

# Connecticut

# 1997

Issued April 2000

EC97F52A-CT(RV)

## 1997 Economic Census

*Finance and Insurance*

Geographic Area Series



U S C E N S U S B U R E A U

*Helping You Make Informed Decisions*

U.S. Department of Commerce  
Economics and Statistics Administration  
U.S. CENSUS BUREAU



## ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

Many persons participated in the various activities of the 1997 Economic Census for the Finance and Insurance sector.

Service Sector Statistics Division prepared this report. **Bobby E. Russell**, Assistant Chief for Census Programs, was responsible for the overall planning, management, and coordination. Planning and implementation were under the direction of **Steven M. Roman**, Chief, Utilities and Financial Census Branch, assisted by **Faye A. Jacobs** and **Laurie G. Torene**. Primary staff assistance was provided by **Vannah L. Beatty**, **Diane Carodiskey-Beeson**, **Robert S. Benedik**, **Sandra K. Creech**, **Michael J. Garger**, **Andrew N. Lampton**, **Juan P. Matias**, **Kathryn H. Miller**, **Susan K. Pozzanghera**, **William R. Samples**, and **Charles T. Spradlin**.

Mathematical and statistical techniques as well as the coverage operations were provided by **Carl A. Konschnik**, Assistant Chief for Research and Methodology, assisted by **Carol S. King**, Chief, Statistical Methods Branch, and **Jock R. Black**, Chief, Program Research and Development Branch, with staff assistance from **Maria C. Cruz** and **David L. Kinyon**.

The Economic Planning and Coordination Division provided overall planning and review of many operations and the computer processing procedures. **Shirin A. Ahmed**, Assistant Chief for Post-Collection Processing, was responsible for edit procedures and designing the interactive analytical software. Design and specifications were prepared under the supervision of **Dennis L. Shoemaker**, Chief, Census Processing Branch, assisted by **John D. Ward**. Primary staff assistance was provided by **Sonya P. Curcio**, **Richard W. Graham**, and **Cheryl E. Merkle**. The Economic Product Team, with primary contributions from **Andrew W. Hait** and **Jennifer E. Lins**, was responsible for the development of the system to disseminate 1997 Economic Census reports.

The staff of the National Processing Center, **Judith N. Petty**, Chief, performed mailout preparation and receipt operations, clerical and analytical review activities, and data entry.

The Geography Division staff developed geographic coding procedures and associated computer programs.

The Economic Statistical Methods and Programming Division, **Charles P. Pautler Jr.**, Chief, developed and coordinated the computer processing systems. **Martin S. Harahush**, Assistant Chief for Quinquennial Programs, was responsible for design and implementation of the computer systems. **Robert S. Jewett** and **Barbara L. Lambert** provided special computer programming. **William C. Wester**, Chief, Services Branch, assisted by **Robert A. Hill**, **Dennis P. Kelly**, and **Jeffrey S. Rosen**, supervised the preparation of the computer programs. Additional programming assistance was provided by **Donell D. Barnes**, **Daniel C. Collier**, **Gilbert J. Flodine**, **David Hiller**, **Leatrice D. Hines**, **William D. McClain**, **Jay L. Norris**, **Sarah J. Presley**, and **Michael A. Sendelbach**.

Computer Services Division, **Debra D. Williams**, Chief, performed the computer processing.

**Kim D. Ottenstein**, **Margaret A. Smith**, and **Laurene V. Qualls** of the Administrative and Customer Services Division, **Walter C. Odom**, Chief, provided publications and printing management, graphics design and composition, and editorial review for print and electronic media. General direction and production management were provided by **Michael G. Garland**, Assistant Chief, and **Gary J. Lauffer**, Chief, Publications Services Branch.

Special acknowledgment is also due the many businesses whose cooperation has contributed to the publication of these data.



---

# Connecticut 1997

Issued April 2000

EC97F52A-CT(RV)

## 1997 Economic Census

*Finance and Insurance*

Geographic Area Series



**U.S. Department of Commerce**

**William M. Daley,**

Secretary

**Robert L. Mallett,**

Deputy Secretary

**Economics**

**and Statistics**

**Administration**

**Robert J. Shapiro,**

Under Secretary for

Economic Affairs

**U.S. CENSUS BUREAU**

**Kenneth Prewitt,**

Director

---



**Economics  
and Statistics  
Administration**

**Robert J. Shapiro,**  
Under Secretary  
for Economic Affairs



**U.S. CENSUS BUREAU**

**Kenneth Prewitt,**  
Director

**William G. Barron,**  
Deputy Director

**Paula J. Schneider,**  
Principal Associate Director  
for Programs

**Frederick T. Knickerbocker,**  
Associate Director  
for Economic Programs

**Thomas L. Mesenbourg,**  
Assistant Director  
for Economic Programs

**Carole A. Ambler,**  
Chief, Service Sector  
Statistics Division

## CONTENTS

---

Introduction to the Economic Census .....	1
Finance and Insurance .....	5
TABLES	
1. Summary Statistics for the State: 1997 .....	7
2. Summary Statistics for Metropolitan Areas: 1997 .....	8
APPENDIXES	
A. Explanation of Terms .....	A-1
B. NAICS Codes, Titles, and Descriptions .....	B-1
C. Coverage and Methodology .....	C-1
D. Geographic Notes .....	--
E. Metropolitan Areas .....	E-1

-- Not applicable for this report.

# Introduction to the Economic Census

---

## PURPOSES AND USES OF THE ECONOMIC CENSUS

The economic census is the major source of facts about the structure and functioning of the Nation's economy. It provides essential information for government, business, industry, and the general public. Title 13 of the United States Code (Sections 131, 191, and 224) directs the Census Bureau to take the economic census every 5 years, covering years ending in 2 and 7.

The economic census furnishes an important part of the framework for such composite measures as the gross domestic product estimates, input/output measures, production and price indexes, and other statistical series that measure short-term changes in economic conditions. Specific uses of economic census data include the following:

- Policymaking agencies of the Federal Government use the data to monitor economic activity and assess the effectiveness of policies.
- State and local governments use the data to assess business activities and tax bases within their jurisdictions and to develop programs to attract business.
- Trade associations study trends in their own and competing industries, which allows them to keep their members informed of market changes.
- Individual businesses use the data to locate potential markets and to analyze their own production and sales performance relative to industry or area averages.

## ALL-NEW INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATIONS

Data from the 1997 Economic Census are published primarily on the basis of the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), unlike earlier censuses, which were published according to the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) system. NAICS is in the process of being adopted in the United States, Canada, and Mexico. Most economic census reports cover one of the following NAICS sectors:

21	Mining
22	Utilities
23	Construction
31-33	Manufacturing
42	Wholesale Trade
44-45	Retail Trade
48-49	Transportation and Warehousing
51	Information

52	Finance and Insurance
53	Real Estate and Rental and Leasing
54	Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services
55	Management of Companies and Enterprises
56	Administrative and Support and Waste Management and Remediation Services
61	Educational Services
62	Health Care and Social Assistance
71	Arts, Entertainment, and Recreation
72	Accommodation and Foodservices
81	Other Services (except Public Administration)

(Not listed above are the Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing, and Hunting sector (NAICS 11), partially covered by the census of agriculture conducted by the U.S. Department of Agriculture, and the Public Administration sector (NAICS 92), covered by the census of governments conducted by the Census Bureau.)

The 20 NAICS sectors are subdivided into 96 subsectors (three-digit codes), 313 industry groups (four-digit codes), and, as implemented in the United States, 1170 industries (five- and six-digit codes).

## RELATIONSHIP TO SIC

While many of the individual NAICS industries correspond directly to industries as defined under the SIC system, most of the higher level groupings do not. Particular care should be taken in comparing data for retail trade, wholesale trade, and manufacturing, which are sector titles used in both NAICS and SIC, but cover somewhat different groups of industries. The industry definitions discuss the relationships between NAICS and SIC industries. Where changes are significant, it will not be possible to construct time series that include data for points both before and after 1997.

For 1997, data for auxiliary establishments (those functioning primarily to manage, service, or support the activities of their company's operating establishments, such as a central administrative office or warehouse) will not be included in the sector-specific reports. These data will be published separately.

## GEOGRAPHIC AREA CODING

Accurate and complete information on the physical location of each establishment is required to tabulate the census data for the states, metropolitan areas (MAs), counties, parishes, and corporate municipalities including cities, towns, villages, and boroughs. Respondents were

---

required to report their physical location (street address, municipality, county, and state) if it differed from their mailing address. For establishments not surveyed by mail (and those single-establishment companies that did not provide acceptable information on physical location), location information from Internal Revenue Service tax forms is used as a basis for coding.

## **BASIS OF REPORTING**

The economic census is conducted on an establishment basis. A company operating at more than one location is required to file a separate report for each store, factory, shop, or other location. Each establishment is assigned a separate industry classification based on its primary activity and not that of its parent company.

## **DOLLAR VALUES**

All dollar values presented are expressed in current dollars; i.e., 1997 data are expressed in 1997 dollars, and 1992 data, in 1992 dollars. Consequently, when making comparisons with prior years, users of the data should consider the changes in prices that have occurred.

All dollar values are shown in thousands of dollars.

## **AVAILABILITY OF ADDITIONAL DATA**

### **Reports in Print and Electronic Media**

All results of the 1997 Economic Census are available on the Census Bureau Internet site ([www.census.gov](http://www.census.gov)) and on compact discs (CD-ROM) for sale by the Census Bureau. Unlike previous censuses, only selected highlights are published in printed reports. For more information, including a description of electronic and printed reports being issued, see the Internet site, or write to U.S. Census Bureau, Washington, DC 20233-8300, or call Customer Services at 301-457-4100.

### **Special Tabulations**

Special tabulations of data collected in the 1997 Economic Census may be obtained, depending on availability of time and personnel, in electronic or tabular form. The data will be summaries subject to the same rules prohibiting disclosure of confidential information (including name, address, kind of business, or other data for individual business establishments or companies) that govern the regular publications.

Special tabulations are prepared on a cost basis. A request for a cost estimate, as well as exact specifications on the type and format of the data to be provided, should be directed to the Chief of the division named below, U.S. Census Bureau, Washington, DC 20233-8300. To discuss a special tabulation before submitting specifications, call the appropriate division:

Manufacturing and Construction Division 301-457-4673  
Service Sector Statistics Division 301-457-2668

## **HISTORICAL INFORMATION**

The economic census has been taken as an integrated program at 5-year intervals since 1967 and before that for 1954, 1958, and 1963. Prior to that time, individual components of the economic census were taken separately at varying intervals.

The economic census traces its beginnings to the 1810 Decennial Census, when questions on manufacturing were included with those for population. Coverage of economic activities was expanded for the 1840 Decennial Census and subsequent censuses to include mining and some commercial activities. The 1905 Manufactures Census was the first time a census was taken apart from the regular decennial population census. Censuses covering retail and wholesale trade and construction industries were added in 1930, as were some covering service trades in 1933. Censuses of construction, manufacturing, and the other business service censuses were suspended during World War II.

The 1954 Economic Census was the first census to be fully integrated: providing comparable census data across economic sectors, using consistent time periods, concepts, definitions, classifications, and reporting units. It was the first census to be taken by mail, using lists of firms provided by the administrative records of other Federal agencies. Since 1963, administrative records also have been used to provide basic statistics for very small firms, reducing or eliminating the need to send them census questionnaires.

The range of industries covered in the economic censuses expanded between 1967 and 1992. The census of construction industries began on a regular basis in 1967, and the scope of service industries, introduced in 1933, was broadened in 1967, 1977, and 1987. While a few transportation industries were covered as early as 1963, it was not until 1992 that the census broadened to include all of transportation, communications, and utilities. Also new for 1992 was coverage of financial, insurance, and real estate industries. With these additions, the economic census and the separate census of governments and census of agriculture collectively covered roughly 98 percent of all economic activity.

Printed statistical reports from the 1992 and earlier censuses provide historical figures for the study of long-term time series and are available in some large libraries. All of the census reports printed since 1967 are still available for sale on microfiche from the Census Bureau. CD-ROMs issued from the 1987 and 1992 Economic Censuses contain databases including nearly all data published in print, plus additional statistics, such as ZIP Code statistics, published only on CD-ROM.

---

## SOURCES FOR MORE INFORMATION

More information about the scope, coverage, classification system, data items, and publications for each of the economic censuses and related surveys is published in the *Guide to the 1997 Economic Census and Related Statistics* at [www.census.gov/econguide](http://www.census.gov/econguide). More information on the methodology, procedures, and history of the censuses will be published in the *History of the 1997 Economic Census* at [www.census.gov/econ/www/history.html](http://www.census.gov/econ/www/history.html).

## ABBREVIATIONS AND SYMBOLS

The following abbreviations and symbols are used with the 1997 Economic Census data:

A	Standard error of 100 percent or more.	V	Represents less than 50 vehicles or .05 percent.
D	Withheld to avoid disclosing data of individual companies; data are included in higher level totals.	X	Not applicable.
F	Exceeds 100 percent because data include establishments with payroll exceeding revenue.	Y	Disclosure withheld because of insufficient coverage of merchandise lines.
N	Not available or not comparable.	Z	Less than half the unit shown.
Q	Revenue not collected at this level of detail for multiestablishment firms.	a	0 to 19 employees.
S	Withheld because estimates did not meet publication standards.	b	20 to 99 employees.
		c	100 to 249 employees.
		e	250 to 499 employees.
		f	500 to 999 employees.
		g	1,000 to 2,499 employees.
		h	2,500 to 4,999 employees.
		i	5,000 to 9,999 employees.
		j	10,000 to 24,999 employees.
		k	25,000 to 49,999 employees.
		l	50,000 to 99,999 employees.
		m	100,000 employees or more.
		p	10 to 19 percent estimated.
		q	20 to 29 percent estimated.
		r	Revised.
		s	Sampling error exceeds 40 percent.
		nec	Not elsewhere classified.
		nsk	Not specified by kind.
		–	Represents zero (page image/print only).
		(CC)	Consolidated city.
		(IC)	Independent city.



---

This page is intentionally blank.

# Finance and Insurance

---

## SCOPE

The Finance and Insurance sector (sector 52) of the 1997 Economic Census comprises establishments of firms with payroll primarily engaged in financial transactions (transactions involving the creation, liquidation, or change in ownership of financial assets) and/or in facilitating financial transactions. Three principal types of activities are identified:

1. Raising funds by taking deposits and/or issuing securities and, in the process, incurring liabilities. Establishments engaged in this activity use raised funds to acquire financial assets by making loans and/or purchasing securities. Putting themselves at risk, they channel funds from lenders to borrowers and transform or repackage the funds with respect to maturity, scale and risk. This activity is known as financial intermediation.
2. Pooling of risk by underwriting insurance and annuities. Establishments engaged in this activity collect fees, insurance premiums, or annuity considerations; build up reserves; invest those reserves; and make contractual payments. Fees are based on the expected incidence of the insured risk and the expected return on investment.
3. Providing specialized services facilitating or supporting financial intermediation, insurance, and employee benefit programs.

In addition, monetary authorities charged with monetary control are included in this sector.

The subsectors, industry groups, and industries within the Finance and Insurance sector are defined on the basis of their unique production processes. As with all industries, the production processes are distinguished by their use of specialized human resources and specialized physical capital. In addition, the way in which these establishments acquire and allocate financial capital, their source of funds, and the use of those funds provides a third basis for distinguishing characteristics of the production process. For instance, the production process in raising funds through deposit-taking is different from the process of raising funds in bond or money markets. The process of making loans to individuals also requires different production processes than does the creation of investment pools or the underwriting of securities.

Most of the Finance and Insurance subsectors contain one or more industry groups of (1) intermediaries with

similar patterns of raising and using funds and (2) establishments engaged in activities that facilitate, or are otherwise related to, that type of financial or insurance intermediation.

Industries within this sector are defined in terms of activities for which a production process can be specified, and many of these activities are not exclusive to a particular type of financial institution. To deal with the varied activities taking place within existing financial institutions, the approach is to split these institutions into components performing specialized services. This requires defining the units engaged in providing those services and developing procedures that allow for their delineation. For finance and insurance, these units are the equivalents of the establishments defined for other industries.

The output of many financial services, as well as the inputs and the processes by which they are combined, cannot be observed at a single location and can only be defined at a higher level of the organizational structure of the enterprise. Additionally, a number of independent activities that represent separate and distinct production processes may take place at a single location belonging to a multilocation financial firm. Activities are more likely to be homogeneous with respect to production characteristics than are locations, at least in financial services. The North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) defines activities broadly enough that it can be used by those classifying by location and by those employing a more top-down approach to the delineation of the establishment.

The Finance and Insurance sector has been defined to encompass establishments primarily engaged in financial transactions; that is, transactions involving the creation, liquidation, or change in ownership of financial assets or in facilitating financial transactions. Financial industries are extensive users of electronic means for facilitating the verification of financial balances, authorizing transactions, transferring funds to and from transactors' accounts, notifying banks (or credit card issuers) of the individual transactions, and providing daily summaries. Since these transaction processing activities are integral to the production of finance and insurance services, establishments that principally provide a financial transaction processing service are classified to this sector, rather than to the data processing industry in the Information sector.

Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles (legal entities that hold portfolios of assets on behalf of others) are the fifth subsector of the Finance and Insurance sector. These

---

entities earn interest, dividends, and other property income, but have little or no employment and no revenue from the sale of services. Separate establishments and employees devoted to the management of funds are classified in Industry Group 5239, Other Financial Investment Activities.

Among depository institutions and insurance carriers, many locations with activities which might in other industries be considered as support or auxiliary activities (such as headquarters operations), are included in this report as operating locations.

## GENERAL

A list of reports that provide statistics on sector 52 follows.

**Geographic area report.** There is a separate report for each state, the District of Columbia, and the United States. Each state report presents general statistics on number of establishments, revenue, payroll, and employment by kind of business for the state and metropolitan areas (MAs). Greater kind-of-business detail is shown for larger areas. The United States report presents data for the United States as a whole.

**Sources of revenue report.** This report presents sources of revenue data for establishments by kind of business. Data are presented for the United States.

**Establishment and firm size (including legal form of organization) report.** This report presents revenue, payroll, and employment data for the United States by revenue size, by employment size, and by legal form of organization for establishments; and by revenue size (including concentration by largest firms), by employment size, and by number of establishments operated (single units and multiunits) for firms.

**Miscellaneous subjects report.** This report presents data for establishments for a variety of industry-specific questions. Presentation of data varies by kind of business.

## GEOGRAPHIC AREAS COVERED

The level of geographic detail varies by report. Data may be presented for:

1. The United States as a whole.
2. States and the District of Columbia.

3. Consolidated metropolitan statistical areas (CMSAs) and primary metropolitan statistical areas (PMSAs) defined by the Office of Management and Budget (OMB) as of June 30, 1997. A CMSA is an area used to facilitate the presentation and analysis of data for large concentrations of metropolitan populations. It includes two or more contiguous PMSAs which have a population of at least 1,000,000 (according to the 1990 Census of Population or subsequent special census) and which meet specific criteria of urban character and of social and economic integration.
4. Metropolitan statistical areas (MSAs) defined by the OMB as of June 30, 1997. An MSA is an integrated economic and social unit with a population nucleus of at least 50,000 inhabitants (according to the 1990 Census of Population or subsequent special census). Each MSA consists of one or more counties meeting standards of metropolitan character. In New England, cities and towns rather than counties are the component geographic units.

## COMPARABILITY OF THE 1992 AND 1997 CENSUSES

The 1997 Economic Census is the first census to present data based on the new North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). Previous census data were presented according to the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) system developed some 60 years ago. Due to this change, comparability between census years may be limited. Comparative statistics will be included as part of the Core Business Statistics Reports.

## DISCLOSURE

In accordance with Federal law governing census reports (Title 13 of the United States Code), no data are published that would disclose the operations of an individual establishment or business. However, the number of establishments in a kind-of-business classification is not considered a disclosure; therefore, this information may be released even though other information is withheld.

## AVAILABILITY OF MORE FREQUENT ECONOMIC DATA

The Census Bureau's County Business Patterns program offers annual statistics on the number of establishments, employment, and payroll classified by industry within each county.

**Table 1. Summary Statistics for the State: 1997**

[Includes only establishments of companies with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Revenue (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of revenue—	
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>CONNECTICUT</b>								
<b>52</b>	<b>Finance &amp; insurance</b>	<b>5 550</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>6 533 007</b>	<b>1 866 975</b>	<b>117 684</b>	<b>.6</b>	<b>3.0</b>
521	Monetary authorities—central bank	1	91 000	3 432	802	127	—	—
5211	Monetary authorities—central bank	1	91 000	3 432	802	127	—	—
52111	Monetary authorities—central bank	1	91 000	3 432	802	127	—	—
521110	Monetary authorities—central bank	1	91 000	3 432	802	127	—	—
522	Credit intermediation & related activities	2 088	10 611 625	1 279 871	322 877	31 199	.2	11.6
5221	Depository credit intermediation	1 576	6 103 402	797 430	196 794	23 702	—	13.4
52211	Commercial banking	672	2 497 687	343 552	85 193	9 914	—	19.8
522110	Commercial banking	672	2 497 687	343 552	85 193	9 914	—	19.8
5221101	National commercial banks (banking)	399	1 459 960	195 926	50 417	5 963	—	27.9
5221102	State commercial banks (banking)	272	D	D	D	h	D	D
52212	Savings institutions	627	3 239 346	398 747	98 552	11 795	—	9.1
522120	Savings institutions	627	3 239 346	398 747	98 552	11 795	—	9.1
5221201	Savings institutions (federally chartered)	129	831 275	64 738	14 970	1 741	—	35.3
5221203	Savings institutions (not federally chartered)	498	2 408 071	334 009	83 582	10 054	—	—
52213	Credit unions	277	366 369	55 131	13 049	1 993	—	8.0
522130	Credit unions	277	366 369	55 131	13 049	1 993	—	8.0
5221301	Credit unions (federally chartered)	199	247 303	43 203	10 296	1 584	—	5.3
5221309	Credit unions (not federally chartered)	78	119 066	11 928	2 753	409	—	13.7
5222	Nondepository credit intermediation	369	4 404 637	451 271	119 454	6 835	.3	9.3
52222	Sales financing	104	4 000 127	337 872	94 586	4 704	.1	7.8
522220	Sales financing	104	4 000 127	337 872	94 586	4 704	.1	7.8
52229	Other nondepository credit intermediation	262	D	D	D	g	D	D
522291	Consumer lending	37	31 470	7 924	1 698	185	2.7	18.1
522292	Real estate credit	188	290 260	92 265	20 112	1 621	2.3	26.8
522298	All other nondepository credit intermediation	32	D	D	D	c	D	D
5222981	Pawn shops	25	7 742	1 654	309	74	37.3	5.7
5223	Activities related to credit intermediation	143	103 586	31 170	6 629	662	10.7	7.6
52231	Mortgage & nonmortgage loan brokers	82	45 712	18 484	3 537	331	12.9	10.6
522310	Mortgage & nonmortgage loan brokers	82	45 712	18 484	3 537	331	12.9	10.6
52232	Financial transactions processing, reserve, & clearinghouse act.	13	D	D	D	c	D	D
522320	Financial transactions processing, reserve, & clearinghouse act.	13	D	D	D	c	D	D
52239	Other activities related to credit intermediation	48	D	D	D	c	D	D
522390	Other activities related to credit intermediation	48	D	D	D	c	D	D
523	Securities intermediation & related activities	1 144	6 457 296	1 745 059	515 112	12 166	1.4	7.6
5231	Securities & commodity contracts intermediation & brokerage	426	3 516 011	907 245	313 256	6 038	.7	8.8
52311	Investment banking & securities dealing	105	2 210 550	433 363	190 609	1 730	.4	9.0
523110	Investment banking & securities dealing	105	2 210 550	433 363	190 609	1 730	.4	9.0
52312	Securities brokerage	296	D	D	D	h	D	D
523120	Securities brokerage	296	D	D	D	h	D	D
52313	Commodity contracts dealing	9	D	D	D	b	D	D
523130	Commodity contracts dealing	9	D	D	D	b	D	D
52314	Commodity contracts brokerage	16	D	D	D	c	D	D
523140	Commodity contracts brokerage	16	D	D	D	c	D	D
5239	Other financial investment activities	718	2 941 285	837 814	201 856	6 128	2.2	6.2
52391	Miscellaneous intermediation	105	693 757	37 414	9 971	520	1.3	1.1
523910	Miscellaneous intermediation	105	693 757	37 414	9 971	520	1.3	1.1
52392	Portfolio management	356	1 859 289	633 271	155 712	3 926	1.7	5.6
523920	Portfolio management	356	1 859 289	633 271	155 712	3 926	1.7	5.6
52393	Investment advice	232	D	D	D	g	D	D
523930	Investment advice	232	D	D	D	g	D	D
52399	All other financial investment activities	25	D	D	D	c	D	D
523991	Trust, fiduciary, & custody activities	23	D	D	D	c	D	D
524	Insurance carriers & related activities	2 295	N	3 498 296	1 026 614	74 052	.6	.6
5241	Insurance carriers	631	N	3 022 668	913 190	63 043	.1	.4
52411	Direct life, health, & medical insurance carriers	202	Q	1 234 771	378 321	29 819	.2	.2
524113	Direct life insurance carriers	166	Q	853 115	284 346	22 053	—	.2
524114	Direct health & medical insurance carriers	36	Q	381 656	93 975	7 766	1.2	.1
52412	Other direct insurance carriers	407	Q	1 707 068	506 422	32 457	—	.2
524126	Direct property & casualty insurance carriers	391	Q	1 695 268	503 998	32 248	—	.2
524127	Direct title insurance carriers	15	Q	D	D	c	D	D
52413	Reinsurance carriers	22	Q	80 829	28 447	767	.2	5.6
524130	Reinsurance carriers	22	Q	80 829	28 447	767	.2	5.6
5242	Agencies, brokerages, & other insurance related activities	1 664	1 204 001	475 628	113 424	11 009	19.9	10.2
52421	Insurance agencies & brokerages	1 461	963 873	370 448	89 253	8 474	21.8	9.3
524210	Insurance agencies & brokerages	1 461	963 873	370 448	89 253	8 474	21.8	9.3
52429	Other insurance related activities	203	240 128	105 180	24 171	2 535	12.0	13.7
524291	Claims adjusting	60	42 065	16 599	4 097	432	20.4	14.6
524292	Third party administration of insurance & pension funds	92	137 252	60 228	13 685	1 542	9.8	7.9
524298	All other insurance related activities	51	60 811	28 353	6 389	561	11.1	26.0
525	Funds, trusts, & other financial vehicles (part)	22	37 710	6 349	1 570	140	.1	3.6
5259	Other investment pools & funds (part)	22	37 710	6 349	1 570	140	.1	3.6
52593	Real Estate Investment Trusts (REITs)	22	37 710	6 349	1 570	140	.1	3.6
525930	Real Estate Investment Trusts (REITs)	22	37 710	6 349	1 570	140	.1	3.6

<sup>1</sup>Includes revenue information obtained from administrative records of other Federal agencies.

<sup>2</sup>Includes revenue information which was imputed based on historic data, administrative records data, or on industry averages.

**Table 2. Summary Statistics for Metropolitan Areas: 1997**

[Includes only establishments of companies with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions of metropolitan areas (CMSAs, MSAs, and PMSAs), see Appendix E]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Revenue (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of revenue—	
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>BOSTON-WORCESTER-LAWRENCE, MA-NH-ME-CT CMSA</b>								
<b>52</b>	<b>Finance &amp; insurance .....</b>	<b>8 302</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>10 896 109</b>	<b>2 861 484</b>	<b>197 952</b>	<b>.8</b>	<b>2.7</b>
521	Monetary authorities—central bank .....	1	1 403 000	52 824	12 228	1 143	—	—
5211	Monetary authorities—central bank .....	1	1 403 000	52 824	12 228	1 143	—	—
52111	Monetary authorities—central bank .....	1	1 403 000	52 824	12 228	1 143	—	—
521110	Monetary authorities—central bank .....	1	1 403 000	52 824	12 228	1 143	—	—
522	Credit intermediation & related activities .....	3 086	N	D	D	I	D	D
5221	Depository credit intermediation .....	2 279	N	D	D	I	D	D
52211	Commercial banking .....	1 213	Q	1 640 018	388 772	33 840	.4	.4
522110	Commercial banking .....	1 213	Q	1 640 018	388 772	33 840	.4	.4
52212	Savings institutions .....	715	Q	D	D	J	D	D
522120	Savings institutions .....	715	Q	D	D	J	D	D
52213	Credit unions .....	350	D	D	D	H	D	D
522130	Credit unions .....	350	D	D	D	H	D	D
5222	Nondepository credit intermediation .....	583	D	D	D	I	D	D
52222	Sales financing .....	154	D	D	D	H	D	D
522220	Sales financing .....	154	D	D	D	H	D	D
52229	Other nondepository credit intermediation .....	420	D	D	D	I	D	D
522291	Consumer lending .....	78	D	D	D	F	D	D
522292	Real estate credit .....	297	D	D	D	H	D	D
522298	All other nondepository credit intermediation .....	39	80 568	13 598	5 398	667	6.7	13.9
5222981	Pawn shops .....	23	D	D	D	B	D	D
5223	Activities related to credit intermediation .....	224	D	D	D	H	D	D
52231	Mortgage & nonmortgage loan brokers .....	138	D	D	D	F	D	D
522310	Mortgage & nonmortgage loan brokers .....	138	D	D	D	F	D	D
52232	Financial transactions processing, reserve, & clearinghouse act. ....	35	D	D	D	G	D	D
522320	Financial transactions processing, reserve, & clearinghouse act. ....	35	D	D	D	G	D	D
52239	Other activities related to credit intermediation .....	51	D	D	D	C	D	D
522390	Other activities related to credit intermediation .....	51	D	D	D	C	D	D
523	Securities intermediation & related activities .....	1 586	15 146 551	4 823 117	1 297 500	54 606	.9	4.3
5231	Securities & commodity contracts intermediation & brokerage .....	552	D	D	D	J	D	D
52311	Investment banking & securities dealing .....	111	D	D	D	H	D	D
523110	Investment banking & securities dealing .....	111	D	D	D	H	D	D
52312	Securities brokerage .....	428	D	D	D	J	D	D
523120	Securities brokerage .....	428	D	D	D	J	D	D
5232	Securities & commodity exchanges .....	1	D	D	D	B	D	D
52321	Securities & commodity exchanges .....	1	D	D	D	B	D	D
523210	Securities & commodity exchanges .....	1	D	D	D	B	D	D
5239	Other financial investment activities .....	1 033	D	D	D	K	D	D
52391	Miscellaneous intermediation .....	141	554 294	70 313	21 999	803	6.1	7.0
523910	Miscellaneous intermediation .....	141	554 294	70 313	21 999	803	6.1	7.0
52392	Portfolio management .....	530	D	D	D	J	D	D
523920	Portfolio management .....	530	D	D	D	J	D	D
52393	Investment advice .....	284	D	D	D	H	D	D
523930	Investment advice .....	284	D	D	D	H	D	D
52399	All other financial investment activities .....	78	1 665 455	445 450	109 854	9 288	.2	1.0
523991	Trust, fiduciary, & custody activities .....	72	D	D	D	I	D	D
524	Insurance carriers & related activities .....	3 583	N	D	D	I	D	D
5241	Insurance carriers .....	651	N	2 380 835	679 527	56 569	—	.9
52411	Direct life, health, & medical insurance carriers .....	338	Q	D	D	K	D	D
524113	Direct life insurance carriers .....	274	Q	D	D	J	D	D
524114	Direct health & medical insurance carriers .....	64	Q	D	D	J	D	D
52412	Other direct insurance carriers .....	300	Q	D	D	J	D	D
524126	Direct property & casualty insurance carriers .....	281	Q	D	D	J	D	D
524127	Direct title insurance carriers .....	13	Q	D	D	C	D	D
52413	Reinsurance carriers .....	13	Q	D	D	C	D	D
524130	Reinsurance carriers .....	13	Q	D	D	C	D	D
5242	Agencies, brokerages, & other insurance related activities .....	2 932	D	D	D	J	D	D
52421	Insurance agencies & brokerages .....	2 557	D	D	D	J	D	D
524210	Insurance agencies & brokerages .....	2 557	D	D	D	J	D	D
52429	Other insurance related activities .....	375	D	D	D	H	D	D
524291	Claims adjusting .....	139	D	D	D	G	D	D
524292	Third party administration of insurance & pension funds .....	171	D	D	D	H	D	D
524298	All other insurance related activities .....	65	D	D	D	F	D	D
525	Funds, trusts, & other financial vehicles (part) .....	46	D	D	D	H	D	D
5259	Other investment pools & funds (part) .....	46	D	D	D	H	D	D
52593	Real Estate Investment Trusts (REITs) .....	46	D	D	D	H	D	D
525930	Real Estate Investment Trusts (REITs) .....	46	D	D	D	H	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.



**Table 2. Summary Statistics for Metropolitan Areas: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of companies with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions of metropolitan areas (CMSAs, MSAs, and PMSAs), see Appendix E]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Revenue (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of revenue—	
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>BOSTON–WORCESTER–LAWRENCE, MA–NH–ME–CT CMSA—Con.</b>							
	<b>Boston, MA–NH PMSA</b>							
<b>52</b>	<b>Finance &amp; insurance</b> .....	<b>5 548</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>9 390 735</b>	<b>2 467 616</b>	<b>154 709</b>	<b>.6</b>	<b>2.8</b>
521	Monetary authorities—central bank .....	1	1 403 000	52 824	12 228	1 143	—	—
5211	Monetary authorities—central bank .....	1	1 403 000	52 824	12 228	1 143	—	—
52111	Monetary authorities—central bank .....	1	1 403 000	52 824	12 228	1 143	—	—
521110	Monetary authorities—central bank .....	1	1 403 000	52 824	12 228	1 143	—	—
522	Credit intermediation & related activities .....	1 927	N	2 259 136	548 015	47 523	.4	4.8
5221	Depository credit intermediation .....	1 410	N	1 874 176	447 150	39 655	.4	4.6
52211	Commercial banking .....	755	Q	1 478 454	346 392	27 969	.4	.3
522110	Commercial banking .....	755	Q	1 478 454	346 392	27 969	.4	.3
52212	Savings institutions .....	464	Q	295 316	71 295	8 803	.4	21.0
522120	Savings institutions .....	464	Q	295 316	71 295	8 803	.4	21.0
52213	Credit unions .....	190	D	D	D	g	D	D
522130	Credit unions .....	190	D	D	D	g	D	D
5222	Nondepository credit intermediation .....	355	1 678 849	281 327	75 875	5 473	1.1	12.4
52222	Sales financing .....	97	D	D	D	g	D	D
522220	Sales financing .....	97	D	D	D	g	D	D
52229	Other nondepository credit intermediation .....	250	D	D	D	h	D	D
522291	Consumer lending .....	47	220 814	32 563	8 414	676	1.0	4.1
522292	Real estate credit .....	177	367 726	124 609	28 042	2 446	2.0	22.9
522298	All other nondepository credit intermediation .....	22	D	D	D	f	D	D
5222981	Pawn shops .....	12	D	D	D	b	D	D
5223	Activities related to credit intermediation .....	162	2 296 475	103 633	24 990	2 395	.4	1.2
52231	Mortgage & nonmortgage loan brokers .....	96	95 847	40 062	6 966	631	7.4	3.1
522310	Mortgage & nonmortgage loan brokers .....	96	95 847	40 062	6 966	631	7.4	3.1
52232	Financial transactions processing, reserve, & clearinghouse act. ....	27	D	D	D	g	D	D
522320	Financial transactions processing, reserve, & clearinghouse act. ....	27	D	D	D	g	D	D
52239	Other activities related to credit intermediation .....	39	D	D	D	c	D	D
522390	Other activities related to credit intermediation .....	39	D	D	D	c	D	D
523	Securities intermediation & related activities .....	1 297	14 605 735	4 696 180	1 267 722	52 608	.8	4.4
5231	Securities & commodity contracts intermediation & brokerage .....	438	4 635 504	1 975 594	539 585	20 608	.5	4.4
52311	Investment banking & securities dealing .....	98	D	D	D	h	D	D
523110	Investment banking & securities dealing .....	98	D	D	D	h	D	D
52312	Securities brokerage .....	328	4 164 219	1 557 730	431 358	16 301	.3	4.2
523120	Securities brokerage .....	328	4 164 219	1 557 730	431 358	16 301	.3	4.2
5232	Securities & commodity exchanges .....	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
52321	Securities & commodity exchanges .....	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
523210	Securities & commodity exchanges .....	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
5239	Other financial investment activities .....	858	D	D	D	k	D	D
52391	Miscellaneous intermediation .....	116	D	D	D	f	D	D
523910	Miscellaneous intermediation .....	116	D	D	D	f	D	D
52392	Portfolio management .....	457	7 288 137	1 997 382	550 277	19 057	.6	4.6
523920	Portfolio management .....	457	7 288 137	1 997 382	550 277	19 057	.6	4.6
52393	Investment advice .....	229	726 014	226 503	50 386	3 321	3.2	5.5
523930	Investment advice .....	229	726 014	226 503	50 386	3 321	3.2	5.5
52399	All other financial investment activities .....	56	D	D	D	i	D	D
523991	Trust, fiduciary, & custody activities .....	51	1 386 628	381 430	93 932	7 989	.2	1.0
524	Insurance carriers & related activities .....	2 284	N	2 334 436	627 460	50 650	.7	1.4
5241	Insurance carriers .....	395	N	1 692 165	481 585	36 684	—	.8
52411	Direct life, health, & medical insurance carriers .....	227	Q	1 048 826	303 290	23 524	—	.9
524113	Direct life insurance carriers .....	184	Q	689 361	204 762	15 616	—	.4
524114	Direct health & medical insurance carriers .....	43	Q	359 465	98 528	7 908	—	2.8
52412	Other direct insurance carriers .....	159	Q	D	D	j	D	D
524126	Direct property & casualty insurance carriers .....	147	Q	D	D	j	D	D
5242	Agencies, brokerages, & other insurance related activities .....	1 889	1 899 749	642 271	145 875	13 966	13.5	12.5
52421	Insurance agencies & brokerages .....	1 650	1 440 012	473 513	111 784	10 281	14.7	14.4
524210	Insurance agencies & brokerages .....	1 650	1 440 012	473 513	111 784	10 281	14.7	14.4
52429	Other insurance related activities .....	239	459 737	168 758	34 091	3 685	9.9	6.5
524291	Claims adjusting .....	81	92 564	38 134	9 067	895	15.9	3.1
524292	Third party administration of insurance & pension funds .....	112	281 650	96 336	17 185	2 076	7.9	4.0
524298	All other insurance related activities .....	46	85 523	34 288	7 839	714	9.8	18.6
525	Funds, trusts, & other financial vehicles (part) .....	39	544 815	48 159	12 191	2 785	—	.3
5259	Other investment pools & funds (part) .....	39	544 815	48 159	12 191	2 785	—	.3
52593	Real Estate Investment Trusts (REITs) .....	39	544 815	48 159	12 191	2 785	—	.3
525930	Real Estate Investment Trusts (REITs) .....	39	544 815	48 159	12 191	2 785	—	.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 2. Summary Statistics for Metropolitan Areas: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of companies with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions of metropolitan areas (CMSAs, MSAs, and PMSAs), see Appendix E]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Revenue (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of revenue—	
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>BOSTON–WORCESTER–LAWRENCE, MA–NH–ME–CT CMSA—Con.</b>							
	<b>Brockton, MA PMSA</b>							
<b>52</b>	<b>Finance &amp; insurance</b> .....	<b>260</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>90 997</b>	<b>21 855</b>	<b>2 848</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.1</b>
522	Credit intermediation & related activities .....	116	N	55 028	12 843	1 831	.7	2.4
5221	Depository credit intermediation .....	89	N	42 611	10 178	1 541	.2	2.5
52211	Commercial banking .....	30	Q	10 116	2 028	381	—	10.5
522110	Commercial banking .....	30	Q	10 116	2 028	381	—	10.5
52212	Savings institutions .....	40	Q	25 165	6 352	854	—	—
522120	Savings institutions .....	40	Q	25 165	6 352	854	—	—
52213	Credit unions .....	19		61 079	7 330	1 798	1.0	—
522130	Credit unions .....	19		61 079	7 330	1 798	1.0	—
5222	Nondepository credit intermediation .....	21	D	D	D	c	D	D
52229	Other nondepository credit intermediation .....	18		32 243	10 539	2 322	4.8	1.9
522292	Real estate credit .....	15		29 430	10 135	2 236	5.2	2.1
523	Securities intermediation & related activities .....	13		5 484	1 610	378	17.3	1.7
524	Insurance carriers & related activities .....	131	N	34 359	8 634	982	6.2	1.6
5241	Insurance carriers .....	15	N	18 669	4 910	495	.1	—
5242	Agencies, brokerages, & other insurance related activities .....	116		37 557	15 690	3 724	36.2	9.3
52421	Insurance agencies & brokerages .....	100		31 417	12 567	2 929	33.9	8.4
524210	Insurance agencies & brokerages .....	100		31 417	12 567	2 929	33.9	8.4
52429	Other insurance related activities .....	16		6 140	3 123	795	47.8	14.1
	<b>Fitchburg–Leominster, MA PMSA</b>							
<b>52</b>	<b>Finance &amp; insurance</b> .....	<b>136</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>42 180</b>	<b>9 682</b>	<b>1 365</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>7.8</b>
522	Credit intermediation & related activities .....	66	N	27 311	6 262	929	.6	11.8
5221	Depository credit intermediation .....	59	N	26 855	6 166	910	.6	11.9
52211	Commercial banking .....	21	Q	8 126	1 952	269	—	—
522110	Commercial banking .....	21	Q	8 126	1 952	269	—	—
52212	Savings institutions .....	16	Q	5 839	1 388	194	—	—
522120	Savings institutions .....	16	Q	5 839	1 388	194	—	—
52213	Credit unions .....	22		68 153	12 890	2 826	1.4	27.3
522130	Credit unions .....	22		68 153	12 890	2 826	1.4	27.3
523	Securities intermediation & related activities .....	13	D	D	D	a	D	D
524	Insurance carriers & related activities .....	56	N	D	D	e	D	D
5242	Agencies, brokerages, & other insurance related activities .....	51	D	D	D	e	D	D
52421	Insurance agencies & brokerages .....	47	D	D	D	c	D	D
524210	Insurance agencies & brokerages .....	47	D	D	D	c	D	D
525	Funds, trusts, & other financial vehicles (part) .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
	<b>Lawrence, MA–NH PMSA</b>							
<b>52</b>	<b>Finance &amp; insurance</b> .....	<b>400</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>169 987</b>	<b>40 287</b>	<b>4 903</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>5.0</b>
522	Credit intermediation & related activities .....	172	N	89 031	19 450	2 444	.6	1.8
5221	Depository credit intermediation .....	130	N	54 630	13 387	1 812	—	1.0
52211	Commercial banking .....	56	Q	15 538	3 788	591	—	—
522110	Commercial banking .....	56	Q	15 538	3 788	591	—	—
52212	Savings institutions .....	51	Q	33 789	8 262	998	—	—
522120	Savings institutions .....	51	Q	33 789	8 262	998	—	—
52213	Credit unions .....	23		35 465	5 303	1 337	—	12.4
522130	Credit unions .....	23		35 465	5 303	1 337	—	12.4
5222	Nondepository credit intermediation .....	27		109 162	15 734	3 618	2.3	5.7
52229	Other nondepository credit intermediation .....	19		29 127	8 346	1 857	7.1	14.1
522292	Real estate credit .....	14		24 600	7 894	1 752	.9	15.1
5223	Activities related to credit intermediation .....	15		54 570	18 667	2 445	1.7	.7
52231	Mortgage & nonmortgage loan brokers .....	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
522310	Mortgage & nonmortgage loan brokers .....	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
523	Securities intermediation & related activities .....	46		95 640	16 858	3 650	1.6	5.8
5231	Securities & commodity contracts intermediation & brokerage .....	19	D	D	D	b	D	D
52312	Securities brokerage .....	16		9 982	3 427	788	2.2	11.3
523120	Securities brokerage .....	16		9 982	3 427	788	2.2	11.3
5239	Other financial investment activities .....	27	D	D	D	e	D	D
524	Insurance carriers & related activities .....	182	N	64 098	17 187	2 125	3.7	8.7
5241	Insurance carriers .....	23	N	34 738	10 172	1 319	—	8.6
52412	Other direct insurance carriers .....	14	Q	D	D	e	D	D
524126	Direct property & casualty insurance carriers .....	11	Q	D	D	e	D	D
5242	Agencies, brokerages, & other insurance related activities .....	159		69 651	29 360	7 015	25.3	9.5
52421	Insurance agencies & brokerages .....	139		56 055	22 567	5 540	28.8	10.8
524210	Insurance agencies & brokerages .....	139		56 055	22 567	5 540	28.8	10.8
52429	Other insurance related activities .....	20		13 596	6 793	1 475	10.8	4.5
524292	Third party administration of insurance & pension funds .....	10		11 911	6 231	1 373	3.3	3.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 2. Summary Statistics for Metropolitan Areas: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of companies with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions of metropolitan areas (CMSAs, MSAs, and PMSAs), see Appendix E]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Revenue (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of revenue—	
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>BOSTON–WORCESTER–LAWRENCE, MA–NH–ME–CT CMSA</b> —Con.							
	<b>Lowell, MA–NH PMSA</b>							
<b>52</b>	<b>Finance &amp; insurance</b> .....	<b>222</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>113 356</b>	<b>29 185</b>	<b>4 080</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>.9</b>
522	Credit intermediation & related activities .....	107	N	D	D	g	D	D
5221	Depository credit intermediation .....	81	N	D	D	g	D	D
52211	Commercial banking .....	99	Q	11 107	3 311	399	—	.1
522110	Commercial banking .....	39	Q	11 107	3 311	399	—	.1
52212	Savings institutions .....	27	Q	17 357	4 153	620	—	—
522120	Savings institutions .....	27	Q	17 357	4 153	620	—	—
52213	Credit unions .....	15	D	D	D	c	D	D
522130	Credit unions .....	15	D	D	D	c	D	D
5222	Nondepository credit intermediation .....	22	D	135 387	8 424	1 799	2.4	3.0
52229	Other nondepository credit intermediation .....	17	D	D	D	c	D	D
522292	Real estate credit .....	12	D	14 167	5 601	1 097	22.2	25.2
523	Securities intermediation & related activities .....	14	D	D	D	c	D	D
5239	Other financial investment activities .....	10	D	D	D	c	D	D
524	Insurance carriers & related activities .....	101	N	60 998	16 074	2 484	2.4	.7
5241	Insurance carriers .....	11	N	D	D	g	D	D
5242	Agencies, brokerages, & other insurance related activities .....	90	D	D	D	f	D	D
52421	Insurance agencies & brokerages .....	82	D	35 947	17 515	4 117	25.5	8.3
524210	Insurance agencies & brokerages .....	82	D	35 947	17 515	4 117	25.5	8.3
	<b>Manchester, NH PMSA</b>							
<b>52</b>	<b>Finance &amp; insurance</b> .....	<b>402</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>243 548</b>	<b>57 886</b>	<b>6 053</b>	<b>.7</b>	<b>1.4</b>
522	Credit intermediation & related activities .....	134	N	70 971	16 104	2 139	—	3.7
5221	Depository credit intermediation .....	80	N	44 054	10 131	1 469	—	2.3
52211	Commercial banking .....	58	Q	29 537	7 074	1 023	—	—
522110	Commercial banking .....	58	Q	29 537	7 074	1 023	—	—
52213	Credit unions .....	16	D	56 024	9 723	2 301	—	.4
522130	Credit unions .....	16	D	56 024	9 723	2 301	—	.4
5222	Nondepository credit intermediation .....	48	D	D	D	f	D	D
52229	Other nondepository credit intermediation .....	39	D	D	D	e	D	D
522292	Real estate credit .....	31	D	52 553	18 363	3 938	—	24.4
523	Securities intermediation & related activities .....	40	D	D	D	e	D	D
5231	Securities & commodity contracts intermediation & brokerage .....	17	D	36 576	15 124	3 717	203	1.1
52312	Securities brokerage .....	14	D	35 142	14 343	3 569	189	.2
523120	Securities brokerage .....	14	D	35 142	14 343	3 569	189	.2
5239	Other financial investment activities .....	23	D	D	D	b	D	D
524	Insurance carriers & related activities .....	227	N	150 903	36 414	3 610	1.0	.6
5241	Insurance carriers .....	87	N	120 434	29 481	2 769	—	.3
52411	Direct life, health, & medical insurance carriers .....	36	Q	78 059	19 150	1 766	—	.5
524113	Direct life insurance carriers .....	30	Q	42 500	10 780	1 238	—	—
52412	Other direct insurance carriers .....	50	Q	D	D	f	D	D
524126	Direct property & casualty insurance carriers .....	46	Q	D	D	f	D	D
5242	Agencies, brokerages, & other insurance related activities .....	140	D	71 113	30 469	6 933	841	24.4
52421	Insurance agencies & brokerages .....	101	D	47 072	20 367	4 497	543	26.6
524210	Insurance agencies & brokerages .....	101	D	47 072	20 367	4 497	543	26.6
52429	Other insurance related activities .....	39	D	24 041	10 102	2 436	298	20.2
524291	Claims adjusting .....	19	D	D	D	b	D	D
524292	Third party administration of insurance & pension funds .....	14	D	D	D	c	D	D
525	Funds, trusts, & other financial vehicles (part) .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
	<b>Nashua, NH PMSA</b>							
<b>52</b>	<b>Finance &amp; insurance</b> .....	<b>205</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>77 958</b>	<b>21 532</b>	<b>2 614</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>7.3</b>
522	Credit intermediation & related activities .....	86	N	29 778	8 505	971	1.3	22.5
5221	Depository credit intermediation .....	65	N	17 505	4 440	752	—	2.8
52211	Commercial banking .....	47	Q	13 532	3 518	568	—	—
522110	Commercial banking .....	47	Q	13 532	3 518	568	—	—
5222	Nondepository credit intermediation .....	15	D	D	D	b	D	D
52229	Other nondepository credit intermediation .....	12	D	D	D	b	D	D
523	Securities intermediation & related activities .....	29	D	D	D	c	D	D
5231	Securities & commodity contracts intermediation & brokerage .....	13	D	D	D	b	D	D
52312	Securities brokerage .....	13	D	D	D	b	D	D
523120	Securities brokerage .....	13	D	D	D	b	D	D
5239	Other financial investment activities .....	16	D	D	D	b	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 2. Summary Statistics for Metropolitan Areas: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of companies with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions of metropolitan areas (CMSAs, MSAs, and PMSAs), see Appendix E]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Revenue (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of revenue—	
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>BOSTON–WORCESTER–LAWRENCE, MA–NH–ME–CT CMSA—Con.</b>							
	<b>Nashua, NH PMSA—Con.</b>							
<b>52</b>	<b>Finance &amp; insurance—Con.</b>							
524	Insurance carriers & related activities .....	89	N	39 593	11 131	1 541	2.2	.7
5241	Insurance carriers .....	21	N	D	D	g	D	D
52412	Other direct insurance carriers .....	14	Q	D	D	b	D	D
524126	Direct property & casualty insurance carriers .....	14	Q	D	D	b	D	D
5242	Agencies, brokerages, & other insurance related activities .....	68	D	D	D	e	D	D
52421	Insurance agencies & brokerages .....	65	D	D	D	e	D	D
524210	Insurance agencies & brokerages .....	65	D	D	D	e	D	D
525	Funds, trusts, & other financial vehicles (part) .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
	<b>New Bedford, MA PMSA</b>							
<b>52</b>	<b>Finance &amp; insurance .....</b>	<b>202</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>53 040</b>	<b>16 085</b>	<b>1 994</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>11.4</b>
522	Credit intermediation & related activities .....	93	N	30 375	10 407	1 377	—	3.5
5221	Depository credit intermediation .....	79	N	29 108	10 112	1 329	—	1.7
52211	Commercial banking .....	33	Q	13 122	5 764	628	—	3.5
522110	Commercial banking .....	33	Q	13 122	5 764	628	—	3.5
52212	Savings institutions .....	33	Q	11 823	3 447	538	—	—
522120	Savings institutions .....	33	Q	11 823	3 447	538	—	—
52213	Credit unions .....	13	25 290	4 163	901	163	—	—
522130	Credit unions .....	13	25 290	4 163	901	163	—	—
5222	Nondepository credit intermediation .....	11	D	D	D	b	D	D
52229	Other nondepository credit intermediation .....	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
523	Securities intermediation & related activities .....	14	D	D	D	b	D	D
524	Insurance carriers & related activities .....	94	N	16 763	4 412	555	9.7	32.2
5242	Agencies, brokerages, & other insurance related activities .....	88	34 793	11 620	3 074	424	27.9	4.6
52421	Insurance agencies & brokerages .....	78	31 791	10 391	2 746	392	30.0	4.2
524210	Insurance agencies & brokerages .....	78	31 791	10 391	2 746	392	30.0	4.2
52429	Other insurance related activities .....	10	3 002	1 229	328	32	5.4	9.0
525	Funds, trusts, & other financial vehicles (part) .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
	<b>Portsmouth–Rochester, NH–ME PMSA</b>							
<b>52</b>	<b>Finance &amp; insurance .....</b>	<b>326</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>208 393</b>	<b>56 044</b>	<b>5 574</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>.5</b>
522	Credit intermediation & related activities .....	119	N	D	D	g	D	D
5221	Depository credit intermediation .....	95	N	28 022	7 521	1 053	—	—
52211	Commercial banking .....	70	Q	16 267	4 515	636	—	—
522110	Commercial banking .....	70	Q	16 267	4 515	636	—	—
52212	Savings institutions .....	15	Q	4 896	1 394	155	—	—
522120	Savings institutions .....	15	Q	4 896	1 394	155	—	—
52213	Credit unions .....	10	32 791	6 859	1 612	262	—	—
522130	Credit unions .....	10	32 791	6 859	1 612	262	—	—
5222	Nondepository credit intermediation .....	21	D	D	D	c	D	D
52229	Other nondepository credit intermediation .....	14	D	D	D	b	D	D
523	Securities intermediation & related activities .....	61	D	D	D	e	D	D
5231	Securities & commodity contracts intermediation & brokerage .....	24	D	D	D	c	D	D
52312	Securities brokerage .....	21	33 855	14 656	3 269	179	8.9	1.7
523120	Securities brokerage .....	21	33 855	14 656	3 269	179	8.9	1.7
5239	Other financial investment activities .....	37	D	D	D	c	D	D
52392	Portfolio management .....	19	11 774	7 183	1 673	66	3.6	2.2
523920	Portfolio management .....	19	11 774	7 183	1 673	66	3.6	2.2
52393	Investment advice .....	12	4 306	1 953	396	35	24.8	2.9
523930	Investment advice .....	12	4 306	1 953	396	35	24.8	2.9
524	Insurance carriers & related activities .....	144	N	147 959	41 275	h	.9	.2
5241	Insurance carriers .....	40	N	125 506	35 923	h	—	—
52411	Direct life, health, & medical insurance carriers .....	16	Q	D	D	f	D	D
524113	Direct life insurance carriers .....	15	Q	D	D	f	D	D
52412	Other direct insurance carriers .....	24	Q	D	D	h	D	D
524126	Direct property & casualty insurance carriers .....	24	Q	D	D	h	D	D
5242	Agencies, brokerages, & other insurance related activities .....	104	49 960	22 453	5 352	623	23.6	5.5
52421	Insurance agencies & brokerages .....	90	39 622	16 215	3 920	460	29.4	4.9
524210	Insurance agencies & brokerages .....	90	39 622	16 215	3 920	460	29.4	4.9
52429	Other insurance related activities .....	14	10 338	6 238	1 432	163	1.2	7.9
524292	Third party administration of insurance & pension funds .....	10	D	D	D	c	D	D
525	Funds, trusts, & other financial vehicles (part) .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 2. Summary Statistics for Metropolitan Areas: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of companies with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions of metropolitan areas (CMSAs, MSAs, and PMSAs), see Appendix E]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Revenue (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of revenue—	
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>BOSTON–WORCESTER–LAWRENCE, MA–NH–ME–CT CMSA—Con.</b>							
	<b>Worcester, MA–CT PMSA</b>							
<b>52</b>	<b>Finance &amp; insurance .....</b>	<b>601</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>505 915</b>	<b>141 312</b>	<b>13 812</b>	<b>.7</b>	<b>.9</b>
522	Credit intermediation & related activities .....	266	N	D	D	h	D	D
5221	Depository credit intermediation .....	191	N	77 472	18 464	2 591	.4	.7
52211	Commercial banking .....	104	Q	44 219	10 430	1 376	—	.1
522110	Commercial banking .....	104	Q	44 219	10 430	1 376	—	.1
52212	Savings institutions .....	54	Q	23 420	5 723	806	1.8	—
522120	Savings institutions .....	54	Q	23 420	5 723	806	1.8	—
52213	Credit unions .....	33	67 789	9 833	2 311	409	—	5.8
522130	Credit unions .....	33	67 789	9 833	2 311	409	—	5.8
5222	Nondepository credit intermediation .....	58	D	D	D	f	D	D
52222	Sales financing .....	22	350 817	21 094	5 663	437	.1	1.3
522220	Sales financing .....	22	350 817	21 094	5 663	437	.1	1.3
52229	Other nondepository credit intermediation .....	36	D	D	D	c	D	D
522292	Real estate credit .....	26	38 705	6 612	1 379	151	3.7	8.1
5223	Activities related to credit intermediation .....	17	D	D	D	c	D	D
52231	Mortgage & nonmortgage loan brokers .....	10	6 449	2 590	432	104	11.4	33.0
522310	Mortgage & nonmortgage loan brokers .....	10	6 449	2 590	432	104	11.4	33.0
523	Securities intermediation & related activities .....	59	D	D	D	f	D	D
5231	Securities & commodity contracts intermediation & brokerage .....	20	D	D	D	e	D	D
52312	Securities brokerage .....	18	66 727	25 112	6 215	305	.3	.5
523120	Securities brokerage .....	18	66 727	25 112	6 215	305	.3	.5
5239	Other financial investment activities .....	39	D	D	D	e	D	D
52392	Portfolio management .....	13	6 345	1 764	445	33	2.6	.7
523920	Portfolio management .....	13	6 345	1 764	445	33	2.6	.7
52393	Investment advice .....	14	20 925	2 253	536	64	4.9	4.2
523930	Investment advice .....	14	20 925	2 253	536	64	4.9	4.2
524	Insurance carriers & related activities .....	275	N	354 734	105 164	9 827	.6	.8
5241	Insurance carriers .....	48	N	310 297	94 966	8 537	—	.8
52411	Direct life, health, & medical insurance carriers .....	27	Q	228 182	75 207	6 361	—	.9
524113	Direct life insurance carriers .....	22	Q	198 185	67 832	5 547	—	—
52412	Other direct insurance carriers .....	20	Q	D	D	g	D	D
524126	Direct property & casualty insurance carriers .....	20	Q	D	D	g	D	D
5242	Agencies, brokerages, & other insurance related activities .....	227	119 247	44 437	10 198	1 290	24.8	4.1
52421	Insurance agencies & brokerages .....	205	108 596	41 176	9 489	1 189	25.8	3.4
524210	Insurance agencies & brokerages .....	205	108 596	41 176	9 489	1 189	25.8	3.4
52429	Other insurance related activities .....	22	10 651	3 261	709	101	14.6	10.4
524291	Claims adjusting .....	11	D	D	D	b	D	D
525	Funds, trusts, & other financial vehicles (part) .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
	<b>HARTFORD, CT MSA</b>							
<b>52</b>	<b>Finance &amp; insurance .....</b>	<b>1 900</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>3 049 801</b>	<b>892 809</b>	<b>68 730</b>	<b>.3</b>	<b>.8</b>
521	Monetary authorities—central bank .....	1	91 000	3 432	802	127	—	—
5211	Monetary authorities—central bank .....	1	91 000	3 432	802	127	—	—
52111	Monetary authorities—central bank .....	1	91 000	3 432	802	127	—	—
521110	Monetary authorities—central bank .....	1	91 000	3 432	802	127	—	—
522	Credit intermediation & related activities .....	695	N	319 598	75 704	9 859	.2	7.3
5221	Depository credit intermediation .....	561	N	263 716	62 865	8 615	—	5.8
52211	Commercial banking .....	204	Q	113 905	28 113	3 916	—	3.3
522110	Commercial banking .....	204	Q	113 905	28 113	3 916	—	3.3
52212	Savings institutions .....	252	Q	126 686	29 069	3 867	—	7.1
522120	Savings institutions .....	252	Q	126 686	29 069	3 867	—	7.1
52213	Credit unions .....	105	151 062	23 125	5 683	832	—	11.2
522130	Credit unions .....	105	151 062	23 125	5 683	832	—	11.2
5222	Nondepository credit intermediation .....	96	D	D	D	g	D	D
52222	Sales financing .....	18	D	D	D	e	D	D
522220	Sales financing .....	18	D	D	D	e	D	D
52229	Other nondepository credit intermediation .....	78	D	D	D	f	D	D
522292	Real estate credit .....	58	110 385	27 921	6 170	601	2.8	39.7
5223	Activities related to credit intermediation .....	38	D	D	D	c	D	D
52231	Mortgage & nonmortgage loan brokers .....	20	D	D	D	b	D	D
522310	Mortgage & nonmortgage loan brokers .....	20	D	D	D	b	D	D
52239	Other activities related to credit intermediation .....	14	D	D	D	b	D	D
522390	Other activities related to credit intermediation .....	14	D	D	D	b	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.



**Table 2. Summary Statistics for Metropolitan Areas: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of companies with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions of metropolitan areas (CMSAs, MSAs, and PMSAs), see Appendix E]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Revenue (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of revenue—	
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>HARTFORD, CT MSA—Con.</b>								
<b>52</b>	<b>Finance &amp; insurance—Con.</b>							
523	Securities intermediation & related activities .....	234	D	D	D	h	D	D
5231	Securities & commodity contracts intermediation & brokerage .....	84	D	D	D	g	D	D
52311	Investment banking & securities dealing .....	14	D	D	D	c	D	D
523110	Investment banking & securities dealing .....	14	D	D	D	c	D	D
52312	Securities brokerage .....	68	D	D	D	g	D	D
523120	Securities brokerage .....	68	D	D	D	g	D	D
5239	Other financial investment activities .....	150	D	D	D	g	D	D
52391	Miscellaneous intermediation .....	25	D	D	D	b	D	D
523910	Miscellaneous intermediation .....	25	D	D	D	b	D	D
52392	Portfolio management .....	71	498 434	161 620	45 072	1 428	1.8	1.3
523920	Portfolio management .....	71	498 434	161 620	45 072	1 428	1.8	1.3
52393	Investment advice .....	46	D	D	D	c	D	D
523930	Investment advice .....	46	D	D	D	c	D	D
524	Insurance carriers & related activities .....	961	N	2 409 392	730 804	55 478	.3	.1
5241	Insurance carriers .....	297	N	2 204 166	681 981	50 575	—	—
52411	Direct life, health, & medical insurance carriers .....	96	Q	815 639	276 026	21 838	—	—
524113	Direct life insurance carriers .....	84	Q	706 146	247 957	19 636	—	—
524114	Direct health & medical insurance carriers .....	12	Q	109 493	28 069	2 202	—	—
52412	Other direct insurance carriers .....	194	Q	1 384 288	404 971	28 657	—	—
524126	Direct property & casualty insurance carriers .....	188	Q	1 377 584	403 746	28 560	—	—
5242	Agencies, brokerages, & other insurance related activities .....	664	504 071	205 226	48 823	4 903	16.7	7.5
52421	Insurance agencies & brokerages .....	575	D	D	D	h	D	D
524210	Insurance agencies & brokerages .....	575	D	D	D	h	D	D
52429	Other insurance related activities .....	89	D	D	D	g	D	D
524291	Claims adjusting .....	20	D	D	D	c	D	D
524292	Third party administration of insurance & pension funds .....	43	D	D	D	f	D	D
524298	All other insurance related activities .....	26	D	D	D	e	D	D
525	Funds, trusts, & other financial vehicles (part) .....	9	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>NEW LONDON—NORWICH, CT—RI MSA</b>								
<b>52</b>	<b>Finance &amp; insurance .....</b>	<b>319</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>94 031</b>	<b>23 024</b>	<b>2 737</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>7.9</b>
522	Credit intermediation & related activities .....	158	N	57 021	13 902	1 923	.1	1.0
5221	Depository credit intermediation .....	139	N	53 438	13 081	1 835	—	.7
52211	Commercial banking .....	55	Q	D	D	f	D	D
522110	Commercial banking .....	55	Q	D	D	f	D	D
52212	Savings institutions .....	54	Q	21 317	5 314	741	—	—
522120	Savings institutions .....	54	Q	21 317	5 314	741	—	—
52213	Credit unions .....	30	D	D	D	e	D	D
522130	Credit unions .....	30	D	D	D	e	D	D
5222	Nondepository credit intermediation .....	12	D	D	D	b	D	D
52229	Other nondepository credit intermediation .....	11	D	D	D	b	D	D
523	Securities intermediation & related activities .....	40	31 431	12 715	3 448	157	4.1	3.8
5231	Securities & commodity contracts intermediation & brokerage .....	17	D	D	D	c	D	D
52312	Securities brokerage .....	16	D	D	D	c	D	D
523120	Securities brokerage .....	16	D	D	D	c	D	D
5239	Other financial investment activities .....	23	D	D	D	b	D	D
52393	Investment advice .....	12	2 047	796	255	15	38.1	31.3
523930	Investment advice .....	12	2 047	796	255	15	38.1	31.3
524	Insurance carriers & related activities .....	121	N	24 295	5 674	657	4.7	22.7
5241	Insurance carriers .....	30	N	9 751	2 451	226	—	25.0
52412	Other direct insurance carriers .....	25	Q	7 471	1 852	168	—	15.4
524126	Direct property & casualty insurance carriers .....	25	Q	7 471	1 852	168	—	15.4
5242	Agencies, brokerages, & other insurance related activities .....	91	32 642	14 544	3 223	431	28.2	11.3
52421	Insurance agencies & brokerages .....	87	D	D	D	e	D	D
524210	Insurance agencies & brokerages .....	87	D	D	D	e	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 2. Summary Statistics for Metropolitan Areas: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of companies with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions of metropolitan areas (CMSAs, MSAs, and PMSAs), see Appendix E]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Revenue (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of revenue—	
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>NEW YORK—NORTHERN NEW JERSEY—LONG ISLAND, NY—NJ—CT—PA CMSA</b>							
<b>52</b>	<b>Finance &amp; insurance</b>	<b>28 952</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>61 540 254</b>	<b>19 381 464</b>	<b>723 947</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>4.5</b>
521	Monetary authorities—central bank	1	8 306 706	162 344	40 083	3 100	—	—
5211	Monetary authorities—central bank	1	8 306 706	162 344	40 083	3 100	—	—
52111	Monetary authorities—central bank	1	8 306 706	162 344	40 083	3 100	—	—
521110	Monetary authorities—central bank	1	8 306 706	162 344	40 083	3 100	—	—
522	Credit intermediation & related activities	9 968	N	D	D	m	D	D
5221	Depository credit intermediation	6 677	N	13 122 295	4 031 525	202 308	.1	8.6
52211	Commercial banking	4 239	Q	11 605 567	3 618 113	160 850	.1	8.8
522110	Commercial banking	4 239	Q	11 605 567	3 618 113	160 850	.1	8.8
52212	Savings institutions	1 768	Q	D	D	k	D	D
522120	Savings institutions	1 768	Q	D	D	k	D	D
52213	Credit unions	668	D	D	D	i	D	D
522130	Credit unions	668	D	D	D	i	D	D
5222	Nondepository credit intermediation	2 053	D	D	D	k	D	D
52221	Credit card issuing	34	D	D	D	g	D	D
522210	Credit card issuing	34	D	D	D	g	D	D
52222	Sales financing	549	14 135 894	1 100 077	336 634	14 743	.6	5.3
522220	Sales financing	549	14 135 894	1 100 077	336 634	14 743	.6	5.3
52229	Other nondepository credit intermediation	1 470	6 862 419	1 254 035	312 931	21 014	3.3	14.4
522291	Consumer lending	275	D	D	D	g	D	D
522292	Real estate credit	927	D	D	D	j	D	D
522293	International trade financing	69	D	D	D	g	D	D
522294	Secondary market financing	14	D	D	D	c	D	D
522298	All other nondepository credit intermediation	185	1 510 772	179 087	47 275	3 044	4.7	3.7
5222981	Pawn shops	89	53 213	10 724	2 417	372	31.1	8.1
5223	Activities related to credit intermediation	1 238	D	D	D	j	D	D
52231	Mortgage & nonmortgage loan brokers	504	D	D	D	h	D	D
522310	Mortgage & nonmortgage loan brokers	504	D	D	D	h	D	D
52232	Financial transactions processing, reserve, & clearinghouse act.	165	3 637 384	350 781	89 368	5 644	29.9	7.1
522320	Financial transactions processing, reserve, & clearinghouse act.	165	3 637 384	350 781	89 368	5 644	29.9	7.1
52239	Other activities related to credit intermediation	569	569 067	211 578	49 922	5 752	9.7	24.1
522390	Other activities related to credit intermediation	569	569 067	211 578	49 922	5 752	9.7	24.1
523	Securities intermediation & related activities	8 060	151 799 727	33 082 219	11 279 996	228 334	1.2	3.9
5231	Securities & commodity contracts intermediation & brokerage	3 897	129 440 297	26 603 650	9 651 485	176 814	.9	3.2
52311	Investment banking & securities dealing	1 048	102 139 633	17 083 459	6 908 820	87 424	.7	2.3
523110	Investment banking & securities dealing	1 048	102 139 633	17 083 459	6 908 820	87 424	.7	2.3
52312	Securities brokerage	2 407	25 153 603	9 170 303	2 652 676	85 449	1.3	7.1
523120	Securities brokerage	2 407	25 153 603	9 170 303	2 652 676	85 449	1.3	7.1
52313	Commodity contracts dealing	132	1 306 774	145 023	38 539	1 424	.8	.8
523130	Commodity contracts dealing	132	1 306 774	145 023	38 539	1 424	.8	.8
52314	Commodity contracts brokerage	310	840 287	204 865	51 450	2 517	8.2	4.1
523140	Commodity contracts brokerage	310	840 287	204 865	51 450	2 517	8.2	4.1
5232	Securities & commodity exchanges	12	1 004 537	233 511	68 188	3 077	—	.1
52321	Securities & commodity exchanges	12	1 004 537	233 511	68 188	3 077	—	.1
523210	Securities & commodity exchanges	12	1 004 537	233 511	68 188	3 077	—	.1
5239	Other financial investment activities	4 151	21 354 893	6 245 058	1 560 323	48 443	3.2	8.4
52391	Miscellaneous intermediation	737	D	D	D	h	D	D
523910	Miscellaneous intermediation	737	D	D	D	h	D	D
52392	Portfolio management	1 859	D	D	D	j	D	D
523920	Portfolio management	1 859	D	D	D	j	D	D
52393	Investment advice	1 295	3 040 295	1 173 149	296 040	9 400	6.3	7.2
523930	Investment advice	1 295	3 040 295	1 173 149	296 040	9 400	6.3	7.2
52399	All other financial investment activities	260	D	D	D	j	D	D
523991	Trust, fiduciary, & custody activities	218	1 547 536	482 567	121 461	9 196	1.1	9.3
523999	Miscellaneous financial investment activities	42	D	D	D	g	D	D
524	Insurance carriers & related activities	10 823	N	D	D	m	D	D
5241	Insurance carriers	2 708	N	D	D	m	D	D
52411	Direct life, health, & medical insurance carriers	1 087	Q	D	D	m	D	D
524113	Direct life insurance carriers	900	Q	D	D	l	D	D
524114	Direct health & medical insurance carriers	187	Q	D	D	k	D	D
52412	Other direct insurance carriers	1 548	Q	D	D	l	D	D
524126	Direct property & casualty insurance carriers	1 448	Q	3 125 656	849 678	54 423	—	1.8
524127	Direct title insurance carriers	92	Q	64 584	18 746	1 110	1.0	2.6
52413	Reinsurance carriers	73	Q	D	D	h	D	D
524130	Reinsurance carriers	73	Q	D	D	h	D	D
5242	Agencies, brokerages, & other insurance related activities	8 115	D	D	D	j	D	D
52421	Insurance agencies & brokerages	6 987	6 938 327	2 377 720	579 843	47 886	15.1	10.4
524210	Insurance agencies & brokerages	6 987	6 938 327	2 377 720	579 843	47 886	15.1	10.4
52429	Other insurance related activities	1 128	D	D	D	j	D	D
524291	Claims adjusting	335	D	D	D	h	D	D
524292	Third party administration of insurance & pension funds	522	D	D	D	i	D	D
524298	All other insurance related activities	271	571 613	233 549	55 664	4 337	6.0	32.0
525	Funds, trusts, & other financial vehicles (part)	100	D	D	D	g	D	D
5259	Other investment pools & funds (part)	100	D	D	D	g	D	D
52593	Real Estate Investment Trusts (REITs)	100	D	D	D	g	D	D
525930	Real Estate Investment Trusts (REITs)	100	D	D	D	g	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 2. Summary Statistics for Metropolitan Areas: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of companies with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions of metropolitan areas (CMSAs, MSAs, and PMSAs), see Appendix E]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Revenue (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of revenue—	
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>NEW YORK—NORTHERN NEW JERSEY—LONG ISLAND, NY—NJ—CT—PA CMSA—Con.</b>							
	<b>Bergen—Passaic, NJ PMSA</b>							
<b>52</b>	<b>Finance &amp; insurance .....</b>	<b>1 891</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>1 422 169</b>	<b>326 610</b>	<b>29 387</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>8.0</b>
522	Credit intermediation & related activities .....	814	N	503 938	119 389	13 408	2.2	18.9
5221	Depository credit intermediation .....	574	N	340 178	84 365	10 318	—	24.0
522110	Commercial banking .....	380	Q	263 523	65 620	7 996	—	35.2
522110	Commercial banking .....	380	Q	263 523	65 620	7 996	—	35.2
52212	Savings institutions .....	160	Q	68 239	16 668	1 996	—	3.8
522120	Savings institutions .....	160	Q	68 239	16 668	1 996	—	3.8
52213	Credit unions .....	34		8 416	2 077	326	—	1.2
522130	Credit unions .....	34	51 294	8 416	2 077	326	—	1.2
5222	Nondepository credit intermediation .....	162	741 492	118 309	25 170	2 140	1.9	5.2
52222	Sales financing .....	43	415 455	61 031	12 157	910	1.4	4.9
522220	Sales financing .....	43	415 455	61 031	12 157	910	1.4	4.9
52229	Other nondepository credit intermediation .....	116	D	D	D	g	D	D
522291	Consumer lending .....	25	36 176	5 237	1 291	118	16.4	7.6
522292	Real estate credit .....	77	270 032	46 311	10 733	984	.5	5.6
522298	All other nondepository credit intermediation .....	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
5223	Activities related to credit intermediation .....	78	162 799	45 451	9 854	950	38.4	2.6
52231	Mortgage & nonmortgage loan brokers .....	42	41 642	8 081	1 480	161	26.3	6.7
522310	Mortgage & nonmortgage loan brokers .....	42	41 642	8 081	1 480	161	26.3	6.7
52232	Financial transactions processing, reserve, & clearinghouse act .....	12	80 771	26 358	6 163	533	55.3	.7
522320	Financial transactions processing, reserve, & clearinghouse act .....	12	80 771	26 358	6 163	533	55.3	.7
52239	Other activities related to credit intermediation .....	24	40 386	11 012	2 211	256	16.9	2.1
522390	Other activities related to credit intermediation .....	24	40 386	11 012	2 211	256	16.9	2.1
523	Securities intermediation & related activities .....	341	891 231	311 221	77 172	4 206	6.7	7.5
5231	Securities & commodity contracts intermediation & brokerage .....	149	467 386	171 439	47 388	2 364	7.3	8.9
52311	Investment banking & securities dealing .....	28	D	D	D	b	D	D
523110	Investment banking & securities dealing .....	28	D	D	D	b	D	D
52312	Securities brokerage .....	111	429 987	163 011	45 662	2 251	4.6	8.7
523120	Securities brokerage .....	111	429 987	163 011	45 662	2 251	4.6	8.7
5239	Other financial investment activities .....	192	423 845	139 782	29 784	1 842	6.0	5.9
52391	Miscellaneous intermediation .....	32	D	D	D	c	D	D
523910	Miscellaneous intermediation .....	32	D	D	D	c	D	D
52392	Portfolio management .....	80	133 738	43 460	9 424	375	6.9	15.3
523920	Portfolio management .....	80	133 738	43 460	9 424	375	6.9	15.3
52393	Investment advice .....	70	66 365	17 272	2 710	196	11.5	4.2
523930	Investment advice .....	70	66 365	17 272	2 710	196	11.5	4.2
52399	All other financial investment activities .....	10	D	D	D	g	D	D
524	Insurance carriers & related activities .....	726	N	594 373	127 786	11 438	1.8	1.5
5241	Insurance carriers .....	134	N	379 991	77 256	6 855	.5	.1
52411	Direct life, health, & medical insurance carriers .....	68	Q	188 850	32 378	2 885	—	.1
524113	Direct life insurance carriers .....	57	Q	174 149	28 444	2 544	—	.1
524114	Direct health & medical insurance carriers .....	11	Q	14 701	3 934	341	—	—
52412	Other direct insurance carriers .....	65	Q	D	D	h	D	D
524126	Direct property & casualty insurance carriers .....	53	Q	183 654	43 072	3 833	—	.1
524127	Direct title insurance carriers .....	10	Q	D	D	b	D	D
5242	Agencies, brokerages, & other insurance related activities .....	592	535 010	214 382	50 530	4 583	14.0	14.5
52421	Insurance agencies & brokerages .....	499	371 746	140 872	31 547	2 897	17.5	10.3
524210	Insurance agencies & brokerages .....	499	371 746	140 872	31 547	2 897	17.5	10.3
52429	Other insurance related activities .....	93	163 264	73 510	18 983	1 686	6.1	24.1
524291	Claims adjusting .....	23	17 024	6 349	2 044	157	14.1	48.2
524292	Third party administration of insurance & pension funds .....	42	95 391	40 625	9 941	1 003	3.4	1.4
524298	All other insurance related activities .....	28	50 849	26 536	6 998	526	8.6	58.5
525	Funds, trusts, & other financial vehicles (part) .....	10	99 526	12 637	2 263	335	.1	.2
5259	Other investment pools & funds (part) .....	10	99 526	12 637	2 263	335	.1	.2
52593	Real Estate Investment Trusts (REITs) .....	10	99 526	12 637	2 263	335	.1	.2
525930	Real Estate Investment Trusts (REITs) .....	10	99 526	12 637	2 263	335	.1	.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 2. Summary Statistics for Metropolitan Areas: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of companies with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions of metropolitan areas (CMSAs, MSAs, and PMSAs), see Appendix E]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Revenue (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of revenue—	
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>NEW YORK—NORTHERN NEW JERSEY—LONG ISLAND, NY—NJ—CT—PA CMSA—Con.</b>								
<b>Bridgeport, CT PMSA</b>								
<b>52</b>	<b>Finance &amp; insurance .....</b>	<b>608</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>461 399</b>	<b>114 027</b>	<b>9 590</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>3.5</b>
522	Credit intermediation & related activities .....	267	N	204 499	53 306	5 261	.2	15.2
5221	Depository credit intermediation .....	178	N	148 674	37 495	4 209	—	20.6
52211	Commercial banking .....	77	Q	34 102	7 983	1 113	—	42.1
522110	Commercial banking .....	77	Q	34 102	7 983	1 113	—	42.1
52212	Savings institutions .....	66	Q	108 318	28 139	2 907	—	14.9
522120	Savings institutions .....	66	Q	108 318	28 139	2 907	—	14.9
52213	Credit unions .....	35		27 569	6 254	1 373	189	—
522130	Credit unions .....	35		27 569	6 254	1 373	189	—
5222	Nondepository credit intermediation .....	65		495 908	52 406	15 089	973	.5
52222	Sales financing .....	22		468 864	42 361	12 871	f	1.6
522220	Sales financing .....	22		468 864	42 361	12 871	f	1.6
52229	Other nondepository credit intermediation .....	43		27 044	10 045	2 218	202	9.3
522292	Real estate credit .....	30		22 786	9 306	2 074	176	6.8
5223	Activities related to credit intermediation .....	24		12 442	3 419	722	79	6.3
52231	Mortgage & nonmortgage loan brokers .....	13		6 855	2 442	520	53	11.4
522310	Mortgage & nonmortgage loan brokers .....	13		6 855	2 442	520	53	11.4
52239	Other activities related to credit intermediation .....	10	D	D	D	D	b	D
522390	Other activities related to credit intermediation .....	10	D	D	D	D	b	D
523	Securities intermediation & related activities .....	73	D	D	D	D	f	D
5231	Securities & commodity contracts intermediation & brokerage .....	27	D	D	D	D	c	D
52312	Securities brokerage .....	21		46 444	21 651	5 645	235	—
523120	Securities brokerage .....	21		46 444	21 651	5 645	235	—
5239	Other financial investment activities .....	46	D	D	D	D	e	D
52392	Portfolio management .....	24		137 656	43 571	9 381	321	6.7
523920	Portfolio management .....	24		137 656	43 571	9 381	321	6.7
52393	Investment advice .....	12	D	D	D	D	b	D
523930	Investment advice .....	12	D	D	D	D	b	D
524	Insurance carriers & related activities .....	267	N	187 698	44 980	3 716	1.1	.2
5241	Insurance carriers .....	73	N	157 672	37 815	2 881	.6	—
52411	Direct life, health, & medical insurance carriers .....	30	Q	135 276	31 975	2 403	.6	—
524113	Direct life insurance carriers .....	24	Q	D	D	f	D	D
52412	Other direct insurance carriers .....	43	Q	22 396	5 840	478	—	.5
524126	Direct property & casualty insurance carriers .....	39	Q	D	D	e	D	D
5242	Agencies, brokerages, & other insurance related activities .....	194		83 532	30 026	7 165	835	32.2
52421	Insurance agencies & brokerages .....	178		75 104	26 452	6 307	749	33.1
524210	Insurance agencies & brokerages .....	178		75 104	26 452	6 307	749	33.1
52429	Other insurance related activities .....	16		8 428	3 574	858	86	23.8
525	Funds, trusts, & other financial vehicles (part) .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>Danbury, CT PMSA</b>								
<b>52</b>	<b>Finance &amp; insurance .....</b>	<b>304</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>150 213</b>	<b>36 484</b>	<b>3 342</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>
522	Credit intermediation & related activities .....	126	N	107 788	26 742	2 457	.4	1.6
5221	Depository credit intermediation .....	97	N	39 507	9 842	1 308	—	3.1
52211	Commercial banking .....	48	Q	14 588	3 898	505	—	8.2
522110	Commercial banking .....	48	Q	14 588	3 898	505	—	8.2
52212	Savings institutions .....	39	Q	23 799	5 691	762	—	—
522120	Savings institutions .....	39	Q	23 799	5 691	762	—	—
52213	Credit unions .....	10		5 634	1 120	253	41	—
522130	Credit unions .....	10		5 634	1 120	253	41	—
5222	Nondepository credit intermediation .....	22		414 179	65 693	16 191	g	.5
52229	Other nondepository credit intermediation .....	15	D	D	D	D	c	D
522292	Real estate credit .....	12	D	D	D	D	c	D
523	Securities intermediation & related activities .....	51		71 486	18 812	4 180	198	6.0
5231	Securities & commodity contracts intermediation & brokerage .....	21	D	D	D	D	b	D
52312	Securities brokerage .....	13	D	D	D	D	c	D
523120	Securities brokerage .....	13	D	D	D	D	b	D
5239	Other financial investment activities .....	30	D	D	D	D	b	D
52392	Portfolio management .....	11		4 458	1 368	263	17	55.4
523920	Portfolio management .....	11		4 458	1 368	263	17	55.4
52393	Investment advice .....	13		9 920	4 050	793	36	1.2
523930	Investment advice .....	13		9 920	4 050	793	36	1.2
524	Insurance carriers & related activities .....	127	N	23 613	5 562	687	9.7	3.0
5241	Insurance carriers .....	31	N	6 288	1 725	142	—	—
52412	Other direct insurance carriers .....	21	Q	D	D	b	D	D
524126	Direct property & casualty insurance carriers .....	21	Q	D	D	b	D	D
5242	Agencies, brokerages, & other insurance related activities .....	96		42 926	17 325	3 837	545	26.5
52421	Insurance agencies & brokerages .....	83	D	D	D	D	e	D
524210	Insurance agencies & brokerages .....	83	D	D	D	D	e	D
52429	Other insurance related activities .....	13	D	D	D	D	c	D

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 2. Summary Statistics for Metropolitan Areas: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of companies with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions of metropolitan areas (CMSAs, MSAs, and PMSAs), see Appendix E]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Revenue (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of revenue—		
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>	
<b>NEW YORK—NORTHERN NEW JERSEY—LONG ISLAND, NY—NJ—CT—PA CMSA—Con.</b>									
<b>Dutchess County, NY PMSA</b>									
<b>52</b>	<b>Finance &amp; insurance .....</b>	<b>326</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>113 148</b>	<b>27 339</b>	<b>3 353</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>4.5</b>	
522	Credit intermediation & related activities .....	140	N	62 137	14 916	2 034	1.7	5.2	
5221	Depository credit intermediation .....	107	N	55 212	13 310	1 827	—	3.7	
52211	Commercial banking .....	59	Q	24 540	6 289	754	—	9.6	
522110	Commercial banking .....	59	Q	24 540	6 289	754	—	9.6	
52212	Savings institutions .....	28	Q	20 724	5 175	661	—	—	
522120	Savings institutions .....	28	Q	20 724	5 175	661	—	—	
52213	Credit unions .....	20		9 948	1 846	412	—	1.0	
522130	Credit unions .....	20		9 948	1 846	412	—	1.0	
5222	Nondepository credit intermediation .....	26	D	D	D	c	D	D	
52229	Other nondepository credit intermediation .....	22	D	D	D	c	D	D	
522292	Real estate credit .....	13	D	D	D	c	D	D	
523	Securities intermediation & related activities .....	44		70 463	14 013	3 656	224	1.4	5.7
5231	Securities & commodity contracts intermediation & brokerage .....	19		61 865	11 228	2 963	154	—	5.4
52312	Securities brokerage .....	19		61 865	11 228	2 963	154	—	5.4
523120	Securities brokerage .....	19		61 865	11 228	2 963	154	—	5.4
5239	Other financial investment activities .....	25		8 598	2 785	693	70	11.3	7.7
52393	Investment advice .....	10	D	D	D	b	D	D	
523930	Investment advice .....	10	D	D	D	b	D	D	
524	Insurance carriers & related activities .....	142	N	36 998	8 767	1 095	6.8	2.9	
5241	Insurance carriers .....	44	N	D	D	e	D	D	
52411	Direct life, health, & medical insurance carriers .....	14	Q	D	D	c	D	D	
524113	Direct life insurance carriers .....	10	Q	D	D	c	D	D	
52412	Other direct insurance carriers .....	30	Q	9 210	2 468	201	—	.6	
524126	Direct property & casualty insurance carriers .....	30	Q	9 210	2 468	201	—	.6	
5242	Agencies, brokerages, & other insurance related activities .....	98	D	D	D	f	D	D	
52421	Insurance agencies & brokerages .....	88		51 732	18 296	4 146	579	28.3	10.9
524210	Insurance agencies & brokerages .....	88		51 732	18 296	4 146	579	28.3	10.9
52429	Other insurance related activities .....	10	D	D	D	b	D	D	
<b>Jersey City, NJ PMSA</b>									
<b>52</b>	<b>Finance &amp; insurance .....</b>	<b>552</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>1 460 804</b>	<b>462 290</b>	<b>20 766</b>	<b>.7</b>	<b>5.6</b>	
522	Credit intermediation & related activities .....	251	N	D	D	h	D	D	
5221	Depository credit intermediation .....	181	N	128 417	33 657	3 653	—	2.3	
52211	Commercial banking .....	96	Q	63 541	14 456	1 888	—	6.1	
522110	Commercial banking .....	96	Q	63 541	14 456	1 888	—	6.1	
52212	Savings institutions .....	60	Q	D	D	g	D	D	
522120	Savings institutions .....	60	Q	D	D	g	D	D	
52213	Credit unions .....	24	D	D	D	c	D	D	
522130	Credit unions .....	24	D	D	D	c	D	D	
5222	Nondepository credit intermediation .....	31		126 906	17 558	4 877	396	.4	46.8
52229	Other nondepository credit intermediation .....	26	D	D	D	e	D	D	
522292	Real estate credit .....	12		55 331	4 829	1 109	159	.9	.2
5223	Activities related to credit intermediation .....	39	D	D	D	e	D	D	
52239	Other activities related to credit intermediation .....	28	D	D	D	c	D	D	
522390	Other activities related to credit intermediation .....	28	D	D	D	c	D	D	
523	Securities intermediation & related activities .....	138		4 194 743	1 128 696	381 681	13 777	.8	5.6
5231	Securities & commodity contracts intermediation & brokerage .....	83		3 561 181	950 910	337 487	11 183	.9	5.3
52311	Investment banking & securities dealing .....	34		2 853 284	715 504	252 685	7 771	1.0	5.1
523110	Investment banking & securities dealing .....	34		2 853 284	715 504	252 685	7 771	1.0	5.1
52312	Securities brokerage .....	44	D	D	D	h	D	D	
523120	Securities brokerage .....	44	D	D	D	h	D	D	
5239	Other financial investment activities .....	55		633 562	177 786	44 194	2 594	.5	7.2
52392	Portfolio management .....	16		91 985	26 012	4 990	305	1.9	18.0
523920	Portfolio management .....	16		91 985	26 012	4 990	305	1.9	18.0
52393	Investment advice .....	16		22 712	10 015	1 774	105	5.1	1.6
523930	Investment advice .....	16		22 712	10 015	1 774	105	5.1	1.6
52399	All other financial investment activities .....	14		473 396	122 763	29 793	2 065	—	6.0
523991	Trust, fiduciary, & custody activities .....	14		473 396	122 763	29 793	2 065	—	6.0
524	Insurance carriers & related activities .....	161	N	D	D	g	D	D	
5241	Insurance carriers .....	21	N	59 822	15 958	1 412	—	4.2	
52411	Direct life, health, & medical insurance carriers .....	13	Q	41 494	11 290	1 084	—	—	
5242	Agencies, brokerages, & other insurance related activities .....	140	D	D	D	g	D	D	
52421	Insurance agencies & brokerages .....	116		115 726	54 732	12 298	814	11.0	8.0
524210	Insurance agencies & brokerages .....	116		115 726	54 732	12 298	814	11.0	8.0
52429	Other insurance related activities .....	24	D	D	D	e	D	D	
524292	Third party administration of insurance & pension funds .....	12	D	D	D	c	D	D	
525	Funds, trusts, & other financial vehicles (part) .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D	

See footnotes at end of table.



**Table 2. Summary Statistics for Metropolitan Areas: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of companies with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions of metropolitan areas (CMSAs, MSAs, and PMSAs), see Appendix E]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Revenue (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of revenue—	
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>NEW YORK—NORTHERN NEW JERSEY—LONG ISLAND, NY—NJ—CT—PA CMSA—Con.</b>								
<b>Middlesex—Somerset—Hunterdon, NJ PMSA</b>								
<b>52</b>	<b>Finance &amp; insurance .....</b>	<b>1 469</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>2 005 835</b>	<b>610 308</b>	<b>38 981</b>	<b>.8</b>	<b>3.8</b>
522	Credit intermediation & related activities .....	590	N	359 576	89 536	9 711	.6	5.0
5221	Depository credit intermediation .....	416	N	255 623	65 137	7 492	—	1.0
52211	Commercial banking .....	244	Q	195 992	51 551	5 594	—	1.2
522110	Commercial banking .....	244	Q	195 992	51 551	5 594	—	1.2
52212	Savings institutions .....	100	Q	46 719	10 210	1 453	—	—
522120	Savings institutions .....	100	Q	46 719	10 210	1 453	—	—
52213	Credit unions .....	72		89 462	12 912	3 376	445	3.4
522130	Credit unions .....	72		89 462	12 912	3 376	445	3.4
5222	Nondepository credit intermediation .....	136		653 180	88 330	20 729	1 841	2.4
52222	Sales financing .....	35		453 003	28 693	7 710	450	.7
522220	Sales financing .....	35		453 003	28 693	7 710	450	.7
52229	Other nondepository credit intermediation .....	100	D				g	D
522291	Consumer lending .....	21		36 424	4 913	657	107	61.6
522292	Real estate credit .....	71		118 028	50 086	11 304	1 163	6.4
5223	Activities related to credit intermediation .....	38		37 903	15 623	3 670	378	.6
52231	Mortgage & nonmortgage loan brokers .....	13		15 694	5 117	1 172	100	16.5
522310	Mortgage & nonmortgage loan brokers .....	13		15 694	5 117	1 172	100	16.5
52239	Other activities related to credit intermediation .....	23	D				c	D
522390	Other activities related to credit intermediation .....	23	D				c	D
523	Securities intermediation & related activities .....	289		2 189 993	766 720	275 023	11 173	.8
5231	Securities & commodity contracts intermediation & brokerage .....	162		1 958 677	688 026	260 271	10 090	.1
52311	Investment banking & securities dealing .....	24	D				i	D
523110	Investment banking & securities dealing .....	24	D				i	D
52312	Securities brokerage .....	132	D				h	D
523120	Securities brokerage .....	132	D				h	D
5239	Other financial investment activities .....	127		231 316	78 694	14 752	1 083	6.3
52392	Portfolio management .....	44		116 970	38 135	4 246	263	7.7
523920	Portfolio management .....	44		116 970	38 135	4 246	263	7.7
52393	Investment advice .....	48		31 177	15 037	1 989	178	14.9
523930	Investment advice .....	48		31 177	15 037	1 989	178	14.9
52399	All other financial investment activities .....	28	D				f	D
523991	Trust, fiduciary, & custody activities .....	27	D				f	D
524	Insurance carriers & related activities .....	580	N	875 239	244 536	17 972	.8	2.9
5241	Insurance carriers .....	185	N	755 048	217 432	15 397	.2	2.7
52411	Direct life, health, & medical insurance carriers .....	117	Q	382 715	106 303	9 424	.3	—
524113	Direct life insurance carriers .....	100	Q	295 797	83 055	7 339	—	—
524114	Direct health & medical insurance carriers .....	17	Q	86 918	23 248	2 085	1.9	.1
52412	Other direct insurance carriers .....	63	Q	345 570	101 512	5 601	—	6.2
524126	Direct property & casualty insurance carriers .....	58	Q	343 784	100 823	5 574	—	6.2
5242	Agencies, brokerages, & other insurance related activities .....	395		274 380	120 191	27 104	2 575	22.0
52421	Insurance agencies & brokerages .....	339		224 988	98 905	22 248	2 081	21.2
524210	Insurance agencies & brokerages .....	339		224 988	98 905	22 248	2 081	21.2
52429	Other insurance related activities .....	56		49 392	21 286	4 856	494	25.5
524291	Claims adjusting .....	13		12 401	5 928	1 335	142	71.3
524292	Third party administration of insurance & pension funds .....	26		25 362	11 081	2 829	287	4.3
524298	All other insurance related activities .....	17		11 629	4 277	692	65	22.9
525	Funds, trusts, & other financial vehicles (part) .....	10		81 996	4 300	1 213	125	—
5259	Other investment pools & funds (part) .....	10		81 996	4 300	1 213	125	—
52593	Real Estate Investment Trusts (REITs) .....	10		81 996	4 300	1 213	125	—
525930	Real Estate Investment Trusts (REITs) .....	10		81 996	4 300	1 213	125	—
<b>Monmouth—Ocean, NJ PMSA</b>								
<b>52</b>	<b>Finance &amp; insurance .....</b>	<b>1 254</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>578 238</b>	<b>126 405</b>	<b>13 098</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>6.7</b>
522	Credit intermediation & related activities .....	545	N	171 485	41 529	5 994	.6	10.8
5221	Depository credit intermediation .....	421	N	130 163	32 480	4 851	—	5.9
52211	Commercial banking .....	267	Q	91 831	23 115	3 374	.1	10.4
522110	Commercial banking .....	267	Q	91 831	23 115	3 374	.1	10.4
52212	Savings institutions .....	125	Q	32 483	7 967	1 234	—	—
522120	Savings institutions .....	125	Q	32 483	7 967	1 234	—	—
52213	Credit unions .....	29		36 400	5 849	1 398	243	1.4
522130	Credit unions .....	29		36 400	5 849	1 398	243	1.4
5222	Nondepository credit intermediation .....	98		216 533	33 627	7 419	896	1.9
52222	Sales financing .....	14		23 566	2 975	634	70	8.7
522220	Sales financing .....	14		23 566	2 975	634	70	8.7
52229	Other nondepository credit intermediation .....	82	D				f	D
522291	Consumer lending .....	11		59 068	1 453	315	44	—
522292	Real estate credit .....	68		128 403	28 541	6 327	767	1.6
5223	Activities related to credit intermediation .....	26		18 193	7 695	1 630	247	20.9
52231	Mortgage & nonmortgage loan brokers .....	16	D				c	D
522310	Mortgage & nonmortgage loan brokers .....	16	D				c	D

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 2. Summary Statistics for Metropolitan Areas: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of companies with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions of metropolitan areas (CMSAs, MSAs, and PMSAs), see Appendix E]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Revenue (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of revenue—	
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>NEW YORK—NORTHERN NEW JERSEY—LONG ISLAND, NY—NJ—CT—PA CMSA—Con.</b>							
	<b>Monmouth—Ocean, NJ PMSA—Con.</b>							
<b>52</b>	<b>Finance &amp; insurance—Con.</b>							
523	Securities intermediation & related activities .....	221	D	D	D	g	D	D
5231	Securities & commodity contracts intermediation & brokerage .....	128	349 730	112 715	26 535	1 417	1.5	30.0
52311	Investment banking & securities dealing .....	24	D	D	D	c	D	D
523110	Investment banking & securities dealing .....	24	D	D	D	c	D	D
52312	Securities brokerage .....	95	234 021	85 986	21 435	1 162	1.1	11.1
523120	Securities brokerage .....	95	234 021	85 986	21 435	1 162	1.1	11.1
5239	Other financial investment activities .....	93	D	D	D	e	D	D
52391	Miscellaneous intermediation .....	15	D	D	D	b	D	D
523910	Miscellaneous intermediation .....	15	D	D	D	b	D	D
52392	Portfolio management .....	29	D	D	D	c	D	D
523920	Portfolio management .....	29	D	D	D	c	D	D
52393	Investment advice .....	45	D	D	D	b	D	D
523930	Investment advice .....	45	D	D	D	b	D	D
524	Insurance carriers & related activities .....	487	N	269 750	53 503	5 383	2.3	1.1
5241	Insurance carriers .....	100	N	186 938	34 355	3 084	—	.4
52411	Direct life, health, & medical insurance carriers .....	43	Q	133 107	20 103	2 006	—	—
524113	Direct life insurance carriers .....	38	Q	D	D	g	D	D
52412	Other direct insurance carriers .....	55	Q	D	D	g	D	D
524126	Direct property & casualty insurance carriers .....	48	Q	D	D	g	D	D
5242	Agencies, brokerages, & other insurance related activities .....	387	220 342	82 812	19 148	2 299	25.1	7.8
52421	Insurance agencies & brokerages .....	326	193 720	72 059	16 697	1 988	23.9	7.3
524210	Insurance agencies & brokerages .....	326	193 720	72 059	16 697	1 988	23.9	7.3
52429	Other insurance related activities .....	61	26 622	10 753	2 451	311	33.8	11.4
524291	Claims adjusting .....	22	D	D	D	b	D	D
524292	Third party administration of insurance & pension funds .....	28	D	D	D	c	D	D
524298	All other insurance related activities .....	11	D	D	D	b	D	D
525	Funds, trusts, & other financial vehicles (part) .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
	<b>Nassau—Suffolk, NY PMSA</b>							
<b>52</b>	<b>Finance &amp; insurance .....</b>	<b>4 577</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>3 499 329</b>	<b>895 778</b>	<b>76 725</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>6.5</b>
522	Credit intermediation & related activities .....	1 488	N	1 502 487	399 473	35 419	.6	9.6
5221	Depository credit intermediation .....	951	N	1 124 876	307 083	26 369	—	7.7
52211	Commercial banking .....	630	Q	831 210	221 755	18 685	—	7.5
522110	Commercial banking .....	630	Q	831 210	221 755	18 685	—	7.5
52212	Savings institutions .....	266	Q	266 907	78 755	6 767	—	8.3
522120	Savings institutions .....	266	Q	266 907	78 755	6 767	—	8.3
52213	Credit unions .....	55	221 344	26 759	6 573	917	—	4.0
522130	Credit unions .....	55	221 344	26 759	6 573	917	—	4.0
5222	Nondepository credit intermediation .....	333	2 117 398	269 532	66 045	6 378	1.7	5.2
52222	Sales financing .....	88	1 367 480	79 298	22 025	1 722	.7	3.7
522220	Sales financing .....	88	1 367 480	79 298	22 025	1 722	.7	3.7
52229	Other nondepository credit intermediation .....	237	D	D	D	h	D	D
522291	Consumer lending .....	38	34 850	4 273	1 086	117	33.7	17.1
522292	Real estate credit .....	182	531 972	143 803	32 204	2 993	1.8	8.6
522298	All other nondepository credit intermediation .....	11	D	D	D	b	D	D
5223	Activities related to credit intermediation .....	204	509 016	108 079	26 345	2 672	6.4	59.8
52231	Mortgage & nonmortgage loan brokers .....	143	D	D	D	f	D	D
522310	Mortgage & nonmortgage loan brokers .....	143	D	D	D	f	D	D
52232	Financial transactions processing, reserve, & clearinghouse act .....	21	D	D	D	f	D	D
522320	Financial transactions processing, reserve, & clearinghouse act .....	21	D	D	D	f	D	D
52239	Other activities related to credit intermediation .....	40	D	D	D	g	D	D
522390	Other activities related to credit intermediation .....	40	D	D	D	g	D	D
523	Securities intermediation & related activities .....	721	1 724 231	721 418	179 988	9 091	4.4	18.9
5231	Securities & commodity contracts intermediation & brokerage .....	373	1 305 038	573 932	146 145	6 769	2.8	16.8
52311	Investment banking & securities dealing .....	87	285 688	139 915	28 180	1 832	3.8	22.4
523110	Investment banking & securities dealing .....	87	285 688	139 915	28 180	1 832	3.8	22.4
52312	Securities brokerage .....	263	1 008 816	430 970	117 604	4 911	2.3	15.2
523120	Securities brokerage .....	263	1 008 816	430 970	117 604	4 911	2.3	15.2
52314	Commodity contracts brokerage .....	14	D	D	D	a	D	D
523140	Commodity contracts brokerage .....	14	D	D	D	a	D	D
5239	Other financial investment activities .....	348	419 193	147 486	33 843	2 322	9.3	25.5
52391	Miscellaneous intermediation .....	81	73 413	15 608	4 112	270	6.9	18.6
523910	Miscellaneous intermediation .....	81	73 413	15 608	4 112	270	6.9	18.6
52392	Portfolio management .....	107	151 286	60 687	16 244	1 113	5.3	54.2
523920	Portfolio management .....	107	151 286	60 687	16 244	1 113	5.3	54.2
52393	Investment advice .....	137	146 956	53 407	9 629	429	15.2	5.4
523930	Investment advice .....	137	146 956	53 407	9 629	429	15.2	5.4
52399	All other financial investment activities .....	23	47 538	17 784	3 858	510	7.3	7.3
523991	Trust, fiduciary, & custody activities .....	21	D	D	D	f	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 2. Summary Statistics for Metropolitan Areas: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of companies with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions of metropolitan areas (CMSAs, MSAs, and PMSAs), see Appendix E]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Revenue (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of revenue—	
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>NEW YORK—NORTHERN NEW JERSEY—LONG ISLAND, NY—NJ—CT—PA CMSA—Con.</b>							
	<b>Nassau—Suffolk, NY PMSA—Con.</b>							
<b>52</b>	<b>Finance &amp; insurance—Con.</b>							
524	Insurance carriers & related activities .....	2 355	N	1 266 191	314 506	32 143	3.1	1.2
5241	Insurance carriers .....	514	N	728 324	186 135	18 175	.3	.1
52411	Direct life, health, & medical insurance carriers .....	160	Q	D	D	i	D	D
524113	Direct life insurance carriers .....	139	Q	182 683	50 435	5 680	—	—
524114	Direct health & medical insurance carriers .....	21	Q	D	D	g	D	D
52412	Other direct insurance carriers .....	350	Q	454 651	113 341	10 399	—	.2
524126	Direct property & casualty insurance carriers .....	325	Q	D	D	j	D	D
524127	Direct title insurance carriers .....	24	Q	D	D	e	D	D
5242	Agencies, brokerages, & other insurance related activities .....	1 841	1 408 686	537 867	128 371	13 968	21.7	8.9
52421	Insurance agencies & brokerages .....	1 588	1 080 715	406 140	97 230	10 567	22.7	9.3
524210	Insurance agencies & brokerages .....	1 588	1 080 715	406 140	97 230	10 567	22.7	9.3
52429	Other insurance related activities .....	253	327 971	131 727	31 141	3 401	18.5	7.4
524291	Claims adjusting .....	77	76 285	30 765	7 414	882	21.6	12.4
524292	Third party administration of insurance & pension funds .....	114	170 616	74 534	17 812	1 818	21.0	6.6
524298	All other insurance related activities .....	62	81 070	26 428	5 915	701	10.5	4.2
525	Funds, trusts, & other financial vehicles (part) .....	13	127 142	9 233	1 811	72	.4	2.9
5259	Other investment pools & funds (part) .....	13	127 142	9 233	1 811	72	.4	2.9
52593	Real Estate Investment Trusts (REITs) .....	13	127 142	9 233	1 811	72	.4	2.9
525930	Real Estate Investment Trusts (REITs) .....	13	127 142	9 233	1 811	72	.4	2.9
	<b>New Haven—Meriden, CT PMSA</b>							
<b>52</b>	<b>Finance &amp; insurance .....</b>	<b>739</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>465 223</b>	<b>116 538</b>	<b>10 802</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>5.7</b>
522	Credit intermediation & related activities .....	296	N	106 155	26 986	3 248	.4	11.5
5221	Depository credit intermediation .....	224	N	83 332	21 832	2 751	—	13.6
52211	Commercial banking .....	96	Q	34 086	8 567	1 102	—	2.4
522110	Commercial banking .....	96	Q	34 086	8 567	1 102	—	2.4
52212	Savings institutions .....	73	Q	40 823	11 116	1 338	—	20.9
522120	Savings institutions .....	73	Q	40 823	11 116	1 338	—	20.9
52213	Credit unions .....	55	86 022	8 423	2 149	311	—	8.7
522130	Credit unions .....	55	86 022	8 423	2 149	311	—	8.7
5222	Nondepository credit intermediation .....	48	141 933	14 422	3 426	318	.2	2.0
52229	Other nondepository credit intermediation .....	39	D	D	D	c	D	D
522292	Real estate credit .....	28	D	D	D	c	D	D
5223	Activities related to credit intermediation .....	24	44 640	8 401	1 728	179	7.6	1.3
52231	Mortgage & nonmortgage loan brokers .....	16	D	D	D	b	D	D
522310	Mortgage & nonmortgage loan brokers .....	16	D	D	D	b	D	D
523	Securities intermediation & related activities .....	85	D	D	D	f	D	D
5231	Securities & commodity contracts intermediation & brokerage .....	50	D	D	D	e	D	D
52312	Securities brokerage .....	42	130 388	43 423	11 311	440	—	10.0
523120	Securities brokerage .....	42	130 388	43 423	11 311	440	—	10.0
5239	Other financial investment activities .....	35	D	D	D	c	D	D
52392	Portfolio management .....	14	13 662	4 504	620	37	8.0	16.9
523920	Portfolio management .....	14	13 662	4 504	620	37	8.0	16.9
52393	Investment advice .....	16	6 511	1 685	521	76	38.2	8.6
523930	Investment advice .....	16	6 511	1 685	521	76	38.2	8.6
524	Insurance carriers & related activities .....	354	N	307 032	76 376	6 930	1.9	3.8
5241	Insurance carriers .....	87	N	238 329	60 841	5 041	.9	3.5
52411	Direct life, health, & medical insurance carriers .....	30	Q	194 870	49 555	4 118	1.0	.7
524113	Direct life insurance carriers .....	21	Q	D	D	f	D	D
52412	Other direct insurance carriers .....	55	Q	D	D	f	D	D
524126	Direct property & casualty insurance carriers .....	55	Q	D	D	f	D	D
5242	Agencies, brokerages, & other insurance related activities .....	267	172 176	68 703	15 535	1 889	22.7	10.5
52421	Insurance agencies & brokerages .....	226	114 383	47 877	10 375	1 263	27.5	8.8
524210	Insurance agencies & brokerages .....	226	114 383	47 877	10 375	1 263	27.5	8.8
52429	Other insurance related activities .....	41	57 793	20 826	5 160	626	13.3	13.9
524291	Claims adjusting .....	19	D	D	D	c	D	D
524292	Third party administration of insurance & pension funds .....	18	30 408	11 556	3 000	371	13.9	.4
525	Funds, trusts, & other financial vehicles (part) .....	4	D	D	D	a	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 2. Summary Statistics for Metropolitan Areas: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of companies with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions of metropolitan areas (CMSAs, MSAs, and PMSAs), see Appendix E]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Revenue (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of revenue—	
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>NEW YORK—NORTHERN NEW JERSEY—LONG ISLAND, NY—NJ—CT—PA CMSA—Con.</b>							
	<b>New York, NY PMSA</b>							
<b>52</b>	<b>Finance &amp; insurance</b>	<b>11 987</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>44 975 351</b>	<b>14 935 127</b>	<b>413 243</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>4.2</b>
521	Monetary authorities—central bank	1	8 306 706	162 344	40 083	3 100	—	—
5211	Monetary authorities—central bank	1	8 306 706	162 344	40 083	3 100	—	—
52111	Monetary authorities—central bank	1	8 306 706	162 344	40 083	3 100	—	—
521110	Monetary authorities—central bank	1	8 306 706	162 344	40 083	3 100	—	—
522	Credit intermediation & related activities	3 520	N	11 510 121	3 661 100	140 839	1.2	7.7
5221	Depository credit intermediation	2 155	N	9 972 308	3 225 526	118 449	.1	8.0
52211	Commercial banking	1 520	Q	9 460 950	3 076 572	105 338	.1	8.0
522110	Commercial banking	1 520	Q	9 460 950	3 076 572	105 338	.1	8.0
52212	Savings institutions	485	Q	411 199	112 496	11 040	.1	6.6
522120	Savings institutions	485	Q	411 199	112 496	11 040	.1	6.6
52213	Credit unions	149	D	D	D	g	D	D
522130	Credit unions	149	D	D	D	g	D	D
5222	Nondepository credit intermediation	725	11 335 115	1 138 157	334 566	14 661	1.8	7.1
52221	Credit card issuing	15	D	D	D	c	D	D
522210	Credit card issuing	15	D	D	D	c	D	D
52222	Sales financing	206	6 757 020	448 183	142 775	5 174	1.0	4.4
522220	Sales financing	206	6 757 020	448 183	142 775	5 174	1.0	4.4
52229	Other nondepository credit intermediation	504	D	D	D	i	D	D
522291	Consumer lending	97	287 632	26 679	7 302	513	2.5	12.9
522292	Real estate credit	230	1 231 851	293 252	71 765	3 935	4.6	16.6
522293	International trade financing	59	D	D	D	g	D	D
522298	All other nondepository credit intermediation	116	D	D	D	h	D	D
5222981	Pawn shops	55	37 170	8 270	1 795	243	16.9	10.9
5223	Activities related to credit intermediation	640	3 566 288	399 656	101 008	7 729	31.1	2.4
52231	Mortgage & nonmortgage loan brokers	181	164 838	51 970	11 052	1 135	19.1	17.1
522310	Mortgage & nonmortgage loan brokers	181	164 838	51 970	11 052	1 135	19.1	17.1
52232	Financial transactions processing, reserve, & clearinghouse act.	95	3 091 764	220 903	60 245	3 407	33.6	.5
522320	Financial transactions processing, reserve, & clearinghouse act.	95	3 091 764	220 903	60 245	3 407	33.6	.5
52239	Other activities related to credit intermediation	364	309 686	126 783	29 711	3 187	12.2	14.0
522390	Other activities related to credit intermediation	364	309 686	126 783	29 711	3 187	12.2	14.0
523	Securities intermediation & related activities	4 803	134 970 940	27 867 327	9 714 813	171 093	1.1	3.3
5231	Securities & commodity contracts intermediation & brokerage	2 385	117 471 175	22 811 961	8 409 634	134 387	.9	2.7
52311	Investment banking & securities dealing	692	95 338 104	15 276 472	6 220 361	69 384	.7	1.9
523110	Investment banking & securities dealing	692	95 338 104	15 276 472	6 220 361	69 384	.7	1.9
52312	Securities brokerage	1 342	20 194 332	7 224 037	2 108 952	61 433	1.3	6.4
523120	Securities brokerage	1 342	20 194 332	7 224 037	2 108 952	61 433	1.3	6.4
52313	Commodity contracts dealing	98	D	D	D	g	D	D
523130	Commodity contracts dealing	98	D	D	D	g	D	D
52314	Commodity contracts brokerage	253	D	D	D	g	D	D
523140	Commodity contracts brokerage	253	D	D	D	g	D	D
5232	Securities & commodity exchanges	12	1 004 537	233 511	68 188	3 077	—	.1
52321	Securities & commodity exchanges	12	1 004 537	233 511	68 188	3 077	—	.1
523210	Securities & commodity exchanges	12	1 004 537	233 511	68 188	3 077	—	.1
5239	Other financial investment activities	2 406	16 495 228	4 821 855	1 236 991	33 629	3.0	7.8
52391	Miscellaneous intermediation	469	2 116 864	210 268	45 589	2 279	4.1	13.6
523910	Miscellaneous intermediation	469	2 116 864	210 268	45 589	2 279	4.1	13.6
52392	Portfolio management	1 117	10 638 116	3 311 778	849 532	18 460	2.7	6.7
523920	Portfolio management	1 117	10 638 116	3 311 778	849 532	18 460	2.7	6.7
52393	Investment advice	676	2 386 199	909 086	244 588	6 484	4.5	7.4
523930	Investment advice	676	2 386 199	909 086	244 588	6 484	4.5	7.4
52399	All other financial investment activities	144	1 354 049	390 723	97 282	6 406	1.0	8.4
523991	Trust, fiduciary, & custody activities	110	D	D	D	h	D	D
523999	Miscellaneous financial investment activities	34	D	D	D	g	D	D
524	Insurance carriers & related activities	3 621	N	5 400 266	1 508 695	97 453	.6	1.1
5241	Insurance carriers	988	N	3 882 126	1 122 100	71 354	—	.4
52411	Direct life, health, & medical insurance carriers	373	Q	2 396 310	721 506	51 041	—	.2
524113	Direct life insurance carriers	305	Q	1 923 208	602 629	40 113	—	—
524114	Direct health & medical insurance carriers	68	Q	473 102	118 877	10 928	.2	.9
52412	Other direct insurance carriers	579	Q	1 253 189	342 488	18 243	—	1.4
524126	Direct property & casualty insurance carriers	553	Q	1 216 587	330 878	17 768	—	1.4
524127	Direct title insurance carriers	23	Q	D	D	e	D	D
52413	Reinsurance carriers	36	Q	232 627	58 106	2 070	—	—
524130	Reinsurance carriers	36	Q	232 627	58 106	2 070	—	—
5242	Agencies, brokerages, & other insurance related activities	2 633	4 582 793	1 518 140	386 595	26 099	9.4	11.9
52421	Insurance agencies & brokerages	2 283	3 582 094	1 096 782	279 536	18 037	10.2	10.2
524210	Insurance agencies & brokerages	2 283	3 582 094	1 096 782	279 536	18 037	10.2	10.2
52429	Other insurance related activities	350	1 000 699	421 358	107 059	8 062	6.5	17.7
524291	Claims adjusting	94	196 110	94 152	22 346	1 887	5.5	8.0
524292	Third party administration of insurance & pension funds	168	456 222	182 595	49 562	3 735	9.9	7.4
524298	All other insurance related activities	88	348 367	144 611	35 151	2 440	2.5	36.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 2. Summary Statistics for Metropolitan Areas: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of companies with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions of metropolitan areas (CMSAs, MSAs, and PMSAs), see Appendix E]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Revenue (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of revenue—	
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>NEW YORK—NORTHERN NEW JERSEY—LONG ISLAND, NY—NJ—CT—PA CMSA—Con.</b>							
	<b>New York, NY PMSA—Con.</b>							
<b>52</b>	<b>Finance &amp; insurance—Con.</b>							
525	Funds, trusts, & other financial vehicles (part) .....	42	1 062 559	35 293	10 436	758	1.2	.3
5259	Other investment pools & funds (part) .....	42	1 062 559	35 293	10 436	758	1.2	.3
52593	Real Estate Investment Trusts (REITs) .....	42	1 062 559	35 293	10 436	758	1.2	.3
525930	Real Estate Investment Trusts (REITs) .....	42	1 062 559	35 293	10 436	758	1.2	.3
	<b>Newark, NJ PMSA</b>							
<b>52</b>	<b>Finance &amp; insurance .....</b>	<b>2 789</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>3 525 505</b>	<b>884 423</b>	<b>69 431</b>	<b>.7</b>	<b>4.0</b>
522	Credit intermediation & related activities .....	1 095	N	823 916	203 455	17 708	.4	14.3
5221	Depository credit intermediation .....	790	N	473 967	104 347	11 830	—	16.3
52211	Commercial banking .....	486	Q	335 662	69 732	8 705	—	19.0
522110	Commercial banking .....	486	Q	335 662	69 732	8 705	—	19.0
52212	Savings institutions .....	195	Q	120 041	30 207	2 422	—	13.6
522120	Savings institutions .....	195	Q	120 041	30 207	2 422	—	13.6
52213	Credit unions .....	109	124 300	18 264	4 408	703	—	2.6
522130	Credit unions .....	109	124 300	18 264	4 408	703	—	2.6
5222	Nondepository credit intermediation .....	216	1 807 798	317 725	91 713	4 848	.6	11.2
52222	Sales financing .....	54	1 193 194	146 359	57 908	1 744	—	2.6
522220	Sales financing .....	54	1 193 194	146 359	57 908	1 744	—	2.6
52229	Other nondepository credit intermediation .....	161	D	D	D	h	D	D
522291	Consumer lending .....	30	45 459	4 874	1 077	147	—	13.9
522292	Real estate credit .....	117	408 017	151 784	29 373	2 740	2.6	16.9
5223	Activities related to credit intermediation .....	89	139 310	32 224	7 395	1 030	7.7	6.3
52231	Mortgage & nonmortgage loan brokers .....	35	32 224	9 825	2 205	201	21.4	2.0
522310	Mortgage & nonmortgage loan brokers .....	35	32 224	9 825	2 205	201	21.4	2.0
52232	Financial transactions processing, reserve, & clearinghouse act. ....	15	75 536	10 768	2 809	f	.2	3.7
522320	Financial transactions processing, reserve, & clearinghouse act. ....	15	75 536	10 768	2 809	f	.2	3.7
52239	Other activities related to credit intermediation .....	39	31 550	11 631	2 381	302	11.4	16.9
522390	Other activities related to credit intermediation .....	39	31 550	11 631	2 381	302	11.4	16.9
523	Securities intermediation & related activities .....	484	D	D	D	i	D	D
5231	Securities & commodity contracts intermediation & brokerage .....	222	984 128	429 100	112 458	5 140	.5	9.0
52311	Investment banking & securities dealing .....	55	232 293	116 809	30 627	1 247	.4	6.3
523110	Investment banking & securities dealing .....	55	232 293	116 809	30 627	1 247	.4	6.3
52312	Securities brokerage .....	152	745 288	310 044	81 282	3 820	.4	9.8
523120	Securities brokerage .....	152	745 288	310 044	81 282	3 820	.4	9.8
5239	Other financial investment activities .....	262	D	D	D	g	D	D
52391	Miscellaneous intermediation .....	31	38 803	4 516	1 235	113	14.7	46.4
523910	Miscellaneous intermediation .....	31	38 803	4 516	1 235	113	14.7	46.4
52392	Portfolio management .....	135	408 356	110 001	20 328	791	4.0	28.7
523920	Portfolio management .....	135	408 356	110 001	20 328	791	4.0	28.7
52393	Investment advice .....	83	58 833	26 226	5 406	359	19.4	20.6
523930	Investment advice .....	83	58 833	26 226	5 406	359	19.4	20.6
52399	All other financial investment activities .....	13	D	D	D	c	D	D
523991	Trust, fiduciary, & custody activities .....	13	D	D	D	c	D	D
524	Insurance carriers & related activities .....	1 204	N	2 070 156	536 346	44 966	.6	.8
5241	Insurance carriers .....	311	N	1 703 756	451 582	37 439	—	.3
52411	Direct life, health, & medical insurance carriers .....	150	Q	1 263 025	334 050	28 037	—	—
524113	Direct life insurance carriers .....	129	Q	1 054 050	278 562	23 566	—	—
524114	Direct health & medical insurance carriers .....	21	Q	208 975	55 488	4 471	—	.3
52412	Other direct insurance carriers .....	153	Q	432 450	115 053	9 281	—	1.0
524126	Direct property & casualty insurance carriers .....	142	Q	428 460	114 003	9 173	—	.9
524127	Direct title insurance carriers .....	10	Q	D	D	b	D	D
5242	Agencies, brokerages, & other insurance related activities .....	893	885 489	366 400	84 764	7 527	15.4	12.9
52421	Insurance agencies & brokerages .....	757	684 764	263 936	61 600	5 813	15.0	13.0
524210	Insurance agencies & brokerages .....	757	684 764	263 936	61 600	5 813	15.0	13.0
52429	Other insurance related activities .....	136	200 725	102 464	23 164	1 714	16.7	12.2
524291	Claims adjusting .....	46	81 900	30 927	7 926	674	9.7	5.0
524292	Third party administration of insurance & pension funds .....	64	90 868	61 103	12 842	789	25.4	22.5
524298	All other insurance related activities .....	26	27 957	10 434	2 396	251	9.1	.1
525	Funds, trusts, & other financial vehicles (part) .....	6	D	D	D	c	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.



**Table 2. Summary Statistics for Metropolitan Areas: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of companies with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions of metropolitan areas (CMSAs, MSAs, and PMSAs), see Appendix E]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Revenue (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of revenue—	
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>NEW YORK—NORTHERN NEW JERSEY—LONG ISLAND, NY—NJ—CT—PA CMSA—Con.</b>								
<b>Newburgh, NY—PA PMSA</b>								
<b>52</b>	<b>Finance &amp; insurance .....</b>	<b>402</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>126 479</b>	<b>31 022</b>	<b>4 116</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>2.4</b>
522	Credit intermediation & related activities .....	176	N	60 581	15 086	2 106	1.5	7.7
5221	Depository credit intermediation .....	134	N	48 403	12 528	1 811	—	9.9
52211	Commercial banking .....	92	Q	29 018	7 991	1 084	—	5.9
522110	Commercial banking .....	92	Q	29 018	7 991	1 084	—	5.9
52212	Savings institutions .....	31	Q	D	D	f	D	D
522120	Savings institutions .....	31	Q	D	D	f	D	D
52213	Credit unions .....	11	D	D	D	c	D	D
522130	Credit unions .....	11	D	D	D	c	D	D
5222	Nondepository credit intermediation .....	29	182 997	11 047	2 286	261	3.6	3.9
52229	Other nondepository credit intermediation .....	25	D	D	D	c	D	D
522292	Real estate credit .....	19	D	D	D	c	D	D
5223	Activities related to credit intermediation .....	13	3 170	1 131	272	34	42.4	3.1
523	Securities intermediation & related activities .....	38	D	D	D	e	D	D
5231	Securities & commodity contracts intermediation & brokerage .....	16	17 624	7 088	1 609	102	—	2.9
52312	Securities brokerage .....	13	D	D	D	b	D	D
523120	Securities brokerage .....	13	D	D	D	b	D	D
5239	Other financial investment activities .....	22	D	D	D	c	D	D
52392	Portfolio management .....	10	14 420	4 946	1 183	128	45.6	7.0
523920	Portfolio management .....	10	14 420	4 946	1 183	128	45.6	7.0
524	Insurance carriers & related activities .....	187	N	51 504	12 690	1 696	1.0	.3
5241	Insurance carriers .....	55	N	36 897	9 412	1 209	—	—
52411	Direct life, health, & medical insurance carriers .....	20	Q	28 954	7 073	g	—	—
524113	Direct life insurance carriers .....	17	Q	D	D	c	D	D
52412	Other direct insurance carriers .....	34	Q	D	D	b	D	D
524126	Direct property & casualty insurance carriers .....	33	Q	D	D	b	D	D
5242	Agencies, brokerages, & other insurance related activities .....	132	40 443	14 607	3 278	487	42.0	10.2
52421	Insurance agencies & brokerages .....	118	D	D	D	e	D	D
524210	Insurance agencies & brokerages .....	118	D	D	D	e	D	D
52429	Other insurance related activities .....	14	D	D	D	b	D	D
525	Funds, trusts, & other financial vehicles (part) .....	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>Stamford—Norwalk, CT PMSA</b>								
<b>52</b>	<b>Finance &amp; insurance .....</b>	<b>1 269</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>2 178 371</b>	<b>652 582</b>	<b>19 082</b>	<b>.7</b>	<b>6.8</b>
522	Credit intermediation & related activities .....	338	N	D	D	i	D	D
5221	Depository credit intermediation .....	209	N	140 422	34 694	2 965	—	35.2
52211	Commercial banking .....	120	Q	102 247	25 667	1 889	—	47.4
522110	Commercial banking .....	120	Q	102 247	25 667	1 889	—	47.4
52212	Savings institutions .....	71	Q	33 523	8 021	939	—	—
522120	Savings institutions .....	71	Q	33 523	8 021	939	—	—
52213	Credit unions .....	18	20 676	4 652	1 006	137	—	5.1
522130	Credit unions .....	18	20 676	4 652	1 006	137	—	5.1
5222	Nondepository credit intermediation .....	101	2 854 820	251 136	69 829	2 973	.1	11.2
52222	Sales financing .....	43	2 745 098	218 486	62 253	2 539	.1	10.5
522220	Sales financing .....	43	2 745 098	218 486	62 253	2 539	.1	10.5
52229	Other nondepository credit intermediation .....	56	D	D	D	e	D	D
522292	Real estate credit .....	40	75 306	28 609	6 186	348	1.9	24.2
5223	Activities related to credit intermediation .....	28	D	D	D	c	D	D
52231	Mortgage & nonmortgage loan brokers .....	14	D	D	D	b	D	D
522310	Mortgage & nonmortgage loan brokers .....	14	D	D	D	b	D	D
52239	Other activities related to credit intermediation .....	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
522390	Other activities related to credit intermediation .....	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
523	Securities intermediation & related activities .....	616	4 912 734	1 258 429	388 966	7 063	1.0	7.2
5231	Securities & commodity contracts intermediation & brokerage .....	208	2 823 601	690 623	257 318	3 490	.8	8.8
52311	Investment banking & securities dealing .....	68	2 100 638	403 002	183 038	1 410	.4	8.5
523110	Investment banking & securities dealing .....	68	2 100 638	403 002	183 038	1 410	.4	8.5
52312	Securities brokerage .....	120	D	D	D	g	D	D
523120	Securities brokerage .....	120	D	D	D	g	D	D
52314	Commodity contracts brokerage .....	13	D	D	D	c	D	D
523140	Commodity contracts brokerage .....	13	D	D	D	c	D	D
5239	Other financial investment activities .....	408	2 089 133	567 806	131 648	3 573	1.3	5.1
52391	Miscellaneous intermediation .....	59	632 003	30 970	8 423	410	.5	.8
523910	Miscellaneous intermediation .....	59	632 003	30 970	8 423	410	.5	.8
52392	Portfolio management .....	214	1 189 874	416 191	98 980	2 017	.6	7.8
523920	Portfolio management .....	214	1 189 874	416 191	98 980	2 017	.6	7.8
52393	Investment advice .....	126	D	D	D	g	D	D
523930	Investment advice .....	126	D	D	D	g	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 2. Summary Statistics for Metropolitan Areas: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of companies with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions of metropolitan areas (CMSAs, MSAs, and PMSAs), see Appendix E]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Revenue (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of revenue—	
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>NEW YORK—NORTHERN NEW JERSEY—LONG ISLAND, NY—NJ—CT—PA CMSA—Con.</b>							
	<b>Stamford—Norwalk, CT PMSA—Con.</b>							
<b>52</b>	<b>Finance &amp; insurance—Con.</b>							
524	Insurance carriers & related activities .....	308	N	516 034	155 881	5 831	.8	.9
5241	Insurance carriers .....	87	N	400 928	126 973	4 081	—	.2
52411	Direct life, health, & medical insurance carriers .....	30	Q	D	D	g	D	D
524113	Direct life insurance carriers .....	24	Q	D	D	f	D	D
52412	Other direct insurance carriers .....	47	Q	243 350	80 947	2 135	—	.2
524126	Direct property & casualty insurance carriers .....	42	Q	239 815	80 127	2 055	—	.1
52413	Reinsurance carriers .....	10	Q	D	D	f	D	D
524130	Reinsurance carriers .....	10	Q	D	D	f	D	D
5242	Agencies, brokerages, & other insurance related activities .....	221		311 443	115 106	1 750	17.0	15.4
52421	Insurance agencies & brokerages .....	189		260 102	84 469	1 342	18.5	15.7
524210	Insurance agencies & brokerages .....	189		260 102	84 469	1 342	18.5	15.7
52429	Other insurance related activities .....	32		51 341	30 637	408	9.2	13.7
524292	Third party administration of insurance & pension funds .....	13		29 756	19 118	252	11.4	1.7
524298	All other insurance related activities .....	13	D	D	D	c	D	D
525	Funds, trusts, & other financial vehicles (part) .....	7	D	D	D	c	D	D
	<b>Trenton, NJ PMSA</b>							
<b>52</b>	<b>Finance &amp; insurance .....</b>	<b>533</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>487 778</b>	<b>140 145</b>	<b>9 704</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>4.4</b>
522	Credit intermediation & related activities .....	201	N	142 501	38 615	3 387	1.8	1.0
5221	Depository credit intermediation .....	147	N	129 128	35 292	3 030	—	—
52211	Commercial banking .....	86	Q	106 366	30 185	2 319	—	—
522110	Commercial banking .....	86	Q	106 366	30 185	2 319	—	—
52212	Savings institutions .....	32	Q	17 534	3 930	536	—	—
522120	Savings institutions .....	32	Q	17 534	3 930	536	—	—
52213	Credit unions .....	29		34 412	5 228	175	—	—
522130	Credit unions .....	29		34 412	5 228	175	—	—
5222	Nondepository credit intermediation .....	43	D	D	D	e	D	D
52222	Sales financing .....	13		32 659	3 392	828	—	18.9
522220	Sales financing .....	13		32 659	3 392	828	—	18.9
52229	Other nondepository credit intermediation .....	30	D	D	D	c	D	D
522292	Real estate credit .....	19		22 202	6 705	127	11.9	11.7
5223	Activities related to credit intermediation .....	11	D	D	D	b	D	D
523	Securities intermediation & related activities .....	132	D	D	D	g	D	D
5231	Securities & commodity contracts intermediation & brokerage .....	42	D	D	D	f	D	D
52311	Investment banking & securities dealing .....	11	D	D	D	c	D	D
523110	Investment banking & securities dealing .....	11	D	D	D	c	D	D
52312	Securities brokerage .....	31	D	D	D	f	D	D
523120	Securities brokerage .....	31	D	D	D	f	D	D
5239	Other financial investment activities .....	90	D	D	D	f	D	D
52392	Portfolio management .....	42		164 959	47 915	426	2.8	2.5
523920	Portfolio management .....	42		164 959	47 915	426	2.8	2.5
52393	Investment advice .....	34		48 620	19 687	297	10.1	.5
523930	Investment advice .....	34		48 620	19 687	297	10.1	.5
524	Insurance carriers & related activities .....	197	N	198 277	51 788	4 614	.7	6.0
5241	Insurance carriers .....	59	N	154 270	41 156	3 707	—	5.3
52411	Direct life, health, & medical insurance carriers .....	28	Q	D	D	f	D	D
524113	Direct life insurance carriers .....	21	Q	27 716	8 486	672	—	—
52412	Other direct insurance carriers .....	30	Q	120 134	30 997	2 892	—	8.6
524126	Direct property & casualty insurance carriers .....	27	Q	119 171	30 804	2 868	—	8.6
5242	Agencies, brokerages, & other insurance related activities .....	138		123 376	44 007	907	10.9	15.7
52421	Insurance agencies & brokerages .....	115	D	D	D	f	D	D
524210	Insurance agencies & brokerages .....	115	D	D	D	f	D	D
52429	Other insurance related activities .....	23	D	D	D	e	D	D
524292	Third party administration of insurance & pension funds .....	11		16 077	7 040	161	8.9	.2
525	Funds, trusts, & other financial vehicles (part) .....	3	D	D	D	c	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 2. Summary Statistics for Metropolitan Areas: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of companies with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions of metropolitan areas (CMSAs, MSAs, and PMSAs), see Appendix E]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Revenue (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of revenue—	
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>NEW YORK—NORTHERN NEW JERSEY—LONG ISLAND, NY—NJ—CT—PA CMSA—Con.</b>								
<b>Waterbury, CT PMSA</b>								
<b>52</b>	<b>Finance &amp; insurance .....</b>	<b>252</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>90 412</b>	<b>22 386</b>	<b>2 327</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>4.3</b>
522	Credit intermediation & related activities .....	121	N	64 240	15 978	1 701	.5	4.1
5221	Depository credit intermediation .....	93	N	52 085	13 937	1 445	—	3.6
52211	Commercial banking .....	38	Q	17 911	4 732	504	—	10.5
522110	Commercial banking .....	38	Q	17 911	4 732	504	—	10.5
52212	Savings institutions .....	37	Q	31 914	8 667	859	—	—
522120	Savings institutions .....	37	Q	31 914	8 667	859	—	—
52213	Credit unions .....	18	18 276	2 260	538	82	—	10.3
522130	Credit unions .....	18	18 276	2 260	538	82	—	10.3
5222	Nondepository credit intermediation .....	18	38 195	8 678	1 538	195	4.4	11.5
52229	Other nondepository credit intermediation .....	14	D	D	D	c	D	D
5223	Activities related to credit intermediation .....	10	5 687	3 477	503	61	11.5	—
523	Securities intermediation & related activities .....	24	D	D	D	c	D	D
5231	Securities & commodity contracts intermediation & brokerage .....	12	D	D	D	b	D	D
5239	Other financial investment activities .....	12	D	D	D	b	D	D
524	Insurance carriers & related activities .....	107	N	D	D	e	D	D
5241	Insurance carriers .....	19	N	4 366	1 109	82	—	.3
52412	Other direct insurance carriers .....	17	Q	D	D	b	D	D
524126	Direct property & casualty insurance carriers .....	16	Q	D	D	b	D	D
5242	Agencies, brokerages, & other insurance related activities .....	88	D	D	D	e	D	D
52421	Insurance agencies & brokerages .....	82	D	D	D	e	D	D
524210	Insurance agencies & brokerages .....	82	D	D	D	e	D	D
<b>AREA OUTSIDE CONNECTICUT METROPOLITAN AREAS</b>								
<b>52</b>	<b>Finance &amp; insurance .....</b>	<b>187</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>g</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
522	Credit intermediation & related activities .....	96	N	D	D	f	D	D
5221	Depository credit intermediation .....	84	N	D	D	f	D	D
52211	Commercial banking .....	40	Q	D	D	e	D	D
522110	Commercial banking .....	40	Q	D	D	e	D	D
52212	Savings institutions .....	35	Q	D	D	e	D	D
522120	Savings institutions .....	35	Q	D	D	e	D	D
523	Securities intermediation & related activities .....	27	D	D	D	c	D	D
5231	Securities & commodity contracts intermediation & brokerage .....	11	D	D	D	b	D	D
52312	Securities brokerage .....	11	D	D	D	b	D	D
523120	Securities brokerage .....	11	D	D	D	b	D	D
5239	Other financial investment activities .....	16	D	D	D	b	D	D
524	Insurance carriers & related activities .....	63	N	D	D	e	D	D
5241	Insurance carriers .....	10	N	D	D	b	D	D
5242	Agencies, brokerages, & other insurance related activities .....	53	D	D	D	e	D	D
52421	Insurance agencies & brokerages .....	51	D	D	D	e	D	D
524210	Insurance agencies & brokerages .....	51	D	D	D	e	D	D
525	Funds, trusts, & other financial vehicles (part) .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D

<sup>1</sup>Includes revenue information obtained from administrative records of other Federal agencies.

<sup>2</sup>Includes revenue information which was imputed based on historic data, administrative records data, or on industry averages.

# Appendix A.

## Explanation of Terms

---

### **ANNUAL PAYROLL**

Payroll includes all forms of compensation, such as salaries, wages, commissions, dismissal pay, bonuses, vacation allowances, sick-leave pay, and employee contributions to qualified pension plans paid during the year to all employees. Payroll does not include commissions paid to independent (nonemployee) agents, such as insurance agents. For corporations, payroll includes amounts paid to officers and executives; for unincorporated businesses, it does not include profit or other compensation of proprietors or partners. Payroll is reported before deductions for social security, income tax, insurance, union dues, etc. This definition of payroll is the same as that used by the Internal Revenue Service (IRS) on form 941.

### **FIRST QUARTER PAYROLL (\$1,000)**

Represents payroll paid to persons employed at any time during the quarter January to March 1997.

### **NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES**

Paid employees consist of the full-time and part-time employees who were on the payroll during the pay period including March 12, including salaried officers and executives of corporations. Included are employees on paid sick leave, paid holidays, and paid vacations; not included are proprietors and partners of unincorporated businesses. Excluded are independent (nonemployee) agents. The definition of paid employees is the same as that used on IRS form 941.

### **NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS**

An establishment is generally a single physical location at which business is conducted. It is not necessarily identical with a company or enterprise, which may consist of one establishment or more. Economic census figures represent a summary of reports for individual establishments rather than companies. For cases where a census report was received, separate information was obtained for each location where business was conducted. When administrative records of other Federal agencies were used instead

of a census report, no information was available on the number of locations operated. The count of establishments represents those in business at any time during 1997.

When two or more activities were carried on at a single location under a single ownership, all activities generally were grouped together as a single establishment. The entire establishment was classified on the basis of its major activity and all data for it were included in that classification. However, when distinct and separate economic activities (for which different industry classification codes were appropriate) were conducted at a single location under a single ownership, separate establishment reports for each of the different activities were obtained in the census.

### **REVENUE**

Includes revenue from all business activities whether or not payment was received in the census year, including commissions and fees from all sources, rents, net investment income, interest, dividends, royalties, and net insurance premiums earned. Revenue from leasing property marketed under operating leases is included, as well as interest earned from property marketed under capital, finance, or full payout leases. Revenue also includes the total value of service contracts and amounts received for work subcontracted to others.

Revenue does not include sales and other taxes collected from customers and remitted directly by the firm to a local, state, or Federal tax agency.

### **SALES, RECEIPTS, OR REVENUE ESTIMATED (PERCENT)**

Percent of total sales/receipts/revenue that was imputed based on historic company ratios or administrative records, or on industry averages.

### **SALES, RECEIPTS, OR REVENUE FROM ADMINISTRATIVE RECORDS (PERCENT)**

Percent of total sales/receipts/revenue obtained from administrative records of other Federal agencies.

# Appendix B.

## NAICS Codes, Titles, and Descriptions

---

### 52 FINANCE AND INSURANCE

The Finance and Insurance sector comprises establishments primarily engaged in financial transactions (transactions involving the creation, liquidation, or change in ownership of financial assets) and/or in facilitating financial transactions. Three principal types of activities are identified:

Raising funds by taking deposits and/or issuing securities and, in the process, incurring liabilities. Establishments engaged in this activity use raised funds to acquire financial assets by making loans and/or purchasing securities. Putting themselves at risk, they channel funds from lenders to borrowers and transform or repackage the funds with respect to maturity, scale and risk. This activity is known as financial intermediation.

Pooling of risk by underwriting insurance and annuities. Establishments engaged in this activity collect fees, insurance premiums, or annuity considerations; build up reserves; invest those reserves; and make contractual payments. Fees are based on the expected incidence of the insured risk and the expected return on investment.

Providing specialized services facilitating or supporting financial intermediation, insurance, and employee benefit programs.

In addition, monetary authorities charged with monetary control are included in this sector.

The subsectors, industry groups, and industries within the NAICS Finance and Insurance sector are defined on the basis of their unique production processes. As with all industries, the production processes are distinguished by their use of specialized human resources and specialized physical capital. In addition, the way in which these establishments acquire and allocate financial capital, their source of funds, and the use of those funds provides a third basis for distinguishing characteristics of the production process. For instance, the production process in raising funds through deposit-taking is different from the process of raising funds in bond or money markets. The process of making loans to individuals also requires different production processes than does the creation of investment pools or the underwriting of securities.

Most of the Finance and Insurance subsectors contain one or more industry groups of (1) intermediaries with similar patterns of raising and using funds and (2) establishments engaged in activities that facilitate, or are otherwise related to, that type of financial or insurance intermediation.

Industries within this sector are defined in terms of activities for which a production process can be specified, and many of these activities are not exclusive to a particular type of financial institution. To deal with the varied activities taking place within existing financial institutions, the approach is to split these institutions into components performing specialized services. This requires defining the units engaged in providing those services and developing procedures that allow for their delineation. These units are the equivalents for finance and insurance of the establishments defined for other industries.

The output of many financial services, as well as the inputs and the processes by which they are combined, cannot be observed at a single location and can only be defined at a higher level of the organizational structure of the enterprise. Additionally, a number of independent activities that represent separate and distinct production processes may take place at a single location belonging to a multilocation financial firm. Activities are more likely to be homogeneous with respect to production characteristics than are locations, at least in financial services. The classification defines activities broadly enough that it can be used both by those classifying by location and by those employing a more top-down approach to the delineation of the establishment.

Establishments engaged in activities that facilitate, or are otherwise related to, the various types of intermediation have been included in individual subsectors, rather than in a separate subsector dedicated to services alone because these services are performed by intermediaries as well as by specialist establishments and the extent to which the activity of the intermediaries can be separately identified is not clear.

The Finance and Insurance sector has been defined to encompass establishments primarily engaged in financial transactions; that is, transactions involving the creation, liquidation, or change in ownership of financial assets or in facilitating financial transactions. Financial industries are extensive users of electronic means for facilitating the verification of financial balances, authorizing transactions, transferring funds to and from transactors' accounts, notifying banks (or credit card issuers) of the individual transactions, and providing daily summaries. Since these transaction processing activities are integral to the production of finance and insurance services, establishments that principally provide a financial transaction processing service are classified to this sector, rather than to the data processing industry in the Information sector.

---

Legal entities that hold portfolios of assets on behalf of others are significant and data on them are required for a variety of purposes. Thus for NAICS, these funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles are the fifth subsector of the Finance and Insurance sector. These entities earn interest, dividends, and other property income, but have little or no employment and no revenue from the sale of services. Separate establishments and employees devoted to the management of funds are classified in Industry Group 5239, Other Financial Investment Activities.

### **521 Monetary Authorities-Central Bank**

The Monetary Authorities-Central Bank subsector groups establishments that engage in performing central banking functions, such as issuing currency, managing the Nation's money supply and international reserves, holding deposits that represent the reserves of other banks and other central banks, and acting as fiscal agent for the central government.

#### **5211 Monetary Authorities-Central Bank**

This NAICS industry group includes establishments classified in the following NAICS industry(ies): 52111, Monetary Authorities-Central Bank

##### **52111 Monetary Authorities-Central Bank**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in performing central banking functions, such as issuing currency, managing the Nation's money supply and international reserves, holding deposits that represent the reserves of other banks and other central banks, and acting as fiscal agent for the central government.

##### **521110 Monetary Authorities-Central Bank**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in performing central banking functions, such as issuing currency, managing the Nation's money supply and international reserves, holding deposits that represent the reserves of other banks and other central banks, and acting as fiscal agent for the central government. The data published with NAICS code 521110 include these parts of the following SIC industries:

6011 Monetary authorities - central bank

### **522 Credit Intermediation and Related Activities**

Industries in the Credit Intermediation and Related Activities subsector group establishments that (1) lend funds raised from depositors; (2) lend funds raised from credit market borrowing; or (3) facilitate the lending of funds or issuance of credit by engaging in such activities as mortgage and loan brokerage, clearinghouse and reserve services, and check cashing services.

### **5221 Depository Credit Intermediation**

This industry group comprises establishments primarily engaged in accepting deposits (or share deposits) and in lending funds from these deposits. Within this group, industries are defined on the basis of differences in the types of deposit liabilities assumed and in the nature of the credit extended.

#### **52211 Commercial Banking**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in accepting demand and other deposits and making commercial, industrial, and consumer loans. Commercial banks and branches of foreign banks are included in this industry.

##### **522110 Commercial Banking**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in accepting demand and other deposits and making commercial, industrial, and consumer loans. Commercial banks and branches of foreign banks are included in this industry.

The data published with NAICS code 522110 include these parts of the following SIC industries:

6021 (pt) National commercial banks (banking)

6022 (pt) State commercial banks (banking)

6029 Other commercial banks

6081 (pt) Branches of foreign banks

6099 (pt) Representative offices of foreign banks

##### **5221101 National Commercial Banks (Banking)**

Establishments primarily engaged in accepting deposits and granting withdrawals; making commercial, institutional, and consumer loans; and providing other customer financial transactions. These depository institutions are chartered by the Federal Government.

##### **5221102 State Commercial Banks (Banking)**

Establishments primarily engaged in accepting deposits and granting withdrawals, making commercial, institutional, and consumer loans; and providing customer financial transactions. These depository institutions are chartered by one of the states, the District of Columbia, or territories.

##### **5221103 Other Commercial Banks**

Establishments primarily engaged in accepting deposits and granting withdrawals, and providing other customer financial transactions. These depository institutions are not chartered by the Federal Government, any of the states, the District of Columbia or territories.

---

### **5221104 Branches of Foreign Banks**

Establishments of foreign banks operating as branches that specialize in commercial loans. They typically fund themselves via large denomination interbank deposits, rather than through smaller denomination retail deposits.

### **5221109 Representative Offices of Foreign Banks**

Establishments primarily engaged in representing foreign banks. These establishments generally have no revenue.

### **52212 Savings Institutions**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in accepting time deposits, making mortgage and real estate loans, and investing in high-grade securities. Savings and loan associations and savings banks are included in this industry.

### **522120 Savings Institutions**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in accepting time deposits, making mortgage and real estate loans, and investing in high-grade securities. Savings and loan associations and savings banks are included in this industry.

The data published with NAICS code 522120 include these parts of the following SIC Industries:

- 6035 Savings institutions (federally chartered)
- 6036 Savings institutions (not federally chartered)
- 6141 Remedial loan societies and mutual benefit associations (deposit)

### **5221201 Savings Institutions, Federally Chartered**

Establishments, operating under Federal charter, primarily engaged in accepting time deposits, making mortgage and real estate loans, and investing in high grade securities.

### **5221203 Savings Institutions, Not Federally Chartered**

Establishments, not operating under Federal charter, primarily engaged in accepting time deposits, making mortgage and real estate loans, and investing in high grade securities.

### **5221209 Remedial Loan Societies and Mutual Benefit Associations (Depository)**

Establishments (other than credit unions, savings and loan associations and savings banks) primarily engaged in accepting deposits, granting withdrawals, and serving the savings and credit needs of its members.

### **52213 Credit Unions**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in accepting members' share deposits in cooperatives that are organized to offer consumer loans to their members.

### **522130 Credit Unions**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in accepting members' share deposits in cooperatives that are organized to offer consumer loans to their members.

The data published with NAICS code 522130 include these parts of the following SIC industries:

- 6061 Credit unions (federally chartered)
- 6062 Credit unions (not federally chartered)

### **5221301 Credit Unions, Federally Chartered**

Establishments chartered by the Federal Government as "cooperatives", primarily engaged in selling shares, granting withdrawals, making loans, and providing other financial transactions for their members.

### **5221309 Credit Unions, Not Federally Chartered**

Establishments chartered by other than the Federal Government as "cooperatives", primarily engaged in selling shares, granting withdrawals, making loans, and providing other financial transactions for their members.

### **52219 Other Depository Credit Intermediation**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in accepting deposits and lending funds (except commercial banking, savings institutions, and credit unions). Establishments known as industrial banks or Morris Plans and primarily engaged in accepting deposits, and private banks (i.e., unincorporated banks) are included in this industry.

### **522190 Other Depository Credit Intermediation**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in accepting deposits and lending funds (except commercial banking, savings institutions, and credit unions). Establishments known as industrial banks or Morris Plans and primarily engaged in accepting deposits, and private banks (i.e., unincorporated banks) are included in this industry.

The data published with NAICS code 522190 include these parts of the following SIC industries:

- 6022 (pt) Other depository credit intermediation

### **5222 Nondepository Credit Intermediation**

This industry group comprises establishments, both public (government-sponsored enterprises) and private, primarily engaged in extending credit or lending funds



---

raised by credit market borrowing, such as issuing commercial paper or other debt instruments or by borrowing from other financial intermediaries. Within this group, industries are defined on the basis of the type of credit being extended.

### **52221 Credit Card Issuing**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing credit by issuing credit cards. Credit card issuance provides the funds required to purchase goods and services in return for payment of the full balance or payments on an installment basis. Credit card banks are included in this industry.

### **522210 Credit Card Issuing**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing credit by issuing credit cards. Credit card issuance provides the funds required to purchase goods and services in return for payment of the full balance or payments on an installment basis. Credit card banks are included in this industry.

The data published with NAICS code 522210 include these parts of the following SIC industries:

- 6021 (pt) National commercial banks (credit card issuing)
- 6022 (pt) State commercial banks (credit card issuing)
- 6141 (pt) Credit card issuing by personal credit institutions
- 6153 (pt) Other short-term business credit institutions

### **5222101 National Commercial Banks (Credit Card Issuing)**

Establishments of banks chartered by the Federal Government, primarily engaged in issuing credit cards or charge cards to consumers and businesses for purchasing goods and services on an installment basis.

### **5222102 State Commercial Banks (Credit Card Issuing)**

Establishments of banks chartered by one of the states, the District of Columbia, or territories, primarily engaged in issuing credit cards or charge cards to consumers and businesses for purchasing goods and services on an installment basis.

### **5222103 Credit Card Issuing by Personal Credit Institutions**

Establishments of personal credit institutions (other than banks) primarily engaged in issuing credit cards or charge cards to individuals or consumers for purchasing goods and services on an installment basis.

### **5222109 Credit Card Issuing by Business Credit Institutions, Not Elsewhere Classified**

Establishments of short-term business credit institutions, not elsewhere classified, primarily engaged in providing credit (including credit cards) to businesses and other organizations for relatively short periods.

### **52222 Sales Financing**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in sales financing or sales financing in combination with leasing. Sales financing establishments are primarily engaged in lending money for the purpose of providing collateralized goods through a contractual installment sales agreement, either directly from or through arrangements with dealers.

### **522220 Sales Financing**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in sales financing or sales financing in combination with leasing. Sales financing establishments are primarily engaged in lending money for the purpose of providing collateralized goods through a contractual installment sales agreement, either directly from or through arrangements with dealers.

The data published with NAICS code 522220 include these parts of the following SIC industries:

- 6141 (pt) Automotive sales finance companies
- 6141 (pt) Sales finance companies (except automotive)
- 6153 (pt) Commercial finance companies
- 6159 (pt) Financing leases

### **5222201 Automotive Sales Finance Companies**

Establishments primarily engaged in lending money to individuals for automotive purchases, including trucks, either directly to individuals or through sales financing arrangements with dealers.

### **5222202 Sales Finance Companies, Except Automotive**

Establishments primarily engaged in lending money to individuals for the retail purchase of consumer goods (other than automotive), either directly to individuals or through sales financing arrangements with dealers.

### **5222203 Commercial Finance Companies**

Establishments primarily engaged in granting short-term credit to business or commercial enterprises (other than in exchange for credit-related assets).

### **5222209 Financing Leases**

Establishments primarily engaged in providing financing for equipment or other assets to customers through a lease agreement, where the lessee acquires substantially

---

all the benefits of its use, and takes all the risks associated with its ownership. The lessee is responsible for maintenance and taxes, and may have the option to take title to the leased equipment at the end of the lease.

### **52229 Other Nondepository Credit Intermediation**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in making cash loans or extending credit through credit instruments (except credit cards and sales finance agreements).

#### **522291 Consumer Lending**

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in making unsecured cash loans to consumers.

The data published with NAICS code 522291 include these parts of the following SIC industries:

- 6141 (pt) Consumer & personal finance companies
- 6141 (pt) Other personal credit institutions

#### **5222911 Consumer and Personal Finance Companies**

Establishments primarily engaged in providing unsecured cash loans to individuals or consumers for non-specified purposes, including student loans.

#### **5222919 Other Personal Credit Institutions**

Establishments of nondepository credit institutions, not elsewhere classified, primarily engaged in providing credit to individuals and issuing personal loans.

#### **522292 Real Estate Credit**

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in lending funds with real estate as collateral.

The data published with NAICS code 522292 include these parts of the following SIC industries:

- 6111 (pt) Federally-sponsored credit agencies, primarily real estate
- 6159 (pt) Farm mortgage companies
- 6162 (pt) Mortgage bankers & loan correspondents

#### **5222921 Federal and Federally-Sponsored Credit Agencies, Primarily Real Estate Credit**

Establishments of Federal and Federally-sponsored credit agencies primarily engaged in making real estate loans. Federally-sponsored credit agencies are established under authority of Federal legislation, but are not regarded as part of the government. They are often owned by their members or borrowers. Establishments of Federal credit agencies are out of scope of the census.

#### **5222922 Farm Mortgage Companies**

Establishments primarily engaged in making long-term farm real estate loans (except Federal and Federally-sponsored credit agencies).

#### **5222929 Mortgage Bankers and Loan Correspondents**

Establishments primarily engaged in originating (making) and selling mortgage and other real estate loans (except farm) to permanent investors, and servicing these loans.

#### **522293 International Trade Financing**

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing one or more of the following: (1) working capital funds to U.S. exporters; (2) lending funds to foreign buyers of U.S. goods; and (3) lending funds to domestic buyers of imported goods.

The data published with NAICS code 522293 include these parts of the following SIC industries:

- 6081 (pt) Agencies of foreign banks, primarily trade finance
- 6082 (pt) Agreement & Edge Act Corporations, primarily trade finance
- 6111 (pt) Federally-sponsored credit agencies, primarily trade finance
- 6159 (pt) International trade credit

#### **5222931 Agencies of Foreign Banks Primarily Engaged in Trade Finance**

Establishments primarily operating as agencies of foreign banks that specialize in trade (import and/or export) finance. They typically fund themselves via large denomination interbank deposits, rather than through smaller denomination retail deposits.

#### **5222932 Agreement and Edge Act Corporations Primarily Engaged in Trade Finance**

Establishment of Agreement and Edge Act corporations, operating under Federal or state charter, primarily engaged in financing foreign trade. Also included in this industry are domestically-owned Federal or state-chartered institutions that only operate outside the United States.

#### **5222933 Federal and Federally-Sponsored Credit Agencies, Primarily Trade Finance**

Establishments of Federal and Federally-sponsored credit agencies primarily engaged in facilitating the financing of exports and imports and the exchange of commodities between the U.S. and any foreign country. These establishments may also guarantee or insure exports and imports. Federally-sponsored credit agencies are established under authority of Federal legislation, but are not

---

regarded as part of the government. They are often owned by their members or borrowers. Establishments of Federal credit agencies are out of scope of the census.

### **5222939 International Trade Credit**

Establishments primarily engaged in providing financing for foreign buyers of U.S. goods (exports) or assistance in financing imports.

### **522294 Secondary Market Financing**

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in buying, pooling, and repackaging loans for sale to others on the secondary market.

The data published with NAICS code 522294 include these parts of the following SIC industries:

6111 (pt) Federally-sponsored credit agencies, primarily secondary market

6159 (pt) Secondary market financing

### **5222941 Federal and Federally-Sponsored Credit Agencies, Primarily Secondary Market**

Establishments of Federal and Federally-sponsored credit agencies primarily engaged in buying, selling, pooling, or repackaging loans for sale to others on the secondary market. Federally-sponsored credit agencies are established under authority of Federal legislation, but are not regarded as part of the government. They are often owned by their members or borrowers. Establishments of Federal credit agencies are out of scope of the census.

### **5222949 Secondary Market Financing (Private)**

Private establishments primarily engaged in buying, selling, pooling, or repackaging loans for sale to others on the secondary market.

### **522298 All Other Nondepository Credit Intermediation**

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing nondepository credit (except credit card issuing, sales financing, consumer lending, real estate credit, international trade financing, and secondary market financing). Examples of types of lending in this industry are: short-term inventory credit, agricultural lending (except real estate and sales financing) and consumer cash lending secured by personal property.

The data published with NAICS code 522298 include these parts of the following SIC industries:

5932 (pt) Pawn shops

6081 (pt) Agencies of foreign banks, primarily commercial finance

6111 (pt) Other federally-sponsored credit agencies

6153 (pt) Factors

6159 (pt) Agricultural credit (except federally-sponsored)

6159 (pt) Other miscellaneous business credit institutions

### **5222981 Pawnshops**

Establishments primarily engaged in lending money at interest in exchanged for personal property left as security and selling the merchandise if the property is not reclaimed.

### **5222982 Agencies of Foreign Banks Primarily Engaged in Commercial Finance**

Establishments primarily operating as agencies of foreign banks that specialize in domestic commercial finance. They typically fund themselves via large denomination interbank deposits, rather than through smaller denomination retail deposits.

### **5222983 Other Federal and Federally-Sponsored Credit Agencies**

Establishments of Federal and Federally-sponsored credit agencies primarily engaged in guaranteeing, insuring, and making loans, (except real estate credit, trade finance, or the secondary market). Federally-sponsored credit agencies are established under authority of Federal legislation, but are not regarded as part of the Government. They are often owned by their members or borrowers. Establishments of Federal credit agencies are out of scope of the census.

### **5222984 Factors**

Establishments primarily engaged in providing short-term capital to businesses in exchange for (or in consideration of) credit-related assets, such as installment notes, commercial paper, accounts receivable, and credit card debt.

### **5222985 Agricultural Credit (Except Federal and Federally-Sponsored)**

Establishments (except Federal and Federally-sponsored credit agencies) primarily engaged in providing nondepository agricultural (nonmortgage) credit and loans.

### **5222989 Other Miscellaneous Business Credit Institutions**

Establishments primarily engaged in providing credit or capital to businesses and other organizations for intermediate and long-term periods (more than 1 year).

### **5223 Activities Related to Credit Intermediation**

This industry group comprises establishments primarily engaged in facilitating credit intermediation by performing activities, such as arranging loans by bringing borrowers and lenders together and clearing checks and credit card transactions.

### **52231 Mortgage and Nonmortgage Loan Brokers**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in arranging loans by bringing borrowers and lenders together on a commission or fee basis.

### **522310 Mortgage and Nonmortgage Loan Brokers**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in arranging loans by bringing borrowers and lenders together on a commission or fee basis.

The data published with NAICS code 522310 include these parts of the following SIC industries:

6163 Mortgage & nonmortgage loan brokers

### **52232 Financial Transactions Processing, Reserve, and Clearinghouse Activities**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing one or more of the following: (1) financial transaction processing (except central banks); (2) reserve and liquidity services (except central banks); and (3) check or other financial instrument clearinghouse services (except central banks).

### **522320 Financial Transactions Processing, Reserve, and Clearinghouse Activities**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing one or more of the following: (1) financial transaction processing (except central banks); (2) reserve and liquidity services (except central banks); and (3) check or other financial instrument clearinghouse services (except central banks).

The data published with NAICS code 522320 include these parts of the following SIC industries:

6019 (pt) Other central reserve depository institutions

6099 (pt) Electr funds trans & automated clearinghouses for banks & checks

6153 (pt) Credit card service by business credit institutions

7389 (pt) Credit card processing

### **5223201 Other Central Reserve Depository Institutions**

Establishments primarily engaged in providing reserve and overnight advance services to their members, such as savings banks, savings and loan associations, or credit unions. These central reserve depository institutions generally do not receive deposits from, or make advances to, other enterprises or individuals.

### **5223202 Electronic Funds Transfer and Automated Clearinghouse for Banks and Checks**

Establishments primarily engaged in providing electronic funds transfer, or check or other financial instrument clearing house services.

### **5223203 Credit Card Service by Business Credit Institutions**

Establishments of credit institutions primarily engaged in servicing credit cards.

### **5223209 Credit Card Processing**

Establishments primarily engaged in providing credit card transaction processing services (except credit card issuing institutions).

### **52239 Other Activities Related to Credit Intermediation**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in facilitating credit intermediation (except mortgage and loan brokerage; and financial transactions processing, reserve, and clearinghouse activities).

### **522390 Other Activities Related to Credit Intermediation**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in facilitating credit intermediation (except mortgage and loan brokerage; and financial transactions processing, reserve, and clearinghouse activities).

The data published with NAICS code 522390 include these parts of the following SIC industries:

6099 (pt) Other activities related to credit intermediation

6162 (pt) Loan servicing

### **5223901 Other Activities Related to Credit Intermediation**

Establishments primarily engaged in cashing checks, issuing traveler's checks or money orders, or performing other functions closely related to depository intermediation. Also included here are establishments that operate windows and kiosks where customers purchase traveler's checks or general purpose stored value cards.

### **5223909 Loan Servicing**

Establishments primarily engaged in servicing loans for banks, credit unions, mortgage companies, and other financial institutions. Loan servicing functions include collection of payments, securing of escrow funds, payment of property taxes and insurance, monitoring delinquencies, and accounting for remitting principal and interest payments to the loan holder.

### **523 Securities, Commodity Contracts, and Other Financial Investments and Related Activities**

Industries in the Securities, Commodity Contracts, and Other Financial Investments and Related Activities subsector group establishments that are primarily engaged in one of the following: (1) underwriting securities issues



and/or making markets for securities and commodities; (2) acting as agents (i.e., brokers) between buyers and sellers of securities and commodities; (3) providing securities and commodity exchange services; and (4) providing other services, such as managing portfolios of assets; providing investment advice; and trust, fiduciary, and custody services.

### **5231 Securities and Commodity Contracts Intermediation and Brokerage**

This industry group comprises establishments primarily engaged in putting capital at risk in the process of underwriting securities issues or in making markets for securities and commodities; and those acting as agents and/or brokers between buyers and sellers of securities and commodities, usually charging a commission.

#### **52311 Investment Banking and Securities Dealing**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in underwriting, originating, and/or maintaining markets for issues of securities. Investment bankers act as principals (i.e., investors who buy or sell on their own account) in firm commitment transactions or act as agents in best effort and standby commitments. This industry also includes establishments acting as principals in buying or selling securities generally on a spread basis, such as securities dealers or stock option dealers.

#### **523110 Investment Banking and Securities Dealing**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in underwriting, originating, and/or maintaining markets for issues of securities. Investment bankers act as principals (i.e., investors who buy or sell on their own account) in firm commitment transactions or act as agents in best effort and standby commitments. This industry also includes establishments acting as principals in buying or selling securities generally on a spread basis, such as securities dealers or stock option dealers.

The data published with NAICS code 523110 include these parts of the following SIC industries:

6211 (pt) Investment banking & securities dealing

#### **52312 Securities Brokerage**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in acting as agents (i.e., brokers) between buyers and sellers in buying or selling securities on a commission or transaction fee basis.

#### **523120 Securities Brokerage**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in acting as agents (i.e., brokers) between buyers and sellers in buying or selling securities on a commission or transaction fee basis.

The data published with NAICS code 523120 include these parts of the following SIC industries:

6211 (pt) Securities brokerage

#### **52313 Commodity Contracts Dealing**

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in acting as principals (i.e., investors who buy or sell for their own account) in buying or selling spot or futures commodity contracts or options, such as precious metals, foreign currency, oil, or agricultural products, generally on a spread basis.

#### **523130 Commodity Contracts Dealing**

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in acting as principals (i.e., investors who buy or sell for their own account) in buying or selling spot or futures commodity contracts or options, such as precious metals, foreign currency, oil, or agricultural products, generally on a spread basis.

The data published with NAICS code 523130 include these parts of the following SIC industries:

6099 (pt) Foreign currency exchange

6221 (pt) Commodity contracts dealing

6799 (pt) Commodity contract trading company

#### **5231301 Foreign Currency Exchange**

Establishments primarily engaged in foreign currency transactions for their own account or for others. Also included here are windows and kiosks, where customers purchase or exchange currencies.

#### **5231302 Commodity Contracts Dealing**

Establishments primarily engaged as principals in buying and selling spot or future contracts, such as commodities, foreign currency, or futures options.

#### **5231309 Commodity Contract Trading Companies**

Establishments primarily engaged in buying and selling commodity contracts.

#### **52314 Commodity Contracts Brokerage**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in acting as agents (i.e., brokers) in buying or selling spot or future commodity contracts or options on a commission or transaction fee basis.

#### **523140 Commodity Contracts Brokerage**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in acting as agents (i.e., brokers) in buying or selling spot or future commodity contracts or options on a commission or transaction fee basis.

The data published with NAICS code 523140 include these parts of the following SIC industries:

6221 (pt) Commodity contracts brokerage

### **5232 Securities and Commodity Exchanges**

This NAICS industry group includes establishments classified in the following NAICS industry(ies): 52321, Securities and Commodity Exchange

#### **52321 Securities and Commodity Exchanges**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in furnishing physical or electronic marketplaces for the purpose of facilitating the buying and selling of stocks, stock options, bonds, or commodity contracts.

#### **523210 Securities and Commodity Exchanges**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in furnishing physical or electronic marketplaces for the purpose of facilitating the buying and selling of stocks, stock options, bonds, or commodity contracts.

The data published with NAICS code 523210 include these parts of the following SIC industries:

6231 Security & commodity exchanges

### **5239 Other Financial Investment Activities**

This industry group comprises establishments primarily engaged in one of the following: (1) acting as principals in buying or selling financial contracts (except investment bankers, securities dealers, and commodity contracts dealers); (2) acting as agents (i.e., brokers) (except securities brokerages and commodity contracts brokerages) in buying or selling financial contracts; or (3) providing other investment services (except securities and commodity exchanges), such as portfolio management; investment advice; and trust, fiduciary, and custody services.

#### **52391 Miscellaneous Intermediation**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in acting as principals (except investment bankers, securities dealers, and commodity contracts dealers) in buying or selling of financial contracts generally on a spread basis. Principals are investors that buy or sell for their own account.

#### **523910 Miscellaneous Intermediation**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in acting as principals (except investment bankers, securities dealers, and commodity contracts dealers) in buying or selling of financial contracts generally on a spread basis. Principals are investors that buy or sell for their own account.

The data published with NAICS code 523910 include these parts of the following SIC industries:

6211 (pt) Traders & dealers (except for securities & commodities)

6792 (pt) Oil royalty traders investing on own accounts

6799 (pt) Venture capital companies

6799 (pt) All other investors

### **5239101 Traders and Dealers, Except for Securities and Commodities**

Establishments primarily engaged as principals in buying and selling investment instruments other than securities or commodity contracts.

#### **5239102 Oil Royalty Traders, Investing on Own Account**

Establishments primarily engaged in trading, on own account, the rights to a whole or partial interest in the proceeds from the sale of oil or gas, produced from a specific tract.

#### **5239103 Venture Capital Companies**

Establishments primarily engaged in providing funds for newly-formed companies and funds for existing companies experiencing a short-term shortage of capital. Funding may be in the form of equity or debt.

#### **5239109 All Other Investors**

Establishments primarily engaged in investing, not elsewhere classified.

### **52392 Portfolio Management**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in managing the portfolio assets (i.e., funds) of others on a fee or commission basis. Establishments in this industry have the authority to make investment decisions, and they derive fees based on the size and/or overall performance of the portfolio.

#### **523920 Portfolio Management**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in managing the portfolio assets (i.e., funds) of others on a fee or commission basis. Establishments in this industry have the authority to make investment decisions, and they derive fees based on the size and/or overall performance of the portfolio.

The data published with NAICS code 523920 include these parts of the following SIC industries:

6282 (pt) Portfolio management

6733 (pt) Mgt of trust investment portfolios (exc ed relig & charitable)

6799 (pt) Commodity contract pool operators

### **5239201 Portfolio Management**

Establishments primarily engaged in managing the financial asset portfolio of others on a fee or commission basis. Establishments in this industry have the authority to make investment decisions and derive fees based on the size and/or overall performance of the portfolio.

### **5239202 Managers of Trust Investment Portfolios, Except Educational, Religious, and Charitable Trusts**

Establishments primarily engaged in managing private estate and investment portfolios of trusts (except educational, religious and charitable) on behalf of the beneficiaries.

### **5239209 Commodity Contract Pool Operators**

Establishments primarily engaged in a prearranged agreement in which members participate, through a manager, in the purchase of commodities.

### **52393 Investment Advice**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing customized investment advice to clients on a fee basis, but do not have the authority to execute trades. Primary activities performed by establishments in this industry are providing financial planning advice and investment counseling to meet the goals and needs of specific clients.

### **523930 Investment Advice**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing customized investment advice to clients on a fee basis, but do not have the authority to execute trades. Primary activities performed by establishments in this industry are providing financial planning advice and investment counseling to meet the goals and needs of specific clients.

The data published with NAICS code 523930 include these parts of the following SIC industries:

6282 (pt) Investment Advice

### **52399 All Other Financial Investment Activities**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in acting as agents or brokers (except securities brokerages and commodity contracts brokerages) in buying and selling financial contracts providing financial investment activities (except securities and commodity exchanges, portfolio management, and investment advice).

### **523991 Trust, Fiduciary, and Custody Activities**

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing trust, fiduciary, and custody services to others, as instructed, on a fee or contract basis, such as bank trust offices and escrow agencies (except real estate).

The data published with NAICS code 523991 include these parts of the following SIC industries:

6091 Nondeposit trust companies

6099 (pt) Escrow & fiduciary agencies

6289 (pt) Securities custodians & securities transfer agents

6733 (pt) Other trust, fiduciary, & custody activities

### **5239911 Nondeposit Trust Companies**

Establishments of trust companies primarily engaged in providing trust, custody, or other fiduciary services to others on a fee or contract basis, but not regularly accepting deposits. These establishments operate under Federal or state charter.

### **5239912 Escrow and Fiduciary Agencies**

Establishments primarily engaged in providing escrow and fiduciary services to others on a fee or contract basis (except in conjunction with real estate).

### **5239913 Securities Custodians and Securities Transfer Agents**

Establishments primarily engaged in providing custodial and transfer services for security holders, owners, brokers, and dealers.

### **5239919 Administration of Private Estates, Trustees in Bankruptcy, or Other Trust, Fiduciary, and Custody Activities**

Establishments primarily engaged, on behalf of the beneficiaries, in the administration and preservation of property, which constitutes an estate, under the terms of a trust agreement, will, or agency agreement.

### **523999 Miscellaneous Financial Investment Activities**

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in acting as agents and/or brokers (except securities brokerages and commodity contracts brokerages) in buying or selling financial contracts and those providing financial investment services (except securities and commodity exchanges; portfolio management; investment advice; and trust, fiduciary, and custody services) on a fee or commission basis.

The data published with NAICS code 523999 include these parts of the following SIC industries:

6099 (pt) Deposit brokers

6211 (pt) Gas & oil lease & royalty brokers

6289 (pt) Oth services allied with the exchange of securities & commodities

## **5239991 Deposit Brokers**

Establishments primarily engaged in pooling funds from clients of brokerage firms into large denomination deposits (usually \$100,000), called “brokered deposits”, in certain FDIC-insured banks.

## **5239992 Gas and Oil Lease and Royalty Brokers**

Establishments primarily engaged in buying and selling oil and gas leases and royalties on a fee or contract basis.

## **5239999 Other Services Allied With the Exchange of Securities and Commodities**

Establishments primarily engaged in providing services, not elsewhere classified, to securities or commodity holders, brokers or dealers.

## **524 Insurance Carriers and Related Activities**

Industries in the Insurance Carriers and Related Activities subsector group establishments that are primarily engaged in one of the following (1) underwriting (assuming the risk, assigning premiums, and so forth) annuities and insurance policies or (2) facilitating such underwriting by selling insurance policies, and by providing other insurance and employee-benefit related services.

### **5241 Insurance Carriers**

This industry group comprises establishments primarily engaged in underwriting (assuming the risk, assigning premiums, and so forth) annuities and insurance policies and investing premiums to build up a portfolio of financial assets to be used against future claims. Direct insurance carriers are establishments that are primarily engaged in initially underwriting and assuming the risk of annuities and insurance policies. Reinsurance carriers are establishments that are primarily engaged in assuming all or part of the risk associated with an existing insurance policy (or set of policies) originally underwritten by another insurance carrier.

Industries are defined in terms of the type of risk being insured against, such as death, loss of employment because of age or disability, and property damage. Contributions and premiums are set on the basis of actuarial calculations of probable payouts based on risk factors from experience tables and expected investment returns on reserves.

### **52411 Direct Life, Health, and Medical Insurance Carriers**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in initially underwriting (i.e., assuming the risk and assigning premiums) annuities and life insurance policies, disability income insurance policies, accidental death and dismemberment insurance policies, and health and medical insurance policies.

### **524113 Direct Life Insurance Carriers**

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in initially underwriting (i.e., assuming the risk and assigning premiums) annuities and life insurance policies, disability income insurance policies, and accidental death and dismemberment insurance policies.

The data published with NAICS code 524113 include these parts of the following SIC industries:

- 6311 (pt) Offices of direct life insurance carriers
- 6321 (pt) Offices of direct accident & disability income insurance carriers

### **5241131 Offices of Direct Life Insurance Carriers**

Establishments primarily engaged in initially underwriting and assuming the risk of annuities and life insurance.

### **5241139 Offices of Direct Accident and Disability Income Insurance Carriers**

Establishments primarily engaged in initially underwriting and assuming the risk of accidental death and dismemberment, and disability income insurance.

### **524114 Direct Health and Medical Insurance Carriers**

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in initially underwriting (i.e., assuming the risk and assigning premiums) health and medical insurance policies. Group hospitalization plans and HMO establishments (except those providing health care services) that provide health and medical insurance policies without providing health care services are included in this industry.

The data published with NAICS code 524114 include these parts of the following SIC industries:

- 6321 (pt) Offices of direct health insurance carriers
- 6324 (pt) Offices of hospital & medical service plans (direct)

### **5241141 Offices of Direct Health Insurance Carriers**

Establishments primarily engaged in initially underwriting and assuming the risk of health insurance.

### **5241149 Offices of Hospital and Medical Service Plans (Direct)**

Establishments primarily engaged in initially underwriting and assuming the risk of hospital and medical insurance in accordance with prearranged agreements or service plans, but not providing medical services.

### **52412 Direct Insurance (Except Life, Health, and Medical) Carriers**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in initially underwriting (i.e., assuming the risk and assigning premiums) various types of insurance policies (except life, disability income, accidental death and dismemberment, and health and medical insurance policies).



---

### **524126 Direct Property and Casualty Insurance Carriers**

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in initially underwriting (i.e., assuming the risk and assigning premiums) insurance policies that protect policyholders against losses that may occur as a result of property damage or liability.

The data published with NAICS code 524126 include these parts of the following SIC industries:

6331 (pt) Offices of direct fire, marine, & casualty insurance carriers

6351 (pt) Offices of direct surety insurance carriers

### **5241261 Offices of Direct Fire, Marine, and Casualty Insurance Carriers**

Establishments primarily engaged in initially underwriting and assuming the risk of fire, marine, and casualty insurance.

### **5241269 Offices of Direct Surety Insurance Carriers**

Establishments primarily engaged in initially underwriting and assuming the risk of financial responsibility and protection insurance.

### **524127 Direct Title Insurance Carriers**

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in initially underwriting (i.e., assuming the risk and assigning premiums) insurance policies to protect the owners of real estate or real estate creditors against loss sustained by reason of any title defect to real property.

The data published with NAICS code 524127 include these parts of the following SIC industries:

6361 (pt) Direct title insurance carriers

### **524128 Other Direct Insurance (Except Life, Health, and Medical) Carriers**

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in initially underwriting (e.g., assuming the risk, assigning premiums) insurance policies (except life, disability income, accidental death and dismemberment, health and medical, property and casualty, and title insurance policies).

The data published with NAICS code 524128 include these parts of the following SIC industries:

6399 (pt) All other direct insurance carriers

### **52413 Reinsurance Carriers**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in assuming all or part of the risk associated with existing insurance policies originally underwritten by other insurance carriers.

### **524130 Reinsurance Carriers**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in assuming all or part of the risk associated with existing insurance policies originally underwritten by other insurance carriers.

The data published with NAICS code 524130 include these parts of the following SIC industries:

6311 (pt) Offices of life reinsurance carriers

6321 (pt) Offices of accident & health reinsurance carriers

6324 (pt) Offices of hospital & medical service plans (reinsurance)

6331 (pt) Offices of fire, marine, & casualty reinsurance carriers

6351 (pt) Offices of surety reinsurance carriers

6361 (pt) Offices of title reinsurance carriers

6399 (pt) Offices of other reinsurance carriers

### **5241301 Offices of Life Reinsurance Carriers**

Establishments primarily engaged in assuming all or part of one or more life insurance policies originally underwritten by other insurance carriers.

### **5241302 Offices of Accident and Health Reinsurance Carriers**

Establishments primarily engaged in assuming all or part of one or more accident and health insurance policies originally underwritten by other insurance carriers.

### **5241303 Offices of Hospital and Medical Service Plans (Reinsurance)**

Establishments primarily engaged in assuming all or part of hospital and medical services insurance policies originally underwritten by other insurance carriers.

### **5241304 Offices of Fire, Marine, and Casualty Reinsurance Carriers**

Establishments primarily engaged in assuming all or part of fire, marine, or casualty insurance policies originally underwritten by other insurance carriers.

### **5241305 Offices of Surety Reinsurance Carriers**

Establishments primarily engaged in assuming all or part of surety insurance policies originally underwritten by other insurance carriers.

### **5241306 Offices of Title Reinsurance Carriers**

Establishments primarily engaged in assuming all or part of title insurance policies originally underwritten by other insurance carriers.

### **5241309 Office of Other Reinsurance Carriers**

Establishments primarily engaged in assuming all or part of insurance policies (except life; accident and health; hospital and medical service plans; fire, marine, and casualty; surety; and title) originally underwritten by other insurance carriers.

### **5242 Agencies, Brokerages, and Other Insurance Related Activities**

This industry group comprises establishments primarily engaged in (1) acting as agents (i.e., brokers) in selling annuities and insurance policies or (2) providing other employee benefits and insurance related services, such as claims adjustment and third party administration.

#### **52421 Insurance Agencies and Brokerages**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in acting as agents (i.e., brokers) in selling annuities and insurance policies.

#### **524210 Insurance Agencies and Brokerages**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in acting as agents (i.e., brokers) in selling annuities and insurance policies.

The data published with NAICS code 524210 include these parts of the following SIC industries:

6411 (pt) Insurance agencies & brokerages

#### **52429 Other Insurance Related Activities**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing services related to insurance (except insurance agencies and brokerages).

#### **524291 Claims Adjusting**

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in investigating, appraising, and settling insurance claims.

The data published with NAICS code 524291 include these parts of the following SIC industries:

6411 (pt) Claims adjusting

#### **524292 Third Party Administration of Insurance and Pension Funds**

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing third party administration services of insurance and pension funds, such as claims processing and other administrative services to insurance carriers, employee-benefit plans, and self-insurance funds.

The data published with NAICS code 524292 include these parts of the following SIC industries:

6371 (pt) Third party administration of pension, health, & welfare funds

6411 (pt) Third party administration of insurance

#### **5242921 Third Party Administrators of Pension, Health, and Welfare Funds**

Establishments primarily engaged in providing claims processing, utilization review, and other administrative services to pension, health, and welfare funds on a contract or fee basis.

#### **5242929 Third Party Administration of Insurance**

Establishments primarily engaged in providing claims processing, utilization review, and other administrative services to insurance carriers.

#### **524298 All Other Insurance Related Activities**

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing insurance services on a contract or fee basis (except insurance agencies and brokerages, claims adjusting, and third party administration). Insurance advisory services and insurance ratemaking services are included in this industry.

The data published with NAICS code 524298 include these parts of the following SIC industries:

6411 (pt) All other insurance related activities

#### **525 Funds, Trusts, and Other Financial Vehicles**

Industries in the Funds, Trusts, and Other Financial Vehicles subsector are comprised of legal entities (i.e., funds, plans, and/or programs) organized to pool securities or other assets on behalf of shareholders or beneficiaries of employee benefit or other trust funds. The portfolios are customized to achieve specific investment characteristics, such as diversification, risk, rate of return, and price volatility. These entities earn interest, dividends, and other property income, but have little or no employment and no revenue from the sale of services. Establishments with employees devoted to the management of funds are classified in Industry Group 5239, Other Financial Investment Activities.

Establishments primarily engaged in holding the securities of (or other equity interests in) other firms are classified in Sector 55, Management of Companies and Enterprises.

#### **5251 Insurance and Employee Benefit Funds**

This industry group comprises legal entities (i.e., funds, plans, and/or programs) organized to provide insurance and employee benefits exclusively for the sponsor, firm, or its employees or members.

#### **5259 Other Investment Pools and Funds**

This industry group comprises legal entities (i.e., investment pools and/or funds) organized to pool securities or other assets (except insurance and employee-benefit funds) on behalf of shareholders, unitholders, or beneficiaries.

---

### **52593 Real Estate Investment Trusts**

This industry comprises legal entities that are Real Estate Investment Trusts (REITs).

### **525930 Real Estate Investment Trusts**

This industry comprises legal entities that are Real Estate Investment Trusts (REITs).

The data published with NAICS code 525930 include these parts of the following SIC industries:

6798 Real Estate Investment Trusts

### **5259301 Real Estate Investment Trusts (Equity and Hybrid)**

Establishments organized as REITs, engaged in issuing shares of funds consisting primarily of portfolios of real

estate assets, with gross income of the trust derived from rents. REITs deriving income from a combination of rents, mortgage interest, or gains from the sale of real estate are classified here.

### **5259309 Real Estate Investment Trusts (Mortgage)**

Establishments organized as REITs, engaged in issuing shares of funds consisting primarily of portfolios of real estate mortgage assets, with gross income of the trust solely derived from interest earned on mortgage loans.

# Appendix C.

## Coverage and Methodology

---

### MAIL/NONMAIL UNIVERSE

For this sector, large- and medium-size firms, plus all firms known to operate more than one establishment, were sent questionnaires to be completed and returned to the Census Bureau by mail. For most very small firms data from existing administrative records of other Federal agencies were used instead. These records provided basic information on location, kind of business, revenue, payroll, number of employees, and legal form of organization.

Firms in the 1997 Economic Census were divided into the mail universe and nonmail universe. The coverage of and the method of obtaining census information from each are described below:

1. The mail universe consisted of firms for which information was obtained by means of a mail canvass and included:
  - a. Large employers, i.e., all multiestablishment and all single-establishment employer firms with payroll above a specified cutoff. The term “employers” refers to firms with one or more paid employees at any time during 1997 as shown in the active administrative records of other Federal agencies.
  - b. A sample of small employers, i.e., single-establishment firms with payroll below a specified cutoff, in classifications for which specialized data precluded reliance solely on administrative records sources.
2. The nonmail universe consisted of firms that were not required to file a regular census return and included:
  - a. Selected small employers, i.e., single-establishment firms with payroll below a specified cutoff. Although the payroll cutoff varied by kind of business, small employers in the nonmail universe generally included firms with less than 10 employees and represented about 10 percent of total revenue of establishments covered in the census. Data on revenue, payroll, and employment for small employers in the nonmail universe were derived or estimated from administrative records of other Federal agencies.
  - b. All taxable nonemployers, i.e., all firms subject to Federal income tax with no paid employees during 1997. Revenue information for these firms was obtained from administrative records of other Federal agencies. Although consisting of many firms,

nonemployers accounted for less than 10 percent of total revenue of all establishments covered in the census. The census included only those nonemployer firms which reported a revenue volume of \$1,000 or more during 1997. Data for nonemployers are not included in this report, but are released as part of the Core Business Statistics Series.

### INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION OF ESTABLISHMENTS

The classifications for all establishments in this sector were assigned in accordance with the 1997 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) Manual, United States. NAICS is a common classification system developed by the United States, Canada, and Mexico. This system replaces the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) that was used in previous censuses. Appendix A of the 1997 NAICS manual provides information on the comparability between the 1987 SIC and the 1997 NAICS. More information on NAICS is available in the NAICS manual and at [www.census.gov/naics](http://www.census.gov/naics).

The method of assigning classifications, and the level of detail at which establishments were classified, differed between the mail and nonmail universe as follows:

1. The mail universe.
  - a. Establishments in the mail universe that returned questionnaires were classified on the basis of their self-designation, sources of revenue, and other industry-specific inquiries.
  - b. Establishments in the mail universe that did not return questionnaires were classified on the basis of the most current census kind-of-business classification available from one of the Census Bureau’s current sample surveys, the 1992 census, or the administrative records of other Federal agencies.
2. The nonmail universe.
  - a. Employer establishments in the nonmail universe were classified on the basis of the most current census kind-of-business classification available from one of the Census Bureau’s current sample surveys, the 1992 census, or the administrative records of other Federal agencies. If the census or administrative record classifications proved inadequate (none corresponded to a 1997 census classification in the detail required for employers), the firm was sent a brief inquiry requesting information necessary to assign a 1997 census kind-of-business code.

- 
- b. Nonemployers were classified on the basis of information obtained from administrative records of other Federal agencies.

### **RELIABILITY OF DATA**

All data compiled for this sector are subject to nonsampling errors. Nonsampling errors can be attributed to many sources: inability to identify all cases in the actual universe; definition and classification difficulties; differences in the interpretation of questions; errors in recording or coding the data obtained; and other errors of collection, response, coverage, processing, and estimation for missing or misreported data.

Data presented in the Miscellaneous Subjects and the Sources of Revenue reports for this sector are subject to sampling errors as well as nonsampling errors. Specifically, these data are estimated based on information obtained from census questionnaires mailed to all large employers and to a sample of small employers in the universe. Sampling errors affect these estimates insofar as they may differ from results that would be obtained from a complete enumeration.

The accuracy of these tabulated data is determined by the joint effects of the various nonsampling errors or by the joint effects of sampling and nonsampling errors. No direct measurement of these effects has been obtained except for estimation for missing or misreported data; however, precautionary steps were taken in all phases of the collection, processing, and tabulation of the data in an effort to minimize the effects of nonsampling errors.

The Census Bureau obtains limited information extracted from administrative records of other Federal agencies. This information is used in conjunction with other information available to the Census Bureau to develop estimates for nonemployers, small employers, and other establishments for which responses were not received in time for publication.

### **TREATMENT OF NONRESPONSE**

Census report forms included two different types of inquiries, "basic" and "industry-specific." Data for the basic inquiries, which include location, kind of business or operation, revenue, payroll, number of employees, and legal form of organization, were available from a combination of sources for all establishments. Data for industry-specific inquiries, tailored to the particular kinds of business or operation covered by the report, were available only from the establishments in the mail universe that completed the appropriate inquiries on the questionnaire.

Two methods were used to account for nonresponse to industry-specific inquiries. For some inquiries, missing data were imputed for individual records based on responses from similar establishments. For other inquiries, the total of reported data were expanded to represent the mail and nonmail universe. Data for industry-specific inquiries based on a December 31 reference date were expanded in direct relationship to total annualized revenue of only those establishments in business at the end of the year. Unless otherwise noted in specific reports, data for other industry-specific inquiries were expanded in direct relationship to total revenue of all establishments included in the category. In a few cases, expansion on the basis of the revenue item was not appropriate, and another basic data item was used as the basis for expansion.

All reports in which data were expanded to account for nonmail employers and nonrespondents include a coverage indicator for each publication category, which shows the revenue of establishments responding to the inquiry as a percent of total revenue for all establishments for which data are shown. Coverage is usually determined by the ratio of total revenue of establishments responding to the inquiry to total revenue of all establishments in the category.

# Appendix D. Geographic Notes

---

Not applicable for this report.

# Appendix E. Metropolitan Areas

---

## CONNECTICUT

### **Boston—Worcester—Lawrence, MA—NH—ME—CT CMSA**

Boston, MA—NH PMSA

- Bristol County, MA (Part)
  - Mansfield town, MA
  - Norton town, MA
  - Taunton city, MA
- Essex County, MA (Part)
  - Amesbury town, MA
  - Beverly city, MA
  - Danvers town, MA
  - Gloucester city, MA
  - Ipswich town, MA
  - Lynn city, MA
  - Lynnfield town, MA
  - Marblehead town, MA
  - Newburyport city, MA
  - Peabody city, MA
  - Salem city, MA
  - Saugus town, MA
  - Swampscott town, MA
- Middlesex County, MA (Part)
  - Acton town, MA
  - Arlington town, MA
  - Ashland town, MA
  - Bedford town, MA
  - Belmont town, MA
  - Burlington town, MA
  - Cambridge city, MA
  - Concord town, MA
  - Everett city, MA
  - Framingham town, MA

### **Boston—Worcester—Lawrence, MA—NH—ME—CT CMSA—Con.**

Boston, MA—NH PMSA—Con.

Middlesex County, MA (Part)—Con.

- Holliston town, MA
- Hopkinton town, MA
- Hudson town, MA
- Lexington town, MA
- Malden city, MA
- Marlborough city, MA
- Maynard town, MA
- Medford city, MA
- Melrose city, MA
- Natick town, MA
- Newton city, MA
- North Reading town, MA
- Reading town, MA
- Somerville city, MA
- Stoneham town, MA
- Sudbury town, MA
- Wakefield town, MA
- Waltham city, MA
- Watertown city, MA
- Wayland town, MA
- Weston town, MA
- Wilmington town, MA
- Winchester town, MA
- Woburn city, MA

Norfolk County, MA (Part)

- Bellingham town, MA
- Braintree town, MA
- Brookline town, MA
- Canton town, MA

---

**Boston—Worcester—Lawrence, MA—NH—ME—CT  
CMSA—Con.**

Boston, MA—NH PMSA—Con.

Norfolk County, MA (Part)—Con.

Dedham town, MA

Foxborough town, MA

Franklin city, MA

Holbrook town, MA

Medfield town, MA

Medway town, MA

Milton town, MA

Needham town, MA

Norfolk town, MA

Norwood town, MA

Quincy city, MA

Randolph town, MA

Sharon town, MA

Stoughton town, MA

Walpole town, MA

Wellesley town, MA

Westwood town, MA

Weymouth town, MA

Wrentham town, MA

Plymouth County, MA (Part)

Carver town, MA

Duxbury town, MA

Hanover town, MA

Hingham town, MA

Hull town, MA

Kingston town, MA

Marshfield town, MA

Pembroke town, MA

Plymouth town, MA

Rockland town, MA

Scituate town, MA

Wareham town, MA

**Boston—Worcester—Lawrence, MA—NH—ME—CT  
CMSA—Con.**

Boston, MA—NH PMSA—Con.

Suffolk County, MA

Boston city, MA

Chelsea city, MA

Revere city, MA

Winthrop town, MA

Worcester County, MA (Part)

Harvard town, MA

Milford town, MA

Rockingham County, NH (Part)

Brockton, MA PMSA

Bristol County, MA (Part)

Easton town, MA

Raynham town, MA

Norfolk County, MA (Part)

Plymouth County, MA (Part)

Abington town, MA

Bridgewater town, MA

Brockton city, MA

East Bridgewater town, MA

Middleborough town, MA

Whitman town, MA

Fitchburg—Leominster, MA PMSA

Middlesex County, MA (Part)

Worcester County, MA (Part)

Fitchburg city, MA

Gardner city, MA

Leominster city, MA

Lawrence, MA—NH PMSA

Essex County, MA (Part)

Andover town, MA

Haverhill city, MA

Lawrence city, MA

Methuen city, MA

North Andover town, MA



---

**Boston—Worcester—Lawrence, MA—NH—ME—CT  
CMSA—Con.**

Lawrence, MA—NH PMSA—Con.

Rockingham County, NH (Part)

Derry town, NH

Salem town, NH

Lowell, MA—NH PMSA

Middlesex County, MA (Part)

Billerica town, MA

Chelmsford town, MA

Dracut town, MA

Lowell city, MA

Pepperell town, MA

Tewksbury town, MA

Westford town, MA

Hillsborough County, NH (Part)

Pelham town, NH

Manchester, NH PMSA

Hillsborough County, NH (Part)

Bedford town, NH

Goffstown town, NH

Manchester city, NH

Merrimack County, NH (Part)

Rockingham County, NH (Part)

Londonderry town, NH

Nashua, NH PMSA

Hillsborough County, NH (Part)

Hudson town, NH

Merrimack town, NH

Milford town, NH

Nashua city, NH

New Bedford, MA PMSA

Bristol County, MA (Part)

Dartmouth town, MA

Fairhaven town, MA

New Bedford city, MA

Plymouth County, MA (Part)

**Boston—Worcester—Lawrence, MA—NH—ME—CT  
CMSA—Con.**

Portsmouth—Rochester, NH—ME PMSA

York County, ME (Part)

York town, ME

Rockingham County, NH (Part)

Exeter town, NH

Hampton town, NH

Portsmouth city, NH

Strafford County, NH (Part)

Dover city, NH

Durham town, NH

Rochester city, NH

Somersworth city, NH

Worcester, MA—CT PMSA

Windham County, CT (Part)

Hampden County, MA (Part)

Worcester County, MA (Part)

Auburn town, MA

Charlton town, MA

Clinton town, MA

Grafton town, MA

Holden town, MA

Leicester town, MA

Millbury town, MA

Northborough town, MA

Northbridge town, MA

Oxford town, MA

Shrewsbury town, MA

Southbridge town, MA

Spencer town, MA

Uxbridge town, MA

Webster town, MA

Westborough town, MA

Worcester city, MA

---

**Bridgeport, CT PMSA**

Fairfield County, CT (Part)  
Bridgeport city, CT  
Fairfield town, CT  
Monroe town, CT  
Shelton city, CT  
Stratford town, CT  
Trumbull town, CT  
New Haven County, CT (Part)  
Ansonia city, CT  
Derby city, CT  
Milford city, CT  
Seymour town, CT

**Danbury, CT PMSA**

Fairfield County, CT (Part)  
Bethel town, CT  
Brookfield town, CT  
Danbury city, CT  
New Fairfield town, CT  
Newtown town, CT  
Ridgefield town, CT  
Litchfield County, CT (Part)  
New Milford town, CT

**Hartford, CT MSA**

Hartford County, CT (Part)  
Avon town, CT  
Berlin town, CT  
Bloomfield town, CT  
Bristol city, CT  
East Hartford town, CT  
East Windsor town, CT  
Enfield town, CT  
Farmington town, CT  
Glastonbury town, CT  
Hartford city, CT  
Manchester town, CT  
New Britain city, CT  
Newington town, CT

**Hartford, CT MSA—Con.**

Hartford County, CT (Part)—Con.  
Plainville town, CT  
Rocky Hill town, CT  
Simsbury town, CT  
Southington town, CT  
South Windsor town, CT  
Suffield town, CT  
West Hartford town, CT  
Wethersfield town, CT  
Windsor town, CT  
Windsor Locks town, CT  
Litchfield County, CT (Part)  
Plymouth town, CT  
Winchester town, CT  
Middlesex County, CT (Part)  
Cromwell town, CT  
East Hampton town, CT  
Middletown city, CT  
New London County, CT (Part)  
Colchester town, CT  
Tolland County, CT (Part)  
Coventry town, CT  
Ellington town, CT  
Mansfield town, CT  
Stafford town, CT  
Tolland town, CT  
Vernon town, CT  
Windham County, CT (Part)  
Windham town, CT

**New Haven—Meriden, CT PMSA**

Middlesex County, CT (Part)  
Clinton town, CT  
New Haven County, CT (Part)  
Branford town, CT  
Cheshire town, CT  
East Haven town, CT  
Guilford town, CT

---

**New Haven—Meriden, CT PMSA—Con.**

Hartford County, CT (Part)—Con.  
Hamden town, CT  
Madison town, CT  
Meriden city, CT  
New Haven city, CT  
North Branford town, CT  
North Haven town, CT  
Orange town, CT  
Wallingford town, CT  
West Haven city, CT

**New London—Norwich, CT—RI MSA**

Middlesex County, CT (Part)  
New London County, CT (Part)  
East Lyme town, CT  
Groton city, CT  
Groton town balance, CT  
Jewett City borough, CT  
Ledyard town, CT  
Montville town, CT  
New London city, CT  
Norwich city, CT  
Stonington town, CT  
Waterford town, CT  
Windham County, CT (Part)  
Plainfield town, CT  
Washington County, RI (Part)  
Westerly town, RI

**New York—Northern New Jersey—Long Island,  
NY—NJ—CT—PA CMSA**

Bergen—Passaic, NJ PMSA  
Bergen County, NJ  
Passaic County, NJ  
Bridgeport, CT PMSA  
Fairfield County, CT (Part)  
Bridgeport city, CT  
Fairfield town, CT  
Monroe town, CT

**New York—Northern New Jersey—Long Island,  
NY—NJ—CT—PA CMSA—Con.**

Bridgeport, CT PMSA—Con.  
Fairfield County, CT (Part)—Con.  
Shelton city, CT  
Stratford town, CT  
Trumbull town, CT  
New Haven County, CT (Part)  
Ansonia city, CT  
Derby city, CT  
Milford city, CT  
Seymour town, CT  
Danbury, CT PMSA  
Fairfield County, CT (Part)  
Bethel town, CT  
Brookfield town, CT  
Danbury city, CT  
New Fairfield town, CT  
Newtown town, CT  
Ridgefield town, CT  
Litchfield County, CT (Part)  
New Milford town, CT  
Dutchess County, NY PMSA  
Dutchess County, NY  
Jersey City, NJ PMSA  
Hudson County, NJ  
Middlesex—Somerset—Hunterdon, NJ PMSA  
Hunterdon County, NJ  
Middlesex County, NJ  
Somerset County, NJ  
Monmouth—Ocean, NJ PMSA  
Monmouth County, NJ  
Ocean County, NJ  
Nassau—Suffolk, NY PMSA  
Nassau County, NY  
Suffolk County, NY

---

**New York—Northern New Jersey—Long Island,  
NY—NJ—CT—PA CMSA—Con.**

New Haven—Meriden, CT PMSA

Middlesex County, CT (Part)

Clinton town, CT

New Haven County, CT (Part)

Branford town, CT

Cheshire town, CT

East Haven town, CT

Guilford town, CT

Hamden town, CT

Madison town, CT

Meriden city, CT

New Haven city, CT

North Branford town, CT

North Haven town, CT

Orange town, CT

Wallingford town, CT

West Haven city, CT

New York, NY PMSA

Bronx County, NY

Kings County, NY

New York County, NY

Putnam County, NY

Queens County, NY

Richmond County, NY

Rockland County, NY

Westchester County, NY

Newark, NJ PMSA

Essex County, NJ

Morris County, NJ

Sussex County, NJ

Union County, NJ

Warren County, NJ

Newburgh, NY—PA PMSA

Orange County, NY

Pike County, PA

**New York—Northern New Jersey—Long Island,  
NY—NJ—CT—PA CMSA—Con.**

Stamford—Norwalk, CT PMSA

Fairfield County, CT (Part)

Darien town, CT

Greenwich town, CT

New Canaan town, CT

Norwalk city, CT

Stamford city, CT

Westport town, CT

Wilton town, CT

Trenton, NJ PMSA

Mercer County, NJ

Waterbury, CT PMSA

Litchfield County, CT (Part)

Watertown town, CT

New Haven County, CT (Part)

Naugatuck, CT

Southbury town, CT

Waterbury city, CT

Wolcott town, CT

**Stamford—Norwalk, CT PMSA**

Fairfield County, CT (Part)

Darien town, CT

Greenwich town, CT

New Canaan town, CT

Norwalk city, CT

Stamford city, CT

Westport town, CT

Wilton town, CT

**Waterbury, CT PMSA**

Litchfield County, CT (Part)

Watertown town, CT

New Haven County, CT (Part)

Naugatuck, CT

Southbury town, CT

Waterbury city, CT

Wolcott town, CT

---

**Worcester, MA—CT PMSA**

Windham County, CT (Part)

Hampden County, MA (Part)

Worcester County, MA (Part)

Auburn town, MA

Charlton town, MA

Clinton town, MA

Grafton town, MA

Holden town, MA

Leicester town, MA

Millbury town, MA

Northborough town, MA

**Worcester, MA—CT PMSA—Con.**

Worcester County, MA (Part)—Con.

Northbridge town, MA

Oxford town, MA

Shrewsbury town, MA

Southbridge town, MA

Spencer town, MA

Uxbridge town, MA

Webster town, MA

Westborough town, MA

Worcester city, MA

