

Bird Species Considered as Neotropical Migrants under the Neotropical Migratory Bird Conservation Act

Below (Table 1) is presented the list of 386 bird species defined as neotropical migrants under the Neotropical Migratory Bird Conservation Act. Decision rules on inclusion of species are provided at the end of the list (Table 2).

Notes

Fed T&E 2009: Threatened or Endangered under US Endangered Species Act

- E Endangered throughout range
- (e) Endangered in some portion of range
- T Threatened throughout range
- (t) Threatened in some portion of range

IUCN 2008: International Union for Conservation of Nature Red List

- CR Critically Endangered - Extremely high risk of extinction in the wild.
- EN Endangered - High risk of extinction in the wild.
- VU Vulnerable - High risk of endangerment in the wild.
- NT Near Threatened - Likely to become endangered in the near future.

BCC 2008: USFWS Birds of Conservation Concern

- Y Entire species on national list
- (y) Some portion of the population on the national list

WL Red 2007: National Audubon Society/American Bird Conservancy Watch List

- X Species in the Red category are declining rapidly and/or have very small populations or limited ranges, and face major conservation threats. These typically are species of global conservation concern.

WL Yel 2007: National Audubon Society/American Bird Conservancy Watch List

The Yellow category includes species that are either declining or rare. These typically are species of national conservation concern.

- R Rare
- D Declining

Table 1. List of bird species eligible under NMBCA

	English name	Scientific name	Fed T&E 2009	IUCN 2008	BCC 2008	WL Red 2007	WL Yel 2007	NMBCA Concern	NMBCA Pilot Program Candidate Species
1	Fulvous Whistling-Duck	<i>Dendrocygna bicolor</i>							
2	Greater White-fronted Goose	<i>Anser albifrons</i>							
3	Snow Goose	<i>Chen caerulescens</i>							
4	Ross's Goose	<i>Chen rossii</i>							
5	Brant	<i>Branta bernicla</i>							
6	Cackling Goose	<i>Branta hutchinsii</i>							
7	Canada Goose	<i>Branta canadensis</i>							
8	Wood Duck	<i>Aix sponsa</i>							
9	Gadwall	<i>Anas strepera</i>							
10	American Wigeon	<i>Anas americana</i>							
11	Mallard	<i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>							
12	Blue-winged Teal	<i>Anas discors</i>							
13	Cinnamon Teal	<i>Anas cyanoptera</i>							
14	Northern Shoveler	<i>Anas clypeata</i>							
15	Northern Pintail	<i>Anas acuta</i>							
16	Green-winged Teal	<i>Anas crecca</i>							
17	Canvasback	<i>Aythya valisineria</i>							
18	Redhead	<i>Aythya americana</i>							
19	Ring-necked Duck	<i>Aythya collaris</i>							

	English name	Scientific name	Fed T&E 2009	IUCN 2008	BCC 2008	WL Red 2007	WL Yel 2007	NMBCA Concern	NMBCA Pilot Program Candidate Species
20	Lesser Scaup	<i>Aythya affinis</i>							
21	Surf Scoter	<i>Melanitta perspicillata</i>							
22	Bufflehead	<i>Bucephala albeola</i>							
23	Common Goldeneye	<i>Bucephala clangula</i>							
24	Common Merganser	<i>Mergus merganser</i>							
25	Red-breasted Merganser	<i>Mergus serrator</i>							
26	Ruddy Duck	<i>Oxyura jamaicensis</i>							
27	Red-throated Loon	<i>Gavia stellata</i>							
28	Pacific Loon	<i>Gavia pacifica</i>							
29	Common Loon	<i>Gavia immer</i>							
30	Pied-billed Grebe	<i>Podilymbus podiceps</i>							
31	Eared Grebe	<i>Podiceps nigricollis</i>							
32	Western Grebe	<i>Aechmophorus occidentalis</i>							
33	Clark's Grebe	<i>Aechmophorus clarkii</i>					R	Yes	
34	Leach's Storm-Petrel	<i>Oceanodroma leucorhoa</i>							
35	Ashy Storm-Petrel	<i>Oceanodroma homochroa</i>		EN	Y	X		Yes	
36	Black Storm-Petrel	<i>Oceanodroma melania</i>				X		Yes	
37	American White Pelican	<i>Pelecanus erythrorhynchos</i>							
38	Double-crested Cormorant	<i>Phalacrocorax auritus</i>							
39	Anhinga	<i>Anhinga anhinga</i>							
40	American Bittern	<i>Botaurus lentiginosus</i>							
41	Least Bittern	<i>Ixobrychus exilis</i>							
42	Great Blue Heron	<i>Ardea herodias</i>							
43	Great Egret	<i>Ardea alba</i>							
44	Snowy Egret	<i>Egretta thula</i>							
45	Little Blue Heron	<i>Egretta caerulea</i>							
46	Tricolored Heron	<i>Egretta tricolor</i>							
47	Reddish Egret	<i>Egretta rufescens</i>			Y	X		Yes	Yes
48	Cattle Egret	<i>Bubulcus ibis</i>							
49	Green Heron	<i>Butorides virescens</i>							
50	Black-crowned Night-Heron	<i>Nycticorax nycticorax</i>							
51	Yellow-crowned Night-Heron	<i>Nyctanassa violacea</i>							
52	White Ibis	<i>Eudocimus albus</i>							
53	Glossy Ibis	<i>Plegadis falcinellus</i>							
54	White-faced Ibis	<i>Plegadis chihi</i>							
55	Roseate Spoonbill	<i>Platalea ajaja</i>							
56	Wood Stork	<i>Mycteria americana</i>	E					Yes	
57	Black Vulture	<i>Coragyps atratus</i>							
58	Turkey Vulture	<i>Cathartes aura</i>							
59	Osprey	<i>Pandion haliaetus</i>							
60	Swallow-tailed Kite	<i>Elanoides forficatus</i>			Y		D	Yes	
61	Mississippi Kite	<i>Ictinia mississippiensis</i>							
62	Northern Harrier	<i>Circus cyaneus</i>							
63	Sharp-shinned Hawk	<i>Accipiter striatus</i>							
64	Cooper's Hawk	<i>Accipiter cooperii</i>							
65	Common Black-Hawk	<i>Buteogallus anthracinus</i>							
66	Red-shouldered Hawk	<i>Buteo lineatus</i>							
67	Broad-winged Hawk	<i>Buteo platypterus</i>							
68	Gray Hawk	<i>Buteo nitidus</i>							
69	Swainson's Hawk	<i>Buteo swainsoni</i>			Y		R	Yes	
70	Zone-tailed Hawk	<i>Buteo albonotatus</i>							
71	Red-tailed Hawk	<i>Buteo jamaicensis</i>							
72	Ferruginous Hawk	<i>Buteo regalis</i>							
73	Golden Eagle	<i>Aquila chrysaetos</i>							
74	American Kestrel	<i>Falco sparverius</i>							
75	Merlin	<i>Falco columbarius</i>							
76	Peregrine Falcon	<i>Falco peregrinus</i>			Y			Yes	

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77	Prairie Falcon	<i>Falco mexicanus</i>							
78	Black Rail	<i>Laterallus jamaicensis</i>		NT	Y	X		Yes	
79	King Rail	<i>Rallus elegans</i>					D	Yes	
80	Virginia Rail	<i>Rallus limicola</i>							
81	Sora	<i>Porzana carolina</i>							
82	Purple Gallinule	<i>Porphyrio martinica</i>							
83	Common Moorhen	<i>Gallinula chloropus</i>							
84	American Coot	<i>Fulica americana</i>							
85	Sandhill Crane	<i>Grus canadensis</i>	(e)					Yes	
86	Black-bellied Plover	<i>Pluvialis squatarola</i>							
87	American Golden-Plover	<i>Pluvialis dominica</i>					D	Yes	
88	Snowy Plover	<i>Charadrius alexandrinus</i>	(t)		(y)		D	Yes	
89	Wilson's Plover	<i>Charadrius wilsonia</i>			Y		D	Yes	
90	Semipalmated Plover	<i>Charadrius semipalmatus</i>							
91	Piping Plover	<i>Charadrius melodus</i>	T(e)	NT		X		Yes	
92	Killdeer	<i>Charadrius vociferus</i>							
93	Mountain Plover	<i>Charadrius montanus</i>		NT	Y	X		Yes	Yes
94	American Oystercatcher	<i>Haematopus palliatus</i>			Y			Yes	
95	Black-necked Stilt	<i>Himantopus mexicanus</i>							
96	American Avocet	<i>Recurvirostra americana</i>							
97	Spotted Sandpiper	<i>Actitis macularius</i>							
98	Solitary Sandpiper	<i>Tringa solitaria</i>			Y			Yes	
99	Wandering Tattler	<i>Tringa incana</i>					R	Yes	
100	Greater Yellowlegs	<i>Tringa melanoleuca</i>							
101	Willet	<i>Tringa semipalmata</i>							
102	Lesser Yellowlegs	<i>Tringa flavipes</i>			Y			Yes	
103	Upland Sandpiper	<i>Bartramia longicauda</i>			Y			Yes	
104	Eskimo Curlew	<i>Numerius borealis</i>	E	CR		X		Yes	
105	Whimbrel	<i>Numerius phaeopus</i>			Y			Yes	
106	Long-billed Curlew	<i>Numerius americanus</i>			Y		D	Yes	Yes
107	Hudsonian Godwit	<i>Limosa haemastica</i>			Y		R	Yes	Yes
108	Marbled Godwit	<i>Limosa fedoa</i>			Y		D	Yes	
109	Ruddy Turnstone	<i>Arenaria interpres</i>							
110	Black Turnstone	<i>Arenaria melanocephala</i>					R	Yes	
111	Surfbird	<i>Aphriza virgata</i>					R	Yes	
112	Red Knot	<i>Calidris canutus</i>			(y)		D	Yes	Yes
113	Sanderling	<i>Calidris alba</i>					D	Yes	
114	Semipalmated Sandpiper	<i>Calidris pusilla</i>			(y)		D	Yes	
115	Western Sandpiper	<i>Calidris mauri</i>					R	Yes	
116	Least Sandpiper	<i>Calidris minutilla</i>							
117	White-rumped Sandpiper	<i>Calidris fuscicollis</i>					D	Yes	
118	Baird's Sandpiper	<i>Calidris bairdii</i>							
119	Pectoral Sandpiper	<i>Calidris melanotos</i>							
120	Dunlin	<i>Calidris alpina</i>			(y)			Yes	
121	Stilt Sandpiper	<i>Calidris himantopus</i>					R	Yes	
122	Buff-breasted Sandpiper	<i>Tryngites subruficollis</i>		NT	Y	X		Yes	Yes
123	Short-billed Dowitcher	<i>Limnodromus griseus</i>			Y			Yes	
124	Long-billed Dowitcher	<i>Limnodromus scolopaceus</i>							
125	Wilson's Snipe	<i>Gallinago delicata</i>							
126	Wilson's Phalarope	<i>Phalaropus tricolor</i>							
127	Red-necked Phalarope	<i>Phalaropus lobatus</i>							
128	Red Phalarope	<i>Phalaropus fulicarius</i>							
129	Laughing Gull	<i>Larus atricilla</i>							
130	Franklin's Gull	<i>Larus pipixcan</i>							
131	Bonaparte's Gull	<i>Larus philadelphia</i>							
132	Ring-billed Gull	<i>Larus delawarensis</i>							
133	California Gull	<i>Larus californicus</i>							

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134	Herring Gull	<i>Larus argentatus</i>							
135	Western Gull	<i>Larus occidentalis</i>							
136	Glaucous-winged Gull	<i>Larus glaucescens</i>							
137	Sabine's Gull	<i>Xema sabini</i>							
138	Black-legged Kittiwake	<i>Rissa tridactyla</i>							
139	Least Tern	<i>Sterna antillarum</i>	(e)		(y)	X		Yes	
140	Gull-billed Tern	<i>Gelochelidon nilotica</i>			Y		D	Yes	
141	Caspian Tern	<i>Hydroprogne caspia</i>							
142	Black Tern	<i>Chlidonias niger</i>							
143	Roseate Tern	<i>Sterna dougallii</i>	T(e)				D	Yes	
144	Common Tern	<i>Sterna hirundo</i>							
145	Arctic Tern	<i>Sterna paradisaea</i>							
146	Forster's Tern	<i>Sterna forsteri</i>							
147	Royal Tern	<i>Thalasseus maximus</i>							
148	Sandwich Tern	<i>Thalasseus sandvicensis</i>							
149	Elegant Tern	<i>Thalasseus elegans</i>		NT			R	Yes	
150	Black Skimmer	<i>Rynchops niger</i>			Y		D	Yes	
151	Pomarine Jaeger	<i>Stercorarius pomarinus</i>							
152	Parasitic Jaeger	<i>Stercorarius parasiticus</i>							
153	Long-tailed Jaeger	<i>Stercorarius longicaudus</i>							
154	Xantus's Murrelet	<i>Synthliboramphus hypoleucus</i>		VU	Y	X		Yes	
155	Rhinoceros Auklet	<i>Cerorhinca monocerata</i>							
156	White-crowned Pigeon	<i>Patagioenas leucocephala</i>		NT	Y	X		Yes	
157	Red-billed Pigeon	<i>Patagioenas flavirostris</i>							
158	Band-tailed Pigeon	<i>Patagioenas fasciata</i>							
159	White-winged Dove	<i>Zenaida asiatica</i>							
160	Mourning Dove	<i>Zenaida macroura</i>							
161	Yellow-billed Cuckoo	<i>Coccyzus americanus</i>			(y)			Yes	
162	Mangrove Cuckoo	<i>Coccyzus minor</i>			Y		D	Yes	
163	Black-billed Cuckoo	<i>Coccyzus erythrophthalmus</i>							
164	Flammulated Owl	<i>Otus flammeolus</i>			Y		R	Yes	
165	Elf Owl	<i>Micrathene whitneyi</i>			Y		R	Yes	
166	Burrowing Owl	<i>Athene cucularia</i>							
167	Long-eared Owl	<i>Asio otus</i>							
168	Short-eared Owl	<i>Asio flammeus</i>			Y		D	Yes	
169	Lesser Nighthawk	<i>Chordeiles acutipennis</i>							
170	Common Nighthawk	<i>Chordeiles minor</i>							
171	Antillean Nighthawk	<i>Chordeiles gundlachii</i>					R	Yes	
172	Common Poorwill	<i>Phalaenoptilus nuttallii</i>							
173	Chuck-will's-widow	<i>Caprimulgus carolinensis</i>							
174	Buff-collared Nighjar	<i>Caprimulgus ridgwayi</i>							
175	Eastern Whip-poor-will	<i>Caprimulgus vociferus</i>							
176	Mexican Whip-poor-will	<i>Caprimulgus arizonae</i>							
177	Black Swift	<i>Cypseloides niger</i>			Y		D	Yes	
178	Chimney Swift	<i>Chaetura pelagica</i>							
179	Vaux's Swift	<i>Chaetura vauxi</i>							
180	White-throated Swift	<i>Aeronautes saxatalis</i>							
181	Broad-billed Hummingbird	<i>Cyananthus latirostris</i>							
182	Buff-bellied Hummingbird	<i>Amazilia yucatanensis</i>							
183	Violet-crowned Hummingbird	<i>Amazilia violiceps</i>							
184	Blue-throated Hummingbird	<i>Lampornis clemenciae</i>					R	Yes	
185	Magnificent Hummingbird	<i>Eugenes fulgens</i>							
186	Lucifer Hummingbird	<i>Calothorax lucifer</i>							
187	Ruby-throated Hummingbird	<i>Archilochus colubris</i>							
188	Black-chinned Hummingbird	<i>Archilochus alexandri</i>							
189	Anna's Hummingbird	<i>Calypte anna</i>							
190	Costa's Hummingbird	<i>Calypte costae</i>			Y		R	Yes	

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191	Calliope Hummingbird	<i>Stellula calliope</i>			Y		R	Yes	
192	Broad-tailed Hummingbird	<i>Selasphorus platycercus</i>							
193	Rufous Hummingbird	<i>Selasphorus rufus</i>			Y			Yes	
194	Allen's Hummingbird	<i>Selasphorus sasin</i>			Y		R	Yes	
195	Elegant Trogon	<i>Trogon elegans</i>			Y		R	Yes	
196	Belted Kingfisher	<i>Megaceryle alcyon</i>							
197	Williamson's Sapsucker	<i>Sphyrapicus thyroideus</i>					R	Yes	
198	Yellow-bellied Sapsucker	<i>Sphyrapicus varius</i>							
199	Red-naped Sapsucker	<i>Sphyrapicus nuchalis</i>							
200	Red-breasted Sapsucker	<i>Sphyrapicus ruber</i>							
201	Northern Flicker	<i>Colaptes auratus</i>							
202	Northern Beardless-Tyrannulet	<i>Campostoma imberbe</i>							
203	Olive-sided Flycatcher	<i>Contopus cooperi</i>		NT	Y		D	Yes	
204	Greater Pewee	<i>Contopus pertinax</i>							
205	Western Wood-Pewee	<i>Contopus sordidulus</i>							
206	Eastern Wood-Pewee	<i>Contopus virens</i>							
207	Yellow-bellied Flycatcher	<i>Empidonax flaviventris</i>							
208	Acadian Flycatcher	<i>Empidonax virescens</i>							
209	Alder Flycatcher	<i>Empidonax alhorum</i>							
210	Willow Flycatcher	<i>Empidonax traillii</i>	(e)		(y)		D	Yes	
211	Least Flycatcher	<i>Empidonax minimus</i>							
212	Hammond's Flycatcher	<i>Empidonax hammondii</i>							
213	Gray Flycatcher	<i>Empidonax wrightii</i>							
214	Dusky Flycatcher	<i>Empidonax oberholseri</i>							
215	Pacific-slope Flycatcher	<i>Empidonax difficilis</i>							
216	Cordilleran Flycatcher	<i>Empidonax occidentalis</i>							
217	Buff-breasted Flycatcher	<i>Empidonax fulvifrons</i>							
218	Eastern Phoebe	<i>Sayornis phoebe</i>							
219	Say's Phoebe	<i>Sayornis saya</i>							
220	Vermilion Flycatcher	<i>Pyrocephalus rubinus</i>							
221	Dusky-capped Flycatcher	<i>Myiarchus tuberculifer</i>							
222	Ash-throated Flycatcher	<i>Myiarchus cinerascens</i>							
223	Great Crested Flycatcher	<i>Myiarchus crinitus</i>							
224	Brown-crested Flycatcher	<i>Myiarchus tyrannulus</i>							
225	Sulphur-bellied Flycatcher	<i>Myiodynastes luteiventris</i>							
226	Tropical Kingbird	<i>Tyrannus melancholicus</i>							
227	Couch's Kingbird	<i>Tyrannus couchii</i>							
228	Cassin's Kingbird	<i>Tyrannus vociferans</i>							
229	Thick-billed Kingbird	<i>Tyrannus crassirostris</i>					R	Yes	
230	Western Kingbird	<i>Tyrannus verticalis</i>							
231	Eastern Kingbird	<i>Tyrannus tyrannus</i>							
232	Gray Kingbird	<i>Tyrannus dominicensis</i>							
233	Scissor-tailed Flycatcher	<i>Tyrannus forficatus</i>							
234	Rose-throated Becard	<i>Pachyramphus aqilaie</i>							
235	Loggerhead Shrike	<i>Lanius ludovicianus</i>	(e)		Y			Yes	
236	White-eyed Vireo	<i>Vireo griseus</i>							
237	Bell's Vireo	<i>Vireo bellii</i>	(e)	NT	(y)	X		Yes	
238	Black-capped Vireo	<i>Vireo atricapilla</i>	E	VU		X		Yes	
239	Gray Vireo	<i>Vireo vicinior</i>			Y		R	Yes	
240	Yellow-throated Vireo	<i>Vireo flavifrons</i>							
241	Plumbeous Vireo	<i>Vireo plumbeus</i>							
242	Cassin's Vireo	<i>Vireo cassinii</i>							
243	Blue-headed Vireo	<i>Vireo solitarius</i>							
244	Warbling Vireo	<i>Vireo gilvus</i>							
245	Philadelphia Vireo	<i>Vireo philadelphicus</i>							
246	Red-eyed Vireo	<i>Vireo olivaceus</i>							
247	Yellow-green Vireo	<i>Vireo flavoviridis</i>							

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248	Black-whiskered Vireo	<i>Vireo altiloquus</i>							
249	Purple Martin	<i>Progne subis</i>							
250	Tree Swallow	<i>Tachycineta bicolor</i>							
251	Violet-green Swallow	<i>Tachycineta thalassina</i>							
252	Northern Rough-winged Swallow	<i>Stelgidopteryx serripennis</i>							
253	Bank Swallow	<i>Riparia riparia</i>							
254	Cliff Swallow	<i>Petrochelidon pyrrhonota</i>							
255	Cave Swallow	<i>Petrochelidon fulva</i>							
256	Barn Swallow	<i>Hirundo rustica</i>							
257	House Wren	<i>Troglodytes aedon</i>							
258	Sedge Wren	<i>Cistothorus platensis</i>							
259	Marsh Wren	<i>Cistothorus palustris</i>							
260	Golden-crowned Kinglet	<i>Regulus satrapa</i>							
261	Ruby-crowned Kinglet	<i>Regulus calendula</i>							
262	Blue-gray Gnatcatcher	<i>Poliopitila caerulea</i>							
263	Eastern Bluebird	<i>Sialia sialis</i>							
264	Western Bluebird	<i>Sialia mexicana</i>							
265	Mountain Bluebird	<i>Sialia currucoides</i>							
266	Townsend's Solitaire	<i>Myadestes townsendi</i>							
267	Veery	<i>Catharus fuscescens</i>							
268	Gray-cheeked Thrush	<i>Catharus minimus</i>							
269	Bicknell's Thrush	<i>Catharus bicknelli</i>		VU	Y	X		Yes	Yes
270	Swainson's Thrush	<i>Catharus ustulatus</i>							
271	Hermit Thrush	<i>Catharus guttatus</i>							
272	Wood Thrush	<i>Hylocichla mustelina</i>			Y		D	Yes	
273	American Robin	<i>Turdus migratorius</i>							
274	Gray Catbird	<i>Dumetella carolinensis</i>							
275	Sage Thrasher	<i>Oreoscoptes montanus</i>							
276	Bendire's Thrasher	<i>Toxostoma bendirei</i>		VU	Y	X		Yes	
277	American Pipit	<i>Anthus rubescens</i>							
278	Sprague's Pipit	<i>Anthus spragueii</i>		VU	Y		D	Yes	Yes
279	Cedar Waxwing	<i>Bombycilla cedrorum</i>							
280	Phainopepla	<i>Phainopepla nitens</i>							
281	Bachman's Warbler	<i>Vermivora bachmanii</i>	E	CR		X		Yes	
282	Blue-winged Warbler	<i>Vermivora pinus</i>			Y		R	Yes	
283	Golden-winged Warbler	<i>Vermivora chrysoptera</i>		NT	Y	X		Yes	Yes
284	Tennessee Warbler	<i>Vermivora peregrina</i>							
285	Orange-crowned Warbler	<i>Vermivora celata</i>							
286	Nashville Warbler	<i>Vermivora ruficapilla</i>							
287	Virginia's Warbler	<i>Vermivora virginiae</i>			Y		R	Yes	
288	Colima Warbler	<i>Vermivora crissalis</i>		NT	Y		R	Yes	
289	Lucy's Warbler	<i>Vermivora luciae</i>			Y		R	Yes	
290	Northern Parula	<i>Parula americana</i>							
291	Tropical Parula	<i>Parula pitiayumi</i>							
292	Yellow Warbler	<i>Dendroica petechia</i>							
293	Chestnut-sided Warbler	<i>Dendroica pensylvanica</i>							
294	Magnolia Warbler	<i>Dendroica magnolia</i>							
295	Cape May Warbler	<i>Dendroica tigrina</i>							
296	Black-throated Blue Warbler	<i>Dendroica caerulescens</i>							
297	Yellow-rumped Warbler	<i>Dendroica coronata</i>							
298	Black-throated Gray Warbler	<i>Dendroica nigrescens</i>							
299	Golden-cheeked Warbler	<i>Dendroica chrysoparia</i>	E	EN		X		Yes	Yes
300	Black-throated Green Warbler	<i>Dendroica virens</i>							
301	Townsend's Warbler	<i>Dendroica townsendi</i>							
302	Hermit Warbler	<i>Dendroica occidentalis</i>					R	Yes	
303	Blackburnian Warbler	<i>Dendroica fusca</i>							
304	Yellow-throated Warbler	<i>Dendroica dominica</i>							

	English name	Scientific name	Fed T&E 2009	IUCN 2008	BCC 2008	WL Red 2007	WL Yel 2007	NMBCA Concern	NMBCA Pilot Program Candidate Species
305	Grace's Warbler	<i>Dendroica graciae</i>			Y		R	Yes	
306	Pine Warbler	<i>Dendroica pinus</i>							
307	Kirtland's Warbler	<i>Dendroica kirtlandii</i>	E	NT		X		Yes	Yes
308	Prairie Warbler	<i>Dendroica discolor</i>			Y		D	Yes	
309	Palm Warbler	<i>Dendroica palmarum</i>							
310	Bay-breasted Warbler	<i>Dendroica castanea</i>			Y		D	Yes	
311	Blackpoll Warbler	<i>Dendroica striata</i>							
312	Cerulean Warbler	<i>Dendroica cerulea</i>		VU	Y		D	Yes	Yes
313	Black-and-white Warbler	<i>Mniotilta varia</i>							
314	American Redstart	<i>Setophaga ruticilla</i>							
315	Prothonotary Warbler	<i>Protonotaria citrea</i>			Y		D	Yes	
316	Worm-eating Warbler	<i>Helmitheros vermivorum</i>			Y			Yes	
317	Swainson's Warbler	<i>Limnothlypis swainsonii</i>			Y		R	Yes	
318	Ovenbird	<i>Seiurus aurocapilla</i>							
319	Northern Waterthrush	<i>Seiurus noveboracensis</i>							
320	Louisiana Waterthrush	<i>Seiurus motacilla</i>							
321	Kentucky Warbler	<i>Oporornis formosus</i>			Y		D	Yes	
322	Connecticut Warbler	<i>Oporornis agilis</i>							
323	Mourning Warbler	<i>Oporornis philadelphia</i>							
324	MacGillivray's Warbler	<i>Oporornis tolmiei</i>							
325	Common Yellowthroat	<i>Geothlypis trichas</i>							
326	Hooded Warbler	<i>Wilsonia citrina</i>							
327	Wilson's Warbler	<i>Wilsonia pusilla</i>							
328	Canada Warbler	<i>Wilsonia canadensis</i>			Y		D	Yes	
329	Red-faced Warbler	<i>Cardellina rubrifrons</i>			Y		R	Yes	
330	Painted Redstart	<i>Myioborus pictus</i>							
331	Yellow-breasted Chat	<i>Icteria virens</i>							
332	Hepatic Tanager	<i>Piranga flava</i>							
333	Summer Tanager	<i>Piranga rubra</i>							
334	Scarlet Tanager	<i>Piranga olivacea</i>							
335	Western Tanager	<i>Piranga ludoviciana</i>							
336	Green-tailed Towhee	<i>Pipilo chlorurus</i>							
337	Spotted Towhee	<i>Pipilo maculatus</i>							
338	Cassin's Sparrow	<i>Aimophila cassinii</i>							
339	Chipping Sparrow	<i>Spizella passerina</i>							
340	Clay-colored Sparrow	<i>Spizella pallida</i>							
341	Brewer's Sparrow	<i>Spizella breweri</i>			Y		D	Yes	
342	Field Sparrow	<i>Spizella pusilla</i>							
343	Black-chinned Sparrow	<i>Spizella atrogularis</i>			Y	X		Yes	
344	Vesper Sparrow	<i>Poocetes gramineus</i>							
345	Lark Sparrow	<i>Chondestes grammacus</i>							
346	Black-throated Sparrow	<i>Amphispiza bilineata</i>							
347	Sage Sparrow	<i>Amphispiza belli</i>	(t)				D	Yes	
348	Lark Bunting	<i>Calamospiza melanocorys</i>					D	Yes	
349	Savannah Sparrow	<i>Passerculus sandwichensis</i>							
350	Grasshopper Sparrow	<i>Ammodramus savannarum</i>	(e)					Yes	
351	Baird's Sparrow	<i>Ammodramus bairdii</i>			Y	X		Yes	
352	Fox Sparrow	<i>Passerella iliaca</i>							
353	Song Sparrow	<i>Melospiza melodia</i>							
354	Lincoln's Sparrow	<i>Melospiza lincolni</i>							
355	Swamp Sparrow	<i>Melospiza georgiana</i>							
356	White-crowned Sparrow	<i>Zonotrichia leucophrys</i>							
357	Golden-crowned Sparrow	<i>Zonotrichia atricapilla</i>							
358	Dark-eyed Junco	<i>Junco hyemalis</i>							
359	McCown's Longspur	<i>*Calcaeus mccownii</i>			Y			Yes	
360	Chestnut-collared Longspur	<i>*Calcaeus ornatus</i>		NT			D	Yes	
361	Rose-breasted Grosbeak	<i>Pheucticus ludovicianus</i>							

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362	Black-headed Grosbeak	<i>Pheucticus melanocephalus</i>							
363	Blue Grosbeak	<i>Passerina caerulea</i>							
364	Lazuli Bunting	<i>Passerina amoena</i>							
365	Indigo Bunting	<i>Passerina cyanea</i>							
366	Varied Bunting	<i>Passerina versicolor</i>			Y		D	Yes	
367	Painted Bunting	<i>Passerina ciris</i>		NT	Y		D	Yes	Yes
368	Dickcissel	<i>Spiza americana</i>			Y			Yes	
369	Bobolink	<i>Dolichonyx oryzivorus</i>							
370	Red-winged Blackbird	<i>Agelaius phoeniceus</i>							
371	Eastern Meadowlark	<i>Sturnella magna</i>							
372	Western Meadowlark	<i>Sturnella neglecta</i>							
373	Yellow-headed Blackbird	<i>Xanthocephalus xanthocephalus</i>							
374	Brewer's Blackbird	<i>Euphagus cyanocephalus</i>							
375	Bronzed Cowbird	<i>Molothrus aeneus</i>							
376	Brown-headed Cowbird	<i>Molothrus ater</i>							
377	Orchard Oriole	<i>Icterus spurius</i>							
378	Hooded Oriole	<i>Icterus cucullatus</i>							
379	Bullock's Oriole	<i>Icterus bullockii</i>							
380	Baltimore Oriole	<i>Icterus galbula</i>							
381	Scott's Oriole	<i>Icterus parisorum</i>							
382	Cassin's Finch	<i>Carpodacus cassinii</i>		NT					
383	Pine Siskin	<i>Carduelis pinus</i>							
384	Lesser Goldfinch	<i>Carduelis psaltria</i>							
385	Lawrence's Goldfinch	<i>Carduelis lawrencei</i>			Y		R	Yes	
386	American Goldfinch	<i>Carduelis tristis</i>							

Table 2. Decision Rules for Defining a "Neotropical Migratory Bird" for the Neotropical Migratory Bird Conservation Act

Rule	Decision Description	Action
1A	Species is listed by the U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service in 50 CFR Part 10, which is the list of species covered under the Migratory Bird Treaty Act. This eliminates introduced species and restricts the list to families covered in conventions with Canada, Japan, Mexico, and Russia.	Go to #2
1B	Species NOT listed by the U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service in 50 CFR Part 10 (e.g., grouse, turkeys, quail, thick-knees, parrots, todies, Wrentit, Banaquit)	Not Included
2A	Species breeds regularly (i.e. every year) in the continental U.S. or Canada	Go to #3
2B	Species breeds irregularly (i.e. not every year) in the continental U.S. or Canada or breeds outside of the continental U.S. or Canada (e.g., Hawaii, Caribbean and Pacific Islands)	Not Included
3A	Most individuals of the species breeding in the continental U.S. and Canada spend the boreal winter in the continental U.S. or Canada (95-100% of their boreal winter distribution)	Not Included
3B	Some individuals of the species can be found in Mexico, Caribbean Basin, Central America or South America during the boreal winter (≥5% of their boreal winter distribution)	Included