

## Youth Tobacco Surveillance Summary—United States, 2007–2008

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### Methods

#### Sampling

The state-specific Youth Tobacco Survey (YTS) employed a two-stage cluster sample design. The first-stage sampling frame included separate lists of middle schools and high schools containing any or all of the eligible grades of public schools. Schools were selected with a probability proportional to school enrollment size. The number of schools selected varied by state. At the second sampling stage, classes were randomly selected from a class schedule provided by each participating school. Class schedules were constructed to ensure that all students in the eligible grades were counted once and were not duplicated. All students in the selected classes were eligible to participate in the survey. The number of classes selected varied by state. SAS and SUDAAN were used to compute 95% CIs. Estimates are not presented if <35 cases were in the denominator because results were considered imprecise.

Twenty-six states conducted YTS at least one time during 2007 and 2008 and are reported here. Not all states were able to report both high school and middle school data and some states' data is omitted because they failed to achieve response rates needed to report reliable results ( $\geq 60\%$ ).

Data for states that achieved overall response rates of  $\geq 60\%$  were weighted to adjust for nonresponse and varying probabilities of selection and to ensure that the sample mirrors the entire state population proportions for school level, sex, and race. Weighted estimates are, thus, representative samples of middle school and high school students in the state. YTS student sample sizes ranged from 1,176 to 4,249. School response rates ranged from 70.0% to 100.0%; student response rates ranged from 64.2% to 94.2%; and overall response rates ranged from 60.1% to 90.7% (Table 1). No states conducted the YTS more than one time during 2007–2008.

## Data Collection

The YTS survey procedures were designed to protect student privacy by ensuring that student participation was anonymous and voluntary. The survey was administered during one class period. Students completed a self-administered questionnaire in the classroom and recorded their responses on an answer sheet. The YTS questionnaire contained questions on tobacco use (cigarettes, cigars, pipes, smokeless tobacco, and bidis\*), exposure to secondhand smoke, smoking cessation, tobacco-related school curriculum, minors' ability to purchase or obtain tobacco products, knowledge and attitudes about tobacco, and familiarity with pro-tobacco and anti-tobacco media messages. Before the survey was conducted, local parental permission procedures were followed.

\*Bidis (or beedies) are small brown cigarettes from India consisting of tobacco wrapped in a leaf and tied with a thread.

**Table 1. Sample sizes and response rates for middle schools and high schools, by state—Youth Tobacco Surveys, United States, 2007–2008.**

	Student Sample Size <sup>a</sup> (n)		School Response Rate (%)		Student Response Rate (%)		Overall Response rate (%)	
	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008
<b>Middle school</b>								
Arizona	2283	-	94.87	-	87.50	-	83.01	-
Arkansas	1905	-	76.36	-	91.67	-	70.00	-
Connecticut	2272	-	77.96	-	90.77	-	70.77	-
Delaware	-	2151	-	100.00	-	86.84	-	86.84
Hawaii	1176	-	96.42	-	64.15	-	61.86	-
Illinois	1944	-	96.29	-	94.23	-	90.74	-
Indiana	-	3322	-	85.24	-	85.33	-	72.74
Iowa	-	1327	-	70.00	-	90.51	-	63.36
Kansas	1854	-	71.42	-	92.33	-	65.95	-
Kentucky	-	4088	-	85.48	-	86.59	-	74.02
Louisiana	-	1618	-	100.00	-	87.60	-	87.60
Mississippi	-	1962	-	83.33	-	78.38	-	65.32
Missouri	1338	-	72.00	-	86.65	-	62.39	-
New Hampshire	1488	-	75.36	-	84.16	-	63.42	-
New Jersey	-	3126	-	87.32	-	91.48	-	79.88
North Carolina	3787	-	97.97	-	84.98	-	83.26	-
North Dakota	2112	-	97.29	-	92.02	-	89.54	-
Ohio	-	1657	-	92.00	-	88.27	-	81.21
Oklahoma	3498	-	94.82	-	86.77	-	82.28	-
Pennsylvania	-	2389	-	84.52	-	84.44	-	71.37
South Carolina	1312	-	80.00	-	89.61	-	71.69	-
Utah	1440	-	92.30	-	72.76	-	67.16	-
West Virginia	1509	-	94.29	-	73.25	-	69.06	-
Wisconsin	-	1571	-	91.34	-	91.33	-	69.41
<b>High school</b>								
Alabama	-	1384	-	86.00	-	83.12	-	71.48
Arizona	1825	-	95.00	-	90.30	-	85.78	-
Arkansas	2007	-	78.18	-	91.89	-	71.84	-
Connecticut	2031	-	81.35	-	80.81	-	65.75	-
Delaware	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hawaii	1211	-	96.42	-	64.93	-	62.61	-
Illinois	1663	-	84.61	-	89.84	-	76.02	-
Indiana	-	3734	-	78.33	-	81.20	-	63.61
Iowa	-	1264	-	82.85	-	90.35	-	74.86
Kentucky	-	2888	-	72.50	-	83.13	-	60.27
Louisiana	-	1324	-	86.20	-	88.44	-	76.24
Michigan	2645	-	80.30	-	85.79	-	68.89	-
Missouri	1330	-	76.00	-	79.11	-	60.13	-
New Hampshire	1600	-	88.23	-	83.03	-	73.26	-

New Jersey	-	3054	-	94.36	-	85.49	-	80.68
North Carolina	3644	-	95.91	-	81.59	-	78.26	-
North Dakota	1695	-	94.73	-	85.73	-	81.22	-
Ohio	-	1362	-	83.67	-	86.25	-	72.17
Oklahoma	3008	-	81.35	-	82.88	-	67.43	-
Pennsylvania	-	2465	-	84.44	-	78.67	-	66.43
South Carolina	1189	-	74.00	-	86.22	-	63.80	-
Utah	4249	-	95.45	-	65.46	-	62.49	-
West Virginia	1198	-	97.14	-	64.33	-	62.50	-
Wisconsin	-	1913	-	82.00	-	88.64	-	72.69

\* Number who completed survey.

**TABLE 2. Percentage of middle school and high school students who were current users\* of any tobacco product, cigarettes, cigars, smokeless tobacco, pipes, or bidis, by state—State Youth Tobacco Surveys, 2007–2008**

	Any Tobacco <sup>†</sup>		Cigarettes		Cigars		Smokeless Tobacco		Pipes		Bidis	
	% (95%CI) <sup>‡</sup>		% (95%CI)		% (95%CI)		% (95%CI)		% (95%CI)		% (95%CI)	
	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008
<b>Middle school</b>												
Arizona	12.4 (±2.2)	-	6.8 (±2.0)	-	5.2 (±1.2)	-	3.1 (±1.0)	-	4.4 (±1.2)	-	4.5 (±1.2)	-
Arkansas	15.9 (±2.8)	-	9.5 (±2.2)	-	6.4 (±1.3)	-	5.4 (±1.7)	-	4.2 (±1.0)	-	NA <sup>§</sup>	-
Connecticut	7.1 (±2.4)	-	3.4 (±1.4)	-	2.9 (±1.3)	-	2.3 (±1.1)	-	2.0 (±1.0)	-	2.6 (±1.5)	-
Delaware	-	10.3 (±1.9)	-	7.1 (±1.4)	-	4.7 (±1.1)	-	1.9 (±0.5)	-	1.9 (±0.6)	-	1.8 (±0.6)
Hawaii	7.6 (±2.7)	-	4.2 (±1.5)	-	2.5 (±1.0)	-	2.4 (±1.6)	-	2.8 (±1.2)	-	2.4 (±1.5)	-
Illinois	11.3 (±2.4)	-	4.7 (±1.5)	-	5.9 (±1.7)	-	2.1 (±0.8)	-	3.0 (±1.0)	-	3.1 (±1.0)	-
Indiana	-	8.5 (±1.9)	-	4.1 (±1.1)	-	3.9 (±1.0)	-	3.3 (±1.3)	-	1.5 (±0.6)	-	1.6 (±0.6)
Iowa	-	3.3 (±1.6)	-	2.8 (±1.5)	-	1.5 (±0.7)	-	0.9 (±0.3)	-	0.8 (±0.6)	-	0.4 (±0.3)
Kansas	7.2 (±1.3)	-	3.5 (±0.9)	-	2.8 (±0.7)	-	2.1 (±0.9)	-	1.6 (±0.7)	-	1.9 (±0.5)	-
Kentucky	-	16.7 (±2.7)	-	9.7 (±1.9)	-	6.2 (±1.7)	-	7.8 (±1.5)	-	3.2 (±1.3)	-	3.3 (±1.3)
Louisiana	-	18.0 (±3.6)	-	10.2 (±2.7)	-	7.7 (±1.7)	-	6.2 (±2.6)	-	NA	-	4.1 (±1.2)
Mississippi	-	18.8 (±2.8)	-	8.9 (±2.0)	-	9.3 (±2.2)	-	7.2 (±1.6)	-	NA	-	6.0 (±1.2)
Missouri	13.4 (±2.6)	-	6.9 (±2.3)	-	4.8 (±1.6)	-	3.6 (±1.2)	-	3.1 (±1.2)	-	3.0 (±0.9)	-
New Hampshire	6.9 (±2.0)	-	3.2 (±1.5)	-	1.7 (±0.7)	-	1.7 (±0.9)	-	2.0 (±0.8)	-	1.7 (±0.6)	-
New Jersey	-	7.7 (±1.3)	-	2.8 (±0.7)	-	2.4 (±0.6)	-	1.4 (±0.5)	-	NA	-	4.6 (±1.1)
North Carolina	9.1 (±1.3)	-	4.5 (±1.1)	-	3.9 (±0.9)	-	2.3 (±0.6)	-	2.2 (±0.8)	-	2.8 (±0.8)	-
North Dakota	9.6 (±1.6)	-	6.3 (±1.6)	-	2.5 (±0.7)	-	3.3 (±0.8)	-	1.7 (±0.7)	-	1.8 (±0.6)	-
Ohio	-	11.2 (±3.3)	-	5.0 (±1.7)	-	4.5 (±1.7)	-	3.9 (±1.8)	-	2.5 (±1.0)	-	2.8 (±0.9)
Oklahoma	14.8 (±2.0)	-	7.5 (±1.0)	-	6.0 (±0.9)	-	4.5 (±1.0)	-	4.0 (±1.3)	-	3.8 (±1.8)	-
Pennsylvania	-	9.9 (±1.9)	-	4.4 (±1.3)	-	3.1 (±0.9)	-	3.4 (±1.4)	-	2.5 (±0.8)	-	2.6 (±0.7)
South Carolina	16.8 (±3.1)	-	8.7 (±2.6)	-	7.8 (±2.1)	-	5.4 (±1.4)	-	3.2 (±1.0)	-	4.3 (±1.3)	-
Utah	5.5 (±1.3)	-	2.3 (±0.9)	-	1.8 (±0.6)	-	1.9 (±0.8)	-	1.5 (±0.6)	-	2.0 (±0.9)	-
West Virginia	17.5 (±2.8)	-	11.1 (±2.4)	-	6.8 (±1.6)	-	8.1 (±2.2)	-	3.3 (±1.0)	-	3.4 (±1.0)	-
Wisconsin	-	6.8 (±1.4)	-	4.3 (±1.4)	-	2.5 (±1.0)	-	1.8 (±0.9)	-	1.7 (±0.7)	-	1.9 (±0.8)
<b>Median</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.7</b>
<b>High school</b>												
Alabama	-	31.5 (±5.5)	-	22.1 (±4.9)	-	15.0 (±3.4)	-	10.9 (±4.0)	-	5.6 (±2.7)	-	5.9 (±2.5)
Arizona	26.5 (±3.9)	-	16.8 (±3.7)	-	13.2 (±2.7)	-	6.4 (±1.9)	-	6.7 (±2.0)	-	6.5 (±2.1)	-
Arkansas	28.7 (±2.8)	-	20.4 (±2.4)	-	12.6 (±1.5)	-	9.9 (±2.2)	-	5.0 (±1.6)	-	NA	-
Connecticut	22.6 (±2.5)	-	16.9 (±2.3)	-	10.5 (±1.7)	-	4.9 (±1.4)	-	3.4 (±1.1)	-	3.3 (±1.1)	-
Delaware	-	25.0 (±2.7)	-	17.3 (±2.3)	-	12.2 (±2.2)	-	5.7 (±1.3)	-	2.3 (±0.7)	-	2.8 (±0.8)
Hawaii	14.2 (±1.8)	-	9.7 (±1.9)	-	5.7 (±1.6)	-	3.7 (±1.6)	-	3.9 (±1.3)	-	3.3 (±1.3)	-
Illinois	27.5 (±4.4)	-	18.8 (±3.0)	-	12.1 (±3.0)	-	8.1 (±2.8)	-	5.2 (±1.6)	-	3.8 (±1.6)	-
Indiana	-	27.5 (±2.0)	-	18.3 (±1.9)	-	14.6 (±2.1)	-	8.2 (±1.4)	-	3.1 (±0.6)	-	2.1 (±0.5)
Iowa	-	26.9 (±5.4)	-	19.9 (±4.8)	-	13.4 (±2.5)	-	9.2 (±2.2)	-	3.2 (±1.3)	-	1.4 (±0.8)
Kentucky	-	36.3 (±2.4)	-	26.8 (±2.8)	-	15.0 (±2.3)	-	14.1 (±1.5)	-	5.5 (±1.3)	-	6.0 (±1.0)
Louisiana	-	27.5 (±4.1)	-	18.8 (±3.7)	-	13.3 (±2.0)	-	8.8 (±2.3)	-	NA	-	5.1 (±2.0)
Michigan	31.0 (±4.1)	-	19.7 (±2.2)	-	16.0 (±2.0)	-	8.7 (±2.2)	-	6.9 (±2.7)	-	7.0 (±4.0)	-
Missouri	30.7 (±3.3)	-	21.3 (±3.1)	-	13.7 (±2.4)	-	7.6 (±2.3)	-	4.8 (±1.6)	-	6.2 (±2.2)	-
New Hampshire	26.3 (±2.4)	-	16.8 (±2.2)	-	13.6 (±1.7)	-	7.0 (±1.7)	-	5.1 (±1.1)	-	4.8 (±1.0)	-

New Jersey		23.3 (±2.4)		14.3 (±1.9)		9.1 (±1.4)		5.0 (±0.8)		NA		8.7 (±1.5)
North Carolina	26.6 (±3.5)	-	19.0 (±3.0)	-	13.0 (±2.1)	-	8.6 (±2.0)	-	3.1 (±0.6)	-	3.4 (±0.9)	-
North Dakota	28.0 (±3.5)	-	22.1 (±3.4)	-	8.9 (±2.0)	-	10.2 (±2.1)	-	2.9 (±1.0)	-	2.9 (±1.1)	-
Ohio	-	30.1 (±5.1)	-	19.4 (±4.6)	-	15.9 (±3.0)	-	10.0 (±2.6)	-	4.9 (±1.7)	-	3.0 (±1.0)
Oklahoma	32.8 (±1.8)	-	23.4 (±1.6)	-	15.5 (±1.6)	-	11.9 (±1.7)	-	4.5 (±1.1)	-	3.7 (±0.7)	-
Pennsylvania	-	26.4 (±3.0)	-	18.5 (±2.7)	-	11.7 (±2.1)	-	8.8 (±2.0)	-	3.5 (±1.1)	-	3.2 (±1.0)
South Carolina	28.3 (±4.3)	-	18.7 (±3.3)	-	13.6 (±2.9)	-	11.5 (±3.6)	-	7.8 (±3.0)	-	7.3 (±2.8)	-
Utah	13.6 (±1.6)	-	7.9 (±1.2)	-	5.4 (±1.2)	-	4.5 (±1.1)	-	4.0 (±1.4)	-	4.0 (±1.6)	-
West Virginia	38.6 (±4.7)	-	28.8 (±4.7)	-	16.5 (±3.0)	-	15.6 (±3.6)	-	5.4 (±2.1)	-	7.1 (±1.8)	-
Wisconsin	-	28.4 (±3.5)	-	20.7 (±2.7)	-	13.1 (±2.1)	-	7.0 (±1.6)	-	4.1 (±1.0)	-	2.8 (±1.0)
<b>Median</b>	<b>27.8</b>	<b>27.5</b>	<b>18.9</b>	<b>19.1</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>13.3</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>3.1</b>

\* Current cigarette use was determined by asking, “During the past 30 days, on how many days did you smoke cigarettes?”; Current cigar use was determined by asking, “During the past 30 days, on how many days did you smoke cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars?”; Current use of smokeless tobacco was determined by asking, “During the past 30 days, on how many days did you use chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip?”; Current pipe use was determined by asking, “During the past 30 days, on how many days did you smoke tobacco in a pipe?”; Current use of bidis was determined by asking, “During the past 30 days, on how many days did you smoke bidis. Current use was use on at least 1 day during the 30 days before the survey.

† Use of cigarettes, cigars, smokeless tobacco, pipes, bidis on at least 1 day during the 30 days before the survey.

‡ Confidence Interval.

§ Question was not asked.

**TABLE 3. Percentage of middle school and high school students who first used a whole cigarette, cigar, or smokeless tobacco before age 11,\* by state—State Youth Tobacco Surveys, 2007–2008**

	Cigarette		Cigar		Smokeless Tobacco	
	% (95% CI) <sup>†</sup>		% (95% CI)		% (95% CI)	
	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008
<b>Middle school</b>						
Arizona	5.4 (±1.4)	-	5.4 (±1.0)	-	2.9 (±0.8)	-
Arkansas	8.7 (±1.7)	-	NA <sup>‡</sup>	-	6.9 (±1.5)	-
Connecticut	2.2 (±1.3)	-	NA	-	NA	-
Delaware	-	6.3 (±1.2)	-	2.7 (±0.7)	-	1.4 (±0.5)
Hawaii	5.3 (±1.6)	-	NA	-	NA	-
Illinois	5.2 (±1.1)	-	NA	-	NA	-
Indiana	-	4.1 (±0.9)	-	NA	-	NA
Iowa	-	2.5 (±0.8)	-	2.1 (±0.7)	-	1.3 (±0.5)
Kansas	3.6 (±0.8)	-	NA	-	3.4 (±1.2)	-
Kentucky	-	8.8 (±1.4)	-	6.0 (±1.4)	-	6.6 (±1.1)
Louisiana	-	6.6 (±1.9)	-	NA	-	NA
Mississippi	-	8.3 (±2.0)	-	7.0 (±1.6)	-	7.5 (±1.3)
Missouri	8.0 (±2.7)	-	4.7 (±1.1)	-	4.7 (±1.2)	-
New Hampshire	2.4 (±1.2)	-	2.8 (±0.9)	-	2.6 (±0.7)	-
New Jersey	-	1.6 (±0.5)	-	NA	-	2.3 (±0.5)
North Carolina	5.8 (±1.0)	-	NA	-	3.7 (±0.8)	-
North Dakota	4.6 (±1.1)	-	2.8 (±0.7)	-	3.6 (±0.8)	-
Ohio	-	4.8 (±2.1)	-	NA	-	NA
Oklahoma	6.5 (±1.2)	-	NA	-	5.0 (±0.9)	-
Pennsylvania	-	2.6 (±0.6)	-	NA	-	NA
South Carolina	7.2 (±1.7)	-	NA	-	NA	-
Utah	3.2 (±1.0)	-	1.8 (±0.4)	-	2.5 (±0.8)	-
West Virginia	10.4 (±1.8)	-	NA	-	8.8 (±1.9)	-
Wisconsin	-	3.5 (±1.3)	-	3.4 (±1.5)	-	2.8 (±1.1)
<b>Median</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>2.5</b>
<b>High school</b>						
Alabama	-	7.9 (±1.8)	-	6.3 (±2.4)	-	6.9 (±2.8)
Arizona	6.6 (±1.2)	-	5.8 (±1.1)	-	4.6 (±1.8)	-
Arkansas	9.0 (±1.4)	-	NA	-	6.1 (±1.2)	-
Connecticut	4.0 (±1.0)	-	NA	-	NA	-
Delaware	-	6.3 (±1.0)	-	2.4 (±0.7)	-	1.7 (±0.6)
Hawaii	5.8 (±1.7)	-	NA	-	NA	-
Illinois	7.0 (±1.8)	-	NA	-	NA	-
Indiana	-	5.5 (±1.1)	-	NA	-	NA
Iowa	-	4.7 (±1.0)	-	1.6 (±0.6)	-	2.1 (±0.6)
Kentucky	-	10.4 (±1.7)	-	5.8 (±0.9)	-	8.1 (±1.6)
Louisiana	-	6.4 (±1.3)	-	NA	-	NA
Michigan	7.3 (±2.5)	-	NA	-	NA	-
Missouri	7.4 (±1.7)	-	4.5 (±1.2)	-	4.7 (±1.7)	-

New Hampshire	4.9 ( $\pm 1.3$ )	-	4.1 ( $\pm 1.0$ )	-	2.4 ( $\pm 0.8$ )	-
New Jersey	-	2.8 ( $\pm 0.7$ )	-	NA	-	3.4 ( $\pm 0.8$ )
North Carolina	7.9 ( $\pm 1.4$ )	-	NA	-	4.2 ( $\pm 0.9$ )	-
North Dakota	7.1 ( $\pm 1.5$ )	-	3.2 ( $\pm 0.9$ )	-	3.2 ( $\pm 1.0$ )	-
Ohio	-	6.0 ( $\pm 1.6$ )	-	NA	-	NA
Oklahoma	8.7 ( $\pm 1.0$ )	-	NA	-	6.5 ( $\pm 1.0$ )	-
Pennsylvania	-	3.8 ( $\pm 1.2$ )	-	3.2 ( $\pm 0.8$ )	-	2.7 ( $\pm 0.7$ )
South Carolina	8.8 ( $\pm 2.0$ )	-	NA	-	NA	-
Utah	3.6 ( $\pm 0.7$ )	-	3.0 ( $\pm 1.0$ )	-	2.7 ( $\pm 1.1$ )	-
West Virginia	11.8 ( $\pm 3.5$ )	-	NA	-	10.6 ( $\pm 3.3$ )	-
Wisconsin	-	4.5 ( $\pm 0.8$ )	-	3.7 ( $\pm 0.9$ )	-	2.4 ( $\pm 0.8$ )
<b>Median</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>2.7</b>

\*Students were asked the following questions: "How old were you when you smoked a whole cigarette for the first time?"; "How old were you when you smoked a cigar, cigarillo, or little cigar for the first time?"; "How old were you when you used chewing tobacco, snuffs, or dips for the first time?"

† Confidence Interval.

‡ Question was not asked.



**TABLE 4. Percentage of students who have ever smoked cigarettes and who smoked  $\geq 100$  cigarettes in their lifetime; and the percentage of all middle school and high school students who frequently used cigarettes, cigars, smokeless tobacco, pipes, or bidis\* by state—State Youth Tobacco Surveys, 2006–2007**

	Ever Cigarettes Smokers Who Have Smoked $\geq 100$ Cigarettes During a Lifetime		All Students Who Frequently Use tobacco <sup>†</sup>									
			Cigarettes		Cigars		Smokeless Tobacco		Pipe		Bidis	
			% (95% CI) <sup>‡</sup>		% (95% CI)		% (95% CI)		% (95% CI)		% (95% CI)	
			2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008
<b>Middle school</b>												
Arizona	7.0 ( $\pm 2.8$ )	-	1.4 ( $\pm 0.7$ )	-	0.8 ( $\pm 0.4$ )	-	0.7 ( $\pm 0.5$ )	-	0.8 ( $\pm 0.6$ )	-	0.6 ( $\pm 0.4$ )	-
Arkansas	13.2 ( $\pm 3.4$ )	-	2.0 ( $\pm 0.7$ )	-	0.8 ( $\pm 0.4$ )	-	1.4 ( $\pm 0.6$ )	-	0.7 ( $\pm 0.3$ )	-	NA <sup>§</sup>	-
Connecticut	7.2 ( $\pm 4.7$ )	-	1.0 ( $\pm 0.8$ )	-	0.5 ( $\pm 0.5$ )	-	0.6 ( $\pm 0.6$ )	-	0.7 ( $\pm 0.5$ )	-	0.6 ( $\pm 0.6$ )	-
Delaware	-	7.0 ( $\pm 2.3$ )	-	1.3 ( $\pm 0.5$ )	-	0.7 ( $\pm 0.4$ )	-	0.4 ( $\pm 0.4$ )	-	0.5 ( $\pm 0.4$ )	-	0.3 ( $\pm 0.3$ )
Hawaii	5.2 ( $\pm 3.7$ )	-	0.6 ( $\pm 0.4$ )	-	0.4 ( $\pm 0.4$ )	-	0.2 ( $\pm 0.3$ )	-	0.4 ( $\pm 0.4$ )	-	0.7 ( $\pm 0.6$ )	-
Illinois	4.5 ( $\pm 2.0$ )	-	0.6 ( $\pm 0.3$ )	-	0.6 ( $\pm 0.4$ )	-	0.3 ( $\pm 0.2$ )	-	0.2 ( $\pm 0.2$ )	-	0.1 ( $\pm 0.1$ )	-
Indiana	-	8.9 ( $\pm 2.1$ )	-	1.4 ( $\pm 0.6$ )	-	0.4 ( $\pm 0.2$ )	-	0.6 ( $\pm 0.4$ )	-	0.3 ( $\pm 0.2$ )	-	0.3 ( $\pm 0.2$ )
Iowa	-	8.6 ( $\pm 5.5$ )	-	0.6 ( $\pm 0.4$ )	-	0.2 ( $\pm 0.3$ )	-	0.2 ( $\pm 0.2$ )	-	0.2 ( $\pm 0.2$ )	-	0.2 ( $\pm 0.2$ )
Kansas	8.0 ( $\pm 4.3$ )	-	1.0 ( $\pm 0.6$ )	-	0.3 ( $\pm 0.4$ )	-	0.7 ( $\pm 0.5$ )	-	0.4 ( $\pm 0.3$ )	-	0.4 ( $\pm 0.4$ )	-
Kentucky	-	12.8 ( $\pm 2.2$ )	-	3.2 ( $\pm 1.1$ )	-	0.5 ( $\pm 0.3$ )	-	1.8 ( $\pm 0.4$ )	-	0.1 ( $\pm 0.1$ )	-	0.2 ( $\pm 0.1$ )
Louisiana	-	10.0 ( $\pm 3.5$ )	-	2.5 ( $\pm 1.0$ )	-	0.7 ( $\pm 0.4$ )	-	1.8 ( $\pm 1.1$ )	-	NA	-	0.2 ( $\pm 0.2$ )
Mississippi	-	NA	-	1.5 ( $\pm 0.7$ )	-	1.7 ( $\pm 0.8$ )	-	1.7 ( $\pm 0.8$ )	-	NA	-	0.9 ( $\pm 0.5$ )
Missouri	13.4 ( $\pm 4.2$ )	-	2.1 ( $\pm 0.9$ )	-	0.6 ( $\pm 0.5$ )	-	0.8 ( $\pm 0.5$ )	-	0.3 ( $\pm 0.3$ )	-	0.3 ( $\pm 0.3$ )	-
New Hampshire	7.4 ( $\pm 4.9$ )	-	0.6 ( $\pm 0.6$ )	-	0.1 ( $\pm 0.1$ )	-	0.3 ( $\pm 0.4$ )	-	0.0 ( $\pm 0.0$ )	-	0.1 ( $\pm 0.1$ )	-
New Jersey	-	5.1 ( $\pm 2.8$ )	-	0.6 ( $\pm 0.3$ )	-	0.2 ( $\pm 0.2$ )	-	0.2 ( $\pm 0.2$ )	-	NA	-	0.3 ( $\pm 0.2$ )
North Carolina	5.5 ( $\pm 1.4$ )	-	0.9 ( $\pm 0.3$ )	-	0.5 ( $\pm 0.3$ )	-	0.4 ( $\pm 0.3$ )	-	0.3 ( $\pm 0.2$ )	-	0.2 ( $\pm 0.1$ )	-
North Dakota	13.5 ( $\pm 4.5$ )	-	1.9 ( $\pm 0.8$ )	-	0.2 ( $\pm 0.2$ )	-	0.4 ( $\pm 0.3$ )	-	0.2 ( $\pm 0.2$ )	-	0.1 ( $\pm 0.1$ )	-
Ohio	-	12.5 ( $\pm 4.1$ )	-	1.6 ( $\pm 0.6$ )	-	0.5 ( $\pm 0.4$ )	-	1.1 ( $\pm 0.9$ )	-	0.4 ( $\pm 0.3$ )	-	0.2 ( $\pm 0.3$ )
Oklahoma	10.1 ( $\pm 2.9$ )	-	1.6 ( $\pm 0.5$ )	-	0.5 ( $\pm 0.3$ )	-	0.6 ( $\pm 0.3$ )	-	0.5 ( $\pm 0.3$ )	-	0.3 ( $\pm 0.2$ )	-
Pennsylvania	-	9.2 ( $\pm 3.2$ )	-	1.2 ( $\pm 0.5$ )	-	0.3 ( $\pm 0.2$ )	-	0.8 ( $\pm 0.6$ )	-	0.3 ( $\pm 0.2$ )	-	0.1 ( $\pm 0.1$ )
South Carolina	8.0 ( $\pm 2.8$ )	-	1.7 ( $\pm 0.9$ )	-	0.6 ( $\pm 0.4$ )	-	0.7 ( $\pm 0.5$ )	-	0.3 ( $\pm 0.4$ )	-	0.7 ( $\pm 0.4$ )	-
Utah	10.8 ( $\pm 4.4$ )	-	0.4 ( $\pm 0.4$ )	-	0.2 ( $\pm 0.3$ )	-	0.4 ( $\pm 0.3$ )	-	0.1 ( $\pm 0.1$ )	-	0.3 ( $\pm 0.3$ )	-
West Virginia	15.1 ( $\pm 3.0$ )	-	4.0 ( $\pm 1.5$ )	-	1.0 ( $\pm 0.5$ )	-	2.8 ( $\pm 1.8$ )	-	0.8 ( $\pm 0.6$ )	-	0.6 ( $\pm 0.4$ )	-
Wisconsin	-	12.8 ( $\pm 5.7$ )	-	1.4 ( $\pm 0.8$ )	-	0.3 ( $\pm 0.3$ )	-	0.3 ( $\pm 0.4$ )	-	0.3 ( $\pm 0.4$ )	-	0.2 ( $\pm 0.2$ )
<b>Median</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>
<b>High school</b>												
Alabama	-	29.6 ( $\pm 6.0$ )	-	9.7 ( $\pm 3.0$ )	-	2.2 ( $\pm 1.1$ )	-	4.7 ( $\pm 2.2$ )	-	1.2 ( $\pm 0.9$ )	-	0.7 ( $\pm 0.6$ )
Arizona	18.7 ( $\pm 4.1$ )	-	6.1 ( $\pm 1.9$ )	-	1.3 ( $\pm 0.6$ )	-	1.3 ( $\pm 0.8$ )	-	0.8 ( $\pm 0.5$ )	-	1.0 ( $\pm 0.6$ )	-
Arkansas	22.9 ( $\pm 4.7$ )	-	8.9 ( $\pm 1.5$ )	-	1.6 ( $\pm 0.5$ )	-	3.3 ( $\pm 1.1$ )	-	1.0 ( $\pm 0.6$ )	-	NA	-
Connecticut	23.5 ( $\pm 3.3$ )	-	7.2 ( $\pm 1.6$ )	-	0.8 ( $\pm 0.6$ )	-	0.8 ( $\pm 0.4$ )	-	0.5 ( $\pm 0.3$ )	-	0.5 ( $\pm 0.3$ )	-
Delaware	-	23.4 ( $\pm 3.8$ )	-	7.4 ( $\pm 1.6$ )	-	1.3 ( $\pm 0.6$ )	-	2.0 ( $\pm 0.6$ )	-	0.9 ( $\pm 0.4$ )	-	0.7 ( $\pm 0.3$ )
Hawaii	12.9 ( $\pm 3.3$ )	-	3.0 ( $\pm 1.1$ )	-	0.7 ( $\pm 0.6$ )	-	1.0 ( $\pm 0.8$ )	-	0.5 ( $\pm 0.4$ )	-	0.4 ( $\pm 0.4$ )	-
Illinois	25.2 ( $\pm 4.6$ )	-	7.8 ( $\pm 2.1$ )	-	1.3 ( $\pm 0.7$ )	-	2.5 ( $\pm 1.8$ )	-	1.3 ( $\pm 0.7$ )	-	0.8 ( $\pm 0.5$ )	-
Indiana	-	27.7 ( $\pm 3.0$ )	-	8.7 ( $\pm 1.6$ )	-	1.6 ( $\pm 0.6$ )	-	2.9 ( $\pm 1.2$ )	-	1.1 ( $\pm 0.4$ )	-	0.6 ( $\pm 0.3$ )
Iowa	-	28.0 ( $\pm 4.3$ )	-	8.4 ( $\pm 2.9$ )	-	0.7 ( $\pm 0.6$ )	-	3.3 ( $\pm 1.3$ )	-	0.7 ( $\pm 0.5$ )	-	0.1 ( $\pm 0.2$ )
Kentucky	-	34.2 ( $\pm 3.9$ )	-	14.6 ( $\pm 2.5$ )	-	1.9 ( $\pm 0.8$ )	-	6.4 ( $\pm 1.2$ )	-	1.0 ( $\pm 0.4$ )	-	0.8 ( $\pm 0.4$ )

Louisiana	-	21.6 (±4.0)	-	6.5 (±1.6)	-	1.4 (±0.6)	-	3.4 (±1.6)	-	NA	-	0.8 (±0.8)
Michigan	24.3 (±5.2)	-	6.8 (±1.8)	-	3.1 (±2.9)	-	1.1 (±0.8)	-	0.4 (±0.4)	-	0.5 (±0.4)	-
Missouri	27.9 (±4.0)	-	9.4 (±2.2)	-	1.1 (±0.7)	-	2.5 (±1.4)	-	0.6 (±0.5)	-	0.6 (±0.5)	-
New Hampshire	28.7 (±4.4)	-	8.1 (±2.0)	-	1.6 (±0.8)	-	2.7 (±1.1)	-	1.7 (±0.8)	-	1.2 (±0.7)	-
New Jersey	-	21.7 (±3.3)	-	5.5 (±1.3)	-	1.1 (±0.5)	-	0.9 (±0.4)	-	NA	-	0.5 (±0.3)
North Carolina	25.4 (±4.0)	-	7.9 (±1.7)	-	2.0 (±0.6)	-	3.1 (±1.3)	-	0.7 (±0.4)	-	0.7 (±0.4)	-
North Dakota	29.9 (±3.4)	-	9.6 (±1.8)	-	0.7 (±0.5)	-	3.2 (±1.0)	-	0.5 (±0.3)	-	0.5 (±0.4)	-
Ohio	-	29.4 (±6.0)	-	9.2 (±2.9)	-	2.1 (±0.8)	-	2.8 (±1.6)	-	1.0 (±0.6)	-	0.8 (±0.5)
Oklahoma	29.8 (±3.2)	-	9.6 (±1.5)	-	1.2 (±0.5)	-	4.6 (±1.1)	-	0.9 (±0.4)	-	0.6 (±0.3)	-
Pennsylvania	-	26.0 (±4.6)	-	7.4 (±2.1)	-	0.6 (±0.3)	-	2.9 (±1.0)	-	0.5 (±0.3)	-	0.4 (±0.3)
South Carolina	22.2 (±4.7)	-	8.1 (±2.1)	-	2.4 (±1.2)	-	3.8 (±2.0)	-	1.5 (±0.9)	-	1.4 (±0.6)	-
Utah	21.0 (±3.4)	-	3.0 (±0.8)	-	0.7 (±0.4)	-	1.2 (±0.4)	-	0.9 (±0.5)	-	1.0 (±0.6)	-
West Virginia	31.2 (±6.7)	-	12.5 (±3.7)	-	0.9 (±0.4)	-	6.1 (±2.0)	-	1.1 (±0.5)	-	0.8 (±0.4)	-
Wisconsin	-	27.2 (±3.7)	-	8.5 (±1.7)	-	1.2 (±0.7)	-	2.0 (±0.8)	-	0.4 (±0.3)	-	0.3 (±0.3)
<b>Median</b>	<b>24.7</b>	<b>27.4</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>

\* Students were asked, “Have you ever tried cigarettes, even one or two puffs?” and “About how many cigarettes have you smoked in your entire life?”

† Use of cigarettes or cigars or smokeless tobacco or pipes or bidis on 20 or more days during the 30 days before the survey.

‡ Confidence Interval.

§ Question was not asked.

**TABLE 5. Brand of cigarettes usually smoked by current cigarette smokers\* during the preceding 30 days, by state—State Youth Tobacco Surveys, 2006–2007**

	Marlboro		Newport		Camel		Other Brand†		No Usual Brand	
	% (95%CI‡)		% (95%CI)		% (95%CI)		% (95%CI)		% (95%CI)	
	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008
<b>Middle school</b>										
Arizona	56.1 (±7.3)	-	2.5 (±2.7)	-	8.8 (±5.8)	-	19.8 (±8.1)	-	12.8 (±5.3)	-
Arkansas	48.2 (±11.5)	-	21.6 (±13.0)	-	4.3 (±2.9)	-	12.7 (±5.3)	-	13.3 (±4.2)	-
Connecticut	36.7 (±14.4)	-	40.4 (±17.7)	-	1.8 (±2.9)	-	21.2 (±17.8)	-	0.0 (±0.0)	-
Delaware	-	29.4 (±7.4)	-	47.5 (±7.8)	-	3.7 (±2.6)	-	7.6 (±4.8)	-	11.7 (±5.8)
Hawaii	23.2 (±10.3)	-	2.8 (±4.0)	-	11.8 (±10.5)	-	55.1 (±14.8)	-	7.2 (±5.4)	-
Illinois	36.0 (±14.5)	-	35.6 (±16.4)	-	7.1 (±5.8)	-	10.5 (±6.4)	-	10.8 (±7.5)	-
Indiana	-	38.8 (±11.0)	-	24.2 (±9.6)	-	18.7 (±6.3)	-	9.5 (±6.1)	-	8.8 (±4.4)
Iowa	-	31.1 (±12.6)	-	10.0 (±8.1)	-	15.1 (±9.2)	-	6.3 (±3.6)	-	37.5 (±13.2)
Kansas	30.7 (±13.8)	-	5.0 (±7.5)	-	18.6 (±10.4)	-	19.3 (±14.9)	-	26.4 (±13.4)	-
Kentucky	-	58.8 (±5.7)	-	9.3 (±4.5)	-	5.7 (±2.4)	-	16.3 (±4.2)	-	9.9 (±3.4)
Louisiana	-	36.8 (±6.1)	-	16.8 (±6.8)	-	13.6 (±9.5)	-	23.2 (±7.8)	-	9.6 (±4.9)
Mississippi	-	NA§	-	NA	-	NA	-	NA	-	NA
Missouri	40.3 (±7.9)	-	13.6 (±7.9)	-	12.5 (±6.2)	-	17.2 (±8.2)	-	16.4 (±5.6)	-
New Hampshire	67.6 (±12.5)	-	7.3 (±7.7)	-	2.2 (±4.3)	-	8.4 (±6.9)	-	14.4 (±11.4)	-
New Jersey	-	28.7 (±10.9)	-	46.7 (±14.5)	-	7.7 (±5.9)	-	9.5 (±4.5)	-	7.5 (±6.5)
North Carolina	31.2 (±9.5)	-	31.8 (±11.7)	-	9.8 (±6.0)	-	16.1 (±7.8)	-	11.0 (±6.2)	-
North Dakota	61.0 (±11.4)	-	4.0 (±3.4)	-	16.3 (±7.4)	-	7.8 (±5.2)	-	10.8 (±6.1)	-
Ohio	-	41.4 (±8.9)	-	14.9 (±8.9)	-	5.3 (±5.0)	-	23.2 (±9.4)	-	15.2 (±8.7)
Oklahoma	49.4 (±6.6)	-	7.9 (±5.8)	-	10.5 (±3.9)	-	13.2 (±5.3)	-	18.9 (±8.0)	-
Pennsylvania	-	35.0 (±11.1)	-	31.8 (±12.7)	-	4.0 (±3.0)	-	15.9 (±10.7)	-	13.3 (±5.2)
South Carolina	28.6 (±7.8)	-	45.0 (±9.9)	-	4.5 (±2.8)	-	13.4 (±7.5)	-	8.5 (±5.4)	-
Utah	37.0 (±21.9)	-	2.0 (±3.8)	-	37.3 (±17.4)	-	18.4 (±10.7)	-	5.4 (±9.3)	-
West Virginia	46.4 (±8.9)	-	5.6 (±4.2)	-	11.0 (±6.0)	-	25.8 (±9.7)	-	11.2 (±4.5)	-
Wisconsin	-	38.5 (±13.4)	-	32.6 (±17.2)	-	5.4 (±5.7)	-	8.1 (±7.1)	-	15.4 (±10.4)
<b>Median</b>	<b>38.6</b>	<b>36.8</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>24.2</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>16.7</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>11.7</b>
<b>High school</b>										
Alabama	-	50.4 (±6.7)	-	24.3 (±8.1)	-	11.1 (±4.9)	-	9.0 (±2.8)	-	5.1 (±2.4)
Arizona	46.6 (±9.6)	-	8.2 (±3.5)	-	15.0 (±5.6)	-	16.6 (±5.5)	-	13.5 (±6.4)	-
Arkansas	51.3 (±7.1)	-	14.3 (±5.8)	-	10.4 (±3.1)	-	15.0 (±4.3)	-	9.0 (±3.1)	-
Connecticut	28.4 (±8.7)	-	39.7 (±7.1)	-	1.1 (±1.1)	-	30.3 (±7.9)	-	0.5 (±0.7)	-
Delaware	-	42.4 (±6.1)	-	37.7 (±6.8)	-	5.3 (±2.6)	-	5.3 (±2.7)	-	9.2 (±3.4)
Hawaii	31.2 (±8.5)	-	1.4 (±1.9)	-	8.6 (±5.8)	-	44.9 (±12.7)	-	13.9 (±7.0)	-
Illinois	37.4 (±5.1)	-	32.6 (±8.1)	-	12.9 (±6.8)	-	8.8 (±3.9)	-	8.3 (±3.9)	-
Indiana	-	37.6 (±5.6)	-	19.7 (±6.3)	-	25.7 (±7.1)	-	9.0 (±2.2)	-	8.0 (±2.4)
Iowa	-	54.8 (±8.2)	-	6.7 (±3.6)	-	19.6 (±7.9)	-	7.5 (±3.8)	-	11.4 (±4.7)
Kentucky	-	60.6 (±5.3)	-	6.9 (±2.2)	-	10.6 (±2.6)	-	15.1 (±4.4)	-	6.8 (±2.7)
Louisiana	-	51.5 (±7.4)	-	8.6 (±2.5)	-	12.8 (±4.5)	-	19.5 (±5.1)	-	7.6 (±3.4)
Michigan	44.9 (±4.9)	-	20.6 (±4.4)	-	15.5 (±5.6)	-	6.7 (±3.3)	-	12.2 (±5.5)	-

Missouri	50.9 (±7.1)	-	9.0 (±6.0)	-	19.1 (±5.6)	-	9.6 (±2.8)	-	11.4 (±4.5)	-
New Hampshire	56.2 (±6.7)	-	9.9 (±3.7)	-	14.9 (±4.9)	-	11.4 (±4.5)	-	7.5 (±3.7)	-
New Jersey	-	34.7 (±5.5)	-	39.7 (±5.9)	-	9.8 (±2.8)	-	6.3 (±2.2)	-	9.5 (±3.2)
North Carolina	37.9 (±7.2)	-	31.6 (±5.8)	-	11.0 (±4.2)	-	7.5 (±3.3)	-	12.0 (±4.7)	-
North Dakota	60.7 (±6.9)	-	3.4 (±1.6)	-	17.6 (±4.9)	-	9.7 (±4.3)	-	8.6 (±3.1)	-
Ohio	-	45.4 (±7.0)	-	10.0 (±5.5)	-	18.2 (±6.3)	-	12.7 (±5.8)	-	13.7 (±3.7)
Oklahoma	56.0 (±5.6)	-	11.5 (±5.3)	-	13.7 (±3.7)	-	9.8 (±1.9)	-	9.0 (±3.0)	-
Pennsylvania	-	39.6 (±5.1)	-	31.7 (±6.8)	-	11.5 (±3.5)	-	7.9 (±2.4)	-	9.3 (±3.1)
South Carolina	39.6 (±9.6)	-	30.3 (±10.3)	-	13.8 (±5.1)	-	11.3 (±5.3)	-	5.0 (±2.8)	-
Utah	37.0 (±8.2)	-	6.1 (±3.8)	-	29.6 (±6.8)	-	14.0 (±6.8)	-	13.3 (±5.4)	-
West Virginia	46.0 (±7.7)	-	11.6 (±6.7)	-	11.6 (±3.5)	-	20.0 (±6.2)	-	10.8 (±5.1)	-
Wisconsin	-	32.6 (±4.7)	-	31.2 (±7.4)	-	16.0 (±3.9)	-	8.1 (±3.8)	-	12.1 (±3.7)
<b>Median</b>	<b>45.5</b>	<b>43.9</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>22.0</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>9.3</b>

\* Current cigarette smoking is defined as having smoked cigarettes on at least 1 day during the 30 days before the survey.

† Includes Basic, Doral, GPC, Virginia Slims, and “Some other brand.”

‡ Confidence Interval.

§ Question was not asked.

**TABLE 6. Cigarette smoking intentions and susceptibility\* to initiate cigarette smoking among middle school and high school students who have never smoked cigarettes,† by state—State Youth Tobacco Surveys, 2003–2006**

	Will Not Try a Cigarette Soon		Will Definitely Not Smoke in the Next Year		Will Definitely Not Smoke if Best Friend Offered a Cigarette		Susceptible	
	% (95% CI) <sup>‡</sup>		% (95% CI)		% (95% CI)		% (95% CI)	
	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008
<b>Middle school</b>								
Arizona	94.0 (±1.5)	-	85.0 (±2.1)	-	84.0 (±2.1)	-	24.4 (±2.3)	-
Arkansas	96.1 (±0.9)	-	89.2 (±2.4)	-	89.2 (±2.2)	-	19.0 (±2.5)	-
Connecticut	97.3 (±1.4)	-	87.7 (±1.7)	-	86.5 (±2.0)	-	20.1 (±1.9)	-
Delaware	-	96.4 (±1.0)	-	87.3 (±1.8)	-	87.1 (±1.8)	-	20.5 (±2.5)
Hawaii	96.2 (±1.3)	-	89.2 (±2.5)	-	86.3 (±3.0)	-	20.3 (±2.5)	-
Illinois	95.3 (±1.4)	-	84.9 (±2.9)	-	83.4 (±2.7)	-	24.0 (±3.7)	-
Indiana	-	97.5 (±0.7)	-	89.4 (±1.8)	-	88.7 (±1.7)	-	16.5 (±2.0)
Iowa	-	98.7 (±0.8)	-	89.8 (±2.3)	-	88.9 (±2.1)	-	16.0 (±2.7)
Kansas	97.7 (±0.7)	-	88.9 (±1.6)	-	87.6 (±2.3)	-	18.3 (±2.5)	-
Kentucky	-	95.7 (±1.1)	-	88.8 (±1.8)	-	87.3 (±1.6)	-	19.4 (±2.2)
Louisiana	-	NA <sup>§</sup>	-	86.8 (±2.9)	-	87.2 (±2.8)	-	NA
Mississippi	-	92.5 (±1.9)	-	87.2 (±1.7)	-	86.0 (±1.8)	-	NA
Missouri	96.6 (±1.0)	-	87.1 (±2.3)	-	86.4 (±1.9)	-	19.1 (±2.1)	-
New Hampshire	96.0 (±1.0)	-	88.7 (±2.4)	-	87.7 (±2.1)	-	19.6 (±2.7)	-
New Jersey		93.5 (±1.2)		85.6 (±1.7)		84.9 (±2.1)		23.8 (±2.2)
North Carolina	97.5 (±0.7)	-	89.0 (±1.5)	-	87.5 (±1.7)	-	18.7 (±1.9)	-
North Dakota	96.2 (±1.0)	-	87.4 (±1.7)	-	85.4 (±1.7)	-	21.6 (±1.9)	-
Ohio	-	96.7 (±1.0)	-	88.4 (±2.0)	-	86.4 (±2.3)	-	19.1 (±2.3)
Oklahoma	95.1 (±1.1)	-	86.3 (±1.7)	-	86.6 (±2.0)	-	21.9 (±3.2)	-
Pennsylvania	-	96.8 (±0.8)	-	87.1 (±1.6)	-	86.3 (±1.9)	-	21.2 (±2.0)
South Carolina	95.2 (±1.3)	-	86.0 (±2.9)	-	84.8 (±2.8)	-	23.3 (±3.6)	-
Utah	97.5 (±0.8)	-	91.3 (±2.0)	-	90.7 (±2.1)	-	15.0 (±2.5)	-
West Virginia	96.6 (±1.2)	-	85.7 (±2.2)	-	84.3 (±3.3)	-	24.2 (±3.7)	-
Wisconsin	-	96.6 (±1.3)	-	89.5 (±2.5)	-	88.3 (±2.6)	-	17.1 (±3.2)
<b>Median</b>	<b>96.2</b>	<b>96.6</b>	<b>87.5</b>	<b>87.8</b>	<b>86.5</b>	<b>87.1</b>	<b>20.2</b>	<b>19.2</b>
<b>High school</b>								
Alabama	-	97.2 (±1.2)	-	85.2 (±2.7)	-	85.3 (±3.2)	-	21.5 (±3.3)
Arizona	94.7 (±1.4)	-	83.7 (±2.7)	-	84.4 (±2.8)	-	24.3 (±3.8)	-
Arkansas	96.1 (±1.6)	-	86.3 (±2.8)	-	88.4 (±2.3)	-	20.8 (±3.6)	-
Connecticut	97.1 (±1.1)	-	83.5 (±2.0)	-	84.8 (±2.4)	-	22.0 (±2.5)	-
Delaware	-	98.1 (±1.0)	-	87.2 (±2.5)	-	88.2 (±2.2)	-	17.5 (±2.6)
Hawaii	94.6 (±1.9)	-	89.4 (±2.6)	-	86.4 (±2.5)	-	19.3 (±3.3)	-
Illinois	97.0 (±1.3)	-	81.9 (±2.4)	-	81.6 (±2.6)	-	26.6 (±2.7)	-
Indiana	-	98.4 (±0.8)	-	85.5 (±2.5)	-	86.9 (±2.2)	-	18.3 (±2.9)
Iowa	-	98.7 (±0.8)	-	83.2 (±2.9)	-	84.1 (±2.6)	-	22.6 (±3.1)
Kansas	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Kentucky	-	95.9 (±1.9)	-	85.8 (±2.2)	-	86.5 (±2.6)	-	21.7 (±2.4)
Louisiana	-	NA	-	89.9 (±1.5)	-	92.3 (±2.3)	-	NA
Michigan	96.8 (±2.2)	-	85.0 (±2.4)	-	85.6 (±3.1)	-	21.3 (±4.0)	-
Missouri	96.6 (±1.4)	-	87.3 (±3.1)	-	84.6 (±4.0)	-	21.7 (±4.4)	-
New Hampshire	97.4 (±0.9)	-	81.2 (±2.6)	-	83.0 (±2.5)	-	25.1 (±2.8)	-
New Jersey	-	94.3 (±1.2)	-	80.9 (±2.2)	-	83.2 (±1.8)	-	26.4 (±2.3)
North Carolina	96.2 (±1.0)	-	83.5 (±2.0)	-	84.2 (±2.4)	-	23.1 (±2.4)	-
North Dakota	97.5 (±0.9)	-	84.5 (±2.9)	-	83.1 (±3.6)	-	22.7 (±3.8)	-
Ohio	-	96.4 (±1.4)	-	86.2 (±2.6)	-	84.3 (±2.2)	-	20.6 (±2.7)
Oklahoma	96.2 (±1.1)	-	84.7 (±1.9)	-	84.9 (±2.7)	-	21.9 (±2.8)	-
Pennsylvania	-	96.4 (±1.0)	-	82.9 (±2.3)	-	81.9 (±2.0)	-	24.4 (±2.3)
South Carolina	94.9 (±3.1)	-	82.6 (±5.0)	-	86.1 (±4.4)	-	23.3 (±6.2)	-
Utah	96.0 (±1.1)	-	91.2 (±1.1)	-	90.0 (±1.5)	-	16.7 (±1.8)	-
West Virginia	97.9 (±1.4)	-	89.6 (±3.0)	-	88.0 (±3.2)	-	17.8 (±2.7)	-
Wisconsin	-	98.4 (±0.8)	-	84.6 (±2.3)	-	87.0 (±2.3)	-	20.8 (±2.6)
<b>Median</b>	<b>96.4</b>	<b>97.2</b>	<b>84.6</b>	<b>85.4</b>	<b>84.8</b>	<b>85.9</b>	<b>22.0</b>	<b>21.5</b>

\* Susceptibility to initiate cigarette smoking among never smokers was defined as providing any response other than "No" to the question, "Do you think that you will try a cigarette soon?" and any response other than "Definitely Not" to the questions, "Do you think you will smoke a cigarette anytime during the next year?" and "If one of your best friends offered you a cigarette, would you smoke it?"

† Students were considered never smokers if they answered, "No" to whether they have tried or experimented with cigarette smoking, even one or two puffs.

‡ Confidence Interval.

§ Question was not asked.

**TABLE 7. Percentage of current middle school and high school cigarette smokers\* aged <18 years who bought or tried to buy cigarettes at a store and were not ask to show proof of age or who were not refused purchase because of their age during the past 30 days, by state—State Youth Tobacco Surveys, 2007–2008**

	Bought at a Gas Station		Bought at a Convenience Store		Bought at a Grocery Store		Bought at a Drug Store		Bought at a Vending Machine		Bought Over Internet		Some Other Way	
	% (95%CI) <sup>†</sup>		% (95%CI)		% (95%CI)		% (95%CI)		% (95%CI)		% (95%CI)		% (95%CI)	
	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008
<b>Middle school</b>														
Arizona	NA <sup>‡</sup>	-	NA	-	NA	-	NA	-	NA	-	NA	-	NA	-
Arkansas	20.9 (±8.3)	-	6.6 (±4.7)	-	5.2 (±3.7)	-	4.8 (±4.0)	-	3.8 (±3.8)	-	2.0 (±2.2)	-	56.7 (±11.2)	-
Connecticut	NA	-	NA	-	NA	-	NA	-	NA	-	NA	-	NA	-
Delaware	-	NA	-	NA	-	NA	-	NA	-	NA	-	NA	-	NA
Hawaii	19.6 (±12.7)	-	11.5 (±13.2)	-	3.1 (±6.0)	-	7.6 (±7.0)	-	7.0 (±7.5)	-	8.6 (±11.1)	-	42.5 (±19.0)	-
Illinois	35.4 (±11.9)	-	8.6 (±6.1)	-	5.1 (±5.8)	-	7.6 (±9.2)	-	0.0 (±0.0)	-	10.1 (±5.6)	-	33.2 (±13.9)	-
Indiana	-	33.4 (±12.8)	-	2.5 (±3.6)	-	1.1 (±2.1)	-	1.2 (±2.3)	-	5.2 (±5.3)	-	0.0 (±0.0)	-	56.7 (±14.5)
Iowa	-	§	-	§	-	§	-	§	-	§	-	§	-	§
Kansas	18.8 (±16.1)	-	10.6 (±12.4)	-	4.5 (±5.6)	-	6.6 (±7.9)	-	0.0 (±0.0)	-	0.0 (±0.0)	-	59.6 (±19.4)	-
Kentucky	-	21.1 (±5.7)	-	8.7 (±3.7)	-	3.0 (±1.7)	-	5.9 (±4.9)	-	1.7 (±1.5)	-	3.4 (±3.3)	-	56.3 (±6.5)
Louisiana	-	29.7 (±9.4)	-	7.5 (±5.2)	-	7.6 (±6.1)	-	6.0 (±5.8)	-	0.7 (±1.4)	-	1.1 (±1.5)	-	47.4 (±9.3)
Mississippi	-	NA	-	NA	-	NA	-	NA	-	NA	-	NA	-	NA
Missouri	31.7 (±12.5)	-	7.3 (±5.2)	-	4.9 (±5.1)	-	0.0 (±0.0)	-	0.0 (±0.0)	-	1.3 (±2.7)	-	54.9 (±8.8)	-
New Hampshire	§	-	§	-	§	-	§	-	§	-	§	-	§	-
New Jersey	-	19.9 (±12.8)	-	20.9 (±8.1)	-	8.7 (±8.6)	-	0.0 (±0.0)	-	2.5 (±3.8)	-	1.4 (±2.6)	-	46.6 (±12.5)
North Carolina	20.4 (±7.3)	-	8.5 (±5.6)	-	4.8 (±5.2)	-	0.8 (±1.6)	-	1.4 (±1.9)	-	2.4 (±3.0)	-	61.7 (±11.0)	-
North Dakota	34.3 (±8.1)	-	10.8 (±6.9)	-	6.1 (±6.7)	-	0.0 (±0.0)	-	1.1 (±2.1)	-	4.6 (±4.2)	-	43.2 (±10.7)	-
Ohio	-	27.9 (±13.1)	-	11.4 (±9.9)	-	0.0 (±0.0)	-	4.8 (±2.9)	-	0.0 (±0.0)	-	3.6 (±7.2)	-	52.2 (±12.8)
Oklahoma	27.9 (±9.2)	-	12.3 (±5.7)	-	0.9 (±1.8)	-	2.3 (±4.2)	-	0.5 (±0.9)	-	3.3 (±3.8)	-	52.7 (±9.6)	-
Pennsylvania	-	25.7 (±10.9)	-	10.8 (±9.0)	-	9.3 (±6.7)	-	2.0 (±2.9)	-	0.7 (±1.4)	-	1.6 (±3.3)	-	49.7 (±10.6)
South Carolina	31.1 (±7.9)	-	12.5 (±6.7)	-	1.4 (±2.8)	-	2.9 (±3.7)	-	0.0 (±0.0)	-	4.3 (±4.3)	-	47.8 (±9.0)	-
Utah	§	-	§	-	§	-	§	-	§	-	§	-	§	-
West Virginia	40.3 (±10.4)	-	7.6 (±4.2)	-	2.1 (±2.2)	-	3.8 (±4.0)	-	0.0 (±0.0)	-	2.1 (±3.0)	-	44.1 (±9.2)	-

Wisconsin	-	31.0 (±13.6)	-	3.4 (±5.3)	-	1.7 (±2.9)	-	0.0 (±0.0)	-	0.0 (±0.0)	-	7.4 (±7.9)	-	56.5 (±15.3)
<b>Median</b>	<b>29.5</b>	<b>27.9</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>50.3</b>	<b>52.2</b>
<b>High school</b>														
Alabama	-	52.4 (±8.3)	-	14.7 (±4.7)	-	3.1 (±2.6)	-	0.9 (±1.3)	-	3.1 (±2.7)	-	2.2 (±2.7)	-	23.6 (±8.8)
Arizona	NA	-	NA	-	NA	-	NA	-	NA	-	NA	-	NA	-
Arkansas	46.2 (±8.6)	-	12.2 (±5.1)	-	8.3 (±4.0)	-	1.4 (±1.8)	-	0.9 (±1.2)	-	1.0 (±1.2)	-	30.0 (±6.3)	-
Connecticut	NA	-	NA	-	NA	-	NA	-	NA	-	NA	-	NA	-
Delaware	-	NA	-	NA	-	NA	-	NA	-	NA	-	NA	-	NA
Hawaii	25.2 (±7.7)	-	15.1 (±7.9)	-	12.1 (±6.7)	-	9.7 (±6.8)	-	2.7 (±3.5)	-	0.8 (±1.6)	-	34.3 (±10.8)	-
Illinois	48.0 (±9.9)	-	12.2 (±6.6)	-	1.7 (±1.7)	-	7.0 (±4.8)	-	4.2 (±3.2)	-	2.3 (±3.8)	-	24.7 (±8.5)	-
Indiana	-	65.3 (±5.3)	-	6.5 (±3.3)	-	1.0 (±1.1)	-	1.6 (±1.1)	-	1.9 (±1.5)	-	0.8 (±0.8)	-	23.0 (±5.4)
Iowa	-	51.3 (±7.5)	-	8.4 (±4.3)	-	4.3 (±4.0)	-	5.7 (±3.6)	-	0.7 (±1.3)	-	0.5 (±1.1)	-	29.1 (±9.3)
Kentucky	-	53.0 (±4.3)	-	8.4 (±2.4)	-	5.7 (±2.5)	-	4.1 (±2.4)	-	0.6 (±0.8)	-	1.5 (±0.8)	-	26.7 (±3.8)
Louisiana	-	50.1 (±13.5)	-	20.2 (±5.2)	-	3.3 (±4.3)	-	2.4 (±3.7)	-	2.3 (±2.9)	-	1.2 (±2.4)	-	20.5 (±6.8)
Michigan	49.1 (±24.7)	-	10.6 (±6.2)	-	2.7 (±2.2)	-	8.3 (±6.6)	-	1.7 (±2.3)	-	7.7 (±10.6)	-	19.9 (±6.3)	-
Missouri	52.2 (±11.0)	-	15.2 (±7.7)	-	4.4 (±4.4)	-	1.3 (±1.8)	-	0.1 (±0.3)	-	1.3 (±1.6)	-	25.4 (±7.5)	-
New Hampshire	34.9 (±9.5)	-	28.4 (±8.3)	-	5.5 (±3.7)	-	1.2 (±1.6)	-	3.1 (±3.6)	-	2.2 (±3.0)	-	24.8 (±8.2)	-
New Jersey	-	36.2 (±6.8)	-	30.4 (±6.4)	-	5.5 (±3.4)	-	3.0 (±1.8)	-	0.4 (±0.8)	-	0.3 (±0.5)	-	24.1 (±5.6)
North Carolina	48.3 (±6.0)	-	14.3 (±4.6)	-	6.3 (±3.1)	-	1.3 (±1.1)	-	1.7 (±1.3)	-	1.5 (±1.3)	-	26.6 (±5.5)	-
North Dakota	55.3 (±9.6)	-	17.3 (±5.6)	-	4.2 (±4.1)	-	1.2 (±1.6)	-	0.6 (±1.2)	-	1.9 (±2.2)	-	19.4 (±5.4)	-
Ohio	-	62.8 (±9.3)	-	15.4 (±4.6)	-	0.0 (±0.0)	-	0.0 (±0.0)	-	1.0 (±1.5)	-	0.5 (±0.9)	-	20.2 (±7.8)
Oklahoma	35.5 (±6.4)	-	22.3 (±4.7)	-	5.3 (±2.8)	-	2.2 (±1.3)	-	1.9 (±1.3)	-	2.4 (±1.7)	-	30.4 (±5.6)	-
Pennsylvania	-	41.7 (±6.5)	-	23.0 (±6.1)	-	4.1 (±2.6)	-	2.3 (±1.8)	-	2.0 (±1.5)	-	1.6 (±1.4)	-	25.3 (±6.4)
South Carolina	45.8 (±9.2)	-	18.6 (±7.9)	-	4.8 (±3.5)	-	1.0 (±2.0)	-	5.0 (±4.2)	-	5.7 (±4.1)	-	19.0 (±8.2)	-
Utah	44.6 (±12.0)	-	5.6 (±3.6)	-	8.0 (±5.1)	-	0.0 (±0.0)	-	8.0 (±8.8)	-	1.6 (±2.7)	-	32.2 (±7.6)	-
West Virginia	49.7 (±8.2)	-	17.2 (±6.0)	-	4.1 (±2.5)	-	3.0 (±3.6)	-	1.6 (±2.2)	-	2.6 (±2.2)	-	21.9 (±5.2)	-
Wisconsin	-	62.2	-	5.0 (±3.3)	-	4.3	-	3.2	-	0.6 (±1.1)	-	0.4	-	24.3



		(±5.4)				(±3.3)		(±2.5)				(±0.8)		(±4.8)
<b>Median</b>	<b>47.1</b>	<b>52.4</b>	<b>15.2</b>	<b>14.7</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>25.1</b>	<b>24.1</b>

\* Current cigarette smoking is defined as having smoked cigarettes on at least 1 day during the 30 days before the survey.

† Confidence Interval.

‡ Question was not asked.

§ Cell size less than 35.

**TABLE 8. Percentage of current middle school and high school cigarette smokers\* aged <18 years who bought or tried to buy cigarettes at a store and were not asked to show proof of age or who were not refused purchase because of their age during the past 30 days, by state—State Youth Tobacco Surveys, 2007–2008**

	Not Asked to Show Proof of Age		Not Refused Purchase Because of Age	
	% (95%CI)		% (95%CI)	
	2007	2008	2007	2008
<b>Middle school</b>				
Arizona	75.4 (±11.4)	-	72.9 (±15.1)	-
Arkansas	58.9 (±13.1)	-	62.3 (±12.1)	-
Connecticut	‡	-	‡	-
Delaware	-	NA <sup>§</sup>	-	NA
Hawaii	NA	-	‡	-
Illinois	61.4 (±14.3)	-	63.7 (±16.0)	-
Indiana	-	‡	-	73.7 (±10.6)
Iowa	-	‡	-	‡
Kansas	‡	-	‡	-
Kentucky	-	62.2 (±10.2)	-	72.5 (±9.8)
Louisiana	-	NA	-	72.8 (±12.4)
Mississippi	-	NA	-	NA
Missouri	‡	-	‡	-
New Hampshire	NA	-	‡	-
New Jersey	-	84.0 (±16.4)	-	75.3 (±16.7)
North Carolina	76.1 (±18.1)	-	70.6 (±14.0)	-
North Dakota	85.9 (±11.0)	-	88.8 (±9.9)	-
Ohio	-	‡	-	‡
Oklahoma	78.0 (±12.4)	-	68.5 (±11.7)	-
Pennsylvania	-	‡	-	‡
South Carolina	‡	-	64.4 (±18.3)	-
Utah	‡	-	‡	-
West Virginia	83.2 (±14.2)	-	81.4 (±12.0)	-
Wisconsin	-	‡	-	‡
<b>Median</b>	76.1	73.1	69.5	73.3
<b>High school</b>				
Alabama	-	69.6 (±10.4)	-	65.4 (±9.6)
Arizona	70.6 (±7.3)	-	69.0 (±7.7)	-
Arkansas	72.0 (±11.2)	-	63.3 (±13.0)	-
Connecticut	65.5 (±8.0)	-	51.9 (±15.3)	-
Delaware	-	NA	-	NA
Hawaii	NA	-	66.6 (±16.9)	-
Illinois	56.3 (±13.8)	-	67.8 (±9.4)	-
Indiana	-	64.4 (±7.4)	-	61.6 (±6.7)
Iowa	-	62.7 (±11.2)	-	71.4 (±9.5)
Kentucky	-	73.8 (±8.2)	-	74.5 (±5.4)
Louisiana	-	NA	-	68.1 (±8.6)
Michigan	59.5 (±11.6)	-	65.3 (±11.6)	-
Missouri	67.5 (±6.0)	-	78.5 (±9.2)	-

New Hampshire	NA	-	65.4 ( $\pm 10.3$ )	-
New Jersey		64.1 ( $\pm 7.1$ )		65.4 ( $\pm 5.7$ )
North Carolina	60.0 ( $\pm 7.6$ )	-	64.6 ( $\pm 7.8$ )	-
North Dakota	63.3 ( $\pm 15.2$ )	-	70.5 ( $\pm 10.4$ )	-
Ohio	-	63.5 ( $\pm 12.2$ )	-	53.7 ( $\pm 9.8$ )
Oklahoma	67.7 ( $\pm 6.4$ )	-	63.8 ( $\pm 8.1$ )	-
Pennsylvania	-	60.6 ( $\pm 7.3$ )	-	53.6 ( $\pm 10.2$ )
South Carolina	64.8 ( $\pm 11.4$ )	-	65.4 ( $\pm 10.1$ )	-
Utah	66.2 ( $\pm 13.6$ )	-	57.6 ( $\pm 15.3$ )	-
West Virginia	66.6 ( $\pm 7.4$ )	-	68.3 ( $\pm 11.4$ )	-
Wisconsin	-	65.1 ( $\pm 8.6$ )	-	57.8 ( $\pm 11.1$ )
<b>Median</b>	<b>65.9</b>	<b>64.2</b>	<b>65.4</b>	<b>65.4</b>

\* Current cigarette smoking is defined as having smoked cigarettes on at least 1 day during the 30 days before the survey.

† Confidence Interval.

‡ Cell size less than 35.

§ Question was not asked.

**TABLE 9. Percentage of all middle school and high school students who were exposed to tobacco-related media and advertising, by state—State Youth Tobacco Surveys, 2007–2008**

	Saw Actors on TV or in Movies Using Tobacco <sup>a</sup>		Saw Ads for Tobacco Products on the Internet <sup>b</sup>	
	% (95% CI <sup>c</sup> )		% (95% CI)	
	2007	2008	2007	2008
<b>Middle school</b>				
Arizona	77.5 (±2.4)	-	39.6 (±2.5)	-
Arkansas	81.1 (±2.3)	-	43.2 (±3.6)	-
Connecticut	NA <sup>d</sup>	-	NA	-
Delaware	-	77.1 (±2.2)	-	42.3 (±2.8)
Hawaii	74.3 (±2.8)	-	NA	-
Illinois	NA	-	40.7 (±3.2)	-
Indiana	-	78.8 (±2.1)	-	NA
Iowa	-	71.8 (±2.3)	-	37.3 (±4.6)
Kansas	73.6 (±2.7)	-	37.0 (±2.8)	-
Kentucky	-	80.9 (±2.1)	-	48.6 (±2.2)
Louisiana	-	77.8 (±2.0)	-	43.7 (±3.9)
Mississippi	-	75.2 (±2.8)	-	45.0 (±2.8)
Missouri	78.0 (±3.8)	-	43.1 (±3.8)	-
New Hampshire	70.6 (±2.5)	-	NA	-
New Jersey	-	NA	-	36.1 (±2.1)
North Carolina	76.2 (±2.8)	-	40.8 (±2.8)	-
North Dakota	81.0 (±2.2)	-	35.8 (±2.5)	-
Ohio	-	78.1 (±2.5)	-	37.5 (±3.1)
Oklahoma	80.3 (±2.8)	-	38.6 (±2.1)	-
Pennsylvania	-	73.1 (±2.4)	-	39.7 (±2.8)
South Carolina	NA	-	NA	-
Utah	72.9 (±2.3)	-	27.1 (±3.1)	-
West Virginia	80.9 (±2.1)	-	44.5 (±4.0)	-
Wisconsin	-	74.3 (±2.4)	-	34.0 (±3.5)
<b>Median</b>	<b>77.5</b>	<b>77.1</b>	<b>40.2</b>	<b>39.7</b>
<b>High school</b>				
Alabama	-	85.7 (±2.4)	-	41.9 (±3.4)
Arizona	84.0 (±2.6)	-	36.3 (±3.0)	-
Arkansas	89.0 (±1.0)	-	43.6 (±2.5)	-
Connecticut	NA	-	NA	-
Delaware	-	86.9 (±1.9)	-	43.4 (±2.8)
Hawaii	82.8 (±2.6)	-	NA	-
Illinois	NA	-	38.6 (±3.4)	-
Indiana	-	85.4 (±1.8)	-	NA
Iowa	-	82.3 (±3.0)	-	43.3 (±4.0)
Kentucky	-	88.0 (±1.4)	-	48.0 (±2.8)
Louisiana	-	85.2 (±2.5)	-	41.6 (±4.7)
Michigan	NA	-	NA	-

Missouri	87.4 (±1.8)	-	39.0 (±4.2)	-
New Hampshire	85.9 (±1.9)	-	NA	-
New Jersey	-	NA	-	37.6 (±1.9)
North Carolina	86.9 (±1.9)	-	44.2 (±2.0)	-
North Dakota	83.9 (±2.3)	-	35.8 (±3.3)	-
Ohio	-	87.9 (±1.2)	-	40.8 (±3.4)
Oklahoma	88.7 (±1.2)	-	39.4 (±2.4)	-
Pennsylvania	-	83.7 (±2.0)	-	40.4 (±3.0)
South Carolina	NA	-	NA	-
Utah	80.6 (±2.1)	-	31.3 (±3.1)	-
West Virginia	87.7 (±2.4)	-	42.4 (±4.6)	-
Wisconsin	-	85.7 (±1.5)	-	36.6 (±2.9)
<b>Median</b>	<b>86.4</b>	<b>85.7</b>	<b>39.0</b>	<b>41.6</b>

\* Those who responded to how often they saw actors using tobacco when they watch TV or go to the movies, “Most of the time” or “Some of the time.”

† Those who responded to how often they saw ads for tobacco products on the Internet, “Most of the time” or “Some of the time.”

‡ Confidence Interval.

§ Question was not asked.

**TABLE 10. Percentage of middle school and high school students who bought or received, or would wear or use, tobacco company merchandise,\* by tobacco use status and state—State Youth Tobacco Surveys, 2007–2008**

	Bought or Received Anything with Tobacco Company Name or Picture on It		Bought or Received Anything with Tobacco Company Name or Picture on It		Would Wear or Use Something with Tobacco Company Name or Picture on It†		Would Wear or Use Something with Tobacco Company Name or Picture on It	
	Never Used Tobacco‡		Current Tobacco User§		Never Used Tobacco		Current Tobacco User	
	% (95% CI)		% (95% CI)		% (95% CI)		% (95% CI)	
	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008
<b>Middle school</b>								
Arizona	7.6 (±2.0)	-	41.6 (±7.7)	-	11.9 (±2.6)	-	55.6 (±4.9)	-
Arkansas	7.1 (±1.4)	-	44.2 (±5.6)	-	9.5 (±2.0)	-	58.9 (±6.0)	-
Connecticut	5.5 (±1.1)		37.4 (±5.8)		7.6 (±1.5)		50.7 (±11.6)	
Delaware	-	NA¶	-	NA	-	9.6 (±2.1)	-	55.2 (±6.8)
Hawaii	NA	-	NA	-	10.0 (±2.5)	-	43.6 (±8.9)	-
Illinois	6.7 (±1.2)	-	30.5 (±9.6)	-	9.9 (±2.1)	-	41.4 (±5.8)	-
Indiana	-	NA	-	NA	-	9.6 (±1.6)	-	43.3 (±7.8)
Iowa	-	4.8 (±1.3)	-	43.8 (±16.6)	-	7.5 (±1.5)	-	61.0 (±16.8)
Kansas	5.2 (±1.5)	-	33.2 (±9.9)	-	9.0 (±1.8)	-	51.0 (±9.0)	-
Kentucky	-	9.0 (±1.6)	-	43.6 (±5.1)	-	9.5 (±1.5)	-	57.6 (±6.2)
Louisiana	-	8.8 (±2.0)	-	38.8 (±5.8)	-	13.0 (±2.6)	-	50.9 (±5.3)
Mississippi	-	6.9 (±1.6)	-	44.5 (±6.5)	-	10.5 (±2.3)	-	53.3 (±7.7)
Missouri	8.7 (±2.3)	-	40.2 (±4.8)	-	10.5 (±3.0)	-	55.0 (±8.6)	-
New Hampshire	NA	-	NA	-	8.1 (±1.7)	-	47.2 (±13.2)	-
New Jersey	-	6.2 (±1.2)	-	26.0 (±5.0)	-	10.8 (±1.4)	-	39.8 (±7.3)
North Carolina	7.8 (±1.8)	-	39.4 (±8.0)	-	11.3 (±2.6)	-	47.4 (±6.3)	-
North Dakota	7.0 (±1.4)	-	34.3 (±7.8)	-	9.8 (±1.7)	-	58.2 (±6.4)	-
Ohio	-	NA	-	NA	-	7.7 (±1.6)	-	50.2 (±7.3)
Oklahoma	NA	-	NA	-	10.3 (±1.6)	-	54.1 (±5.1)	-
Pennsylvania	-	6.2 (±1.0)	-	33.4 (±5.2)	-	9.1 (±1.2)	-	44.6 (±5.2)
South Carolina	NA	-	NA	-	13.1 (±2.9)	-	58.4 (±4.5)	-
Utah	3.8 (±1.1)	-	46.4 (±8.5)	-	6.0 (±1.8)	-	59.0 (±10.4)	-
West Virginia	10.3 (±1.3)	-	45.9 (±6.3)	-	15.6 (±1.9)	-	68.9 (±6.3)	-
Wisconsin	-	6.5 (±1.6)	-	35.3 (±9.8)	-	8.3 (±2.1)	-	55.4 (±11.3)
<b>Median</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>39.8</b>	<b>38.8</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>54.5</b>	<b>52.1</b>
<b>High school</b>								
Alabama	-	7.5 (±2.3)	-	36.4 (±7.1)	-	13.2 (±2.1)	-	57.6 (±6.6)
Arizona	6.0 (±2.2)	-	33.3 (±4.3)	-	14.0 (±2.7)	-	46.0 (±6.0)	-
Arkansas	7.3 (±1.7)	-	44.1 (±5.2)	-	17.1 (±3.0)	-	61.9 (±6.6)	-
Connecticut	6.0 (±1.3)	-	39.7 (±4.6)	-	12.2 (±2.3)	-	52.2 (±6.4)	-
Delaware	-	NA	-	NA	-	14.4 (±2.8)	-	49.0 (±5.9)
Hawaii	NA	-	NA	-	10.4 (±2.6)	-	39.5 (±7.7)	-
Illinois	7.0 (±1.7)	-	45.8 (±4.7)	-	13.9 (±2.9)	-	57.0 (±6.3)	-
Indiana	-	NA	-	NA	-	13.7 (±1.8)	-	52.5 (±3.6)

Iowa	-	4.2 (±1.7)	-	32.3 (±6.9)	-	14.6 (±3.7)	-	59.7 (±6.1)
Kentucky	-	10.6 (±2.6)	-	47.6 (±3.4)	-	15.5 (±3.6)	-	65.3 (±3.0)
Louisiana	-	6.1 (±2.4)	-	36.5 (±5.0)	-	15.5 (±4.3)	-	56.9 (±8.7)
Michigan	NA	-	NA	-	18.7 (±3.5)	-	49.5 (±10.7)	-
Missouri	9.6 (±2.9)	-	39.3 (±4.3)	-	20.0 (±4.6)	-	61.5 (±6.0)	-
New Hampshire	NA	-	NA	-	15.5 (±2.6)	-	56.8 (±4.9)	-
New Jersey	-	7.1 (±1.3)	-	33.1 (±4.1)	-	15.2 (±1.8)	-	52.9 (±3.4)
North Carolina	9.3 (±2.4)	-	42.5 (±4.9)	-	14.0 (±2.2)	-	54.6 (±5.7)	-
North Dakota	8.6 (±2.0)	-	32.1 (±4.5)	-	14.6 (±3.0)	-	59.3 (±4.3)	-
Ohio	-	NA	-	NA	-	13.4 (±3.2)	-	60.3 (±5.8)
Oklahoma	NA	-	NA	-	15.2 (±2.9)	-	54.9 (±3.4)	-
Pennsylvania	-	5.8 (±1.3)	-	32.6 (±4.9)	-	11.4 (±2.0)	-	56.7 (±5.1)
South Carolina	NA	-	NA	-	19.4 (±4.0)	-	59.5 (±4.7)	-
Utah	7.9 (±1.5)	-	35.0 (±7.8)	-	10.1 (±1.7)	-	55.2 (±6.3)	-
West Virginia	8.6 (±3.8)	-	39.0 (±5.2)	-	15.1 (±4.3)	-	64.3 (±4.0)	-
Wisconsin	-	6.3 (±1.4)	-	33.1 (±5.2)	-	12.6 (±2.2)	-	56.4 (±5.0)
<b>Median</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>39.3</b>	<b>33.1</b>	<b>14.9</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>56.0</b>	<b>56.8</b>

\* For example, a lighter, t-shirt, hat, or sunglasses.

† Students who answered “Definitely Yes” or “Probably Yes” were defined as those likely to use or wear it in the future.

‡ Students were considered as never using tobacco if they answered “No,” to whether they have tried or experimented with cigarettes, cigars, smokeless tobacco, bidis, or kreteks. Tobacco in a pipe was not asked for this question.

§ Used cigarettes, cigars, smokeless tobacco, tobacco in a pipe, or bidis on at least 1 day during the 30 days before the survey. Kreteks was not asked for this question.

|| Confidence Interval.

\* Question was not asked.

**TABLE 11. Percentage of middle school and high school current cigarette smokers\* who tried to quit smoking during the preceding 12 months and percentage who want to stop smoking cigarettes, by state—State Youth Tobacco Surveys, 2007–2008**

	Tried to Quit Smoking Cigarettes During Preceding 12 Months		Wants to Stop Smoking Cigarettes	
	% (95%CI) <sup>†</sup>		% (95%CI)	
	2007	2008	2007	2008
<b>Middle school</b>				
Arizona	46.2 (±7.4)	-	40.0 (±10.0)	-
Arkansas	64.7 (±5.8)	-	55.7 (±8.0)	-
Connecticut	37.7 (±8.9)	-	45.9 (±16.8)	-
Delaware	-	NA <sup>‡</sup>	-	36.3 (±8.3)
Hawaii	NA	-	59.7 (±19.6)	-
Illinois	NA	-	46.5 (±12.9)	-
Indiana	-	NA	-	42.2 (±11.7)
Iowa	-	NA	-	§
Kansas	53.8 (±9.8)	-	39.5 (±15.7)	-
Kentucky	-	64.9 (±5.5)	-	49.2 (±5.9)
Louisiana	-	63.3 (±7.4)	-	52.8 (±12.5)
Mississippi	-	67.1 (±5.2)	-	48.9 (±9.1)
Missouri	58.4 (±7.4)	-	37.9 (±13.0)	-
New Hampshire	NA	-	§	-
New Jersey	-	NA	-	51.5 (±11.3)
North Carolina	NA	-	57.2 (±9.9)	-
North Dakota	58.6 (±6.7)	-	53.9 (±9.5)	-
Ohio	-	NA	-	44.2 (±11.3)
Oklahoma	NA	-	52.8 (±8.8)	-
Pennsylvania	-	57.2 (±8.3)	-	41.1 (±15.4)
South Carolina	NA	-	50.2 (±9.7)	-
Utah	45.3 (±14.6)	-	§	-
West Virginia	56.9 (±7.2)	-	53.8 (±9.6)	-
Wisconsin	-	62.5 (±11.0)	-	54.8 (±14.4)
<b>Median</b>	<b>55.3</b>	<b>63.3</b>	<b>51.5</b>	<b>48.9</b>
<b>High school</b>				
Alabama	-	NA	-	54.2 (±5.8)
Arizona	46.4 (±4.3)	-	51.9 (±7.4)	-
Arkansas	52.2 (±4.5)	-	47.7 (±7.3)	-
Connecticut	52.5 (±5.5)	-	47.7 (±5.3)	-
Delaware	-	NA	-	56.3 (±7.4)
Hawaii	NA	-	51.1 (±9.7)	-
Illinois	NA	-	51.2 (±7.8)	-
Indiana	-	NA	-	50.5 (±5.0)
Iowa	-	NA	-	50.5 (±8.6)



Kentucky	-	58.6 (±4.1)	-	54.9 (±4.1)
Louisiana	-	51.7 (±6.3)	-	45.1 (±6.1)
Michigan	NA	-	42.9 (±5.4)	-
Missouri	52.5 (±5.9)	-	47.8 (±8.3)	-
New Hampshire	NA	-	41.1 (±6.3)	-
New Jersey	-	NA	-	50.5 (±5.3)
North Carolina	NA	-	45.0 (±4.5)	-
North Dakota	56.6 (±4.7)	-	57.8 (±8.0)	-
Ohio	-	NA	-	54.2 (±6.3)
Oklahoma	NA	-	48.0 (±4.6)	-
Pennsylvania	-	54.1 (±3.5)	-	48.2 (±5.3)
South Carolina	NA	-	40.3 (±11.3)	-
Utah	44.6 (±8.1)	-	47.3 (±12.4)	-
West Virginia	58.5 (±4.3)	-	53.8 (±9.3)	-
Wisconsin	-	55.5 (±5.5)	-	50.5 (±7.6)
<b>Median</b>	<b>52.5</b>	<b>54.8</b>	<b>47.8</b>	<b>50.2</b>

days before the survey.

† Confidence Interval.

\* Question was not asked.

§ Cell size less than 35.

\* Current cigarette smoking is defined as having smoked cigarettes on at least 1 day during the 30

**TABLE 12. Percentage of middle school and high school students who were in the same room or who rode in a car with someone who was smoking cigarettes on =1 of the preceding 7 days or who think smoke from other peoples' cigarettes is harmful, by smoking status and state—State Youth Tobacco Surveys, 2007–2008**

	In the Same Room with Someone Who Was Smoking on ≥1 of the Previous 7 Days		In the Same Room with Someone Who Was Smoking on ≥1 of the Previous 7 Days		Rode in a Car with Someone Who Was Smoking on ≥1 of the Previous 7 Days		Rode in a Car with Someone Who Was Smoking on ≥1 of the Previous 7 Days		Think Smoke From Other Person's Cigarettes is Harmful		Think Smoke From Other Person's Cigarettes is Harmful	
	Never Smokers*		Current Smokers†		Never Smokers		Current Smokers		Never Smokers		Current Smokers	
	% (95% CI)		% (95% CI)		% (95% CI)		% (95% CI)		% (95% CI)		% (95% CI)	
	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008
<b>Middle school</b>												
Arizona	NA <sup>§</sup>	-	NA	-	NA	-	NA	-	92.6 (±1.9)	-	72.6 (±7.0)	-
Arkansas	42.8 (±3.9)	-	79.1 (±6.6)	-	31.4 (±3.7)	-	77.5 (±7.5)	-	90.8 (±2.1)	-	80.9 (±5.6)	-
Connecticut	35.7 (±3.4)	-	93.1 (±4.1)	-	22.6 (±4.0)	-	78.8 (±7.4)	-	95.1 (±1.6)	-	81.4 (±8.0)	-
Delaware	-	37.8 (±2.8)	-	76.3 (±8.2)	-	28.1 (±2.7)	-	70.8 (±8.3)	-	93.4 (±2.0)	-	80.7 (±6.7)
Hawaii	35.5 (±3.0)	-	79.0 (±12.6)	-	24.8 (±3.8)	-	67.1 (±14.2)	-	89.2 (±3.2)	-	81.6 (±11.6)	-
Illinois	42.7 (±4.5)	-	86.1 (±10.2)	-	27.9 (±6.2)	-	76.7 (±9.6)	-	92.0 (±2.5)	-	74.1 (±14.3)	-
Indiana	-	44.5 (±2.4)	-	83.3 (±5.1)	-	34.9 (±3.1)	-	81.8 (±7.1)	-	93.2 (±1.4)	-	79.2 (±9.3)
Iowa	-	36.8 (±3.8)	-	91.7 (±8.3)	-	27.6 (±4.3)	-	83.3 (±5.7)	-	94.7 (±1.7)	-	88.9 (±11.3)
Kansas	35.6 (±3.6)	-	78.5 (±13.2)		23.7 (±3.2)		73.4 (±12.1)		95.4 (±1.3)		82.7 (±9.4)	
Kentucky	-	51.4 (±3.2)	-	85.1 (±5.5)	-	40.9 (±3.5)	-	84.8 (±3.3)	-	92.3 (±2.0)	-	77.4 (±4.5)
Louisiana	-	45.0 (±4.5)	-	88.2 (±6.1)	-	35.0 (±4.6)	-	81.9 (±8.5)	-	90.8 (±4.4)	-	83.2 (±6.4)
Mississippi	-	34.5 (±3.7)	-	77.2 (±6.8)	-	NA	-	NA	-	80.4 (±4.0)	-	68.9 (±9.6)
Missouri	45.8 (±3.8)	-	94.6 (±4.4)	-	33.4 (±3.5)	-	92.5 (±7.6)	-	95.7 (±2.1)	-	82.4 (±11.1)	-
New Hampshire	33.4 (±3.4)	-	89.0 (±9.4)	-	23.6 (±3.0)	-	85.0 (±10.9)	-	95.0 (±0.9)	-	86.4 (±9.8)	-
New Jersey	-	31.3 (±2.4)	-	82.9 (±8.4)	-	22.6 (±2.7)	-	67.8 (±11.0)	-	93.3 (±1.1)	-	85.1 (±7.9)
North Carolina	43.9 (±3.3)	-	86.9 (±4.2)	-	32.3 (±2.8)	-	75.9 (±6.6)	-	90.6 (±1.9)	-	78.2 (±8.6)	-
North Dakota	36.5 (±2.6)	-	83.1 (±7.8)	-	23.8 (±2.4)	-	73.8 (±9.0)	-	95.1 (±1.0)	-	82.3 (±8.7)	-
Ohio	-	40.6 (±4.1)	-	72.6 (±8.1)	-	29.9 (±5.5)	-	67.8 (±9.1)	-	96.6 (±1.1)	-	75.8 (±11.4)

Oklahoma	43.7 (±3.4)		81.7 (±5.9)		30.9 (±4.3)		76.4 (±4.5)		93.5 (±1.3)		79.4 (±5.5)	
Pennsylvania	-	41.2 (±3.4)	-	88.4 (±7.3)	-	28.6 (±3.0)	-	79.6 (±6.4)	-	94.6 (±1.4)	-	76.5 (±9.8)
South Carolina	42.3 (±4.1)	-	81.4 (±7.5)	-	28.6 (±2.7)	-	70.3 (±11.1)	-	93.0 (±2.1)	-	81.0 (±8.5)	-
Utah	20.0 (±2.3)	-	86.0 (±7.9)	-	9.4 (±2.2)	-	77.3 (±13.0)	-	96.0 (±1.4)	-		-
West Virginia	51.9 (±4.3)	-	85.5 (±4.2)	-	40.2 (±3.3)	-	84.9 (±5.9)	-	93.9 (±1.7)	-	82.0 (±7.8)	-
Wisconsin	-	37.9 (±3.2)	-	89.1 (±9.0)	-	22.8 (±3.7)	-	74.6 (±11.9)	-	94.3 (±2.6)	-	85.7 (±11.4)
<b>Median</b>	<b>42.3</b>	<b>39.3</b>	<b>85.5</b>	<b>84.2</b>	<b>27.9</b>	<b>28.6</b>	<b>76.7</b>	<b>79.6</b>	<b>93.7</b>	<b>93.4</b>	<b>81.4</b>	<b>79.9</b>
<b>High school</b>												
Alabama		44.5 (±3.3)		87.9 (±4.5)		26.7 (±4.2)		82.9 (±3.1)		90.7 (±3.3)		83.5 (±4.8)
Arizona	NA	-	NA	-	NA	-	NA	-	93.6 (±1.8)	-	85.1 (±4.7)	-
Arkansas	50.4 (±4.2)	-	84.3 (±3.4)	-	28.3 (±3.4)	-	81.2 (±4.5)	-	95.2 (±1.6)	-	88.2 (±3.6)	-
Connecticut	44.2 (±4.4)	-	87.9 (±4.7)	-	25.0 (±4.3)	-	79.5 (±5.8)	-	95.1 (±1.8)	-	88.6 (±2.6)	-
Delaware	-	38.7 (±3.8)	-	88.3 (±4.2)	-	23.9 (±3.1)	-	82.6 (±4.8)	-	95.8 (±1.5)	-	88.5 (±4.1)
Hawaii	45.4 (±5.0)	-	82.3 (±8.9)	-	21.4 (±4.1)	-	73.7 (±6.3)	-	95.3 (±1.6)	-	80.7 (±8.1)	-
Illinois	45.4 (±4.2)	-	85.7 (±4.4)	-	21.3 (±3.6)	-	77.5 (±7.2)	-	92.9 (±2.5)	-	86.1 (±6.3)	-
Indiana	-	47.4 (±4.4)	-	86.6 (±3.1)	-	30.9 (±3.7)	-	84.5 (±3.2)	-	94.9 (±1.6)	-	91.6 (±3.2)
Iowa	-	41.2 (±3.2)	-	91.0 (±4.6)	-	28.3 (±4.7)	-	84.3 (±4.7)	-	96.6 (±1.5)	-	84.7 (±4.3)
Kentucky	-	56.2 (±4.4)	-	89.4 (±3.6)	-	35.2 (±4.2)	-	86.1 (±3.5)	-	91.3 (±1.6)	-	83.8 (±3.0)
Louisiana	-	50.9 (±3.8)	-	86.0 (±4.6)	-	34.1 (±2.9)	-	77.1 (±5.1)	-	95.5 (±2.0)	-	81.6 (±6.2)
Michigan	49.5 (±2.8)	-	82.2 (±6.2)	-	30.7 (±3.9)	-	70.5 (±9.3)	-	95.6 (±0.7)	-	87.4 (±6.3)	-
Missouri	54.7 (±4.0)	-	89.3 (±3.7)	-	33.2 (±4.7)	-	88.0 (±4.1)	-	96.2 (±2.0)	-	80.7 (±4.6)	-
New Hampshire	43.9 (±3.6)	-	85.2 (±5.0)	-	25.0 (±3.0)	-	84.2 (±5.1)	-	96.6 (±1.7)	-	82.8 (±4.0)	-
New Jersey	-	34.5 (±2.4)	-	77.6 (±3.4)	-	22.6 (±2.3)	-	74.1 (±3.8)	-	94.1 (±1.4)	-	89.2 (±3.7)
North Carolina	52.3 (±3.9)	-	87.7 (±4.3)	-	30.7 (±3.1)	-	78.7 (±4.4)	-	94.2 (±1.6)	-	89.1 (±2.8)	-
North Dakota	36.8 (±4.0)	-	90.9 (±3.6)	-	16.8 (±2.8)	-	87.7 (±3.4)	-	96.6 (±1.3)	-	88.2 (±3.6)	-

Ohio	-	44.5 (±5.4)	-	91.0 (±4.6)	-	25.2 (±3.8)	-	84.4 (±4.8)	-	98.0 (±1.3)	-	90.1 (±4.6)
Oklahoma	49.6 (±2.7)	-	88.8 (±2.8)		31.3 (±3.1)		82.5 (±3.4)		95.3 (±1.6)		89.7 (±2.8)	
Pennsylvania	-	44.4 (±3.5)	-	87.7 (±4.2)	-	25.2 (±3.4)	-	81.2 (±3.6)	-	94.7 (±1.3)	-	90.5 (±3.5)
South Carolina	54.1 (±6.5)	-	89.0 (±6.6)	-	30.9 (±5.5)	-	75.9 (±8.5)	-	94.3 (±2.0)	-	78.9 (±8.5)	-
Utah	25.9 (±3.0)	-	76.0 (±7.6)	-	9.1 (±1.4)	-	71.9 (±7.4)	-	96.3 (±1.6)	-	84.1 (±7.7)	-
West Virginia	54.9 (±4.6)	-	87.3 (±4.1)	-	32.7 (±4.7)	-	78.6 (±4.5)	-	96.1 (±2.1)	-	86.3 (±3.9)	-
Wisconsin	-	46.5 (±3.1)	-	83.4 (±5.5)	-	24.4 (±4.6)	-	80.8 (±4.9)	-	97.4 (±0.9)	-	91.3 (±4.1)
<b>Median</b>	<b>49.5</b>	<b>44.5</b>	<b>87.3</b>	<b>87.7</b>	<b>28.3</b>	<b>25.9</b>	<b>78.7</b>	<b>82.8</b>	<b>95.3</b>	<b>95.2</b>	<b>86.2</b>	<b>88.9</b>

\* Students were considered never smokers if they answered, “No,” to whether they have tried or experimented with cigarette smoking, even one or two puffs.

† Current cigarette smoking is defined as having smoked cigarettes on at least 1 day during the 30 days before the survey.

\* Confidence Interval.

§ Question was not asked.

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**TABLE 13. Percentage of middle school and high school students who live in a home in which someone else smokes cigarettes or uses smokeless tobacco, by tobacco use status and state—State Youth Tobacco Surveys, 2007–2008**

	Someone Else at Home Smokes Cigarettes		Someone Else at Home Smokes Cigarettes		Someone Else at Home Uses Smokeless Tobacco		Someone Else at Home Uses Smokeless Tobacco	
	Never Smokers*		Current Smokers†		Never Smokeless Tobacco User‡		Current Smokeless Tobacco User§	
	% (95%CI¶)		% (95%CI)		% (95%CI)		% (95%CI)	
	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008
Arizona	NA†	-	NA	-	NA	-	NA	-
Arkansas	35.2 (±4.0)	-	79.2 (±5.3)	-	20.9 (±3.0)	-	56.5 (±12.3)	-
Connecticut	29.5 (±5.1)	-	75.2 (±16.0)	-	NA	-	NA	-
Delaware	-	35.6 (±3.4)	-	69.0 (±7.0)	-	5.7 (±1.0)	-	37.3 (±18.7)
Hawaii	45.2 (±5.3)	-	60.5 (±11.1)	-	NA	-	NA	-
Illinois	36.6 (±6.1)	-	77.8 (±11.5)	-	9.4 (±2.2)	-	32.8 (±13.0)	-
Indiana	-	39.8 (±3.7)	-	79.1 (±7.6)	-	NA	-	NA
Iowa	-	NA	-	NA	-	NA	-	NA
Kansas	30.6 (±4.1)	-	59.2 (±13.9)	-	14.9 (±2.8)	-	**	-
Kentucky	-	43.8 (±3.7)	-	72.8 (±5.6)	-	18.3 (±1.6)	-	48.8 (±9.6)
Louisiana	-	41.2 (±4.4)	-	69.8 (±9.5)	-	NA	-	NA
Mississippi	-	38.3 (±3.4)	-	68.3 (±10.2)	-	18.1 (±3.1)	-	58.3 (±11.3)
Missouri	36.5 (±3.8)	-	80.7 (±9.3)	-	11.9 (±2.8)	-	58.2 (±13.4)	-
New Hampshire	NA	-	NA	-	NA	-	NA	-
New Jersey	-	31.7 (±3.2)	-	69.0 (±11.4)	-	3.1 (±0.9)	-	**
North Carolina	36.9 (±3.0)	-	73.6 (±7.7)	-	NA	-	NA	-
North Dakota	29.0 (±2.6)	-	73.4 (±9.7)	-	15.5 (±2.0)	-	50.6 (±14.9)	-
Ohio	-	32.3 (±4.9)	-	67.9 (±8.9)	-	11.5 (±3.2)	-	46.0 (±12.2)
Oklahoma	34.8 (±3.3)	-	67.1 (±7.3)	-	18.8 (±2.3)	-	48.4 (±12.0)	-
Pennsylvania	-	38.1 (±3.5)	-	69.1 (±8.1)	-	14.2 (±2.9)	-	56.7 (±12.8)
South Carolina	34.8 (±3.1)	-	66.3 (±7.4)	-	NA	-	NA	-
Utah	14.0 (±2.8)	-	**	-	6.6 (±2.1)	-	**	-
West Virginia	41.5 (±4.0)	-	79.1 (±5.2)	-	26.7 (±4.6)	-	57.9 (±11.5)	-
Wisconsin	-	30.3 (±3.4)	-	72.2 (±10.3)	-	9.4 (±2.3)	-	**
<b>Median</b>	<b>35.0</b>	<b>38.1</b>	<b>73.6</b>	<b>69.1</b>	<b>15.2</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>53.5</b>	<b>48.8</b>
<b>High school</b>								
Alabama	-	29.0 (±3.9)	-	62.3 (±6.8)	-	14.9 (±2.7)	-	60.1 (±9.1)
Arizona	NA	-	NA	-	NA	-	NA	-
Arkansas	32.4 (±3.3)	-	59.9 (±6.1)	-	18.8 (±3.2)	-	39.0 (±5.3)	-
Connecticut	27.0 (±3.6)	-	60.6 (±8.6)	-	NA	-	NA	-
Delaware	-	28.4 (±3.1)	-	63.6 (±6.3)	-	5.5 (±1.1)	-	41.3 (±10.2)
Hawaii	35.4 (±6.2)	-	54.7 (±11.8)	-	NA	-	NA	-
Illinois	28.0 (±3.2)	-	57.7 (±7.7)	-	11.0 (±2.9)	-	43.3 (±13.5)	-
Indiana	-	34.6 (±4.9)	-	64.5 (±5.2)	-	NA	-	NA
Iowa	-	NA	-	NA	-	NA	-	NA
Kentucky	-	35.5 (±4.4)	-	65.6 (±4.9)	-	18.3 (±2.4)	-	45.9 (±6.1)
Louisiana	-	35.0 (±6.8)	-	52.3 (±8.1)	-	NA	-	NA

Michigan	NA	-	NA	-	NA	-	NA	-
Missouri	32.1 (±5.1)	-	60.5 (±9.0)	-	11.6 (±2.3)	-	43.3 (±8.4)	-
New Hampshire	NA	-	NA	-	NA	-	NA	-
New Jersey	-	28.6 (±2.8)	-	57.5 (±6.4)	-	4.0 (±0.9)	-	34.7 (±8.0)
North Carolina	30.0 (±4.3)	-	60.0 (±6.9)	-	NA	-	NA	-
North Dakota	23.4 (±2.9)	-	61.1 (±5.4)	-	13.3 (±1.9)	-	46.5 (±7.6)	-
Ohio	-	31.7 (±5.4)	-	59.7 (±8.9)	-	10.3 (±2.1)	-	46.1 (±14.9)
Oklahoma	29.7 (±2.6)	-	60.4 (±4.1)	-	20.4 (±2.7)	-	51.6 (±6.4)	-
Pennsylvania	-	30.4 (±3.7)	-	58.8 (±5.5)	-	12.4 (±2.6)	-	40.1 (±8.2)
South Carolina	34.3 (±4.4)	-	62.2 (±6.9)	-	NA	-	NA	-
Utah	12.5 (±2.1)	-	42.9 (±13.5)	-	7.6 (±1.4)	-	42.6 (±11.0)	-
West Virginia	36.4 (±5.3)	-	64.1 (±6.6)	-	20.6 (±3.4)	-	54.7 (±7.5)	-
Wisconsin	-	27.0 (±4.4)	-	57.2 (±5.0)	-	9.4 (±1.6)	-	37.5 (±11.2)
<b>Median</b>	<b>30.0</b>	<b>30.4</b>	<b>60.4</b>	<b>59.7</b>	<b>13.3</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>43.3</b>	<b>41.3</b>

\* Students were considered never smokers if they answered, “No,” to whether they have tried or experimented with cigarette smoking, even one or two puffs.

† Current cigarette smoking is defined as having smoked cigarettes on at least 1 day during the 30 days before the survey.

‡ Students were considered never smokeless tobacco users if they answered, “No,” to whether they have used smokeless tobacco.

§ Current smokeless tobacco user is defined as having used smokeless tobacco on at least 1 day during the 30 days before the survey.

|| Confidence Interval.

¶ Question was not asked.

\*\* Cell size less than 35.