

Table 1. Sample sizes and response rates for middle schools and high schools, by state —Youth Tobacco Surveys, United States, 2003–2006

State	Student Sample Size* (n)				School Response Rate (%)				Student Response Rate (%)				Overall Response Rate (%)			
	2003	2004	2005	2006	2003	2004	2005	2006	2003	2004	2005	2006	2003	2004	2005	2006
Middle School																
Alabama	-	1434	-	1789	-	90.0	-	88.0	-	81.2	-	85.2	-	73.1	-	75.0
Arizona	2143	-	2025	-	100.0	-	100.0	-	88.4	-	90.6	-	88.4	-	90.6	-
Arkansas	-	-	2163	-	-	-	81.8	-	-	-	91.9	-	-	-	75.2	-
California	10924	-	-	-	94.6	-	-	-	70.2	-	-	-	66.4	-	-	-
Connecticut	-	-	2108	-	-	-	69.5	-	-	-	88.5	-	-	-	61.5	-
Delaware	-	2597	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	-	84.2	-	-	-	84.2	-	-
Georgia	-	-	1948	-	-	-	94.0	-	-	-	87.0	-	-	-	81.8	-
Hawaii	10641	-	1676	-	99.4	-	95.8	-	72.7	-	65.8	-	72.2	-	63.0	-
Idaho	1653	-	-	-	75.0	-	-	-	87.3	-	-	-	65.5	-	-	-
Illinois	-	-	1447	1246	-	-	88.0	80.8	-	-	94.6	97.0	-	-	83.3	78.3
Indiana	-	1990	-	3667	-	78.3	-	86.4	-	83.5	-	86.5	-	65.4	-	74.8
Iowa	-	1912	-	1670	-	100.0	-	92.0	-	89.7	-	88.3	-	89.7	-	81.2
Kentucky	-	-	-	3745	-	-	-	79.6	-	-	-	85.3	-	-	-	67.9
Michigan	4023	-	-	-	83.7	-	-	-	90.6	-	-	-	75.8	-	-	-
Mississippi	12040	3038	-	1556	88.0	79.6	-	85.7	74.5	83.5	-	87.0	65.6	66.5	-	74.6
Missouri	1501	-	1711	-	78.0	-	88.0	-	82.6	-	86.1	-	64.4	-	75.8	-
Nebraska	-	-	-	2295	-	-	-	68.3	-	-	-	89.9	-	-	-	61.4
New Hampshire	-	1652	-	-	-	84.0	-	-	-	90.0	-	-	-	75.6	-	-
New Jersey	-	-	-	4241 ^{†‡}	-	-	-	93.7 ^{†‡}	-	-	-	87.6 ^{†‡}	-	-	-	82.1 ^{†‡}
New Mexico	-	1753	-	-	-	76.0	-	-	-	86.2	-	-	-	65.5	-	-
North Carolina	3073	-	3265	-	93.7	-	98.9	-	82.2	-	81.9	-	77.0	-	81.0	-
North Dakota	1756	-	1179	-	84.3	-	91.4	-	84.6	-	88.0	-	71.3	-	80.4	-
Ohio	-	1472	2192 [§]	-	-	76.0	92.0 [§]	-	-	89.7	92.7 [§]	-	-	68.1	85.3 [§]	-
Oklahoma	-	-	1765	-	-	-	86.0	-	-	-	86.8	-	-	-	74.6	-
Pennsylvania	-	-	-	1486	-	-	-	73.3	-	-	-	91.8	-	-	-	67.3
Rhode Island	2409	-	2543 [§]	-	96.0	-	96.0 [§]	-	87.4	-	87.8 [§]	-	83.9	-	84.3 [§]	-
South Carolina	-	-	1264	1391	-	-	69.4	80.0	-	-	91.9	84.2	-	-	63.7	67.3
South Dakota	2481	-	2861 [§]	-	89.7	-	93.3 [§]	-	89.0	-	89.6 [§]	-	79.9	-	83.6 [§]	-
Tennessee	-	9454	-	-	-	87.3	-	-	-	81.0	-	-	-	70.7	-	-
Utah	2796	-	1498	-	94.3	-	96.0	-	77.0	-	68.0	-	72.6	-	65.3	-
Vermont	-	1747	-	-	-	88.0	-	-	-	87.2	-	-	-	76.8	-	-
Wisconsin	1864	1682	-	1892	92.0	86.0	-	86.0	87.1	88.9	-	88.5	80.1	76.5	-	76.1
High School																
Alabama	-	1530	-	1617	-	88.0	-	90.0	-	82.3	-	80.9	-	72.4	-	72.8
Arizona	1602	-	1981	-	92.5	-	100.0	-	88.7	-	87.6	-	82.1	-	87.6	-
Arkansas	-	-	2028	-	-	-	78.2	-	-	-	88.9	-	-	-	69.5	-
Connecticut	-	-	2248	-	-	-	76.3	-	-	-	78.7	-	-	-	60.0	-
Delaware	-	2263	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	-	80.7	-	-	-	80.7	-	-
Georgia	-	-	1797	-	-	-	86.0	-	-	-	89.9	-	-	-	77.3	-
Hawaii	-	-	1551	-	-	-	95.8	-	-	-	62.6	-	-	-	60.0	-
Illinois	-	-	1354	1165	-	-	84.6	80.0	-	-	87.4	88.6	-	-	74.0	70.9
Indiana	-	3433	-	3325	-	78.9	-	78.3	-	79.9	-	82.0	-	63.0	-	64.2
Iowa	-	1806	-	2278	-	90.0	-	95.0	-	85.1	-	87.0	-	76.6	-	82.7
Kentucky	-	2120	-	3016	-	71.1	-	72.2	-	90.1	-	86.9	-	64.1	-	62.8
Michigan	3583	-	-	-	75.5	-	-	-	86.8	-	-	-	65.6	-	-	-
Mississippi	10604	2525	-	1382	86.7	84.0	-	84.0	70.3	72.3	-	80.9	60.9	60.7	-	68.0
Missouri	1438	-	1510	-	82.0	-	84.0	-	79.8	-	83.3	-	65.4	-	70.0	-

Nebraska	-	-	-	2924	-	-	-	77.5	-	-	-	89.6	-	-	-	69.4
New Hampshire	-	1459	-	-	-	82.0	-	-	-	88.7	-	-	-	72.7	-	-
New Jersey	-	-	-	4173 [‡]	-	-	-	91.4 [‡]	-	-	-	84.0 [‡]	-	-	-	76.8 [‡]
North Carolina	3261	-	3140	-	91.4	-	98.9	-	84.7	-	79.6	-	77.4	-	78.7	-
North Dakota	1681	-	1763	-	87.0	-	96.3	-	88.5	-	85.5	-	77.0	-	82.3	-
Ohio	-	-	2078 [§]	-	-	-	91.8 [§]	-	-	-	90.2 [§]	-	-	-	82.8 [§]	-
Oklahoma	-	-	1421	-	-	-	82.0	-	-	-	82.0	-	-	-	67.2	-
Pennsylvania	-	-	-	1706	-	-	-	76.3	-	-	-	84.0	-	-	-	64.0
Rhode Island	2145	-	2352 [§]	-	96.0	-	96.0 [§]	-	75.2	-	72.6 [§]	-	72.2	-	69.7 [§]	-
South Carolina	-	-	1265	1357	-	-	72.0	80.0	-	-	88.5	85.0	-	-	63.7	68.0
South Dakota	1920	-	-	-	84.0	-	-	-	86.3	-	-	-	72.5	-	-	-
Utah	2587	-	3383	-	92.8	-	91.7	-	69.3	-	67.0	-	64.3	-	61.2	-
Vermont	-	1439	-	-	-	88.0	-	-	-	81.7	-	-	-	71.9	-	-
West Virginia	-	-	1260	-	-	-	94.3	-	-	-	74.0	-	-	-	69.8	-
Wisconsin	-	1443	-	1737	-	84.0	-	79.6	-	87.6	-	86.7	-	73.6	-	69.0

* Number who completed survey.

† Middle school sample includes only grades 7-8.

‡ Sample includes regular and charter schools.

§ Sample includes private schools.

TABLE 2. Percentage of middle school and high school students who were current users* of any tobacco product by type of product, sex, and race/ethnicity—National Youth Tobacco Survey, United States, 2004 and 2006

	Any Tobacco†		Cigarettes		Cigars		Smokeless Tobacco		Pipes		Bidis		Kreteks	
	% (95% CI)‡		% (95% CI)		% (95% CI)		% (95% CI)		% (95% CI)		% (95% CI)		% (95% CI)	
	2004	2006	2004	2006	2004	2006	2004	2006	2004	2006	2004	2006	2004	2006
Middle School														
Sex														
Male	12.7 (±1.5)	10.8 (±1.7)	7.9 (±1.2)	6.3 (±1.2)	6.7 (±0.9)	5.3 (±0.9)	3.8 (±0.8)	4.1 (±1.0)	3.5 (±0.7)	3.0 (±0.6)	3.0 (±0.5)	1.9 (±0.5)	2.0 (±0.4)	1.7 (±0.4)
Female	10.9 (±1.4)	8.2 (±1.5)	8.8 (±1.4)	6.4 (±1.4)	3.8 (±0.6)	2.7 (±0.6)	1.9 (±0.4)	1.2 (±0.3)	1.9 (±0.4)	1.3 (±0.3)	1.8 (±0.4)	1.5 (±0.3)	1.2 (±0.3)	1.0 (±0.4)
Race/Ethnicity														
White, Non-Hispanic	11.3 (±1.6)	9.2 (±1.9)	8.5 (±1.5)	6.5 (±1.6)	4.4 (±0.7)	3.1 (±0.7)	3.0 (±0.7)	2.8 (±0.8)	2.3 (±0.6)	1.9 (±0.6)	1.9 (±0.4)	1.2 (±0.4)	1.3 (±0.3)	1.1 (±0.3)
Black, Non-Hispanic	12.4 (±2.2)	9.8 (±2.2)	7.6 (±1.7)	5.5 (±1.6)	6.9 (±1.7)	5.8 (±1.6)	2.0 (±0.8)	1.7 (±0.7)	2.2 (±0.7)	1.5 (±0.6)	2.9 (±0.9)	2.3 (±0.9)	1.6 (±0.6)	1.7 (±0.7)
Hispanic	15.1 (±2.1)	10.9 (±1.6)	9.9 (±1.5)	6.8 (±1.2)	8.2 (±1.3)	6.1 (±1.2)	3.8 (±0.9)	3.4 (±0.8)	5.3 (±1.2)	4.3 (±0.8)	4.3 (±0.8)	3.3 (±0.7)	2.9 (±0.7)	2.6 (±0.7)
Asian, Non-Hispanic	5.1 (±2.3)	5.0 (±1.7)	2.7 (±1.7)	2.6 (±1.3)	1.2 (±1.1)	1.6 (±1.1)	1.0 (±0.7)	2.0 (±1.3)	1.5 (±1.2)	2.2 (±1.3)	1.1 (±1.1)	1.9 (±1.3)	1.5 (±1.3)	1.2 (±0.8)
Total	11.8 (±1.3)	9.5 (±1.5)	8.4 (±1.1)	6.3 (±1.2)	5.3 (±0.7)	4.0 (±0.6)	2.8 (±0.5)	2.6 (±0.6)	2.7 (±0.5)	2.2 (±0.4)	2.4 (±0.4)	1.7 (±0.3)	1.6 (±0.3)	1.4 (±0.2)
High School														
Sex														
Male	30.7 (±2.7)	30.2 (±2.1)	21.6 (±2.4)	21.2 (±1.8)	18.4 (±1.8)	16.6 (±1.3)	9.9 (±1.9)	11.0 (±1.9)	4.8 (±0.8)	5.6 (±0.8)	3.7 (±0.7)	3.3 (±0.5)	3.4 (±0.7)	3.6 (±0.7)
Female	24.1 (±2.5)	21.3 (±2.1)	21.8 (±2.5)	18.4 (±2.0)	7.6 (±1.1)	7.2 (±0.9)	1.2 (±0.4)	1.5 (±0.4)	1.5 (±0.5)	1.8 (±0.5)	1.6 (±0.4)	2.4 (±0.4)	1.6 (±0.5)	2.0 (±0.5)
Race/Ethnicity														
White, Non-Hispanic	30.8 (±3.2)	28.4 (±2.4)	24.8 (±3.0)	22.3 (±2.1)	13.7 (±1.7)	12.5 (±1.1)	6.9 (±1.4)	7.5 (±1.4)	3.1 (±0.7)	3.6 (±0.6)	2.4 (±0.5)	2.6 (±0.4)	2.5 (±0.6)	3.0 (±0.6)
Black, Non-Hispanic	16.8 (±2.5)	15.7 (±2.2)	10.9 (±2.5)	9.9 (±1.8)	10.0 (±1.6)	8.9 (±1.7)	1.4 (±0.7)	1.8 (±0.6)	1.7 (±0.7)	2.2 (±0.7)	2.1 (±0.7)	2.7 (±0.7)	1.3 (±0.6)	1.8 (±0.6)
Hispanic	25.7 (±2.3)	24.7 (±2.5)	20.5 (±2.3)	18.8 (±2.0)	13.5 (±1.6)	12.4 (±1.6)	3.2 (±0.8)	4.6 (±1.3)	4.8 (±0.9)	5.3 (±1.1)	4.8 (±0.8)	4.6 (±0.8)	3.6 (±0.8)	3.2 (±0.8)
Asian, Non-Hispanic	13.3 (±3.3)	9.2 (±2.6)	11.3 (±2.6)	7.3 (±2.2)	6.2 (±2.5)	4.8 (±2.1)	2.0 (±1.3)	1.5 (±1.2)	2.1 (±1.1)	1.5 (±1.0)	2.1 (±1.1)	1.2 (±1.1)	1.3 (±0.9)	1.4 (±1.0)
Total	27.4 (±2.4)	25.6 (±1.8)	21.7 (±2.2)	19.8 (±1.7)	12.9 (±1.3)	11.8 (±0.8)	5.5 (±1.1)	6.1 (±1.0)	3.2 (±0.5)	3.7 (±0.5)	2.7 (±0.4)	2.9 (±0.4)	2.5 (±0.4)	2.8 (±0.5)

*Current cigarette use was determined by asking, “During the past 30 days, on how many days did you smoke cigarettes?”; Current cigar use was determined by asking, “During the past 30 days, on how many days did you smoke cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars?”; Current use of smokeless tobacco was determined by asking, “During the past 30 days, on how many days did you use chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip?”; Current pipe use was determined by asking, “During the past 30 days, on how many days did you smoke tobacco in a pipe?”; Current use of bidis was determined by asking, “During the past 30 days, on how many days did you smoke bidis?”; Current kretek use was determined by asking, “During the past 30 days, on how many days did you smoke kreteks?” Current use was on at least 1 day during the 30 days before the survey..

† Use of cigarettes, cigars, smokeless tobacco, pipes, bidis, or kreteks on at least 1 day during the 30 days before the survey.

‡Confidence Interval.

TABLE 3. Percentage of middle school and high school students who were current users* of any tobacco product, cigarettes, cigars, smokeless tobacco, pipes, or bidis, by state —State Youth Tobacco Surveys, 2003–2006

State	Any Tobacco†				Cigarettes				Cigars				Smokeless Tobacco				Pipes			
	% (95% CI) [‡]				% (95% CI)				% (95% CI)				% (95% CI)				% (95% CI)			
	2003	2004	2005	2006	2003	2004	2005	2006	2003	2004	2005	2006	2003	2004	2005	2006	2003	2004	2005	2006
Middle school																				
Alabama	-	21.3 (±2.5)	-	22.8 (±4.2)	-	13.1 (±3.4)	-	13.0 (±3.0)	-	9.7 (±1.7)	-	9.5 (±2.1)	-	7.1 (±1.5)	-	8.4 (±2.8)	-	4.4 (±1.0)	-	4.6 (±1.4)
Arizona	14.3 (±2.5)	-	NA [§]	-	8.7 (±2.4)	-	8.1 (±1.5)	-	5.5 (±1.8)	-	NA	-	2.0 (±0.5)	-	NA	-	4.8 (±1.1)	-	NA	-
Arkansas	-	-	17.2 (±2.7)	-	-	-	9.3 (±2.0)	-	-	-	7.0 (±1.7)	-	-	-	6.7 (±2.3)	-	-	-	2.9 (±1.0)	-
California	NA	-	-	-	3.9 (±0.9)	-	-	-	4.7 (±1.2)	-	-	-	2.0 (±0.8)	-	-	-	NA	-	-	-
Connecticut	-	-	9.3 (±2.2)	-	-	-	5.9 (±1.8)	-	-	-	3.5 (±1.0)	-	-	-	1.9 (±0.8)	-	-	-	2.2 (±0.9)	-
Delaware	-	12.5 (±1.9)	-	-	-	9.4 (±1.5)	-	-	-	4.9 (±0.9)	-	-	-	2.5 (±1.0)	-	-	-	1.7 (±0.7)	-	-
Georgia	-	-	15.6 (±2.4)	-	-	-	8.5 (±1.8)	-	-	-	5.9 (±1.4)	-	-	-	4.7 (±1.5)	-	-	-	4.0 (±1.3)	-
Hawaii	8.4 (±0.6)	-	7.6 (±2.0)	-	5.3 (±0.5)	-	4.7 (±1.6)	-	2.1 (±0.3)	-	1.8 (±0.8)	-	1.7 (±0.3)	-	1.7 (±0.8)	-	2.8 (±0.4)	-	2.2 (±1.0)	-
Idaho	13.3 (±2.6)	-	-	-	9.4 (±2.1)	-	-	-	3.6 (±1.1)	-	-	-	2.7 (±1.2)	-	-	-	2.3 (±0.8)	-	-	-
Illinois	-	-	14.0 (±2.0)	17.0 (±7.0)	-	-	7.5 (±2.2)	8.8 (±4.6)	-	-	5.5 (±1.3)	10.9 (±6.2)	-	-	3.5 (±1.1)	5.6 (±5.3)	-	-	4.0 (±1.5)	3.6 (±2.8)
Indiana	-	12.4 (±2.2)	-	13.0 (±2.4)	-	7.8 (±1.8)	-	7.7 (±1.9)	-	4.4 (±1.2)	-	5.7 (±1.2)	-	2.2 (±1.0)	-	3.6 (±1.3)	-	1.7 (±0.6)	-	2.9 (±0.6)
Iowa	-	9.5 (±3.3)	-	6.5 (±1.6)	-	7.2 (±2.9)	-	3.6 (±1.4)	-	3.2 (±1.5)	-	2.3 (±0.9)	-	1.8 (±0.8)	-	2.1 (±1.0)	-	2.1 (±0.9)	-	1.2 (±0.8)
Kentucky	-	-	-	19.4 (±2.3)	-	-	-	12.1 (±2.0)	-	-	-	7.1 (±1.6)	-	-	-	8.1 (±1.4)	-	-	-	3.4 (±0.7)
Michigan	13.9 (±6.5)	-	-	-	7.2 (±1.7)	-	-	-	3.7 (±1.2)	-	-	-	5.1 (±6.0)	-	-	-	6.4 (±6.6)	-	-	-
Mississippi	19.5 (±1.8)	21.5 (±2.5)	-	17.7 (±2.6)	11.0 (±1.2)	12.0 (±2.0)	-	8.4 (±1.6)	9.0 (±1.1)	10.6 (±1.8)	-	6.1 (±1.7)	6.4 (±1.0)	8.2 (±1.3)	-	7.7 (±2.2)	4.0 (±0.7)	5.3 (±1.1)	-	3.2 (±1.1)
Missouri	13.7 (±2.9)	-	12.7 (±2.5)	-	8.8 (±2.3)	-	8.3 (±2.2)	-	5.1 (±1.9)	-	4.6 (±1.2)	-	2.6 (±1.1)	-	2.9 (±1.2)	-	2.8 (±1.3)	-	3.4 (±1.3)	-
Nebraska	-	-	-	NA	-	-	-	5.4 (±1.1)	-	-	-	NA	-	-	-	3.6 (±1.0)	-	-	-	NA
New Hampshire	-	8.0 (±1.9)	-	-	-	3.8 (±1.4)	-	-	-	3.4 (±1.0)	-	-	-	1.1 (±0.5)	-	-	-	3.4 (±1.3)	-	-
New Jersey	-	-	-	NA	-	-	-	3.2 (±0.9)	-	-	-	5.2 (±1.2)	-	-	-	2.6 (±0.7)	-	-	-	NA
New Mexico	-	17.3 (±3.5)	-	-	-	11.2 (±2.6)	-	-	-	7.8 (±2.0)	-	-	-	4.9 (±1.7)	-	-	-	5.5 (±1.7)	-	-
North Carolina	14.3 (±2.4)	-	10.5 (±2.3)	-	9.3 (±1.6)	-	5.8 (±1.4)	-	5.4 (±1.2)	-	5.0 (±1.3)	-	4.5 (±1.0)	-	2.7 (±1.0)	-	2.2 (±0.7)	-	1.7 (±0.8)	-
North Dakota	17.6 (±6.7)	-	11.7 (±3.0)	-	12.5 (±5.6)	-	7.8 (±2.1)	-	4.0 (±1.4)	-	2.1 (±1.1)	-	7.8 (±4.9)	-	4.1 (±1.5)	-	4.4 (±3.5)	-	1.9 (±0.8)	-
Ohio	-	15.7 (±3.7)	11.6 (±3.4)	-	-	10.6 (±3.4)	7.2 (±3.0)	-	-	6.7 (±1.9)	5.5 (±2.6)	-	-	4.1 (±1.1)	2.1 (±0.8)	-	-	3.3 (±1.0)	2.3 (±0.8)	-
Oklahoma	-	-	NA	-	-	-	9.8 (±2.1)	-	-	-	5.1 (±1.3)	-	-	-	4.2 (±1.6)	-	-	-	NA	-
Pennsylvania	-	-	-	7.3 (±1.8)	-	-	-	4.1 (±1.3)	-	-	-	2.2 (±0.9)	-	-	-	1.9 (±0.8)	-	-	-	1.6 (±0.7)
Rhode Island	11.4 (±1.5)	-	9.1 (±1.4)	-	6.8 (±1.6)	-	5.0 (±0.9)	-	3.8 (±0.9)	-	2.8 (±1.0)	-	1.9 (±0.7)	-	2.0 (±0.5)	-	3.2 (±0.8)	-	3.1 (±0.6)	-
South Carolina	-	-	16.8 (±4.2)	15.3 (±3.1)	-	-	11.2 (±3.6)	9.0 (±2.1)	-	-	7.4 (±2.8)	6.7 (±2.1)	-	-	4.5 (±1.6)	4.9 (±1.4)	-	-	2.7 (±1.5)	2.9 (±1.2)
South Dakota	9.8 (±2.6)	-	NA	-	6.4 (±2.2)	-	7.7 (±4.4)	-	2.2 (±0.8)	-	4.8 (±1.7)	-	2.0 (±0.9)	-	4.4 (±2.5)	-	1.6 (±0.7)	-	NA	-
Tennessee	-	17.1 (±2.1)	-	-	-	9.7 (±1.6)	-	-	-	6.8 (±1.2)	-	-	-	5.9 (±0.8)	-	-	-	3.5 (±1.0)	-	-
Utah	5.3 (±1.0)	-	4.2 (±1.4)	-	3.3 (±1.7)	-	2.0 (±0.9)	-	1.4 (±1.1)	-	1.9 (±0.9)	-	1.8 (±1.6)	-	1.4 (±0.8)	-	2.1 (±0.8)	-	1.6 (±0.8)	-
Vermont	-	NA	-	-	-	5.8 (±1.6)	-	-	-	4.0 (±1.0)	-	-	-	2.6 (±0.9)	-	-	-	NA	-	-
Wisconsin	12.8 (±2.0)	12.7 (±2.3)	-	8.9 (±1.8)	6.6 (±1.7)	7.7 (±1.8)	-	5.8 (±1.4)	4.7 (±1.4)	5.3 (±1.3)	-	3.7 (±1.2)	2.5 (±0.7)	2.2 (±0.9)	-	1.9 (±0.9)	3.5 (±1.3)	3.0 (±1.1)	-	2.2 (±0.9)
Median	13.5	14.2	11.7	15.3	7.2	9.4	7.7	7.7	4.0	5.3	4.9	5.9	2.5	2.6	3.2	3.6	3.0	3.3	2.5	2.9
High School																				
Alabama	-	33.4 (±5.0)	-	35.0 (±4.0)	-	24.0 (±4.2)	-	26.8 (±3.8)	-	17.0 (±2.9)	-	14.8 (±2.3)	-	12.0 (±3.1)	-	12.2 (±2.7)	-	3.7 (±1.2)	-	5.3 (±1.2)
Arizona	24.8 (±3.3)	-	NA	-	17.7 (±2.7)	-	18.4 (±1.8)	-	11.6 (±2.5)	-	NA	-	4.3 (±1.1)	-	NA	-	4.8 (±1.2)	-	NA	-
Arkansas	-	-	36.4 (±4.3)	-	-	-	26.3 (±3.9)	-	-	-	18.9 (±2.9)	-	-	-	11.6 (±1.9)	-	-	-	4.3 (±1.1)	-
Connecticut	-	-	24.0 (±3.2)	-	-	-	17.0 (±2.4)	-	-	-	11.1 (±2.0)	-	-	-	4.4 (±1.3)	-	-	-	3.3 (±0.9)	-
Delaware	-	28.3 (±2.6)	-	-	-	22.4 (±2.3)	-	-	-	11.0 (±1.6)	-	-	-	4.6 (±0.9)	-	-	-	1.8 (±0.6)	-	-
Georgia	-	-	27.3 (±4.2)	-	-	-	19.4 (±3.8)	-	-	-	13.1 (±2.2)	-	-	-	7.1 (±2.4)	-	-	-	4.2 (±1.4)	-
Hawaii	-	-	15.4 (±1.8)	-	-	-	12.6 (±1.7)	-	-	-	3.4 (±0.6)	-	-	-	2.1 (±0.7)	-	-	-	2.8 (±1.1)	-
Illinois	-	-	32.6 (±3.3)	29.0 (±6.0)	-	-	24.8 (±3.3)	21.7 (±5.5)	-	-	14.1 (±2.5)	15.2 (±4.2)	-	-	7.6 (±2.6)	3.7 (±1.8)	-	-	5.0 (±2.2)	3.1 (±1.3)
Indiana	-	28.3 (±2.4)	-	31.0 (±4.2)	-	21.3 (±1.9)	-	23.2 (±3.6)	-	13.7 (±2.0)	-	16.6 (±3.1)	-	7.3 (±1.4)	-	7.9 (±2.2)	-	3.8 (±0.7)	-	4.4 (±0.8)
Iowa	-	25.7 (±3.9)	-	29.7 (±4.4)	-	19.5 (±3.1)	-	22.5 (±4.6)	-	11.5 (±2.2)	-	13.4 (±2.0)	-	7.5 (±2.4)	-	8.7 (±2.4)	-	2.5 (±0.9)	-	4.8 (±0.9)
Kentucky	-	38.0 (±3.7)	-	34.3 (±4.3)	-	27.9 (±4.0)	-	24.5 (±4.0)	-	14.8 (±2.4)	-	14.9 (±1.7)	-	14.7 (±2.9)	-	13.5 (±3.6)	-	4.1 (±0.9)	-	4.0 (±0.9)
Michigan	36.2 (±3.5)	-	-	-	28.3 (±2.4)	-	-	-	13.9 (±2.2)	-	-	-	8.5 (±2.9)	-	-	-	8.3 (±3.4)	-	-	-
Mississippi	34.1 (±1.7)	33.3 (±2.3)	-	32.4 (±3.2)	23.4 (±1.5)	22.1 (±2.6)	-	18.7 (±5.1)	17.8 (±1.2)	18.0 (±1.8)	-	13.6 (±4.0)	10.4 (±1.3)	11.8 (±2.3)	-	9.7 (±2.3)	5.7 (±0.8)	6.5 (±1.3)	-	4.5 (±2.5)
Missouri	31.2 (±3.3)	-	30.7 (±2.9)	-	24.5 (±3.5)	-	23.7 (±2.6)	-	14.2 (±2.0)	-	15.2 (±2.6)	-	6.0 (±1.9)	-	7.1 (±2.2)	-	4.4 (±1.6)	-	4.5 (±1.1)	-

Nebraska	-	-	-	NA	-	-	-	19.7 (±2.1)	-	-	-	NA	-	-	-	9.0 (±1.5)	-	-	-	NA
New Hampshire	-	28.2 (±4.3)	-	-	-	19.1 (±3.4)	-	-	-	14.9 (±3.1)	-	-	-	6.6 (±2.3)	-	-	-	5.8 (±1.6)	-	-
New Jersey	-	-	-	NA	-	-	-	15.8 (±2.0)	-	-	-	14.3 (±1.4)	-	-	-	6.0 (±1.3)	-	-	-	NA
North Carolina	33.7 (±3.6)	-	28.5 (±3.4)	-	27.3 (±3.3)	-	20.3 (±2.8)	-	13.4 (±2.1)	-	13.3 (±1.9)	-	9.5 (±2.3)	-	9.2 (±2.6)	-	4.1 (±1.1)	-	4.1 (±1.0)	-
North Dakota	32.2 (±3.5)	-	33.9 (±3.0)	-	26.3 (±3.6)	-	27.5 (±3.4)	-	10.1 (±1.8)	-	12.0 (±1.9)	-	10.0 (±2.0)	-	12.7 (±1.9)	-	3.1 (±1.0)	-	4.8 (±1.3)	-
Ohio	-	-	28.7 (±3.3)	-	-	-	20.5 (±2.8)	-	-	-	14.4 (±2.4)	-	-	-	7.5 (±1.5)	-	-	-	4.4 (±0.9)	-
Oklahoma	-	-	NA	-	-	-	22.8 (±5.8)	-	-	-	16.6 (±2.8)	-	-	-	12.1 (±2.9)	-	-	-	NA	-
Pennsylvania	-	-	-	24.9 (±3.1)	-	-	-	17.5 (±2.7)	-	-	-	10.1 (±1.9)	-	-	-	5.8 (±1.8)	-	-	-	2.8 (±0.7)
Rhode Island	24.0 (±3.2)	-	25.4 (±3.5)	-	17.5 (±2.7)	-	18.5 (±3.4)	-	8.7 (±1.7)	-	10.6 (±1.2)	-	3.6 (±0.9)	-	3.4 (±1.0)	-	4.5 (±0.8)	-	4.3 (±1.6)	-
South Carolina	-	-	33.6 (±4.2)	28.8 (±4.1)	-	-	24.4 (±3.8)	19.1 (±3.4)	-	-	15.6 (±2.8)	14.2 (±2.3)	-	-	8.6 (±2.7)	10.9 (±2.7)	-	-	5.2 (±1.3)	4.4 (±1.1)
South Dakota	34.7 (±2.6)	-	-	-	27.1 (±2.5)	-	-	-	11.0 (±1.6)	-	-	-	12.4 (±2.7)	-	-	-	4.9 (±1.3)	-	-	-
Utah	13.1 (±5.3)	-	13.6 (±3.6)	-	8.8 (±3.5)	-	10.3 (±3.3)	-	6.8 (±3.7)	-	7.1 (±3.2)	-	4.1 (±1.5)	-	4.7 (±2.7)	-	3.1 (±1.6)	-	3.1 (±1.3)	-
Vermont	-	NA	-	-	-	22.4 (±6.4)	-	-	-	12.2 (±2.1)	-	-	-	6.3 (±2.2)	-	-	-	NA	-	-
West Virginia	-	-	NA	-	-	-	27.8 (±3.9)	-	-	-	13.2 (±2.8)	-	-	-	12.6 (±2.7)	-	-	-	3.5 (±1.4)	-
Wisconsin	-	27.8 (±4.0)	-	27.2 (±4.0)	-	20.9 (±3.6)	-	19.9 (±3.0)	-	11.2 (±1.9)	-	12.5 (±2.3)	-	7.1 (±2.1)	-	7.4 (±2.0)	-	4.0 (±0.8)	-	4.2 (±0.9)
Median	32.2	28.3	28.6	29.7	24.5	22.1	20.5	19.9	11.6	13.7	13.2	14.3	8.5	7.3	7.6	8.7	4.5	3.9	4.3	4.4

*Current cigarette use was determined by asking, “During the past 30 days, on how many days did you smoke cigarettes?”; Current cigar use was determined by asking, “During the past 30 days, on how many days did you smoke cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars?”; Current use of smokeless tobacco was determined by asking, “During the past 30 days, on how many days did you use chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip?”; Current pipe use was determined by asking, “During the past 30 days, on how many days did you smoke tobacco in a pipe?”; Current use of bidis was determined by asking, “During the past 30 days, on how many days did you smoke bidis?”; Current kretek use was determined by asking, “During the past 30 days, on how many days did you smoke kreteks?” Current use was use on at least 1 day during the 30 days before the survey..

† Use of cigarettes, cigars, smokeless tobacco, pipes, bidis, or kreteks on at least 1 day during the 30 days before the survey.

‡Confidence Interval.

§ Question was not asked.

TABLE 3 (continued). Percentage of middle school and high school students who were current users* of any tobacco product, cigarettes, cigars, smokeless tobacco, pipes, or bidis, by state —State Youth Tobacco Surveys, 2003–2006

	Bidis			
	% (95% CI)			
	2003	2004	2005	2006
Middle School				
Alabama	-	4.5 (±1.3)	-	5.7 (±1.4)
Arizona	4.2 (±1.0)	-	NA	-
Arkansas	-	-	3.2 (±0.9)	-
California	NA	-	-	-
Connecticut	-	-	2.7 (±0.9)	-
Delaware	-	1.8 (±0.7)	-	-
Georgia	-	-	4.5 (±1.2)	-
Hawaii	2.2 (±0.3)	-	2.7 (±1.1)	-
Idaho	2.8 (±1.0)	-	-	-
Illinois	-	-	4.9 (±1.3)	4.4 (±3.2)
Indiana	-	3.0 (±1.1)	-	3.1 (±0.5)
Iowa	-	1.9 (±0.7)	-	0.9 (±0.5)
Kentucky	-	-	-	3.4 (±0.7)
Michigan	6.5 (±7.0)	-	-	-
Mississippi	3.8 (±0.7)	5.6 (±1.4)	-	3.9 (±1.3)
Missouri	3.3 (±1.5)	-	3.2 (±0.8)	-
Nebraska	-	-	-	NA
New Hampshire	-	1.6 (±0.6)	-	-
New Jersey	-	-	-	2.5 (±0.7)
New Mexico	-	3.2 (±1.1)	-	-
North Carolina	3.0 (±1.1)	-	2.7 (±1.0)	-
North Dakota	4.1 (±3.6)	-	2.0 (±0.9)	-
Ohio	-	3.4 (±0.8)	2.4 (±0.7)	-
Oklahoma	-	-	2.5 (±0.7)	-
Pennsylvania	-	-	-	2.7 (±1.1)
Rhode Island	4.1 (±0.8)	-	3.5 (±0.8)	-
South Carolina	-	-	4.0 (±1.7)	3.7 (±1.3)
South Dakota	2.0 (±0.7)	-	NA	-
Tennessee	-	4.9 (±0.8)	-	-
Utah	1.9 (±1.3)	-	1.7 (±0.7)	-
Vermont	-	NA	-	-
Wisconsin	3.4 (±0.8)	3.1 (±1.0)	-	1.9 (±0.8)
Median	3.4	3.1	2.7	3.3
High School				
Alabama	-	3.5 (±1.5)	-	5.6 (±1.7)
Arizona	5.6 (±1.2)	-	NA	-
Arkansas	-	-	3.5 (±0.8)	-
Connecticut	-	-	4.3 (±1.2)	-
Delaware	-	2.1 (±0.7)	-	-
Georgia	-	-	5.3 (±1.6)	-
Hawaii	-	-	2.3 (±0.8)	-
Illinois	-	-	5.4 (±2.2)	4.2 (±1.8)
Indiana	-	4.4 (±0.7)	-	3.2 (±0.6)
Iowa	-	2.1 (±1.0)	-	2.8 (±1.0)
Kentucky	-	3.9 (±1.0)	-	3.1 (±1.1)
Michigan	7.9 (±3.2)	-	-	-
Mississippi	5.3 (±0.8)	7.2 (±1.2)	-	8.4 (±2.9)
Missouri	4.8 (±2.0)	-	3.8 (±1.1)	-

Nebraska	-	-	-	NA
New Hampshire	-	3.0 (± 1.0)	-	-
New Jersey	-	-	-	5.3 (± 1.2)
North Carolina	3.6 (± 0.8)	-	4.6 (± 1.1)	-
North Dakota	3.6 (± 1.2)	-	3.0 (± 0.9)	-
Ohio	-	-	3.4 (± 0.8)	-
Oklahoma	-	-	4.5 (± 1.2)	-
Pennsylvania	-	-	-	3.3 (± 1.1)
Rhode Island	7.4 (± 1.8)	-	6.6 (± 2.0)	-
South Carolina	-	-	6.4 (± 1.9)	4.9 (± 1.4)
South Dakota	4.2 (± 1.9)	-	-	-
Utah	3.6 (± 1.7)	-	4.4 (± 2.2)	-
Vermont	-	NA	-	-
West Virginia	-	-	NA	-
Wisconsin	-	3.7 (± 1.0)	-	3.1 (± 1.1)
Median	4.8	3.6	4.4	3.7

* Current cigarette use was determined by asking, "During the past 30 days, on how many days did you smoke cigarettes?"; Current cigar use was determined by asking, "During the past 30 days, on how many days did you smoke cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars?"; Current use of smokeless tobacco was determined by asking, "During the past 30 days, on how many days did you use chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip?"; Current pipe use was determined by asking, "During the past 30 days, on how many days did you smoke tobacco in a pipe?"; Current use of bidis was determined by asking, "During the past 30 days, on how many days did you smoke bidis?"; Current kretek use was determined by asking, "During the past 30 days, on how many days did you smoke kreteks?" Current use was use on at least 1 day during the 30 days before the survey..

† Use of cigarettes, cigars, smokeless tobacco, pipes, bidis, or kreteks on at least 1 day during the 30 days before the survey.

*Confidence Interval.

§ Question was not asked.

TABLE 4. Percentage of middle school and high school students who first smoked a whole cigarette, cigar or used smokeless tobacco before age 11,^{*} by sex and race/ethnicity—National Youth Tobacco Survey, United States, 2004 and 2006

	Cigarette		Cigar		Smokeless Tobacco	
	% (95% CI) [†]		% (95% CI)		% (95% CI)	
	2004	2006	2004	2006	2004	2006
Middle School						
Sex						
Male	7.7 (±1.0)	6.4 (±1.2)	5.9 (±0.9)	4.8 (±0.8)	3.7 (±0.7)	3.4 (±1.1)
Female	5.8 (±0.8)	4.8 (±1.1)	2.6 (±0.5)	2.2 (±0.5)	1.5 (±0.4)	1.2 (±0.4)
Race/Ethnicity						
White, Non-Hispanic	6.2 (±1.0)	5.2 (±1.3)	4.1 (±0.7)	3.3 (±0.7)	2.8 (±0.6)	2.5 (±0.9)
Black, Non-Hispanic	8.1 (±1.4)	6.2 (±1.4)	4.0 (±0.8)	3.4 (±1.1)	1.9 (±0.7)	1.5 (±0.6)
Hispanic	8.5 (±1.4)	6.9 (±1.2)	5.6 (±1.1)	4.3 (±0.9)	3.2 (±0.9)	2.6 (±0.6)
Asian, Non-Hispanic	5.3 (±2.0)	3.7 (±1.9)	1.0 (±1.0)	1.7 (±1.0)	0.8 (±0.7)	1.0 (±0.9)
Total	6.8 (±0.8)	5.6 (±1.0)	4.2 (±0.5)	3.5 (±0.5)	2.6 (±0.5)	2.3 (±0.6)
High School						
Sex						
Male	8.5 (±1.3)	7.5 (±1.2)	4.3 (±0.8)	3.8 (±0.7)	3.6 (±0.8)	3.8 (±0.8)
Female	6.2 (±1.1)	4.9 (±0.9)	1.5 (±0.4)	1.4 (±0.4)	0.7 (±0.2)	0.8 (±0.2)
Race/Ethnicity						
White, Non-Hispanic	7.4 (±1.4)	6.1 (±1.0)	3.0 (±0.6)	2.4 (±0.5)	2.4 (±0.7)	2.5 (±0.5)
Black, Non-Hispanic	5.7 (±1.3)	5.5 (±1.2)	1.9 (±0.6)	2.4 (±0.7)	1.2 (±0.5)	1.4 (±0.6)
Hispanic	9.2 (±1.3)	7.7 (±1.5)	3.4 (±0.7)	3.6 (±0.9)	1.9 (±0.5)	2.0 (±0.7)
Asian, Non-Hispanic	4.8 (±1.8)	3.1 (±1.8)	1.9 (±1.0)	0.9 (±0.8)	1.5 (±1.4)	0.4 (±0.4)
Total	7.3 (±1.0)	6.2 (±0.8)	2.9 (±0.4)	2.6 (±0.4)	2.1 (±0.5)	2.3 (±0.4)

* Students were asked the following questions: “How old were you when you smoked a whole cigarette for the first time?”; “How old were you when you smoked a cigar, cigarillo, or little cigar for the first time?”; “How old were you when you used chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip for the first time?”

† Confidence Interval.

TABLE 5. Percentage of middle school and high school students who first used a whole cigarette, cigar, or smokeless tobacco before age 11,* by state—State Youth Tobacco Surveys, 2003–2006

State	Cigarette				Cigar				Smokeless Tobacco			
	% (95% CI) [†]				% (95% CI)				% (95% CI)			
	2003	2004	2005	2006	2003	2004	2005	2006	2003	2004	2005	2006
Middle School												
Alabama	-	11.1 (±1.8)	-	9.9 (±2.6)	-	8.2 (±1.3)	-	7.7 (±1.8)	-	6.9 (±1.6)	-	7.7 (±1.8)
Arizona	8.2 (±1.7)	-	NA [‡]	-	5.5 (±1.3)	-	NA	-	2.8 (±0.8)	-	NA	-
Arkansas	-	-	8.3 (±1.7)	-	-	-	6.4 (±1.6)	-	-	-	7.0 (±1.4)	-
California	5.0 (±0.8)	-	-	-	NA	-	-	-	1.8 (±0.5)	-	-	-
Connecticut	-	-	3.7 (±1.2)	-	-	-	3.0 (±1.0)	-	-	-	1.5 (±0.5)	-
Delaware	-	NA	-	-	-	NA	-	-	-	NA	-	-
Georgia	-	-	5.6 (±1.5)	-	-	-	5.0 (±1.4)	-	-	-	5.1 (±1.3)	-
Hawaii	6.5 (±0.6)	-	4.6 (±1.2)	-	3.1 (±0.4)	-	2.7 (±0.7)	-	1.5 (±0.3)	-	2.0 (±0.9)	-
Idaho	11.5 (±2.2)	-	-	-	5.6 (±1.6)	-	-	-	4.5 (±1.0)	-	-	-
Illinois	-	-	7.8 (±2.2)	8.6 (±5.2)	-	-	5.4 (±1.5)	4.6 (±2.0)	-	-	2.8 (±1.1)	1.5 (±0.8)
Indiana	-	8.3 (±2.1)	-	6.4 (±1.2)	-	3.6 (±1.8)	-	NA	-	2.9 (±1.6)	-	4.8 (±0.9)
Iowa	-	5.2 (±1.7)	-	3.8 (±1.2)	-	3.6 (±1.1)	-	2.5 (±1.1)	-	1.8 (±0.7)	-	3.1 (±0.7)
Kentucky	-	-	-	10.2 (±1.5)	-	-	-	7.1 (±1.1)	-	-	-	7.4 (±1.1)
Michigan	6.8 (±1.5)	-	-	-	3.7 (±0.8)	-	-	-	4.6 (±4.7)	-	-	-
Mississippi	10.5 (±1.1)	10.3 (±1.1)	-	8.8 (±1.7)	NA	NA	-	6.7 (±1.1)	NA	NA	-	NA
Missouri	10.0 (±1.4)	-	6.8 (±1.6)	-	5.0 (±1.4)	-	4.3 (±1.0)	-	6.2 (±2.3)	-	4.2 (±1.3)	-
Nebraska	-	-	-	8.3 (±1.6)	-	-	-	NA	-	-	-	3.7 (±1.0)
New Hampshire	-	3.2 (±1.2)	-	-	-	NA	-	-	-	NA	-	-
New Jersey	-	-	-	2.2 (±0.6)	-	-	-	NA	-	-	-	NA
New Mexico	-	10.6 (±1.7)	-	-	-	8.2 (±1.7)	-	-	-	4.7 (±1.2)	-	-
North Carolina	7.1 (±1.5)	-	6.3 (±1.5)	-	5.1 (±1.0)	-	NA	-	5.1 (±1.0)	-	5.0 (±1.3)	-
North Dakota	11.4 (±4.0)	-	6.9 (±1.8)	-	4.7 (±1.4)	-	2.4 (±1.2)	-	6.9 (±4.8)	-	3.1 (±1.6)	-
Ohio	-	8.2 (±2.4)	5.8 (±1.6)	-	-	5.8 (±1.1)	5.1 (±1.3)	-	-	3.9 (±0.9)	2.6 (±0.8)	-
Oklahoma	-	-	9.2 (±2.0)	-	-	-	5.5 (±1.2)	-	-	-	5.6 (±1.4)	-
Pennsylvania	-	-	-	3.6 (±1.4)	-	-	-	2.4 (±1.0)	-	-	-	2.4 (±0.9)
Rhode Island	6.2 (±1.3)	-	4.3 (±0.7)	-	3.8 (±1.1)	-	3.2 (±0.7)	-	1.9 (±0.5)	-	2.3 (±0.6)	-
South Carolina	-	-	8.5 (±2.1)	6.4 (±1.8)	-	-	6.2 (±1.4)	6.0 (±1.4)	-	-	3.2 (±1.0)	5.3 (±1.4)
South-Dakota	5.6 (±1.5)	-	7.1 (±2.1)	-	3.6 (±1.0)	-	NA	-	3.5 (±1.3)	-	4.0 (±1.4)	-
Tennessee	-	8.9 (±1.5)	-	-	-	6.3 (±0.8)	-	-	-	5.8 (±0.8)	-	-
Utah	4.7 (±1.9)	-	3.8 (±0.9)	-	2.4 (±0.6)	-	2.3 (±0.6)	-	1.3 (±0.7)	-	1.5 (±0.8)	-
Vermont	-	5.6 (±1.9)	-	-	-	NA	-	-	-	NA	-	-
Wisconsin	8.5 (±1.4)	8.0 (±1.8)	-	5.4 (±1.6)	4.6 (±0.9)	4.8 (±1.1)	-	3.3 (±0.9)	2.2 (±0.7)	2.5 (±0.7)	-	2.1 (±0.5)
Median	7.1	8.3	6.5	6.4	4.6	5.8	4.7	5.3	3.1	3.9	3.1	3.7
High School												
Alabama	-	9.1 (±2.2)	-	10.4 (±2.5)	-	5.0 (±1.1)	-	5.0 (±0.8)	-	7.2 (±1.8)	-	6.7 (±2.2)
Arizona	9.1 (±1.6)	-	NA	-	3.2 (±1.2)	-	NA	-	2.5 (±0.9)	-	NA	-
Arkansas	-	-	10.3 (±2.0)	-	-	-	5.6 (±1.2)	-	-	-	6.4 (±1.1)	-
Connecticut	-	-	3.4 (±0.8)	-	-	-	3.1 (±0.8)	-	-	-	2.4 (±0.7)	-
Delaware	-	NA	-	-	-	NA	-	-	-	NA	-	-
Georgia	-	-	5.7 (±1.6)	-	-	-	4.4 (±1.4)	-	-	-	5.0 (±1.7)	-
Hawaii	-	-	6.6 (±1.2)	-	-	-	2.8 (±0.9)	-	-	-	2.6 (±0.7)	-
Illinois	-	-	6.7 (±1.4)	6.8 (±2.1)	-	-	4.9 (±1.2)	3.0 (±1.2)	-	-	2.4 (±0.7)	1.2 (±0.7)
Indiana	-	8.2 (±1.0)	-	8.6 (±1.5)	-	4.1 (±0.9)	-	NA	-	3.1 (±0.5)	-	3.8 (±1.3)
Iowa	-	8.0 (±1.5)	-	6.6 (±2.1)	-	2.6 (±0.9)	-	3.9 (±0.9)	-	2.1 (±0.8)	-	4.3 (±1.0)
Kentucky	-	11.7 (±1.9)	-	11.0 (±1.4)	-	5.5 (±1.2)	-	6.1 (±1.4)	-	7.3 (±2.0)	-	7.1 (±2.4)
Michigan	10.4 (±1.5)	-	-	-	4.5 (±1.0)	-	-	-	5.4 (±3.1)	-	-	-
Mississippi	10.2 (±0.9)	10.4 (±1.4)	-	8.2 (±3.9)	NA	NA	-	5.3 (±2.7)	NA	NA	-	NA
Missouri	10.7 (±1.4)	-	7.5 (±1.5)	-	4.5 (±1.1)	-	3.8 (±1.2)	-	6.2 (±1.2)	-	4.7 (±1.4)	-

Nebraska	-	-	-	7.5 (±1.2)	-	-	-	NA	-	-	-	4.3 (±0.9)
New Hampshire	-	6.1 (±1.3)	-	-	-	NA	-	-	-	NA	-	-
New Jersey	-	-	-	4.2 (±1.0)	-	-	-	NA	-	-	-	NA
North Carolina	9.3 (±2.0)	-	7.0 (±1.4)	-	5.2 (±1.2)	-	NA	-	5.6 (±1.6)	-	4.6 (±0.9)	-
North Dakota	8.8 (±1.6)	-	10.5 (±1.7)	-	3.2 (±1.2)	-	2.8 (±0.9)	-	3.9 (±1.4)	-	5.3 (±1.4)	-
Ohio	-	-	7.2 (±1.9)	-	-	-	3.5 (±0.7)	-	-	-	3.3 (±1.0)	-
Oklahoma	-	-	9.6 (±1.8)	-	-	-	5.5 (±2.2)	-	-	-	5.9 (±2.4)	-
Pennsylvania	-	-	-	4.6 (±1.4)	-	-	-	3.5 (±1.0)	-	-	-	2.5 (±1.0)
Rhode Island	6.5 (±1.5)	-	6.5 (±1.0)	-	3.4 (±1.0)	-	3.6 (±0.6)	-	2.0 (±0.6)	-	2.3 (±1.3)	-
South Carolina	-	-	7.7 (±1.7)	6.7 (±2.1)	-	-	5.6 (±1.5)	4.5 (±1.3)	-	-	4.4 (±1.5)	4.6 (±1.4)
South Dakota	9.8 (±2.0)	-	-	-	4.6 (±0.8)	-	-	-	6.3 (±1.4)	-	-	-
Utah	5.9 (±1.9)	-	5.2 (±1.8)	-	2.8 (±0.8)	-	2.6 (±1.1)	-	2.1 (±0.9)	-	1.8 (±0.9)	-
Vermont	-	8.1 (±1.7)	-	-	-	NA	-	-	-	NA	-	-
West Virginia	-	-	13.9 (±2.2)	-	-	-	6.4 (±1.7)	-	-	-	7.3 (±2.1)	-
Wisconsin	-	8.0 (±2.1)	-	6.6 (±1.6)	-	4.7 (±1.4)	-	2.9 (±1.0)	-	3.0 (±1.0)	-	2.0 (±0.7)
Median	9.3	8.2	7.1	6.8	4.0	4.7	3.8	4.2	4.6	3.1	4.5	4.3

* Students were asked the following questions: "How old were you when you smoked a whole cigarette for the first time?"; "How old were you when you smoked a cigar, cigarillo, or little cigar for the first time?";

"How old were you when you used chewing tobacco, snuffs, or dips for the first time?"

† Confidence Interval.

* Question was not asked.

TABLE 6. Percentage of middle school and high school students who have ever smoked cigarettes and who smoked ≥ 100 cigarettes in their lifetime^{*}; and the percentage of all middle school and high school students who frequently used cigarettes, cigars, smokeless tobacco, pipes, bidis, or kreteks,[†] by sex and race/ethnicity—National Youth Tobacco Survey, United States, 2004 and 2006

	Ever Cigarette Smokers Who Have Smoked ≥ 100 Cigarettes in Lifetime		All Students Who Reported Frequent Use [†]											
			Cigarettes		Cigars		Smokeless Tobacco		Pipes		Bidis		Kreteks	
			% (95% CI) [‡]		% (95% CI)		% (95% CI)		% (95% CI)		% (95% CI)		% (95% CI)	
	2004	2006	2004	2006	2004	2006	2004	2006	2004	2006	2004	2006	2004	2006
Middle School														
Sex														
Male	11.2 (± 1.8)	10.3 (± 2.1)	1.9 (± 0.4)	1.8 (± 0.5)	1.2 (± 0.3)	1.1 (± 0.3)	1.1 (± 0.3)	1.4 (± 0.4)	1.0 (± 0.3)	0.9 (± 0.3)	0.8 (± 0.3)	0.7 (± 0.3)	0.7 (± 0.2)	0.5 (± 0.2)
Female	8.2 (± 1.9)	7.3 (± 2.8)	1.8 (± 0.5)	1.4 (± 0.6)	0.3 (± 0.1)	0.3 (± 0.1)	0.2 (± 0.1)	0.3 (± 0.2)	0.2 (± 0.1)	0.2 (± 0.1)	0.2 (± 0.1)	0.2 (± 0.1)	0.2 (± 0.1)	0.2 (± 0.1)
Race/Ethnicity														
White, Non-Hispanic	12.2 (± 2.3)	10.6 (± 2.6)	2.0 (± 0.6)	1.7 (± 0.6)	0.5 (± 0.2)	0.4 (± 0.2)	0.6 (± 0.2)	0.8 (± 0.3)	0.5 (± 0.2)	0.3 (± 0.2)	0.4 (± 0.1)	0.3 (± 0.2)	0.3 (± 0.1)	0.3 (± 0.1)
Black, Non-Hispanic	5.1 (± 2.0)	4.1 (± 1.9)	1.5 (± 0.6)	1.1 (± 0.5)	1.0 (± 0.5)	1.2 (± 0.5)	0.6 (± 0.4)	0.7 (± 0.4)	0.6 (± 0.4)	0.6 (± 0.4)	0.7 (± 0.4)	0.5 (± 0.3)	0.6 (± 0.3)	0.4 (± 0.3)
Hispanic	7.8 (± 1.8)	8.2 (± 2.3)	1.9 (± 0.5)	1.8 (± 0.6)	1.7 (± 0.6)	1.3 (± 0.5)	1.3 (± 0.5)	1.4 (± 0.6)	1.4 (± 0.5)	1.4 (± 0.5)	1.2 (± 0.5)	0.9 (± 0.4)	0.9 (± 0.4)	0.7 (± 0.4)
Asian	6.2 (± 5.6)	3.5 (± 3.5)	0.3 (± 0.4)	0.3 (± 0.3)	0.2 (± 0.3)	0.9 (± 0.6)	0.0 (± 0.1)	0.9 (± 0.7)	0.2 (± 0.3)	0.9 (± 0.8)	0.2 (± 0.3)	0.5 (± 0.5)	0.2 (± 0.3)	0.4 (± 0.5)
Total	9.9 (± 1.5)	8.8 (± 2.0)	1.8 (± 0.4)	1.6 (± 0.4)	0.8 (± 0.2)	0.7 (± 0.2)	0.7 (± 0.2)	0.8 (± 0.2)	0.6 (± 0.1)	0.5 (± 0.2)	0.5 (± 0.1)	0.4 (± 0.1)	0.5 (± 0.1)	0.3 (± 0.1)
High School														
Sex														
Male	28.1 (± 3.0)	28.2 (± 2.7)	10.6 (± 1.7)	9.1 (± 1.2)	1.8 (± 0.5)	1.6 (± 0.3)	3.5 (± 1.0)	4.1 (± 0.9)	1.0 (± 0.3)	1.3 (± 0.4)	0.8 (± 0.2)	0.9 (± 0.3)	0.7 (± 0.3)	0.8 (± 0.3)
Female	25.8 (± 3.0)	24.1 (± 2.6)	9.3 (± 1.6)	7.8 (± 1.3)	0.3 (± 0.1)	0.5 (± 0.2)	0.2 (± 0.1)	0.3 (± 0.1)	0.2 (± 0.1)	0.2 (± 0.1)	0.1 (± 0.1)	0.2 (± 0.1)	0.2 (± 0.1)	0.2 (± 0.1)
Race/Ethnicity														
White, Non-Hispanic	33.3 (± 2.9)	31.6 (± 2.3)	12.4 (± 2.0)	10.0 (± 1.3)	0.8 (± 0.3)	0.8 (± 0.2)	2.3 (± 0.7)	2.6 (± 0.7)	0.4 (± 0.2)	0.7 (± 0.2)	0.4 (± 0.1)	0.4 (± 0.2)	0.4 (± 0.2)	0.3 (± 0.1)
Black, non-Hispanic	6.8 (± 2.1)	8.0 (± 1.9)	2.6 (± 1.1)	3.3 (± 0.9)	1.3 (± 0.5)	1.7 (± 0.5)	0.5 (± 0.4)	0.5 (± 0.3)	0.4 (± 0.3)	0.6 (± 0.3)	0.5 (± 0.3)	0.6 (± 0.3)	0.3 (± 0.3)	0.6 (± 0.3)
Hispanic	16.1 (± 2.2)	18.0 (± 2.8)	6.5 (± 1.1)	6.1 (± 1.3)	1.7 (± 0.5)	1.6 (± 0.5)	1.4 (± 0.4)	1.8 (± 0.7)	1.3 (± 0.5)	1.4 (± 0.6)	1.1 (± 0.5)	0.9 (± 0.4)	1.0 (± 0.4)	1.1 (± 0.4)
Asian	17.9 (± 5.7)	17.1 (± 6.9)	4.3 (± 1.8)	2.4 (± 1.6)	0.6 (± 0.6)	0.8 (± 0.7)	0.4 (± 0.6)	0.6 (± 0.6)	0.3 (± 0.4)	0.8 (± 0.7)	0.3 (± 0.4)	0.6 (± 0.7)	0.3 (± 0.4)	1.0 (± 0.9)
Total	26.9 (± 2.6)	26.1 (± 2.2)	9.9 (± 1.5)	8.4 (± 1.1)	1.0 (± 0.2)	1.0 (± 0.2)	1.8 (± 0.5)	2.1 (± 0.5)	0.6 (± 0.2)	0.8 (± 0.2)	0.5 (± 0.1)	0.5 (± 0.2)	0.5 (± 0.1)	0.5 (± 0.1)

^{*} Students were asked, "Have you ever tried cigarettes, even one or two puffs?" and "About how many cigarettes have you smoked in your entire life?"

[†] Use of cigarettes, cigars, smokeless tobacco, pipes, bidis, or kreteks on 20 or more days during the 30 days before the survey.

[‡] Confidence Interval.

TABLE 7. Percentage of students who have ever smoked cigarettes and who smoked ≥ 100 cigarettes in their lifetime; and the percentage of all middle school and high school students who frequently used cigarettes, cigars, smokeless tobacco, pipes, or bidis,[†] by state—State Youth Tobacco Surveys, 2003–2006

	All Students Who Frequently Use Tobacco [†]																				
	Ever Cigarette Smokers Who Have Smoked ≥ 100 Cigarettes in Lifetime				Cigarettes				Cigars				Smokeless Tobacco				Pipes				
	% (95% CI) [‡]				% (95% CI)				% (95% CI)				% (95% CI)				% (95% CI)				
	2003	2004	2005	2006	2003	2004	2005	2006	2003	2004	2005	2006	2003	2004	2005	2006	2003	2004	2005	2006	
Middle school																					
Alabama	-	13.8 (±5.3)	-	14.7 (±5.1)	-	3.8 (±2.1)	-	4.0 (±1.8)	-	1.4 (±0.6)	-	0.9 (±0.5)	-	1.4 (±0.7)	-	3.2 (±1.4)	-	0.9 (±0.7)	-	0.5 (±0.4)	
Arizona	9.8 (±2.6)	-	8.0 (±3.9)	-	1.5 (±0.6)	-	1.6 (±1.0)	-	0.4 (±0.4)	-	NA	-	0.6 (±0.3)	-	NA	-	0.8 (±0.4)	-	NA	-	
Arkansas	-	-	8.8 (±3.1)	-	-	-	2.1 (±0.9)	-	-	-	0.8 (±0.4)	-	-	-	2.1 (±1.2)	-	-	-	0.4 (±0.3)	-	
California	5.8 (±2.4)	-	-	-	0.7 (±0.4)	-	-	-	0.7 (±0.4)	-	-	-	0.4 (±0.4)	-	-	-	NA	-	-	-	
Connecticut	-	-	8.4 (±2.4)	-	-	-	1.0 (±0.4)	-	-	-	0.3 (±0.2)	-	-	-	0.3 (±0.3)	-	-	-	0.2 (±0.2)	-	
Delaware	-	7.9 (±2.8)	-	-	-	1.8 (±0.5)	-	-	0.4 (±0.3)	-	-	-	-	0.5 (±0.3)	-	-	-	0.4 (±0.3)	-	-	
Georgia	-	-	9.1 (±2.3)	-	-	-	2.0 (±0.8)	-	-	-	0.4 (±0.2)	-	-	-	1.3 (±0.6)	-	-	-	0.6 (±0.5)	-	
Hawaii	4.4 (±1.0)	-	8.5 (±6.0)	-	0.9 (±0.2)	-	1.1 (±0.9)	-	0.3 (±0.1)	-	0.2 (±0.2)	-	0.3 (±0.1)	-	0.3 (±0.3)	-	0.5 (±0.2)	-	0.6 (±0.5)	-	
Idaho	11.4 (±4.8)	-	-	-	2.1 (±1.0)	-	-	-	0.7 (±0.4)	-	-	-	0.6 (±0.2)	-	-	-	0.6 (±0.4)	-	-	-	
Illinois	-	-	13.1 (±4.3)	12.6 (±14.9)	-	-	2.0 (±0.5)	0.8 (±0.7)	-	-	0.9 (±0.5)	0.9 (±1.2)	-	-	0.9 (±0.5)	0.6 (±1.1)	-	-	0.5 (±0.3)	0.2 (±0.3)	
Indiana	-	10.6 (±3.7)	-	12.6 (±3.4)	-	1.6 (±0.6)	-	2.2 (±0.7)	-	0.5 (±0.3)	-	0.7 (±0.3)	-	0.2 (±0.2)	-	0.9 (±0.5)	-	0.2 (±0.2)	-	0.5 (±0.2)	
Iowa	-	8.4 (±2.1)	-	9.2 (±2.2)	-	1.1 (±0.7)	-	1.1 (±0.6)	-	0.3 (±0.3)	-	0.6 (±0.6)	-	0.3 (±0.2)	-	0.3 (±0.3)	-	0.2 (±0.2)	-	0.2 (±0.3)	
Kentucky	-	-	-	15.9 (±2.7)	-	-	-	3.7 (±1.1)	-	-	-	0.7 (±0.4)	-	-	-	1.9 (±0.6)	-	-	-	0.5 (±0.4)	
Michigan	12.0 (±3.3)	-	-	-	1.8 (±0.7)	-	-	-	0.5 (±0.2)	-	-	-	0.4 (±0.2)	-	-	-	0.5 (±0.2)	-	-	-	
Mississippi	NA [§]	10.2 (±2.6)	-	7.1 (±3.2)	2.3 (±0.4)	3.0 (±0.7)	-	1.9 (±0.9)	0.9 (±0.3)	1.0 (±0.4)	-	0.9 (±0.6)	1.2 (±0.5)	1.3 (±0.5)	-	2.2 (±1.2)	0.5 (±0.2)	0.8 (±0.3)	-	0.4 (±0.3)	
Missouri	13.5 (±3.3)	-	16.0 (±5.3)	-	3.4 (±1.8)	-	2.3 (±0.9)	-	1.0 (±0.8)	-	0.6 (±0.4)	-	0.1 (±0.1)	-	0.9 (±0.6)	-	0.8 (±0.7)	-	0.5 (±0.3)	-	
Nebraska	-	-	-	8.7 (±3.1)	-	-	-	1.7 (±0.5)	-	-	-	NA	-	-	-	0.8 (±0.5)	-	-	-	NA	
New Hampshire	-	9.3 (±4.5)	-	-	-	1.1 (±0.7)	-	-	-	0.1 (±0.2)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.1 (±0.2)	-	-	
New Jersey	-	-	-	5.3 (±2.1)	-	-	-	0.6 (±0.3)	-	-	-	0.3 (±0.3)	-	-	-	0.3 (±0.2)	-	-	-	NA	
New Mexico	-	8.5 (±2.1)	-	-	-	1.8 (±0.7)	-	-	-	0.8 (±0.5)	-	-	-	1.2 (±0.7)	-	-	-	0.7 (±0.5)	-	-	
North Carolina	8.8 (±2.2)	-	5.7 (±2.4)	-	2.5 (±0.7)	-	1.1 (±0.5)	-	0.5 (±0.4)	-	0.5 (±0.3)	-	0.6 (±0.2)	-	0.4 (±0.3)	-	0.2 (±0.1)	-	0.3 (±0.3)	-	
North Dakota	15.1 (±3.4)	-	15.3 (±5.8)	-	3.3 (±1.1)	-	2.2 (±1.1)	-	0.8 (±0.7)	-	0.0 (±0.0)	-	1.6 (±1.4)	-	0.4 (±0.4)	-	1.0 (±0.8)	-	0.3 (±0.4)	-	
Ohio	-	12.3 (±4.1)	11.6 (±3.5)	-	-	3.2 (±1.9)	2.2 (±1.0)	-	-	0.8 (±0.5)	0.3 (±0.3)	-	-	1.0 (±0.6)	0.3 (±0.3)	-	-	0.5 (±0.4)	0.3 (±0.3)	-	
Oklahoma	-	-	11.7 (±3.4)	-	-	-	1.7 (±0.9)	-	-	-	0.4 (±0.4)	-	-	-	0.8 (±0.5)	-	-	-	NA	-	
Pennsylvania	-	-	-	9.7 (±4.8)	-	-	-	1.3 (±0.6)	-	-	-	0.4 (±0.4)	-	-	-	0.5 (±0.4)	-	-	-	0.2 (±0.3)	
Rhode Island	9.8 (±1.9)	-	9.0 (±2.7)	-	2.0 (±0.7)	-	1.2 (±0.4)	-	0.8 (±0.4)	-	0.8 (±0.4)	-	0.7 (±0.4)	-	0.7 (±0.3)	-	0.5 (±0.2)	-	0.6 (±0.3)	-	
South Carolina	-	-	7.5 (±4.1)	10.2 (±3.2)	-	-	1.8 (±1.1)	2.2 (±0.9)	-	-	0.9 (±0.7)	0.6 (±0.6)	-	-	1.4 (±0.9)	0.9 (±0.5)	-	-	0.6 (±0.5)	0.3 (±0.3)	
South Dakota	7.2 (±2.3)	-	NA	-	1.3 (±0.7)	-	1.4 (±0.8)	-	0.3 (±0.3)	-	0.3 (±0.2)	-	0.4 (±0.3)	-	0.6 (±0.3)	-	0.2 (±0.2)	-	NA	-	
Tennessee	-	10.4 (±1.9)	-	-	-	2.4 (±0.6)	-	-	-	0.8 (±0.4)	-	-	-	1.0 (±0.3)	-	-	-	0.4 (±0.2)	-	-	
Utah	8.8 (±14.3)	-	8.1 (±5.0)	-	0.6 (±0.6)	-	0.6 (±0.4)	-	0.1 (±0.1)	-	0.4 (±0.5)	-	0.4 (±0.5)	-	0.6 (±0.5)	-	0.2 (±0.1)	-	0.6 (±0.6)	-	
Vermont	-	13.9 (±4.9)	-	-	-	1.8 (±1.0)	-	-	-	0.2 (±0.2)	-	-	-	0.4 (±0.2)	-	-	-	NA	-	-	
Wisconsin	9.0 (±2.7)	8.9 (±3.0)	-	8.4 (±3.3)	1.3 (±0.6)	1.8 (±0.6)	-	1.0 (±0.5)	0.6 (±0.4)	0.9 (±0.4)	-	0.3 (±0.2)	0.4 (±0.2)	0.5 (±0.4)	-	0.2 (±0.2)	0.3 (±0.3)	0.5 (±0.3)	-	0.3 (±0.3)	
Median	9.4	10.2	8.9	9.7	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.3	
High school																					
Alabama	-	25.1 (±6.0)	-	28.6 (±5.0)	-	9.1 (±2.5)	-	11.6 (±3.0)	-	2.6 (±1.0)	-	1.8 (±0.7)	-	5.0 (±1.8)	-	5.4 (±1.9)	-	1.0 (±0.6)	-	0.9 (±0.5)	
Arizona	17.3 (±3.3)	-	18.7 (±3.0)	-	5.8 (±1.3)	-	5.3 (±1.1)	-	0.8 (±0.4)	-	NA	-	0.7 (±0.3)	-	NA	-	1.0 (±0.4)	-	NA	-	
Arkansas	-	-	28.4 (±4.5)	-	-	-	12.6 (±2.6)	-	-	-	2.3 (±0.8)	-	-	-	3.8 (±1.2)	-	-	-	0.7 (±0.3)	-	
Connecticut	-	-	22.9 (±4.2)	-	-	-	7.2 (±1.4)	-	-	-	0.8 (±0.4)	-	-	-	1.0 (±0.6)	-	-	-	0.7 (±0.4)	-	
Delaware	-	25.5 (±3.1)	-	-	-	9.4 (±1.7)	-	-	-	1.1 (±0.5)	-	-	-	1.2 (±0.5)	-	-	-	0.5 (±0.2)	-	-	

Georgia	-	-	23.0 (±4.1)	-	-	-	9.1 (±2.6)	-	-	-	1.8 (±0.8)	-	-	-	2.0 (±1.2)	-	-	-	0.8 (±0.5)	-
Hawaii	-	-	15.8 (±3.1)	-	-	-	3.9 (±0.9)	-	-	-	0.4 (±0.4)	-	-	-	0.5 (±0.4)	-	-	-	0.7 (±0.4)	-
Illinois	-	-	25.4 (±4.5)	22.5 (±3.9)	-	-	10.8 (±1.7)	7.1 (±1.8)	-	-	1.0 (±0.8)	2.2 (±2.5)	-	-	2.1 (±1.7)	0.4 (±0.4)	-	-	0.5 (±0.3)	0.3 (±0.3)
Indiana	-	30.3 (±2.3)	-	32.8 (±4.0)	-	10.9 (±1.3)	-	11.7 (±2.2)	-	1.5 (±0.4)	-	1.0 (±0.4)	-	2.2 (±0.8)	-	3.1 (±1.3)	-	0.7 (±0.3)	-	0.4 (±0.2)
Iowa	-	28.4 (±3.4)	-	32.9 (±6.6)	-	7.6 (±1.5)	-	11.4 (±3.5)	-	0.9 (±0.4)	-	1.1 (±0.6)	-	2.2 (±1.1)	-	2.3 (±1.2)	-	0.5 (±0.5)	-	0.8 (±0.4)
Kentucky	-	34.8 (±5.0)	-	32.3 (±5.6)	-	15.3 (±3.4)	-	13.0 (±3.4)	-	1.2 (±0.9)	-	1.1 (±0.3)	-	6.4 (±2.0)	-	5.6 (±2.0)	-	0.4 (±0.2)	-	0.6 (±0.3)
Michigan	34.8 (±2.5)	-	-	-	13.9 (±1.3)	-	-	-	1.4 (±0.5)	-	-	-	1.9 (±0.8)	-	-	-	1.3 (±0.5)	-	-	-
Mississippi	NA	22.7 (±3.3)	-	17.7 (±6.4)	10.1 (±1.0)	9.4 (±1.7)	-	7.6 (±1.9)	2.0 (±0.4)	2.7 (±0.6)	-	1.6 (±0.9)	3.9 (±0.7)	4.2 (±1.3)	-	2.8 (±1.4)	1.1 (±0.4)	1.4 (±0.5)	-	1.2 (±0.9)
Missouri	30.5 (±4.2)	-	34.2 (±4.6)	-	13.5 (±3.1)	-	12.5 (±2.0)	-	1.6 (±0.7)	-	1.3 (±0.5)	-	1.0 (±0.7)	-	2.7 (±1.2)	-	0.5 (±0.3)	-	0.6 (±0.5)	-
Nebraska	-	-	-	26.0 (±2.8)	-	-	-	-	8.5 (±1.4)	-	-	-	NA	-	-	-	3.1 (±0.8)	-	-	NA
New Hampshire	-	29.1 (±3.1)	-	-	-	8.8 (±2.0)	-	-	-	1.2 (±0.7)	-	-	-	1.5 (±0.8)	-	-	-	0.5 (±0.4)	-	-
New Jersey	-	-	-	22.8 (±3.5)	-	-	-	6.6 (±1.4)	-	-	-	1.1 (±0.5)	-	-	-	1.1 (±0.6)	-	-	-	NA
North Carolina	28.9 (±4.6)	-	24.6 (±3.6)	-	12.7 (±2.4)	-	9.0 (±1.9)	-	1.6 (±0.7)	-	1.3 (±0.5)	-	3.6 (±1.2)	-	3.2 (±1.2)	-	1.2 (±0.7)	-	1.1 (±0.8)	-
North Dakota	31.7 (±3.7)	-	35.1 (±6.2)	-	11.5 (±1.9)	-	13.7 (±3.3)	-	1.1 (±0.5)	-	1.2 (±0.7)	-	3.1 (±1.1)	-	4.5 (±1.2)	-	0.5 (±0.4)	-	1.6 (±1.0)	-
Ohio	-	-	30.0 (±4.5)	-	-	-	10.9 (±2.5)	-	-	-	1.9 (±0.9)	-	-	-	2.4 (±0.7)	-	-	-	0.9 (±0.4)	-
Oklahoma	-	-	27.0 (±4.0)	-	-	-	10.0 (±3.5)	-	-	-	1.6 (±1.3)	-	-	-	5.8 (±2.0)	-	-	-	NA	-
Pennsylvania	-	-	-	28.8 (±4.0)	-	-	-	7.6 (±1.8)	-	-	-	0.8 (±0.5)	-	-	-	1.7 (±1.0)	-	-	-	0.5 (±0.3)
Rhode Island	23.5 (±3.9)	-	24.1 (±4.7)	-	8.4 (±2.0)	-	8.4 (±2.0)	-	1.2 (±0.9)	-	1.2 (±0.4)	-	0.8 (±0.2)	-	0.7 (±0.4)	-	0.6 (±0.2)	-	1.0 (±0.5)	-
South Carolina	-	-	24.4 (±5.3)	21.8 (±4.6)	-	-	8.9 (±2.6)	8.5 (±2.1)	-	-	1.5 (±1.0)	2.1 (±0.8)	-	-	1.9 (±1.1)	3.8 (±1.6)	-	-	0.9 (±0.6)	0.7 (±0.5)
South Dakota	31.5 (±4.9)	-	-	-	12.5 (±2.0)	-	-	-	1.0 (±0.5)	-	-	-	4.1 (±1.6)	-	-	-	0.6 (±0.4)	-	-	-
Utah	20.7 (±7.8)	-	19.8 (±4.2)	-	3.2 (±1.6)	-	4.0 (±2.3)	-	1.3 (±0.8)	-	0.8 (±0.4)	-	1.4 (±0.7)	-	1.5 (±0.7)	-	0.7 (±0.6)	-	0.9 (±0.5)	-
Vermont	-	33.1 (±5.9)	-	-	-	12.6 (±4.7)	-	-	-	0.4 (±0.4)	-	-	-	1.7 (±1.3)	-	-	-	NA	-	-
West Virginia	-	-	35.0 (±5.5)	-	-	-	14.8 (±3.1)	-	-	-	1.4 (±0.8)	-	-	-	5.9 (±2.0)	-	-	-	1.0 (±0.6)	-
Wisconsin	-	27.6 (±4.6)	-	28.0 (±4.9)	-	9.8 (±2.7)	-	8.8 (±1.8)	-	1.0 (±0.7)	-	1.0 (±0.5)	-	2.4 (±1.2)	-	2.4 (±1.1)	-	0.9 (±0.6)	-	0.7 (±0.5)
Median	29.7	28.4	24.6	28.0	11.5	9.4	9.1	8.5	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.9	2.2	2.2	2.8	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.7

* Students were asked, "Have you ever tried cigarettes, even one or two puffs?" and "About how many cigarettes have you smoked in your entire life?"

† Use of cigarettes or cigars or smokeless tobacco or pipes or bidis on 20 or more days during the 30 days before the survey.

‡ Confidence Interval.

§ Question was not asked.

TABLE 7 (continued). Percentage of students who have ever smoked ≥ 100 cigarettes in their lifetime; and the percentage of all middle school and high school students who frequently used cigarettes, cigars, smokeless tobacco, pipes, or bidis,[†] by state—State Youth Tobacco Surveys, 2003–2006

	All Students Who Frequently Use Tobacco			
	Bidis			
	% (95% CI)			
	2003	2004	2005	2006
Middle school				
Alabama	-	1.0 (± 0.5)	-	0.6 (± 0.4)
Arizona	0.5 (± 0.3)	-	NA	-
Arkansas	-	-	0.2 (± 0.2)	-
California	NA	-	-	-
Connecticut	-	-	0.3 (± 0.3)	-
Delaware	-	0.4 (± 0.2)	-	-
Georgia	-	-	0.4 (± 0.3)	-
Hawaii	0.3 (± 0.1)	-	0.3 (± 0.3)	-
Idaho	0.5 (± 0.3)	-	-	-
Illinois	-	-	0.7 (± 0.5)	0.0 (± 0.0)
Indiana	-	0.2 (± 0.2)	-	0.1 (± 0.1)
Iowa	-	0.1 (± 0.1)	-	0.1 (± 0.2)
Kentucky	-	-	-	0.3 (± 0.2)
Michigan	0.4 (± 0.2)	-	-	-
Mississippi	0.6 (± 0.2)	0.9 (± 0.5)	-	0.3 (± 0.2)
Missouri	0.7 (± 0.7)	-	0.5 (± 0.4)	-
Nebraska	-	-	-	NA
New Hampshire	-	0.0 (± 0.0)	-	-
New Jersey	-	-	-	0.3 (± 0.3)
New Mexico	-	0.6 (± 0.4)	-	-
North Carolina	0.4 (± 0.3)	-	0.4 (± 0.4)	-
North Dakota	0.5 (± 0.5)	-	0.1 (± 0.2)	-
Ohio	-	0.4 (± 0.3)	0.5 (± 0.3)	-
Oklahoma	-	-	0.4 (± 0.3)	-
Pennsylvania	-	-	-	0.2 (± 0.3)
Rhode Island	0.6 (± 0.3)	-	0.4 (± 0.3)	-
South Carolina	-	-	0.5 (± 0.4)	0.1 (± 0.2)
South Dakota	0.2 (± 0.2)	-	NA	-
Tennessee	-	0.3 (± 0.1)	-	-
Utah	0.7 (± 1.0)	-	0.5 (± 0.5)	-
Vermont	-	NA	-	-
Wisconsin	0.3 (± 0.3)	0.2 (± 0.2)	-	0.1 (± 0.2)
Median	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.2
High School				
Alabama	-	0.8 (± 0.4)	-	1.1 (± 0.6)
Arizona	0.5 (± 0.3)	-	NA	-
Arkansas	-	-	0.5 (± 0.3)	-
Connecticut	-	-	0.4 (± 0.3)	-
Delaware	-	0.4 (± 0.2)	-	-
Georgia	-	-	1.0 (± 0.6)	-
Hawaii	-	-	0.4 (± 0.3)	-
Illinois	-	-	0.4 (± 0.3)	0.6 (± 0.9)
Indiana	-	0.7 (± 0.3)	-	0.3 (± 0.2)
Iowa	-	0.3 (± 0.3)	-	0.5 (± 0.3)

Kentucky	-	0.4 (±0.3)	-	0.7 (±0.4)
Michigan	1.1 (±0.4)	-	-	-
Mississippi	1.1 (±0.3)	1.5 (±0.5)	-	1.0 (±1.0)
Missouri	0.4 (±0.3)	-	0.6 (±0.4)	-
Nebraska	-	-	-	NA
New Hampshire	-	0.4 (±0.4)	-	-
New Jersey	-	-	-	1.0 (±0.5)
North Carolina	0.6 (±0.3)	-	0.8 (±0.5)	-
North Dakota	0.5 (±0.5)	-	0.5 (±0.4)	-
Ohio	-	-	0.5 (±0.3)	-
Oklahoma	-	-	1.1 (±0.7)	-
Pennsylvania	-	-	-	0.4 (±0.2)
Rhode Island	0.5 (±0.2)	-	0.7 (±0.3)	-
South Carolina	-	-	1.1 (±0.6)	0.6 (±0.3)
South Dakota	0.6 (±0.4)	-	-	-
Utah	0.6 (±0.6)	-	0.7 (±0.4)	-
Vermont	-	NA	-	-
West Virginia	-	-	NA	-
Wisconsin	-	0.3 (±0.3)	-	0.5 (±0.4)
Median	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.6

* Students were asked, "Have you ever tried cigarettes, even one or two puffs?" and "About how many cigarettes have you smoked in your entire life?"

† Use of cigarettes or cigars or smokeless tobacco or pipes or bidis on 20 or more days during the 30 days before the survey.

‡ Confidence Interval.

§ Question was not asked.

TABLE 8. Brand of cigarettes usually smoked during the previous 30 days, by current cigarette smokers,* by sex and race/ethnicity—National Youth Tobacco Survey, United States, 2004 and 2006

	Marlboro		Newport		Camel		Other† Brand		No Usual Brand	
	% (95% CI)		% (95% CI)		% (95% CI)		% (95% CI)		% (95% CI)	
	2004	2006	2004	2006	2004	2006	2004	2006	2004	2006
Middle School										
Sex										
Male	41.1 (±6.7)	38.1 (±6.0)	25.5 (±5.9)	24.9 (±6.0)	9.1 (±3.4)	10.0 (±4.4)	14.2 (±3.9)	17.5 (±5.3)	10.0 (±3.1)	9.4 (±3.4)
Female	41.9 (±6.2)	44.5 (±9.9)	28.2 (±6.1)	23.9 (±7.8)	4.3 (±2.1)	3.9 (±2.3)	16.2 (±3.4)	17.1 (±5.3)	9.4 (±2.7)	10.5 (±3.6)
Race/Ethnicity										
White, Non-Hispanic	49.8 (±6.4)	49.7 (±7.9)	20.1 (± 4.8)	17.9 (±6.7)	7.7 (±2.8)	6.3 (±2.8)	13.2 (±3.2)	16.2 (±5.0)	9.2 (±2.8)	9.9 (±3.0)
Black, Non-Hispanic	8.0 (±4.4)	10.8 (±6.1)	61.0 (±11.2)	62.1 (±10.1)	3.2 (±3.0)	5.1 (±3.1)	22.8 (±8.0)	16.9 (±6.8)	5.0 (±3.1)	5.1 (±4.3)
Hispanic	36.1 (± 7.4)	31.7 (±7.4)	26.5 (±8.2)	23.6 (±8.1)	5.8 (±3.1)	6.4 (±3.1)	17.4 (±5.4)	24.3 (±7.4)	14.3 (±3.9)	14.0 (±5.9)
Asian, Non-Hispanic	§	§	§	§	§	§	§	§	§	§
Total	41.4 (±5.4)	41.5 (±5.7)	26.9 (± 5.2)	24.3 (±5.7)	6.5 (±2.0)	6.9 (±2.2)	15.5 (±2.5)	17.4 (±3.8)	9.7 (±2.1)	9.9 (±2.4)
High School										
Sex										
Male	49.3 (±4.4)	43.6 (±4.7)	20.2 (± 3.9)	19.2 (±4.6)	12.5 (±3.5)	14.9 (±4.1)	11.6 (±2.6)	13.7 (±2.5)	6.5 (±1.6)	8.5 (±1.7)
Female	49.9 (±4.7)	50.5 (±4.4)	27.0 (±5.3)	20.5 (±5.1)	7.5 (±2.3)	9.9 (±3.6)	9.4 (±2.2)	11.2 (±2.7)	6.3 (±1.6)	7.9 (±1.8)
Race/Ethnicity										
White, Non-Hispanic	54.3 (± 4.4)	52.1 (±4.7)	19.3 (± 4.1)	13.9 (±4.1)	11.1 (±3.2)	14.6 (±4.3)	9.2 (±1.9)	11.8 (±2.3)	6.1 (±1.3)	7.7 (±1.5)
Black, Non-Hispanic	5.9 (±3.6)	8.7 (±4.5)	74.0 (± 6.7)	72.6 (±8.8)	1.0 (±1.4)	1.0 (±1.2)	15.1 (±5.2)	9.0 (±4.5)	3.9 (±2.4)	8.7 (±4.2)
Hispanic	45.5 (±6.2)	41.0 (±6.1)	22.7 (±5.8)	27.0 (±7.1)	6.1 (±2.2)	7.1 (±3.4)	16.0 (±4.5)	14.3 (±4.0)	9.6 (±2.4)	10.6 (±3.6)
Asian, Non-Hispanic	56.7 (±13.1)	48.9 (±17.0)	22.9 (±10.9)	25.3 (±16.2)	6.1 (±6.7)	7.0 (±8.6)	7.7 (±6.9)	10.3 (±8.0)	6.5 (±6.6)	8.5 (±8.7)
Total	49.6 (± 4.1)	46.8 (±4.1)	23.7 (± 4.2)	20.0 (±4.4)	9.9 (±2.6)	12.5 (±3.6)	10.4 (±1.7)	12.5 (±2.1)	6.3 (±1.1)	8.2 (±1.4)

* Current cigarette smoking is defined as having smoked cigarettes on at least 1 day during the 30 days before the survey.

† Includes American Spirit, Basic, Doral, GPC, Kool, Lucky Strike, Parliament, Virginia Slims, and "some other brand."

‡ Confidence Interval.

§ Cell size less than 35.

TABLE 9. Brand of cigarettes usually smoked during the previous 30 days, by current cigarette smokers,* by state—State Youth Tobacco Surveys, 2003–2006

State	Marlboro				Newport				Camel				Other Brand†			
	% (95% CI)‡				% (95% CI)				% (95% CI)				% (95% CI)			
	2003	2004	2005	2006	2003	2004	2005	2006	2003	2004	2005	2006	2003	2004	2005	2006
Middle School																
Alabama	-	46.1 (±12.0)	-	36.9 (±7.1)	-	28.0 (±10.2)	-	27.5 (±10.4)	-	3.4 (±2.7)	-	3.8 (±2.8)	-	12.8 (±6.8)	-	18.8 (±8.5)
Arizona	43.9 (±8.9)	-	43.6 (±8.8)	-	3.4 (±2.5)	-	6.0 (±3.7)	-	11.0 (±4.9)	-	13.7 (±8.5)	-	19.0 (±6.2)	-	23.9 (±8.5)	-
Arkansas	-	-	47.9 (±8.8)	-	-	-	17.3 (±8.2)	-	-	-	9.1 (±5.1)	-	-	-	13.9 (±6.5)	-
California	49.1 (±8.7)	-	-	-	4.2 (±2.0)	-	-	-	15.4 (±4.3)	-	-	-	19.2 (±8.8)	-	-	-
Connecticut	-	-	20.9 (±6.4)	-	-	-	53.7 (±10.9)	-	-	-	4.7 (±4.5)	-	-	-	7.0 (±9.6)	-
Delaware	-	NA ^b	-	-	-	NA	-	-	-	NA	-	-	-	NA	-	-
Georgia	-	-	36.0 (±7.7)	-	-	-	29.9 (±10.8)	-	-	-	10.9 (±5.6)	-	-	-	13.4 (±5.9)	-
Hawaii	18.6 (±3.6)	-	29.6 (±13.6)	-	4.4 (±1.9)	-	4.6 (±6.1)	-	5.9 (±2.2)	-	3.4 (±3.5)	-	55.2 (±4.3)	-	47.2 (±14.7)	-
Idaho	41.2 (±10.3)	-	-	-	5.7 (±3.5)	-	-	-	19.8 (±6.0)	-	-	-	15.9 (±6.3)	-	-	-
Illinois	-	-	40.1 (±17.7)	52.4 (±28.9)	-	-	34.8 (±12.3)	31.9 (±21.4)	-	-	8.8 (±5.7)	2.4 (±3.1)	-	-	9.5 (±6.5)	3.9 (±2.4)
Indiana	-	38.2 (±10.7)	-	47.1 (±7.9)	-	12.4 (±6.9)	-	16.4 (±7.0)	-	9.6 (±6.3)	-	13.7 (±6.1)	-	23.1 (±9.8)	-	11.4 (±4.0)
Iowa	-	48.3 (±12.1)	-	47.8 (±13.4)	-	13.4 (±9.8)	-	22.2 (±8.6)	-	8.6 (±5.0)	-	9.5 (±6.8)	-	18.1 (±8.7)	-	8.1 (±8.7)
Kentucky	-	-	-	60.1 (±7.0)	-	-	-	6.5 (±3.0)	-	-	-	6.7 (±3.3)	-	-	-	14.6 (±4.0)
Michigan	30.0 (±6.8)	-	-	-	27.2 (±9.0)	-	-	-	10.3 (±6.4)	-	-	-	12.2 (±4.0)	-	-	-
Mississippi	NA	NA	-	36.7 (±11.1)	NA	NA	-	36.6 (±14.3)	NA	NA	-	6.8 (±4.6)	NA	NA	-	9.9 (±4.7)
Missouri	43.0 (±9.3)	-	44.1 (±12.2)	-	16.6 (±8.0)	-	17.5 (±8.6)	-	9.0 (±4.4)	-	5.0 (±3.9)	-	18.7 (±8.3)	-	21.6 (±8.7)	-
Nebraska	-	-	-	46.0 (±12.3)	-	-	-	16.5 (±9.0)	-	-	-	7.1 (±4.3)	-	-	-	15.1 (±6.9)
New Hampshire	-	64.8 (±14.5)	-	-	-	15.3 (±15.0)	-	-	-	1.4 (±2.8)	-	-	-	7.5 (±8.3)	-	-
New Jersey	-	-	-	33.0 (±8.9)	-	-	-	50.8 (±8.4)	-	-	-	0.7 (±1.3)	-	-	-	8.4 (±5.6)
New Mexico	-	51.2 (±9.6)	-	-	-	4.7 (±2.6)	-	-	-	12.3 (±7.0)	-	-	-	14.8 (±7.1)	-	-
North Carolina	34.5 (±9.5)	-	36.5 (±11.5)	-	39.7 (±11.2)	-	38.3 (±9.1)	-	9.3 (±3.4)	-	2.5 (±3.0)	-	8.5 (±4.3)	-	8.5 (±4.5)	-
North Dakota	61.5 (±10.1)	-	66.9 (±8.6)	-	2.2 (±2.2)	-	3.1 (±4.3)	-	12.2 (±8.6)	-	5.4 (±4.7)	-	13.1 (±5.3)	-	15.3 (±6.6)	-
Ohio	-	43.2 (±10.0)	39.5 (±12.9)	-	-	24.1 (±9.0)	20.6 (±17.3)	-	-	6.9 (±4.7)	3.6 (±3.9)	-	-	13.2 (±4.7)	18.0 (±7.0)	-
Oklahoma	-	-	45.9 (±7.5)	-	-	-	13.4 (±7.9)	-	-	-	6.2 (±3.4)	-	-	-	19.7 (±8.0)	-
Pennsylvania	-	-	-	33.6 (±11.8)	-	-	-	40.8 (±14.1)	-	-	-	14.6 (±8.9)	-	-	-	7.9 (±10.9)
Rhode Island	37.6 (±12.2)	-	37.1 (±9.8)	-	37.7 (±11.7)	-	34.0 (±11.7)	-	5.3 (±2.8)	-	6.9 (±5.1)	-	9.3 (±5.5)	-	13.3 (±7.4)	-
South Carolina	-	-	21.8 (±9.6)	30.4 (±12.5)	-	-	50.6 (±11.0)	46.7 (±11.0)	-	-	3.7 (±3.2)	4.5 (±3.6)	-	-	15.0 (±4.8)	8.3 (±6.1)
South Dakota	39.5 (±9.5)	-	NA	-	6.9 (±4.1)	-	NA	-	11.5 (±4.7)	-	NA	-	23.5 (±6.0)	-	NA	-
Tennessee	-	43.7 (±3.9)	-	-	-	14.6 (±3.4)	-	-	-	7.3 (±1.8)	-	-	-	17.0 (±3.4)	-	-
Utah	35.5 (±12.9)	-	42.6 (±19.1)	-	0.1 (±0.2)	-	4.8 (±5.7)	-	15.8 (±16.5)	-	11.5 (±10.4)	-	37.5 (±22.8)	-	22.7 (±22.0)	-
Vermont	-	53.2 (±12.1)	-	-	-	7.1 (±6.3)	-	-	-	12.0 (±7.1)	-	-	-	8.4 (±7.7)	-	-
Wisconsin	29.0 (±9.6)	40.0 (±8.6)	-	39.5 (±10.5)	35.0 (±9.0)	33.2 (±11.1)	-	21.6 (±10.6)	11.0 (±6.7)	7.4 (±3.7)	-	12.8 (±5.8)	12.0 (±6.1)	8.8 (±3.7)	-	5.7 (±4.7)
Median	38.6	46.1	39.8	39.5	6.3	14.6	19.1	27.5	11.0	7.4	5.8	6.8	17.3	13.2	15.1	8.4
High School																
Alabama	-	51.0 (±7.8)	-	41.3 (±6.7)	-	29.3 (±7.0)	-	36.4 (±7.4)	-	3.6 (±2.7)	-	7.6 (±2.2)	-	10.6 (±3.1)	-	7.3 (±2.7)
Arizona	55.6 (±8.3)	-	53.6 (±7.9)	-	5.0 (±3.0)	-	7.5 (±2.9)	-	14.7 (±4.8)	-	11.2 (±2.6)	-	15.4 (±5.5)	-	13.0 (±3.7)	-
Arkansas	-	-	57.7 (±6.6)	-	-	-	13.6 (±4.6)	-	-	-	9.1 (±3.5)	-	-	-	10.6 (±3.7)	-
Connecticut	-	-	43.7 (±6.3)	-	-	-	29.8 (±6.2)	-	-	-	9.0 (±3.1)	-	-	-	7.3 (±3.1)	-
Delaware	-	NA	-	-	-	NA	-	-	-	NA	-	-	-	NA	-	-
Georgia	-	-	45.2 (±7.7)	-	-	-	27.3 (±7.7)	-	-	-	13.0 (±4.4)	-	-	-	7.9 (±3.2)	-
Hawaii	-	-	22.9 (±6.7)	-	-	-	2.2 (±1.5)	-	-	-	3.0 (±2.9)	-	-	-	55.9 (±8.0)	-
Illinois	-	-	43.5 (±3.9)	32.9 (±9.8)	-	-	27.7 (±5.7)	38.8 (±15.1)	-	-	12.9 (±4.9)	7.7 (±4.3)	-	-	9.4 (±3.8)	9.7 (±5.7)
Indiana	-	54.3 (±6.2)	-	44.6 (±4.7)	-	16.3 (±5.3)	-	18.1 (±4.8)	-	13.9 (±3.9)	-	21.9 (±6.0)	-	9.5 (±2.4)	-	9.2 (±2.5)
Iowa	-	60.8 (±7.8)	-	54.3 (±6.0)	-	6.7 (±4.9)	-	11.3 (±6.2)	-	16.9 (±6.0)	-	17.1 (±3.1)	-	6.7 (±3.1)	-	7.3 (±3.2)
Kentucky	-	65.3 (±5.9)	-	60.0 (±8.9)	-	5.4 (±3.3)	-	8.8 (±6.6)	-	6.7 (±2.3)	-	5.9 (±3.0)	-	14.5 (±3.7)	-	16.7 (±4.5)
Michigan	47.7 (±4.3)	-	-	-	21.0 (±7.2)	-	-	-	10.3 (±4.9)	-	-	-	10.3 (±2.2)	-	-	-

Mississippi	NA	NA	-	35.6 (±10.4)	NA	NA	-	42.7 (±16.1)	NA	NA	-	9.0 (±5.5)	NA	NA	-	6.3 (±3.8)
Missouri	62.4 (±7.4)	-	59.0 (±6.8)	-	12.9 (±5.5)	-	10.4 (±3.8)	-	8.0 (±3.1)	-	13.6 (±4.1)	-	10.5 (±3.9)	-	10.2 (±4.2)	-
Nebraska	-	-	-	53.5 (±5.0)	-	-	-	11.3 (±3.6)	-	-	-	10.4 (±3.3)	-	-	-	14.1 (±3.4)
New Hampshire	-	56.1 (±7.2)	-	-	-	11.8 (±4.6)	-	-	-	9.4 (±4.1)	-	-	-	17.1 (±5.1)	-	-
New Jersey	-	-	-	33.9 (±5.0)	-	-	-	42.3 (±6.5)	-	-	-	5.8 (±1.5)	-	-	-	7.5 (±3.2)
North Carolina	35.3 (±5.9)	-	40.2 (±5.1)	-	39.4 (±5.6)	-	35.2 (±5.6)	-	10.6 (±4.3)	-	9.6 (±4.1)	-	8.7 (±1.5)	-	7.6 (±1.9)	-
North Dakota	59.7 (±5.7)	-	64.4 (±5.7)	-	3.0 (±2.0)	-	3.2 (±2.2)	-	16.9 (±4.9)	-	15.4 (±6.0)	-	11.8 (±3.6)	-	9.4 (±2.4)	-
Ohio	-	-	47.4 (±6.0)	-	-	-	18.6 (±7.4)	-	-	-	11.7 (±2.8)	-	-	-	9.3 (±3.4)	-
Oklahoma	-	-	60.8 (±7.1)	-	-	-	7.8 (±5.5)	-	-	-	9.9 (±5.6)	-	-	-	11.1 (±3.1)	-
Pennsylvania	-	-	-	37.3 (±7.3)	--	-	-	31.9 (±9.3)	-	-	-	12.9 (±4.7)	-	-	-	6.8 (±3.3)
Rhode Island	41.5 (±4.0)	-	38.0 (±6.0)	-	36.7 (±6.5)	-	35.2 (±7.5)	-	7.7 (±4.0)	-	12.1 (±9.4)	-	8.3 (±3.6)	-	6.4 (±3.2)	-
South Carolina	-	-	38.8 (±7.7)	41.3 (±6.5)	-	-	35.1 (±10.6)	38.4 (±7.2)	-	-	11.3 (±6.0)	6.3 (±3.1)	-	-	9.1 (±3.8)	5.1 (±3.0)
South Dakota	58.2 (±6.0)	-	-	-	5.3 (±1.6)	-	-	-	16.6 (±5.3)	-	-	-	9.3 (±4.9)	-	-	-
Utah	48.6 (±11.0)	-	30.5 (±7.9)	-	6.3 (±3.9)	-	3.7 (±3.8)	-	20.8 (±6.6)	-	24.2 (±6.6)	-	9.7 (±4.4)	-	22.5 (±14.6)	-
Vermont	-	50.8 (±9.5)	-	-	-	8.4 (±6.4)	-	-	-	14.0 (±5.3)	-	-	-	16.8 (±6.3)	-	-
West Virginia	-	-	57.5 (±8.3)	-	-	-	7.5 (±2.8)	-	-	-	8.1 (±5.3)	-	-	-	18.4 (±4.9)	-
Wisconsin	-	47.5 (±6.8)	-	43.6 (±8.8)	-	20.9 (±5.8)	-	21.9 (±5.8)	-	13.3 (±3.6)	-	15.4 (±4.0)	-	10.2 (±3.6)	-	7.7 (±3.0)
Median	52.1	54.3	45.2	41.3	9.6	11.8	13.6	31.9	12.7	13.3	11.3	9.0	10.0	10.6	9.4	7.5

* Current cigarette smoking is defined as having smoked cigarettes on at least 1 day during the 30 days before the survey

† Includes Basic, Doral, GPC, Virginia Slims, and "Some other brand."

‡ Confidence Interval.

§ Question was not asked.

TABLE 9 (continued). Brand of cigarettes usually smoked during the previous 30 days, by current cigarette smokers,* by state—State Youth Tobacco Surveys, 2003–2006

	No Usual Brand			
	% (95% CI)			
	2003	2004	2005	2006
Middle School				
Alabama	-	9.7 (±4.1)	-	13.0 (±4.9)
Arizona	22.7 (±8.8)	-	12.9 (±5.3)	-
Arkansas	-	-	11.8 (±4.8)	-
California	12.1 (±3.7)	-	-	-
Connecticut	-	-	13.8 (±6.0)	-
Delaware	-	NA	-	-
Georgia	-	-	9.8 (±4.4)	-
Hawaii	15.9 (±3.5)	-	15.2 (±7.9)	-
Idaho	17.4 (±8.3)	-	-	-
Illinois	-	-	6.7 (±3.0)	9.4 (±8.2)
Indiana	-	16.6 (±6.1)	-	11.5 (±4.9)
Iowa	-	11.6 (±3.7)	-	12.3 (±6.4)
Kentucky	-	-	-	12.0 (±3.8)
Michigan	20.3 (±6.5)	-	-	-
Mississippi	NA	NA	-	9.9 (±6.4)
Missouri	12.8 (±9.0)	-	11.8 (±4.2)	-
Nebraska	-	-	-	15.3 (±8.2)
New Hampshire	-	10.9 (±10.3)	-	-
New Jersey	-	-	-	7.2 (±5.2)
New Mexico	-	17.1 (±7.7)	-	-
North Carolina	8.0 (±4.6)	-	14.2 (±5.6)	-
North Dakota	11.0 (±5.3)	-	9.2 (±6.8)	-
Ohio	-	12.4 (±4.2)	18.1 (±7.6)	-
Oklahoma	-	-	14.7 (±5.5)	-
Pennsylvania	-	-	-	3.0 (±4.2)
Rhode Island	10.0 (±5.7)	-	8.7 (±4.9)	-
South Carolina	-	-	8.9 (±5.3)	10.1 (±6.8)
South Dakota	18.7 (±10.6)	-	NA	-
Tennessee	-	17.5 (±4.2)	-	-
Utah	11.2 (±8.8)	-	18.5 (±18.7)	-
Vermont	-	19.3 (±8.8)	-	-
Wisconsin	12.9 (±7.8)	10.7 (±5.5)	-	20.4 (±10.2)
Median	12.8	12.4	12.3	11.5
High school				
Alabama	-	5.4 (±2.7)	-	7.2 (±2.8)
Arizona	9.3 (±4.3)	-	14.8 (±5.4)	-
Arkansas	-	-	9.1 (±2.0)	-
Connecticut	-	-	10.2 (±2.7)	-
Delaware	-	NA	-	-
Georgia	-	-	6.6 (±3.1)	--
Hawaii	-	-	15.9 (±6.0)	-
Illinois	-	-	6.5 (±2.0)	10.8 (±6.0)
Indiana	-	6.0 (±1.6)	-	6.2 (±2.4)
Iowa	-	8.9 (±2.9)	-	10.0 (±3.0)
Kentucky	-	8.1 (±3.4)	-	8.5 (±2.1)
Michigan	10.8 (±2.0)	-	-	-
Mississippi	NA	NA	-	6.4 (±3.0)
Missouri	6.1 (±2.8)	-	6.8 (±3.2)	-

Nebraska	-	-	-	10.7 (±3.2)
New Hampshire	-	5.6 (±2.7)	-	-
New Jersey	-	-	-	10.5 (±3.0)
North Carolina	6.0 (±2.5)	-	7.5 (±2.6)	-
North Dakota	8.5 (±3.4)	-	7.7 (±2.6)	-
Ohio	-	-	13.0 (±4.2)	-
Oklahoma	-	-	10.4 (±4.6)	-
Pennsylvania	-	-	-	11.0 (±3.6)
Rhode Island	5.8 (±2.8)	-	8.3 (±3.7)	-
South Carolina	-	-	5.7 (±3.2)	8.9 (±4.4)
South Dakota	10.5 (±2.1)	-	-	-
Utah	14.5 (±8.1)	-	19.1 (±5.0)	-
Vermont	-	10.0 (±3.5)	-	-
West Virginia	-	-	8.5 (±3.5)	-
Wisconsin	-	8.1 (±3.4)	-	11.4 (±4.2)
Median	8.9	8.1	8.5	10.0

* Current cigarette smoking is defined as having smoked cigarettes on at least 1 day during the 30 days before the survey

† Includes Basic, Doral, GPC, Virginia Slims, and "Some other brand."

* Confidence Interval.

§ Question was not asked.

TABLE 10. Cigarette smoking intentions and susceptibility* to initiate cigarette smoking among middle school and high school students who have never smoked cigarettes,† by sex and race/ethnicity—National Youth Tobacco Survey, United States, 2004 and 2006

	Will Not Try a Cigarette Soon		Will Definitely Not Smoke in the Next Year		Will Definitely Not Smoke if Best Friend Offered a Cigarette		Susceptible	
	% (95% CI)†		% (95% CI)		% (95% CI)		% (95% CI)	
	2004	2006	2004	2006	2004	2006	2004	2006
Middle School								
Sex								
Male	97.9 (±0.4)	98.2 (±0.5)	82.9 (±1.4)	84.3 (±1.6)	85.3 (±1.3)	84.9 (±1.5)	25.1 (±1.8)	24.4 (±2.0)
Female	96.8 (±0.7)	97.4 (±0.6)	83.7 (±1.6)	85.5 (±1.5)	84.4 (±1.6)	85.6 (±1.5)	23.3 (±1.9)	23.2 (±2.3)
Race/Ethnicity								
White, Non-Hispanic	97.7 (±0.5)	98.1 (±0.6)	83.4 (±1.5)	85.0 (±1.4)	84.7 (±1.4)	84.9 (±1.4)	23.5 (±1.9)	22.4 (±1.7)
Black, Non-Hispanic	96.3 (±0.9)	97.3 (±0.8)	86.1 (±1.7)	86.4 (±1.8)	87.8 (±1.7)	86.9 (±2.4)	22.6 (±2.0)	23.3 (±2.7)
Hispanic	95.8 (±0.9)	96.5 (±0.7)	78.9 (±2.1)	81.9 (±1.9)	82.2 (±1.9)	83.5 (±1.7)	28.9 (±2.1)	29.1 (±4.9)
Asian, Non-Hispanic	98.7 (±1.0)	97.4 (±1.6)	86.6 (±3.1)	91.9 (±2.3)	85.3 (±4.1)	88.7 (±3.2)	20.2 (±3.8)	18.6 (±4.3)
Total	97.3 (±0.4)	97.8 (±0.4)	83.3 (±1.1)	84.9 (±1.1)	84.9 (±1.1)	85.3 (±1.1)	24.1 (±1.4)	23.8 (±1.7)
High School								
Sex								
Male	98.6 (±0.4)	98.4 (±0.5)	81.8 (±2.0)	82.0 (±2.2)	84.0 (±1.9)	84.2 (±2.0)	25.2 (±2.1)	25.6 (±3.4)
Female	97.4 (±0.7)	98.3 (±0.5)	82.6 (±2.2)	85.5 (±2.0)	84.6 (±1.9)	86.4 (±1.7)	24.1 (±3.1)	21.8 (±3.7)
Race/Ethnicity								
White, Non-Hispanic	98.3 (±0.5)	98.6 (±0.4)	81.4 (±2.3)	83.7 (±2.1)	83.8 (±2.2)	85.5 (±1.9)	23.9 (±2.4)	22.3 (±3.3)
Black, Non-Hispanic	97.7 (±1.0)	98.6 (±0.6)	87.2 (±2.2)	88.0 (±2.0)	88.1 (±2.0)	89.2 (±2.0)	19.9 (±2.7)	19.3 (±2.8)
Hispanic	97.4 (±1.0)	96.9 (±1.0)	78.8 (±2.3)	79.5 (±3.0)	81.8 (±2.5)	81.2 (±2.6)	31.1 (±3.4)	34.3 (±7.8)
Asian, Non-Hispanic	98.1 (±1.3)	98.3 (±1.5)	83.1 (±3.8)	87.0 (±3.6)	83.7 (±4.3)	84.9 (±4.2)	22.6 (±4.5)	25.3 (±8.2)
Total	98.0 (±0.4)	98.4 (±0.4)	82.2 (±1.7)	83.8 (±1.8)	84.3 (±1.6)	85.4 (±1.5)	24.6 (±2.3)	23.7 (±3.3)

* Susceptibility to initiate cigarette smoking among never smokers was defined as providing any response other than "No" to the question, "Do you think that you will try a cigarette soon?" and any response other than "Definitely Not" to the questions, "Do you think you will smoke a cigarette anytime during the next year?" and "If one of your best friends offered you a cigarette, would you smoke it?"

† Students were considered never smokers if they answered, "No" to whether they have tried or experimented with cigarette smoking, even one or two puffs.

‡ Confidence Interval.

TABLE 11. Cigarette smoking intentions and susceptibility[§] to initiate cigarette smoking among middle school and high school students who have never smoked cigarettes,[†] by state —State Youth Tobacco Surveys, 2003–2006

State	Will Not Try a Cigarette Soon				Will Definitely Not Smoke in the Next Year				Would Definitely Not Smoke if Best Friend Offered a Cigarette				Susceptible			
	% (95% CI) [†]				% (95% CI)				% (95% CI)				% (95% CI)			
	2003	2004	2005	2006	2003	2004	2005	2006	2003	2004	2005	2006	2003	2004	2005	2006
Middle School																
Alabama	-	95.5 (±1.6)	-	95.2 (±1.7)	-	83.6 (±3.0)	-	86.0 (±2.6)	-	84.8 (±3.2)	-	85.0 (±2.2)	-	24.4 (±3.4)	-	24.1 (±3.5)
Arizona	93.8 (±1.7)	-	94.9 (±1.3)	-	81.9 (±3.0)	-	85.6 (±2.0)	-	84.4 (±2.5)	-	86.4 (±2.3)	-	26.7 (±3.3)	-	23.1 (±2.6)	-
Arkansas	-	-	96.4 (±1.1)	-	-	-	84.1 (±1.9)	-	-	-	87.2 (±2.4)	-	-	-	23.1 (±2.7)	-
California	NA [§]	-	-	-	86.9 (±1.2)	-	-	-	85.9 (±1.4)	-	-	-	NA	-	-	-
Connecticut	-	-	94.2 (±1.7)	-	-	-	85.2 (±2.6)	-	-	-	84.2 (±1.9)	-	-	-	28.4 (±2.9)	-
Delaware	-	96.5 (±1.2)	-	-	-	84.1 (±2.6)	-	-	-	83.8 (±3.2)	-	-	-	26.5 (±3.6)	-	-
Georgia	-	-	95.9 (±1.0)	-	-	-	87.5 (±2.0)	-	-	-	87.5 (±2.1)	-	-	-	22.0 (±2.4)	-
Hawaii	95.8 (±0.5)	-	95.7 (±1.4)	-	88.2 (±0.8)	-	87.1 (±2.1)	-	88.7 (±0.8)	-	85.8 (±1.7)	-	19.7 (±0.9)	-	22.7 (±2.8)	-
Idaho	95.6 (±1.6)	-	-	-	86.6 (±2.1)	-	-	-	85.6 (±2.6)	-	-	-	21.1 (±3.0)	-	-	-
Illinois	-	-	92.8 (±2.5)	96.1 (±1.0)	-	-	81.4 (±4.2)	81.4 (±4.4)	-	-	80.7 (±6.5)	84.2 (±4.3)	-	-	27.2 (±5.8)	25.2 (±3.4)
Indiana	-	96.1 (±1.5)	-	95.6 (±1.1)	-	86.6 (±2.3)	-	89.1 (±1.2)	-	88.3 (±2.4)	-	87.5 (±1.0)	-	22.2 (±3.8)	-	19.5 (±1.7)
Iowa	-	97.2 (±1.1)	-	96.2 (±0.9)	-	89.2 (±3.4)	-	89.4 (±1.9)	-	88.4 (±2.7)	-	89.4 (±1.6)	-	20.4 (±3.7)	-	18.2 (±2.1)
Kentucky	-	-	-	95.6 (±1.2)	-	-	-	88.1 (±1.9)	-	-	-	87.7 (±1.8)	-	-	-	20.6 (±2.5)
Michigan	95.6 (±1.0)	-	-	-	84.6 (±1.9)	-	-	-	84.7 (±1.6)	-	-	-	25.5 (±1.8)	-	-	-
Mississippi	95.6 (±0.6)	94.2 (±1.4)	-	95.8 (±1.4)	86.5 (±1.0)	85.5 (±1.5)	-	88.3 (±1.9)	87.7 (±0.9)	86.1 (±2.4)	-	89.1 (±1.9)	21.3 (±1.5)	25.8 (±2.2)	-	20.5 (±2.6)
Missouri	95.8 (±1.5)	-	96.3 (±0.9)	-	84.4 (±3.0)	-	85.8 (±2.0)	-	86.0 (±3.0)	-	87.7 (±1.9)	-	23.0 (±3.6)	-	22.0 (±2.5)	-
Nebraska	-	-	-	94.6 (±1.8)	-	-	-	86.3 (±2.9)	-	-	-	85.1 (±2.2)	-	-	-	25.1 (±3.9)
New Hampshire	-	96.3 (±0.9)	-	-	-	86.3 (±1.8)	-	-	-	86.2 (±1.6)	-	-	-	20.9 (±1.9)	-	-
New Jersey	-	-	-	93.9 (±1.1)	-	-	-	84.9 (±1.9)	-	-	-	86.2 (±1.5)	-	-	-	24.7 (±2.4)
New Mexico	-	94.0 (±1.4)	-	-	-	82.1 (±2.9)	-	-	-	83.9 (±2.6)	-	-	-	26.1 (±2.7)	-	-
North Carolina	96.2 (±1.2)	-	95.7 (±1.7)	-	87.5 (±1.8)	-	86.1 (±2.5)	-	87.4 (±1.9)	-	86.4 (±2.8)	-	19.6 (±2.8)	-	21.4 (±3.5)	-
North Dakota	96.8 (±1.0)	-	97.2 (±1.2)	-	80.9 (±2.6)	-	84.7 (±3.3)	-	81.9 (±3.0)	-	86.9 (±2.2)	-	26.7 (±2.9)	-	21.8 (±3.4)	-
Ohio	-	93.3 (±1.4)	93.9 (±1.6)	-	-	83.9 (±2.0)	85.9 (±2.2)	-	-	82.8 (±2.3)	85.4 (±2.2)	-	-	24.9 (±2.7)	24.1 (±2.9)	-
Oklahoma	-	-	95.7 (±1.3)	-	-	-	86.5 (±2.3)	-	-	-	87.2 (±2.3)	-	-	-	21.7 (±3.5)	-
Pennsylvania	-	-	-	96.7 (±1.3)	-	-	-	87.1 (±1.9)	-	-	-	87.4 (±2.5)	-	-	-	20.1 (±3.2)
Rhode Island	96.8 (±1.0)	-	96.2 (±1.1)	-	85.6 (±2.1)	-	86.1 (±1.2)	-	85.8 (±1.6)	-	85.5 (±2.1)	-	22.3 (±2.2)	-	23.6 (±1.6)	-
South Carolina	-	-	94.2 (±1.8)	93.5 (±2.2)	-	-	85.4 (±2.6)	83.5 (±3.6)	-	-	85.1 (±2.8)	83.5 (±3.1)	-	-	24.4 (±3.0)	25.9 (±4.4)
South Dakota	97.1 (±0.9)	-	96.1 (±1.4)	-	88.6 (±2.0)	-	87.9 (±2.8)	-	87.1 (±2.7)	-	84.5 (±4.2)	-	19.1 (±3.1)	-	23.7 (±4.6)	-
Tennessee	-	95.5 (±0.8)	-	-	-	87.1 (±1.2)	-	-	-	86.4 (±1.4)	-	-	-	22.7 (±2.0)	-	-
Utah	97.2 (±1.9)	-	98.6 (±1.0)	-	93.2 (±1.2)	-	94.2 (±2.2)	-	91.6 (±1.0)	-	93.1 (±2.0)	-	13.8 (±2.2)	-	12.6 (±2.7)	-
Vermont	-	95.3 (±1.1)	-	-	-	86.1 (±1.6)	-	-	-	86.6 (±1.9)	-	-	-	23.0 (±1.9)	-	-
Wisconsin	96.3 (±1.1)	95.0 (±1.7)	-	95.5 (±1.2)	84.8 (±1.8)	84.0 (±3.0)	-	85.2 (±2.5)	85.2 (±2.0)	83.2 (±2.8)	-	86.1 (±2.3)	23.4 (±2.4)	25.0 (±3.2)	-	24.1 (±2.7)
Median	96.0	95.5	95.8	95.6	86.5	85.5	85.9	86.3	85.9	86.1	86.4	86.3	21.8	24.4	23.1	24.1
High School																
Alabama	-	95.5 (±1.9)	-	95.2 (±1.8)	-	83.3 (±3.6)	-	85.1 (±3.9)	-	84.5 (±3.6)	-	84.6 (±4.0)	-	22.8 (±4.1)	-	22.6 (±4.7)
Arizona	93.2 (±1.5)	-	96.6 (±1.1)	-	82.3 (±3.0)	-	85.2 (±2.1)	-	85.7 (±2.6)	-	87.1 (±2.2)	-	25.2 (±3.8)	-	21.5 (±2.6)	-
Arkansas	-	-	96.3 (±1.5)	-	-	-	85.0 (±2.8)	-	-	-	86.0 (±2.3)	-	-	-	22.2 (±3.2)	-
Connecticut	-	-	92.3 (±1.6)	-	-	-	80.2 (±2.8)	-	-	-	83.3 (±2.1)	-	-	-	29.4 (±3.4)	-
Delaware	-	98.5 (±0.8)	-	-	-	86.0 (±2.7)	-	-	-	88.3 (±2.4)	-	-	-	22.7 (±3.1)	-	-
Georgia	-	-	96.4 (±1.2)	-	-	-	84.2 (±3.2)	-	-	-	84.6 (±2.9)	-	-	-	24.8 (±4.2)	-
Hawaii	-	-	95.5 (±1.0)	-	-	-	85.7 (±1.8)	-	-	-	85.1 (±1.9)	-	-	-	22.3 (±2.6)	-
Illinois	-	-	96.6 (±1.1)	95.6 (±2.8)	-	-	79.0 (±5.9)	80.5 (±3.4)	-	-	85.0 (±3.9)	85.4 (±3.3)	-	-	28.2 (±6.8)	24.9 (±3.4)
Indiana	-	96.4 (±1.3)	-	97.8 (±0.8)	-	86.0 (±2.0)	-	87.0 (±2.0)	-	88.8 (±1.6)	-	88.7 (±2.4)	-	21.2 (±2.1)	-	19.4 (±2.2)
Iowa	-	96.5 (±1.8)	-	95.6 (±1.5)	-	82.0 (±3.1)	-	83.6 (±2.9)	-	84.2 (±3.2)	-	83.8 (±2.7)	-	25.5 (±3.2)	-	23.6 (±3.4)
Kentucky	-	97.8 (±1.1)	-	96.4 (±1.2)	-	85.5 (±3.7)	-	86.3 (±2.5)	-	86.8 (±2.6)	-	89.1 (±2.2)	-	21.2 (±4.3)	-	20.1 (±3.3)
Michigan	95.6 (±1.1)	-	-	-	83.2 (±2.4)	-	-	-	84.7 (±2.4)	-	-	-	24.7 (±2.8)	-	-	-
Mississippi	97.0 (±0.6)	95.1 (±1.3)	-	97.8 (±1.2)	85.3 (±1.2)	85.9 (±1.7)	-	79.3 (±9.5)	86.6 (±1.4)	88.5 (±1.9)	-	87.7 (±2.7)	21.7 (±1.5)	23.8 (±2.3)	-	27.7 (±13.0)

Missouri	96.1 (±2.3)	-	96.8 (±1.4)	-	86.9 (±2.7)	-	84.3 (±2.5)	-	89.4 (±2.8)	-	86.0 (±2.5)	-	19.1 (±4.6)	-	21.6 (±2.9)	-
Nebraska	-	-	-	95.8 (±1.4)	-	-	-	85.7 (±2.1)	-	-	-	84.4 (±1.9)	-	-	-	23.7 (±2.7)
New Hampshire	-	96.3 (±1.3)	-	-	-	-	78.7 (±3.5)	-	-	81.3 (±3.5)	-	-	-	25.9 (±4.2)	-	-
New Jersey	-	-	-	94.0 (±1.2)	-	-	-	81.2 (±2.2)	-	-	-	83.1 (±2.2)	-	-	-	27.7 (±2.0)
North Carolina	95.4 (±2.0)	-	96.6 (±1.4)	-	82.4 (±2.9)	-	85.9 (±2.7)	-	85.9 (±1.9)	-	87.4 (±2.5)	-	23.3 (±3.0)	-	20.4 (±3.4)	-
North Dakota	96.6 (±1.6)	-	98.3 (±0.9)	-	82.3 (±2.9)	-	82.0 (±3.2)	-	83.1 (±3.8)	-	84.3 (±3.0)	-	24.0 (±3.6)	-	24.0 (±3.6)	-
Ohio	-	-	94.7 (±1.3)	-	-	-	84.4 (±2.7)	-	-	-	86.4 (±2.3)	-	-	-	23.7 (±2.6)	-
Oklahoma	-	-	98.6 (±1.1)	-	-	-	83.3 (±4.1)	-	-	-	84.9 (±6.8)	-	-	-	24.2 (±5.6)	-
Pennsylvania	-	-	-	97.1 (±0.9)	-	-	-	82.5 (±2.8)	-	-	-	84.0 (±2.5)	-	-	-	23.3 (±3.3)
Rhode Island	97.4 (±1.3)	-	97.1 (±1.2)	-	83.6 (±3.5)	-	84.9 (±2.8)	-	85.6 (±3.2)	-	86.2 (±2.3)	-	22.9 (±3.2)	-	21.9 (±2.9)	-
South Carolina	-	-	96.9 (±2.2)	95.6 (±1.6)	-	-	83.3 (±4.2)	84.5 (±3.7)	-	-	87.1 (±3.4)	83.8 (±3.1)	-	-	23.1 (±3.1)	23.4 (±3.9)
South Dakota	96.5 (±1.3)	-	-	-	82.5 (±3.6)	-	-	-	81.7 (±2.6)	-	-	-	25.6 (±3.6)	-	-	-
Utah	98.6 (±0.9)	-	97.7 (±1.2)	-	92.2 (±1.7)	-	92.4 (±1.7)	-	92.1 (±1.9)	-	90.9 (±1.9)	-	11.5 (±1.9)	-	14.4 (±2.3)	-
Vermont	-	93.7 (±1.8)	-	-	-	80.8 (±2.8)	-	-	-	85.0 (±2.2)	-	-	-	27.2 (±4.4)	-	-
West Virginia	-	-	96.5 (±2.5)	-	-	-	86.0 (±4.8)	-	-	-	86.2 (±3.3)	-	-	-	19.9 (±4.4)	-
Wisconsin	-	96.4 (±1.7)	-	97.5 (±1.0)	-	84.5 (±4.1)	-	84.1 (±3.0)	-	86.0 (±3.8)	-	85.3 (±2.9)	-	21.3 (±4.7)	-	22.4 (±3.8)
Median	96.5	96.4	96.6	95.8	83.2	84.5	84.4	84.1	85.7	86.0	86.0	84.6	23.3	22.8	22.3	23.4

* Susceptibility to initiate cigarette smoking among never smokers was defined as providing any response other than "No" to the question, "Do you think that you will try a cigarette soon?" and any response other than "Definitely Not" to the questions, "Do you think you will smoke a cigarette anytime during the next year?" and "If one of your best friends offered you a cigarette, would you smoke it?"

† Students were considered never smokers if they answered, "No" to whether they have tried or experimented with cigarette smoking, even one or two puffs.

* Confidence Interval.

§ Question was not asked.

TABLE 12. Where middle school and high school current cigarette smokers* aged <18 bought their last pack of cigarettes, by sex and race/ethnicity—National Youth Tobacco Survey, United States, 2004 and 2006

	Bought in Gas Station		Bought in Convenience Store		Bought in Grocery Store		Bought in Drug Store		Bought in Vending Machine		Bought Over Internet		Some Other Way	
	% (95% CI) [†]		% (95% CI)		% (95% CI)		% (95% CI)		% (95% CI)		% (95% CI)		% (95% CI)	
	2004	2006	2004	2006	2004	2006	2004	2006	2004	2006	2004	2006	2004	2006
Middle School														
Sex														
Male	25.5 (±5.9)	27.0 (±7.8)	7.5 (±3.6)	17.3 (±5.8)	6.7 (±3.0)	4.6 (±3.7)	4.5 (±2.5)	3.4 (±2.1)	5.0 (±2.7)	7.3 (±4.4)	0.7 (±0.7)	1.5 (±1.1)	50.1 (±6.3)	38.9 (±9.0)
Female	26.0 (±5.7)	23.1 (±7.6)	12.1 (±3.8)	8.7 (±4.7)	2.2 (±1.7)	3.0 (±2.1)	2.2 (±1.5)	3.5 (±3.4)	2.6 (±1.8)	3.7 (±2.7)	1.4 (±1.3)	0.5 (±0.7)	53.5 (±6.0)	57.4 (±6.5)
Race/Ethnicity														
White, Non-Hispanic	28.4 (±6.5)	26.8 (±7.3)	10.3 (±3.4)	15.4 (±5.9)	3.8 (±2.4)	3.4 (±2.8)	2.4 (±1.8)	2.3 (±2.5)	2.1 (±1.8)	3.2 (±2.3)	0.7 (±0.9)	0.0 (±0.0)	52.3 (±5.8)	49.0 (±7.5)
Black, Non-Hispanic	21.1 (±11.0)	26.5 (±13.0)	9.3 (±7.6)	13.2 (±9.3)	2.8 (±3.2)	2.6 (±3.2)	3.6 (±4.0)	5.0 (±4.7)	10.2 (±5.5)	10.5 (±9.6)	0.5 (±0.9)	2.7 (±3.3)	52.5 (±12.6)	39.5 (±10.8)
Hispanic	20.4 (±6.5)	16.5 (±6.0)	10.0 (±4.6)	7.0 (±5.0)	5.4 (±3.1)	4.4 (±4.1)	6.2 (±2.9)	7.2 (±5.0)	3.8 (±3.0)	7.6 (±5.0)	3.0 (±2.6)	3.6 (±3.1)	51.2 (±7.2)	53.9 (±8.5)
Asian, Non-Hispanic	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
Total	25.7 (±4.5)	25.1 (±5.1)	10.0 (±2.5)	12.9 (±3.8)	4.4 (±1.7)	3.9 (±1.9)	3.3 (±1.6)	3.5 (±2.3)	3.7 (±1.6)	5.5 (±2.4)	1.1 (±0.8)	1.0 (±0.7)	51.8 (±4.0)	48.2 (±5.0)
High School														
Sex														
Male	46.3 (±4.5)	43.6 (±6.1)	20.6 (±3.7)	20.2 (±4.8)	3.7 (±1.5)	2.9 (±1.7)	1.9 (±1.1)	2.0 (±1.3)	1.6 (±0.9)	2.3 (±1.3)	0.6 (±0.4)	1.9 (±1.2)	25.3 (±4.4)	27.0 (±4.7)
Female	49.1 (±6.6)	44.6 (±4.4)	22.9 (±5.7)	21.2 (±4.4)	3.4 (±1.6)	3.6 (±2.0)	1.7 (±1.0)	1.0 (±0.8)	0.8 (±0.7)	0.6 (±0.6)	0.1 (±0.2)	0.5 (±0.6)	21.9 (±4.4)	28.6 (±4.2)
Race/Ethnicity														
White, Non-Hispanic	51.5 (±4.9)	46.6 (±4.3)	21.0 (±4.5)	21.0 (±4.5)	3.1 (±1.4)	2.8 (±1.5)	1.6 (±1.0)	1.1 (±0.7)	0.9 (±0.6)	0.8 (±0.7)	0.0 (±0.1)	1.1 (±0.7)	21.8 (±4.1)	26.6 (±3.7)
Black, Non-Hispanic	29.1 (±9.2)	36.1 (±10.6)	26.3 (±7.4)	23.2 (±9.7)	4.6 (±3.9)	2.7 (±2.6)	1.4 (±2.9)	3.7 (±3.9)	1.9 (±2.7)	4.3 (±3.4)	1.1 (±2.0)	2.2 (±3.1)	35.6 (±9.2)	27.9 (±10.7)
Hispanic	36.2 (±5.8)	33.7 (±6.4)	23.2 (±5.2)	16.6 (±4.3)	7.9 (±3.2)	6.6 (±4.9)	2.5 (±1.7)	3.1 (±2.3)	1.8 (±1.5)	4.1 (±3.0)	1.5 (±1.1)	1.8 (±2.0)	26.9 (±5.6)	34.0 (±6.7)
Asian, Non-Hispanic	29.7 (±16.8)	‡	25.2 (±20.7)	‡	2.1 (±4.1)	‡	8.5 (±9.0)	‡	0.0 (±0.0)	‡	4.9 (±6.7)	‡	29.6 (±16.8)	‡
Total	47.8 (±4.4)	44.0 (±3.8)	21.8 (±3.9)	20.7 (±3.8)	3.6 (±1.2)	3.3 (±1.4)	1.8 (±0.9)	1.6 (±0.7)	1.2 (±0.6)	1.4 (±0.7)	0.3 (±0.2)	1.2 (±0.6)	23.5 (±3.4)	27.8 (±3.1)

* Current cigarette smoking is defined as having smoked cigarettes on at least 1 day during the 30 days before the survey.

[†] Confidence Interval.

[‡] Cell size less than 35.

TABLE 13. Where middle school and high school current cigarette smokers* aged <18 years bought their last pack of cigarettes, by state—State Youth Tobacco Surveys, 2003–2006

	Bought in Gas Station				Bought in Convenience Store				Bought in Grocery Store				Bought in Drug Store				Bought in Vending Machine			
	% (95% CI) [†]				% (95% CI)				% (95% CI)				% (95% CI)				% (95% CI)			
	2003	2004	2005	2006	2003	2004	2005	2006	2003	2004	2005	2006	2003	2004	2005	2006	2003	2004	2005	2006
Middle School																				
Alabama	-	31.9 (±11.3)	-	32.4 (±9.0)	-	8.5 (±5.7)	-	9.4 (±5.5)	-	7.9 (±6.8)	-	6.2 (±5.0)	-	1.2 (±1.7)	-	4.0 (±2.9)	-	1.1 (±2.1)	-	0.0 (±0.0)
Arizona	21.7 (±8.4)	-	NA [‡]	-	10.5 (±5.7)	-	NA	-	2.0 (±2.2)	-	NA	-	6.5 (±4.8)	-	NA	-	4.2 (±3.1)	-	NA	-
Arkansas	-	-	31.7 (±7.3)	-	-	-	9.2 (±2.9)	-	-	-	3.2 (±2.9)	-	-	-	1.2 (±2.0)	-	-	-	4.7 (±4.6)	-
California	12.8 (±7.5)	-	-	-	4.9 (±2.3)	-	-	-	3.2 (±1.9)	-	-	-	5.2 (±3.4)	-	-	-	2.3 (±1.6)	-	-	-
Connecticut	-	-	15.4 (±7.5)	-	-	-	15.6 (±9.0)	-	-	-	1.7 (±2.5)	-	-	-	2.4 (±3.5)	-	-	-	1.3 (±2.6)	-
Delaware	-	NA	-	-	-	NA	-	-	-	NA	-	-	-	NA	-	-	-	NA	-	-
Georgia	-	-	26.2 (±10.5)	-	-	-	9.7 (±6.1)	-	-	-	3.5 (±4.0)	-	-	-	1.4 (±1.9)	-	-	-	2.2 (±3.2)	-
Hawaii	11.5 (±3.8)	-	NA	-	11.0 (±3.8)	-	NA	-	6.7 (±2.7)	-	NA	-	8.8 (±3.4)	-	NA	-	4.4 (±2.6)	-	NA	-
Idaho	23.6 (±8.0)	-	-	-	2.6 (±3.5)	-	-	-	6.3 (±5.8)	-	-	-	2.5 (±3.6)	-	-	-	7.6 (±6.9)	-	-	-
Illinois	-	-	33.1 (±11.5)	26.6 (±10.3)	-	-	8.5 (±7.4)	12.1 (±12.4)	-	-	4.5 (±4.5)	4.7 (±3.7)	-	-	0.6 (±1.2)	2.7 (±2.1)	-	-	5.2 (±3.8)	3.3 (±4.5)
Indiana	-	30.8 (±9.1)	-	31.4 (±7.2)	-	0.7 (±1.0)	-	5.9 (±4.0)	-	3.7 (±4.3)	-	1.6 (±2.3)	-	0.9 (±1.8)	-	2.2 (±2.0)	-	4.8 (±4.0)	-	2.4 (±2.2)
Iowa	-	NA	-	27.1 (±11.7)	-	NA	-	5.7 (±5.4)	-	NA	-	1.8 (±3.4)	-	NA	-	6.1 (±10.3)	-	NA	-	4.3 (±5.8)
Kentucky	-	-	-	30.3 (±6.5)	-	-	-	7.1 (±2.8)	-	-	-	5.6 (±2.5)	-	-	-	0.9 (±1.1)	-	-	-	1.6 (±1.5)
Michigan	21.7 (±5.3)	-	-	-	7.9 (±5.5)	-	-	-	2.6 (±2.0)	-	-	-	NA	-	-	-	3.7 (±1.6)	-	-	-
Mississippi	NA	NA	-	37.3 (±13.0)	NA	NA	-	7.8 (±6.5)	NA	NA	-	3.8 (±4.4)	NA	NA	-	2.2 (±3.1)	NA	NA	-	4.8 (±5.1)
Missouri	22.8 (±8.3)	-	28.6 (±7.4)	-	7.6 (±5.5)	-	3.4 (±3.3)	-	0.8 (±1.5)	-	3.4 (±3.6)	-	4.0 (±3.8)	-	3.5 (±4.0)	-	0.8 (±1.6)	-	4.8 (±5.3)	-
Nebraska	-	-	-	26.7 (±8.3)	-	-	-	6.8 (±5.4)	-	-	-	10.0 (±7.3)	-	-	-	6.7 (±6.6)	-	-	-	4.2 (±6.6)
New Hampshire	-	§	-	-	-	§	-	-	-	§	-	-	-	§	-	-	-	§	-	-
New Jersey	-	-	-	18.3 (±8.7)	-	-	-	19.9 (±8.9)	-	-	-	7.2 (±9.1)	-	-	-	4.4 (±4.4)	-	-	-	6.6 (±6.0)
New Mexico	-	18.2 (±7.0)	-	-	-	12.4 (±8.9)	-	-	-	5.9 (±3.7)	-	-	-	5.9 (±3.5)	-	-	-	2.9 (±2.5)	-	-
North Carolina	22.6 (±9.6)	-	30.0 (±12.9)	-	9.1 (±5.0)	-	7.4 (±3.8)	-	4.8 (±4.6)	-	1.4 (±2.2)	-	1.4 (±1.9)	-	1.2 (±1.5)	-	7.2 (±4.4)	-	3.7 (±4.5)	-
North Dakota	27.3 (±14.9)	-	29.4 (±11.6)	-	10.9 (±9.1)	-	11.5 (±8.8)	-	5.6 (±7.3)	-	3.7 (±4.4)	-	4.5 (±5.9)	-	8.4 (±7.4)	-	2.6 (±3.1)	-	7.4 (±4.9)	-
Ohio	-	25.8 (±5.7)	28.5 (±7.3)	-	-	15.6 (±9.5)	16.1 (±9.9)	-	-	0.0 (±0.0)	3.6 (±4.8)	-	-	1.9 (±2.8)	2.7 (±3.9)	-	-	7.2 (±6.0)	1.9 (±2.7)	-
Oklahoma	-	-	18.6 (±7.8)	-	-	-	14.9 (±5.3)	-	-	-	2.9 (±3.3)	-	-	-	0.9 (±1.8)	-	-	-	1.0 (±2.0)	-
Pennsylvania	-	-	-	26.5 (±17.2)	-	-	-	24.1 (±16.3)	-	-	-	0.0 (±0.0)	-	-	-	0.0 (±0.0)	-	-	-	0.0 (±0.0)
Rhode Island	13.9 (±5.6)	-	15.3 (±5.2)	-	27.5 (±5.2)	-	18.4 (±7.6)	-	6.7 (±4.1)	-	2.2 (±3.0)	-	2.6 (±3.4)	-	2.7 (±5.3)	-	4.2 (±4.8)	-	9.4 (±4.4)	-
South Carolina	-	-	28.1 (±10.0)	27.7 (±10.7)	-	-	7.3 (±4.7)	17.0 (±8.1)	-	-	5.7 (±5.0)	2.5 (±3.7)	-	-	5.6 (±5.2)	0.0 (±0.0)	-	-	3.5 (±4.5)	3.9 (±4.2)
South Dakota	16.1 (±9.7)	-	NA	-	7.1 (±4.4)	-	NA	-	8.6 (±5.7)	-	NA	-	NA	-	NA	-	3.1 (±3.1)	-	NA	-
Tennessee	-	NA	-	-	-	NA	-	-	-	NA	-	-	-	NA	-	-	-	NA	-	-
Utah	4.7 (±4.8)	-	§	-	12.3 (±15.1)	-	§	-	2.9 (±5.3)	-	§	-	7.0 (±11.1)	-	§	-	28.7 (±28.3)	-	§	-
Vermont	-	15.4 (±7.6)	-	-	-	13.8 (±8.4)	-	-	-	2.0 (±2.8)	-	-	-	1.6 (±3.1)	-	-	-	4.9 (±5.0)	-	-
Wisconsin	23.8 (±9.7)	34.2 (±9.3)	-	25.9 (±8.9)	4.7 (±4.4)	5.9 (±4.3)	-	6.0 (±2.9)	2.2 (±3.2)	4.3 (±4.3)	-	5.6 (±5.4)	4.0 (±5.6)	1.6 (±3.0)	-	1.7 (±2.1)	1.1 (±2.1)	3.2 (±3.3)	-	4.1 (±4.8)
Median	21.7	28.3	28.5	27.1	8.5	10.4	9.7	7.8	4.0	4.0	3.4	4.7	4.3	1.6	2.4	2.2	3.9	4.0	3.7	3.9
High School																				
Alabama	-	56.7 (±8.2)	-	49.5 (±8.3)	-	12.4 (±4.3)	-	12.3 (±4.4)	-	4.0 (±2.8)	-	3.3 (±2.8)	-	1.8 (±2.1)	-	1.4 (±2.1)	-	0.0 (±0.0)	-	4.4 (±4.2)
Arizona	37.9 (±7.7)	-	NA	-	24.3 (±8.4)	-	NA	-	5.3 (±4.0)	-	NA	-	2.4 (±2.3)	-	NA	-	1.9 (±2.0)	-	NA	-
Arkansas	-	-	51.3 (±7.8)	-	-	-	13.7 (±4.2)	-	-	-	4.2 (±2.2)	-	-	-	1.3 (±1.4)	-	-	-	1.1 (±1.5)	-
Connecticut	-	-	48.4 (±6.8)	-	-	-	22.3 (±6.9)	-	-	-	2.1 (±1.9)	-	-	-	3.2 (±2.8)	-	-	-	1.5 (±1.8)	-
Delaware	-	NA	-	-	-	NA	-	-	-	NA	-	-	-	NA	-	-	-	NA	-	-
Georgia	-	-	54.2 (±7.3)	-	-	-	18.9 (±5.8)	-	-	-	3.1 (±2.6)	-	-	-	0.8 (±1.4)	-	-	-	1.4 (±1.5)	-
Hawaii	-	-	NA	-	-	-	NA	-	-	-	NA	-	-	-	NA	-	-	-	NA	-
Illinois	-	-	49.1 (±9.4)	40.1 (±18.2)	-	-	15.1 (±7.7)	28.5 (±19.1)	-	-	8.3 (±6.5)	4.7 (±3.5)	-	-	1.9 (±2.7)	1.4 (±2.1)	-	-	7.0 (±10.1)	1.0 (±1.4)
Indiana	-	55.9 (±5.2)	-	65.2 (±6.0)	-	12.6 (±4.4)	-	7.5 (±2.7)	-	3.1 (±1.7)	-	3.0 (±2.3)	-	2.3 (±1.7)	-	1.2 (±1.1)	-	1.3 (±1.1)	-	2.1 (±3.0)
Iowa	-	NA	-	57.3 (±8.6)	-	NA	-	10.8 (±6.1)	-	NA	-	3.6 (±2.4)	-	NA	-	2.0 (±1.3)	-	NA	-	1.6 (±1.4)
Kentucky	-	46.7 (±6.8)	-	44.8 (±6.4)	-	17.1 (±6.1)	-	14.4 (±7.1)	-	2.8 (±1.9)	-	3.6 (±1.8)	-	2.4 (±2.4)	-	1.5 (±1.4)	-	1.3 (±1.4)	-	1.3 (±1.4)
Michigan	48.9 (±5.3)	-	-	-	17.1 (±5.3)	-	-	-	4.6 (±2.1)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.2 (±0.5)	-	-	-
Mississippi	NA	NA	-	54.9 (±10.5)	NA	NA	-	13.3 (±5.8)	NA	NA	-	3.9 (±3.6)	NA	NA	-	0.6 (±1.3)	NA	NA	-	2.6 (±2.4)

Missouri	50.5 (±11.4)	-	57.3 (±7.8)	-	15.2 (±4.6)	-	13.7 (±6.0)	-	6.2 (±3.8)	-	4.7 (±3.5)	-	1.1 (±1.6)	-	1.2 (±1.5)	-	2.6 (±2.9)	-	1.6 (±2.2)	-
Nebraska	-	-	-	45.8 (±6.9)	-	-	-	10.5 (±3.9)	-	-	-	8.8 (±3.5)	-	-	-	2.9 (±2.2)	-	-	-	3.1 (±2.8)
New Hampshire	-	24.7 (±8.4)	-	-	-	30.1 (±8.5)	-	-	-	4.6 (±3.8)	-	-	-	2.9 (±3.3)	-	-	-	3.8 (±3.8)	-	-
New Jersey	-	-	-	32.5 (±5.0)	-	-	-	28.5 (±5.8)	-	-	-	5.4 (±2.7)	-	-	-	4.9 (±2.9)	-	-	-	1.5 (±1.6)
North Carolina	40.7 (±7.4)	-	48.2 (±8.1)	-	21.5 (±4.4)	-	13.4 (±3.7)	-	6.1 (±2.1)	-	10.4 (±3.9)	-	0.6 (±0.8)	-	1.1 (±1.1)	-	1.3 (±1.2)	-	0.4 (±0.5)	-
North Dakota	47.6 (±9.2)	-	50.2 (±6.5)	-	20.6 (±6.2)	-	16.0 (±4.8)	-	4.4 (±3.2)	-	4.2 (±3.5)	-	NA	-	1.1 (±1.4)	-	1.9 (±2.4)	-	0.7 (±1.0)	-
Ohio	-	-	52.8 (±6.8)	-	-	-	14.9 (±4.5)	-	-	-	1.1 (±1.2)	-	-	-	1.2 (±1.4)	-	-	-	1.6 (±1.5)	-
Oklahoma	-	-	41.0 (±9.4)	-	-	-	26.1 (±7.8)	-	-	-	2.1 (±2.6)	-	-	-	1.0 (±2.0)	-	-	-	0.2 (±0.4)	-
Pennsylvania	-	-	-	40.9 (±9.9)	-	-	-	27.3 (±7.4)	-	-	-	3.0 (±2.8)	-	-	-	1.0 (±1.3)	-	-	-	2.9 (±2.6)
Rhode Island	33.9 (±9.7)	-	34.8 (±9.3)	-	35.0 (±9.7)	-	38.0 (±11.2)	-	2.8 (±3.8)	-	1.9 (±1.1)	-	2.7 (±2.5)	-	2.2 (±2.2)	-	4.3 (±3.5)	-	1.1 (±1.5)	-
South Carolina	-	-	47.1 (±11.9)	48.0 (±12.1)	-	-	15.5 (±5.2)	13.5 (±4.3)	-	-	2.9 (±3.1)	8.0 (±4.7)	-	-	1.6 (±1.8)	1.8 (±2.0)	-	-	2.5 (±2.6)	0.4 (±0.8)
South Dakota	40.5 (±6.6)	-	-	-	17.8 (±5.4)	-	-	-	10.2 (±5.4)	-	-	-	1.1 (±0.9)	-	-	-	1.5 (±1.4)	-	-	-
Utah	50.4 (±11.2)	-	29.2 (±14.5)	-	8.3 (±6.9)	-	9.7 (±11.4)	-	5.2 (±5.9)	-	1.5 (±1.8)	-	2.5 (±2.9)	-	0.3 (±0.4)	-	0.2 (±0.4)	-	2.4 (±2.7)	-
Vermont	-	31.1 (±6.8)	-	-	-	24.8 (±8.0)	-	-	-	5.7 (±3.5)	-	-	-	5.6 (±1.9)	-	-	-	3.1 (±3.4)	-	-
West Virginia	-	-	NA	-	-	-	NA	-	-	-	NA	-	-	-	NA	-	-	-	NA	-
Wisconsin	-	68.7 (±6.5)	-	66.9 (±7.6)	-	9.8 (±4.4)	-	8.3 (±3.9)	-	3.3 (±2.4)	-	2.1 (±2.1)	-	0.5 (±0.9)	-	0.8 (±1.2)	-	1.7 (±2.0)	-	1.1 (±1.5)
Median	44.2	51.3	48.8	48.0	19.2	14.9	15.3	13.3	5.2	3.6	3.0	3.6	2.4	2.4	1.2	1.4	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.6

* Current cigarette smoking is defined as having smoked cigarettes on at least 1 day during the 30 days before the survey.

† Confidence Interval.

* Question was not asked.

§ Cell size less than 35.

TABLES 13 (continued). Where middle school and high school current cigarette smokers^a aged <18 years bought their last pack of cigarettes, by state —State Youth Tobacco Surveys, 2003–2006

	Bought Over Internet				Some Other Way			
	% (95% CI)				% (95% CI)			
	2003	2004	2005	2006	2003	2004	2005	2006
Middle School								
Alabama	-	0.0 (±0.0)	-	0.0 (±0.0)	-	49.5 (±13.6)	-	48.0 (±10.0)
Arizona	2.1 (±2.5)	-	NA	-	53.1 (±12.2)	-	NA	-
Arkansas	-	-	1.2 (±1.9)	-	-	-	48.8 (±6.9)	-
California	1.1 (±1.1)	-	-	-	70.4 (±8.0)	-	-	-
Connecticut	-	-	2.2 (±4.4)	-	-	-	61.3 (±12.8)	-
Delaware	-	NA	-	-	-	NA	-	-
Georgia	-	-	2.8 (±4.2)	-	-	-	54.2 (±10.7)	-
Hawaii	1.2 (±1.4)	-	NA	-	56.4 (±5.8)	-	NA	-
Idaho	2.1 (±4.1)	-	-	-	55.3 (±7.9)	-	-	-
Illinois	-	-	2.5 (±3.5)	1.9 (±3.7)	-	-	45.6 (±12.5)	48.8 (±12.1)
Indiana	-	0.7 (±1.4)	-	0.7 (±1.5)	-	58.4 (±7.7)	-	55.8 (±8.2)
Iowa	-	NA	-	0.0 (±0.0)	-	NA	-	55.0 (±17.9)
Kentucky	-	-	-	0.4 (±0.5)	-	-	-	54.0 (±8.7)
Michigan	3.5 (±3.2)	-	-	-	60.7 (±6.5)	-	-	-
Mississippi	NA	NA	-	0.0 (±0.0)	NA	NA	-	44.1 (±14.7)
Missouri	9.5 (±6.8)	-	2.1 (±4.1)	-	54.5 (±15.9)	-	54.2 (±8.3)	-
Nebraska	-	-	-	2.6 (±5.1)	-	-	-	43.0 (±11.0)
New Hampshire	-	§	-	-	-	§	-	-
New Jersey	-	-	-	0.8 (±1.6)	-	-	-	42.7 (±11.5)
New Mexico	-	4.8 (±3.7)	-	-	-	50.0 (±9.8)	-	-
North Carolina	1.1 (±1.1)	-	0.6 (±1.2)	-	53.9 (±7.0)	-	55.6 (±12.6)	-
North Dakota	1.6 (±2.5)	-	0.0 (±0.0)	-	47.4 (±13.5)	-	39.6 (±15.0)	-
Ohio	-	2.2 (±2.9)	1.0 (±1.9)	-	-	47.3 (±10.8)	46.2 (±13.4)	-
Oklahoma	-	-	2.6 (±3.8)	-	-	-	59.1 (±7.7)	-
Pennsylvania	-	-	-	0.0 (±0.0)	-	-	-	49.4 (±13.4)
Rhode Island	4.0 (±4.8)	-	5.6 (±4.5)	-	41.2 (±8.8)	-	46.4 (±9.1)	-
South Carolina	-	-	1.4 (±2.7)	1.3 (±2.7)	-	-	48.3 (±11.0)	47.5 (±17.5)
South Dakota	NA	-	NA	-	65.2 (±14.3)	-	NA	-
Tennessee	-	NA	-	-	-	NA	-	-
Utah	13.6 (±21.9)	-	§	-	30.8 (±25.4)	-	§	-
Vermont	-	1.7 (±3.3)	-	-	-	60.7 (±10.7)	-	-
Wisconsin	7.4 (±6.6)	2.9 (±3.3)	-	0.0 (±0.0)	56.7 (±9.0)	47.9 (±10.1)	-	56.7 (±13.3)
Median	2.1	2.2	2.1	0.4	54.9	49.7	48.8	48.8
High School								
Alabama	-	2.1 (±1.9)	-	1.3 (±1.9)	-	23.0 (±5.5)	-	27.8 (±6.1)
Arizona	1.1 (±1.6)	-	NA	-	26.9 (±6.0)	-	NA	-
Arkansas	-	-	0.0 (±0.0)	-	-	-	28.4 (±5.9)	-
Connecticut	-	-	1.4 (±1.6)	-	-	-	21.0 (±5.0)	-
Delaware	-	NA	-	-	-	NA	-	-
Georgia	-	-	0.9 (±1.3)	-	-	-	20.6 (±6.6)	-
Hawaii	-	-	NA	-	-	-	NA	-
Illinois	-	-	0.8 (±0.3)	0.0 (±0.0)	-	-	17.8 (±8.4)	24.3 (±9.7)
Indiana	-	1.4 (±1.6)	-	1.5 (±1.5)	-	23.4 (±4.2)	-	19.4 (±4.9)
Iowa	-	NA	-	1.5 (±1.4)	-	NA	-	23.2 (±6.5)
Kentucky	-	0.1 (±0.1)	-	1.5 (±1.4)	-	29.5 (±8.2)	-	32.8 (±5.9)
Michigan	3.0 (±2.4)	-	-	-	22.6 (±7.0)	-	-	-
Mississippi	NA	NA	-	6.1 (±4.7)	NA	NA	-	18.6 (±6.7)
Missouri	1.1 (±1.6)	-	1.2 (±0.3)	-	23.4 (±7.0)	-	20.1 (±8.2)	-

Nebraska	-	-	-	1.7 (±1.4)	-	-	-	27.1 (±5.7)
New Hampshire	-	0.7 (±1.3)	-	-	-	33.2 (±8.3)	-	-
New Jersey	-	-	-	1.1 (±1.0)	-	-	-	26.2 (±5.6)
North Carolina	1.5 (±1.5)	-	1.4 (±1.8)	-	28.3 (±7.4)	-	25.1 (±6.6)	-
North Dakota	2.3 (±2.5)	-	2.7 (±2.1)	-	23.2 (±6.5)	-	25.1 (±6.4)	-
Ohio	-	-	2.0 (±1.7)	-	-	-	26.2 (±5.7)	-
Oklahoma	-	-	2.2 (±2.4)	-	-	-	27.3 (±10.7)	-
Pennsylvania	-	-	-	1.7 (±2.4)	-	-	-	23.3 (±6.8)
Rhode Island	2.4 (±2.6)	-	2.4 (±1.4)	-	18.8 (±5.8)	-	19.6 (±6.9)	-
South Carolina	-	-	1.7 (±2.1)	0.0 (±0.0)	-	-	28.6 (±8.9)	28.1 (±9.3)
South Dakota	3.7 (±4.1)	-	-	-	25.3 (±7.2)	-	-	-
Utah	7.1 (±9.2)	-	2.8 (±3.9)	-	26.2 (±11.8)	-	54.1 (±25.1)	-
Vermont	-	2.0 (±2.3)	-	-	-	27.7 (±5.2)	-	-
West Virginia	-	-	NA	-	-	-	NA	-
Wisconsin	-	2.1 (±4.0)	-	1.4 (±0.9)	-	14.0 (±5.0)	-	19.4 (±6.6)
Median	2.3	1.7	1.5	1.5	24.3	25.5	25.1	24.3

* Current cigarette smoking is defined as having smoked cigarettes on at least 1 day during the 30 days before the survey.

† Confidence Interval.

* Question was not asked.

§ Cell size less than 35.

TABLE 14. Percentage of middle school and high school current cigarette smokers* aged <18 years who bought or tried to buy cigarettes in a store and were not asked to show proof of age, or who were not refused purchase because of their age during the past 30 days, by sex and race/ethnicity—National Youth Tobacco Survey, United States, 2004 and 2006

	Not asked to show proof of age		Not refused purchase because of age	
	% (95% CI) [†]		% (95% CI)	
	2004	2006	2004	2006
Middle School				
Sex				
Male	64.4 (±7.8)	73.8 (±8.4)	66.8 (±7.2)	55.9 (±9.0)
Female	75.3 (±7.7)	77.5 (±9.4)	69.8 (±6.6)	71.3 (±11.6)
Race/Ethnicity				
White, Non-Hispanic	76.7 (±8.6)	81.4 (±8.7)	72.8 (±8.2)	67.7 (±11.6)
Black, Non-Hispanic	65.9 (±12.2)	64.8 (±14.3)	64.8 (±9.6)	59.0 (±14.3)
Hispanic	60.0 (±9.6)	71.2 (±9.6)	61.5 (±8.8)	56.9 (±10.3)
Asian, Non-Hispanic	‡	‡	‡	‡
Total	69.9 (±6.1)	75.2 (±6.0)	68.5 (±5.4)	62.4 (±7.1)
High School				
Sex				
Male	58.1 (±4.5)	54.5 (±6.2)	52.7 (±4.0)	59.3 (±6.0)
Female	70.0 (±6.4)	67.1 (±5.3)	70.8 (±5.1)	66.7 (±6.3)
Race/Ethnicity				
White, Non-Hispanic	62.6 (±6.0)	61.1 (±4.3)	61.0 (±4.2)	64.5 (±6.1)
Black, Non-Hispanic	74.6 (±8.9)	71.1 (±11.4)	70.9 (±9.1)	65.5 (±8.9)
Hispanic	61.7 (±5.8)	49.0 (±10.4)	54.5 (±6.6)	54.6 (±7.2)
Asian, Non-Hispanic	‡	‡	‡	‡
Total	63.4 (±4.8)	60.0 (±4.1)	61.2 (±3.3)	62.5 (±5.1)

* Current cigarette smoking is defined as having smoked cigarettes on at least 1 day during the 30 days before the survey.

[†] Confidence Interval.

[‡] Cell size less than 35.

Table 15. Percentage of current middle school and high school cigarette smokers* aged <18 years who bought or tried to buy cigarettes in a store and were not asked to show proof of age or who were not refused purchase because of their age during the past 30 days, by state—State Youth Tobacco Surveys, 2003–2006

	Not Asked to Show Proof of Age % (95% CI)				Not Refused Purchase Because of Age % (95% CI)			
	2003	2004	2005	2006	2003	2004	2005	2006
Middle School								
Alabama	-	69.5 (±10.0)	-	76.8 (±9.1)	-	69.8 (±8.1)	-	77.2 (±9.9)
Arizona	81.6 (±10.9)	-	69.4 (±13.8)	-	61.7 (±8.0)	-	77.5 (±9.5)	-
Arkansas	-	-	69.5 (±14.4)	-	-	-	69.0 (±11.4)	-
California	78.6 (±8.3)	-	-	-	67.4 (±8.8)	-	-	-
Connecticut	-	-	67.9 (±12.0)	-	-	-	64.9 (±11.9)	-
Delaware	-	NA [‡]	-	-	-	NA	-	-
Georgia	-	-	73.3 (±13.2)	-	-	-	62.5 (±11.0)	-
Hawaii	66.7 (±8.2)	-	§	-	70.4 (±7.2)	-	71.9 (±17.0)	-
Idaho	84.5 (±10.8)	-	-	-	74.3 (±13.5)	-	-	-
Illinois	-	-	80.7 (±19.4)	-	-	-	79.2 (±16.5)	51.7 (±15.8)
Indiana	-	69.6 (±15.2)	-	84.5 (±11.8)	-	75.1 (±14.3)	-	73.1 (±8.6)
Iowa	-	NA	-	§	-	NA	-	§
Kentucky	-	-	-	77.2 (±8.2)	-	-	-	72.1 (±8.7)
Michigan	84.6 (±7.7)	-	-	-	78.1 (±8.3)	-	-	-
Mississippi	NA	NA	-	NA	67.5 (±5.2)	65.3 (±7.6)	-	62.1 (±15.1)
Missouri	73.3 (±12.6)	-	83.4 (±12.2)	-	66.2 (±15.7)	-	84.8 (±10.7)	-
Nebraska	-	-	-	91.5 (±5.7)	-	-	-	84.4 (±12.3)
New Hampshire	-	§	-	-	-	§	-	-
New Jersey	-	-	-	73.6 (±14.0)	-	-	-	50.6 (±13.1)
New Mexico	-	69.2 (±9.7)	-	-	-	75.2 (±10.7)	-	-
North Carolina	67.2 (±16.0)	-	78.2 (±14.9)	-	68.7 (±12.7)	-	50.7 (±17.7)	-
North Dakota	86.3 (±9.5)	-	§	-	76.3 (±9.3)	-	§	-
Ohio	-	82.2 (±15.1)	69.5 (±11.5)	-	-	70.7 (±21.8)	76.5 (±14.8)	-
Oklahoma	-	-	71.3 (±12.2)	-	-	-	71.3 (±13.0)	-
Pennsylvania	-	-	-	§	-	-	-	§
Rhode Island	79.7 (±12.4)	-	77.0 (±9.9)	-	73.6 (±13.5)	-	66.1 (±12.9)	-
South Carolina	-	-	75.3 (±15.3)	67.7 (±13.2)	-	-	73.1 (±14.2)	63.8 (±15.0)
South Dakota	§	-	§	-	81.9 (±13.0)	-	64.5 (±10.1)	-
Tennessee	-	NA	-	-	-	NA	-	-
Utah	§	-	§	-	70.1 (±12.7)	-	§	-
Vermont	-	§	-	-	-	§	-	-
Wisconsin	§	79.3 (±13.2)	-	§	70.1 (±13.4)	72.1 (±12.5)	-	68.8 (±13.9)
Median	79.7	69.6	73.3	77.0	70.1	71.4	71.3	68.8
High School								
Alabama	-	63.3 (±7.2)	-	67.8 (±6.8)	-	61.8 (±6.3)	-	66.0 (±4.7)
Arizona	56.4 (±8.0)	-	62.9 (±10.6)	-	65.3 (±10.6)	-	66.8 (±8.3)	-
Arkansas	-	-	62.3 (±9.6)	-	-	-	56.4 (±7.5)	-
Connecticut	-	-	56.0 (±8.2)	-	-	-	58.1 (±6.7)	-
Delaware	-	NA	-	-	-	NA	-	-
Georgia	-	-	60.3 (±9.8)	-	-	-	66.2 (±7.9)	-
Hawaii	-	-	62.2 (±12.0)	-	-	-	69.2 (±13.0)	-
Illinois	-	-	62.0 (±13.6)	48.8 (±20.1)	-	-	69.0 (±12.2)	45.9 (±21.1)
Indiana	-	58.9 (±8.0)	-	62.4 (±7.6)	-	56.3 (±7.5)	-	65.6 (±7.0)
Iowa	-	NA	-	63.6 (±7.9)	-	NA	-	69.3 (±7.4)
Kentucky	-	53.4 (±6.7)	-	67.9 (±6.3)	-	60.7 (±6.7)	-	63.0 (±6.2)
Michigan	64.0 (±5.1)	-	-	-	65.6 (±3.6)	-	-	-

Mississippi	NA	NA	-	NA	70.0 (±3.0)	71.2 (±6.8)	-	70.9 (±10.5)
Missouri	58.9 (±5.8)	-	56.3 (±10.8)	-	58.6 (±10.2)	-	55.0 (±11.6)	-
Nebraska	-	-	-	65.7 (±9.2)	-	-	-	73.8 (±7.8)
New Hampshire	-	64.2 (±9.6)	-	-	-	64.7 (±10.2)	-	-
New Jersey	-	-	-	60.2 (±5.0)	-	-	-	57.9 (±5.7)
North Carolina	58.3 (±6.8)	-	63.3 (±15.6)	-	62.2 (±8.2)	-	67.9 (±8.0)	-
North Dakota	63.6 (±9.3)	-	69.8 (±9.0)	-	67.7 (±8.6)	-	73.5 (±7.2)	-
Ohio	-	-	60.5 (±6.9)	-	-	-	59.3 (±8.7)	-
Oklahoma	-	-	69.0 (±14.4)	-	-	-	61.9 (±12.9)	-
Pennsylvania	-	-	-	63.7 (±10.2)	-	-	-	60.1 (±9.5)
Rhode Island	56.3 (±7.9)	-	57.3 (±9.4)	-	59.9 (±9.6)	-	56.6 (±7.8)	-
South Carolina	-	-	55.3 (±9.8)	62.2 (±9.2)	-	-	57.4 (±8.1)	68.6 (±10.1)
South Dakota	60.5 (±13.2)	-	-	-	67.8 (±9.2)	-	-	-
Utah	71.5 (±13.8)	-	47.2 (±16.4)	-	66.5 (±16.3)	-	62.9 (±18.5)	-
Vermont	-	67.8 (±12.5)	-	-	-	70.1 (±9.7)	-	-
West Virginia	-	-	NA	-	-	-	NA	-
Wisconsin	-	54.6 (±11.7)	-	57.1 (±11.2)	-	67.3 (±8.0)	-	63.6 (±7.9)
Median	59.7	61.1	61.3	63.0	65.6	64.7	63.4	65.6

* Current cigarette smoking is defined as having smoked cigarettes on at least 1 day during the 30 days before the survey.

† Confidence Interval.

‡ Question was not asked.

§ Cell size less than 35.

TABLE 16. Percentage of all middle school and high school students who were exposed to tobacco-related media and advertising, by sex and race/ethnicity—National Youth Tobacco Survey, United States, 2004 and 2006

	Saw Actors on TV or in Movies Using Tobacco*		Saw Ads for Tobacco Products on the Internet†	
	% (95% CI)		% (95% CI)	
	2004	2006	2004	2006
Middle School				
Sex				
Male	78.4 (±1.6)	77.7 (±1.8)	33.8 (±1.7)	33.7 (±1.7)
Female	77.2 (±1.7)	73.1 (±2.7)	34.4 (±2.2)	36.2 (±2.2)
Race/Ethnicity				
White, Non-Hispanic	78.5 (±1.9)	75.3 (±2.7)	34.2 (±2.2)	35.0 (±2.3)
Black, Non-Hispanic	76.9 (±2.2)	77.9 (±2.4)	32.0 (±2.3)	35.1 (±2.3)
Hispanic	77.8 (±1.6)	74.0 (±2.1)	36.4 (±2.0)	37.8 (±2.3)
Asian, Non-Hispanic	74.2 (±4.2)	73.6 (±5.9)	28.1 (±5.1)	35.2 (±3.8)
Total	77.8 (±1.5)	75.2 (±2.0)	34.1 (±1.6)	34.9 (±1.6)
High School				
Sex				
Male	85.9 (±1.2)	85.3 (±0.9)	38.4 (±1.7)	40.4 (±1.8)
Female	87.4 (±1.1)	87.3 (±1.1)	38.9 (±1.9)	41.2 (±1.4)
Race/Ethnicity				
White, Non-Hispanic	87.0 (±1.3)	87.2 (±1.2)	37.6 (±1.8)	40.7 (±1.8)
Black, Non-Hispanic	85.4 (±1.7)	84.1 (±2.0)	38.5 (±2.6)	37.7 (±2.2)
Hispanic	86.2 (±1.3)	85.4 (±1.4)	44.5 (±2.3)	43.2 (±1.9)
Asian, Non-Hispanic	86.3 (±3.5)	84.7 (±3.1)	40.6 (±4.2)	41.4 (±4.3)
Total	86.6 (±0.9)	86.3 (±0.9)	38.6 (±1.4)	40.8 (±1.3)

* Those who responded to how often they saw actors using tobacco when they watch TV or go to the movies, “Most of the time” or “Some of the time.”

† Confidence Interval.

‡ Those who responded to how often they saw ads for tobacco products on the Internet, “Most of the time” or “Some of the time.”

TABLE 17. Percentage of all middle school and high school students who were exposed to tobacco-related media and advertising, by state—State Youth Tobacco Surveys, 2003–2006

State	Saw Actors on TV or in Movies Using Tobacco ^a				Saw Ads for Tobacco Products on the Internet ^b			
	% (95% CI) ^c				% (95% CI)			
	2003	2004	2005	2006	2003	2004	2005	2006
Middle School								
Alabama	-	82.1 (±2.7)	-	80.7 (±2.1)	-	44.6 (±3.3)	-	44.6 (±2.8)
Arizona	81.2 (±2.0)	-	79.0 (±2.1)	-	37.8 (±2.1)	-	35.2 (±3.7)	-
Arkansas	-	-	83.5 (±1.9)	-	-	-	42.8 (±2.8)	-
California	78.4 (±1.7)	-	-	-	NA	-	-	-
Connecticut	-	-	75.4 (±3.1)	-	-	-	37.3 (±4.0)	-
Delaware	-	82.4 (±2.1)	-	-	-	36.6 (±1.6)	-	-
Georgia	-	-	79.4 (±2.4)	-	-	-	40.4 (±2.9)	-
Hawaii	76.8 (±0.9)	-	76.9 (±2.7)	-	31.7 (±1.1)	-	35.6 (±2.8)	-
Idaho	85.2 (±1.7)	-	-	-	37.8 (±3.4)	-	-	-
Illinois	-	-	82.8 (±3.6)	75.2 (±4.4)	-	-	40.3 (±3.8)	42.5 (±4.1)
Indiana	-	80.4 (±2.4)	-	82.8 (±1.6)	-	37.6 (±2.9)	-	NA
Iowa	-	78.0 (±2.5)	-	76.4 (±2.0)	-	39.7 (±3.4)	-	34.8 (±3.2)
Kentucky	-	-	-	83.8 (±1.8)	-	-	-	44.2 (±1.9)
Michigan	80.7 (±1.5)	-	-	-	38.3 (±2.4)	-	-	-
Mississippi	NA ^d	NA	-	82.9 (±3.3)	NA	NA	-	NA
Missouri	82.7 (±1.9)	-	79.4 (±1.8)	-	38.9 (±3.6)	-	35.1 (±3.0)	-
Nebraska	-	-	-	76.0 (±2.2)	-	-	-	36.5 (±3.3)
New Hampshire	-	73.4 (±2.9)	-	-	-	29.9 (±3.2)	-	-
New Jersey	-	-	NA	-	-	-	-	36.4 (±2.3)
New Mexico	-	77.1 (±3.4)	-	-	-	35.1 (±3.3)	-	-
North Carolina	83.6 (±2.1)	-	80.0 (±2.8)	-	41.0 (±3.0)	-	39.6 (±2.4)	-
North Dakota	84.5 (±2.4)	-	80.0 (±2.6)	-	37.2 (±2.8)	-	32.2 (±3.2)	-
Ohio	-	86.2 (±2.8)	81.0 (±2.4)	-	-	44.4 (±5.2)	38.0 (±4.1)	-
Oklahoma	-	-	81.3 (±1.9)	-	-	-	41.4 (±2.1)	-
Pennsylvania	-	-	-	75.7 (±2.7)	-	-	-	37.4 (±3.6)
Rhode Island	81.7 (±1.7)	-	74.9 (±2.1)	-	37.9 (±2.9)	-	34.3 (±1.6)	-
South Carolina	-	-	83.0 (±1.9)	79.9 (±1.7)	-	-	42.6 (±3.9)	42.8 (±3.1)
South Dakota	76.8 (±2.1)	-	76.2 (±3.6)	-	39.2 (±3.8)	-	40.6 (±5.7)	-
Tennessee	-	82.9 (±1.6)	-	-	-	37.7 (±2.4)	-	-
Utah	80.8 (±2.1)	-	76.5 (±2.6)	-	31.3 (±7.2)	-	28.3 (±3.5)	-
Vermont	-	79.5 (±2.1)	-	-	-	30.7 (±2.6)	-	-
Wisconsin	84.6 (±2.1)	79.5 (±2.3)	-	76.6 (±2.5)	40.6 (±2.6)	36.0 (±2.9)	-	38.2 (±2.4)
Median	81.5	80.0	79.4	78.2	37.9	37.1	38.0	38.2
High School								
Alabama	-	90.6 (±1.7)	-	87.4 (±1.7)	-	40.7 (±4.0)	-	46.5 (±3.4)
Arizona	87.0 (±1.9)	-	83.2 (±1.3)	-	32.3 (±2.9)	-	35.1 (±2.7)	-
Arkansas	-	-	89.5 (±1.4)	-	-	-	46.7 (±3.4)	-
Connecticut	-	-	86.1 (±1.5)	-	-	-	38.0 (±2.6)	-
Delaware	-	88.1 (±1.6)	-	-	-	34.9 (±2.3)	-	-
Georgia	-	-	86.9 (±1.8)	-	-	-	39.3 (±2.7)	-
Hawaii	-	-	87.1 (±2.6)	-	-	-	36.7 (±3.2)	-
Illinois	-	-	87.9 (±2.3)	87.6 (±2.7)	-	-	44.7 (±3.8)	43.0 (±5.0)
Indiana	-	87.2 (±1.2)	-	88.3 (±1.5)	-	36.4 (±2.1)	-	NA
Iowa	-	88.5 (±1.6)	-	85.0 (±1.4)	-	36.7 (±3.2)	-	39.6 (±2.5)
Kentucky	-	89.2 (±1.3)	-	90.6 (±1.5)	-	45.9 (±4.1)	-	44.2 (±3.4)
Michigan	87.5 (±1.5)	-	-	-	40.7 (±3.5)	-	-	-
Mississippi	NA	NA	-	85.7 (±5.1)	NA	NA	-	NA

Missouri	87.6 (±1.9)	-	88.2 (±1.6)	-	33.6 (±3.4)	-	41.0 (±3.2)	-
Nebraska	-	-	-	87.7 (±1.4)	-	-	-	37.7 (±2.1)
New Hampshire	-	85.7 (±2.3)	-	-	-	34.8 (±2.7)	-	-
New Jersey	-	-	-	NA	-	-	-	36.4 (±1.5)
North Carolina	91.0 (±1.2)	-	89.7 (±1.5)	-	40.0 (±3.5)	-	41.7 (±2.1)	-
North Dakota	87.1 (±2.3)	-	85.4 (±2.2)	-	36.5 (±3.3)	-	39.7 (±3.0)	-
Ohio	-	-	86.8 (±1.4)	-	-	-	41.2 (±3.5)	-
Oklahoma	-	-	86.9 (±3.6)	-	-	-	42.5 (±3.7)	-
Pennsylvania	-	-	-	87.5 (±1.9)	-	-	-	38.9 (±3.0)
Rhode Island	86.5 (±2.3)	-	83.6 (±2.4)	-	35.0 (±3.1)	-	37.9 (±3.2)	-
South Carolina	-	-	87.7 (±1.5)	87.4 (±2.0)	-	-	42.1 (±3.4)	49.7 (±2.9)
South Dakota	88.2 (±2.0)	-	-	-	42.6 (±3.1)	-	-	-
Utah	86.5 (±1.4)	-	84.4 (±1.9)	-	24.7 (±3.1)	-	27.7 (±2.7)	-
Vermont	-	83.5 (±2.1)	-	-	-	28.7 (±3.3)	-	-
West Virginia	-	-	90.1 (±1.3)	-	-	-	37.1 (±5.0)	-
Wisconsin	-	88.3 (±2.6)	-	86.5 (±1.7)	-	38.3 (±3.0)	-	36.2 (±2.6)
Median	87.3	88.2	86.9	87.5	35.8	36.6	39.7	39.6

*Those who responded to how often they saw actors using tobacco when they watch TV or go to the movies, “Most of the time” or “Some of the time.”

†Confidence Interval.

‡Those who responded to how often they saw ads for tobacco products on the Internet, “Most of the time” or “Some of the time.”

§ Question was not asked.

TABLE 18. Percentage of middle school and high school students who bought or received, or would wear or use, tobacco company merchandise,* by tobacco use status, sex, and race/ethnicity— National Youth Tobacco Survey, United States, 2004 and 2006

	Bought or Received Anything With Tobacco Company Name or Picture on It				Would Wear or Use Something With Tobacco Company Name or Picture on It†			
	% (95% CI)				% (95% CI)			
	Never Used Tobacco‡	Current Tobacco User§	Never Used Tobacco	Current Tobacco User	Never Used Tobacco	Current Tobacco User	Never used tobacco	Current tobacco user
	2004		2006		2004		2006	
Middle School								
Sex								
Male	9.7 (±1.0)	48.9 (±4.6)	8.3 (±1.4)	48.1 (±5.4)	15.0 (±1.4)	61.0 (±4.0)	13.0 (±1.5)	62.1 (±4.3)
Female	7.3 (±0.9)	41.4 (±4.2)	8.1 (±1.6)	43.3 (±5.5)	8.5 (±1.2)	57.8 (±3.9)	9.2 (±1.3)	60.0 (±4.0)
Race/Ethnicity								
White, Non-Hispanic	8.9 (±1.1)	48.6 (±4.8)	9.1 (±1.5)	50.2 (±4.3)	12.1 (±1.4)	63.6 (±3.6)	10.5 (±1.5)	65.8 (±4.4)
Black, Non-Hispanic	7.6 (±1.7)	31.0 (±5.5)	6.8 (±1.2)	32.9 (±8.6)	10.5 (±1.5)	43.8 (±6.9)	14.3 (±2.0)	46.3 (±7.6)
Hispanic	7.5 (±1.3)	49.8 (±4.9)	6.9 (±1.2)	49.3 (±6.0)	12.7 (±2.0)	59.0 (±5.4)	11.8 (±1.4)	59.3 (±5.6)
Asian, Non-Hispanic	6.1 (±2.4)	¶	5.2 (±1.9)	¶	4.9 (±2.1)	¶	8.9 (±3.0)	¶
Total	8.5 (±0.8)	45.7 (±3.6)	8.2 (±1.0)	46.1 (±3.8)	11.6 (±1.1)	59.7 (±2.7)	11.0 (±1.2)	61.3 (±3.2)
High School								
Sex								
Male	11.9 (±1.2)	38.3 (±3.1)	10.5 (±1.2)	36.8 (±3.1)	20.8 (±2.0)	61.0 (±3.7)	19.1 (±2.1)	59.0 (±3.5)
Female	9.1 (±1.3)	29.9 (±3.0)	8.8 (±1.3)	33.4 (±4.2)	12.2 (±1.5)	51.4 (±3.6)	12.0 (±1.4)	53.5 (±3.9)
Race/Ethnicity								
White, Non-Hispanic	10.8 (±1.1)	34.5 (±3.0)	10.1 (±1.5)	34.6 (±3.6)	16.7 (±1.7)	60.4 (±3.3)	14.5 (±1.8)	59.4 (±3.7)
Black, Non-Hispanic	7.9 (±1.6)	28.7 (±4.9)	7.1 (±1.5)	35.2 (±4.4)	14.1 (±2.0)	36.0 (±5.1)	17.8 (±2.6)	42.2 (±4.4)
Hispanic	10.4 (±1.9)	38.0 (±3.6)	9.2 (±1.9)	37.5 (±3.7)	19.4 (±2.9)	51.5 (±3.0)	17.2 (±2.6)	51.4 (±4.2)
Asian, Non-Hispanic	11.3 (±3.7)	33.2 (±12.6)	8.7 (±2.7)	45.9 (±16.0)	11.5 (±4.0)	37.4 (±10.0)	10.4 (±3.6)	46.5 (±17.5)
Total	10.4 (±0.8)	34.6 (±2.3)	9.5 (±1.1)	35.3 (±2.8)	16.2 (±1.3)	56.6 (±2.9)	15.1 (±1.3)	56.6 (±3.1)

* For example, a lighter, t-shirt, hat, or sunglasses.

† Confidence Interval.

‡ Students who answered “Definitely Yes” or “Probably Yes” were defined as those likely to use or wear it in the future.

§ Students were considered as never using tobacco if they answered “No,” to whether they have tried or experimented with cigarettes, cigars, smokeless tobacco, tobacco in a pipe, bidis, or kreteks.

¶ Used cigarettes, cigars, smokeless tobacco, tobacco in a pipe, bidis, or kreteks on at least 1 day during the 30 days before the survey.

¶ Cell size less than 35.

TABLE 19. Percentage of middle school and high school students who bought or received, or would wear or use, tobacco company merchandise,* by tobacco use status and state—State Youth Tobacco Surveys, 2003–2006

State	Bought or Received Anything With Tobacco Company Name or Picture on It				Bought or Received Anything With Tobacco Company Name or Picture on It				Would Wear or Use Something With Tobacco Company Name or Picture on It [§]				Would Wear or Use Something With Tobacco Company Name or Picture on It			
	Never Used Tobacco [†]				Current Tobacco User [‡]				Never Used Tobacco				Current Tobacco User			
	% (95% CI) [§]				% (95% CI)				% (95% CI)				% (95% CI)			
	2003	2004	2005	2006	2003	2004	2005	2006	2003	2004	2005	2006	2003	2004	2005	2006
Middle School																
Alabama	-	9.0 (±1.5)	-	7.8 (±1.3)	-	45.5 (±6.8)	-	44.3 (±6.4)	-	14.6 (±3.0)	-	14.9 (±2.5)	-	63.3 (±7.8)	-	63.3 (±6.6)
Arizona	10.3 (±1.4)	-	10.1 (±1.8)	-	41.3 (±7.3)	-	50.9 (±8.4)	-	12.6 (±2.2)	-	13.3 (±2.4)	-	55.8 (±5.8)	-	57.9 (±9.2)	-
Arkansas	-	-	7.9 (±1.6)	-	-	-	42.7 (±6.4)	-	-	-	12.6 (±2.4)	-	-	-	59.1 (±5.8)	-
California	7.3 (±1.1)	-	-	-	40.4 (±5.9)	-	-	-	10.9 (±1.6)	-	-	-	50.8 (±5.8)	-	-	-
Connecticut	-	-	10.8 (±1.7)	-	-	-	36.9 (±10.7)	-	-	-	11.5 (±1.9)	-	-	-	56.7 (±8.3)	-
Delaware	-	7.8 (±2.3)	-	-	-	37.1 (±6.9)	-	-	-	8.8 (±2.3)	-	-	-	48.3 (±6.2)	-	-
Georgia	-	-	8.4 (±2.2)	-	-	-	44.1 (±6.1)	-	-	-	14.5 (±2.6)	-	-	-	59.3 (±5.3)	-
Hawaii	6.4 (±0.6)	-	6.5 (±1.0)	-	30.6 (±3.5)	-	36.7 (±10.0)	-	10.0 (±0.7)	-	10.9 (±2.1)	-	49.7 (±3.8)	-	51.4 (±6.6)	-
Idaho	9.2 (±2.2)	-	-	-	41.1 (±4.9)	-	-	-	9.7 (±1.9)	-	-	-	55.0 (±8.4)	-	-	-
Illinois	-	-	12.8 (±2.1)	7.6 (±2.5)	-	-	47.8 (±12.1)	30.3 (±11.7)	-	-	15.3 (±3.0)	13.8 (±5.5)	-	-	57.8 (±8.7)	38.0 (±14.5)
Indiana	-	11.5 (±2.9)	-	NA [¶]	-	50.5 (±9.1)	-	NA	-	11.9 (±2.5)	-	8.2 (±1.4)	-	54.6 (±10.6)	-	56.1 (±5.1)
Iowa	-	10.0 (±1.2)	-	8.0 (±2.4)	-	41.6 (±8.6)	-	41.9 (±9.3)	-	12.6 (±2.8)	-	10.3 (±2.1)	-	57.8 (±8.4)	-	55.6 (±14.8)
Kentucky	-	-	-	13.4 (±2.0)	-	-	-	49.0 (±3.4)	-	-	-	11.7 (±2.0)	-	-	-	61.7 (±4.5)
Michigan	12.2 (±1.5)	-	-	-	61.9 (±19.6)	-	-	-	13.6 (±2.0)	-	-	-	62.1 (±6.2)	-	-	-
Mississippi	NA	NA	-	NA	NA	NA	-	NA	15.9 (±1.8)	19.2 (±2.6)	-	15.4 (±4.1)	57.6 (±3.4)	61.6 (±3.5)	-	54.9 (±5.8)
Missouri	9.9 (±1.7)	-	8.8 (±1.6)	-	45.0 (±4.7)	-	46.2 (±9.3)	-	14.9 (±2.3)	-	13.2 (±2.1)	-	61.1 (±6.0)	-	58.9 (±7.6)	-
Nebraska	-	-	-	11.3 (±1.9)	-	-	-	53.4 (±6.5)	-	-	-	13.7 (±2.0)	-	-	-	62.0 (±8.0)
New Hampshire	-	13.4 (±2.7)	-	-	-	35.8 (±11.0)	-	-	-	8.7 (±1.7)	-	-	-	44.0 (±7.8)	-	-
New Jersey	-	-	-	7.6 (±1.2)	-	-	-	38.0 (±6.0)	-	-	-	9.9 (±1.4)	-	-	-	53.6 (±8.2)
New Mexico	-	8.8 (±2.4)	-	-	-	40.9 (±6.3)	-	-	-	10.0 (±2.3)	-	-	-	53.2 (±6.8)	-	-
North Carolina	10.4 (±2.1)	-	8.1 (±1.5)	-	49.6 (±7.3)	-	39.1 (±7.6)	-	11.2 (±3.1)	-	10.3 (±2.0)	-	56.5 (±6.9)	-	52.4 (±8.9)	-
North Dakota	11.1 (±2.0)	-	8.9 (±2.3)	-	44.4 (±6.1)	-	39.4 (±11.1)	-	14.8 (±3.2)	-	13.5 (±2.5)	-	47.2 (±14.1)	-	57.1 (±10.2)	-
Ohio	-	11.1 (±1.9)	8.7 (±1.5)	-	-	46.4 (±7.5)	46.2 (±5.7)	-	-	13.0 (±1.8)	12.7 (±1.7)	-	-	65.2 (±6.6)	59.2 (±6.4)	-
Oklahoma	-	-	10.6 (±2.3)	-	-	-	42.1 (±6.1)	-	-	-	10.7 (±2.1)	-	-	-	53.8 (±7.3)	-
Pennsylvania	-	-	-	8.5 (±1.9)	-	-	-	51.9 (±12.9)	-	-	-	8.0 (±2.4)	-	-	-	61.3 (±10.7)
Rhode Island	8.4 (±1.5)	-	7.1 (±1.3)	-	34.3 (±5.0)	-	36.3 (±9.2)	-	9.5 (±1.8)	-	10.6 (±1.6)	-	53.0 (±7.2)	-	48.5 (±5.8)	-
South Carolina	-	-	10.3 (±1.8)	10.4 (±2.1)	-	-	38.5 (±6.2)	35.9 (±7.3)	-	-	11.9 (±1.7)	16.0 (±3.2)	-	-	56.6 (±8.5)	53.0 (±7.8)
South Dakota	8.4 (±1.6)	-	NA	-	31.8 (±5.8)	-	NA	-	10.3 (±1.9)	-	9.8 (±3.0)	-	49.9 (±12.5)	-	55.8 (±8.6)	-
Tennessee	-	9.8 (±1.4)	-	-	-	44.6 (±4.3)	-	-	-	13.0 (±2.0)	-	-	-	57.2 (±5.3)	-	-
Utah	8.0 (±2.0)	-	9.1 (±1.6)	-	52.7 (±26.4)	-	53.4 (±14.2)	-	4.6 (±1.0)	-	7.6 (±2.1)	-	62.4 (±10.9)	-	68.7 (±10.9)	-
Vermont	-	NA	-	-	-	NA	-	-	-	NA	-	-	-	NA	-	-
Wisconsin	9.6 (±1.7)	9.8 (±2.1)	-	7.3 (±1.3)	29.6 (±6.3)	43.2 (±7.2)	-	40.3 (±8.4)	10.8 (±2.0)	10.6 (±2.1)	-	11.2 (±2.9)	46.7 (±7.8)	58.4 (±6.8)	-	58.2 (±9.9)
Median	9.4	9.8	8.9	8.0	41.2	43.2	42.4	41.9	10.9	12.2	11.9	11.8	55.0	57.5	57.1	56.1
High School																
Alabama	-	13.4 (±4.0)	-	8.7 (±3.0)	-	43.0 (±5.0)	-	44.1 (±4.7)	-	17.6 (±3.9)	-	20.7 (±4.0)	-	68.7 (±5.2)	-	59.3 (±4.9)
Arizona	10.4 (±2.3)	-	11.2 (±3.0)	-	40.6 (±6.8)	-	39.0 (±5.3)	-	16.9 (±4.1)	-	20.7 (±3.4)	-	48.5 (±5.3)	-	55.4 (±5.5)	-
Arkansas	-	-	10.2 (±2.8)	-	-	-	43.5 (±4.7)	-	-	-	15.7 (±4.5)	-	-	-	61.5 (±5.0)	-
Connecticut	-	-	6.8 (±2.0)	-	-	-	33.0 (±4.0)	-	-	-	14.6 (±2.9)	-	-	-	52.7 (±5.6)	-
Delaware	-	6.0 (±1.8)	-	-	-	25.7 (±4.1)	-	-	-	13.6 (±2.5)	-	-	-	52.4 (±4.9)	-	-
Georgia	-	-	10.6 (±2.8)	-	-	-	39.5 (±3.7)	-	-	-	17.9 (±2.4)	-	-	-	63.8 (±5.4)	-
Hawaii	-	-	7.0 (±2.0)	-	-	-	26.5 (±6.5)	-	-	-	11.1 (±2.5)	-	-	-	39.8 (±6.2)	-
Illinois	-	-	13.3 (±5.2)	12.0 (±5.4)	-	-	44.4 (±5.6)	34.5 (±9.9)	-	-	17.6 (±6.0)	18.4 (±4.5)	-	-	64.3 (±10.7)	52.8 (±7.5)
Indiana	-	9.0 (±1.5)	-	NA	-	40.2 (±3.7)	-	NA	-	14.7 (±2.1)	-	15.2 (±3.0)	-	60.3 (±4.6)	-	63.8 (±4.3)
Iowa	-	11.3 (±2.1)	-	7.5 (±1.5)	-	33.2 (±4.8)	-	36.6 (±4.7)	-	19.1 (±2.6)	-	15.8 (±2.3)	-	62.5 (±5.8)	-	61.6 (±4.4)
Kentucky	-	15.9 (±3.2)	-	14.5 (±1.7)	-	49.9 (±5.2)	-	46.8 (±2.8)	-	18.4 (±2.8)	-	20.5 (±5.0)	-	62.5 (±5.7)	-	65.9 (±3.7)

Michigan	15.1 (±1.9)	-	-	-	46.6 (±5.4)	-	-	-	19.0 (±2.4)	-	-	-	61.0 (±3.1)	-	-	-
Mississippi	NA	NA	-	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	22.4 (±1.6)	19.9 (±3.8)	-	20.5 (±10.5)	62.1 (±2.1)	64.7 (±3.5)	-	60.8 (±7.5)
Missouri	10.0 (±2.9)	-	7.2 (±2.2)	-	41.6 (±4.3)	-	46.2 (±6.3)	-	18.5 (±3.2)	-	16.4 (±4.0)	-	62.7 (±6.3)	-	67.6 (±5.7)	-
Nebraska	-	-	-	9.9 (±2.0)	-	-	-	36.5 (±4.8)	-	-	-	19.4 (±2.3)	-	-	-	65.3 (±3.8)
New Hampshire	-	13.1 (±1.9)	-	-	-	51.7 (±4.4)	-	-	-	14.5 (±2.8)	-	-	-	57.3 (±5.3)	-	-
New Jersey	-	-	-	8.3 (±1.3)	-	-	-	36.1 (±3.7)	-	-	-	15.5 (±1.7)	-	-	-	52.7 (±3.5)
North Carolina	11.7 (±2.5)	-	9.2 (±1.9)	-	40.8 (±4.0)	-	45.2 (±6.0)	-	16.7 (±3.1)	-	15.9 (±2.5)	-	62.6 (±3.2)	-	59.3 (±4.6)	-
North Dakota	7.5 (±2.2)	-	11.3 (±2.8)	-	30.0 (±3.9)	-	35.9 (±4.8)	-	19.2 (±3.5)	-	16.6 (±2.9)	-	65.7 (±4.9)	-	66.5 (±4.5)	-
Ohio	-	-	8.5 (±1.6)	-	-	-	41.9 (±4.4)	-	-	-	15.0 (±2.5)	-	-	-	61.8 (±6.0)	-
Oklahoma	-	-	12.8 (±6.5)	-	-	-	40.1 (±5.0)	-	-	-	14.0 (±6.1)	-	-	-	65.3 (±6.2)	-
Pennsylvania	-	-	-	8.7 (±2.1)	-	-	-	31.3 (±5.8)	-	-	-	13.8 (±2.7)	-	-	-	57.8 (±4.0)
Rhode Island	10.7 (±2.7)	-	8.6 (±1.5)	-	31.9 (±5.0)	-	29.0 (±4.6)	-	15.7 (±2.8)	-	16.1 (±2.0)	-	48.9 (±4.3)	-	51.4 (±4.8)	-
South Carolina	-	-	6.8 (±2.6)	9.8 (±3.2)	-	-	35.8 (±5.0)	42.0 (±8.0)	-	-	12.9 (±3.1)	14.0 (±4.2)	-	-	57.2 (±6.3)	61.3 (±6.9)
South Dakota	9.7 (±3.1)	-	-	-	37.8 (±6.9)	-	-	-	19.8 (±4.1)	-	-	-	65.2 (±5.4)	-	-	-
Utah	10.1 (±2.6)	-	9.0 (±1.6)	-	43.7 (±5.8)	-	32.0 (±11.3)	-	8.3 (±1.9)	-	10.5 (±1.0)	-	58.1 (±5.3)	-	60.0 (±7.8)	-
Vermont	-	NA	-	-	-	NA	-	-	-	NA	-	-	-	NA	-	-
West Virginia	-	-	11.3 (±1.8)	-	-	-	43.9 (±7.1)	-	-	-	16.6 (±4.3)	-	-	-	69.5 (±4.5)	-
Wisconsin	-	10.9 (±3.0)	-	7.9 (±1.5)	-	35.7 (±5.1)	-	29.3 (±6.6)	-	16.3 (±3.7)	-	14.5 (±2.9)	-	62.7 (±4.3)	-	59.7 (±5.5)
Median	10.2	11.3	9.2	8.7	40.7	40.2	39.5	36.5	18.5	17.0	15.9	15.8	62.1	62.5	61.5	60.8

* For example, a lighter, t-shirt, hat, or sunglasses.

† Students were considered as never using tobacco if they answered “No,” to whether they have tried or experimented with cigarettes, cigars, smokeless tobacco, bidis, or kreteks. Tobacco in a pipe was not asked for this question.

‡ Used cigarettes, cigars, smokeless tobacco, tobacco in a pipe, or bidis on at least 1 day during the 30 days before the survey. Kreteks was not asked for this question.

§ Students who answered “Definitely Yes” or “Probably yes” were defined as those likely to use or wear it in the future.

|| Confidence Interval.

¶ Question was not asked.

TABLE 20. Percentage of middle school and high school student current cigarette smokers* who tried to quit smoking during the preceding 12 months and percentage who wants to stop smoking cigarettes, by sex and race/ethnicity—National Youth Tobacco Survey, United States, 2004 and 2006

	Tried to Quit Smoking Cigarettes During Preceding 12 Months		Wants to Stop Smoking Cigarettes	
	% (95% CI) [†]		% (95% CI)	
	2004	2006	2004	2006
Middle School				
Sex				
Male	62.3 (±5.6)	65.0 (±5.1)	48.6 (±7.4)	56.4 (±7.8)
Female	66.9 (±5.9)	64.2 (±6.2)	49.7 (±6.7)	52.1 (±8.1)
Race/Ethnicity				
White, Non-Hispanic	63.4 (±6.8)	63.5 (±4.4)	48.4 (±8.4)	57.3 (±6.3)
Black, Non-Hispanic	66.1 (±8.2)	70.1 (±8.9)	50.2 (±9.5)	52.1 (±12.1)
Hispanic	66.7 (±6.0)	61.5 (±7.7)	49.3 (±6.9)	45.2 (±8.2)
Asian, Non-Hispanic	‡	‡	‡	‡
Total	64.7 (±4.5)	64.5 (±3.3)	49.0 (±6.1)	54.1 (±5.1)
High School				
Sex				
Male	51.8 (±3.6)	52.6 (±4.7)	53.0 (±3.1)	47.3 (±3.5)
Female	63.0 (±3.6)	57.0 (±4.4)	57.6 (±4.1)	55.6 (±4.7)
Race/Ethnicity				
White, Non-Hispanic	56.5 (±3.3)	53.5 (±3.5)	54.8 (±3.4)	50.5 (±3.0)
Black, Non-Hispanic	65.1 (±6.4)	68.5 (±8.1)	63.8 (±8.3)	63.1 (±9.9)
Hispanic	57.7 (±3.9)	54.6 (±5.2)	54.4 (±4.1)	46.5 (±6.0)
Asian, Non-Hispanic	70.4 (±12.9)	56.0 (±17.7)	53.5 (±15.7)	§
Total	57.6 (±2.7)	54.8 (±3.1)	55.4 (±2.9)	51.3 (±2.9)

* Current cigarette smoking is defined as having smoked cigarettes on at least 1 day during the 30 days before the survey.

† Confidence Interval.

‡ Cell size less than 35.

TABLE 21. Percentage of middle school and high school current cigarette smokers* who tried to quit smoking during the preceding 12 months and percentage who want to stop smoking cigarettes, by state—State Youth Tobacco Surveys, 2003–2006

	Tried to Quit Smoking Cigarettes During Preceding 12 Months				Wants to Stop Smoking Cigarettes			
	% (95% CI) [†]				% (95% CI)			
	2003	2004	2005	2006	2003	2004	2005	2006
Middle School								
Alabama	-	54.7 (±7.8)	-	56.1 (±5.1)	-	42.5 (±8.9)	-	56.0 (±6.1)
Arizona	62.5 (±5.9)	-	54.0 (±6.3)	-	50.2 (±10.2)	-	NA	-
Arkansas	-	-	62.0 (±5.5)	-	-	-	50.3 (±8.1)	-
California	62.8 (±5.0)	-	-	-	45.6 (±13.5)	-	-	-
Connecticut	-	-	58.0 (±9.0)	-	-	-	53.3 (±10.5)	-
Delaware	-	59.2 (±5.0)	-	-	-	54.6 (±9.7)	-	-
Georgia	-	-	56.4 (±7.8)	-	-	-	41.0 (±11.4)	-
Hawaii	71.0 (±3.2)	-	74.2 (±8.7)	-	62.6 (±5.6)	-	54.3 (±8.5)	-
Idaho	64.8 (±5.4)	-	-	-	54.6 (±8.7)	-	-	-
Illinois	-	-	53.6 (±8.0)	43.9 (±18.8)	-	-	40.8 (±8.6)	64.2 (±26.2)
Indiana	-	61.7 (±9.2)	-	NA [‡]	-	49.5 (±9.4)	-	54.9 (±6.8)
Iowa	-	63.7 (±5.9)	-	64.3 (±6.8)	-	42.9 (±9.0)	-	57.5 (±15.1)
Kentucky	-	-	-	61.0 (±5.3)	-	-	-	44.8 (±6.8)
Michigan	56.6 (±5.7)	-	-	-	42.5 (±7.7)	-	-	-
Mississippi	NA	NA	-	59.1 (±9.1)	50.1 (±4.9)	54.3 (±9.4)	-	49.4 (±14.6)
Missouri	61.0 (±9.6)	-	68.0 (±6.6)	-	43.1 (±13.4)	-	50.0 (±7.7)	-
Nebraska	-	-	-	56.2 (±9.0)	-	-	-	40.5 (±8.9)
New Hampshire	-	NA	-	-	-	46.5 (±10.6)	-	-
New Jersey	-	-	-	NA	-	-	-	51.2 (±10.4)
New Mexico	-	58.6 (±7.0)	-	-	-	51.0 (±8.8)	-	-
North Carolina	57.7 (±7.4)	-	NA	-	47.6 (±13.2)	-	56.5 (±11.6)	-
North Dakota	59.4 (±6.2)	-	59.0 (±9.5)	-	45.3 (±6.9)	-	NA	-
Ohio	-	62.2 (±5.9)	66.1 (±5.9)	-	-	51.5 (±7.2)	49.5 (±10.4)	-
Oklahoma	-	-	63.7 (±8.1)	-	-	-	50.2 (±12.0)	-
Pennsylvania	-	-	-	58.5 (±8.8)	-	-	-	42.3 (±13.0)
Rhode Island	48.3 (±8.9)	-	50.0 (±7.5)	-	55.1 (±7.0)	-	46.1 (±12.5)	-
South Carolina	-	-	53.9 (±7.1)	60.0 (±7.9)	-	-	38.6 (±11.5)	48.8 (±10.9)
South Dakota	63.8 (±10.2)	-	69.9 (±6.0)	-	65.4 (±12.5)	-	64.9 (±8.8)	-
Tennessee	-	60.8 (±4.4)	-	-	-	48.9 (±5.7)	-	-
Utah	38.9 (±17.2)	-	63.7 (±11.5)	-	27.2 (±20.5)	-	§	-
Vermont	-	60.1 (±6.9)	-	-	-	45.5 (±10.5)	-	-
Wisconsin	62.3 (±7.3)	58.7 (±9.2)	-	70.3 (±5.3)	44.8 (±10.8)	50.7 (±9.8)	-	50.1 (±12.7)
Median	61.7	60.1	60.5	59.1	47.6	49.5	50.1	50.1
High School								
Alabama	-	63.3 (±3.6)	-	59.2 (±2.6)	-	54.0 (±4.8)	-	47.3 (±8.0)
Arizona	51.5 (±3.6)	-	47.8 (±4.5)	-	47.2 (±7.7)	-	NA	-
Arkansas	-	-	60.4 (±3.5)	-	-	-	54.9 (±5.7)	-
Connecticut	-	-	58.6 (±7.8)	-	-	-	55.2 (±6.4)	-
Delaware	-	55.9 (±4.4)	-	-	-	51.6 (±5.2)	-	-
Georgia	-	-	55.5 (±5.8)	-	-	-	49.7 (±6.3)	-
Hawaii	-	-	71.1 (±7.2)	-	-	-	66.9 (±9.5)	-
Illinois	-	-	54.0 (±5.6)	53.4 (±6.5)	-	-	50.6 (±14.5)	47.8 (±7.7)
Indiana	-	57.9 (±3.3)	-	NA	-	51.3 (±4.2)	-	55.4 (±6.2)
Iowa	-	59.1 (±7.3)	-	54.1 (±5.6)	-	50.2 (±5.7)	-	50.2 (±8.9)
Kentucky	-	59.6 (±4.1)	-	62.2 (±4.5)	-	NA	-	54.1 (±9.4)

Michigan	58.7 (±4.0)	-	-	-	57.6 (±3.9)	-	-	-
Mississippi	NA	NA	-	61.0 (±11.1)	51.7 (±2.6)	49.5 (±6.5)	-	55.2 (±9.4)
Missouri	63.0 (±3.7)	-	64.7 (±4.4)	-	56.4 (±7.2)	-	55.8 (±8.9)	-
Nebraska	-	-	-	59.0 (±4.1)	-	-	-	52.8 (±4.6)
New Hampshire	-	NA	-	-	-	48.3 (±6.6)	-	-
New Jersey	-	-	-	NA	-	-	-	47.6 (±6.4)
North Carolina	58.3 (±5.6)	-	NA	-	51.8 (±4.0)	-	46.8 (±7.0)	-
North Dakota	59.1 (±5.7)	-	60.1 (±4.2)	-	57.6 (±5.5)	-	NA	-
Ohio	-	-	57.4 (±4.7)	-	-	-	47.9 (±5.2)	-
Oklahoma	-	-	57.6 (±4.4)	-	-	-	49.5 (±7.3)	-
Pennsylvania	-	-	-	56.6 (±5.8)	-	-	-	52.8 (±6.8)
Rhode Island	58.7 (±6.0)	-	58.5 (±3.9)	-	57.8 (±6.3)	-	54.6 (±6.9)	-
South Carolina	-	-	52.5 (±5.1)	56.9 (±4.7)	-	-	39.2 (±7.7)	54.7 (±8.2)
South Dakota	51.2 (±4.3)	-	-	-	50.5 (±7.6)	-	-	-
Utah	67.1 (±7.6)	-	58.1 (±13.2)	-	59.7 (±13.7)	-	48.9 (±14.0)	-
Vermont	-	56.9 (±5.9)	-	-	-	56.7 (±5.9)	-	-
West Virginia	-	-	61.3 (±4.3)	-	-	-	55.0 (±8.1)	-
Wisconsin	-	58.0 (±4.4)	-	59.3 (±5.6)	-	55.4 (±6.9)	-	52.7 (±5.6)
Median	58.7	58.0	58.3	59.0	56.4	51.5	50.6	52.8

* Current cigarette smoking is defined as having smoked cigarettes on at least 1 day during the 30 days before the survey.

† Confidence Interval.

‡ Question was not asked.

§ Cell size less than 35.

TABLE 22. Percentage of middle school and high school students who were in the same room or who rode in a car with someone who was smoking cigarettes on ≥1 of the previous 7 days or who think smoke from other peoples' cigarettes is harmful, by smoking status, sex, and race/ethnicity—National Youth Tobacco Survey, United States, 2004 and 2006

	In the Same Room With Someone Who Was Smoking on ≥ 1 of the Previous 7 Days		In the Same Room With Someone Who Was Smoking on ≥ 1 of the Previous 7 Days		Rode in a Car With Someone Who Was Smoking on ≥ 1 of the Previous 7 Days		Rode in a Car With Someone Who Was Smoking on ≥ 1 of the Previous 7 Days		Think Smoke From Other Persons' Cigarettes is Harmful		Think Smoke from Other Persons' Cigarettes is Harmful	
	Never Smokers*		Current Smokers†		Never Smokers		Current Smokers		Never Smokers		Current Smokers	
	% (95% CI)‡		% (95% CI)		% (95% CI)		% (95% CI)		% (95% CI)		% (95% CI)	
	2004	2006	2004	2006	2004	2006	2004	2006	2004	2006	2004	2006
Middle School												
Sex												
Male	30.8 (±1.9)	29.0 (±2.3)	81.0 (±5.1)	81.5 (±4.2)	22.3 (±2.1)	20.4 (±2.5)	72.6 (±5.7)	70.8 (±5.9)	92.4 (±1.3)	91.1 (±1.6)	77.3 (±4.0)	76.8 (±5.8)
Female	39.4 (±2.4)	37.0 (±2.8)	87.5 (±3.8)	87.7 (±4.3)	26.5 (±2.6)	25.6 (±3.0)	80.1 (±3.7)	83.6 (±6.0)	94.9 (±0.7)	95.0 (±1.1)	81.5 (±4.4)	84.2 (±4.3)
Race/Ethnicity												
White, Non-Hispanic	38.5 (±2.5)	37.1 (±3.3)	88.2 (±3.7)	89.3 (±3.5)	26.9 (±2.9)	25.7 (±3.6)	81.1 (±3.9)	82.5 (±5.0)	94.8 (±0.8)	95.5 (±1.1)	84.4 (±3.4)	83.6 (±3.9)
Black, Non-Hispanic	29.6 (±3.3)	26.7 (±4.2)	75.2 (±6.6)	72.2 (±7.1)	20.5 (±3.2)	20.4 (±2.6)	65.6 (±8.2)	69.6 (±8.3)	90.0 (±2.2)	86.5 (±1.8)	68.2 (±6.7)	74.1 (±7.7)
Hispanic	26.8 (±2.5)	25.4 (±3.3)	80.2 (±4.2)	78.2 (±5.8)	18.4 (±2.5)	17.7 (±2.2)	69.7 (±5.5)	67.2 (±6.8)	91.0 (±1.8)	89.6 (±2.2)	69.3 (±5.8)	71.1 (±7.0)
Asian, Non-Hispanic	20.9 (±4.1)	21.2 (±4.0)	§	§	10.2 (±3.6)	13.3 (±3.4)	§	§	96.7 (±1.4)	94.6 (±2.8)	§	§
Total	35.2 (±1.8)	33.1 (±2.3)	84.5 (±3.2)	84.8 (±3.1)	24.4 (±2.1)	23.1 (±2.4)	76.5 (±3.5)	77.6 (±4.2)	93.7 (±0.8)	93.1 (±1.2)	79.3 (±3.3)	80.5 (±3.4)
High School												
Sex												
Male	38.0 (±2.6)	35.1 (±3.0)	88.5 (±2.0)	85.7 (±2.4)	21.7 (±2.7)	19.4 (±2.1)	80.6 (±2.5)	76.8 (±3.2)	93.5 (±1.2)	94.2 (±1.2)	84.4 (±2.2)	83.9 (±2.3)
Female	43.1 (±3.0)	41.7 (±3.1)	91.4 (±2.1)	90.9 (±2.4)	24.3 (±2.3)	22.8 (±3.0)	83.1 (±2.9)	83.1 (±3.2)	96.7 (±0.8)	97.3 (±0.7)	89.6 (±2.0)	90.8 (±2.4)
Race/Ethnicity												
White, Non-Hispanic	44.7 (±2.9)	41.7 (±3.9)	92.1 (±1.8)	90.0 (±2.3)	25.1 (±2.6)	22.1 (±3.0)	84.6 (±2.2)	80.9 (±3.2)	96.5 (±0.9)	96.8 (±0.8)	88.9 (±1.7)	88.5 (±2.0)
Black, Non-Hispanic	34.1 (±3.0)	32.7 (±3.7)	83.5 (±5.9)	76.4 (±5.8)	21.2 (±3.0)	21.0 (±3.1)	73.1 (±8.5)	69.1 (±6.7)	91.5 (±1.8)	92.4 (±1.9)	81.2 (±5.5)	77.0 (±5.8)
Hispanic	32.1 (±3.2)	32.5 (±3.1)	82.9 (±3.3)	83.6 (±3.5)	19.8 (±3.3)	19.1 (±2.6)	70.1 (±4.2)	78.7 (±4.4)	91.5 (±1.7)	94.1 (±1.5)	80.4 (±3.1)	85.1 (±3.6)
Asian, Non-Hispanic	27.7 (±4.4)	28.5 (±3.5)	81.8 (±10.0)	85.8 (±11.5)	10.7 (±3.4)	12.0 (±3.6)	76.2 (±10.8)	80.9 (±12.4)	96.1 (±2.0)	98.5 (±1.1)	82.2 (±10.0)	81.0 (±15.7)
Total	40.7 (±2.4)	38.5 (±2.7)	90.1 (±1.6)	88.2 (±1.9)	23.1 (±2.1)	21.2 (±2.2)	81.9 (±2.2)	79.8 (±2.7)	95.2 (±0.8)	95.8 (±0.8)	87.0 (±1.5)	87.1 (±1.7)

*Students were considered never smokers if they answered, "No," to whether they have tried or experimented with cigarette smoking, even one or two puffs.

† Current cigarette smoking is defined as having smoked cigarettes on at least 1 day during the 30 days before the survey.

‡ Confidence Interval.

§ Cell size less than 35.

TABLE 23. Percentage of middle school and high school students who were in the same room or who rode in a car with someone who was smoking cigarettes on ≥1 of the preceding 7 days or who think smoke from other peoples' cigarettes is harmful, by smoking status and state — State Youth Tobacco Surveys, 2003–2006

	In the Same Room With Someone Who Was Smoking on ≥1 of the Previous 7 Days				In the Same Room With Someone Who Was Smoking on ≥1 of the Previous 7 Days				Rode in a Car With Someone Who Was Smoking on ≥1 of the Previous 7 Days				Rode in a Car With Someone Who Was Smoking on ≥1 of the Previous 7 Days			
	Never Smokers ^a				Current Smokers ^b				Never Smokers				Current Smokers			
	% (95% CI) ^c				% (95% CI)				% (95% CI)				% (95% CI)			
	2003	2004	2005	2006	2003	2004	2005	2006	2003	2004	2005	2006	2003	2004	2005	2006
Middle School																
Alabama	-	45.7 (±3.8)	-	40.4 (±4.2)	-	77.5 (±7.9)	-	78.5 (±7.6)	-	39.1 (±4.4)	-	33.3 (±4.5)	-	79.3 (±5.1)	-	81.2 (±6.7)
Arizona	41.1 (±2.8)	-	NA ^d	-	80.9 (±9.3)	-	NA	-	24.9 (±3.3)	-	NA	-	69.5 (±8.3)	-	NA	-
Arkansas	-	-	42.2 (±3.0)	-	-	-	85.9 (±6.4)	-	-	-	33.3 (±2.7)	-	-	-	86.8 (±5.6)	-
California	27.7 (±2.3)	-	-	-	79.4 (±5.0)	-	-	-	16.4 (±2.0)	-	-	-	58.7 (±9.1)	-	-	-
Connecticut	-	-	39.6 (±3.5)	-	-	-	88.5 (±4.7)	-	-	-	25.7 (±4.4)	-	-	-	71.0 (±10.6)	-
Delaware	-	40.0 (±2.4)	-	-	-	81.7 (±5.5)	-	-	-	31.8 (±3.8)	-	-	-	71.6 (±7.1)	-	-
Georgia	-	-	37.9 (±3.2)	-	-	-	83.3 (±6.6)	-	-	-	23.2 (±3.7)	-	-	-	76.2 (±7.6)	-
Hawaii	34.4 (±1.2)	-	33.0 (±2.9)	-	76.5 (±4.0)	-	72.5 (±13.6)	-	27.1 (±1.1)	-	25.9 (±2.6)	-	68.7 (±4.3)	-	59.6 (±11.1)	-
Idaho	36.4 (±3.5)	-	-	-	81.6 (±5.9)	-	-	-	26.4 (±4.0)	-	-	-	74.8 (±9.6)	-	-	-
Illinois	-	-	50.2 (±5.7)	46.8 (±4.8)	-	-	89.4 (±6.8)	88.1 (±10.8)	-	-	32.0 (±8.7)	39.7 (±7.8)	-	-	85.7 (±7.5)	45.7 (±6.5)
Indiana	-	55.6 (±7.2)	-	53.8 (±3.6)	-	86.1 (±6.7)	-	90.4 (±3.6)	-	35.4 (±5.6)	-	37.9 (±4.2)	-	82.7 (±6.7)	-	83.8 (±4.1)
Iowa	-	45.8 (±4.3)	-	44.5 (±4.1)	-	82.8 (±8.0)	-	90.7 (±6.1)	-	33.9 (±3.8)	-	32.2 (±4.1)	-	83.0 (±9.5)	-	86.2 (±3.2)
Kentucky	-	-	-	54.9 (±3.4)	-	-	-	86.3 (±4.3)	-	-	-	42.2 (±3.0)	-	-	-	80.0 (±3.7)
Michigan	NA	-	-	-	NA	-	-	-	NA	-	-	-	NA	-	-	-
Mississippi	35.4 (±2.0)	36.9 (±3.4)	-	37.8 (±4.4)	80.0 (±3.3)	82.9 (±5.5)	-	83.0 (±8.1)	32.1 (±1.6)	30.7 (±3.3)	-	32.8 (±4.2)	77.6 (±3.3)	80.3 (±5.0)	-	77.8 (±7.3)
Missouri	53.7 (±4.3)	-	44.8 (±4.2)	-	89.0 (±5.5)	-	88.4 (±6.8)	-	40.1 (±3.5)	-	33.6 (±3.4)	-	84.9 (±7.7)	-	87.4 (±6.2)	-
Nebraska	-	-	-	45.0 (±3.4)	-	-	-	83.9 (±5.9)	-	-	-	31.6 (±3.0)	-	-	-	80.0 (±9.0)
New Hampshire	-	38.3 (±3.6)	-	-	-	90.0 (±7.6)	-	-	-	28.5 (±3.6)	-	-	-	86.7 (±8.5)	-	-
New Jersey	-	-	-	32.9 (±2.2)	-	-	-	79.7 (±8.1)	-	-	-	24.3 (±2.7)	-	-	-	71.1 (±8.1)
New Mexico	-	38.0 (±3.9)	-	-	-	77.1 (±7.4)	-	-	-	27.0 (±4.1)	-	-	-	69.5 (±6.6)	-	-
North Carolina	44.8 (±4.7)	-	42.4 (±5.0)	-	83.4 (±6.0)	-	91.1 (±5.4)	-	34.0 (±5.1)	-	30.8 (±3.3)	-	74.7 (±8.0)	-	78.5 (±6.0)	-
North Dakota	44.8 (±3.4)	-	37.6 (±3.4)	-	89.8 (±7.5)	-	83.5 (±8.1)	-	28.0 (±3.3)	-	26.1 (±3.3)	-	91.8 (±3.6)	-	83.2 (±8.1)	-
Ohio	-	52.3 (±4.4)	43.3 (±3.4)	-	-	90.3 (±3.3)	85.4 (±4.3)	-	-	36.0 (±3.5)	31.0 (±3.7)	-	-	88.9 (±5.0)	87.4 (±5.6)	-
Oklahoma	-	-	46.5 (±3.6)	-	-	-	90.5 (±5.4)	-	-	-	36.0 (±3.1)	-	-	-	87.0 (±6.8)	-
Pennsylvania	-	-	-	42.1 (±3.1)	-	-	-	88.0 (±10.3)	-	-	-	27.4 (±2.8)	-	-	-	72.3 (±11.7)
Rhode Island	41.6 (±4.0)	-	35.2 (±2.6)	-	87.1 (±6.6)	-	82.5 (±7.0)	-	29.3 (±4.3)	-	25.2 (±3.0)	-	80.4 (±6.6)	-	80.6 (±6.8)	-
South Carolina	-	-	44.8 (±4.5)	43.0 (±4.8)	-	-	84.7 (±7.6)	84.7 (±5.2)	-	-	31.1 (±3.4)	34.0 (±4.6)	-	-	75.3 (±9.5)	80.5 (±8.5)
South Dakota	38.6 (±3.4)	-	42.7 (±5.6)	-	79.5 (±10.2)	-	-	-	27.0 (±3.6)	-	31.9 (±6.0)	-	76.1 (±9.8)	-	77.3 (±9.1)	-
Tennessee	-	46.9 (±2.1)	-	-	-	85.5 (±3.6)	-	-	-	35.0 (±2.9)	-	-	-	79.9 (±3.5)	-	-
Utah	22.8 (±2.7)	-	21.8 (±2.9)	-	86.2 (±12.8)	-	90.7 (±7.2)	-	12.1 (±1.7)	-	12.8 (±3.4)	-	83.2 (±12.7)	-	87.9 (±9.7)	-
Vermont	-	34.6 (±3.1)	-	-	-	83.2 (±8.4)	-	-	-	28.7 (±3.2)	-	-	-	72.6 (±13.2)	-	-
Wisconsin	47.0 (±3.7)	46.1 (±3.0)	-	42.5 (±2.8)	85.7 (±8.9)	85.6 (±6.3)	-	84.2 (±6.9)	31.1 (±3.0)	31.6 (±3.9)	-	29.6 (±3.1)	80.6 (±8.1)	82.2 (±7.1)	-	79.8 (±8.1)
Median	39.9	45.7	42.3	43.0	82.5	83.2	85.7	84.7	27.5	31.8	30.9	32.8	76.8	80.3	81.9	80.0
High School																
Alabama	-	54.0 (±5.0)	-	47.6 (±4.5)	-	87.9 (±3.8)	-	83.6 (±4.0)	-	33.3 (±5.3)	-	33.8 (±4.1)	-	85.5 (±3.8)	-	81.3 (±4.2)
Arizona	46.4 (±4.7)	-	NA	-	84.2 (±4.5)	-	NA	-	19.8 (±2.9)	-	NA	-	73.6 (±3.5)	-	NA	-
Arkansas	-	-	54.8 (±4.2)	-	-	-	91.4 (±3.0)	-	-	-	36.8 (±3.0)	-	-	-	85.4 (±4.6)	-
Connecticut	-	-	46.1 (±3.3)	-	-	-	85.0 (±4.6)	-	-	-	26.4 (±3.8)	-	-	-	80.6 (±4.9)	-
Delaware	-	46.2 (±3.6)	-	-	-	91.3 (±2.6)	-	-	-	30.9 (±3.1)	-	-	-	84.0 (±3.3)	-	-
Georgia	-	-	43.6 (±5.7)	-	-	-	88.1 (±4.5)	-	-	-	22.0 (±3.8)	-	-	-	79.1 (±4.9)	-
Hawaii	-	-	48.5 (±4.1)	-	-	-	80.0 (±7.8)	-	-	-	23.9 (±3.9)	-	-	-	64.7 (±9.4)	-
Illinois	-	-	52.8 (±8.1)	45.8 (±7.0)	-	-	88.3 (±2.3)	86.0 (±6.1)	-	-	29.1 (±8.4)	24.5 (±7.2)	-	-	82.4 (±4.6)	77.8 (±7.9)
Indiana	-	51.9 (±3.2)	-	54.8 (±3.4)	-	89.0 (±2.4)	-	91.0 (±2.5)	-	27.9 (±3.2)	-	32.1 (±4.0)	-	83.1 (±3.3)	-	85.4 (±2.5)

Iowa	-	54.4 (±5.3)	-	49.8 (±3.9)	-	89.2 (±3.4)	-	91.1 (±3.2)	-	28.9 (±4.1)	-	27.9 (±3.4)	-	84.6 (±3.1)	-	87.5 (±4.1)
Kentucky	-	66.0 (±4.5)	-	66.9 (±3.0)	-	93.3 (±2.0)	-	92.3 (±2.0)	-	42.3 (±3.6)	-	44.4 (±4.8)	-	85.3 (±3.7)	-	84.7 (±3.1)
Michigan	NA	-	-	-	NA	-	-	-	NA	-	-	-	NA	-	-	-
Mississippi	41.3 (±2.5)	39.4 (±4.2)	-	48.4 (±3.8)	84.7 (±1.5)	86.2 (±3.1)	-	92.0 (±3.6)	30.9 (±1.6)	27.6 (±4.7)	-	31.5 (±6.3)	85.4 (±1.9)	85.8 (±3.4)	-	78.5 (±9.8)
Missouri	52.6 (±4.1)	-	57.2 (±4.5)	-	90.4 (±4.6)	-	93.6 (±2.3)	-	31.8 (±4.1)	-	34.0 (±3.6)	-	86.2 (±4.3)	-	88.9 (±4.4)	-
Nebraska	-	-	-	47.5 (±3.4)	-	-	-	84.7 (±3.0)	-	-	-	22.5 (±2.6)	-	-	-	79.2 (±4.7)
New Hampshire	-	42.2 (±3.8)	-	-	-	88.6 (±3.2)	-	-	-	24.3 (±3.4)	-	-	-	87.0 (±4.5)	-	-
New Jersey	-	-	-	41.1 (±3.3)	-	-	-	80.2 (±3.6)	-	-	-	26.1 (±2.6)	-	-	-	83.4 (±3.1)
North Carolina	59.4 (±3.7)	-	53.0 (±4.6)	-	90.3 (±3.3)	-	87.5 (±3.5)	-	34.4 (±3.3)	-	32.2 (±3.2)	-	82.0 (±4.1)	-	81.6 (±4.9)	-
North Dakota	51.6 (±3.9)	-	42.3 (±3.4)	-	91.1 (±2.9)	-	88.9 (±3.5)	-	24.9 (±3.8)	-	22.4 (±2.7)	-	88.3 (±2.7)	-	86.4 (±3.3)	-
Ohio	-	-	42.9 (±4.7)	-	-	-	88.5 (±3.1)	-	-	-	27.5 (±3.7)	-	-	-	86.9 (±3.8)	-
Oklahoma	-	-	50.4 (±10.1)	-	-	-	90.1 (±4.3)	-	-	-	28.6 (±7.3)	-	-	-	82.6 (±6.0)	-
Pennsylvania	-	-	-	49.1 (±4.5)	-	-	-	90.7 (±3.5)	-	-	-	27.3 (±4.5)	-	-	-	81.2 (±5.4)
Rhode Island	53.9 (±3.1)	-	50.6 (±5.8)	-	89.5 (±4.1)	-	90.7 (±3.0)	-	31.8 (±3.1)	-	34.7 (±4.8)	-	83.0 (±6.2)	-	85.0 (±4.4)	-
South Carolina	-	-	48.1 (±4.6)	48.0 (±4.8)	-	-	86.9 (±2.9)	92.6 (±4.4)	-	-	27.4 (±5.4)	31.6 (±5.6)	-	-	87.7 (±3.0)	81.2 (±6.1)
South Dakota	47.5 (±4.0)	-	-	-	91.6 (±3.1)	-	-	-	27.5 (±4.2)	-	-	-	91.3 (±3.0)	-	-	-
Utah	27.4 (±2.7)	-	25.9 (±2.4)	-	82.9 (±6.5)	-	85.7 (±5.7)	-	9.9 (±2.2)	-	10.4 (±2.2)	-	77.5 (±12.7)	-	86.5 (±5.7)	-
Vermont	-	32.9 (±4.7)	-	-	-	84.7 (±5.3)	-	-	-	26.7 (±5.1)	-	-	-	85.1 (±5.0)	-	-
West Virginia	-	-	56.2 (±4.6)	-	-	-	94.7 (±2.5)	-	-	-	32.4 (±4.8)	-	-	-	85.0 (±4.3)	-
Wisconsin	-	55.2 (±3.9)	-	44.4 (±3.9)	-	92.4 (±2.7)	-	91.0 (±3.0)	-	26.2 (±4.5)	-	25.7 (±4.1)	-	86.3 (±3.8)	-	84.8 (±4.5)
Median	49.5	51.9	49.4	48.0	88.9	89.0	88.4	91.0	29.2	27.9	28.0	27.9	84.2	85.3	85.0	81.3

* Students were considered never smokers if they answered, “No,” to whether they have tried or experimented with cigarette smoking, even one or two puffs.

† Current cigarette smoking is defined as having smoked cigarettes on at least 1 day during the 30 days before the survey.

‡ Confidence Interval.

§ Question was not asked.

TABLE 23 (continued). Percentage of middle school and high school students who were in the same room or who rode in a car with someone who was smoking cigarettes on ≥ 1 of the preceding 7 days or who think smoke from other peoples' cigarettes is harmful, by smoking status and state—State Youth Tobacco Surveys, 2003–2006

State	Think Smoke From Other Persons' Cigarettes is Harmful				Think Smoke From Other Persons' Cigarettes is Harmful			
	Never Smokers				Current Smokers			
	% (95% CI)				% (95% CI)			
2003	2004	2005	2006	2003	2004	2005	2006	
Middle School								
Alabama	-	90.6 (±2.5)	-	87.9 (±3.1)	-	9.1 (±10.7)	-	72.2 (±6.3)
Arizona	91.7 (±1.2)	-	92.3 (±2.0)	-	78.9 (±7.3)	-	80.0 (±8.2)	-
Arkansas	-	-	91.8 (±2.0)	-	-	-	82.9 (±5.9)	-
California	91.8 (±1.2)	-	-	-	69.6 (±7.7)	-	-	-
Connecticut	-	-	93.3 (±1.7)	-	-	-	86.7 (±7.4)	-
Delaware	-	95.5 (±1.2)	-	-	-	82.1 (±5.8)	-	-
Georgia	-	-	92.2 (±2.0)	-	-	-	75.1 (±8.4)	-
Hawaii	88.2 (±0.8)	-	90.1 (±2.1)	-	78.4 (±4.0)	-	81.4 (±10.7)	-
Idaho	95.1 (±1.6)	-	-	-	81.7 (±4.2)	-	-	-
Illinois	-	-	94.3 (±2.1)	92.2 (±3.2)	-	-	79.6 (±9.5)	83.4 (±12.5)
Indiana	-	91.1 (±2.1)	-	93.2 (±1.4)	-	82.9 (±11.3)	-	83.1 (±4.4)
Iowa	-	94.3 (±1.6)	-	94.7 (±1.8)	-	74.9 (±5.5)	-	85.3 (±5.9)
Kentucky	-	-	-	91.8 (±2.9)	-	-	-	82.2 (±3.5)
Michigan	93.6 (±1.4)	-	-	-	81.2 (±4.1)	-	-	-
Mississippi	90.6 (±1.5)	90.1 (±2.0)	-	87.4 (±3.1)	75.4 (±3.5)	75.6 (±5.9)	-	76.6 (±11.4)
Missouri	92.6 (±2.2)	-	91.9 (±1.6)	-	86.5 (±7.1)	-	81.9 (±8.2)	-
Nebraska	-	-	-	94.8 (±1.6)	-	-	-	71.2 (±10.5)
New Hampshire	-	94.3 (±1.4)	-	-	-	89.4 (±8.5)	-	-
New Jersey	-	-	-	93.7 (±1.1)	-	-	-	77.7 (±7.6)
New Mexico	-	88.5 (±3.2)	-	-	-	73.6 (±6.7)	-	-
North Carolina	88.6 (±2.6)	-	91.1 (±1.9)	-	83.1 (±5.8)	-	80.0 (±10.9)	-
North Dakota	93.9 (±2.0)	-	95.0 (±1.6)	-	85.2 (±7.6)	-	85.2 (±8.4)	-
Ohio	-	93.7 (±1.4)	94.6 (±1.3)	-	-	81.0 (±5.5)	82.5 (±7.6)	-
Oklahoma	-	-	92.3 (±2.3)	-	-	-	83.4 (±5.6)	-
Pennsylvania	-	-	-	94.4 (±1.5)	-	-	-	83.1 (±9.8)
Rhode Island	92.7 (±2.5)	-	88.9 (±2.8)	-	80.2 (±5.8)	-	82.2 (±6.2)	-
South Carolina	-	-	89.9 (±2.8)	91.1 (±3.1)	-	-	73.6 (±11.6)	77.6 (±7.4)
South Dakota	92.8 (±1.5)	-	94.4 (±1.5)	-	79.7 (±9.9)	-	83.3 (±3.4)	-
Tennessee	-	91.5 (±1.6)	-	-	-	76.1 (±4.1)	-	-
Utah	94.4 (±1.8)	-	94.1 (±2.8)	-	82.0 (±14.2)	-	60.8 (±25.7)	-
Vermont	-	95.6 (±1.2)	-	-	-	87.7 (±6.4)	-	-
Wisconsin	94.3 (±1.4)	93.9 (±1.6)	-	93.8 (±2.0)	77.5 (±8.0)	82.2 (±8.2)	-	88.6 (±6.5)
Median	92.7	93.7	92.3	93.2	80.2	81.0	81.9	82.2
High School								
Alabama	-	95.2 (±1.6)	-	89.9 (±3.0)	-	85.8 (±5.0)	-	86.7 (±3.7)
Arizona	95.5 (±2.1)	-	95.4 (±1.5)	-	86.6 (±3.8)	-	84.4 (±4.4)	-
Arkansas	-	-	95.0 (±1.2)	-	-	-	88.6 (±2.9)	-
Connecticut	-	-	93.9 (±2.2)	-	-	-	91.0 (±3.4)	-
Delaware	-	96.3 (±1.5)	-	-	-	91.4 (±3.1)	-	-
Georgia	-	-	93.7 (±2.3)	-	-	-	87.8 (±4.2)	-
Hawaii	-	-	94.6 (±1.7)	-	-	-	90.4 (±5.5)	-
Illinois	-	-	93.9 (±1.9)	97.7 (±1.1)	-	-	81.2 (±5.4)	91.7 (±3.2)
Indiana	-	94.1 (±1.9)	-	94.4 (±1.6)	-	84.9 (±4.1)	-	89.6 (±3.1)
Iowa	-	97.8 (±0.8)	-	96.1 (±1.1)	-	91.1 (±3.8)	-	87.6 (±4.0)

Kentucky	-	94.3 (±1.9)	-	95.7 (±1.0)	-	88.3 (±3.8)	-	89.0 (±3.0)
Michigan	94.4 (±1.1)	-	-	-	86.6 (±3.5)	-	-	-
Mississippi	92.4 (±1.0)	94.5 (±2.2)	-	92.4 (±3.5)	84.8 (±1.6)	83.7 (±4.6)	-	83.6 (±6.0)
Missouri	94.2 (±2.4)	-	93.6 (±1.9)	-	87.7 (±4.9)	-	87.4 (±5.1)	-
Nebraska	-	-	-	97.4 (±0.7)	-	-	-	86.6 (±3.5)
New Hampshire	-	96.1 (±1.6)	-	-	-	90.2 (±3.9)	-	-
New Jersey	-	-	-	93.7 (±1.7)	-	-	-	87.1 (±4.0)
North Carolina	95.5 (±1.8)	-	94.8 (±1.8)	-	85.1 (±3.7)	-	87.2 (±3.5)	-
North Dakota	95.2 (±1.7)	-	94.6 (±1.3)	-	91.0 (±3.6)	-	88.0 (±5.1)	-
Ohio	-	-	95.8 (±1.6)	-	-	-	87.7 (±3.3)	-
Oklahoma	-	-	93.3 (±3.4)	-	-	-	86.7 (±3.0)	-
Pennsylvania	-	-	-	96.1 (±1.3)	-	-	-	91.5 (±3.8)
Rhode Island	95.1 (±1.6)	-	91.0 (±3.4)	-	88.0 (±3.8)	-	86.7 (±4.6)	-
South Carolina	-	-	91.0 (±3.8)	92.2 (±2.9)	-	-	88.1 (±3.2)	87.4 (±4.8)
South Dakota	94.3 (±1.9)	-	-	-	87.1 (±7.5)	-	-	-
Utah	96.2 (±1.5)	-	96.0 (±1.2)	-	87.3 (±8.0)	-	80.1 (±14.2)	-
Vermont	-	97.1 (±1.1)	-	-	-	90.5 (±5.3)	-	-
West Virginia	-	-	96.8 (±2.0)	-	-	-	89.1 (±4.2)	-
Wisconsin	-	96.3 (±1.2)	-	96.1 (±1.3)	-	87.5 (±4.7)	-	91.6 (±3.0)
Median	95.1	96.1	94.6	95.7	87.1	88.3	87.7	87.6

* Students were considered never smokers if they answered, “No,” to whether they have tried or experimented with cigarette smoking, even one or two puffs.

† Current cigarette smoking is defined as having smoked cigarettes on at least 1 day during the 30 days before the survey.

‡ Confidence Interval.

TABLE 24. Percentage of middle school and high school students who live in a home in which someone else smokes cigarettes or uses smokeless tobacco, by smoking status, sex, and race/ethnicity—National Youth Tobacco Survey, United States, 2004 and 2006

	Someone Else in Home Smokes Cigarettes		Someone Else in Home Smokes Cigarettes		Someone Else in Home Uses Smokeless Tobacco		Someone Else in Home Uses Smokeless Tobacco	
	Never Smokers ^a		Current Smokers [†]		Never Smokeless Tobacco User [‡]		Current Smokeless Tobacco User [§]	
	% (95% CI)		% (95% CI)		% (95% CI)		% (95% CI)	
	2004	2006	2004	2006	2004	2006	2004	2006
Middle School								
Sex								
Male	32.7 (±2.7)	32.9 (±3.1)	66.4 (±5.0)	66.6 (±5.5)	6.2 (±1.1)	7.7 (±2.0)	45.0 (±8.8)	51.7 (±5.9)
Female	33.7 (±2.7)	34.2 (±2.9)	69.0 (±5.7)	77.9 (±6.1)	7.2 (±1.1)	9.3 (±2.2)	44.0 (±10.2)	53.9 (±11.0)
Race/Ethnicity								
White, Non-Hispanic	33.6 (±3.2)	34.0 (±3.9)	69.1 (±4.8)	77.6 (±4.7)	8.2 (±1.3)	11.0 (±2.7)	43.0 (±8.4)	54.8 (±6.7)
Black, Non-Hispanic	32.8 (±3.4)	34.4 (±3.4)	70.0 (±6.8)	62.4 (±9.4)	3.7 (±0.7)	4.1 (±1.1)	49.4 (±12.1)	¶
Hispanic	30.9 (±2.5)	31.6 (±2.1)	60.9 (±6.8)	63.5 (±7.6)	4.6 (±1.1)	3.5 (±1.1)	49.7 (±13.9)	46.5 (±9.2)
Asian, Non-Hispanic	29.6 (±6.1)	26.8 (±5.6)	¶	¶	0.7 (±0.7)	2.5 (±1.5)	¶	¶
Total	33.2 (±2.4)	33.5 (±2.7)	67.8 (±4.0)	72.6 (±4.3)	6.7 (±0.9)	8.5 (±2.0)	44.8 (±6.7)	52.9 (±4.8)
High School								
Sex								
Male	29.0 (±2.7)	26.3 (±2.9)	56.8 (±4.0)	51.7 (±4.2)	5.4 (±1.0)	6.2 (±1.1)	32.2 (±5.4)	36.9 (±5.7)
Female	27.3 (±2.8)	26.5 (±2.9)	61.8 (±3.9)	61.2 (±4.7)	6.8 (±1.1)	8.2 (±1.9)	41.6 (±13.7)	51.1 (±11.3)
Race/Ethnicity								
White, Non-Hispanic	27.1 (±3.1)	25.3 (±3.6)	60.5 (±3.9)	56.1 (±4.5)	7.6 (±1.3)	9.3 (±1.8)	31.2 (±6.2)	37.6 (±6.1)
Black, Non-Hispanic	31.1 (±3.5)	30.9 (±2.9)	58.6 (±6.5)	52.4 (±7.1)	3.0 (±1.1)	3.4 (±1.1)	¶	40.1 (±17.3)
Hispanic	32.4 (±3.6)	27.7 (±2.7)	50.7 (±4.8)	59.9 (±5.2)	3.8 (±1.2)	4.0 (±1.1)	56.4 (±12.0)	42.6 (±9.3)
Asian, Non-Hispanic	24.4 (±5.5)	23.6 (±5.3)	50.4 (±11.6)	34.3 (±18.3)	1.8 (±1.0)	3.9 (±2.1)	¶	¶
Total	28.2 (±2.4)	26.4 (±2.7)	59.2 (±3.3)	56.2 (±3.9)	6.1 (±1.0)	7.3 (±1.4)	33.1 (±5.5)	38.6 (±5.5)

^aStudents were considered never smokers if they answered, “No”, to whether they have tried or experimented with cigarette smoking, even one or two puffs.

[†] Current cigarette smoking is defined as having smoked cigarettes on at least 1 day during the 30 days before the survey.

[‡] Students were considered never SLT user if they answered, “No”, to whether they have used smokeless tobacco.

[§] Current Smokeless Tobacco user is defined as having used smokeless tobacco on at least 1 day during the 30 days before the survey.

^{||}Confidence Interval.

[¶] Cell size less than 35.

TABLE 25. Percentage of middle school and high school students who live in a home in which someone else smokes cigarettes or uses smokeless tobacco, by tobacco use status and state—State Youth Tobacco Surveys, 2003–2006

State	Someone else in home smokes cigarettes				Someone Else in Home Smokes Cigarettes				Someone Else in Home Uses Smokeless Tobacco				Someone Else in Home Uses Smokeless Tobacco			
	Never smokers ^a				Current Smokers ^b				Never Smokeless Tobacco ^c				Current Smokeless Tobacco User ^d			
	% (95% CI)				% (95% CI)				% (95% CI)				% (95% CI)			
	2003	2004	2005	2006	2003	2004	2005	2006	2003	2004	2005	2006	2003	2004	2005	2006
Middle School																
Alabama	-	35.6 (±4.7)	-	39.0 (±4.3)	-	74.0 (±9.4)	-	65.8 (±7.4)	-	14.7 (±1.9)	-	16.9 (±3.5)	-	54.3 (±11.2)	-	54.8 (±9.5)
Arizona	32.0 (±3.8)	-	NA**	-	64.4 (±9.1)	-	NA	-	8.4 (±1.6)	-	NA	-	¶	-	NA	-
Arkansas	-	-	34.5 (±3.2)	-	-	-	71.1 (±8.0)	-	-	-	18.7 (±2.1)	-	-	-	61.9 (±8.2)	-
California	28.2 (±2.5)	-	-	-	62.8 (±10.0)	-	-	-	NA	-	-	-	NA	-	-	-
Connecticut	-	-	31.3 (±3.7)	-	-	-	64.3 (±16.5)	-	-	-	5.6 (±1.5)	-	-	-	¶	-
Delaware	-	34.9 (±3.8)	-	-	-	71.7 (±5.8)	-	-	-	5.4 (±1.1)	-	-	-	48.5 (±11.5)	-	-
Georgia	-	-	29.0 (±3.1)	-	-	-	69.6 (±7.6)	-	-	-	12.4 (±2.2)	-	-	-	61.7 (±11.8)	-
Hawaii	41.2 (±1.3)	-	38.9 (±2.2)	-	67.3 (±4.3)	-	71.7 (±10.8)	-	8.5 (±0.7)	-	7.6 (±1.5)	-	41.2 (±9.3)	-	¶	-
Idaho	30.1 (±3.8)	-	-	-	69.1 (±7.9)	-	-	-	12.3 (±2.7)	-	-	-	34.3 (±9.5)	-	-	-
Illinois	-	-	41.0 (±8.1)	41.5 (±8.9)	-	-	68.7 (±14.0)	70.1 (±18.1)	-	-	11.5 (±3.3)	10.7 (±3.6)	-	-	57.1 (±13.5)	¶
Indiana	-	41.9 (±5.1)	-	42.3 (±4.1)	-	79.3 (±7.7)	-	76.3 (±5.4)	-	11.8 (±2.3)	-	NA	-	56.9 (±21.4)	-	NA
Iowa	-	NA	-	NA	-	NA	-	NA	-	14.0 (±3.1)	-	11.9 (±1.6)	-	¶	-	58.6 (±13.6)
Kentucky	-	-	-	43.9 (±3.0)	-	-	-	77.7 (±4.6)	-	-	-	17.1 (±1.8)	-	-	-	55.0 (±5.9)
Michigan	37.4 (±4.4)	-	-	-	69.9 (±6.4)	-	-	-	8.4 (±1.7)	-	-	-	53.1 (±15.1)	-	-	-
Mississippi	37.0 (±1.7)	39.3 (±4.2)	-	37.9 (±3.9)	67.6 (±4.7)	68.4 (±5.4)	-	72.9 (±8.6)	NA	NA	-	21.1 (±4.2)	NA	NA	-	52.9 (±9.9)
Missouri	43.1 (±4.3)	-	37.5 (±2.8)	-	76.4 (±9.8)	-	75.5 (±8.2)	-	14.5 (±2.2)	-	14.6 (±2.8)	-	¶	-	55.2 (±17.4)	-
Nebraska	-	-	-	34.4 (±4.0)	-	-	-	70.7 (±9.6)	-	-	-	13.2 (±1.8)	-	-	-	49.9 (±12.9)
New Hampshire	-	32.2 (±3.4)	-	-	-	80.7 (±11.0)	-	-	-	6.7 (±1.4)	-	-	-	¶	-	-
New Jersey	-	-	-	32.9 (±3.6)	-	-	-	64.6 (±9.0)	-	-	-	NA	-	-	-	NA
New Mexico	-	32.2 (±3.5)	-	-	-	64.6 (±7.2)	-	-	-	12.3 (±2.0)	-	-	-	51.6 (±10.0)	-	-
North Carolina	34.8 (±4.9)	-	32.5 (±3.4)	-	73.7 (±8.3)	-	81.6 (±7.5)	-	13.3 (±2.3)	-	11.7 (±2.0)	-	54.4 (±8.1)	-	39.3 (±7.9)	-
North Dakota	27.6 (±3.1)	-	27.8 (±3.8)	-	78.9 (±7.6)	-	63.7 (±11.7)	-	12.5 (±2.2)	-	13.7 (±2.1)	-	64.0 (±20.2)	-	50.3 (±17.1)	-
Ohio	-	36.4 (±4.2)	35.5 (±3.7)	-	75.5 (±6.2)	-	74.4 (±7.6)	-	-	12.4 (±2.1)	12.7 (±2.5)	-	-	46.8 (±13.6)	66.5 (±11.3)	-
Oklahoma	-	-	38.8 (±3.2)	-	-	-	79.8 (±7.1)	-	-	-	19.7 (±3.2)	-	-	-	61.7 (±7.0)	-
Pennsylvania	-	-	-	32.4 (±3.1)	-	-	-	74.7 (±15.5)	-	-	-	12.2 (±2.5)	-	-	-	¶
Rhode Island	31.6 (±4.5)	-	30.8 (±3.0)	-	69.1 (±6.2)	-	73.4 (±7.3)	-	5.5 (±1.4)	-	7.0 (±1.0)	-	54.8 (±13.6)	-	54.9 (±17.1)	-
South Carolina	-	-	36.3 (±4.5)	36.3 (±4.5)	-	-	60.5 (±10.2)	65.3 (±7.4)	-	-	11.7 (±3.0)	11.8 (±2.2)	-	-	36.2 (±17.7)	47.0 (±16.8)
South Dakota	29.8 (±4.4)	-	35.9 (±6.6)	-	74.9 (±16.6)	-	72.2 (±8.0)	-	14.9 (±2.0)	-	20.2 (±3.8)	-	56.8 (±16.4)	-	58.0 (±20.8)	-
Tennessee	-	37.7 (±3.0)	-	-	-	73.2 (±4.4)	-	-	-	16.5 (±1.9)	-	-	-	56.8 (±9.0)	-	-
Utah	15.9 (±3.0)	-	14.9 (±3.2)	-	33.5 (±22.0)	-	67.9 (±21.0)	-	6.7 (±1.3)	-	8.6 (±2.3)	-	31.9 (±32.1)	-	¶	-
Vermont	-	33.9 (±3.6)	-	-	-	62.4 (±13.3)	-	-	-	9.5 (±1.4)	-	-	-	¶	-	-
Wisconsin	34.5 (±3.3)	36.1 (±3.5)	-	35.9 (±4.1)	74.2 (±10.7)	72.9 (±9.2)	-	71.0 (±8.3)	11.5 (±2.0)	10.2 (±1.8)	-	10.7 (±2.2)	51.7 (±13.9)	40.2 (±15.8)	-	¶
Median	32.0	35.9	35.0	37.1	69.1	73.0	71.5	70.9	11.5	12.0	12.1	12.2	53.1	51.6	57.1	53.8
High School																
Alabama	-	30.3 (±4.6)	-	32.0 (±4.0)	-	61.1 (±5.6)	-	57.6 (±6.9)	-	15.3 (±2.4)	-	14.1 (±1.9)	-	45.4 (±7.9)	-	40.0 (±7.3)
Arizona	26.7 (±2.7)	-	NA	-	46.8 (±6.4)	-	NA	-	6.8 (±1.7)	-	NA	-	42.9 (±16.7)	-	NA	-
Arkansas	-	-	34.5 (±3.0)	-	-	-	64.4 (±6.7)	-	-	-	17.8 (±2.4)	-	-	-	41.9 (±8.3)	-
Connecticut	-	-	26.5 (±2.8)	-	-	-	45.0 (±7.3)	-	-	-	6.0 (±1.7)	-	-	-	23.2 (±13.6)	-
Delaware	-	31.8 (±3.3)	-	-	-	59.9 (±5.4)	-	-	-	3.7 (±0.8)	-	-	-	27.5 (±9.7)	-	-
Georgia	-	-	30.8 (±4.0)	-	-	-	55.7 (±8.7)	-	-	-	12.7 (±2.7)	-	-	-	44.7 (±8.8)	-
Hawaii	-	-	37.1 (±3.7)	-	-	-	52.6 (±7.9)	-	-	-	6.8 (±1.4)	-	-	-	¶	-
Illinois	-	-	33.7 (±5.8)	28.8 (±8.3)	-	-	60.0 (±3.3)	45.8 (±9.3)	-	-	8.0 (±1.3)	7.6 (±3.3)	-	-	47.8 (±8.4)	18.4 (±13.7)
Indiana	-	30.9 (±3.3)	-	36.6 (±4.6)	-	64.5 (±5.5)	-	66.4 (±6.0)	-	11.5 (±1.7)	-	NA	-	38.7 (±9.0)	-	NA
Iowa	-	NA	-	NA	-	NA	-	NA	-	13.8 (±2.7)	-	13.0 (±2.0)	-	45.6 (±7.4)	-	48.0 (±8.4)
Kentucky	-	40.1 (±4.2)	-	44.3 (±4.9)	-	66.1 (±6.5)	-	66.1 (±4.2)	-	16.8 (±2.3)	-	17.2 (±2.6)	-	45.6 (±8.9)	-	45.4 (±5.8)
Michigan	36.4 (±3.9)	-	-	-	60.5 (±5.1)	-	-	-	9.1 (±1.4)	-	-	-	41.9 (±9.4)	-	-	-

Mississippi	33.9 (±2.2)	31.9 (±4.0)	-	34.4 (±7.3)	60.2 (±2.1)	62.5 (±4.4)	-	67.8 (±10.0)	NA	NA	-	18.4 (±2.4)	NA	NA	-	45.4 (±13.6)
Missouri	32.9 (±3.9)	-	34.9 (±3.9)	-	66.1 (±6.3)	-	62.7 (±4.3)	-	11.9 (±2.7)	-	12.8 (±3.6)	-	34.2 (±14.0)	-	33.6 (±11.2)	-

Nebraska					-	-	-	55.5 (±3.2)	-	-	-	11.6 (±1.6)	-	-	-	44.8 (±6.9)
	-	-	-	26.3 (±2.9)												

New Hampshire	-	28.4 (±3.5)	-	-	-	54.4 (±7.2)	-	-	-	5.6 (±1.3)	-	-	-	29.9 (±13.8)	-	-
New Jersey	-	-	-	30.0 (±3.3)	-	-	-	55.3 (±4.9)	-	-	-	NA	-	-	-	NA
North Carolina	31.8 (±3.0)	-	28.7 (±4.2)	-	65.9 (±5.3)	-	64.0 (±5.0)	-	10.4 (±1.6)	-	11.4 (±1.8)	-	43.8 (±7.2)	-	38.0 (±10.7)	-
North Dakota	24.7 (±3.1)	-	25.3 (±3.6)	-	54.7 (±5.7)	-	59.9 (±6.7)	-	9.9 (±1.8)	-	13.3 (±2.4)	-	38.6 (±8.6)	-	46.0 (±9.0)	-
Ohio	-	-	29.1 (±3.7)	-	-	-	64.9 (±6.0)	-	-	-	9.9 (±2.4)	-	-	-	44.6 (±8.4)	-
Oklahoma	-	-	29.2 (±4.6)	-	-	-	55.4 (±7.6)	-	-	-	14.9 (±4.0)	-	-	-	51.5 (±9.1)	-
Pennsylvania	-	-	-	28.7 (±4.6)	-	-	-	62.0 (±6.6)	-	-	-	11.4 (±2.0)	-	-	-	47.9 (±14.1)
Rhode Island	31.3 (±4.6)	-	32.8 (±3.7)	-	58.0 (±3.8)	-	60.4 (±5.1)	-	6.8 (±1.6)	-	6.9 (±2.1)	-	35.8 (±13.0)	-	37.5 (±13.9)	-
South Carolina	-	-	36.6 (±6.5)	30.4 (±4.8)	-	-	59.9 (±6.3)	58.4 (±8.2)	-	-	11.5 (±2.2)	10.6 (±2.8)	-	-	26.5 (±7.9)	46.2 (±10.4)
South Dakota	26.6 (±3.1)	-	-	-	61.3 (±5.7)	-	-	-	12.7 (±2.6)	-	-	-	42.7 (±7.8)	-	-	-
Utah	11.8 (±2.1)	-	12.8 (±1.9)	-	51.7 (±10.1)	-	57.7 (±20.7)	-	6.4 (±1.8)	-	7.3 (±2.3)	-	47.8 (±14.3)	-	54.0 (±26.3)	-
Vermont	-	28.9 (±5.0)	-	-	-	58.1 (±7.1)	-	-	-	8.7 (±2.6)	-	-	-	38.5 (±7.9)	-	-
West Virginia	-	-	32.2 (±3.7)	-	-	-	66.6 (±7.2)	-	-	-	22.2 (±3.9)	-	-	-	51.0 (±9.0)	-
Wisconsin	-	26.8 (±4.9)	-	28.2 (±4.3)	-	57.3 (±4.6)	-	54.9 (±5.5)	-	8.8 (±1.5)	-	9.3 (±1.9)	-	38.0 (±14.2)	-	41.8 (±11.0)
Median	31.3	30.6	31.5	30.2	60.2	60.5	59.9	58.0	9.5	10.1	11.4	11.6	42.3	38.6	44.6	45.4

* Students were considered never smokers if they answered, "No", to whether they have tried or experimented with cigarette smoking, even one or two puffs.

† Current cigarette smoking is defined as having smoked cigarettes on at least 1 day during the 30 days before the survey.

‡ Students were considered never SLT user if they answered, "No", to whether they have used smokeless tobacco.

§ Current SLT user is defined as having used smokeless tobacco on at least 1 day during the 30 days before the survey.

|| Confidence Interval.

¶ Cell size less than 35.

** Question was not asked.

