

SUMMARY OF PUBLIC DEBT AND GUARANTEED OBLIGATIONS OUTSTANDING JULY 31, 1948, AND COMPARATIVE FIGURES FOR JULY 31, 1947
 [On the basis of daily Treasury statements]

TITLE	JULY 31, 1948		JULY 31, 1947		TITLE	JULY 31, 1948		JULY 31, 1947	
	AVERAGE INTEREST RATE	AMOUNT OUTSTANDING	AVERAGE INTEREST RATE	AMOUNT OUTSTANDING		AVERAGE INTEREST RATE	AMOUNT OUTSTANDING	AVERAGE INTEREST RATE	AMOUNT OUTSTANDING
Public debt:					Public debt—Continued				
Interest-bearing debt:					Interest-bearing debt—Continued				
Public issues:					Special issues—Continued				
Marketable obligations:	<i>Percent</i>		<i>Percent</i>		Federal Savings and Loan Insurance Corporation.....	2.000	\$75,462,000.00	2.000	\$63,712,000.00
Treasury bills.....	1.014	\$13,266,208,000.00	1.478	\$15,756,473,000.00	Foreign Service retirement fund.....	3.986	14,163,000.00	3.992	11,673,000.00
Certificates of indebtedness.....	1.109	22,293,765,000.00	.875	25,122,224,000.00	Government life insurance fund.....	3.500	1,286,500,000.00	3.500	1,254,000,000.00
Treasury notes.....	1.204	11,374,570,000.00	1.448	8,142,235,000.00	Mutual mortgage insurance fund.....	2.000	4,000,000.00	2.000	14,500,000.00
Treasury bonds.....	2.309	112,462,025,000.00	2.307	119,322,877,950.00	National service life insurance fund.....	3.000	6,957,685,000.00	3.000	6,519,685,000.00
Other bonds.....	2.653	163,048,060.00	2.651	164,974,340.00	Postal Savings System.....	2.000	1,894,000,000.00	2.000	2,223,000,000.00
Total marketable obligations.....	1.955	159,559,616,060.00	1.881	168,508,784,290.00	Railroad retirement account.....	3.000	1,700,500,000.00	3.000	1,300,000,000.00
Non-marketable obligations:					Unemployment trust fund.....	2.125	7,470,000,000.00	2.000	7,087,000,000.00
Treasury savings notes.....	1.070	4,385,569,300.00	1.070	5,591,899,100.00	War housing insurance fund.....			2.000	3,000,000.00
United States savings bonds.....	2.756	54,606,591,035.72	2.764	51,551,548,503.32	Total special issues.....	2.603	30,786,794,000.00	2.508	28,516,380,000.00
Depositary bonds.....	2.000	329,965,000.00	2.000	323,509,500.00	Total interest-bearing debt.....	2.197	251,168,030,945.72	2.116	256,320,915,368.32
Armed forces leave bonds.....	2.500	540,345,550.00	2.500	1,823,793,975.00	Matured debt on which interest has ceased.....		264,001,145.26		222,231,851.76
Treasury bonds, investment series.....	2.500	959,150,000.00			Debt bearing no interest:				
Total non-marketable obligations.....	2.624	60,821,620,885.72	2.592	59,295,751,078.32	International Bank and Monetary Fund.....		1,226,785,000.00		2,109,785,000.00
Total public issues.....	2.140	220,381,236,945.72	2.066	227,804,535,368.32	Other.....		714,934,935.76		794,807,557.93
Special issues:					Total gross public debt.....		253,373,752,026.74		259,447,739,778.01
Adjusted service certificate fund.....	4.000	5,800,000.00	4.000	12,250,000.00	Guaranteed obligations not owned by the Treasury:				
Alaska Railroad retirement fund.....	4.000	3,257,000.00	4.000	2,615,000.00	Interest-bearing debt.....	1.820	50,510,120.02	1.767	73,836,776.58
Canal Zone, Postal Savings System.....	2.000	3,000,000.00	2.000	3,500,000.00	Matured debt on which interest has ceased.....		4,678,375.00		6,134,500.00
Canal Zone retirement fund.....	3.986	14,264,000.00	3.988	12,107,000.00	Total guaranteed obligations not owned by the Treasury.....		55,188,495.02		79,971,276.58
Civil service retirement fund.....	3.998	3,018,063,000.00	3.998	2,433,338,000.00	Total gross public debt and guaranteed obligations.....		253,428,940,521.76		259,527,711,054.59
Farm tenant mortgage insurance fund.....	2.000	1,000,000.00							
Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation.....	2.000	593,000,000.00	2.000	514,000,000.00					
Federal home loan banks.....	1.500	57,100,000.00							
Federal old-age and survivors insurance trust fund.....	2.125	7,689,000,000.00	1.980	7,062,000,000.00					

¹ Computed on true discount basis.

STATEMENT OF THE PUBLIC DEBT, JULY 31, 1948
 [On the basis of daily Treasury statements]

TITLE	AUTHORIZING ACT	TAX STATUS	RATE OF INTEREST	DATE OF ISSUE	REDEEMABLE (See footnote 1)	PAYABLE	INTEREST PAYABLE	AMOUNT ISSUED	AMOUNT RETIRED	AMOUNT OUTSTANDING
INTEREST-BEARING DEBT										
Public Issues:										
Marketable Obligations:										
Treasury Bills (Maturity Value):										
Series maturing:										
Aug. 5, 1948.....	(a)	(d)	2.998%	May 6, 1948.....		Aug. 5, 1948.....	Aug. 5, 1948.....	\$905,450,000.00		\$905,450,000.00
Aug. 12, 1948.....	(a)	(d)	2.998%	May 13, 1948.....		Aug. 12, 1948.....	Aug. 12, 1948.....	1,005,625,000.00		1,005,625,000.00
Aug. 19, 1948.....	(a)	(d)	2.997%	May 20, 1948.....		Aug. 19, 1948.....	Aug. 19, 1948.....	1,003,991,000.00		1,003,991,000.00
Aug. 26, 1948.....	(a)	(d)	2.997%	May 27, 1948.....		Aug. 26, 1948.....	Aug. 26, 1948.....	1,107,810,000.00		1,107,810,000.00
Sept. 2, 1948.....	(a)	(d)	2.997%	June 3, 1948.....		Sept. 2, 1948.....	Sept. 2, 1948.....	1,100,707,000.00		1,100,707,000.00
Sept. 9, 1948.....	(a)	(d)	2.998%	June 10, 1948.....		Sept. 9, 1948.....	Sept. 9, 1948.....	1,104,507,000.00		1,104,507,000.00
Sept. 16, 1948.....	(a)	(d)	2.998%	June 17, 1948.....		Sept. 16, 1948.....	Sept. 16, 1948.....	1,103,631,000.00		1,103,631,000.00
Sept. 23, 1948.....	(a)	(d)	2.998%	June 24, 1948.....		Sept. 23, 1948.....	Sept. 23, 1948.....	1,005,995,000.00		1,005,995,000.00
Sept. 30, 1948.....	(a)	(d)	2.997%	July 1, 1948.....		Sept. 30, 1948.....	Sept. 30, 1948.....	1,101,896,000.00		1,101,896,000.00
Oct. 7, 1948.....	(a)	(d)	2.997%	July 8, 1948.....		Oct. 7, 1948.....	Oct. 7, 1948.....	1,102,048,000.00		1,102,048,000.00
Oct. 14, 1948.....	(a)	(d)	2.997%	July 15, 1948.....		Oct. 14, 1948.....	Oct. 14, 1948.....	906,059,000.00		906,059,000.00
Oct. 21, 1948.....	(a)	(d)	2.997%	July 22, 1948.....		Oct. 21, 1948.....	Oct. 21, 1948.....	908,800,000.00		908,800,000.00
Oct. 28, 1948.....	(a)	(d)	2.997%	July 29, 1948.....		Oct. 28, 1948.....	Oct. 28, 1948.....	909,689,000.00		909,689,000.00
Total Treasury bills.....								13,266,208,000.00		13,266,208,000.00
Certificates of Indebtedness:										
Series J-1948.....	(a)	(e)	1%	Oct. 1, 1947.....		Oct. 1, 1948.....	Oct. 1, 1948.....	1,353,966,000.00		1,353,966,000.00
Series K-1948.....	(a)	(e)	1%	Nov. 1, 1947.....		do.....	do.....	1,467,076,000.00		1,467,076,000.00
Series A-1949.....	(a)	(e)	1½%	Jan. 1, 1948.....		Jan. 1, 1949.....	Jan. 1, 1949.....	2,591,911,000.00		2,591,911,000.00
Series B-1949.....	(a)	(e)	1½%	Feb. 1, 1948.....		Feb. 1, 1949.....	Feb. 1, 1949.....	2,188,813,000.00		2,188,813,000.00

THIS STATEMENT CONTINUED ON FOLLOWING PAGE; FOR FOOTNOTES, SEE P. 9

STATEMENT OF THE PUBLIC DEBT, JULY 31, 1948—Continued

[On the basis of daily Treasury statements]

TITLE	AUTHORIZING ACT	TAX STATUS	RATE OF INTEREST	DATE OF ISSUE	REDEEMABLE (See footnote 1)	PAYABLE	INTEREST PAYABLE	AMOUNT ISSUED	AMOUNT RETIRED	AMOUNT OUTSTANDING
INTEREST-BEARING DEBT—Continued										
Public Issues—Continued										
Marketable Obligations—Continued										
Certificates of Indebtedness—Continued										
Series C-1949	(a)	(e)	1½%	Mar. 1, 1948		Mar. 1, 1949	Mar. 1, 1949	\$3,553,156,000.00		\$3,553,156,000.00
Series D-1949	(a)	(e)	1½%	Apr. 1, 1948		Apr. 1, 1949	Apr. 1, 1949	1,054,836,000.00		1,054,836,000.00
Series E-1949	(a)	(e)	1½%	June 1, 1948		June 1, 1949	June 1, 1949	4,301,117,000.00		4,301,117,000.00
Series F-1949	(a)	(e)	1½%	July 1, 1948		July 1, 1949	July 1, 1949	5,782,890,000.00		5,782,890,000.00
Total certificates of indebtedness								22,293,765,000.00		22,293,765,000.00
Treasury Notes:										
Series A-1948	(a)	(e)	1½%	Mar. 15, 1944		Sept. 15, 1948	Mar. 15, Sept. 15	3,747,702,000.00		3,747,702,000.00
Series B-1948	(a)	(e)	1%	Sept. 15, 1947		Oct. 1, 1948	Oct. 1, 1948	4,092,050,000.00		4,092,050,000.00
Series A-1949	(a)	(e)	1½%	Dec. 1, 1947		Jan. 1, 1949	Jan. 1, 1949	3,534,818,000.00		3,534,818,000.00
Total Treasury notes								11,374,570,000.00		11,374,570,000.00
Treasury Bonds:										
2½% bonds of 1948	(a)	(f)	2½%	Mar. 15, 1938		Sept. 15, 1948	Mar. 15, Sept. 15	450,978,400.00		450,978,400.00
2% bonds of 1948-50 (dated Dec. 8, 1939)	(a)	(f)	2%	Dec. 8, 1939	Dec. 15, 1948	Dec. 15, 1950	June 15, Dec. 15	571,431,150.00		571,431,150.00
2% bonds of 1949-51 (dated Jan. 15, 1942)	(a)	(e)	2%	Jan. 15, 1942	June 15, 1949	June 15, 1951	do	1,014,018,900.00		1,014,018,900.00
2% bonds of 1949-51 (dated May 15, 1942)	(a)	(e)	2%	May 15, 1942	Sept. 15, 1949	Sept. 15, 1951	Mar. 15, Sept. 15	1,292,444,100.00	\$500.00	1,292,443,600.00
2% bonds of 1949-51 (dated July 15, 1942)	(a)	(e)	2%	July 15, 1942	Dec. 15, 1949	Dec. 15, 1951	June 15, Dec. 15	2,097,617,600.00	2,500.00	2,097,615,100.00
3½% bonds of 1949-52	(a)	(f)	3½%	Dec. 15, 1934	do	Dec. 15, 1952	do	491,377,100.00	2,000.00	491,375,100.00
2½% bonds of 1949-53	(a)	(f)	2½%	Dec. 15, 1936	do	Dec. 15, 1953	do	1,786,504,050.00	378,100.00	1,786,125,950.00
2% bonds of 1950-52 (dated Oct. 19, 1942)	(a)	(e)	2%	Oct. 19, 1942	Mar. 15, 1950	Mar. 15, 1952	Mar. 15, Sept. 15	1,962,688,300.00		1,962,688,300.00
2½% bonds of 1950-52	(a)	(f)	2½%	Sept. 15, 1938	Sept. 15, 1950	Sept. 15, 1952	do	1,185,841,700.00	500.00	1,185,841,200.00
2% bonds of 1950-52 (dated Apr. 15, 1943)	(a)	(e)	2%	Apr. 15, 1943	do	do	do	4,939,261,000.00	2,500.00	4,939,258,500.00
1½% bonds of 1950	(a)	(e)	1½%	June 1, 1945		Dec. 15, 1950	June 15, Dec. 15	2,635,441,500.00	3,000.00	2,635,438,500.00
2¾% bonds of 1951-54	(a)	(f)	2¾%	June 15, 1936	June 15, 1951	June 15, 1954	do	1,626,688,150.00	2,000.00	1,626,686,150.00
3% bonds of 1951-55	(a)	(f)	3%	Sept. 15, 1931	Sept. 15, 1951	Sept. 15, 1955	Mar. 15, Sept. 15	800,424,000.00	44,995,000.00	755,429,000.00
2% bonds of 1951-53	(a)	(e)	2%	Sept. 15, 1943	do	Sept. 15, 1953	do	7,986,262,500.00	2,000.00	7,986,260,500.00
2¼% bonds of 1951-53	(a)	(f)	2¼%	Dec. 22, 1939	Dec. 15, 1951	Dec. 15, 1953	June 15, Dec. 15	1,118,051,100.00		1,118,051,100.00
2% bonds of 1951-55	(a)	(e)	2%	Dec. 15, 1941	do	Dec. 15, 1955	do	532,687,950.00	22,274,500.00	510,413,450.00
2½% bonds of 1952-54	(a)	(e)	2½%	Mar. 31, 1941	Mar. 15, 1952	Mar. 15, 1954	Mar. 15, Sept. 15	1,023,568,350.00		1,023,568,350.00
2¼% bonds of 1952-55	(a)	(e)	2¼%	Feb. 25, 1942	June 15, 1952	June 15, 1955	June 15, Dec. 15	1,510,795,300.00	10,014,000.00	1,500,781,300.00
2% bonds of 1952-54 (dated June 26, 1944)	(a)	(e)	2%	June 26, 1944	do	June 15, 1954	do	5,825,482,000.00	1,500.00	5,825,480,500.00
2% bonds of 1952-54 (dated Dec. 1, 1944)	(a)	(e)	2%	Dec. 1, 1944	Dec. 15, 1952	Dec. 15, 1954	do	8,661,977,500.00	3,000.00	8,661,974,500.00
2% bonds of 1953-55	(a)	(f)	2%	Oct. 7, 1940	June 15, 1953	June 15, 1955	do	724,677,900.00		724,677,900.00
2¼% bonds of 1954-56	(a)	(f)	2¼%	July 22, 1940	June 15, 1954	June 15, 1956	do	680,692,350.00		680,692,350.00
2½% bonds of 1955-60	(a)	(f)	2½%	Mar. 15, 1935	Mar. 15, 1955	Mar. 15, 1960	Mar. 15, Sept. 15	2,611,156,200.00	65,050.00	2,611,091,150.00
2½% bonds of 1956-58	(a)	(e)	2½%	June 2, 1941	Mar. 15, 1956	Mar. 15, 1958	do	1,448,747,650.00	1,000.00	1,448,746,650.00
2¾% bonds of 1956-59	(a)	(f)	2¾%	Sept. 15, 1936	Sept. 15, 1956	Sept. 15, 1959	do	981,848,050.00	22,000.00	981,826,050.00
2¼% bonds of 1956-59	(a)	(e)	2¼%	Feb. 1, 1944	Sept. 15, 1956	do	do	3,822,558,500.00		3,822,558,500.00
2¼% bonds of 1958-63	(a)	(f)	2¼%	June 15, 1938	June 15, 1958	June 15, 1963	June 15, Dec. 15	918,780,600.00		918,780,600.00
2¼% bonds of 1959-62 (dated June 1, 1945)	(a)	(e)	2¼%	June 1, 1945	June 15, 1959	June 15, 1962	do	5,284,068,500.00	500.00	5,284,068,000.00
2¼% bonds of 1959-62 (dated Nov. 15, 1945)	(a)	(e)	2¼%	Nov. 15, 1945	Dec. 15, 1959	Dec. 15, 1962	do	3,469,671,000.00	23,500.00	3,469,647,500.00
2¾% bonds of 1960-65	(a)	(f)	2¾%	Dec. 15, 1938	Dec. 15, 1960	Dec. 15, 1965	do	1,485,385,100.00	500.00	1,485,384,600.00
2½% bonds of 1962-67	(a)	(e)	2½%	May 5, 1942	June 15, 1962	June 15, 1967	do	2,118,164,500.00	16,500.00	2,118,148,000.00
2½% bonds of 1963-68	(a)	(e)	2½%	Dec. 1, 1942	Dec. 15, 1963	Dec. 15, 1968	do	2,830,914,000.00	61,000.00	2,830,853,000.00
2½% bonds of 1964-69 (dated Apr. 15, 1943)	(a)	(e)	2½%	Apr. 15, 1943	June 15, 1964	June 15, 1969	do	3,761,904,000.00	542,000.00	3,761,362,000.00
2½% bonds of 1964-69 (dated Sept. 15, 1943)	(a)	(e)	2½%	Sept. 15, 1943	Dec. 15, 1964	Dec. 15, 1969	do	3,838,198,000.00	58,500.00	3,838,139,500.00
2¼% bonds of 1965-70	(a)	(e)	2¼%	Feb. 1, 1944	Mar. 15, 1965	Mar. 15, 1970	Mar. 15, Sept. 15	5,197,394,500.00	188,000.00	5,197,206,500.00
2¼% bonds of 1966-71	(a)	(e)	2¼%	Dec. 1, 1944	Mar. 15, 1966	Mar. 15, 1971	do	3,480,865,000.00	10,500.00	3,480,854,500.00
2¼% bonds of 1967-72 (dated June 1, 1945)	(a)	(e)	2¼%	June 1, 1945	June 15, 1967	June 15, 1972	June 15, Dec. 15	7,967,261,000.00	16,000.00	7,967,245,000.00
2½% bonds of 1967-72 (dated Oct. 20, 1941)	(a)	(e)	2½%	Oct. 20, 1941	Sept. 15, 1967	Sept. 15, 1972	Mar. 15, Sept. 15	2,716,045,150.00	7,500.00	2,716,037,650.00
2½% bonds of 1967-72 (dated Nov. 15, 1945)	(a)	(e)	2½%	Nov. 15, 1945	Dec. 15, 1967	Dec. 15, 1972	June 15, Dec. 15	11,688,868,500.00	22,500.00	11,688,846,000.00
Total Treasury bonds								112,540,741,150.00	78,716,150.00	112,462,025,000.00

Other Bonds:												
Panama Canal loan of 1961.....	(b)	(g)	3%	June 1, 1911.....		June 1, 1961.....	Mar. 1, June 1, Sept. 1, Dec. 1.	50,000,000.00	200,000.00	49,800,000.00		
Postal Savings bonds (36th to 49th series).....	(c)	(g)	2½%	Jan. 1, July 1, 1929-35.....	1 year from date of issue.....	20 years from date of issue.....	Jan. 1, July 1.....	113,253,380.00	5,320.00	113,248,060.00		
Total other bonds.....								163,253,380.00	205,320.00	163,048,060.00		
Total marketable obligations.....												
Non-Marketable Obligations:												
Treasury Savings Notes: 5												
Series C-1948.....	(a)	(e)	1.07%	First day of each month: Jan. to Dec. 1945.....	(7)	3 years from issue date.....	(8)	5,563,743,200.00	4,977,992,100.00	5,585,751,100.00		
Series C-1949.....	(a)	(e)	1.07%	Jan. to Dec. 1946.....	(7)	do.....	(8)	2,723,490,600.00	1,524,119,900.00	1,199,370,700.00		
Series C-1950.....	(a)	(e)	1.07%	Jan. to Dec. 1947.....	(7)	do.....	(8)	2,905,000,300.00	1,119,299,100.00	1,785,701,200.00		
Series C-1951.....	(a)	(e)	1.07%	Jan. to July 1948.....	(7)	do.....	(8)	925,240,700.00	110,494,400.00	814,746,300.00		
Total Treasury savings notes.....								12,117,474,800.00	7,731,905,500.00	4,385,569,300.00		
United States Savings Bonds: 6 9												
Series C-1938.....	(a)	(f)	2.90%	First day of each month: Jan. to Dec. 1938.....	After 60 days from issue date, on demand at option of owner.	10 years from issue date.....		680,106,809.50	409,518,764.50	6270,588,045.00		
Series D-1939.....	(a)	(f)	2.90%	Jan. to Dec. 1939.....	do.....	do.....		1,057,830,892.50	233,401,394.00	824,429,498.50		
Series D-1940.....	(a)	(f)	2.90%	Jan. to Dec. 1940.....	do.....	do.....		1,247,975,884.50	253,633,549.00	994,342,335.50		
Series D-1941 (to Feb. 28).....	(a)	(f)	2.90%	Jan. and Feb. 1941.....	do.....	do.....		396,562,147.00	68,770,174.25	327,791,972.75		
Series D-1941 (from Mar. 1).....	(a)	(e)	2.90%	Mar. and Apr. 1941.....	do.....	do.....		136,119,937.00	31,155,776.50	104,964,160.50		
Total Series C and D.....								3,518,595,670.50	996,479,658.25	2,522,116,012.25		
Series E-1941.....	(a)	(e)	2.90%	May to Dec. 1941.....	do.....	do.....		1,508,678,918.55	381,932,870.30	1,126,746,048.25		
Series E-1942.....	(a)	(e)	2.90%	Jan. to Dec. 1942.....	do.....	do.....		6,740,297,598.33	2,600,977,379.36	4,139,320,218.97		
Series E-1943.....	(a)	(e)	2.90%	Jan. to Dec. 1943.....	do.....	do.....		11,005,887,958.06	5,004,159,404.54	6,001,728,553.52		
Series E-1944.....	(a)	(e)	2.90%	Jan. to Dec. 1944.....	do.....	do.....		12,862,965,057.01	5,990,376,096.47	6,872,588,960.54		
Series E-1945.....	(a)	(e)	2.90%	Jan. to Dec. 1945.....	do.....	do.....		10,005,907,500.66	4,492,461,544.41	5,513,445,956.25		
Series E-1946.....	(a)	(e)	2.90%	Jan. to Dec. 1946.....	do.....	do.....		4,385,164,442.67	1,482,136,095.16	2,903,028,347.51		
Series E-1947.....	(a)	(e)	2.90%	Jan. to Dec. 1947.....	do.....	do.....		4,064,972,856.49	881,973,436.71	3,182,999,419.78		
Series E-1948.....	(a)	(e)	2.90%	Jan. to July 1948.....	do.....	do.....		2,222,383,668.75	147,910,196.25	2,074,473,472.50		
Total Series E.....								52,796,258,000.52	20,981,927,023.20	31,814,330,977.32		
Series F-1941.....	(a)	(e)	2.53%	May to Dec. 1941.....	After 6 months from issue date, on demand at option of owner on 1 month's notice.	12 years from issue date.....		259,218,145.06	55,727,958.65	203,490,186.41		
Series F-1942.....	(a)	(e)	2.53%	Jan. to Dec. 1942.....	do.....	do.....		707,881,300.82	183,074,154.57	524,807,146.25		
Series F-1943.....	(a)	(e)	2.53%	Jan. to Dec. 1943.....	do.....	do.....		774,694,397.69	207,416,688.66	567,277,709.03		
Series F-1944.....	(a)	(e)	2.53%	Jan. to Dec. 1944.....	do.....	do.....		809,378,283.85	160,512,794.28	648,865,489.57		
Series F-1945.....	(a)	(e)	2.53%	Jan. to Dec. 1945.....	do.....	do.....		608,722,527.63	90,169,129.67	518,553,397.96		
Series F-1946.....	(a)	(e)	2.53%	Jan. to Dec. 1946.....	do.....	do.....		331,883,566.79	34,615,740.84	297,267,825.95		
Series F-1947.....	(a)	(e)	2.53%	Jan. to Dec. 1947.....	do.....	do.....		340,378,211.05	15,335,983.32	325,042,227.73		
Series F-1948.....	(a)	(e)	2.53%	Jan. to July 1948.....	do.....	do.....		327,110,691.50	281,292.50	326,829,399.00		
Total Series F.....								4,159,267,124.39	747,133,742.49	3,412,133,381.90		
Series G-1941.....	(a)	(e)	2.50%	May to Dec. 1941.....	do.....	do.....	Semiannually.....	1,277,267,700.00	175,282,100.00	1,101,985,600.00		
Series G-1942.....	(a)	(e)	2.50%	Jan. to Dec. 1942.....	do.....	do.....	do.....	2,493,044,200.00	382,143,200.00	2,110,901,000.00		
Series G-1943.....	(a)	(e)	2.50%	Jan. to Dec. 1943.....	do.....	do.....	do.....	2,598,111,500.00	407,724,200.00	2,190,387,300.00		
Series G-1944.....	(a)	(e)	2.50%	Jan. to Dec. 1944.....	do.....	do.....	do.....	2,894,068,000.00	371,546,300.00	2,522,521,700.00		
Series G-1945.....	(a)	(e)	2.50%	Jan. to Dec. 1945.....	do.....	do.....	do.....	2,542,230,900.00	251,558,600.00	2,290,672,300.00		
Series G-1946.....	(a)	(e)	2.50%	Jan. to Dec. 1946.....	do.....	do.....	do.....	2,663,798,800.00	192,324,300.00	2,471,474,500.00		
Series G-1947.....	(a)	(e)	2.50%	Jan. to Dec. 1947.....	do.....	do.....	do.....	2,247,133,100.00	78,361,000.00	2,168,772,100.00		
Series G-1948.....	(a)	(e)	2.50%	Jan. to July 1948.....	do.....	do.....	do.....	1,685,330,900.00	1,343,900.00	1,683,987,000.00		
Total Series G.....								18,400,985,100.00	1,860,283,600.00	16,540,701,500.00		
Unclassified sales and redemptions.....								475,124,647.16	157,815,482.91	317,309,164.25		
Total United States savings bonds.....								79,350,230,542.57	24,743,639,506.85	54,606,591,035.72		
Depository Bonds:												
First Series.....	(a)	(e)	2%	Various dates: From June 28, 1941.....	At option of United States or owner any time upon 30 to 60 days' notice.	12 years from issue date.....	June 1, Dec. 1.....	622,511,250.00	400,131,250.00	222,380,000.00		
Second Series.....	(a)	(e)	2%	From Sept. 10, 1943.....	do.....	do.....	Jan. 1, July 1.....	143,329,500.00	35,744,500.00	107,585,000.00		
Total depository bonds.....								765,840,750.00	435,875,750.00	329,965,000.00		

\$159,559,616,060.00

THIS STATEMENT CONTINUED ON FOLLOWING PAGE; FOR FOOTNOTES, SEE P. 9

STATEMENT OF THE PUBLIC DEBT, JULY 31, 1948—Continued

(On the basis of daily Treasury statements)

TITLE	AUTHORIZING ACT	TAX STATUS	RATE OF INTEREST	DATE OF ISSUE	REDEEMABLE (See footnote 1)	PAYABLE	INTEREST PAYABLE	AMOUNT ISSUED	AMOUNT RETIRED	AMOUNT OUTSTANDING
INTEREST-BEARING DEBT—Continued										
Public Issues—Continued										
Non-Marketable Obligations—Continued										
Armed Forces Leave Bonds:										
Series 1943	(a)	(h)	2½%	Oct. 1, 1943	At any time at the option of the holder.	Oct. 1, 1948	At time of redemption.	\$10,990,500.00	\$8,234,275.00	\$2,756,225.00
Series 1944	(a)	(h)	2½%	Jan. 1, 1944	do	Jan. 1, 1949	do	10,803,075.00	8,204,625.00	2,598,450.00
				Apr. 1, 1944	do	Apr. 1, 1949	do	8,919,100.00	6,524,975.00	2,394,125.00
				July 1, 1944	do	July 1, 1949	do	9,717,125.00	6,824,675.00	2,892,450.00
				Oct. 1, 1944	do	Oct. 1, 1949	do	11,631,575.00	8,475,975.00	3,155,600.00
Series 1945	(a)	(h)	2½%	Jan. 1, 1945	do	Jan. 1, 1950	do	23,246,325.00	17,607,425.00	5,638,900.00
				Apr. 1, 1945	do	Apr. 1, 1950	do	21,071,325.00	15,845,925.00	5,225,400.00
				July 1, 1945	do	July 1, 1950	do	66,253,000.00	50,467,275.00	15,785,725.00
				Oct. 1, 1945	do	Oct. 1, 1950	do	260,828,375.00	195,523,375.00	65,305,000.00
Series 1946	(a)	(h)	2½%	Jan. 1, 1946	do	Jan. 1, 1951	do	883,896,025.00	653,541,700.00	230,354,325.00
				Apr. 1, 1946	do	Apr. 1, 1951	do	427,444,375.00	315,685,525.00	111,758,850.00
				July 1, 1946	do	July 1, 1951	do	153,790,175.00	114,012,700.00	39,777,475.00
				Oct. 1, 1946	do	Oct. 1, 1951	do	181,455,350.00	118,603,725.00	62,851,625.00
Unclassified issues and redemptions								137,900.00	10,286,500.00	¹⁰ 10,148,600.00
Total armed forces leave bonds								2,070,184,225.00	1,529,838,675.00	540,345,550.00
Treasury Bonds, Investment series:										
Series A-1965	(a)	(e)	2½%	Oct. 1, 1947	On and after Apr. 1, 1948, on demand at option of owner on 1 month's notice.	Oct. 1, 1965	Apr. 1, Oct. 1	969,960,000.00	10,810,000.00	959,150,000.00
Total non-marketable obligations										\$60,821,620,885.72
Total public issues										220,381,236,945.72
Special Issues:										
Adjusted service certificate fund:										
Series 1949 (certificates)	(a)	(i)	4%	Jan. 1, 1948	On demand	Jan. 1, 1949	Jan. 1	6,000,000.00	200,000.00	5,800,000.00
Alaska Railroad retirement fund:										
Series 1949 to 1953 (notes)	(a)	(i)	4%	Various dates: From June 30, 1944	After one year from date of issue.	June 30, 1949 to 1953	June 30	3,287,000.00	30,000.00	3,257,000.00
Canal Zone, Postal Savings System:										
Series 1951 to 1953 (notes)	(a)	(i)	2%	From June 30, 1946	do	June 30, 1951 to 1953	June 30, Dec. 31	3,000,000.00		3,000,000.00
Canal Zone retirement fund:										
Series 1949 to 1953 (notes)	(a)	(i)	4%	From June 30, 1944	do	June 30, 1949 to 1953	June 30	14,101,000.00	40,000.00	14,061,000.00
Series 1949 to 1953 (notes)	(a)	(i)	3%	From Oct. 7, 1944	do	do	do	230,000.00	27,000.00	203,000.00
Civil service retirement fund:										
Series 1949 to 1953 (notes)	(a)	(i)	4%	From June 30, 1944	do	do	do	3,017,605,000.00	7,000,000.00	3,010,605,000.00
Series 1949 to 1953 (notes)	(a)	(i)	3%	do	do	do	do	7,458,000.00		7,458,000.00
Farm tenant mortgage insurance fund:										
Series 1952 (notes)	(a)	(i)	2%	Mar. 18, 1948	do	Dec. 31, 1952	June 30, Dec. 31	1,000,000.00		1,000,000.00
Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation:										
Series 1951 and 1952 (notes)	(a)	(i)	2%	Various dates: From Dec. 26, 1946	do	Dec. 1, 1951 and 1952	June 1, Dec. 1	665,000,000.00	72,000,000.00	593,000,000.00
Federal home loan banks:										
Series 1952 and 1953 (notes)	(a)	(i)	1½%	From Jan. 30, 1948	do	June 30, 1952 and 1953	June 30, Dec. 31	66,000,000.00	8,900,000.00	57,100,000.00
Federal old-age and survivors insurance trust fund:										
Series 1949 (certificates)	(a)	(i)	2½%	June 30, 1948	On demand	June 30, 1949	Dec. 31, June 30	7,709,000,000.00	20,000,000.00	7,689,000,000.00
Federal Savings and Loan Insurance Corporation:										
Series 1949 to 1953 (notes)	(a)	(i)	2%	Various dates: From Aug. 18, 1944	After one year from date of issue.	June 30, 1949 to 1953	June 30, Dec. 31	75,462,000.00		75,462,000.00
Foreign Service retirement fund:										
Series 1949 to 1953 (notes)	(a)	(i)	4%	From June 30, 1944	do	do	June 30	14,052,000.00	85,000.00	13,967,000.00
Series 1949 to 1953 (notes)	(a)	(i)	3%	From May 28, 1945	do	do	do	196,000.00		196,000.00
Government life insurance fund:										
Series 1949 (certificates)	(a)	(i)	3½%	June 30, 1948	On demand	June 30, 1949	do	1,286,500,000.00		1,286,500,000.00
Mutual mortgage insurance fund:										
Series 1952 (notes)	(a)	(i)	2%	Various dates: From Aug. 29, 1947	After one year from date of issue.	June 30, 1952	June 30, Dec. 31	6,500,000.00	2,500,000.00	4,000,000.00
National service life insurance fund:										
Series 1949 to 1953 (notes)	(a)	(i)	3%	From June 30, 1944	do	June 30, 1949 to 1953	June 30	6,957,685,000.00		6,957,685,000.00
Postal Savings System:										
Series 1950 to 1952 (notes)	(a)	(i)	2%	From July 3, 1945	do	June 30, 1950 to 1952	June 30, Dec. 31	2,328,000,000.00	434,000,000.00	1,894,000,000.00

Railroad retirement account: Series 1950 to 1953 (notes).....	(a)	(i)	3%	From June 30, 1945.....	do.....	June 30, 1950 to 1953.....	June 30.....	1, 779, 500, 000. 00	79, 000, 000. 00	1, 700, 500, 000. 00
Unemployment trust fund: Series 1949 (certificates).....	(a)	(i)	2½%	June 30, 1948.....	On demand.....	June 30, 1949.....	Dec. 31, June 30.....	7, 500, 000, 000. 00	30, 000, 000. 00	7, 470, 000, 000. 00
Total special issues								31, 440, 576, 000. 00	653, 782, 000. 00	30, 786, 794, 000. 00
Total interest-bearing debt outstanding ¹										251, 168, 030, 945. 72
MATURED DEBT ON WHICH INTEREST HAS CEASED										
Old debt matured—issued prior to April 1, 1917 (excluding Postal Savings bonds).....										1, 406, 990. 26
2½% Postal Savings bonds.....										167, 120. 00
Liberty bonds and Victory notes, at various interest rates.....										11, 095, 400. 00
Treasury bonds, at various interest rates.....										72, 269, 800. 00
Adjusted service bonds of 1945.....										11, 076, 300. 00
Treasury notes, at various interest rates.....										22, 612, 750. 00
Certificates of indebtedness, at various interest rates.....										49, 238, 750. 00
Treasury bills.....										5, 139, 000. 00
Treasury savings certificates.....										128, 475. 00
Treasury tax and savings notes ⁵										32, 896, 725. 00
United States savings bonds ⁶										55, 416, 685. 00
Armed forces leave bonds.....										2, 553, 150. 00
Total matured debt on which interest has ceased										264, 001, 145. 26
DEBT BEARING NO INTEREST										
Special notes of the United States: ¹¹										
International Bank for Reconstruction and Development series.....									\$65, 785, 000. 00	
International Monetary Fund series.....									1, 161, 000, 000. 00	1, 226, 785, 000. 00
Other:										
United States savings stamps.....									57, 174, 731. 96	
Excess profits tax refund bonds ¹²									8, 460, 759. 64	
United States notes.....								\$346, 681, 016. 00		
Less: Gold reserve.....								156, 039, 430. 93		
National and Federal Reserve bank notes assumed by the United States on deposit of lawful money for their retirement.....									190, 641, 585. 07	
Old demand notes and fractional currency.....									452, 910, 731. 50	
Thrift and Treasury savings stamps.....									2, 021, 229. 84	714, 934, 935. 76
									3, 725, 897. 75	
Total debt bearing no interest										1, 941, 719, 935. 76
Total gross public debt (including \$2,869,752,950.64 debt incurred to finance expenditures of Government corporations and other agencies for which obligations of such corporations and agencies are held by the Treasury)										253, 373, 752, 026. 74

¹ Redeemable at the option of the United States on and after dates indicated, except where otherwise stated. In case of Treasury bonds now outstanding, such bonds may be redeemed only on interest dates, and 4 months' notice of redemption must be given.

² Treasury bills are non-interest-bearing and are sold on a discount basis with competitive bids for each issue. The average sale price of these series gives an approximate yield on a bank discount basis (360 days a year) as above indicated. This yield differs slightly from the yield on a true discount basis (365 days a year) which is shown in the summary on page 5.

³ Arranged according to earliest call dates.

⁴ Redeemable, at par and accrued interest, to date of payment, at any time upon the death of the owner at the option of the duly constituted representative of the deceased owner's estate, provided entire proceeds of redemption are applied to payment of Federal estate taxes due from deceased owner's estate.

⁵ The face value of United States savings bonds and Treasury Notes Savings series of any yearly series maturing from month to month which are not currently presented for retirement will continue to be reflected as interest-bearing debt until all the bonds or notes of the series have matured. Thereafter, the total amount outstanding is reflected as matured debt upon which interest has ceased.

⁶ Approximate yield if held to maturity.

⁷ Redeemable in payment of Federal income, estate, or gift taxes after one full calendar month has elapsed between month notes were purchased and month in which tendered for taxes. Redeemable for cash at option of owner during and after the sixth calendar month after the month of issue, as shown on the face of each note.

⁸ Interest is payable with principal at time of redemption. No interest is payable if note is inscribed in the name of a bank that accepts demand deposits, unless note is acquired by such bank through forfeiture of a loan.

⁹ Amounts issued and retired for Series C to F, inclusive, include accrued discount; amounts outstanding are stated at current redemption values. Amounts issued, retired, and outstanding for Series G are stated at par value.

¹⁰ Excess of redemptions, not yet classified by series, deduct.

¹¹ Issued pursuant to the provisions of the Bretton Woods Agreements Act, approved July 31, 1945, and under the authority of and subject to the provisions of the Second Liberty Bond Act, as amended. The notes are non-negotiable, bear no interest, and are payable on demand.

¹² Issued under the authority of and subject to the provisions of the Second Liberty Bond Act, as amended, and Sections 780 to 783, inclusive, of the Internal Revenue Code, as amended. Issued in series depending upon the tax years for which credits are available and in amounts certified to the Secretary of the Treasury by the Commissioner of Internal Revenue. Bear no interest and mature at yearly intervals after the cessation of hostilities in the present war, as provided by Section 780 (e) of the Internal Revenue Code, as amended, and are redeemable at the option of the owner on or after January 1, 1946.

AUTHORIZING ACTS:

a Sept. 24, 1917, as amended.

b Aug. 5, 1909, Feb. 4, 1910, and Mar. 2, 1911.

c June 25, 1910.

TAX STATUS:

^d Any income derived from Treasury bills of this issue, whether interest or gain from their sale or other disposition does not have any exemp-

tion, as such, and loss from the sale or other disposition of any such bills does not have any special treatment, as such, under the Internal Revenue Code or laws amendatory or supplementary thereto. The bills are subject to estate, inheritance, gift, or other excise taxes, whether Federal or State, but are exempt from all taxation now or hereafter imposed on the principal or interest thereof by any State, or any of the possessions of the United States, or by any local taxing authority. For purposes of taxation the amount of discount at which the bills are originally sold by the United States is to be considered to be interest.

^e Income derived from these securities is subject to all taxes now or hereafter imposed under the Internal Revenue Code or laws amendatory or supplementary thereto. The securities are subject to estate, inheritance, gift, or other excise taxes, whether Federal or State, but are exempt from all taxation now or hereafter imposed on the principal or interest thereof by any State, or any of the possessions of the United States, or by any local taxing authority. The following is applicable to savings bonds only: For the purposes of taxation any increment in value of savings bonds represented by the difference between the price paid and the redemption value received (whether at or before maturity) shall be considered as interest.

Attention is invited to Treasury Decision 4550 ruling that bonds, notes, bills, and certificates of indebtedness of the Federal Government or its agencies, and the interest thereon, are not exempt from the gift tax.

^f Exempt both as to principal and interest, from all taxation now or hereafter imposed by the United States, any State, or any of the possessions of the United States, or by any local taxing authority, except (a) estate or inheritance taxes, and (b) graduated additional income taxes, commonly known as surtaxes, and excess profits and war-profits

taxes, now or hereafter imposed by the United States, upon the income or profits of individuals, partnerships, associations, or corporations. The interest on an amount of bonds authorized by the act approved Sept. 24, 1917, as amended, the principal of which does not exceed in the aggregate \$5,000 owned by any individual, partnership, association, or corporation, shall be exempt from the taxes provided for in clause (b) above. The following is applicable to savings bonds only: For the purposes of determining taxes and tax exemptions the increment in value of savings bonds represented by the difference between the price paid and the redemption value received (whether at or before maturity) shall be considered as interest.

^g Exempt from the payment of all taxes or duties of the United States as well as from all taxation in any form by or under State, municipal, or local authority. (The Supreme Court has held that this exemption does not extend to estate or inheritance taxes, imposed by Federal or State authority.)

^h Interest on these bonds is subject to all taxes now or hereafter imposed under the Internal Revenue Code or laws amendatory or supplementary thereto. Principal is exempt from taxation.

ⁱ These issues being investments of various Government funds and payable only for the account of such funds have no present tax liability.

In hands of foreign holders—Applicable only to securities issued prior to Mar. 1, 1941: Bonds, notes, and certificates of indebtedness of the United States, shall, while beneficially owned by a nonresident alien individual, or a foreign corporation, partnership, or association, not engaged in business in the United States, be exempt both as to principal and interest from any and all taxation now or hereafter imposed by the United States, any State, or any of the possessions of the United States, or by any local taxing authority.

STATEMENT OF GUARANTEED OBLIGATIONS, JULY 31, 1948

(Compiled from latest reports received by Treasury)

TITLE	Authorizing act	Extent of guaranty by the United States	Tax status	Date of issue	Redeemable (on and after)	Payable	Interest payable	Rate of interest	Amount		
									Principal	Interest ¹	Total
Unmatured Obligations:											
Commodity Credit Corporation:											
¾% demand obligations	Mar. 8, 1938, as amended	Principal and interest	(a)	Various		On demand	Monthly	¾%	² \$30,000.00		
1% demand obligations	do	do	(a)	do		do	do	1%	² 4,977,836.21		
1½% demand obligations	do	do	(a)	do		do	do	1½%	² 31,525,947.58		\$36,533,783.79
Federal Housing Administration:											
Mutual Mortgage Insurance Fund:											
3% debentures, Series A	June 27, 1934, as amended	do	(b)	do		(⁴)	Jan. 1, July 1	3%	7,439,636.23		
Housing Insurance Fund:											
2¾% debentures, Series D	do	do	(c)	do	(⁵)	(⁴)	do	2¾%	3,938,400.00		
War Housing Insurance Fund:											
2½% debentures, Series H	Mar. 28, 1941, as amended	do	(a)	do	(⁵)	10 years after date of debenture.	do	2½%	2,598,300.00		13,976,336.23
Total unmatured obligations									50,510,120.02		50,510,120.02
Matured Obligations:											
Commodity Credit Corporation											
Federal Farm Mortgage Corporation											
Federal Housing Administration											
Home Owners' Loan Corporation											
Public Housing Administration											
Reconstruction Finance Corporation											
Total matured obligations									4,678,375.00	462,438.70	⁵ 5,140,813.70
Total based on guarantees									55,188,495.02	462,438.70	55,650,933.72

STATEMENT OF CONTINGENT LIABILITIES, JULY 31, 1948⁶

(Compiled from latest reports received by Treasury)

On Credit of the United States:											
U. S. Postal Savings System—Funds due depositors	June 25, 1910, as amended	(⁷)	(d)	Date of deposit		On demand	(⁸)	2%	\$3,415,445,855.00	\$107,951,617.78	⁹ \$3,523,397,472.78
Canal Zone Postal Savings System—Funds due depositors	June 13, 1940	(⁷)	(d)	do		do	(⁸)	2%	9,128,545.00	258,397.40	¹⁰ 9,386,942.40
Total based on credit of the United States									3,424,574,400.00	108,210,015.18	£3,532,784,415.18
Other Obligations:											
Federal Reserve notes (face amount)	Dec. 23, 1913, as amended	(¹¹)									¹² 23,136,166,893.46

STATEMENT OF OBLIGATIONS OF GOVERNMENT CORPORATIONS AND OTHER AGENCIES, HELD BY THE TREASURY, JULY 31, 1948

(Compiled from records of the Treasury)

Commodity Credit Corporation: Notes, 14th Series.....	Mar. 8, 1938, as amended..	Principal.....	Various.....	At any time.....	On demand.....	None	\$440,000,000.00	\$440,000,000.00
Export-Import Bank of Washington: Notes, Series 1951.....	July 31, 1945, as amended..		do.....	do.....	Dec. 31, 1951.....	June 30, Dec. 31.....	1%	516,200,000.00
Notes, Series 1959.....	do.....		do.....	do.....	June 30, 1959.....	do.....	1 1/2%	438,000,000.00
Home Owners' Loan Corporation: Bonds, Series U.....	June 13, 1933, as amended..	Principal and interest..	June 30, 1947.....	do.....	June 30, 1949.....	do.....	1 1/4%	234,000,000.00
Public Housing Administration: Notes, Series O.....	Sept. 1, 1937, as amended..	do.....	June 30, 1948.....	do.....	June 30, 1953.....	June 30.....	1 1/8%	362,000,000.00
Reconstruction Finance Corporation: Notes, Series AA.....	Jan. 22, 1932, as amended..		Various.....	do.....	July 1, 1952.....	Jan. 1, July 1.....	1 1/8%	90,946,709.33
Rural Electrification Administration: Notes of administrator.....	May 20, 1936, as amended..		do.....	do.....	Various.....	Jan. 1, July 1.....	1 1/8%	734,256,241.31
Tennessee Valley Authority: ¹³ Bonds of 1943-51.....	May 18, 1933, as amended..	Principal and interest..	Aug. 15, 1939.....	Aug. 15, 1943.....	Aug. 15, 1951.....	Feb. 15, Aug. 15.....	¹⁴ 1 3/4%	7,500,000.00
Bonds of 1947-57.....	do.....	do.....	do.....	Aug. 15, 1947.....	Aug. 15, 1957.....	do.....	¹⁴ 2 1/4%	15,000,000.00
Bonds of 1951-63.....	do.....	do.....	do.....	Aug. 15, 1951.....	Aug. 15, 1963.....	do.....	¹⁴ 2 3/8%	15,000,000.00
Bonds of 1955-69.....	do.....	do.....	do.....	Aug. 15, 1955.....	Aug. 15, 1969.....	do.....	¹⁴ 2 1/2%	16,500,000.00
Virgin Islands Company, The: Note No. 1.....	July 30, 1947.....		Aug. 27, 1947.....	At any time.....	June 30, 1949.....	June 30.....	1 1/8%	250,000.00
Note No. 2.....	June 30, 1948.....		July 12, 1948.....	do.....	July 12, 1949.....	July 12.....	1 1/8%	100,000.00
Total.....								2,869,752,950.64
								2,869,752,950.64

¹ Does not include accrued interest except with respect to contingent liabilities.

² Represents balances of outstanding obligations as of June 30, 1948, on account of drafts and invoices paid by banks for account of the Commodity Credit Corporation.

³ Redeemable on any interest day or days, on 3 months' notice.

⁴ Payable 3 years after the first day of July following the maturity date of the mortgage for which each debenture was issued.

⁵ Funds have been deposited with the Treasurer of the United States for payment of outstanding matured principal and interest obligations guaranteed by the United States.

⁶ Does not include contingent liability on guaranteed and insured loans to veterans which, as of June 30, 1947, amounted to \$2,216,908,899.45; also does not include contingent liability on war production and contract termination guaranteed loans of the Department of the Army which, as of June 30, 1948, amounted to \$1,463,073.03.

⁷ The faith of the United States is solemnly pledged to the payment of the deposits made in Postal Savings depository offices, with accrued interest thereon.

⁸ Interest payable quarterly from first day of month next following the date of deposit.

⁹ Figures are as of Apr. 30, 1948, the latest available. Offset by cash in designated depository banks amounting to \$6,308,010.48, which is secured by the pledge of collateral as provided in the Regulations of the

Postal Savings System, having a face value of \$6,422,950; cash in possession of System amounting to \$183,779,209.24; Government securities with a face value of \$3,314,714,470; and other net assets of \$24,957,483.24.

¹⁰ Figures are as of June 30, 1948, the latest available. Offset by cash on hand and in depository banks amounting to \$295,101.49; Government securities with a face value of \$9,350,000; and other assets.

¹¹ Federal Reserve notes are obligations of the United States and shall be receivable by all national and member banks and Federal Reserve banks and for all taxes, customs, and other public dues. They are redeemable in lawful money on demand at the Treasury Department, in the city of Washington, District of Columbia, or at any Federal Reserve bank.

¹² Figures are as of June 30, 1948, the latest available. In actual circulation, exclusive of \$615,644,841.54 redemption fund deposited in the Treasury and \$751,519,480 of their own Federal Reserve notes held by the issuing banks. The collateral security for Federal Reserve notes issued consists of \$13,519,000,000 in gold certificates and in credits with the Treasurer of the United States payable in gold certificates, \$11,925,000,000 face amount of United States Government securities and \$69,842,000 face amount of commercial paper. Notes issued by a Federal Reserve Bank are a first lien against the assets of such bank.

¹³ Pursuant to Public Law 268, July 30, 1947, repayments of not less than \$2,500,000 must be made not later than June 30 of each calendar year.

¹⁴ Interest is paid at the rate of 1% per annum while such bonds are held by the Treasury.

TAX STATUS:

a Income derived from these securities is subject to all taxes, now or hereafter imposed under the Internal Revenue Code or laws amendatory or supplementary thereto. The securities are subject to surtaxes, estate, inheritance, gift, or other excise taxes, whether Federal or State, but are exempt from all taxation now or hereafter imposed on the principal or interest thereof by any State, municipality, or local taxing authority.

b The National Housing Act as amended by the National Housing Act Amendments of 1938, approved Feb. 3, 1938, reads in part as follows: "Such debentures as are issued in exchange for property covered by mortgages insured under section 203 or section 207 prior to the date of enactment of the National Housing Act Amendments of 1938 shall be subject only to such Federal, State, and local taxes as the mortgages in exchange for which they are issued would be subject to in the hands of the holder of the debentures. * * * Such debentures as are issued in exchange for property covered by mortgages insured after the date of enactment of the National Housing Act Amendments of 1938 shall be exempt, both as to principal and interest, from all taxation (except surtaxes, estate, inheritance, and gift taxes) now or hereafter imposed by the United States, by any Territory, dependency, or possession thereof, or by any State, county, municipality, or local

taxing authority." Under the Public Debt Act of 1941, interest upon and gain from the sale of debentures shall have no exemption under the Internal Revenue Code or laws amendatory or supplementary thereto, except such debentures as may be issued on contracts entered into prior to Mar. 1, 1941.

c With reference to the debentures issued prior to Mar. 1, 1941, in the name of the Housing Insurance Fund, the National Housing Act Amendments of 1938, approved Feb. 3, 1938, states that "Such debentures as are issued in exchange for mortgages insured after the date of enactment of the National Housing Act Amendments of 1938 shall be exempt, both as to principal and interest, from all taxation (except surtaxes, estate, inheritance, and gift taxes) now or hereafter imposed by the United States, by any Territory, dependency, or possession thereof, or by any State, county, municipality, or local taxing authority." Under the Public Debt Act of 1941 interest upon and gain from the sale of debentures shall have no exemption under the Internal Revenue Code or laws amendatory or supplementary thereto, except such debentures as may be issued on contracts entered into prior to Mar. 1, 1941.

d Under the Public Debt Act of 1941, income derived from deposits made subsequent to Mar. 1, 1941, is subject to all taxes, now or hereafter imposed under the Internal Revenue Code or laws amendatory or supplementary thereto.

MEMORANDUM OF DIRECT AND GUARANTEED DEBT

DATE	INTEREST-BEARING DEBT			TOTAL DEBT				COMPUTED ANNUAL INTEREST RATE ON INTEREST-BEARING DEBT			GENERAL FUND BALANCE
	DIRECT DEBT	GUARANTEED DEBT ¹	TOTAL DIRECT AND GUARANTEED DEBT	DIRECT DEBT (GROSS)	GUARANTEED DEBT ^{1,2}	TOTAL DIRECT AND GUARANTEED DEBT	PER CAPITA	DIRECT DEBT	GUARANTEED DEBT	TOTAL DIRECT AND GUARANTEED DEBT	
WORLD WAR I											
Mar. 31, 1917—Prewar debt.....	\$1,023,357,250.00		\$1,023,357,250.00	\$1,282,044,346.28		\$1,282,044,346.28	\$12.36	<i>Percent</i> 2.395		<i>Percent</i> 2.395	\$74,216,460.05
Aug. 31, 1919—Highest war debt.....	26,348,778,511.00		26,348,778,511.00	26,596,701,648.01		26,596,701,648.01	250.18	<i>Percent</i> 4.196		<i>Percent</i> 4.196	1,118,109,534.76
Dec. 31, 1930—Lowest postwar debt.....	15,773,710,250.00		15,773,710,250.00	16,026,087,087.07		16,026,087,087.07	129.66	<i>Percent</i> 3.750		<i>Percent</i> 3.750	306,803,319.55
WORLD WAR II											
June 30, 1940—Debt preceding defense program.....	^a 42,376,495,928.27	\$5,497,556,555.28	^a 47,874,052,483.55	42,967,531,037.68	^a \$5,529,070,655.28	^a 48,496,601,692.96	^a 367.54	2.583	1.978	2.514	1,890,743,141.34
Nov. 30, 1941—Pre-Pearl Harbor debt.....	^a 54,535,587,387.03	6,316,079,005.28	^a 60,851,666,392.31	55,039,819,926.98	6,324,048,005.28	61,363,867,932.26	^a 458.44	2.429	1.885	2.373	2,319,496,021.87
Feb. 28, 1946—Highest war debt.....	277,912,315,345.29	538,764,601.19	278,451,079,946.48	279,213,558,897.10	550,810,451.19	279,764,369,348.29	^a 1,989.76	1.972	1.349	1.971	25,960,900,919.30
July 31, 1947—Debt a year ago.....	256,820,915,368.32	73,836,776.58	256,394,752,144.90	259,447,739,778.01	79,971,276.58	259,527,711,054.59	^a 1,798.75	2.116	1.767	2.115	3,068,793,566.99
June 30, 1948—Debt last month.....	250,063,348,379.38	68,768,043.47	250,132,116,422.85	252,292,246,512.99	73,460,818.47	252,365,707,331.46	^a 1,721.61	2.182	1.924	2.182	4,932,021,477.07
July 31, 1948—Debt this month.....	251,168,030,945.72	50,510,120.02	251,218,541,065.74	253,373,752,026.74	55,188,495.02	253,428,940,521.76	^b 1,726.74	2.197	1.820	2.197	5,073,518,857.80

^a Revised.

^b Subject to revision.

¹ Does not include obligations owned by the Treasury.

² Cash is held by the Treasurer of the United States for the payment of outstanding matured principal of guaranteed obligations and is included in the general fund balances.