

Data tables presented here are based on Census 2000 population controls. Previously published estimates of displaced workers from the February 2000 and January 2002 surveys were based on population controls from the 1990 Census. The estimates from these earlier surveys have been recalculated using the new Census 2000-based population controls.

For a discussion of the revised population controls and the impact that their introduction had on the basic CPS data, see “Revisions to the Current Population Survey Effective January 2003” in the February 2003 issue of *Employment and Earnings* and available at <http://stats.bls.gov/cps/rvcps03.pdf> on the BLS Web site. Also see “Adjustments to Household Survey Population Estimates in January 2004” in the February 2004 issue of *Employment and Earnings* and available at <http://stats.bls.gov/cps/cps04adj.pdf> on the BLS Web site.

Source: Division of Labor Force Statistics  
Office of Employment and Unemployment Statistics  
Bureau of Labor Statistics  
Released: July 30, 2004.

**Table 1. Displaced workers<sup>1</sup> by age, sex, race, Hispanic origin, and employment status in January 2002**

Age, sex, race, and Hispanic origin	Total (thousands)	Percent distribution by employment status			
		Total	Employed	Unemployed	Not in the labor force
<b>TOTAL</b>					
Total, 20 years and over .....	4,024	100.0	63.4	21.2	15.4
20 to 24 years .....	130	100.0	67.6	16.7	15.7
25 to 54 years .....	3,153	100.0	67.5	21.7	10.9
55 to 64 years .....	610	100.0	50.9	20.2	28.9
65 years and over .....	132	100.0	19.7	20.2	60.1
<b>Men</b>					
Total, 20 years and over .....	2,212	100.0	65.1	22.7	12.2
20 to 24 years .....	53	100.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
25 to 54 years .....	1,755	100.0	69.0	22.8	8.2
55 to 64 years .....	338	100.0	55.1	22.3	22.6
65 years and over .....	67	100.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Women</b>					
Total, 20 years and over .....	1,812	100.0	61.3	19.4	19.2
20 to 24 years .....	77	100.0	65.0	18.9	16.2
25 to 54 years .....	1,398	100.0	65.5	20.3	14.2
55 to 64 years .....	272	100.0	45.7	17.4	36.8
65 years and over .....	65	100.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>White</b>					
Total, 20 years and over .....	3,391	100.0	64.5	20.9	14.6
Men .....	1,879	100.0	66.2	23.1	10.7
Women .....	1,512	100.0	62.4	18.1	19.5
<b>Black</b>					
Total, 20 years and over .....	467	100.0	57.6	22.2	20.2
Men .....	233	100.0	60.4	17.5	22.1
Women .....	234	100.0	54.9	26.8	18.3
<b>Hispanic origin</b>					
Total, 20 years and over .....	359	100.0	55.5	30.7	13.8
Men .....	172	100.0	56.2	30.1	13.7
Women .....	186	100.0	54.8	31.3	13.9

<sup>1</sup> Data refer to persons who had 3 or more years of tenure on a job they had lost or left between January 1999 and December 2001 because of plant or company closings or moves, insufficient work, or the abolishment of their positions or shifts.

<sup>2</sup> Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Detail for the above race and Hispanic-origin groups will not sum to totals because data for the "other races" group are not presented and Hispanics are included in both the white and black population groups.

**Table 2. Displaced workers<sup>1</sup> by age, sex, race, Hispanic origin, and reason for job loss, January 2002**

Age, sex, race, and Hispanic origin	Total (thousands)	Percent distribution by reason for job loss			
		Total	Plant or company closed down or moved	Insufficient work	Position or shift abolished
<b>TOTAL</b>					
Total, 20 years and over .....	4,024	100.0	47.2	25.5	27.4
20 to 24 years .....	130	100.0	45.1	50.2	4.7
25 to 54 years .....	3,153	100.0	46.4	25.4	28.2
55 to 64 years .....	610	100.0	50.6	20.1	29.3
65 years and over .....	132	100.0	50.7	28.0	21.3
<b>Men</b>					
Total, 20 years and over .....	2,212	100.0	44.4	27.9	27.7
20 to 24 years .....	53	100.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
25 to 54 years .....	1,755	100.0	42.2	29.1	28.7
55 to 64 years .....	338	100.0	55.4	16.7	27.9
65 years and over .....	67	100.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Women</b>					
Total, 20 years and over .....	1,812	100.0	50.5	22.5	27.0
20 to 24 years .....	77	100.0	45.8	48.7	5.5
25 to 54 years .....	1,398	100.0	51.7	20.7	27.6
55 to 64 years .....	272	100.0	44.6	24.4	31.0
65 years and over .....	65	100.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>White</b>					
Total, 20 years and over .....	3,391	100.0	46.8	24.8	28.4
Men .....	1,879	100.0	44.4	27.1	28.4
Women .....	1,512	100.0	49.8	21.8	28.4
<b>Black</b>					
Total, 20 years and over .....	467	100.0	49.0	29.5	21.5
Men .....	233	100.0	43.5	32.3	24.2
Women .....	234	100.0	54.4	26.7	18.9
<b>Hispanic origin</b>					
Total, 20 years and over .....	359	100.0	49.1	34.7	16.2
Men .....	172	100.0	38.7	44.2	17.1
Women .....	186	100.0	58.9	25.9	15.3

<sup>1</sup> Data refer to persons who had 3 or more years of tenure on a job they had lost or left between January 1999 and December 2001 because of plant or company closings or moves, insufficient work, or the abolishment of their positions or shifts.

<sup>2</sup> Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.  
NOTE: Detail for the above race and Hispanic-origin groups will not sum to totals because data for the "other races" group are not presented and Hispanics are included in both the white and black population groups.

**Table 3. Displaced workers<sup>1</sup> by whether they received written advance notice, reason for job loss, and employment status in January 2002**

Characteristic	Total (thousands)	Percent distribution by employment status			
		Total	Employed	Unemployed	Not in the labor force
<b>TOTAL</b>					
Total, 20 years and over <sup>2</sup> .....	4,024	100.0	63.4	21.2	15.4
Received written advance notice .....	1,704	100.0	62.9	20.1	17.1
Did not receive written advance notice .....	2,258	100.0	63.7	22.5	13.9
<b>Plant or company closed down or moved</b>					
Total, 20 years and over <sup>2</sup> .....	1,898	100.0	65.6	18.4	16.0
Received written advance notice .....	1,030	100.0	64.8	17.7	17.5
Did not receive written advance notice .....	822	100.0	66.5	19.7	13.8
<b>Insufficient work</b>					
Total, 20 years and over <sup>2</sup> .....	1,025	100.0	56.5	28.8	14.7
Received written advance notice .....	262	100.0	49.9	35.8	14.3
Did not receive written advance notice .....	755	100.0	59.0	26.6	14.4
<b>Position or shift abolished</b>					
Total, 20 years and over <sup>2</sup> .....	1,101	100.0	65.9	19.1	14.9
Received written advance notice .....	412	100.0	66.2	16.0	17.8
Did not receive written advance notice .....	681	100.0	65.4	21.3	13.3

<sup>1</sup> Data refer to persons who had 3 or more years of tenure on a job they had lost or left between January 1999 and December 2001 because of plant or company closings or moves, insufficient work, or the abolishment of their

positions or shifts.

<sup>2</sup> Includes a small number who did not report information on advance notice.

**Table 4. Displaced workers<sup>1</sup> by industry and class of worker of lost job and employment status in January 2002**

Industry and class of worker of lost job	Total (thousands)	Percent distribution by employment status			
		Total	Employed	Unemployed	Not in the labor force
Total, 20 years and over <sup>2</sup> .....	4,024	100.0	63.4	21.2	15.4
Agricultural wage and salary workers .....	48	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Nonagricultural wage and salary workers .....	3,938	100.0	63.7	21.0	15.3
Private wage and salary workers .....	3,820	100.0	63.5	21.4	15.1
Mining .....	36	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Construction .....	257	100.0	62.2	33.1	4.6
Manufacturing .....	1,338	100.0	55.4	25.6	19.1
Durable goods .....	872	100.0	52.5	27.9	19.6
Lumber and wood products .....	50	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Furniture and fixtures .....	19	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Stone, clay, and glass products .....	24	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Primary metal industries .....	40	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Fabricated metal products .....	80	100.0	51.0	19.3	29.8
Machinery, except electrical .....	208	100.0	68.0	24.8	7.2
Electrical machinery .....	241	100.0	40.5	31.9	27.6
Transportation equipment .....	112	100.0	55.4	30.1	14.6
Automobiles .....	60	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Other transportation equipment .....	53	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Professional and photographic equipment .....	49	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Other durable goods industries .....	48	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Nondurable goods .....	465	100.0	60.7	21.2	18.1
Food and kindred products .....	62	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Textile mill products .....	73	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Apparel and other finished textile products .....	76	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Paper and allied products .....	23	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Printing and publishing .....	110	100.0	74.6	18.1	7.3
Chemical and allied products .....	66	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products .....	31	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Other nondurable goods industries .....	24	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Transportation and public utilities .....	300	100.0	61.3	23.8	14.9
Transportation .....	176	100.0	66.9	23.7	9.4
Communications and other public utilities .....	124	100.0	53.3	23.9	22.8
Wholesale and retail trade .....	735	100.0	68.4	17.3	14.3
Wholesale trade .....	233	100.0	74.5	18.8	6.7
Retail trade .....	502	100.0	65.6	16.6	17.9
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	287	100.0	70.9	16.7	12.4
Services .....	866	100.0	70.2	16.3	13.5
Professional services .....	416	100.0	73.0	9.2	17.7
Other service industries .....	451	100.0	67.7	22.8	9.5
Government workers .....	118	100.0	71.3	7.5	21.2

<sup>1</sup> Data refer to persons who had 3 or more years of tenure on a job they had lost or left between January 1999 and December 2001 because of plant or company closings or moves, insufficient work, or the abolishment of their positions or shifts.

<sup>2</sup> Total includes a small number of unpaid family workers and persons who did not report industry or class of worker.

<sup>3</sup> Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

**Table 5. Displaced workers<sup>1</sup> by occupation of lost job and employment status in January 2002**

Occupation of lost job	Total (thousands)	Percent distribution by employment status			
		Total	Employed	Unemployed	Not in the labor force
Total, 20 years and over <sup>2</sup> .....	4,024	100.0	63.4	21.2	15.4
Managerial and professional specialty .....	1,213	100.0	68.1	18.4	13.4
Executive, administrative, and managerial .....	760	100.0	71.1	16.9	12.0
Professional specialty .....	454	100.0	63.2	20.9	15.9
Technical, sales, and administrative support .....	1,152	100.0	66.9	17.9	15.2
Technicians and related support .....	138	100.0	63.4	18.6	18.1
Sales occupations .....	450	100.0	71.4	13.9	14.7
Administrative support, including clerical .....	564	100.0	64.2	21.0	14.8
Service occupations .....	231	100.0	62.4	16.7	20.9
Precision production, craft, and repair .....	578	100.0	63.5	23.8	12.8
Mechanics and repairers .....	143	100.0	81.1	9.7	9.2
Construction trades .....	151	100.0	62.7	32.2	5.1
Other precision production, craft, and repair .....	285	100.0	55.0	26.4	18.6
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	758	100.0	52.9	29.0	18.0
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....	465	100.0	49.3	30.7	20.1
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	174	100.0	62.2	25.3	12.5
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	120	100.0	53.5	28.2	18.3
Farming, forestry, and fishing .....	39	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )

<sup>1</sup> Data refer to persons who had 3 or more years of tenure on a job they had lost or left between January 1999 and December 2001 because of plant or company closings or moves, insufficient work, or the abolishment of their

positions or shifts.

<sup>2</sup> Total includes a small number who did not report occupation.

<sup>3</sup> Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

**Table 6. Displaced workers<sup>1</sup> by selected characteristics and area of residence in January 2002**

(In thousands)

Characteristic	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	East North Central	West North Central	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Mountain	Pacific
<b>Workers who lost jobs</b>										
Total, 20 years and over .....	4,024	229	562	692	268	715	241	365	273	680
Men .....	2,212	121	311	382	157	355	138	209	163	377
Women .....	1,812	108	251	310	111	360	103	156	110	303
<b>Reason for job loss</b>										
Plant or company closed down or moved .....	1,898	115	262	302	117	349	132	181	122	319
Insufficient work .....	1,025	44	161	182	64	146	59	93	69	206
Position or shift abolished .....	1,101	70	140	208	87	219	51	92	82	154
<b>Industry of lost job<sup>2</sup></b>										
Mining .....	36	—	11	5	—	—	7	3	7	3
Construction .....	263	8	41	32	22	40	17	30	24	50
Manufacturing .....	1,339	84	173	267	76	251	123	119	53	193
Durable goods .....	872	61	109	193	32	128	71	77	41	160
Nondurable goods .....	467	22	64	74	45	122	52	42	12	33
Transportation and public utilities .....	318	9	35	92	44	55	8	21	22	33
Wholesale and retail trade .....	736	47	120	91	44	154	37	72	53	118
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	290	19	52	40	16	51	7	24	19	63
Services .....	926	62	116	148	58	156	38	84	79	186
Professional services .....	475	36	51	104	30	83	21	36	43	72
Other service industries .....	451	26	65	43	29	73	17	48	36	114
Public administration .....	35	1	7	8	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	—	7	5	6
<b>Employment status in January 2002</b>										
Employed .....	2,551	157	306	450	193	441	163	238	197	406
Unemployed .....	855	43	135	130	54	143	36	78	46	190
Not in the labor force .....	618	28	121	111	21	131	42	50	30	84

<sup>1</sup> Data refer to persons who had 3 or more years of tenure on a job they had lost or left between January 1999 and December 2001 because of plant or company closings or moves, insufficient work, or the abolishment of their positions or shifts.

<sup>2</sup> Total includes a small number who did not report industry.

<sup>3</sup> Less than 500.

NOTE: Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont compose the New England Division; New Jersey, New York, and Pennsylvania compose the Middle Atlantic Division; Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Ohio, and Wisconsin compose the East North Central Division; Iowa, Kansas,

Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, and South Dakota compose the West North Central Division; Delaware, District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Maryland, North Carolina, South Carolina, Virginia, and West Virginia compose the South Atlantic Division; Alabama, Kentucky, Mississippi, and Tennessee compose the East South Central Division; Arkansas, Louisiana, Oklahoma, and Texas compose the West South Central Division; Arizona, Colorado, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Utah, and Wyoming compose the Mountain Division; Alaska, California, Hawaii, Oregon, and Washington compose the Pacific Division. Dash represents zero.

**Table 7. Displaced workers<sup>1</sup> who lost full-time wage and salary jobs and were reemployed in January 2002 by industry of lost job and characteristics of new job**

(In thousands)

Industry of lost job	Reemployed in January 2002							
	Total	Part time	Wage and salary workers					Self-employed and unpaid family workers
			Full time					
			Total <sup>2</sup>	Earnings relative to those of lost job				
20 percent or more below	Below, but within 20 percent	Equal or above, but within 20 percent		20 percent or more above				
Total who lost full-time wage and salary jobs <sup>3</sup> .....	2,325	234	1,914	454	359	486	261	176
Mining .....	26	—	22	7	7	4	4	4
Construction .....	155	2	136	38	17	35	27	17
Manufacturing .....	726	52	626	186	143	119	66	48
Durable goods <sup>4</sup> .....	449	35	374	114	80	65	39	41
Primary metal industries .....	20	2	16	2	7	4	—	2
Fabricated metal products .....	37	4	31	9	14	2	—	1
Machinery, except electrical .....	139	2	120	38	32	14	11	17
Electrical machinery .....	98	10	79	19	10	18	13	8
Transportation equipment .....	61	4	53	25	6	4	7	5
Automobiles .....	34	—	30	18	2	1	4	5
Other transportation equipment .....	27	4	23	7	4	3	3	—
Nondurable goods .....	276	18	252	72	63	54	27	7
Transportation and public utilities .....	190	25	153	35	32	36	17	12
Wholesale and retail trade .....	440	59	342	72	52	110	42	39
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	193	19	158	28	24	51	28	16
Services .....	543	64	442	78	81	124	71	38
Professional services .....	290	34	237	47	42	73	35	19
Other service industries .....	253	30	205	31	40	51	36	18
Public administration .....	17	4	13	—	3	6	4	( <sup>5</sup> )

<sup>1</sup> Data refer to persons who had 3 or more years of tenure on a job they had lost or left between January 1999 and December 2001 because of plant or company closings or moves, insufficient work, or the abolishment of their positions or shifts.

<sup>2</sup> Includes about 349,000 persons who did not report earnings on lost job.

<sup>3</sup> Includes a small number who did not report industry.

<sup>4</sup> Includes other industries, not shown separately.

<sup>5</sup> Less than 500.

NOTE: Dash represents zero.



**Table 8. Total displaced workers<sup>1</sup> by selected characteristics and employment status in January 2002**

Characteristic	Total (thousands)	Percent distribution by employment status			
		Total	Employed	Unemployed	Not in the labor force
<b>Workers who lost jobs</b>					
Total, 20 years and over .....	10,101	100.0	64.4	21.9	13.7
20 to 24 years .....	1,281	100.0	65.3	23.3	11.5
25 to 54 years .....	7,606	100.0	66.8	21.9	11.3
55 to 64 years .....	1,002	100.0	52.6	22.3	25.0
65 years and over .....	212	100.0	30.3	14.0	55.7
<b>Men</b> .....					
20 to 24 years .....	659	100.0	65.6	25.2	9.1
25 to 54 years .....	4,336	100.0	69.0	23.0	8.0
55 to 64 years .....	546	100.0	57.4	23.1	19.6
65 years and over .....	120	100.0	28.0	17.6	54.4
<b>Women</b> .....					
20 to 24 years .....	621	100.0	64.9	21.2	14.0
25 to 54 years .....	3,270	100.0	63.9	20.4	15.8
55 to 64 years .....	457	100.0	46.9	21.5	31.6
65 years and over .....	92	100.0	33.2	9.3	57.4
<b>White</b> .....					
Black .....	1,289	100.0	55.9	29.7	14.4
Hispanic origin .....	1,239	100.0	61.9	25.7	12.4
<b>Reason for job loss</b>					
Plant or company closed down or moved .....	3,928	100.0	67.4	18.4	14.2
Insufficient work .....	3,747	100.0	60.4	27.1	12.6
Position or shift abolished .....	2,427	100.0	65.9	19.7	14.4
<b>Occupation and industry and class of worker of lost job<sup>2</sup></b>					
Managerial and professional specialty .....	2,591	100.0	69.4	19.6	11.0
Technical, sales, and administrative support .....	2,931	100.0	66.1	19.7	14.2
Service occupations .....	890	100.0	61.4	20.5	18.1
Precision production, craft, and repair .....	1,333	100.0	66.4	22.9	10.6
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	1,938	100.0	56.0	27.8	16.3
Farming, forestry, and fishing .....	106	100.0	62.5	24.1	13.5
Agricultural wage and salary workers .....	101	100.0	62.2	24.3	13.6
Nonagricultural wage and salary workers .....	9,671	100.0	64.5	21.8	13.6
Private wage and salary workers .....	9,351	100.0	64.4	22.4	13.3
Mining .....	72	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Construction .....	787	100.0	66.4	26.2	7.4
Manufacturing .....	2,507	100.0	57.6	25.3	17.1
Durable goods .....	1,678	100.0	56.2	26.8	17.0
Nondurable goods .....	828	100.0	60.4	22.3	17.3
Transportation and public utilities .....	794	100.0	62.0	28.5	9.5
Wholesale and retail trade .....	1,993	100.0	67.4	19.2	13.3
Wholesale trade .....	444	100.0	72.7	20.7	6.6
Retail trade .....	1,549	100.0	65.9	18.8	15.3
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	581	100.0	75.0	13.7	11.3
Services .....	2,616	100.0	66.2	20.9	12.9
Government workers .....	320	100.0	69.6	6.2	24.2

<sup>1</sup> Data refer to all persons (regardless of years of tenure on lost job) who had lost or left a job between January 1999 and December 2001 because of plant or company closings or moves, insufficient work, or the abolishment of their positions or shifts.

<sup>2</sup> Total includes a small number of unpaid family workers and persons who did not report occupation or industry.

<sup>3</sup> Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Detail for the above race and Hispanic-origin groups will not sum to totals because data for the "other races" group are not presented and Hispanics are included in both the white and black population groups.