

Employment Cost Index

Historical Listing – Volume II



March 2013

www.bls.gov

Constant Dollar, September 1975-December 2005 (December 2005=100)

Tables in this listing are numbered to be consistent with the numbering scheme used in the ECI Current-dollar historical listing, 1975-2005 (Volume I). Since it is not appropriate to calculate constant-dollar values for seasonally adjusted data, those estimates—which appear in Tables 1-3 of the ECI Current-dollar historical listing and ECI News Release—are not included in this listing.

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This is the second volume of five historical listings for the Employment Cost Index. The other four are:

- I. Current Dollar, September 1975-December 2005
- III. Current Dollar, March 2001-current reference period
- IV. Constant Dollar, March 2001-current reference period
- V. Continuous Occupational and Industry Series, September 1975-current reference period

The listings are available at www.bls.gov/ect/#tables

Technical Note

This document provides estimates from 1975 to 2005 based on the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) System, the Occupational Classification System Manual (OCSM), and 1990 employment weights.

Beginning with estimates for March 2006, the following changes were introduced to the ECI:

- The Standard Industrial Classification System was replaced by the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) for classifying establishments by industry.
- The Occupational Classification System Manual was replaced by the Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) Manual for classifying occupations.
- Estimates were weighted to 2002 fixed employment counts. For March 1995 through December 2005, ECI estimates were weighted on 1990 fixed employment counts. A report on the 1990 reweighting, "Introducing 1990 Weights for the ECI," from the June 1995 issue of Compensation and Working Conditions is available upon request.
- The ECI base was changed to December 2005=100. Prior to this, the base was June 1989=100, which was used from March 1990 through December 2005. December 2005=100 indexes were calculated by dividing the June 1989=100 index values for each series by the December 2005 index value for that series and then multiplying by 100. Three- and 12-month percent changes were then calculated from the rebased indexes. These percent changes may differ from those calculated from the June 1989=100 indexes because of rounding. The change to the June 1989=100 base is explained in

the technical note, "ECI Rebased to June 1989," in the April 1990 issue of the Monthly Labor Review (bls.gov/opub/mlr/1990/04/rpt1full.pdf).

For more information on these changes, see "Change has come to the ECI" and the April 2006 issue of the Monthly Labor Review (bls.gov/opub/mlr/2006/04/contents.htm).

Fixed employment data are not available for the series based on bargaining status, census region and division, metropolitan area status, and series excluding incentive paid occupations. Therefore, the employment weights are reallocated within these series for each reference period based on the current ECI sample. The indexes for these series, consequently, are not strictly comparable with those for the aggregate industry and occupational series. A fuller explanation of the calculation of index numbers appears in an article, "Estimation Procedures for the ECI" in the May 1982 issue of the Monthly Labor Review (bls.gov/opub/mlr/1982/05/rpt3full.pdf).

When using the ECI for escalation contracts, users should review the fact sheet "How to Use the ECI for Escalation" (bls.gov/ect/escalation.htm).

More information on the ECI is available from several sources. These include: "National Compensation Measures," in the BLS Handbook of Methods (bls.gov/opub/hom/pdf/homch8.pdf), and several articles published in the Monthly Labor Review (bls.gov/opub/mlr/mlrhome.htm) and Compensation and Working Conditions (bls.gov/opub/cwc/home.htm). These articles, and other descriptive pieces, are also available by calling (202) 691-6199 or sending e-mail to NCSinfo@bls.gov.

TABLE 2a. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (COMPENSATION), CIVILIAN WORKERS¹

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted)

| Series and year | Indexes (December 2005=100) | | | | Percent Changes for | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------|------|-------|-------|---------------------|------|------|------|-------------------|------|------|------|
| | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | 3 months ended-- | | | | 12 months ended-- | | | |
| | | | | | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. |
| Civilian workers ¹ : | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1981 | — | 81.0 | 80.7 | 81.6 | — | — | -0.4 | 1.1 | — | — | — | — |
| 1982 | 82.6 | 81.3 | 82.5 | 83.7 | 1.2 | -1.6 | 1.5 | 1.5 | — | 0.4 | 2.2 | 2.6 |
| 1983 | 84.8 | 84.4 | 84.9 | 85.3 | 1.3 | -.5 | .6 | .5 | 2.7 | 3.8 | 2.9 | 1.9 |
| 1984 | 85.7 | 85.5 | 85.6 | 86.4 | .5 | -.2 | .1 | .9 | 1.1 | 1.3 | .8 | 1.2 |
| 1985 | 86.5 | 86.2 | 87.0 | 86.8 | .1 | -.3 | .9 | -.2 | .9 | .8 | 1.6 | .5 |
| 1986 | 88.0 | 88.1 | 88.6 | 88.9 | 1.4 | .1 | .6 | .3 | 1.7 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 2.4 |
| 1987 | 88.4 | 87.9 | 87.7 | 88.1 | -.6 | -.6 | -.2 | .5 | .4 | -.3 | -1.0 | -.9 |
| 1988 | 88.6 | 88.3 | 88.2 | 88.6 | .6 | -.3 | -.1 | .5 | .2 | .5 | .6 | .5 |
| 1989 | 88.4 | 88.0 | 88.8 | 88.9 | -.2 | -.5 | .9 | .1 | -.2 | -.3 | .7 | .4 |
| 1990 | 88.6 | 88.6 | 88.0 | 87.9 | -.3 | .0 | -.7 | -.1 | .2 | .7 | -.9 | -1.2 |
| 1991 | 88.3 | 88.6 | 88.8 | 88.9 | .5 | .3 | .2 | .1 | -.3 | -.1 | .9 | 1.2 |
| 1992 | 89.0 | 89.0 | 89.3 | 89.3 | .1 | .0 | .3 | .0 | .8 | .5 | .5 | .5 |
| 1993 | 89.3 | 89.5 | 90.0 | 90.1 | .0 | .2 | .6 | .1 | .4 | .6 | .8 | .8 |
| 1994 | 90.1 | 90.1 | 90.1 | 90.3 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .2 | .8 | .7 | .2 | .3 |
| 1995 | 90.1 | 90.0 | 90.3 | 90.5 | -.2 | -.1 | .3 | .2 | .0 | -.2 | .2 | .2 |
| 1996 | 90.1 | 90.1 | 90.1 | 90.1 | -.4 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .1 | -.2 | -.4 |
| 1997 | 90.1 | 90.5 | 90.8 | 91.5 | .0 | .4 | .3 | .8 | .1 | .5 | .8 | 1.6 |
| 1998 | 91.8 | 92.1 | 92.8 | 93.2 | .3 | .3 | .8 | .4 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 1.8 |
| 1999 | 93.0 | 93.2 | 93.2 | 93.8 | -.2 | .2 | .0 | .6 | 1.2 | 1.2 | .5 | .7 |
| 2000 | 93.5 | 93.8 | 94.0 | 94.5 | -.3 | .3 | .2 | .5 | .6 | .6 | .8 | .8 |
| 2001 | 94.5 | 94.4 | 95.3 | 96.9 | .0 | -.1 | 1.0 | 1.7 | 1.1 | .7 | 1.4 | 2.5 |
| 2002 | 96.7 | 97.1 | 97.4 | 98.0 | -.2 | .4 | -.3 | -.6 | 2.3 | 2.9 | 2.1 | 1.1 |
| 2003 | 97.5 | 98.6 | 98.9 | 99.8 | -.5 | 1.1 | .3 | .9 | -.8 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.9 |
| 2004 | 99.5 | 99.2 | 100.0 | 100.3 | -.3 | -.3 | .8 | .3 | 2.0 | .6 | 1.2 | .4 |
| 2005 | 99.8 | 99.8 | 98.5 | 100.0 | -.5 | .0 | -1.3 | 1.5 | .4 | .6 | -1.5 | -.3 |
| Civilian workers excluding sales: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1981 | — | 80.7 | 80.8 | 81.5 | — | — | .1 | .9 | — | — | — | — |
| 1982 | 82.5 | 81.4 | 82.6 | 83.7 | 1.2 | -1.3 | 1.5 | 1.3 | — | .8 | 2.2 | 2.7 |
| 1983 | 85.0 | 84.4 | 85.0 | 85.3 | 1.6 | -.7 | .7 | .4 | 3.0 | 3.8 | 2.9 | 1.9 |
| 1984 | 85.8 | 85.6 | 85.7 | 86.5 | .6 | -.2 | .1 | .9 | .9 | 1.4 | .8 | 1.3 |
| 1985 | 86.5 | 86.1 | 87.0 | 86.5 | .0 | -.5 | 1.0 | -.6 | .8 | .6 | 1.5 | .1 |
| 1986 | 88.0 | 88.0 | 88.5 | 88.8 | 1.7 | .0 | .6 | .3 | 1.7 | 2.2 | 1.7 | 2.6 |
| 1987 | 88.4 | 87.9 | 87.9 | 88.2 | -.5 | -.6 | .0 | .3 | .5 | -.2 | -.7 | -.7 |
| 1988 | 88.7 | 88.4 | 88.3 | 88.6 | .6 | -.3 | -.1 | .3 | .4 | .6 | .5 | .4 |
| 1989 | 88.4 | 88.0 | 88.7 | 88.7 | -.2 | -.5 | .8 | .0 | -.4 | -.5 | .5 | .2 |
| 1990 | 88.5 | 88.6 | 88.0 | 88.0 | -.2 | .1 | -.7 | .0 | .1 | .7 | -.9 | -.9 |
| 1991 | 88.3 | 88.5 | 88.8 | 89.0 | .3 | .2 | .3 | .2 | -.2 | -.1 | 1.0 | 1.2 |
| 1992 | 89.0 | 89.1 | 89.4 | 89.5 | .0 | .1 | .3 | .1 | .8 | .7 | .6 | .6 |
| 1993 | 89.6 | 89.7 | 90.1 | 90.2 | .1 | .1 | .4 | .1 | .7 | .7 | .9 | .8 |
| 1994 | 90.1 | 90.2 | 90.4 | 90.6 | -.1 | .1 | .2 | .2 | .6 | .6 | .3 | .4 |
| 1995 | 90.2 | 90.1 | 90.4 | 90.7 | -.4 | -.1 | .3 | .3 | .1 | -.1 | .0 | .1 |
| 1996 | 90.1 | 90.1 | 90.2 | 90.3 | -.7 | .0 | .1 | .1 | -.1 | .0 | -.2 | -.4 |
| 1997 | 90.1 | 90.6 | 90.9 | 91.6 | -.2 | .6 | .3 | .8 | .0 | .5 | .7 | 1.4 |
| 1998 | 91.8 | 92.0 | 92.6 | 92.9 | .2 | .2 | .7 | .3 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 1.4 |
| 1999 | 93.0 | 93.1 | 93.1 | 93.8 | .1 | .1 | .0 | .8 | 1.2 | 1.1 | .5 | .9 |
| 2000 | 93.3 | 93.5 | 93.8 | 94.4 | -.5 | .2 | .3 | .6 | .4 | .5 | .9 | .7 |
| 2001 | 94.5 | 94.3 | 95.3 | 96.8 | .1 | -.2 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 1.2 | .8 | 1.5 | 2.6 |
| 2002 | 96.7 | 96.9 | 97.3 | 97.9 | -.1 | .2 | .4 | .6 | 2.3 | 2.8 | 2.1 | 1.1 |
| 2003 | 97.5 | 98.6 | 98.9 | 99.8 | -.4 | 1.1 | .3 | .9 | .9 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 2.0 |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 2a. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (COMPENSATION), CIVILIAN WORKERS¹

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

| Series and year | Indexes (December 2005=100) | | | | Percent Changes for | | | | | | | |
|--|-----------------------------|------|------|-------|---------------------|------|------|------|-------------------|------|------|------|
| | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | 3 months ended-- | | | | 12 months ended-- | | | |
| | | | | | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. |
| Civilian workers excluding sales: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2004 | 99.5 | 99.1 | 99.9 | 100.4 | -0.3 | -0.4 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 2.0 | 0.5 | 1.1 | 0.5 |
| 2005 | 99.9 | 99.9 | 98.6 | 100.0 | -.5 | .0 | -1.3 | 1.4 | .4 | .8 | -1.3 | -.4 |
| White-collar occupations: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1981 | — | 77.6 | 77.4 | 78.5 | — | — | -.3 | 1.4 | — | — | — | — |
| 1982 | 79.1 | 78.0 | 79.5 | 80.5 | .8 | -1.4 | 1.9 | 1.3 | — | .6 | 2.7 | 2.7 |
| 1983 | 81.6 | 81.1 | 82.1 | 82.5 | 1.4 | -.6 | 1.2 | .5 | 3.1 | 4.0 | 3.3 | 2.4 |
| 1984 | 82.8 | 82.8 | 83.0 | 83.8 | .4 | .0 | .2 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 2.0 | 1.1 | 1.6 |
| 1985 | 84.1 | 83.8 | 84.8 | 84.6 | .4 | -.4 | 1.2 | -.2 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 2.2 | 1.0 |
| 1986 | 86.0 | 86.2 | 86.8 | 87.1 | 1.7 | .2 | .7 | .3 | 2.3 | 2.9 | 2.4 | 2.9 |
| 1987 | 86.9 | 86.3 | 86.3 | 86.6 | -.2 | -.7 | .0 | .3 | 1.0 | .1 | -.6 | -.5 |
| 1988 | 87.0 | 86.8 | 86.8 | 87.3 | .5 | -.2 | .0 | .6 | .1 | .6 | .6 | .8 |
| 1989 | 87.3 | 86.9 | 88.0 | 88.0 | .0 | -.5 | 1.3 | .0 | .4 | .1 | 1.4 | .8 |
| 1990 | 87.7 | 87.8 | 87.3 | 87.2 | -.3 | .1 | -.6 | -.1 | .4 | 1.1 | -.8 | -.9 |
| 1991 | 87.7 | 87.8 | 88.1 | 88.2 | .6 | .1 | .3 | .1 | 0 | 0 | .9 | 1.1 |
| 1992 | 88.2 | 88.1 | 88.4 | 88.6 | .0 | -.1 | .3 | .2 | .6 | .3 | .3 | .5 |
| 1993 | 88.5 | 88.5 | 89.1 | 89.2 | -.1 | .0 | .7 | .1 | .4 | .5 | .8 | .7 |
| 1994 | 89.2 | 89.3 | 89.4 | 89.6 | .0 | .1 | .1 | .2 | .8 | .9 | .4 | .4 |
| 1995 | 89.4 | 89.3 | 89.7 | 89.9 | -.2 | -.1 | .4 | .2 | .2 | 0 | .3 | .4 |
| 1996 | 89.4 | 89.5 | 89.7 | 89.7 | -.6 | .1 | .2 | .0 | .0 | .2 | .1 | -.3 |
| 1997 | 89.7 | 90.1 | 90.4 | 91.2 | .0 | .4 | .3 | .9 | .3 | .7 | .8 | 1.7 |
| 1998 | 91.6 | 91.7 | 92.7 | 93.0 | .4 | .1 | 1.1 | .3 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 2.5 | 2.0 |
| 1999 | 92.7 | 93.0 | 93.1 | 93.7 | -.3 | .3 | .1 | .6 | 1.2 | 1.3 | .5 | .7 |
| 2000 | 93.5 | 93.7 | 94.0 | 94.5 | -.2 | .2 | .3 | .5 | .8 | .8 | .9 | .8 |
| 2001 | 94.4 | 94.5 | 95.4 | 97.0 | -.1 | .1 | 1.0 | 1.7 | 1.0 | .8 | 1.5 | 2.6 |
| 2002 | 96.8 | 97.1 | 97.4 | 97.9 | -.2 | .3 | .3 | .5 | 2.5 | 2.8 | 2.1 | 1.0 |
| 2003 | 97.6 | 98.5 | 98.9 | 99.8 | -.3 | .9 | .4 | .9 | .8 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 2.0 |
| 2004 | 99.4 | 98.9 | 99.8 | 100.1 | -.4 | -.5 | .9 | .3 | 1.9 | .4 | 1.0 | .3 |
| 2005 | 99.7 | 99.7 | 98.4 | 100.0 | -.4 | .0 | -1.3 | 1.6 | .3 | .9 | -1.4 | -.1 |
| White-collar occupations, excluding sales occupations: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1981 | — | 76.6 | 77.0 | 77.8 | — | — | .5 | 1.0 | — | — | — | — |
| 1982 | 78.7 | 77.7 | 79.0 | 80.2 | 1.2 | -1.3 | 1.7 | 1.5 | — | 1.4 | 2.7 | 3.0 |
| 1983 | 81.3 | 80.9 | 81.8 | 82.1 | 1.4 | -.5 | 1.1 | .4 | 3.3 | 4.1 | 3.5 | 2.4 |
| 1984 | 82.6 | 82.5 | 83.0 | 83.6 | .6 | -.1 | .6 | .7 | 1.6 | 2.0 | 1.5 | 1.9 |
| 1985 | 83.7 | 83.4 | 84.4 | 84.2 | .1 | -.4 | 1.2 | -.2 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 1.7 | .6 |
| 1986 | 85.6 | 85.6 | 86.4 | 86.8 | 1.7 | .0 | .9 | .5 | 2.3 | 2.7 | 2.4 | 3.1 |
| 1987 | 86.6 | 86.0 | 86.2 | 86.7 | -.2 | -.7 | .2 | .6 | 1.1 | .4 | -.2 | -.1 |
| 1988 | 87.0 | 86.7 | 86.8 | 87.1 | .3 | -.3 | .1 | .3 | .5 | .8 | .7 | .5 |
| 1989 | 87.1 | 86.6 | 87.6 | 87.6 | .0 | -.6 | 1.2 | .0 | .1 | -.1 | .9 | .6 |
| 1990 | 87.4 | 87.5 | 87.2 | 87.1 | -.2 | .1 | -.3 | -.1 | .4 | 1.1 | -.5 | -.6 |
| 1991 | 87.5 | 87.6 | 88.1 | 88.2 | .5 | .1 | .6 | .1 | .1 | .1 | 1.0 | 1.3 |
| 1992 | 88.1 | 88.1 | 88.5 | 88.7 | -.1 | .0 | .5 | .2 | .6 | .5 | .5 | .6 |
| 1993 | 88.7 | 88.7 | 89.3 | 89.4 | .0 | .0 | .7 | .1 | .8 | .8 | .9 | .7 |
| 1994 | 89.4 | 89.4 | 89.5 | 89.8 | .0 | .0 | .1 | .3 | .7 | .8 | .3 | .5 |
| 1995 | 89.6 | 89.4 | 89.8 | 90.0 | -.2 | -.2 | .4 | .2 | .3 | 0 | .3 | .3 |
| 1996 | 89.5 | 89.5 | 89.8 | 89.7 | -.6 | .0 | .3 | -.1 | -.1 | .1 | .0 | -.4 |
| 1997 | 89.6 | 90.0 | 90.4 | 91.2 | -.1 | .4 | .4 | .9 | .1 | .6 | .7 | 1.6 |
| 1998 | 91.5 | 91.6 | 92.4 | 92.6 | .3 | .1 | .9 | .2 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 2.2 | 1.5 |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 2a. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (COMPENSATION), CIVILIAN WORKERS¹

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

| Series and year | Indexes (December 2005=100) | | | | Percent Changes for | | | | | | | |
|--|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|---------------------|------|------|------|-------------------|------|------|------|
| | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | 3 months ended-- | | | | 12 months ended-- | | | |
| | | | | | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. |
| White-collar occupations, excluding sales occupations: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1999 | 92.6 | 92.7 | 92.8 | 93.5 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 0.5 | 1.0 |
| 2000 | 93.1 | 93.3 | 93.7 | 94.2 | -.4 | .2 | .4 | .5 | .5 | .7 | .9 | .7 |
| 2001 | 94.4 | 94.3 | 95.2 | 96.8 | .2 | -.1 | 1.0 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 1.7 | 2.8 |
| 2002 | 96.7 | 96.8 | 97.1 | 97.7 | -.1 | .1 | .3 | .6 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 2.0 | 1.0 |
| 2003 | 97.5 | 98.4 | 98.8 | 99.7 | -.2 | .9 | .4 | .9 | .8 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 2.0 |
| 2004 | 99.2 | 98.8 | 99.7 | 100.2 | -.5 | -.4 | .9 | .5 | 1.8 | .4 | .9 | .4 |
| 2005 | 99.8 | 99.7 | 98.4 | 100.0 | -.4 | -.1 | -1.3 | 1.6 | .6 | 1.0 | -1.2 | -.2 |
| Professional specialty and technical occupations: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1989 | — | 87.8 | 89.5 | 89.6 | — | — | 1.9 | .1 | — | — | — | — |
| 1990 | 89.3 | 89.2 | 89.3 | 89.4 | -.3 | -.1 | .1 | .1 | — | 1.6 | -.2 | -.3 |
| 1991 | 89.6 | 89.5 | 90.2 | 90.4 | .2 | -.1 | .8 | .2 | .3 | .3 | 1.0 | 1.2 |
| 1992 | 90.3 | 90.3 | 91.1 | 91.5 | -.1 | .0 | .9 | .4 | .8 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.2 |
| 1993 | 91.1 | 91.0 | 91.6 | 91.6 | -.4 | -.1 | .7 | .0 | 1.0 | .7 | .5 | .1 |
| 1994 | 91.6 | 91.4 | 91.7 | 91.8 | .0 | -.2 | .3 | .1 | .5 | .5 | .1 | .3 |
| 1995 | 91.4 | 91.1 | 91.7 | 91.8 | -.4 | -.3 | .7 | .1 | -.2 | -.3 | .0 | .0 |
| 1996 | 91.4 | 91.4 | 91.6 | 91.4 | -.4 | .0 | .2 | -.2 | .0 | .3 | -.1 | -.5 |
| 1997 | 91.0 | 91.5 | 91.7 | 92.4 | -.4 | .5 | .2 | .8 | -.4 | .1 | .2 | 1.1 |
| 1998 | 92.4 | 92.4 | 93.2 | 93.8 | .0 | .0 | .9 | .6 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 1.5 |
| 1999 | 93.3 | 93.2 | 93.4 | 94.0 | -.5 | -.1 | .2 | .6 | 1.0 | .9 | .2 | .3 |
| 2000 | 93.3 | 93.8 | 94.1 | 94.7 | -.7 | .5 | .3 | .6 | 0.0 | .6 | .8 | .7 |
| 2001 | 94.7 | 94.5 | 95.8 | 97.1 | .0 | -.2 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.5 | .7 | 1.8 | 2.5 |
| 2002 | 96.6 | 96.5 | 97.2 | 97.8 | -.5 | -.1 | .7 | .6 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 1.5 | .7 |
| 2003 | 97.1 | 97.9 | 98.2 | 99.3 | -.7 | .8 | .3 | 1.1 | .5 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 1.5 |
| 2004 | 98.9 | 98.3 | 99.6 | 100.0 | -.4 | -.6 | 1.3 | .4 | 1.9 | .4 | 1.3 | .7 |
| 2005 | 99.6 | 99.5 | 98.4 | 100.0 | -.4 | -.1 | -1.1 | 1.6 | .7 | 1.2 | -1.1 | .0 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1989 | — | 85.8 | 86.3 | 86.1 | — | — | .6 | -.2 | — | — | — | — |
| 1990 | 86.1 | 86.4 | 85.9 | 85.8 | .0 | .3 | -.6 | -.1 | — | .7 | -.4 | -.4 |
| 1991 | 86.4 | 86.6 | 86.8 | 86.9 | .7 | .2 | .2 | .1 | .3 | .2 | 1.0 | 1.3 |
| 1992 | 86.4 | 86.2 | 86.2 | 86.4 | -.6 | -.2 | .0 | .2 | .1 | -.5 | -.7 | -.6 |
| 1993 | 86.7 | 86.7 | 87.0 | 87.2 | .3 | .0 | .3 | .2 | .3 | .6 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| 1994 | 87.3 | 87.6 | 87.6 | 88.0 | .1 | .3 | .0 | .5 | .7 | 1.0 | .7 | .9 |
| 1995 | 88.1 | 87.8 | 88.1 | 88.4 | .1 | -.3 | .3 | .3 | .9 | .3 | .5 | .5 |
| 1996 | 87.9 | 87.7 | 88.5 | 88.3 | -.6 | -.2 | .9 | -.2 | -.2 | -.1 | .5 | -.1 |
| 1997 | 88.7 | 89.0 | 89.4 | 90.6 | .5 | .3 | .4 | 1.3 | .9 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 2.6 |
| 1998 | 91.3 | 91.3 | 92.3 | 92.2 | .8 | .0 | 1.1 | -.1 | 3.0 | 2.6 | 3.2 | 1.7 |
| 1999 | 92.6 | 93.2 | 93.5 | 94.1 | .4 | .6 | .3 | .6 | 1.4 | 2.1 | 1.3 | 2.0 |
| 2000 | 93.6 | 93.8 | 94.2 | 94.7 | -.5 | .2 | .4 | .5 | 1.1 | .6 | .8 | .6 |
| 2001 | 94.7 | 94.9 | 95.4 | 97.2 | .0 | .2 | .5 | 1.9 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 2.6 |
| 2002 | 97.5 | 98.0 | 97.9 | 98.2 | .3 | .5 | -.1 | .3 | 3.0 | 3.3 | 2.6 | 1.1 |
| 2003 | 99.0 | 99.7 | 100.1 | 101.1 | .8 | .7 | .4 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 3.0 |
| 2004 | 99.9 | 99.5 | 100.0 | 100.4 | -1.2 | -.4 | .5 | .4 | 1.0 | -.3 | -.1 | -.7 |
| 2005 | 100.3 | 100.3 | 98.6 | 100.0 | -.1 | .0 | -1.7 | 1.4 | .3 | .8 | -1.4 | -.4 |
| Administrative support, including clerical: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1989 | — | 85.4 | 86.0 | 86.2 | — | — | .7 | .2 | — | — | — | — |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 2a. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (COMPENSATION), CIVILIAN WORKERS¹

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

| Series and year | Indexes (December 2005=100) | | | | Percent Changes for | | | | | | | |
|---|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|---------------------|------|------|------|-------------------|------|------|------|
| | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | 3 months ended-- | | | | 12 months ended-- | | | |
| | | | | | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. |
| Administrative support, including clerical: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1990 | 86.0 | 86.0 | 85.3 | 85.4 | -0.2 | 0.0 | -0.8 | 0.1 | - | 0.7 | -0.8 | -0.9 |
| 1991 | 85.7 | 85.9 | 86.1 | 86.3 | .4 | .2 | .2 | .2 | -0.3 | -1 | .9 | 1.0 |
| 1992 | 86.7 | 86.6 | 86.9 | 87.2 | .5 | -.1 | .3 | .3 | 1.1 | .8 | 1.0 | 1.1 |
| 1993 | 87.3 | 87.5 | 88.0 | 88.1 | .1 | .2 | .6 | .1 | .7 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.1 |
| 1994 | 88.3 | 88.5 | 88.4 | 88.6 | .2 | .2 | -.1 | .2 | 1.2 | 1.1 | .5 | .6 |
| 1995 | 88.6 | 88.5 | 88.6 | 89.1 | .0 | -.1 | .1 | .6 | .3 | .0 | .3 | .5 |
| 1996 | 88.6 | 88.5 | 88.6 | 88.6 | -.6 | -.1 | .1 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | -.5 |
| 1997 | 88.5 | 89.0 | 89.2 | 89.9 | -.1 | .6 | .2 | .8 | -.1 | .6 | .7 | 1.4 |
| 1998 | 90.2 | 90.6 | 90.9 | 91.4 | .3 | .4 | .3 | .6 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.6 |
| 1999 | 91.5 | 91.5 | 91.4 | 92.0 | .1 | .0 | -.1 | .7 | 1.5 | .9 | .5 | .7 |
| 2000 | 92.0 | 92.2 | 92.7 | 93.1 | .0 | .2 | .5 | .4 | .5 | .8 | 1.4 | 1.2 |
| 2001 | 93.4 | 93.3 | 94.4 | 96.0 | .3 | -.1 | 1.2 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 1.8 | 3.1 |
| 2002 | 96.0 | 96.2 | 96.6 | 97.3 | .0 | .2 | .4 | .7 | 2.7 | 3.0 | 2.4 | 1.3 |
| 2003 | 96.8 | 98.0 | 98.3 | 99.2 | -.5 | 1.2 | .3 | .9 | .9 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 2.0 |
| 2004 | 99.1 | 99.0 | 99.7 | 100.3 | -.1 | -.1 | .7 | .6 | 2.4 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 1.0 |
| 2005 | 99.7 | 99.9 | 98.5 | 100.0 | -.6 | .2 | -1.4 | 1.5 | .6 | .9 | -1.3 | -.3 |
| Blue-collar occupations: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1981 | — | 87.7 | 87.2 | 88.0 | — | — | -.6 | .9 | — | — | — | — |
| 1982 | 88.8 | 87.7 | 88.6 | 89.9 | .9 | -1.2 | 1.0 | 1.5 | — | .0 | 1.7 | 2.2 |
| 1983 | 91.1 | 90.7 | 90.5 | 90.9 | 1.3 | -.4 | -.2 | .4 | 2.6 | 3.4 | 2.1 | 1.1 |
| 1984 | 91.1 | 90.8 | 90.4 | 91.2 | .2 | -.3 | -.4 | .9 | .0 | .1 | -.1 | .4 |
| 1985 | 91.2 | 90.9 | 91.1 | 90.8 | .0 | -.3 | .2 | -.3 | .1 | .1 | .8 | -.5 |
| 1986 | 92.1 | 92.0 | 92.0 | 92.3 | 1.4 | -.1 | .0 | .3 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1.7 |
| 1987 | 91.5 | 91.0 | 90.7 | 91.2 | -.9 | -.5 | -.3 | .6 | -.7 | -1.0 | -1.5 | -1.2 |
| 1988 | 91.8 | 91.7 | 91.0 | 91.0 | .7 | -.1 | -.8 | .0 | .3 | .7 | .3 | -.2 |
| 1989 | 90.7 | 90.4 | 90.8 | 90.8 | -.3 | -.3 | .4 | .0 | -1.2 | -1.4 | -.2 | -.3 |
| 1990 | 90.3 | 90.5 | 89.4 | 89.3 | -.6 | .2 | -1.2 | -.1 | -.4 | .1 | -1.5 | -1.6 |
| 1991 | 89.8 | 90.1 | 90.2 | 90.4 | .6 | .3 | .1 | .2 | -.6 | -.5 | .9 | 1.2 |
| 1992 | 90.7 | 90.9 | 90.9 | 91.0 | .3 | .2 | .0 | .1 | 1.0 | .9 | .7 | .7 |
| 1993 | 91.2 | 91.5 | 91.9 | 91.9 | .2 | .3 | .4 | .0 | .6 | .7 | 1.1 | .9 |
| 1994 | 91.8 | 92.0 | 92.0 | 92.0 | -.1 | .2 | .0 | .0 | .6 | .5 | .1 | .1 |
| 1995 | 91.6 | 91.6 | 91.7 | 92.0 | -.4 | .0 | .1 | .3 | -.2 | -.4 | -.3 | .0 |
| 1996 | 91.3 | 91.4 | 91.2 | 91.3 | -.8 | .1 | -.2 | .1 | -.3 | -.2 | -.5 | -.7 |
| 1997 | 91.0 | 91.6 | 91.8 | 92.1 | -.3 | .7 | .2 | .3 | -.3 | .2 | .6 | .9 |
| 1998 | 92.1 | 92.4 | 92.8 | 93.2 | .0 | .3 | .4 | .4 | 1.2 | .9 | 1.1 | 1.2 |
| 1999 | 93.2 | 93.4 | 93.2 | 93.8 | -.0 | .2 | -.2 | .6 | 1.2 | 1.1 | .5 | .6 |
| 2000 | 93.5 | 93.8 | 94.0 | 94.5 | -.3 | .3 | .2 | .5 | .3 | .4 | .9 | .8 |
| 2001 | 94.4 | 94.1 | 95.1 | 96.6 | -.1 | -.3 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 1.0 | .4 | 1.2 | 2.2 |
| 2002 | 96.5 | 96.7 | 96.9 | 97.6 | -.1 | .2 | .2 | .7 | 2.2 | 2.8 | 1.9 | 1.1 |
| 2003 | 97.4 | 98.6 | 98.7 | 99.6 | -.2 | 1.2 | .1 | .9 | .9 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 2.0 |
| 2004 | 99.9 | 99.8 | 100.5 | 100.7 | .3 | -.1 | .7 | .2 | 2.6 | 1.3 | 1.8 | 1.1 |
| 2005 | 100.1 | 100.3 | 98.6 | 100.0 | -.6 | .2 | -1.7 | 1.4 | .2 | .5 | -1.9 | -.7 |
| Service occupations: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1981 | — | 80.1 | 80.1 | 80.5 | — | — | .0 | .5 | — | — | — | — |
| 1982 | 82.4 | 81.1 | 82.2 | 83.6 | 2.4 | -1.6 | 1.4 | 1.7 | — | 1.2 | 2.7 | 3.8 |
| 1983 | 84.8 | 84.0 | 84.2 | 85.4 | 1.4 | -.9 | .2 | 1.4 | 2.9 | 3.6 | 2.4 | 2.1 |
| 1984 | 86.4 | 85.6 | 86.2 | 87.5 | 1.2 | -.9 | .7 | 1.5 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 2.4 | 2.5 |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 2a. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (COMPENSATION), CIVILIAN WORKERS¹

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

| Series and year | Indexes (December 2005=100) | | | | Percent Changes for | | | | | | | |
|---|-----------------------------|-------|------|-------|---------------------|------|------|------|-------------------|------|------|------|
| | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | 3 months ended-- | | | | 12 months ended-- | | | |
| | | | | | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. |
| Service occupations: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1985 | 87.3 | 86.5 | 87.8 | 87.6 | -0.2 | -0.9 | 1.5 | -0.2 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.8 | 0.1 |
| 1986 | 88.8 | 88.7 | 89.3 | 89.7 | 1.4 | -.1 | .7 | .4 | 1.8 | 2.6 | 1.7 | 2.4 |
| 1987 | 89.5 | 88.7 | 88.3 | 88.6 | -.2 | -.9 | -.5 | .3 | .7 | -.0 | -1.1 | -1.3 |
| 1988 | 89.1 | 88.8 | 89.3 | 89.5 | .6 | -.3 | .6 | .2 | -.4 | .1 | 1.1 | 1.0 |
| 1989 | 89.1 | 88.5 | 89.4 | 89.6 | -.4 | -.7 | 1.0 | .2 | .0 | -3.3 | .1 | .1 |
| 1990 | 88.9 | 88.8 | 88.2 | 88.7 | -.8 | -.1 | -.7 | .6 | -.2 | .4 | -1.3 | -1.0 |
| 1991 | 89.0 | 89.1 | 89.9 | 90.1 | .3 | .1 | .9 | .2 | .1 | 3 | 1.9 | 1.6 |
| 1992 | 89.9 | 89.8 | 90.4 | 90.4 | -.2 | -.1 | .7 | .0 | 1.0 | .8 | .5 | .3 |
| 1993 | 90.2 | 90.3 | 90.7 | 90.8 | -.2 | -.1 | .4 | .1 | .3 | .5 | .4 | .5 |
| 1994 | 90.7 | 90.6 | 90.8 | 91.2 | -.1 | -.1 | .2 | .4 | .6 | .4 | .1 | .4 |
| 1995 | 90.7 | 90.6 | 90.8 | 91.2 | -.5 | -.1 | .2 | .4 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 |
| 1996 | 90.3 | 90.2 | 90.3 | 90.7 | -1.0 | -.1 | .1 | .4 | -.5 | -.5 | -.6 | -.5 |
| 1997 | 90.6 | 90.9 | 91.7 | 92.3 | -.1 | .3 | .9 | .7 | .4 | .8 | 1.6 | 1.8 |
| 1998 | 92.7 | 92.9 | 93.5 | 93.8 | .4 | .2 | .6 | .3 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 1.6 |
| 1999 | 94.1 | 94.1 | 93.6 | 94.5 | -.3 | .0 | -.5 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 1.2 | .1 | .8 |
| 2000 | 93.6 | 93.7 | 93.9 | 94.7 | -1.0 | .1 | .2 | .9 | -.5 | -.4 | .3 | .2 |
| 2001 | 94.8 | 94.6 | 95.5 | 97.5 | .1 | -.2 | 1.0 | 2.1 | 1.2 | .9 | 1.7 | 3.0 |
| 2002 | 97.3 | 97.3 | 97.9 | 98.5 | -.2 | .0 | .6 | .6 | 2.6 | 2.9 | 2.5 | 1.0 |
| 2003 | 97.9 | 98.7 | 98.9 | 100.1 | -.6 | .8 | .2 | 1.2 | .6 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 1.6 |
| 2004 | 99.5 | 98.9 | 99.9 | 100.2 | -.6 | -.6 | 1.0 | .3 | 1.6 | .3 | 1.0 | .1 |
| 2005 | 99.4 | 99.3 | 98.4 | 100.0 | -.8 | -.1 | -.9 | 1.6 | -.1 | .4 | -1.5 | -.2 |
| Goods-producing industries ² : | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1981 | — | 84.8 | 84.4 | 85.0 | — | — | -.5 | .7 | — | — | — | — |
| 1982 | 86.3 | 85.0 | 85.9 | 87.0 | 1.5 | -1.5 | 1.1 | 1.3 | — | .3 | 1.8 | 2.3 |
| 1983 | 88.3 | 87.8 | 87.7 | 87.9 | 1.5 | -.6 | -.1 | .2 | 2.3 | 3.2 | 2.0 | 1.0 |
| 1984 | 88.2 | 88.0 | 87.9 | 88.5 | .3 | -.2 | -.1 | .7 | -.1 | .3 | .2 | .7 |
| 1985 | 88.9 | 88.5 | 88.6 | 88.1 | .5 | -.4 | .1 | -.6 | .8 | .5 | .8 | -.4 |
| 1986 | 89.5 | 89.8 | 89.7 | 90.0 | 1.6 | .3 | -.1 | .3 | .7 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 2.1 |
| 1987 | 89.2 | 88.6 | 88.3 | 88.8 | -.9 | -.7 | -.3 | .6 | -.4 | -1.3 | -1.6 | -1.3 |
| 1988 | 89.4 | 89.3 | 88.6 | 88.7 | .7 | -.1 | -.8 | .1 | .3 | .8 | .3 | -.1 |
| 1989 | 88.4 | 88.0 | 88.4 | 88.5 | -.3 | -.5 | .5 | .1 | -1.2 | -1.5 | -.2 | -.3 |
| 1990 | 88.2 | 88.5 | 87.4 | 87.4 | -.3 | .3 | -1.2 | .0 | -.2 | .5 | -1.1 | -1.2 |
| 1991 | 87.9 | 88.3 | 88.4 | 88.6 | .6 | .5 | .1 | .2 | -.4 | -.2 | 1.1 | 1.4 |
| 1992 | 89.0 | 89.1 | 89.2 | 89.4 | .5 | .1 | .1 | .2 | 1.3 | .9 | .9 | .9 |
| 1993 | 89.8 | 90.1 | 90.3 | 90.4 | .4 | .3 | .2 | .1 | .9 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.1 |
| 1994 | 90.5 | 90.8 | 90.6 | 90.8 | .1 | .3 | -.2 | .2 | .8 | .7 | .3 | .4 |
| 1995 | 90.4 | 90.2 | 90.2 | 90.7 | -.4 | -.2 | .0 | .6 | -.1 | -.6 | -.4 | -.1 |
| 1996 | 90.1 | 90.1 | 90.1 | 90.1 | -.7 | .0 | .0 | .0 | -.4 | -.1 | -.2 | -.6 |
| 1997 | 89.8 | 90.4 | 90.6 | 90.8 | -.3 | .7 | .2 | .2 | -.3 | .3 | .6 | .8 |
| 1998 | 91.0 | 91.4 | 91.6 | 91.9 | .2 | .4 | .2 | .3 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.2 |
| 1999 | 92.0 | 92.0 | 91.9 | 92.5 | .1 | .0 | -.1 | .7 | 1.1 | .7 | .3 | .7 |
| 2000 | 92.4 | 92.9 | 93.0 | 93.4 | -.1 | .5 | .1 | .4 | .5 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.0 |
| 2001 | 93.4 | 93.4 | 93.8 | 95.4 | .0 | .0 | .4 | 1.7 | 1.0 | .6 | .9 | 2.2 |
| 2002 | 95.5 | 95.8 | 95.8 | 96.7 | .1 | .3 | .0 | .9 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 1.4 |
| 2003 | 96.7 | 97.9 | 97.8 | 98.8 | .0 | 1.2 | -.1 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.1 |
| 2004 | 99.3 | 99.0 | 99.7 | 100.1 | .5 | -.3 | .7 | .4 | 2.6 | 1.2 | 2.0 | 1.3 |
| 2005 | 100.0 | 100.3 | 98.8 | 100.0 | -.1 | .3 | -1.5 | 1.2 | .7 | 1.2 | -1.0 | -.1 |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 2a. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (COMPENSATION), CIVILIAN WORKERS¹

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

| Series and year | Indexes (December 2005=100) | | | | Percent Changes for | | | | | | | |
|---|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|---------------------|------|------|------|-------------------|------|------|------|
| | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | 3 months ended-- | | | | 12 months ended-- | | | |
| | | | | | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. |
| Manufacturing: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1981 | — | 83.6 | 82.9 | 83.7 | — | — | -0.8 | 1.0 | — | — | — | — |
| 1982 | 84.9 | 83.6 | 84.5 | 85.6 | 1.4 | -1.5 | 1.1 | 1.3 | — | 0.1 | 2.0 | 2.2 |
| 1983 | 87.0 | 86.4 | 86.4 | 86.6 | 1.6 | -.7 | .0 | .2 | 2.5 | 3.2 | 2.2 | 1.2 |
| 1984 | 87.0 | 86.9 | 86.8 | 87.7 | .5 | -.1 | -.1 | 1.0 | .0 | .6 | .5 | 1.2 |
| 1985 | 88.1 | 87.6 | 87.8 | 87.2 | .5 | -.6 | .2 | -.7 | 1.3 | .8 | 1.1 | -.5 |
| 1986 | 88.8 | 89.0 | 88.8 | 89.2 | 1.8 | .2 | -.2 | .5 | .8 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 2.2 |
| 1987 | 88.3 | 87.7 | 87.3 | 87.8 | -1.0 | -.7 | -.5 | .6 | -.6 | -1.5 | -1.7 | -1.5 |
| 1988 | 88.8 | 88.5 | 87.8 | 87.9 | 1.1 | -.3 | -.8 | .1 | -.6 | 1.0 | .6 | .1 |
| 1989 | 87.8 | 87.5 | 87.8 | 87.8 | -.1 | -.3 | .3 | .0 | -1.1 | -1.2 | .0 | -.1 |
| 1990 | 87.8 | 88.0 | 87.1 | 87.0 | .0 | .2 | -1.0 | -.1 | -.1 | .6 | -.9 | -1.0 |
| 1991 | 87.3 | 87.8 | 88.0 | 88.4 | .3 | .6 | .2 | .5 | -.5 | -.2 | 1.1 | 1.6 |
| 1992 | 88.9 | 88.8 | 88.9 | 89.2 | .6 | -.1 | .1 | .3 | 1.8 | 1.1 | 1.0 | .9 |
| 1993 | 89.7 | 90.0 | 90.2 | 90.3 | .6 | .3 | .2 | .1 | .9 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.3 |
| 1994 | 90.4 | 90.6 | 90.4 | 90.7 | .1 | .2 | -.2 | .3 | .8 | .7 | .2 | .5 |
| 1995 | 90.5 | 90.4 | 90.2 | 90.7 | -.2 | -.1 | -.2 | .6 | .1 | -.3 | -.2 | .0 |
| 1996 | 90.2 | 90.4 | 90.4 | 90.5 | -.6 | .2 | .0 | .1 | -.3 | .0 | .2 | -.3 |
| 1997 | 89.9 | 90.6 | 90.6 | 91.1 | -.7 | .8 | .0 | .6 | -.3 | .3 | .3 | .7 |
| 1998 | 91.3 | 91.4 | 91.7 | 92.0 | .2 | .1 | -.3 | .3 | 1.6 | .9 | 1.2 | 1.1 |
| 1999 | 92.0 | 92.0 | 91.9 | 92.7 | .0 | .0 | -.1 | .9 | .8 | .7 | .2 | .7 |
| 2000 | 92.6 | 92.9 | 92.9 | 93.2 | -.1 | .3 | .0 | .3 | .6 | 1.0 | 1.1 | .6 |
| 2001 | 93.3 | 93.1 | 93.4 | 95.0 | .1 | -.2 | .3 | 1.7 | .8 | .2 | .5 | 2.0 |
| 2002 | 95.1 | 95.5 | 95.5 | 96.3 | .1 | .4 | .0 | -.8 | 2.0 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 1.4 |
| 2003 | 96.7 | 97.7 | 97.6 | 98.4 | .4 | 1.0 | -.1 | .8 | 1.7 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.2 |
| 2004 | 99.5 | 99.1 | 100.0 | 100.1 | 1.1 | -.4 | .9 | .1 | 2.9 | 1.4 | 2.4 | 1.7 |
| 2005 | 100.1 | 100.3 | 98.7 | 100.0 | .0 | .2 | -1.6 | 1.3 | .6 | 1.1 | -1.3 | -.1 |
| Service-producing industries ³ : | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1981 | — | 78.9 | 78.8 | 79.6 | — | — | -.1 | 1.0 | — | — | — | — |
| 1982 | 80.5 | 79.1 | 80.6 | 82.0 | 1.1 | -1.7 | 1.9 | 1.7 | — | -.3 | 2.3 | 3.0 |
| 1983 | 82.9 | 82.5 | 83.3 | 83.9 | 1.1 | -.5 | 1.0 | .7 | 3.1 | 4.2 | 3.3 | 2.4 |
| 1984 | 84.2 | 84.2 | 84.2 | 85.2 | .4 | .0 | -.0 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 2.0 | 1.2 | 1.6 |
| 1985 | 85.2 | 84.9 | 86.3 | 85.9 | .0 | -.4 | 1.6 | -.5 | 1.1 | .8 | 2.4 | .8 |
| 1986 | 87.2 | 87.2 | 87.9 | 88.3 | 1.5 | .0 | .8 | .5 | 2.4 | 2.8 | 1.9 | 2.8 |
| 1987 | 88.0 | 87.4 | 87.5 | 87.8 | -.3 | -.7 | .1 | .3 | .9 | .2 | -.5 | -.6 |
| 1988 | 88.0 | 87.9 | 88.0 | 88.5 | .2 | -.1 | .1 | -.6 | .0 | .5 | .6 | .8 |
| 1989 | 88.5 | 88.0 | 89.2 | 89.2 | .0 | -.6 | 1.4 | .0 | .5 | .2 | 1.3 | .8 |
| 1990 | 88.6 | 88.7 | 88.3 | 88.2 | -.7 | .1 | -.5 | -.1 | .2 | .8 | -1.0 | -1.1 |
| 1991 | 88.6 | 88.6 | 89.0 | 89.1 | .5 | .0 | .5 | .1 | .0 | -.1 | .8 | 1.0 |
| 1992 | 89.0 | 89.0 | 89.3 | 89.4 | -.1 | .0 | .3 | .1 | .4 | .4 | .3 | .4 |
| 1993 | 89.2 | 89.3 | 89.8 | 89.9 | -.2 | .1 | .6 | .1 | .2 | .3 | .6 | .5 |
| 1994 | 89.8 | 89.8 | 90.1 | 90.2 | -.1 | .0 | -.3 | .1 | .7 | .6 | .3 | .4 |
| 1995 | 89.9 | 89.9 | 90.3 | 90.5 | -.3 | .0 | .4 | .2 | .1 | .1 | .3 | .3 |
| 1996 | 90.0 | 90.0 | 90.1 | 90.1 | -.6 | .0 | .1 | .0 | .1 | .1 | -.2 | -.4 |
| 1997 | 90.2 | 90.6 | 90.9 | 91.8 | .1 | .4 | .3 | 1.0 | .3 | .7 | .9 | 1.9 |
| 1998 | 92.2 | 92.3 | 93.2 | 93.6 | .4 | .1 | 1.0 | .4 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 2.5 | 1.9 |
| 1999 | 93.3 | 93.6 | 93.7 | 94.3 | -.3 | .3 | .1 | .6 | 1.2 | 1.4 | .5 | .8 |
| 2000 | 93.8 | 94.0 | 94.4 | 94.9 | -.5 | .2 | .4 | .5 | .6 | .5 | .8 | .7 |
| 2001 | 94.9 | 94.7 | 95.9 | 97.4 | .0 | -.2 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 1.1 | .7 | 1.6 | 2.7 |
| 2002 | 97.2 | 97.6 | 97.9 | 98.3 | -.2 | .4 | .3 | .4 | 2.4 | 3.1 | 2.1 | .9 |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 2a. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (COMPENSATION), CIVILIAN WORKERS¹

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

| Series and year | Indexes (December 2005=100) | | | | Percent Changes for | | | | | | | |
|---|-----------------------------|------|-------|-------|---------------------|------|------|------|-------------------|------|------|------|
| | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | 3 months ended-- | | | | 12 months ended-- | | | |
| | | | | | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. |
| Service-producing industries ³ : | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 97.9 | 98.9 | 99.2 | 100.3 | -0.4 | 1.0 | 0.3 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 2.0 |
| 2004 | 99.6 | 99.2 | 100.1 | 100.3 | -.7 | -.4 | .9 | .2 | 1.7 | .4 | .9 | .0 |
| 2005 | 99.7 | 99.6 | 98.4 | 100.0 | -.6 | -.1 | -1.2 | 1.6 | .2 | .4 | -1.7 | -.3 |
| Service industries: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1981 | — | 73.7 | 74.8 | 76.1 | — | — | 1.5 | 1.7 | — | — | — | — |
| 1982 | 76.5 | 75.2 | 77.4 | 78.7 | .5 | -1.7 | 2.9 | 1.7 | — | 2.0 | 3.5 | 3.3 |
| 1983 | 79.5 | 78.7 | 80.2 | 80.9 | 1.0 | -1.0 | 1.9 | .9 | 4.0 | 4.6 | 3.6 | 2.8 |
| 1984 | 81.4 | 80.8 | 82.0 | 83.1 | .6 | -.7 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 2.3 | 2.7 | 2.2 | 2.7 |
| 1985 | 82.9 | 82.4 | 84.1 | 83.8 | -.2 | -.6 | 2.1 | -.4 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 2.6 | 1.0 |
| 1986 | 85.3 | 85.1 | 86.3 | 86.7 | 1.8 | -.2 | 1.4 | .5 | 2.9 | 3.3 | 2.6 | 3.5 |
| 1987 | 86.5 | 85.8 | 86.7 | 87.2 | -.2 | -.8 | 1.0 | .6 | 1.4 | .8 | .4 | .5 |
| 1988 | 87.6 | 87.1 | 88.0 | 88.5 | .5 | -.6 | 1.0 | .6 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 |
| 1989 | 88.4 | 87.8 | 89.6 | 89.6 | -.1 | -.7 | 2.1 | .0 | .9 | .8 | 1.8 | 1.3 |
| 1990 | 89.3 | 89.4 | 89.5 | 89.7 | -.3 | .1 | .1 | .2 | 1.0 | 1.8 | -.1 | .1 |
| 1991 | 90.0 | 89.7 | 90.3 | 90.5 | .3 | -.3 | .7 | .2 | .8 | .4 | 1.0 | .9 |
| 1992 | 90.3 | 90.3 | 91.1 | 91.5 | -.2 | .0 | .9 | .4 | .4 | .7 | .9 | 1.1 |
| 1993 | 91.1 | 91.0 | 91.7 | 91.8 | -.4 | -.1 | .8 | .1 | .9 | .7 | .7 | .4 |
| 1994 | 91.7 | 91.4 | 91.7 | 92.0 | -.1 | -.3 | .3 | .3 | .6 | .5 | .0 | .2 |
| 1995 | 91.6 | 91.3 | 91.7 | 91.8 | -.4 | -.3 | .4 | .1 | -.1 | -.1 | -.1 | -.2 |
| 1996 | 91.2 | 91.2 | 91.5 | 91.5 | -.7 | .0 | .3 | .0 | -.4 | -.1 | -.2 | -.4 |
| 1997 | 91.3 | 91.7 | 92.3 | 93.0 | -.2 | .4 | .7 | .8 | .1 | .5 | .9 | 1.6 |
| 1998 | 92.9 | 92.9 | 93.8 | 94.2 | -.1 | .0 | 1.0 | .4 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 1.3 |
| 1999 | 93.9 | 93.9 | 94.1 | 94.8 | -.3 | .0 | .2 | .7 | 1.1 | 1.0 | .4 | .7 |
| 2000 | 94.2 | 94.4 | 94.8 | 95.4 | -.6 | .2 | .4 | .6 | .3 | .6 | .7 | .6 |
| 2001 | 95.4 | 95.1 | 96.6 | 98.1 | .0 | -.3 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.3 | .7 | 1.9 | 2.8 |
| 2002 | 97.6 | 97.5 | 98.2 | 98.7 | -.5 | -.1 | .7 | .5 | 2.3 | 2.6 | 1.7 | .6 |
| 2003 | 97.8 | 98.6 | 99.1 | 100.2 | -.9 | .8 | .5 | 1.1 | .2 | 1.1 | .9 | 1.5 |
| 2004 | 99.6 | 98.9 | 100.1 | 100.4 | -.6 | -.7 | 1.2 | .3 | 1.8 | .4 | 1.0 | .3 |
| 2005 | 99.7 | 99.6 | 98.4 | 100.0 | -.7 | -.1 | -1.2 | 1.6 | .2 | .6 | -1.7 | -.4 |
| Health services: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1985 | 82.4 | 81.9 | 82.8 | 82.2 | — | -.6 | 1.1 | -.7 | — | — | — | — |
| 1986 | 83.6 | 83.6 | 84.5 | 85.1 | 1.7 | .0 | 1.1 | .7 | 1.5 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 3.5 |
| 1987 | 84.9 | 84.5 | 84.4 | 85.1 | -.2 | -.5 | -.1 | .8 | 1.5 | 1.0 | -.1 | .0 |
| 1988 | 85.3 | 85.4 | 85.5 | 86.1 | -.2 | .1 | .1 | .7 | .5 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.2 |
| 1989 | 86.6 | 86.2 | 87.5 | 88.2 | .6 | -.5 | 1.5 | .8 | 1.4 | .9 | 2.3 | 2.4 |
| 1990 | 88.0 | 88.2 | 88.0 | 88.7 | -.2 | .2 | -.2 | .8 | 1.7 | 2.3 | .6 | .6 |
| 1991 | 89.2 | 89.1 | 89.7 | 90.1 | .6 | -.1 | .7 | .4 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 1.9 | 1.6 |
| 1992 | 90.3 | 90.3 | 91.0 | 91.5 | .2 | .0 | .8 | .5 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 |
| 1993 | 91.1 | 91.3 | 91.7 | 92.0 | -.4 | .2 | .4 | .3 | 1.0 | 1.0 | .8 | .6 |
| 1994 | 91.6 | 91.6 | 91.6 | 91.8 | -.4 | .0 | .0 | .2 | .6 | .3 | -.2 | -.2 |
| 1995 | 91.5 | 91.4 | 91.6 | 92.0 | -.3 | -.1 | .2 | .4 | -.2 | -.2 | .0 | .2 |
| 1996 | 91.0 | 91.0 | 90.9 | 90.7 | -1.1 | .0 | -.1 | -.2 | -.5 | -.4 | -.7 | -1.4 |
| 1997 | 90.4 | 90.6 | 90.7 | 91.5 | -.3 | .2 | .1 | .9 | -.7 | -.5 | -.3 | .9 |
| 1998 | 91.0 | 90.9 | 90.9 | 90.8 | -.5 | -.1 | .0 | -.1 | .7 | .3 | .3 | -.8 |
| 1999 | 91.1 | 91.0 | 90.9 | 91.7 | .3 | -.1 | -.1 | .9 | .1 | .2 | .0 | 1.0 |
| 2000 | 91.2 | 91.6 | 91.8 | 92.7 | -.5 | .4 | .2 | 1.0 | .1 | .6 | .9 | 1.0 |
| 2001 | 92.6 | 92.9 | 94.1 | 95.9 | -.1 | .3 | 1.3 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 2.4 | 3.4 |
| 2002 | 96.0 | 96.2 | 96.4 | 97.2 | .1 | .2 | .2 | .8 | 3.7 | 3.5 | 2.5 | 1.4 |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 2a. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (COMPENSATION), CIVILIAN WORKERS¹

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

| Series and year | Indexes (December 2005=100) | | | | Percent Changes for | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------|------|------|-------|---------------------|------|------|------|-------------------|------|------|------|
| | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | 3 months ended-- | | | | 12 months ended-- | | | |
| | | | | | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. |
| Health services: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 96.6 | 97.6 | 97.8 | 99.1 | -0.6 | 1.0 | 0.2 | 1.3 | 0.6 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.9 |
| 2004 | 98.8 | 98.4 | 99.6 | 99.9 | -.3 | -.4 | 1.2 | .3 | 2.2 | .8 | 1.9 | .9 |
| 2005 | 99.6 | 99.7 | 98.3 | 100.0 | -.3 | .1 | -1.4 | 1.7 | .8 | 1.3 | -1.3 | .1 |
| Hospitals: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1986 | — | 80.8 | 81.5 | 82.2 | — | — | .9 | .9 | — | — | — | — |
| 1987 | 81.8 | 81.5 | 81.7 | 82.5 | -.5 | -.4 | .2 | 1.0 | — | .8 | .2 | .3 |
| 1988 | 82.7 | 82.9 | 83.1 | 83.7 | .2 | .2 | .2 | .7 | 1.1 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.5 |
| 1989 | 84.1 | 83.9 | 85.2 | 85.7 | .5 | -.2 | 1.5 | .6 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 2.6 | 2.3 |
| 1990 | 85.4 | 85.5 | 85.6 | 86.3 | -.4 | .1 | .1 | .8 | 1.6 | 1.9 | .4 | .8 |
| 1991 | 86.5 | 86.4 | 87.0 | 87.5 | .2 | -.1 | .7 | .6 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.7 | 1.4 |
| 1992 | 87.7 | 87.7 | 88.3 | 88.8 | .2 | .0 | .7 | .6 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.4 |
| 1993 | 88.4 | 88.4 | 88.9 | 89.3 | -.5 | .0 | .6 | .4 | .9 | .9 | .8 | .6 |
| 1994 | 89.0 | 88.9 | 88.8 | 89.3 | -.3 | -.1 | -.1 | .6 | .7 | .6 | -.1 | .0 |
| 1995 | 88.6 | 88.5 | 88.6 | 89.1 | -.8 | -.1 | .1 | .6 | -.5 | -.5 | -.3 | -.2 |
| 1996 | 88.4 | 88.3 | 88.2 | 87.8 | -.8 | -.1 | -.1 | -.5 | -.2 | -.2 | -.5 | -.4 |
| 1997 | 87.3 | 87.4 | 87.6 | 88.3 | -.6 | .1 | .2 | .8 | -1.2 | -1.0 | -.7 | .5 |
| 1998 | 88.0 | 88.3 | 88.7 | 89.1 | -.3 | .3 | .5 | .5 | .8 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.0 |
| 1999 | 89.2 | 89.1 | 88.9 | 89.7 | .1 | -.1 | -.2 | .9 | 1.3 | 1.0 | .3 | .7 |
| 2000 | 89.0 | 89.2 | 89.6 | 90.5 | -.8 | .2 | .4 | 1.0 | -.2 | .1 | .8 | .9 |
| 2001 | 90.5 | 91.0 | 92.4 | 94.3 | .0 | .6 | 1.5 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 3.1 | 4.2 |
| 2002 | 94.5 | 94.8 | 95.3 | 96.5 | -.2 | .3 | .5 | 1.3 | 4.4 | 4.1 | 3.2 | 2.3 |
| 2003 | 96.1 | 96.8 | 97.3 | 98.7 | -.4 | .7 | .5 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.3 |
| 2004 | 98.2 | 97.8 | 99.0 | 99.5 | -.5 | -.4 | 1.2 | .5 | 2.3 | 1.0 | 1.7 | .8 |
| 2005 | 99.2 | 99.3 | 98.2 | 100.0 | -.3 | .1 | -1.1 | 1.8 | 1.0 | 1.5 | -.8 | .5 |
| Educational services: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1989 | 89.1 | 88.2 | 91.2 | 90.9 | — | -1.0 | 3.4 | -.3 | — | — | — | — |
| 1990 | 90.1 | 89.8 | 91.0 | 91.1 | -.9 | -.3 | 1.3 | .1 | 1.2 | 1.8 | -.2 | .2 |
| 1991 | 91.0 | 90.5 | 91.6 | 91.6 | -.1 | -.5 | 1.2 | .0 | 1.0 | .8 | .7 | .6 |
| 1992 | 90.9 | 90.7 | 92.1 | 92.3 | -.8 | -.2 | 1.5 | .2 | -.1 | .2 | .5 | .8 |
| 1993 | 91.5 | 91.1 | 92.5 | 92.2 | -.9 | -.4 | 1.5 | -.3 | .7 | .5 | .5 | -.1 |
| 1994 | 91.6 | 91.4 | 92.3 | 92.4 | -.7 | -.2 | 1.0 | .1 | .1 | .3 | -.2 | .2 |
| 1995 | 91.7 | 91.4 | 92.7 | 92.9 | -.8 | -.3 | 1.4 | .2 | .1 | .1 | .4 | .5 |
| 1996 | 91.7 | 91.4 | 92.4 | 92.4 | -1.3 | -.3 | 1.1 | .0 | .0 | -.1 | -.3 | -.5 |
| 1997 | 91.6 | 91.6 | 92.7 | 92.9 | -.9 | .0 | 1.2 | .2 | -.1 | .3 | .3 | .6 |
| 1998 | 92.8 | 92.4 | 93.7 | 94.2 | -.1 | -.4 | 1.4 | .5 | 1.3 | .9 | 1.1 | 1.3 |
| 1999 | 93.7 | 93.3 | 94.3 | 94.8 | -.5 | -.4 | 1.1 | .5 | 1.0 | 1.0 | .6 | .7 |
| 2000 | 93.7 | 93.2 | 94.4 | 94.7 | -1.2 | -.5 | 1.3 | .3 | -.1 | -.1 | .1 | -.1 |
| 2001 | 94.2 | 93.6 | 95.8 | 97.0 | -.5 | -.6 | 2.4 | 1.3 | .6 | .4 | 1.5 | 2.4 |
| 2002 | 96.1 | 95.8 | 97.7 | 98.5 | -.9 | -.3 | 2.0 | .8 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 1.5 |
| 2003 | 97.2 | 97.8 | 98.6 | 99.6 | -1.3 | .6 | .8 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 2.1 | .9 | 1.1 |
| 2004 | 98.4 | 97.4 | 99.0 | 99.5 | -1.2 | -1.0 | 1.6 | .5 | 1.3 | -.4 | .4 | -.1 |
| 2005 | 98.4 | 98.1 | 98.1 | 100.0 | -1.1 | -.3 | .0 | 1.9 | .0 | .7 | -1.0 | .5 |
| Public administration ⁴ : | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1981 | — | 75.1 | 76.2 | 76.7 | — | — | 1.5 | .7 | — | — | — | — |
| 1982 | 77.9 | 76.5 | 78.4 | 79.1 | 1.6 | -1.8 | 2.5 | .9 | — | 2.0 | 2.8 | 3.2 |
| 1983 | 80.8 | 80.0 | 81.0 | 81.6 | 2.1 | -1.0 | 1.3 | .7 | 3.7 | 4.5 | 3.3 | 3.1 |
| 1984 | 81.5 | 81.1 | 82.3 | 83.0 | -.1 | -.5 | 1.5 | .9 | .9 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.8 |
| 1985 | 83.2 | 82.4 | 84.3 | 84.0 | .2 | -1.0 | 2.3 | -.4 | 2.1 | 1.6 | 2.5 | 1.1 |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 2a. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (COMPENSATION), CIVILIAN WORKERS¹

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

| Series and year | Indexes (December 2005=100) | | | | Percent Changes for | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------|------|-------|-------|---------------------|------|------|------|-------------------|------|------|------|
| | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | 3 months ended-- | | | | 12 months ended-- | | | |
| | | | | | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. |
| Public administration ⁴ : | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1986 | 85.5 | 85.8 | 86.8 | 87.2 | 1.8 | 0.4 | 1.2 | 0.5 | 2.8 | 4.1 | 2.9 | 3.8 |
| 1987 | 87.5 | 86.8 | 86.6 | 87.4 | .3 | -.8 | -.2 | -.9 | 2.3 | 1.1 | -.2 | .2 |
| 1988 | 87.8 | 87.3 | 87.4 | 87.2 | .5 | -.6 | .1 | -.2 | -.3 | .6 | 1.0 | -.2 |
| 1989 | 87.2 | 86.6 | 88.1 | 88.0 | .0 | -.7 | 1.7 | -.1 | -.7 | -.8 | .8 | .9 |
| 1990 | 87.7 | 87.3 | 87.3 | 87.3 | -.3 | -.5 | .0 | .0 | .6 | .8 | -1.0 | -.8 |
| 1991 | 88.2 | 87.6 | 87.9 | 87.7 | 1.0 | -.7 | .3 | -.2 | .6 | .4 | .7 | .5 |
| 1992 | 88.0 | 87.8 | 88.1 | 88.1 | .3 | -.2 | .3 | .0 | -.3 | .2 | .2 | .4 |
| 1993 | 88.0 | 87.8 | 88.3 | 88.4 | -.1 | -.2 | .6 | .1 | .0 | .0 | .3 | .4 |
| 1994 | 88.7 | 88.7 | 89.0 | 89.2 | .3 | .0 | .3 | .2 | .8 | 1.1 | .8 | .9 |
| 1995 | 89.0 | 88.8 | 89.4 | 89.8 | -.2 | -.2 | .7 | .4 | .4 | .1 | .4 | .7 |
| 1996 | 89.2 | 88.8 | 89.0 | 89.3 | -.7 | -.4 | .2 | .3 | .2 | 0 | -.4 | -.6 |
| 1997 | 89.4 | 89.2 | 89.4 | 90.0 | .1 | -.2 | .2 | .7 | .2 | .4 | .4 | .8 |
| 1998 | 90.4 | 90.6 | 91.3 | 91.7 | .4 | .2 | .8 | .4 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 2.1 | 1.9 |
| 1999 | 91.7 | 91.5 | 91.2 | 92.2 | .0 | -.2 | -.3 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 1.1 | -.1 | .6 |
| 2000 | 91.4 | 91.1 | 90.9 | 91.6 | -.9 | -.3 | -.2 | .8 | -.3 | -.5 | -.3 | -.7 |
| 2001 | 91.9 | 91.7 | 92.6 | 94.4 | .3 | -.2 | 1.0 | 1.9 | .5 | .7 | 1.9 | 3.0 |
| 2002 | 94.0 | 94.0 | 95.1 | 96.0 | -.4 | .0 | 1.2 | .9 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 1.7 |
| 2003 | 95.3 | 96.1 | 97.1 | 98.0 | -.7 | .8 | 1.0 | .9 | 1.4 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.1 |
| 2004 | 97.5 | 97.1 | 98.5 | 99.0 | -.5 | -.4 | 1.4 | .5 | 2.3 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 1.1 |
| 2005 | 98.7 | 98.5 | 97.9 | 100.0 | -.3 | -.2 | -.6 | 2.1 | 1.2 | 1.5 | -.6 | 1.0 |
| Nonmanufacturing: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1981 | — | 79.8 | 79.8 | 80.7 | — | — | .0 | 1.1 | — | — | — | — |
| 1982 | 81.6 | 80.3 | 81.7 | 82.9 | 1.1 | -1.6 | 1.7 | 1.5 | — | .7 | 2.4 | 2.7 |
| 1983 | 84.0 | 83.6 | 84.2 | 84.7 | 1.3 | -.5 | .7 | .6 | 2.9 | 4.1 | 3.0 | 2.1 |
| 1984 | 85.1 | 84.8 | 84.9 | 85.7 | .5 | -.4 | .1 | .9 | 1.4 | 1.5 | .8 | 1.3 |
| 1985 | 85.9 | 85.5 | 86.7 | 86.5 | .2 | -.5 | 1.4 | -.2 | .9 | .8 | 2.1 | .9 |
| 1986 | 87.7 | 87.7 | 88.4 | 88.7 | 1.4 | .0 | .8 | .3 | 2.2 | 2.6 | 1.9 | 2.5 |
| 1987 | 88.4 | 87.8 | 87.8 | 88.1 | -.3 | -.7 | .0 | .3 | .7 | .1 | -.6 | -.7 |
| 1988 | 88.4 | 88.3 | 88.3 | 88.7 | .3 | -.1 | .0 | .5 | .0 | .5 | .5 | .7 |
| 1989 | 88.6 | 88.2 | 89.2 | 89.2 | -.1 | -.5 | 1.1 | .0 | .3 | -.1 | 1.1 | .6 |
| 1990 | 88.7 | 88.9 | 88.3 | 88.2 | -.6 | .2 | -.7 | -.1 | .1 | .8 | -1.1 | -1.2 |
| 1991 | 88.7 | 88.7 | 89.1 | 89.2 | .6 | .0 | .5 | .1 | .0 | -.2 | .9 | 1.1 |
| 1992 | 89.0 | 89.1 | 89.3 | 89.4 | -.2 | .1 | .2 | .1 | .3 | .4 | .3 | .3 |
| 1993 | 89.2 | 89.3 | 89.9 | 89.9 | -.2 | .1 | .7 | .0 | .3 | .3 | .6 | .6 |
| 1994 | 89.9 | 89.9 | 90.1 | 90.2 | .0 | .0 | .2 | .1 | .7 | .7 | .3 | .3 |
| 1995 | 89.9 | 89.9 | 90.2 | 90.4 | -.3 | .0 | .3 | .2 | .1 | -.1 | .1 | .2 |
| 1996 | 89.9 | 89.9 | 90.0 | 90.0 | -.6 | .0 | .1 | .0 | -.1 | .1 | -.2 | -.4 |
| 1997 | 90.0 | 90.5 | 90.8 | 91.6 | .0 | .6 | .3 | .9 | .2 | .6 | .9 | 1.8 |
| 1998 | 91.9 | 92.2 | 92.9 | 93.4 | .3 | .3 | .8 | .5 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 2.3 | 1.9 |
| 1999 | 93.2 | 93.5 | 93.5 | 94.1 | -.2 | .3 | .0 | .6 | 1.4 | 1.4 | .6 | .8 |
| 2000 | 93.7 | 93.9 | 94.3 | 94.8 | -.4 | .2 | .4 | .5 | .6 | .5 | .8 | .7 |
| 2001 | 94.8 | 94.7 | 95.8 | 97.4 | .0 | -.1 | 1.2 | 1.7 | 1.1 | .8 | 1.6 | 2.7 |
| 2002 | 97.1 | 97.4 | 97.8 | 98.2 | -.3 | .3 | .4 | .4 | 2.4 | 2.9 | 2.1 | .9 |
| 2003 | 97.7 | 98.8 | 99.1 | 100.1 | -.5 | 1.1 | .3 | 1.0 | .6 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.9 |
| 2004 | 99.5 | 99.1 | 100.0 | 100.3 | -.6 | -.4 | .9 | .3 | 1.8 | .4 | .9 | .2 |
| 2005 | 99.7 | 99.6 | 98.4 | 100.0 | -.6 | -.1 | -1.2 | 1.6 | .3 | .5 | -1.6 | -.3 |

¹ Includes private industry and State and local government workers and excludes farm, household, and Federal government workers.

² Includes mining, construction, and manufacturing.

³ Includes transportation, communication, and public utilities; wholesale and retail trade; finance, insurance, and real estate; and service industries.

⁴ Includes executive, legislative, judicial, administrative, and regulatory activities of State and local governments, SICs 91 through 96.

NOTE: Dashes indicate data not available.

TABLE 2b. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (COMPENSATION), STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted)

| Series and year | Indexes (December 2005=100) | | | | Percent Changes for | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------|------|------|-------|---------------------|------|------|------|-------------------|------|------|------|
| | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | 3 months ended-- | | | | 12 months ended-- | | | |
| | | | | | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. |
| State and local government workers: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1981 | — | 74.3 | 76.2 | 77.1 | — | — | 2.6 | 1.2 | — | — | — | — |
| 1982 | 77.7 | 76.0 | 78.6 | 79.4 | 0.8 | -2.2 | 3.4 | 1.0 | — | 2.3 | 3.2 | 3.1 |
| 1983 | 80.2 | 79.3 | 80.8 | 81.2 | 1.0 | -1.1 | 1.9 | .5 | 3.3 | 4.4 | 2.8 | 2.2 |
| 1984 | 81.4 | 80.9 | 82.7 | 83.3 | .2 | -.6 | 2.2 | .7 | 1.4 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 2.6 |
| 1985 | 83.4 | 82.7 | 85.0 | 84.8 | .1 | -.8 | 2.8 | -.2 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 2.8 | 1.8 |
| 1986 | 86.1 | 86.1 | 87.9 | 88.3 | 1.5 | .0 | 2.1 | .5 | 3.2 | 4.1 | 3.4 | 4.1 |
| 1987 | 87.7 | 86.8 | 87.7 | 88.3 | -.7 | -1.0 | 1.0 | .7 | 1.9 | .9 | -.2 | .0 |
| 1988 | 88.5 | 87.7 | 88.8 | 89.2 | .2 | -.9 | 1.3 | .5 | .9 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.1 |
| 1989 | 89.1 | 88.3 | 90.6 | 90.6 | -.1 | -.9 | 2.6 | .0 | .6 | .6 | 2.0 | 1.5 |
| 1990 | 90.0 | 89.8 | 90.3 | 90.4 | -.7 | -.2 | .6 | .1 | 1.1 | 1.7 | -.3 | -.2 |
| 1991 | 90.7 | 90.2 | 90.9 | 90.9 | .3 | -.6 | .8 | .0 | .8 | .5 | .7 | .6 |
| 1992 | 90.6 | 90.4 | 91.4 | 91.5 | -.3 | -.2 | 1.1 | .1 | -.2 | .2 | .5 | .7 |
| 1993 | 91.0 | 90.7 | 91.6 | 91.6 | -.5 | -.3 | 1.0 | .0 | .5 | .4 | .3 | .1 |
| 1994 | 91.3 | 91.1 | 91.6 | 91.9 | -.3 | -.2 | .5 | .3 | .3 | .4 | .0 | .3 |
| 1995 | 91.4 | 91.2 | 92.1 | 92.2 | -.5 | -.2 | 1.0 | .1 | .2 | .1 | .5 | .4 |
| 1996 | 91.4 | 91.0 | 91.5 | 91.6 | -.9 | -.4 | .5 | .1 | -.1 | -.2 | -.6 | -.7 |
| 1997 | 91.2 | 91.1 | 91.7 | 92.1 | -.4 | -.1 | .7 | .4 | -.2 | .1 | .2 | .6 |
| 1998 | 92.1 | 92.0 | 93.0 | 93.5 | .0 | -.1 | 1.1 | .5 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 1.4 |
| 1999 | 93.3 | 92.9 | 93.4 | 94.1 | -.2 | -.4 | .5 | .7 | 1.2 | 1.1 | .4 | .7 |
| 2000 | 93.1 | 92.7 | 93.2 | 93.7 | -1.1 | -.4 | .5 | .5 | -.2 | -.3 | -.2 | -.4 |
| 2001 | 93.5 | 93.0 | 94.8 | 96.2 | -.2 | -.5 | 1.9 | 1.5 | .4 | .4 | 1.7 | 2.6 |
| 2002 | 95.6 | 95.4 | 96.9 | 97.8 | -.6 | -.2 | 1.6 | .9 | 2.3 | 2.6 | 2.2 | 1.7 |
| 2003 | 96.6 | 97.4 | 98.1 | 99.1 | -1.2 | .8 | .7 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 2.0 | 1.3 | 1.4 |
| 2004 | 98.2 | 97.4 | 98.9 | 99.4 | -.9 | -.8 | 1.5 | .5 | 1.6 | .1 | .8 | .3 |
| 2005 | 98.7 | 98.4 | 98.1 | 100.0 | -.7 | -.3 | -.3 | 1.9 | .4 | 1.0 | -.9 | .6 |
| White-collar occupations: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1981 | — | 74.3 | 76.3 | 77.2 | — | — | 2.7 | 1.2 | — | — | — | — |
| 1982 | 77.7 | 75.9 | 78.9 | 79.8 | .6 | -2.3 | 4.0 | 1.1 | — | 2.2 | 3.5 | 3.5 |
| 1983 | 80.4 | 79.5 | 81.1 | 81.4 | .8 | -1.1 | 2.0 | .4 | 3.4 | 4.7 | 2.7 | 2.0 |
| 1984 | 81.5 | 81.0 | 83.1 | 83.7 | .1 | -.6 | 2.6 | .7 | 1.4 | 1.9 | 2.4 | 2.7 |
| 1985 | 83.8 | 83.1 | 85.5 | 85.3 | .1 | -.8 | 2.9 | -.2 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 2.9 | 1.9 |
| 1986 | 86.6 | 86.4 | 88.5 | 88.8 | 1.5 | -.2 | 2.4 | .3 | 3.4 | 4.0 | 3.5 | 4.2 |
| 1987 | 88.3 | 87.4 | 88.5 | 89.0 | -.6 | -1.0 | 1.3 | .6 | 2.0 | 1.2 | .0 | .2 |
| 1988 | 89.3 | 88.5 | 89.7 | 90.3 | .3 | -.9 | 1.4 | .7 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.4 |
| 1989 | 90.1 | 89.2 | 91.8 | 91.8 | -.2 | -1.0 | 2.9 | .0 | .9 | .8 | 2.4 | 1.7 |
| 1990 | 91.3 | 90.9 | 91.7 | 91.8 | -.5 | -.4 | .9 | .1 | 1.3 | 1.9 | -.1 | .0 |
| 1991 | 92.0 | 91.4 | 92.1 | 92.0 | .2 | -.7 | .8 | -.1 | .8 | .6 | .5 | .2 |
| 1992 | 91.7 | 91.4 | 92.5 | 92.8 | -.3 | -.3 | 1.2 | .3 | -.3 | .0 | .4 | .9 |
| 1993 | 92.1 | 91.7 | 92.7 | 92.6 | -.8 | -.4 | 1.1 | -.1 | .5 | .3 | .2 | -.2 |
| 1994 | 92.2 | 92.0 | 92.5 | 92.8 | -.4 | -.2 | .5 | .3 | .1 | .3 | -.2 | .2 |
| 1995 | 92.2 | 91.9 | 93.0 | 93.1 | -.6 | -.3 | 1.2 | .1 | .0 | -.1 | .5 | .4 |
| 1996 | 92.1 | 91.8 | 92.5 | 92.5 | -1.1 | -.3 | .8 | .0 | -.1 | -.1 | -.5 | -.7 |
| 1997 | 92.0 | 91.9 | 92.6 | 93.0 | -.5 | -.1 | .8 | .4 | -.2 | .1 | .1 | .6 |
| 1998 | 92.9 | 92.5 | 93.7 | 94.1 | -.1 | -.4 | 1.3 | .4 | 1.0 | .7 | 1.2 | 1.2 |
| 1999 | 93.8 | 93.4 | 94.0 | 94.7 | -.3 | -.4 | .6 | .7 | 1.0 | 1.0 | .4 | .7 |
| 2000 | 93.7 | 93.3 | 93.8 | 94.4 | -1.1 | -.4 | .5 | .6 | -.1 | -.1 | -.2 | -.4 |
| 2001 | 93.9 | 93.6 | 95.5 | 96.7 | -.5 | -.3 | 2.0 | 1.3 | .3 | .3 | 1.7 | 2.5 |
| 2002 | 96.1 | 95.8 | 97.4 | 98.3 | -.6 | -.3 | 1.7 | .9 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 1.7 |
| 2003 | 97.1 | 97.8 | 98.6 | 99.6 | -1.2 | .7 | .8 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 2.0 | 1.2 | 1.3 |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 2b. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (COMPENSATION), STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

| Series and year | Indexes (December 2005=100) | | | | Percent Changes for | | | | | | | |
|--|-----------------------------|------|------|-------|---------------------|------|------|------|-------------------|------|------|------|
| | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | 3 months ended-- | | | | 12 months ended-- | | | |
| | | | | | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. |
| White-collar occupations: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2004 | 98.6 | 97.8 | 99.1 | 99.6 | -1.0 | -0.8 | 1.3 | 0.5 | 1.5 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.0 |
| 2005 | 98.8 | 98.5 | 98.0 | 100.0 | -.8 | -.3 | -.5 | 2.0 | .3 | .7 | -1.1 | .4 |
| Professional specialty and technical occupations: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1989 | — | 89.9 | 92.7 | 92.6 | — | — | 3.1 | -.1 | — | — | — | — |
| 1990 | 92.3 | 91.9 | 92.8 | 92.7 | -.3 | -.4 | 1.0 | -.1 | — | 2.2 | .1 | .1 |
| 1991 | 92.8 | 92.3 | 93.2 | 93.1 | .1 | -.5 | 1.0 | -.1 | .6 | .4 | .4 | .4 |
| 1992 | 92.5 | 92.4 | 93.6 | 93.7 | -.6 | -.1 | 1.3 | .1 | -.3 | .1 | .5 | .7 |
| 1993 | 93.0 | 92.5 | 93.6 | 93.3 | -.7 | -.5 | 1.2 | -.3 | .5 | .2 | .0 | -.4 |
| 1994 | 92.9 | 92.5 | 93.3 | 93.5 | -.4 | -.4 | .9 | .2 | -.1 | .0 | -.3 | .2 |
| 1995 | 92.9 | 92.4 | 93.5 | 93.6 | -.6 | -.5 | 1.2 | .1 | .0 | -.1 | .2 | .1 |
| 1996 | 92.5 | 92.3 | 93.1 | 93.1 | -1.2 | -.2 | .9 | .0 | -.4 | -.2 | -.5 | -.6 |
| 1997 | 92.4 | 92.3 | 93.2 | 93.4 | -.8 | -.1 | 1.0 | .2 | -.1 | .0 | .1 | .4 |
| 1998 | 93.3 | 92.8 | 94.0 | 94.3 | -.1 | -.5 | 1.3 | .3 | .9 | .6 | .9 | 1.0 |
| 1999 | 93.9 | 93.5 | 94.4 | 95.0 | -.4 | -.4 | 1.0 | .6 | .7 | .8 | .5 | .7 |
| 2000 | 94.0 | 93.5 | 94.2 | 94.5 | -1.1 | -.5 | .7 | .3 | .1 | .0 | -.3 | -.5 |
| 2001 | 94.0 | 93.5 | 95.7 | 96.8 | -.5 | -.5 | 2.4 | 1.1 | .0 | .0 | 1.6 | 2.4 |
| 2002 | 95.9 | 95.6 | 97.5 | 98.4 | -.9 | -.3 | 2.0 | .9 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 1.7 |
| 2003 | 97.0 | 97.7 | 98.5 | 99.4 | -1.4 | .7 | .8 | .9 | 1.2 | 2.2 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| 2004 | 98.3 | 97.4 | 98.9 | 99.4 | -1.1 | -.9 | 1.5 | .5 | 1.3 | -.3 | .5 | .0 |
| 2005 | 98.4 | 98.2 | 97.8 | 100.0 | -1.0 | -.2 | -.4 | 2.2 | .1 | .8 | -1.2 | .6 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1989 | — | 88.1 | 90.2 | 90.2 | — | — | 2.4 | .0 | — | — | — | — |
| 1990 | 89.8 | 89.5 | 90.0 | 90.0 | -.4 | -.3 | .6 | .0 | — | 1.6 | -.2 | -.3 |
| 1991 | 90.8 | 90.0 | 90.3 | 90.1 | .9 | -.9 | .3 | -.2 | 1.2 | .6 | .3 | .2 |
| 1992 | 90.3 | 89.9 | 90.4 | 90.7 | .2 | -.4 | .6 | .3 | -.6 | -.2 | .1 | .7 |
| 1993 | 90.6 | 90.2 | 91.2 | 91.2 | -.1 | -.4 | 1.1 | .0 | .3 | .4 | .9 | .5 |
| 1994 | 91.2 | 91.2 | 91.3 | 91.5 | .0 | -.0 | .1 | .2 | .7 | 1.1 | .1 | .4 |
| 1995 | 91.6 | 91.4 | 92.2 | 92.5 | .1 | -.2 | .9 | .3 | .5 | .2 | 1.0 | 1.1 |
| 1996 | 91.8 | 91.4 | 91.5 | 91.6 | -.8 | -.4 | .1 | .1 | .2 | .0 | -.8 | -1.0 |
| 1997 | 91.6 | 91.6 | 92.0 | 92.4 | .0 | -.0 | .4 | .4 | -.2 | .3 | .6 | .9 |
| 1998 | 92.7 | 92.5 | 93.8 | 94.4 | .3 | -.2 | 1.4 | .6 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 2.0 | 2.2 |
| 1999 | 94.5 | 93.9 | 94.1 | 94.9 | -.1 | -.6 | .2 | .9 | 2.0 | 1.5 | .3 | .5 |
| 2000 | 93.9 | 93.4 | 93.9 | 94.7 | -1.1 | -.5 | .5 | .9 | -.7 | -.6 | -.2 | -.2 |
| 2001 | 94.5 | 94.4 | 95.9 | 97.5 | -.2 | -.1 | 1.6 | 1.7 | .7 | 1.1 | 2.2 | 3.0 |
| 2002 | 97.5 | 97.1 | 98.1 | 99.0 | .0 | -.4 | 1.0 | .9 | 3.2 | 2.8 | 2.2 | 1.5 |
| 2003 | 98.1 | 98.6 | 99.2 | 100.4 | -.9 | .5 | .6 | 1.2 | .6 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 1.3 |
| 2004 | 99.2 | 98.6 | 99.1 | 100.2 | -1.2 | -.6 | .5 | 1.1 | 1.1 | .0 | -.1 | -.2 |
| 2005 | 99.9 | 99.2 | 98.3 | 100.0 | -.3 | -.7 | -.9 | 1.7 | .7 | .6 | -.8 | -.2 |
| Administrative support, including clerical: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1989 | — | 87.3 | 89.3 | 89.3 | — | — | 2.3 | .0 | — | — | — | — |
| 1990 | 88.7 | 88.5 | 88.8 | 89.3 | -.7 | -.2 | .3 | .6 | — | 1.3 | -.5 | -.1 |
| 1991 | 89.8 | 89.0 | 89.7 | 89.6 | .6 | -.9 | .8 | -.1 | 1.2 | .6 | 1.0 | .4 |
| 1992 | 89.8 | 89.4 | 90.1 | 90.5 | .2 | -.4 | .8 | .4 | .0 | .5 | .5 | 1.0 |
| 1993 | 90.0 | 89.8 | 90.4 | 90.4 | -.6 | -.2 | .7 | .0 | -.2 | .4 | .3 | -.1 |
| 1994 | 90.3 | 90.3 | 90.6 | 90.9 | -.1 | -.0 | .3 | .3 | .4 | .6 | .2 | .6 |
| 1995 | 90.4 | 90.2 | 90.8 | 91.2 | -.6 | -.2 | .7 | .4 | .1 | -.1 | .3 | .3 |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 2b. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (COMPENSATION), STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

| Series and year | Indexes (December 2005=100) | | | | Percent Changes for | | | | | | | |
|---|-----------------------------|------|------|-------|---------------------|------|------|------|-------------------|------|------|------|
| | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | 3 months ended-- | | | | 12 months ended-- | | | |
| | | | | | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. |
| Administrative support, including clerical: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1996 | 90.5 | 90.2 | 90.6 | 90.9 | -0.8 | -0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.0 | -0.3 | -0.3 |
| 1997 | 90.3 | 90.3 | 91.0 | 91.4 | -.7 | .0 | .8 | .4 | -.2 | .1 | .5 | .6 |
| 1998 | 91.4 | 91.3 | 92.4 | 92.8 | .0 | -.1 | 1.2 | .4 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 1.4 |
| 1999 | 92.8 | 92.1 | 92.3 | 93.4 | .0 | -.8 | .2 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 1.0 | -.1 | .7 |
| 2000 | 92.4 | 92.1 | 92.6 | 93.1 | -1.1 | -.3 | .5 | .5 | -.5 | .0 | .3 | -.3 |
| 2001 | 92.7 | 92.3 | 93.7 | 95.5 | -.4 | -.4 | 1.5 | 1.9 | .3 | .2 | 1.2 | 2.5 |
| 2002 | 95.1 | 95.2 | 96.4 | 97.3 | -.4 | .1 | 1.3 | .9 | 2.6 | 3.1 | 2.9 | 1.9 |
| 2003 | 96.4 | 97.0 | 98.3 | 99.1 | -.9 | .6 | 1.3 | .8 | 1.4 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 |
| 2004 | 98.5 | 98.2 | 99.5 | 99.9 | -.6 | -.3 | 1.3 | .4 | 2.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | .8 |
| 2005 | 99.4 | 99.0 | 98.3 | 100.0 | -.5 | -.4 | -.7 | 1.7 | .9 | .9 | -1.1 | .1 |
| Blue-collar occupations: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1981 | — | 79.7 | 80.7 | 81.3 | — | — | 1.3 | .7 | — | — | — | — |
| 1982 | 82.6 | 81.0 | 83.1 | 83.6 | 1.6 | -1.9 | 2.6 | .6 | — | 1.7 | 3.0 | 2.8 |
| 1983 | 84.7 | 84.0 | 84.5 | 84.9 | 1.3 | -.8 | .6 | .5 | 2.6 | 3.6 | 1.7 | 1.5 |
| 1984 | 85.8 | 85.1 | 85.9 | 86.3 | 1.1 | -.8 | .9 | .5 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 1.7 |
| 1985 | 86.8 | 86.2 | 87.9 | 87.5 | .6 | -.7 | 2.0 | -.5 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 2.3 | 1.4 |
| 1986 | 89.3 | 89.9 | 90.7 | 91.1 | 2.1 | .7 | .9 | .4 | 2.9 | 4.2 | 3.1 | 4.1 |
| 1987 | 90.6 | 89.9 | 89.9 | 90.2 | -.5 | -.8 | .0 | .3 | 1.4 | .0 | -.8 | -1.0 |
| 1988 | 90.4 | 89.2 | 89.4 | 89.3 | .2 | -1.3 | .2 | -.1 | -.2 | -.7 | -.6 | -1.0 |
| 1989 | 89.7 | 89.0 | 90.2 | 90.8 | .4 | -.8 | 1.3 | .7 | -.8 | -3 | .9 | 1.7 |
| 1990 | 90.5 | 90.4 | 90.0 | 89.7 | -.3 | -.1 | -.4 | -.3 | .9 | 1.6 | -.2 | -1.3 |
| 1991 | 90.3 | 90.0 | 90.5 | 90.4 | .7 | -.3 | .6 | -.1 | -.2 | -.4 | .5 | .8 |
| 1992 | 90.5 | 90.8 | 91.4 | 91.6 | .1 | .3 | .7 | .2 | .2 | .9 | 1.0 | 1.4 |
| 1993 | 90.9 | 90.7 | 91.7 | 91.9 | -.8 | -.2 | 1.1 | .2 | .5 | -.1 | .4 | .3 |
| 1994 | 91.7 | 91.5 | 91.8 | 92.0 | -.2 | -.2 | .3 | .2 | .9 | .9 | .1 | .1 |
| 1995 | 91.5 | 91.5 | 91.6 | 92.1 | -.5 | .0 | .1 | .5 | -.3 | -.1 | -.2 | .1 |
| 1996 | 91.5 | 91.3 | 91.2 | 91.4 | -.7 | -.2 | -.1 | .2 | .0 | -.2 | -.5 | -.8 |
| 1997 | 91.2 | 91.1 | 91.3 | 91.8 | -.2 | -.1 | .2 | .5 | -.3 | -.2 | .1 | .5 |
| 1998 | 91.9 | 91.5 | 92.3 | 92.8 | .1 | -.4 | .9 | .5 | .8 | .5 | 1.2 | 1.1 |
| 1999 | 92.9 | 92.7 | 92.6 | 93.5 | .1 | -.2 | -.1 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.3 | .3 | .8 |
| 2000 | 92.7 | 92.3 | 92.7 | 93.4 | -.9 | -.4 | .4 | .8 | -.2 | -.4 | .1 | -.1 |
| 2001 | 93.1 | 92.4 | 93.8 | 95.7 | -.3 | -.8 | 1.5 | 2.0 | .5 | .1 | 1.2 | 2.5 |
| 2002 | 95.1 | 94.9 | 96.6 | 97.5 | -.6 | -.2 | 1.8 | .9 | 2.1 | 2.7 | 3.0 | 1.9 |
| 2003 | 96.7 | 97.2 | 97.5 | 98.9 | -.8 | .5 | .3 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 2.3 | .9 | 1.5 |
| 2004 | 98.2 | 97.5 | 98.8 | 99.2 | -.7 | -.7 | 1.3 | .4 | 1.6 | .4 | 1.3 | .3 |
| 2005 | 98.6 | 98.7 | 98.5 | 100.0 | -.6 | .1 | -.2 | 1.5 | .4 | 1.2 | -.3 | .8 |
| Service occupations: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1981 | — | 71.8 | 73.1 | 73.7 | — | — | 1.8 | .8 | — | — | — | — |
| 1982 | 74.4 | 73.3 | 75.1 | 76.0 | .9 | -1.5 | 2.5 | 1.2 | — | 2.0 | 2.8 | 3.2 |
| 1983 | 76.8 | 76.1 | 77.6 | 78.1 | 1.1 | -.9 | 2.0 | .6 | 3.2 | 3.9 | 3.3 | 2.8 |
| 1984 | 78.0 | 77.7 | 79.0 | 79.8 | -.1 | -.4 | 1.7 | 1.0 | 1.6 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 2.1 |
| 1985 | 80.0 | 79.3 | 81.1 | 81.2 | .3 | -.9 | 2.3 | .1 | 2.5 | 2.0 | 2.7 | 1.8 |
| 1986 | 82.3 | 82.6 | 83.5 | 83.9 | 1.4 | .4 | 1.1 | .5 | 2.9 | 4.1 | 2.9 | 3.3 |
| 1987 | 83.7 | 83.2 | 83.4 | 83.7 | -.2 | -.6 | .2 | .4 | 1.7 | .7 | -.1 | -.2 |
| 1988 | 84.3 | 83.8 | 85.0 | 84.7 | .7 | -.6 | 1.4 | -.4 | .7 | .8 | 1.9 | 1.2 |
| 1989 | 84.4 | 83.8 | 85.6 | 85.5 | -.4 | -.7 | 2.1 | -.1 | .1 | .0 | .7 | .9 |
| 1990 | 84.7 | 84.3 | 84.7 | 84.9 | -.9 | -.5 | .5 | .2 | .4 | .6 | -1.0 | -.7 |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 2b. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (COMPENSATION), STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

| Series and year | Indexes (December 2005=100) | | | | Percent Changes for | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------|-----------------------------|------|------|-------|---------------------|------|------|------|-------------------|------|------|------|
| | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | 3 months ended-- | | | | 12 months ended-- | | | |
| | | | | | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. |
| Service occupations: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1991 | 85.5 | 85.2 | 86.0 | 86.0 | 0.7 | -0.4 | 0.9 | 0.0 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 1.3 |
| 1992 | 85.9 | 85.8 | 86.4 | 86.5 | -.1 | -.1 | .7 | -.1 | -.5 | .7 | .5 | .6 |
| 1993 | 86.3 | 86.3 | 87.0 | 87.1 | -.2 | .0 | .8 | .1 | .4 | .6 | .7 | .7 |
| 1994 | 87.0 | 87.1 | 87.8 | 88.0 | -.1 | .1 | .8 | .2 | .9 | 1.0 | .9 | 1.1 |
| 1995 | 87.7 | 87.8 | 88.3 | 88.8 | -.3 | .1 | .6 | .6 | .8 | .9 | .7 | .9 |
| 1996 | 88.1 | 87.8 | 88.1 | 88.2 | -.8 | -.3 | .3 | .1 | .5 | .0 | -.3 | -.7 |
| 1997 | 88.2 | 88.0 | 88.4 | 88.9 | .0 | -.2 | .5 | .6 | .1 | .2 | .4 | .8 |
| 1998 | 89.4 | 90.0 | 90.9 | 91.0 | -.6 | .7 | 1.0 | -.1 | 1.4 | 2.3 | 2.8 | 2.5 |
| 1999 | 90.9 | 90.9 | 90.9 | 91.9 | -.1 | .0 | .0 | 1.1 | 1.7 | 1.0 | -.1 | .9 |
| 2000 | 90.9 | 90.4 | 90.7 | 91.5 | -1.1 | -.6 | .3 | .9 | -.1 | -.6 | -.2 | -.5 |
| 2001 | 91.7 | 91.5 | 92.8 | 94.5 | .2 | -.2 | 1.4 | 1.8 | .9 | 1.2 | 2.3 | 3.3 |
| 2002 | 94.0 | 93.9 | 95.0 | 95.6 | -.5 | -.1 | 1.2 | .6 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 2.3 | 1.2 |
| 2003 | 94.9 | 95.6 | 96.6 | 97.7 | -.7 | .7 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 2.1 |
| 2004 | 96.9 | 96.1 | 98.2 | 98.7 | -.8 | -.8 | 2.2 | .5 | 2.1 | .5 | 1.6 | 1.0 |
| 2005 | 97.9 | 97.9 | 98.2 | 100.0 | -.8 | .0 | .3 | 1.8 | 1.0 | 1.8 | -.1 | 1.4 |
| Service industries: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1981 | — | 73.9 | 76.1 | 76.9 | — | — | 3.0 | 1.1 | — | — | — | — |
| 1982 | 77.3 | 75.6 | 78.6 | 79.5 | .5 | -.2 | 4.0 | 1.1 | — | 2.3 | 3.4 | 3.4 |
| 1983 | 80.0 | 79.0 | 81.0 | 81.1 | .6 | -.1 | 2.5 | .1 | 3.5 | 4.5 | 3.0 | 2.0 |
| 1984 | 81.3 | 80.8 | 82.9 | 83.6 | .2 | -.6 | 2.6 | .8 | 1.7 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 3.0 |
| 1985 | 83.6 | 82.9 | 85.3 | 85.3 | .0 | -.8 | 2.9 | .0 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.9 | 2.0 |
| 1986 | 86.4 | 86.1 | 88.5 | 88.9 | 1.3 | -.3 | 2.8 | .5 | 3.4 | 3.9 | 3.7 | 4.3 |
| 1987 | 88.0 | 87.1 | 88.5 | 88.9 | -1.0 | -.1 | 1.6 | .5 | 1.9 | 1.1 | .0 | .0 |
| 1988 | 89.3 | 88.4 | 89.8 | 90.6 | .4 | -1.0 | 1.6 | .9 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.9 |
| 1989 | 90.3 | 89.4 | 92.1 | 92.0 | -.3 | -1.0 | 3.0 | -.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 2.6 | 1.6 |
| 1990 | 91.4 | 91.2 | 92.1 | 92.2 | -.7 | -.2 | 1.0 | .1 | 1.3 | 2.0 | .0 | .2 |
| 1991 | 92.3 | 91.8 | 92.8 | 92.8 | .1 | -.5 | 1.1 | .0 | 1.0 | .7 | .7 | .6 |
| 1992 | 92.2 | 92.0 | 93.2 | 93.5 | -.6 | -.2 | 1.3 | .3 | -.1 | .2 | .5 | .8 |
| 1993 | 92.7 | 92.3 | 93.4 | 93.3 | -.9 | -.4 | 1.2 | -.1 | .5 | .4 | .2 | -.2 |
| 1994 | 92.8 | 92.5 | 93.2 | 93.4 | -.5 | -.3 | .8 | .2 | .1 | .2 | -.2 | .1 |
| 1995 | 92.9 | 92.4 | 93.6 | 93.7 | -.5 | -.5 | 1.3 | .1 | .1 | -.1 | .4 | .3 |
| 1996 | 92.6 | 92.2 | 93.0 | 93.0 | -1.2 | -.4 | .9 | .0 | -.3 | -.2 | -.6 | -.7 |
| 1997 | 92.3 | 92.2 | 93.1 | 93.5 | -.8 | -.1 | 1.0 | .4 | -.3 | 0 | .1 | .5 |
| 1998 | 93.3 | 92.9 | 94.2 | 94.5 | -.2 | -.4 | 1.4 | .3 | 1.1 | .8 | 1.2 | 1.1 |
| 1999 | 94.1 | 93.7 | 94.5 | 95.3 | -.4 | -.4 | .9 | .8 | .9 | .9 | .4 | .8 |
| 2000 | 94.1 | 93.6 | 94.5 | 94.9 | -1.3 | -.5 | 1.0 | .4 | .0 | -.2 | -.1 | -.4 |
| 2001 | 94.4 | 93.8 | 96.1 | 97.2 | -.5 | -.6 | 2.5 | 1.1 | .3 | .3 | 1.7 | 2.4 |
| 2002 | 96.4 | 96.1 | 97.9 | 98.7 | -.8 | -.3 | 1.9 | .8 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 1.9 | 1.5 |
| 2003 | 97.4 | 97.9 | 98.7 | 99.7 | -1.3 | .5 | .8 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 2.0 | .9 | 1.1 |
| 2004 | 98.6 | 97.5 | 99.1 | 99.6 | -1.1 | -1.1 | 1.6 | .5 | 1.2 | -.5 | .4 | -.2 |
| 2005 | 98.6 | 98.3 | 98.0 | 100.0 | -1.0 | -.3 | -.3 | 2.0 | .0 | .8 | -1.1 | .4 |
| Services, excluding schools: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1981 | — | 76.0 | 77.6 | 78.9 | — | — | 2.1 | 1.7 | — | — | — | — |
| 1982 | 79.8 | 78.3 | 81.2 | 81.9 | 1.1 | -1.9 | 3.7 | .9 | — | 3.0 | 4.7 | 3.7 |
| 1983 | 82.6 | 82.3 | 82.8 | 83.4 | .9 | -.4 | .6 | .7 | 3.5 | 5.1 | 2.0 | 1.9 |
| 1984 | 83.5 | 83.5 | 84.0 | 84.5 | .1 | .0 | .6 | .6 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.3 |
| 1985 | 84.8 | 84.2 | 85.3 | 85.2 | .4 | -.7 | 1.3 | -.1 | 1.6 | .8 | 1.6 | .8 |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 2b. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (COMPENSATION), STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

| Series and year | Indexes (December 2005=100) | | | | Percent Changes for | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------|-----------------------------|------|------|-------|---------------------|------|------|------|-------------------|------|------|------|
| | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | 3 months ended-- | | | | 12 months ended-- | | | |
| | | | | | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. |
| Services, excluding schools: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1986 | 86.6 | 86.8 | 87.1 | 87.9 | 1.6 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 2.1 | 3.0 | 2.2 | 3.2 |
| 1987 | 87.6 | 87.0 | 86.9 | 87.4 | -.3 | -.7 | -.1 | -.6 | 1.1 | .2 | -.3 | -.6 |
| 1988 | 88.9 | 87.8 | 88.1 | 88.7 | 1.7 | -1.2 | .3 | .7 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 1.5 |
| 1989 | 88.6 | 88.1 | 89.7 | 89.5 | -.1 | -.6 | 1.8 | -.2 | -.3 | .3 | 1.8 | .9 |
| 1990 | 89.5 | 89.5 | 89.6 | 90.0 | .0 | .0 | .1 | .4 | 1.0 | 1.6 | -.1 | .6 |
| 1991 | 90.8 | 89.8 | 90.6 | 90.7 | .9 | -1.1 | .9 | .1 | 1.5 | .3 | 1.1 | .8 |
| 1992 | 90.3 | 90.1 | 90.9 | 91.4 | -.4 | -.2 | .9 | .6 | -.6 | .4 | .4 | .7 |
| 1993 | 91.1 | 90.8 | 91.5 | 91.5 | -.3 | -.3 | .8 | .0 | .9 | .8 | .6 | .1 |
| 1994 | 91.2 | 91.1 | 91.4 | 91.7 | -.3 | -.1 | .3 | .3 | .1 | .3 | -.1 | .3 |
| 1995 | 91.3 | 91.5 | 92.0 | 92.2 | -.4 | .2 | .5 | .2 | .1 | .5 | .7 | .5 |
| 1996 | 91.5 | 91.3 | 91.4 | 91.0 | -.8 | -.2 | .1 | -.4 | .3 | -.3 | -.7 | -.12 |
| 1997 | 90.6 | 90.7 | 91.2 | 91.7 | -.4 | .1 | .6 | .5 | -1.1 | -.7 | -.2 | .8 |
| 1998 | 91.7 | 91.4 | 92.7 | 92.6 | .0 | -.3 | 1.4 | -.1 | 1.3 | .8 | 1.6 | 1.0 |
| 1999 | 92.5 | 92.3 | 92.9 | 93.4 | -.1 | -.2 | .7 | .5 | .9 | 1.1 | .2 | .9 |
| 2000 | 92.8 | 92.5 | 93.0 | 93.5 | -.6 | -.3 | .5 | .5 | .3 | 2 | .1 | .1 |
| 2001 | 93.1 | 93.3 | 94.7 | 96.6 | -.4 | .2 | 1.5 | 2.0 | .4 | .9 | 1.9 | 3.3 |
| 2002 | 96.6 | 96.5 | 97.3 | 98.4 | .0 | -.1 | .8 | 1.1 | 3.7 | 3.4 | 2.7 | 1.9 |
| 2003 | 97.4 | 97.7 | 98.5 | 99.8 | -1.0 | .3 | .8 | 1.3 | .8 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.4 |
| 2004 | 98.9 | 98.1 | 99.6 | 99.8 | -.9 | -.8 | 1.5 | .2 | 1.5 | .4 | 1.2 | .0 |
| 2005 | 99.3 | 99.2 | 98.6 | 100.0 | -.5 | -.1 | -.6 | 1.4 | .4 | 1.2 | -1.1 | .2 |
| Health services: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1985 | 83.3 | 82.5 | 84.2 | 83.9 | — | -1.0 | 2.1 | -.4 | — | — | — | — |
| 1986 | 84.9 | 85.2 | 85.9 | 86.3 | 1.2 | .4 | .8 | .5 | 2.0 | 3.3 | 2.1 | 2.9 |
| 1987 | 85.8 | 85.3 | 86.0 | 86.6 | -.6 | -.6 | .8 | .7 | 1.0 | .1 | .1 | .3 |
| 1988 | 86.7 | 86.0 | 86.6 | 86.8 | .1 | -.8 | .7 | .2 | 1.0 | .8 | .7 | .2 |
| 1989 | 86.8 | 86.6 | 88.7 | 88.7 | .0 | -.2 | 2.4 | .0 | .2 | .7 | 2.4 | 2.3 |
| 1990 | 88.7 | 88.4 | 89.0 | 89.2 | .0 | -.3 | .7 | .2 | 2.1 | 2.1 | .4 | .5 |
| 1991 | 89.6 | 88.7 | 89.2 | 89.5 | .4 | -1.0 | .6 | .3 | 1.1 | .3 | .2 | .4 |
| 1992 | 89.4 | 89.5 | 90.2 | 90.4 | -.1 | .1 | .8 | .2 | -.2 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.0 |
| 1993 | 90.0 | 89.8 | 90.5 | 90.7 | -.4 | -.2 | .8 | .2 | .6 | .3 | .3 | .4 |
| 1994 | 90.6 | 90.9 | 91.5 | 91.7 | -.1 | .3 | .7 | .2 | .8 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.0 |
| 1995 | 91.1 | 91.4 | 91.9 | 92.1 | -.7 | .3 | .5 | .2 | .5 | .6 | .4 | .5 |
| 1996 | 91.4 | 91.3 | 91.3 | 90.8 | -.8 | -.1 | .0 | -.5 | .4 | -.2 | -.7 | -.14 |
| 1997 | 90.3 | 90.4 | 90.6 | 91.4 | -.6 | .1 | .2 | .9 | -1.2 | -.9 | -.7 | .7 |
| 1998 | 91.3 | 91.0 | 92.1 | 92.2 | -.1 | -.3 | 1.2 | .1 | 1.2 | .7 | 1.6 | .9 |
| 1999 | 91.9 | 91.8 | 92.3 | 93.1 | -.3 | -.1 | .5 | .9 | .7 | .9 | .2 | .9 |
| 2000 | 92.5 | 92.2 | 92.8 | 93.6 | -.6 | -.3 | .7 | .9 | .6 | .5 | .6 | .6 |
| 2001 | 92.7 | 93.2 | 94.6 | 96.5 | -1.0 | .5 | 1.5 | 2.0 | .3 | 1.0 | 2.0 | 3.1 |
| 2002 | 96.4 | 96.4 | 97.1 | 98.3 | -.1 | .0 | .7 | 1.2 | 3.9 | 3.4 | 2.6 | 1.9 |
| 2003 | 97.1 | 97.5 | 98.4 | 99.7 | -1.2 | .4 | .9 | 1.3 | .7 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.4 |
| 2004 | 98.7 | 97.9 | 99.4 | 99.8 | -1.0 | -.8 | 1.5 | .4 | 1.7 | .4 | 1.1 | .2 |
| 2005 | 99.5 | 99.2 | 98.5 | 100.0 | -.3 | -.3 | -.7 | 1.5 | .8 | 1.3 | -.9 | .2 |
| Hospitals: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1988 | 86.5 | 86.2 | 86.9 | 86.9 | — | -.3 | .8 | .0 | — | — | — | — |
| 1989 | 86.5 | 86.4 | 88.6 | 88.9 | -.5 | -.1 | 2.5 | .3 | .0 | .3 | 2.0 | 2.3 |
| 1990 | 88.3 | 88.3 | 88.8 | 89.3 | -.7 | .0 | .6 | .6 | 2.1 | 2.2 | .2 | .5 |
| 1991 | 89.1 | 88.4 | 89.2 | 89.6 | -.2 | -.8 | .9 | .4 | .9 | .1 | .5 | .4 |
| 1992 | 89.3 | 89.3 | 90.1 | 90.2 | -.3 | .0 | .9 | .1 | .2 | 1.0 | 1.0 | .7 |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 2b. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (COMPENSATION), STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

| Series and year | Indexes (December 2005=100) | | | | Percent Changes for | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|-----------------------------|------|------|-------|---------------------|------|------|------|-------------------|------|------|------|
| | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | 3 months ended-- | | | | 12 months ended-- | | | |
| | | | | | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. |
| Hospitals: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1993 | 89.6 | 89.5 | 90.1 | 90.7 | -0.7 | -0.1 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.5 |
| 1994 | 90.1 | 90.2 | 91.2 | 91.5 | .7 | .1 | 1.1 | .3 | .6 | .9 | 1.2 | 1.0 |
| 1995 | 90.9 | 91.4 | 91.8 | 92.0 | -.7 | .6 | .4 | .2 | .9 | 1.2 | .7 | .6 |
| 1996 | 91.4 | 91.2 | 91.2 | 90.8 | -.7 | -.2 | .0 | -.4 | .5 | -.2 | -.7 | -1.3 |
| 1997 | 90.4 | 90.5 | 90.7 | 91.5 | -.4 | .1 | .2 | .9 | -1.0 | -.8 | -.6 | .8 |
| 1998 | 91.5 | 91.1 | 92.2 | 92.4 | .0 | -.4 | 1.2 | .2 | 1.2 | .7 | 1.7 | .9 |
| 1999 | 92.1 | 92.1 | 92.5 | 93.3 | -.3 | .0 | .4 | .9 | .7 | 1.1 | .3 | .9 |
| 2000 | 92.7 | 92.3 | 93.1 | 93.7 | -.6 | -.4 | .9 | .6 | .6 | .2 | .7 | .5 |
| 2001 | 92.7 | 93.3 | 94.7 | 96.5 | -1.1 | .6 | 1.5 | 1.9 | .0 | 1.0 | 1.8 | 3.0 |
| 2002 | 96.4 | 96.5 | 97.2 | 98.5 | -.1 | .1 | .7 | 1.3 | 4.0 | 3.4 | 2.6 | 2.1 |
| 2003 | 97.2 | 97.7 | 98.6 | 99.7 | -1.3 | .5 | .9 | 1.1 | .9 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.2 |
| 2004 | 98.7 | 97.9 | 99.6 | 100.0 | -1.0 | -.8 | 1.7 | .4 | 1.5 | .3 | 1.0 | .3 |
| 2005 | 99.4 | 99.1 | 98.5 | 100.0 | -.6 | -.3 | -.6 | 1.5 | .7 | 1.2 | -1.0 | .0 |
| Educational services: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1989 | 90.7 | 89.8 | 92.8 | 92.6 | — | -1.0 | 3.3 | -.2 | — | — | — | — |
| 1990 | 91.9 | 91.6 | 92.6 | 92.7 | -.8 | -.3 | 1.1 | .1 | 1.4 | 2.0 | -.2 | .1 |
| 1991 | 92.7 | 92.2 | 93.3 | 93.2 | .0 | -.5 | 1.2 | -.1 | .9 | .7 | .7 | .5 |
| 1992 | 92.5 | 92.3 | 93.7 | 94.0 | -.8 | -.2 | 1.5 | .3 | -.2 | .1 | .5 | .9 |
| 1993 | 93.1 | 92.6 | 93.9 | 93.7 | -1.0 | -.5 | 1.4 | -.2 | .6 | .4 | .2 | -.3 |
| 1994 | 93.0 | 92.6 | 93.5 | 93.8 | -.7 | -.4 | 1.0 | .3 | -.1 | .0 | -.4 | .1 |
| 1995 | 93.1 | 92.6 | 93.8 | 93.9 | -.7 | -.5 | 1.3 | .1 | .1 | .0 | .3 | .1 |
| 1996 | 92.8 | 92.5 | 93.4 | 93.4 | -1.2 | -.3 | 1.0 | .0 | -.3 | -.2 | -.5 | -.5 |
| 1997 | 92.6 | 92.5 | 93.5 | 93.9 | -.9 | -.1 | 1.1 | .4 | -.2 | .1 | .2 | .5 |
| 1998 | 93.6 | 93.3 | 94.5 | 94.9 | -.3 | -.3 | 1.3 | .4 | 1.1 | .8 | 1.1 | 1.1 |
| 1999 | 94.4 | 94.1 | 95.0 | 95.6 | -.5 | -.3 | 1.0 | .6 | .9 | .9 | .5 | .8 |
| 2000 | 94.3 | 93.8 | 94.9 | 95.2 | -1.4 | -.5 | 1.2 | .3 | -.1 | -.3 | -.1 | -.4 |
| 2001 | 94.6 | 93.9 | 96.3 | 97.4 | -.6 | -.7 | 2.6 | 1.1 | .3 | .1 | 1.5 | 2.3 |
| 2002 | 96.4 | 96.1 | 98.0 | 98.7 | -1.0 | -.3 | 2.0 | .7 | 1.9 | 2.3 | 1.8 | 1.4 |
| 2003 | 97.4 | 98.0 | 98.8 | 99.7 | -1.3 | .6 | .8 | .9 | 1.0 | 2.1 | .8 | 1.0 |
| 2004 | 98.5 | 97.4 | 99.0 | 99.5 | -1.2 | -1.1 | 1.6 | .5 | 1.1 | -.6 | .2 | -.3 |
| 2005 | 98.5 | 98.2 | 98.0 | 100.0 | -1.0 | -.3 | -.2 | 2.0 | .0 | .8 | -1.0 | .5 |
| Schools: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1981 | — | 73.1 | 75.4 | 76.0 | — | — | 3.1 | .8 | — | — | — | — |
| 1982 | 76.3 | 74.5 | 77.6 | 78.5 | .4 | -2.4 | 4.2 | 1.2 | — | 2.0 | 3.0 | 3.3 |
| 1983 | 78.9 | 77.8 | 80.1 | 80.2 | .5 | -1.4 | 3.0 | .1 | 3.4 | 4.4 | 3.2 | 2.2 |
| 1984 | 80.3 | 79.6 | 82.4 | 83.1 | .1 | -.9 | 3.5 | .8 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 2.8 | 3.6 |
| 1985 | 83.0 | 82.3 | 85.0 | 85.0 | -.1 | -.8 | 3.3 | .0 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 2.3 |
| 1986 | 86.1 | 85.7 | 88.7 | 88.9 | 1.3 | -.5 | 3.5 | .2 | 3.8 | 4.1 | 4.3 | 4.6 |
| 1987 | 87.9 | 87.0 | 88.7 | 89.3 | -1.1 | -1.0 | 2.0 | .7 | 2.1 | 1.6 | .0 | .4 |
| 1988 | 89.1 | 88.2 | 90.2 | 91.0 | -.2 | -1.0 | 2.3 | .9 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 1.9 |
| 1989 | 90.5 | 89.5 | 92.7 | 92.7 | -.5 | -1.1 | 3.6 | .0 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 2.9 | 2.0 |
| 1990 | 91.9 | 91.4 | 92.6 | 92.7 | -.9 | -.5 | 1.3 | .1 | 1.5 | 2.1 | -.2 | -.1 |
| 1991 | 92.6 | 92.2 | 93.3 | 93.1 | -.1 | -.4 | 1.2 | -.2 | .8 | .9 | .8 | .5 |
| 1992 | 92.5 | 92.2 | 93.7 | 93.9 | -.6 | -.3 | 1.6 | .2 | -.1 | .0 | .5 | .9 |
| 1993 | 93.0 | 92.6 | 93.8 | 93.6 | -1.0 | -.4 | 1.3 | -.2 | .6 | .4 | .1 | -.3 |
| 1994 | 93.0 | 92.7 | 93.6 | 93.7 | -.6 | -.3 | 1.0 | .1 | .0 | .1 | -.2 | .1 |
| 1995 | 93.0 | 92.6 | 93.8 | 93.9 | -.7 | -.4 | 1.3 | .1 | .0 | -.1 | .2 | .2 |
| 1996 | 92.7 | 92.4 | 93.4 | 93.5 | -1.3 | -.3 | 1.1 | .1 | -.3 | -.2 | -.5 | -.5 |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 2b. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (COMPENSATION), STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

| Series and year | Indexes (December 2005=100) | | | | Percent Changes for | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------|------|------|-------|---------------------|------|------|------|-------------------|------|------|------|
| | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | 3 months ended-- | | | | 12 months ended-- | | | |
| | | | | | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. |
| Schools: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1997 | 92.7 | 92.6 | 93.6 | 93.8 | -0.9 | -0.1 | 1.1 | 0.2 | -0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.4 |
| 1998 | 93.6 | 93.2 | 94.4 | 94.8 | -.2 | -.4 | 1.3 | .4 | 1.0 | .7 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| 1999 | 94.4 | 94.0 | 95.0 | 95.5 | -.4 | -.4 | 1.1 | .5 | .9 | .9 | .6 | .8 |
| 2000 | 94.3 | 93.7 | 94.8 | 95.2 | -1.3 | -.6 | 1.2 | .4 | -.1 | -.3 | -.2 | -.4 |
| 2001 | 94.5 | 93.9 | 96.2 | 97.3 | -.7 | -.6 | 2.4 | 1.1 | .3 | .2 | 1.5 | 2.3 |
| 2002 | 96.4 | 96.0 | 97.9 | 98.7 | -.9 | -.4 | 2.0 | .8 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 1.4 |
| 2003 | 97.3 | 97.9 | 98.8 | 99.6 | -1.4 | .6 | .9 | .8 | .9 | 2.1 | .9 | 1.0 |
| 2004 | 98.4 | 97.4 | 99.0 | 99.5 | -1.2 | -1.0 | 1.6 | .5 | 1.1 | -.5 | .2 | -.2 |
| 2005 | 98.4 | 98.1 | 97.9 | 100.0 | -1.1 | -.3 | -.2 | 2.1 | .0 | .7 | -1.1 | .5 |
| Elementary and secondary schools: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1981 | — | 72.7 | 75.1 | 75.8 | — | — | 3.3 | .9 | — | — | — | — |
| 1982 | 76.0 | 74.2 | 77.7 | 78.6 | .3 | -2.4 | 4.7 | 1.2 | — | 2.1 | 3.4 | 3.7 |
| 1983 | 78.8 | 77.7 | 80.6 | 80.5 | .3 | -1.4 | 3.7 | -.1 | 3.7 | 4.6 | 3.8 | 2.4 |
| 1984 | 80.5 | 79.8 | 82.9 | 83.4 | .0 | -.9 | 3.9 | .6 | 2.1 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 3.7 |
| 1985 | 83.2 | 82.3 | 85.6 | 85.5 | -.2 | -1.1 | 4.0 | -.1 | 3.4 | 3.0 | 3.3 | 2.5 |
| 1986 | 86.5 | 86.0 | 89.2 | 89.5 | 1.2 | -.6 | 3.7 | .3 | 4.0 | 4.6 | 4.2 | 4.7 |
| 1987 | 88.4 | 87.4 | 89.5 | 90.0 | -1.2 | -1.1 | 2.4 | .6 | 2.2 | 1.6 | .4 | .5 |
| 1988 | 89.7 | 88.8 | 90.9 | 92.0 | -.3 | -1.0 | 2.4 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 2.2 |
| 1989 | 91.1 | 90.1 | 93.5 | 93.5 | -1.0 | -1.1 | 3.8 | .0 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 2.9 | 1.7 |
| 1990 | 92.5 | 92.2 | 93.6 | 93.7 | -1.1 | -.3 | 1.5 | .1 | 1.6 | 2.3 | .1 | .2 |
| 1991 | 93.5 | 92.9 | 94.3 | 94.2 | -.2 | -.6 | 1.5 | -.1 | 1.1 | .8 | .8 | .6 |
| 1992 | 93.6 | 93.4 | 94.9 | 95.1 | -.6 | -.2 | 1.6 | .2 | .1 | .6 | .6 | 1.0 |
| 1993 | 94.0 | 93.5 | 94.8 | 94.8 | -1.2 | -.5 | 1.4 | .0 | .4 | .1 | -.1 | -.4 |
| 1994 | 94.0 | 93.5 | 94.5 | 94.5 | -.8 | -.5 | 1.1 | .0 | .0 | .0 | -.3 | -.3 |
| 1995 | 93.9 | 93.4 | 94.7 | 94.8 | -.6 | -.5 | 1.4 | .1 | -.1 | -.1 | .2 | .3 |
| 1996 | 93.5 | 93.2 | 94.0 | 93.8 | -1.4 | -.3 | .9 | -.2 | -.4 | -.3 | -.8 | -1.0 |
| 1997 | 93.0 | 93.0 | 94.0 | 94.1 | -.9 | .0 | 1.1 | .1 | -.6 | -.2 | .0 | .4 |
| 1998 | 93.8 | 93.4 | 94.9 | 95.0 | -.3 | -.4 | 1.6 | .1 | -.9 | .5 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| 1999 | 94.6 | 94.1 | 95.1 | 95.8 | -.4 | -.5 | 1.1 | .7 | .9 | .8 | .3 | .8 |
| 2000 | 94.3 | 93.9 | 94.8 | 95.1 | -1.6 | -.4 | 1.0 | .3 | -.3 | -.3 | -.4 | -.7 |
| 2001 | 94.2 | 93.6 | 95.9 | 96.8 | -.9 | -.6 | 2.5 | .9 | -.1 | -.3 | 1.1 | 1.8 |
| 2002 | 95.9 | 95.5 | 97.4 | 98.1 | -.9 | -.4 | 2.0 | .7 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 1.3 |
| 2003 | 96.8 | 97.4 | 98.4 | 99.3 | -1.3 | .6 | 1.0 | .9 | .8 | 2.0 | 1.0 | 1.2 |
| 2004 | 98.1 | 97.0 | 98.9 | 99.4 | -1.2 | -1.1 | 2.0 | .5 | 1.4 | -.4 | .5 | .1 |
| 2005 | 98.2 | 97.9 | 97.8 | 100.0 | -1.2 | -.3 | -.1 | 2.2 | .1 | .9 | -1.1 | .6 |
| Colleges and universities: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1989 | 89.2 | 88.2 | 90.6 | 90.8 | — | -1.1 | 2.7 | .2 | — | — | — | — |
| 1990 | 90.2 | 89.6 | 90.0 | 90.1 | -.7 | -.7 | .4 | .1 | 1.2 | 1.6 | -.6 | -.8 |
| 1991 | 90.2 | 90.6 | 90.5 | 90.0 | .1 | .4 | -.1 | -.6 | .0 | 1.1 | .5 | -.1 |
| 1992 | 89.6 | 89.1 | 90.6 | 90.4 | -.4 | -.6 | 1.7 | -.2 | -.7 | -1.7 | .1 | .4 |
| 1993 | 90.2 | 89.8 | 91.1 | 90.6 | -.2 | -.4 | 1.4 | -.5 | .7 | .8 | .6 | .2 |
| 1994 | 90.3 | 90.2 | 91.2 | 91.7 | -.3 | -.1 | 1.1 | .5 | .1 | .5 | .1 | 1.3 |
| 1995 | 91.1 | 90.5 | 91.4 | 91.7 | -.7 | -.7 | 1.0 | .3 | .9 | .3 | .3 | .0 |
| 1996 | 90.9 | 90.7 | 91.9 | 92.5 | -.9 | -.2 | 1.3 | .7 | -.2 | .3 | .5 | .9 |
| 1997 | 91.9 | 91.5 | 92.5 | 93.1 | -.6 | -.4 | 1.1 | .6 | 1.1 | .9 | .7 | .7 |
| 1998 | 93.0 | 92.7 | 93.7 | 94.4 | -.1 | -.3 | 1.1 | .7 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.4 |
| 1999 | 94.0 | 93.6 | 94.4 | 95.2 | -.4 | -.4 | .9 | .8 | 1.0 | 1.0 | .7 | .8 |
| 2000 | 94.2 | 93.7 | 94.8 | 95.4 | -1.1 | -.5 | 1.2 | .6 | .2 | .1 | .5 | .2 |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 2b. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (COMPENSATION), STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

| Series and year | Indexes (December 2005=100) | | | | Percent Changes for | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------|------|-------|-------|---------------------|------|------|------|-------------------|------|------|------|
| | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | 3 months ended-- | | | | 12 months ended-- | | | |
| | | | | | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. |
| Colleges and universities: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2001 | 95.5 | 94.9 | 97.6 | 98.9 | 0.1 | -0.6 | 2.8 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 3.0 | 3.6 |
| 2002 | 98.0 | 97.5 | 99.6 | 100.3 | -.9 | -.5 | 2.2 | .7 | 2.6 | 2.8 | 2.0 | 1.4 |
| 2003 | 99.2 | 99.8 | 100.0 | 101.0 | -1.1 | .6 | .2 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 2.4 | .4 | .7 |
| 2004 | 99.6 | 98.7 | 99.4 | 99.6 | -1.4 | -.9 | .7 | .2 | .4 | -1.1 | -.6 | -1.4 |
| 2005 | 99.1 | 98.8 | 98.2 | 100.0 | -.5 | -.3 | -.6 | 1.8 | -.5 | .1 | -1.2 | .4 |
| Public administration ¹ : | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1981 | — | 75.1 | 76.2 | 76.7 | — | — | 1.5 | .7 | — | — | — | — |
| 1982 | 77.9 | 76.5 | 78.4 | 79.1 | 1.6 | -1.8 | 2.5 | .9 | — | 2.0 | 2.8 | 3.2 |
| 1983 | 80.8 | 80.0 | 81.0 | 81.6 | 2.1 | -1.0 | 1.3 | .7 | 3.7 | 4.5 | 3.3 | 3.1 |
| 1984 | 81.5 | 81.1 | 82.3 | 83.0 | -.1 | -.5 | 1.5 | .9 | .9 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.8 |
| 1985 | 83.2 | 82.4 | 84.3 | 84.0 | .2 | -1.0 | 2.3 | -.4 | 2.1 | 1.6 | 2.5 | 1.1 |
| 1986 | 85.5 | 85.8 | 86.8 | 87.2 | 1.8 | .4 | 1.2 | .5 | 2.8 | 4.1 | 2.9 | 3.8 |
| 1987 | 87.5 | 86.8 | 86.6 | 87.4 | .3 | -.8 | -.2 | .9 | 2.3 | 1.1 | -.2 | .2 |
| 1988 | 87.8 | 87.3 | 87.4 | 87.2 | .5 | -.6 | .1 | -.2 | .3 | .6 | 1.0 | -.2 |
| 1989 | 87.2 | 86.6 | 88.1 | 88.0 | .0 | -.7 | 1.7 | -.1 | -.7 | -.8 | .8 | .9 |
| 1990 | 87.7 | 87.3 | 87.3 | 87.3 | -.3 | -.5 | .0 | .0 | .6 | .8 | -1.0 | -.8 |
| 1991 | 88.2 | 87.6 | 87.9 | 87.7 | 1.0 | -.7 | .3 | -.2 | .6 | .4 | .7 | .5 |
| 1992 | 88.0 | 87.8 | 88.1 | 88.1 | .3 | -.2 | .3 | .0 | -.3 | .2 | .2 | .4 |
| 1993 | 88.0 | 87.8 | 88.3 | 88.4 | -.1 | -.2 | .6 | .1 | .0 | .0 | .3 | .4 |
| 1994 | 88.7 | 88.7 | 89.0 | 89.2 | .3 | .0 | .3 | .2 | .8 | 1.1 | .8 | .9 |
| 1995 | 89.0 | 88.8 | 89.4 | 89.8 | -.2 | -.2 | .7 | .4 | .4 | .1 | .4 | .7 |
| 1996 | 89.2 | 88.8 | 89.0 | 89.3 | -.7 | -.4 | .2 | .3 | .2 | .0 | -.4 | -.6 |
| 1997 | 89.4 | 89.2 | 89.4 | 90.0 | .1 | -.2 | .2 | .7 | .2 | .4 | .4 | .8 |
| 1998 | 90.4 | 90.6 | 91.3 | 91.7 | .4 | .2 | .8 | .4 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 2.1 | 1.9 |
| 1999 | 91.7 | 91.5 | 91.2 | 92.2 | .0 | -.2 | -.3 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 1.1 | -.1 | .6 |
| 2000 | 91.4 | 91.1 | 90.9 | 91.6 | -.9 | -.3 | -.2 | .8 | -.3 | -.5 | -.3 | -.7 |
| 2001 | 91.9 | 91.7 | 92.6 | 94.4 | .3 | -.2 | 1.0 | 1.9 | .5 | .7 | 1.9 | 3.0 |
| 2002 | 94.0 | 94.0 | 95.1 | 96.0 | -.4 | .0 | 1.2 | .9 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 1.7 |
| 2003 | 95.3 | 96.1 | 97.1 | 98.0 | -.7 | .8 | 1.0 | .9 | 1.4 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.1 |
| 2004 | 97.5 | 97.1 | 98.5 | 99.0 | -.5 | -.4 | 1.4 | .5 | 2.3 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 1.1 |
| 2005 | 98.7 | 98.5 | 97.9 | 100.0 | -.3 | -.2 | -.6 | 2.1 | 1.2 | 1.5 | -.6 | 1.0 |

¹ Includes executive, legislative, judicial, administrative, and regulatory activities of State and local governments, SICs 91 through 96.

NOTE: Dashes indicate data not available.

TABLE 3. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (COMPENSATION), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS¹

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted)

| Series and year | Indexes (December 2005=100) | | | | Percent Changes for | | | | | | | |
|--|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|---------------------|------|------|------|-------------------|------|------|------|
| | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | 3 months ended-- | | | | 12 months ended-- | | | |
| | | | | | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. |
| Private industry workers ¹ : | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1979 | — | — | — | 84.0 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 1980 | 82.5 | 81.9 | 82.4 | 81.9 | -1.8 | -0.7 | 0.6 | -0.6 | — | — | — | -2.5 |
| 1981 | 82.7 | 82.3 | 81.6 | 82.6 | 1.0 | -.5 | -.9 | 1.2 | 0.2 | 0.5 | -1.0 | .9 |
| 1982 | 83.6 | 82.5 | 83.3 | 84.7 | 1.2 | -1.3 | 1.0 | 1.7 | 1.1 | .2 | 2.0 | 2.6 |
| 1983 | 85.9 | 85.5 | 85.7 | 86.2 | 1.4 | -.5 | .2 | .6 | 2.7 | 3.6 | 2.8 | 1.8 |
| 1984 | 86.6 | 86.5 | 86.1 | 87.0 | .5 | -.1 | -.5 | 1.0 | .9 | 1.1 | .5 | .9 |
| 1985 | 87.1 | 86.8 | 87.4 | 87.1 | .1 | -.3 | .7 | -.3 | .5 | .4 | 1.5 | .1 |
| 1986 | 88.4 | 88.6 | 88.6 | 88.9 | 1.5 | .2 | .0 | .3 | 1.5 | 2.0 | 1.3 | 2.1 |
| 1987 | 88.5 | 88.0 | 87.7 | 88.0 | -.4 | -.6 | -.3 | -.3 | .1 | -.6 | -1.0 | -1.1 |
| 1988 | 88.5 | 88.4 | 88.0 | 88.3 | .6 | -.1 | -.5 | -.3 | .0 | .4 | .3 | .4 |
| 1989 | 88.1 | 87.9 | 88.3 | 88.5 | -.2 | -.2 | .5 | .2 | -.4 | -.6 | .4 | .2 |
| 1990 | 88.0 | 88.3 | 87.3 | 87.2 | -.6 | .3 | -1.1 | -.1 | -.1 | .5 | -1.2 | -1.5 |
| 1991 | 87.6 | 88.0 | 88.2 | 88.3 | .5 | .5 | .2 | .1 | -.5 | -.3 | 1.1 | 1.3 |
| 1992 | 88.6 | 88.6 | 88.6 | 88.8 | .3 | .0 | .0 | .2 | 1.1 | .6 | .4 | .6 |
| 1993 | 88.9 | 89.1 | 89.5 | 89.6 | .1 | .2 | .4 | .1 | .4 | .6 | 1.1 | .9 |
| 1994 | 89.6 | 89.9 | 89.8 | 90.0 | 0 | .3 | -.1 | .2 | .8 | .9 | .3 | .4 |
| 1995 | 89.7 | 89.6 | 89.8 | 90.0 | -.3 | -.1 | .2 | .2 | .1 | -.3 | .0 | .0 |
| 1996 | 89.5 | 89.8 | 89.7 | 89.8 | -.6 | .3 | -.1 | .1 | -.2 | .2 | -.1 | -.2 |
| 1997 | 89.7 | 90.3 | 90.6 | 91.3 | -.1 | .7 | .3 | .8 | .2 | .6 | 1.0 | 1.7 |
| 1998 | 91.7 | 92.0 | 92.6 | 93.1 | .4 | .3 | .7 | .5 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 2.2 | 1.9 |
| 1999 | 92.8 | 93.1 | 93.1 | 93.7 | -.3 | .3 | .0 | .6 | 1.2 | 1.2 | .5 | .7 |
| 2000 | 93.5 | 93.9 | 94.1 | 94.6 | -.2 | .4 | .2 | .5 | .8 | .8 | 1.1 | .9 |
| 2001 | 94.7 | 94.6 | 95.3 | 97.0 | .1 | -.1 | .7 | 1.8 | 1.3 | .7 | 1.3 | 2.6 |
| 2002 | 96.9 | 97.5 | 97.4 | 97.8 | -.1 | .6 | -.1 | .4 | 2.3 | 3.0 | 2.1 | .8 |
| 2003 | 97.7 | 98.8 | 98.9 | 99.9 | -.1 | 1.1 | .1 | 1.0 | .8 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 2.2 |
| 2004 | 99.7 | 99.5 | 100.2 | 100.4 | -.2 | -.2 | .7 | .2 | 2.1 | .7 | 1.2 | .5 |
| 2005 | 100.0 | 100.1 | 98.5 | 100.0 | -.4 | .1 | -1.6 | 1.5 | .3 | .6 | -1.7 | -.4 |
| Private industry workers, excluding sales occupations: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1979 | — | — | — | 83.4 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 1980 | 82.3 | 81.7 | 82.4 | 81.8 | -1.3 | -.7 | .9 | -.7 | — | — | — | -1.9 |
| 1981 | 82.7 | 82.3 | 81.8 | 82.5 | 1.1 | -.5 | -.6 | .9 | .5 | .8 | -.6 | .9 |
| 1982 | 83.7 | 82.5 | 83.5 | 84.7 | 1.5 | -1.4 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.2 | .3 | 2.0 | 2.7 |
| 1983 | 86.0 | 85.6 | 86.0 | 86.3 | 1.5 | -.5 | .5 | .3 | 2.8 | 3.7 | 2.9 | 1.9 |
| 1984 | 86.7 | 86.7 | 86.5 | 87.3 | .5 | .0 | -.2 | .9 | .8 | 1.2 | .6 | 1.1 |
| 1985 | 87.3 | 86.9 | 87.4 | 87.0 | 0 | -.5 | .6 | -.5 | .6 | .3 | 1.1 | -.3 |
| 1986 | 88.4 | 88.5 | 88.6 | 88.9 | 1.6 | .1 | .1 | .3 | 1.3 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 2.2 |
| 1987 | 88.4 | 88.1 | 87.8 | 88.1 | -.6 | -.3 | -.3 | .3 | .0 | -.5 | -.9 | -.9 |
| 1988 | 88.8 | 88.6 | 88.1 | 88.3 | .8 | -.2 | -.6 | .2 | .4 | .6 | .4 | .2 |
| 1989 | 88.2 | 87.8 | 88.2 | 88.2 | -.1 | -.5 | .5 | .0 | -.6 | -.9 | .1 | -.1 |
| 1990 | 88.0 | 88.1 | 87.3 | 87.2 | -.2 | .1 | -.9 | -.1 | -.3 | .4 | -1.1 | -1.2 |
| 1991 | 87.6 | 88.0 | 88.2 | 88.5 | .5 | .5 | .2 | .3 | -.4 | -.2 | 1.1 | 1.5 |
| 1992 | 88.6 | 88.7 | 88.8 | 89.0 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .2 | 1.1 | .8 | .6 | .6 |
| 1993 | 89.1 | 89.4 | 89.7 | 89.8 | .1 | .3 | .3 | .1 | .6 | .8 | 1.1 | .9 |
| 1994 | 89.8 | 90.1 | 90.0 | 90.2 | 0 | .3 | -.1 | .2 | .8 | .8 | .3 | .4 |
| 1995 | 90.0 | 89.8 | 90.0 | 90.3 | -.2 | -.2 | .2 | .3 | .2 | -.3 | .0 | .1 |
| 1996 | 89.8 | 89.8 | 89.9 | 89.8 | -.6 | .0 | .1 | -.1 | -.2 | .0 | -.1 | -.5 |
| 1997 | 89.8 | 90.4 | 90.6 | 91.3 | 0 | .7 | .2 | .8 | .0 | .7 | .8 | 1.7 |
| 1998 | 91.7 | 91.9 | 92.4 | 92.6 | .4 | .2 | .5 | .2 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 1.4 |
| 1999 | 92.8 | 93.1 | 92.9 | 93.6 | .2 | .3 | -.2 | .8 | 1.2 | 1.2 | .5 | 1.0 |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 3. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (COMPENSATION), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS¹

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

| Series and year | Indexes (December 2005=100) | | | | Percent Changes for | | | | | | | |
|--|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|---------------------|------|------|------|-------------------|------|------|------|
| | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | 3 months ended-- | | | | 12 months ended-- | | | |
| | | | | | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. |
| Private industry workers, excluding sales occupations: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2000 | 93.2 | 93.7 | 93.9 | 94.5 | -0.4 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 0.9 |
| 2001 | 94.6 | 94.5 | 95.3 | 96.9 | .1 | -.1 | .8 | 1.7 | 1.5 | .8 | 1.5 | 2.6 |
| 2002 | 96.9 | 97.2 | 97.3 | 97.8 | .0 | .3 | .1 | .5 | 2.4 | 2.9 | 2.0 | .9 |
| 2003 | 97.6 | 98.8 | 98.9 | 99.9 | -.2 | 1.2 | .1 | 1.0 | .7 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 2.2 |
| 2004 | 99.7 | 99.5 | 100.2 | 100.5 | -.2 | -.2 | .7 | .3 | 2.2 | .7 | 1.3 | .6 |
| 2005 | 100.2 | 100.2 | 98.6 | 100.0 | -.3 | .0 | -1.6 | 1.4 | .4 | .7 | -1.6 | -.5 |
| White-collar occupations: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1979 | — | — | — | 80.2 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 1980 | 78.9 | 78.2 | 78.5 | 78.1 | -1.6 | -.9 | .4 | -.5 | — | — | — | -2.6 |
| 1981 | 79.1 | 78.6 | 77.7 | 78.9 | 1.3 | -.6 | -1.1 | 1.5 | .3 | .6 | -1.0 | 1.0 |
| 1982 | 79.8 | 78.7 | 79.7 | 80.8 | 1.1 | -1.4 | 1.3 | 1.4 | .9 | .1 | 2.6 | 2.5 |
| 1983 | 82.1 | 81.8 | 82.4 | 82.8 | 1.6 | -.4 | .7 | .5 | 2.8 | 3.9 | 3.4 | 2.5 |
| 1984 | 83.3 | 83.4 | 83.0 | 83.8 | .6 | .1 | -.5 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 2.0 | .7 | 1.1 |
| 1985 | 84.2 | 84.2 | 84.7 | 84.6 | .5 | .0 | .6 | -.1 | 1.1 | .9 | 2.1 | 1.0 |
| 1986 | 86.0 | 86.3 | 86.3 | 86.6 | 1.7 | .3 | .0 | .3 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 1.8 | 2.3 |
| 1987 | 86.5 | 86.0 | 85.8 | 86.0 | -.1 | -.6 | -.2 | .2 | .6 | -.3 | -.6 | -.7 |
| 1988 | 86.3 | 86.3 | 86.0 | 86.5 | .3 | .0 | -.3 | .6 | -.3 | .3 | .3 | .5 |
| 1989 | 86.6 | 86.3 | 86.9 | 87.0 | .1 | -.3 | .7 | .1 | .4 | .0 | 1.0 | .6 |
| 1990 | 86.6 | 87.0 | 86.1 | 85.9 | -.5 | .5 | -1.0 | -.2 | .0 | .8 | -.9 | -1.2 |
| 1991 | 86.5 | 86.8 | 87.0 | 87.1 | .7 | .3 | .2 | .1 | -.2 | -.2 | 1.0 | 1.4 |
| 1992 | 87.1 | 87.2 | 87.2 | 87.5 | .0 | .1 | .0 | .3 | .8 | .5 | .3 | .4 |
| 1993 | 87.6 | 87.7 | 88.1 | 88.3 | .1 | .1 | .5 | .2 | .5 | .6 | 1.0 | .9 |
| 1994 | 88.4 | 88.6 | 88.5 | 88.8 | .1 | .2 | -.1 | .3 | .9 | 1.0 | .5 | .6 |
| 1995 | 88.6 | 88.6 | 88.8 | 89.0 | -.2 | .0 | .2 | .2 | .3 | .0 | .3 | .3 |
| 1996 | 88.7 | 88.9 | 89.0 | 89.0 | -.3 | .2 | .1 | .0 | .1 | .3 | .2 | -.1 |
| 1997 | 89.0 | 89.6 | 89.8 | 90.8 | .0 | .7 | .2 | 1.1 | .4 | .8 | 1.0 | 2.0 |
| 1998 | 91.2 | 91.5 | 92.3 | 92.8 | .4 | .3 | .9 | .5 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 2.8 | 2.2 |
| 1999 | 92.4 | 92.8 | 92.8 | 93.4 | -.4 | .4 | .0 | .6 | 1.3 | 1.4 | .6 | .7 |
| 2000 | 93.4 | 93.9 | 94.0 | 94.6 | .0 | .5 | .1 | .6 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.2 |
| 2001 | 94.7 | 94.7 | 95.3 | 97.0 | .1 | .0 | .6 | 1.8 | 1.4 | .8 | 1.4 | 2.6 |
| 2002 | 97.0 | 97.5 | 97.4 | 97.8 | .0 | .5 | -.1 | .4 | 2.5 | 3.0 | 2.2 | .8 |
| 2003 | 97.8 | 98.7 | 99.0 | 99.9 | .0 | .9 | .3 | .9 | .8 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 2.2 |
| 2004 | 99.6 | 99.1 | 100.0 | 100.2 | -.3 | -.5 | .9 | .2 | 1.9 | .4 | 1.0 | .3 |
| 2005 | 99.9 | 100.0 | 98.5 | 100.0 | -.3 | .1 | -1.5 | 1.5 | .3 | .9 | -1.5 | -.2 |
| White-collar occupations, excluding sales occupations: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1979 | — | — | — | 78.6 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 1980 | 77.9 | 77.2 | 77.5 | 77.1 | -.9 | -.9 | .4 | -.5 | — | — | — | -2.0 |
| 1981 | 78.3 | 77.6 | 77.3 | 78.1 | 1.6 | -.9 | -.4 | 1.0 | .6 | .6 | -.3 | 1.3 |
| 1982 | 79.2 | 78.2 | 79.2 | 80.3 | 1.4 | -1.3 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.1 | .8 | 2.6 | 2.7 |
| 1983 | 81.7 | 81.5 | 82.2 | 82.5 | 1.7 | -.2 | .9 | .4 | 3.3 | 4.2 | 3.7 | 2.8 |
| 1984 | 83.1 | 83.1 | 83.0 | 83.8 | .7 | .0 | -.1 | 1.0 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 1.0 | 1.6 |
| 1985 | 83.7 | 83.7 | 84.2 | 83.9 | -.1 | .0 | .6 | -.4 | .7 | .7 | 1.4 | .1 |
| 1986 | 85.4 | 85.6 | 85.7 | 86.1 | 1.8 | .2 | .1 | .5 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 1.7 | 2.7 |
| 1987 | 86.0 | 85.6 | 85.6 | 85.9 | -.1 | -.5 | .0 | .4 | .7 | .0 | -.1 | -.2 |
| 1988 | 86.4 | 86.1 | 85.9 | 86.1 | .6 | -.3 | -.2 | .2 | .4 | .6 | .4 | .2 |
| 1989 | 86.2 | 85.8 | 86.3 | 86.3 | .1 | -.5 | .6 | .0 | -.2 | -.4 | .4 | .2 |
| 1990 | 86.2 | 86.4 | 85.8 | 85.7 | -.1 | .2 | -.7 | -.1 | .0 | .7 | -.6 | -.7 |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 3. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (COMPENSATION), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS¹

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

| Series and year | Indexes (December 2005=100) | | | | Percent Changes for | | | | | | | |
|--|-----------------------------|-------|------|-------|---------------------|------|------|------|-------------------|------|------|------|
| | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | 3 months ended-- | | | | 12 months ended-- | | | |
| | | | | | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. |
| White-collar occupations, excluding sales occupations: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1991 | 86.1 | 86.4 | 86.7 | 87.0 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 1.1 | 1.5 |
| 1992 | 87.0 | 87.0 | 87.2 | 87.5 | .0 | .0 | .2 | .3 | 1.0 | .7 | .6 | .6 |
| 1993 | 87.7 | 87.8 | 88.2 | 88.3 | .2 | .1 | .5 | .1 | .8 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.0 |
| 1994 | 88.5 | 88.7 | 88.6 | 88.9 | .2 | .2 | -.1 | .3 | 1.0 | 1.0 | .5 | .7 |
| 1995 | 88.8 | 88.6 | 88.8 | 89.2 | -.1 | -.2 | .2 | .5 | .3 | -.1 | .2 | .3 |
| 1996 | 88.8 | 88.8 | 89.0 | 88.9 | -.4 | .0 | .2 | -.1 | .0 | .2 | .3 | -.3 |
| 1997 | 88.9 | 89.5 | 89.7 | 90.7 | .0 | .7 | .2 | 1.1 | -.2 | .9 | .8 | 1.9 |
| 1998 | 91.1 | 91.3 | 91.9 | 92.1 | .4 | .2 | .7 | .2 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 2.5 | 1.6 |
| 1999 | 92.3 | 92.5 | 92.5 | 93.1 | .2 | .2 | .0 | .6 | 1.3 | 1.3 | .7 | 1.1 |
| 2000 | 92.9 | 93.4 | 93.7 | 94.3 | -.2 | .5 | .3 | .6 | .7 | .9 | 1.2 | 1.2 |
| 2001 | 94.5 | 94.5 | 95.3 | 96.9 | .2 | .0 | .8 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.2 | 1.7 | 2.8 |
| 2002 | 96.9 | 97.2 | 97.2 | 97.6 | .0 | .3 | .0 | .4 | 2.5 | 2.8 | 2.0 | .7 |
| 2003 | 97.7 | 98.7 | 98.9 | 99.9 | .1 | 1.0 | .2 | 1.0 | .8 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 2.4 |
| 2004 | 99.6 | 99.1 | 99.9 | 100.4 | -.3 | -.5 | .8 | .5 | 1.9 | .4 | 1.0 | .5 |
| 2005 | 100.2 | 100.3 | 98.6 | 100.0 | -.2 | .1 | -1.7 | 1.4 | .6 | 1.1 | -1.3 | -.4 |
| Professional specialty and technical occupations: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1985 | - | - | - | 84.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 1986 | 85.8 | 86.0 | 86.3 | 86.7 | 1.5 | .2 | .3 | .5 | - | - | - | 2.6 |
| 1987 | 86.4 | 85.8 | 85.9 | 86.3 | -.3 | -.7 | .1 | .5 | .7 | -.2 | -.4 | -.4 |
| 1988 | 86.9 | 86.7 | 86.8 | 86.8 | .7 | -.2 | .1 | .0 | .5 | 1.0 | 1.0 | .5 |
| 1989 | 86.9 | 86.4 | 87.4 | 87.6 | .1 | -.6 | 1.2 | .2 | .0 | -.3 | .7 | .9 |
| 1990 | 87.5 | 87.4 | 86.9 | 87.1 | -.1 | -.1 | -.6 | .2 | .7 | 1.1 | -.6 | -.5 |
| 1991 | 87.5 | 87.6 | 88.2 | 88.6 | .5 | .1 | .7 | .5 | .0 | .3 | 1.5 | 1.7 |
| 1992 | 88.8 | 89.0 | 89.5 | 90.0 | .2 | .2 | .6 | .6 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 |
| 1993 | 90.0 | 90.1 | 90.3 | 90.4 | .0 | .1 | .2 | .1 | 1.4 | 1.2 | .9 | .5 |
| 1994 | 90.8 | 90.8 | 90.7 | 90.8 | .4 | .0 | -.1 | .1 | .9 | .9 | .4 | .5 |
| 1995 | 90.5 | 90.3 | 90.5 | 90.8 | -.3 | -.2 | .2 | .3 | -.3 | -.6 | -.2 | -.1 |
| 1996 | 90.7 | 90.8 | 90.6 | 90.4 | -.1 | .1 | -.2 | -.2 | .2 | .5 | .1 | -.4 |
| 1997 | 90.2 | 90.9 | 90.9 | 91.6 | -.2 | .8 | .0 | .8 | -.5 | .2 | .4 | 1.3 |
| 1998 | 91.8 | 92.2 | 92.8 | 93.3 | .2 | .4 | .7 | .5 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 2.1 | 1.9 |
| 1999 | 92.9 | 93.0 | 92.7 | 93.5 | -.4 | .1 | -.3 | .9 | 1.2 | .8 | -.1 | .2 |
| 2000 | 93.0 | 93.8 | 93.9 | 94.7 | -.5 | .9 | .1 | .9 | .1 | .8 | 1.3 | 1.3 |
| 2001 | 95.2 | 94.9 | 95.8 | 97.3 | .5 | -.3 | .9 | 1.6 | 2.3 | 1.2 | 1.9 | 2.7 |
| 2002 | 96.9 | 96.9 | 97.0 | 97.5 | -.4 | .0 | .1 | .5 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 1.3 | .2 |
| 2003 | 97.0 | 97.9 | 98.1 | 99.2 | -.5 | .9 | .2 | 1.1 | .1 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.8 |
| 2004 | 99.2 | 98.8 | 99.8 | 100.3 | .0 | -.4 | 1.0 | .5 | 2.3 | .9 | 1.8 | 1.1 |
| 2005 | 100.3 | 100.2 | 98.7 | 100.0 | .0 | -.1 | -1.5 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.4 | -1.1 | -.3 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1985 | - | - | - | 83.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 1986 | 85.6 | 85.9 | 85.9 | 86.3 | 2.1 | .4 | .0 | .5 | - | - | - | 3.0 |
| 1987 | 86.7 | 86.2 | 86.2 | 86.3 | .5 | -.6 | .0 | .1 | 1.3 | .3 | .4 | .0 |
| 1988 | 86.2 | 86.0 | 85.6 | 86.1 | -.1 | -.2 | -.5 | .6 | -.5 | -.2 | -.8 | -.3 |
| 1989 | 86.0 | 85.5 | 85.6 | 85.4 | -.1 | -.6 | .1 | -.2 | -.3 | -.6 | .1 | -.8 |
| 1990 | 85.5 | 86.0 | 85.2 | 85.0 | .1 | .6 | -.9 | -.2 | -.6 | .6 | -.5 | -.5 |
| 1991 | 85.6 | 86.0 | 86.2 | 86.4 | .7 | .5 | .2 | .2 | .1 | .0 | 1.2 | 1.7 |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 3. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (COMPENSATION), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS¹

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

| Series and year | Indexes (December 2005=100) | | | | Percent Changes for | | | | | | | |
|--|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|---------------------|------|------|------|-------------------|------|------|------|
| | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | 3 months ended-- | | | | 12 months ended-- | | | |
| | | | | | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1992 | 85.8 | 85.6 | 85.5 | 85.6 | -0.7 | -0.2 | -0.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 | -0.5 | -0.9 | -1.0 |
| 1993 | 86.1 | 86.1 | 86.3 | 86.5 | .6 | .0 | .2 | .2 | .3 | .6 | 1.0 | 1.1 |
| 1994 | 86.7 | 86.9 | 87.0 | 87.4 | .2 | .2 | .1 | .5 | .7 | 1.0 | .8 | 1.0 |
| 1995 | 87.5 | 87.2 | 87.4 | 87.7 | .1 | -.3 | .2 | .3 | 1.0 | .3 | .4 | .4 |
| 1996 | 87.2 | 87.2 | 87.9 | 87.8 | -.6 | .0 | .8 | -.1 | -.4 | .0 | .7 | .1 |
| 1997 | 88.2 | 88.6 | 89.0 | 90.3 | .5 | .5 | .5 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 1.7 | 1.2 | 2.9 |
| 1998 | 91.2 | 91.1 | 92.0 | 91.8 | 1.0 | -.1 | 1.0 | -.2 | 3.4 | 2.8 | 3.4 | 1.6 |
| 1999 | 92.4 | 93.1 | 93.3 | 93.9 | .7 | .8 | .2 | .6 | 1.3 | 2.2 | 1.5 | 2.3 |
| 2000 | 93.6 | 93.9 | 94.3 | 94.7 | -.3 | .3 | .4 | .4 | 1.3 | .9 | 1.0 | .8 |
| 2001 | 94.7 | 95.0 | 95.3 | 97.1 | .0 | .3 | .3 | 1.9 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 2.5 |
| 2002 | 97.5 | 98.2 | 97.9 | 98.0 | .4 | .7 | -.3 | .1 | 3.0 | 3.4 | 2.7 | 1.0 |
| 2003 | 99.1 | 99.9 | 100.3 | 101.2 | 1.1 | .8 | .4 | .9 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 2.4 | 3.2 |
| 2004 | 100.1 | 99.6 | 100.1 | 100.4 | -1.1 | -.5 | .5 | .3 | 1.0 | -.3 | -.2 | -.8 |
| 2005 | 100.4 | 100.4 | 98.6 | 100.0 | .0 | .0 | -1.8 | 1.4 | .3 | .9 | -1.5 | -.4 |
| Sales occupations: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1986 | 88.7 | 89.2 | 89.1 | 88.9 | — | .6 | -.1 | -.2 | — | — | — | — |
| 1987 | 88.5 | 87.9 | 86.8 | 86.1 | -.4 | -.7 | -1.3 | -.8 | -.3 | -1.4 | -2.6 | -3.1 |
| 1988 | 86.5 | 87.4 | 86.6 | 88.1 | .5 | 1.0 | -.9 | 1.7 | -2.2 | -.6 | -.2 | 2.3 |
| 1989 | 88.5 | 88.8 | 89.9 | 90.3 | .5 | .3 | 1.2 | .4 | 2.4 | 1.6 | 3.8 | 2.5 |
| 1990 | 88.7 | 89.6 | 87.9 | 87.3 | -1.8 | 1.0 | -1.9 | -.7 | .2 | .9 | -2.2 | -3.3 |
| 1991 | 88.2 | 89.0 | 88.2 | 87.6 | 1.0 | .9 | -.9 | -.7 | -.6 | -.7 | .3 | .3 |
| 1992 | 88.3 | 88.2 | 87.2 | 87.5 | .8 | -.1 | -1.1 | .3 | .1 | -.9 | -1.1 | -.1 |
| 1993 | 86.7 | 86.9 | 87.8 | 88.1 | -.9 | .2 | 1.0 | .3 | -1.8 | -1.5 | .7 | .7 |
| 1994 | 87.7 | 88.5 | 87.9 | 88.0 | -.5 | .9 | -.7 | .1 | 1.2 | 1.8 | .1 | -.1 |
| 1995 | 87.5 | 88.5 | 88.6 | 88.5 | -.6 | 1.1 | .1 | -.1 | -.3 | .0 | .8 | .5 |
| 1996 | 88.4 | 89.3 | 88.5 | 89.0 | -.1 | 1.0 | -.9 | .6 | 1.0 | .9 | -.2 | .6 |
| 1997 | 89.6 | 89.9 | 90.4 | 91.2 | .7 | .3 | .6 | .9 | 1.4 | .7 | 2.2 | 2.5 |
| 1998 | 91.9 | 92.8 | 94.6 | 95.9 | .8 | 1.0 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 2.6 | 3.3 | 4.6 | 5.2 |
| 1999 | 93.3 | 94.6 | 94.6 | 95.1 | -2.7 | 1.4 | .0 | .5 | 1.4 | 1.9 | .0 | -.8 |
| 2000 | 95.8 | 96.1 | 95.9 | 95.9 | .7 | .3 | -.2 | .0 | 2.8 | 1.6 | 1.4 | .8 |
| 2001 | 95.3 | 95.6 | 95.8 | 97.8 | -.6 | .3 | .2 | 2.1 | -.6 | -.5 | -.1 | 1.9 |
| 2002 | 97.2 | 99.0 | 98.4 | 98.7 | -.6 | 1.9 | -.6 | .3 | 2.1 | 3.5 | 2.7 | .9 |
| 2003 | 97.9 | 99.0 | 99.5 | 99.9 | -.8 | 1.1 | .5 | .4 | .6 | 0 | 1.1 | 1.3 |
| 2004 | 99.5 | 99.5 | 100.4 | 99.3 | -.4 | .0 | .9 | -1.1 | 1.6 | .4 | 1.0 | -.6 |
| 2005 | 98.7 | 98.8 | 98.1 | 100.0 | -.6 | .1 | -.7 | 1.9 | -.8 | -.6 | -2.3 | .7 |
| Administrative support, including clerical: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1985 | — | — | — | 83.0 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 1986 | 84.4 | 84.7 | 84.6 | 85.1 | 1.7 | .4 | -.1 | .6 | — | — | — | 2.6 |
| 1987 | 84.8 | 84.5 | 84.3 | 84.8 | -.4 | -.4 | -.2 | .6 | .4 | -.2 | -.3 | -.4 |
| 1988 | 85.6 | 85.3 | 85.2 | 85.3 | .9 | -.4 | -.1 | .1 | 1.0 | .9 | 1.0 | .6 |
| 1989 | 85.4 | 85.1 | 85.5 | 85.7 | .1 | -.4 | .5 | .2 | -.2 | -.2 | .4 | .5 |
| 1990 | 85.5 | 85.6 | 84.7 | 84.7 | -.2 | .1 | -1.1 | .0 | .1 | .6 | -1.0 | -1.2 |
| 1991 | 84.9 | 85.4 | 85.4 | 85.7 | .2 | .6 | .0 | .4 | -.7 | -.3 | .9 | 1.2 |
| 1992 | 86.1 | 86.2 | 86.3 | 86.6 | .5 | .1 | .1 | .3 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.1 |
| 1993 | 86.9 | 87.1 | 87.6 | 87.8 | .3 | .2 | .6 | .2 | .9 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 1.4 |
| 1994 | 87.9 | 88.2 | 88.0 | 88.3 | .1 | .3 | -.2 | .3 | 1.2 | 1.2 | .5 | .5 |
| 1995 | 88.3 | 88.2 | 88.3 | 88.8 | .0 | -.1 | .1 | .6 | .4 | 0 | .4 | .6 |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 3. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (COMPENSATION), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS¹

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

| Series and year | Indexes (December 2005=100) | | | | Percent Changes for | | | | | | | |
|--|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|---------------------|------|------|------|-------------------|------|------|------|
| | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | 3 months ended-- | | | | 12 months ended-- | | | |
| | | | | | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. |
| Administrative support, including clerical: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1996 | 88.3 | 88.2 | 88.3 | 88.3 | -0.6 | -0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -0.6 |
| 1997 | 88.3 | 88.8 | 89.0 | 89.7 | .0 | .6 | .2 | .8 | .0 | .7 | .8 | 1.6 |
| 1998 | 90.0 | 90.5 | 90.8 | 91.1 | .3 | .6 | .3 | .3 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 1.6 |
| 1999 | 91.3 | 91.3 | 91.2 | 91.7 | .2 | .0 | -.1 | .5 | 1.5 | .9 | .5 | .7 |
| 2000 | 91.9 | 92.3 | 92.6 | 93.1 | .2 | .4 | .3 | .5 | .7 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 1.5 |
| 2001 | 93.5 | 93.5 | 94.5 | 96.1 | .4 | .0 | 1.1 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.4 | 2.0 | 3.2 |
| 2002 | 96.2 | 96.4 | 96.6 | 97.4 | .1 | .2 | .2 | .8 | 2.8 | 3.1 | 2.3 | 1.3 |
| 2003 | 96.9 | 98.3 | 98.3 | 99.2 | -.5 | 1.4 | .0 | -.9 | .8 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.9 |
| 2004 | 99.2 | 99.1 | 99.7 | 100.3 | .0 | -.1 | .6 | .6 | 2.4 | .9 | 1.5 | 1.0 |
| 2005 | 99.9 | 100.1 | 98.5 | 100.0 | -.4 | .2 | -1.6 | 1.5 | .7 | .9 | -1.3 | -.3 |
| Blue-collar occupations: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1979 | — | — | — | 89.8 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 1980 | 88.1 | 87.4 | 88.4 | 87.9 | -1.9 | -.8 | 1.1 | -.6 | — | — | — | -2.1 |
| 1981 | 88.3 | 88.1 | 87.6 | 88.4 | .5 | -.2 | -.6 | .9 | .3 | .8 | -.9 | .6 |
| 1982 | 89.2 | 88.1 | 88.9 | 90.2 | .9 | -1.2 | .9 | 1.5 | 1.0 | .0 | 1.4 | 2.0 |
| 1983 | 91.4 | 91.1 | 90.9 | 91.2 | 1.3 | -.3 | -.2 | .3 | 2.4 | 3.4 | 2.2 | 1.1 |
| 1984 | 91.5 | 91.2 | 90.8 | 91.5 | .3 | -.3 | -.4 | .8 | .1 | .1 | -.1 | .3 |
| 1985 | 91.5 | 91.1 | 91.5 | 91.0 | .0 | -.4 | .4 | -.5 | .0 | -.1 | .8 | -.6 |
| 1986 | 92.3 | 92.1 | 92.2 | 92.4 | 1.4 | -.2 | .1 | .2 | .9 | 1.1 | .8 | 1.6 |
| 1987 | 91.5 | 91.1 | 90.8 | 91.2 | -1.0 | -.4 | -.3 | .4 | -.9 | -1.1 | -1.6 | -1.3 |
| 1988 | 91.9 | 91.8 | 91.0 | 91.2 | .8 | -.1 | -.9 | .2 | .5 | .7 | .3 | .0 |
| 1989 | 90.8 | 90.5 | 90.9 | 90.8 | -.4 | -.3 | .4 | -.1 | -1.3 | -1.4 | -.2 | -.5 |
| 1990 | 90.3 | 90.5 | 89.4 | 89.3 | -.6 | .2 | -1.2 | -.1 | -.5 | .0 | -1.6 | -1.6 |
| 1991 | 89.8 | 90.0 | 90.2 | 90.4 | .6 | .2 | .2 | .2 | -.6 | -.5 | .9 | 1.2 |
| 1992 | 90.7 | 90.9 | 90.9 | 91.0 | .3 | .2 | .0 | .1 | 1.0 | .9 | .7 | .7 |
| 1993 | 91.2 | 91.6 | 91.9 | 91.9 | .2 | .4 | .3 | .0 | .6 | .8 | 1.1 | .9 |
| 1994 | 91.8 | 91.9 | 91.9 | 91.9 | -.1 | .1 | -.0 | .0 | -.6 | .4 | .1 | .1 |
| 1995 | 91.6 | 91.6 | 91.7 | 91.9 | -.3 | .0 | .1 | .2 | -.2 | -.4 | -.3 | -.1 |
| 1996 | 91.3 | 91.5 | 91.1 | 91.3 | -.7 | .2 | -.4 | .2 | -.3 | -.1 | -.6 | -.6 |
| 1997 | 91.0 | 91.7 | 91.8 | 92.1 | -.3 | .8 | .1 | .3 | -.4 | .2 | .7 | .9 |
| 1998 | 92.1 | 92.5 | 92.9 | 93.1 | .0 | .4 | .4 | .2 | 1.3 | .9 | 1.2 | 1.1 |
| 1999 | 93.2 | 93.4 | 93.2 | 93.8 | .1 | .2 | -.2 | .6 | 1.2 | 1.0 | .4 | .7 |
| 2000 | 93.6 | 93.8 | 94.1 | 94.5 | -.2 | .2 | .3 | .4 | .4 | .5 | 1.0 | .8 |
| 2001 | 94.5 | 94.2 | 95.1 | 96.6 | .0 | -.3 | 1.0 | 1.6 | 1.0 | .4 | 1.1 | 2.2 |
| 2002 | 96.5 | 96.8 | 97.0 | 97.6 | -.1 | .3 | .2 | .6 | 2.1 | 2.8 | 2.0 | 1.1 |
| 2003 | 97.4 | 98.6 | 98.7 | 99.7 | -.2 | 1.2 | .1 | 1.0 | .9 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 2.1 |
| 2004 | 100.0 | 99.9 | 100.6 | 100.8 | -.3 | -.1 | .7 | .2 | 2.7 | 1.3 | 1.9 | 1.1 |
| 2005 | 100.1 | 100.3 | 98.7 | 100.0 | -.7 | .2 | -1.6 | 1.3 | .1 | .4 | -1.9 | -.8 |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1985 | — | — | — | 91.1 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 1986 | 92.6 | 92.4 | 92.5 | 92.7 | 1.6 | -.2 | .1 | .2 | — | — | — | 1.8 |
| 1987 | 91.7 | 91.4 | 91.1 | 91.4 | -1.1 | -.3 | -.3 | .3 | -1.0 | -1.2 | -1.6 | -1.4 |
| 1988 | 91.9 | 91.7 | 90.8 | 90.9 | .5 | -.2 | -1.0 | .1 | .2 | .4 | -.3 | -.6 |
| 1989 | 90.3 | 90.1 | 90.5 | 90.5 | -.7 | -.2 | .4 | .0 | -1.8 | -1.8 | -.3 | -.5 |
| 1990 | 89.8 | 90.1 | 89.0 | 88.7 | -.8 | .3 | -1.2 | -.3 | -.5 | .0 | -1.7 | -1.9 |
| 1991 | 89.5 | 89.7 | 90.0 | 90.0 | .9 | .2 | .3 | .0 | -.4 | -.4 | 1.1 | 1.4 |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 3. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (COMPENSATION), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS¹

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

| Series and year | Indexes (December 2005=100) | | | | Percent Changes for | | | | | | | |
|--|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|---------------------|------|------|------|-------------------|------|------|------|
| | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | 3 months ended-- | | | | 12 months ended-- | | | |
| | | | | | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1992 | 90.1 | 90.2 | 90.5 | 90.6 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.7 |
| 1993 | 90.8 | 91.1 | 91.4 | 91.2 | .2 | .3 | .3 | -.2 | .8 | 1.0 | 1.1 | .6 |
| 1994 | 91.3 | 91.5 | 91.7 | 91.5 | .1 | .2 | .2 | -.2 | .5 | .5 | .3 | .4 |
| 1995 | 91.1 | 91.2 | 91.5 | 91.5 | -.4 | .1 | .3 | .0 | -.2 | -.4 | -.2 | .0 |
| 1996 | 90.8 | 91.1 | 90.8 | 91.0 | -.8 | .3 | -.3 | .2 | -.3 | -.1 | -.8 | -.6 |
| 1997 | 90.5 | 91.3 | 91.4 | 91.4 | -.5 | .9 | .1 | .0 | -.3 | .2 | .6 | .5 |
| 1998 | 91.6 | 92.2 | 92.5 | 92.9 | .2 | .7 | .3 | .4 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.6 |
| 1999 | 93.0 | 93.1 | 93.0 | 93.4 | .1 | .1 | -.1 | .4 | 1.5 | 1.0 | .5 | .6 |
| 2000 | 93.0 | 93.4 | 93.9 | 94.2 | -.4 | .4 | .5 | .3 | .0 | .4 | 1.0 | .9 |
| 2001 | 94.3 | 94.1 | 95.2 | 96.5 | .1 | -.2 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.5 | .7 | 1.4 | 2.4 |
| 2002 | 96.1 | 96.8 | 96.9 | 97.6 | -.4 | .7 | .1 | .7 | 1.9 | 2.9 | 1.8 | 1.1 |
| 2003 | 97.1 | 98.6 | 98.5 | 99.6 | -.5 | 1.5 | -.1 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 2.1 |
| 2004 | 99.7 | 99.6 | 100.2 | 100.5 | .1 | -.1 | .6 | .3 | 2.7 | 1.1 | 1.7 | .9 |
| 2005 | 100.1 | 100.5 | 98.7 | 100.0 | -.4 | .4 | -1.8 | 1.3 | .4 | .9 | -1.4 | -.5 |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1985 | — | — | — | 89.6 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 1986 | 91.0 | 90.8 | 90.8 | 91.1 | 1.6 | -.2 | .0 | .3 | — | — | — | 1.7 |
| 1987 | 90.2 | 90.0 | 89.3 | 90.2 | -1.0 | -.2 | -.8 | 1.0 | -.8 | -.9 | -1.7 | -1.1 |
| 1988 | 91.1 | 91.1 | 90.3 | 90.8 | 1.0 | .0 | -.9 | .6 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.2 | .7 |
| 1989 | 90.7 | 90.3 | 90.5 | 90.5 | -.1 | -.4 | .2 | .0 | -.5 | -.8 | .2 | -.3 |
| 1990 | 90.3 | 90.6 | 89.4 | 89.6 | -.2 | .3 | -1.3 | .2 | -.4 | .3 | -1.2 | -1.0 |
| 1991 | 90.0 | 90.2 | 90.2 | 90.7 | .4 | .2 | .0 | .6 | -.4 | -.5 | .9 | 1.2 |
| 1992 | 91.7 | 91.6 | 91.2 | 91.5 | 1.1 | -.1 | -.4 | .3 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 1.1 | .9 |
| 1993 | 92.0 | 92.4 | 92.7 | 92.9 | .5 | .4 | .3 | .2 | .3 | .9 | 1.6 | 1.5 |
| 1994 | 92.4 | 92.6 | 92.2 | 92.4 | -.5 | .2 | -.4 | .2 | .5 | .2 | -.5 | -.5 |
| 1995 | 92.0 | 91.8 | 91.5 | 92.1 | -.4 | -.2 | -.3 | .7 | -.5 | -.9 | -.8 | -.3 |
| 1996 | 91.5 | 91.6 | 91.4 | 91.5 | -.7 | .1 | -.2 | .1 | -.5 | -.2 | -.1 | -.7 |
| 1997 | 91.1 | 91.8 | 92.0 | 92.4 | -.4 | .8 | .2 | .4 | -.5 | .2 | .6 | 1.0 |
| 1998 | 92.3 | 92.7 | 93.0 | 93.6 | -.1 | .4 | .3 | .6 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.3 |
| 1999 | 93.3 | 93.3 | 93.4 | 94.2 | -.3 | .0 | .1 | .9 | 1.1 | .7 | .5 | .7 |
| 2000 | 94.3 | 94.3 | 94.2 | 94.6 | .1 | .0 | -.1 | .4 | 1.1 | 1.1 | .9 | .4 |
| 2001 | 94.3 | 93.9 | 94.6 | 96.1 | -.3 | -.4 | .7 | 1.6 | .0 | -.4 | .4 | 1.6 |
| 2002 | 96.3 | 96.4 | 96.2 | 97.1 | .2 | .1 | -.2 | .9 | 2.1 | 2.6 | 1.7 | 1.0 |
| 2003 | 97.3 | 98.3 | 98.5 | 99.3 | .2 | 1.0 | .2 | .8 | 1.0 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 2.2 |
| 2004 | 100.9 | 100.7 | 101.6 | 101.6 | 1.6 | -.2 | .9 | .0 | 3.7 | 2.5 | 3.2 | 2.4 |
| 2005 | 100.5 | 100.2 | 98.6 | 100.0 | -1.1 | -.3 | -1.6 | 1.4 | -.4 | -.5 | -2.9 | -1.6 |
| Transportation and material moving occupations: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1985 | — | — | — | 95.6 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 1986 | 96.7 | 96.7 | 97.2 | 97.2 | 1.2 | .0 | .5 | .0 | — | — | — | 1.6 |
| 1987 | 96.2 | 96.0 | 95.5 | 95.8 | -1.0 | -.2 | -.5 | .3 | -.5 | -.7 | -1.7 | -1.4 |
| 1988 | 96.3 | 96.8 | 96.2 | 95.9 | .5 | .5 | -.6 | -.3 | .1 | .8 | .7 | .1 |
| 1989 | 95.4 | 94.9 | 95.4 | 94.7 | -.5 | -.5 | .5 | -.7 | -1.0 | -2.0 | -.9 | -1.3 |
| 1990 | 94.3 | 94.5 | 93.1 | 92.9 | -.4 | .2 | -1.5 | -.2 | -1.1 | -.4 | -2.4 | -1.9 |
| 1991 | 92.7 | 93.2 | 93.0 | 93.1 | -.2 | .5 | -.2 | .1 | -1.7 | -1.4 | -.1 | .2 |
| 1992 | 93.4 | 93.5 | 93.7 | 93.7 | .3 | .1 | .2 | .0 | .7 | .4 | .8 | .7 |
| 1993 | 93.4 | 93.9 | 94.0 | 94.5 | -.3 | .5 | .1 | .5 | .0 | .4 | .3 | .8 |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 3. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (COMPENSATION), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS¹

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

| Series and year | Indexes (December 2005=100) | | | | Percent Changes for | | | | | | | |
|--|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|---------------------|------|------|------|-------------------|------|------|------|
| | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | 3 months ended-- | | | | 12 months ended-- | | | |
| | | | | | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. |
| Transportation and material moving occupations: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1994 | 94.8 | 94.8 | 94.8 | 94.9 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 1.5 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.4 |
| 1995 | 94.7 | 94.5 | 94.5 | 94.3 | -.2 | -.2 | .0 | -.2 | -.1 | -.3 | -.3 | -.6 |
| 1996 | 93.7 | 93.7 | 93.2 | 93.0 | -.6 | .0 | -.5 | -.2 | -1.0 | -.8 | -1.4 | -1.4 |
| 1997 | 92.8 | 93.2 | 93.5 | 94.1 | -.2 | .4 | .3 | .6 | -1.0 | -.6 | .3 | 1.2 |
| 1998 | 93.8 | 93.8 | 94.0 | 93.9 | -.3 | .0 | .2 | -.1 | 1.1 | .7 | .6 | -.2 |
| 1999 | 93.9 | 94.7 | 94.2 | 94.6 | .0 | .9 | -.5 | .4 | .1 | .9 | .2 | .7 |
| 2000 | 94.6 | 94.7 | 94.9 | 95.4 | .0 | .1 | .2 | .5 | .7 | 0 | .7 | .9 |
| 2001 | 95.3 | 95.2 | 96.1 | 97.4 | -.1 | -.1 | .9 | 1.4 | .7 | .5 | 1.3 | 2.1 |
| 2002 | 97.9 | 97.9 | 98.2 | 98.8 | .5 | .0 | .3 | .6 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 2.2 | 1.4 |
| 2003 | 97.9 | 99.4 | 99.6 | 100.2 | -.9 | 1.5 | .2 | .6 | .0 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.4 |
| 2004 | 99.6 | 99.7 | 100.3 | 100.4 | -.6 | .1 | .6 | .1 | 1.7 | .3 | .7 | .2 |
| 2005 | 99.7 | 100.3 | 98.9 | 100.0 | -.7 | .6 | -1.4 | 1.1 | .1 | .6 | -1.4 | -.4 |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1985 | — | — | — | 89.1 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 1986 | 90.0 | 89.7 | 89.7 | 90.0 | 1.0 | -.3 | .0 | .3 | — | — | — | 1.0 |
| 1987 | 89.0 | 88.3 | 87.9 | 88.5 | -1.1 | -.8 | -.5 | .7 | -1.1 | -1.6 | -2.1 | -1.7 |
| 1988 | 89.5 | 89.1 | 88.5 | 88.6 | 1.1 | -.4 | -.7 | .1 | .6 | .9 | .7 | .1 |
| 1989 | 88.3 | 88.0 | 88.6 | 88.6 | -.3 | -.3 | .7 | .0 | -1.4 | -1.2 | .1 | .0 |
| 1990 | 87.9 | 88.0 | 87.0 | 87.1 | -.8 | .1 | -1.1 | .1 | -.4 | 0 | -1.8 | -1.6 |
| 1991 | 87.5 | 87.8 | 87.9 | 88.3 | .5 | .3 | .1 | .5 | -.5 | -3 | 1.1 | 1.3 |
| 1992 | 88.3 | 88.4 | 88.6 | 88.7 | .0 | .1 | .2 | .1 | .9 | .7 | .8 | .5 |
| 1993 | 88.8 | 89.0 | 89.2 | 89.3 | .1 | .2 | .2 | .1 | .6 | .7 | .6 | .6 |
| 1994 | 89.2 | 89.6 | 89.7 | 89.7 | -.1 | .4 | .1 | .0 | .4 | .7 | .6 | .5 |
| 1995 | 89.5 | 89.8 | 89.8 | 90.2 | -.2 | .3 | .0 | .4 | .4 | .2 | .1 | .6 |
| 1996 | 90.1 | 90.1 | 90.0 | 90.4 | -.1 | .0 | -.1 | .4 | .7 | .4 | .2 | .2 |
| 1997 | 90.7 | 90.9 | 90.9 | 92.0 | .3 | .2 | .0 | 1.2 | .6 | .9 | 1.1 | 1.8 |
| 1998 | 92.3 | 92.3 | 92.5 | 92.8 | .3 | .0 | .2 | .3 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.7 | .9 |
| 1999 | 93.3 | 93.6 | 93.1 | 93.8 | .5 | .3 | -.5 | .8 | 1.1 | 1.4 | .7 | 1.0 |
| 2000 | 93.4 | 93.8 | 93.9 | 94.5 | -.4 | .4 | .1 | .6 | .1 | .3 | .9 | .8 |
| 2001 | 94.4 | 94.1 | 94.9 | 96.7 | -.1 | -.3 | .9 | 1.9 | 1.0 | .3 | 1.0 | 2.4 |
| 2002 | 96.9 | 97.1 | 97.4 | 98.4 | .2 | .2 | .3 | 1.0 | 2.7 | 3.2 | 2.7 | 1.7 |
| 2003 | 97.8 | 99.2 | 99.5 | 100.4 | -.6 | 1.4 | .3 | .9 | .9 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.1 |
| 2004 | 100.1 | 99.7 | 100.3 | 100.6 | -.3 | -.4 | .6 | .3 | 2.3 | .5 | .8 | .2 |
| 2005 | 100.0 | 99.9 | 98.5 | 100.0 | -.6 | -.1 | -1.4 | 1.5 | -.1 | .2 | -1.8 | -.6 |
| Service occupations: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1979 | — | — | — | 86.8 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 1980 | 86.8 | 84.9 | 85.4 | 84.6 | .0 | -2.2 | .6 | -.9 | — | — | — | -2.6 |
| 1981 | 86.8 | 85.5 | 84.7 | 84.8 | 2.6 | -1.5 | -.9 | .1 | .0 | .6 | -.9 | .3 |
| 1982 | 87.3 | 86.1 | 86.6 | 88.6 | 2.9 | -1.4 | .6 | 2.3 | .5 | .7 | 2.3 | 4.4 |
| 1983 | 90.0 | 89.0 | 88.5 | 90.0 | 1.6 | -1.1 | -.6 | 1.7 | 3.0 | 3.4 | 2.2 | 1.6 |
| 1984 | 91.6 | 90.4 | 90.8 | 92.3 | 1.8 | -1.3 | .4 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 2.6 | 2.5 |
| 1985 | 91.8 | 90.9 | 92.0 | 91.7 | -.5 | -1.0 | 1.2 | -.3 | .2 | .5 | 1.3 | -.7 |
| 1986 | 93.2 | 92.6 | 92.9 | 93.4 | 1.6 | -.6 | .3 | .5 | 1.5 | 1.9 | 1.0 | 1.9 |
| 1987 | 92.9 | 92.1 | 91.4 | 91.6 | -.5 | -.9 | -.8 | .2 | -.3 | -.5 | -1.6 | -2.0 |
| 1988 | 92.1 | 91.8 | 91.9 | 92.3 | -.5 | -.3 | .1 | .4 | -.9 | -.4 | .5 | .8 |
| 1989 | 92.0 | 91.3 | 91.7 | 92.1 | -.3 | -.8 | .4 | .4 | -.1 | -.5 | -.2 | -.2 |
| 1990 | 91.5 | 91.5 | 90.2 | 90.9 | -.7 | .0 | -1.4 | .8 | -.5 | .2 | -1.6 | -1.4 |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 3. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (COMPENSATION), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS¹

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

| Series and year | Indexes (December 2005=100) | | | | Percent Changes for | | | | | | | |
|--|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|---------------------|------|------|------|-------------------|------|------|------|
| | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | 3 months ended-- | | | | 12 months ended-- | | | |
| | | | | | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. |
| Service occupations: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1991 | 91.0 | 91.6 | 92.1 | 92.4 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.3 | -0.6 | 0.1 | 2.1 | 1.7 |
| 1992 | 92.3 | 92.3 | 92.6 | 92.6 | -.1 | .0 | .3 | .0 | 1.5 | .8 | .5 | .2 |
| 1993 | 92.5 | 92.6 | 92.9 | 92.9 | -.1 | .1 | .3 | .0 | .2 | .3 | .3 | .3 |
| 1994 | 92.9 | 92.7 | 92.4 | 93.1 | .0 | -.2 | -.3 | .8 | .4 | .1 | -.5 | .2 |
| 1995 | 92.3 | 92.1 | 92.2 | 92.4 | -.9 | -.2 | .1 | .2 | -.6 | -.6 | -.2 | -.7 |
| 1996 | 91.6 | 91.5 | 91.5 | 92.1 | -.9 | -.1 | .0 | .7 | -.8 | -.7 | -.8 | -.3 |
| 1997 | 92.0 | 92.5 | 93.6 | 94.2 | -.1 | .5 | 1.2 | .6 | .4 | 1.1 | 2.3 | 2.3 |
| 1998 | 94.5 | 94.5 | 95.1 | 95.4 | .3 | .0 | .6 | .3 | 2.8 | 2.2 | 1.6 | 1.3 |
| 1999 | 95.8 | 95.9 | 95.2 | 96.0 | .4 | .1 | -.7 | .8 | 1.4 | 1.4 | .1 | .6 |
| 2000 | 95.3 | 95.6 | 95.6 | 96.4 | -.7 | .3 | .0 | .8 | -.6 | -.3 | .5 | .5 |
| 2001 | 96.4 | 96.3 | 97.0 | 99.3 | .0 | -.1 | .7 | 2.4 | 1.2 | .8 | 1.4 | 2.9 |
| 2002 | 99.2 | 99.2 | 99.5 | 100.1 | -.1 | .0 | .3 | .6 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 2.6 | .8 |
| 2003 | 99.5 | 100.3 | 100.3 | 101.4 | -.6 | .8 | .0 | 1.1 | .3 | 1.1 | .7 | 1.3 |
| 2004 | 100.9 | 100.5 | 100.8 | 101.1 | -.5 | -.4 | .3 | .3 | 1.5 | .2 | .5 | -.3 |
| 2005 | 100.2 | 100.2 | 98.5 | 100.0 | -.9 | .0 | -1.7 | 1.5 | -.7 | -.3 | -2.3 | -1.1 |
| Production and nonsupervisory occupations: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1981 | — | 83.6 | 83.1 | 84.0 | — | — | -.6 | 1.1 | — | — | — | — |
| 1982 | 84.8 | 83.8 | 84.8 | 86.3 | 1.0 | -.2 | 1.2 | 1.8 | — | .2 | 2.1 | 2.7 |
| 1983 | 87.3 | 86.8 | 87.3 | 87.8 | 1.2 | -.6 | .6 | .6 | 3.0 | 3.6 | 2.8 | 1.8 |
| 1984 | 88.1 | 88.0 | 87.5 | 88.4 | .3 | -.1 | -.6 | 1.0 | .9 | 1.3 | .3 | .7 |
| 1985 | 88.5 | 88.1 | 88.7 | 88.3 | .1 | -.5 | .7 | -.5 | .4 | .1 | 1.3 | -.1 |
| 1986 | 89.6 | 89.6 | 89.8 | 89.9 | 1.5 | .0 | .2 | .1 | 1.2 | 1.7 | 1.2 | 1.8 |
| 1987 | 89.4 | 88.9 | 88.6 | 88.9 | -.6 | -.6 | -.3 | .3 | -.2 | -.7 | -1.3 | -1.1 |
| 1988 | 89.6 | 89.5 | 89.2 | 89.5 | .8 | -.1 | -.3 | .3 | .2 | .6 | .7 | .6 |
| 1989 | 89.4 | 89.1 | 89.8 | 89.8 | -.1 | -.3 | .8 | .0 | -.2 | -.4 | .6 | .4 |
| 1990 | 89.2 | 89.5 | 88.3 | 88.4 | -.7 | .3 | -1.3 | .1 | -.2 | .4 | -1.6 | -1.6 |
| 1991 | 88.8 | 89.1 | 89.3 | 89.4 | .5 | .3 | .2 | .1 | -.5 | -.4 | 1.1 | 1.1 |
| 1992 | 89.8 | 89.8 | 89.8 | 90.0 | .4 | .0 | .0 | .2 | 1.1 | .7 | .6 | .7 |
| 1993 | 90.0 | 90.3 | 90.7 | 90.8 | .0 | .3 | .4 | .1 | .3 | .6 | 1.0 | .9 |
| 1994 | 90.7 | 90.9 | 90.7 | 90.9 | -.1 | .2 | -.2 | .2 | .8 | .7 | .0 | .1 |
| 1995 | 90.6 | 90.6 | 90.8 | 91.0 | -.3 | .0 | .2 | .2 | -.1 | -.3 | .1 | .1 |
| 1996 | 90.6 | 90.7 | 90.6 | 90.6 | -.4 | .1 | -.1 | .0 | -.1 | .1 | -.3 | -.4 |
| 1997 | 90.6 | 91.2 | 91.4 | 92.0 | 0 | .7 | .2 | .7 | .1 | .5 | .9 | 1.5 |
| 1998 | 92.2 | 92.7 | 93.3 | 93.8 | .2 | .5 | .6 | .5 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 1.9 |
| 1999 | 93.4 | 93.7 | 93.5 | 94.0 | -.4 | .3 | -.2 | .5 | 1.3 | 1.1 | .2 | .3 |
| 2000 | 93.9 | 94.2 | 94.5 | 95.0 | -.1 | .3 | .3 | .5 | .5 | .6 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| 2001 | 95.0 | 94.9 | 95.7 | 97.3 | .0 | -.1 | .8 | 1.7 | 1.2 | .8 | 1.3 | 2.4 |
| 2002 | 97.1 | 97.6 | 97.6 | 98.1 | -.2 | .5 | .0 | .5 | 2.3 | 2.8 | 2.0 | .8 |
| 2003 | 97.6 | 98.8 | 98.9 | 100.0 | -.5 | 1.2 | .1 | 1.1 | -.5 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.9 |
| 2004 | 99.9 | 99.7 | 100.4 | 100.5 | -.1 | -.2 | .7 | .1 | 2.4 | .9 | 1.5 | .5 |
| 2005 | 99.9 | 100.0 | 98.6 | 100.0 | -.6 | .1 | -1.4 | 1.4 | .0 | .3 | -1.9 | -.5 |
| Goods-producing industries ² : | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1979 | — | — | — | 86.4 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 1980 | 84.9 | 84.2 | 84.9 | 84.4 | -1.7 | -.8 | .8 | -.6 | — | — | — | -2.3 |
| 1981 | 85.0 | 84.9 | 84.4 | 85.2 | .7 | -.1 | -.6 | .9 | .1 | .8 | -.6 | .9 |
| 1982 | 86.4 | 85.1 | 86.0 | 87.1 | 1.4 | -1.5 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.6 | .3 | 1.9 | 2.2 |
| 1983 | 88.4 | 87.9 | 87.8 | 88.0 | 1.5 | -.6 | -.1 | .2 | 2.3 | 3.2 | 2.0 | 1.1 |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 3. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (COMPENSATION), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS¹

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

| Series and year | Indexes (December 2005=100) | | | | Percent Changes for | | | | | | | |
|---|-----------------------------|-------|------|-------|---------------------|------|------|------|-------------------|------|------|------|
| | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | 3 months ended-- | | | | 12 months ended-- | | | |
| | | | | | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. |
| Goods-producing industries²: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1984 | 88.3 | 88.2 | 87.9 | 88.6 | 0.3 | -0.1 | -0.3 | 0.8 | -0.1 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.6 |
| 1985 | 88.9 | 88.6 | 88.5 | 88.1 | .3 | -.3 | -.1 | -.5 | .7 | .4 | .7 | -.5 |
| 1986 | 89.5 | 89.8 | 89.8 | 90.0 | 1.6 | .3 | .0 | .2 | .7 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 2.1 |
| 1987 | 89.2 | 88.6 | 88.3 | 88.8 | -.9 | -.7 | -.3 | .6 | -.4 | -1.3 | -1.7 | -1.3 |
| 1988 | 89.5 | 89.3 | 88.6 | 88.7 | .8 | -.2 | -.8 | .1 | .4 | .8 | .3 | -.1 |
| 1989 | 88.4 | 88.0 | 88.4 | 88.5 | -.3 | -.5 | .5 | .1 | -1.3 | -1.5 | -.2 | -.3 |
| 1990 | 88.2 | 88.5 | 87.4 | 87.3 | -.3 | .3 | -1.2 | -.1 | -.2 | .5 | -1.1 | -1.3 |
| 1991 | 87.8 | 88.2 | 88.4 | 88.6 | .6 | .5 | .2 | .2 | -.5 | -.3 | 1.1 | 1.5 |
| 1992 | 89.0 | 89.1 | 89.2 | 89.3 | .5 | .1 | .1 | .1 | 1.4 | 1.0 | .9 | .8 |
| 1993 | 89.8 | 90.1 | 90.2 | 90.4 | .6 | .3 | .1 | .2 | .9 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 |
| 1994 | 90.4 | 90.8 | 90.6 | 90.7 | .0 | .4 | -.2 | .1 | .7 | .7 | .4 | .3 |
| 1995 | 90.4 | 90.2 | 90.2 | 90.6 | -.3 | -.2 | .0 | .4 | .0 | -.6 | -.4 | -.1 |
| 1996 | 90.0 | 90.1 | 90.1 | 90.1 | -.7 | .1 | .0 | .0 | -.5 | -.1 | -.2 | -.5 |
| 1997 | 89.7 | 90.4 | 90.6 | 90.8 | -.4 | .8 | .2 | .2 | -.3 | .3 | .6 | .8 |
| 1998 | 91.0 | 91.3 | 91.5 | 91.8 | .2 | .3 | .2 | .3 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.1 |
| 1999 | 92.0 | 92.0 | 91.8 | 92.5 | .2 | .0 | -.2 | .8 | 1.1 | .8 | .3 | .8 |
| 2000 | 92.4 | 92.9 | 93.0 | 93.4 | -.1 | .5 | .1 | .4 | .5 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.0 |
| 2001 | 93.4 | 93.3 | 93.8 | 95.4 | .0 | -.1 | .5 | 1.7 | 1.0 | .5 | .9 | 2.2 |
| 2002 | 95.4 | 95.7 | 95.7 | 96.7 | .0 | .3 | .0 | 1.0 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 2.0 | 1.3 |
| 2003 | 96.7 | 97.8 | 97.7 | 98.7 | .0 | 1.1 | -.1 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.1 |
| 2004 | 99.3 | 98.9 | 99.7 | 100.1 | .6 | -.4 | .8 | .4 | 2.7 | 1.2 | 2.1 | 1.4 |
| 2005 | 100.0 | 100.3 | 98.8 | 100.0 | -.1 | .3 | -1.5 | 1.2 | .7 | 1.3 | -1.0 | -.1 |
| Goods-producing industries, excluding sales occupations: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1979 | — | — | — | 87.1 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 1980 | 85.6 | 84.6 | 85.4 | 85.0 | -1.7 | -1.2 | .9 | -.5 | — | — | — | -2.4 |
| 1981 | 85.6 | 85.5 | 85.0 | 85.8 | .7 | -.1 | -.6 | .9 | .0 | 1.0 | -.5 | .9 |
| 1982 | 86.8 | 85.9 | 86.6 | 87.8 | 1.2 | -1.0 | .8 | 1.4 | 1.4 | .4 | 2.0 | 2.4 |
| 1983 | 88.9 | 88.4 | 88.5 | 88.7 | 1.3 | -.6 | .1 | .2 | 2.4 | 3.0 | 2.1 | 1.0 |
| 1984 | 88.9 | 88.8 | 88.6 | 89.2 | .2 | -.1 | -.2 | .7 | .0 | .4 | .1 | .6 |
| 1985 | 89.3 | 88.9 | 89.0 | 88.7 | .1 | -.4 | .1 | -.3 | .4 | .2 | .5 | -.6 |
| 1986 | 89.9 | 90.2 | 90.1 | 90.4 | 1.4 | .3 | -.1 | .3 | .7 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.9 |
| 1987 | 89.6 | 89.0 | 88.7 | 89.2 | -.9 | -.7 | -.3 | .6 | -.4 | -1.3 | -1.6 | -1.3 |
| 1988 | 89.8 | 89.7 | 88.9 | 89.1 | .7 | -.1 | -.9 | .2 | .3 | .8 | .3 | -.1 |
| 1989 | 88.8 | 88.4 | 88.8 | 88.9 | -.3 | -.5 | .5 | .1 | -1.2 | -1.5 | -.2 | -.2 |
| 1990 | 88.6 | 88.8 | 87.7 | 87.7 | -.3 | .2 | -1.2 | .0 | -.2 | .4 | -1.2 | -1.4 |
| 1991 | 88.1 | 88.6 | 88.7 | 88.9 | .5 | .6 | .1 | .2 | -.6 | -.2 | 1.1 | 1.4 |
| 1992 | 89.3 | 89.3 | 89.5 | 89.7 | .4 | .0 | .2 | .2 | 1.4 | .8 | .9 | .8 |
| 1993 | 90.0 | 90.3 | 90.5 | 90.4 | .3 | .3 | .2 | -.1 | .8 | 1.1 | 1.1 | .8 |
| 1994 | 90.5 | 90.8 | 90.7 | 90.9 | .1 | .3 | -.1 | .2 | .5 | .6 | .3 | .6 |
| 1995 | 90.5 | 90.4 | 90.3 | 90.8 | -.4 | -.1 | -.1 | .6 | .1 | -.5 | -.5 | -.1 |
| 1996 | 90.2 | 90.4 | 90.3 | 90.3 | -.7 | .2 | -.1 | .0 | -.4 | .0 | .0 | -.6 |
| 1997 | 89.9 | 90.5 | 90.6 | 90.9 | -.4 | .7 | .1 | .3 | -.3 | .2 | .4 | .7 |
| 1998 | 91.0 | 91.2 | 91.5 | 91.9 | .1 | .2 | .3 | .4 | 1.2 | .8 | 1.0 | 1.1 |
| 1999 | 92.0 | 92.0 | 91.8 | 92.5 | .1 | .0 | -.2 | .8 | 1.1 | .8 | .3 | .7 |
| 2000 | 92.4 | 92.8 | 93.0 | 93.5 | -.1 | .4 | .2 | .5 | .5 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.1 |
| 2001 | 93.5 | 93.4 | 93.8 | 95.4 | .0 | -.1 | .4 | 1.7 | 1.1 | .6 | .9 | 2.1 |
| 2002 | 95.4 | 95.7 | 95.8 | 96.6 | .0 | .3 | .1 | .8 | 2.1 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 1.2 |
| 2003 | 96.7 | 97.9 | 97.8 | 98.8 | .1 | 1.2 | -.1 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 2.3 |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 3. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (COMPENSATION), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS¹

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

| Series and year | Indexes (December 2005=100) | | | | Percent Changes for | | | | | | | |
|---|-----------------------------|-------|------|-------|---------------------|------|------|------|-------------------|------|------|------|
| | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | 3 months ended-- | | | | 12 months ended-- | | | |
| | | | | | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. |
| Goods-producing industries, excluding sales occupations: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2004 | 99.4 | 99.0 | 99.6 | 100.2 | 0.6 | -0.4 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 2.7 | 1.2 | 1.9 | 1.4 |
| 2005 | 100.1 | 100.4 | 98.9 | 100.0 | -.1 | .3 | -1.5 | 1.1 | .7 | 1.3 | -.8 | -.2 |
| Goods-producing industries, white-collar occupations: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1987 | — | 85.9 | 85.5 | 86.0 | — | — | -.5 | .6 | — | — | — | — |
| 1988 | 86.6 | 86.3 | 85.7 | 85.7 | .7 | -.3 | -.7 | .0 | — | .5 | .2 | -.4 |
| 1989 | 85.5 | 85.1 | 85.5 | 85.4 | -.2 | -.5 | .5 | -.1 | -1.3 | -1.4 | -.2 | -.4 |
| 1990 | 85.4 | 85.6 | 84.9 | 84.8 | .0 | .2 | -.8 | -.1 | -.1 | .6 | -.7 | -.7 |
| 1991 | 85.1 | 85.5 | 85.6 | 86.0 | .4 | .5 | .1 | .5 | -.4 | -.1 | .8 | 1.5 |
| 1992 | 86.1 | 86.3 | 86.3 | 86.9 | .1 | .2 | .0 | .7 | 1.2 | .9 | .8 | 1.0 |
| 1993 | 87.2 | 87.5 | 87.7 | 87.7 | .3 | .3 | .2 | .0 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 1.0 |
| 1994 | 88.3 | 88.7 | 88.4 | 88.9 | .7 | .5 | -.3 | .6 | 1.2 | 1.4 | .8 | 1.3 |
| 1995 | 88.8 | 88.3 | 88.3 | 88.8 | -.1 | -.6 | .0 | .6 | .6 | -.4 | -.1 | -.1 |
| 1996 | 88.2 | 88.3 | 88.5 | 88.5 | -.7 | .1 | .2 | .0 | -.7 | -.1 | .2 | -.3 |
| 1997 | 88.1 | 88.9 | 88.9 | 89.2 | -.5 | .9 | .0 | .3 | -.1 | .7 | .4 | .8 |
| 1998 | 89.7 | 90.0 | 90.2 | 90.4 | .6 | .3 | .2 | .2 | 1.8 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 1.3 |
| 1999 | 90.7 | 90.7 | 90.6 | 91.3 | .3 | .0 | -.1 | .8 | 1.1 | .9 | .4 | 1.0 |
| 2000 | 91.4 | 91.9 | 92.0 | 92.2 | .1 | .5 | .1 | .2 | .8 | 1.3 | 1.6 | .9 |
| 2001 | 92.6 | 92.9 | 92.9 | 94.5 | .4 | .3 | .0 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 1.0 | .9 | 2.5 |
| 2002 | 94.6 | 95.1 | 95.1 | 95.9 | .1 | .5 | .0 | .8 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 1.5 |
| 2003 | 96.3 | 97.3 | 97.0 | 97.7 | .4 | 1.0 | -.3 | .7 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 1.9 |
| 2004 | 97.8 | 97.3 | 98.1 | 98.6 | .1 | -.5 | .8 | .5 | 1.6 | .0 | 1.1 | 1.0 |
| 2005 | 99.6 | 100.0 | 98.8 | 100.0 | 1.0 | .4 | -1.2 | 1.2 | 1.8 | 2.8 | .7 | 1.4 |
| Goods-producing industries, white-collar occupations excluding sales: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1987 | — | 86.6 | 86.3 | 86.8 | — | — | -.3 | .6 | — | — | — | — |
| 1988 | 87.3 | 87.1 | 86.4 | 86.4 | -.6 | -.2 | -.8 | .0 | — | .6 | .2 | -.4 |
| 1989 | 86.3 | 85.9 | 86.3 | 86.3 | -.1 | -.5 | .5 | .0 | -1.1 | -1.4 | -.1 | -.2 |
| 1990 | 86.1 | 86.3 | 85.5 | 85.3 | -.2 | .2 | -.9 | -.2 | -.3 | .5 | -1.0 | -1.1 |
| 1991 | 85.7 | 86.3 | 86.3 | 86.8 | .5 | .7 | .0 | .6 | -.5 | -.1 | 1.0 | 1.7 |
| 1992 | 86.6 | 86.6 | 86.9 | 87.3 | -.2 | .0 | .3 | .5 | 1.1 | .4 | .6 | .6 |
| 1993 | 87.7 | 87.9 | 88.0 | 87.7 | .5 | .2 | .1 | -.3 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.3 | .5 |
| 1994 | 88.3 | 88.7 | 88.6 | 89.0 | .7 | .5 | -.1 | .5 | .7 | 1.0 | .7 | 1.5 |
| 1995 | 88.8 | 88.6 | 88.5 | 89.0 | -.2 | -.2 | -.1 | .6 | .6 | -.2 | -.1 | .0 |
| 1996 | 88.6 | 88.6 | 88.8 | 88.8 | -.4 | .0 | .2 | .0 | -.3 | .0 | .4 | -.2 |
| 1997 | 88.3 | 89.0 | 88.9 | 89.3 | -.6 | .8 | -.1 | .4 | -.3 | .5 | .1 | .5 |
| 1998 | 89.6 | 89.9 | 90.1 | 90.3 | .3 | .3 | .2 | .2 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 1.2 |
| 1999 | 90.7 | 90.6 | 90.5 | 91.2 | .4 | -.1 | -.1 | .8 | 1.2 | .9 | .4 | 1.0 |
| 2000 | 91.2 | 91.8 | 91.8 | 92.2 | .0 | .7 | .0 | .4 | .6 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 1.1 |
| 2001 | 92.6 | 92.9 | 92.9 | 94.4 | .4 | .3 | .0 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 2.4 |
| 2002 | 94.4 | 94.9 | 94.9 | 95.6 | .0 | .5 | .0 | .7 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 1.3 |
| 2003 | 96.2 | 97.3 | 97.0 | 97.9 | .6 | 1.1 | -.3 | .9 | 1.9 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 2.3 |
| 2004 | 97.9 | 97.4 | 97.9 | 98.8 | .0 | -.5 | .5 | .9 | 1.8 | .2 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| 2005 | 99.7 | 100.3 | 99.1 | 100.0 | .9 | .6 | -1.2 | .9 | 1.8 | 3.0 | 1.1 | 1.2 |
| Goods-producing industries, blue-collar occupations: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1987 | — | 90.7 | 90.2 | 90.9 | — | — | -.6 | .8 | — | — | — | — |
| 1988 | 91.5 | 91.5 | 90.6 | 90.9 | .7 | .0 | -1.0 | .3 | — | .9 | .5 | .0 |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 3. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (COMPENSATION), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS¹

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

| Series and year | Indexes (December 2005=100) | | | | Percent Changes for | | | | | | | |
|---|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|---------------------|------|------|------|-------------------|------|------|------|
| | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | 3 months ended-- | | | | 12 months ended-- | | | |
| | | | | | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. |
| Goods-producing industries, blue-collar occupations: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1989 | 90.5 | 90.1 | 90.5 | 90.7 | -0.4 | -0.4 | 0.4 | 0.2 | -1.2 | -1.6 | -0.2 | -0.2 |
| 1990 | 90.3 | 90.5 | 89.3 | 89.4 | -.4 | .2 | -1.3 | .1 | -.2 | .4 | -1.3 | -1.5 |
| 1991 | 89.7 | 90.2 | 90.3 | 90.5 | .3 | .6 | .1 | .2 | -.6 | -3 | 1.1 | 1.2 |
| 1992 | 91.0 | 91.0 | 91.1 | 91.3 | .6 | .0 | .1 | .2 | 1.4 | .9 | .9 | .9 |
| 1993 | 91.5 | 91.9 | 92.2 | 92.2 | .2 | .4 | .3 | .0 | .6 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.0 |
| 1994 | 92.0 | 92.3 | 92.2 | 92.2 | -.2 | .3 | -.1 | .0 | .5 | .5 | .0 | .0 |
| 1995 | 91.6 | 91.5 | 91.6 | 92.0 | -.7 | -.1 | .1 | .4 | -.4 | -.9 | -.6 | -.2 |
| 1996 | 91.3 | 91.5 | 91.4 | 91.4 | -.8 | .2 | -.1 | .0 | -.4 | .0 | -.3 | -.7 |
| 1997 | 91.0 | 91.6 | 91.8 | 92.1 | -.4 | .7 | .2 | .3 | -.3 | .1 | .5 | .8 |
| 1998 | 92.0 | 92.3 | 92.6 | 93.0 | -.1 | .3 | .3 | .4 | 1.1 | .8 | .9 | 1.0 |
| 1999 | 92.9 | 93.1 | 92.8 | 93.4 | -.1 | .2 | -.3 | .6 | 1.0 | .8 | .2 | .5 |
| 2000 | 93.2 | 93.6 | 93.9 | 94.3 | -.2 | .4 | .3 | .4 | .4 | .6 | 1.2 | 1.0 |
| 2001 | 94.1 | 93.8 | 94.6 | 96.1 | -.2 | -.3 | .9 | 1.6 | .9 | .2 | .8 | 1.9 |
| 2002 | 96.0 | 96.2 | 96.3 | 97.2 | -.1 | .2 | .1 | .9 | 2.1 | 2.6 | 1.8 | 1.1 |
| 2003 | 97.0 | 98.3 | 98.4 | 99.5 | -.2 | 1.3 | .1 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.3 |
| 2004 | 100.3 | 100.1 | 100.8 | 101.1 | .8 | -.2 | .7 | .3 | 3.3 | 1.8 | 2.5 | 1.6 |
| 2005 | 100.3 | 100.5 | 98.7 | 100.0 | -.8 | .2 | -1.8 | 1.3 | .0 | .4 | -2.1 | -1.1 |
| Construction: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1985 | 91.8 | 91.9 | 91.9 | 91.5 | — | .1 | .0 | -.4 | — | — | — | — |
| 1986 | 92.2 | 93.1 | 93.2 | 93.1 | .8 | 1.0 | .1 | -.1 | .5 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.8 |
| 1987 | 92.6 | 92.7 | 92.1 | 92.4 | -.5 | .1 | -.6 | .3 | .4 | -.5 | -1.2 | -.8 |
| 1988 | 92.7 | 92.7 | 92.0 | 92.2 | .3 | .0 | -.8 | .2 | .1 | .0 | -.1 | -.2 |
| 1989 | 91.9 | 91.4 | 91.9 | 92.1 | -.3 | -.5 | .5 | .2 | -.9 | -1.4 | -.2 | -.1 |
| 1990 | 90.9 | 91.0 | 89.9 | 89.5 | -1.3 | .1 | -1.2 | -.4 | -1.1 | -.4 | -2.1 | -2.9 |
| 1991 | 90.2 | 90.5 | 90.4 | 90.4 | .8 | .3 | -.1 | .0 | -.7 | -.6 | .5 | 1.0 |
| 1992 | 90.0 | 90.4 | 90.8 | 91.0 | -.4 | .4 | .4 | .2 | -.2 | -.1 | .4 | .6 |
| 1993 | 90.8 | 91.1 | 91.3 | 90.7 | -.2 | .3 | .2 | -.7 | .8 | .8 | .6 | -.3 |
| 1994 | 91.4 | 92.1 | 92.1 | 91.5 | .8 | .8 | .0 | -.7 | .7 | 1.1 | .9 | .9 |
| 1995 | 90.8 | 90.8 | 91.1 | 91.2 | -.8 | .0 | .3 | .1 | -.7 | -1.5 | -1.1 | -.3 |
| 1996 | 90.6 | 90.7 | 90.5 | 90.4 | -.7 | .1 | -.2 | -.1 | -.2 | -.1 | -.7 | -.9 |
| 1997 | 90.2 | 91.0 | 91.2 | 91.2 | -.2 | .9 | .2 | .0 | -.4 | .4 | .8 | .9 |
| 1998 | 91.3 | 92.3 | 92.5 | 93.0 | .1 | 1.1 | .2 | .5 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.9 |
| 1999 | 93.2 | 93.4 | 93.1 | 93.5 | .2 | .2 | -.3 | .4 | 2.1 | 1.2 | .7 | .6 |
| 2000 | 93.3 | 94.2 | 94.8 | 95.6 | -.2 | 1.0 | .6 | -.8 | .1 | .9 | 1.8 | 2.2 |
| 2001 | 95.4 | 95.8 | 96.5 | 98.3 | -.2 | .4 | .7 | 1.9 | 2.3 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 2.8 |
| 2002 | 97.8 | 97.9 | 98.0 | 99.0 | -.5 | .1 | -.1 | 1.0 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 1.5 | .7 |
| 2003 | 98.0 | 99.5 | 99.5 | 100.5 | -1.0 | 1.5 | .0 | 1.0 | .2 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.6 |
| 2004 | 99.6 | 99.2 | 99.7 | 99.7 | -.9 | -.4 | .5 | .0 | 1.7 | -.3 | .3 | -.8 |
| 2005 | 99.3 | 99.7 | 98.6 | 100.0 | -.4 | .4 | -1.1 | 1.4 | -.4 | .6 | -1.1 | .3 |
| Manufacturing: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1979 | — | — | — | 85.0 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 1980 | 83.7 | 82.9 | 83.4 | 83.0 | -1.5 | -1.0 | .6 | -.5 | — | — | — | -2.4 |
| 1981 | 83.8 | 83.6 | 82.9 | 83.7 | 1.0 | -.2 | -.8 | 1.0 | .1 | .8 | -.6 | .8 |
| 1982 | 84.9 | 83.6 | 84.5 | 85.6 | 1.4 | -1.5 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.3 | .1 | 2.0 | 2.2 |
| 1983 | 87.0 | 86.4 | 86.4 | 86.6 | 1.6 | -.7 | .0 | .2 | 2.5 | 3.2 | 2.2 | 1.2 |
| 1984 | 87.0 | 86.9 | 86.8 | 87.7 | .5 | -.1 | -.1 | 1.0 | .0 | .6 | .5 | 1.2 |
| 1985 | 88.1 | 87.6 | 87.8 | 87.2 | .5 | -.6 | .2 | -.7 | 1.3 | .8 | 1.1 | -.5 |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 3. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (COMPENSATION), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS¹

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

| Series and year | Indexes (December 2005=100) | | | | Percent Changes for | | | | | | | |
|---|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|---------------------|------|------|------|-------------------|------|------|------|
| | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | 3 months ended-- | | | | 12 months ended-- | | | |
| | | | | | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. |
| Manufacturing: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1986 | 88.8 | 89.0 | 88.8 | 89.2 | 1.8 | 0.2 | -0.2 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 2.2 |
| 1987 | 88.3 | 87.7 | 87.3 | 87.8 | -1.0 | -.7 | -.5 | .6 | -.6 | -1.5 | -1.7 | -1.5 |
| 1988 | 88.8 | 88.5 | 87.8 | 87.9 | 1.1 | -.3 | -.8 | .1 | -.6 | 1.0 | .6 | .1 |
| 1989 | 87.8 | 87.5 | 87.8 | 87.8 | -.1 | -.3 | .3 | .0 | -1.1 | -1.2 | .0 | -.1 |
| 1990 | 87.8 | 88.0 | 87.1 | 87.0 | .0 | .2 | -1.0 | -.1 | -.1 | .6 | -.9 | -1.0 |
| 1991 | 87.3 | 87.8 | 88.0 | 88.4 | .3 | .6 | .2 | .5 | -.5 | -2 | 1.1 | 1.6 |
| 1992 | 88.9 | 88.8 | 88.9 | 89.2 | .6 | -.1 | .1 | .3 | 1.8 | 1.1 | 1.0 | .9 |
| 1993 | 89.7 | 90.0 | 90.2 | 90.3 | .6 | .3 | .2 | .1 | .9 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.3 |
| 1994 | 90.4 | 90.6 | 90.4 | 90.7 | .1 | .2 | -.2 | .3 | .8 | .7 | .2 | .5 |
| 1995 | 90.5 | 90.4 | 90.2 | 90.7 | -.2 | -.1 | -.2 | .6 | .1 | -.3 | -.2 | .0 |
| 1996 | 90.2 | 90.4 | 90.4 | 90.5 | -.6 | .2 | .0 | .1 | -.3 | 0 | .2 | -.3 |
| 1997 | 89.9 | 90.6 | 90.6 | 91.1 | -.7 | .8 | .0 | .6 | -.3 | .3 | .3 | .7 |
| 1998 | 91.3 | 91.4 | 91.7 | 92.0 | .2 | .1 | .3 | .3 | 1.6 | .9 | 1.2 | 1.1 |
| 1999 | 92.0 | 92.0 | 91.9 | 92.7 | .0 | .0 | -.1 | .9 | .8 | .7 | .2 | .7 |
| 2000 | 92.6 | 92.9 | 92.9 | 93.2 | -.1 | .3 | .0 | .3 | .6 | 1.0 | 1.1 | .6 |
| 2001 | 93.3 | 93.1 | 93.4 | 95.0 | .1 | -.2 | .3 | 1.7 | .8 | .2 | .5 | 2.0 |
| 2002 | 95.1 | 95.5 | 95.5 | 96.3 | .1 | .4 | .0 | .8 | 2.0 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 1.4 |
| 2003 | 96.7 | 97.7 | 97.6 | 98.4 | .4 | 1.0 | -.1 | .8 | 1.7 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.2 |
| 2004 | 99.5 | 99.1 | 100.0 | 100.1 | 1.1 | -.4 | .9 | .1 | 2.9 | 1.4 | 2.4 | 1.7 |
| 2005 | 100.1 | 100.3 | 98.7 | 100.0 | .0 | .2 | -1.6 | 1.3 | .6 | 1.1 | -1.3 | -.1 |
| Manufacturing, white-collar occupations: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1987 | — | 86.2 | 86.0 | 86.6 | — | — | -.2 | .7 | — | — | — | — |
| 1988 | 87.2 | 86.7 | 86.1 | 86.1 | .7 | -.6 | -.7 | .0 | — | .6 | .1 | -.6 |
| 1989 | 86.0 | 85.5 | 85.9 | 85.8 | -.1 | -.6 | .5 | -.1 | -1.4 | -1.4 | -.2 | -.3 |
| 1990 | 85.9 | 86.1 | 85.5 | 85.2 | .1 | .2 | -.7 | -.4 | -.1 | .6 | -.5 | -.7 |
| 1991 | 85.5 | 86.1 | 86.1 | 86.6 | .4 | .7 | .0 | .6 | -.4 | 0 | .8 | 1.6 |
| 1992 | 86.6 | 86.7 | 86.7 | 87.3 | .0 | .1 | .0 | .7 | 1.2 | .8 | .7 | .8 |
| 1993 | 87.8 | 88.0 | 88.2 | 88.3 | .6 | .2 | .2 | .1 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.2 |
| 1994 | 88.5 | 88.9 | 88.7 | 89.4 | .2 | .5 | -.2 | .8 | .8 | 1.0 | .6 | 1.3 |
| 1995 | 89.3 | 89.1 | 89.2 | 89.6 | -.1 | -.2 | .1 | .4 | 1.0 | .3 | .6 | .2 |
| 1996 | 89.0 | 89.1 | 89.3 | 89.4 | -.7 | .1 | .2 | .1 | -.4 | 0 | .1 | -.2 |
| 1997 | 88.9 | 89.6 | 89.4 | 90.0 | -.6 | .8 | -.2 | .7 | -.1 | .5 | .1 | .7 |
| 1998 | 90.4 | 90.6 | 90.9 | 91.0 | .4 | .2 | .3 | .1 | 1.7 | 1.1 | 1.7 | 1.1 |
| 1999 | 91.3 | 91.4 | 91.3 | 92.0 | -.3 | .1 | -.1 | .8 | .9 | .8 | .4 | 1.0 |
| 2000 | 91.9 | 92.5 | 92.6 | 92.5 | -.1 | .7 | .1 | -.1 | .7 | 1.2 | 1.4 | .6 |
| 2001 | 92.9 | 93.1 | 92.9 | 94.3 | .4 | .2 | -.2 | 1.5 | 1.1 | .6 | .4 | 1.9 |
| 2002 | 94.4 | 95.0 | 95.1 | 95.8 | .1 | .6 | .1 | .7 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 1.6 |
| 2003 | 96.3 | 97.5 | 97.2 | 97.7 | .5 | 1.2 | -.3 | .5 | 2.0 | 2.6 | 2.2 | 2.0 |
| 2004 | 98.1 | 97.7 | 98.6 | 98.5 | .4 | -.4 | .9 | -.1 | 1.9 | .2 | 1.5 | .9 |
| 2005 | 99.7 | 100.1 | 98.7 | 100.0 | 1.2 | .4 | -1.4 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 2.5 | .1 | 1.5 |
| Manufacturing, white-collar occupations, excluding sales: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1987 | — | 87.1 | 86.9 | 87.4 | — | — | -.2 | .6 | — | — | — | — |
| 1988 | 88.0 | 87.6 | 87.0 | 87.0 | .7 | -.5 | -.7 | .0 | — | .6 | .2 | -.4 |
| 1989 | 86.9 | 86.5 | 86.9 | 86.8 | -.1 | -.5 | .5 | -.1 | -1.2 | -1.3 | -.2 | -.3 |
| 1990 | 86.8 | 86.9 | 86.1 | 85.8 | .0 | .1 | -.9 | -.3 | -.2 | .4 | -.9 | -1.1 |
| 1991 | 86.2 | 86.8 | 86.9 | 87.4 | .5 | .7 | .1 | .6 | -.7 | -.1 | 1.0 | 1.8 |
| 1992 | 87.1 | 87.1 | 87.4 | 87.7 | -.3 | .0 | .3 | .3 | 1.1 | .4 | .5 | .4 |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 3. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (COMPENSATION), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS¹

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

| Series and year | Indexes (December 2005=100) | | | | Percent Changes for | | | | | | | |
|---|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|---------------------|------|------|------|-------------------|------|------|------|
| | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | 3 months ended-- | | | | 12 months ended-- | | | |
| | | | | | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. |
| Manufacturing, white-collar occupations, excluding sales: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1993 | 88.2 | 88.3 | 88.4 | 88.3 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 0.1 | -0.1 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 0.7 |
| 1994 | 88.5 | 88.8 | 88.8 | 89.5 | .2 | .3 | .0 | .8 | .3 | .6 | .5 | 1.4 |
| 1995 | 89.4 | 89.1 | 89.3 | 89.7 | -.1 | -.3 | .2 | .4 | 1.1 | .3 | .5 | .2 |
| 1996 | 89.3 | 89.4 | 89.7 | 89.7 | -.4 | .1 | .3 | .0 | -.2 | .4 | .5 | .0 |
| 1997 | 89.1 | 89.6 | 89.5 | 90.1 | -.7 | .6 | -.1 | .7 | -.2 | .2 | -.2 | .4 |
| 1998 | 90.3 | 90.4 | 90.7 | 90.8 | .2 | .1 | .3 | .1 | 1.4 | .9 | 1.4 | .9 |
| 1999 | 91.2 | 91.3 | 91.1 | 91.7 | .4 | .1 | -.2 | .7 | 1.0 | 1.0 | .4 | 1.0 |
| 2000 | 91.7 | 92.3 | 92.3 | 92.4 | .0 | .7 | .0 | .1 | .6 | 1.1 | 1.3 | .8 |
| 2001 | 92.7 | 92.9 | 92.6 | 93.9 | .3 | .2 | -.3 | 1.4 | 1.1 | .7 | .3 | 1.7 |
| 2002 | 94.1 | 94.6 | 94.6 | 95.3 | .2 | .5 | .0 | .7 | 1.5 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 1.5 |
| 2003 | 96.2 | 97.2 | 97.1 | 97.8 | .9 | 1.0 | -.1 | .7 | 2.2 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.5 |
| 2004 | 98.1 | 97.7 | 98.4 | 98.5 | .3 | -.4 | .7 | .1 | 2.0 | .4 | 1.4 | .8 |
| 2005 | 99.7 | 100.2 | 98.8 | 100.0 | 1.2 | .5 | -1.4 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 2.6 | .4 | 1.5 |
| Manufacturing, blue-collar occupations: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1987 | — | 88.9 | 88.4 | 89.1 | — | — | -.6 | .8 | — | — | — | — |
| 1988 | 90.2 | 90.0 | 89.2 | 89.5 | 1.2 | -.2 | -.9 | .3 | — | 1.3 | .9 | .4 |
| 1989 | 89.3 | 89.0 | 89.4 | 89.5 | -.2 | -.3 | .4 | .1 | -1.0 | -1.1 | .2 | .0 |
| 1990 | 89.3 | 89.5 | 88.4 | 88.5 | -.2 | .2 | -1.2 | .1 | .0 | .5 | -1.1 | -1.1 |
| 1991 | 88.8 | 89.2 | 89.5 | 89.8 | .3 | .5 | .3 | .3 | -.6 | -.3 | 1.2 | 1.4 |
| 1992 | 90.6 | 90.5 | 90.5 | 90.7 | .9 | -.1 | .0 | .2 | 2.0 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 1.0 |
| 1993 | 91.2 | 91.5 | 91.8 | 91.9 | .6 | .3 | .3 | .1 | .7 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 1.4 |
| 1994 | 91.8 | 92.0 | 91.7 | 91.9 | -.1 | .2 | -.3 | .2 | .7 | .5 | -.1 | .0 |
| 1995 | 91.5 | 91.3 | 91.1 | 91.8 | -.4 | -.2 | -.2 | .8 | -.4 | -.8 | -.7 | -.1 |
| 1996 | 91.1 | 91.4 | 91.2 | 91.4 | -.8 | .3 | -.2 | .2 | -.4 | .1 | .1 | -.5 |
| 1997 | 90.9 | 91.5 | 91.6 | 92.0 | -.5 | .7 | .1 | .4 | -.2 | .2 | .5 | .7 |
| 1998 | 92.0 | 92.2 | 92.4 | 92.9 | .0 | .2 | .2 | .5 | 1.2 | .7 | .9 | 1.0 |
| 1999 | 92.8 | 92.7 | 92.4 | 93.3 | -.1 | -.1 | -.3 | 1.0 | .9 | .6 | .0 | -.5 |
| 2000 | 93.2 | 93.3 | 93.3 | 93.9 | -.1 | .1 | .0 | .6 | .5 | .7 | 1.0 | .6 |
| 2001 | 93.5 | 93.1 | 93.8 | 95.5 | -.4 | -.4 | .8 | 1.8 | .3 | -.2 | .5 | 1.7 |
| 2002 | 95.5 | 95.7 | 95.6 | 96.7 | .0 | .2 | -.1 | 1.2 | 2.2 | 2.8 | 2.0 | 1.3 |
| 2003 | 97.0 | 98.0 | 98.0 | 99.0 | .3 | 1.0 | .0 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.4 |
| 2004 | 100.4 | 100.2 | 101.1 | 101.2 | 1.4 | -.2 | .9 | .1 | 3.6 | 2.3 | 3.2 | 2.2 |
| 2005 | 100.5 | 100.4 | 98.7 | 100.0 | -.7 | -.1 | -1.7 | 1.3 | .1 | .2 | -2.4 | -1.2 |
| Manufacturing, durable goods: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1985 | — | — | — | 87.3 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 1986 | 88.6 | 88.6 | 88.5 | 88.7 | 1.5 | .0 | -.1 | .2 | — | — | — | 1.7 |
| 1987 | 87.7 | 87.3 | 86.6 | 87.2 | -.1 | -.5 | -.8 | .7 | -1.1 | -1.5 | -2.1 | -1.8 |
| 1988 | 88.3 | 88.0 | 87.2 | 87.3 | 1.3 | -.3 | -.9 | .1 | .7 | .9 | .6 | .1 |
| 1989 | 87.2 | 86.7 | 87.1 | 87.3 | -.1 | -.6 | -.5 | .2 | -1.3 | -1.5 | -.1 | .0 |
| 1990 | 87.0 | 87.1 | 86.2 | 86.2 | -.3 | .1 | -1.0 | .0 | -.2 | .4 | -1.0 | -1.2 |
| 1991 | 86.5 | 87.0 | 87.3 | 87.5 | .3 | .6 | .3 | .2 | -.6 | -.1 | 1.2 | 1.5 |
| 1992 | 88.1 | 88.1 | 88.2 | 88.6 | .7 | .0 | .1 | .5 | 1.9 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.2 |
| 1993 | 89.2 | 89.4 | 89.8 | 90.0 | .7 | .2 | .4 | .2 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 1.7 |
| 1994 | 89.9 | 90.0 | 90.1 | 90.5 | -.1 | .1 | .1 | .4 | .8 | .7 | .4 | .5 |
| 1995 | 90.3 | 90.1 | 90.0 | 90.5 | -.2 | -.2 | -.1 | .6 | .5 | .1 | -.1 | .0 |
| 1996 | 89.7 | 90.1 | 89.9 | 90.0 | -.9 | .4 | -.2 | .1 | -.7 | .0 | -.1 | -.5 |
| 1997 | 89.5 | 90.0 | 90.1 | 90.5 | -.6 | .6 | .1 | .4 | -.2 | -.1 | .2 | .6 |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 3. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (COMPENSATION), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS¹

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

| Series and year | Indexes (December 2005=100) | | | | Percent Changes for | | | | | | | |
|--|-----------------------------|-------|------|-------|---------------------|------|------|------|-------------------|------|------|------|
| | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | 3 months ended-- | | | | 12 months ended-- | | | |
| | | | | | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. |
| Manufacturing, durable goods: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1998 | 90.5 | 90.7 | 91.2 | 91.4 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 1.0 |
| 1999 | 91.2 | 91.3 | 91.2 | 92.1 | -.2 | .1 | -.1 | 1.0 | .8 | .7 | .1 | .8 |
| 2000 | 92.1 | 92.6 | 92.5 | 92.9 | .0 | .5 | -.1 | .4 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 1.4 | .8 |
| 2001 | 92.7 | 92.5 | 93.0 | 94.6 | -.2 | -.2 | .5 | 1.7 | .7 | -.1 | .5 | 1.9 |
| 2002 | 94.4 | 94.7 | 94.4 | 95.6 | -.2 | .3 | -.3 | 1.3 | 1.9 | 2.3 | 1.6 | 1.0 |
| 2003 | 96.1 | 97.0 | 96.8 | 97.7 | .5 | .9 | -.2 | .9 | 1.7 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.3 |
| 2004 | 99.0 | 98.7 | 99.7 | 99.7 | 1.3 | -.3 | 1.0 | .0 | 3.1 | 1.8 | 3.0 | 2.0 |
| 2005 | 99.9 | 100.3 | 98.7 | 100.0 | .2 | .4 | -1.6 | 1.3 | .9 | 1.6 | -1.0 | .3 |
| Aircraft manufacturing (SIC 3721): | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1988 | — | — | — | 67.6 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 1989 | 66.9 | 66.4 | 66.6 | 67.8 | -1.0 | -.7 | .3 | 1.8 | — | — | — | .2 |
| 1990 | 67.5 | 67.9 | 67.4 | 66.9 | -.4 | .6 | -.7 | -.7 | .9 | 2.2 | 1.2 | -1.3 |
| 1991 | 67.3 | 67.8 | 68.0 | 68.6 | .6 | .7 | .3 | .9 | -.3 | -.2 | .8 | 2.6 |
| 1992 | 69.2 | 70.0 | 70.1 | 71.4 | .9 | 1.2 | .1 | 1.9 | 2.8 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 4.1 |
| 1993 | 71.2 | 71.1 | 72.0 | 70.8 | -.3 | -.1 | 1.3 | -1.7 | 3.0 | 1.6 | 2.7 | -.8 |
| 1994 | 70.7 | 70.8 | 71.0 | 71.2 | -.1 | .1 | .3 | -.3 | -.7 | -.4 | -1.4 | .5 |
| 1995 | 71.2 | 70.8 | 70.8 | 71.9 | .0 | -.6 | .0 | 1.6 | .7 | .0 | -.4 | 1.0 |
| 1996 | 72.5 | 72.7 | 72.2 | 71.4 | .8 | .3 | -.7 | -1.1 | 1.9 | 2.6 | 2.1 | -.6 |
| 1997 | 70.8 | 71.2 | 70.5 | 70.0 | -.8 | .6 | -1.0 | -.7 | -2.4 | -2.1 | -2.4 | -2.0 |
| 1998 | 69.8 | 70.3 | 70.2 | 70.8 | -.3 | .7 | -.1 | .9 | -1.4 | -1.2 | -.4 | 1.1 |
| 1999 | 70.2 | 70.6 | 70.6 | 72.0 | -.8 | .6 | .0 | 2.0 | .7 | .5 | .5 | 1.7 |
| 2000 | 72.8 | 73.8 | 74.1 | 73.6 | 1.1 | 1.4 | .4 | -.7 | 3.7 | 4.5 | 5.0 | 2.3 |
| 2001 | 74.8 | 74.3 | 74.2 | 76.3 | 1.6 | -.7 | -.1 | 2.8 | 2.6 | .6 | .1 | 3.6 |
| 2002 | 77.3 | 77.4 | 76.9 | 78.5 | 1.3 | .1 | -.6 | 2.1 | 3.4 | 4.2 | 3.7 | 3.0 |
| 2003 | 82.0 | 82.5 | 82.1 | 81.5 | 4.5 | .6 | -.5 | -.7 | 6.1 | 6.5 | 6.8 | 3.7 |
| 2004 | 87.5 | 87.3 | 87.5 | 87.5 | 7.4 | -.2 | .2 | .0 | 6.7 | 5.9 | 6.6 | 7.4 |
| 2005 | 99.9 | 99.4 | 97.5 | 100.0 | 14.2 | -.5 | -1.9 | 2.6 | 14.1 | 13.9 | 11.5 | 14.3 |
| Aircraft manufacturing (SIC 3721), white-collar occupations: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1988 | — | — | — | 70.0 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 1989 | 69.2 | 68.8 | 68.8 | 69.6 | -1.1 | -.6 | .0 | 1.2 | — | — | — | -.6 |
| 1990 | 69.4 | 69.6 | 69.0 | 68.2 | -.3 | .3 | -.9 | -1.2 | .3 | 1.2 | .2 | -2.1 |
| 1991 | 68.4 | 68.8 | 68.7 | 69.3 | .3 | .6 | -.1 | .9 | -1.5 | -1.1 | -.4 | 1.7 |
| 1992 | 69.9 | 70.8 | 70.7 | 71.6 | .9 | 1.3 | -.1 | 1.3 | 2.3 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 3.3 |
| 1993 | 71.6 | 71.7 | 72.5 | 71.3 | 0 | .1 | 1.1 | -1.7 | 2.4 | 1.3 | 2.5 | -.4 |
| 1994 | 71.1 | 71.4 | 71.6 | 71.5 | -.3 | .4 | .3 | -.1 | -.7 | -.4 | -1.2 | .2 |
| 1995 | 71.5 | 71.2 | 71.2 | 71.7 | .0 | -.4 | .0 | .7 | .5 | -.3 | -.6 | .4 |
| 1996 | 72.6 | 72.9 | 72.4 | 71.9 | 1.3 | .4 | -.7 | -.7 | 1.5 | 2.4 | 1.6 | .3 |
| 1997 | 71.2 | 71.8 | 71.3 | 71.0 | -1.0 | .8 | -.7 | -.4 | -1.9 | -1.5 | -1.5 | -1.2 |
| 1998 | 70.9 | 71.8 | 71.7 | 71.5 | -.1 | 1.3 | -.1 | -.3 | -.4 | .0 | .6 | .7 |
| 1999 | 71.0 | 71.7 | 71.0 | 71.9 | -.7 | 1.0 | -1.0 | 1.3 | .2 | -.2 | -.9 | .5 |
| 2000 | 73.1 | 74.6 | 74.6 | 74.1 | 1.7 | 2.1 | .0 | -.7 | 2.9 | 4.1 | 5.0 | 3.2 |
| 2001 | 76.2 | 75.4 | 74.8 | 76.8 | 2.8 | -1.0 | -.8 | 2.7 | 4.2 | 1.1 | .3 | 3.6 |
| 2002 | 77.9 | 77.9 | 77.2 | 78.0 | 1.4 | .0 | -.9 | 1.0 | 2.3 | 3.3 | 3.1 | 1.5 |
| 2003 | 82.5 | 82.4 | 81.8 | 82.0 | 5.8 | -.1 | -.7 | .2 | 5.8 | 5.7 | 6.0 | 5.1 |
| 2004 | 88.3 | 87.7 | 87.8 | 87.6 | 7.7 | -.7 | .1 | -.2 | 7.1 | 6.4 | 7.3 | 6.9 |
| 2005 | 100.6 | 100.2 | 98.2 | 100.0 | 14.8 | -.4 | -2.0 | 1.8 | 13.9 | 14.3 | 11.9 | 14.1 |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 3. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (COMPENSATION), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS¹

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

| Series and year | Indexes (December 2005=100) | | | | Percent Changes for | | | | | | | |
|---|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|---------------------|------|------|------|-------------------|------|------|------|
| | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | 3 months ended-- | | | | 12 months ended-- | | | |
| | | | | | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. |
| Aircraft manufacturing (SIC 3721), blue-collar occupations: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1988 | — | — | — | 64.5 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 1989 | 63.9 | 63.3 | 63.7 | 65.1 | -0.9 | -0.9 | 0.6 | 2.2 | — | — | — | 1.1 |
| 1990 | 65.0 | 65.7 | 65.1 | 65.1 | -2 | 1.1 | -9 | .0 | 1.8 | 3.8 | 2.3 | -.1 |
| 1991 | 65.8 | 66.2 | 66.8 | 67.6 | 1.1 | .6 | .9 | 1.2 | 1.3 | .9 | 2.5 | 3.9 |
| 1992 | 68.1 | 68.8 | 69.0 | 70.9 | .7 | 1.0 | .3 | 2.8 | 3.4 | 3.8 | 3.3 | 4.9 |
| 1993 | 70.7 | 70.2 | 71.2 | 69.9 | -.3 | -.7 | 1.4 | -1.8 | 3.8 | 2.1 | 3.1 | -1.4 |
| 1994 | 69.8 | 69.8 | 70.0 | 70.4 | -.1 | 0 | .3 | .6 | -1.2 | -6 | -1.7 | .7 |
| 1995 | 70.3 | 70.1 | 69.8 | 71.9 | -.1 | -.3 | -.4 | 3.0 | .7 | .5 | -.2 | 2.1 |
| 1996 | 72.2 | 72.2 | 71.9 | 70.4 | .4 | .0 | -.4 | -2.1 | 2.7 | 3.0 | 2.9 | -2.0 |
| 1997 | 69.8 | 70.0 | 69.1 | 67.9 | -.9 | .3 | -1.3 | -1.7 | -3.3 | -3.1 | -3.9 | -3.5 |
| 1998 | 67.6 | 67.5 | 67.6 | 69.1 | -.4 | -.1 | .1 | 2.2 | -3.3 | -3.5 | -2.2 | 1.8 |
| 1999 | 68.6 | 68.8 | 69.6 | 72.0 | -.7 | .3 | 1.2 | 3.4 | 1.6 | 2.0 | 3.1 | 4.2 |
| 2000 | 72.4 | 72.2 | 72.9 | 72.4 | .6 | -.3 | 1.0 | -.7 | 5.4 | 4.9 | 4.7 | .4 |
| 2001 | 72.1 | 72.2 | 72.8 | 75.1 | -.4 | .1 | .8 | 3.2 | -.3 | 0 | -.2 | 3.8 |
| 2002 | 75.8 | 76.3 | 76.1 | 79.1 | .9 | .7 | -.3 | 3.9 | 5.1 | 5.7 | 4.5 | 5.3 |
| 2003 | 80.9 | 82.2 | 82.2 | 80.3 | 2.3 | 1.6 | .0 | -2.3 | 6.8 | 7.7 | 8.0 | 1.4 |
| 2004 | 85.6 | 86.2 | 87.2 | 87.3 | 6.6 | .7 | 1.2 | .1 | 5.9 | 4.9 | 6.1 | 8.8 |
| 2005 | 98.5 | 97.9 | 96.2 | 100.0 | 12.8 | -.6 | -1.7 | 4.0 | 15.0 | 13.6 | 10.4 | 14.5 |
| Manufacturing, nondurable goods: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1985 | — | — | — | 87.4 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 1986 | 89.0 | 89.7 | 89.6 | 89.9 | 1.8 | .8 | -.1 | .3 | — | — | — | 3.0 |
| 1987 | 89.3 | 88.7 | 88.6 | 89.3 | -.7 | -.7 | -.1 | .8 | .4 | -1.1 | -1.1 | -.7 |
| 1988 | 89.9 | 89.4 | 89.0 | 89.3 | .7 | -.6 | -.4 | .3 | .6 | .8 | .4 | .0 |
| 1989 | 89.2 | 89.0 | 89.4 | 89.2 | -.1 | -.2 | .4 | -.2 | -.7 | -.5 | .5 | -.1 |
| 1990 | 89.3 | 89.7 | 88.7 | 88.6 | .1 | .4 | -1.1 | -.1 | .1 | .8 | -.8 | -.7 |
| 1991 | 89.0 | 89.4 | 89.5 | 89.9 | .5 | .4 | .1 | .4 | -.4 | -.3 | .9 | 1.5 |
| 1992 | 90.2 | 90.3 | 90.2 | 90.5 | .3 | .1 | -.1 | .3 | 1.4 | 1.0 | .8 | .6 |
| 1993 | 90.7 | 91.0 | 91.1 | 91.1 | .2 | .3 | .1 | .0 | .5 | .8 | 1.0 | .7 |
| 1994 | 91.3 | 91.6 | 91.0 | 91.3 | .2 | .3 | -.7 | .3 | .7 | .7 | -.1 | .2 |
| 1995 | 90.9 | 90.7 | 90.6 | 91.4 | -.4 | -.2 | -.1 | .9 | -.4 | -1.0 | -.5 | .1 |
| 1996 | 91.0 | 90.8 | 90.9 | 91.2 | -.4 | -.2 | .1 | .3 | .1 | .1 | .4 | -.2 |
| 1997 | 90.8 | 91.6 | 91.5 | 92.1 | -.4 | .9 | -.1 | .7 | -.2 | .9 | .7 | 1.0 |
| 1998 | 92.5 | 92.6 | 92.9 | 93.1 | .4 | .1 | .3 | .2 | 1.9 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 1.1 |
| 1999 | 93.4 | 93.2 | 93.1 | 93.7 | -.3 | -.2 | -.1 | .6 | 1.0 | .7 | .2 | .7 |
| 2000 | 93.4 | 93.5 | 93.8 | 93.7 | -.3 | .1 | .3 | -.1 | .0 | .3 | .8 | .0 |
| 2001 | 94.2 | 94.0 | 94.1 | 95.7 | .5 | -.2 | .1 | 1.7 | .9 | .6 | .4 | 2.2 |
| 2002 | 96.4 | 96.6 | 97.2 | 97.9 | .7 | .2 | .6 | .7 | 2.3 | 2.7 | 3.2 | 2.2 |
| 2003 | 97.8 | 99.1 | 98.9 | 99.8 | -.1 | 1.3 | -.2 | .9 | 1.5 | 2.6 | 1.8 | 2.0 |
| 2004 | 100.4 | 99.9 | 100.6 | 100.7 | .6 | -.5 | .7 | .1 | 2.6 | .8 | 1.7 | .9 |
| 2005 | 100.4 | 100.4 | 98.8 | 100.0 | -.3 | .0 | -1.6 | 1.2 | .1 | .4 | -1.9 | -.7 |
| Service-producing industries ³ : | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1979 | — | — | — | 82.2 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 1980 | 80.9 | 80.2 | 80.7 | 80.1 | -1.6 | -.9 | .6 | -.7 | — | — | — | -2.6 |
| 1981 | 81.3 | 80.6 | 79.8 | 80.8 | 1.5 | -.9 | -1.0 | 1.3 | .4 | .5 | -1.1 | .9 |
| 1982 | 81.6 | 80.5 | 81.4 | 82.9 | 1.0 | -1.3 | 1.1 | 1.8 | .4 | -.1 | 2.0 | 2.6 |
| 1983 | 84.2 | 83.9 | 84.3 | 85.1 | 1.6 | -.4 | .5 | .9 | 3.1 | 4.2 | 3.6 | 2.7 |
| 1984 | 85.5 | 85.5 | 85.0 | 86.0 | .5 | .0 | -.6 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 1.9 | .8 | 1.0 |
| 1985 | 85.9 | 85.8 | 86.9 | 86.5 | -.1 | -.1 | 1.3 | -.5 | .5 | .4 | 2.2 | .6 |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 3. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (COMPENSATION), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS¹

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

| Series and year | Indexes (December 2005=100) | | | | Percent Changes for | | | | | | | |
|---|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|---------------------|------|------|------|-------------------|------|------|------|
| | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | 3 months ended-- | | | | 12 months ended-- | | | |
| | | | | | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. |
| Service-producing industries ³ : | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1986 | 87.9 | 87.8 | 88.0 | 88.3 | 1.6 | -0.1 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 1.3 | 2.0 |
| 1987 | 88.2 | 87.8 | 87.5 | 87.7 | -.1 | -.5 | -.3 | .2 | .4 | .0 | -.6 | -.7 |
| 1988 | 87.9 | 88.0 | 87.8 | 88.2 | .2 | .1 | -.2 | .5 | -.3 | .3 | .3 | .6 |
| 1989 | 88.3 | 88.0 | 88.6 | 88.6 | .1 | -.3 | .7 | .0 | .4 | .0 | .9 | .5 |
| 1990 | 88.1 | 88.5 | 87.4 | 87.3 | -.6 | .5 | -1.2 | -.1 | -.2 | .5 | -1.3 | -1.5 |
| 1991 | 87.8 | 88.2 | 88.4 | 88.4 | .6 | .5 | .2 | .0 | -.4 | -.3 | 1.1 | 1.2 |
| 1992 | 88.5 | 88.6 | 88.5 | 88.6 | .1 | .1 | -.1 | .1 | .8 | .4 | .1 | .3 |
| 1993 | 88.6 | 88.7 | 89.2 | 89.3 | .0 | .1 | .6 | .1 | .1 | .2 | .8 | .8 |
| 1994 | 89.3 | 89.4 | 89.4 | 89.6 | .0 | .1 | .0 | .2 | .9 | .8 | .3 | .3 |
| 1995 | 89.4 | 89.4 | 89.7 | 89.8 | -.2 | .0 | .3 | .1 | .1 | .0 | .3 | .2 |
| 1996 | 89.5 | 89.6 | 89.6 | 89.7 | -.3 | .1 | .0 | .1 | .1 | .2 | -.1 | -.1 |
| 1997 | 89.9 | 90.3 | 90.7 | 91.6 | .2 | .4 | .4 | 1.0 | .4 | .8 | 1.2 | 2.2 |
| 1998 | 92.1 | 92.3 | 93.2 | 93.7 | .5 | .2 | 1.0 | .5 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 2.8 | 2.2 |
| 1999 | 93.3 | 93.8 | 93.8 | 94.3 | -.4 | .5 | .0 | .5 | 1.3 | 1.6 | .6 | .7 |
| 2000 | 94.0 | 94.5 | 94.7 | 95.2 | -.3 | .5 | .2 | .5 | .8 | .7 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| 2001 | 95.3 | 95.3 | 96.1 | 97.8 | .1 | .0 | .8 | 1.8 | 1.4 | .9 | 1.5 | 2.7 |
| 2002 | 97.7 | 98.2 | 98.2 | 98.5 | -.1 | .5 | .0 | .3 | 2.5 | 3.0 | 2.2 | .7 |
| 2003 | 98.2 | 99.3 | 99.6 | 100.6 | -.3 | 1.1 | .3 | 1.0 | .5 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 2.1 |
| 2004 | 100.0 | 99.8 | 100.5 | 100.6 | -.6 | -.2 | .7 | .1 | 1.8 | .5 | 1.0 | .0 |
| 2005 | 100.1 | 100.0 | 98.5 | 100.0 | -.5 | -.1 | -1.5 | 1.5 | .1 | .2 | -2.0 | -.6 |
| Service-producing industries, excluding sales occupations: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1979 | — | — | — | 82.0 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 1980 | 80.1 | 79.4 | 79.9 | 79.3 | -2.3 | -.9 | .6 | -.8 | — | — | — | -3.3 |
| 1981 | 80.5 | 79.7 | 79.2 | 80.1 | 1.5 | -1.0 | -.6 | 1.1 | .4 | .3 | -.9 | 1.0 |
| 1982 | 81.0 | 80.1 | 81.1 | 82.4 | 1.1 | -1.1 | 1.2 | 1.6 | .7 | .4 | 2.4 | 3.0 |
| 1983 | 83.7 | 83.5 | 84.0 | 84.6 | 1.6 | -.2 | .6 | .7 | 3.3 | 4.3 | 3.6 | 2.7 |
| 1984 | 85.2 | 85.1 | 84.8 | 85.8 | .7 | -.1 | -.4 | 1.2 | 1.8 | 2.0 | .9 | 1.4 |
| 1985 | 85.7 | 85.5 | 86.4 | 85.9 | -.1 | -.2 | 1.1 | -.6 | .5 | .4 | 2.0 | .1 |
| 1986 | 87.3 | 87.2 | 87.5 | 87.9 | 1.6 | -.1 | .3 | .5 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 1.2 | 2.3 |
| 1987 | 87.8 | 87.4 | 87.3 | 87.6 | -.1 | -.5 | -.1 | .3 | .5 | .2 | -.2 | -.4 |
| 1988 | 87.9 | 87.8 | 87.7 | 87.8 | .3 | -.1 | -.1 | .1 | .2 | .4 | .4 | .3 |
| 1989 | 87.8 | 87.5 | 87.9 | 87.9 | .0 | -.3 | .5 | .0 | -.1 | -.3 | .3 | .1 |
| 1990 | 87.7 | 87.8 | 87.1 | 87.1 | -.2 | .1 | -.8 | .0 | -.2 | .4 | -1.0 | -1.0 |
| 1991 | 87.4 | 87.8 | 88.1 | 88.3 | .3 | .5 | .3 | .2 | -.3 | -.1 | 1.2 | 1.4 |
| 1992 | 88.2 | 88.3 | 88.5 | 88.7 | -.1 | .1 | .2 | .2 | .9 | .6 | .4 | .5 |
| 1993 | 88.7 | 89.0 | 89.2 | 89.5 | .0 | .3 | .2 | .3 | .6 | .8 | .9 | .9 |
| 1994 | 89.5 | 89.6 | 89.6 | 89.8 | .0 | .1 | .0 | .2 | .9 | .7 | .4 | .3 |
| 1995 | 89.7 | 89.6 | 89.8 | 89.9 | -.1 | -.1 | .2 | .1 | .2 | .0 | .2 | .2 |
| 1996 | 89.5 | 89.5 | 89.7 | 89.6 | -.4 | .0 | .2 | -.1 | -.2 | -.1 | -.1 | -.4 |
| 1997 | 89.7 | 90.3 | 90.6 | 91.6 | .1 | .7 | .3 | 1.1 | .2 | .9 | 1.0 | 2.2 |
| 1998 | 92.0 | 92.2 | 92.9 | 93.2 | .4 | .2 | .8 | .3 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 2.6 | 1.7 |
| 1999 | 93.3 | 93.6 | 93.5 | 94.1 | .1 | .3 | -.1 | .6 | 1.4 | 1.5 | .7 | 1.0 |
| 2000 | 93.7 | 94.1 | 94.5 | 95.0 | -.4 | .4 | .4 | .5 | .5 | .5 | 1.0 | .9 |
| 2001 | 95.3 | 95.2 | 96.1 | 97.7 | .3 | -.1 | .9 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.2 | 1.7 | 2.9 |
| 2002 | 97.7 | 98.0 | 98.1 | 98.4 | .0 | .3 | .1 | .3 | 2.6 | 2.9 | 2.1 | .7 |
| 2003 | 98.2 | 99.3 | 99.5 | 100.5 | -.2 | 1.1 | .2 | 1.0 | .4 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 2.1 |
| 2004 | 99.9 | 99.7 | 100.4 | 100.7 | -.6 | -.2 | .7 | .3 | 1.8 | .4 | 1.0 | .2 |
| 2005 | 100.2 | 100.2 | 98.5 | 100.0 | -.5 | .0 | -1.7 | 1.5 | .3 | .4 | -1.9 | -.7 |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 3. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (COMPENSATION), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS¹

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

| Series and year | Indexes (December 2005=100) | | | | Percent Changes for | | | | | | | |
|---|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|---------------------|------|------|------|-------------------|------|------|------|
| | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | 3 months ended-- | | | | 12 months ended-- | | | |
| | | | | | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. |
| Service-producing industries, white-collar occupations: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1987 | — | 86.0 | 85.9 | 85.9 | — | — | -0.1 | 0.0 | — | — | — | — |
| 1988 | 86.3 | 86.4 | 86.1 | 86.8 | .5 | .0 | -.3 | .8 | — | 0.4 | 0.2 | 1.1 |
| 1989 | 87.0 | 86.7 | 87.3 | 87.6 | .2 | -.3 | .7 | .3 | 0.8 | .4 | 1.4 | .9 |
| 1990 | 87.2 | 87.4 | 86.6 | 86.4 | -.5 | .2 | -.9 | -.2 | .2 | .8 | -.9 | -1.4 |
| 1991 | 87.0 | 87.3 | 87.5 | 87.5 | .7 | .3 | .2 | .0 | -.2 | -.1 | 1.1 | 1.3 |
| 1992 | 87.6 | 87.6 | 87.5 | 87.8 | .1 | .0 | -.1 | .3 | .7 | .3 | .0 | .3 |
| 1993 | 87.6 | 87.8 | 88.3 | 88.5 | -.2 | .2 | .6 | .2 | .0 | .2 | .9 | .8 |
| 1994 | 88.5 | 88.6 | 88.6 | 88.7 | .0 | .1 | .0 | .1 | 1.0 | 1.0 | .3 | .3 |
| 1995 | 88.6 | 88.6 | 88.9 | 89.2 | -.1 | .0 | .3 | .3 | .1 | .0 | .4 | .5 |
| 1996 | 88.8 | 89.0 | 89.1 | 89.0 | -.4 | .2 | .1 | -.1 | .3 | .4 | .2 | -.2 |
| 1997 | 89.2 | 89.8 | 90.1 | 91.2 | .2 | .7 | .3 | 1.2 | .5 | .9 | 1.2 | 2.4 |
| 1998 | 91.6 | 92.0 | 92.9 | 93.4 | .4 | .4 | 1.0 | .5 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 3.1 | 2.5 |
| 1999 | 92.8 | 93.4 | 93.5 | 94.0 | -.6 | .6 | .1 | .5 | 1.3 | 1.5 | .7 | .6 |
| 2000 | 93.8 | 94.3 | 94.5 | 95.1 | -.2 | .5 | .2 | .6 | 1.1 | .9 | 1.1 | 1.1 |
| 2001 | 95.1 | 95.1 | 96.0 | 97.7 | .0 | .0 | .9 | 1.8 | 1.4 | .9 | 1.6 | 2.7 |
| 2002 | 97.6 | 98.1 | 97.9 | 98.3 | -.1 | .5 | -.2 | .4 | 2.6 | 3.1 | 2.0 | .6 |
| 2003 | 98.1 | 99.1 | 99.5 | 100.4 | -.2 | 1.0 | .4 | .9 | .5 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 2.2 |
| 2004 | 100.0 | 99.7 | 100.5 | 100.5 | -.4 | -.3 | .8 | .0 | 1.9 | .5 | 1.0 | .1 |
| 2005 | 100.1 | 100.0 | 98.5 | 100.0 | -.4 | -.1 | -1.5 | 1.5 | .1 | -.3 | -2.0 | -.5 |
| Service-producing industries, white-collar occupations excluding sales: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1987 | — | 85.2 | 85.3 | 85.6 | — | — | .1 | .4 | — | — | — | — |
| 1988 | 85.9 | 85.7 | 85.8 | 86.0 | .4 | -.2 | .1 | .2 | — | .6 | .5 | .5 |
| 1989 | 86.1 | 85.7 | 86.3 | 86.3 | .1 | -.5 | .7 | .0 | .3 | .0 | .6 | .3 |
| 1990 | 86.3 | 86.5 | 85.9 | 85.9 | .0 | .2 | -.7 | .0 | .2 | .9 | -.5 | -.5 |
| 1991 | 86.3 | 86.5 | 86.9 | 87.1 | .5 | .2 | .5 | .2 | .0 | .0 | 1.2 | 1.5 |
| 1992 | 87.1 | 87.1 | 87.4 | 87.5 | .0 | .0 | -.3 | .1 | .9 | .8 | .6 | .4 |
| 1993 | 87.7 | 87.8 | 88.3 | 88.5 | .2 | .1 | .6 | .2 | .7 | .8 | 1.0 | 1.2 |
| 1994 | 88.6 | 88.7 | 88.7 | 88.9 | .1 | .1 | .0 | .2 | 1.1 | 1.0 | .5 | .4 |
| 1995 | 88.8 | 88.6 | 88.9 | 89.1 | -.1 | -.2 | .3 | .2 | .2 | -.1 | .2 | .3 |
| 1996 | 88.8 | 88.9 | 89.1 | 88.9 | -.3 | .1 | .2 | -.2 | .0 | .3 | .3 | -.2 |
| 1997 | 89.0 | 89.6 | 89.9 | 91.1 | .1 | .7 | .3 | 1.3 | .3 | .9 | .9 | 2.4 |
| 1998 | 91.4 | 91.7 | 92.5 | 92.6 | .3 | .3 | .9 | .1 | 2.7 | 2.3 | 2.9 | 1.7 |
| 1999 | 92.7 | 93.1 | 93.1 | 93.7 | .1 | .4 | .0 | .6 | 1.4 | 1.5 | .7 | 1.2 |
| 2000 | 93.3 | 93.8 | 94.3 | 94.8 | -.4 | .5 | .5 | .5 | .6 | .8 | 1.2 | 1.1 |
| 2001 | 95.0 | 95.0 | 96.0 | 97.6 | .2 | .0 | 1.1 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 1.8 | 3.0 |
| 2002 | 97.6 | 97.9 | 97.9 | 98.2 | .0 | .3 | .0 | .3 | 2.7 | 3.0 | 2.0 | .6 |
| 2003 | 98.1 | 99.1 | 99.4 | 100.5 | -.1 | 1.0 | .3 | 1.1 | .5 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 2.4 |
| 2004 | 100.0 | 99.7 | 100.4 | 100.8 | -.5 | -.3 | .7 | .4 | 1.9 | .5 | 1.0 | .3 |
| 2005 | 100.3 | 100.2 | 98.5 | 100.0 | -.5 | -.1 | -1.7 | 1.5 | .3 | .5 | -2.0 | -.8 |
| Service-producing industries, blue-collar occupations: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1987 | — | 92.3 | 91.9 | 92.4 | — | — | -.4 | .5 | — | — | — | — |
| 1988 | 92.9 | 92.7 | 92.1 | 91.9 | .5 | -.2 | -.6 | -.2 | — | .4 | .2 | -.5 |
| 1989 | 91.8 | 91.6 | 91.9 | 91.1 | -.1 | -.2 | .3 | -.9 | -1.2 | -1.2 | -.2 | -.9 |
| 1990 | 90.6 | 90.9 | 89.7 | 89.6 | -.5 | .3 | -1.3 | -.1 | -1.3 | -.7 | -2.4 | -1.7 |
| 1991 | 89.7 | 89.9 | 90.0 | 90.2 | .1 | .2 | .1 | .2 | -.9 | -1.1 | .3 | .7 |
| 1992 | 90.1 | 90.5 | 90.4 | 90.7 | -.1 | .4 | -.1 | .3 | .4 | .6 | .4 | .5 |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 3. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (COMPENSATION), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS¹

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

| Series and year | Indexes (December 2005=100) | | | | Percent Changes for | | | | | | | |
|--|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|---------------------|------|------|------|-------------------|------|------|------|
| | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | 3 months ended-- | | | | 12 months ended-- | | | |
| | | | | | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. |
| Service-producing industries, blue-collar occupations: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1993 | 90.5 | 90.9 | 91.3 | 91.4 | -0.2 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 0.8 |
| 1994 | 91.4 | 91.5 | 91.8 | 91.7 | .0 | .1 | .3 | -.1 | 1.0 | .6 | .5 | .3 |
| 1995 | 91.7 | 91.8 | 91.9 | 91.8 | .0 | .1 | .1 | -.1 | .3 | .3 | .2 | .2 |
| 1996 | 91.4 | 91.4 | 91.0 | 91.2 | -.4 | .0 | -.4 | .2 | -.3 | -.4 | -1.0 | -.7 |
| 1997 | 91.0 | 91.6 | 91.7 | 92.2 | -.2 | .7 | .1 | .5 | -.4 | .2 | .7 | 1.1 |
| 1998 | 92.6 | 92.9 | 93.3 | 93.5 | .4 | .3 | .4 | .2 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 1.4 |
| 1999 | 93.8 | 94.2 | 94.1 | 94.4 | .3 | .4 | -.1 | .3 | 1.3 | 1.5 | .9 | 1.0 |
| 2000 | 94.1 | 94.3 | 94.5 | 94.9 | -.3 | .2 | .2 | .4 | .4 | .1 | .4 | .5 |
| 2001 | 95.2 | 95.0 | 96.2 | 97.3 | .3 | -.2 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.2 | .7 | 1.7 | 2.6 |
| 2002 | 97.3 | 98.1 | 98.4 | 98.5 | .0 | .8 | .3 | .1 | 2.2 | 3.3 | 2.3 | 1.2 |
| 2003 | 97.9 | 99.5 | 99.5 | 100.3 | -.6 | 1.6 | .0 | .8 | .6 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.8 |
| 2004 | 99.5 | 99.7 | 100.2 | 100.4 | -.8 | .2 | .5 | .2 | 1.7 | .3 | .6 | .1 |
| 2005 | 99.9 | 100.2 | 98.5 | 100.0 | -.5 | .3 | -1.7 | 1.5 | .4 | .5 | -1.6 | -.4 |
| Service-producing industries, service occupations: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1987 | — | 92.7 | 92.0 | 92.1 | — | — | -.8 | .1 | — | — | — | — |
| 1988 | 92.5 | 92.2 | 92.3 | 92.9 | .4 | -.3 | .1 | .7 | — | -.5 | .3 | .9 |
| 1989 | 92.5 | 91.7 | 92.1 | 92.6 | -.4 | -.9 | .4 | .5 | .0 | -.5 | -.2 | -.4 |
| 1990 | 91.9 | 92.0 | 90.7 | 91.4 | -.8 | .1 | -1.4 | .8 | -.6 | .3 | -1.5 | -1.3 |
| 1991 | 91.4 | 92.0 | 92.6 | 92.8 | .0 | .7 | .7 | .2 | -.6 | .0 | 2.0 | 1.6 |
| 1992 | 92.7 | 92.7 | 92.8 | 92.8 | -.1 | .0 | .1 | .0 | 1.4 | .7 | .3 | .0 |
| 1993 | 92.6 | 92.8 | 93.0 | 93.0 | -.2 | .2 | .2 | .0 | -.1 | .2 | .2 | .2 |
| 1994 | 92.9 | 92.8 | 92.5 | 93.2 | -.1 | -.1 | -.3 | .8 | .4 | .0 | -.6 | .2 |
| 1995 | 92.5 | 92.3 | 92.3 | 92.6 | -.8 | -.2 | .0 | .3 | -.5 | -.6 | -.2 | -.7 |
| 1996 | 91.7 | 91.7 | 91.7 | 92.3 | -1.0 | .0 | .0 | .7 | -.9 | -.7 | -.6 | -.3 |
| 1997 | 92.1 | 92.8 | 93.8 | 94.5 | -.2 | .8 | 1.1 | .7 | .5 | 1.2 | 2.2 | 2.4 |
| 1998 | 94.8 | 94.9 | 95.3 | 95.7 | .3 | .1 | .4 | .4 | 2.9 | 2.3 | 1.7 | 1.3 |
| 1999 | 96.1 | 96.2 | 95.5 | 96.3 | .4 | .1 | -.7 | .8 | 1.5 | 1.5 | .2 | .7 |
| 2000 | 95.5 | 95.8 | 95.9 | 96.8 | -.8 | .3 | .1 | .9 | -.7 | -.5 | .4 | .5 |
| 2001 | 96.7 | 96.4 | 97.2 | 99.4 | -.1 | -.3 | .8 | 2.3 | 1.2 | .7 | 1.3 | 2.7 |
| 2002 | 99.3 | 99.4 | 99.7 | 100.3 | -.1 | .1 | .3 | .6 | 2.7 | 3.0 | 2.6 | .9 |
| 2003 | 99.5 | 100.4 | 100.4 | 101.5 | -.8 | .9 | .0 | 1.1 | .3 | 1.0 | .6 | 1.2 |
| 2004 | 100.9 | 100.5 | 100.8 | 101.0 | -.6 | -.4 | .3 | .2 | 1.4 | .1 | .5 | -.5 |
| 2005 | 100.2 | 100.2 | 98.5 | 100.0 | -.8 | .0 | -1.7 | 1.5 | -.7 | -.3 | -2.3 | -1.0 |
| Transportation and public utilities: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1985 | 91.2 | 91.0 | 91.7 | 91.2 | — | -.2 | .8 | -.5 | — | — | — | — |
| 1986 | 92.8 | 92.4 | 92.3 | 92.1 | 1.8 | -.4 | -.1 | -.2 | 1.8 | 1.6 | .7 | 1.1 |
| 1987 | 91.7 | 91.6 | 90.9 | 90.9 | -.4 | -.1 | -.8 | .0 | -1.2 | -.9 | -1.5 | -1.4 |
| 1988 | 91.0 | 90.8 | 90.1 | 89.6 | .1 | -.2 | -.8 | -.6 | -.8 | -.9 | -.9 | -1.5 |
| 1989 | 89.4 | 89.2 | 89.2 | 88.8 | -.2 | -.2 | -.0 | -.4 | -1.8 | -1.8 | -1.0 | -.8 |
| 1990 | 88.6 | 88.0 | 86.9 | 87.0 | -.2 | -.7 | -1.2 | .1 | -.9 | -1.3 | -2.6 | -2.1 |
| 1991 | 86.9 | 87.7 | 88.0 | 88.0 | -.1 | .9 | .3 | .0 | -1.9 | -.4 | 1.2 | 1.2 |
| 1992 | 88.3 | 88.3 | 88.5 | 88.6 | .3 | .0 | .2 | .1 | 1.6 | .7 | .6 | .6 |
| 1993 | 88.5 | 88.9 | 89.1 | 89.2 | -.1 | .5 | .2 | .1 | .2 | .7 | .7 | .7 |
| 1994 | 89.7 | 89.7 | 89.9 | 90.3 | .6 | .0 | .2 | .4 | 1.3 | .8 | .9 | 1.2 |
| 1995 | 90.6 | 90.5 | 91.1 | 91.3 | .3 | -.1 | .7 | .2 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.2 |
| 1996 | 90.9 | 90.7 | 90.7 | 91.0 | -.4 | -.2 | .0 | .3 | .3 | .2 | -.4 | -.4 |
| 1997 | 90.8 | 91.0 | 91.3 | 92.1 | -.2 | .2 | .3 | .9 | -.1 | .3 | .6 | 1.2 |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 3. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (COMPENSATION), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS¹

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

| Series and year | Indexes (December 2005=100) | | | | Percent Changes for | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|---------------------|------|------|------|-------------------|------|------|------|
| | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | 3 months ended-- | | | | 12 months ended-- | | | |
| | | | | | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. |
| Transportation and public utilities: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1998 | 92.7 | 93.1 | 93.8 | 94.1 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 2.7 | 2.2 |
| 1999 | 93.8 | 93.8 | 93.5 | 93.6 | -.3 | .0 | -.3 | .1 | 1.2 | .8 | -.3 | -.6 |
| 2000 | 93.0 | 93.6 | 93.9 | 94.4 | -.6 | .6 | .3 | .5 | -.8 | -.3 | .5 | .9 |
| 2001 | 94.6 | 94.8 | 95.3 | 97.4 | .2 | .2 | .5 | 2.2 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 3.2 |
| 2002 | 97.4 | 97.8 | 98.4 | 98.9 | .0 | .4 | .6 | .5 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 3.3 | 1.6 |
| 2003 | 98.1 | 99.6 | 99.6 | 100.4 | -.8 | 1.5 | .0 | .8 | .7 | 1.9 | 1.2 | 1.4 |
| 2004 | 100.3 | 100.6 | 101.2 | 100.9 | -.1 | .3 | .6 | -.3 | 2.2 | 1.0 | 1.6 | .5 |
| 2005 | 99.9 | 100.1 | 98.8 | 100.0 | -1.0 | .2 | -1.3 | 1.2 | -.4 | -.5 | -2.4 | -.9 |
| Transportation: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1985 | 96.5 | 96.2 | 97.0 | 96.0 | — | -.3 | .8 | -1.0 | — | — | — | — |
| 1986 | 98.4 | 97.5 | 97.8 | 97.2 | 2.5 | -.9 | .3 | -.6 | 2.0 | 1.4 | .9 | 1.2 |
| 1987 | 96.7 | 96.9 | 95.7 | 95.6 | -.5 | .2 | -1.2 | -.1 | -1.7 | -.7 | -2.2 | -1.7 |
| 1988 | 95.9 | 96.3 | 95.6 | 94.7 | .3 | .4 | -.7 | -.9 | -.8 | -.6 | -.1 | -.9 |
| 1989 | 94.8 | 94.5 | 94.3 | 93.8 | .1 | -.3 | -.2 | -.5 | -1.2 | -1.9 | -1.3 | -1.0 |
| 1990 | 93.7 | 93.0 | 91.8 | 91.7 | -.1 | -.7 | -1.3 | -.1 | -1.2 | -1.6 | -2.7 | -2.2 |
| 1991 | 91.4 | 92.2 | 92.2 | 92.3 | -.3 | .9 | .0 | .1 | -2.4 | -.9 | .4 | .7 |
| 1992 | 92.5 | 92.4 | 92.7 | 92.4 | .2 | -.1 | .3 | -.3 | 1.2 | .3 | .6 | .1 |
| 1993 | 92.2 | 92.7 | 92.8 | 93.1 | -.2 | .5 | .1 | .3 | -.4 | .3 | .1 | .7 |
| 1994 | 93.3 | 93.3 | 94.0 | 94.2 | .2 | .0 | .8 | .2 | 1.2 | .6 | 1.2 | 1.2 |
| 1995 | 94.7 | 94.6 | 95.5 | 95.6 | .5 | -.1 | 1.0 | .1 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.4 |
| 1996 | 95.6 | 95.6 | 95.3 | 95.6 | .0 | .0 | -.3 | .3 | .9 | 1.0 | -.2 | .0 |
| 1997 | 95.7 | 95.7 | 96.1 | 97.0 | .1 | .0 | .4 | .9 | .2 | .2 | .9 | 1.5 |
| 1998 | 96.9 | 97.1 | 98.0 | 98.3 | -.1 | .2 | .9 | .3 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 2.0 | 1.4 |
| 1999 | 97.3 | 97.4 | 96.9 | 97.3 | -1.0 | .1 | -.5 | .4 | .4 | .4 | -1.2 | -1.1 |
| 2000 | 96.2 | 96.5 | 96.4 | 97.0 | -1.1 | .3 | -.1 | .6 | -1.1 | -1.0 | -.5 | -.3 |
| 2001 | 96.8 | 96.8 | 97.4 | 100.3 | -.2 | .0 | .6 | 3.0 | .6 | .3 | 1.1 | 3.4 |
| 2002 | 100.0 | 100.4 | 100.7 | 101.2 | -.3 | .4 | .3 | .5 | 3.3 | 3.7 | 3.3 | .9 |
| 2003 | 100.5 | 101.4 | 100.9 | 101.6 | -.7 | .9 | -.5 | .7 | .5 | 1.0 | .3 | .4 |
| 2004 | 101.4 | 101.8 | 102.6 | 102.5 | -.2 | .4 | .8 | -.1 | .9 | .4 | 1.7 | .8 |
| 2005 | 100.5 | 100.2 | 99.0 | 100.0 | -2.0 | -.3 | -1.2 | 1.0 | -.9 | -1.6 | -3.6 | -2.4 |
| Public utilities: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1985 | 85.0 | 84.7 | 85.6 | 85.6 | — | -.4 | 1.1 | .0 | — | — | — | — |
| 1986 | 86.2 | 86.1 | 86.0 | 86.3 | .7 | -.1 | -.1 | .3 | 1.4 | 1.6 | .5 | .9 |
| 1987 | 85.8 | 85.5 | 85.2 | 85.3 | -.6 | -.3 | -.4 | .1 | -.4 | -.7 | -1.0 | -1.2 |
| 1988 | 85.2 | 84.3 | 83.6 | 83.4 | -.1 | -1.1 | -.8 | -.2 | -.8 | -1.4 | -1.9 | -2.2 |
| 1989 | 83.2 | 82.9 | 83.2 | 83.0 | -.2 | -.4 | .4 | -.2 | -2.3 | -1.7 | -.5 | -.5 |
| 1990 | 82.5 | 82.3 | 81.3 | 81.3 | -.6 | -.2 | -1.2 | .0 | -.8 | -.8 | -2.3 | -2.1 |
| 1991 | 81.6 | 82.3 | 82.8 | 83.0 | .4 | .9 | .6 | .2 | -1.1 | .1 | 1.9 | 2.1 |
| 1992 | 83.2 | 83.4 | 83.3 | 83.8 | .2 | .2 | -.1 | .6 | 1.9 | 1.3 | .6 | 1.0 |
| 1993 | 84.2 | 84.3 | 84.5 | 84.7 | .5 | .1 | .2 | .2 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 1.0 |
| 1994 | 85.1 | 85.2 | 85.2 | 85.5 | .5 | .1 | .0 | .4 | 1.1 | 1.1 | .8 | 1.0 |
| 1995 | 85.7 | 85.6 | 85.7 | 86.2 | .2 | -.1 | .1 | .6 | .8 | .4 | .6 | .8 |
| 1996 | 85.2 | 84.7 | 85.1 | 85.5 | -1.2 | -.6 | .5 | .5 | -.7 | -1.0 | -.7 | -.8 |
| 1997 | 84.9 | 85.1 | 85.3 | 86.2 | -.7 | .2 | .2 | 1.1 | -.3 | .4 | .3 | .8 |
| 1998 | 87.5 | 88.2 | 88.5 | 89.1 | 1.5 | .8 | .3 | .7 | 3.0 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 3.4 |
| 1999 | 89.5 | 89.6 | 89.3 | 89.3 | .4 | .1 | -.3 | .0 | 2.3 | 1.5 | .9 | .3 |
| 2000 | 89.3 | 90.0 | 91.0 | 91.1 | .0 | .8 | 1.1 | .1 | -.2 | .6 | 1.9 | 2.0 |
| 2001 | 91.9 | 92.4 | 92.8 | 94.0 | .9 | .5 | .4 | 1.3 | 2.9 | 2.6 | 2.0 | 3.2 |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 3. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (COMPENSATION), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS¹

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

| Series and year | Indexes (December 2005=100) | | | | Percent Changes for | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------|------|-------|---------------------|------|------|------|-------------------|------|------|------|
| | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | 3 months ended-- | | | | 12 months ended-- | | | |
| | | | | | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. |
| Public utilities: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2002 | 94.4 | 94.7 | 95.6 | 96.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 3.0 | 2.4 |
| 2003 | 95.3 | 97.6 | 98.0 | 98.8 | -1.0 | 2.4 | .4 | .8 | 1.0 | 3.1 | 2.5 | 2.7 |
| 2004 | 99.1 | 99.3 | 99.5 | 99.2 | .3 | .2 | .2 | -.3 | 4.0 | 1.8 | 1.5 | .3 |
| 2005 | 99.5 | 100.1 | 98.6 | 100.0 | .3 | .6 | -1.5 | 1.4 | .4 | .8 | -.9 | .8 |
| Communications: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1987 | — | — | 85.7 | 86.0 | — | — | — | .4 | — | — | — | — |
| 1988 | 85.5 | 84.6 | 83.9 | 83.4 | -.6 | -1.1 | -.8 | -.6 | — | — | -2.1 | -3.1 |
| 1989 | 83.0 | 83.1 | 83.3 | 83.1 | -.5 | .1 | .2 | -.2 | -3.0 | -1.9 | -.7 | -.4 |
| 1990 | 82.6 | 81.8 | 80.9 | 81.1 | -.6 | -1.0 | -1.1 | .2 | -.5 | -1.5 | -2.9 | -2.4 |
| 1991 | 80.9 | 81.9 | 82.6 | 82.7 | -.2 | 1.2 | .9 | .1 | -2.0 | .1 | 2.1 | 2.0 |
| 1992 | 82.7 | 82.9 | 82.7 | 83.3 | .0 | .2 | -.2 | .7 | 2.3 | 1.2 | .2 | .7 |
| 1993 | 83.6 | 83.9 | 84.1 | 84.3 | .4 | .4 | .2 | .2 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.7 | 1.2 |
| 1994 | 84.7 | 85.0 | 84.8 | 85.4 | .5 | .4 | -.2 | .7 | 1.3 | 1.4 | .8 | 1.3 |
| 1995 | 86.0 | 85.5 | 85.7 | 86.1 | .7 | -.6 | .2 | .5 | 1.5 | .6 | 1.1 | .9 |
| 1996 | 84.7 | 83.9 | 84.3 | 85.2 | -1.6 | -.9 | .5 | 1.1 | -1.4 | -1.9 | -1.6 | -1.1 |
| 1997 | 83.9 | 83.9 | 84.3 | 85.6 | -1.5 | .0 | .5 | 1.5 | -1.0 | .0 | .0 | .5 |
| 1998 | 86.8 | 88.0 | 88.5 | 89.1 | 1.4 | 1.4 | .6 | .7 | 3.5 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 4.1 |
| 1999 | 89.5 | 89.9 | 89.7 | 89.5 | .4 | .4 | -.2 | -.2 | 3.2 | 2.1 | 1.3 | .4 |
| 2000 | 89.4 | 90.2 | 91.4 | 91.6 | -.1 | .9 | 1.3 | .2 | -.2 | .4 | 1.9 | 2.4 |
| 2001 | 92.6 | 93.3 | 94.1 | 95.3 | 1.1 | .8 | .9 | 1.3 | 3.6 | 3.4 | 3.0 | 4.1 |
| 2002 | 95.7 | 95.2 | 96.3 | 96.9 | .4 | -.5 | 1.2 | .6 | 3.3 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 1.7 |
| 2003 | 95.8 | 98.5 | 99.3 | 100.1 | -1.1 | 2.8 | .8 | -.8 | 3.5 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.3 |
| 2004 | 100.2 | 99.8 | 99.8 | 99.4 | .1 | -.4 | .0 | -.4 | 4.6 | 1.3 | .5 | -.7 |
| 2005 | 99.2 | 99.8 | 98.5 | 100.0 | -.2 | .6 | -1.3 | 1.5 | -1.1 | .1 | -1.2 | .6 |
| Electric, gas, and sanitary services: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1987 | — | — | — | 84.6 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 1988 | 84.7 | 84.2 | 83.3 | 83.5 | .1 | -.6 | -1.1 | .2 | — | — | — | -1.3 |
| 1989 | 83.4 | 82.8 | 83.0 | 82.9 | -.1 | -.7 | .2 | -.1 | -1.6 | -1.7 | -.3 | -.8 |
| 1990 | 82.4 | 82.7 | 81.7 | 81.5 | -.6 | .4 | -1.2 | -.2 | -1.2 | -.1 | -1.6 | -1.6 |
| 1991 | 82.5 | 82.9 | 83.1 | 83.2 | 1.2 | .5 | .2 | .1 | .1 | .3 | 1.7 | 2.0 |
| 1992 | 83.9 | 84.3 | 84.3 | 84.5 | .8 | .5 | .0 | .2 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.6 |
| 1993 | 84.9 | 84.9 | 85.1 | 85.1 | .5 | .0 | .2 | .0 | 1.2 | .8 | 1.0 | .7 |
| 1994 | 85.6 | 85.5 | 85.5 | 85.7 | .6 | -.1 | .0 | .2 | .9 | .7 | .5 | .7 |
| 1995 | 85.4 | 85.5 | 85.6 | 86.1 | -.4 | .1 | .1 | .6 | -.2 | 0 | .1 | .5 |
| 1996 | 85.8 | 85.9 | 85.9 | 85.8 | -.3 | .1 | .0 | -.1 | .5 | .5 | .4 | -.4 |
| 1997 | 86.2 | 86.4 | 86.7 | 86.8 | .5 | .2 | .3 | .1 | .4 | .6 | .9 | 1.3 |
| 1998 | 88.4 | 88.4 | 88.6 | 89.1 | 1.8 | .0 | .2 | .6 | 2.6 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.6 |
| 1999 | 89.3 | 89.2 | 88.7 | 89.2 | .2 | -.1 | -.6 | .6 | 1.0 | .8 | .2 | .1 |
| 2000 | 89.3 | 90.0 | 90.4 | 90.6 | .1 | .8 | .4 | .2 | .0 | .9 | 1.9 | 1.6 |
| 2001 | 91.0 | 91.2 | 91.1 | 92.5 | .4 | .2 | -.1 | 1.5 | 1.9 | 1.4 | .7 | 2.1 |
| 2002 | 92.7 | 94.1 | 94.9 | 95.4 | .2 | 1.5 | .9 | .5 | 1.9 | 3.2 | 4.2 | 3.2 |
| 2003 | 94.5 | 96.5 | 96.4 | 97.4 | -.9 | 2.1 | -.1 | 1.0 | 2.0 | 2.6 | 1.7 | 2.0 |
| 2004 | 97.7 | 98.8 | 99.2 | 98.9 | .3 | 1.1 | .4 | -.3 | 3.3 | 2.3 | 2.8 | 1.6 |
| 2005 | 99.9 | 100.5 | 98.5 | 100.0 | 1.0 | .6 | -2.0 | 1.5 | 2.3 | 1.8 | -.7 | 1.1 |
| Wholesale and retail trade: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1985 | 89.8 | 90.3 | 90.8 | 90.6 | — | .6 | .6 | -.2 | — | — | — | — |
| 1986 | 91.5 | 91.8 | 91.7 | 91.9 | 1.0 | .3 | -.1 | .2 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.0 | 1.4 |
| 1987 | 91.3 | 91.5 | 90.8 | 90.7 | -.7 | .2 | -.8 | -.1 | -.3 | -.3 | -1.0 | -1.3 |
| 1988 | 91.0 | 91.6 | 91.2 | 91.4 | .3 | .7 | -.4 | .2 | -.3 | .1 | .4 | .7 |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 3. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (COMPENSATION), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS¹

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

| Series and year | Indexes (December 2005=100) | | | | Percent Changes for | | | | | | | |
|---|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|---------------------|------|------|------|-------------------|------|------|------|
| | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | 3 months ended-- | | | | 12 months ended-- | | | |
| | | | | | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. |
| Wholesale and retail trade: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1989 | 91.3 | 90.9 | 91.7 | 91.8 | -0.1 | -0.4 | 0.9 | 0.1 | 0.3 | -0.8 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| 1990 | 90.7 | 91.2 | 89.8 | 89.5 | -1.2 | .6 | -1.5 | -.3 | -.6 | .3 | -2.1 | -2.5 |
| 1991 | 89.7 | 90.5 | 90.7 | 90.5 | .2 | .9 | .2 | -.2 | -1.1 | -.7 | 1.0 | 1.1 |
| 1992 | 90.2 | 90.5 | 90.2 | 90.4 | -.3 | .3 | -.3 | .2 | .5 | .0 | -.6 | -.2 |
| 1993 | 90.1 | 90.5 | 90.5 | 90.6 | -.3 | .4 | .0 | .1 | -.1 | .0 | .4 | .3 |
| 1994 | 90.1 | 91.0 | 91.0 | 90.9 | -.6 | 1.0 | .0 | -.1 | .0 | .5 | .5 | .3 |
| 1995 | 90.7 | 90.8 | 91.2 | 91.3 | -.2 | .1 | .4 | .1 | .7 | -.2 | .2 | .4 |
| 1996 | 90.9 | 91.0 | 91.2 | 91.5 | -.4 | .1 | .2 | .3 | .2 | .2 | .0 | .2 |
| 1997 | 91.7 | 92.4 | 92.6 | 92.9 | .2 | .8 | .2 | .3 | .9 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.6 |
| 1998 | 93.7 | 94.0 | 94.9 | 95.1 | .9 | .3 | 1.0 | .2 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 2.5 | 2.3 |
| 1999 | 95.0 | 95.8 | 95.5 | 96.2 | -.1 | .8 | -.3 | .7 | 1.4 | 1.9 | .7 | 1.1 |
| 2000 | 95.9 | 96.4 | 96.4 | 96.9 | -.3 | .5 | .0 | .5 | 1.0 | .6 | .9 | .8 |
| 2001 | 96.7 | 96.7 | 97.3 | 99.3 | -.2 | .0 | .6 | 2.1 | .9 | .4 | .9 | 2.4 |
| 2002 | 98.7 | 100.0 | 99.5 | 99.6 | -.6 | 1.3 | -.5 | .1 | 2.1 | 3.4 | 2.2 | .4 |
| 2003 | 98.8 | 99.8 | 100.1 | 101.0 | -.8 | 1.0 | .3 | .9 | .1 | -2 | .6 | 1.4 |
| 2004 | 100.1 | 100.0 | 100.5 | 100.3 | -.9 | -.1 | .5 | -.2 | 1.3 | .2 | .4 | -.7 |
| 2005 | 99.7 | 99.6 | 98.4 | 100.0 | -.6 | -.1 | -1.2 | 1.6 | -.4 | -.4 | -2.1 | -.3 |
| Wholesale and retail trade, excluding sales occupations: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1985 | 90.2 | 90.6 | 91.0 | 90.6 | — | .4 | .4 | -.4 | — | — | — | — |
| 1986 | 91.6 | 91.8 | 91.7 | 92.3 | 1.1 | .2 | -.1 | .7 | 1.5 | 1.3 | .7 | 1.9 |
| 1987 | 91.8 | 91.7 | 91.2 | 91.4 | -.5 | -.1 | -.5 | .2 | .2 | -.1 | -.5 | -1.0 |
| 1988 | 91.6 | 91.7 | 91.3 | 91.6 | .2 | .1 | -.4 | .3 | -.2 | .0 | .1 | .2 |
| 1989 | 91.2 | 90.6 | 91.1 | 90.9 | -.4 | -.7 | .6 | -.2 | -.4 | -1.2 | -.2 | -.7 |
| 1990 | 89.9 | 90.4 | 89.3 | 89.1 | -1.1 | .6 | -1.2 | -.2 | -1.4 | -.2 | -2.0 | -2.0 |
| 1991 | 89.7 | 90.2 | 90.2 | 90.3 | .7 | .6 | .0 | .1 | -.3 | -2 | 1.0 | 1.3 |
| 1992 | 89.9 | 90.4 | 90.3 | 90.4 | -.4 | .6 | -.1 | .1 | .3 | .2 | .1 | .1 |
| 1993 | 90.3 | 90.5 | 90.7 | 90.9 | -.1 | .2 | .2 | .2 | .4 | .1 | .4 | .6 |
| 1994 | 90.6 | 91.0 | 90.9 | 90.8 | -.3 | .4 | -.1 | -.1 | .3 | .6 | .3 | -.2 |
| 1995 | 90.9 | 90.8 | 91.0 | 91.6 | .1 | -.1 | .2 | .7 | .3 | -.3 | .1 | .9 |
| 1996 | 90.9 | 90.7 | 91.2 | 91.4 | -.8 | -.2 | .6 | .2 | .0 | -.1 | .2 | -.2 |
| 1997 | 91.6 | 92.5 | 92.8 | 93.4 | .2 | 1.0 | .3 | .6 | .8 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 2.2 |
| 1998 | 93.9 | 94.0 | 94.9 | 95.2 | .5 | .1 | 1.0 | .3 | 2.6 | 1.7 | 2.3 | 1.9 |
| 1999 | 95.3 | 96.0 | 95.6 | 96.4 | .1 | .7 | -.4 | .8 | 1.4 | 2.1 | .7 | 1.2 |
| 2000 | 96.1 | 96.6 | 96.8 | 97.3 | -.3 | .5 | .2 | .5 | .9 | .6 | 1.3 | .9 |
| 2001 | 97.4 | 97.2 | 98.0 | 99.9 | .1 | -.2 | .8 | 1.9 | 1.3 | .7 | 1.2 | 2.7 |
| 2002 | 99.0 | 100.0 | 99.5 | 99.6 | -.9 | 1.0 | -.5 | .1 | 1.7 | 2.9 | 1.6 | -.3 |
| 2003 | 98.7 | 99.5 | 100.2 | 101.2 | -.9 | .8 | .7 | 1.0 | -.3 | -.5 | .6 | 1.5 |
| 2004 | 100.5 | 99.9 | 100.4 | 100.6 | -.7 | -.6 | .5 | .2 | 1.7 | .4 | .2 | -.5 |
| 2005 | 100.2 | 100.0 | 98.6 | 100.0 | -.4 | -.2 | -1.4 | 1.4 | -.3 | .1 | -1.7 | -.6 |
| Wholesale trade: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1986 | 85.4 | 85.7 | 85.7 | 86.3 | — | .4 | .0 | .7 | — | — | — | — |
| 1987 | 86.0 | 86.3 | 85.6 | 86.0 | -.3 | .3 | -.8 | .5 | .8 | .7 | -.1 | -.4 |
| 1988 | 85.9 | 86.3 | 85.8 | 85.8 | -.1 | .5 | -.6 | .0 | -.2 | .0 | .2 | -.2 |
| 1989 | 86.6 | 86.7 | 88.3 | 89.1 | .9 | .1 | 1.8 | .9 | .8 | .4 | 2.9 | 3.8 |
| 1990 | 87.6 | 87.3 | 85.7 | 85.6 | -1.7 | -.3 | -1.8 | -.1 | 1.2 | .7 | -2.9 | -3.9 |
| 1991 | 85.9 | 86.7 | 86.7 | 86.7 | .4 | .9 | .0 | .0 | -2.0 | -.7 | 1.2 | 1.2 |
| 1992 | 86.8 | 87.1 | 86.1 | 86.7 | .1 | .3 | -1.1 | .7 | 1.1 | .5 | -.7 | .0 |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 3. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (COMPENSATION), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS¹

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

| Series and year | Indexes (December 2005=100) | | | | Percent Changes for | | | | | | | |
|--|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|---------------------|------|------|------|-------------------|------|------|------|
| | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | 3 months ended-- | | | | 12 months ended-- | | | |
| | | | | | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. |
| Wholesale trade: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1993 | 86.3 | 86.7 | 86.4 | 86.9 | -0.5 | 0.5 | -0.3 | 0.6 | -0.6 | -0.5 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| 1994 | 86.1 | 87.0 | 86.8 | 87.3 | .9 | 1.0 | -.2 | .6 | -.2 | .4 | .5 | .4 |
| 1995 | 87.5 | 88.0 | 88.5 | 89.0 | .2 | .6 | .6 | .6 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 1.9 | 2.0 |
| 1996 | 88.0 | 88.7 | 88.6 | 88.7 | -1.1 | .8 | -.1 | .1 | .6 | .8 | .1 | -.3 |
| 1997 | 89.3 | 89.8 | 89.8 | 90.0 | .7 | .6 | .0 | .2 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.5 |
| 1998 | 91.3 | 91.4 | 92.5 | 93.7 | 1.4 | .1 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 3.1 | 4.0 |
| 1999 | 93.0 | 93.6 | 93.7 | 94.9 | -.7 | .6 | .1 | 1.3 | 1.8 | 2.4 | 1.2 | 1.3 |
| 2000 | 94.2 | 94.7 | 94.2 | 95.4 | -.7 | .5 | -.5 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.2 | .6 | .5 |
| 2001 | 94.6 | 95.3 | 95.7 | 97.1 | -.8 | .7 | .4 | 1.5 | .5 | .6 | 1.6 | 1.7 |
| 2002 | 97.4 | 99.4 | 98.5 | 99.1 | .3 | 2.1 | -.9 | .6 | 2.9 | 4.3 | 3.0 | 2.1 |
| 2003 | 99.0 | 100.3 | 99.9 | 100.3 | -.1 | 1.3 | -.4 | .4 | 1.6 | .9 | 1.4 | 1.2 |
| 2004 | 99.7 | 99.7 | 100.7 | 99.8 | -.6 | .0 | 1.0 | -.9 | .8 | -.5 | .8 | -.5 |
| 2005 | 99.7 | 99.1 | 98.4 | 100.0 | -.1 | -.6 | -.7 | 1.6 | -.1 | -.6 | -2.3 | .2 |
| Wholesale trade, excluding sales occupations: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1986 | 88.3 | 88.9 | 88.8 | 89.5 | — | .7 | -.1 | .8 | — | — | — | — |
| 1987 | 89.0 | 88.5 | 88.4 | 88.8 | -.6 | -.6 | -.1 | .5 | .8 | -.5 | -.4 | -.8 |
| 1988 | 88.9 | 88.8 | 88.3 | 88.2 | .1 | -.1 | -.6 | -.1 | -.1 | .3 | -.1 | -.6 |
| 1989 | 88.1 | 87.7 | 88.7 | 88.6 | -.1 | -.5 | 1.1 | -.1 | -1.0 | -1.2 | .4 | .4 |
| 1990 | 87.7 | 88.0 | 86.5 | 86.4 | -1.0 | .3 | -1.7 | -.1 | -.4 | .3 | -2.5 | -2.5 |
| 1991 | 87.3 | 87.7 | 87.5 | 87.8 | 1.0 | .5 | -.2 | .3 | -.5 | -.3 | 1.2 | 1.6 |
| 1992 | 87.9 | 88.2 | 87.9 | 88.2 | .1 | .3 | -.3 | .3 | .7 | .5 | .4 | .4 |
| 1993 | 87.9 | 88.1 | 88.2 | 88.6 | -.3 | .2 | .1 | .5 | .0 | -.1 | .4 | .5 |
| 1994 | 88.2 | 88.5 | 88.4 | 88.7 | -.5 | .3 | -.1 | .3 | .4 | .5 | .2 | .1 |
| 1995 | 89.5 | 89.3 | 89.6 | 90.2 | .9 | -.2 | .3 | .7 | 1.4 | .9 | 1.4 | 1.7 |
| 1996 | 89.0 | 89.4 | 89.6 | 89.8 | -1.3 | .4 | .2 | .2 | -.5 | .1 | .0 | -.4 |
| 1997 | 90.2 | 90.8 | 90.8 | 91.4 | .4 | .7 | .0 | .7 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 1.8 |
| 1998 | 91.9 | 92.3 | 93.2 | 93.8 | .5 | .4 | 1.0 | .6 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 |
| 1999 | 93.9 | 94.3 | 94.6 | 95.4 | .1 | .4 | .3 | .8 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 1.5 | 1.7 |
| 2000 | 95.1 | 95.4 | 95.7 | 96.9 | -.3 | .3 | .3 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.7 |
| 2001 | 96.9 | 96.9 | 97.7 | 98.9 | .0 | .0 | .8 | 1.2 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 2.1 | 2.1 |
| 2002 | 98.8 | 99.5 | 99.9 | 100.6 | -.1 | .7 | .4 | .7 | 1.9 | 2.6 | 2.2 | 1.7 |
| 2003 | 99.6 | 100.7 | 100.6 | 101.1 | -1.0 | 1.1 | -.1 | .5 | .8 | 1.2 | .7 | .5 |
| 2004 | 100.9 | 99.8 | 100.5 | 100.9 | -.2 | -1.1 | .7 | .4 | 1.3 | -.9 | -.1 | -.3 |
| 2005 | 100.9 | 100.4 | 98.9 | 100.0 | .0 | -.5 | -1.5 | 1.1 | .0 | .6 | -1.7 | -.9 |
| Retail trade: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1985 | 93.3 | 93.5 | 94.5 | 94.3 | — | .2 | 1.1 | -.2 | — | — | — | — |
| 1986 | 95.1 | 95.3 | 95.3 | 95.4 | .8 | .2 | .0 | .1 | 2.0 | 1.9 | .9 | 1.2 |
| 1987 | 94.6 | 94.6 | 93.9 | 93.5 | -.8 | .0 | -.7 | -.4 | -.6 | -.8 | -1.5 | -2.0 |
| 1988 | 94.2 | 94.8 | 94.3 | 94.8 | .7 | .6 | -.5 | .5 | -.4 | .2 | .4 | 1.3 |
| 1989 | 94.1 | 93.5 | 93.9 | 93.5 | -.7 | -.6 | .4 | -.4 | -.1 | -1.3 | -.4 | -1.3 |
| 1990 | 92.9 | 93.6 | 92.3 | 92.0 | -.6 | .8 | -1.4 | -.3 | -1.3 | .1 | -1.7 | -1.7 |
| 1991 | 92.2 | 93.1 | 93.2 | 93.0 | .2 | 1.0 | .1 | -.2 | -.7 | -.6 | .9 | 1.1 |
| 1992 | 92.3 | 92.8 | 92.8 | 92.8 | -.8 | .5 | .0 | .0 | .1 | -.3 | -.4 | -.2 |
| 1993 | 92.6 | 92.9 | 93.0 | 93.0 | -.2 | .3 | .1 | .0 | .3 | .1 | .2 | .2 |
| 1994 | 92.7 | 93.5 | 93.5 | 93.2 | -.3 | .9 | .0 | -.3 | .1 | .7 | .6 | .2 |
| 1995 | 92.7 | 92.7 | 92.9 | 92.8 | -.5 | .0 | .2 | -.1 | .0 | -.9 | -.7 | -.4 |
| 1996 | 92.8 | 92.4 | 92.8 | 93.3 | .0 | -.4 | .4 | .5 | .1 | -.3 | -.1 | .5 |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 3. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (COMPENSATION), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS¹

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

| Series and year | Indexes (December 2005=100) | | | | Percent Changes for | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|---------------------|------|------|------|-------------------|------|------|------|
| | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | 3 months ended-- | | | | 12 months ended-- | | | |
| | | | | | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. |
| Retail trade: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1997 | 93.3 | 93.9 | 94.4 | 94.8 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.6 |
| 1998 | 95.2 | 95.7 | 96.4 | 96.1 | .4 | .5 | .7 | -.3 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 1.4 |
| 1999 | 96.3 | 97.2 | 96.8 | 97.0 | .2 | .9 | -.4 | -.2 | 1.1 | 1.6 | .4 | 1.0 |
| 2000 | 97.1 | 97.5 | 97.8 | 97.8 | .1 | .4 | .3 | .0 | .9 | .3 | 1.0 | .9 |
| 2001 | 97.9 | 97.7 | 98.2 | 100.7 | .1 | -.2 | .5 | 2.5 | .9 | .2 | .5 | 2.9 |
| 2002 | 99.6 | 100.4 | 100.1 | 100.0 | -.1 | .8 | -.3 | -.1 | 1.7 | 2.8 | 1.9 | -.7 |
| 2003 | 98.7 | 99.4 | 100.2 | 101.4 | -.3 | .7 | .8 | 1.2 | -.9 | -.9 | .1 | 1.4 |
| 2004 | 100.4 | 100.2 | 100.4 | 100.5 | -1.0 | -.2 | .2 | .1 | 1.7 | .8 | .2 | -.9 |
| 2005 | 99.8 | 99.8 | 98.4 | 100.0 | -.7 | .0 | -1.4 | 1.6 | -.6 | -.4 | -2.0 | -.5 |
| General merchandise stores: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1988 | — | 93.1 | 92.9 | 93.4 | — | — | -.2 | .5 | — | — | — | — |
| 1989 | 92.9 | 91.1 | 90.8 | 91.0 | -.5 | -1.9 | -.3 | .2 | — | -2.2 | -2.3 | -2.6 |
| 1990 | 90.1 | 92.0 | 90.2 | 90.3 | -1.0 | 2.1 | -2.0 | .1 | -3.0 | 1.0 | -.7 | -.7 |
| 1991 | 90.7 | 91.5 | 91.6 | 91.1 | .4 | .9 | .1 | -.5 | .7 | -.5 | 1.6 | .8 |
| 1992 | 90.6 | 91.0 | 90.6 | 90.3 | -.5 | .4 | -.4 | -.3 | -.1 | -.6 | -1.1 | -.9 |
| 1993 | 89.8 | 89.8 | 90.0 | 90.2 | -.6 | .0 | .2 | .2 | -.9 | -1.3 | -.7 | -.1 |
| 1994 | 88.5 | 90.1 | 89.8 | 90.1 | -1.9 | 1.8 | -.3 | .3 | -1.4 | .3 | -.2 | -.1 |
| 1995 | 89.6 | 89.4 | 89.3 | 89.6 | -.6 | -.2 | -.1 | .3 | 1.2 | -.7 | -.6 | -.5 |
| 1996 | 88.9 | 89.2 | 89.3 | 90.0 | -.8 | .3 | .1 | .8 | -.8 | -.3 | .0 | .4 |
| 1997 | 89.3 | 90.1 | 90.2 | 91.1 | -.8 | .9 | .1 | 1.0 | .4 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.2 |
| 1998 | 91.4 | 92.3 | 92.0 | 92.4 | .3 | 1.0 | -.3 | .4 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 1.5 |
| 1999 | 92.4 | 92.3 | 92.3 | 92.9 | -.0 | -.1 | .0 | .7 | 1.1 | .0 | .4 | .5 |
| 2000 | 92.3 | 92.4 | 92.5 | 93.8 | -.6 | .1 | .1 | 1.4 | -.2 | .2 | .2 | 1.0 |
| 2001 | 94.4 | 94.9 | 94.9 | 96.5 | .6 | .5 | .0 | 1.7 | 2.4 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.9 |
| 2002 | 96.4 | 96.9 | 97.4 | 96.9 | -.1 | .5 | .5 | -.5 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.7 | .4 |
| 2003 | 96.0 | 97.9 | 98.4 | 101.5 | -.9 | 2.0 | .5 | 3.2 | -.4 | 1.0 | .9 | 4.8 |
| 2004 | 100.0 | 99.0 | 100.5 | 100.6 | -1.5 | -1.0 | 1.5 | .1 | 4.2 | 1.1 | 2.1 | -.9 |
| 2005 | 100.7 | 100.0 | 97.7 | 100.0 | .1 | -.7 | -2.3 | 2.4 | .7 | 1.0 | -2.7 | -.6 |
| Food stores: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1987 | — | — | 96.3 | 97.0 | — | — | — | .7 | — | — | — | — |
| 1988 | 96.9 | 96.1 | 95.0 | 95.5 | -.1 | -.8 | -1.1 | .5 | — | — | -1.4 | -1.6 |
| 1989 | 95.7 | 94.4 | 94.5 | 94.5 | .2 | -1.4 | .1 | .0 | -1.3 | -1.8 | -.5 | -1.0 |
| 1990 | 94.0 | 94.3 | 93.3 | 93.2 | -.5 | .3 | -1.1 | -.1 | -1.8 | -.1 | -1.3 | -1.4 |
| 1991 | 93.3 | 94.1 | 94.2 | 94.9 | .1 | .9 | .1 | .7 | -.7 | -.2 | 1.0 | 1.8 |
| 1992 | 94.7 | 95.0 | 94.7 | 95.1 | -.2 | .3 | -.3 | .4 | 1.5 | .9 | .5 | .2 |
| 1993 | 94.6 | 95.1 | 94.6 | 95.1 | -.5 | .5 | -.5 | .5 | -.1 | .1 | -.1 | .0 |
| 1994 | 95.2 | 95.5 | 94.3 | 94.0 | .1 | .3 | -1.3 | -.3 | .6 | .4 | -.3 | -1.2 |
| 1995 | 93.5 | 92.7 | 93.2 | 93.5 | -.5 | -.9 | .5 | .3 | -1.8 | -2.9 | -1.2 | -.5 |
| 1996 | 93.0 | 93.0 | 94.3 | 94.9 | -.5 | .0 | 1.4 | .6 | -.5 | .3 | 1.2 | 1.5 |
| 1997 | 93.9 | 93.7 | 94.3 | 94.1 | -1.1 | -.2 | .6 | -.2 | .9 | .7 | .0 | -.9 |
| 1998 | 94.9 | 95.6 | 95.8 | 94.9 | .9 | .7 | .2 | -.9 | 1.1 | 2.0 | 1.5 | .9 |
| 1999 | 95.4 | 95.7 | 95.7 | 96.1 | .5 | .3 | .0 | .4 | .5 | .1 | -.1 | 1.3 |
| 2000 | 95.9 | 96.9 | 96.8 | 97.4 | -.2 | 1.0 | -.1 | .6 | .6 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.3 |
| 2001 | 97.2 | 97.5 | 98.4 | 100.6 | -.2 | .3 | .9 | 2.2 | 1.3 | .7 | 1.7 | 3.3 |
| 2002 | 100.2 | 100.7 | 101.2 | 101.2 | -.4 | .5 | .5 | .0 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 2.9 | .7 |
| 2003 | 100.2 | 101.1 | 100.8 | 101.9 | -1.0 | .9 | -.3 | 1.1 | .0 | .5 | -.5 | .7 |
| 2004 | 101.3 | 101.0 | 100.8 | 100.9 | -.6 | -.3 | -.2 | .1 | 1.1 | -.1 | .1 | -.9 |
| 2005 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 98.2 | 100.0 | -.9 | .0 | -1.8 | 1.8 | -1.3 | -1.0 | -2.6 | -.9 |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 3. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (COMPENSATION), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS¹

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

| Series and year | Indexes (December 2005=100) | | | | Percent Changes for | | | | | | | |
|---|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|---------------------|------|------|------|-------------------|------|------|------|
| | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | 3 months ended-- | | | | 12 months ended-- | | | |
| | | | | | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1985 | 79.9 | 78.9 | 79.9 | 80.4 | — | -1.3 | 1.3 | 0.6 | — | — | — | — |
| 1986 | 81.5 | 81.7 | 81.6 | 82.0 | 1.4 | .2 | -.1 | .5 | 2.1 | 3.6 | 2.2 | 2.1 |
| 1987 | 82.9 | 81.1 | 80.2 | 80.1 | 1.1 | -2.2 | -1.1 | -.1 | 1.7 | -.7 | -1.7 | -2.3 |
| 1988 | 80.4 | 80.5 | 79.3 | 81.7 | .4 | .1 | -1.5 | 3.0 | -3.1 | -.8 | -1.1 | 2.0 |
| 1989 | 82.2 | 82.4 | 82.2 | 82.3 | .6 | .2 | -.2 | .1 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 3.6 | .7 |
| 1990 | 81.5 | 82.2 | 81.3 | 80.7 | -1.0 | .9 | -1.1 | -.7 | -.8 | -.3 | -1.1 | -1.9 |
| 1991 | 82.1 | 82.4 | 81.8 | 81.6 | 1.7 | .4 | -.7 | -.2 | .7 | .2 | .6 | 1.1 |
| 1992 | 82.0 | 80.9 | 80.5 | 80.2 | .5 | -1.3 | -.5 | -.4 | -.1 | -1.8 | -1.6 | -1.7 |
| 1993 | 80.2 | 80.1 | 81.6 | 81.7 | .0 | -.1 | 1.9 | .1 | -2.2 | -.9 | 1.4 | 1.8 |
| 1994 | 81.8 | 81.4 | 81.1 | 81.3 | .1 | -.5 | -.4 | .2 | 2.0 | 1.5 | -.6 | -.5 |
| 1995 | 81.2 | 81.7 | 81.9 | 82.0 | -.1 | .6 | .2 | .1 | -.7 | .4 | 1.0 | .9 |
| 1996 | 81.8 | 82.4 | 82.1 | 81.3 | -.2 | .7 | -.4 | -1.0 | .7 | .9 | .2 | -.9 |
| 1997 | 82.2 | 82.6 | 82.9 | 85.3 | 1.1 | .5 | .4 | 2.9 | .5 | .2 | .9 | 5.0 |
| 1998 | 86.2 | 86.9 | 88.2 | 89.0 | 1.1 | .8 | 1.5 | .9 | 4.9 | 5.2 | 6.5 | 4.3 |
| 1999 | 87.7 | 89.8 | 89.9 | 90.2 | -1.5 | 2.4 | .1 | .3 | 1.7 | 3.3 | 2.0 | 1.4 |
| 2000 | 90.8 | 90.8 | 91.4 | 91.5 | .7 | .0 | .7 | .1 | 3.6 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 1.5 |
| 2001 | 91.7 | 91.7 | 92.3 | 93.4 | .2 | .0 | .7 | 1.2 | .9 | .9 | 1.0 | 2.1 |
| 2002 | 94.6 | 95.1 | 95.0 | 95.3 | 1.3 | .5 | -.1 | .3 | 3.1 | 3.8 | 2.9 | 2.0 |
| 2003 | 98.1 | 99.3 | 99.5 | 100.4 | 2.9 | 1.2 | .2 | .9 | 3.7 | 4.4 | 4.8 | 5.4 |
| 2004 | 99.7 | 99.0 | 99.6 | 100.0 | -.7 | -.7 | .6 | .4 | 1.6 | -.3 | .1 | -.4 |
| 2005 | 100.0 | 100.4 | 98.3 | 100.0 | .0 | .4 | -2.1 | 1.7 | .3 | 1.4 | -1.3 | .0 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate, excluding sales occupations: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1985 | 78.3 | 77.9 | 78.4 | 78.1 | — | -.5 | .6 | -.4 | — | — | — | — |
| 1986 | 80.1 | 80.2 | 80.0 | 80.6 | 2.6 | .1 | -.2 | .8 | 2.4 | 3.0 | 2.1 | 3.2 |
| 1987 | 81.2 | 80.5 | 80.2 | 80.5 | .7 | -.9 | -.4 | .4 | 1.3 | .3 | .2 | -.2 |
| 1988 | 80.7 | 80.4 | 79.8 | 80.8 | .2 | -.4 | -.7 | 1.3 | -.6 | -.1 | -.5 | .4 |
| 1989 | 80.7 | 80.8 | 80.3 | 80.3 | -.1 | .1 | -.6 | .0 | .0 | .5 | .6 | -.6 |
| 1990 | 80.6 | 80.8 | 80.3 | 80.0 | .4 | .2 | -.6 | -.4 | -.1 | .0 | .0 | -.4 |
| 1991 | 80.6 | 80.7 | 80.8 | 81.0 | .8 | .1 | .1 | .2 | .0 | -.1 | .6 | 1.3 |
| 1992 | 80.9 | 80.2 | 79.8 | 79.8 | -.1 | -.9 | -.5 | .0 | .4 | -.6 | -1.2 | -1.5 |
| 1993 | 80.2 | 80.8 | 81.2 | 81.3 | .5 | .7 | .5 | .1 | -.9 | .7 | 1.7 | 1.8 |
| 1994 | 81.5 | 81.5 | 81.5 | 81.6 | .2 | .0 | .0 | .1 | 1.6 | .9 | .4 | .4 |
| 1995 | 81.9 | 81.9 | 82.1 | 82.1 | .4 | .0 | .2 | .0 | .5 | .5 | .7 | .6 |
| 1996 | 82.1 | 82.2 | 82.4 | 81.7 | .0 | .1 | .2 | -.8 | .2 | .4 | .4 | -.5 |
| 1997 | 82.4 | 82.8 | 83.0 | 85.5 | .9 | .5 | .2 | 3.0 | .4 | .7 | .8 | 4.7 |
| 1998 | 86.7 | 86.9 | 87.7 | 87.6 | 1.4 | .2 | .9 | -.1 | 5.2 | 5.0 | 5.6 | 2.5 |
| 1999 | 88.4 | 89.7 | 90.1 | 90.3 | .9 | 1.5 | .4 | .2 | 2.1 | 3.3 | 2.8 | 3.0 |
| 2000 | 90.3 | 90.4 | 90.9 | 91.3 | .0 | .1 | .6 | .4 | 2.1 | .7 | .8 | 1.1 |
| 2001 | 91.7 | 91.8 | 92.6 | 93.6 | .4 | .1 | .9 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 2.6 |
| 2002 | 95.2 | 95.5 | 95.3 | 95.9 | 1.7 | .3 | -.2 | .6 | 3.9 | 4.0 | 3.0 | 2.4 |
| 2003 | 99.0 | 100.4 | 100.3 | 101.2 | 3.2 | 1.4 | -.1 | .9 | 4.0 | 5.2 | 5.3 | 5.6 |
| 2004 | 99.8 | 99.7 | 100.3 | 100.7 | -1.4 | -.1 | .6 | .4 | .8 | -.7 | .0 | -.5 |
| 2005 | 100.7 | 101.1 | 98.5 | 100.0 | .0 | .4 | -2.6 | 1.5 | .9 | 1.4 | -1.9 | -.7 |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 3. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (COMPENSATION), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS¹

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

| Series and year | Indexes (December 2005=100) | | | | Percent Changes for | | | | | | | |
|---|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|---------------------|------|------|------|-------------------|------|------|------|
| | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | 3 months ended-- | | | | 12 months ended-- | | | |
| | | | | | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. |
| Banking, savings and loan, and other credit agencies: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1986 | — | — | — | 72.5 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 1987 | 73.4 | 73.2 | 72.8 | 73.3 | 1.2 | -0.3 | -0.5 | 0.7 | — | — | — | 1.0 |
| 1988 | 74.9 | 74.5 | 74.2 | 74.3 | 2.2 | -.5 | -.4 | .1 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.4 |
| 1989 | 74.0 | 73.8 | 73.7 | 73.1 | -.4 | -.3 | -.1 | -.8 | -1.2 | -1.0 | -.6 | -1.6 |
| 1990 | 72.7 | 73.4 | 72.0 | 72.4 | -.5 | 1.0 | -1.9 | .6 | -1.8 | -.5 | -2.3 | -1.0 |
| 1991 | 72.8 | 72.0 | 71.7 | 71.4 | .6 | -1.1 | -.4 | -.4 | .2 | -1.9 | -.4 | -1.4 |
| 1992 | 72.5 | 71.9 | 72.0 | 71.9 | 1.5 | -.8 | .1 | -.1 | -.5 | -.2 | .3 | .7 |
| 1993 | 73.1 | 73.6 | 73.8 | 74.0 | 1.7 | .7 | .3 | .3 | .8 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 3.0 |
| 1994 | 73.9 | 73.9 | 74.0 | 73.7 | -.1 | .0 | .1 | -.4 | 1.1 | .4 | .3 | -.4 |
| 1995 | 74.7 | 74.5 | 74.6 | 74.2 | 1.4 | -.3 | .1 | -.5 | 1.1 | .9 | .8 | .7 |
| 1996 | 74.6 | 74.9 | 75.6 | 73.9 | .5 | .4 | .9 | -2.2 | -.1 | .5 | 1.4 | -.4 |
| 1997 | 74.8 | 75.2 | 75.6 | 79.9 | 1.2 | .5 | .5 | 5.7 | .2 | .4 | .0 | 8.0 |
| 1998 | 80.9 | 81.6 | 83.1 | 82.0 | 1.3 | .9 | 1.8 | -1.3 | 8.2 | 8.5 | 9.9 | 2.7 |
| 1999 | 82.6 | 85.6 | 86.9 | 86.9 | .7 | 3.6 | 1.5 | .0 | 2.1 | 4.9 | 4.5 | 6.0 |
| 2000 | 87.0 | 87.2 | 87.5 | 87.7 | .1 | .2 | .3 | .2 | 5.4 | 1.9 | .7 | .8 |
| 2001 | 88.8 | 88.9 | 90.1 | 90.3 | 1.3 | .1 | 1.3 | .2 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 3.0 | 3.0 |
| 2002 | 93.3 | 93.8 | 93.4 | 93.8 | 3.3 | .5 | -.4 | .4 | 5.1 | 5.6 | 3.7 | 3.8 |
| 2003 | 101.5 | 102.9 | 102.7 | 103.8 | 8.2 | 1.4 | -.2 | 1.1 | 8.9 | 9.7 | 9.9 | 10.7 |
| 2004 | 101.3 | 100.9 | 101.5 | 102.1 | -2.4 | -.4 | .6 | .6 | -.3 | -1.9 | -1.1 | -1.6 |
| 2005 | 101.3 | 102.3 | 98.5 | 100.0 | -.8 | 1.0 | -3.7 | 1.5 | .0 | 1.4 | -3.1 | -2.1 |
| Insurance: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1987 | — | 81.8 | 81.3 | 82.5 | — | — | -.6 | 1.5 | — | — | — | — |
| 1988 | 82.3 | 83.4 | 82.8 | 83.4 | -.2 | 1.3 | -.7 | .7 | — | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.1 |
| 1989 | 83.2 | 83.5 | 82.8 | 83.0 | -.2 | .4 | -.8 | .2 | 1.1 | .1 | .0 | -.5 |
| 1990 | 83.1 | 83.9 | 83.1 | 82.1 | .1 | 1.0 | -1.0 | -1.2 | -.2 | .5 | .4 | -1.1 |
| 1991 | 82.4 | 83.4 | 82.6 | 83.1 | .4 | 1.2 | -1.0 | .6 | -.8 | -.6 | -.6 | 1.3 |
| 1992 | 84.1 | 84.7 | 84.2 | 84.1 | 1.2 | .7 | -.6 | -.1 | 2.1 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 1.1 |
| 1993 | 82.5 | 83.3 | 83.8 | 85.1 | -1.9 | 1.0 | .6 | 1.6 | -2.0 | -1.7 | -.5 | 1.2 |
| 1994 | 84.4 | 84.3 | 84.2 | 84.6 | -.8 | -.1 | -.1 | .5 | 2.3 | 1.2 | .5 | -.5 |
| 1995 | 84.5 | 84.6 | 84.5 | 85.0 | -.1 | .1 | -.1 | .6 | .1 | .4 | .3 | .4 |
| 1996 | 84.9 | 84.7 | 84.9 | 84.6 | -.1 | -.2 | .2 | -.4 | .5 | .1 | .5 | -.4 |
| 1997 | 85.4 | 85.4 | 85.6 | 86.6 | .9 | .0 | .2 | 1.2 | .6 | .8 | .8 | 2.3 |
| 1998 | 87.7 | 88.3 | 89.8 | 89.6 | 1.3 | .7 | 1.7 | -.2 | 2.7 | 3.4 | 5.0 | 3.5 |
| 1999 | 89.0 | 89.7 | 89.1 | 89.7 | -.7 | .8 | -.7 | .7 | 1.4 | 1.6 | -.7 | .2 |
| 2000 | 90.7 | 90.9 | 92.3 | 92.4 | 1.1 | .2 | 1.5 | .1 | 2.0 | 1.3 | 3.6 | 3.0 |
| 2001 | 92.7 | 92.7 | 92.9 | 94.6 | .3 | .0 | .2 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 2.0 | .6 | 2.3 |
| 2002 | 95.0 | 95.7 | 95.7 | 96.2 | .4 | .7 | .0 | .5 | 2.5 | 3.2 | 3.0 | 1.7 |
| 2003 | 96.7 | 98.1 | 97.9 | 99.0 | .5 | 1.4 | -.2 | 1.1 | 1.8 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 3.0 |
| 2004 | 98.2 | 98.6 | 99.3 | 99.9 | -.8 | .4 | .7 | .6 | 1.6 | .5 | 1.4 | .9 |
| 2005 | 99.8 | 100.6 | 98.5 | 100.0 | -.1 | .8 | -2.1 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 2.0 | -.8 | .1 |
| Insurance, excluding sales occupations: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1987 | — | 84.6 | 84.4 | 84.5 | — | — | -.2 | .1 | — | — | — | — |
| 1988 | 85.0 | 85.3 | 85.1 | 85.3 | .6 | .4 | -.2 | .2 | — | .8 | .8 | .9 |
| 1989 | 85.2 | 85.1 | 85.4 | 85.3 | -.1 | -.1 | .4 | -.1 | .2 | -.2 | .3 | .0 |
| 1990 | 85.8 | 86.3 | 85.0 | 84.9 | .6 | .6 | -1.5 | -.1 | .7 | 1.4 | -.4 | -.4 |
| 1991 | 85.0 | 85.6 | 85.8 | 86.1 | .1 | .7 | .2 | .3 | -.9 | -.8 | .9 | 1.4 |
| 1992 | 86.4 | 87.1 | 86.8 | 87.2 | .3 | .8 | -.3 | .5 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 1.2 | 1.3 |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 3. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (COMPENSATION), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS¹

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

| Series and year | Indexes (December 2005=100) | | | | Percent Changes for | | | | | | | |
|---|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|---------------------|------|------|------|-------------------|------|------|------|
| | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | 3 months ended-- | | | | 12 months ended-- | | | |
| | | | | | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. |
| Insurance, excluding sales occupations: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1993 | 87.2 | 88.2 | 88.7 | 88.9 | 0.0 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 2.2 | 1.9 |
| 1994 | 89.3 | 89.2 | 89.1 | 89.3 | .4 | -.1 | -.1 | .2 | 2.3 | 1.2 | .5 | .5 |
| 1995 | 89.0 | 89.4 | 89.4 | 89.6 | -.3 | .4 | .0 | .2 | -.3 | .2 | .3 | .4 |
| 1996 | 89.6 | 89.4 | 89.3 | 88.9 | .0 | -.2 | -.1 | -.4 | .7 | .1 | -.1 | -.8 |
| 1997 | 89.8 | 90.0 | 90.0 | 90.7 | 1.0 | .2 | .0 | .8 | .2 | .7 | .9 | 2.0 |
| 1998 | 91.1 | 91.3 | 91.4 | 91.8 | .4 | .2 | .1 | .4 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.2 |
| 1999 | 92.5 | 92.4 | 92.0 | 92.3 | .8 | -.1 | -.4 | .3 | 1.5 | 1.2 | .7 | .5 |
| 2000 | 92.2 | 92.2 | 92.5 | 92.9 | -.1 | .0 | .3 | .4 | -.4 | -.3 | .6 | .7 |
| 2001 | 93.3 | 93.5 | 93.6 | 95.2 | .4 | .2 | .1 | 1.7 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 2.5 |
| 2002 | 96.3 | 96.4 | 96.3 | 96.8 | 1.2 | .1 | -.1 | .5 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 2.9 | 1.6 |
| 2003 | 97.3 | 98.7 | 98.6 | 99.6 | .5 | 1.4 | -.1 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.9 |
| 2004 | 98.9 | 99.1 | 99.6 | 100.1 | -.7 | .2 | .5 | .5 | 1.7 | .4 | 1.0 | .5 |
| 2005 | 100.0 | 100.4 | 98.6 | 100.0 | -.1 | .4 | -1.8 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 1.3 | -1.0 | -.1 |
| Service industries: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1985 | 82.4 | 82.3 | 83.5 | 83.0 | — | -.1 | 1.5 | -.6 | — | — | — | — |
| 1986 | 84.6 | 84.5 | 85.0 | 85.7 | 1.9 | -.1 | .6 | .8 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 1.8 | 3.1 |
| 1987 | 85.7 | 85.1 | 85.7 | 86.3 | .0 | -.7 | .7 | .7 | 1.2 | .7 | .8 | .7 |
| 1988 | 86.7 | 86.4 | 86.9 | 87.3 | .5 | -.3 | .6 | .5 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.2 |
| 1989 | 87.4 | 87.0 | 87.9 | 88.1 | .1 | -.5 | 1.0 | .2 | .8 | .6 | 1.2 | .9 |
| 1990 | 88.0 | 88.4 | 87.9 | 88.2 | -.1 | .5 | -.6 | .3 | .7 | 1.7 | .0 | .1 |
| 1991 | 88.6 | 88.4 | 89.0 | 89.2 | .5 | -.2 | .7 | .2 | .7 | .0 | 1.2 | 1.2 |
| 1992 | 89.3 | 89.6 | 90.0 | 90.4 | .1 | .3 | .4 | .4 | .8 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.4 |
| 1993 | 90.3 | 90.3 | 91.0 | 91.1 | -.1 | .0 | .8 | .1 | 1.1 | .9 | 1.1 | .8 |
| 1994 | 91.2 | 91.0 | 91.0 | 91.3 | .1 | -.2 | .0 | .3 | 1.1 | .8 | .0 | .2 |
| 1995 | 90.9 | 90.7 | 90.8 | 91.0 | -.4 | -.2 | .1 | .2 | -.4 | -.4 | -.2 | -.4 |
| 1996 | 90.6 | 90.7 | 90.8 | 90.8 | -.4 | .1 | .1 | .0 | -.3 | .0 | .0 | -.2 |
| 1997 | 90.8 | 91.4 | 91.7 | 92.7 | .0 | .7 | .3 | 1.1 | .2 | .8 | 1.1 | 2.1 |
| 1998 | 92.7 | 92.9 | 93.6 | 93.9 | .0 | .2 | .8 | .3 | 2.1 | 1.6 | 2.0 | 1.3 |
| 1999 | 93.8 | 93.9 | 93.9 | 94.6 | -.1 | .1 | .0 | .7 | 1.2 | 1.1 | .4 | .7 |
| 2000 | 94.2 | 94.6 | 95.0 | 95.6 | -.4 | .4 | .4 | .6 | .4 | .7 | 1.1 | 1.0 |
| 2001 | 95.8 | 95.7 | 96.9 | 98.3 | .2 | -.1 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 1.1 | 2.0 | 2.9 |
| 2002 | 98.2 | 98.2 | 98.3 | 98.7 | -.1 | .0 | .1 | .4 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 1.5 | .4 |
| 2003 | 97.9 | 99.0 | 99.3 | 100.3 | -.8 | 1.1 | .3 | 1.0 | -.3 | .8 | 1.0 | 1.7 |
| 2004 | 99.9 | 99.6 | 100.5 | 100.9 | -.4 | -.3 | .9 | .4 | 2.0 | .6 | 1.2 | .5 |
| 2005 | 100.3 | 100.2 | 98.6 | 100.0 | -.6 | -.1 | -1.6 | 1.4 | .4 | .6 | -1.9 | -.9 |
| Business services: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1986 | — | — | — | 85.7 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 1987 | 85.7 | 85.7 | 86.6 | 87.1 | .0 | .0 | 1.1 | .6 | — | — | — | 1.6 |
| 1988 | 87.4 | 87.3 | 87.2 | 87.6 | .3 | -.1 | -.1 | .5 | 1.9 | 1.9 | .7 | .6 |
| 1989 | 87.1 | 87.5 | 87.5 | 87.2 | -.6 | .5 | .0 | -.3 | -.4 | .2 | .3 | -.4 |
| 1990 | 87.4 | 88.0 | 87.0 | 87.1 | .2 | .7 | -1.1 | .1 | .4 | .6 | -.6 | -.1 |
| 1991 | 88.7 | 88.1 | 87.1 | 87.5 | 1.8 | -.7 | -1.1 | .5 | 1.5 | .1 | .1 | .4 |
| 1992 | 87.7 | 88.0 | 88.5 | 88.7 | .2 | .3 | .6 | .2 | -1.2 | -.1 | 1.7 | 1.4 |
| 1993 | 88.1 | 88.3 | 88.4 | 88.3 | -.7 | .2 | .1 | -.1 | .5 | .3 | -.2 | -.5 |
| 1994 | 89.5 | 89.6 | 89.0 | 89.2 | 1.4 | .1 | -.7 | .2 | 1.6 | 1.5 | .7 | 1.1 |
| 1995 | 89.3 | 89.2 | 89.1 | 89.3 | .1 | -.1 | -.1 | .2 | -.2 | -.4 | .1 | .1 |
| 1996 | 89.9 | 89.5 | 89.6 | 90.2 | .7 | -.4 | .1 | .7 | .6 | .3 | .6 | 1.0 |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 3. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (COMPENSATION), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS¹

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

| Series and year | Indexes (December 2005=100) | | | | Percent Changes for | | | | | | | |
|--------------------|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|---------------------|------|------|------|-------------------|------|------|-------|
| | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | 3 months ended-- | | | | 12 months ended-- | | | |
| | | | | | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. |
| Business services: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1997 | 90.5 | 90.9 | 91.8 | 93.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 1.6 | 0.7 | 1.6 | 2.4 | 3.4 |
| 1998 | 93.4 | 93.7 | 95.3 | 96.7 | .1 | .3 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 3.8 | 3.7 |
| 1999 | 97.0 | 97.1 | 97.5 | 98.0 | .3 | .1 | .4 | .5 | 3.9 | 3.6 | 2.3 | 1.4 |
| 2000 | 97.8 | 98.4 | 98.4 | 98.9 | -.2 | .6 | .0 | .5 | .8 | 1.4 | 1.0 | .9 |
| 2001 | 98.9 | 99.4 | 100.6 | 102.1 | .0 | .5 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 2.2 | 3.3 |
| 2002 | 101.0 | 100.5 | 100.3 | 100.5 | -.1 | -.5 | -.2 | .2 | 2.1 | 1.1 | -.3 | -.15 |
| 2003 | 99.3 | 100.0 | 100.8 | 101.7 | -.2 | .7 | .8 | .9 | -1.6 | -.5 | .5 | 1.1 |
| 2004 | 101.3 | 101.2 | 102.1 | 102.2 | -.4 | -.1 | .9 | .1 | 2.0 | 1.2 | 1.3 | .5 |
| 2005 | 101.1 | 101.0 | 99.0 | 100.0 | -.1.1 | -.1 | -2.0 | 1.0 | -.2 | -.2 | -3.1 | -2.1 |
| Health services: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1985 | 82.2 | 81.9 | 82.3 | 81.8 | — | -.4 | .5 | -.6 | — | — | — | — |
| 1986 | 83.1 | 83.1 | 83.9 | 84.8 | 1.6 | .0 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 2.0 | 3.7 |
| 1987 | 84.6 | 84.1 | 84.0 | 84.7 | -.2 | -.6 | -.1 | .8 | 1.8 | 1.1 | .1 | -.1 |
| 1988 | 84.9 | 85.2 | 85.2 | 86.0 | .2 | .4 | .0 | .9 | .3 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.5 |
| 1989 | 86.4 | 86.1 | 87.1 | 87.9 | .5 | -.3 | 1.2 | .9 | 1.8 | 1.0 | 2.2 | 2.2 |
| 1990 | 87.8 | 88.0 | 87.7 | 88.5 | -.1 | .2 | -.3 | .9 | 1.6 | 2.3 | .7 | .7 |
| 1991 | 89.1 | 89.2 | 89.8 | 90.2 | .7 | .1 | .7 | .4 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 2.4 | 1.9 |
| 1992 | 90.4 | 90.5 | 91.1 | 91.7 | .2 | .1 | .7 | .7 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.6 |
| 1993 | 91.5 | 91.7 | 92.0 | 92.3 | -.2 | .2 | .3 | .3 | 1.2 | 1.3 | .9 | .7 |
| 1994 | 91.9 | 91.7 | 91.4 | 91.8 | -.4 | -.2 | -.3 | .4 | .5 | .0 | -.7 | -.5 |
| 1995 | 91.5 | 91.2 | 91.6 | 92.0 | -.3 | -.3 | .4 | .4 | -.5 | -.6 | .2 | .2 |
| 1996 | 91.0 | 91.0 | 90.8 | 90.5 | -.1.1 | .0 | -.2 | -.3 | -.6 | -.3 | -.8 | -.1.6 |
| 1997 | 90.4 | 90.5 | 90.8 | 91.5 | -.1 | .1 | .3 | .8 | -.6 | -.5 | .0 | 1.0 |
| 1998 | 91.0 | 90.9 | 90.7 | 90.5 | -.5 | -.1 | -.2 | -.2 | .6 | .4 | -.1 | -.1.0 |
| 1999 | 91.0 | 90.9 | 90.7 | 91.5 | .6 | -.1 | -.2 | .9 | .0 | .0 | .0 | 1.0 |
| 2000 | 91.0 | 91.4 | 91.7 | 92.4 | -.5 | .4 | .3 | .8 | .0 | .6 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| 2001 | 92.5 | 92.9 | 93.9 | 95.7 | .1 | .4 | 1.1 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 2.4 | 3.5 |
| 2002 | 96.0 | 96.2 | 96.3 | 97.1 | -.3 | .2 | .1 | -.8 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 2.6 | 1.4 |
| 2003 | 96.6 | 97.6 | 97.7 | 99.0 | -.5 | 1.0 | .1 | 1.3 | .6 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 2.0 |
| 2004 | 98.8 | 98.5 | 99.6 | 99.9 | -.2 | -.3 | 1.1 | .3 | 2.3 | .9 | 1.9 | 1.0 |
| 2005 | 99.7 | 99.7 | 98.3 | 100.0 | -.2 | .0 | -1.4 | 1.7 | .9 | 1.2 | -1.3 | .1 |
| Hospitals: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1986 | — | 79.6 | 80.3 | 81.0 | — | — | .9 | .9 | — | — | — | — |
| 1987 | 80.8 | 80.2 | 80.6 | 81.4 | -.2 | -.7 | .5 | 1.0 | — | .7 | .4 | .4 |
| 1988 | 81.6 | 81.8 | 82.0 | 82.7 | .2 | .2 | .2 | .9 | 1.0 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 1.6 |
| 1989 | 83.4 | 83.1 | 84.1 | 84.7 | .8 | -.4 | 1.2 | .7 | 2.1 | 1.6 | 2.6 | 2.4 |
| 1990 | 84.5 | 84.6 | 84.6 | 85.4 | -.2 | .1 | .0 | .9 | 1.3 | 1.8 | .6 | .8 |
| 1991 | 85.7 | 85.9 | 86.4 | 86.9 | .4 | .2 | .6 | .6 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 2.1 | 1.8 |
| 1992 | 87.2 | 87.2 | 87.8 | 88.4 | .3 | .0 | .7 | .7 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.7 |
| 1993 | 88.1 | 88.2 | 88.5 | 88.9 | -.3 | .1 | .3 | .5 | 1.0 | 1.1 | .9 | .6 |
| 1994 | 88.8 | 88.6 | 88.2 | 88.6 | -.1 | -.2 | -.5 | .5 | .8 | .5 | -.4 | -.3 |
| 1995 | 87.9 | 87.7 | 87.7 | 88.3 | -.8 | -.2 | .0 | .7 | -1.0 | -1.0 | -.6 | -.4 |
| 1996 | 87.6 | 87.4 | 87.2 | 86.9 | -.8 | -.2 | -.2 | -.3 | -.3 | -.3 | -.6 | -.1.5 |
| 1997 | 86.4 | 86.5 | 86.6 | 87.3 | -.6 | .1 | .1 | .8 | -1.4 | -1.1 | -.7 | .4 |
| 1998 | 86.9 | 87.4 | 87.7 | 88.0 | -.5 | .6 | .3 | .3 | .7 | 1.2 | 1.2 | .9 |
| 1999 | 88.3 | 88.2 | 87.9 | 88.6 | .3 | -.1 | -.3 | .8 | 1.5 | .9 | .2 | .7 |
| 2000 | 87.9 | 88.3 | 88.6 | 89.6 | -.8 | .5 | .3 | 1.1 | -.5 | .1 | .9 | 1.1 |
| 2001 | 89.9 | 90.4 | 91.6 | 93.6 | .3 | .6 | 1.3 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 3.4 | 4.5 |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 3. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (COMPENSATION), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS¹

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

| Series and year | Indexes (December 2005=100) | | | | Percent Changes for | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------|-----------------------------|------|------|-------|---------------------|------|------|------|-------------------|------|------|------|
| | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | 3 months ended-- | | | | 12 months ended-- | | | |
| | | | | | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. |
| Hospitals: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2002 | 93.9 | 94.3 | 94.8 | 95.8 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 1.1 | 4.5 | 4.4 | 3.4 | 2.4 |
| 2003 | 95.7 | 96.5 | 96.8 | 98.4 | -.1 | .8 | .3 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.7 |
| 2004 | 98.0 | 97.8 | 98.8 | 99.3 | -.4 | -.2 | 1.0 | .5 | 2.4 | 1.3 | 2.0 | .9 |
| 2005 | 99.2 | 99.3 | 98.1 | 100.0 | -.1 | .1 | -1.2 | 1.9 | 1.2 | 1.6 | -.7 | .7 |
| Educational services: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1988 | — | — | — | 82.0 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 1989 | 81.5 | 81.0 | 83.6 | 83.1 | -.6 | -.6 | 3.2 | -.6 | — | — | — | 1.3 |
| 1990 | 82.3 | 82.0 | 83.5 | 83.7 | -1.0 | -.4 | 1.8 | .2 | 1.0 | 1.2 | -.1 | .8 |
| 1991 | 83.4 | 82.4 | 84.2 | 84.4 | -.4 | -1.2 | 2.2 | .2 | 1.3 | .5 | .8 | .8 |
| 1992 | 83.6 | 83.4 | 84.9 | 85.0 | -.9 | -.2 | 1.8 | .1 | .3 | 1.2 | .9 | .8 |
| 1993 | 84.4 | 84.0 | 85.8 | 85.6 | -.7 | -.5 | 2.1 | -.2 | .9 | .7 | 1.0 | .7 |
| 1994 | 85.1 | 85.2 | 86.3 | 86.2 | -.6 | .1 | 1.3 | -.1 | .9 | 1.4 | .6 | .8 |
| 1995 | 85.6 | 85.9 | 87.4 | 87.6 | -.7 | .4 | 1.7 | .2 | .6 | .9 | 1.3 | 1.6 |
| 1996 | 86.8 | 86.5 | 87.6 | 87.5 | -.9 | -.3 | 1.3 | -.1 | 1.4 | .8 | .2 | -.1 |
| 1997 | 87.0 | 87.1 | 88.3 | 88.9 | -.6 | .1 | 1.4 | .7 | .3 | .7 | .8 | 1.6 |
| 1998 | 88.9 | 88.8 | 90.4 | 90.6 | .0 | -.1 | 1.8 | .2 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 1.9 |
| 1999 | 90.4 | 90.0 | 91.2 | 91.4 | -.2 | -.4 | 1.3 | .2 | 1.6 | 1.3 | .9 | .9 |
| 2000 | 90.4 | 90.4 | 92.0 | 92.4 | -1.1 | .0 | 1.8 | .4 | .1 | .5 | .9 | 1.1 |
| 2001 | 92.6 | 91.9 | 93.8 | 95.4 | .2 | -.8 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 2.4 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 3.2 |
| 2002 | 94.8 | 94.5 | 96.4 | 97.4 | -.6 | -.3 | 2.0 | 1.0 | 2.4 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.1 |
| 2003 | 96.3 | 96.9 | 97.8 | 98.9 | -1.1 | .6 | .9 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 2.6 | 1.4 | 1.6 |
| 2004 | 98.3 | 97.6 | 99.0 | 99.6 | -.6 | -.7 | 1.4 | .6 | 2.1 | .8 | 1.2 | .7 |
| 2005 | 98.9 | 98.7 | 98.6 | 100.0 | -.7 | -.2 | -.1 | 1.4 | .6 | 1.1 | -.4 | .4 |
| Colleges and universities: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1988 | — | — | — | 83.0 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 1989 | 82.5 | 82.1 | 84.2 | 83.9 | -.6 | -.5 | 2.6 | -.4 | — | — | — | 1.1 |
| 1990 | 83.3 | 82.9 | 84.3 | 84.2 | -.7 | -.5 | 1.7 | -.1 | .9 | 1.0 | .1 | .4 |
| 1991 | 84.0 | 83.9 | 85.8 | 86.0 | -.2 | -.1 | 2.3 | .2 | .9 | 1.2 | 1.8 | 2.0 |
| 1992 | 85.5 | 85.3 | 86.8 | 86.7 | -.6 | -.2 | 1.8 | -.1 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.1 | .9 |
| 1993 | 86.2 | 85.7 | 87.8 | 87.6 | -.6 | -.6 | 2.5 | -.2 | .9 | .5 | 1.1 | 1.0 |
| 1994 | 87.0 | 86.8 | 87.6 | 87.7 | -.7 | -.2 | .9 | .1 | 1.0 | 1.2 | -.2 | .1 |
| 1995 | 87.0 | 87.7 | 89.5 | 89.7 | -.8 | .8 | 2.1 | .2 | .0 | 1.0 | 2.2 | 2.3 |
| 1996 | 88.9 | 88.6 | 89.5 | 89.3 | -.9 | -.3 | 1.0 | -.2 | 2.2 | 1.0 | .0 | -.5 |
| 1997 | 88.8 | 88.9 | 90.1 | 90.8 | -.6 | .1 | 1.3 | .8 | -.1 | .4 | .6 | 1.7 |
| 1998 | 90.6 | 90.5 | 92.0 | 92.3 | -.2 | -.1 | 1.7 | .3 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 2.2 | 1.6 |
| 1999 | 92.1 | 91.7 | 92.6 | 92.8 | -.2 | -.4 | 1.0 | .2 | 1.6 | 1.4 | .6 | .5 |
| 2000 | 92.0 | 91.9 | 93.0 | 93.2 | -.9 | -.1 | 1.2 | .2 | -.1 | .2 | .4 | .4 |
| 2001 | 93.8 | 93.1 | 95.0 | 96.6 | .6 | -.7 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 1.3 | 2.1 | 3.6 |
| 2002 | 95.8 | 95.4 | 96.8 | 97.9 | -.8 | -.4 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 1.9 | 1.4 |
| 2003 | 96.6 | 97.3 | 98.1 | 99.2 | -1.3 | .7 | .8 | 1.1 | .8 | 2.0 | 1.4 | 1.3 |
| 2004 | 98.5 | 98.0 | 99.3 | 99.7 | -.7 | -.5 | 1.3 | .4 | 2.0 | .8 | 1.3 | .5 |
| 2005 | 98.9 | 98.8 | 98.5 | 100.0 | -.8 | -.1 | -.3 | 1.5 | .3 | .8 | -.8 | .3 |
| Nonmanufacturing: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1979 | — | — | — | 83.6 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 1980 | 82.1 | 81.5 | 82.0 | 81.5 | -1.8 | -.7 | .6 | -.6 | — | — | — | -2.5 |
| 1981 | 82.3 | 82.0 | 81.2 | 82.0 | 1.0 | -.4 | -1.0 | 1.0 | .3 | .7 | -1.0 | .7 |
| 1982 | 83.0 | 82.0 | 82.9 | 84.3 | 1.2 | -1.2 | 1.1 | 1.7 | .8 | .0 | 2.1 | 2.8 |
| 1983 | 85.3 | 85.2 | 85.5 | 86.1 | 1.2 | -.1 | .4 | .7 | 2.9 | 3.9 | 3.2 | 2.1 |
| 1984 | 86.5 | 86.4 | 86.0 | 86.8 | .5 | -.1 | -.5 | .9 | 1.3 | 1.5 | .5 | .8 |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 3. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (COMPENSATION), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS¹

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

| Series and year | Indexes (December 2005=100) | | | | Percent Changes for | | | | | | | |
|---|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|---------------------|------|------|------|-------------------|------|------|------|
| | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | 3 months ended-- | | | | 12 months ended-- | | | |
| | | | | | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. |
| Nonmanufacturing: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1985 | 86.8 | 86.6 | 87.4 | 87.2 | 0.0 | -0.2 | 0.9 | -0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 1.6 | 0.5 |
| 1986 | 88.5 | 88.5 | 88.7 | 88.9 | 1.5 | .0 | .2 | .2 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 1.5 | 1.9 |
| 1987 | 88.8 | 88.3 | 88.0 | 88.2 | -.1 | -.6 | -.3 | .2 | -.3 | -.3 | -.8 | -.8 |
| 1988 | 88.4 | 88.5 | 88.3 | 88.6 | .2 | .1 | -.2 | .3 | -.4 | .3 | .3 | .5 |
| 1989 | 88.5 | 88.3 | 88.8 | 88.9 | -.1 | -.2 | .6 | .1 | .1 | -.3 | .6 | .3 |
| 1990 | 88.3 | 88.6 | 87.6 | 87.6 | -.7 | .3 | -1.1 | .0 | -.2 | .4 | -1.3 | -1.5 |
| 1991 | 88.0 | 88.3 | 88.5 | 88.5 | .5 | .3 | .2 | .0 | -.4 | -.3 | 1.0 | 1.1 |
| 1992 | 88.6 | 88.7 | 88.7 | 88.9 | .1 | .1 | .0 | .2 | .7 | .4 | .2 | .4 |
| 1993 | 88.7 | 88.9 | 89.4 | 89.4 | -.2 | .2 | .6 | .0 | .1 | .2 | .8 | .6 |
| 1994 | 89.5 | 89.7 | 89.7 | 89.7 | .1 | .2 | .0 | .0 | .9 | .9 | .3 | .3 |
| 1995 | 89.5 | 89.5 | 89.8 | 89.8 | -.2 | .0 | .3 | .0 | .0 | -.2 | .1 | .2 |
| 1996 | 89.5 | 89.6 | 89.6 | 89.7 | -.3 | .1 | .0 | .1 | .0 | .1 | -.2 | -.2 |
| 1997 | 89.8 | 90.3 | 90.6 | 91.4 | .1 | .6 | .3 | .9 | .3 | .8 | 1.1 | 2.0 |
| 1998 | 91.9 | 92.2 | 93.0 | 93.4 | .5 | .3 | .9 | .4 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 2.7 | 2.1 |
| 1999 | 93.1 | 93.6 | 93.6 | 94.1 | -.3 | .5 | .0 | .5 | 1.3 | 1.4 | .6 | .8 |
| 2000 | 93.8 | 94.3 | 94.6 | 95.1 | -.3 | .5 | .3 | .5 | .8 | .8 | 1.1 | 1.1 |
| 2001 | 95.1 | 95.2 | 96.0 | 97.7 | .0 | .1 | .8 | 1.8 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 2.7 |
| 2002 | 97.6 | 98.1 | 98.1 | 98.4 | -.1 | .5 | .0 | .3 | 2.6 | 3.0 | 2.1 | .7 |
| 2003 | 98.1 | 99.2 | 99.4 | 100.4 | -.3 | 1.1 | .2 | 1.0 | .5 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 2.1 |
| 2004 | 99.9 | 99.6 | 100.3 | 100.5 | -.5 | -.3 | .7 | .2 | 1.9 | .4 | .9 | .1 |
| 2005 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 98.6 | 100.0 | -.5 | .0 | -1.4 | 1.4 | .1 | .4 | -1.7 | -.5 |
| Nonmanufacturing, white-collar occupations: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1987 | — | 86.0 | 85.8 | 85.9 | — | — | -.2 | .1 | — | — | — | — |
| 1988 | 86.1 | 86.3 | 86.0 | 86.7 | .2 | .2 | -.3 | .8 | — | .4 | .2 | .9 |
| 1989 | 86.8 | 86.6 | 87.2 | 87.4 | .1 | -.2 | .7 | .2 | .8 | .3 | 1.4 | .9 |
| 1990 | 86.9 | 87.3 | 86.4 | 86.2 | -.6 | .5 | -1.0 | -.2 | .1 | .8 | -.9 | -1.4 |
| 1991 | 86.8 | 87.2 | 87.4 | 87.4 | .7 | .5 | .2 | .0 | -.1 | -.1 | 1.1 | 1.3 |
| 1992 | 87.4 | 87.4 | 87.4 | 87.6 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .2 | .7 | .3 | .0 | .3 |
| 1993 | 87.5 | 87.7 | 88.1 | 88.4 | -.1 | .2 | .5 | .3 | .1 | .3 | .9 | .9 |
| 1994 | 88.4 | 88.7 | 88.6 | 88.7 | .0 | .3 | -.1 | .1 | 1.0 | 1.1 | .5 | .3 |
| 1995 | 88.5 | 88.5 | 88.7 | 88.9 | -.2 | .0 | .2 | .2 | .1 | -.2 | .2 | .3 |
| 1996 | 88.7 | 88.8 | 88.8 | 88.8 | -.2 | .1 | .0 | .0 | .2 | .4 | .1 | -.1 |
| 1997 | 89.1 | 89.5 | 90.0 | 90.9 | .3 | .4 | .6 | 1.0 | .5 | .8 | 1.3 | 2.3 |
| 1998 | 91.3 | 91.8 | 92.6 | 93.1 | .4 | .5 | .9 | .5 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 3.0 | 2.4 |
| 1999 | 92.6 | 93.2 | 93.2 | 93.8 | -.5 | .6 | .0 | .6 | 1.4 | 1.5 | .6 | .7 |
| 2000 | 93.7 | 94.1 | 94.4 | 94.9 | -.1 | .4 | .3 | .5 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.2 |
| 2001 | 95.0 | 95.1 | 95.8 | 97.6 | .1 | .1 | .7 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 1.6 | 2.8 |
| 2002 | 97.5 | 98.0 | 97.8 | 98.2 | -.1 | .5 | -.2 | .4 | 2.6 | 3.1 | 2.1 | .6 |
| 2003 | 98.0 | 99.0 | 99.3 | 100.3 | -.2 | 1.0 | .3 | 1.0 | .5 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 2.2 |
| 2004 | 99.8 | 99.5 | 100.3 | 100.5 | -.5 | -.3 | .8 | .2 | 1.9 | .4 | 1.0 | .2 |
| 2005 | 100.1 | 100.0 | 98.5 | 100.0 | -.4 | -.1 | -1.5 | 1.5 | .3 | .5 | -1.7 | -.5 |
| Nonmanufacturing, white-collar occupations excluding sales: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1987 | — | 85.2 | 85.3 | 85.5 | — | — | .1 | .2 | — | — | — | — |
| 1988 | 85.8 | 85.8 | 85.7 | 86.0 | .4 | .0 | -.1 | .4 | — | .7 | .5 | .5 |
| 1989 | 86.0 | 85.6 | 86.2 | 86.2 | .0 | -.5 | .7 | .0 | .3 | -.2 | .6 | .3 |
| 1990 | 86.1 | 86.4 | 85.7 | 85.8 | -.1 | .3 | -.8 | .1 | .1 | .9 | -.6 | -.5 |
| 1991 | 86.2 | 86.4 | 86.8 | 87.0 | .5 | .2 | .5 | .2 | .1 | .0 | 1.3 | 1.4 |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 3. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (COMPENSATION), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS¹

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

| Series and year | Indexes (December 2005=100) | | | | Percent Changes for | | | | | | | |
|---|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|---------------------|------|------|------|-------------------|------|------|------|
| | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | 3 months ended-- | | | | 12 months ended-- | | | |
| | | | | | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. |
| Nonmanufacturing, white-collar occupations excluding sales: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1992 | 87.0 | 87.1 | 87.2 | 87.5 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.6 |
| 1993 | 87.7 | 87.8 | 88.2 | 88.4 | .2 | .1 | .5 | .2 | .8 | .9 | 1.1 | 1.1 |
| 1994 | 88.6 | 88.7 | 88.7 | 88.8 | .2 | .1 | .0 | .1 | 1.1 | 1.0 | .6 | .4 |
| 1995 | 88.7 | 88.5 | 88.8 | 89.0 | -.1 | -.2 | .3 | .2 | .1 | -.2 | .1 | .3 |
| 1996 | 88.7 | 88.7 | 89.0 | 88.8 | -.3 | .0 | .3 | -.2 | .0 | .2 | .2 | -.3 |
| 1997 | 89.0 | 89.6 | 89.8 | 90.8 | .2 | .7 | .2 | 1.1 | .3 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 2.3 |
| 1998 | 91.3 | 91.6 | 92.2 | 92.5 | .6 | .3 | .7 | .3 | 2.6 | 2.3 | 2.7 | 1.8 |
| 1999 | 92.6 | 92.9 | 92.9 | 93.5 | .1 | .3 | .0 | .6 | 1.4 | 1.4 | .7 | 1.1 |
| 2000 | 93.2 | 93.7 | 94.1 | 94.7 | -.3 | .5 | .4 | .6 | .7 | .8 | 1.3 | 1.3 |
| 2001 | 94.9 | 94.9 | 95.9 | 97.6 | .2 | .0 | 1.1 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.4 | 1.9 | 3.1 |
| 2002 | 97.6 | 97.9 | 97.8 | 98.1 | .0 | .3 | -.1 | .3 | 2.8 | 3.1 | 2.0 | .5 |
| 2003 | 98.0 | 99.1 | 99.4 | 100.4 | -.1 | 1.1 | .3 | 1.0 | .4 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 2.4 |
| 2004 | 99.9 | 99.5 | 100.3 | 100.9 | -.5 | -.4 | .8 | .6 | 1.9 | .3 | .9 | .4 |
| 2005 | 100.4 | 100.3 | 98.6 | 100.0 | -.5 | -.1 | -1.7 | 1.4 | .5 | .8 | -1.7 | -.8 |
| Nonmanufacturing, blue-collar occupations: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1987 | — | 93.6 | 93.1 | 93.6 | — | — | -.5 | .5 | — | — | — | — |
| 1988 | 93.8 | 93.7 | 93.1 | 93.0 | .2 | -.1 | -.6 | -.1 | — | .2 | .0 | -.6 |
| 1989 | 92.4 | 92.1 | 92.4 | 92.2 | -.6 | -.3 | .3 | -.2 | -1.6 | -1.8 | -.7 | -.9 |
| 1990 | 91.3 | 91.6 | 90.4 | 90.1 | -1.0 | .3 | -1.3 | -.3 | -1.1 | -.5 | -2.2 | -2.2 |
| 1991 | 90.7 | 90.9 | 91.0 | 91.0 | .7 | .2 | .1 | .0 | -.7 | -.8 | .6 | .9 |
| 1992 | 90.8 | 91.2 | 91.3 | 91.3 | -.2 | .4 | .1 | .0 | .1 | .3 | .3 | .4 |
| 1993 | 91.2 | 91.4 | 91.8 | 91.8 | -.1 | .2 | .4 | .0 | .4 | .3 | .6 | .5 |
| 1994 | 91.8 | 92.0 | 92.2 | 92.0 | .0 | .2 | .2 | -.2 | .7 | .6 | .4 | .2 |
| 1995 | 91.7 | 91.8 | 92.1 | 92.1 | -.3 | .1 | .3 | .0 | -.1 | -.2 | -.1 | .1 |
| 1996 | 91.4 | 91.6 | 91.2 | 91.3 | -.8 | .2 | -.4 | .1 | -.3 | -.2 | -1.0 | -.9 |
| 1997 | 91.1 | 91.7 | 91.7 | 92.2 | -.2 | .7 | .0 | .5 | -.4 | .1 | .6 | 1.0 |
| 1998 | 92.3 | 92.8 | 93.2 | 93.5 | .1 | .5 | .4 | .3 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 1.4 |
| 1999 | 93.6 | 94.0 | 93.9 | 94.2 | .1 | .4 | -.1 | .3 | 1.5 | 1.3 | .8 | .8 |
| 2000 | 93.8 | 94.3 | 94.7 | 95.1 | -.4 | .5 | .4 | .4 | .2 | .3 | .8 | 1.0 |
| 2001 | 95.3 | 95.1 | 96.2 | 97.4 | .2 | -.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.6 | .9 | 1.7 | 2.4 |
| 2002 | 97.2 | 97.8 | 98.1 | 98.4 | -.2 | .6 | .3 | .3 | 2.0 | 2.8 | 1.9 | 1.0 |
| 2003 | 97.7 | 99.4 | 99.4 | 100.3 | -.7 | 1.7 | .0 | .9 | .5 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.9 |
| 2004 | 99.6 | 99.7 | 100.1 | 100.5 | -.7 | .1 | .4 | .4 | 2.0 | .4 | .6 | .2 |
| 2005 | 99.8 | 100.3 | 98.6 | 100.0 | -.7 | .5 | -1.7 | 1.4 | .2 | .6 | -1.5 | -.5 |
| Nonmanufacturing, service occupations: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1987 | — | 92.7 | 91.8 | 92.0 | — | — | -1.0 | .2 | — | — | — | — |
| 1988 | 92.5 | 92.2 | 92.3 | 92.8 | .5 | -.3 | .1 | .5 | — | -.5 | .5 | .9 |
| 1989 | 92.4 | 91.7 | 92.0 | 92.5 | -.4 | -.8 | .3 | .5 | -.1 | -.5 | -.3 | -.4 |
| 1990 | 91.9 | 92.0 | 90.7 | 91.4 | -.6 | .1 | -1.4 | .8 | -.5 | .3 | -1.4 | -1.2 |
| 1991 | 91.4 | 92.0 | 92.7 | 92.8 | .0 | .7 | .8 | .1 | -.6 | .0 | 2.1 | 1.6 |
| 1992 | 92.7 | 92.7 | 92.8 | 92.8 | -.1 | .0 | .1 | .0 | 1.4 | .7 | .2 | .0 |
| 1993 | 92.6 | 92.8 | 93.0 | 93.0 | -.2 | .2 | .2 | .0 | -.1 | .2 | .2 | .2 |
| 1994 | 92.9 | 92.8 | 92.5 | 93.1 | -.1 | -.1 | -.3 | .6 | .4 | .0 | -.6 | .1 |
| 1995 | 92.5 | 92.2 | 92.3 | 92.5 | -.6 | -.3 | .1 | .2 | -.5 | -.7 | -.2 | -.7 |
| 1996 | 91.7 | 91.6 | 91.7 | 92.3 | -.9 | -.1 | .1 | .7 | -.9 | -.7 | -.7 | -.2 |
| 1997 | 92.1 | 92.7 | 93.8 | 94.4 | -.2 | .7 | 1.2 | .6 | .5 | 1.2 | 2.3 | 2.3 |
| 1998 | 94.7 | 94.8 | 95.2 | 95.7 | .3 | .1 | .4 | .5 | 2.8 | 2.3 | 1.6 | 1.4 |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 3. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (COMPENSATION), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS¹

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

| Series and year | Indexes (December 2005=100) | | | | Percent Changes for | | | | | | | |
|--|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|---------------------|------|------|------|-------------------|------|------|------|
| | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | 3 months ended-- | | | | 12 months ended-- | | | |
| | | | | | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. |
| Nonmanufacturing, service occupations: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1999 | 96.1 | 96.1 | 95.4 | 96.2 | 0.4 | 0.0 | -0.7 | 0.8 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 0.2 | 0.6 |
| 2000 | 95.4 | 95.8 | 95.9 | 96.7 | -.8 | .4 | .1 | .8 | -.7 | -.4 | .5 | .5 |
| 2001 | 96.6 | 96.4 | 97.2 | 99.3 | -.1 | -.2 | .8 | 2.2 | 1.3 | .7 | 1.3 | 2.7 |
| 2002 | 99.3 | 99.3 | 99.6 | 100.2 | .0 | .0 | .3 | .6 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 2.5 | .9 |
| 2003 | 99.5 | 100.4 | 100.4 | 101.5 | -.7 | .9 | .0 | 1.1 | .3 | 1.1 | .7 | 1.3 |
| 2004 | 100.8 | 100.4 | 100.7 | 101.0 | -.7 | -.4 | .3 | .3 | 1.3 | .0 | .4 | -.5 |
| 2005 | 100.2 | 100.1 | 98.5 | 100.0 | -.8 | -.1 | -1.6 | 1.5 | -.6 | -.3 | -2.2 | -1.0 |

¹ Excludes farm and household workers.

trade; finance, insurance, and real estate; and service industries.

² Includes mining, construction, and manufacturing.

NOTE: Dashes indicate data not available.

³ Includes transportation, communication, and public utilities; wholesale and retail

TABLE 4. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (COMPENSATION), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS¹ BY BARGAINING STATUS, REGION² AND AREA SIZE

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted)

| Series and year | Indexes (December 2005=100) | | | | Percent Changes for | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|---------------------|------|------|------|-------------------|------|------|------|
| | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | 3 months ended-- | | | | 12 months ended-- | | | |
| | | | | | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. |
| Union workers: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1979 | — | — | — | 85.6 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 1980 | 84.0 | 83.5 | 84.8 | 84.5 | -1.9 | -0.6 | 1.6 | -0.4 | — | — | — | -1.2 |
| 1981 | 84.9 | 85.0 | 84.7 | 85.9 | .5 | .1 | -.4 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 1.8 | -.1 | 1.7 |
| 1982 | 86.8 | 86.1 | 87.0 | 88.6 | 1.0 | -.8 | 1.0 | 1.8 | 2.2 | 1.2 | 2.8 | 3.2 |
| 1983 | 90.0 | 89.8 | 90.1 | 90.4 | 1.6 | -.2 | .3 | .3 | 3.7 | 4.3 | 3.5 | 2.0 |
| 1984 | 90.5 | 90.5 | 89.9 | 90.6 | .1 | .0 | -.7 | .8 | .6 | .8 | -.2 | .3 |
| 1985 | 90.3 | 89.8 | 90.0 | 89.6 | -.3 | -.6 | .2 | -.4 | -.3 | -.8 | .1 | -1.2 |
| 1986 | 90.9 | 90.5 | 90.5 | 90.5 | 1.5 | -.4 | .0 | .0 | .7 | .9 | .5 | 1.0 |
| 1987 | 89.7 | 89.1 | 88.4 | 89.0 | -.9 | -.7 | -.8 | .7 | -1.3 | -1.6 | -2.2 | -1.6 |
| 1988 | 89.7 | 89.3 | 88.6 | 88.5 | .8 | -.4 | -.8 | -.1 | .0 | .3 | .2 | -.5 |
| 1989 | 88.0 | 87.6 | 87.7 | 87.7 | -.6 | -.5 | .1 | .0 | -1.9 | -2.0 | -1.0 | -.9 |
| 1990 | 87.2 | 87.1 | 86.1 | 86.3 | -.6 | -.1 | -1.1 | .2 | -.9 | -.5 | -1.9 | -1.7 |
| 1991 | 86.5 | 87.0 | 87.2 | 87.6 | .2 | .6 | .2 | .5 | -.8 | -.2 | 1.3 | 1.5 |
| 1992 | 88.3 | 88.4 | 88.6 | 88.8 | .8 | .1 | .2 | .2 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.4 |
| 1993 | 89.1 | 89.7 | 89.8 | 90.1 | -.3 | .7 | .1 | .3 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.5 |
| 1994 | 90.0 | 90.3 | 90.0 | 90.2 | -.1 | .3 | -.3 | .2 | 1.0 | .7 | .2 | .1 |
| 1995 | 89.8 | 89.7 | 89.9 | 90.4 | -.4 | -.1 | .2 | .6 | -.3 | -.7 | -.1 | .2 |
| 1996 | 89.7 | 89.9 | 89.6 | 89.6 | -.8 | .2 | -.3 | .0 | -.1 | .3 | -.4 | -.9 |
| 1997 | 89.0 | 89.3 | 89.8 | 89.9 | -.7 | .3 | .6 | .1 | -.8 | -.7 | .2 | .4 |
| 1998 | 89.8 | 90.2 | 90.9 | 91.2 | -.1 | .4 | .8 | .3 | .9 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.4 |
| 1999 | 90.9 | 90.9 | 90.7 | 91.2 | -.3 | .0 | -.2 | .6 | 1.3 | .8 | -.2 | .0 |
| 2000 | 90.8 | 91.0 | 91.4 | 91.8 | -.4 | .2 | .4 | .4 | -.1 | .1 | .8 | .7 |
| 2001 | 91.2 | 91.2 | 92.0 | 94.1 | -.7 | .0 | .9 | 2.3 | .5 | .3 | .7 | 2.6 |
| 2002 | 94.0 | 94.4 | 94.9 | 95.8 | -.1 | .4 | .5 | .9 | 3.1 | 3.5 | 3.1 | 1.8 |
| 2003 | 95.6 | 97.1 | 97.2 | 98.3 | -.2 | 1.6 | .1 | 1.1 | 1.7 | 2.9 | 2.4 | 2.7 |
| 2004 | 99.4 | 99.6 | 100.4 | 100.6 | 1.1 | .2 | .8 | .2 | 3.9 | 2.6 | 3.2 | 2.3 |
| 2005 | 99.8 | 100.0 | 98.6 | 100.0 | -.8 | .2 | -1.4 | 1.4 | .4 | .4 | -1.7 | -.6 |
| Union blue-collar workers: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1987 | — | 90.1 | 89.3 | 90.0 | — | — | -.9 | .8 | — | — | — | — |
| 1988 | 90.9 | 90.6 | 89.8 | 89.9 | 1.0 | -.3 | -.9 | .1 | — | .6 | .5 | -.1 |
| 1989 | 89.2 | 88.8 | 89.0 | 88.9 | -.8 | -.4 | .2 | -.1 | -2.0 | -2.0 | -.9 | -1.1 |
| 1990 | 88.2 | 88.4 | 87.0 | 87.2 | -.8 | .2 | -1.6 | .2 | -1.1 | -.5 | -2.2 | -1.9 |
| 1991 | 87.7 | 88.0 | 88.1 | 88.5 | .6 | .3 | .1 | .5 | -.6 | -.4 | 1.2 | 1.4 |
| 1992 | 89.3 | 89.4 | 89.5 | 89.7 | .9 | .1 | .1 | .2 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.4 |
| 1993 | 90.1 | 90.6 | 90.9 | 91.2 | .4 | .6 | .3 | .3 | .9 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 1.7 |
| 1994 | 90.8 | 91.1 | 90.9 | 90.9 | -.4 | .3 | -.2 | .0 | .7 | .6 | -.1 | -.4 |
| 1995 | 90.2 | 90.2 | 90.4 | 90.7 | -.8 | .0 | .2 | .3 | -.6 | -1.0 | -.5 | -.2 |
| 1996 | 89.8 | 90.1 | 89.6 | 89.6 | -1.0 | .3 | -.6 | .0 | -.5 | -.2 | -.9 | -1.2 |
| 1997 | 88.8 | 89.3 | 89.7 | 89.9 | -.9 | .6 | .4 | .2 | -1.1 | -.8 | .1 | .3 |
| 1998 | 89.5 | 90.1 | 90.7 | 90.9 | -.4 | .7 | .7 | .2 | .8 | .9 | 1.1 | 1.2 |
| 1999 | 90.6 | 90.7 | 90.5 | 90.9 | -.3 | .1 | -.2 | .4 | 1.2 | .6 | -.2 | .0 |
| 2000 | 90.9 | 91.1 | 91.6 | 91.8 | -.0 | .2 | .5 | .2 | .3 | .5 | 1.2 | 1.0 |
| 2001 | 91.3 | 91.1 | 91.9 | 93.5 | -.5 | -.2 | .9 | 1.7 | .5 | .0 | .4 | 1.8 |
| 2002 | 93.5 | 94.0 | 94.5 | 95.4 | .0 | .5 | .5 | 1.0 | 2.4 | 3.2 | 2.8 | 2.0 |
| 2003 | 95.3 | 96.8 | 97.1 | 98.2 | -.1 | 1.6 | .3 | 1.1 | 1.9 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 3.0 |
| 2004 | 99.4 | 99.5 | 100.2 | 100.4 | 1.2 | .1 | .7 | .2 | 4.3 | 2.8 | 3.2 | 2.3 |
| 2005 | 99.7 | 100.1 | 98.6 | 100.0 | -.7 | .4 | -1.5 | 1.4 | .4 | .6 | -1.6 | -.4 |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 4. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (COMPENSATION), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS¹ BY BARGAINING STATUS, REGION² AND AREA SIZE

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

| Series and year | Indexes (December 2005=100) | | | | Percent Changes for | | | | | | | |
|--|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|---------------------|------|------|------|-------------------|------|------|------|
| | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | 3 months ended-- | | | | 12 months ended-- | | | |
| | | | | | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. |
| Union workers, goods-producing industries ³ : | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1981 | — | 85.6 | 85.5 | 86.4 | — | — | -0.1 | 1.1 | — | — | — | — |
| 1982 | 87.4 | 86.6 | 87.5 | 88.9 | 1.2 | -0.9 | 1.0 | 1.6 | — | 1.1 | 2.3 | 2.9 |
| 1983 | 90.3 | 89.8 | 89.8 | 89.8 | 1.6 | -.6 | .0 | .0 | 3.4 | 3.7 | 2.6 | 1.0 |
| 1984 | 90.1 | 90.1 | 89.7 | 90.6 | .3 | .0 | -.4 | 1.0 | -.2 | .4 | -.1 | .9 |
| 1985 | 90.2 | 89.4 | 89.3 | 88.9 | -.4 | -.9 | -.1 | -.4 | .1 | -.9 | -.5 | -.8 |
| 1986 | 90.2 | 89.8 | 89.6 | 89.6 | 1.5 | -.4 | -.2 | .0 | .0 | .5 | .4 | .8 |
| 1987 | 88.6 | 88.0 | 87.4 | 88.3 | -1.1 | -.7 | -.7 | 1.0 | -1.8 | -2.0 | -2.4 | -1.5 |
| 1988 | 89.4 | 89.0 | 88.2 | 88.3 | 1.2 | -.4 | -.9 | .1 | .9 | 1.2 | .9 | .0 |
| 1989 | 87.5 | 87.2 | 87.4 | 87.4 | -.9 | -.3 | .2 | .0 | -2.0 | -2.1 | -1.0 | -1.0 |
| 1990 | 86.8 | 87.0 | 85.7 | 86.0 | -.7 | .2 | -1.5 | .4 | -.8 | -.2 | -1.9 | -1.7 |
| 1991 | 86.5 | 86.8 | 87.0 | 87.4 | .6 | .3 | .2 | .5 | -.4 | -.2 | 1.5 | 1.6 |
| 1992 | 88.6 | 88.4 | 88.6 | 88.8 | 1.4 | -.2 | .2 | .2 | 2.4 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.6 |
| 1993 | 89.5 | 89.9 | 90.2 | 90.5 | .8 | .4 | .3 | .3 | 1.0 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 2.0 |
| 1994 | 90.1 | 90.5 | 90.1 | 90.1 | -.4 | .4 | -.4 | .0 | .7 | .7 | -.2 | -.4 |
| 1995 | 89.5 | 89.4 | 89.5 | 89.9 | -.7 | -.1 | .1 | .4 | -.7 | -1.3 | -.7 | -.3 |
| 1996 | 88.8 | 89.1 | 88.6 | 88.6 | -1.2 | .3 | -.6 | .0 | -.7 | -.3 | -1.0 | -1.5 |
| 1997 | 87.9 | 88.6 | 88.8 | 88.8 | -.8 | .8 | .2 | .0 | -1.1 | -.6 | .3 | .3 |
| 1998 | 88.5 | 89.1 | 89.7 | 90.1 | -.3 | .7 | .7 | .4 | .7 | .6 | 1.0 | 1.5 |
| 1999 | 89.7 | 90.0 | 89.7 | 90.5 | -.4 | .3 | -.3 | .9 | 1.4 | 1.0 | .0 | .4 |
| 2000 | 90.6 | 90.8 | 91.5 | 91.6 | .1 | .2 | .8 | .1 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.9 | 1.3 |
| 2001 | 90.8 | 90.8 | 91.4 | 92.9 | -.9 | .0 | .7 | 1.6 | .3 | -.1 | -.1 | 1.4 |
| 2002 | 92.9 | 93.0 | 93.4 | 94.4 | .0 | .1 | .4 | 1.1 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 1.6 |
| 2003 | 94.8 | 96.3 | 96.3 | 97.4 | .4 | 1.6 | .0 | 1.1 | 2.1 | 3.5 | 3.1 | 3.1 |
| 2004 | 99.5 | 99.6 | 100.3 | 100.4 | 2.2 | .1 | .7 | .1 | 5.0 | 3.4 | 4.2 | 3.1 |
| 2005 | 99.7 | 100.0 | 98.5 | 100.0 | -.7 | .3 | -1.5 | 1.5 | .3 | .4 | -1.7 | -.4 |
| Union workers, service-producing industries ⁴ : | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1981 | — | 83.9 | 83.3 | 84.9 | — | — | -.7 | 1.9 | — | — | — | — |
| 1982 | 85.8 | 85.1 | 86.1 | 88.0 | 1.1 | -.8 | 1.2 | 2.2 | — | 1.5 | 3.4 | 3.6 |
| 1983 | 89.6 | 89.7 | 90.5 | 91.0 | 1.8 | .1 | .9 | .6 | 4.4 | 5.4 | 5.1 | 3.4 |
| 1984 | 91.0 | 90.6 | 90.0 | 90.7 | .0 | -.4 | -.7 | .8 | 1.6 | 1.0 | -.5 | -.4 |
| 1985 | 90.4 | 90.4 | 90.8 | 90.6 | -.3 | .0 | .4 | -.2 | -.7 | -.2 | .9 | -.1 |
| 1986 | 92.0 | 91.5 | 91.5 | 91.7 | 1.5 | -.5 | .0 | .2 | 1.8 | 1.3 | .8 | 1.3 |
| 1987 | 91.1 | 90.6 | 89.8 | 90.0 | -.7 | -.5 | -.9 | .2 | -1.0 | -1.1 | -1.9 | -1.8 |
| 1988 | 90.0 | 89.8 | 89.1 | 88.8 | .0 | -.2 | -.8 | -.3 | -1.2 | -.9 | -.8 | -1.4 |
| 1989 | 88.6 | 88.1 | 88.2 | 88.2 | -.2 | -.6 | .1 | .0 | -1.6 | -1.9 | -1.0 | -.7 |
| 1990 | 87.7 | 87.2 | 86.4 | 86.6 | -.6 | -.6 | -.9 | .2 | -1.1 | -1.0 | -2.0 | -1.8 |
| 1991 | 86.8 | 87.0 | 87.5 | 87.9 | .2 | .2 | .6 | .5 | -1.0 | -.2 | 1.2 | 1.5 |
| 1992 | 87.8 | 88.3 | 88.7 | 88.7 | -.1 | .6 | .5 | .0 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.4 | .9 |
| 1993 | 88.9 | 89.2 | 89.3 | 89.7 | .2 | .3 | .1 | .4 | 1.2 | 1.0 | .7 | 1.1 |
| 1994 | 89.9 | 90.0 | 90.0 | 90.3 | .2 | .1 | .0 | .3 | 1.1 | .9 | .7 | .7 |
| 1995 | 90.1 | 90.0 | 90.5 | 91.1 | -.2 | -.1 | .6 | .7 | .3 | .1 | .6 | .9 |
| 1996 | 90.6 | 90.9 | 90.7 | 90.8 | -.5 | .3 | -.2 | .1 | .5 | 1.0 | .3 | -.3 |
| 1997 | 90.1 | 90.3 | 90.9 | 91.2 | -.8 | .2 | .7 | .3 | -.5 | -.7 | .2 | .4 |
| 1998 | 91.2 | 91.4 | 92.2 | 92.4 | .0 | .2 | .9 | .2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 1.4 |
| 1999 | 92.2 | 91.9 | 91.8 | 91.9 | -.2 | -.3 | -.1 | .1 | 1.2 | .6 | -.5 | -.6 |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 4. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (COMPENSATION), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS¹ BY BARGAINING STATUS, REGION² AND AREA SIZE

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

| Series and year | Indexes (December 2005=100) | | | | Percent Changes for | | | | | | | |
|--|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|---------------------|------|------|------|-------------------|------|------|------|
| | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | 3 months ended-- | | | | 12 months ended-- | | | |
| | | | | | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. |
| Union workers, service-producing industries ⁴ : | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2000 | 91.0 | 91.3 | 91.4 | 92.0 | -1.0 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.7 | -1.3 | -0.7 | -0.5 | 0.1 |
| 2001 | 91.6 | 91.8 | 92.7 | 95.4 | -.4 | .2 | 1.0 | 2.9 | .7 | .6 | 1.4 | 3.7 |
| 2002 | 95.4 | 95.8 | 96.6 | 97.4 | .0 | .4 | .8 | .8 | 4.1 | 4.3 | 4.2 | 2.0 |
| 2003 | 96.5 | 98.0 | 98.3 | 99.4 | -.9 | 1.6 | .3 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 2.3 | 1.8 | 2.1 |
| 2004 | 99.3 | 99.6 | 100.4 | 100.8 | -.1 | .3 | .8 | .4 | 2.9 | 1.7 | 2.2 | 1.4 |
| 2005 | 99.9 | 100.0 | 98.8 | 100.0 | -.9 | .1 | -1.2 | 1.2 | .6 | .4 | -1.7 | -.8 |
| Union workers, manufacturing: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1981 | — | 83.8 | 83.3 | 84.4 | — | — | -.6 | 1.3 | — | — | — | — |
| 1982 | 85.4 | 84.4 | 85.6 | 86.9 | 1.2 | -1.2 | 1.4 | 1.5 | — | .7 | 2.7 | 3.0 |
| 1983 | 88.4 | 87.6 | 87.6 | 87.8 | 1.7 | -.9 | .0 | .2 | 3.5 | 3.7 | 2.4 | 1.0 |
| 1984 | 88.2 | 88.2 | 88.0 | 88.9 | .5 | .0 | -.2 | 1.0 | -.2 | .8 | .4 | 1.2 |
| 1985 | 88.6 | 87.6 | 87.6 | 87.1 | -.3 | -1.1 | .0 | -.6 | .4 | -.7 | -.4 | -1.9 |
| 1986 | 88.6 | 88.0 | 87.8 | 87.8 | 1.7 | -.7 | -.2 | .0 | .0 | .4 | .2 | .8 |
| 1987 | 86.7 | 86.1 | 85.4 | 86.5 | -1.3 | -.7 | -.8 | 1.3 | -2.1 | -2.2 | -2.8 | -1.5 |
| 1988 | 87.9 | 87.6 | 86.9 | 87.0 | 1.6 | -.3 | -.8 | .1 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 1.7 | .6 |
| 1989 | 86.9 | 86.4 | 86.5 | 86.8 | -.1 | -.6 | .1 | .3 | -1.2 | -1.4 | -.4 | -.3 |
| 1990 | 86.3 | 86.4 | 85.1 | 85.5 | -.6 | .1 | -1.5 | .5 | -.6 | .0 | -1.6 | -1.5 |
| 1991 | 85.9 | 86.3 | 86.4 | 86.9 | .5 | .5 | .1 | .6 | -.5 | -.1 | 1.5 | 1.6 |
| 1992 | 88.4 | 88.2 | 88.2 | 88.3 | 1.7 | -.2 | .0 | .1 | 2.9 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 1.7 |
| 1993 | 89.5 | 90.0 | 90.1 | 90.5 | 1.4 | .6 | .1 | .4 | 1.2 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 2.4 |
| 1994 | 90.1 | 90.4 | 90.0 | 90.1 | -.4 | .3 | -.4 | .1 | .7 | .5 | -.2 | -.4 |
| 1995 | 89.5 | 89.0 | 89.0 | 89.5 | -.7 | -.6 | .0 | .6 | -.7 | -1.5 | -1.1 | -.7 |
| 1996 | 88.8 | 88.9 | 88.2 | 88.3 | -.8 | .1 | -.8 | .1 | -.8 | -.2 | -.9 | -1.4 |
| 1997 | 87.7 | 88.2 | 88.5 | 88.7 | -.7 | .6 | .3 | .2 | -1.2 | -.8 | .3 | .4 |
| 1998 | 88.3 | 88.6 | 89.2 | 89.6 | -.5 | .3 | .7 | .4 | .7 | .5 | .8 | 1.1 |
| 1999 | 89.0 | 89.1 | 88.9 | 89.9 | -.7 | .1 | -.2 | 1.1 | .8 | .6 | -.4 | .3 |
| 2000 | 90.5 | 90.5 | 90.8 | 90.8 | .7 | .0 | .3 | .0 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 2.2 | 1.1 |
| 2001 | 90.1 | 89.6 | 90.1 | 91.9 | -.8 | -.6 | .6 | 2.0 | -.5 | -1.0 | -.8 | 1.1 |
| 2002 | 92.0 | 92.1 | 92.4 | 93.6 | .1 | .1 | .3 | 1.3 | 2.2 | 2.8 | 2.5 | 1.9 |
| 2003 | 94.5 | 95.7 | 95.6 | 96.8 | 1.0 | 1.3 | -.1 | 1.3 | 2.6 | 3.8 | 3.5 | 3.4 |
| 2004 | 100.2 | 100.1 | 100.8 | 100.9 | 3.5 | -.1 | .7 | .1 | 6.0 | 4.6 | 5.4 | 4.2 |
| 2005 | 100.2 | 100.2 | 98.5 | 100.0 | -.7 | .0 | -1.7 | 1.5 | .0 | .1 | -2.2 | -.9 |
| Union workers, manufacturing, blue-collar occupations: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1987 | — | 87.0 | 86.4 | 87.5 | — | — | -.7 | 1.3 | — | — | — | — |
| 1988 | 89.0 | 88.7 | 87.8 | 88.1 | 1.7 | -.3 | -1.0 | .3 | — | 2.0 | 1.7 | .7 |
| 1989 | 87.9 | 87.5 | 87.7 | 87.8 | -.2 | -.5 | .2 | .1 | -1.2 | -1.4 | -.2 | -.4 |
| 1990 | 87.3 | 87.4 | 86.0 | 86.4 | -.6 | .1 | -1.6 | .5 | -.7 | -.1 | -1.9 | -1.5 |
| 1991 | 87.0 | 87.3 | 87.5 | 87.8 | .7 | .3 | .2 | .3 | -.4 | -.1 | 1.7 | 1.6 |
| 1992 | 89.4 | 89.2 | 89.2 | 89.3 | 1.8 | -.2 | .0 | .1 | 2.8 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 1.7 |
| 1993 | 90.5 | 91.0 | 91.2 | 91.5 | 1.3 | .6 | .2 | .3 | 1.2 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 2.4 |
| 1994 | 91.1 | 91.4 | 90.9 | 91.1 | -.4 | .3 | -.5 | .2 | .7 | .5 | -.3 | -.5 |
| 1995 | 90.5 | 90.0 | 89.9 | 90.4 | -.7 | -.6 | -.1 | .6 | -.7 | -1.5 | -1.2 | -.8 |
| 1996 | 89.5 | 89.7 | 89.1 | 89.1 | -1.0 | .2 | -.7 | .0 | -1.1 | -.4 | -.9 | -1.5 |
| 1997 | 88.5 | 89.0 | 89.3 | 89.5 | -.7 | .6 | .3 | .2 | -1.1 | -.8 | .3 | .5 |
| 1998 | 89.1 | 89.4 | 89.9 | 90.4 | -.4 | .3 | .6 | .6 | .6 | .5 | .7 | 1.0 |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 4. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (COMPENSATION), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS¹ BY BARGAINING STATUS, REGION² AND AREA SIZE

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

| Series and year | Indexes (December 2005=100) | | | | Percent Changes for | | | | | | | |
|--|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|---------------------|------|------|------|-------------------|------|------|------|
| | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | 3 months ended-- | | | | 12 months ended-- | | | |
| | | | | | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. |
| Union workers, manufacturing, blue-collar occupations: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1999 | 89.9 | 89.9 | 89.6 | 90.6 | -0.6 | 0.0 | -0.3 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.5 | -0.4 | 0.2 |
| 2000 | 91.3 | 91.2 | 91.6 | 91.7 | .8 | -.1 | .4 | .1 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 2.2 | 1.3 |
| 2001 | 90.7 | 90.4 | 91.0 | 92.7 | -1.1 | -.3 | .7 | 1.9 | -.6 | -.9 | -.7 | 1.1 |
| 2002 | 92.6 | 92.7 | 93.0 | 94.2 | -.1 | .1 | .3 | 1.3 | 2.0 | 2.6 | 2.2 | 1.6 |
| 2003 | 94.9 | 96.1 | 96.0 | 97.3 | .7 | 1.3 | -.1 | 1.4 | 2.6 | 3.6 | 3.2 | 3.2 |
| 2004 | 100.7 | 100.7 | 101.4 | 101.4 | 3.5 | .0 | .7 | .0 | 6.1 | 4.8 | 5.7 | 4.2 |
| 2005 | 100.3 | 100.2 | 98.6 | 100.0 | -1.1 | -.1 | -1.6 | 1.4 | -.3 | -.5 | -2.8 | -1.4 |
| Union workers, nonmanufacturing: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1981 | — | 85.9 | 85.8 | 87.1 | — | — | -.1 | 1.5 | — | — | — | — |
| 1982 | 88.0 | 87.3 | 88.3 | 90.0 | 1.0 | -.8 | 1.1 | 1.9 | — | 1.5 | 3.0 | 3.4 |
| 1983 | 91.4 | 91.6 | 92.1 | 92.6 | 1.6 | .2 | .5 | .5 | 3.9 | 5.0 | 4.3 | 2.9 |
| 1984 | 92.6 | 92.2 | 91.8 | 92.1 | .0 | -.4 | -.4 | .3 | 1.3 | .7 | -.4 | -.5 |
| 1985 | 91.8 | 91.7 | 91.9 | 91.6 | -.3 | -.1 | .2 | -.3 | -.9 | -.6 | .1 | -.6 |
| 1986 | 92.8 | 92.7 | 92.7 | 92.7 | 1.3 | -.1 | .0 | .0 | 1.2 | 1.2 | .9 | 1.3 |
| 1987 | 92.1 | 91.6 | 90.9 | 91.2 | -.6 | -.5 | -.8 | .3 | -.8 | -1.2 | -1.9 | -1.7 |
| 1988 | 91.1 | 90.7 | 90.1 | 89.7 | -.1 | -.4 | -.7 | -.4 | -1.2 | -1.0 | -.9 | -1.6 |
| 1989 | 88.8 | 88.5 | 88.6 | 88.5 | -1.0 | -.3 | .1 | -.1 | -2.4 | -2.4 | -1.7 | -1.4 |
| 1990 | 87.9 | 87.7 | 86.8 | 86.9 | -.7 | -.2 | -1.0 | .1 | -1.1 | -.9 | -2.0 | -1.8 |
| 1991 | 87.2 | 87.4 | 87.8 | 88.1 | .3 | .2 | .5 | .3 | -.8 | -.3 | 1.1 | 1.3 |
| 1992 | 88.1 | 88.6 | 89.0 | 89.1 | .0 | .6 | .5 | .1 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.2 |
| 1993 | 88.9 | 89.3 | 89.6 | 89.8 | -.2 | .4 | .3 | .2 | .9 | .8 | .7 | .8 |
| 1994 | 89.9 | 90.2 | 90.1 | 90.3 | .1 | .3 | -.1 | .2 | 1.1 | 1.0 | .5 | .5 |
| 1995 | 89.9 | 90.0 | 90.4 | 91.0 | -.4 | .1 | .4 | .7 | .0 | -.2 | .4 | .8 |
| 1996 | 90.3 | 90.5 | 90.4 | 90.3 | -.8 | .2 | -.1 | -.1 | .4 | .6 | .0 | -.8 |
| 1997 | 89.6 | 90.1 | 90.5 | 90.7 | -.8 | .6 | .4 | .2 | -.7 | -.5 | .1 | .5 |
| 1998 | 90.6 | 91.2 | 91.9 | 92.0 | -.1 | .7 | .8 | .1 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 1.5 |
| 1999 | 91.9 | 91.9 | 91.8 | 91.9 | -.1 | .0 | -.1 | .1 | 1.5 | .9 | -.1 | -.2 |
| 2000 | 90.9 | 91.3 | 91.7 | 92.3 | -1.1 | .4 | .4 | .7 | -1.2 | -.7 | -.1 | .5 |
| 2001 | 91.8 | 92.2 | 93.1 | 95.4 | -.5 | .4 | 1.0 | 2.5 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 3.4 |
| 2002 | 95.2 | 95.6 | 96.4 | 97.1 | -.2 | .4 | .8 | .7 | 3.8 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 1.8 |
| 2003 | 96.2 | 97.9 | 98.1 | 99.2 | -.9 | 1.8 | .2 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 2.4 | 1.8 | 2.2 |
| 2004 | 98.9 | 99.4 | 100.1 | 100.4 | -.3 | .5 | .7 | .3 | 2.9 | 1.5 | 2.0 | 1.2 |
| 2005 | 99.6 | 99.9 | 98.7 | 100.0 | -.8 | .3 | -1.2 | 1.3 | .6 | .5 | -1.4 | -.4 |
| Nonunion workers: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1979 | — | — | — | 83.7 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 1980 | 82.5 | 81.5 | 81.7 | 81.0 | -1.4 | -1.2 | .2 | -.9 | — | — | — | -3.3 |
| 1981 | 82.2 | 81.6 | 80.7 | 81.4 | 1.5 | -.7 | -1.1 | .9 | -.3 | .1 | -1.2 | .5 |
| 1982 | 82.4 | 81.2 | 82.0 | 83.2 | 1.2 | -1.5 | 1.0 | 1.5 | .2 | -.5 | 1.6 | 2.2 |
| 1983 | 84.2 | 83.9 | 84.1 | 84.7 | 1.2 | -.4 | .2 | .7 | 2.2 | 3.4 | 2.5 | 1.8 |
| 1984 | 85.0 | 85.0 | 84.7 | 85.6 | .4 | .0 | -.4 | 1.1 | .9 | 1.4 | .7 | 1.0 |
| 1985 | 86.0 | 85.9 | 86.5 | 86.3 | .5 | -.1 | .7 | -.2 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 2.2 | .8 |
| 1986 | 87.7 | 88.0 | 88.0 | 88.4 | 1.6 | .3 | .0 | .5 | 1.9 | 2.5 | 1.7 | 2.4 |
| 1987 | 88.2 | 87.7 | 87.5 | 87.8 | -.2 | -.6 | -.2 | .3 | .6 | -.4 | -.6 | -.7 |
| 1988 | 88.1 | 88.2 | 87.9 | 88.3 | .3 | .1 | -.3 | .5 | -.1 | .6 | .4 | .6 |
| 1989 | 88.3 | 88.0 | 88.6 | 88.7 | .0 | -.3 | .7 | .1 | .2 | -.2 | .9 | .5 |
| 1990 | 88.4 | 88.7 | 87.8 | 87.6 | -.3 | .3 | -1.0 | -.2 | .1 | .8 | -1.0 | -1.3 |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 4. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (COMPENSATION), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS¹ BY BARGAINING STATUS, REGION² AND AREA SIZE

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

| Series and year | Indexes (December 2005=100) | | | | Percent Changes for | | | | | | | |
|---|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|---------------------|------|-------|------|-------------------|------|------|------|
| | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | 3 months ended-- | | | | 12 months ended-- | | | |
| | | | | | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. |
| Nonunion workers: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1991 | 88.0 | 88.5 | 88.6 | 88.6 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 0.0 | -0.4 | -0.3 | 0.9 | 1.2 |
| 1992 | 88.7 | 88.6 | 88.6 | 88.9 | .1 | -.1 | .0 | .3 | .8 | .2 | .1 | .3 |
| 1993 | 88.8 | 89.1 | 89.4 | 89.5 | -.1 | .3 | .3 | .1 | .1 | .5 | .9 | .7 |
| 1994 | 89.6 | 89.8 | 89.7 | 89.9 | .1 | .2 | -.1 | .2 | .9 | .8 | .3 | .4 |
| 1995 | 89.7 | 89.7 | 89.9 | 90.1 | -.2 | .0 | .2 | .2 | .1 | -.1 | .2 | .2 |
| 1996 | 89.6 | 89.7 | 89.8 | 89.8 | -.6 | .1 | .1 | .0 | -.1 | .0 | -.1 | -.3 |
| 1997 | 90.0 | 90.5 | 90.8 | 91.6 | .2 | .6 | .3 | .9 | .4 | .9 | 1.1 | 2.1 |
| 1998 | 92.1 | 92.3 | 93.0 | 93.4 | .5 | .2 | .8 | .4 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 2.5 | 1.9 |
| 1999 | 93.2 | 93.7 | 93.6 | 94.3 | -.2 | .5 | -.1 | .7 | 1.2 | 1.4 | .6 | .9 |
| 2000 | 94.0 | 94.5 | 94.7 | 95.2 | -.3 | .5 | .2 | .5 | .8 | .8 | 1.2 | .9 |
| 2001 | 95.3 | 95.3 | 96.0 | 97.5 | .1 | .0 | .7 | 1.6 | 1.4 | .9 | 1.4 | 2.5 |
| 2002 | 97.5 | 98.0 | 97.9 | 98.3 | .0 | .5 | -.1 | .4 | 2.3 | 2.8 | 1.9 | .8 |
| 2003 | 98.1 | 99.2 | 99.3 | 100.3 | -.2 | 1.1 | .1 | 1.0 | .5 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 2.0 |
| 2004 | 99.8 | 99.5 | 100.2 | 100.4 | -.5 | -.3 | .7 | .2 | 1.8 | .3 | .9 | .2 |
| 2005 | 100.1 | 100.2 | 98.6 | 100.0 | -.3 | .1 | -.1.6 | 1.4 | .3 | .7 | -1.6 | -.4 |
| Nonunion blue-collar workers: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1987 | — | 91.7 | 91.4 | 91.8 | — | — | -.3 | .4 | — | — | — | — |
| 1988 | 92.2 | 92.4 | 91.6 | 91.9 | .4 | .2 | -.9 | .3 | — | .8 | .2 | .1 |
| 1989 | 91.7 | 91.5 | 92.0 | 91.9 | -.2 | -.2 | .5 | -.1 | -.6 | -1.0 | .5 | .1 |
| 1990 | 91.7 | 92.0 | 90.9 | 90.7 | -.2 | .3 | -.1.2 | -.2 | .0 | .6 | -1.2 | -1.4 |
| 1991 | 91.1 | 91.3 | 91.5 | 91.6 | .4 | .2 | .2 | .1 | -.6 | -.8 | .6 | 1.0 |
| 1992 | 91.5 | 91.5 | 91.5 | 91.7 | -.1 | .0 | .0 | .2 | .4 | .2 | .0 | .1 |
| 1993 | 91.7 | 91.9 | 92.2 | 92.0 | .0 | .2 | .3 | -.2 | .2 | .5 | .8 | .4 |
| 1994 | 92.2 | 92.4 | 92.5 | 92.5 | .2 | .2 | .1 | .0 | .6 | .5 | .3 | .5 |
| 1995 | 92.2 | 92.2 | 92.3 | 92.5 | -.3 | .0 | .1 | .2 | .0 | -.2 | -.2 | .0 |
| 1996 | 92.1 | 92.2 | 91.9 | 92.3 | -.4 | .1 | -.3 | .4 | -.1 | .0 | -.4 | -.2 |
| 1997 | 92.2 | 93.0 | 92.9 | 93.3 | -.1 | .9 | -.1 | .4 | .1 | .8 | 1.0 | 1.1 |
| 1998 | 93.7 | 93.9 | 94.1 | 94.4 | .4 | .2 | .2 | .3 | 1.6 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.2 |
| 1999 | 94.7 | 95.0 | 94.9 | 95.4 | .3 | .3 | -.1 | .5 | 1.1 | 1.2 | .9 | 1.1 |
| 2000 | 95.1 | 95.4 | 95.5 | 96.1 | -.3 | .3 | .1 | .6 | .4 | .5 | .7 | .7 |
| 2001 | 96.2 | 95.9 | 96.9 | 98.3 | .1 | -.3 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 1.3 | .5 | 1.4 | 2.3 |
| 2002 | 98.3 | 98.4 | 98.4 | 99.0 | .0 | .1 | .0 | .6 | 2.1 | 2.7 | 1.6 | .7 |
| 2003 | 98.5 | 99.7 | 99.7 | 100.5 | -.5 | 1.2 | .0 | .8 | .3 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.6 |
| 2004 | 100.4 | 100.2 | 100.8 | 100.9 | -.1 | -.2 | .6 | .1 | 1.9 | .5 | 1.1 | .4 |
| 2005 | 100.4 | 100.5 | 98.7 | 100.0 | -.5 | .1 | -.1.8 | 1.3 | .0 | .3 | -2.1 | -.9 |
| Nonunion workers, goods-producing industries ³ : | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1981 | — | 84.4 | 83.6 | 84.3 | — | — | -.9 | .8 | — | — | — | — |
| 1982 | 85.5 | 84.1 | 84.8 | 85.6 | 1.4 | -1.6 | .8 | .9 | — | -.3 | 1.5 | 1.6 |
| 1983 | 86.7 | 86.3 | 86.1 | 86.5 | 1.3 | -.5 | -.2 | .5 | 1.3 | 2.6 | 1.6 | 1.0 |
| 1984 | 86.6 | 86.4 | 86.2 | 86.8 | .1 | -.2 | -.2 | .7 | -.1 | .1 | .1 | .4 |
| 1985 | 88.0 | 87.7 | 87.9 | 87.6 | 1.4 | -.3 | .2 | -.3 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.9 | .8 |
| 1986 | 89.1 | 89.5 | 89.7 | 90.0 | 1.7 | .4 | .2 | .3 | 1.2 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.8 |
| 1987 | 89.2 | 88.8 | 88.5 | 88.9 | -.9 | -.4 | -.3 | .5 | .2 | -.8 | -1.3 | -1.3 |
| 1988 | 89.4 | 89.3 | 88.6 | 88.8 | .6 | -.1 | -.8 | .2 | .2 | .6 | .1 | .1 |
| 1989 | 88.6 | 88.3 | 88.8 | 88.9 | -.2 | -.3 | .6 | .1 | -.9 | -1.2 | .2 | .1 |
| 1990 | 88.7 | 89.0 | 88.1 | 87.9 | -.2 | .3 | -1.0 | -.2 | .1 | .8 | -.8 | -1.1 |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 4. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (COMPENSATION), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS¹ BY BARGAINING STATUS, REGION² AND AREA SIZE

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

| Series and year | Indexes (December 2005=100) | | | | Percent Changes for | | | | | | | |
|---|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|---------------------|------|------|------|-------------------|------|------|------|
| | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | 3 months ended-- | | | | 12 months ended-- | | | |
| | | | | | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. |
| Nonunion workers, goods-producing industries ³ : | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1991 | 88.3 | 88.7 | 88.9 | 89.1 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.2 | -0.5 | -0.3 | 0.9 | 1.4 |
| 1992 | 89.1 | 89.1 | 89.2 | 89.5 | .0 | .0 | .1 | .3 | .9 | .5 | .4 | .4 |
| 1993 | 89.8 | 89.9 | 90.1 | 90.1 | .3 | .1 | .2 | .0 | .8 | .9 | 1.0 | .7 |
| 1994 | 90.4 | 90.7 | 90.6 | 90.8 | .3 | .3 | -.1 | .2 | .7 | .9 | .6 | .8 |
| 1995 | 90.6 | 90.5 | 90.4 | 90.7 | -.2 | -.1 | -.1 | .3 | .2 | -.3 | -.3 | -.1 |
| 1996 | 90.3 | 90.5 | 90.6 | 90.6 | -.4 | .2 | .1 | .0 | -.3 | .0 | .2 | -.1 |
| 1997 | 90.4 | 91.0 | 91.1 | 91.4 | -.2 | .7 | .1 | .3 | .1 | .6 | .6 | .9 |
| 1998 | 91.8 | 92.0 | 92.2 | 92.4 | .4 | .2 | .2 | .2 | 1.6 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.1 |
| 1999 | 92.8 | 92.6 | 92.5 | 93.1 | .4 | -.2 | -.1 | .6 | 1.1 | .7 | .3 | .8 |
| 2000 | 93.0 | 93.6 | 93.6 | 94.0 | -.1 | .6 | .0 | .4 | .3 | 1.0 | 1.1 | .9 |
| 2001 | 94.3 | 94.2 | 94.6 | 96.3 | .3 | -.1 | .4 | 1.8 | 1.3 | .7 | 1.1 | 2.4 |
| 2002 | 96.3 | 96.6 | 96.6 | 97.4 | .0 | .3 | .0 | .8 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 1.1 |
| 2003 | 97.3 | 98.3 | 98.2 | 99.0 | -.1 | 1.0 | -.1 | .8 | 1.0 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.7 |
| 2004 | 99.2 | 98.7 | 99.5 | 99.8 | .2 | -.5 | .8 | .3 | 2.0 | .4 | 1.3 | .8 |
| 2005 | 100.0 | 100.3 | 98.8 | 100.0 | .2 | .3 | -1.5 | 1.2 | .8 | 1.6 | -.7 | .2 |
| Nonunion workers, service-producing industries ⁴ : | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1981 | — | 80.1 | 79.2 | 79.9 | — | — | -1.1 | .9 | — | — | — | — |
| 1982 | 80.7 | 79.5 | 80.5 | 81.8 | 1.0 | -1.5 | 1.3 | 1.6 | — | -.8 | 1.6 | 2.3 |
| 1983 | 82.8 | 82.5 | 82.9 | 83.5 | 1.2 | -.4 | .5 | .7 | 2.6 | 3.8 | 3.1 | 2.2 |
| 1984 | 84.2 | 84.4 | 84.0 | 84.9 | .8 | .2 | -.5 | 1.1 | 1.7 | 2.3 | 1.3 | 1.7 |
| 1985 | 85.1 | 84.9 | 85.9 | 85.7 | .2 | -.2 | 1.2 | -.2 | 1.0 | .5 | 2.3 | .8 |
| 1986 | 87.0 | 87.1 | 87.2 | 87.6 | 1.5 | .1 | .1 | .5 | 2.2 | 2.6 | 1.5 | 2.3 |
| 1987 | 87.6 | 87.2 | 87.0 | 87.1 | .0 | -.5 | -.2 | .1 | .7 | .2 | -.3 | -.5 |
| 1988 | 87.6 | 87.7 | 87.4 | 88.1 | .6 | .1 | -.3 | .8 | .0 | .5 | .5 | 1.1 |
| 1989 | 88.2 | 88.0 | 88.7 | 88.7 | .1 | -.2 | .8 | .0 | .7 | .4 | 1.5 | .7 |
| 1990 | 88.2 | 88.7 | 87.7 | 87.5 | -.6 | .6 | -1.1 | -.2 | .0 | .8 | -1.2 | -1.4 |
| 1991 | 88.0 | 88.5 | 88.6 | 88.6 | .6 | .6 | .1 | .0 | -.2 | -.3 | 1.0 | 1.2 |
| 1992 | 88.6 | 88.6 | 88.5 | 88.6 | .0 | .0 | -.1 | .1 | .7 | .1 | -.1 | .1 |
| 1993 | 88.5 | 88.6 | 89.2 | 89.3 | -.1 | .1 | .7 | .1 | -.2 | .1 | .8 | .8 |
| 1994 | 89.3 | 89.3 | 89.3 | 89.5 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .2 | .9 | .8 | .2 | .2 |
| 1995 | 89.3 | 89.4 | 89.5 | 89.7 | -.2 | .1 | .1 | .2 | .1 | .1 | .2 | .2 |
| 1996 | 89.3 | 89.4 | 89.4 | 89.4 | -.4 | .1 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | -.1 | -.3 |
| 1997 | 89.8 | 90.3 | 90.6 | 91.6 | .4 | .6 | .3 | 1.1 | .5 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 2.5 |
| 1998 | 92.1 | 92.5 | 93.3 | 93.8 | .5 | .4 | .9 | .5 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 3.0 | 2.3 |
| 1999 | 93.4 | 94.0 | 93.9 | 94.5 | -.4 | .6 | -.1 | .6 | 1.4 | 1.6 | .7 | .8 |
| 2000 | 94.5 | 94.8 | 95.1 | 95.6 | .0 | .3 | .3 | .5 | 1.1 | .8 | 1.2 | 1.1 |
| 2001 | 95.7 | 95.7 | 96.5 | 98.1 | .1 | .0 | .8 | 1.7 | 1.3 | .9 | 1.5 | 2.6 |
| 2002 | 98.0 | 98.5 | 98.3 | 98.6 | -.1 | .5 | -.2 | .3 | 2.4 | 2.9 | 1.9 | .5 |
| 2003 | 98.4 | 99.5 | 99.6 | 100.6 | -.2 | 1.1 | .1 | 1.0 | .4 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 2.1 |
| 2004 | 100.0 | 99.7 | 100.4 | 100.5 | -.6 | -.3 | .7 | .1 | 1.6 | .3 | .8 | -.1 |
| 2005 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 98.4 | 100.0 | -.5 | .0 | -1.6 | 1.6 | .0 | .3 | -2.0 | -.5 |
| Nonunion workers, manufacturing: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1981 | — | 83.1 | 82.2 | 82.9 | — | — | -1.1 | .9 | — | — | — | — |
| 1982 | 84.2 | 82.7 | 83.3 | 84.2 | 1.6 | -1.8 | .7 | 1.1 | — | -.5 | 1.4 | 1.6 |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 4. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (COMPENSATION), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS¹ BY BARGAINING STATUS, REGION² AND AREA SIZE

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

| Series and year | Indexes (December 2005=100) | | | | Percent Changes for | | | | | | | |
|--|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|---------------------|------|------|------|-------------------|------|------|------|
| | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | 3 months ended-- | | | | 12 months ended-- | | | |
| | | | | | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. |
| Nonunion workers, manufacturing: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1983 | 85.5 | 85.0 | 85.1 | 85.4 | 1.5 | -0.6 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 1.6 | 2.8 | 2.1 | 1.5 |
| 1984 | 85.5 | 85.5 | 85.5 | 86.3 | .1 | .0 | .0 | .9 | .0 | .6 | .5 | 1.0 |
| 1985 | 87.4 | 87.3 | 87.4 | 86.9 | 1.3 | -.1 | .1 | -.6 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 2.2 | .7 |
| 1986 | 88.6 | 89.1 | 89.1 | 89.5 | 2.0 | .6 | .0 | .4 | 1.3 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.9 |
| 1987 | 88.8 | 88.3 | 88.1 | 88.4 | -.8 | -.6 | -.2 | .3 | .2 | -.9 | -1.1 | -1.2 |
| 1988 | 89.0 | 88.8 | 88.1 | 88.2 | .7 | -.2 | -.8 | .1 | .3 | .5 | -.1 | -.2 |
| 1989 | 88.1 | 87.8 | 88.2 | 88.2 | -.1 | -.3 | .5 | .0 | -1.1 | -1.1 | .2 | .0 |
| 1990 | 88.2 | 88.5 | 87.8 | 87.6 | .0 | .3 | -.8 | -.2 | .2 | .8 | -.5 | -.7 |
| 1991 | 87.8 | 88.3 | 88.6 | 88.8 | .2 | .6 | .3 | .2 | -.5 | -.2 | .9 | 1.4 |
| 1992 | 88.8 | 89.0 | 89.0 | 89.4 | .0 | .2 | .0 | .4 | 1.2 | .8 | .5 | .6 |
| 1993 | 89.6 | 89.8 | 90.1 | 90.2 | .2 | .2 | .3 | .1 | .9 | .9 | 1.2 | .9 |
| 1994 | 90.3 | 90.5 | 90.4 | 90.9 | .1 | .2 | -.1 | .6 | .8 | .8 | .4 | .8 |
| 1995 | 90.8 | 90.7 | 90.5 | 91.0 | -.1 | -.1 | -.2 | .6 | .5 | .2 | .1 | .2 |
| 1996 | 90.5 | 90.8 | 91.0 | 91.0 | -.5 | .3 | .2 | .0 | -.3 | .1 | .5 | .0 |
| 1997 | 90.6 | 91.3 | 91.3 | 91.8 | -.4 | .8 | .0 | .5 | .1 | .6 | .4 | .9 |
| 1998 | 92.2 | 92.3 | 92.5 | 92.6 | .4 | .1 | .2 | .1 | 1.7 | 1.1 | 1.3 | .9 |
| 1999 | 92.9 | 92.9 | 92.8 | 93.5 | .3 | .0 | -.1 | .8 | .8 | .7 | .3 | .9 |
| 2000 | 93.2 | 93.7 | 93.6 | 93.9 | -.3 | .5 | -.1 | .3 | .4 | .9 | .9 | .4 |
| 2001 | 94.2 | 94.1 | 94.4 | 95.9 | .3 | -.1 | .3 | 1.6 | 1.0 | .5 | .8 | 2.2 |
| 2002 | 96.0 | 96.4 | 96.4 | 97.2 | .1 | .4 | .0 | .8 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 1.4 |
| 2003 | 97.3 | 98.3 | 98.2 | 98.9 | .1 | 1.0 | -.1 | .7 | 1.3 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 1.8 |
| 2004 | 99.2 | 98.8 | 99.7 | 99.8 | -.3 | -.4 | .9 | .1 | 2.0 | .4 | 1.6 | .9 |
| 2005 | 100.1 | 100.3 | 98.7 | 100.0 | -.3 | .2 | -1.6 | 1.3 | .9 | 1.5 | -1.1 | .2 |
| Nonunion workers, manufacturing blue-collar occupations: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1987 | — | 90.5 | 90.3 | 90.4 | — | — | -.2 | .1 | — | — | — | — |
| 1988 | 90.9 | 90.7 | 90.1 | 90.4 | .6 | -.2 | -.7 | .3 | — | .2 | -.2 | .1 |
| 1989 | 90.4 | 90.2 | 90.8 | 90.9 | .0 | -.2 | .7 | .1 | -.6 | -.6 | .8 | .5 |
| 1990 | 90.8 | 91.3 | 90.4 | 90.3 | -.1 | .6 | -1.0 | -.1 | .5 | 1.2 | -.4 | -.7 |
| 1991 | 90.4 | 90.7 | 91.1 | 91.3 | .1 | .3 | .4 | .2 | -.5 | -.6 | .7 | 1.1 |
| 1992 | 91.4 | 91.4 | 91.4 | 91.6 | .1 | .0 | .0 | .2 | 1.2 | .8 | .4 | .4 |
| 1993 | 91.5 | 91.8 | 92.1 | 92.1 | -.1 | .3 | .3 | .0 | .1 | .4 | .7 | .5 |
| 1994 | 92.2 | 92.2 | 92.2 | 92.3 | .1 | .0 | .0 | .1 | .7 | .4 | .1 | .3 |
| 1995 | 92.1 | 92.1 | 91.8 | 92.6 | -.2 | .0 | -.3 | .9 | -.1 | -.1 | -.4 | .3 |
| 1996 | 92.1 | 92.3 | 92.4 | 92.7 | -.5 | .2 | .1 | .3 | .0 | .3 | .7 | .1 |
| 1997 | 92.4 | 93.2 | 93.1 | 93.5 | -.3 | .9 | -.1 | .4 | .4 | 1.0 | .8 | .9 |
| 1998 | 93.9 | 93.9 | 94.0 | 94.4 | .4 | .0 | .1 | .4 | 1.6 | .7 | .9 | 1.0 |
| 1999 | 94.6 | 94.4 | 94.4 | 95.0 | -.2 | -.2 | .0 | .6 | .8 | .6 | .5 | .7 |
| 2000 | 94.4 | 94.7 | 94.5 | 95.2 | -.6 | .3 | -.2 | .7 | -.2 | .3 | .1 | .2 |
| 2001 | 95.2 | 94.8 | 95.5 | 97.2 | .0 | -.4 | .7 | 1.8 | .9 | .1 | 1.0 | 2.1 |
| 2002 | 97.4 | 97.5 | 97.4 | 98.2 | .2 | .1 | -.1 | .8 | 2.3 | 2.9 | 2.0 | 1.0 |
| 2003 | 98.1 | 99.0 | 99.2 | 100.1 | -.1 | .9 | .2 | .9 | .7 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 1.9 |
| 2004 | 100.4 | 99.9 | 100.9 | 101.1 | .3 | -.5 | 1.0 | .2 | 2.3 | .9 | 1.7 | 1.0 |
| 2005 | 100.6 | 100.5 | 98.7 | 100.0 | -.5 | -.1 | -1.8 | 1.3 | .3 | .6 | -2.1 | -1.1 |
| Nonunion workers, nonmanufacturing: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1981 | — | 81.1 | 80.1 | 80.8 | — | — | -1.2 | .9 | — | — | — | — |
| 1982 | 81.8 | 80.6 | 81.5 | 82.7 | 1.2 | -1.5 | 1.1 | 1.5 | — | -.7 | 1.7 | 2.3 |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 4. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (COMPENSATION), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS¹ BY BARGAINING STATUS, REGION² AND AREA SIZE

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

| Series and year | Indexes (December 2005=100) | | | | Percent Changes for | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|---------------------|------|------|------|-------------------|------|------|------|
| | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | 3 months ended-- | | | | 12 months ended-- | | | |
| | | | | | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. |
| Nonunion workers, nonmanufacturing: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1983 | 83.7 | 83.4 | 83.7 | 84.5 | 1.2 | -0.4 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 2.3 | 3.5 | 2.7 | 2.1 |
| 1984 | 84.9 | 84.8 | 84.5 | 85.4 | .5 | -.1 | -.4 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 1.7 | .9 | 1.1 |
| 1985 | 85.5 | 85.4 | 86.4 | 86.1 | .1 | -.1 | 1.2 | -.3 | .7 | .7 | 2.3 | .7 |
| 1986 | 87.5 | 87.6 | 87.7 | 88.1 | 1.6 | .1 | .1 | .5 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 1.5 | 2.4 |
| 1987 | 88.0 | 87.6 | 87.5 | 87.6 | -.1 | -.5 | -.1 | .1 | .6 | 0 | -.3 | -.6 |
| 1988 | 87.9 | 88.1 | 87.7 | 88.4 | .3 | .2 | -.5 | .8 | -.1 | .6 | .3 | 1.0 |
| 1989 | 88.5 | 88.3 | 88.9 | 89.0 | .1 | -.2 | .7 | .1 | .7 | .2 | 1.3 | .6 |
| 1990 | 88.5 | 88.9 | 87.9 | 87.7 | -.6 | .5 | -1.1 | -.2 | .0 | .7 | -1.1 | -1.4 |
| 1991 | 88.3 | 88.7 | 88.8 | 88.7 | .7 | .5 | .1 | -.1 | -.3 | -.2 | 1.0 | 1.1 |
| 1992 | 88.8 | 88.7 | 88.6 | 88.9 | .1 | -.1 | -.1 | .3 | .6 | 0 | -.2 | .2 |
| 1993 | 88.7 | 88.9 | 89.3 | 89.4 | -.2 | .2 | .4 | .1 | -.1 | .2 | .8 | .6 |
| 1994 | 89.4 | 89.6 | 89.6 | 89.7 | .0 | .2 | .0 | .1 | .8 | .8 | .3 | .3 |
| 1995 | 89.4 | 89.4 | 89.6 | 89.7 | -.3 | .0 | .2 | .1 | .0 | -.2 | .0 | .0 |
| 1996 | 89.3 | 89.5 | 89.5 | 89.5 | -.4 | .2 | .0 | .0 | -.1 | .1 | -.1 | -.2 |
| 1997 | 89.8 | 90.3 | 90.6 | 91.6 | .3 | .6 | .3 | 1.1 | .5 | .9 | 1.3 | 2.4 |
| 1998 | 92.1 | 92.4 | 93.1 | 93.6 | .5 | .3 | .8 | .5 | 2.6 | 2.3 | 2.7 | 2.1 |
| 1999 | 93.3 | 93.8 | 93.8 | 94.4 | -.3 | .5 | .0 | .6 | 1.3 | 1.5 | .8 | .9 |
| 2000 | 94.3 | 94.7 | 95.1 | 95.6 | -.1 | .4 | .4 | .5 | 1.0 | .9 | 1.3 | 1.2 |
| 2001 | 95.7 | 95.6 | 96.5 | 98.1 | .1 | -.1 | .9 | 1.7 | 1.5 | .9 | 1.5 | 2.6 |
| 2002 | 98.0 | 98.4 | 98.2 | 98.7 | -.1 | .4 | -.2 | .5 | 2.4 | 3.0 | 1.8 | .6 |
| 2003 | 98.3 | 99.4 | 99.6 | 100.6 | -.4 | 1.1 | .2 | 1.0 | .4 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 2.0 |
| 2004 | 100.0 | 99.6 | 100.4 | 100.5 | -.6 | -.4 | -.8 | .1 | 1.7 | .3 | .7 | -.1 |
| 2005 | 100.1 | 100.1 | 98.6 | 100.0 | -.4 | .0 | -1.5 | 1.4 | .1 | .4 | -1.8 | -.5 |
| Northeast: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1982 | — | — | — | 85.2 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 1983 | 85.3 | 85.6 | 86.4 | 86.2 | .1 | .4 | .9 | -.2 | — | — | — | 1.2 |
| 1984 | 85.8 | 86.5 | 86.9 | 87.1 | -.5 | .8 | .5 | .2 | .6 | .9 | .6 | 1.0 |
| 1985 | 87.0 | 87.2 | 88.4 | 87.5 | -.1 | .2 | 1.4 | -1.0 | 1.4 | .8 | 1.8 | .4 |
| 1986 | 88.7 | 89.9 | 89.8 | 89.6 | 1.4 | 1.4 | -.1 | -.2 | 2.0 | 3.1 | 1.5 | 2.5 |
| 1987 | 89.8 | 89.3 | 89.0 | 89.5 | .2 | -.6 | -.3 | .6 | 1.2 | -.7 | -.9 | -.1 |
| 1988 | 89.6 | 89.6 | 88.9 | 90.1 | .1 | .0 | -.8 | 1.3 | -.2 | .4 | -.1 | .6 |
| 1989 | 90.3 | 90.3 | 90.8 | 90.9 | .2 | .0 | .6 | .1 | .8 | .7 | 2.1 | .9 |
| 1990 | 90.3 | 90.5 | 89.1 | 89.4 | -.7 | .2 | -1.5 | .3 | -.1 | .3 | -1.9 | -1.7 |
| 1991 | 89.7 | 90.3 | 90.3 | 90.3 | .3 | .7 | .0 | .0 | -.6 | -.3 | 1.3 | 1.0 |
| 1992 | 90.3 | 90.3 | 90.2 | 90.7 | .0 | .0 | -.1 | .6 | .7 | .1 | -.1 | .5 |
| 1993 | 90.5 | 91.3 | 91.9 | 91.7 | -.2 | .9 | .7 | -.2 | .2 | 1.1 | 1.9 | 1.1 |
| 1994 | 91.4 | 92.0 | 92.1 | 92.2 | -.3 | .7 | .1 | .1 | 1.0 | .7 | .3 | .6 |
| 1995 | 92.1 | 92.4 | 92.3 | 92.3 | -.1 | .3 | -.1 | .0 | .8 | .5 | .2 | .1 |
| 1996 | 91.8 | 92.2 | 92.1 | 91.8 | -.5 | .4 | -.1 | -.3 | -.4 | -.2 | -.3 | -.6 |
| 1997 | 91.6 | 92.4 | 92.3 | 93.0 | -.2 | .9 | -.1 | .8 | -.2 | .2 | .3 | 1.3 |
| 1998 | 93.1 | 93.7 | 94.3 | 94.5 | .1 | .6 | .6 | -.2 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 2.2 | 1.7 |
| 1999 | 94.8 | 94.8 | 95.4 | 95.4 | .3 | .0 | .6 | .0 | 1.7 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.0 |
| 2000 | 95.0 | 95.7 | 95.8 | 96.1 | -.4 | .7 | .1 | .3 | .3 | 1.0 | .5 | .8 |
| 2001 | 95.7 | 96.2 | 97.2 | 98.4 | -.4 | .5 | 1.0 | 1.2 | .7 | .6 | 1.4 | 2.3 |
| 2002 | 98.2 | 98.7 | 98.2 | 98.6 | -.2 | .5 | -.5 | .4 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 1.0 | .3 |
| 2003 | 98.5 | 99.4 | 99.3 | 99.9 | -.1 | .9 | -.1 | .6 | .3 | .6 | 1.1 | 1.3 |
| 2004 | 99.4 | 99.4 | 100.1 | 100.1 | -.5 | .0 | .7 | .0 | .9 | 0 | .8 | .2 |
| 2005 | 99.1 | 99.9 | 98.5 | 100.0 | -1.0 | .8 | -1.4 | 1.5 | -.3 | .5 | -1.6 | -.1 |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 4. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (COMPENSATION), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS¹ BY BARGAINING STATUS, REGION² AND AREA SIZE

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

| Series and year | Indexes (December 2005=100) | | | | Percent Changes for | | | | | | | |
|-----------------|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|---------------------|------|------|------|-------------------|------|------|------|
| | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | 3 months ended-- | | | | 12 months ended-- | | | |
| | | | | | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. |
| South: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1982 | — | — | — | 85.6 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 1983 | 86.5 | 86.2 | 87.2 | 87.5 | 1.1 | -0.3 | 1.2 | 0.3 | — | — | — | 2.2 |
| 1984 | 88.2 | 88.1 | 87.6 | 87.7 | .8 | -.1 | -.6 | .1 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 0.4 | .3 |
| 1985 | 88.6 | 88.4 | 88.9 | 88.5 | 1.0 | -.2 | .6 | -.4 | .5 | .3 | 1.5 | .9 |
| 1986 | 89.5 | 90.2 | 90.5 | 90.6 | 1.1 | .8 | .3 | .1 | 1.0 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 2.3 |
| 1987 | 89.9 | 89.7 | 89.3 | 89.8 | -.8 | -.2 | -.4 | .6 | .4 | -.5 | -1.3 | -.9 |
| 1988 | 90.2 | 90.8 | 90.2 | 90.2 | .4 | .7 | -.7 | .0 | .4 | 1.2 | .9 | .4 |
| 1989 | 90.1 | 89.5 | 90.0 | 90.2 | -.1 | -.7 | .6 | .2 | -.2 | -1.4 | -.2 | .1 |
| 1990 | 90.0 | 90.5 | 89.3 | 89.0 | -.2 | .6 | -1.3 | -.3 | -.1 | 1.1 | -.8 | -1.4 |
| 1991 | 89.5 | 90.1 | 90.2 | 90.2 | .6 | .7 | .1 | .0 | -.5 | -.5 | 1.0 | 1.4 |
| 1992 | 90.4 | 90.3 | 90.5 | 90.7 | .2 | -.1 | .2 | .2 | 1.0 | .3 | .4 | .5 |
| 1993 | 90.6 | 90.5 | 90.9 | 91.0 | -.1 | -.1 | .4 | .1 | .2 | .2 | .4 | .4 |
| 1994 | 91.0 | 91.0 | 91.0 | 91.3 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .3 | .5 | .5 | .2 | .3 |
| 1995 | 91.0 | 90.9 | 91.0 | 91.0 | -.3 | -.1 | .1 | .0 | .0 | -.1 | .0 | -.3 |
| 1996 | 90.8 | 90.4 | 90.9 | 91.1 | -.2 | -.4 | .6 | .2 | -.3 | -.5 | -.2 | .1 |
| 1997 | 91.0 | 91.2 | 91.7 | 93.2 | -.1 | .2 | .5 | 1.6 | .3 | .9 | .9 | 2.3 |
| 1998 | 93.3 | 93.4 | 94.0 | 94.3 | .1 | .1 | .6 | .3 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 1.2 |
| 1999 | 94.4 | 94.8 | 95.0 | 95.3 | .1 | .4 | .2 | .3 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| 2000 | 94.9 | 95.4 | 95.4 | 96.2 | -.4 | .5 | .0 | .8 | .6 | .7 | .5 | .9 |
| 2001 | 96.5 | 96.3 | 97.1 | 98.9 | .3 | -.2 | .8 | 1.9 | 1.7 | .9 | 1.8 | 2.9 |
| 2002 | 98.9 | 98.9 | 99.4 | 99.2 | .0 | .0 | .5 | -.2 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 2.3 | .3 |
| 2003 | 98.6 | 99.4 | 99.7 | 100.6 | -.6 | .8 | .3 | -.9 | -.4 | .5 | .4 | 1.4 |
| 2004 | 100.6 | 100.0 | 101.0 | 101.4 | .0 | -.6 | 1.0 | .4 | 2.1 | .6 | 1.3 | .8 |
| 2005 | 101.1 | 100.6 | 98.7 | 100.0 | -.3 | -.5 | -1.9 | 1.3 | .4 | .6 | -2.2 | -1.4 |
| Midwest: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1982 | — | — | — | 80.9 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 1983 | 82.3 | 82.4 | 82.8 | 82.7 | 1.7 | .1 | .5 | -.1 | — | — | — | 2.2 |
| 1984 | 83.8 | 83.3 | 84.1 | 84.4 | 1.3 | -.6 | 1.0 | .4 | 1.9 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 2.0 |
| 1985 | 84.5 | 83.9 | 84.8 | 84.3 | .1 | -.7 | 1.1 | -.6 | .8 | .7 | .9 | -.2 |
| 1986 | 85.2 | 85.4 | 85.9 | 86.2 | 1.1 | .2 | .6 | .3 | .8 | 1.8 | 1.2 | 2.3 |
| 1987 | 85.7 | 85.0 | 84.5 | 85.1 | -.6 | -.8 | -.6 | .7 | .6 | -.5 | -1.6 | -1.3 |
| 1988 | 86.1 | 85.5 | 85.0 | 85.4 | 1.2 | -.7 | -.6 | .5 | .5 | .6 | .6 | .4 |
| 1989 | 85.2 | 84.7 | 85.0 | 85.3 | -.2 | -.6 | .4 | .4 | -1.1 | -1.0 | .0 | -.2 |
| 1990 | 85.0 | 85.2 | 84.8 | 84.8 | -.4 | .2 | -.5 | .0 | -.2 | .6 | -.3 | -.5 |
| 1991 | 85.2 | 85.4 | 85.9 | 86.3 | .5 | .2 | .6 | .5 | .2 | .2 | 1.4 | 1.7 |
| 1992 | 87.0 | 86.9 | 86.7 | 87.0 | .8 | -.1 | -.2 | .3 | 2.2 | 1.8 | .9 | .8 |
| 1993 | 87.5 | 87.9 | 87.9 | 88.5 | .6 | .5 | .0 | .7 | .5 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.8 |
| 1994 | 88.8 | 88.5 | 88.2 | 88.5 | .3 | -.3 | -.3 | .3 | 1.5 | .7 | .4 | .0 |
| 1995 | 88.1 | 88.0 | 88.1 | 88.5 | -.5 | -.1 | .1 | .5 | -.9 | -.6 | -.1 | .0 |
| 1996 | 88.1 | 88.1 | 87.9 | 87.7 | -.5 | .0 | -.2 | -.2 | .0 | .2 | -.3 | -.9 |
| 1997 | 88.1 | 88.7 | 89.2 | 89.8 | .5 | .7 | .6 | .7 | .1 | .6 | 1.4 | 2.3 |
| 1998 | 90.0 | 90.3 | 90.9 | 91.3 | .2 | .3 | .7 | .4 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.7 |
| 1999 | 90.8 | 91.1 | 91.6 | 91.8 | -.5 | .3 | .5 | .2 | .8 | .9 | .8 | .6 |
| 2000 | 91.9 | 91.6 | 92.3 | 92.9 | .1 | -.3 | .8 | .7 | 1.2 | .6 | .7 | 1.2 |
| 2001 | 93.0 | 92.5 | 93.0 | 95.2 | .1 | -.5 | .5 | 2.4 | 1.2 | 1.0 | .7 | 2.5 |
| 2002 | 95.7 | 95.7 | 95.7 | 96.7 | .5 | .0 | .0 | 1.0 | 2.9 | 3.4 | 2.9 | 1.6 |
| 2003 | 97.6 | 98.5 | 98.6 | 99.7 | .9 | .9 | .1 | 1.1 | 2.0 | 2.9 | 3.1 | 3.2 |
| 2004 | 99.6 | 99.2 | 99.7 | 99.8 | -.1 | -.4 | .5 | .1 | 2.0 | .7 | 1.1 | .1 |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 4. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (COMPENSATION), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS¹ BY BARGAINING STATUS, REGION² AND AREA SIZE

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

| Series and year | Indexes (December 2005=100) | | | | Percent Changes for | | | | | | | |
|---------------------|-----------------------------|-------|------|-------|---------------------|------|------|------|-------------------|------|------|------|
| | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | 3 months ended-- | | | | 12 months ended-- | | | |
| | | | | | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. |
| Midwest: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2005 | 99.7 | 99.3 | 98.1 | 100.0 | -0.1 | -0.4 | -1.2 | 1.9 | 0.1 | 0.2 | -1.7 | 0.2 |
| West: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1982 | — | — | — | 87.5 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 1983 | 88.6 | 88.1 | 88.3 | 89.2 | 1.3 | -.6 | .2 | 1.0 | — | — | — | 2.0 |
| 1984 | 88.7 | 88.3 | 87.9 | 88.8 | -.6 | -.5 | -.5 | 1.0 | .1 | .2 | -.5 | -.5 |
| 1985 | 89.1 | 88.7 | 88.8 | 88.7 | .3 | -.4 | .1 | -.1 | .5 | .5 | 1.0 | -.1 |
| 1986 | 88.9 | 89.0 | 89.3 | 89.4 | .2 | .1 | .3 | .1 | -.2 | .4 | .6 | .8 |
| 1987 | 88.8 | 87.9 | 88.0 | 87.8 | -.7 | -1.0 | -.1 | -.2 | -.2 | -1.3 | -1.5 | -1.8 |
| 1988 | 88.1 | 88.0 | 87.6 | 87.6 | .3 | -.1 | -.5 | .0 | -.8 | .1 | -.5 | -.2 |
| 1989 | 87.0 | 87.0 | 87.2 | 87.0 | -.7 | .0 | .2 | -.2 | -1.2 | -1.1 | -.4 | -.7 |
| 1990 | 86.4 | 86.6 | 85.8 | 85.4 | -.7 | .2 | -.9 | -.5 | -.7 | -.5 | -1.6 | -1.9 |
| 1991 | 85.8 | 86.3 | 86.1 | 86.5 | .5 | .6 | -.2 | .5 | -.7 | -.3 | .3 | 1.3 |
| 1992 | 86.0 | 86.4 | 86.6 | 86.6 | -.6 | .5 | .2 | .0 | .2 | .1 | .6 | .1 |
| 1993 | 86.8 | 86.4 | 87.1 | 86.7 | .2 | -.5 | .8 | -.5 | .9 | .0 | .6 | .1 |
| 1994 | 86.9 | 87.7 | 87.4 | 87.3 | -.2 | .9 | -.3 | -.1 | .1 | 1.5 | .3 | .7 |
| 1995 | 87.0 | 87.1 | 87.2 | 87.8 | -.3 | .1 | .1 | .7 | .2 | -.7 | -.2 | .6 |
| 1996 | 87.3 | 87.6 | 87.7 | 88.1 | -.6 | .3 | .1 | .5 | .3 | .6 | .6 | .3 |
| 1997 | 87.9 | 88.5 | 88.6 | 88.9 | -.2 | .7 | .1 | .3 | .7 | 1.0 | 1.0 | .9 |
| 1998 | 89.8 | 90.3 | 90.9 | 91.6 | 1.0 | .6 | .7 | .8 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 2.7 | 3.0 |
| 1999 | 90.9 | 91.6 | 91.6 | 92.0 | -.8 | .8 | .0 | .4 | 1.3 | 1.4 | .8 | .5 |
| 2000 | 91.9 | 92.6 | 92.6 | 93.0 | -.1 | .8 | .0 | .4 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| 2001 | 93.0 | 93.0 | 93.6 | 95.2 | .0 | .0 | .6 | 1.7 | 1.1 | .4 | 1.1 | 2.4 |
| 2002 | 94.5 | 95.7 | 95.6 | 96.4 | -.7 | 1.3 | -.1 | .8 | 1.7 | 3.0 | 2.1 | 1.3 |
| 2003 | 95.8 | 97.7 | 98.0 | 99.1 | -.6 | 2.0 | .3 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 2.1 | 2.5 | 2.8 |
| 2004 | 98.9 | 99.2 | 99.7 | 99.9 | -.2 | .3 | .5 | .2 | 3.2 | 1.5 | 1.7 | .8 |
| 2005 | 99.8 | 100.3 | 99.0 | 100.0 | -.1 | .5 | -1.3 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.1 | -.7 | .1 |
| Metropolitan areas: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1979 | — | — | — | 83.2 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 1980 | 81.7 | 81.0 | 81.7 | 81.0 | -1.8 | -.9 | .9 | -.9 | — | — | — | -2.6 |
| 1981 | 82.0 | 81.6 | 81.0 | 81.8 | 1.2 | -.5 | -.7 | 1.0 | .4 | .7 | -.9 | 1.0 |
| 1982 | 82.7 | 81.7 | 82.6 | 83.9 | 1.1 | -1.2 | 1.1 | 1.6 | .9 | .1 | 2.0 | 2.6 |
| 1983 | 85.3 | 84.9 | 85.2 | 85.6 | 1.7 | -.5 | .4 | .5 | 3.1 | 4.0 | 3.1 | 2.0 |
| 1984 | 86.0 | 86.0 | 85.5 | 86.5 | .5 | .0 | -.6 | 1.2 | .9 | 1.2 | .4 | 1.0 |
| 1985 | 86.7 | 86.4 | 86.9 | 86.7 | .2 | -.3 | .6 | -.2 | .7 | .5 | 1.6 | .2 |
| 1986 | 88.1 | 88.1 | 88.1 | 88.4 | 1.6 | .0 | .0 | .3 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 1.3 | 2.0 |
| 1987 | 88.1 | 87.5 | 87.3 | 87.5 | -.3 | -.7 | -.2 | .2 | .0 | -.6 | -.9 | -1.0 |
| 1988 | 88.1 | 88.0 | 87.6 | 88.1 | .7 | -.1 | -.5 | .6 | .0 | .5 | .4 | .6 |
| 1989 | 88.1 | 87.8 | 88.4 | 88.3 | .0 | -.3 | .7 | -.1 | .0 | -.2 | .9 | .3 |
| 1990 | 88.0 | 88.1 | 87.3 | 87.2 | -.3 | .1 | -.9 | -.1 | -.1 | .4 | -1.3 | -1.3 |
| 1991 | 87.5 | 88.0 | 88.1 | 88.3 | .3 | .6 | .1 | .2 | -.5 | -.2 | 1.0 | 1.3 |
| 1992 | 88.5 | 88.5 | 88.5 | 88.8 | .2 | .0 | .0 | .3 | 1.1 | .6 | .4 | .5 |
| 1993 | 88.8 | 89.1 | 89.5 | 89.6 | .0 | .3 | .4 | .1 | .4 | .7 | 1.1 | .9 |
| 1994 | 89.5 | 89.7 | 89.6 | 89.8 | -.1 | .2 | -.1 | .2 | .7 | .7 | .2 | .3 |
| 1995 | 89.6 | 89.6 | 89.7 | 90.0 | -.2 | .0 | .1 | .3 | .2 | -.2 | .1 | .2 |
| 1996 | 89.6 | 89.7 | 89.7 | 89.7 | -.4 | .1 | .0 | .0 | -.1 | .2 | .0 | -.3 |
| 1997 | 89.6 | 90.3 | 90.5 | 91.2 | -.1 | .8 | .2 | .8 | .1 | .6 | .9 | 1.7 |
| 1998 | 91.7 | 91.9 | 92.6 | 93.0 | .5 | .2 | .8 | .4 | 2.3 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 1.9 |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 4. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (COMPENSATION), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS¹ BY BARGAINING STATUS, REGION² AND AREA SIZE

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

| Series and year | Indexes (December 2005=100) | | | | Percent Changes for | | | | | | | |
|---------------------|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|---------------------|------|------|------|-------------------|------|------|------|
| | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | 3 months ended-- | | | | 12 months ended-- | | | |
| | | | | | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. |
| Metropolitan areas: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1999 | 92.7 | 93.1 | 93.0 | 93.7 | -0.3 | 0.4 | -0.1 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 0.4 | 0.8 |
| 2000 | 93.5 | 93.9 | 94.1 | 94.6 | -.2 | .4 | .2 | .5 | .9 | .9 | 1.2 | .9 |
| 2001 | 94.6 | 94.6 | 95.3 | 97.0 | .0 | .0 | .7 | 1.8 | 1.2 | .7 | 1.3 | 2.6 |
| 2002 | 96.9 | 97.5 | 97.4 | 97.9 | -.1 | .6 | -.1 | .5 | 2.4 | 3.0 | 2.1 | .9 |
| 2003 | 97.7 | 98.8 | 99.0 | 100.0 | -.2 | 1.1 | .2 | 1.0 | .8 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 2.2 |
| 2004 | 99.7 | 99.4 | 100.2 | 100.4 | -.3 | -.3 | .8 | .2 | 2.1 | .6 | 1.2 | .4 |
| 2005 | 100.0 | 100.1 | 98.6 | 100.0 | -.4 | .1 | -1.5 | 1.4 | .3 | .7 | -1.6 | -.3 |
| Other areas: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1979 | — | — | — | 89.0 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 1980 | 88.4 | 87.0 | 87.1 | 86.9 | -.7 | -1.6 | .1 | -.2 | — | — | — | -2.3 |
| 1981 | 88.3 | 87.9 | 87.0 | 87.5 | 1.6 | -.5 | -1.0 | .6 | -.1 | 1.0 | -.1 | .6 |
| 1982 | 89.6 | 87.9 | 88.4 | 89.1 | 2.4 | -1.9 | .6 | .8 | 1.5 | .0 | 1.5 | 1.8 |
| 1983 | 90.1 | 90.0 | 89.8 | 90.1 | 1.1 | -.1 | -.2 | .3 | .6 | 2.3 | 1.6 | 1.1 |
| 1984 | 90.7 | 90.2 | 90.2 | 90.7 | .7 | -.6 | .0 | .6 | .6 | .3 | .5 | .7 |
| 1985 | 90.9 | 90.8 | 91.2 | 90.3 | .2 | -.1 | .4 | -1.0 | .3 | .6 | 1.1 | -.4 |
| 1986 | 91.9 | 92.0 | 92.0 | 92.3 | 1.8 | .1 | .0 | .3 | 1.1 | 1.4 | .9 | 2.2 |
| 1987 | 91.7 | 91.4 | 90.9 | 91.1 | -.7 | -.3 | -.5 | .2 | -.2 | -.7 | -1.2 | -1.3 |
| 1988 | 91.4 | 91.6 | 90.6 | 90.5 | -.3 | .2 | -1.1 | -.1 | -.4 | .2 | -.4 | -.7 |
| 1989 | 89.6 | 88.8 | 88.9 | 89.2 | -1.0 | -.9 | .1 | .3 | -1.9 | -3.0 | -1.9 | -1.5 |
| 1990 | 88.7 | 89.3 | 88.0 | 88.0 | -.6 | .7 | -1.5 | .0 | -1.0 | .5 | -1.0 | -1.3 |
| 1991 | 88.5 | 89.1 | 88.9 | 88.9 | -.6 | .7 | -.2 | .0 | -.3 | -.2 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| 1992 | 89.5 | 89.3 | 89.5 | 89.8 | .7 | -.2 | .2 | .3 | 1.2 | .3 | .7 | 1.0 |
| 1993 | 89.8 | 89.9 | 90.1 | 90.5 | .0 | .1 | .2 | .4 | .3 | .6 | .7 | .8 |
| 1994 | 90.9 | 91.2 | 90.9 | 90.9 | .4 | .3 | -.3 | .0 | 1.2 | 1.5 | .8 | .5 |
| 1995 | 90.9 | 90.6 | 90.7 | 90.9 | .0 | -.3 | .1 | .2 | .0 | -.7 | -.2 | -.1 |
| 1996 | 90.1 | 90.1 | 89.9 | 90.5 | -.9 | .0 | -.2 | .7 | -.9 | -.6 | -.9 | -.4 |
| 1997 | 90.5 | 91.0 | 91.5 | 92.5 | .0 | .6 | .5 | 1.1 | .5 | 1.1 | 1.8 | 2.2 |
| 1998 | 92.4 | 92.7 | 93.1 | 93.7 | -.1 | .3 | .4 | .6 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.3 |
| 1999 | 93.9 | 94.0 | 94.0 | 94.0 | .2 | .1 | .0 | .0 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.0 | .4 |
| 2000 | 94.0 | 94.4 | 94.4 | 95.2 | .0 | .4 | .0 | .8 | .1 | .4 | .5 | 1.2 |
| 2001 | 95.1 | 95.2 | 95.6 | 97.1 | -.1 | .1 | .4 | 1.6 | 1.2 | .8 | 1.3 | 2.0 |
| 2002 | 97.1 | 97.1 | 97.4 | 98.0 | .0 | .0 | .3 | .6 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 1.9 | .9 |
| 2003 | 97.9 | 99.0 | 98.8 | 99.8 | -.1 | 1.1 | -.2 | 1.0 | .8 | 2.0 | 1.5 | 1.9 |
| 2004 | 100.1 | 100.0 | 100.6 | 101.0 | -.3 | -.1 | .6 | .4 | 2.3 | 1.0 | 1.8 | 1.2 |
| 2005 | 100.6 | 100.4 | 98.8 | 100.0 | -.4 | -.2 | -1.6 | 1.2 | .5 | .4 | -1.9 | -1.0 |

¹ Excludes farm and household workers.

² The regional coverage is as follows: Northeast: Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, and Vermont; South: Alabama, Arkansas, Delaware, District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Kentucky, Louisiana, Maryland, Mississippi, North Carolina, Oklahoma, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, Virginia, and West Virginia; Midwest: Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, Ohio, South Dakota,

and Wisconsin; and West: Alaska, Arizona, California, Colorado, Hawaii, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Oregon, Utah, Washington, and Wyoming.

³ Includes mining, construction, and manufacturing.

⁴ Includes transportation, communication, and public utilities; wholesale and retail trade; finance, insurance, and real estate; and service industries.

NOTE: Dashes indicate data not available.

TABLE 5a. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (WAGES AND SALARIES ONLY), CIVILIAN WORKERS¹

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted)

| Series and year | Indexes (December 2005=100) | | | | Percent Changes for | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|---------------------|------|------|------|-------------------|------|------|------|
| | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | 3 months ended-- | | | | 12 months ended-- | | | |
| | | | | | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. |
| Civilian workers ¹ : | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1981 | — | 88.2 | 87.8 | 88.7 | — | — | -0.5 | 1.0 | — | — | — | — |
| 1982 | 89.8 | 88.3 | 89.5 | 90.7 | 1.2 | -1.7 | 1.4 | 1.3 | — | 0.1 | 1.9 | 2.3 |
| 1983 | 91.5 | 91.0 | 91.3 | 91.8 | .9 | -.5 | .3 | .5 | 2.0 | 3.1 | 2.1 | 1.2 |
| 1984 | 91.7 | 91.5 | 91.4 | 92.3 | -.1 | -.2 | -.1 | 1.0 | .2 | .6 | .1 | .5 |
| 1985 | 92.4 | 92.2 | 93.0 | 92.7 | .1 | -.2 | .9 | -.3 | .7 | .7 | 1.7 | .5 |
| 1986 | 94.1 | 94.2 | 94.7 | 95.0 | 1.5 | .1 | .5 | .3 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 2.4 |
| 1987 | 94.5 | 93.9 | 93.9 | 94.1 | -.5 | -.6 | .0 | .2 | .4 | -.4 | -.9 | -.9 |
| 1988 | 94.1 | 93.9 | 93.7 | 94.0 | .0 | -.2 | -.2 | .3 | -.4 | 0 | -.2 | -.2 |
| 1989 | 93.7 | 93.0 | 93.9 | 93.8 | -.3 | -.7 | 1.0 | -.1 | -.5 | -.9 | .2 | -.2 |
| 1990 | 92.9 | 93.0 | 92.2 | 92.2 | -1.0 | .1 | -.9 | .0 | -.8 | 0 | -1.8 | -1.7 |
| 1991 | 92.4 | 92.5 | 92.6 | 92.6 | .2 | .1 | .1 | .0 | -.6 | -.6 | .4 | .4 |
| 1992 | 92.4 | 92.3 | 92.3 | 92.4 | -.2 | -.1 | .0 | .1 | -.0 | -.2 | -.3 | -.2 |
| 1993 | 92.1 | 92.1 | 92.7 | 92.7 | -.3 | .0 | .7 | .0 | -.3 | -.2 | .4 | .4 |
| 1994 | 92.4 | 92.5 | 92.6 | 92.8 | -.3 | .1 | .1 | .2 | .3 | .4 | -.1 | .1 |
| 1995 | 92.5 | 92.5 | 92.8 | 93.2 | -.3 | .0 | .3 | .4 | .1 | 0 | .3 | .4 |
| 1996 | 92.7 | 92.9 | 93.0 | 93.2 | -.5 | .2 | .1 | .2 | .3 | .5 | .2 | .0 |
| 1997 | 93.2 | 93.7 | 94.2 | 95.1 | .0 | .5 | .5 | 1.0 | .5 | .8 | 1.3 | 2.0 |
| 1998 | 95.3 | 95.6 | 96.6 | 97.0 | .2 | .3 | 1.0 | .4 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 2.5 | 2.1 |
| 1999 | 96.8 | 97.1 | 97.1 | 97.8 | -.2 | .3 | .0 | .7 | 1.6 | 1.6 | .6 | .8 |
| 2000 | 97.1 | 97.4 | 97.7 | 98.1 | -.7 | .3 | .3 | .4 | .3 | .3 | .6 | .4 |
| 2001 | 98.0 | 97.8 | 98.6 | 100.2 | -.1 | -.2 | .8 | 1.6 | .9 | .4 | 1.0 | 2.1 |
| 2002 | 99.9 | 100.2 | 100.3 | 100.7 | -.3 | .3 | .1 | .4 | 2.0 | 2.5 | 1.7 | .6 |
| 2003 | 99.8 | 100.7 | 100.8 | 101.7 | -.9 | .9 | .1 | .9 | -.1 | .6 | .6 | .9 |
| 2004 | 100.6 | 100.0 | 100.7 | 100.8 | -1.1 | -.6 | .7 | .1 | .7 | -.7 | -.1 | -.8 |
| 2005 | 99.9 | 99.8 | 98.4 | 100.0 | -.9 | -.1 | -1.4 | 1.6 | -.6 | -.2 | -2.3 | -.8 |
| Civilian workers excluding sales: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1981 | — | 87.8 | 87.8 | 88.6 | — | — | .0 | .9 | — | — | — | — |
| 1982 | 89.8 | 88.5 | 89.5 | 90.7 | 1.4 | -1.4 | 1.1 | 1.3 | — | .7 | 1.9 | 2.4 |
| 1983 | 91.6 | 91.1 | 91.4 | 91.8 | 1.0 | -.5 | .3 | .4 | 2.1 | 2.9 | 2.2 | 1.2 |
| 1984 | 91.9 | 91.6 | 91.8 | 92.6 | .1 | -.3 | .2 | .9 | .3 | .6 | .4 | .8 |
| 1985 | 92.5 | 92.2 | 93.2 | 92.7 | -.1 | -.3 | 1.1 | -.5 | .6 | .6 | 1.5 | .2 |
| 1986 | 94.2 | 94.1 | 94.7 | 95.1 | 1.6 | -.1 | .6 | .4 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 1.6 | 2.5 |
| 1987 | 94.6 | 94.0 | 94.0 | 94.4 | -.5 | -.6 | .0 | .4 | .4 | -.2 | -.7 | -.7 |
| 1988 | 94.3 | 94.0 | 93.8 | 94.0 | -.1 | -.3 | -.2 | .2 | -.3 | -.1 | -.3 | -.4 |
| 1989 | 93.7 | 93.0 | 93.7 | 93.7 | -.3 | -.7 | .8 | .0 | -.7 | -1.1 | -.1 | -.4 |
| 1990 | 92.9 | 92.9 | 92.3 | 92.2 | -.9 | .0 | -.6 | -.1 | -.8 | -.1 | -1.5 | -1.6 |
| 1991 | 92.4 | 92.5 | 92.7 | 92.7 | .2 | .1 | .2 | .0 | -.6 | -.5 | .4 | .6 |
| 1992 | 92.5 | 92.4 | 92.5 | 92.7 | -.2 | -.1 | .1 | .2 | .1 | -.1 | -.2 | -.1 |
| 1993 | 92.3 | 92.4 | 92.7 | 92.8 | -.4 | .1 | .3 | .1 | -.2 | 0 | .3 | .2 |
| 1994 | 92.6 | 92.7 | 92.8 | 93.1 | -.2 | .1 | .1 | .3 | .3 | .3 | .1 | .3 |
| 1995 | 92.8 | 92.7 | 93.0 | 93.4 | -.3 | -.1 | .3 | .4 | .3 | 0 | .2 | .3 |
| 1996 | 92.9 | 92.9 | 93.3 | 93.2 | -.5 | .0 | .4 | -.1 | .1 | .3 | .3 | -.2 |
| 1997 | 93.2 | 93.8 | 94.3 | 95.1 | .0 | .6 | .5 | .8 | .3 | .9 | 1.1 | 2.0 |
| 1998 | 95.3 | 95.5 | 96.4 | 96.7 | .2 | .2 | .9 | .3 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 1.8 |
| 1999 | 96.8 | 96.9 | 97.0 | 97.6 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .6 | 1.6 | 1.5 | .7 | .9 |
| 2000 | 96.9 | 97.1 | 97.5 | 98.0 | -.7 | .2 | .4 | .5 | .1 | .2 | .5 | .4 |
| 2001 | 97.9 | 97.8 | 98.6 | 100.2 | -.1 | -.1 | .8 | 1.6 | 1.0 | .7 | 1.1 | 2.3 |
| 2002 | 99.9 | 100.0 | 100.2 | 100.7 | -.3 | .1 | .2 | .5 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 1.6 | .6 |
| 2003 | 99.9 | 100.7 | 100.8 | 101.7 | -.8 | .8 | .1 | .9 | .0 | .7 | .6 | .9 |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 5a. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (WAGES AND SALARIES ONLY), CIVILIAN WORKERS¹

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

| Series and year | Indexes (December 2005=100) | | | | Percent Changes for | | | | | | | |
|--|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|---------------------|------|------|------|-------------------|------|------|------|
| | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | 3 months ended-- | | | | 12 months ended-- | | | |
| | | | | | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. |
| Civilian workers excluding sales: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2004 | 100.6 | 99.9 | 100.7 | 100.8 | -1.1 | -0.7 | 0.8 | 0.1 | 0.7 | -0.8 | -0.2 | -0.8 |
| 2005 | 100.0 | 99.9 | 98.3 | 100.0 | -.8 | -.1 | -1.6 | 1.7 | -.6 | .0 | -2.3 | -.8 |
| White-collar occupations: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1981 | — | 83.6 | 83.4 | 84.4 | — | — | -.2 | 1.2 | — | — | — | — |
| 1982 | 85.5 | 84.0 | 85.4 | 86.5 | 1.3 | -1.8 | 1.7 | 1.3 | — | .4 | 2.4 | 2.5 |
| 1983 | 87.4 | 86.8 | 87.8 | 88.1 | 1.0 | -.7 | 1.2 | .3 | 2.2 | 3.4 | 2.8 | 1.9 |
| 1984 | 88.0 | 87.9 | 88.1 | 88.8 | -.1 | -.1 | .2 | .8 | .7 | 1.3 | .4 | .7 |
| 1985 | 89.1 | 88.9 | 90.0 | 89.9 | .3 | -.2 | 1.2 | -.1 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 2.2 | 1.2 |
| 1986 | 91.3 | 91.6 | 92.1 | 92.5 | 1.6 | .3 | .5 | .4 | 2.5 | 3.0 | 2.3 | 3.0 |
| 1987 | 92.3 | 91.7 | 91.9 | 92.0 | -.2 | -.7 | .2 | .1 | 1.1 | .1 | -.3 | -.5 |
| 1988 | 92.0 | 91.8 | 91.8 | 92.2 | .0 | -.2 | .0 | .4 | -.3 | .1 | -.1 | .2 |
| 1989 | 92.0 | 91.4 | 92.5 | 92.5 | -.2 | -.7 | 1.2 | .0 | .0 | -.4 | .8 | .3 |
| 1990 | 91.8 | 91.9 | 91.3 | 91.0 | -.8 | .1 | -.7 | -.3 | -.3 | .5 | -1.3 | -1.6 |
| 1991 | 91.3 | 91.4 | 91.6 | 91.6 | .3 | .1 | .2 | .0 | -.5 | -.5 | .3 | .6 |
| 1992 | 91.4 | 91.2 | 91.3 | 91.5 | -.2 | -.2 | .1 | .2 | .1 | -.2 | -.3 | -.1 |
| 1993 | 91.1 | 91.1 | 91.8 | 91.9 | -.4 | .0 | .8 | .1 | -.3 | -.1 | .5 | .4 |
| 1994 | 91.6 | 91.8 | 91.7 | 92.0 | -.3 | .2 | -.1 | .3 | .5 | .7 | -.1 | .2 |
| 1995 | 91.7 | 91.6 | 92.0 | 92.4 | -.3 | -.1 | .4 | .4 | .1 | -.2 | .4 | .4 |
| 1996 | 92.0 | 92.1 | 92.4 | 92.5 | -.4 | .1 | .3 | .1 | .4 | .6 | .4 | .1 |
| 1997 | 92.6 | 93.1 | 93.6 | 94.4 | .1 | .5 | .5 | .9 | .6 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 2.1 |
| 1998 | 94.8 | 95.2 | 96.3 | 96.7 | .4 | .4 | 1.2 | .4 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.8 | 2.4 |
| 1999 | 96.3 | 96.6 | 96.8 | 97.4 | -.4 | .3 | .2 | .6 | 1.6 | 1.5 | .6 | .8 |
| 2000 | 96.9 | 97.1 | 97.4 | 97.9 | -.5 | .2 | .3 | .5 | .6 | .5 | .7 | .5 |
| 2001 | 97.6 | 97.5 | 98.3 | 99.9 | -.3 | -.1 | .8 | 1.6 | .8 | .5 | .8 | 2.1 |
| 2002 | 99.6 | 99.9 | 100.0 | 100.4 | -.3 | .3 | .1 | .4 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 1.8 | .5 |
| 2003 | 99.7 | 100.5 | 100.7 | 101.6 | -.7 | .8 | .2 | .9 | .1 | .6 | .7 | 1.3 |
| 2004 | 100.5 | 99.9 | 100.7 | 100.8 | -1.1 | -.6 | .8 | .1 | .8 | -.6 | .0 | -.8 |
| 2005 | 99.9 | 99.8 | 98.4 | 100.0 | -.9 | -.1 | -1.4 | 1.6 | -.6 | -.1 | -2.3 | -.8 |
| White-collar occupations, excluding sales occupations: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1981 | — | 82.3 | 82.7 | 83.4 | — | — | .5 | .8 | — | — | — | — |
| 1982 | 84.8 | 83.4 | 84.9 | 85.8 | 1.7 | -1.7 | 1.8 | 1.1 | — | 1.3 | 2.6 | 2.8 |
| 1983 | 86.8 | 86.3 | 87.4 | 87.6 | 1.2 | -.6 | 1.3 | .2 | 2.4 | 3.5 | 3.0 | 2.1 |
| 1984 | 87.8 | 87.5 | 88.1 | 88.8 | .2 | -.3 | .7 | .8 | 1.2 | 1.4 | .7 | 1.4 |
| 1985 | 88.7 | 88.5 | 89.6 | 89.3 | -.1 | -.2 | 1.2 | -.3 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.8 | .6 |
| 1986 | 90.9 | 91.1 | 91.7 | 92.2 | 1.8 | .2 | .7 | .5 | 2.5 | 2.9 | 2.3 | 3.2 |
| 1987 | 92.0 | 91.3 | 91.7 | 92.1 | -.2 | -.8 | .4 | .4 | 1.2 | .3 | .0 | -.1 |
| 1988 | 92.1 | 91.5 | 91.7 | 92.1 | .0 | -.7 | .2 | .4 | .1 | .2 | .0 | .0 |
| 1989 | 91.8 | 91.1 | 92.1 | 92.0 | -.3 | -.8 | 1.1 | -.1 | -.3 | -.5 | .4 | -.1 |
| 1990 | 91.5 | 91.4 | 91.2 | 91.1 | -.5 | -.1 | -.2 | -.1 | -.3 | .4 | -1.0 | -1.0 |
| 1991 | 91.3 | 91.3 | 91.6 | 91.7 | .2 | .0 | .3 | .1 | -.3 | -.2 | .5 | .7 |
| 1992 | 91.3 | 91.3 | 91.5 | 91.7 | -.4 | .0 | .2 | .2 | .1 | .0 | -.1 | .0 |
| 1993 | 91.4 | 91.4 | 91.9 | 92.0 | -.3 | .0 | .5 | .1 | .1 | .2 | .4 | .3 |
| 1994 | 91.7 | 91.8 | 91.9 | 92.3 | -.3 | .1 | .1 | .4 | .3 | .4 | .0 | .3 |
| 1995 | 92.0 | 91.7 | 92.3 | 92.6 | -.3 | -.3 | .7 | .3 | .3 | -.1 | .4 | .4 |
| 1996 | 92.2 | 92.2 | 92.7 | 92.5 | -.4 | .0 | .5 | -.2 | .2 | .5 | .5 | -.1 |
| 1997 | 92.5 | 93.1 | 93.6 | 94.4 | .0 | .6 | .5 | .9 | .4 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 2.1 |
| 1998 | 94.8 | 95.0 | 95.9 | 96.2 | .4 | .2 | .9 | .3 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 1.8 |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 5a. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (WAGES AND SALARIES ONLY), CIVILIAN WORKERS¹

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

| Series and year | Indexes (December 2005=100) | | | | Percent Changes for | | | | | | | |
|--|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|---------------------|------|------|------|-------------------|------|------|------|
| | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | 3 months ended-- | | | | 12 months ended-- | | | |
| | | | | | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. |
| White-collar occupations, excluding sales occupations: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1999 | 96.3 | 96.4 | 96.6 | 97.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 0.8 | 1.1 |
| 2000 | 96.5 | 96.7 | 97.2 | 97.7 | -.8 | .2 | .5 | .5 | .3 | .3 | .6 | .5 |
| 2001 | 97.5 | 97.4 | 98.4 | 99.8 | -.2 | -.1 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 1.0 | .7 | 1.2 | 2.1 |
| 2002 | 99.6 | 99.7 | 100.0 | 100.4 | -.2 | .1 | .3 | .4 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 1.7 | .5 |
| 2003 | 99.7 | 100.6 | 100.7 | 101.6 | -.7 | .9 | .1 | .9 | .1 | .9 | .7 | 1.3 |
| 2004 | 100.5 | 99.8 | 100.6 | 100.9 | -1.1 | -.7 | .8 | .3 | .8 | -.8 | -.1 | -.7 |
| 2005 | 100.0 | 99.9 | 98.5 | 100.0 | -.9 | -.1 | -1.4 | 1.5 | -.5 | .1 | -2.2 | -.9 |
| Professional specialty and technical occupations: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1989 | — | 92.6 | 94.3 | 94.2 | — | — | 1.8 | -.1 | — | — | — | — |
| 1990 | 93.6 | 93.3 | 93.4 | 93.4 | -.6 | -.3 | .1 | .0 | — | .8 | -.9 | -.8 |
| 1991 | 93.5 | 93.2 | 94.1 | 94.2 | .1 | -.3 | 1.0 | .1 | -.1 | -.1 | .7 | .8 |
| 1992 | 93.7 | 93.8 | 94.4 | 94.5 | -.5 | .1 | .6 | .1 | .2 | .6 | .3 | .4 |
| 1993 | 94.0 | 93.9 | 94.6 | 94.5 | -.5 | -.1 | .7 | -.1 | .3 | .1 | .3 | 0 |
| 1994 | 94.3 | 94.2 | 94.4 | 94.8 | -.2 | -.1 | .2 | .4 | .3 | .3 | -.2 | .3 |
| 1995 | 94.3 | 94.0 | 94.5 | 95.0 | -.5 | -.3 | .5 | .5 | .0 | -.2 | .1 | .2 |
| 1996 | 94.4 | 94.4 | 94.8 | 94.7 | -.6 | .0 | .4 | -.1 | .2 | .5 | .3 | -.3 |
| 1997 | 94.4 | 94.8 | 95.6 | 96.2 | -.3 | .4 | .8 | .6 | -.1 | .4 | .8 | 1.6 |
| 1998 | 96.2 | 96.3 | 97.3 | 97.7 | .0 | .1 | 1.0 | .4 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 1.5 |
| 1999 | 97.6 | 97.5 | 97.6 | 98.3 | -.1 | -.1 | .1 | .7 | 1.4 | 1.3 | .3 | .7 |
| 2000 | 97.2 | 97.6 | 98.1 | 98.8 | -1.1 | .4 | .5 | .7 | -.4 | .1 | .6 | .5 |
| 2001 | 98.5 | 98.1 | 99.4 | 100.8 | -.3 | -.4 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.3 | .6 | 1.2 | 2.1 |
| 2002 | 100.0 | 99.8 | 100.3 | 100.7 | -.8 | -.2 | .5 | .4 | 1.5 | 1.7 | .9 | -.1 |
| 2003 | 99.4 | 100.2 | 100.4 | 101.3 | -1.3 | .8 | .2 | .9 | -.6 | .4 | .1 | .6 |
| 2004 | 100.5 | 99.5 | 100.7 | 100.8 | -.8 | -1.0 | 1.2 | .1 | 1.1 | -.6 | .4 | -.5 |
| 2005 | 99.9 | 99.6 | 98.4 | 100.0 | -.9 | -.3 | -1.2 | 1.6 | -.6 | .1 | -2.3 | -.8 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1989 | — | 89.0 | 89.3 | 89.1 | — | — | .3 | -.2 | — | — | — | — |
| 1990 | 88.9 | 89.2 | 88.6 | 88.4 | -.2 | .3 | -.7 | -.2 | — | .3 | -.8 | -.8 |
| 1991 | 88.7 | 89.0 | 89.1 | 89.2 | .3 | .3 | .1 | .1 | -.2 | -.3 | .6 | .9 |
| 1992 | 88.7 | 88.3 | 88.2 | 88.3 | -.6 | -.5 | -.1 | .1 | .0 | -.7 | -1.1 | -1.0 |
| 1993 | 88.4 | 88.3 | 88.6 | 88.8 | .1 | -.1 | .3 | .2 | -.3 | 0 | .5 | .5 |
| 1994 | 88.6 | 88.8 | 88.8 | 89.1 | -.2 | .2 | .0 | .3 | .2 | .5 | .2 | .3 |
| 1995 | 89.1 | 88.9 | 89.2 | 89.7 | .0 | -.2 | .3 | .6 | .6 | .1 | .5 | .7 |
| 1996 | 89.5 | 89.5 | 90.3 | 90.1 | -.2 | .0 | .9 | -.2 | .4 | .7 | 1.2 | .5 |
| 1997 | 90.4 | 90.9 | 91.5 | 92.8 | .3 | .6 | .7 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 3.0 |
| 1998 | 93.5 | 93.7 | 94.8 | 94.5 | .8 | .2 | 1.2 | -.3 | 3.4 | 3.0 | 3.7 | 1.8 |
| 1999 | 94.8 | 95.6 | 95.9 | 96.5 | .3 | .8 | .3 | .6 | 1.3 | 2.0 | 1.1 | 2.2 |
| 2000 | 95.8 | 96.0 | 96.4 | 96.7 | -.7 | .2 | .4 | .3 | 1.1 | .5 | .5 | .2 |
| 2001 | 96.5 | 96.6 | 97.1 | 98.8 | -.2 | .1 | .5 | 1.8 | .7 | .6 | .7 | 2.1 |
| 2002 | 99.2 | 99.8 | 99.7 | 100.0 | .4 | .6 | -.1 | .3 | 2.8 | 3.3 | 2.7 | 1.3 |
| 2003 | 100.6 | 101.6 | 101.6 | 102.6 | .6 | 1.0 | .0 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 2.6 |
| 2004 | 101.0 | 100.4 | 100.8 | 101.2 | -1.6 | -.6 | .4 | .4 | .4 | -1.2 | -.8 | -1.4 |
| 2005 | 100.4 | 100.4 | 98.5 | 100.0 | -.8 | .0 | -1.9 | 1.5 | -.5 | .1 | -2.3 | -1.1 |
| Administrative support, including clerical: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1989 | — | 91.2 | 91.8 | 91.9 | — | — | .7 | .1 | — | — | — | — |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 5a. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (WAGES AND SALARIES ONLY), CIVILIAN WORKERS¹

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

| Series and year | Indexes (December 2005=100) | | | | Percent Changes for | | | | | | | |
|---|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|---------------------|------|------|------|-------------------|------|------|------|
| | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | 3 months ended-- | | | | 12 months ended-- | | | |
| | | | | | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. |
| Administrative support, including clerical: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1990 | 91.2 | 91.2 | 90.2 | 90.2 | -0.8 | 0.0 | -1.1 | 0.0 | - | 0.0 | -1.7 | -1.8 |
| 1991 | 90.4 | 90.5 | 90.6 | 90.7 | .2 | .1 | .1 | .1 | -0.8 | -.7 | .4 | .5 |
| 1992 | 90.8 | 90.8 | 90.8 | 91.1 | .1 | .0 | .0 | .3 | .4 | .3 | .2 | .4 |
| 1993 | 90.8 | 91.0 | 91.3 | 91.5 | -.3 | .2 | .3 | .2 | .0 | .2 | .6 | .5 |
| 1994 | 91.3 | 91.6 | 91.5 | 91.9 | -.2 | .3 | -.1 | .4 | .6 | .7 | .2 | .4 |
| 1995 | 91.8 | 91.5 | 91.8 | 92.3 | -.1 | -.3 | .3 | .5 | .5 | -.1 | .3 | .4 |
| 1996 | 91.8 | 91.8 | 92.1 | 92.1 | -.5 | .0 | .3 | .0 | .0 | .3 | .3 | -.2 |
| 1997 | 92.2 | 92.7 | 93.2 | 93.8 | .1 | .5 | .5 | .6 | .4 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.9 |
| 1998 | 94.2 | 94.5 | 95.1 | 95.6 | .4 | .3 | .6 | .5 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 1.9 |
| 1999 | 96.0 | 95.9 | 95.9 | 96.4 | .4 | -.1 | .0 | .5 | 1.9 | 1.4 | .9 | .9 |
| 2000 | 96.2 | 96.4 | 96.7 | 97.3 | -.2 | .2 | .3 | .6 | .2 | .5 | .9 | .9 |
| 2001 | 97.4 | 97.1 | 98.1 | 99.7 | .1 | -.3 | 1.0 | 1.6 | 1.2 | .8 | 1.4 | 2.5 |
| 2002 | 99.5 | 99.6 | 99.7 | 100.5 | -.2 | .1 | .1 | .8 | 2.2 | 2.6 | 1.7 | .7 |
| 2003 | 99.4 | 100.5 | 100.4 | 101.2 | -1.1 | 1.1 | -.1 | .8 | -.2 | .8 | .6 | .7 |
| 2004 | 100.4 | 99.9 | 100.5 | 100.9 | -.8 | -.5 | .6 | .4 | 1.0 | -.5 | .2 | -.3 |
| 2005 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 98.5 | 100.0 | -.9 | .0 | -1.5 | 1.5 | -.4 | .1 | -2.1 | -.9 |
| Blue-collar occupations: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1981 | — | 97.3 | 96.9 | 97.6 | — | — | -.4 | .7 | — | — | — | — |
| 1982 | 98.5 | 97.0 | 97.9 | 99.1 | .9 | -1.5 | .9 | 1.2 | — | -.3 | 1.0 | 1.6 |
| 1983 | 99.8 | 99.3 | 99.0 | 99.2 | .7 | -.5 | -.3 | .2 | 1.4 | 2.4 | 1.2 | .1 |
| 1984 | 99.1 | 98.7 | 98.2 | 98.9 | -.1 | -.4 | -.5 | .7 | -.7 | -.6 | -.9 | -.3 |
| 1985 | 98.8 | 98.7 | 99.3 | 98.6 | -.1 | -.1 | .6 | -.7 | -.3 | .0 | 1.2 | -.3 |
| 1986 | 100.0 | 99.9 | 100.0 | 100.3 | 1.4 | -.1 | .1 | .3 | 1.2 | 1.2 | .7 | 1.7 |
| 1987 | 99.2 | 98.7 | 98.4 | 98.8 | -1.1 | -.5 | -.3 | .4 | -.8 | -.12 | -1.6 | -1.4 |
| 1988 | 98.7 | 98.4 | 97.5 | 97.6 | -.1 | -.3 | -.9 | .1 | -.5 | -.4 | -.9 | -1.3 |
| 1989 | 97.1 | 96.6 | 96.9 | 96.7 | -.5 | -.5 | .3 | -.2 | -1.7 | -1.8 | -.6 | -.9 |
| 1990 | 95.7 | 95.9 | 94.6 | 94.5 | -1.0 | .2 | -1.4 | -.1 | -1.4 | -.7 | -2.4 | -2.3 |
| 1991 | 94.7 | 94.7 | 94.6 | 94.7 | .2 | .0 | -.1 | .1 | -1.1 | -1.3 | .0 | .2 |
| 1992 | 94.5 | 94.6 | 94.5 | 94.6 | -.2 | .1 | -.1 | .1 | -.2 | -.1 | -.1 | -.1 |
| 1993 | 94.1 | 94.2 | 94.5 | 94.6 | -.5 | .1 | .3 | .1 | -.4 | -.4 | .0 | .0 |
| 1994 | 94.3 | 94.6 | 94.6 | 94.7 | -.3 | .3 | .0 | .1 | .2 | .4 | .1 | .1 |
| 1995 | 94.4 | 94.6 | 94.8 | 95.1 | -.3 | .2 | .2 | .3 | .1 | .0 | .2 | .4 |
| 1996 | 94.6 | 94.8 | 94.6 | 94.8 | -.5 | .2 | -.2 | .2 | .2 | .2 | -.2 | -.3 |
| 1997 | 94.6 | 95.4 | 95.5 | 96.1 | -.2 | .8 | .1 | .6 | .0 | .6 | .9 | 1.4 |
| 1998 | 96.4 | 96.6 | 97.2 | 97.5 | .3 | .2 | .6 | .3 | 1.9 | 1.3 | 1.8 | 1.4 |
| 1999 | 97.8 | 98.0 | 97.9 | 98.3 | .3 | .2 | -.1 | .4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | .7 | .8 |
| 2000 | 97.5 | 97.8 | 98.1 | 98.5 | -.8 | .3 | .3 | .4 | -.3 | -.2 | .2 | .2 |
| 2001 | 98.5 | 98.4 | 99.2 | 100.8 | .0 | -.1 | .8 | 1.6 | 1.0 | .6 | 1.2 | 2.4 |
| 2002 | 100.4 | 100.7 | 100.6 | 101.2 | -.4 | .3 | -.1 | .6 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 1.4 | .4 |
| 2003 | 100.1 | 101.1 | 100.9 | 101.6 | -1.1 | 1.0 | -.2 | .7 | -.3 | .4 | .3 | .5 |
| 2004 | 100.7 | 100.1 | 100.9 | 100.8 | -.9 | -.6 | .8 | -.1 | .6 | -1.0 | .0 | -.9 |
| 2005 | 99.9 | 100.0 | 98.5 | 100.0 | -.9 | .1 | -1.5 | 1.5 | -.8 | -.1 | -2.4 | -.8 |
| Service occupations: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1981 | — | 89.6 | 89.2 | 89.3 | — | — | -.4 | .1 | — | — | — | — |
| 1982 | 91.7 | 90.2 | 91.1 | 92.9 | 2.7 | -1.6 | 1.0 | 2.0 | — | .6 | 2.1 | 4.0 |
| 1983 | 93.8 | 92.9 | 92.7 | 94.0 | 1.0 | -1.0 | -.2 | 1.4 | 2.3 | 3.0 | 1.8 | 1.2 |
| 1984 | 94.9 | 93.7 | 94.5 | 95.6 | 1.0 | -1.3 | .9 | 1.2 | 1.2 | .8 | 1.9 | 1.7 |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 5a. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (WAGES AND SALARIES ONLY), CIVILIAN WORKERS¹

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

| Series and year | Indexes (December 2005=100) | | | | Percent Changes for | | | | | | | |
|---|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|---------------------|------|------|------|-------------------|------|------|------|
| | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | 3 months ended-- | | | | 12 months ended-- | | | |
| | | | | | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. |
| Service occupations: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1985 | 95.1 | 94.4 | 95.8 | 95.4 | -0.5 | -0.7 | 1.5 | -0.4 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 1.4 | -0.3 |
| 1986 | 96.7 | 96.3 | 97.0 | 97.4 | 1.4 | -.4 | .7 | .4 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 1.2 | 2.2 |
| 1987 | 97.1 | 96.2 | 95.8 | 95.9 | -.3 | -.9 | -.4 | .1 | .4 | -.1 | -1.2 | -1.6 |
| 1988 | 96.0 | 95.7 | 95.9 | 96.1 | .1 | -.3 | .2 | .2 | -1.1 | -.5 | .1 | .2 |
| 1989 | 95.5 | 94.6 | 95.3 | 95.5 | -.6 | -.9 | .7 | .2 | -.6 | -1.2 | -.7 | -.7 |
| 1990 | 94.3 | 94.1 | 93.5 | 93.8 | -1.3 | -.2 | -.6 | .3 | -1.2 | -.5 | -1.9 | -1.8 |
| 1991 | 93.8 | 94.0 | 94.6 | 94.8 | .0 | .2 | .6 | .2 | -.6 | -.1 | 1.2 | 1.1 |
| 1992 | 94.3 | 94.1 | 94.2 | 94.1 | -.5 | -.2 | -.1 | -.1 | .6 | .1 | -.4 | -.7 |
| 1993 | 93.7 | 93.7 | 93.9 | 93.9 | -.4 | -.0 | .2 | -.0 | -.7 | -.5 | -.3 | -.3 |
| 1994 | 93.8 | 93.7 | 93.9 | 94.4 | -.1 | -.1 | .2 | .5 | .1 | -.0 | -.1 | .6 |
| 1995 | 93.9 | 93.8 | 94.1 | 94.4 | -.5 | -.1 | .3 | .3 | .2 | .1 | .3 | .0 |
| 1996 | 93.7 | 93.6 | 93.9 | 94.4 | -.7 | -.1 | .3 | .5 | -.3 | -.2 | -.3 | .0 |
| 1997 | 94.3 | 94.7 | 95.7 | 96.5 | -.1 | .4 | 1.1 | .8 | .7 | 1.2 | 2.0 | 2.2 |
| 1998 | 96.8 | 96.9 | 97.6 | 98.1 | .3 | .1 | .7 | .5 | 2.6 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 1.7 |
| 1999 | 98.4 | 98.5 | 98.0 | 98.9 | -.3 | .1 | -.5 | .9 | 1.7 | 1.7 | .4 | .8 |
| 2000 | 98.1 | 98.1 | 98.5 | 99.2 | -.8 | -.0 | .4 | .7 | -.3 | -.4 | .5 | .4 |
| 2001 | 99.1 | 98.8 | 99.5 | 101.7 | -.1 | -.3 | .7 | 2.2 | 1.0 | .7 | 1.1 | 2.5 |
| 2002 | 101.2 | 101.2 | 101.3 | 101.8 | -.5 | -.0 | -.1 | .5 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 1.8 | .1 |
| 2003 | 100.7 | 101.4 | 101.3 | 102.3 | -1.1 | .7 | -.1 | 1.0 | -.6 | .2 | .0 | .5 |
| 2004 | 100.9 | 100.2 | 100.7 | 100.9 | -1.4 | -.7 | .5 | .2 | .3 | -1.2 | -.7 | -1.3 |
| 2005 | 99.8 | 99.8 | 98.5 | 100.0 | -1.1 | .0 | -1.3 | 1.5 | -1.1 | -.4 | -2.2 | -.9 |
| Goods-producing industries ² : | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1981 | — | 94.5 | 94.0 | 94.9 | — | — | -.5 | 1.0 | — | — | — | — |
| 1982 | 96.2 | 94.8 | 95.4 | 96.6 | 1.4 | -1.5 | .6 | 1.3 | — | .3 | 1.5 | 1.8 |
| 1983 | 97.2 | 96.6 | 96.4 | 96.8 | .6 | -.6 | -.2 | .4 | 1.1 | 1.9 | 1.0 | .2 |
| 1984 | 96.6 | 96.2 | 95.9 | 96.7 | -.2 | -.4 | -.3 | .8 | -.7 | -.4 | -.5 | -.1 |
| 1985 | 96.9 | 96.7 | 97.0 | 96.5 | .2 | -.2 | .3 | -.5 | .3 | .5 | 1.1 | -.2 |
| 1986 | 97.9 | 98.3 | 98.2 | 98.4 | 1.5 | .4 | -.1 | .2 | 1.1 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 2.0 |
| 1987 | 97.6 | 97.0 | 96.8 | 97.2 | -.8 | -.6 | -.2 | .4 | -.3 | -1.4 | -1.5 | -1.2 |
| 1988 | 97.2 | 96.9 | 95.9 | 96.0 | .0 | -.3 | -1.0 | .1 | -.4 | -1.1 | -.9 | -1.3 |
| 1989 | 95.5 | 95.1 | 95.2 | 95.3 | -.5 | -.4 | .1 | .1 | -1.8 | -1.9 | -.7 | -.7 |
| 1990 | 94.5 | 94.6 | 93.4 | 93.3 | -.8 | .1 | -1.3 | -.1 | -1.1 | -.5 | -1.9 | -2.2 |
| 1991 | 93.5 | 93.7 | 93.5 | 93.8 | .2 | .2 | -.2 | .3 | -1.0 | -.9 | .1 | .6 |
| 1992 | 93.7 | 93.7 | 93.6 | 93.8 | -.1 | .0 | -.1 | .2 | .2 | .0 | .1 | .0 |
| 1993 | 93.4 | 93.6 | 93.8 | 94.0 | -.4 | .2 | .2 | .2 | -.3 | -.1 | .2 | .2 |
| 1994 | 93.7 | 94.0 | 93.9 | 94.2 | -.3 | .3 | -.1 | .3 | .3 | .4 | .1 | .2 |
| 1995 | 93.9 | 93.9 | 94.0 | 94.5 | -.3 | .0 | .1 | .5 | .2 | -1.1 | .1 | .3 |
| 1996 | 93.9 | 94.2 | 94.3 | 94.3 | -.6 | .3 | .1 | .0 | .0 | .3 | .3 | -.2 |
| 1997 | 94.1 | 94.9 | 95.1 | 95.5 | -.2 | .9 | .2 | .4 | .2 | .7 | .8 | 1.3 |
| 1998 | 96.0 | 96.5 | 97.0 | 97.3 | .5 | .5 | -.5 | .3 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 1.9 |
| 1999 | 97.4 | 97.5 | 97.3 | 97.9 | .1 | .1 | -.2 | .6 | 1.5 | 1.1 | .4 | .6 |
| 2000 | 97.3 | 97.8 | 98.0 | 98.5 | -.6 | .5 | .2 | .5 | -.1 | .3 | .7 | .6 |
| 2001 | 98.4 | 98.5 | 99.0 | 100.5 | -.1 | .1 | .5 | 1.5 | 1.1 | .7 | 1.0 | 2.0 |
| 2002 | 100.2 | 100.4 | 100.3 | 101.1 | -.3 | .2 | -.1 | .8 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.3 | .7 |
| 2003 | 100.1 | 101.1 | 100.9 | 101.6 | -1.0 | 1.0 | -.2 | .7 | -.1 | .8 | .6 | .5 |
| 2004 | 100.7 | 100.1 | 100.9 | 100.7 | -.9 | -.6 | .8 | -.2 | .6 | -1.0 | .0 | -.9 |
| 2005 | 99.8 | 100.0 | 98.5 | 100.0 | -.9 | .2 | -1.5 | 1.5 | -.8 | -.1 | -2.4 | -.7 |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 5a. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (WAGES AND SALARIES ONLY), CIVILIAN WORKERS¹

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

| Series and year | Indexes (December 2005=100) | | | | Percent Changes for | | | | | | | |
|---|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|---------------------|------|------|------|-------------------|------|------|------|
| | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | 3 months ended-- | | | | 12 months ended-- | | | |
| | | | | | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. |
| Manufacturing: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1981 | — | 92.9 | 92.4 | 93.2 | — | — | -0.5 | 0.9 | — | — | — | — |
| 1982 | 94.4 | 92.9 | 93.7 | 94.8 | 1.3 | -1.6 | .9 | 1.2 | — | 0.0 | 1.4 | 1.7 |
| 1983 | 95.6 | 94.9 | 94.8 | 95.3 | .8 | -.7 | -.1 | .5 | 1.2 | 2.1 | 1.2 | .5 |
| 1984 | 95.1 | 94.8 | 94.7 | 95.7 | -.2 | -.3 | -.1 | 1.1 | -.5 | -.1 | -.1 | .4 |
| 1985 | 95.9 | 95.8 | 95.9 | 95.5 | .2 | -.1 | .1 | -.4 | .8 | 1.0 | 1.3 | -.2 |
| 1986 | 97.1 | 97.3 | 97.3 | 97.5 | 1.7 | .2 | .0 | .2 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 2.1 |
| 1987 | 96.7 | 96.1 | 95.9 | 96.5 | -.8 | -.6 | -.2 | .6 | -.4 | -1.2 | -.5 | -1.0 |
| 1988 | 96.4 | 95.9 | 95.0 | 95.2 | -.1 | -.5 | -.9 | -.2 | -.3 | -.2 | -.9 | -1.4 |
| 1989 | 94.7 | 94.3 | 94.4 | 94.5 | -.5 | -.4 | -.1 | .1 | -1.8 | -1.8 | -.6 | -.7 |
| 1990 | 93.9 | 94.1 | 92.9 | 92.8 | -.6 | .2 | -1.3 | -.1 | -.9 | -.2 | -1.6 | -1.8 |
| 1991 | 93.0 | 93.2 | 93.2 | 93.6 | .2 | .2 | .0 | .4 | -.9 | -.9 | .3 | .8 |
| 1992 | 93.6 | 93.6 | 93.5 | 93.7 | .0 | .0 | -.1 | .2 | .6 | .4 | .3 | .1 |
| 1993 | 93.4 | 93.6 | 93.8 | 94.1 | -.3 | .2 | .2 | .3 | -.2 | .0 | .3 | .4 |
| 1994 | 93.8 | 94.1 | 94.0 | 94.3 | -.3 | .3 | -.1 | .3 | .4 | .5 | .2 | .3 |
| 1995 | 94.2 | 94.3 | 94.3 | 94.7 | -.1 | .1 | .0 | .4 | .4 | .2 | .3 | .4 |
| 1996 | 94.2 | 94.4 | 94.6 | 94.7 | -.5 | .2 | .2 | .1 | .0 | .2 | .4 | .0 |
| 1997 | 94.3 | 95.1 | 95.3 | 95.9 | -.4 | .8 | .2 | .6 | .2 | .7 | .7 | 1.2 |
| 1998 | 96.4 | 96.6 | 97.3 | 97.6 | .5 | .2 | .7 | .3 | 2.2 | 1.6 | 2.1 | 1.9 |
| 1999 | 97.7 | 97.8 | 97.6 | 98.3 | .1 | .1 | -.2 | .7 | 1.4 | 1.3 | .4 | .7 |
| 2000 | 97.6 | 97.9 | 98.1 | 98.5 | -.7 | .3 | .2 | .4 | -.1 | .1 | .5 | .2 |
| 2001 | 98.6 | 98.6 | 98.9 | 100.4 | .1 | .0 | .3 | 1.5 | 1.0 | .7 | .8 | 1.9 |
| 2002 | 100.2 | 100.5 | 100.4 | 101.2 | -.2 | .3 | -.1 | -.8 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 1.5 | .8 |
| 2003 | 100.3 | 101.2 | 100.8 | 101.6 | -.9 | .9 | -.4 | .8 | .1 | .8 | .5 | .4 |
| 2004 | 100.7 | 100.1 | 100.8 | 100.8 | -.9 | -.6 | .7 | .0 | .4 | -1.1 | .0 | -.8 |
| 2005 | 100.0 | 100.1 | 98.5 | 100.0 | -.8 | .1 | -1.6 | 1.5 | -.7 | .0 | -2.3 | -.7 |
| Service-producing industries ³ : | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1981 | — | 84.9 | 84.9 | 85.7 | — | — | .0 | .9 | — | — | — | — |
| 1982 | 86.8 | 85.3 | 86.7 | 87.9 | 1.3 | -1.7 | 1.6 | 1.4 | — | .4 | 2.2 | 2.6 |
| 1983 | 88.8 | 88.4 | 89.1 | 89.6 | 1.0 | -.5 | .8 | .6 | 2.3 | 3.6 | 2.8 | 1.9 |
| 1984 | 89.7 | 89.4 | 89.5 | 90.3 | .1 | -.3 | .1 | .9 | .9 | 1.1 | .4 | .8 |
| 1985 | 90.4 | 90.1 | 91.5 | 91.2 | .1 | -.3 | 1.6 | -.3 | .8 | .8 | 2.3 | 1.0 |
| 1986 | 92.6 | 92.5 | 93.3 | 93.5 | 1.5 | -.1 | .9 | .2 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 1.9 | 2.5 |
| 1987 | 93.4 | 92.7 | 92.8 | 93.0 | -.1 | -.7 | .1 | .2 | .8 | .2 | -.5 | -.6 |
| 1988 | 93.0 | 92.6 | 92.8 | 93.2 | .0 | -.4 | .2 | .4 | -.4 | -.1 | .0 | .2 |
| 1989 | 93.0 | 92.3 | 93.4 | 93.4 | -.2 | -.8 | 1.2 | .0 | .0 | -.3 | .6 | .2 |
| 1990 | 92.4 | 92.5 | 92.0 | 91.8 | -1.1 | .1 | -.5 | -.2 | -.6 | .2 | -1.5 | -1.7 |
| 1991 | 92.0 | 92.1 | 92.3 | 92.2 | .2 | .1 | .2 | -.1 | -.5 | -.5 | .4 | .5 |
| 1992 | 92.0 | 91.9 | 91.9 | 92.1 | -.2 | -.1 | .0 | .2 | .0 | -.2 | -.5 | -.2 |
| 1993 | 91.6 | 91.7 | 92.2 | 92.3 | -.5 | .1 | .5 | .1 | -.4 | -.2 | .4 | .3 |
| 1994 | 92.1 | 92.1 | 92.2 | 92.4 | -.2 | -.0 | .1 | .2 | .5 | .4 | -.1 | .1 |
| 1995 | 92.2 | 92.1 | 92.5 | 92.8 | -.2 | -.1 | .4 | .3 | .1 | .0 | .4 | .4 |
| 1996 | 92.4 | 92.5 | 92.7 | 92.8 | -.4 | .1 | .2 | .1 | .3 | .5 | .2 | .0 |
| 1997 | 93.0 | 93.4 | 94.0 | 94.9 | .2 | .4 | .6 | 1.0 | .6 | .9 | 1.4 | 2.3 |
| 1998 | 95.2 | 95.4 | 96.5 | 97.0 | .3 | .2 | 1.2 | .5 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 2.7 | 2.1 |
| 1999 | 96.7 | 97.0 | 97.1 | 97.7 | -.3 | .3 | .1 | .6 | 1.6 | 1.7 | .7 | .8 |
| 2000 | 97.0 | 97.2 | 97.6 | 98.1 | -.7 | .2 | .4 | .5 | .4 | .2 | .5 | .4 |
| 2001 | 97.9 | 97.7 | 98.6 | 100.2 | -.2 | -.2 | .9 | 1.6 | .9 | .5 | 1.0 | 2.2 |
| 2002 | 99.9 | 100.1 | 100.3 | 100.6 | -.3 | .2 | .2 | .3 | 2.1 | 2.5 | 1.7 | .4 |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 5a. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (WAGES AND SALARIES ONLY), CIVILIAN WORKERS¹

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

| Series and year | Indexes (December 2005=100) | | | | Percent Changes for | | | | | | | |
|---|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|---------------------|------|------|------|-------------------|------|------|------|
| | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | 3 months ended-- | | | | 12 months ended-- | | | |
| | | | | | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. |
| Service-producing industries ³ : | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 99.8 | 100.6 | 100.8 | 101.8 | -0.8 | 0.8 | 0.2 | 1.0 | -0.1 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 1.2 |
| 2004 | 100.6 | 100.0 | 100.7 | 100.8 | -1.2 | -6 | .7 | .1 | .8 | -6 | -.1 | -.9 |
| 2005 | 99.9 | 99.8 | 98.4 | 100.0 | -.9 | -.1 | -1.4 | 1.6 | -.7 | -.2 | -2.3 | -.8 |
| Service industries: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1981 | — | 78.6 | 79.8 | 80.9 | — | — | 1.5 | 1.4 | — | — | — | — |
| 1982 | 82.0 | 80.4 | 82.4 | 83.5 | 1.4 | -2.0 | 2.5 | 1.3 | — | 2.3 | 3.3 | 3.3 |
| 1983 | 84.3 | 83.3 | 85.0 | 85.4 | 1.0 | -1.2 | 2.0 | .5 | 2.9 | 3.5 | 3.1 | 2.2 |
| 1984 | 85.6 | 85.2 | 86.4 | 87.3 | .2 | -.5 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 2.3 | 1.6 | 2.2 |
| 1985 | 86.9 | 86.4 | 88.4 | 87.9 | -.5 | -.6 | 2.3 | -.6 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 2.3 | .7 |
| 1986 | 89.4 | 89.2 | 90.4 | 91.1 | 1.7 | -.2 | 1.3 | .8 | 2.8 | 3.2 | 2.4 | 3.6 |
| 1987 | 90.7 | 90.1 | 91.0 | 91.6 | -.4 | -.7 | 1.0 | .7 | 1.5 | 1.0 | .6 | .6 |
| 1988 | 91.5 | 90.8 | 91.6 | 92.1 | -.1 | -.8 | .9 | .5 | .9 | .8 | .7 | .5 |
| 1989 | 91.8 | 91.0 | 92.6 | 92.5 | -.3 | -.9 | 1.8 | -.1 | .3 | .2 | 1.1 | .5 |
| 1990 | 92.0 | 92.1 | 92.0 | 92.2 | -.5 | .1 | -.1 | .2 | .2 | 1.2 | -.7 | -.4 |
| 1991 | 92.2 | 91.9 | 92.5 | 92.5 | .0 | -.3 | .7 | .0 | .2 | -.2 | .6 | .4 |
| 1992 | 92.2 | 92.1 | 92.6 | 92.9 | -.3 | -.1 | .5 | .3 | .0 | .2 | .1 | .4 |
| 1993 | 92.4 | 92.1 | 93.0 | 92.9 | -.5 | -.3 | 1.0 | -.1 | .2 | 0 | .4 | .0 |
| 1994 | 92.7 | 92.5 | 92.8 | 93.2 | -.2 | -.2 | .3 | .4 | .4 | .5 | -.2 | .3 |
| 1995 | 92.8 | 92.4 | 93.0 | 93.4 | -.4 | -.4 | .6 | .4 | .1 | -.1 | .2 | .2 |
| 1996 | 92.8 | 92.9 | 93.3 | 93.4 | -.6 | .1 | .4 | .1 | .0 | .5 | .3 | .0 |
| 1997 | 93.2 | 93.6 | 94.4 | 95.2 | -.2 | .4 | .9 | .8 | .4 | .8 | 1.3 | 1.9 |
| 1998 | 95.3 | 95.4 | 96.4 | 96.8 | .1 | .1 | 1.0 | .4 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 1.7 |
| 1999 | 96.8 | 96.7 | 96.9 | 97.6 | .0 | -.1 | .2 | .7 | 1.6 | 1.4 | .6 | .8 |
| 2000 | 96.7 | 96.9 | 97.5 | 98.0 | -.9 | .2 | .6 | .5 | -.1 | .2 | .6 | .4 |
| 2001 | 97.8 | 97.5 | 98.9 | 100.4 | -.2 | -.3 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.1 | .6 | 1.5 | 2.4 |
| 2002 | 99.8 | 99.6 | 100.3 | 100.5 | -.6 | -.2 | .7 | .2 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 1.4 | .2 |
| 2003 | 99.3 | 100.1 | 100.5 | 101.4 | -1.2 | .8 | .4 | .9 | -.5 | .5 | .2 | .8 |
| 2004 | 100.4 | 99.6 | 100.6 | 100.9 | -1.0 | -.8 | 1.0 | .3 | 1.1 | -.5 | .2 | -.4 |
| 2005 | 100.0 | 99.8 | 98.5 | 100.0 | -.9 | -.2 | -1.3 | 1.5 | -.4 | .2 | -2.2 | -.9 |
| Health services: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1985 | 86.0 | 85.7 | 86.3 | 85.7 | — | -.3 | .7 | -.7 | — | — | — | — |
| 1986 | 87.0 | 87.0 | 88.0 | 88.8 | 1.5 | .0 | 1.1 | .9 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 2.0 | 3.7 |
| 1987 | 88.7 | 88.2 | 88.3 | 89.0 | -.1 | -.6 | .1 | .8 | 2.0 | 1.3 | .3 | .2 |
| 1988 | 88.7 | 89.0 | 89.2 | 89.9 | -.3 | .3 | .2 | .8 | .0 | .9 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| 1989 | 90.1 | 89.6 | 90.8 | 91.3 | .2 | -.6 | 1.3 | .6 | 1.5 | .7 | 1.8 | 1.6 |
| 1990 | 90.9 | 90.9 | 90.8 | 91.1 | -.4 | .0 | -.1 | .3 | 1.0 | 1.5 | .0 | -.2 |
| 1991 | 91.5 | 91.4 | 91.9 | 92.3 | .4 | -.1 | .5 | .4 | .6 | .5 | 1.3 | 1.3 |
| 1992 | 92.1 | 92.2 | 92.7 | 92.9 | -.2 | .1 | .5 | .2 | .7 | .9 | .8 | .7 |
| 1993 | 92.6 | 92.7 | 93.0 | 93.2 | -.3 | .1 | .3 | .2 | .5 | .5 | .4 | .3 |
| 1994 | 92.7 | 92.7 | 92.6 | 93.2 | -.5 | .0 | -.1 | .6 | .2 | .1 | -.5 | 0 |
| 1995 | 92.7 | 92.3 | 92.6 | 93.0 | -.5 | -.4 | .3 | .4 | -.1 | -.5 | .0 | -.2 |
| 1996 | 92.4 | 92.3 | 92.2 | 92.1 | -.6 | -.1 | -.1 | -.1 | -.3 | .0 | -.4 | -.10 |
| 1997 | 92.0 | 92.3 | 92.7 | 93.4 | -.1 | .3 | .4 | .8 | -.4 | .0 | .5 | 1.4 |
| 1998 | 93.4 | 93.1 | 93.5 | 93.4 | .0 | -.3 | .4 | -.1 | 1.5 | .9 | 1.0 | .0 |
| 1999 | 93.5 | 93.5 | 93.3 | 94.2 | .1 | .0 | -.2 | 1.0 | .2 | 4 | -.3 | .9 |
| 2000 | 93.4 | 93.7 | 93.9 | 94.8 | -.8 | .3 | .2 | 1.0 | -.2 | .3 | .7 | .7 |
| 2001 | 94.5 | 94.8 | 95.9 | 97.8 | -.3 | .3 | 1.2 | 2.0 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 2.1 | 3.2 |
| 2002 | 97.8 | 97.9 | 98.0 | 98.9 | .0 | .1 | .1 | .9 | 3.5 | 3.3 | 2.2 | 1.1 |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 5a. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (WAGES AND SALARIES ONLY), CIVILIAN WORKERS¹

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

| Series and year | Indexes (December 2005=100) | | | | Percent Changes for | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|---------------------|------|------|------|-------------------|------|------|-------|
| | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | 3 months ended-- | | | | 12 months ended-- | | | |
| | | | | | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. |
| Health services: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 97.8 | 98.8 | 98.9 | 100.1 | -1.1 | 1.0 | 0.1 | 1.2 | -0.1 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.2 |
| 2004 | 99.6 | 98.8 | 100.0 | 100.4 | -.5 | -.8 | 1.2 | .4 | 1.8 | 0 | 1.1 | .3 |
| 2005 | 99.6 | 99.6 | 98.2 | 100.0 | -.8 | .0 | -1.4 | 1.8 | .1 | .8 | -1.8 | -.4 |
| Hospitals: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1986 | — | 85.7 | 86.4 | 87.2 | — | — | .8 | .9 | — | — | — | — |
| 1987 | 87.1 | 86.5 | 87.0 | 87.7 | -.1 | -.7 | .6 | .8 | — | .9 | .6 | .5 |
| 1988 | 87.8 | 87.9 | 88.1 | 88.8 | .1 | .1 | .2 | .8 | .8 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 1.3 |
| 1989 | 89.0 | 88.7 | 90.0 | 90.3 | .2 | -.3 | 1.5 | .3 | 1.4 | .8 | 2.1 | 1.7 |
| 1990 | 89.7 | 89.8 | 89.8 | 90.2 | -.7 | .1 | .0 | .4 | .8 | 1.3 | -.2 | -.1 |
| 1991 | 90.3 | 90.2 | 90.7 | 91.2 | .1 | -.1 | .6 | .6 | .7 | .4 | 1.0 | 1.1 |
| 1992 | 91.0 | 90.8 | 91.1 | 91.5 | -.2 | -.2 | .3 | .4 | .7 | .7 | .5 | .3 |
| 1993 | 91.1 | 91.0 | 91.5 | 91.8 | -.4 | -.1 | .5 | .3 | .2 | .3 | .4 | .4 |
| 1994 | 91.5 | 91.4 | 91.3 | 91.8 | -.3 | -.1 | -.1 | .5 | .4 | .4 | -.2 | -.1 |
| 1995 | 91.2 | 90.9 | 91.0 | 91.6 | -.7 | -.3 | .1 | .7 | -.3 | -.6 | -.3 | -.2 |
| 1996 | 90.9 | 90.7 | 90.6 | 90.5 | -.8 | -.2 | -.1 | -.1 | -.4 | -.2 | -.5 | -.1.2 |
| 1997 | 90.1 | 90.2 | 90.4 | 91.1 | -.4 | .1 | .2 | .8 | -.9 | -.5 | -.2 | .7 |
| 1998 | 91.0 | 91.2 | 91.8 | 92.0 | -.1 | .2 | .7 | .2 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 1.0 |
| 1999 | 92.1 | 91.8 | 91.8 | 92.6 | .1 | -.3 | .0 | .9 | 1.2 | .7 | .1 | .6 |
| 2000 | 91.7 | 91.8 | 92.2 | 93.2 | -1.0 | .1 | .4 | 1.1 | -.5 | -.1 | .4 | .7 |
| 2001 | 92.9 | 93.4 | 94.7 | 96.8 | -.3 | .5 | 1.4 | 2.2 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 2.7 | 3.9 |
| 2002 | 96.7 | 97.0 | 97.4 | 98.7 | -.1 | .3 | .4 | 1.3 | 4.1 | 3.8 | 2.9 | 1.9 |
| 2003 | 97.7 | 98.5 | 98.8 | 100.1 | -1.0 | .8 | .3 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.4 |
| 2004 | 99.2 | 98.5 | 99.6 | 100.1 | -.9 | -.7 | 1.1 | .5 | 1.5 | 0 | .8 | .0 |
| 2005 | 99.5 | 99.4 | 98.2 | 100.0 | -.6 | -.1 | -1.2 | 1.8 | .3 | .9 | -1.3 | -.1 |
| Educational services: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1989 | 93.1 | 92.2 | 95.0 | 94.7 | — | -1.0 | 3.0 | -.3 | — | — | — | — |
| 1990 | 93.6 | 93.2 | 94.5 | 94.4 | -1.2 | -.4 | 1.4 | -.1 | .6 | 1.1 | -.6 | -.3 |
| 1991 | 94.1 | 93.5 | 94.7 | 94.6 | -.3 | -.6 | 1.3 | -.1 | .5 | .3 | .3 | .2 |
| 1992 | 93.6 | 93.4 | 94.7 | 94.7 | -1.1 | -.2 | 1.4 | .0 | -.5 | -.1 | -.1 | .2 |
| 1993 | 93.9 | 93.5 | 94.9 | 94.7 | -.8 | -.4 | 1.5 | -.2 | .3 | .1 | .3 | -.1 |
| 1994 | 94.0 | 93.7 | 94.7 | 94.9 | -.7 | -.3 | 1.1 | .2 | .1 | .3 | -.2 | .3 |
| 1995 | 94.5 | 93.8 | 95.4 | 95.8 | -.4 | -.7 | 1.7 | .4 | .5 | .1 | .7 | .9 |
| 1996 | 94.7 | 94.2 | 95.4 | 95.4 | -1.1 | -.5 | 1.3 | .0 | .2 | .4 | .0 | -.4 |
| 1997 | 94.7 | 94.7 | 96.0 | 96.4 | -.7 | .0 | 1.4 | .4 | .1 | .5 | .7 | 1.1 |
| 1998 | 96.1 | 95.8 | 97.2 | 97.7 | -.3 | -.3 | 1.5 | .5 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.3 |
| 1999 | 97.1 | 96.8 | 97.9 | 98.3 | -.6 | -.3 | 1.1 | .4 | 1.1 | 1.1 | .7 | .7 |
| 2000 | 97.1 | 96.6 | 98.1 | 98.3 | -1.2 | -.5 | 1.6 | .2 | -.1 | -.2 | .2 | .0 |
| 2001 | 97.7 | 97.1 | 99.2 | 100.4 | -.6 | -.6 | 2.2 | 1.2 | .7 | .5 | 1.1 | 2.1 |
| 2002 | 99.4 | 98.9 | 100.6 | 101.2 | -1.0 | -.5 | 1.7 | .6 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 1.5 | .8 |
| 2003 | 99.6 | 100.1 | 100.5 | 101.3 | -1.6 | .5 | .4 | .8 | .3 | 1.2 | -.2 | .1 |
| 2004 | 99.8 | 98.8 | 100.0 | 100.3 | -1.5 | -1.0 | 1.2 | .3 | .2 | -1.3 | -.5 | -1.0 |
| 2005 | 99.1 | 98.7 | 98.1 | 100.0 | -1.2 | -.4 | -.6 | 1.9 | -.7 | -.1 | -1.9 | -.3 |
| Public administration ⁴ : | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1981 | — | 84.9 | 85.6 | 86.3 | — | — | .8 | .8 | — | — | — | — |
| 1982 | 87.4 | 85.8 | 87.8 | 88.6 | 1.3 | -1.8 | 2.3 | .9 | — | 1.1 | 2.5 | 2.7 |
| 1983 | 89.9 | 89.1 | 90.2 | 90.6 | 1.5 | -.9 | 1.2 | .4 | 2.9 | 3.8 | 2.8 | 2.2 |
| 1984 | 90.1 | 89.8 | 91.0 | 91.7 | -.6 | -.3 | 1.3 | .8 | .2 | .8 | .8 | 1.2 |
| 1985 | 91.7 | 90.9 | 93.2 | 92.9 | .0 | -.9 | 2.5 | -.3 | 1.8 | 1.2 | 2.5 | 1.2 |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 5a. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (WAGES AND SALARIES ONLY), CIVILIAN WORKERS¹

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

| Series and year | Indexes (December 2005=100) | | | | Percent Changes for | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|---------------------|------|------|------|-------------------|------|------|------|
| | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | 3 months ended-- | | | | 12 months ended-- | | | |
| | | | | | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. |
| Public administration ⁴ : | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1986 | 94.5 | 94.5 | 95.9 | 96.1 | 1.7 | 0.0 | 1.5 | 0.2 | 3.0 | 3.9 | 2.8 | 3.4 |
| 1987 | 96.3 | 95.5 | 95.2 | 95.7 | .2 | -.8 | -.3 | -.5 | 2.0 | 1.1 | -.7 | -.4 |
| 1988 | 95.9 | 95.3 | 95.5 | 95.2 | .2 | -.6 | .2 | -.3 | -.5 | -.2 | .3 | -.5 |
| 1989 | 94.8 | 94.0 | 95.3 | 95.1 | -.4 | -.8 | 1.4 | -.2 | -1.1 | -1.4 | -.2 | -.1 |
| 1990 | 94.5 | 93.9 | 93.6 | 93.5 | -.6 | -.6 | -.3 | -.1 | -.3 | -.1 | -1.8 | -1.7 |
| 1991 | 94.3 | 93.9 | 94.0 | 93.8 | .9 | -.4 | .1 | -.2 | -.3 | .0 | .4 | .3 |
| 1992 | 93.7 | 93.5 | 93.3 | 93.3 | -.1 | -.2 | -.2 | .0 | -.6 | -.4 | -.7 | -.5 |
| 1993 | 93.0 | 92.8 | 93.1 | 93.2 | -.3 | -.2 | -.3 | .1 | -.8 | -.8 | -.2 | -.1 |
| 1994 | 93.4 | 93.4 | 93.6 | 94.0 | .2 | .0 | .2 | .4 | .5 | .7 | .5 | .8 |
| 1995 | 93.9 | 93.5 | 93.8 | 94.3 | -.1 | -.4 | .3 | .5 | .5 | .1 | .2 | .3 |
| 1996 | 93.6 | 93.2 | 93.6 | 93.9 | -.7 | -.4 | .4 | .3 | -.3 | -.3 | -.2 | -.4 |
| 1997 | 94.0 | 93.9 | 94.3 | 95.0 | .1 | -.1 | .4 | .7 | .4 | .7 | .7 | 1.2 |
| 1998 | 95.4 | 95.3 | 96.1 | 96.7 | .4 | -.1 | .8 | .6 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 2.0 | 1.8 |
| 1999 | 96.8 | 96.7 | 96.9 | 98.0 | .1 | -.1 | .2 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 1.5 | .8 | 1.4 |
| 2000 | 97.1 | 96.7 | 97.1 | 97.9 | -.9 | -.4 | .4 | .8 | .3 | 0 | .2 | -.1 |
| 2001 | 97.7 | 97.5 | 98.3 | 100.1 | -.2 | -.2 | .8 | 1.8 | .7 | .8 | 1.3 | 2.2 |
| 2002 | 99.4 | 99.4 | 99.7 | 100.5 | -.7 | .0 | .3 | .8 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 1.4 | .4 |
| 2003 | 99.5 | 100.3 | 100.4 | 101.2 | -1.0 | .8 | .1 | .8 | .1 | .9 | .7 | .7 |
| 2004 | 100.3 | 99.2 | 99.9 | 100.2 | -.9 | -1.1 | .7 | .3 | .8 | -1.0 | -.5 | -1.0 |
| 2005 | 99.5 | 99.3 | 98.2 | 100.0 | -.7 | -.2 | -1.1 | 1.8 | -.7 | .1 | -1.7 | -.2 |
| Nonmanufacturing: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1981 | — | 86.4 | 86.4 | 87.1 | — | — | .0 | .8 | — | — | — | — |
| 1982 | 88.2 | 86.7 | 88.0 | 89.3 | 1.3 | -1.7 | 1.5 | 1.5 | — | .4 | 1.9 | 2.6 |
| 1983 | 90.2 | 89.8 | 90.4 | 90.8 | 1.0 | -.4 | .7 | .4 | 2.2 | 3.5 | 2.6 | 1.7 |
| 1984 | 90.8 | 90.4 | 90.4 | 91.2 | .0 | -.4 | .0 | .9 | .7 | .6 | .1 | .4 |
| 1985 | 91.2 | 90.9 | 92.3 | 91.9 | .0 | -.3 | 1.5 | -.4 | .4 | .6 | 2.1 | .8 |
| 1986 | 93.3 | 93.2 | 93.9 | 94.2 | 1.5 | -.1 | .8 | .3 | 2.3 | 2.6 | 1.7 | 2.5 |
| 1987 | 94.0 | 93.3 | 93.4 | 93.5 | -.2 | -.7 | .1 | .1 | .7 | .1 | -.5 | -.8 |
| 1988 | 93.5 | 93.2 | 93.3 | 93.6 | .0 | -.3 | .1 | .3 | -.5 | -.1 | -.1 | .1 |
| 1989 | 93.4 | 92.8 | 93.8 | 93.7 | -.2 | -.6 | 1.1 | -.1 | -.1 | -.5 | .5 | .1 |
| 1990 | 92.8 | 92.9 | 92.1 | 92.0 | -1.0 | .1 | -.9 | -.1 | -.7 | .1 | -1.8 | -1.8 |
| 1991 | 92.2 | 92.3 | 92.5 | 92.4 | .2 | .1 | .2 | -.1 | -.6 | -.6 | .4 | .4 |
| 1992 | 92.1 | 91.9 | 92.0 | 92.1 | -.3 | -.2 | .1 | .1 | -.1 | -.4 | -.5 | -.3 |
| 1993 | 91.7 | 91.7 | 92.4 | 92.4 | -.4 | .0 | .8 | .0 | -.4 | -.2 | .4 | .3 |
| 1994 | 92.0 | 92.2 | 92.2 | 92.4 | -.4 | .2 | .0 | .2 | .3 | .5 | -.2 | .0 |
| 1995 | 92.1 | 92.0 | 92.5 | 92.8 | -.3 | -.1 | .5 | .3 | .1 | -.2 | .3 | .4 |
| 1996 | 92.4 | 92.5 | 92.7 | 92.8 | -.4 | .1 | .2 | .1 | .3 | .5 | .2 | .0 |
| 1997 | 92.9 | 93.3 | 93.9 | 94.8 | .1 | .4 | .6 | 1.0 | .5 | .9 | 1.3 | 2.2 |
| 1998 | 95.1 | 95.5 | 96.4 | 96.8 | .3 | .4 | .9 | .4 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.7 | 2.1 |
| 1999 | 96.6 | 96.9 | 97.0 | 97.5 | -.2 | .3 | .1 | .5 | 1.6 | 1.6 | .7 | .8 |
| 2000 | 96.9 | 97.1 | 97.6 | 98.0 | -.6 | .2 | .5 | .4 | .4 | .2 | .6 | .5 |
| 2001 | 97.8 | 97.6 | 98.5 | 100.2 | -.2 | -.2 | .9 | 1.7 | .9 | .5 | 1.0 | 2.3 |
| 2002 | 99.8 | 100.1 | 100.2 | 100.6 | -.4 | .3 | .1 | .4 | 2.1 | 2.6 | 1.7 | .4 |
| 2003 | 99.7 | 100.6 | 100.7 | 101.7 | -.9 | .9 | .1 | 1.0 | -.1 | .5 | .6 | 1.1 |
| 2004 | 100.6 | 99.9 | 100.6 | 100.7 | -1.1 | -.7 | .7 | .1 | .8 | -.6 | -.1 | -.9 |
| 2005 | 99.8 | 99.7 | 98.4 | 100.0 | -.9 | -.1 | -1.3 | 1.6 | -.7 | -.2 | -2.2 | -.7 |

¹ Includes private industry and State and local government workers and excludes farm, household, and Federal government workers.

² Includes mining, construction, and manufacturing.

³ Includes transportation, communication, and public utilities; wholesale and retail trade; finance, insurance, and real estate; and service industries.

⁴ Includes executive, legislative, judicial, administrative, and regulatory activities of State and local governments, SICs 91 through 96.

NOTE: Dashes indicate data not available.

TABLE 5b. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (WAGES AND SALARIES ONLY), STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS
(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted)

| Series and year | Indexes (December 2005=100) | | | | Percent Changes for | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|---------------------|------|------|------|-------------------|------|------|------|
| | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | 3 months ended-- | | | | 12 months ended-- | | | |
| | | | | | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. |
| State and local government workers: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1981 | — | 81.4 | 83.0 | 83.9 | — | — | 2.0 | 1.1 | — | — | — | — |
| 1982 | 84.4 | 82.6 | 85.5 | 86.1 | .6 | -2.1 | 3.5 | .7 | — | 1.5 | 3.0 | 2.7 |
| 1983 | 86.7 | 85.8 | 87.3 | 87.3 | .7 | -1.0 | 1.7 | .0 | 2.8 | 3.8 | 2.1 | 1.3 |
| 1984 | 87.4 | 86.7 | 88.5 | 89.0 | .1 | -.8 | 2.1 | .6 | .9 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 2.0 |
| 1985 | 88.9 | 88.2 | 90.7 | 90.5 | -.1 | -.8 | 2.8 | -.2 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 2.5 | 1.7 |
| 1986 | 91.8 | 91.5 | 94.0 | 94.3 | 1.4 | -.3 | 2.7 | .3 | 3.2 | 3.8 | 3.6 | 4.2 |
| 1987 | 93.7 | 92.7 | 93.7 | 94.1 | -.6 | -1.1 | 1.1 | .4 | 2.0 | 1.3 | -.3 | -.2 |
| 1988 | 94.1 | 93.1 | 94.1 | 94.5 | .0 | -1.1 | 1.1 | .4 | .5 | .4 | .5 | .4 |
| 1989 | 94.0 | 93.0 | 95.3 | 95.2 | -.5 | -1.1 | 2.5 | -.1 | -.2 | -.1 | 1.2 | .7 |
| 1990 | 94.2 | 94.0 | 94.5 | 94.4 | -1.1 | -.2 | .5 | -.1 | .3 | 1.0 | -.8 | -.8 |
| 1991 | 94.6 | 94.1 | 94.9 | 94.8 | .2 | -.5 | .9 | -.1 | .4 | .2 | .4 | .4 |
| 1992 | 94.3 | 94.0 | 94.7 | 94.9 | -.5 | -.3 | .7 | .2 | -.3 | -.1 | -.2 | .1 |
| 1993 | 94.2 | 93.9 | 94.9 | 94.8 | -.7 | -.3 | 1.1 | -.1 | -.1 | -.2 | .2 | -.1 |
| 1994 | 94.4 | 94.1 | 94.9 | 95.2 | -.4 | -.3 | .9 | .3 | .2 | .3 | .0 | .4 |
| 1995 | 94.8 | 94.3 | 95.4 | 95.7 | -.4 | -.5 | 1.2 | .3 | .4 | .2 | .6 | .6 |
| 1996 | 94.8 | 94.3 | 95.2 | 95.3 | -.9 | -.5 | 1.0 | .1 | .0 | .0 | -.3 | -.5 |
| 1997 | 94.8 | 94.7 | 95.7 | 96.2 | -.5 | -.1 | 1.1 | .5 | .0 | .4 | .6 | 1.0 |
| 1998 | 96.2 | 95.9 | 97.1 | 97.6 | .0 | -.3 | 1.3 | .5 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.5 |
| 1999 | 97.2 | 96.9 | 97.8 | 98.4 | -.4 | -.3 | .9 | .6 | 1.1 | 1.1 | .7 | .9 |
| 2000 | 97.3 | 96.9 | 97.9 | 98.4 | -1.1 | -.4 | 1.0 | .5 | .1 | .0 | .1 | .0 |
| 2001 | 97.9 | 97.3 | 99.1 | 100.4 | -.5 | -.6 | 1.8 | 1.3 | .6 | .4 | 1.2 | 2.0 |
| 2002 | 99.7 | 99.4 | 100.6 | 101.2 | -.7 | -.3 | 1.2 | .6 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 1.5 | .8 |
| 2003 | 99.8 | 100.4 | 100.6 | 101.4 | -1.4 | .6 | .2 | .8 | .1 | .9 | .0 | .2 |
| 2004 | 100.1 | 99.1 | 100.0 | 100.3 | -1.3 | -1.0 | .9 | .3 | .3 | -1.3 | -.6 | -1.1 |
| 2005 | 99.3 | 99.0 | 98.0 | 100.0 | -1.0 | -.3 | -1.0 | 2.0 | -.7 | -.1 | -2.0 | -.3 |
| White-collar occupations: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1981 | — | 80.5 | 82.5 | 83.4 | — | — | 2.5 | 1.1 | — | — | — | — |
| 1982 | 83.8 | 81.9 | 85.2 | 85.6 | .5 | -2.3 | 4.0 | .5 | — | 1.7 | 3.3 | 2.7 |
| 1983 | 86.1 | 85.2 | 86.8 | 86.8 | .6 | -1.0 | 1.9 | .0 | 2.8 | 4.0 | 1.9 | 1.4 |
| 1984 | 86.8 | 86.2 | 88.3 | 88.7 | .0 | -.7 | 2.4 | .5 | .9 | 1.2 | 1.8 | 2.1 |
| 1985 | 88.7 | 87.9 | 90.4 | 90.4 | .0 | -.9 | 2.8 | .0 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 2.3 | 1.9 |
| 1986 | 91.6 | 91.2 | 93.9 | 94.3 | 1.3 | -.4 | 3.0 | .4 | 3.3 | 3.8 | 3.9 | 4.3 |
| 1987 | 93.7 | 92.6 | 93.8 | 94.4 | -.6 | -1.2 | 1.3 | .6 | 2.2 | 1.5 | -.2 | .1 |
| 1988 | 94.2 | 93.2 | 94.3 | 95.0 | -.2 | -1.1 | 1.2 | .7 | .6 | .6 | .6 | .6 |
| 1989 | 94.3 | 93.3 | 95.8 | 95.6 | -.7 | -1.1 | 2.7 | -.2 | .1 | .1 | 1.6 | .7 |
| 1990 | 94.9 | 94.5 | 95.2 | 95.1 | -.7 | -.4 | .7 | -.1 | .6 | 1.3 | -.6 | -.6 |
| 1991 | 95.1 | 94.7 | 95.4 | 95.2 | .0 | -.4 | .7 | -.2 | .3 | .2 | .2 | .2 |
| 1992 | 94.8 | 94.4 | 95.2 | 95.3 | -.4 | -.4 | .8 | .1 | -.4 | -.3 | -.2 | .1 |
| 1993 | 94.7 | 94.3 | 95.4 | 95.2 | -.6 | -.4 | 1.2 | -.2 | -.1 | -.1 | .2 | -.1 |
| 1994 | 94.9 | 94.6 | 95.2 | 95.6 | -.3 | -.3 | .6 | .4 | .2 | .3 | -.2 | .4 |
| 1995 | 95.1 | 94.6 | 95.8 | 96.1 | -.5 | -.5 | 1.3 | .3 | .3 | 0 | .6 | .5 |
| 1996 | 95.1 | 94.7 | 95.6 | 95.7 | -1.0 | -.4 | 1.0 | .1 | -.1 | .1 | -.2 | -.4 |
| 1997 | 95.1 | 95.0 | 96.0 | 96.5 | -.6 | -.1 | 1.1 | .5 | .0 | .3 | .4 | .9 |
| 1998 | 96.4 | 96.0 | 97.4 | 97.9 | -.1 | -.4 | 1.5 | .5 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 1.4 |
| 1999 | 97.5 | 97.0 | 97.9 | 98.6 | -.4 | -.5 | .9 | .7 | 1.2 | 1.1 | .6 | .8 |
| 2000 | 97.5 | 97.0 | 98.0 | 98.5 | -1.1 | -.5 | 1.0 | .5 | .0 | .0 | .1 | -.1 |
| 2001 | 97.9 | 97.4 | 99.2 | 100.5 | -.6 | -.5 | 1.8 | 1.3 | .4 | .4 | 1.1 | 2.0 |
| 2002 | 99.6 | 99.3 | 100.7 | 101.4 | -.9 | -.3 | 1.4 | .7 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 1.5 | .9 |
| 2003 | 99.9 | 100.3 | 100.7 | 101.4 | -1.5 | .4 | .4 | .7 | .3 | .9 | .0 | .0 |

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 5b. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (WAGES AND SALARIES ONLY), STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS
(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued**

| Series and year | Indexes (December 2005=100) | | | | Percent Changes for | | | | | | | |
|--|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|---------------------|------|------|------|-------------------|------|------|------|
| | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | 3 months ended-- | | | | 12 months ended-- | | | |
| | | | | | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. |
| White-collar occupations: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2004 | 100.1 | 99.1 | 100.0 | 100.3 | -1.3 | -1.0 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 0.2 | -1.2 | -0.6 | -1.1 |
| 2005 | 99.3 | 98.9 | 98.0 | 100.0 | -1.0 | -.4 | -.9 | 2.0 | -.7 | -.2 | -2.0 | -.3 |
| Professional specialty and technical occupations: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1989 | — | 93.0 | 95.8 | 95.5 | — | — | 3.0 | -.3 | — | — | — | — |
| 1990 | 94.9 | 94.5 | 95.5 | 95.4 | -.6 | -.4 | 1.1 | -.1 | — | 1.6 | -.3 | -.1 |
| 1991 | 95.3 | 94.8 | 95.7 | 95.6 | -.1 | -.5 | .9 | -.1 | .5 | .3 | .2 | .2 |
| 1992 | 94.9 | 94.5 | 95.6 | 95.6 | -.7 | -.4 | 1.2 | .0 | -.5 | -.3 | -.1 | .0 |
| 1993 | 95.0 | 94.5 | 95.8 | 95.5 | -.6 | -.5 | 1.4 | -.3 | .1 | .0 | .2 | -.1 |
| 1994 | 95.0 | 94.6 | 95.5 | 95.8 | -.5 | -.4 | 1.0 | .3 | .0 | .1 | -.3 | .3 |
| 1995 | 95.2 | 94.6 | 96.0 | 96.3 | -.6 | -.6 | 1.5 | .3 | .2 | .0 | .5 | .5 |
| 1996 | 95.2 | 94.7 | 95.9 | 95.9 | -1.1 | -.5 | 1.3 | .0 | .0 | .1 | -.1 | -.4 |
| 1997 | 95.2 | 95.1 | 96.3 | 96.7 | -.7 | -.1 | 1.3 | .4 | .0 | .4 | .4 | .8 |
| 1998 | 96.5 | 96.0 | 97.3 | 97.7 | -.2 | -.5 | 1.4 | .4 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.1 |
| 1999 | 97.2 | 96.8 | 98.0 | 98.5 | -.5 | -.4 | 1.2 | .5 | .8 | .9 | .7 | .9 |
| 2000 | 97.3 | 96.9 | 98.0 | 98.3 | -1.2 | -.4 | 1.1 | .3 | .1 | .1 | .0 | -.2 |
| 2001 | 97.7 | 97.1 | 99.1 | 100.2 | -.6 | -.6 | 2.1 | 1.1 | .4 | .2 | 1.1 | 1.9 |
| 2002 | 99.2 | 98.9 | 100.5 | 101.1 | -1.0 | -.3 | 1.6 | .6 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 1.4 | .9 |
| 2003 | 99.5 | 100.0 | 100.4 | 101.1 | -1.6 | .5 | .4 | .7 | .4 | 1.1 | -.1 | .0 |
| 2004 | 99.8 | 98.8 | 99.9 | 100.1 | -1.3 | -1.0 | 1.1 | .2 | .3 | -1.2 | -.5 | -1.0 |
| 2005 | 99.0 | 98.6 | 97.8 | 100.0 | -1.1 | -.4 | -.8 | 2.2 | -.8 | -.2 | -2.1 | -.1 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1989 | — | 93.0 | 95.0 | 95.0 | — | — | 2.2 | .0 | — | — | — | — |
| 1990 | 94.1 | 94.0 | 94.3 | 94.0 | -.9 | -.1 | .3 | -.3 | — | 1.0 | -.7 | -1.1 |
| 1991 | 94.6 | 94.0 | 94.2 | 94.0 | .6 | -.6 | .2 | -.2 | .5 | .0 | -.1 | .1 |
| 1992 | 93.9 | 93.5 | 93.7 | 94.0 | -.1 | -.4 | .2 | .3 | -.8 | -.5 | -.6 | -.1 |
| 1993 | 93.7 | 93.2 | 94.0 | 94.0 | -.3 | -.5 | .9 | .0 | -.2 | -.3 | .4 | .1 |
| 1994 | 94.0 | 93.9 | 94.0 | 94.4 | .0 | -.1 | .1 | .4 | .3 | .7 | -.1 | .4 |
| 1995 | 94.6 | 94.1 | 95.0 | 95.4 | .2 | -.5 | 1.0 | .4 | .7 | .3 | 1.1 | 1.1 |
| 1996 | 94.7 | 94.3 | 94.6 | 94.8 | -.7 | -.4 | .3 | .2 | .1 | .2 | -.4 | -.7 |
| 1997 | 94.7 | 94.9 | 95.3 | 96.0 | -.1 | .2 | .4 | .7 | .0 | .6 | .8 | 1.3 |
| 1998 | 96.2 | 96.0 | 97.4 | 98.1 | .2 | -.2 | 1.5 | .7 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 2.1 | 2.2 |
| 1999 | 98.0 | 97.6 | 98.1 | 99.0 | -.1 | -.4 | .5 | .9 | 1.9 | 1.6 | .8 | .9 |
| 2000 | 97.7 | 97.1 | 97.9 | 98.7 | -1.3 | -.6 | .8 | .8 | -.4 | -.5 | -.3 | -.3 |
| 2001 | 98.3 | 98.2 | 99.6 | 101.3 | -.4 | -.1 | 1.4 | 1.7 | .7 | 1.1 | 1.8 | 2.6 |
| 2002 | 101.1 | 100.7 | 101.4 | 102.1 | -.2 | -.4 | .7 | .7 | 2.8 | 2.5 | 1.8 | .8 |
| 2003 | 100.8 | 101.2 | 101.3 | 102.3 | -1.3 | .4 | .1 | 1.0 | -.3 | .6 | -.1 | .2 |
| 2004 | 100.7 | 99.7 | 99.9 | 100.7 | -1.6 | -1.0 | .2 | .8 | -.1 | -1.5 | -1.4 | -1.5 |
| 2005 | 100.5 | 99.7 | 98.5 | 100.0 | -.2 | -.8 | -1.2 | 1.5 | -.3 | .0 | -1.4 | -.7 |
| Administrative support, including clerical: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1989 | — | 94.9 | 96.5 | 96.2 | — | — | 1.7 | -.3 | — | — | — | — |
| 1990 | 95.5 | 95.0 | 95.2 | 95.0 | -.7 | -.5 | .2 | -.2 | — | .1 | -1.4 | -1.3 |
| 1991 | 95.4 | 95.0 | 95.6 | 95.4 | .4 | -.4 | .6 | -.2 | -.1 | .0 | .5 | .5 |
| 1992 | 95.3 | 94.8 | 95.1 | 95.4 | -.1 | -.5 | .3 | .3 | -.2 | -.2 | -.6 | -.1 |
| 1993 | 94.6 | 94.5 | 95.1 | 95.2 | -.8 | -.1 | .6 | .1 | -.7 | -.3 | .0 | -.2 |
| 1994 | 95.1 | 95.0 | 95.3 | 95.7 | -.1 | -.1 | .3 | .4 | .5 | .5 | .2 | .6 |
| 1995 | 95.3 | 94.9 | 95.6 | 95.9 | -.4 | -.4 | .7 | .3 | .2 | -.1 | .4 | .2 |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 5b. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (WAGES AND SALARIES ONLY), STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS
(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

| Series and year | Indexes (December 2005=100) | | | | Percent Changes for | | | | | | | |
|---|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|---------------------|------|------|------|-------------------|------|------|------|
| | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | 3 months ended-- | | | | 12 months ended-- | | | |
| | | | | | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. |
| Administrative support, including clerical: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1996 | 95.2 | 94.8 | 95.3 | 95.7 | -0.7 | -0.4 | 0.5 | 0.4 | -0.1 | -0.1 | -0.4 | -0.2 |
| 1997 | 95.1 | 95.2 | 96.0 | 96.6 | -.6 | .1 | .8 | .6 | -.1 | .4 | .8 | .9 |
| 1998 | 96.6 | 96.3 | 97.4 | 98.1 | .0 | -.3 | 1.1 | .7 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 1.6 |
| 1999 | 98.0 | 97.4 | 97.9 | 99.1 | -.1 | -.6 | .5 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 1.2 | .5 | 1.1 |
| 2000 | 97.9 | 97.6 | 98.3 | 99.0 | -1.2 | -.3 | .7 | .7 | -.1 | .2 | .4 | -.2 |
| 2001 | 98.2 | 97.6 | 99.0 | 100.6 | -.8 | -.6 | 1.4 | 1.6 | .3 | 0 | .7 | 1.6 |
| 2002 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.9 | 101.5 | -.6 | .0 | .9 | .6 | 1.8 | 2.4 | 1.9 | .9 |
| 2003 | 100.3 | 100.8 | 101.1 | 101.9 | -1.2 | .5 | .3 | .8 | .3 | .8 | .3 | .4 |
| 2004 | 100.8 | 99.8 | 100.9 | 100.9 | -1.1 | -1.0 | 1.1 | .0 | .5 | -.9 | -.3 | -1.0 |
| 2005 | 99.8 | 99.2 | 98.4 | 100.0 | -1.1 | -.6 | -.8 | 1.6 | -.9 | -.6 | -2.4 | -.8 |
| Blue-collar occupations: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1981 | — | 89.1 | 90.1 | 90.6 | — | — | 1.1 | .6 | — | — | — | — |
| 1982 | 91.8 | 89.8 | 92.0 | 92.6 | 1.3 | -2.2 | 2.4 | .7 | — | .8 | 2.1 | 2.2 |
| 1983 | 93.5 | 92.8 | 93.3 | 93.1 | 1.0 | -.7 | .5 | -.2 | 1.9 | 3.4 | 1.5 | .5 |
| 1984 | 93.7 | 93.1 | 93.7 | 93.9 | .6 | -.6 | .6 | .2 | .2 | .3 | .4 | .8 |
| 1985 | 94.3 | 93.4 | 95.3 | 94.8 | .4 | -1.0 | 2.0 | -.5 | .6 | .3 | 1.7 | 1.0 |
| 1986 | 96.8 | 97.3 | 98.6 | 98.7 | 2.1 | .5 | 1.3 | .1 | 2.6 | 4.2 | 3.4 | 4.0 |
| 1987 | 98.1 | 97.4 | 97.6 | 97.7 | -.6 | -.7 | .2 | .1 | 1.4 | .1 | -1.0 | -1.0 |
| 1988 | 97.8 | 96.6 | 96.8 | 96.6 | .1 | -1.2 | .2 | -.2 | -.3 | -.9 | -.9 | -1.2 |
| 1989 | 96.5 | 95.5 | 96.7 | 97.1 | -.1 | -1.0 | 1.3 | .4 | -1.4 | -1.1 | -.1 | .6 |
| 1990 | 96.1 | 96.1 | 95.8 | 95.4 | -1.0 | .0 | -.3 | -.4 | -.4 | .6 | -.9 | -1.8 |
| 1991 | 95.8 | 95.9 | 96.0 | 95.9 | .4 | .1 | .1 | -.1 | -.3 | -.2 | .2 | .5 |
| 1992 | 95.7 | 96.1 | 96.5 | 96.6 | -.2 | .4 | .4 | .1 | -.1 | .2 | .5 | .7 |
| 1993 | 95.9 | 95.6 | 96.8 | 96.8 | -.7 | -.3 | 1.3 | .0 | .2 | -.5 | .3 | .2 |
| 1994 | 96.4 | 96.2 | 96.7 | 97.0 | -.4 | -.2 | .5 | .3 | .5 | .6 | -.1 | .3 |
| 1995 | 96.4 | 96.2 | 96.6 | 97.0 | -.6 | -.2 | .4 | .4 | .0 | .0 | -.1 | .0 |
| 1996 | 96.4 | 96.1 | 96.1 | 96.3 | -.6 | -.3 | .0 | .2 | .0 | -.1 | -.5 | -.8 |
| 1997 | 96.0 | 96.0 | 96.5 | 97.2 | -.3 | .0 | .5 | .7 | -.4 | -.1 | .4 | 1.0 |
| 1998 | 97.2 | 97.0 | 97.9 | 98.4 | .0 | -.2 | .9 | .5 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 1.2 |
| 1999 | 98.4 | 98.1 | 98.4 | 99.0 | .0 | -.3 | .3 | .6 | 1.2 | 1.1 | .5 | .7 |
| 2000 | 98.0 | 97.7 | 98.2 | 98.9 | -1.0 | -.3 | .5 | .7 | -.4 | -.4 | -.2 | -.2 |
| 2001 | 98.2 | 97.5 | 99.1 | 101.1 | -.7 | -.7 | 1.6 | 2.0 | .2 | -.2 | 1.0 | 2.3 |
| 2002 | 100.5 | 100.2 | 101.1 | 101.6 | -.6 | -.3 | .9 | .5 | 2.3 | 2.7 | 2.0 | .5 |
| 2003 | 100.5 | 101.0 | 100.9 | 101.8 | -1.1 | .5 | -.1 | .9 | .0 | .8 | -.3 | .2 |
| 2004 | 100.5 | 99.4 | 100.3 | 100.6 | -1.3 | -1.1 | .9 | .3 | .0 | -1.5 | -.6 | -1.2 |
| 2005 | 99.6 | 99.4 | 98.6 | 100.0 | -1.0 | -.2 | -.8 | 1.4 | -.9 | .0 | -1.7 | -.6 |
| Service occupations: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1981 | — | 81.2 | 82.2 | 82.8 | — | — | 1.2 | .7 | — | — | — | — |
| 1982 | 83.4 | 82.0 | 84.1 | 84.8 | .7 | -1.7 | 2.6 | .8 | — | 1.0 | 2.3 | 2.4 |
| 1983 | 85.5 | 84.9 | 86.3 | 86.7 | .8 | -.7 | 1.6 | .5 | 2.5 | 3.5 | 2.7 | 2.2 |
| 1984 | 86.4 | 86.0 | 87.2 | 87.8 | -.3 | -.5 | 1.4 | .7 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 1.3 |
| 1985 | 87.9 | 87.0 | 89.4 | 89.4 | .1 | -1.0 | 2.8 | .0 | 1.7 | 1.2 | 2.5 | 1.9 |
| 1986 | 90.5 | 90.3 | 91.8 | 92.2 | 1.2 | -.2 | 1.7 | .4 | 3.0 | 3.9 | 2.7 | 3.1 |
| 1987 | 91.9 | 91.2 | 91.4 | 91.5 | -.3 | -.8 | .2 | .1 | 1.6 | 1.0 | -.5 | -.8 |
| 1988 | 91.8 | 91.4 | 92.3 | 92.0 | .3 | -.4 | 1.0 | -.3 | -.2 | .2 | 1.0 | .6 |
| 1989 | 91.3 | 90.6 | 92.1 | 91.8 | -.8 | -.8 | 1.7 | -.3 | -.5 | -.9 | -.2 | -.3 |
| 1990 | 90.8 | 90.1 | 90.4 | 90.4 | -1.1 | -.8 | .3 | .0 | -.6 | -.5 | -1.9 | -1.5 |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 5b. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (WAGES AND SALARIES ONLY), STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

| Series and year | Indexes (December 2005=100) | | | | Percent Changes for | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|---------------------|------|------|------|-------------------|------|------|------|
| | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | 3 months ended-- | | | | 12 months ended-- | | | |
| | | | | | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. |
| Service occupations: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1991 | 91.0 | 91.0 | 91.8 | 91.8 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 0.9 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 1.6 |
| 1992 | 91.3 | 91.1 | 91.4 | 91.5 | -.5 | -.2 | .3 | -.1 | -.3 | -.1 | -.4 | -.4 |
| 1993 | 91.0 | 91.1 | 91.7 | 91.7 | -.5 | .1 | .7 | .0 | -.3 | .0 | .3 | .2 |
| 1994 | 91.4 | 91.5 | 92.3 | 92.6 | -.3 | .1 | .9 | .3 | .4 | .4 | .7 | 1.0 |
| 1995 | 92.5 | 92.3 | 92.9 | 93.2 | -.1 | -.2 | .7 | .3 | 1.2 | .9 | .7 | .7 |
| 1996 | 92.5 | 92.2 | 92.7 | 92.8 | -.8 | -.3 | .5 | .1 | .0 | -.1 | -.3 | -.4 |
| 1997 | 93.0 | 92.8 | 93.6 | 94.2 | .2 | -.2 | .9 | .6 | .6 | .7 | 1.0 | 1.5 |
| 1998 | 94.6 | 94.7 | 95.7 | 96.0 | .4 | .1 | 1.1 | .3 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 1.9 |
| 1999 | 96.1 | 96.1 | 96.5 | 97.3 | .1 | .0 | .4 | .8 | 1.6 | 1.5 | .9 | 1.3 |
| 2000 | 96.1 | 95.6 | 96.8 | 97.6 | -1.2 | -.5 | 1.3 | .8 | .0 | -.6 | .4 | .4 |
| 2001 | 97.5 | 97.1 | 98.4 | 100.1 | -.1 | -.4 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 2.5 |
| 2002 | 99.5 | 99.5 | 99.7 | 100.2 | -.6 | .0 | .2 | .5 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 1.4 | .1 |
| 2003 | 99.3 | 100.3 | 100.1 | 101.1 | -.9 | 1.0 | -.2 | 1.0 | -.3 | .8 | .4 | .9 |
| 2004 | 100.0 | 98.9 | 99.7 | 100.1 | -1.1 | -1.1 | .8 | .4 | .7 | -1.4 | -.4 | -1.0 |
| 2005 | 99.1 | 98.9 | 98.4 | 100.0 | -1.0 | -.2 | -.5 | 1.6 | -.9 | 0 | -1.4 | -.1 |
| Service industries: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1981 | — | 80.0 | 82.0 | 82.9 | — | — | 2.5 | 1.1 | — | — | — | — |
| 1982 | 83.1 | 81.3 | 84.6 | 85.0 | .2 | -.2 | 4.1 | .5 | — | 1.6 | 3.2 | 2.6 |
| 1983 | 85.5 | 84.5 | 86.2 | 86.2 | .6 | -.1 | 2.0 | .0 | 2.9 | 3.9 | 2.0 | 1.4 |
| 1984 | 86.3 | 85.6 | 87.7 | 88.2 | .1 | -.8 | 2.5 | .6 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 2.3 |
| 1985 | 88.1 | 87.3 | 90.0 | 89.9 | -.1 | -.9 | 3.1 | -.1 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.5 | 1.9 |
| 1986 | 91.2 | 90.8 | 93.5 | 94.0 | 1.4 | -.4 | 3.0 | .5 | 3.5 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 4.7 |
| 1987 | 93.0 | 92.1 | 93.4 | 93.9 | -1.1 | -1.0 | 1.4 | .5 | 2.0 | 1.4 | -.1 | -.2 |
| 1988 | 93.8 | 92.8 | 94.1 | 94.8 | -.1 | -1.1 | 1.4 | .7 | .8 | .8 | .8 | 1.0 |
| 1989 | 94.0 | 93.0 | 95.7 | 95.4 | -.8 | -1.1 | 2.9 | -.3 | .3 | .2 | 1.7 | .7 |
| 1990 | 94.6 | 94.2 | 95.3 | 95.2 | -.8 | -.4 | 1.2 | -.1 | .6 | 1.3 | -.5 | -.3 |
| 1991 | 95.2 | 94.6 | 95.6 | 95.5 | .0 | -.6 | 1.1 | -.1 | .6 | .4 | .4 | .4 |
| 1992 | 94.8 | 94.4 | 95.5 | 95.6 | -.7 | -.4 | 1.2 | .1 | -.4 | -.2 | -.1 | .1 |
| 1993 | 95.0 | 94.5 | 95.7 | 95.5 | -.6 | -.5 | 1.3 | -.2 | .2 | .1 | .2 | -.1 |
| 1994 | 95.0 | 94.6 | 95.5 | 95.8 | -.5 | -.4 | 1.0 | .3 | .0 | .1 | -.2 | .3 |
| 1995 | 95.3 | 94.7 | 96.2 | 96.4 | -.5 | -.6 | 1.6 | -.2 | -.3 | .1 | .7 | .6 |
| 1996 | 95.3 | 95.0 | 96.0 | 96.0 | -1.1 | -.3 | 1.1 | .0 | .1 | .3 | -.2 | -.4 |
| 1997 | 95.3 | 95.2 | 96.5 | 96.8 | -.7 | -.1 | 1.4 | .3 | .0 | .2 | .5 | .9 |
| 1998 | 96.6 | 96.3 | 97.7 | 98.0 | -.2 | -.3 | 1.5 | .3 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.2 |
| 1999 | 97.6 | 97.2 | 98.2 | 98.8 | -.4 | -.4 | 1.0 | .6 | 1.1 | 1.0 | .6 | .8 |
| 2000 | 97.5 | 97.0 | 98.3 | 98.7 | -1.3 | -.5 | 1.3 | .4 | -.1 | -.2 | .1 | -.1 |
| 2001 | 98.0 | 97.4 | 99.5 | 100.7 | -.7 | -.6 | 2.2 | 1.2 | .5 | .4 | 1.2 | 2.1 |
| 2002 | 99.8 | 99.4 | 101.0 | 101.6 | -.9 | -.4 | 1.6 | .6 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 1.5 | .8 |
| 2003 | 100.0 | 100.5 | 100.7 | 101.6 | -1.6 | .5 | .2 | .9 | .2 | 1.0 | -.3 | .0 |
| 2004 | 100.2 | 99.0 | 100.2 | 100.4 | -1.4 | -1.2 | 1.2 | .2 | -.2 | -1.5 | -.6 | -1.2 |
| 2005 | 99.3 | 98.9 | 98.0 | 100.0 | -1.1 | -.4 | -.9 | 2.0 | -.9 | -.1 | -2.1 | -.4 |
| Services, excluding schools: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1981 | — | 82.9 | 84.3 | 85.8 | — | — | 1.7 | 1.8 | — | — | — | — |
| 1982 | 86.5 | 84.9 | 87.7 | 88.4 | .8 | -1.8 | 3.3 | .8 | — | 2.3 | 4.0 | 3.1 |
| 1983 | 89.4 | 88.9 | 89.4 | 89.4 | 1.1 | -.6 | .6 | .0 | 3.4 | 4.8 | 1.9 | 1.1 |
| 1984 | 89.4 | 89.3 | 89.5 | 89.8 | .0 | -.1 | .2 | .3 | -.1 | .4 | .2 | .4 |
| 1985 | 90.2 | 89.4 | 90.3 | 90.0 | .4 | -.9 | 1.0 | -.3 | .9 | .2 | .8 | .2 |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 5b. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (WAGES AND SALARIES ONLY), STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

| Series and year | Indexes (December 2005=100) | | | | Percent Changes for | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|---------------------|------|------|------|-------------------|------|------|------|
| | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | 3 months ended-- | | | | 12 months ended-- | | | |
| | | | | | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. |
| Services, excluding schools: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1986 | 91.5 | 91.5 | 92.6 | 93.4 | 1.7 | 0.0 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 1.4 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 3.8 |
| 1987 | 92.9 | 92.3 | 92.3 | 92.7 | -.5 | -.6 | .0 | .4 | 1.6 | .9 | -.3 | -.8 |
| 1988 | 93.2 | 92.1 | 92.5 | 92.8 | .5 | -1.2 | .4 | .3 | .3 | -2 | .2 | .1 |
| 1989 | 92.3 | 91.7 | 93.4 | 93.0 | -.5 | -.7 | 1.9 | -.4 | -1.0 | -.4 | 1.0 | .3 |
| 1990 | 93.2 | 93.2 | 93.3 | 93.3 | .2 | .0 | .1 | .0 | 1.0 | 1.6 | -.1 | .3 |
| 1991 | 93.9 | 93.3 | 94.2 | 94.3 | .6 | -.6 | 1.0 | .1 | .8 | .1 | 1.0 | 1.1 |
| 1992 | 93.9 | 93.6 | 93.8 | 94.2 | -.4 | -.3 | .2 | .4 | -.1 | .3 | -.5 | -.1 |
| 1993 | 93.9 | 93.6 | 94.2 | 94.0 | -.3 | -.3 | .6 | -.2 | .0 | .0 | .5 | -.2 |
| 1994 | 93.9 | 93.8 | 93.9 | 94.3 | -.1 | -.1 | .1 | .4 | .0 | .2 | -.4 | .3 |
| 1995 | 94.0 | 93.7 | 94.3 | 94.5 | -.3 | -.3 | .6 | .2 | .2 | -.1 | .5 | .2 |
| 1996 | 93.8 | 93.5 | 93.9 | 93.7 | -.7 | -.3 | .4 | -.2 | -.3 | -.2 | -.5 | -.9 |
| 1997 | 93.4 | 93.5 | 94.1 | 94.9 | -.3 | .1 | .6 | .9 | -.4 | .0 | .3 | 1.3 |
| 1998 | 95.0 | 94.7 | 95.9 | 96.0 | .1 | -.3 | 1.3 | .1 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 1.9 | 1.2 |
| 1999 | 95.9 | 95.6 | 96.3 | 96.9 | -.1 | -.3 | .7 | .6 | .9 | 1.0 | .5 | 1.0 |
| 2000 | 96.0 | 95.6 | 96.1 | 96.8 | -.9 | -.4 | .5 | .7 | .1 | 0 | -.2 | -.1 |
| 2001 | 96.3 | 96.4 | 97.8 | 99.8 | -.5 | .1 | 1.5 | 2.0 | .4 | .9 | 1.7 | 3.1 |
| 2002 | 99.8 | 99.5 | 100.1 | 100.9 | .0 | -.3 | .6 | .8 | 3.6 | 3.2 | 2.3 | 1.1 |
| 2003 | 99.7 | 100.3 | 100.4 | 101.7 | -1.2 | .6 | .1 | 1.3 | -.1 | .7 | .3 | .7 |
| 2004 | 100.3 | 99.4 | 100.5 | 100.7 | -1.4 | -.9 | 1.1 | .2 | .6 | -.9 | .1 | -.9 |
| 2005 | 99.8 | 99.5 | 98.5 | 100.0 | -.9 | -.3 | -1.0 | 1.5 | -.5 | .2 | -1.9 | -.7 |
| Health services: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1985 | 88.0 | 87.0 | 88.8 | 88.2 | — | -1.1 | 2.1 | -.7 | — | — | — | — |
| 1986 | 89.1 | 89.2 | 90.6 | 90.9 | 1.0 | .1 | 1.6 | .3 | 1.2 | 2.5 | 2.0 | 3.0 |
| 1987 | 90.1 | 89.7 | 90.2 | 90.8 | -.9 | -.4 | .6 | .7 | 1.1 | .5 | -.4 | -.1 |
| 1988 | 90.5 | 89.9 | 90.8 | 91.1 | -.3 | -.7 | 1.0 | .3 | .4 | .3 | .6 | .4 |
| 1989 | 90.9 | 90.6 | 92.4 | 92.5 | -.2 | -.3 | 2.0 | .1 | .5 | .7 | 1.8 | 1.5 |
| 1990 | 92.1 | 91.8 | 92.2 | 92.1 | -.4 | -.3 | .4 | -.1 | 1.3 | 1.4 | -.2 | -.4 |
| 1991 | 92.5 | 92.3 | 92.6 | 92.9 | .4 | -.2 | .3 | .3 | .4 | .5 | .4 | .9 |
| 1992 | 92.8 | 92.8 | 92.8 | 93.0 | -.1 | .0 | .0 | .2 | .3 | .5 | .3 | .1 |
| 1993 | 92.5 | 92.5 | 93.3 | 93.3 | -.5 | .0 | .9 | .0 | -.3 | -.3 | .5 | .3 |
| 1994 | 93.1 | 93.4 | 93.8 | 94.1 | -.2 | .3 | .4 | .3 | .7 | 1.0 | .6 | .9 |
| 1995 | 93.6 | 93.3 | 93.8 | 94.2 | -.5 | -.3 | .5 | .4 | .5 | -.1 | .0 | .1 |
| 1996 | 93.4 | 93.2 | 93.4 | 93.1 | -.8 | -.2 | .2 | -.3 | -.2 | -.1 | -.5 | -1.2 |
| 1997 | 92.8 | 93.0 | 93.4 | 94.3 | -.3 | .2 | .4 | 1.0 | -.6 | -.2 | .0 | 1.3 |
| 1998 | 94.5 | 94.1 | 95.3 | 95.5 | .2 | -.4 | 1.3 | .2 | 1.8 | 1.2 | 2.0 | 1.2 |
| 1999 | 95.2 | 94.9 | 95.6 | 96.3 | -.3 | -.3 | .7 | .7 | .8 | .9 | .3 | .9 |
| 2000 | 95.4 | 95.0 | 95.6 | 96.5 | -.9 | -.4 | .6 | .9 | .2 | .1 | .0 | .2 |
| 2001 | 95.7 | 95.9 | 97.2 | 99.1 | -.8 | .2 | 1.4 | 2.0 | .3 | 1.0 | 1.7 | 2.7 |
| 2002 | 99.2 | 99.2 | 99.6 | 100.8 | .1 | .0 | .4 | 1.2 | 3.7 | 3.4 | 2.5 | 1.7 |
| 2003 | 99.4 | 100.1 | 100.2 | 101.6 | -1.4 | .7 | .1 | 1.4 | -.2 | .9 | .5 | .8 |
| 2004 | 100.5 | 99.5 | 100.4 | 100.8 | -1.1 | -1.0 | .9 | .4 | 1.1 | -.6 | .2 | -.8 |
| 2005 | 100.0 | 99.7 | 98.5 | 100.0 | -.8 | -.3 | -1.2 | 1.5 | -.5 | .3 | -1.9 | -.8 |
| Hospitals: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1988 | 90.7 | 90.3 | 91.0 | 91.3 | — | -.4 | .8 | .3 | — | — | — | — |
| 1989 | 90.8 | 90.6 | 92.6 | 92.6 | -.5 | -.2 | 2.2 | .0 | .1 | .3 | 1.7 | 1.4 |
| 1990 | 91.7 | 91.7 | 92.0 | 92.2 | -1.0 | .0 | .3 | .2 | 1.0 | 1.2 | -.6 | -.4 |
| 1991 | 92.2 | 92.0 | 92.5 | 93.0 | .0 | -.2 | .5 | .5 | .6 | .4 | .5 | .9 |
| 1992 | 92.4 | 92.4 | 92.7 | 92.8 | -.6 | .0 | .3 | .1 | .2 | .4 | .2 | -.3 |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 5b. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (WAGES AND SALARIES ONLY), STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

| Series and year | Indexes (December 2005=100) | | | | Percent Changes for | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|---------------------|------|------|------|-------------------|------|------|------|
| | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | 3 months ended-- | | | | 12 months ended-- | | | |
| | | | | | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. |
| Hospitals: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1993 | 92.0 | 92.0 | 92.8 | 93.0 | -0.9 | 0.0 | 0.9 | 0.2 | -0.4 | -0.4 | 0.2 | 0.3 |
| 1994 | 92.6 | 92.7 | 93.5 | 93.9 | -.4 | .1 | .9 | .4 | .6 | .7 | .7 | 1.0 |
| 1995 | 93.4 | 93.1 | 93.7 | 94.0 | -.5 | -.3 | .6 | .3 | .9 | .5 | .2 | .1 |
| 1996 | 93.2 | 93.0 | 93.2 | 93.0 | -.9 | -.2 | .2 | -.2 | -.2 | -.1 | -.5 | -1.1 |
| 1997 | 92.7 | 92.8 | 93.2 | 94.2 | -.3 | .1 | .4 | 1.1 | -.6 | -.2 | .0 | 1.3 |
| 1998 | 94.5 | 94.1 | 95.2 | 95.4 | .3 | -.4 | 1.2 | .2 | 2.0 | 1.4 | 2.1 | 1.3 |
| 1999 | 95.2 | 95.1 | 95.6 | 96.3 | -.2 | -.1 | .5 | .7 | .8 | 1.1 | .4 | .9 |
| 2000 | 95.4 | 94.9 | 95.6 | 96.4 | -.9 | -.5 | .7 | .8 | .2 | -.2 | .0 | .1 |
| 2001 | 95.4 | 95.8 | 97.2 | 99.1 | -1.0 | .4 | 1.5 | 2.0 | .0 | 1.0 | 1.7 | 2.8 |
| 2002 | 99.2 | 99.2 | 99.7 | 101.0 | .1 | .0 | .5 | 1.3 | 4.0 | 3.5 | 2.6 | 1.9 |
| 2003 | 99.5 | 100.3 | 100.5 | 101.6 | -1.5 | .8 | .2 | 1.1 | .4 | 1.1 | .7 | .6 |
| 2004 | 100.5 | 99.5 | 100.5 | 101.0 | -1.1 | -1.0 | 1.0 | .5 | .9 | -.8 | .1 | -.6 |
| 2005 | 100.0 | 99.7 | 98.4 | 100.0 | -1.0 | -.3 | -1.3 | 1.6 | -.5 | .3 | -2.2 | -1.0 |
| Educational services: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1989 | 94.3 | 93.3 | 96.2 | 95.9 | — | -1.1 | 3.1 | -.3 | — | — | — | — |
| 1990 | 94.9 | 94.5 | 95.7 | 95.6 | -1.0 | -.4 | 1.3 | -.1 | .6 | 1.3 | -.5 | -.3 |
| 1991 | 95.4 | 94.9 | 96.0 | 95.8 | -.2 | -.5 | 1.2 | -.2 | .6 | .4 | .3 | .2 |
| 1992 | 95.0 | 94.6 | 95.8 | 95.9 | -.8 | -.4 | 1.3 | .1 | -.5 | -.3 | -.2 | .1 |
| 1993 | 95.1 | 94.7 | 96.0 | 95.8 | -.8 | -.4 | 1.4 | -.2 | .2 | .1 | .2 | -.1 |
| 1994 | 95.1 | 94.7 | 95.8 | 96.1 | -.7 | -.4 | 1.2 | .3 | -.1 | .0 | -.2 | .3 |
| 1995 | 95.4 | 94.8 | 96.5 | 96.7 | -.7 | -.6 | 1.8 | .2 | .4 | .1 | .7 | .7 |
| 1996 | 95.5 | 95.1 | 96.4 | 96.4 | -1.2 | -.4 | 1.4 | .0 | .1 | .4 | -.1 | -.4 |
| 1997 | 95.6 | 95.4 | 96.8 | 97.1 | -.8 | -.2 | 1.5 | .3 | .1 | .3 | .5 | .8 |
| 1998 | 96.8 | 96.5 | 97.9 | 98.4 | -.3 | -.3 | 1.5 | .5 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.3 |
| 1999 | 97.9 | 97.4 | 98.5 | 99.1 | -.5 | -.5 | 1.1 | .6 | 1.1 | 1.0 | .6 | .7 |
| 2000 | 97.7 | 97.2 | 98.6 | 99.0 | -1.4 | -.5 | 1.4 | .4 | -.2 | -.2 | .1 | -.1 |
| 2001 | 98.2 | 97.6 | 99.7 | 100.9 | -.8 | -.6 | 2.2 | 1.2 | .6 | .4 | 1.1 | 2.0 |
| 2002 | 99.8 | 99.4 | 101.1 | 101.7 | -1.1 | -.4 | 1.7 | .6 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 1.4 | .7 |
| 2003 | 100.0 | 100.4 | 100.7 | 101.5 | -1.7 | .4 | .3 | .8 | .2 | .9 | -.4 | -.2 |
| 2004 | 100.1 | 98.9 | 100.1 | 100.3 | -1.4 | -1.2 | 1.2 | .2 | .1 | -1.5 | -.6 | -1.2 |
| 2005 | 99.2 | 98.7 | 98.0 | 100.0 | -1.1 | -.5 | -.7 | 2.0 | -.9 | -.2 | -2.1 | -.3 |
| Schools: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1981 | — | 78.9 | 81.2 | 81.9 | — | — | 2.9 | .9 | — | — | — | — |
| 1982 | 82.0 | 80.0 | 83.4 | 83.9 | .1 | -2.4 | 4.3 | .6 | — | 1.3 | 2.8 | 2.4 |
| 1983 | 84.2 | 83.0 | 85.1 | 85.2 | .4 | -1.4 | 2.5 | .1 | 2.6 | 3.8 | 2.0 | 1.6 |
| 1984 | 85.2 | 84.3 | 87.0 | 87.4 | .0 | -1.1 | 3.2 | .5 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 2.3 | 2.6 |
| 1985 | 87.3 | 86.5 | 89.7 | 89.7 | -.1 | -.9 | 3.7 | .0 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 3.1 | 2.6 |
| 1986 | 90.7 | 90.3 | 93.5 | 93.8 | 1.1 | -.4 | 3.5 | .3 | 3.8 | 4.4 | 4.2 | 4.7 |
| 1987 | 92.8 | 91.7 | 93.5 | 94.1 | -1.1 | -1.2 | 2.0 | .6 | 2.4 | 1.5 | .0 | .3 |
| 1988 | 93.8 | 92.7 | 94.3 | 95.2 | -.3 | -1.2 | 1.7 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.1 | .9 | 1.1 |
| 1989 | 94.3 | 93.2 | 96.3 | 96.0 | -.9 | -1.2 | 3.3 | -.3 | .6 | .5 | 2.1 | .9 |
| 1990 | 94.8 | 94.3 | 95.6 | 95.5 | -1.2 | -.5 | 1.4 | -.1 | .5 | 1.2 | -.7 | -.5 |
| 1991 | 95.2 | 94.8 | 95.8 | 95.6 | -.3 | -.4 | 1.1 | -.2 | .5 | .5 | .2 | .1 |
| 1992 | 94.9 | 94.5 | 95.8 | 95.8 | -.7 | -.4 | 1.4 | .0 | -.4 | -.3 | .0 | .2 |
| 1993 | 95.0 | 94.5 | 95.9 | 95.7 | -.8 | -.5 | 1.5 | -.2 | .1 | .0 | .1 | -.1 |
| 1994 | 95.1 | 94.7 | 95.8 | 96.0 | -.6 | -.4 | 1.2 | .2 | .1 | .2 | -.1 | .3 |
| 1995 | 95.5 | 94.9 | 96.5 | 96.7 | -.5 | -.6 | 1.7 | .2 | .5 | .2 | .7 | .8 |
| 1996 | 95.6 | 95.2 | 96.3 | 96.4 | -1.1 | -.4 | 1.2 | .1 | .1 | .3 | -.2 | -.4 |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 5b. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (WAGES AND SALARIES ONLY), STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

| Series and year | Indexes (December 2005=100) | | | | Percent Changes for | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|---------------------|------|------|------|-------------------|------|------|------|
| | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | 3 months ended-- | | | | 12 months ended-- | | | |
| | | | | | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. |
| Schools: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1997 | 95.5 | 95.4 | 96.8 | 97.2 | -0.9 | -0.1 | 1.5 | 0.4 | -0.1 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.9 |
| 1998 | 96.8 | 96.5 | 97.9 | 98.4 | -.4 | -.3 | 1.5 | .5 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.2 |
| 1999 | 97.9 | 97.4 | 98.6 | 99.1 | -.5 | -.5 | 1.2 | .5 | 1.1 | 1.0 | .7 | .7 |
| 2000 | 97.8 | 97.2 | 98.6 | 99.0 | -1.3 | -.6 | 1.4 | .4 | -.1 | -.2 | .0 | -.1 |
| 2001 | 98.2 | 97.6 | 99.7 | 100.8 | -.8 | -.6 | 2.2 | 1.1 | .5 | .4 | 1.1 | 1.9 |
| 2002 | 99.8 | 99.3 | 101.1 | 101.7 | -1.0 | -.5 | 1.8 | .6 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 1.4 | .8 |
| 2003 | 100.0 | 100.5 | 100.8 | 101.5 | -1.7 | .5 | .3 | .7 | .2 | 1.1 | -.3 | -.2 |
| 2004 | 100.0 | 99.0 | 100.1 | 100.3 | -1.5 | -1.0 | 1.1 | .2 | .0 | -1.5 | -.7 | -1.2 |
| 2005 | 99.1 | 98.7 | 97.9 | 100.0 | -1.2 | -.4 | -.8 | 2.1 | -.9 | -.3 | -2.1 | -.3 |
| Elementary and secondary schools: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1981 | — | 78.3 | 80.7 | 81.6 | — | — | 3.1 | 1.1 | — | — | — | — |
| 1982 | 81.8 | 79.6 | 83.4 | 83.7 | .2 | -2.7 | 4.8 | .4 | — | 1.7 | 3.2 | 2.6 |
| 1983 | 83.8 | 82.6 | 85.4 | 85.3 | .1 | -1.4 | 3.4 | -.1 | 2.5 | 3.8 | 2.5 | 1.9 |
| 1984 | 85.1 | 84.2 | 87.5 | 87.8 | -.2 | -1.1 | 3.9 | .3 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 2.4 | 2.8 |
| 1985 | 87.3 | 86.5 | 90.2 | 90.0 | -.6 | -.9 | 4.3 | -.2 | 2.5 | 2.8 | 3.1 | 2.6 |
| 1986 | 91.0 | 90.5 | 93.9 | 94.1 | 1.1 | -.5 | 3.8 | .2 | 4.3 | 4.5 | 4.1 | 4.6 |
| 1987 | 92.8 | 91.8 | 93.9 | 94.4 | -1.4 | -1.1 | 2.3 | .5 | 2.0 | 1.4 | .0 | .3 |
| 1988 | 93.9 | 92.9 | 94.7 | 95.6 | -.5 | -1.1 | 1.9 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.2 | .8 | 1.3 |
| 1989 | 94.6 | 93.5 | 96.6 | 96.4 | -1.0 | -1.2 | 3.3 | -.2 | .7 | .6 | 2.1 | .9 |
| 1990 | 95.0 | 94.6 | 96.3 | 96.2 | -1.5 | -.4 | 1.8 | -.1 | .5 | 1.2 | -.4 | -.3 |
| 1991 | 95.9 | 95.2 | 96.6 | 96.4 | -.3 | -.7 | 1.5 | -.2 | .9 | .7 | .4 | .3 |
| 1992 | 95.7 | 95.4 | 96.7 | 96.8 | -.7 | -.3 | 1.4 | .1 | -.2 | .2 | .1 | .4 |
| 1993 | 95.9 | 95.4 | 96.8 | 96.7 | -.9 | -.5 | 1.5 | -.1 | .2 | .0 | .1 | -.1 |
| 1994 | 95.9 | 95.4 | 96.6 | 96.7 | -.8 | -.5 | 1.3 | .1 | .0 | .0 | -.2 | .0 |
| 1995 | 96.2 | 95.7 | 97.5 | 97.7 | -.5 | -.5 | 1.9 | .2 | .3 | .3 | .9 | 1.0 |
| 1996 | 96.4 | 95.9 | 97.0 | 96.8 | -1.3 | -.5 | 1.1 | -.2 | .2 | .2 | -.5 | -.9 |
| 1997 | 96.0 | 96.0 | 97.4 | 97.6 | -.8 | .0 | 1.5 | .2 | -.4 | .1 | .4 | .8 |
| 1998 | 97.3 | 96.8 | 98.3 | 98.6 | -.3 | -.5 | 1.5 | .3 | 1.4 | .9 | 1.0 | 1.1 |
| 1999 | 98.0 | 97.7 | 98.9 | 99.3 | -.6 | -.3 | 1.2 | .4 | .8 | .9 | .6 | .8 |
| 2000 | 97.9 | 97.3 | 98.8 | 99.0 | -1.4 | -.6 | 1.5 | .2 | -.2 | -.4 | -.1 | -.4 |
| 2001 | 98.0 | 97.4 | 99.4 | 100.5 | -1.0 | -.6 | 2.1 | 1.1 | .2 | .1 | .7 | 1.5 |
| 2002 | 99.5 | 99.1 | 100.8 | 101.4 | -1.0 | -.4 | 1.7 | .6 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.4 | .9 |
| 2003 | 99.6 | 100.1 | 100.6 | 101.2 | -1.8 | .5 | .5 | .6 | .1 | 1.0 | -.3 | -.2 |
| 2004 | 99.8 | 98.8 | 100.0 | 100.3 | -1.4 | -1.0 | 1.2 | .3 | -.2 | -1.3 | -.6 | -.9 |
| 2005 | 98.9 | 98.4 | 97.9 | 100.0 | -1.4 | -.5 | -.5 | 2.1 | -.9 | -.4 | -2.1 | -.3 |
| Colleges and universities: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1989 | 93.6 | 92.6 | 94.6 | 94.8 | — | -1.1 | 2.2 | .2 | — | — | — | — |
| 1990 | 94.3 | 93.7 | 93.9 | 93.8 | -.5 | -.6 | .2 | -.1 | .7 | 1.2 | -.8 | -1.1 |
| 1991 | 93.8 | 93.8 | 93.8 | 93.3 | .0 | .0 | .0 | -.5 | -.5 | .1 | -.1 | -.5 |
| 1992 | 92.6 | 92.0 | 92.8 | 92.6 | -.8 | -.6 | .9 | -.2 | -1.3 | -1.9 | -1.1 | -.8 |
| 1993 | 92.4 | 91.9 | 93.3 | 92.8 | -.2 | -.5 | 1.5 | -.5 | -.2 | -.1 | .6 | .2 |
| 1994 | 92.6 | 92.6 | 93.4 | 94.1 | -.2 | .0 | .9 | .7 | .2 | .7 | .1 | 1.4 |
| 1995 | 93.5 | 92.6 | 93.8 | 94.3 | -.6 | -1.0 | 1.3 | .5 | 1.0 | .0 | .4 | .2 |
| 1996 | 93.6 | 93.2 | 94.5 | 95.1 | -.7 | -.4 | 1.4 | .6 | .1 | .7 | .8 | .9 |
| 1997 | 94.4 | 94.2 | 95.3 | 95.9 | -.7 | -.2 | 1.2 | .6 | .9 | 1.0 | .8 | .9 |
| 1998 | 95.7 | 95.6 | 96.8 | 97.9 | -.2 | -.1 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 2.0 |
| 1999 | 97.2 | 96.7 | 97.6 | 98.6 | -.7 | -.5 | .9 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 1.2 | .9 | .8 |
| 2000 | 97.2 | 97.0 | 98.1 | 98.7 | -1.4 | -.2 | 1.1 | .6 | .0 | .4 | .6 | .1 |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 5b. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (WAGES AND SALARIES ONLY), STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS
(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

| Series and year | Indexes (December 2005=100) | | | | Percent Changes for | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|---------------------|------|------|------|-------------------|------|------|------|
| | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | 3 months ended-- | | | | 12 months ended-- | | | |
| | | | | | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. |
| Colleges and universities: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2001 | 98.7 | 98.0 | 100.8 | 101.9 | 0.0 | -0.7 | 2.9 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 2.7 | 3.3 |
| 2002 | 100.7 | 100.5 | 102.0 | 102.7 | -1.2 | -.2 | 1.5 | .7 | 2.1 | 2.6 | 1.2 | .7 |
| 2003 | 101.1 | 101.4 | 101.5 | 102.2 | -1.6 | .3 | .1 | .7 | .4 | .9 | -.5 | -.5 |
| 2004 | 100.7 | 99.5 | 100.1 | 100.4 | -1.5 | -1.2 | .6 | .3 | -.4 | -1.8 | -1.4 | -1.8 |
| 2005 | 99.8 | 99.4 | 98.2 | 100.0 | -.6 | -.4 | -1.2 | 1.8 | -.9 | -.2 | -1.9 | -.4 |
| Public administration ¹ : | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1981 | — | 84.9 | 85.6 | 86.3 | — | — | .8 | .8 | — | — | — | — |
| 1982 | 87.4 | 85.8 | 87.8 | 88.6 | 1.3 | -1.8 | 2.3 | .9 | — | 1.1 | 2.5 | 2.7 |
| 1983 | 89.9 | 89.1 | 90.2 | 90.6 | 1.5 | -.9 | 1.2 | .4 | 2.9 | 3.8 | 2.8 | 2.2 |
| 1984 | 90.1 | 89.8 | 91.0 | 91.7 | -.6 | -.3 | 1.3 | .8 | .2 | .8 | .8 | 1.2 |
| 1985 | 91.7 | 90.9 | 93.2 | 92.9 | .0 | -.9 | 2.5 | -.3 | 1.8 | 1.2 | 2.5 | 1.2 |
| 1986 | 94.5 | 94.5 | 95.9 | 96.1 | 1.7 | .0 | 1.5 | .2 | 3.0 | 3.9 | 2.8 | 3.4 |
| 1987 | 96.3 | 95.5 | 95.2 | 95.7 | .2 | -.8 | -.3 | .5 | 2.0 | 1.1 | -.7 | -.4 |
| 1988 | 95.9 | 95.3 | 95.5 | 95.2 | -.2 | -.6 | .2 | -.3 | -.5 | -.2 | .3 | -.5 |
| 1989 | 94.8 | 94.0 | 95.3 | 95.1 | -.4 | -.8 | 1.4 | -.2 | -1.1 | -1.4 | -.2 | -.1 |
| 1990 | 94.5 | 93.9 | 93.6 | 93.5 | -.6 | -.6 | -.3 | -.1 | -.3 | -.1 | -1.8 | -1.7 |
| 1991 | 94.3 | 93.9 | 94.0 | 93.8 | .9 | -.4 | .1 | -.2 | -.3 | .0 | .4 | .3 |
| 1992 | 93.7 | 93.5 | 93.3 | 93.3 | -.1 | -.2 | -.2 | .0 | -.6 | -.4 | -.7 | -.5 |
| 1993 | 93.0 | 92.8 | 93.1 | 93.2 | -.3 | -.2 | .3 | .1 | -.8 | -.8 | -.2 | -.1 |
| 1994 | 93.4 | 93.4 | 93.6 | 94.0 | .2 | .0 | .2 | .4 | .5 | .7 | .5 | .8 |
| 1995 | 93.9 | 93.5 | 93.8 | 94.3 | -.1 | -.4 | .3 | .5 | .5 | .1 | .2 | .3 |
| 1996 | 93.6 | 93.2 | 93.6 | 93.9 | -.7 | -.4 | .4 | .3 | -.3 | -.3 | -.2 | -.4 |
| 1997 | 94.0 | 93.9 | 94.3 | 95.0 | .1 | -.1 | .4 | .7 | .4 | .7 | .7 | 1.2 |
| 1998 | 95.4 | 95.3 | 96.1 | 96.7 | .4 | -.1 | .8 | .6 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 2.0 | 1.8 |
| 1999 | 96.8 | 96.7 | 96.9 | 98.0 | .1 | -.1 | .2 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 1.5 | .8 | 1.4 |
| 2000 | 97.1 | 96.7 | 97.1 | 97.9 | -.9 | -.4 | .4 | .8 | .3 | 0 | .2 | -.1 |
| 2001 | 97.7 | 97.5 | 98.3 | 100.1 | -.2 | -.2 | .8 | 1.8 | .7 | .8 | 1.3 | 2.2 |
| 2002 | 99.4 | 99.4 | 99.7 | 100.5 | -.7 | .0 | .3 | .8 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 1.4 | .4 |
| 2003 | 99.5 | 100.3 | 100.4 | 101.2 | -1.0 | .8 | .1 | .8 | .1 | .9 | .7 | .7 |
| 2004 | 100.3 | 99.2 | 99.9 | 100.2 | -.9 | -1.1 | .7 | .3 | .8 | -1.0 | -.5 | -1.0 |
| 2005 | 99.5 | 99.3 | 98.2 | 100.0 | -.7 | -.2 | -1.1 | 1.8 | -.7 | .1 | -1.7 | -.2 |

¹ Includes executive, legislative, judicial, administrative, and regulatory activities of State and local governments, SICs 91 through 96.

NOTE: Dashes indicate data not available.

TABLE 6. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (WAGES AND SALARIES ONLY), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS¹

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted)

| Series and year | Indexes (December 2005=100) | | | | Percent Changes for | | | | | | | |
|--|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|---------------------|------|------|------|-------------------|------|------|------|
| | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | 3 months ended-- | | | | 12 months ended-- | | | |
| | | | | | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. |
| Private industry workers ¹ : | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1975 | - | - | 95.2 | 95.4 | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | - |
| 1976 | 96.5 | 96.6 | 96.6 | 97.6 | 1.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 1.0 | - | - | 1.5 | 2.2 |
| 1977 | 96.8 | 96.7 | 97.2 | 97.8 | -.8 | -.1 | .5 | -.6 | 0.4 | 0.1 | .7 | .2 |
| 1978 | 97.6 | 96.8 | 96.8 | 96.6 | -.2 | -.8 | .0 | -.2 | .8 | .2 | -.4 | -1.2 |
| 1979 | 95.4 | 94.0 | 93.0 | 92.6 | -1.2 | -1.5 | -1.1 | -.4 | -2.2 | -2.9 | -3.9 | -4.1 |
| 1980 | 90.8 | 89.8 | 90.4 | 89.8 | -1.9 | -1.1 | .7 | -.7 | -4.9 | -4.5 | -2.8 | -3.0 |
| 1981 | 89.9 | 89.6 | 88.8 | 89.7 | .1 | -.3 | -.9 | 1.0 | -1.0 | -2 | -1.7 | -.1 |
| 1982 | 91.0 | 89.6 | 90.4 | 91.8 | 1.4 | -1.5 | .9 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 0 | 1.8 | 2.4 |
| 1983 | 92.6 | 92.1 | 92.3 | 92.7 | .9 | -.5 | .2 | .4 | 1.7 | 2.8 | 2.1 | 1.0 |
| 1984 | 92.7 | 92.5 | 92.1 | 92.9 | .0 | -.2 | -.4 | .9 | .2 | .4 | -.2 | .2 |
| 1985 | 93.1 | 93.0 | 93.6 | 93.3 | .2 | -.1 | .6 | -.3 | .4 | .6 | 1.6 | .4 |
| 1986 | 94.6 | 94.8 | 94.9 | 95.2 | 1.4 | .2 | .1 | .3 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 2.0 |
| 1987 | 94.7 | 94.1 | 93.9 | 94.1 | -.5 | -.6 | -.2 | .2 | .1 | -.7 | -1.1 | -1.1 |
| 1988 | 94.1 | 94.0 | 93.5 | 93.9 | .0 | -.1 | -.5 | .4 | -.6 | -.1 | -.4 | -.3 |
| 1989 | 93.5 | 93.0 | 93.5 | 93.4 | -.4 | -.5 | .5 | -.1 | -.7 | -1.1 | .0 | -.5 |
| 1990 | 92.6 | 92.8 | 91.7 | 91.5 | -.9 | .2 | -1.2 | -.2 | -1.0 | -.2 | -1.9 | -2.0 |
| 1991 | 91.7 | 92.0 | 92.0 | 92.1 | .2 | .3 | .0 | .1 | -.9 | -.9 | .3 | .6 |
| 1992 | 91.9 | 91.9 | 91.6 | 91.8 | -.2 | .0 | -.3 | .2 | .2 | -.1 | -.4 | -.3 |
| 1993 | 91.5 | 91.6 | 92.1 | 92.2 | -.3 | .1 | -.5 | .1 | -.4 | -.3 | .5 | .4 |
| 1994 | 91.9 | 92.1 | 92.0 | 92.3 | -.3 | .2 | -.1 | .3 | .4 | .5 | -.1 | .1 |
| 1995 | 92.0 | 92.0 | 92.3 | 92.6 | -.3 | .0 | .3 | .3 | .1 | -.1 | .3 | .3 |
| 1996 | 92.3 | 92.6 | 92.6 | 92.7 | -.3 | .3 | .0 | .1 | .3 | .6 | .3 | .1 |
| 1997 | 92.7 | 93.4 | 93.9 | 94.7 | .0 | .8 | .5 | .9 | .5 | .9 | 1.4 | 2.2 |
| 1998 | 95.2 | 95.5 | 96.4 | 96.7 | .5 | .3 | .9 | .3 | 2.6 | 2.3 | 2.7 | 2.2 |
| 1999 | 96.7 | 97.0 | 96.9 | 97.6 | .0 | .3 | -.1 | .7 | 1.6 | 1.6 | .6 | .9 |
| 2000 | 97.0 | 97.4 | 97.6 | 98.0 | -.6 | .4 | .2 | .4 | .4 | .4 | .7 | .4 |
| 2001 | 97.9 | 97.9 | 98.5 | 100.2 | -.1 | .0 | .6 | 1.7 | .9 | .5 | 1.0 | 2.3 |
| 2002 | 99.9 | 100.3 | 100.1 | 100.5 | -.3 | .4 | -.2 | .4 | 2.1 | 2.5 | 1.6 | .3 |
| 2003 | 99.8 | 100.8 | 100.8 | 101.7 | -.7 | 1.0 | .0 | -.9 | -.1 | .6 | .7 | 1.2 |
| 2004 | 100.7 | 100.1 | 100.8 | 100.8 | -1.0 | -.6 | .7 | .0 | .8 | -.7 | .0 | -.8 |
| 2005 | 100.0 | 99.9 | 98.4 | 100.0 | -.8 | -.1 | -1.5 | 1.6 | -.6 | -.2 | -2.4 | -.8 |
| Private industry workers, excluding sales occupations: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1975 | - | - | 95.1 | 95.3 | - | - | - | .2 | - | - | - | - |
| 1976 | 96.4 | 96.5 | 96.5 | 97.3 | 1.2 | .1 | .0 | .8 | - | - | 1.5 | 2.1 |
| 1977 | 96.7 | 96.6 | 97.1 | 97.5 | -.6 | -.1 | .5 | .4 | .4 | .1 | .7 | .2 |
| 1978 | 97.5 | 96.6 | 96.6 | 96.3 | .0 | -.9 | .0 | -.3 | .8 | .0 | -.5 | -1.2 |
| 1979 | 95.5 | 93.9 | 92.9 | 92.5 | -.8 | -1.7 | -1.1 | -.4 | -2.0 | -2.8 | -3.9 | -4.0 |
| 1980 | 91.1 | 89.9 | 90.5 | 89.7 | -1.5 | -1.3 | .7 | -.9 | -4.7 | -4.2 | -2.6 | -3.0 |
| 1981 | 89.9 | 89.6 | 89.1 | 89.8 | .2 | -.3 | -.6 | .8 | -1.2 | -.4 | -1.5 | .1 |
| 1982 | 91.2 | 89.9 | 90.7 | 92.0 | 1.6 | -1.4 | .9 | 1.4 | 1.4 | .4 | 1.8 | 2.5 |
| 1983 | 92.9 | 92.5 | 92.7 | 92.9 | 1.0 | -.4 | .2 | .2 | 1.8 | 2.8 | 2.3 | 1.0 |
| 1984 | 93.1 | 92.9 | 92.6 | 93.6 | .2 | -.2 | -.3 | 1.1 | .2 | .5 | -.1 | .7 |
| 1985 | 93.4 | 93.3 | 94.0 | 93.5 | -.2 | -.1 | .8 | -.5 | .3 | .4 | 1.5 | -.1 |
| 1986 | 94.9 | 95.0 | 95.0 | 95.3 | 1.5 | .1 | .0 | .3 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 1.0 | 2.0 |
| 1987 | 95.0 | 94.4 | 94.2 | 94.6 | -.3 | -.6 | -.2 | .4 | .1 | -.6 | -.8 | -.8 |
| 1988 | 94.6 | 94.3 | 93.9 | 93.9 | .0 | -.3 | -.4 | .0 | -.4 | -.1 | -.4 | -.7 |
| 1989 | 93.7 | 93.1 | 93.5 | 93.4 | -.2 | -.6 | .4 | -.1 | -1.0 | -1.3 | -.4 | -.6 |
| 1990 | 92.6 | 92.8 | 91.8 | 91.7 | -.9 | .2 | -1.1 | -.1 | -1.1 | -.3 | -1.8 | -1.8 |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 6. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (WAGES AND SALARIES ONLY), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS¹

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

| Series and year | Indexes (December 2005=100) | | | | Percent Changes for | | | | | | | |
|--|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|---------------------|------|------|------|-------------------|------|------|------|
| | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | 3 months ended-- | | | | 12 months ended-- | | | |
| | | | | | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. |
| Private industry workers, excluding sales occupations: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1991 | 91.9 | 92.1 | 92.2 | 92.4 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | -0.8 | -0.8 | 0.4 | 0.7 |
| 1992 | 92.2 | 92.2 | 92.0 | 92.2 | -.2 | .0 | -.2 | .2 | -.3 | -.1 | -.2 | -.2 |
| 1993 | 91.9 | 92.0 | 92.3 | 92.4 | -.3 | .1 | .3 | .1 | -.3 | -.2 | .3 | .2 |
| 1994 | 92.3 | 92.4 | 92.4 | 92.6 | -.1 | .1 | .0 | .2 | .4 | .4 | .1 | .3 |
| 1995 | 92.4 | 92.3 | 92.5 | 92.9 | -.2 | -.1 | .2 | .4 | .1 | -.1 | .1 | .3 |
| 1996 | 92.6 | 92.6 | 92.8 | 92.9 | -.3 | .0 | .2 | .1 | .2 | .4 | .4 | .0 |
| 1997 | 92.8 | 93.7 | 94.0 | 94.9 | -.1 | 1.0 | .3 | 1.0 | .3 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 2.1 |
| 1998 | 95.3 | 95.5 | 96.3 | 96.6 | .4 | .2 | .8 | .3 | 2.6 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 1.8 |
| 1999 | 96.7 | 97.0 | 96.9 | 97.5 | .1 | .3 | -.1 | .6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | .7 | 1.0 |
| 2000 | 96.8 | 97.2 | 97.5 | 98.0 | -.7 | .4 | .3 | .5 | .1 | .2 | .6 | .6 |
| 2001 | 98.0 | 97.9 | 98.6 | 100.3 | .0 | -.1 | .7 | 1.7 | 1.3 | .7 | 1.1 | 2.3 |
| 2002 | 100.1 | 100.3 | 100.2 | 100.6 | -.2 | .2 | -.1 | .4 | 2.1 | 2.5 | 1.6 | .3 |
| 2003 | 100.0 | 100.9 | 100.9 | 101.9 | -.6 | .9 | .0 | 1.0 | -.1 | .6 | .7 | 1.3 |
| 2004 | 100.8 | 100.2 | 100.9 | 101.1 | -1.1 | -.6 | .7 | .2 | .8 | -.7 | .0 | -.7 |
| 2005 | 100.2 | 100.2 | 98.6 | 100.0 | -.9 | .0 | -1.6 | 1.4 | -.6 | .0 | -2.3 | -1.1 |
| White-collar occupations: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1975 | — | — | 91.6 | 91.4 | — | — | — | -.2 | — | — | — | — |
| 1976 | 92.5 | 92.3 | 92.2 | 92.9 | 1.2 | -.2 | -.1 | .8 | — | — | .6 | 1.7 |
| 1977 | 92.1 | 91.7 | 92.4 | 92.9 | -.9 | -.4 | .8 | .5 | -.5 | -.6 | .2 | .0 |
| 1978 | 92.6 | 92.0 | 91.9 | 91.3 | -.3 | -.6 | -.1 | -.7 | .6 | .3 | -.5 | -1.8 |
| 1979 | 90.3 | 88.7 | 87.8 | 87.6 | -1.1 | -1.8 | -1.0 | -.2 | -2.6 | -3.6 | -4.5 | -4.0 |
| 1980 | 85.9 | 84.8 | 85.1 | 84.5 | -1.9 | -1.3 | .4 | -.7 | -4.8 | -4.4 | -3.1 | -3.5 |
| 1981 | 85.0 | 84.6 | 83.7 | 84.7 | .6 | -.5 | -1.1 | 1.2 | -1.1 | -.2 | -1.6 | .2 |
| 1982 | 86.2 | 84.7 | 85.7 | 86.9 | 1.8 | -1.7 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.4 | .1 | 2.4 | 2.6 |
| 1983 | 87.9 | 87.5 | 88.3 | 88.7 | 1.2 | -.5 | .9 | .5 | 2.0 | 3.3 | 3.0 | 2.1 |
| 1984 | 88.4 | 88.6 | 88.3 | 89.0 | -.3 | .2 | -.3 | .8 | .6 | 1.2 | .0 | .3 |
| 1985 | 89.4 | 89.4 | 90.1 | 90.0 | .4 | .0 | .8 | -.1 | 1.0 | .9 | 2.1 | 1.1 |
| 1986 | 91.4 | 91.8 | 91.8 | 92.1 | 1.6 | .4 | .0 | .3 | 2.2 | 2.6 | 1.9 | 2.3 |
| 1987 | 92.1 | 91.4 | 91.4 | 91.4 | .0 | -.8 | .0 | .0 | .8 | -.4 | -.5 | -.8 |
| 1988 | 91.5 | 91.4 | 91.2 | 91.6 | .1 | -.1 | -.2 | .4 | -.6 | .0 | -.2 | .3 |
| 1989 | 91.4 | 91.0 | 91.6 | 91.7 | -.2 | -.4 | .7 | .1 | -.1 | -.5 | .5 | .1 |
| 1990 | 90.9 | 91.2 | 90.2 | 90.0 | -.9 | .3 | -1.1 | -.2 | -.6 | .2 | -1.6 | -1.9 |
| 1991 | 90.3 | 90.6 | 90.6 | 90.6 | .3 | .3 | .0 | .0 | -.7 | -.6 | .5 | .7 |
| 1992 | 90.5 | 90.4 | 90.3 | 90.4 | -.1 | -.1 | -.1 | .1 | .3 | -.2 | -.4 | -.2 |
| 1993 | 90.2 | 90.4 | 90.8 | 91.0 | -.2 | .2 | .4 | .2 | -.4 | -.1 | .6 | .6 |
| 1994 | 90.7 | 91.0 | 90.8 | 91.1 | -.3 | .3 | -.2 | .3 | .6 | .7 | .0 | .1 |
| 1995 | 90.8 | 90.8 | 91.1 | 91.4 | -.3 | .0 | .3 | .3 | .1 | -.2 | .3 | .4 |
| 1996 | 91.3 | 91.5 | 91.6 | 91.6 | -.1 | .2 | .1 | .0 | .5 | .8 | .6 | .2 |
| 1997 | 91.9 | 92.4 | 93.0 | 93.9 | .3 | .5 | .6 | 1.0 | .7 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 2.5 |
| 1998 | 94.4 | 94.9 | 95.9 | 96.4 | .5 | .5 | 1.1 | .5 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 3.1 | 2.6 |
| 1999 | 96.0 | 96.5 | 96.5 | 97.2 | -.4 | .5 | .0 | .7 | 1.6 | 1.7 | .7 | .8 |
| 2000 | 96.7 | 97.2 | 97.4 | 97.7 | -.5 | .5 | .2 | .3 | .8 | .7 | .8 | .6 |
| 2001 | 97.6 | 97.5 | 98.0 | 99.7 | -.1 | -.1 | .5 | 1.7 | .9 | .4 | .7 | 2.0 |
| 2002 | 99.6 | 100.1 | 99.8 | 100.1 | -.1 | .5 | -.3 | .3 | 2.1 | 2.6 | 1.9 | .4 |
| 2003 | 99.6 | 100.7 | 100.8 | 101.6 | -.5 | 1.1 | .1 | .8 | .0 | .6 | 1.0 | 1.5 |
| 2004 | 100.7 | 100.1 | 100.9 | 100.9 | -.9 | -.6 | .8 | .0 | 1.1 | -.6 | .1 | -.7 |
| 2005 | 100.1 | 100.0 | 98.5 | 100.0 | -.8 | -.1 | -1.5 | 1.5 | -.6 | -.1 | -2.3 | -.9 |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 6. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (WAGES AND SALARIES ONLY), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS¹

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

| Series and year | Indexes (December 2005=100) | | | | Percent Changes for | | | | | | | |
|--|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|---------------------|------|------|------|-------------------|------|------|------|
| | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | 3 months ended-- | | | | 12 months ended-- | | | |
| | | | | | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. |
| White-collar occupations, excluding sales occupations: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1975 | — | — | 90.3 | 90.2 | — | — | — | -0.1 | — | — | — | — |
| 1976 | 91.0 | 91.0 | 91.0 | 91.5 | 0.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .5 | — | — | 0.8 | 1.4 |
| 1977 | 91.0 | 90.5 | 91.1 | 91.3 | -.5 | -.5 | .7 | .2 | -0.1 | -0.5 | .1 | -.2 |
| 1978 | 91.2 | 90.0 | 89.9 | 89.6 | -.1 | -1.3 | -.1 | -.3 | .3 | -.5 | -1.4 | -1.9 |
| 1979 | 88.8 | 87.0 | 86.4 | 85.8 | -.9 | -2.0 | -.7 | -.7 | -2.7 | -3.4 | -3.8 | -4.2 |
| 1980 | 84.5 | 83.3 | 84.0 | 83.2 | -1.5 | -1.4 | .8 | -1.0 | -4.8 | -4.2 | -2.8 | -3.1 |
| 1981 | 83.9 | 83.2 | 83.0 | 83.6 | .8 | -.8 | -.2 | .7 | -.7 | -.2 | -1.2 | .5 |
| 1982 | 85.3 | 84.3 | 84.9 | 86.1 | 2.0 | -1.2 | .7 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 2.3 | 2.9 |
| 1983 | 87.4 | 87.1 | 87.9 | 88.1 | 1.5 | -.3 | .9 | .2 | 2.4 | 3.3 | 3.5 | 2.4 |
| 1984 | 88.3 | 88.2 | 88.2 | 89.0 | .2 | -.1 | .0 | .9 | 1.0 | 1.4 | .4 | 1.0 |
| 1985 | 89.0 | 89.0 | 89.6 | 89.2 | .0 | .0 | .7 | -.4 | .7 | .9 | 1.5 | .2 |
| 1986 | 90.9 | 91.2 | 91.2 | 91.6 | 1.9 | .3 | .0 | .4 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 1.8 | 2.6 |
| 1987 | 91.6 | 91.0 | 91.2 | 91.5 | .0 | -.7 | .2 | .3 | .8 | -.2 | .0 | -.1 |
| 1988 | 91.6 | 91.3 | 91.0 | 91.3 | .1 | -.3 | -.3 | -.3 | 0 | -.3 | -.2 | -.2 |
| 1989 | 91.1 | 90.5 | 91.0 | 91.0 | -.2 | -.7 | .6 | .0 | -.5 | -.9 | -.1 | -.4 |
| 1990 | 90.5 | 90.6 | 89.9 | 89.8 | -.5 | .1 | -.8 | -.1 | -.7 | .1 | -1.2 | -1.3 |
| 1991 | 90.0 | 90.1 | 90.4 | 90.7 | .2 | .1 | .3 | .3 | -.5 | -.5 | .6 | 1.0 |
| 1992 | 90.4 | 90.3 | 90.4 | 90.5 | -.3 | -.1 | .1 | .1 | .4 | .2 | .0 | -.2 |
| 1993 | 90.5 | 90.5 | 90.9 | 91.0 | .0 | .0 | .4 | .1 | .1 | .2 | .5 | .6 |
| 1994 | 90.8 | 91.0 | 91.0 | 91.3 | -.2 | .2 | .0 | .3 | .3 | .5 | .1 | .3 |
| 1995 | 91.1 | 90.9 | 91.1 | 91.6 | -.2 | -.2 | .2 | .5 | .4 | -.1 | .2 | .3 |
| 1996 | 91.4 | 91.5 | 91.9 | 91.7 | -.2 | .1 | .4 | -.2 | .3 | .7 | .8 | .1 |
| 1997 | 91.9 | 92.5 | 92.9 | 93.8 | .2 | .7 | .4 | 1.0 | .5 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 2.4 |
| 1998 | 94.4 | 94.8 | 95.5 | 95.7 | .6 | .4 | .7 | .2 | 2.8 | 2.4 | 2.7 | 2.0 |
| 1999 | 95.9 | 96.3 | 96.3 | 96.9 | .2 | .4 | .0 | .6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | .9 | 1.2 |
| 2000 | 96.2 | 96.7 | 96.9 | 97.6 | -.7 | .5 | .2 | .7 | .3 | 5 | .7 | .7 |
| 2001 | 97.6 | 97.4 | 98.1 | 99.7 | .0 | -.2 | .7 | 1.6 | 1.4 | .7 | 1.2 | 2.2 |
| 2002 | 99.6 | 99.9 | 99.8 | 100.2 | -.1 | .3 | -.1 | .4 | 2.1 | 2.6 | 1.8 | .5 |
| 2003 | 99.7 | 100.7 | 100.8 | 101.8 | -.5 | 1.0 | .1 | 1.0 | .1 | .8 | 1.0 | 1.6 |
| 2004 | 100.7 | 100.2 | 100.9 | 101.2 | -1.1 | -.5 | .7 | .3 | 1.0 | -.5 | .1 | -.6 |
| 2005 | 100.4 | 100.3 | 98.6 | 100.0 | -.8 | -.1 | -1.7 | 1.4 | -.4 | .1 | -2.3 | -1.2 |
| Professional specialty and technical occupations: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1975 | — | — | 89.0 | 89.0 | — | — | — | .0 | — | — | — | — |
| 1976 | 89.6 | 89.2 | 89.6 | 90.2 | .7 | -.4 | .4 | .7 | — | — | .6 | 1.3 |
| 1977 | 89.6 | 89.1 | 89.8 | 90.0 | -.7 | -.6 | .8 | .2 | .0 | -.1 | .2 | -.2 |
| 1978 | 89.7 | 88.4 | 88.4 | 88.2 | -.3 | -1.4 | .0 | -.2 | .1 | -.8 | -1.5 | -2.1 |
| 1979 | 87.2 | 85.1 | 84.8 | 84.7 | -1.1 | -2.4 | -.4 | -.1 | -2.8 | -3.7 | -4.1 | -4.0 |
| 1980 | 83.8 | 82.7 | 83.7 | 83.3 | -1.1 | -1.3 | 1.2 | -.5 | -3.8 | -2.8 | -1.3 | -1.6 |
| 1981 | 83.7 | 83.1 | 83.5 | 84.6 | .5 | -.7 | .5 | 1.3 | -.2 | .4 | -.2 | 1.6 |
| 1982 | 86.1 | 84.9 | 86.1 | 87.1 | 1.8 | -1.4 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 2.9 | 2.2 | 3.1 | 2.9 |
| 1983 | 88.4 | 87.7 | 89.7 | 89.6 | 1.5 | -.8 | 2.3 | -.1 | 2.7 | 3.3 | 4.2 | 2.9 |
| 1984 | 89.7 | 89.9 | 89.8 | 91.0 | .1 | .2 | -.1 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 2.5 | .2 | 1.6 |
| 1985 | 90.5 | 90.1 | 91.3 | 90.7 | -.5 | -.4 | 1.3 | -.7 | .9 | .2 | 1.6 | -.4 |
| 1986 | 91.9 | 92.2 | 92.5 | 93.0 | 1.3 | .3 | .3 | .5 | 1.5 | 2.3 | 1.3 | 2.5 |
| 1987 | 93.0 | 92.3 | 92.4 | 93.2 | .0 | -.8 | .1 | .9 | 1.2 | .2 | -.1 | .2 |
| 1988 | 93.2 | 93.2 | 93.2 | 93.1 | .0 | .0 | .0 | -.1 | .2 | .9 | .8 | -.1 |
| 1989 | 93.1 | 92.3 | 93.2 | 93.2 | .0 | -.9 | 1.0 | .0 | -.1 | -.9 | .0 | .1 |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 6. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (WAGES AND SALARIES ONLY), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS¹

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

| Series and year | Indexes (December 2005=100) | | | | Percent Changes for | | | | | | | |
|--|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|---------------------|------|------|------|-------------------|------|------|------|
| | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | 3 months ended-- | | | | 12 months ended-- | | | |
| | | | | | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. |
| Professional specialty and technical occupations: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1990 | 92.7 | 92.4 | 92.0 | 92.1 | -0.5 | -0.3 | -0.4 | 0.1 | -0.4 | 0.1 | -1.3 | -1.2 |
| 1991 | 92.2 | 92.2 | 92.8 | 93.1 | .1 | .0 | .7 | .3 | -.6 | -.2 | .9 | 1.1 |
| 1992 | 93.0 | 93.2 | 93.5 | 93.6 | -.1 | .2 | .3 | .1 | .9 | 1.0 | .8 | .6 |
| 1993 | 93.4 | 93.5 | 93.9 | 93.9 | -.2 | .1 | .4 | .0 | .5 | .4 | .4 | .3 |
| 1994 | 93.7 | 93.9 | 93.7 | 94.2 | -.2 | .2 | -.2 | .5 | .3 | .4 | -.2 | .3 |
| 1995 | 93.6 | 93.4 | 93.7 | 94.1 | -.6 | -.2 | .3 | .4 | -.1 | -.5 | .0 | -.1 |
| 1996 | 94.1 | 94.2 | 94.1 | 93.8 | .0 | .1 | -.1 | -.3 | .5 | .8 | .4 | -.3 |
| 1997 | 93.8 | 94.6 | 95.0 | 95.8 | -.0 | .9 | .4 | -.8 | -.3 | .5 | 1.0 | 2.1 |
| 1998 | 96.0 | 96.4 | 97.1 | 97.7 | .2 | .4 | .7 | .6 | 2.4 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 2.0 |
| 1999 | 97.7 | 97.8 | 97.3 | 98.2 | -.0 | .1 | -.5 | .9 | 1.7 | 1.4 | .2 | .5 |
| 2000 | 97.1 | 97.9 | 98.1 | 98.9 | -1.1 | .8 | .2 | .8 | -.6 | .1 | .8 | .8 |
| 2001 | 98.9 | 98.6 | 99.4 | 101.1 | .0 | -.3 | .8 | 1.7 | 1.8 | .8 | 1.4 | 2.2 |
| 2002 | 100.5 | 100.3 | 100.2 | 100.4 | -.6 | -.2 | -.1 | .2 | 1.6 | 1.7 | .7 | -.7 |
| 2003 | 99.3 | 100.1 | 100.3 | 101.4 | -1.1 | .8 | .2 | 1.1 | -1.2 | -.2 | .1 | 1.0 |
| 2004 | 100.7 | 100.0 | 101.1 | 101.2 | -.7 | -.7 | 1.1 | .1 | 1.5 | -.1 | .8 | -.2 |
| 2005 | 100.5 | 100.2 | 98.7 | 100.0 | -.7 | -.3 | -1.5 | 1.3 | -.3 | .2 | -2.4 | -1.2 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1975 | — | — | 92.1 | 91.6 | — | — | — | -.5 | — | — | — | — |
| 1976 | 92.1 | 92.8 | 92.2 | 92.2 | .5 | .8 | -.6 | .0 | — | — | .2 | .7 |
| 1977 | 92.1 | 92.2 | 92.2 | 91.9 | -.1 | .1 | .0 | -.3 | .0 | -.6 | .0 | -.4 |
| 1978 | 92.1 | 91.1 | 90.6 | 90.3 | .2 | -1.1 | -.5 | -.3 | .0 | -1.2 | -1.8 | -1.7 |
| 1979 | 89.8 | 87.9 | 86.8 | 85.5 | -.6 | -2.1 | -1.3 | -1.5 | -2.5 | -3.5 | -4.2 | -5.3 |
| 1980 | 84.1 | 82.8 | 82.8 | 81.6 | -1.6 | -1.5 | .0 | -1.4 | -6.3 | -5.8 | -4.6 | -4.5 |
| 1981 | 82.8 | 82.1 | 81.1 | 81.4 | 1.5 | -.8 | -1.2 | .4 | -1.6 | -.9 | -2.0 | -.3 |
| 1982 | 83.2 | 82.2 | 82.4 | 83.2 | 2.2 | -1.2 | .2 | 1.0 | .5 | .1 | 1.6 | 2.3 |
| 1983 | 85.0 | 85.2 | 84.7 | 84.9 | 2.2 | .2 | -.6 | .2 | 2.1 | 3.7 | 2.8 | 2.0 |
| 1984 | 85.5 | 85.4 | 85.6 | 86.3 | .7 | -.1 | .2 | .8 | .6 | .3 | 1.0 | 1.7 |
| 1985 | 86.5 | 87.5 | 87.6 | 87.4 | .2 | 1.2 | .1 | -.2 | 1.1 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 1.2 |
| 1986 | 89.2 | 89.8 | 89.3 | 89.8 | 2.1 | .7 | -.6 | .6 | 3.2 | 2.6 | 1.9 | 2.8 |
| 1987 | 90.0 | 89.3 | 89.6 | 89.7 | .2 | -.8 | .3 | .1 | .9 | -.5 | .3 | -.2 |
| 1988 | 89.3 | 89.1 | 88.4 | 89.1 | -.4 | -.2 | -.8 | .8 | -.8 | -.3 | -1.3 | -.7 |
| 1989 | 89.0 | 88.3 | 88.3 | 88.2 | -.1 | -.8 | .0 | -.1 | -.4 | -.9 | -.1 | -1.0 |
| 1990 | 87.9 | 88.4 | 87.6 | 87.6 | -.3 | .6 | -.9 | .0 | -1.2 | .2 | -.8 | -.7 |
| 1991 | 87.8 | 88.1 | 88.3 | 88.5 | .2 | .3 | .2 | .2 | -.1 | -.4 | .7 | 1.1 |
| 1992 | 87.7 | 87.5 | 87.2 | 87.4 | -.9 | -.2 | -.3 | .2 | -.1 | -.7 | -1.2 | -1.3 |
| 1993 | 87.5 | 87.5 | 87.7 | 87.9 | .1 | .0 | .2 | .2 | -.3 | .0 | .6 | .6 |
| 1994 | 87.6 | 87.9 | 88.0 | 88.2 | -.3 | .3 | .1 | .2 | .2 | .5 | .3 | .3 |
| 1995 | 88.2 | 88.0 | 88.3 | 88.8 | .0 | -.2 | .3 | .6 | .6 | .1 | .3 | .7 |
| 1996 | 88.5 | 88.6 | 89.5 | 89.3 | -.3 | .1 | 1.0 | -.2 | .4 | .7 | 1.4 | .6 |
| 1997 | 89.7 | 90.3 | 90.8 | 92.2 | .4 | .7 | .6 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 3.3 |
| 1998 | 93.0 | 93.2 | 94.4 | 93.9 | .9 | .2 | 1.3 | -.5 | 3.7 | 3.2 | 3.9 | 1.8 |
| 1999 | 94.2 | 95.1 | 95.5 | 96.0 | .3 | 1.0 | .4 | .5 | 1.2 | 2.0 | 1.2 | 2.3 |
| 2000 | 95.5 | 95.8 | 96.0 | 96.3 | -.5 | .3 | .2 | .3 | 1.4 | .7 | .6 | .3 |
| 2001 | 96.2 | 96.3 | 96.6 | 98.3 | -.1 | .1 | .3 | 1.8 | .7 | .6 | .6 | 2.1 |
| 2002 | 98.9 | 99.6 | 99.4 | 99.6 | .6 | .7 | -.2 | .2 | 2.8 | 3.5 | 2.9 | 1.3 |
| 2003 | 100.5 | 101.5 | 101.6 | 102.6 | .9 | 1.0 | .1 | 1.0 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 3.0 |
| 2004 | 101.0 | 100.4 | 100.9 | 101.1 | -1.6 | -.6 | .5 | .2 | -.4 | -1.0 | -.7 | -1.4 |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 6. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (WAGES AND SALARIES ONLY), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS¹

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

| Series and year | Indexes (December 2005=100) | | | | Percent Changes for | | | | | | | |
|--|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|---------------------|------|------|------|-------------------|------|------|------|
| | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | 3 months ended-- | | | | 12 months ended-- | | | |
| | | | | | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2005 | 100.4 | 100.4 | 98.5 | 100.0 | -0.7 | 0.0 | -1.9 | 1.5 | -0.5 | 0.0 | -2.4 | -1.1 |
| Sales occupations: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1977 | 98.0 | 97.7 | 98.2 | 101.0 | - | -.3 | .5 | 2.9 | - | - | - | - |
| 1978 | 99.3 | 101.8 | 102.1 | 100.6 | -1.7 | 2.5 | .3 | -1.5 | 1.3 | 4.2 | 4.0 | -.5 |
| 1979 | 97.3 | 97.8 | 95.4 | 96.6 | -3.3 | .5 | -2.5 | 1.3 | -2.1 | -3.9 | -6.6 | -4.0 |
| 1980 | 92.0 | 91.3 | 91.4 | 91.4 | -4.8 | -.8 | .1 | .0 | -5.5 | -6.6 | -4.2 | -5.3 |
| 1981 | 90.6 | 92.0 | 87.6 | 90.3 | -.9 | 1.5 | -4.8 | 3.1 | -1.5 | .7 | -4.2 | -1.2 |
| 1982 | 90.1 | 87.4 | 88.9 | 90.7 | -.2 | -3.0 | 1.7 | 2.0 | -.5 | -5.0 | 1.5 | .4 |
| 1983 | 89.9 | 89.7 | 89.8 | 91.5 | -.9 | -.2 | .1 | 1.9 | -.2 | 2.6 | .9 | .9 |
| 1984 | 89.6 | 89.9 | 87.7 | 88.4 | -2.1 | .3 | -2.4 | .8 | -.4 | .3 | -2.3 | -3.5 |
| 1985 | 91.2 | 90.9 | 91.7 | 93.4 | 3.2 | -.3 | .9 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.0 | 4.6 | 5.7 |
| 1986 | 93.7 | 94.5 | 94.7 | 94.2 | .3 | .9 | .2 | -.5 | 2.8 | 4.0 | 3.2 | .9 |
| 1987 | 94.1 | 93.3 | 92.0 | 91.1 | -.1 | -.9 | -1.4 | -1.0 | -.5 | -1.3 | -2.9 | -3.4 |
| 1988 | 91.2 | 92.4 | 91.4 | 92.9 | .1 | 1.3 | -1.1 | 1.6 | -3.2 | -1.0 | -.6 | 2.0 |
| 1989 | 93.2 | 93.1 | 94.4 | 95.1 | -.3 | -.1 | 1.4 | .7 | 2.2 | .8 | 3.3 | 2.3 |
| 1990 | 92.7 | 93.7 | 91.8 | 90.9 | -2.5 | 1.1 | -2.0 | -1.0 | -.5 | .6 | -2.8 | -4.4 |
| 1991 | 91.4 | 92.2 | 91.2 | 90.4 | .6 | .9 | -1.1 | -.9 | -1.4 | -1.6 | -.7 | -.5 |
| 1992 | 91.0 | 90.8 | 89.7 | 90.1 | .7 | -.2 | -1.2 | .4 | -.5 | -1.5 | -1.6 | -.3 |
| 1993 | 88.9 | 89.3 | 90.6 | 90.9 | -1.3 | .4 | 1.5 | .3 | -2.3 | -1.6 | 1.0 | .8 |
| 1994 | 90.1 | 90.7 | 90.1 | 90.0 | -.9 | .7 | -.7 | -.1 | 1.4 | 1.6 | -.5 | -.9 |
| 1995 | 89.2 | 90.4 | 90.9 | 90.6 | -.9 | 1.3 | .6 | -.3 | -1.0 | -.3 | .8 | .6 |
| 1996 | 90.5 | 91.7 | 90.7 | 91.7 | -.1 | 1.3 | -1.1 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 1.4 | -.2 | 1.2 |
| 1997 | 92.3 | 92.5 | 93.0 | 94.1 | .7 | .2 | .5 | 1.2 | 2.0 | .8 | 2.6 | 2.6 |
| 1998 | 94.8 | 95.8 | 98.0 | 99.6 | .7 | 1.1 | 2.3 | 1.6 | 2.7 | 3.6 | 5.4 | 5.8 |
| 1999 | 96.2 | 97.7 | 97.8 | 98.4 | -3.4 | 1.6 | .1 | .6 | 1.5 | 1.9 | -.3 | -1.2 |
| 2000 | 99.0 | 99.2 | 99.2 | 98.8 | .6 | .2 | .0 | -.4 | 2.9 | 1.5 | 1.4 | .4 |
| 2001 | 97.9 | 98.3 | 98.0 | 99.8 | -.9 | .4 | -.3 | 1.8 | -1.1 | -.8 | -1.2 | 1.0 |
| 2002 | 99.3 | 100.8 | 100.2 | 100.2 | -.5 | 1.5 | -.6 | .0 | 1.4 | 2.6 | 2.3 | .4 |
| 2003 | 99.2 | 100.2 | 100.8 | 101.0 | -1.0 | 1.0 | .6 | .2 | -.1 | -.6 | .7 | .8 |
| 2004 | 100.3 | 99.8 | 100.9 | 99.5 | -.7 | -.5 | 1.1 | -1.4 | 1.1 | -.4 | .1 | -1.5 |
| 2005 | 98.6 | 98.6 | 98.1 | 100.0 | -.9 | .0 | -.5 | 1.9 | -1.7 | -1.2 | -2.8 | .5 |
| Administrative support, including clerical: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1975 | - | - | 89.9 | 89.9 | - | - | - | .0 | - | - | - | - |
| 1976 | 91.5 | 91.0 | 91.5 | 91.9 | 1.8 | -.5 | .5 | .4 | - | - | 1.7 | 2.2 |
| 1977 | 91.4 | 90.8 | 91.6 | 92.1 | -.5 | -.7 | .9 | .5 | -.1 | -.3 | .1 | .2 |
| 1978 | 92.2 | 91.0 | 90.8 | 90.3 | .1 | -1.3 | -.2 | -.6 | .9 | .3 | -.9 | -2.0 |
| 1979 | 90.0 | 88.0 | 87.9 | 87.2 | -.3 | -2.2 | -.1 | -.8 | -2.4 | -3.3 | -3.2 | -3.4 |
| 1980 | 86.1 | 84.7 | 85.1 | 84.5 | -1.3 | -1.6 | .5 | -.7 | -4.4 | -3.8 | -3.1 | -3.1 |
| 1981 | 85.0 | 84.1 | 84.1 | 84.5 | .6 | -1.1 | .0 | .5 | -1.3 | -6 | -1.3 | .0 |
| 1982 | 86.3 | 85.1 | 85.9 | 87.2 | 2.1 | -1.4 | .9 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 2.2 | 3.2 |
| 1983 | 88.3 | 87.8 | 88.4 | 89.1 | 1.3 | -.6 | .7 | .8 | 2.3 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 2.2 |
| 1984 | 89.0 | 88.8 | 88.7 | 89.0 | -.1 | -.2 | -.1 | .3 | .8 | 1.1 | .3 | -.1 |
| 1985 | 89.4 | 89.0 | 89.5 | 89.3 | .4 | -.4 | .6 | -.2 | .4 | .3 | .9 | .3 |
| 1986 | 90.9 | 91.0 | 91.1 | 91.6 | 1.8 | .1 | .1 | .5 | 1.6 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 2.5 |
| 1987 | 91.4 | 91.0 | 90.9 | 91.3 | -.2 | -.4 | -.1 | .4 | .6 | 0 | -.2 | -.3 |
| 1988 | 91.8 | 91.3 | 91.2 | 91.2 | .5 | -.5 | -.1 | .0 | .4 | .3 | .3 | -.1 |
| 1989 | 91.1 | 90.6 | 90.9 | 91.1 | -.1 | -.5 | .3 | .2 | -.7 | -.8 | -.3 | -.1 |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 6. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (WAGES AND SALARIES ONLY), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS¹

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

| Series and year | Indexes (December 2005=100) | | | | Percent Changes for | | | | | | | |
|---|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|---------------------|------|------|------|-------------------|------|------|------|
| | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | 3 months ended-- | | | | 12 months ended-- | | | |
| | | | | | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. |
| Administrative support, including clerical: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1990 | 90.5 | 90.6 | 89.5 | 89.4 | -0.7 | 0.1 | -1.2 | -0.1 | -0.7 | 0.0 | -1.6 | -1.9 |
| 1991 | 89.6 | 89.8 | 89.8 | 90.0 | .2 | .2 | .0 | .2 | -1.0 | -.9 | .3 | .7 |
| 1992 | 90.0 | 90.1 | 90.0 | 90.3 | .0 | .1 | -.1 | .3 | .5 | .4 | .3 | .3 |
| 1993 | 90.2 | 90.4 | 90.8 | 90.9 | -.1 | .2 | .4 | .1 | .2 | .3 | .8 | .7 |
| 1994 | 90.9 | 91.0 | 90.9 | 91.3 | .0 | .1 | -.1 | .4 | .7 | .7 | .2 | .4 |
| 1995 | 91.2 | 91.0 | 91.2 | 91.8 | -.1 | -.2 | .2 | .7 | .4 | .0 | .3 | .5 |
| 1996 | 91.3 | 91.3 | 91.6 | 91.6 | -.5 | .0 | .3 | .0 | .1 | .3 | .4 | -.2 |
| 1997 | 91.8 | 92.4 | 92.7 | 93.3 | .2 | .7 | .3 | .6 | .5 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.9 |
| 1998 | 93.8 | 94.3 | 94.7 | 95.3 | .5 | .5 | .4 | .6 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.1 |
| 1999 | 95.7 | 95.7 | 95.6 | 96.0 | .4 | .0 | -.1 | .4 | 2.0 | 1.4 | .9 | .8 |
| 2000 | 95.8 | 96.2 | 96.5 | 97.0 | -.2 | .4 | .3 | .5 | .2 | .6 | .9 | 1.0 |
| 2001 | 97.2 | 97.0 | 97.9 | 99.5 | .2 | -.2 | .9 | 1.6 | 1.4 | .8 | 1.5 | 2.6 |
| 2002 | 99.5 | 99.5 | 99.5 | 100.3 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .8 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 1.7 | .7 |
| 2003 | 99.2 | 100.4 | 100.2 | 101.1 | -1.1 | 1.2 | -.2 | .9 | -.3 | .9 | .6 | .8 |
| 2004 | 100.3 | 99.9 | 100.5 | 100.9 | -.8 | -.4 | .6 | .4 | 1.1 | -.5 | .3 | -.2 |
| 2005 | 100.0 | 100.2 | 98.5 | 100.0 | -.9 | .2 | -1.7 | 1.5 | -.3 | .3 | -2.0 | -.9 |
| Blue-collar occupations: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1975 | — | — | 101.5 | 101.6 | — | — | — | .1 | — | — | — | — |
| 1976 | 103.3 | 103.6 | 104.0 | 104.7 | 1.7 | .3 | .4 | .7 | — | — | 2.4 | 3.0 |
| 1977 | 104.3 | 104.4 | 105.1 | 105.7 | -.4 | .1 | .7 | .6 | -.9 | .7 | 1.1 | .9 |
| 1978 | 105.4 | 104.7 | 104.8 | 104.9 | -.3 | -.7 | .1 | .1 | 1.1 | .4 | -.3 | -.7 |
| 1979 | 103.7 | 102.4 | 101.2 | 101.0 | -1.1 | -1.3 | -1.2 | -.2 | -1.7 | -2.2 | -3.5 | -3.8 |
| 1980 | 98.9 | 98.3 | 99.0 | 98.4 | -2.1 | -.6 | .7 | -.6 | -4.6 | -4.1 | -2.1 | -2.6 |
| 1981 | 97.9 | 97.9 | 97.4 | 98.0 | -.5 | .0 | -.5 | .6 | -1.1 | -4 | -1.7 | -.4 |
| 1982 | 98.8 | 97.4 | 98.2 | 99.6 | .8 | -1.4 | .8 | 1.4 | 1.0 | -.5 | .8 | 1.7 |
| 1983 | 100.3 | 99.6 | 99.4 | 99.6 | .7 | -.7 | -.2 | .2 | 1.5 | 2.3 | 1.3 | .0 |
| 1984 | 99.4 | 99.0 | 98.5 | 99.3 | -.2 | -.4 | -.5 | .8 | -.9 | -.6 | -.9 | -.3 |
| 1985 | 99.2 | 99.0 | 99.6 | 98.9 | -.1 | -.2 | .6 | -.7 | -.2 | .0 | 1.1 | -.4 |
| 1986 | 100.3 | 100.2 | 100.1 | 100.4 | 1.4 | -.1 | -.1 | .3 | 1.1 | 1.2 | .5 | 1.5 |
| 1987 | 99.3 | 98.8 | 98.5 | 99.0 | -1.1 | -.5 | -.3 | .5 | -1.0 | -1.4 | -1.6 | -1.3 |
| 1988 | 98.8 | 98.5 | 97.6 | 97.8 | -.2 | -.3 | -.9 | .2 | -.5 | -.4 | -.9 | -1.3 |
| 1989 | 97.2 | 96.7 | 97.0 | 96.7 | -.6 | -.5 | .3 | -.3 | -1.7 | -1.8 | -.6 | -1.1 |
| 1990 | 95.7 | 95.9 | 94.6 | 94.4 | -1.0 | .2 | -1.4 | -.2 | -1.5 | -.8 | -2.5 | -2.4 |
| 1991 | 94.6 | 94.7 | 94.5 | 94.7 | .2 | .1 | -.2 | .2 | -1.2 | -1.3 | -.1 | .3 |
| 1992 | 94.5 | 94.5 | 94.4 | 94.4 | -.2 | .0 | -.1 | .0 | -.1 | -.2 | -.1 | -.3 |
| 1993 | 94.0 | 94.1 | 94.4 | 94.5 | -.4 | .1 | .3 | .1 | -.5 | -.4 | .0 | .1 |
| 1994 | 94.3 | 94.5 | 94.4 | 94.6 | -.2 | .2 | -.1 | .2 | .3 | .4 | .0 | .1 |
| 1995 | 94.3 | 94.5 | 94.7 | 94.9 | -.3 | .2 | .2 | .2 | .0 | .0 | .3 | .3 |
| 1996 | 94.4 | 94.8 | 94.6 | 94.7 | -.5 | .4 | -.2 | .1 | .1 | .3 | -.1 | -.2 |
| 1997 | 94.5 | 95.4 | 95.6 | 96.0 | -.2 | 1.0 | .2 | .4 | .1 | .6 | 1.0 | 1.4 |
| 1998 | 96.3 | 96.7 | 97.1 | 97.6 | .3 | .4 | .4 | .5 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.6 |
| 1999 | 97.7 | 98.0 | 97.8 | 98.2 | .1 | .3 | -.2 | .4 | 1.4 | 1.3 | .7 | .6 |
| 2000 | 97.5 | 97.8 | 98.1 | 98.5 | -.7 | .3 | .3 | .4 | -.2 | -.2 | .3 | .3 |
| 2001 | 98.5 | 98.4 | 99.3 | 100.8 | .0 | -.1 | .9 | 1.5 | 1.0 | .6 | 1.3 | 2.4 |
| 2002 | 100.4 | 100.7 | 100.6 | 101.1 | -.4 | .3 | -.1 | .5 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 1.3 | .3 |
| 2003 | 100.1 | 101.0 | 100.9 | 101.6 | -1.0 | .9 | -.1 | .7 | -.3 | .3 | .3 | .6 |
| 2004 | 100.7 | 100.2 | 100.8 | 100.9 | -.9 | -.5 | .6 | .1 | .6 | -.8 | -.1 | -.8 |
| 2005 | 99.8 | 100.0 | 98.5 | 100.0 | -1.1 | .2 | -1.5 | 1.5 | -.9 | -.2 | -2.3 | -.9 |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 6. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (WAGES AND SALARIES ONLY), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS¹

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

| Series and year | Indexes (December 2005=100) | | | | Percent Changes for | | | | | | | |
|--|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|---------------------|------|------|------|-------------------|------|------|------|
| | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | 3 months ended-- | | | | 12 months ended-- | | | |
| | | | | | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1975 | — | — | 101.4 | 101.4 | — | — | — | 0.0 | — | — | — | — |
| 1976 | 102.6 | 103.1 | 103.6 | 104.2 | 1.2 | 0.5 | 0.5 | .6 | — | — | 2.2 | 2.8 |
| 1977 | 103.9 | 103.6 | 104.9 | 105.3 | -.3 | -.3 | 1.3 | .4 | 1.2 | 0.5 | 1.3 | 1.1 |
| 1978 | 104.7 | 104.2 | 104.6 | 104.1 | -.6 | -.5 | .4 | -.5 | .7 | .6 | -.4 | -1.2 |
| 1979 | 103.2 | 101.6 | 100.8 | 99.9 | -.9 | -1.6 | -.8 | -.9 | -1.4 | -2.4 | -3.6 | -4.0 |
| 1980 | 97.3 | 96.4 | 97.7 | 97.1 | -2.6 | -.9 | 1.3 | -.6 | -5.7 | -5.1 | -3.1 | -2.8 |
| 1981 | 96.5 | 96.3 | 96.4 | 96.8 | -.6 | -.2 | .1 | .4 | -.8 | -.1 | -1.3 | -.3 |
| 1982 | 98.1 | 96.8 | 97.7 | 99.4 | 1.3 | -1.3 | .9 | 1.7 | 1.6 | .5 | 1.3 | 2.7 |
| 1983 | 100.0 | 99.4 | 99.0 | 99.3 | .6 | -.6 | -.4 | .3 | 2.0 | 2.7 | 1.4 | -.1 |
| 1984 | 99.0 | 98.6 | 98.1 | 98.9 | -.3 | -.4 | -.5 | .8 | -1.0 | -.8 | -1.0 | -.4 |
| 1985 | 99.1 | 98.9 | 99.7 | 98.8 | .2 | -.2 | .8 | -.9 | .1 | .3 | 1.7 | -.1 |
| 1986 | 100.5 | 100.2 | 100.3 | 100.7 | 1.7 | -.3 | .1 | .4 | 1.4 | 1.3 | .6 | 1.9 |
| 1987 | 99.5 | 99.0 | 98.8 | 99.1 | -1.2 | -.5 | -.2 | .3 | -1.0 | -1.2 | -1.4 | -1.5 |
| 1988 | 99.0 | 98.6 | 97.6 | 97.7 | -.1 | -.4 | -1.0 | .1 | -.5 | -.4 | -1.3 | -1.5 |
| 1989 | 97.2 | 96.9 | 97.2 | 96.9 | -.5 | -.3 | .3 | -.3 | -1.9 | -1.8 | -.4 | -.8 |
| 1990 | 95.7 | 95.9 | 94.6 | 94.3 | -1.2 | .2 | -1.4 | -.3 | -1.5 | -1.0 | -2.7 | -2.7 |
| 1991 | 94.7 | 94.6 | 94.5 | 94.6 | .4 | -.1 | -.1 | .1 | -1.1 | -1.4 | -.1 | .3 |
| 1992 | 94.4 | 94.5 | 94.5 | 94.5 | -.2 | .1 | .0 | .0 | -.3 | -.1 | .0 | -.1 |
| 1993 | 94.1 | 94.3 | 94.7 | 94.6 | -.4 | .2 | .4 | -.1 | -.3 | -.2 | .2 | .1 |
| 1994 | 94.4 | 94.7 | 94.9 | 94.7 | -.2 | .3 | .2 | -.2 | .3 | .4 | .2 | .1 |
| 1995 | 94.4 | 94.6 | 95.0 | 95.1 | -.3 | .2 | .4 | .1 | -.0 | -.1 | .1 | .4 |
| 1996 | 94.6 | 95.0 | 94.7 | 94.9 | -.5 | .4 | -.3 | .2 | .2 | .4 | -.3 | -.2 |
| 1997 | 94.6 | 95.5 | 95.6 | 95.9 | -.3 | 1.0 | .1 | .3 | .0 | .6 | 1.0 | 1.1 |
| 1998 | 96.2 | 96.8 | 97.3 | 97.6 | .3 | .6 | .5 | .3 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 1.7 |
| 1999 | 97.9 | 98.2 | 97.9 | 98.3 | .3 | .3 | -.3 | .4 | 1.7 | 1.4 | .6 | .7 |
| 2000 | 97.6 | 98.1 | 98.4 | 98.6 | -.7 | .5 | .3 | .2 | -.3 | -.1 | .5 | .4 |
| 2001 | 98.6 | 98.4 | 99.6 | 101.0 | .0 | -.2 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.1 | .4 | 1.3 | 2.4 |
| 2002 | 100.4 | 101.0 | 100.9 | 101.3 | -.6 | .6 | -.1 | .4 | 1.8 | 2.6 | 1.3 | .3 |
| 2003 | 100.1 | 101.3 | 101.0 | 101.9 | -1.2 | 1.2 | -.3 | .9 | -.3 | .3 | .1 | .7 |
| 2004 | 100.8 | 100.4 | 100.9 | 100.9 | -1.1 | -.4 | .5 | .0 | .7 | -.9 | -.1 | -1.0 |
| 2005 | 99.8 | 100.2 | 98.5 | 100.0 | -1.1 | .4 | -1.7 | 1.5 | -1.0 | -.2 | -2.3 | -.9 |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1975 | — | — | 98.5 | 99.0 | — | — | — | .5 | — | — | — | — |
| 1976 | 101.2 | 100.4 | 101.1 | 102.9 | 2.2 | -.8 | .7 | 1.8 | — | — | 2.6 | 3.9 |
| 1977 | 102.2 | 101.7 | 102.3 | 103.3 | -.7 | -.5 | .6 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.2 | .4 |
| 1978 | 103.5 | 102.2 | 102.2 | 102.7 | .2 | -1.3 | .0 | .5 | 1.3 | .5 | -.1 | -.6 |
| 1979 | 101.4 | 100.1 | 98.8 | 98.8 | -1.3 | -1.3 | -1.3 | .0 | -2.0 | -2.1 | -3.4 | -3.7 |
| 1980 | 97.7 | 96.8 | 97.6 | 96.9 | -1.1 | -.9 | .8 | -.7 | -3.7 | -3.3 | -1.2 | -1.9 |
| 1981 | 96.8 | 96.6 | 95.9 | 96.9 | -.1 | -.2 | -.7 | 1.0 | -.9 | -.2 | -1.8 | .0 |
| 1982 | 97.7 | 96.2 | 96.8 | 98.0 | .8 | -1.5 | .6 | 1.2 | .9 | -.5 | 1.0 | 1.1 |
| 1983 | 98.4 | 97.8 | 97.6 | 98.2 | .4 | -.6 | -.2 | .6 | .7 | 1.7 | .8 | .2 |
| 1984 | 98.0 | 97.8 | 97.2 | 98.1 | -.2 | -.2 | -.6 | .9 | -.4 | .0 | -.4 | -.1 |
| 1985 | 97.9 | 97.8 | 97.9 | 97.4 | -.2 | -.1 | .1 | -.5 | -.1 | .0 | .7 | -.7 |
| 1986 | 98.7 | 98.8 | 98.6 | 98.9 | 1.3 | .1 | -.2 | .3 | .8 | 1.0 | .7 | 1.6 |
| 1987 | 98.0 | 97.7 | 97.0 | 98.1 | -.9 | -.3 | -.7 | 1.1 | -.7 | -1.1 | -1.6 | -.9 |
| 1988 | 97.6 | 97.3 | 96.5 | 96.8 | -.5 | -.3 | -.8 | .3 | -.4 | -.4 | -.6 | -1.3 |
| 1989 | 96.4 | 95.9 | 95.8 | 95.9 | -.4 | -.5 | -.1 | .1 | -1.3 | -1.5 | -.7 | -1.0 |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 6. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (WAGES AND SALARIES ONLY), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS¹

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

| Series and year | Indexes (December 2005=100) | | | | Percent Changes for | | | | | | | |
|---|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|---------------------|------|------|------|-------------------|------|------|------|
| | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | 3 months ended-- | | | | 12 months ended-- | | | |
| | | | | | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1990 | 95.2 | 95.4 | 94.1 | 94.1 | -0.7 | 0.2 | -1.4 | 0.0 | -1.2 | -0.5 | -1.8 | -1.9 |
| 1991 | 94.4 | 94.5 | 94.2 | 94.7 | .3 | .1 | -.3 | .5 | -.8 | -.9 | .2 | .7 |
| 1992 | 94.7 | 94.7 | 94.1 | 94.2 | .0 | .0 | -.6 | .1 | .3 | .2 | -.2 | -.5 |
| 1993 | 93.8 | 93.8 | 94.1 | 94.3 | -.4 | .0 | .3 | .2 | -1.0 | -1.0 | .0 | .1 |
| 1994 | 94.0 | 94.2 | 94.0 | 94.4 | -.3 | .2 | -.2 | .4 | .2 | .5 | -.1 | .1 |
| 1995 | 94.0 | 94.3 | 94.2 | 94.8 | -.4 | .3 | -.1 | .6 | .0 | .1 | .3 | .4 |
| 1996 | 94.3 | 94.5 | 94.5 | 94.8 | -.5 | .2 | .0 | .3 | .4 | .2 | .3 | .0 |
| 1997 | 94.6 | 95.4 | 95.6 | 96.4 | -.2 | .8 | .2 | -.8 | .3 | .9 | 1.1 | 1.6 |
| 1998 | 96.5 | 96.8 | 97.3 | 97.9 | .1 | .3 | .5 | .6 | 2.0 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 1.6 |
| 1999 | 97.9 | 97.9 | 98.0 | 98.7 | .0 | .0 | .1 | .7 | 1.4 | 1.1 | .7 | .8 |
| 2000 | 97.8 | 97.7 | 97.9 | 98.3 | -.9 | -.1 | .2 | .4 | -.1 | -.2 | -.1 | -.4 |
| 2001 | 98.3 | 98.2 | 98.8 | 100.3 | .0 | -.1 | .6 | 1.5 | .5 | .5 | 1.0 | 2.0 |
| 2002 | 100.2 | 100.3 | 99.9 | 100.8 | -.1 | .1 | -.4 | .9 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 1.1 | .5 |
| 2003 | 99.9 | 100.6 | 100.8 | 101.2 | -.9 | .7 | .2 | .4 | -.3 | .3 | .9 | .5 |
| 2004 | 100.7 | 100.2 | 101.2 | 101.1 | -.5 | -.5 | 1.0 | -.1 | .8 | -.4 | .5 | -.2 |
| 2005 | 100.1 | 100.1 | 98.5 | 100.0 | -1.0 | .0 | -1.6 | 1.5 | -.6 | -.1 | -2.7 | -1.0 |
| Transportation and material moving occupations: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1975 | — | — | 111.1 | 111.1 | — | — | — | .0 | — | — | — | — |
| 1976 | 111.6 | 114.6 | 113.9 | 113.6 | .5 | 2.7 | -.6 | -.3 | — | — | 2.5 | 2.3 |
| 1977 | 111.6 | 113.9 | 114.4 | 114.3 | -1.8 | 2.1 | .4 | -.1 | .0 | -.6 | .4 | .6 |
| 1978 | 113.5 | 115.2 | 114.6 | 114.4 | -.7 | 1.5 | -.5 | -.2 | 1.7 | 1.1 | .2 | .1 |
| 1979 | 112.6 | 112.5 | 111.7 | 111.4 | -1.6 | -.1 | -.7 | -.3 | -.8 | -2.4 | -2.5 | -2.6 |
| 1980 | 107.7 | 107.9 | 107.8 | 106.9 | -3.3 | .2 | -.1 | -.8 | -4.3 | -4.0 | -3.4 | -4.0 |
| 1981 | 105.9 | 106.9 | 105.0 | 105.9 | -.9 | .9 | -1.8 | .9 | -1.7 | -.9 | -2.6 | -.9 |
| 1982 | 105.8 | 104.0 | 105.0 | 106.2 | -.1 | -1.7 | 1.0 | 1.1 | -.1 | -2.7 | .0 | .3 |
| 1983 | 106.9 | 107.4 | 106.5 | 105.4 | .7 | .5 | -.8 | -1.0 | 1.0 | 3.3 | 1.4 | -.8 |
| 1984 | 105.5 | 105.3 | 104.6 | 104.9 | .1 | -.2 | -.7 | .3 | -1.3 | -2.0 | -1.8 | -.5 |
| 1985 | 104.3 | 104.2 | 105.3 | 104.4 | -.6 | -.1 | 1.1 | -.9 | -1.1 | -1.0 | .7 | -.5 |
| 1986 | 105.1 | 105.2 | 105.3 | 105.3 | .7 | .1 | .1 | .0 | .8 | 1.0 | .0 | .9 |
| 1987 | 104.1 | 103.7 | 103.0 | 103.2 | -1.1 | -.4 | -.7 | .2 | -1.0 | -1.4 | -2.2 | -2.0 |
| 1988 | 102.9 | 102.9 | 102.4 | 102.0 | -.3 | .0 | -.5 | -.4 | -1.2 | -.8 | -.6 | -1.2 |
| 1989 | 101.3 | 100.5 | 101.0 | 100.1 | -.7 | -.8 | .5 | -.9 | -1.6 | -2.3 | -1.4 | -1.9 |
| 1990 | 98.9 | 99.0 | 97.4 | 97.1 | -1.2 | .1 | -1.6 | -.3 | -2.4 | -1.5 | -3.6 | -3.0 |
| 1991 | 96.6 | 96.9 | 96.5 | 96.5 | -.5 | .3 | -.4 | .0 | -2.3 | -2.1 | -.9 | -.6 |
| 1992 | 96.2 | 96.4 | 96.5 | 96.4 | -.3 | .2 | -.1 | -.1 | -.4 | -.5 | .0 | -.1 |
| 1993 | 95.6 | 96.1 | 96.0 | 96.3 | -.8 | .5 | -.1 | .3 | -.6 | -.3 | -.5 | -.1 |
| 1994 | 96.2 | 96.1 | 96.2 | 96.3 | -.1 | -.1 | .1 | .1 | .6 | .0 | .2 | .0 |
| 1995 | 96.4 | 96.4 | 96.5 | 96.4 | .1 | .0 | .1 | -.1 | .2 | .3 | .3 | .1 |
| 1996 | 96.1 | 96.0 | 95.7 | 95.3 | -.3 | -.1 | -.3 | -.4 | -.3 | -.4 | -.8 | -1.1 |
| 1997 | 95.4 | 95.7 | 96.0 | 96.7 | .1 | .3 | .3 | .7 | -.7 | -.3 | .3 | 1.5 |
| 1998 | 96.8 | 96.7 | 97.3 | 97.3 | .1 | -.1 | .6 | .0 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 1.4 | .6 |
| 1999 | 97.6 | 98.3 | 98.0 | 98.3 | .3 | .7 | -.3 | .3 | .8 | 1.7 | .7 | 1.0 |
| 2000 | 97.7 | 97.8 | 98.0 | 98.6 | -.6 | .1 | .2 | .6 | .1 | -.5 | .0 | .3 |
| 2001 | 98.8 | 98.6 | 99.4 | 100.8 | .2 | -.2 | .8 | 1.4 | 1.1 | .8 | 1.4 | 2.2 |
| 2002 | 101.0 | 100.7 | 100.8 | 101.3 | .2 | -.3 | .1 | -.5 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 1.4 | .5 |
| 2003 | 100.1 | 101.2 | 100.9 | 101.4 | -1.2 | 1.1 | -.3 | .5 | -.9 | .5 | .1 | .1 |
| 2004 | 100.1 | 99.8 | 100.4 | 100.5 | -1.3 | -.3 | .6 | .1 | -.1 | -1.4 | -.5 | -.9 |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 6. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (WAGES AND SALARIES ONLY), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS¹

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

| Series and year | Indexes (December 2005=100) | | | | Percent Changes for | | | | | | | |
|--|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|---------------------|------|------|------|-------------------|------|------|------|
| | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | 3 months ended-- | | | | 12 months ended-- | | | |
| | | | | | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. |
| Transportation and material moving occupations: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2005 | 99.6 | 100.0 | 98.7 | 100.0 | -0.9 | 0.4 | -1.3 | 1.3 | -0.5 | 0.2 | -1.7 | -0.5 |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1975 | - | - | 100.9 | 101.8 | - | - | - | .9 | - | - | - | - |
| 1976 | 102.9 | 103.4 | 103.1 | 104.5 | 1.1 | .5 | -.3 | 1.4 | - | - | 2.1 | 2.7 |
| 1977 | 104.0 | 104.8 | 105.2 | 105.3 | -.5 | .8 | .4 | .1 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 2.0 | .7 |
| 1978 | 105.7 | 104.9 | 104.6 | 105.2 | .4 | -.8 | -.3 | .6 | 1.7 | .1 | -.5 | -.1 |
| 1979 | 103.8 | 102.5 | 101.1 | 101.2 | -1.3 | -1.3 | -1.4 | .1 | -1.9 | -2.2 | -3.3 | -3.8 |
| 1980 | 99.4 | 98.7 | 99.4 | 98.5 | -1.8 | -.7 | .7 | -.9 | -4.2 | -3.8 | -1.7 | -2.7 |
| 1981 | 97.9 | 98.1 | 96.8 | 97.6 | -.6 | .2 | -1.3 | .8 | -1.5 | -.6 | -2.7 | -.9 |
| 1982 | 97.9 | 96.3 | 96.7 | 98.1 | .3 | -1.6 | .4 | 1.4 | .0 | -1.8 | -.1 | .5 |
| 1983 | 99.0 | 98.0 | 97.8 | 98.4 | .9 | -1.0 | -.2 | .6 | 1.1 | 1.8 | 1.2 | .3 |
| 1984 | 97.8 | 97.8 | 97.2 | 97.8 | -.6 | .0 | -.6 | .6 | -1.1 | -.2 | -.7 | -.6 |
| 1985 | 97.5 | 97.8 | 97.3 | 97.4 | -.3 | .3 | -.5 | .1 | -.3 | 0 | .1 | -.5 |
| 1986 | 98.0 | 97.6 | 97.5 | 97.5 | .6 | -.4 | -.1 | .0 | .5 | -.2 | .3 | .2 |
| 1987 | 96.6 | 96.0 | 95.6 | 96.3 | -.9 | -.6 | -.4 | .7 | -1.4 | -1.6 | -2.0 | -1.3 |
| 1988 | 96.7 | 96.0 | 95.3 | 95.4 | .4 | -.7 | -.7 | .1 | .1 | 0 | -.3 | -1.0 |
| 1989 | 94.8 | 94.3 | 94.6 | 94.6 | -.6 | -.5 | .3 | .0 | -1.9 | -1.9 | -.7 | -.8 |
| 1990 | 93.6 | 94.0 | 92.8 | 92.8 | -1.1 | .4 | -1.3 | .0 | -1.3 | -.3 | -1.9 | -1.9 |
| 1991 | 92.9 | 93.3 | 93.1 | 93.2 | .1 | .4 | -.2 | .1 | -.7 | -.7 | .3 | .4 |
| 1992 | 92.8 | 92.8 | 92.8 | 92.8 | -.4 | .0 | -.0 | .0 | -.1 | -.5 | -.3 | -.4 |
| 1993 | 92.6 | 92.6 | 92.6 | 92.8 | -.2 | .0 | -.0 | .2 | -.3 | -.3 | -.2 | .0 |
| 1994 | 92.6 | 92.7 | 92.3 | 92.9 | -.2 | .1 | -.4 | .7 | .1 | .2 | -.4 | .1 |
| 1995 | 92.7 | 92.9 | 92.7 | 93.4 | -.2 | .2 | -.2 | .8 | .1 | .2 | .5 | .5 |
| 1996 | 93.3 | 93.4 | 93.2 | 93.8 | -.1 | .1 | -.2 | .6 | .6 | .5 | .5 | .4 |
| 1997 | 93.9 | 94.3 | 94.4 | 95.6 | .1 | .4 | .1 | 1.3 | .6 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.9 |
| 1998 | 96.0 | 95.9 | 96.6 | 96.9 | .4 | -.1 | .7 | .3 | 2.3 | 1.7 | 2.3 | 1.4 |
| 1999 | 97.4 | 97.4 | 97.1 | 97.5 | .5 | .0 | -.3 | .4 | 1.4 | 1.5 | .5 | .7 |
| 2000 | 96.9 | 97.5 | 97.6 | 98.3 | -.6 | .6 | .1 | .7 | -.5 | .1 | .6 | .8 |
| 2001 | 98.2 | 98.4 | 99.1 | 100.8 | -.1 | .2 | .7 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 2.6 |
| 2002 | 100.8 | 100.8 | 100.8 | 101.6 | .0 | .0 | -.0 | .8 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 1.8 | .7 |
| 2003 | 100.6 | 101.2 | 100.9 | 101.9 | -1.0 | .6 | -.3 | 1.0 | -.3 | .4 | .1 | .3 |
| 2004 | 100.9 | 100.3 | 100.8 | 101.1 | -1.0 | -.6 | .5 | .3 | .4 | -.9 | -.2 | -.7 |
| 2005 | 100.2 | 99.8 | 98.2 | 100.0 | -.9 | -.4 | -1.6 | 1.8 | -.7 | -.5 | -2.5 | -1.1 |
| Service occupations: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1975 | - | - | 99.0 | 100.7 | - | - | - | 1.7 | - | - | - | - |
| 1976 | 101.9 | 103.5 | 102.4 | 103.4 | 1.2 | 1.6 | -1.1 | 1.0 | - | - | 3.4 | 2.7 |
| 1977 | 102.6 | 102.7 | 103.3 | 103.1 | -.8 | .1 | .6 | -.2 | .7 | -.7 | .8 | -.3 |
| 1978 | 104.7 | 103.8 | 104.1 | 102.9 | 1.6 | -.9 | -.3 | -1.2 | 2.1 | 1.0 | .7 | -.2 |
| 1979 | 103.1 | 100.3 | 98.4 | 97.2 | .2 | -2.7 | -1.9 | -1.2 | -1.6 | -3.4 | -5.5 | -5.5 |
| 1980 | 96.4 | 94.5 | 94.7 | 93.5 | -.8 | -2.0 | .2 | -1.3 | -6.5 | -5.8 | -3.7 | -3.8 |
| 1981 | 95.4 | 94.0 | 92.9 | 92.9 | 2.0 | -1.5 | -1.2 | .0 | -1.1 | -.5 | -1.9 | -.6 |
| 1982 | 96.0 | 94.7 | 95.1 | 97.2 | 3.3 | -1.4 | .4 | 2.2 | .7 | .7 | 2.4 | 4.6 |
| 1983 | 98.1 | 97.1 | 96.1 | 97.9 | .9 | -1.0 | -1.0 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 2.6 | 1.1 | .7 |
| 1984 | 99.3 | 98.0 | 98.2 | 100.0 | 1.4 | -1.3 | .2 | 1.8 | 1.3 | .9 | 2.1 | 2.2 |
| 1985 | 99.0 | 98.4 | 99.2 | 98.6 | -1.0 | -.6 | .8 | -.6 | -.3 | .4 | 1.1 | -1.4 |
| 1986 | 100.1 | 99.4 | 99.5 | 100.2 | 1.5 | -.7 | .1 | .7 | 1.1 | 1.1 | .3 | 1.6 |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 6. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (WAGES AND SALARIES ONLY), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS¹

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

| Series and year | Indexes (December 2005=100) | | | | Percent Changes for | | | | | | | |
|--|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|---------------------|------|------|------|-------------------|------|------|------|
| | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | 3 months ended-- | | | | 12 months ended-- | | | |
| | | | | | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. |
| Service occupations: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1987 | 99.8 | 98.8 | 98.1 | 98.2 | -0.4 | -1.0 | -0.7 | 0.1 | -0.3 | -0.6 | -1.5 | -2.0 |
| 1988 | 98.3 | 98.0 | 97.8 | 98.2 | .1 | -.3 | -.2 | .4 | -1.5 | -.9 | -.3 | .0 |
| 1989 | 97.5 | 96.6 | 96.8 | 97.3 | -.7 | -.9 | .2 | .5 | -.8 | -1.4 | -1.0 | -.9 |
| 1990 | 96.0 | 96.1 | 94.8 | 95.4 | -1.3 | .1 | -1.4 | .6 | -1.5 | -.5 | -2.1 | -2.0 |
| 1991 | 95.0 | 95.5 | 95.9 | 96.1 | -.4 | .5 | .4 | .2 | -1.1 | -.7 | 1.2 | .8 |
| 1992 | 95.7 | 95.5 | 95.5 | 95.4 | -.4 | -.2 | .0 | -.1 | .8 | .0 | -.5 | -.8 |
| 1993 | 94.8 | 94.8 | 95.0 | 94.8 | -.6 | .0 | .2 | -.2 | -1.0 | -.7 | -.5 | -.6 |
| 1994 | 94.7 | 94.6 | 94.4 | 95.2 | -.1 | -.1 | -.2 | .8 | -.1 | -.2 | -.6 | .4 |
| 1995 | 94.6 | 94.4 | 94.6 | 94.8 | -.6 | -.2 | .2 | .2 | -.1 | -.2 | .2 | -.4 |
| 1996 | 94.1 | 94.1 | 94.3 | 95.1 | -.7 | .0 | .2 | .8 | -.5 | -.3 | -.3 | .3 |
| 1997 | 94.9 | 95.5 | 96.6 | 97.5 | -.2 | .6 | 1.2 | .9 | .8 | 1.4 | 2.5 | 2.5 |
| 1998 | 97.7 | 97.9 | 98.6 | 98.9 | .2 | .2 | .7 | .3 | 3.0 | 2.5 | 2.0 | 1.5 |
| 1999 | 99.3 | 99.4 | 98.6 | 99.4 | .4 | .1 | -.8 | .8 | 1.7 | 1.6 | .0 | .5 |
| 2000 | 98.7 | 99.1 | 99.0 | 99.8 | -.7 | .4 | -.1 | .8 | -.6 | -.3 | .5 | .4 |
| 2001 | 99.6 | 99.3 | 100.0 | 102.2 | -.2 | -.3 | .7 | 2.2 | .9 | .2 | 1.0 | 2.4 |
| 2002 | 101.9 | 101.8 | 101.9 | 102.4 | -.3 | -.1 | .1 | .5 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 1.9 | .2 |
| 2003 | 101.3 | 101.9 | 101.7 | 102.7 | -1.1 | .6 | -.2 | 1.0 | -.7 | .1 | -.2 | .3 |
| 2004 | 101.4 | 100.7 | 100.9 | 101.2 | -1.3 | -.7 | .2 | .3 | .1 | -1.2 | -.9 | -1.5 |
| 2005 | 100.1 | 100.1 | 98.5 | 100.0 | -1.1 | .0 | -1.6 | 1.5 | -1.2 | -.6 | -2.4 | -1.1 |
| Production and nonsupervisory occupations: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1975 | — | — | 96.1 | 96.7 | — | — | — | .6 | — | — | — | — |
| 1976 | 97.9 | 97.7 | 98.0 | 98.9 | 1.2 | -.2 | .3 | .9 | — | — | 2.0 | 2.3 |
| 1977 | 98.1 | 97.9 | 98.5 | 99.2 | -.8 | -.2 | .6 | .7 | .2 | .2 | .5 | .4 |
| 1978 | 99.1 | 98.5 | 98.7 | 98.2 | -.1 | -.6 | .2 | -.5 | 1.0 | .6 | .2 | -1.0 |
| 1979 | 97.1 | 95.6 | 94.7 | 94.4 | -1.1 | -1.5 | -.9 | -.3 | -2.0 | -2.9 | -4.0 | -3.9 |
| 1980 | 92.5 | 91.6 | 92.4 | 91.9 | -2.0 | -1.0 | .9 | -.5 | -4.7 | -4.3 | -2.4 | -2.7 |
| 1981 | 91.8 | 91.6 | 90.9 | 92.0 | -.1 | -.2 | -.8 | 1.2 | -.8 | .0 | -1.6 | .1 |
| 1982 | 92.9 | 91.5 | 92.4 | 94.0 | 1.0 | -1.5 | 1.0 | 1.7 | 1.2 | -.1 | 1.7 | 2.3 |
| 1983 | 94.6 | 94.0 | 94.4 | 95.1 | .6 | -.6 | .4 | .7 | 1.8 | 2.8 | 2.1 | 1.1 |
| 1984 | 94.9 | 94.6 | 94.0 | 95.0 | -.2 | -.3 | -.6 | 1.1 | .3 | .6 | -.4 | -.1 |
| 1985 | 94.9 | 94.7 | 95.6 | 95.2 | -.1 | -.2 | 1.0 | -.4 | .0 | .1 | 1.6 | .2 |
| 1986 | 96.4 | 96.4 | 96.4 | 96.7 | 1.3 | .0 | .0 | .3 | 1.6 | 1.8 | .9 | 1.6 |
| 1987 | 96.2 | 95.6 | 95.4 | 95.6 | -.5 | -.6 | -.2 | .2 | -.2 | -.8 | -1.1 | -1.2 |
| 1988 | 95.6 | 95.6 | 95.1 | 95.4 | 0 | 0 | -.5 | .3 | -.7 | -.1 | -.3 | -.2 |
| 1989 | 95.1 | 94.6 | 95.2 | 95.2 | -.3 | -.5 | .6 | .0 | -.5 | -1.0 | .1 | -.2 |
| 1990 | 94.1 | 94.2 | 93.1 | 92.9 | -1.2 | .1 | -1.2 | -.2 | -1.0 | -.4 | -2.2 | -2.4 |
| 1991 | 93.1 | 93.3 | 93.3 | 93.3 | .2 | .2 | .0 | .0 | -1.1 | -1.0 | .2 | .4 |
| 1992 | 93.2 | 93.2 | 93.1 | 93.2 | -.1 | .0 | -.1 | .1 | .1 | -.1 | -.2 | -.1 |
| 1993 | 92.7 | 92.8 | 93.3 | 93.4 | -.5 | .1 | .5 | .1 | -.5 | -.4 | .2 | .2 |
| 1994 | 93.0 | 93.2 | 93.1 | 93.4 | -.4 | .2 | -.1 | .3 | .3 | .4 | -.2 | 0 |
| 1995 | 93.0 | 93.2 | 93.4 | 93.7 | -.4 | .2 | .2 | .3 | .0 | .0 | .3 | .3 |
| 1996 | 93.3 | 93.6 | 93.5 | 93.7 | -.4 | .3 | -.1 | .2 | .3 | .4 | .1 | .0 |
| 1997 | 93.7 | 94.3 | 94.8 | 95.5 | .0 | .6 | .5 | .7 | .4 | .8 | 1.4 | 1.9 |
| 1998 | 95.7 | 96.2 | 97.1 | 97.7 | .2 | .5 | .9 | .6 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 2.4 |
| 1999 | 97.4 | 97.6 | 97.4 | 97.9 | -.3 | .2 | -.2 | .5 | 1.7 | 1.5 | .4 | .2 |
| 2000 | 97.4 | 97.8 | 98.0 | 98.5 | -.5 | .4 | .2 | .5 | .1 | .2 | .6 | .6 |
| 2001 | 98.4 | 98.3 | 99.0 | 100.7 | -.1 | -.1 | .7 | 1.7 | 1.0 | .5 | 1.0 | 2.2 |
| 2002 | 100.3 | 100.5 | 100.4 | 100.8 | -.4 | .2 | -.1 | .4 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 1.4 | .1 |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 6. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (WAGES AND SALARIES ONLY), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS¹

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

| Series and year | Indexes (December 2005=100) | | | | Percent Changes for | | | | | | | |
|--|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|---------------------|------|------|------|-------------------|------|------|------|
| | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | 3 months ended-- | | | | 12 months ended-- | | | |
| | | | | | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. |
| Production and nonsupervisory occupations: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 99.7 | 100.6 | 100.7 | 101.5 | -1.1 | 0.9 | 0.1 | 0.8 | -0.6 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.8 |
| 2004 | 100.7 | 100.1 | 100.9 | 100.9 | -.8 | -.6 | .8 | .0 | -.9 | -.5 | .2 | -.7 |
| 2005 | 99.9 | 99.9 | 98.5 | 100.0 | -1.0 | .0 | -1.4 | 1.5 | -.8 | -.2 | -2.3 | -.8 |
| Goods-producing industries ² : | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1975 | — | — | 99.1 | 99.7 | — | — | — | .6 | — | — | — | — |
| 1976 | 100.7 | 100.8 | 101.3 | 102.2 | 1.0 | .1 | .5 | .9 | — | — | 2.2 | 2.5 |
| 1977 | 101.7 | 101.6 | 102.6 | 103.1 | -.5 | -.1 | 1.0 | .5 | 1.0 | .8 | 1.2 | .9 |
| 1978 | 102.9 | 101.9 | 101.8 | 102.5 | -.2 | -1.0 | -.1 | .7 | 1.1 | .3 | -.7 | -.6 |
| 1979 | 101.0 | 99.3 | 98.0 | 98.0 | -1.5 | -1.7 | -1.3 | .0 | -1.8 | -2.5 | -3.7 | -4.4 |
| 1980 | 96.2 | 95.2 | 95.8 | 95.2 | -1.8 | -1.0 | .6 | -.6 | -4.8 | -4.2 | -2.2 | -2.8 |
| 1981 | 94.9 | 94.8 | 94.2 | 95.0 | -.3 | -.1 | -.6 | .8 | -1.4 | -.4 | -1.7 | -.3 |
| 1982 | 96.2 | 94.8 | 95.5 | 96.7 | 1.3 | -1.5 | .7 | 1.3 | 1.4 | .0 | 1.4 | 1.8 |
| 1983 | 97.3 | 96.8 | 96.5 | 96.9 | .6 | -.5 | -.3 | .4 | 1.2 | 2.1 | 1.0 | .2 |
| 1984 | 96.7 | 96.4 | 96.1 | 96.8 | -.2 | -.3 | -.3 | .7 | -.7 | -.4 | -.4 | -.1 |
| 1985 | 97.1 | 97.0 | 97.0 | 96.5 | -.3 | -.1 | .0 | -.5 | .4 | .6 | .9 | -.3 |
| 1986 | 98.0 | 98.4 | 98.3 | 98.6 | 1.6 | .4 | -.1 | .3 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 2.2 |
| 1987 | 97.6 | 97.1 | 96.8 | 97.3 | -1.0 | -.5 | -.3 | .5 | -.4 | -1.4 | -1.5 | -1.3 |
| 1988 | 97.3 | 96.9 | 96.0 | 96.1 | .0 | -.4 | -.9 | .1 | -.3 | -.2 | -.8 | -1.3 |
| 1989 | 95.6 | 95.1 | 95.3 | 95.4 | -.5 | -.5 | .2 | .1 | -1.8 | -1.9 | -.7 | -.7 |
| 1990 | 94.5 | 94.6 | 93.4 | 93.3 | -.9 | .1 | -1.3 | -.1 | -1.2 | -.5 | -2.0 | -2.3 |
| 1991 | 93.5 | 93.7 | 93.4 | 93.8 | .2 | .2 | -.3 | .4 | -1.0 | -.9 | .0 | .6 |
| 1992 | 93.7 | 93.7 | 93.6 | 93.8 | -.1 | .0 | -.1 | .2 | .2 | .0 | .2 | .0 |
| 1993 | 93.4 | 93.5 | 93.7 | 93.9 | -.4 | .1 | .2 | .2 | -.3 | -.2 | .1 | .1 |
| 1994 | 93.7 | 94.0 | 93.9 | 94.2 | -.2 | .3 | -.1 | .3 | .3 | .5 | .2 | .3 |
| 1995 | 93.8 | 93.9 | 94.0 | 94.5 | -.4 | .1 | .1 | .5 | .1 | -.1 | .1 | .3 |
| 1996 | 93.9 | 94.2 | 94.3 | 94.3 | -.6 | .3 | .1 | .0 | .1 | .3 | .3 | -.2 |
| 1997 | 94.0 | 94.9 | 95.1 | 95.5 | -.3 | 1.0 | .2 | .4 | .1 | .7 | .8 | 1.3 |
| 1998 | 96.0 | 96.4 | 96.9 | 97.3 | .5 | .4 | .5 | .4 | 2.1 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 1.9 |
| 1999 | 97.4 | 97.4 | 97.3 | 97.9 | .1 | .0 | -.1 | .6 | 1.5 | 1.1 | .5 | .6 |
| 2000 | 97.3 | 97.8 | 98.0 | 98.5 | -.6 | .5 | .2 | .5 | -.1 | .4 | .7 | .6 |
| 2001 | 98.4 | 98.5 | 99.0 | 100.5 | -.1 | .1 | .5 | 1.5 | 1.1 | .7 | 1.0 | 2.0 |
| 2002 | 100.1 | 100.4 | 100.3 | 101.0 | -.4 | .3 | -.1 | .7 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 1.3 | .6 |
| 2003 | 100.1 | 101.0 | 100.9 | 101.6 | -.9 | .9 | -.1 | .7 | .0 | .7 | .6 | .6 |
| 2004 | 100.7 | 100.1 | 100.9 | 100.7 | -.9 | -.6 | .8 | -.2 | .6 | -.9 | .0 | -.9 |
| 2005 | 99.8 | 100.0 | 98.5 | 100.0 | -.9 | .2 | -1.5 | 1.5 | -.8 | -.1 | -2.4 | -.7 |
| Goods-producing industries, excluding sales occupations: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1975 | — | — | 99.7 | 100.0 | — | — | — | .3 | — | — | — | — |
| 1976 | 101.1 | 101.1 | 101.5 | 102.6 | 1.1 | .0 | .4 | 1.1 | — | — | 1.8 | 2.6 |
| 1977 | 102.1 | 102.0 | 102.8 | 103.3 | -.5 | -.1 | .8 | .5 | 1.0 | .9 | 1.2 | .7 |
| 1978 | 103.3 | 102.3 | 102.2 | 102.7 | .0 | -1.0 | -.1 | .5 | 1.1 | .3 | -.6 | -.6 |
| 1979 | 101.3 | 99.6 | 98.5 | 98.2 | -1.4 | -1.7 | -1.1 | -.3 | -1.9 | -2.6 | -3.6 | -4.4 |
| 1980 | 96.6 | 95.7 | 96.4 | 95.7 | -1.6 | -.9 | .7 | -.7 | -4.7 | -3.9 | -2.1 | -2.5 |
| 1981 | 95.3 | 95.3 | 94.8 | 95.7 | -.4 | .0 | -.5 | .9 | -1.3 | -.4 | -1.6 | .0 |
| 1982 | 96.7 | 95.4 | 96.1 | 97.3 | 1.0 | -1.3 | .7 | 1.2 | 1.5 | .1 | 1.3 | 1.7 |
| 1983 | 98.1 | 97.3 | 97.2 | 97.5 | .8 | -.8 | -.1 | .3 | 1.4 | 2.0 | 1.2 | .2 |
| 1984 | 97.5 | 97.1 | 96.8 | 97.4 | .0 | -.4 | -.3 | .6 | -.6 | -.2 | -.4 | -.1 |
| 1985 | 97.6 | 97.5 | 97.6 | 97.1 | .2 | -.1 | .1 | -.5 | .1 | .4 | .8 | -.3 |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 6. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (WAGES AND SALARIES ONLY), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS¹

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

| Series and year | Indexes (December 2005=100) | | | | Percent Changes for | | | | | | | |
|---|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|---------------------|------|------|------|-------------------|------|------|------|
| | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | 3 months ended-- | | | | 12 months ended-- | | | |
| | | | | | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. |
| Goods-producing industries, excluding sales occupations: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1986 | 98.6 | 98.9 | 98.9 | 98.9 | 1.5 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.9 |
| 1987 | 98.3 | 97.6 | 97.3 | 97.9 | -.6 | -.7 | -.3 | .6 | -.3 | -1.3 | -1.5 | -1.1 |
| 1988 | 97.7 | 97.4 | 96.5 | 96.7 | -.2 | -.3 | -.9 | .2 | -.6 | -2 | -.9 | -1.3 |
| 1989 | 96.2 | 95.6 | 95.9 | 96.0 | -.5 | -.6 | -.3 | .1 | -1.6 | -1.9 | -.6 | -.7 |
| 1990 | 94.9 | 95.1 | 93.9 | 93.7 | -1.1 | .2 | -1.3 | -.2 | -1.3 | -.5 | -2.1 | -2.4 |
| 1991 | 94.0 | 94.2 | 94.0 | 94.4 | .3 | .2 | -.2 | .4 | -1.0 | -1.0 | .1 | .7 |
| 1992 | 94.1 | 94.1 | 94.1 | 94.2 | -.3 | .0 | -.0 | .1 | -.1 | -.1 | .1 | -.2 |
| 1993 | 93.8 | 93.8 | 94.0 | 94.1 | -.4 | .0 | .2 | .1 | -.3 | -.3 | -.1 | -.1 |
| 1994 | 93.8 | 94.1 | 94.0 | 94.4 | -.3 | .3 | -.1 | .4 | .0 | .3 | .0 | .3 |
| 1995 | 94.0 | 94.1 | 94.2 | 94.6 | -.4 | .1 | .1 | .4 | .2 | 0 | .2 | .3 |
| 1996 | 94.1 | 94.4 | 94.6 | 94.5 | -.5 | .3 | .2 | -.1 | .1 | .3 | .4 | -.2 |
| 1997 | 94.2 | 94.9 | 95.1 | 95.6 | -.3 | .7 | .2 | .5 | .1 | .6 | .6 | 1.2 |
| 1998 | 96.1 | 96.5 | 96.8 | 97.3 | .5 | .4 | .3 | .5 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 1.8 |
| 1999 | 97.4 | 97.5 | 97.4 | 97.9 | .1 | .1 | -.1 | .5 | 1.4 | 1.1 | .6 | .6 |
| 2000 | 97.3 | 97.8 | 98.0 | 98.6 | -.6 | .5 | .2 | .6 | -.1 | .3 | .6 | .7 |
| 2001 | 98.5 | 98.5 | 98.9 | 100.5 | -.1 | .0 | .4 | 1.6 | 1.2 | .7 | 1.0 | 1.9 |
| 2002 | 100.1 | 100.4 | 100.3 | 101.0 | -.4 | .3 | -.1 | .7 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 1.4 | .5 |
| 2003 | 100.1 | 101.1 | 100.9 | 101.7 | -.9 | 1.0 | -.2 | .8 | .0 | .7 | .6 | .8 |
| 2004 | 100.8 | 100.2 | 100.7 | 100.8 | -.9 | -.6 | .5 | .1 | .7 | -.9 | -.2 | -.9 |
| 2005 | 99.9 | 100.0 | 98.6 | 100.0 | -.9 | .1 | -1.4 | 1.4 | -.9 | -.2 | -2.1 | -.8 |
| Goods-producing industries, white-collar occupations: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1987 | — | 94.4 | 94.2 | 94.9 | — | — | -.2 | .7 | — | — | — | — |
| 1988 | 95.3 | 94.7 | 94.0 | 94.1 | .4 | -.6 | -.7 | .1 | — | .3 | -.3 | -.9 |
| 1989 | 93.6 | 92.9 | 93.2 | 93.2 | -.5 | -.7 | .3 | .0 | -1.8 | -1.9 | -.8 | -.9 |
| 1990 | 92.8 | 92.8 | 91.8 | 91.6 | -.4 | .0 | -1.1 | -.2 | -.9 | -.1 | -1.5 | -1.7 |
| 1991 | 91.7 | 92.0 | 92.0 | 92.4 | .1 | .3 | .0 | .4 | -1.1 | -.9 | .2 | .8 |
| 1992 | 92.5 | 92.6 | 92.4 | 92.8 | .1 | .1 | -.2 | .4 | .8 | .6 | .4 | .5 |
| 1993 | 92.7 | 92.9 | 93.2 | 93.5 | -.1 | .2 | .3 | .3 | .2 | .4 | .9 | .7 |
| 1994 | 93.3 | 93.8 | 93.5 | 94.0 | -.2 | .5 | -.3 | .5 | .7 | .9 | .3 | .5 |
| 1995 | 93.7 | 93.6 | 93.7 | 94.1 | -.3 | -.1 | .1 | .4 | .4 | -.2 | .2 | .2 |
| 1996 | 93.5 | 93.7 | 94.0 | 93.9 | -.6 | .2 | .3 | -.1 | -.2 | .1 | .3 | -.3 |
| 1997 | 93.7 | 94.5 | 94.7 | 95.0 | -.2 | .9 | .2 | .3 | .2 | .9 | .8 | 1.2 |
| 1998 | 96.0 | 96.5 | 96.8 | 97.2 | 1.1 | .5 | .3 | .4 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 2.3 |
| 1999 | 97.4 | 97.5 | 97.3 | 98.0 | .2 | .1 | -.2 | .7 | 1.5 | 1.1 | .5 | .8 |
| 2000 | 97.7 | 98.2 | 98.2 | 98.6 | -.3 | .5 | .0 | .4 | .3 | .8 | 1.0 | .7 |
| 2001 | 98.5 | 98.7 | 98.7 | 100.3 | -.1 | .2 | .0 | 1.6 | .9 | .5 | .5 | 1.7 |
| 2002 | 100.0 | 100.4 | 100.4 | 101.1 | -.3 | .4 | .0 | .7 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.7 | .8 |
| 2003 | 100.2 | 101.3 | 100.8 | 101.5 | -.9 | 1.1 | -.5 | .7 | .2 | .9 | .5 | .4 |
| 2004 | 100.5 | 100.0 | 100.8 | 100.6 | -1.0 | -.5 | .8 | -.2 | .3 | -1.3 | 0 | -.9 |
| 2005 | 99.8 | 99.9 | 98.6 | 100.0 | -.8 | .1 | -1.3 | 1.4 | -.6 | -.1 | -2.2 | -.6 |
| Goods-producing industries, white-collar occupations excluding sales: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1987 | — | 95.6 | 95.3 | 95.9 | — | — | -.3 | .6 | — | — | — | — |
| 1988 | 96.2 | 95.9 | 95.1 | 95.1 | .3 | -.3 | -.8 | .0 | — | .3 | -.2 | -.8 |
| 1989 | 94.7 | 94.1 | 94.4 | 94.4 | -.4 | -.6 | .3 | .0 | -1.6 | -1.9 | -.8 | -.7 |
| 1990 | 93.7 | 93.8 | 92.9 | 92.7 | -.7 | .1 | -1.0 | -.2 | -1.1 | -.3 | -1.5 | -1.9 |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 6. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (WAGES AND SALARIES ONLY), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS¹

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

| Series and year | Indexes (December 2005=100) | | | | Percent Changes for | | | | | | | |
|---|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|---------------------|------|------|------|-------------------|------|------|------|
| | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | 3 months ended-- | | | | 12 months ended-- | | | |
| | | | | | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. |
| Goods-producing industries, white-collar occupations excluding sales: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1991 | 92.7 | 93.1 | 93.1 | 93.5 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.4 | -1.1 | -0.7 | 0.2 | 0.9 |
| 1992 | 93.3 | 93.2 | 93.3 | 93.5 | -.2 | -.1 | .1 | .2 | .7 | .1 | .2 | .0 |
| 1993 | 93.4 | 93.4 | 93.7 | 93.5 | -.1 | .0 | .3 | -.2 | .1 | .2 | .4 | .0 |
| 1994 | 93.3 | 93.7 | 93.6 | 94.2 | -.2 | .4 | -.1 | .6 | -.1 | .3 | -.1 | .7 |
| 1995 | 93.9 | 93.8 | 93.9 | 94.4 | -.3 | -.1 | .1 | .5 | .6 | .1 | .3 | .3 |
| 1996 | 94.0 | 94.1 | 94.4 | 94.3 | -.4 | .1 | .3 | -.1 | .1 | .3 | .6 | -.2 |
| 1997 | 94.1 | 94.6 | 94.8 | 95.2 | -.2 | .5 | .2 | .4 | .1 | .6 | .4 | 1.0 |
| 1998 | 96.0 | 96.4 | 96.8 | 97.2 | .8 | .4 | .4 | .4 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 2.1 |
| 1999 | 97.5 | 97.5 | 97.5 | 98.0 | .3 | .0 | .0 | .5 | 1.6 | 1.1 | .7 | .9 |
| 2000 | 97.6 | 98.1 | 98.1 | 98.8 | -.4 | .5 | .0 | .7 | .2 | .7 | .7 | .8 |
| 2001 | 98.7 | 98.7 | 98.8 | 100.2 | -.1 | .0 | .1 | 1.4 | 1.1 | .6 | .7 | 1.4 |
| 2002 | 99.8 | 100.3 | 100.2 | 100.8 | -.4 | .5 | -.1 | .6 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 1.4 | .7 |
| 2003 | 100.1 | 101.1 | 100.8 | 101.6 | -.7 | 1.0 | -.3 | .8 | .3 | .8 | .6 | .7 |
| 2004 | 100.6 | 100.1 | 100.6 | 100.7 | -1.0 | -.5 | .5 | .1 | .5 | -1.0 | -.2 | -.9 |
| 2005 | 99.8 | 100.1 | 98.7 | 100.0 | -.9 | .3 | -1.4 | 1.3 | -.7 | .0 | -1.9 | -.7 |
| Goods-producing industries, blue-collar occupations: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1987 | — | 98.7 | 98.4 | 98.9 | — | — | -.3 | .5 | — | — | — | — |
| 1988 | 98.6 | 98.4 | 97.3 | 97.5 | -.3 | -.2 | -1.1 | .2 | — | -.4 | -1.1 | -1.5 |
| 1989 | 97.0 | 96.5 | 96.8 | 96.8 | -.5 | -.5 | .3 | .0 | -1.7 | -1.9 | -.5 | -.7 |
| 1990 | 95.8 | 96.0 | 94.5 | 94.5 | -1.0 | .2 | -1.6 | .0 | -1.3 | -.5 | -2.4 | -2.4 |
| 1991 | 94.8 | 94.8 | 94.6 | 94.9 | .3 | .0 | -.2 | .3 | -1.0 | -1.3 | .1 | .4 |
| 1992 | 94.7 | 94.6 | 94.4 | 94.5 | -.2 | -.1 | -.2 | .1 | -.1 | -.2 | -.2 | -.4 |
| 1993 | 94.1 | 94.1 | 94.2 | 94.4 | -.4 | .0 | .1 | .2 | -.6 | -.5 | -.2 | -.1 |
| 1994 | 94.1 | 94.4 | 94.2 | 94.5 | -.3 | .3 | -.2 | .3 | .0 | .3 | .0 | .1 |
| 1995 | 94.0 | 94.2 | 94.4 | 94.7 | -.5 | .2 | .2 | .3 | -.1 | -.2 | .2 | .2 |
| 1996 | 94.2 | 94.6 | 94.5 | 94.6 | -.5 | .4 | -.1 | .1 | .2 | .4 | .1 | -.1 |
| 1997 | 94.3 | 95.2 | 95.4 | 95.9 | -.3 | 1.0 | .2 | .5 | .1 | .6 | .9 | 1.4 |
| 1998 | 96.0 | 96.5 | 96.9 | 97.4 | .1 | .5 | .4 | .5 | 1.8 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.5 |
| 1999 | 97.5 | 97.6 | 97.5 | 98.0 | .1 | .1 | -.1 | .5 | 1.5 | 1.1 | .6 | .6 |
| 2000 | 97.3 | 97.6 | 98.0 | 98.6 | -.7 | .3 | .4 | .6 | -.2 | .0 | .5 | .6 |
| 2001 | 98.4 | 98.4 | 99.0 | 100.6 | -.2 | .0 | .6 | 1.6 | 1.1 | .8 | 1.1 | 2.1 |
| 2002 | 100.2 | 100.4 | 100.3 | 101.1 | -.4 | .2 | -.1 | .8 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 1.3 | .5 |
| 2003 | 100.0 | 101.0 | 100.9 | 101.6 | -1.1 | 1.0 | -.1 | .7 | -.2 | .6 | .6 | .6 |
| 2004 | 100.8 | 100.2 | 100.8 | 100.8 | -.8 | -.6 | .6 | .0 | .8 | -.8 | -.1 | -.9 |
| 2005 | 99.9 | 100.0 | 98.5 | 100.0 | -.9 | .1 | -1.5 | 1.5 | -.9 | -.2 | -2.3 | -.8 |
| Construction: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1976 | 110.7 | 112.3 | 113.7 | 113.6 | — | 1.4 | 1.2 | -.1 | — | — | — | — |
| 1977 | 112.1 | 112.5 | 113.2 | 113.5 | -1.3 | .4 | .6 | .3 | 1.3 | .2 | -.4 | -.1 |
| 1978 | 112.5 | 112.6 | 113.1 | 112.2 | -.9 | .1 | .4 | -.8 | .3 | .1 | -.1 | -1.1 |
| 1979 | 110.2 | 109.3 | 108.0 | 106.2 | -1.8 | -.8 | -1.2 | -1.7 | -2.1 | -3.0 | -4.5 | -5.4 |
| 1980 | 103.0 | 102.5 | 103.9 | 102.6 | -3.0 | -.5 | 1.4 | -1.3 | -6.5 | -6.2 | -3.8 | -3.3 |
| 1981 | 101.9 | 102.0 | 102.2 | 102.5 | -.7 | .1 | .2 | .3 | -1.1 | -.6 | -1.7 | -.1 |
| 1982 | 103.5 | 102.2 | 102.9 | 103.8 | 1.0 | -1.3 | .7 | .9 | 1.6 | .2 | .8 | 1.2 |
| 1983 | 104.2 | 104.1 | 102.9 | 102.9 | .4 | -.1 | -1.2 | .0 | .7 | 1.9 | .0 | -.8 |
| 1984 | 102.0 | 101.5 | 100.6 | 100.3 | -.9 | -.5 | -.9 | -.3 | -2.2 | -2.5 | -2.3 | -2.6 |
| 1985 | 100.3 | 100.1 | 100.0 | 99.6 | .0 | -.2 | -.1 | -.4 | -1.6 | -1.4 | -.6 | -.7 |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 6. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (WAGES AND SALARIES ONLY), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS¹

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

| Series and year | Indexes (December 2005=100) | | | | Percent Changes for | | | | | | | |
|-----------------|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|---------------------|------|------|------|-------------------|------|------|------|
| | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | 3 months ended-- | | | | 12 months ended-- | | | |
| | | | | | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. |
| Construction: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1986 | 100.4 | 101.0 | 101.1 | 101.0 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.1 | -0.1 | 0.1 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.4 |
| 1987 | 100.3 | 99.8 | 99.4 | 99.8 | -.7 | -.5 | -.4 | .4 | -.1 | -1.2 | -1.6 | -1.2 |
| 1988 | 99.8 | 99.9 | 99.1 | 99.1 | .0 | .1 | -.8 | .0 | -.5 | .1 | -.3 | -.7 |
| 1989 | 98.5 | 97.9 | 98.3 | 98.0 | -.6 | -.6 | .4 | -.3 | -1.3 | -2.0 | -.8 | -1.1 |
| 1990 | 96.4 | 96.3 | 94.8 | 94.2 | -1.6 | -.1 | -1.6 | -.6 | -2.2 | -1.7 | -3.6 | -3.9 |
| 1991 | 94.6 | 94.6 | 94.2 | 94.1 | .4 | .0 | -.4 | -.1 | -1.8 | -1.7 | -.6 | -.1 |
| 1992 | 93.5 | 93.5 | 93.5 | 93.2 | -.6 | .0 | .0 | -.3 | -1.1 | -1.1 | -.7 | -.9 |
| 1993 | 92.7 | 92.9 | 93.2 | 92.7 | -.5 | .2 | .3 | -.5 | -.9 | -.6 | -.3 | -.6 |
| 1994 | 92.7 | 93.3 | 93.2 | 93.1 | .0 | .6 | -.1 | -.1 | 0.0 | .4 | .0 | .5 |
| 1995 | 92.2 | 92.3 | 92.7 | 92.9 | -1.0 | .1 | .4 | .2 | -.5 | -1.2 | -.6 | -.2 |
| 1996 | 92.4 | 92.8 | 92.8 | 92.6 | -.5 | .4 | .0 | -.2 | .2 | .5 | .1 | -.4 |
| 1997 | 92.7 | 93.7 | 94.0 | 94.1 | .1 | 1.1 | .3 | .1 | .3 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 1.7 |
| 1998 | 94.4 | 95.5 | 95.5 | 95.9 | .3 | 1.2 | .0 | .4 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 1.9 |
| 1999 | 96.3 | 96.5 | 96.3 | 96.5 | .4 | .2 | -.2 | .2 | 2.0 | 1.0 | .8 | .6 |
| 2000 | 96.6 | 97.3 | 97.6 | 98.2 | .1 | .7 | .3 | .6 | .3 | .8 | 1.3 | 1.8 |
| 2001 | 98.0 | 98.2 | 98.9 | 100.6 | -.2 | .2 | .7 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 2.4 |
| 2002 | 99.9 | 100.1 | 100.1 | 100.9 | -.7 | .2 | .0 | .8 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.2 | .3 |
| 2003 | 99.4 | 100.9 | 100.8 | 101.6 | -1.5 | 1.5 | -.1 | .8 | -.5 | .8 | .7 | .7 |
| 2004 | 100.6 | 99.9 | 100.6 | 100.3 | -1.0 | -.7 | .7 | -.3 | 1.2 | -1.0 | -.2 | -1.3 |
| 2005 | 99.1 | 99.5 | 98.3 | 100.0 | -1.2 | .4 | -1.2 | 1.7 | -1.5 | -.4 | -2.2 | -.3 |
| Manufacturing: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1975 | — | — | 97.1 | 97.5 | — | — | — | .4 | — | — | — | — |
| 1976 | 98.6 | 98.4 | 98.9 | 99.9 | 1.1 | -.2 | .5 | 1.0 | — | — | 1.8 | 2.4 |
| 1977 | 99.4 | 99.2 | 100.4 | 100.9 | -.5 | -.2 | 1.2 | .5 | .9 | .9 | 1.5 | 1.0 |
| 1978 | 100.9 | 99.5 | 99.5 | 100.4 | .0 | -1.4 | .0 | .9 | 1.5 | .3 | -.8 | -.6 |
| 1979 | 99.1 | 97.3 | 95.9 | 96.0 | -1.3 | -1.8 | -1.4 | .1 | -1.9 | -2.3 | -3.6 | -4.3 |
| 1980 | 94.6 | 93.5 | 93.9 | 93.4 | -1.5 | -1.2 | .4 | -.5 | -4.5 | -3.9 | -2.2 | -2.7 |
| 1981 | 93.2 | 92.9 | 92.4 | 93.2 | -.2 | -.3 | -.5 | .9 | -1.5 | -.6 | -1.6 | -.2 |
| 1982 | 94.4 | 92.9 | 93.7 | 94.8 | 1.3 | -1.6 | .9 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 0 | 1.4 | 1.7 |
| 1983 | 95.6 | 94.9 | 94.8 | 95.3 | .8 | -.7 | -.1 | .5 | 1.2 | 2.1 | 1.2 | .5 |
| 1984 | 95.1 | 94.8 | 94.7 | 95.7 | -.2 | -.3 | -.1 | 1.1 | -.5 | -.1 | -.1 | .4 |
| 1985 | 95.9 | 95.8 | 95.9 | 95.5 | .2 | -.1 | .1 | -.4 | .8 | 1.0 | 1.3 | -.2 |
| 1986 | 97.1 | 97.3 | 97.3 | 97.5 | 1.7 | .2 | .0 | .2 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 2.1 |
| 1987 | 96.7 | 96.1 | 95.9 | 96.5 | -.8 | -.6 | -.2 | .6 | -.4 | -1.2 | -1.5 | -1.0 |
| 1988 | 96.4 | 95.9 | 95.0 | 95.2 | -.1 | -.5 | -.9 | .2 | -.3 | -.2 | -.9 | -1.4 |
| 1989 | 94.7 | 94.3 | 94.4 | 94.5 | -.5 | -.4 | .1 | .1 | -1.8 | -1.8 | -.6 | -.7 |
| 1990 | 93.9 | 94.1 | 92.9 | 92.8 | -.6 | .2 | -1.3 | -.1 | -.9 | -.2 | -1.6 | -1.8 |
| 1991 | 93.0 | 93.2 | 93.2 | 93.6 | .2 | .2 | .0 | .4 | -.9 | -.9 | .3 | .8 |
| 1992 | 93.6 | 93.6 | 93.5 | 93.7 | .0 | .0 | -.1 | .2 | .6 | .4 | .3 | .1 |
| 1993 | 93.4 | 93.6 | 93.8 | 94.1 | -.3 | .2 | .2 | .3 | -.2 | 0 | .3 | .4 |
| 1994 | 93.8 | 94.1 | 94.0 | 94.3 | -.3 | .3 | -.1 | .3 | .4 | .5 | .2 | .3 |
| 1995 | 94.2 | 94.3 | 94.3 | 94.7 | -.1 | .1 | .0 | .4 | .4 | .2 | .3 | .4 |
| 1996 | 94.2 | 94.4 | 94.6 | 94.7 | -.5 | .2 | .2 | .1 | .0 | .2 | .4 | .0 |
| 1997 | 94.3 | 95.1 | 95.3 | 95.9 | -.4 | .8 | .2 | .6 | .2 | .7 | .7 | 1.2 |
| 1998 | 96.4 | 96.6 | 97.3 | 97.6 | .5 | .2 | .7 | .3 | 2.2 | 1.6 | 2.1 | 1.9 |
| 1999 | 97.7 | 97.8 | 97.6 | 98.3 | .1 | .1 | -.2 | .7 | 1.4 | 1.3 | .4 | .7 |
| 2000 | 97.6 | 97.9 | 98.1 | 98.5 | -.7 | .3 | .2 | .4 | -.1 | .1 | .5 | .2 |
| 2001 | 98.6 | 98.6 | 98.9 | 100.4 | .1 | .0 | .3 | 1.5 | 1.0 | .7 | .8 | 1.9 |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 6. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (WAGES AND SALARIES ONLY), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS¹

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

| Series and year | Indexes (December 2005=100) | | | | Percent Changes for | | | | | | | |
|---|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|---------------------|------|------|------|-------------------|------|------|------|
| | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | 3 months ended-- | | | | 12 months ended-- | | | |
| | | | | | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. |
| Manufacturing: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2002 | 100.2 | 100.5 | 100.4 | 101.2 | -0.2 | 0.3 | -0.1 | 0.8 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 0.8 |
| 2003 | 100.3 | 101.2 | 100.8 | 101.6 | -.9 | .9 | -.4 | .8 | .1 | .8 | .5 | .4 |
| 2004 | 100.7 | 100.1 | 100.8 | 100.8 | -.9 | -.6 | .7 | .0 | .4 | -1.1 | .0 | -.8 |
| 2005 | 100.0 | 100.1 | 98.5 | 100.0 | -.8 | .1 | -1.6 | 1.5 | -.7 | .0 | -2.3 | -.7 |
| Manufacturing, white-collar occupations: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1987 | — | 94.6 | 94.3 | 95.1 | — | — | -.3 | .8 | — | — | — | — |
| 1988 | 95.3 | 94.8 | 94.0 | 94.0 | .2 | -.5 | -.8 | .0 | — | .2 | -.4 | -1.1 |
| 1989 | 93.7 | 93.0 | 93.2 | 93.2 | -.3 | -.7 | .2 | .0 | -1.8 | -1.9 | -.8 | -.9 |
| 1990 | 93.0 | 93.0 | 92.1 | 91.8 | -.2 | .0 | -1.0 | -.3 | -.7 | .0 | -1.2 | -1.5 |
| 1991 | 92.0 | 92.4 | 92.4 | 92.7 | .2 | .4 | .0 | .3 | -1.1 | -.7 | .3 | .9 |
| 1992 | 92.7 | 92.9 | 92.8 | 93.2 | .0 | .2 | -.1 | .4 | .8 | .6 | .5 | .6 |
| 1993 | 93.2 | 93.5 | 93.7 | 94.0 | .0 | .3 | .2 | .3 | .5 | .6 | .9 | .9 |
| 1994 | 93.7 | 94.0 | 94.0 | 94.6 | -.3 | .3 | .0 | .6 | .5 | .6 | .4 | .6 |
| 1995 | 94.5 | 94.4 | 94.4 | 94.8 | -.1 | -.1 | .0 | .4 | .9 | .4 | .4 | .2 |
| 1996 | 94.2 | 94.4 | 94.8 | 94.7 | -.6 | .2 | .4 | -.1 | -.3 | .0 | .4 | -.1 |
| 1997 | 94.2 | 95.0 | 95.1 | 95.6 | -.5 | .8 | .1 | .5 | .0 | .6 | .3 | 1.0 |
| 1998 | 96.5 | 96.9 | 97.6 | 97.9 | .9 | .4 | .7 | .3 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 2.6 | 2.3 |
| 1999 | 98.0 | 98.2 | 98.1 | 98.8 | .1 | .2 | -.1 | .7 | 1.6 | 1.3 | .6 | 1.0 |
| 2000 | 98.3 | 98.9 | 98.8 | 99.0 | -.5 | .6 | -.1 | .2 | .3 | .7 | .7 | .2 |
| 2001 | 99.0 | 99.1 | 99.0 | 100.2 | .0 | .1 | -.1 | 1.2 | .7 | .2 | .2 | 1.2 |
| 2002 | 100.0 | 100.5 | 100.6 | 101.2 | -.2 | .5 | -.1 | -.6 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.0 |
| 2003 | 100.4 | 101.6 | 101.0 | 101.6 | -.8 | 1.2 | -.6 | -.6 | .4 | 1.1 | .5 | .4 |
| 2004 | 100.6 | 100.2 | 100.9 | 100.7 | -1.0 | -.4 | .7 | -.2 | .2 | -1.4 | -.1 | -.8 |
| 2005 | 100.1 | 100.1 | 98.7 | 100.0 | -.6 | .0 | -1.4 | 1.3 | -.5 | -.1 | -2.2 | -.7 |
| Manufacturing, white-collar occupations, excluding sales: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1987 | — | 95.9 | 95.7 | 96.2 | — | — | -.2 | .5 | — | — | — | — |
| 1988 | 96.6 | 96.1 | 95.3 | 95.3 | .4 | -.5 | -.8 | .0 | — | .2 | -.4 | -1.0 |
| 1989 | 95.0 | 94.4 | 94.6 | 94.7 | -.3 | -.6 | .2 | .1 | -1.7 | -1.8 | -.7 | -.6 |
| 1990 | 94.1 | 94.1 | 93.3 | 93.0 | -.6 | .0 | -.9 | -.3 | -.9 | -.3 | -1.4 | -1.8 |
| 1991 | 93.0 | 93.6 | 93.7 | 94.1 | .0 | .6 | .1 | .4 | -1.2 | -.6 | .4 | 1.1 |
| 1992 | 93.7 | 93.8 | 93.7 | 94.1 | -.4 | .1 | -.1 | .4 | .7 | .2 | .0 | .1 |
| 1993 | 94.1 | 94.1 | 94.2 | 94.2 | .0 | .0 | .1 | .0 | .4 | .3 | .6 | .1 |
| 1994 | 94.0 | 94.3 | 94.2 | 95.0 | -.2 | .3 | -.1 | .8 | -.1 | .3 | .0 | .8 |
| 1995 | 94.7 | 94.7 | 94.8 | 95.3 | -.3 | .0 | .1 | .5 | .8 | .4 | .6 | .3 |
| 1996 | 94.8 | 95.0 | 95.4 | 95.3 | -.5 | .2 | .4 | -.1 | .1 | .3 | .6 | .0 |
| 1997 | 94.7 | 95.4 | 95.5 | 96.0 | -.6 | .7 | -.1 | .5 | -.1 | .4 | .1 | .8 |
| 1998 | 96.7 | 97.1 | 97.6 | 98.0 | .7 | .4 | .5 | .4 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 2.1 |
| 1999 | 98.2 | 98.4 | 98.3 | 98.9 | .2 | .2 | -.1 | .6 | 1.6 | 1.4 | .7 | .9 |
| 2000 | 98.4 | 99.0 | 98.9 | 99.3 | -.5 | .6 | -.1 | .4 | .2 | .6 | .6 | .5 |
| 2001 | 99.2 | 99.1 | 99.0 | 100.2 | -.1 | -.1 | -.1 | 1.2 | .8 | .1 | .1 | .9 |
| 2002 | 99.8 | 100.3 | 100.4 | 100.9 | -.4 | .5 | .1 | .5 | .7 | 1.2 | 1.4 | .8 |
| 2003 | 100.3 | 101.3 | 100.9 | 101.7 | -.6 | 1.0 | -.4 | .8 | .5 | 1.0 | .6 | .7 |
| 2004 | 100.8 | 100.4 | 100.8 | 100.9 | -.9 | -.4 | .4 | .1 | .5 | -.9 | -.1 | -.7 |
| 2005 | 100.1 | 100.3 | 98.9 | 100.0 | -.8 | .2 | -1.4 | 1.1 | -.7 | -.1 | -2.0 | -.9 |
| Manufacturing, blue-collar occupations: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1987 | — | 97.4 | 97.1 | 97.8 | — | — | -.3 | .7 | — | — | — | — |
| 1988 | 97.5 | 97.0 | 96.0 | 96.3 | -.3 | -.5 | -1.0 | .3 | — | -.4 | -1.2 | -1.6 |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 6. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (WAGES AND SALARIES ONLY), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS¹

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

| Series and year | Indexes (December 2005=100) | | | | Percent Changes for | | | | | | | |
|---|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|---------------------|------|------|------|-------------------|------|------|------|
| | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | 3 months ended-- | | | | 12 months ended-- | | | |
| | | | | | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. |
| Manufacturing, blue-collar occupations: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1989 | 95.7 | 95.3 | 95.5 | 95.7 | -0.6 | -0.4 | 0.2 | 0.2 | -1.9 | -1.8 | -0.5 | -0.6 |
| 1990 | 94.8 | 95.0 | 93.7 | 93.8 | -.9 | .2 | -1.4 | .1 | -1.0 | -3 | -1.9 | -2.0 |
| 1991 | 94.0 | 94.1 | 94.0 | 94.4 | .2 | .1 | -.1 | .4 | -.8 | -1.0 | .3 | .6 |
| 1992 | 94.4 | 94.3 | 94.1 | 94.3 | .0 | -.1 | -.2 | .2 | .4 | .2 | .1 | -.1 |
| 1993 | 93.8 | 93.8 | 93.9 | 94.3 | -.5 | .0 | .1 | .4 | -.6 | -.5 | -.2 | .0 |
| 1994 | 94.0 | 94.2 | 94.0 | 94.5 | -.3 | .2 | -.2 | .5 | .2 | .4 | .1 | .2 |
| 1995 | 94.1 | 94.4 | 94.4 | 94.9 | -.4 | .3 | .0 | .5 | .1 | .2 | .4 | .4 |
| 1996 | 94.4 | 94.7 | 94.7 | 94.9 | -.5 | .3 | .0 | .2 | .3 | .3 | .3 | .1 |
| 1997 | 94.7 | 95.3 | 95.5 | 96.2 | -.2 | .6 | .2 | .7 | .3 | .7 | .9 | 1.3 |
| 1998 | 96.5 | 96.6 | 97.1 | 97.6 | .3 | .1 | .5 | .5 | 1.9 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 1.5 |
| 1999 | 97.7 | 97.6 | 97.5 | 98.2 | .1 | -.1 | -.1 | .7 | 1.3 | 1.1 | .4 | .6 |
| 2000 | 97.3 | 97.4 | 97.7 | 98.3 | -.9 | .1 | .3 | .6 | -.4 | -.2 | .2 | .1 |
| 2001 | 98.3 | 98.2 | 99.0 | 100.7 | .0 | -.1 | .8 | 1.7 | 1.0 | .8 | 1.3 | 2.4 |
| 2002 | 100.4 | 100.5 | 100.3 | 101.1 | -.3 | .1 | -.2 | .8 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 1.3 | .5 |
| 2003 | 100.4 | 101.0 | 100.9 | 101.7 | -.7 | .6 | -.1 | .8 | .0 | .6 | .6 | .6 |
| 2004 | 100.9 | 100.2 | 101.0 | 101.0 | -.8 | -.7 | .8 | .0 | .5 | -.8 | .1 | -.7 |
| 2005 | 100.1 | 100.2 | 98.5 | 100.0 | -.9 | .1 | -1.7 | 1.5 | -.8 | .0 | -2.5 | -.9 |
| Manufacturing, durable goods: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1976 | — | — | 98.2 | 99.6 | — | — | — | 1.4 | — | — | — | — |
| 1977 | 99.4 | 98.8 | 99.9 | 100.8 | -.2 | -.6 | 1.1 | .9 | — | — | 1.7 | 1.2 |
| 1978 | 100.5 | 99.2 | 99.2 | 100.3 | -.3 | -1.3 | .0 | 1.1 | 1.0 | .5 | -.7 | -.6 |
| 1979 | 98.9 | 96.9 | 96.0 | 96.2 | -1.4 | -2.0 | -.9 | .2 | -1.6 | -2.4 | -3.3 | -4.0 |
| 1980 | 94.5 | 93.4 | 94.4 | 94.0 | -1.8 | -1.2 | 1.1 | -.4 | -4.5 | -3.6 | -1.7 | -2.3 |
| 1981 | 93.8 | 93.5 | 93.0 | 94.3 | -.2 | -.3 | -.5 | 1.4 | -.7 | .1 | -1.5 | .3 |
| 1982 | 95.3 | 93.8 | 94.4 | 95.8 | 1.1 | -1.6 | .6 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 3 | 1.5 | 1.6 |
| 1983 | 96.2 | 95.2 | 95.0 | 95.7 | .4 | -1.0 | -.2 | .7 | 1.0 | 1.5 | .7 | -.1 |
| 1984 | 95.7 | 95.3 | 95.0 | 95.9 | .0 | -.4 | -.3 | .9 | -.6 | .1 | .0 | .2 |
| 1985 | 96.1 | 96.2 | 96.1 | 95.8 | .2 | .1 | -.1 | -.3 | .4 | .9 | 1.1 | -.1 |
| 1986 | 97.3 | 97.4 | 97.3 | 97.6 | 1.6 | .1 | -.1 | .3 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.9 |
| 1987 | 96.6 | 96.2 | 95.7 | 96.3 | -1.0 | -.4 | -.5 | .6 | -.7 | -1.3 | -1.6 | -1.2 |
| 1988 | 96.2 | 95.6 | 94.7 | 94.7 | -.1 | -.6 | -.9 | .0 | -.5 | -.6 | -1.1 | -1.8 |
| 1989 | 94.3 | 93.8 | 93.8 | 94.1 | -.4 | -.5 | .0 | .3 | -2.0 | -1.9 | -.9 | -.6 |
| 1990 | 93.3 | 93.4 | 92.4 | 92.3 | -.9 | .1 | -1.1 | -.1 | -1.0 | -.4 | -1.5 | -1.9 |
| 1991 | 92.5 | 92.7 | 92.7 | 93.1 | .2 | .2 | .0 | .4 | -.9 | -.8 | .3 | .8 |
| 1992 | 93.0 | 92.9 | 92.9 | 93.1 | -.1 | -.1 | .0 | .2 | .5 | .2 | .2 | .0 |
| 1993 | 92.8 | 92.8 | 93.0 | 93.6 | -.3 | .0 | .2 | .6 | -.2 | -1 | .1 | .6 |
| 1994 | 93.2 | 93.3 | 93.3 | 93.9 | -.4 | .1 | .0 | .6 | .4 | .6 | .4 | .3 |
| 1995 | 93.7 | 93.8 | 93.9 | 94.3 | -.2 | .1 | .1 | .4 | .6 | .5 | .6 | .4 |
| 1996 | 93.5 | 94.0 | 94.2 | 94.3 | -.8 | .5 | .2 | .1 | -.2 | .2 | .3 | .0 |
| 1997 | 93.9 | 94.5 | 94.7 | 95.2 | -.4 | .6 | .2 | .5 | .4 | .5 | .6 | 1.0 |
| 1998 | 95.8 | 96.1 | 96.7 | 97.3 | .6 | .3 | .6 | .6 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 2.2 |
| 1999 | 97.3 | 97.5 | 97.4 | 98.1 | .0 | .2 | -.1 | .7 | 1.6 | 1.5 | .7 | .9 |
| 2000 | 97.3 | 97.7 | 97.9 | 98.6 | -.8 | .4 | .2 | .7 | .0 | .3 | .6 | .5 |
| 2001 | 98.4 | 98.4 | 98.9 | 100.6 | -.2 | .0 | .5 | 1.7 | 1.2 | .7 | 1.0 | 2.0 |
| 2002 | 100.2 | 100.5 | 100.4 | 101.2 | -.4 | .3 | -.1 | .8 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 1.5 | .7 |
| 2003 | 100.4 | 101.2 | 100.9 | 101.6 | -.8 | .8 | -.3 | .7 | .2 | .7 | .6 | .4 |
| 2004 | 100.6 | 100.0 | 100.8 | 100.8 | -1.0 | -.6 | .8 | .0 | .2 | -1.2 | -.1 | -.8 |
| 2005 | 99.9 | 100.0 | 98.4 | 100.0 | -.9 | .1 | -1.6 | 1.6 | -.7 | .0 | -2.4 | -.7 |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 6. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (WAGES AND SALARIES ONLY), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS¹

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

| Series and year | Indexes (December 2005=100) | | | | Percent Changes for | | | | | | | |
|--|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|---------------------|------|------|------|-------------------|------|------|------|
| | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | 3 months ended-- | | | | 12 months ended-- | | | |
| | | | | | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. |
| Aircraft manufacturing (SIC 3721): | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1988 | — | — | — | 90.8 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 1989 | 90.0 | 89.2 | 89.1 | 89.7 | -0.9 | -0.9 | -0.1 | 0.7 | — | — | — | -1.2 |
| 1990 | 88.8 | 89.4 | 88.1 | 88.5 | -1.0 | .7 | -1.5 | .5 | -1.4 | 0.2 | -1.1 | -1.4 |
| 1991 | 88.8 | 89.4 | 89.5 | 90.4 | .3 | .7 | .1 | 1.0 | .1 | 0 | 1.5 | 2.1 |
| 1992 | 90.3 | 91.0 | 90.9 | 91.4 | -.1 | .8 | -.1 | .6 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.2 |
| 1993 | 90.9 | 91.1 | 92.0 | 92.3 | -.5 | .2 | 1.0 | .3 | .7 | .1 | 1.2 | 1.0 |
| 1994 | 92.1 | 92.2 | 91.9 | 92.3 | -.2 | .1 | -.3 | .4 | 1.3 | 1.3 | -.1 | .0 |
| 1995 | 91.9 | 91.8 | 92.1 | 92.4 | -.4 | -.1 | .3 | .3 | -.2 | -.5 | .2 | .1 |
| 1996 | 91.7 | 92.1 | 91.6 | 91.3 | -.8 | .4 | -.5 | -.3 | -.2 | .3 | -.5 | -1.2 |
| 1997 | 91.3 | 92.2 | 91.5 | 92.0 | .0 | 1.0 | -.8 | .5 | -.4 | .2 | -.1 | .7 |
| 1998 | 92.2 | 93.0 | 92.9 | 93.4 | .2 | .9 | -.1 | .5 | 1.0 | .8 | 1.5 | 1.6 |
| 1999 | 93.5 | 94.3 | 94.1 | 94.5 | .1 | .9 | -.2 | .4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.1 |
| 2000 | 94.6 | 95.5 | 95.6 | 96.4 | .1 | 1.0 | .1 | .8 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 2.1 |
| 2001 | 97.0 | 96.4 | 97.2 | 99.2 | .6 | -.6 | .8 | 2.1 | 2.5 | 1.0 | 1.7 | 2.9 |
| 2002 | 99.9 | 100.0 | 99.4 | 99.8 | .7 | .1 | -.6 | .4 | 3.0 | 3.7 | 2.2 | .6 |
| 2003 | 99.7 | 100.6 | 100.1 | 100.7 | -.1 | .9 | -.5 | .6 | -.2 | .6 | .7 | .9 |
| 2004 | 100.8 | 100.4 | 100.5 | 100.4 | .1 | -.4 | .1 | -.1 | 1.1 | -.3 | .4 | -.3 |
| 2005 | 100.5 | 100.3 | 98.3 | 100.0 | .1 | -.2 | -2.0 | 1.7 | -.3 | -.1 | -2.2 | -.4 |
| Aircraft manufacturing (SIC 3721), white-collar occupations: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1988 | — | — | — | 93.9 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 1989 | 93.2 | 92.4 | 92.1 | 92.3 | -.7 | -.9 | -.3 | .2 | — | — | — | -1.7 |
| 1990 | 91.1 | 91.7 | 90.0 | 90.0 | -1.3 | .7 | -1.9 | .0 | -2.2 | -.8 | -2.3 | -2.5 |
| 1991 | 90.0 | 90.6 | 90.2 | 90.6 | .0 | .7 | -.4 | .4 | -1.2 | -1.2 | .2 | .6 |
| 1992 | 90.6 | 91.3 | 91.0 | 91.4 | .0 | .8 | -.3 | .4 | .6 | .8 | .9 | .9 |
| 1993 | 90.9 | 91.5 | 92.2 | 92.2 | -.5 | .7 | .8 | .0 | .4 | .2 | 1.3 | .9 |
| 1994 | 92.1 | 92.3 | 92.0 | 92.1 | -.1 | .2 | -.3 | .1 | 1.2 | .9 | -.3 | -.2 |
| 1995 | 91.7 | 91.5 | 91.9 | 92.1 | -.4 | -.2 | .4 | .2 | -.4 | -.9 | -.1 | .0 |
| 1996 | 91.4 | 92.1 | 91.7 | 91.5 | -.8 | .8 | -.4 | -.2 | -.3 | .7 | -.2 | -.6 |
| 1997 | 91.6 | 92.7 | 92.0 | 92.3 | .1 | 1.2 | -.8 | .3 | .2 | .6 | .3 | .9 |
| 1998 | 92.8 | 94.1 | 93.9 | 94.1 | .5 | 1.4 | -.2 | .2 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 2.1 | 1.9 |
| 1999 | 94.2 | 95.2 | 94.5 | 94.8 | .1 | 1.1 | -.7 | .3 | 1.5 | 1.2 | .6 | .8 |
| 2000 | 95.2 | 96.6 | 96.4 | 96.4 | .4 | 1.5 | -.2 | .0 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 2.1 | 1.7 |
| 2001 | 97.5 | 96.7 | 97.0 | 98.8 | 1.1 | -.8 | .3 | 1.9 | 2.4 | .1 | .7 | 2.5 |
| 2002 | 100.0 | 99.7 | 98.8 | 99.1 | 1.2 | -.3 | -.9 | .3 | 2.6 | 3.2 | 1.8 | .3 |
| 2003 | 99.9 | 100.0 | 99.3 | 99.9 | .8 | .1 | -.7 | .6 | -.1 | .3 | .5 | .8 |
| 2004 | 100.8 | 100.1 | 100.1 | 100.0 | .9 | -.7 | .0 | -.1 | .9 | .1 | .8 | .1 |
| 2005 | 100.9 | 100.5 | 98.3 | 100.0 | .9 | -.4 | -2.2 | 1.7 | .1 | .4 | -1.8 | .0 |
| Aircraft manufacturing (SIC 3721), blue-collar occupations: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1988 | — | — | — | 86.4 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 1989 | 85.8 | 84.8 | 85.0 | 86.3 | -.7 | -1.2 | .2 | 1.5 | — | — | — | -.2 |
| 1990 | 85.6 | 86.4 | 85.5 | 86.5 | -.8 | .9 | -1.0 | 1.2 | -.2 | 1.9 | .6 | .3 |
| 1991 | 87.4 | 87.9 | 88.5 | 90.1 | 1.0 | .6 | .7 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 3.6 | 4.1 |
| 1992 | 89.9 | 90.5 | 90.5 | 91.4 | -.2 | .7 | .0 | 1.0 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 2.2 | 1.5 |
| 1993 | 90.8 | 90.5 | 91.4 | 92.4 | -.7 | -.3 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 0 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| 1994 | 92.0 | 92.0 | 91.8 | 92.6 | -.4 | .0 | -.2 | .9 | 1.3 | 1.7 | .4 | .3 |
| 1995 | 92.3 | 92.2 | 92.1 | 92.6 | -.3 | -.1 | -.1 | .5 | .3 | .2 | .4 | .0 |
| 1996 | 92.0 | 91.6 | 91.3 | 91.0 | -.6 | -.4 | -.3 | -.3 | -.6 | -.8 | -1.7 | |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 6. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (WAGES AND SALARIES ONLY), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS¹

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

| Series and year | Indexes (December 2005=100) | | | | Percent Changes for | | | | | | | |
|---|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|---------------------|------|------|------|-------------------|------|------|------|
| | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | 3 months ended-- | | | | 12 months ended-- | | | |
| | | | | | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. |
| Aircraft manufacturing (SIC 3721), blue-collar occupations: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1997 | 90.6 | 91.2 | 90.3 | 91.1 | -0.4 | 0.7 | -1.0 | 0.9 | -1.6 | -0.5 | -1.1 | 0.1 |
| 1998 | 90.9 | 90.8 | 90.8 | 91.9 | -.2 | -.1 | .0 | 1.2 | .4 | -.5 | .5 | .9 |
| 1999 | 92.2 | 92.1 | 93.4 | 93.7 | .3 | -.1 | 1.4 | .3 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 2.9 | 1.9 |
| 2000 | 93.3 | 92.9 | 94.0 | 96.4 | -.4 | -.4 | 1.2 | 2.6 | 1.2 | .8 | .6 | 2.8 |
| 2001 | 95.8 | 95.8 | 97.4 | 99.7 | -.6 | .0 | 1.7 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 3.2 | 3.6 | 3.5 |
| 2002 | 99.5 | 100.3 | 100.2 | 100.8 | -.2 | .8 | -.1 | .6 | 3.9 | 4.6 | 2.9 | 1.0 |
| 2003 | 99.2 | 101.1 | 101.0 | 101.8 | -1.6 | 1.9 | -.1 | .8 | -.3 | .8 | .8 | 1.0 |
| 2004 | 100.2 | 100.3 | 101.4 | 101.4 | -1.6 | .1 | 1.1 | .0 | .9 | -.8 | .4 | -.4 |
| 2005 | 100.2 | 100.0 | 98.5 | 100.0 | -1.2 | -.2 | -1.5 | 1.5 | .0 | -.3 | -2.9 | -1.3 |
| Manufacturing, nondurable goods: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1976 | — | — | 99.7 | 100.1 | — | — | — | .4 | — | — | — | — |
| 1977 | 99.9 | 100.1 | 100.9 | 101.4 | -.2 | .2 | .8 | .5 | — | — | 1.1 | 1.3 |
| 1978 | 101.6 | 100.2 | 99.9 | 100.6 | .2 | -1.4 | -.3 | .7 | 1.7 | .1 | -.9 | -.8 |
| 1979 | 99.0 | 97.7 | 95.8 | 95.6 | -1.6 | -1.3 | -1.9 | -.2 | -2.5 | -2.5 | -4.1 | -4.9 |
| 1980 | 94.7 | 93.4 | 93.0 | 92.4 | -.9 | -1.4 | -.4 | -.6 | -4.4 | -4.4 | -3.0 | -3.4 |
| 1981 | 92.1 | 91.9 | 91.2 | 91.3 | -.3 | -.2 | -.8 | .1 | -2.7 | -1.6 | -1.9 | -1.1 |
| 1982 | 92.9 | 91.3 | 92.3 | 93.1 | 1.8 | -1.7 | 1.1 | .9 | .8 | -.6 | 1.3 | 1.9 |
| 1983 | 94.4 | 94.0 | 94.2 | 94.2 | 1.4 | -.4 | .2 | .0 | 1.6 | 2.9 | 2.1 | 1.2 |
| 1984 | 94.0 | 94.1 | 94.1 | 95.2 | -.2 | .1 | .0 | 1.2 | -.4 | .1 | -.1 | 1.0 |
| 1985 | 95.2 | 95.0 | 95.4 | 95.0 | .0 | -.2 | .4 | -.4 | 1.3 | .9 | 1.4 | -.2 |
| 1986 | 96.6 | 97.2 | 97.1 | 97.4 | 1.7 | .6 | -.1 | .3 | 1.4 | 2.4 | 1.7 | 2.6 |
| 1987 | 97.1 | 96.1 | 96.2 | 96.8 | -.3 | -1.0 | .1 | .6 | .5 | -1.2 | -.9 | -.7 |
| 1988 | 97.0 | 96.5 | 95.7 | 96.1 | .2 | -.5 | -.8 | .4 | -.1 | .4 | -.5 | -.7 |
| 1989 | 95.5 | 95.1 | 95.4 | 95.2 | -.6 | -.4 | .3 | -.2 | -1.5 | -1.5 | -.3 | -.9 |
| 1990 | 95.0 | 95.2 | 93.9 | 93.7 | -.2 | .2 | -1.4 | -.2 | -.6 | .1 | -1.6 | -1.6 |
| 1991 | 94.0 | 94.2 | 94.1 | 94.6 | .3 | .2 | -.1 | .5 | -1.0 | -1.0 | .2 | .9 |
| 1992 | 94.7 | 94.9 | 94.5 | 95.1 | .1 | .2 | -.4 | .6 | .7 | .7 | .4 | .5 |
| 1993 | 94.9 | 95.1 | 95.1 | 95.1 | -.2 | .2 | .0 | .0 | .2 | .2 | .6 | .0 |
| 1994 | 94.8 | 95.2 | 95.0 | 95.2 | -.3 | .4 | -.2 | .2 | -.1 | .2 | -.1 | .1 |
| 1995 | 95.0 | 95.1 | 95.0 | 95.6 | -.2 | .1 | -.1 | .6 | .2 | -.2 | .0 | .5 |
| 1996 | 95.3 | 95.2 | 95.3 | 95.5 | -.3 | -.1 | .1 | .2 | .4 | .2 | .4 | -.1 |
| 1997 | 95.3 | 96.1 | 96.2 | 97.0 | -.2 | .8 | .1 | .8 | .0 | .9 | .9 | 1.5 |
| 1998 | 97.6 | 97.6 | 98.1 | 98.5 | .6 | .0 | .5 | .4 | 2.4 | 1.6 | 2.0 | 1.6 |
| 1999 | 98.7 | 98.5 | 98.2 | 98.8 | -.2 | -.2 | -.3 | .6 | 1.1 | .9 | .1 | .3 |
| 2000 | 98.3 | 98.5 | 98.5 | 98.6 | -.5 | .2 | .0 | .1 | -.4 | .0 | .3 | -.2 |
| 2001 | 98.8 | 98.8 | 98.8 | 100.3 | -.2 | .0 | .0 | 1.5 | .5 | .3 | .3 | 1.7 |
| 2002 | 100.2 | 100.4 | 100.7 | 101.2 | -.1 | .2 | .3 | .5 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.9 | .9 |
| 2003 | 100.3 | 101.3 | 100.9 | 101.6 | -.9 | 1.0 | -.4 | .7 | .1 | .9 | .2 | .4 |
| 2004 | 101.0 | 100.5 | 101.1 | 101.0 | -.6 | -.5 | .6 | -.1 | .7 | -.8 | .3 | -.7 |
| 2005 | 100.4 | 100.3 | 98.7 | 100.0 | -.6 | -.1 | -1.6 | 1.3 | -.6 | -.2 | -2.4 | -.9 |
| Service-producing industries ³ : | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1975 | — | — | 92.9 | 93.0 | — | — | — | .1 | — | — | — | — |
| 1976 | 94.2 | 94.4 | 94.0 | 94.8 | 1.3 | .2 | -.4 | .9 | — | — | 1.2 | 2.0 |
| 1977 | 93.9 | 93.7 | 94.2 | 94.7 | -.9 | -.2 | .5 | .5 | -.3 | -.7 | .2 | -.1 |
| 1978 | 94.5 | 94.1 | 94.2 | 93.2 | -.2 | -.4 | .1 | -1.1 | .6 | .4 | .0 | -1.7 |
| 1979 | 92.3 | 90.9 | 90.2 | 89.6 | -1.0 | -1.5 | -.8 | -.7 | -2.2 | -3.4 | -4.2 | -3.9 |
| 1980 | 87.9 | 86.6 | 87.4 | 86.6 | -1.9 | -1.5 | .9 | -.9 | -4.8 | -4.7 | -3.2 | -3.3 |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 6. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (WAGES AND SALARIES ONLY), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS¹

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

| Series and year | Indexes (December 2005=100) | | | | Percent Changes for | | | | | | | |
|---|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|---------------------|------|------|------|-------------------|------|------|------|
| | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | 3 months ended-- | | | | 12 months ended-- | | | |
| | | | | | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. |
| Service-producing industries ³ : | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1981 | 87.2 | 86.7 | 85.7 | 86.6 | 0.7 | -0.6 | -1.2 | 1.1 | -0.8 | 0.1 | -1.9 | 0.0 |
| 1982 | 87.9 | 86.6 | 87.5 | 89.0 | 1.5 | -1.5 | 1.0 | 1.7 | .8 | -1 | 2.0 | 2.8 |
| 1983 | 89.9 | 89.5 | 90.0 | 90.7 | 1.0 | -.4 | .6 | .8 | 2.3 | 3.3 | 3.0 | 1.9 |
| 1984 | 90.7 | 90.7 | 90.1 | 91.0 | .0 | .0 | -.7 | 1.0 | .8 | 1.3 | .1 | .3 |
| 1985 | 91.1 | 91.1 | 92.1 | 91.9 | .1 | .0 | 1.1 | -.2 | .4 | .4 | 2.1 | 1.0 |
| 1986 | 93.1 | 93.2 | 93.3 | 93.5 | 1.3 | .1 | .1 | .2 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 1.3 | 1.8 |
| 1987 | 93.5 | 92.9 | 92.7 | 92.6 | .0 | -.6 | -.2 | -.1 | .4 | -.3 | -.6 | -1.0 |
| 1988 | 92.7 | 92.6 | 92.4 | 92.9 | .1 | -.1 | -.2 | -.5 | -.8 | -.3 | -.3 | .3 |
| 1989 | 92.8 | 92.3 | 92.9 | 92.8 | -.1 | -.5 | .7 | -.1 | .1 | -.4 | .5 | -.1 |
| 1990 | 91.9 | 92.2 | 91.1 | 91.0 | -1.0 | .3 | -1.2 | -.1 | -1.0 | -.1 | -1.9 | -2.0 |
| 1991 | 91.1 | 91.5 | 91.5 | 91.5 | .1 | .4 | .0 | .0 | -.8 | -.7 | .4 | .6 |
| 1992 | 91.3 | 91.2 | 91.0 | 91.1 | -.2 | -.1 | -.2 | .1 | .2 | -.3 | -.6 | -.4 |
| 1993 | 90.8 | 91.0 | 91.4 | 91.5 | -.3 | .2 | .4 | .1 | -.6 | -.3 | .5 | .4 |
| 1994 | 91.2 | 91.4 | 91.3 | 91.5 | -.3 | .2 | -.1 | .2 | .5 | .5 | -.1 | .0 |
| 1995 | 91.2 | 91.3 | 91.6 | 91.9 | -.3 | .1 | .3 | .3 | .0 | -.1 | .3 | .4 |
| 1996 | 91.7 | 91.9 | 91.9 | 92.1 | -.2 | .2 | .0 | .2 | .5 | .6 | .3 | .2 |
| 1997 | 92.3 | 92.9 | 93.4 | 94.5 | .2 | .7 | .5 | 1.2 | .7 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 2.6 |
| 1998 | 94.8 | 95.2 | 96.3 | 96.7 | .3 | .4 | 1.2 | .4 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 3.2 | 2.3 |
| 1999 | 96.4 | 97.0 | 96.9 | 97.5 | -.3 | .6 | -.1 | .6 | 1.7 | 1.8 | .6 | .9 |
| 2000 | 97.0 | 97.3 | 97.5 | 98.0 | -.5 | .3 | .2 | .5 | .6 | .4 | .7 | .5 |
| 2001 | 97.8 | 97.7 | 98.3 | 100.1 | -.2 | -.1 | .6 | 1.8 | .9 | .4 | .9 | 2.2 |
| 2002 | 99.9 | 100.4 | 100.2 | 100.4 | -.2 | .5 | -.2 | -.2 | 2.2 | 2.7 | 1.9 | .3 |
| 2003 | 99.8 | 100.7 | 100.9 | 101.8 | -.6 | .9 | .2 | .9 | -.1 | .4 | .7 | 1.5 |
| 2004 | 100.8 | 100.3 | 101.0 | 101.0 | -1.0 | -.5 | .7 | .0 | 1.0 | -.5 | .1 | -.8 |
| 2005 | 100.1 | 100.1 | 98.5 | 100.0 | -.9 | .0 | -1.6 | 1.5 | -.7 | -.2 | -2.5 | -1.0 |
| Service-producing industries, excluding sales occupations: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1975 | — | — | 92.2 | 92.1 | — | — | — | -.1 | — | — | — | — |
| 1976 | 93.3 | 93.4 | 93.3 | 93.7 | 1.3 | .1 | -.1 | .4 | — | — | 1.2 | 1.7 |
| 1977 | 93.2 | 93.0 | 93.5 | 93.7 | -.5 | -.2 | .5 | .2 | -.1 | -.4 | .2 | .0 |
| 1978 | 93.8 | 92.9 | 92.8 | 92.0 | .1 | -1.0 | -.1 | -.9 | .6 | -.1 | -.8 | -1.8 |
| 1979 | 91.5 | 89.7 | 89.2 | 88.4 | -.5 | -2.0 | -.6 | -.9 | -2.4 | -3.5 | -3.9 | -3.9 |
| 1980 | 87.0 | 85.9 | 86.3 | 85.6 | -1.6 | -1.3 | .5 | -.8 | -4.9 | -4.3 | -3.2 | -3.2 |
| 1981 | 86.3 | 85.6 | 85.2 | 85.8 | .8 | -.8 | -.5 | .7 | -.7 | -.3 | -1.3 | .2 |
| 1982 | 87.4 | 86.2 | 86.9 | 88.3 | 1.9 | -1.4 | .8 | 1.6 | 1.3 | .8 | 1.9 | 3.0 |
| 1983 | 89.6 | 89.4 | 89.8 | 90.2 | 1.5 | -.2 | .4 | .4 | 2.5 | 3.6 | 3.4 | 2.1 |
| 1984 | 90.6 | 90.3 | 90.1 | 91.2 | .4 | -.3 | -.2 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1.0 | .3 | 1.1 |
| 1985 | 90.7 | 90.8 | 91.7 | 91.1 | -.5 | .1 | 1.0 | -.7 | .2 | .6 | 1.8 | -.1 |
| 1986 | 92.6 | 92.6 | 92.7 | 93.1 | 1.6 | .0 | .1 | .4 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.0 | 2.2 |
| 1987 | 92.9 | 92.5 | 92.6 | 92.8 | -.2 | -.4 | -.1 | .2 | .4 | -.1 | -.1 | -.4 |
| 1988 | 92.8 | 92.5 | 92.3 | 92.6 | .0 | -.3 | -.2 | .3 | -.2 | .0 | -.3 | -.2 |
| 1989 | 92.4 | 91.7 | 92.2 | 91.9 | -.2 | -.8 | .5 | -.3 | -.4 | -.8 | -.1 | -.7 |
| 1990 | 91.5 | 91.6 | 90.7 | 90.7 | -.4 | .1 | -1.0 | .0 | -1.0 | -.2 | -1.6 | -1.3 |
| 1991 | 90.8 | 91.0 | 91.3 | 91.4 | .1 | .2 | .3 | .1 | -.7 | -.6 | .6 | .7 |
| 1992 | 91.1 | 91.1 | 91.0 | 91.2 | -.3 | .0 | -.1 | .2 | .3 | .1 | -.3 | -.2 |
| 1993 | 91.0 | 91.1 | 91.5 | 91.7 | -.2 | .1 | .4 | .2 | -.1 | .0 | .5 | .5 |
| 1994 | 91.5 | 91.6 | 91.6 | 91.8 | -.2 | -.1 | .0 | .2 | .5 | .5 | .1 | .2 |
| 1995 | 91.6 | 91.5 | 91.7 | 92.1 | -.2 | -.1 | .2 | .4 | .1 | -.1 | .2 | .3 |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 6. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (WAGES AND SALARIES ONLY), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS¹

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

| Series and year | Indexes (December 2005=100) | | | | Percent Changes for | | | | | | | |
|---|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|---------------------|------|------|------|-------------------|------|------|------|
| | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | 3 months ended-- | | | | 12 months ended-- | | | |
| | | | | | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. |
| Service-producing industries, excluding sales occupations: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1996 | 91.8 | 91.9 | 92.0 | 92.1 | -0.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.0 |
| 1997 | 92.3 | 92.9 | 93.5 | 94.5 | .2 | .7 | .6 | 1.1 | .5 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 2.6 |
| 1998 | 94.9 | 95.1 | 96.0 | 96.2 | .4 | .2 | .9 | .2 | 2.8 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 1.8 |
| 1999 | 96.4 | 96.9 | 96.7 | 97.2 | .2 | .5 | -.2 | .5 | 1.6 | 1.8 | .8 | 1.0 |
| 2000 | 96.6 | 97.0 | 97.2 | 97.8 | -.6 | .4 | .2 | .6 | .2 | .1 | .6 | .6 |
| 2001 | 97.8 | 97.6 | 98.4 | 100.2 | .0 | -.2 | .8 | 1.8 | 1.2 | .7 | 1.2 | 2.4 |
| 2002 | 100.1 | 100.3 | 100.2 | 100.5 | -.1 | .2 | -.1 | .3 | 2.3 | 2.7 | 1.8 | .3 |
| 2003 | 99.9 | 100.9 | 100.9 | 101.9 | -.6 | 1.0 | .0 | 1.0 | -.2 | .6 | .7 | 1.5 |
| 2004 | 100.8 | 100.3 | 101.0 | 101.3 | -1.1 | -.5 | .7 | .3 | .9 | -.6 | .1 | -.6 |
| 2005 | 100.4 | 100.4 | 98.5 | 100.0 | -.9 | .0 | -1.9 | 1.5 | -.5 | .1 | -2.5 | -1.3 |
| Service-producing industries, white-collar occupations: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1987 | — | 90.8 | 90.5 | 90.5 | — | — | -.3 | .0 | — | — | — | — |
| 1988 | 90.4 | 90.6 | 90.4 | 90.9 | -.1 | .2 | -.2 | .6 | — | -2 | -.1 | .5 |
| 1989 | 91.0 | 90.6 | 91.3 | 91.4 | .1 | -.4 | .8 | .1 | .7 | .0 | 1.0 | .5 |
| 1990 | 90.5 | 90.9 | 89.9 | 89.8 | -1.0 | .4 | -1.1 | -.1 | -.6 | .3 | -1.6 | -1.8 |
| 1991 | 90.0 | 90.3 | 90.4 | 90.2 | .2 | .3 | .1 | -.2 | -.5 | -.6 | .6 | .5 |
| 1992 | 90.1 | 89.9 | 89.8 | 89.9 | -.1 | -.2 | -.1 | .1 | .1 | -.4 | -.7 | -.3 |
| 1993 | 89.7 | 89.7 | 90.2 | 90.4 | -.2 | .0 | .6 | .2 | -.5 | -.3 | .5 | .5 |
| 1994 | 90.1 | 90.3 | 90.2 | 90.4 | -.3 | .2 | -.1 | .2 | .5 | .7 | .0 | .0 |
| 1995 | 90.0 | 90.1 | 90.4 | 90.9 | -.4 | .1 | .3 | .6 | -.1 | -.2 | .2 | .5 |
| 1996 | 90.7 | 90.9 | 91.0 | 91.0 | -.2 | .2 | .1 | .0 | .7 | .9 | .7 | .2 |
| 1997 | 91.4 | 92.0 | 92.5 | 93.6 | .4 | .7 | .5 | 1.2 | .8 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 2.8 |
| 1998 | 94.0 | 94.5 | 95.7 | 96.1 | .4 | .5 | 1.3 | .4 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 3.4 | 2.7 |
| 1999 | 95.6 | 96.3 | 96.3 | 96.8 | -.5 | .7 | .0 | .5 | 1.6 | 1.9 | .7 | .8 |
| 2000 | 96.5 | 96.8 | 97.1 | 97.5 | -.3 | .3 | .3 | .4 | .9 | .6 | .8 | .7 |
| 2001 | 97.3 | 97.3 | 97.8 | 99.5 | -.2 | .0 | .5 | 1.7 | .8 | .5 | .7 | 2.1 |
| 2002 | 99.5 | 99.9 | 99.6 | 99.8 | -.0 | .4 | -.3 | .2 | 2.2 | 2.7 | 1.9 | .3 |
| 2003 | 99.5 | 100.5 | 100.7 | 101.6 | -.3 | 1.0 | .2 | .9 | .0 | .5 | 1.1 | 1.8 |
| 2004 | 100.6 | 100.1 | 100.9 | 100.9 | -1.0 | -.5 | .8 | .0 | 1.2 | -.4 | .2 | -.7 |
| 2005 | 100.1 | 100.0 | 98.5 | 100.0 | -.8 | -.1 | -1.5 | 1.5 | -.5 | -.1 | -2.4 | -.9 |
| Service-producing industries, white-collar occupations excluding sales: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1987 | — | 89.7 | 89.9 | 90.2 | — | — | .2 | .3 | — | — | — | — |
| 1988 | 90.1 | 89.8 | 89.8 | 90.2 | -.1 | -.3 | .0 | .4 | — | .1 | -.1 | .0 |
| 1989 | 90.1 | 89.4 | 90.0 | 89.9 | -.1 | -.8 | .7 | -.1 | .0 | -.4 | .2 | -.3 |
| 1990 | 89.5 | 89.7 | 89.0 | 88.9 | -.4 | .2 | -.8 | -.1 | -.6 | .3 | -1.1 | -1.1 |
| 1991 | 89.2 | 89.4 | 89.7 | 89.8 | .3 | .2 | .3 | .1 | -.4 | -.4 | .8 | 1.0 |
| 1992 | 89.5 | 89.5 | 89.5 | 89.7 | -.3 | .0 | .0 | .2 | .4 | .2 | -.2 | -.1 |
| 1993 | 89.6 | 89.8 | 90.2 | 90.3 | -.1 | .2 | .4 | .1 | .1 | .3 | .7 | .7 |
| 1994 | 90.2 | 90.3 | 90.3 | 90.5 | -.1 | .1 | .0 | .2 | .6 | .6 | .1 | .2 |
| 1995 | 90.3 | 90.1 | 90.3 | 90.8 | -.2 | -.2 | .2 | .6 | .2 | -.3 | .1 | .3 |
| 1996 | 90.7 | 90.7 | 91.1 | 90.9 | -.1 | .0 | .4 | -.2 | .4 | .7 | .8 | .1 |
| 1997 | 91.2 | 91.9 | 92.4 | 93.6 | .3 | .8 | .5 | 1.3 | .6 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 3.0 |
| 1998 | 93.9 | 94.3 | 95.1 | 95.3 | .3 | .4 | .8 | .2 | 2.9 | 2.6 | 2.9 | 1.8 |
| 1999 | 95.5 | 96.0 | 95.9 | 96.6 | .2 | .5 | -.1 | .7 | 1.7 | 1.8 | .8 | 1.4 |
| 2000 | 95.8 | 96.3 | 96.6 | 97.1 | -.8 | .5 | .3 | .5 | .3 | .4 | .7 | .6 |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 6. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (WAGES AND SALARIES ONLY), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS¹

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

| Series and year | Indexes (December 2005=100) | | | | Percent Changes for | | | | | | | |
|---|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|---------------------|------|------|------|-------------------|------|------|------|
| | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | 3 months ended-- | | | | 12 months ended-- | | | |
| | | | | | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. |
| Service-producing industries, white-collar occupations excluding sales: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2001 | 97.2 | 97.0 | 97.9 | 99.6 | 0.1 | -0.2 | 0.9 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 0.7 | 1.3 | 2.6 |
| 2002 | 99.6 | 99.7 | 99.6 | 99.9 | .0 | .1 | -.1 | .3 | 2.4 | 2.8 | 1.8 | .3 |
| 2003 | 99.6 | 100.6 | 100.8 | 101.8 | -.3 | 1.0 | .2 | 1.0 | -.1 | .9 | 1.2 | 1.9 |
| 2004 | 100.8 | 100.2 | 101.0 | 101.3 | -1.0 | -.6 | .8 | .3 | 1.2 | -.4 | .2 | -.5 |
| 2005 | 100.5 | 100.4 | 98.6 | 100.0 | -.8 | -.1 | -1.8 | 1.4 | -.3 | .2 | -2.4 | -1.2 |
| Service-producing industries, blue-collar occupations: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1987 | — | 99.0 | 98.6 | 99.0 | — | — | -.4 | .4 | — | — | — | — |
| 1988 | 99.3 | 98.8 | 98.2 | 98.1 | .3 | -.5 | -.6 | -.1 | — | -.2 | -.5 | -1.0 |
| 1989 | 97.7 | 97.2 | 97.4 | 96.5 | -.4 | -.5 | .2 | -.9 | -1.7 | -1.7 | -.8 | -1.6 |
| 1990 | 95.7 | 95.9 | 94.7 | 94.4 | -.8 | .2 | -1.3 | -.3 | -2.0 | -1.3 | -2.8 | -2.2 |
| 1991 | 94.4 | 94.5 | 94.4 | 94.3 | .0 | .1 | -.1 | -.1 | -1.4 | -1.5 | -.3 | -.1 |
| 1992 | 94.1 | 94.4 | 94.2 | 94.4 | -.2 | .3 | -.2 | .2 | -.3 | -.1 | -.2 | .1 |
| 1993 | 94.0 | 94.3 | 94.8 | 94.8 | -.4 | .3 | .5 | .0 | -.1 | -.1 | .7 | .4 |
| 1994 | 94.7 | 94.7 | 94.8 | 94.8 | -.1 | .0 | .1 | .0 | .7 | .4 | .0 | .0 |
| 1995 | 94.9 | 95.1 | 95.3 | 95.3 | .1 | .2 | .2 | .0 | .3 | .5 | .5 | .6 |
| 1996 | 95.0 | 95.0 | 94.7 | 94.9 | -.3 | .0 | -.3 | .2 | .1 | -.1 | -.7 | -.4 |
| 1997 | 94.9 | 95.7 | 95.7 | 96.4 | .0 | .8 | .0 | .7 | -.1 | .7 | 1.1 | 1.5 |
| 1998 | 96.8 | 97.0 | 97.6 | 97.8 | .4 | .2 | .6 | .2 | 1.9 | 1.3 | 1.9 | 1.4 |
| 1999 | 98.3 | 98.6 | 98.4 | 98.7 | -.5 | .3 | -.2 | .3 | 1.5 | 1.7 | .9 | 1.0 |
| 2000 | 98.0 | 98.2 | 98.3 | 98.5 | -.7 | .2 | .1 | .2 | -.3 | -.5 | -.1 | -.2 |
| 2001 | 98.7 | 98.4 | 99.8 | 101.1 | .2 | -.3 | 1.4 | 1.3 | .8 | .3 | 1.5 | 2.6 |
| 2002 | 100.8 | 101.3 | 101.2 | 101.4 | -.3 | .5 | -.1 | .2 | 2.1 | 2.9 | 1.4 | .3 |
| 2003 | 100.3 | 101.3 | 101.0 | 101.7 | -1.1 | 1.0 | -.3 | .7 | -.5 | .0 | -.2 | .3 |
| 2004 | 100.5 | 100.3 | 100.9 | 101.0 | -1.2 | -.2 | .6 | .1 | .2 | -1.0 | -.1 | -.7 |
| 2005 | 99.9 | 100.1 | 98.5 | 100.0 | -1.1 | .2 | -1.6 | 1.5 | -.6 | -.2 | -2.3 | -1.0 |
| Service-producing industries, service occupations: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1987 | — | 99.2 | 98.4 | 98.4 | — | — | -.8 | .0 | — | — | — | — |
| 1988 | 98.4 | 98.3 | 98.2 | 98.7 | .0 | -.1 | -.1 | .5 | — | -1.0 | -.3 | .3 |
| 1989 | 97.9 | 97.0 | 97.1 | 97.7 | -.8 | -.9 | .1 | .6 | -.6 | -1.3 | -1.1 | -1.1 |
| 1990 | 96.5 | 96.6 | 95.2 | 95.8 | -1.2 | .1 | -1.4 | .6 | -1.4 | -.4 | -1.9 | -1.9 |
| 1991 | 95.4 | 95.9 | 96.5 | 96.6 | -.4 | .5 | .6 | .1 | -1.1 | -.7 | 1.3 | .8 |
| 1992 | 96.2 | 95.9 | 95.9 | 95.7 | -.4 | -.3 | .0 | -.2 | .8 | .0 | -.6 | -.9 |
| 1993 | 95.2 | 95.2 | 95.3 | 95.2 | -.5 | .0 | .1 | -.1 | -1.1 | -.8 | -.6 | -.6 |
| 1994 | 95.1 | 95.0 | 94.5 | 95.4 | -.1 | -.1 | -.5 | 1.0 | -.1 | -.2 | -.9 | .3 |
| 1995 | 94.9 | 94.6 | 94.9 | 95.2 | -.5 | -.3 | .3 | .3 | -.2 | -.4 | .4 | -.3 |
| 1996 | 94.3 | 94.4 | 94.6 | 95.3 | -.9 | .1 | .2 | .7 | -.6 | -.2 | -.3 | .2 |
| 1997 | 95.2 | 95.7 | 96.9 | 97.8 | -.1 | .5 | 1.3 | .9 | -.9 | 1.4 | 2.5 | 2.5 |
| 1998 | 98.1 | 98.3 | 98.7 | 99.3 | .3 | .2 | .4 | .6 | 3.1 | 2.6 | 1.9 | 1.6 |
| 1999 | 99.7 | 99.8 | 98.9 | 99.8 | .4 | .1 | -.9 | .9 | 1.7 | 1.6 | .2 | .5 |
| 2000 | 99.2 | 99.5 | 99.4 | 100.2 | -.6 | .3 | -.1 | .8 | -.5 | -.3 | .5 | .4 |
| 2001 | 99.8 | 99.5 | 100.2 | 102.3 | -.4 | -.3 | .7 | 2.1 | .6 | .0 | .8 | 2.1 |
| 2002 | 102.0 | 101.9 | 102.0 | 102.5 | -.3 | -.1 | .1 | .5 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 1.8 | .2 |
| 2003 | 101.4 | 101.9 | 101.7 | 102.8 | -1.1 | .5 | -.2 | 1.1 | -.7 | .0 | -.3 | .3 |
| 2004 | 101.5 | 100.8 | 101.1 | 101.4 | -1.3 | -.7 | .3 | .3 | .1 | -1.1 | -.7 | -1.4 |
| 2005 | 100.2 | 100.1 | 98.5 | 100.0 | -1.2 | -.1 | -1.6 | 1.5 | -1.2 | -.7 | -2.5 | -1.3 |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 6. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (WAGES AND SALARIES ONLY), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS¹

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

| Series and year | Indexes (December 2005=100) | | | | Percent Changes for | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|---------------------|------|------|------|-------------------|------|------|------|
| | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | 3 months ended-- | | | | 12 months ended-- | | | |
| | | | | | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. |
| Transportation and public utilities: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1975 | — | — | 98.1 | 99.1 | — | — | — | 1.0 | — | — | — | — |
| 1976 | 100.4 | 101.6 | 101.5 | 102.6 | 1.3 | 1.2 | -0.1 | 1.1 | — | — | 3.4 | 3.5 |
| 1977 | 102.2 | 103.2 | 104.2 | 105.2 | -.4 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 2.7 | 2.5 |
| 1978 | 104.6 | 103.7 | 103.9 | 103.8 | -.6 | -.9 | .2 | -.1 | 2.3 | .5 | -.3 | -1.3 |
| 1979 | 103.3 | 101.4 | 101.0 | 100.3 | -.5 | -1.8 | -.4 | -.7 | -1.2 | -2.3 | -2.8 | -3.4 |
| 1980 | 98.4 | 97.6 | 99.0 | 99.1 | -1.9 | -.8 | 1.4 | .1 | -4.7 | -3.7 | -1.9 | -1.2 |
| 1981 | 98.6 | 98.6 | 97.9 | 98.5 | -.5 | .0 | -.7 | .6 | .2 | 1.1 | -1.2 | -.6 |
| 1982 | 100.0 | 98.5 | 100.0 | 101.8 | 1.5 | -1.5 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 1.4 | -.1 | 2.2 | 3.3 |
| 1983 | 103.0 | 103.1 | 102.7 | 103.0 | 1.2 | .1 | -.4 | -.3 | 3.0 | 4.6 | 2.7 | 1.2 |
| 1984 | 103.3 | 102.9 | 102.0 | 102.4 | .3 | -.4 | -.9 | .4 | .3 | -.2 | -.7 | -.6 |
| 1985 | 102.2 | 102.0 | 103.0 | 102.3 | -.2 | -.2 | 1.0 | -.7 | -1.0 | -.9 | 1.0 | -.1 |
| 1986 | 103.7 | 103.4 | 103.3 | 103.1 | 1.4 | -.3 | -.1 | -.2 | 1.4 | 1.3 | .3 | .8 |
| 1987 | 102.1 | 101.9 | 101.1 | 100.9 | -1.0 | -.2 | -.8 | -.2 | -1.5 | -1.5 | -2.2 | -2.2 |
| 1988 | 100.7 | 100.4 | 99.6 | 98.9 | -.2 | -.3 | -.8 | -.7 | -1.4 | -1.4 | -1.4 | -1.9 |
| 1989 | 98.4 | 97.5 | 97.5 | 97.1 | -.5 | -.9 | -.0 | -.4 | -2.2 | -2.9 | -2.2 | -1.9 |
| 1990 | 96.4 | 96.1 | 94.9 | 94.5 | -.7 | -.3 | -1.2 | -.4 | -2.1 | -1.4 | -2.6 | -2.6 |
| 1991 | 94.4 | 94.8 | 94.9 | 95.1 | -.1 | .4 | .1 | .2 | -2.0 | -1.3 | .0 | .6 |
| 1992 | 95.2 | 95.4 | 95.2 | 95.3 | .1 | .2 | -.2 | .1 | .8 | .6 | .3 | .2 |
| 1993 | 95.1 | 95.5 | 95.6 | 95.7 | -.2 | .4 | .1 | .1 | -.1 | .1 | .4 | .4 |
| 1994 | 95.6 | 95.8 | 96.3 | 96.6 | -.1 | .2 | .5 | .3 | .5 | .3 | .7 | .9 |
| 1995 | 96.8 | 96.8 | 97.1 | 97.5 | .2 | .0 | .3 | .4 | 1.2 | 1.0 | .8 | .9 |
| 1996 | 96.8 | 96.5 | 96.5 | 96.9 | -.7 | -.3 | .0 | .4 | .0 | -.3 | -.6 | -.6 |
| 1997 | 96.9 | 97.2 | 97.7 | 98.4 | .0 | .3 | .5 | .7 | .1 | .7 | 1.2 | 1.6 |
| 1998 | 98.5 | 98.5 | 99.3 | 99.7 | .1 | .0 | .8 | .4 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 1.3 |
| 1999 | 99.2 | 99.5 | 99.0 | 99.1 | -.5 | .3 | -.5 | .1 | .7 | 1.0 | -.3 | -.6 |
| 2000 | 97.9 | 98.2 | 98.4 | 98.9 | -1.2 | .3 | .2 | .5 | -1.4 | -1.3 | -.6 | -.2 |
| 2001 | 98.6 | 99.0 | 99.5 | 102.1 | -.3 | .4 | .5 | 2.6 | .8 | .8 | 1.1 | 3.3 |
| 2002 | 101.9 | 102.2 | 102.5 | 103.0 | -.2 | .3 | .3 | -.5 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 3.0 | .9 |
| 2003 | 101.7 | 102.4 | 101.9 | 102.7 | -1.3 | .7 | -.5 | -.8 | -.2 | .2 | -.7 | -.3 |
| 2004 | 101.8 | 101.5 | 102.1 | 102.0 | -.9 | -.3 | .6 | -.1 | .1 | -1.0 | .3 | -.7 |
| 2005 | 100.0 | 100.2 | 98.8 | 100.0 | -2.0 | .2 | -1.4 | 1.2 | -1.7 | -1.2 | -3.2 | -2.0 |
| Transportation: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1985 | 108.1 | 108.0 | 109.0 | 107.9 | — | -.1 | .9 | -1.0 | — | — | — | — |
| 1986 | 109.6 | 108.8 | 108.7 | 108.1 | 1.6 | -.7 | -.1 | -.6 | 1.3 | .8 | -.3 | .2 |
| 1987 | 106.8 | 106.8 | 105.8 | 105.3 | -1.2 | .0 | -.9 | -.5 | -2.5 | -1.9 | -2.7 | -2.6 |
| 1988 | 105.1 | 105.0 | 104.3 | 103.3 | -.2 | -.1 | -.7 | -1.0 | -1.6 | -1.7 | -1.4 | -1.9 |
| 1989 | 102.5 | 101.6 | 101.5 | 100.7 | -.8 | -.9 | -.1 | -.8 | -2.4 | -3.2 | -2.6 | -2.5 |
| 1990 | 100.2 | 99.3 | 98.2 | 97.6 | -.5 | -.9 | -1.1 | -.6 | -2.3 | -2.3 | -3.3 | -3.1 |
| 1991 | 97.5 | 97.9 | 98.0 | 97.9 | -.1 | .4 | .1 | -.1 | -2.7 | -1.4 | -.2 | .3 |
| 1992 | 98.1 | 98.3 | 98.0 | 97.7 | .2 | .2 | -.3 | -.3 | .6 | .4 | .0 | -.2 |
| 1993 | 97.4 | 97.9 | 97.9 | 98.1 | -.3 | .5 | .0 | .2 | -.7 | -.4 | -.1 | .4 |
| 1994 | 97.9 | 97.9 | 98.5 | 99.0 | -.2 | .0 | .6 | .5 | .5 | .0 | .6 | .9 |
| 1995 | 99.1 | 99.1 | 99.6 | 99.9 | .1 | .0 | .5 | .3 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.1 | .9 |
| 1996 | 99.6 | 99.2 | 99.0 | 99.2 | -.3 | -.4 | -.2 | .2 | .5 | .1 | -.6 | -.7 |
| 1997 | 99.7 | 99.8 | 100.5 | 101.2 | .5 | .1 | .7 | .7 | .1 | .6 | 1.5 | 2.0 |
| 1998 | 101.1 | 100.9 | 102.0 | 102.2 | -.1 | -.2 | 1.1 | .2 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 1.0 |
| 1999 | 101.1 | 101.4 | 100.9 | 101.1 | -1.1 | .3 | -.5 | .2 | .0 | .5 | -1.1 | -1.1 |
| 2000 | 99.4 | 99.6 | 99.8 | 100.5 | -1.7 | .2 | .2 | .7 | -1.7 | -1.8 | -1.1 | -.6 |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 6. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (WAGES AND SALARIES ONLY), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS¹

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

| Series and year | Indexes (December 2005=100) | | | | Percent Changes for | | | | | | | |
|-------------------|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|---------------------|------|------|------|-------------------|------|------|------|
| | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | 3 months ended-- | | | | 12 months ended-- | | | |
| | | | | | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. |
| Transportation: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2001 | 100.1 | 100.3 | 100.9 | 104.0 | -0.4 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 3.1 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 3.4 |
| 2002 | 104.0 | 104.2 | 104.3 | 104.7 | .0 | .2 | .1 | .4 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 3.3 | .7 |
| 2003 | 103.0 | 103.4 | 102.4 | 103.2 | -1.6 | .4 | -1.0 | .8 | -.9 | -.8 | -1.8 | -1.5 |
| 2004 | 102.1 | 102.0 | 102.9 | 102.7 | -1.1 | -.1 | .9 | -.2 | -.9 | -1.3 | .5 | -.4 |
| 2005 | 100.1 | 100.2 | 99.1 | 100.0 | -2.5 | .1 | -1.1 | .9 | -2.0 | -1.8 | -3.8 | -2.7 |
| Public utilities: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1985 | 95.4 | 94.9 | 96.0 | 96.1 | — | -.5 | 1.2 | .1 | — | — | — | — |
| 1986 | 97.0 | 97.2 | 96.9 | 97.4 | .9 | .2 | -.3 | .5 | 1.7 | 2.4 | 1.0 | 1.3 |
| 1987 | 96.7 | 96.2 | 95.6 | 95.7 | -.7 | -.5 | -.6 | .1 | -.4 | -1.0 | -1.4 | -1.7 |
| 1988 | 95.6 | 94.9 | 94.2 | 94.0 | -.1 | -.7 | -.7 | -.2 | -1.1 | -1.3 | -1.5 | -1.8 |
| 1989 | 93.4 | 92.5 | 92.9 | 92.7 | -.6 | -1.0 | .4 | -.2 | -2.2 | -2.5 | -1.4 | -1.4 |
| 1990 | 91.9 | 92.0 | 90.8 | 90.9 | -.9 | .1 | -1.3 | .1 | -1.7 | -.5 | -2.2 | -1.9 |
| 1991 | 90.9 | 91.2 | 91.2 | 91.6 | .0 | .3 | .0 | .4 | -1.0 | -.9 | .4 | .7 |
| 1992 | 91.8 | 92.0 | 91.8 | 92.3 | -.2 | .2 | -.2 | .5 | .9 | .9 | .6 | .8 |
| 1993 | 92.2 | 92.5 | 92.7 | 92.9 | -.1 | .3 | .2 | .2 | .5 | .5 | 1.0 | .6 |
| 1994 | 92.9 | 93.2 | 93.2 | 93.8 | .0 | .3 | .0 | .6 | .7 | .7 | .6 | 1.0 |
| 1995 | 94.0 | 93.7 | 93.8 | 94.3 | .2 | -.3 | .1 | .5 | 1.2 | .6 | .6 | .5 |
| 1996 | 93.2 | 93.2 | 93.4 | 94.0 | -1.2 | .0 | .2 | .6 | -.8 | -.6 | -.4 | -.3 |
| 1997 | 93.3 | 93.7 | 94.0 | 95.0 | -.7 | .4 | .3 | 1.1 | .1 | .6 | .6 | 1.1 |
| 1998 | 95.2 | 95.6 | 95.7 | 96.5 | .2 | .4 | .1 | .8 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.6 |
| 1999 | 96.9 | 97.1 | 96.8 | 96.8 | -.4 | .2 | -.3 | .0 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.1 | .3 |
| 2000 | 96.0 | 96.5 | 96.8 | 97.0 | -.8 | .5 | .3 | .2 | -.9 | -.7 | .0 | .3 |
| 2001 | 96.9 | 97.4 | 97.9 | 99.8 | -.1 | .5 | .5 | 1.9 | .9 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 2.9 |
| 2002 | 99.1 | 99.8 | 100.4 | 101.1 | -.7 | .7 | .6 | .7 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 1.3 |
| 2003 | 100.0 | 101.3 | 101.3 | 102.2 | -1.1 | 1.3 | .0 | .9 | .9 | 1.5 | .9 | 1.1 |
| 2004 | 101.3 | 100.7 | 101.3 | 101.0 | -.9 | -.6 | .6 | -.3 | 1.3 | -.5 | .0 | -1.2 |
| 2005 | 99.9 | 100.3 | 98.4 | 100.0 | -1.1 | .4 | -1.9 | 1.6 | -1.4 | -.5 | -2.8 | -1.0 |
| Communications: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1987 | — | — | 95.8 | 96.1 | — | — | — | .3 | — | — | — | — |
| 1988 | 95.8 | 95.0 | 94.3 | 93.9 | -.3 | -.8 | -.7 | -.4 | — | — | -1.5 | -2.3 |
| 1989 | 93.4 | 92.1 | 92.4 | 92.3 | -.5 | -1.4 | .3 | -.1 | -2.5 | -3.1 | -2.0 | -1.8 |
| 1990 | 91.5 | 91.6 | 90.4 | 90.6 | -.9 | .1 | -1.3 | .2 | -2.0 | -.5 | -2.2 | -1.8 |
| 1991 | 90.1 | 90.4 | 90.3 | 90.8 | -.6 | .3 | -.1 | .6 | -1.5 | -1.3 | -.1 | .2 |
| 1992 | 90.9 | 91.1 | 90.7 | 91.4 | .1 | .2 | -.4 | .8 | .8 | .7 | .4 | .7 |
| 1993 | 91.3 | 91.4 | 91.7 | 91.8 | -.1 | .1 | .3 | .1 | .4 | .4 | 1.1 | .4 |
| 1994 | 91.9 | 92.3 | 92.5 | 93.2 | .1 | .4 | .2 | .8 | .7 | .9 | .9 | 1.5 |
| 1995 | 93.8 | 93.4 | 93.5 | 93.9 | .6 | -.4 | .1 | .4 | 2.1 | 1.2 | 1.0 | .8 |
| 1996 | 92.5 | 92.3 | 92.8 | 93.9 | -1.5 | -.2 | .5 | 1.2 | -1.4 | -1.2 | -.7 | .0 |
| 1997 | 92.7 | 93.1 | 93.5 | 94.9 | -1.3 | .4 | .4 | 1.5 | .2 | .9 | .7 | 1.1 |
| 1998 | 94.7 | 95.2 | 95.5 | 96.2 | -.2 | .5 | .3 | .7 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 1.4 |
| 1999 | 96.5 | 97.1 | 96.6 | 96.6 | .3 | .6 | -.5 | .0 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.2 | .4 |
| 2000 | 95.7 | 96.1 | 96.5 | 96.8 | -.9 | .4 | .4 | .3 | -.9 | -.9 | -.1 | .2 |
| 2001 | 96.8 | 97.4 | 98.3 | 100.4 | .0 | .6 | .9 | 2.1 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.8 | 3.7 |
| 2002 | 99.3 | 99.8 | 100.7 | 101.5 | -1.1 | .5 | .9 | .8 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 1.1 |
| 2003 | 100.5 | 101.7 | 102.0 | 102.9 | -1.0 | 1.2 | .3 | .9 | 1.2 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 1.4 |
| 2004 | 101.8 | 100.9 | 101.6 | 101.1 | -1.1 | -.9 | .7 | -.5 | 1.4 | -.7 | -.5 | -1.7 |
| 2005 | 99.5 | 100.1 | 98.3 | 100.0 | -1.6 | .6 | -1.8 | 1.7 | -2.3 | -.8 | -3.3 | -1.1 |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 6. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (WAGES AND SALARIES ONLY), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS¹

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

| Series and year | Indexes (December 2005=100) | | | | Percent Changes for | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|---------------------|------|------|------|-------------------|------|------|------|
| | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | 3 months ended-- | | | | 12 months ended-- | | | |
| | | | | | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. |
| Electric, gas, and sanitary services: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1987 | — | — | — | 94.9 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 1988 | 95.2 | 94.7 | 93.7 | 94.0 | 0.3 | -0.5 | -1.1 | 0.3 | — | — | — | -1.0 |
| 1989 | 93.4 | 92.9 | 93.2 | 93.0 | -.6 | -.5 | .3 | -.2 | -1.9 | -1.9 | -0.5 | -1.0 |
| 1990 | 92.3 | 92.5 | 91.3 | 91.1 | -.8 | .2 | -1.3 | -.2 | -1.2 | -5 | -2.1 | -2.1 |
| 1991 | 91.6 | 92.1 | 92.0 | 92.4 | .5 | .5 | -.1 | .4 | -.7 | -.4 | .8 | 1.4 |
| 1992 | 92.9 | 93.2 | 93.2 | 93.3 | .5 | .3 | .0 | .1 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.0 |
| 1993 | 93.4 | 93.8 | 94.0 | 94.0 | .1 | .4 | .2 | .0 | .5 | .6 | .8 | .7 |
| 1994 | 94.0 | 94.2 | 94.1 | 94.3 | .0 | .2 | -.1 | .2 | .6 | .5 | .2 | .4 |
| 1995 | 94.0 | 94.1 | 94.2 | 94.6 | -.3 | .1 | .1 | .4 | .0 | -.2 | .1 | .3 |
| 1996 | 94.1 | 94.0 | 94.0 | 93.8 | -.5 | -.1 | .0 | -.2 | .1 | -.1 | -.3 | -.9 |
| 1997 | 94.0 | 94.4 | 94.6 | 95.0 | .2 | .4 | .2 | .4 | -.1 | .5 | .7 | 1.3 |
| 1998 | 95.8 | 95.9 | 96.1 | 96.7 | .8 | .1 | .2 | .6 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.8 |
| 1999 | 97.1 | 97.1 | 96.7 | 96.8 | .4 | .0 | -.4 | .1 | 1.4 | 1.3 | .7 | .2 |
| 2000 | 96.4 | 96.8 | 96.8 | 97.2 | -.4 | .4 | .0 | .4 | -.8 | -.3 | .1 | .4 |
| 2001 | 96.9 | 97.1 | 97.3 | 99.0 | -.3 | .2 | .2 | 1.7 | .6 | .3 | .5 | 1.8 |
| 2002 | 98.7 | 99.7 | 99.7 | 100.4 | -.3 | 1.0 | .0 | .7 | 1.8 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 1.4 |
| 2003 | 99.3 | 100.7 | 100.3 | 101.2 | -1.1 | 1.4 | -.4 | .9 | .7 | 1.0 | .6 | .8 |
| 2004 | 100.5 | 100.4 | 100.7 | 100.9 | -.7 | -.1 | .3 | .2 | 1.1 | -.4 | .5 | -.3 |
| 2005 | 100.2 | 100.4 | 98.5 | 100.0 | -.7 | .2 | -1.9 | 1.5 | -.3 | 0 | -2.2 | -.9 |
| Wholesale and retail trade: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1975 | — | — | 99.8 | 100.1 | — | — | — | .3 | — | — | — | — |
| 1976 | 101.5 | 102.0 | 101.6 | 102.4 | 1.4 | .5 | -.4 | .8 | — | — | 1.8 | 2.3 |
| 1977 | 102.5 | 102.2 | 101.8 | 102.4 | .1 | -.3 | -.4 | .6 | .9 | .2 | .2 | .0 |
| 1978 | 103.2 | 103.1 | 102.4 | 101.6 | .8 | -.1 | -.7 | -.8 | .7 | .9 | .6 | -.7 |
| 1979 | 100.7 | 99.5 | 98.3 | 96.7 | -.9 | -1.2 | -1.2 | -1.6 | -2.5 | -3.5 | -4.0 | -4.9 |
| 1980 | 95.1 | 93.8 | 93.7 | 92.8 | -1.7 | -1.4 | -.1 | -1.0 | -5.6 | -5.7 | -4.6 | -4.0 |
| 1981 | 93.4 | 92.9 | 91.5 | 91.6 | .6 | -.5 | -1.5 | .1 | -1.8 | -1.0 | -2.4 | -1.3 |
| 1982 | 92.6 | 91.7 | 91.6 | 92.4 | 1.1 | -1.0 | -.1 | .9 | -.8 | -1.2 | .1 | .9 |
| 1983 | 93.4 | 93.7 | 93.2 | 93.4 | 1.1 | .3 | -.5 | .2 | .8 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 1.0 |
| 1984 | 93.7 | 94.1 | 93.5 | 94.4 | .3 | .4 | -.6 | 1.0 | .4 | .4 | .3 | 1.1 |
| 1985 | 93.9 | 94.8 | 95.4 | 95.3 | -.5 | 1.0 | .6 | -.1 | .2 | .7 | 2.0 | .9 |
| 1986 | 96.3 | 96.7 | 96.6 | 96.7 | 1.0 | .4 | -.1 | .1 | 2.5 | 2.0 | 1.3 | 1.5 |
| 1987 | 96.0 | 96.4 | 95.6 | 95.3 | -.7 | .4 | -.8 | -.3 | -.3 | -.3 | -1.0 | -1.5 |
| 1988 | 95.4 | 96.0 | 95.5 | 95.6 | .1 | .6 | -.5 | .1 | -.7 | -.4 | -.1 | .4 |
| 1989 | 95.4 | 94.9 | 95.7 | 95.9 | -.2 | -.5 | .8 | .2 | .1 | -1.2 | .2 | .3 |
| 1990 | 94.5 | 94.8 | 93.3 | 92.9 | -1.5 | .3 | -1.6 | -.4 | -1.0 | -.1 | -2.6 | -3.2 |
| 1991 | 93.0 | 93.8 | 93.9 | 93.5 | .1 | .9 | .1 | -.4 | -1.6 | -1.0 | .7 | .7 |
| 1992 | 92.9 | 93.4 | 92.9 | 93.2 | -.6 | .5 | -.5 | .3 | -.1 | -.5 | -1.1 | -.4 |
| 1993 | 92.7 | 93.1 | 93.1 | 93.2 | -.5 | .4 | .0 | .1 | -.2 | -.3 | .2 | .0 |
| 1994 | 92.4 | 93.4 | 93.3 | 93.2 | -.9 | 1.1 | -.1 | -.1 | -.3 | .3 | .2 | .0 |
| 1995 | 92.9 | 93.1 | 93.5 | 93.8 | -.3 | .2 | .4 | .3 | .5 | -.3 | .2 | .7 |
| 1996 | 93.7 | 93.7 | 93.8 | 94.3 | -.1 | .0 | .1 | .5 | .9 | .7 | .4 | .5 |
| 1997 | 94.6 | 95.3 | 95.6 | 96.0 | .3 | .7 | .3 | .4 | .9 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 1.8 |
| 1998 | 96.8 | 97.2 | 98.3 | 98.4 | .8 | .4 | 1.1 | .1 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 2.8 | 2.5 |
| 1999 | 98.3 | 98.9 | 98.7 | 99.3 | -.1 | .6 | -.2 | .6 | 1.6 | 1.7 | .4 | 1.0 |
| 2000 | 98.9 | 99.3 | 99.2 | 99.7 | -.4 | .4 | -.1 | .5 | .6 | .5 | .6 | .4 |
| 2001 | 99.1 | 99.2 | 99.4 | 101.3 | -.6 | .1 | .2 | 1.9 | .3 | -.1 | .2 | 1.6 |
| 2002 | 100.8 | 101.9 | 101.1 | 101.2 | -.5 | 1.1 | -.8 | .1 | 1.6 | 2.7 | 1.7 | -.1 |
| 2003 | 100.2 | 100.9 | 101.2 | 101.9 | -1.0 | .7 | .3 | .7 | -.6 | -.9 | .1 | .7 |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 6. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (WAGES AND SALARIES ONLY), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS¹

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

| Series and year | Indexes (December 2005=100) | | | | Percent Changes for | | | | | | | |
|---|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|---------------------|------|------|------|-------------------|------|------|------|
| | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | 3 months ended-- | | | | 12 months ended-- | | | |
| | | | | | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. |
| Wholesale and retail trade: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2004 | 100.8 | 100.3 | 100.8 | 100.3 | -1.1 | -0.5 | 0.5 | -0.5 | 0.6 | -0.7 | -0.5 | -1.6 |
| 2005 | 99.5 | 99.3 | 98.3 | 100.0 | -.8 | -.2 | -1.0 | 1.7 | -1.2 | -.9 | -2.4 | -.3 |
| Wholesale and retail trade, excluding sales occupations: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1981 | — | 92.0 | 91.0 | 91.2 | — | — | -1.1 | .2 | — | — | — | — |
| 1982 | 92.6 | 91.6 | 91.4 | 92.5 | 1.5 | -1.1 | -.2 | 1.2 | — | -.4 | .5 | 1.4 |
| 1983 | 93.6 | 93.9 | 93.2 | 93.5 | 1.2 | .3 | -.7 | .3 | 1.1 | 2.5 | 2.0 | 1.1 |
| 1984 | 93.9 | 94.0 | 93.5 | 94.4 | .4 | .1 | -.5 | 1.0 | .3 | .1 | .3 | 1.0 |
| 1985 | 94.2 | 94.8 | 95.4 | 94.7 | -.2 | .6 | .6 | -.7 | .3 | .9 | 2.0 | .3 |
| 1986 | 96.0 | 96.1 | 96.0 | 96.5 | 1.4 | .1 | -.1 | .5 | 1.9 | 1.4 | .6 | 1.9 |
| 1987 | 96.0 | 95.9 | 95.5 | 95.6 | -.5 | -.1 | -.4 | .1 | .1 | -.3 | -.5 | -1.0 |
| 1988 | 95.5 | 95.6 | 95.0 | 95.3 | -.1 | .1 | -.6 | .3 | -.6 | -.3 | -.5 | -.3 |
| 1989 | 94.9 | 94.1 | 94.4 | 94.4 | -.4 | -.8 | .3 | .0 | -.6 | -1.6 | -.6 | -1.0 |
| 1990 | 93.0 | 93.6 | 92.3 | 92.1 | -1.5 | .6 | -1.4 | -.2 | -2.0 | -.5 | -2.3 | -2.4 |
| 1991 | 92.4 | 92.9 | 92.9 | 92.8 | .3 | .5 | .0 | -.1 | -.7 | -.7 | .7 | .7 |
| 1992 | 92.3 | 92.8 | 92.7 | 92.7 | -.5 | .5 | -.1 | .0 | -.1 | -.2 | -.3 | -.1 |
| 1993 | 92.4 | 92.5 | 92.7 | 92.9 | -.3 | .1 | .2 | .2 | .1 | -.3 | .0 | .3 |
| 1994 | 92.4 | 92.9 | 92.8 | 92.7 | -.5 | .5 | -.1 | -.1 | .0 | .5 | .1 | -.3 |
| 1995 | 92.7 | 92.6 | 92.9 | 93.7 | .0 | -.1 | .3 | .9 | .3 | -.4 | .1 | 1.1 |
| 1996 | 93.3 | 93.0 | 93.6 | 94.0 | -.4 | -.3 | .6 | .4 | .7 | .5 | .8 | .3 |
| 1997 | 94.4 | 95.5 | 95.8 | 96.4 | .4 | 1.2 | .3 | .6 | 1.1 | 2.6 | 2.3 | 2.6 |
| 1998 | 97.0 | 97.1 | 98.2 | 98.4 | .6 | .1 | 1.1 | .2 | 2.8 | 1.7 | 2.6 | 2.0 |
| 1999 | 98.7 | 99.2 | 98.6 | 99.4 | .3 | .5 | -.6 | .8 | 1.7 | 2.1 | .4 | 1.1 |
| 2000 | 99.1 | 99.4 | 99.6 | 100.0 | -.3 | .3 | .2 | .4 | .4 | .3 | 1.0 | .6 |
| 2001 | 99.8 | 99.6 | 100.3 | 102.2 | -.2 | -.2 | .7 | 1.9 | .8 | .2 | .7 | 2.2 |
| 2002 | 101.0 | 102.0 | 101.3 | 101.3 | -1.2 | 1.0 | -.7 | .0 | 1.2 | 2.4 | 1.0 | -.8 |
| 2003 | 100.1 | 100.8 | 101.3 | 102.2 | -1.2 | .7 | .5 | .9 | -.9 | -1.1 | .0 | .8 |
| 2004 | 101.1 | 100.3 | 100.5 | 100.7 | -1.1 | -.8 | .2 | .2 | 1.0 | -.6 | -.8 | -1.5 |
| 2005 | 100.0 | 99.8 | 98.5 | 100.0 | -.7 | -.2 | -1.3 | 1.5 | -1.1 | -.5 | -2.0 | -.7 |
| Wholesale trade: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1977 | — | 92.0 | 90.8 | 92.1 | — | — | -1.3 | 1.4 | — | — | — | — |
| 1978 | 92.6 | 91.6 | 90.9 | 90.9 | .5 | -1.1 | -.8 | .0 | — | -.5 | .1 | -1.3 |
| 1979 | 89.5 | 88.9 | 87.2 | 86.6 | -1.5 | -.7 | -1.9 | -.7 | -3.4 | -2.9 | -4.0 | -4.7 |
| 1980 | 85.4 | 84.8 | 84.4 | 84.7 | -1.4 | -.7 | -.5 | .4 | -4.6 | -4.6 | -3.3 | -2.2 |
| 1981 | 84.8 | 84.1 | 83.4 | 83.8 | .1 | -.8 | -.8 | .5 | -.6 | -.9 | -1.1 | -1.1 |
| 1982 | 85.6 | 85.5 | 84.9 | 85.7 | 2.1 | -.1 | -.7 | .9 | 1.0 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 2.3 |
| 1983 | 87.0 | 87.4 | 87.6 | 87.6 | 1.5 | .5 | .2 | .0 | 1.6 | 2.1 | 3.2 | 2.2 |
| 1984 | 87.7 | 88.1 | 87.6 | 88.9 | .1 | .5 | -.6 | 1.5 | .8 | .8 | -.1 | 1.5 |
| 1985 | 88.6 | 89.8 | 89.8 | 89.5 | -.3 | 1.4 | .0 | -.3 | .9 | 1.9 | 2.6 | .6 |
| 1986 | 90.8 | 91.3 | 91.2 | 91.8 | 1.5 | .6 | -.1 | .7 | 2.5 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 2.6 |
| 1987 | 91.7 | 92.1 | 91.3 | 91.5 | -.1 | .4 | -.9 | .2 | 1.0 | .9 | .1 | -.3 |
| 1988 | 90.9 | 91.5 | 91.0 | 90.9 | -.7 | .7 | -.5 | -.1 | -.8 | -.7 | -.3 | -.7 |
| 1989 | 91.9 | 91.5 | 93.4 | 94.7 | 1.1 | -.4 | 2.1 | 1.4 | 1.1 | .0 | 2.6 | 4.2 |
| 1990 | 92.3 | 91.9 | 90.3 | 90.1 | -2.5 | -.4 | -1.7 | -.2 | .4 | .5 | -3.3 | -4.8 |
| 1991 | 90.2 | 91.1 | 91.4 | 90.9 | .1 | 1.0 | .3 | -.5 | -2.3 | -.9 | 1.2 | .8 |
| 1992 | 90.8 | 91.1 | 89.9 | 90.9 | -.1 | .3 | -1.3 | 1.1 | .6 | .0 | -1.6 | .0 |
| 1993 | 90.0 | 90.5 | 90.0 | 90.7 | -1.0 | .6 | -.6 | .8 | -.8 | -.7 | .1 | -.2 |
| 1994 | 89.7 | 90.8 | 90.4 | 90.9 | -1.1 | 1.2 | -.4 | .6 | -.4 | .3 | .4 | .3 |
| 1995 | 90.7 | 91.3 | 91.9 | 92.9 | -.2 | .7 | .7 | 1.1 | 1.1 | .6 | 1.6 | 2.1 |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 6. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (WAGES AND SALARIES ONLY), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS¹

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

| Series and year | Indexes (December 2005=100) | | | | Percent Changes for | | | | | | | |
|--|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|---------------------|------|------|------|-------------------|------|------|------|
| | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | 3 months ended-- | | | | 12 months ended-- | | | |
| | | | | | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. |
| Wholesale trade: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1996 | 91.9 | 92.8 | 92.5 | 92.8 | -1.1 | 1.0 | -0.3 | 0.3 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 0.7 | -0.1 |
| 1997 | 93.2 | 93.6 | 93.7 | 94.1 | .4 | .4 | .1 | .4 | 1.4 | .9 | 1.3 | 1.4 |
| 1998 | 95.3 | 95.5 | 96.7 | 97.9 | 1.3 | .2 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 3.2 | 4.1 |
| 1999 | 96.8 | 97.3 | 97.6 | 98.8 | -1.1 | .5 | .3 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 1.8 | .9 | .9 |
| 2000 | 97.7 | 98.4 | 97.8 | 98.9 | -1.1 | .7 | -.6 | 1.1 | .9 | 1.1 | .2 | .1 |
| 2001 | 97.7 | 98.5 | 98.2 | 99.5 | -1.2 | .8 | -.3 | 1.3 | .0 | .2 | .4 | .6 |
| 2002 | 99.8 | 101.8 | 100.6 | 101.0 | .3 | 2.0 | -1.2 | .4 | 2.2 | 3.3 | 2.5 | 1.6 |
| 2003 | 100.7 | 101.8 | 101.0 | 101.8 | -.3 | 1.1 | -.8 | .8 | .9 | 0 | .4 | .8 |
| 2004 | 100.7 | 100.5 | 101.5 | 99.9 | -1.1 | -.2 | 1.0 | -1.6 | -.0 | -1.3 | .5 | -1.9 |
| 2005 | 99.5 | 98.9 | 98.1 | 100.0 | -.4 | -.6 | -.8 | 1.9 | -1.2 | -1.5 | -3.3 | .1 |
| Wholesale trade, excluding sales occupations: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1981 | — | 88.0 | 87.4 | 88.1 | — | — | -.7 | .8 | — | — | — | — |
| 1982 | 90.3 | 89.9 | 89.5 | 90.2 | 2.5 | -.4 | -.4 | .8 | — | 2.2 | 2.4 | 2.4 |
| 1983 | 91.7 | 91.7 | 91.5 | 91.7 | 1.7 | .0 | -.2 | .2 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 1.7 |
| 1984 | 92.0 | 91.7 | 91.7 | 92.8 | .3 | -.3 | .0 | 1.2 | .3 | .0 | .2 | 1.1 |
| 1985 | 92.6 | 92.9 | 93.2 | 92.6 | -.2 | .3 | .3 | -.6 | .6 | 1.4 | 1.7 | -.2 |
| 1986 | 93.6 | 94.2 | 94.0 | 94.6 | 1.1 | .6 | -.2 | .6 | 1.1 | 1.4 | .9 | 2.2 |
| 1987 | 94.1 | 93.6 | 93.5 | 93.9 | -.5 | -.5 | -.1 | .4 | .6 | -.7 | -.6 | -.7 |
| 1988 | 93.5 | 93.3 | 92.8 | 92.8 | -.4 | -.2 | -.5 | .0 | -.7 | -.3 | -.7 | -1.2 |
| 1989 | 92.4 | 91.7 | 92.7 | 92.6 | -.4 | -.8 | 1.1 | -.1 | -1.2 | -1.7 | -.2 | -.3 |
| 1990 | 91.3 | 91.7 | 90.3 | 90.1 | -1.4 | .4 | -1.5 | -.2 | -1.2 | .0 | -2.6 | -2.7 |
| 1991 | 91.0 | 91.4 | 91.1 | 91.2 | 1.0 | .4 | -.3 | .1 | -.3 | -.4 | .9 | 1.2 |
| 1992 | 91.1 | 91.6 | 91.3 | 91.6 | -.1 | .5 | -.3 | .3 | .1 | .2 | .2 | .4 |
| 1993 | 90.9 | 91.1 | 91.3 | 91.7 | -.8 | .2 | .2 | .4 | -.2 | -.5 | .0 | .2 |
| 1994 | 91.1 | 91.4 | 91.1 | 91.4 | -.7 | .3 | -.3 | .3 | .2 | .3 | -.2 | -.4 |
| 1995 | 91.9 | 91.7 | 91.9 | 93.2 | .5 | -.2 | .2 | 1.4 | .9 | .4 | .9 | 2.0 |
| 1996 | 92.4 | 92.8 | 93.0 | 93.2 | -.9 | .4 | .2 | .2 | .5 | 1.1 | 1.2 | .0 |
| 1997 | 93.8 | 94.3 | 94.6 | 95.3 | .6 | .5 | .3 | .7 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 2.3 |
| 1998 | 95.8 | 96.2 | 97.2 | 97.8 | .5 | .4 | 1.0 | .6 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 2.7 | 2.6 |
| 1999 | 97.9 | 98.0 | 98.2 | 99.1 | .1 | .1 | .2 | .9 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 1.0 | 1.3 |
| 2000 | 98.3 | 98.9 | 99.2 | 100.3 | -.8 | .6 | .3 | 1.1 | .5 | .9 | 1.0 | 1.2 |
| 2001 | 100.1 | 100.1 | 100.6 | 101.7 | -.2 | .0 | .5 | 1.1 | 1.8 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.5 |
| 2002 | 101.5 | 102.0 | 102.3 | 103.0 | -.2 | .5 | .3 | .7 | 1.4 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.3 |
| 2003 | 101.3 | 102.4 | 101.8 | 102.8 | -1.7 | 1.1 | -.6 | 1.0 | -.2 | .4 | -.4 | -.3 |
| 2004 | 101.9 | 100.6 | 101.1 | 101.0 | -.9 | -1.3 | .5 | -.1 | .6 | -1.8 | -.7 | -1.7 |
| 2005 | 101.0 | 100.4 | 98.6 | 100.0 | .0 | -.6 | -1.8 | 1.4 | -.9 | -.2 | -2.5 | -1.0 |
| Retail trade: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1976 | — | — | 107.7 | 108.2 | — | — | — | .5 | — | — | — | — |
| 1977 | 107.4 | 107.0 | 107.4 | 107.3 | -.7 | -.4 | .4 | -.1 | — | — | -.4 | -.9 |
| 1978 | 108.5 | 108.8 | 107.9 | 106.9 | 1.1 | .3 | -.8 | -.9 | 1.1 | 1.7 | .5 | -.4 |
| 1979 | 105.9 | 104.5 | 103.6 | 101.7 | -.9 | -1.3 | -.9 | -1.8 | -2.4 | -3.9 | -4.0 | -4.8 |
| 1980 | 99.8 | 98.1 | 98.3 | 96.8 | -1.9 | -1.7 | .2 | -1.5 | -5.8 | -6.2 | -5.1 | -4.8 |
| 1981 | 97.7 | 97.2 | 95.5 | 95.6 | .9 | -.5 | -1.7 | .1 | -2.1 | -.9 | -2.9 | -1.3 |
| 1982 | 96.0 | 94.9 | 94.9 | 95.6 | .4 | -1.1 | .0 | .7 | -1.7 | -2.4 | -.6 | .1 |
| 1983 | 96.5 | 96.9 | 96.0 | 96.1 | .9 | .4 | -.9 | .1 | -.5 | 2.1 | 1.2 | .5 |
| 1984 | 96.9 | 97.1 | 96.3 | 97.2 | .8 | .2 | -.8 | .9 | .4 | .2 | .3 | 1.1 |
| 1985 | 96.8 | 97.3 | 98.2 | 98.2 | -.4 | .5 | .9 | .0 | -.1 | .2 | 1.9 | 1.0 |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 6. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (WAGES AND SALARIES ONLY), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS¹

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

| Series and year | Indexes (December 2005=100) | | | | Percent Changes for | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|---------------------|------|------|------|-------------------|------|------|------|
| | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | 3 months ended-- | | | | 12 months ended-- | | | |
| | | | | | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. |
| Retail trade: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1986 | 99.1 | 99.5 | 99.4 | 99.1 | 0.9 | 0.4 | -0.1 | -0.3 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 1.3 | 1.0 |
| 1987 | 98.4 | 98.6 | 97.9 | 97.5 | -.7 | .2 | -.7 | -.4 | -.8 | -.9 | -1.6 | -1.7 |
| 1988 | 97.7 | 98.3 | 97.9 | 98.1 | .2 | .6 | -.4 | .2 | -.7 | -.4 | .0 | .6 |
| 1989 | 97.3 | 96.7 | 97.0 | 96.7 | -.8 | -.6 | .3 | -.3 | -.4 | -1.6 | -.9 | -1.4 |
| 1990 | 95.7 | 96.4 | 95.0 | 94.5 | -1.0 | .7 | -1.5 | -.5 | -1.6 | -.3 | -2.1 | -2.3 |
| 1991 | 94.4 | 95.4 | 95.4 | 95.1 | -.1 | 1.1 | .0 | -.3 | -1.4 | -1.1 | .4 | .6 |
| 1992 | 94.2 | 94.7 | 94.6 | 94.6 | -.9 | .5 | -.1 | .0 | -.2 | -.7 | -.8 | -.5 |
| 1993 | 94.1 | 94.6 | 94.7 | 94.7 | -.5 | .5 | .1 | .0 | -.1 | -.1 | .1 | .1 |
| 1994 | 93.9 | 94.9 | 94.8 | 94.5 | -.8 | 1.1 | -.1 | -.3 | -.2 | .3 | .1 | -.2 |
| 1995 | 94.1 | 94.1 | 94.4 | 94.3 | -.4 | .0 | .3 | -.1 | .2 | -.8 | -.4 | -.2 |
| 1996 | 94.7 | 94.3 | 94.6 | 95.2 | .4 | -.4 | .3 | .6 | .6 | .2 | .2 | .9 |
| 1997 | 95.4 | 96.2 | 96.7 | 97.2 | .2 | .8 | .5 | .5 | .7 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.1 |
| 1998 | 97.6 | 98.2 | 99.2 | 98.7 | .4 | .6 | 1.0 | -.5 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 2.6 | 1.6 |
| 1999 | 99.0 | 99.9 | 99.3 | 99.5 | .3 | .9 | -.6 | .2 | 1.5 | 1.8 | .1 | .8 |
| 2000 | 99.6 | 99.9 | 100.1 | 100.2 | .1 | .3 | .2 | .1 | .6 | 0 | .8 | .7 |
| 2001 | 100.1 | 99.6 | 100.2 | 102.3 | -.1 | -.5 | .6 | 2.1 | .5 | -.3 | .1 | 2.1 |
| 2002 | 101.3 | 101.8 | 101.4 | 101.4 | -1.0 | .5 | -.4 | .0 | 1.2 | 2.2 | 1.2 | -.9 |
| 2003 | 99.7 | 100.5 | 101.3 | 101.9 | -1.7 | .8 | .8 | .6 | -1.5 | -1.3 | -.1 | .6 |
| 2004 | 100.8 | 100.2 | 100.3 | 100.5 | -1.1 | -.6 | .1 | .2 | 1.1 | -.3 | -1.0 | -1.4 |
| 2005 | 99.5 | 99.6 | 98.4 | 100.0 | -1.0 | .1 | -1.2 | 1.6 | -1.2 | -.6 | -1.9 | -.5 |
| General merchandise stores: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1988 | — | 98.8 | 98.8 | 99.4 | — | — | .0 | .6 | — | — | — | — |
| 1989 | 99.0 | 98.3 | 97.9 | 98.1 | -.4 | -.7 | -.4 | .2 | — | -.5 | -.9 | -1.3 |
| 1990 | 97.1 | 98.8 | 97.1 | 97.1 | -1.0 | 1.8 | -1.7 | .0 | -2.0 | .5 | -.8 | -1.0 |
| 1991 | 97.4 | 98.7 | 98.6 | 97.8 | .3 | 1.3 | -.1 | -.8 | .4 | -.1 | 1.5 | .7 |
| 1992 | 97.3 | 97.2 | 96.5 | 96.2 | -.5 | -.1 | -.7 | -.3 | -.1 | -1.5 | -2.2 | -1.7 |
| 1993 | 95.5 | 95.9 | 96.3 | 96.3 | -.7 | .4 | .4 | .0 | -1.9 | -1.4 | -.2 | .1 |
| 1994 | 94.5 | 96.0 | 95.2 | 95.8 | -1.9 | 1.6 | -.8 | .6 | -1.0 | .1 | -1.1 | -.5 |
| 1995 | 95.0 | 94.9 | 94.8 | 95.5 | -.8 | -.1 | -.1 | .7 | .5 | -1.1 | -.4 | -.3 |
| 1996 | 94.8 | 94.8 | 94.8 | 96.0 | -.7 | .0 | .0 | 1.3 | -.2 | -.1 | .0 | .5 |
| 1997 | 95.4 | 96.1 | 95.9 | 97.1 | -.6 | .7 | -.2 | 1.3 | .6 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.2 |
| 1998 | 97.3 | 98.4 | 98.6 | 99.0 | .2 | 1.1 | .2 | .4 | 2.1 | 2.5 | 2.9 | 1.9 |
| 1999 | 98.9 | 98.6 | 98.5 | 99.1 | -.1 | -.3 | -.1 | .6 | 1.6 | .2 | -.1 | .1 |
| 2000 | 98.2 | 98.0 | 98.1 | 99.7 | -.9 | -.2 | .1 | 1.6 | -.7 | -.6 | -.4 | .6 |
| 2001 | 99.6 | 99.7 | 99.7 | 101.2 | -.1 | .1 | .0 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.5 |
| 2002 | 101.0 | 101.0 | 101.2 | 100.7 | -.2 | .0 | .2 | -.5 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.5 | -.5 |
| 2003 | 99.2 | 101.0 | 100.9 | 101.7 | -1.5 | 1.8 | -.1 | .8 | -1.8 | .0 | -.3 | 1.0 |
| 2004 | 100.3 | 99.6 | 101.2 | 101.4 | -1.4 | -.7 | 1.6 | .2 | 1.1 | -1.4 | .3 | -.3 |
| 2005 | 100.6 | 99.7 | 97.6 | 100.0 | -.8 | -.9 | -2.1 | 2.5 | .3 | .1 | -3.5 | -1.4 |
| Food stores: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1987 | — | — | 103.5 | 104.1 | — | — | — | .6 | — | — | — | — |
| 1988 | 103.7 | 103.0 | 101.8 | 102.1 | -.4 | -.7 | -1.2 | .3 | — | — | -1.6 | -1.9 |
| 1989 | 101.6 | 100.1 | 99.8 | 100.2 | -.5 | -1.5 | -.3 | .4 | -2.0 | -2.8 | -2.0 | -1.9 |
| 1990 | 99.2 | 99.7 | 98.4 | 98.2 | -1.0 | .5 | -1.3 | -.2 | -2.4 | -.4 | -1.4 | -2.0 |
| 1991 | 98.4 | 99.3 | 99.1 | 99.5 | .2 | .9 | -.2 | .4 | -.8 | -.4 | .7 | 1.3 |
| 1992 | 98.9 | 99.5 | 99.3 | 99.5 | -.6 | .6 | -.2 | .2 | .5 | .2 | .2 | .0 |
| 1993 | 99.1 | 99.3 | 98.4 | 98.8 | -.4 | .2 | -.9 | .4 | .2 | -.2 | -.9 | -.7 |
| 1994 | 98.7 | 98.9 | 97.6 | 97.3 | -.1 | .2 | -1.3 | -.3 | -.4 | -.4 | -.8 | -1.5 |
| 1995 | 96.7 | 95.8 | 96.2 | 96.4 | -.6 | -.9 | .4 | .2 | -2.0 | -3.1 | -1.4 | -.9 |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 6. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (WAGES AND SALARIES ONLY), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS¹

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

| Series and year | Indexes (December 2005=100) | | | | Percent Changes for | | | | | | | |
|---|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|---------------------|------|------|------|-------------------|------|------|------|
| | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | 3 months ended-- | | | | 12 months ended-- | | | |
| | | | | | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. |
| Food stores: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1996 | 96.1 | 96.1 | 96.9 | 97.7 | -0.3 | 0.0 | 0.8 | 0.8 | -0.6 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 1.3 |
| 1997 | 96.9 | 96.6 | 97.6 | 97.8 | -.8 | -.3 | 1.0 | .2 | -.8 | .5 | .7 | .1 |
| 1998 | 98.8 | 99.5 | 100.0 | 98.9 | 1.0 | .7 | .5 | -1.1 | 2.0 | 3.0 | 2.5 | 1.1 |
| 1999 | 99.2 | 99.3 | 99.1 | 99.6 | .3 | .1 | -.2 | .5 | .4 | -.2 | -.9 | .7 |
| 2000 | 99.2 | 100.5 | 100.3 | 101.1 | -.4 | 1.3 | -.2 | .8 | .0 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.5 |
| 2001 | 101.0 | 100.8 | 101.5 | 103.1 | -.1 | -.2 | .7 | 1.6 | 1.8 | .3 | 1.2 | 2.0 |
| 2002 | 102.8 | 102.8 | 103.0 | 103.2 | -.3 | .0 | .2 | .2 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 1.5 | .1 |
| 2003 | 101.8 | 102.5 | 102.1 | 103.0 | -1.4 | .7 | -.4 | .9 | -1.0 | -.3 | -.9 | -.2 |
| 2004 | 101.9 | 101.0 | 101.1 | 101.2 | -1.1 | -.9 | .1 | .1 | .1 | -1.5 | -1.0 | -1.7 |
| 2005 | 100.1 | 100.1 | 98.4 | 100.0 | -1.1 | .0 | -1.7 | 1.6 | -1.8 | -.9 | -2.7 | -1.2 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1978 | — | — | — | 84.4 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 1979 | 84.3 | 84.1 | 83.1 | 84.2 | -.1 | -.2 | -1.2 | 1.3 | — | — | — | -.2 |
| 1980 | 81.1 | 80.6 | 80.9 | 80.4 | -3.7 | -.6 | .4 | -.6 | -3.8 | -4.2 | -2.6 | -4.6 |
| 1981 | 80.6 | 82.3 | 78.6 | 81.2 | .2 | 2.1 | -4.5 | 3.3 | -.6 | 2.2 | -2.9 | 1.0 |
| 1982 | 81.8 | 78.6 | 80.8 | 83.3 | .7 | -3.9 | 2.8 | 3.1 | 1.5 | -4.4 | 2.9 | 2.6 |
| 1983 | 84.2 | 83.2 | 84.0 | 86.0 | 1.1 | -1.2 | 1.0 | 2.4 | 3.0 | 5.8 | 4.0 | 3.2 |
| 1984 | 84.4 | 84.0 | 81.8 | 82.0 | -1.9 | -.5 | -2.6 | .2 | .2 | .9 | -2.7 | -4.7 |
| 1985 | 85.4 | 84.3 | 85.4 | 86.2 | 4.1 | -1.3 | 1.3 | .9 | 1.2 | .4 | 4.5 | 5.2 |
| 1986 | 86.7 | 87.2 | 87.2 | 87.6 | .6 | .6 | .0 | .5 | 1.5 | 3.4 | 2.0 | 1.6 |
| 1987 | 88.7 | 86.4 | 85.4 | 84.9 | 1.3 | -2.6 | -1.2 | -.6 | 2.2 | -.9 | -2.0 | -3.1 |
| 1988 | 85.0 | 85.2 | 83.9 | 86.5 | .1 | .2 | -1.5 | 3.1 | -4.1 | -1.4 | -1.8 | 1.8 |
| 1989 | 86.9 | 87.2 | 87.1 | 86.9 | .5 | .3 | -.1 | -.2 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 3.8 | .5 |
| 1990 | 85.6 | 86.2 | 85.5 | 84.7 | -1.5 | .7 | -.8 | -.9 | -1.5 | -1.1 | -1.8 | -2.5 |
| 1991 | 85.8 | 86.0 | 85.2 | 85.1 | 1.3 | .2 | -.9 | -.1 | .2 | -.3 | -.4 | .4 |
| 1992 | 85.1 | 83.5 | 82.8 | 82.6 | .0 | -1.9 | -.8 | -.2 | -.8 | -2.8 | -2.8 | -3.0 |
| 1993 | 82.4 | 81.9 | 83.7 | 83.8 | -.2 | -.6 | 2.2 | .1 | -3.2 | -2.0 | 1.1 | 1.5 |
| 1994 | 83.6 | 82.7 | 82.4 | 82.6 | -.2 | -1.1 | -.4 | .2 | 1.5 | 1.1 | -1.6 | -1.5 |
| 1995 | 82.2 | 83.0 | 83.3 | 83.4 | -.5 | 1.0 | .4 | .1 | -1.7 | .3 | 1.2 | 1.1 |
| 1996 | 83.3 | 84.1 | 83.8 | 83.3 | -.1 | 1.0 | -.4 | -.6 | 1.3 | 1.4 | .5 | -.1 |
| 1997 | 84.2 | 84.6 | 84.8 | 87.6 | 1.1 | .5 | .2 | 3.3 | 1.2 | .5 | 1.2 | 5.1 |
| 1998 | 88.5 | 89.5 | 91.4 | 92.3 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 2.1 | 1.0 | 5.1 | 5.8 | 7.7 | 5.4 |
| 1999 | 90.0 | 92.7 | 93.1 | 93.4 | -2.5 | 3.0 | .4 | .3 | 1.7 | 3.6 | 1.9 | 1.1 |
| 2000 | 94.0 | 93.8 | 94.5 | 94.3 | .6 | -.2 | .7 | -.2 | 4.5 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 1.0 |
| 2001 | 94.5 | 94.0 | 94.5 | 95.6 | .2 | -.5 | .5 | 1.2 | .6 | .2 | .0 | 1.3 |
| 2002 | 97.0 | 97.5 | 97.0 | 97.2 | 1.5 | .5 | -.5 | -.2 | 2.7 | 3.7 | 2.7 | 1.7 |
| 2003 | 100.5 | 101.6 | 101.7 | 102.4 | 3.4 | 1.1 | .1 | .7 | 3.6 | 4.2 | 4.9 | 5.4 |
| 2004 | 101.1 | 100.0 | 100.5 | 101.0 | -1.3 | -1.1 | .5 | .5 | .6 | -1.5 | -1.2 | -1.4 |
| 2005 | 100.3 | 100.8 | 98.4 | 100.0 | -.7 | .5 | -2.4 | 1.6 | -.9 | .8 | -2.1 | -1.0 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate, excluding sales occupations: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1978 | — | — | — | 85.0 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 1979 | 85.2 | 83.3 | 82.5 | 81.7 | .2 | -2.2 | -1.0 | -1.0 | — | — | — | -3.8 |
| 1980 | 80.9 | 79.7 | 79.6 | 78.3 | -1.0 | -1.5 | -.1 | -1.6 | -5.0 | -4.3 | -3.5 | -4.2 |
| 1981 | 79.7 | 79.4 | 78.3 | 77.9 | 1.8 | -.4 | -1.4 | -.5 | -1.5 | -.4 | -1.6 | -.5 |
| 1982 | 79.9 | 79.3 | 79.1 | 79.9 | 2.6 | -.8 | -.3 | 1.0 | .2 | -.1 | 1.0 | 2.6 |
| 1983 | 82.3 | 82.3 | 82.6 | 82.5 | 3.0 | .0 | .4 | -.1 | 3.0 | 3.8 | 4.4 | 3.2 |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 6. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (WAGES AND SALARIES ONLY), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS¹

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

| Series and year | Indexes (December 2005=100) | | | | Percent Changes for | | | | | | | |
|---|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|---------------------|------|------|------|-------------------|------|------|------|
| | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | 3 months ended-- | | | | 12 months ended-- | | | |
| | | | | | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate, excluding sales occupations: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1984 | 82.6 | 82.8 | 82.4 | 82.8 | 0.1 | 0.2 | -0.5 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.6 | -0.2 | 0.4 |
| 1985 | 83.3 | 83.0 | 83.5 | 83.2 | .6 | -.4 | .6 | -.4 | .9 | .2 | 1.3 | .5 |
| 1986 | 85.3 | 85.3 | 85.4 | 86.0 | 2.5 | .0 | .1 | .7 | 2.4 | 2.8 | 2.3 | 3.3 |
| 1987 | 86.4 | 85.5 | 85.3 | 85.4 | .5 | -1.0 | -.2 | .1 | 1.3 | .2 | -.1 | -.7 |
| 1988 | 85.4 | 85.0 | 84.4 | 85.5 | .0 | -.5 | -.7 | 1.3 | -1.2 | -.6 | -1.1 | .1 |
| 1989 | 85.3 | 85.5 | 85.0 | 84.9 | -.2 | .2 | -.6 | -.1 | -.1 | .6 | .8 | -.7 |
| 1990 | 84.9 | 84.9 | 84.5 | 84.1 | .0 | .0 | -.5 | -.5 | -.5 | -.7 | -.6 | -.9 |
| 1991 | 84.5 | 84.5 | 84.6 | 85.0 | .5 | .0 | .1 | .5 | -.4 | -.4 | .1 | 1.0 |
| 1992 | 84.2 | 83.2 | 82.5 | 82.4 | -.9 | -1.2 | -.8 | -.1 | -.4 | -1.6 | -2.5 | -3.0 |
| 1993 | 82.7 | 83.1 | 83.3 | 83.3 | .4 | .5 | .2 | .0 | -1.7 | -.1 | 1.0 | 1.1 |
| 1994 | 83.2 | 83.2 | 83.2 | 83.2 | -.1 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .6 | .1 | -.1 | -.2 |
| 1995 | 83.6 | 83.6 | 83.8 | 83.8 | .5 | .0 | .2 | .0 | .4 | .5 | .7 | .8 |
| 1996 | 84.1 | 84.3 | 84.7 | 83.8 | .4 | .2 | .5 | -1.1 | 6 | .8 | 1.0 | -.1 |
| 1997 | 84.4 | 84.8 | 85.0 | 87.9 | .7 | .5 | .2 | 3.4 | .3 | .6 | .4 | 4.9 |
| 1998 | 88.9 | 89.5 | 90.6 | 90.3 | 1.1 | .7 | 1.2 | -.3 | 5.4 | 5.5 | 6.5 | 2.8 |
| 1999 | 90.6 | 92.4 | 93.2 | 93.2 | .3 | 2.0 | .9 | .0 | 1.9 | 3.2 | 2.8 | 3.2 |
| 2000 | 93.1 | 93.2 | 93.6 | 93.9 | -.1 | .1 | .4 | .3 | 2.7 | .9 | .5 | .7 |
| 2001 | 94.3 | 93.9 | 94.6 | 95.5 | .4 | -.4 | .7 | 1.0 | 1.3 | .7 | 1.1 | 1.6 |
| 2002 | 97.6 | 97.7 | 97.4 | 98.1 | 2.2 | .1 | -.3 | .7 | 3.5 | 4.0 | 2.9 | 2.8 |
| 2003 | 101.7 | 103.1 | 102.6 | 103.5 | 3.7 | 1.4 | -.5 | .9 | 4.2 | 5.5 | 5.4 | 5.5 |
| 2004 | 101.5 | 100.9 | 101.5 | 102.0 | -1.9 | -.6 | .6 | .5 | -.3 | -2.1 | -1.1 | -1.5 |
| 2005 | 101.3 | 101.7 | 98.5 | 100.0 | -.7 | .4 | -3.1 | 1.5 | -.2 | .8 | -3.0 | -1.9 |
| Banking, savings and loan, and other credit agencies: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1986 | — | — | — | 73.9 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 1987 | 74.6 | 74.6 | 74.3 | 74.6 | .9 | .0 | -.4 | .4 | — | — | — | .9 |
| 1988 | 76.1 | 75.8 | 75.5 | 75.6 | 2.0 | -.4 | -.4 | .1 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.3 |
| 1989 | 75.3 | 75.1 | 75.4 | 74.5 | -.4 | -.3 | .4 | -1.2 | -1.1 | -1.0 | -.1 | -1.4 |
| 1990 | 73.6 | 74.3 | 73.0 | 73.4 | -1.2 | 1.0 | -1.7 | .5 | -2.3 | -1.0 | -3.2 | -1.5 |
| 1991 | 73.6 | 72.5 | 72.2 | 71.8 | .3 | -1.5 | -.4 | -.6 | .0 | -2.4 | -1.0 | -2.1 |
| 1992 | 72.4 | 71.5 | 71.6 | 71.5 | .8 | -1.2 | .1 | -.1 | -1.6 | -1.3 | -.8 | -.4 |
| 1993 | 72.7 | 72.8 | 73.0 | 73.2 | 1.7 | .1 | .3 | .3 | .5 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 2.3 |
| 1994 | 72.6 | 72.4 | 72.7 | 72.3 | -.8 | -.3 | .4 | -.6 | -.2 | -.6 | -.4 | -1.2 |
| 1995 | 73.3 | 73.1 | 73.2 | 72.9 | 1.4 | -.3 | .1 | -.4 | 1.0 | 1.0 | .7 | .8 |
| 1996 | 73.4 | 73.9 | 74.8 | 72.7 | .7 | .7 | 1.2 | -2.8 | .1 | 1.0 | 2.3 | -.2 |
| 1997 | 73.3 | 73.7 | 74.5 | 79.9 | .8 | .5 | 1.1 | 7.2 | -.1 | -.2 | -.5 | 9.8 |
| 1998 | 80.9 | 81.8 | 83.7 | 82.1 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 2.3 | -1.9 | 10.3 | 11.0 | 12.4 | 2.7 |
| 1999 | 82.5 | 86.6 | 88.4 | 88.4 | .5 | 5.0 | 2.1 | .0 | 1.9 | 5.9 | 5.6 | 7.7 |
| 2000 | 88.1 | 88.2 | 88.5 | 88.7 | -.3 | .1 | .3 | .2 | 6.8 | 1.8 | .2 | .4 |
| 2001 | 89.6 | 89.4 | 90.5 | 90.5 | 1.0 | -.2 | 1.2 | .0 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 2.3 | 2.0 |
| 2002 | 94.4 | 94.7 | 94.1 | 94.7 | 4.3 | .3 | -.6 | .6 | 5.4 | 5.9 | 3.9 | 4.6 |
| 2003 | 104.4 | 105.9 | 105.2 | 106.2 | 10.2 | 1.4 | -.7 | 1.0 | 10.6 | 11.8 | 11.8 | 12.1 |
| 2004 | 102.8 | 102.0 | 102.8 | 103.5 | -3.2 | -.8 | .8 | .7 | -1.6 | -3.7 | -2.3 | -2.6 |
| 2005 | 101.6 | 103.2 | 98.5 | 100.0 | -1.8 | 1.6 | -4.6 | 1.5 | -1.2 | 1.2 | -4.2 | -3.3 |
| Insurance: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1987 | — | 89.5 | 89.1 | 90.4 | — | — | -.4 | 1.5 | — | — | — | — |
| 1988 | 90.2 | 91.2 | 90.6 | 91.2 | -.2 | 1.1 | -.7 | .7 | — | 1.9 | 1.7 | .9 |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 6. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (WAGES AND SALARIES ONLY), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS¹

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

| Series and year | Indexes (December 2005=100) | | | | Percent Changes for | | | | | | | |
|---|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|---------------------|------|------|------|-------------------|------|------|------|
| | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | 3 months ended-- | | | | 12 months ended-- | | | |
| | | | | | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. |
| Insurance: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1989 | 90.8 | 90.9 | 89.9 | 90.2 | -0.4 | 0.1 | -1.1 | 0.3 | 0.7 | -0.3 | -0.8 | -1.1 |
| 1990 | 89.6 | 90.5 | 89.9 | 88.6 | -.7 | 1.0 | -.7 | -1.4 | -1.3 | -.5 | .0 | -1.7 |
| 1991 | 88.4 | 89.5 | 88.4 | 88.8 | -.2 | 1.2 | -1.2 | .5 | -1.4 | -1.1 | -1.7 | .2 |
| 1992 | 90.1 | 90.7 | 90.0 | 89.6 | 1.5 | .7 | -.8 | -.4 | 2.0 | 1.4 | 1.9 | .9 |
| 1993 | 87.4 | 88.2 | 88.5 | 90.2 | -2.5 | .9 | .3 | 1.9 | -3.0 | -2.8 | -1.6 | .6 |
| 1994 | 88.9 | 89.0 | 88.9 | 89.4 | -1.4 | .1 | -.1 | .6 | 1.8 | .9 | .4 | -.9 |
| 1995 | 89.3 | 89.4 | 89.2 | 89.8 | -.1 | .1 | -.2 | .7 | .4 | .4 | .3 | .5 |
| 1996 | 89.5 | 89.4 | 89.6 | 89.6 | -.3 | -.1 | .2 | .0 | .3 | .0 | .5 | -.2 |
| 1997 | 90.2 | 90.1 | 90.1 | 91.1 | .7 | -.1 | .0 | 1.1 | .7 | .8 | .5 | 1.6 |
| 1998 | 92.5 | 93.3 | 95.6 | 95.4 | 1.5 | .9 | 2.5 | -.2 | 2.6 | 3.5 | 6.2 | 4.7 |
| 1999 | 93.9 | 94.9 | 94.2 | 94.8 | -1.6 | 1.1 | -.7 | .6 | 1.5 | 1.8 | -1.5 | -.6 |
| 2000 | 95.9 | 95.9 | 97.9 | 97.8 | 1.2 | .0 | 2.1 | -.1 | 2.1 | 1.1 | 4.0 | 3.2 |
| 2001 | 97.5 | 97.2 | 97.2 | 99.0 | -.3 | -.3 | .0 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.3 | -.7 | 1.2 |
| 2002 | 99.1 | 99.5 | 99.5 | 99.2 | .1 | .4 | .0 | -.3 | 1.6 | 2.3 | 2.3 | .2 |
| 2003 | 99.0 | 100.1 | 99.8 | 100.7 | -.2 | 1.1 | -.3 | .9 | -.1 | .6 | .4 | 1.6 |
| 2004 | 99.4 | 99.5 | 100.4 | 101.0 | -1.3 | .1 | .9 | .6 | .4 | -.6 | .5 | .3 |
| 2005 | 100.2 | 100.7 | 98.7 | 100.0 | -.8 | .5 | -2.0 | 1.3 | .8 | 1.3 | -1.6 | -1.0 |
| Insurance, excluding sales occupations: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1987 | — | 93.9 | 93.6 | 93.7 | — | — | -.3 | .1 | — | — | — | — |
| 1988 | 94.3 | 94.5 | 94.2 | 94.2 | .6 | .2 | -.3 | .0 | — | .6 | .6 | .5 |
| 1989 | 93.6 | 93.7 | 93.9 | 93.6 | -.6 | .1 | .2 | -.3 | -.7 | -.8 | -.3 | -.6 |
| 1990 | 93.8 | 94.2 | 92.8 | 92.6 | .2 | .4 | -1.5 | -.2 | .2 | .5 | -1.2 | -1.1 |
| 1991 | 92.3 | 93.0 | 92.8 | 93.2 | -.3 | .8 | -.2 | .4 | -1.6 | -1.3 | .0 | .6 |
| 1992 | 93.3 | 94.1 | 93.6 | 94.2 | .1 | .9 | -.5 | .6 | 1.0 | 1.2 | .9 | 1.1 |
| 1993 | 93.8 | 94.8 | 94.8 | 95.1 | -.4 | 1.1 | .0 | .3 | .6 | .7 | 1.3 | 1.0 |
| 1994 | 95.3 | 95.4 | 95.2 | 95.3 | .2 | .1 | -.2 | .1 | 1.6 | .7 | .4 | .2 |
| 1995 | 95.1 | 95.5 | 95.4 | 95.7 | -.2 | .4 | -.1 | .3 | -.2 | .1 | .2 | .4 |
| 1996 | 95.6 | 95.4 | 95.3 | 95.1 | -.1 | -.2 | -.1 | -.2 | .5 | -.1 | -.1 | -.6 |
| 1997 | 95.7 | 95.9 | 95.9 | 96.4 | .6 | .2 | .0 | .5 | .1 | .5 | .6 | 1.4 |
| 1998 | 96.6 | 96.8 | 97.1 | 97.8 | .2 | .2 | .3 | .7 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.5 |
| 1999 | 98.0 | 97.9 | 97.6 | 97.8 | .2 | -.1 | -.3 | .2 | 1.5 | 1.2 | .5 | .0 |
| 2000 | 97.3 | 97.2 | 97.6 | 97.9 | -.5 | -.1 | .4 | .3 | -.8 | -.8 | .0 | .1 |
| 2001 | 97.8 | 97.8 | 97.8 | 99.5 | -.1 | .0 | .0 | 1.7 | .6 | .6 | .2 | 1.6 |
| 2002 | 100.4 | 100.3 | 100.2 | 100.2 | -.9 | -.1 | -.1 | .0 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.5 | .7 |
| 2003 | 99.7 | 101.0 | 100.7 | 101.4 | -.5 | 1.3 | -.3 | .7 | -.7 | .7 | .6 | 1.2 |
| 2004 | 100.4 | 100.4 | 100.8 | 101.1 | -1.0 | .0 | .4 | .3 | .7 | -.6 | .1 | -.3 |
| 2005 | 100.6 | 100.7 | 98.8 | 100.0 | -.5 | .1 | -1.9 | 1.2 | .2 | .4 | -2.0 | -1.1 |
| Service industries: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1975 | — | — | 87.6 | 87.7 | — | — | — | .1 | — | — | — | — |
| 1976 | 88.3 | 88.1 | 88.4 | 88.1 | .7 | -.2 | .3 | -.3 | — | — | .9 | .4 |
| 1977 | 86.9 | 86.7 | 87.1 | 86.8 | -1.4 | -.2 | .5 | -.3 | -1.5 | -1.6 | -1.4 | -1.4 |
| 1978 | 86.5 | 85.7 | 86.0 | 85.1 | -.3 | -.9 | .4 | -1.0 | -.5 | -1.1 | -1.2 | -2.0 |
| 1979 | 84.1 | 82.1 | 81.6 | 81.4 | -1.2 | -2.4 | -.6 | -.2 | -2.7 | -4.2 | -5.1 | -4.3 |
| 1980 | 80.2 | 78.7 | 79.5 | 78.5 | -1.5 | -1.9 | 1.0 | -1.3 | -4.7 | -4.1 | -2.5 | -3.5 |
| 1981 | 79.8 | 78.3 | 78.9 | 79.8 | 1.7 | -1.9 | .8 | 1.1 | -.4 | -.6 | -.8 | 1.6 |
| 1982 | 81.6 | 80.4 | 81.5 | 83.0 | 2.3 | -1.5 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 2.8 | 3.3 | 4.1 |
| 1983 | 84.0 | 83.1 | 84.8 | 85.3 | 1.2 | -1.1 | 2.0 | .6 | 3.0 | 3.4 | 4.0 | 2.7 |
| 1984 | 85.8 | 85.2 | 85.8 | 87.3 | .6 | -.7 | .7 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 2.5 | 1.2 | 2.3 |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 6. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (WAGES AND SALARIES ONLY), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS¹

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

| Series and year | Indexes (December 2005=100) | | | | Percent Changes for | | | | | | | |
|---------------------|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|---------------------|------|------|------|-------------------|------|------|------|
| | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | 3 months ended-- | | | | 12 months ended-- | | | |
| | | | | | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. |
| Service industries: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1985 | 86.6 | 86.3 | 87.7 | 87.0 | -0.8 | -0.3 | 1.6 | -0.8 | 0.8 | 1.3 | 2.3 | -0.3 |
| 1986 | 88.7 | 88.7 | 88.9 | 89.5 | 2.0 | .0 | .2 | .7 | 2.5 | 2.8 | 1.3 | 2.9 |
| 1987 | 89.7 | 89.3 | 90.0 | 90.4 | .2 | -.4 | .8 | .4 | 1.1 | .6 | 1.2 | .9 |
| 1988 | 90.4 | 90.0 | 90.5 | 90.8 | .0 | -.4 | .6 | .3 | .8 | .8 | .6 | .5 |
| 1989 | 90.7 | 90.2 | 91.0 | 91.0 | -.1 | -.6 | .9 | .0 | .3 | .2 | .5 | .2 |
| 1990 | 90.6 | 91.1 | 90.4 | 90.5 | -.4 | .6 | -.8 | .1 | -.1 | 1.0 | -.7 | -.5 |
| 1991 | 90.8 | 90.5 | 91.0 | 91.1 | .3 | -.3 | .6 | .1 | .2 | -.6 | .7 | .6 |
| 1992 | 90.9 | 91.0 | 91.3 | 91.5 | -.2 | .1 | .3 | -.2 | .1 | .5 | .3 | .5 |
| 1993 | 91.2 | 91.2 | 91.7 | 91.8 | -.3 | .0 | .5 | .1 | .3 | .2 | .5 | .3 |
| 1994 | 91.8 | 91.7 | 91.5 | 92.0 | .0 | -.1 | -.2 | .5 | .7 | .6 | -.2 | .2 |
| 1995 | 91.6 | 91.3 | 91.5 | 91.9 | -.4 | -.3 | .2 | .4 | -.2 | -.5 | .0 | -.1 |
| 1996 | 91.7 | 91.9 | 92.0 | 92.1 | -.2 | .2 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .7 | .5 | .2 |
| 1997 | 92.2 | 92.9 | 93.5 | 94.5 | .1 | .8 | .6 | 1.1 | .5 | 1.1 | 1.7 | 2.6 |
| 1998 | 94.7 | 95.0 | 95.8 | 96.1 | .2 | .3 | .8 | .3 | 2.7 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 1.7 |
| 1999 | 96.5 | 96.4 | 96.3 | 97.1 | .4 | -.1 | -.1 | .8 | 1.9 | 1.5 | .6 | 1.0 |
| 2000 | 96.3 | 96.8 | 97.0 | 97.7 | -.8 | .5 | .2 | .7 | -.2 | .4 | .7 | .6 |
| 2001 | 97.7 | 97.5 | 98.6 | 100.2 | .0 | -.2 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 1.4 | .7 | 1.6 | 2.6 |
| 2002 | 99.8 | 99.7 | 99.8 | 100.0 | -.4 | -.1 | -.1 | .2 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 1.3 | -.2 |
| 2003 | 98.9 | 99.9 | 100.3 | 101.2 | -1.1 | 1.0 | .4 | .9 | -.9 | .2 | .5 | 1.2 |
| 2004 | 100.4 | 99.9 | 100.8 | 101.2 | -.8 | -.5 | .9 | .4 | 1.5 | .0 | .5 | .0 |
| 2005 | 100.4 | 100.2 | 98.6 | 100.0 | -.8 | -.2 | -1.6 | 1.4 | .0 | .3 | -2.2 | -1.2 |
| Business services: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1986 | — | — | — | 88.3 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 1987 | 88.5 | 88.5 | 89.9 | 90.2 | .2 | .0 | 1.6 | .3 | — | — | — | 2.1 |
| 1988 | 90.2 | 89.8 | 89.8 | 90.0 | .0 | -.4 | .0 | .2 | 1.9 | 1.4 | -.1 | -.2 |
| 1989 | 89.6 | 89.8 | 89.9 | 89.4 | -.4 | .2 | .1 | -.6 | -.7 | 0 | .2 | -.7 |
| 1990 | 89.1 | 90.1 | 88.7 | 89.4 | -.3 | 1.1 | -1.6 | .8 | -.5 | .4 | -1.4 | .0 |
| 1991 | 90.5 | 89.7 | 88.4 | 88.9 | 1.2 | -.9 | -1.4 | .6 | 1.5 | -.5 | -.3 | -.6 |
| 1992 | 88.8 | 88.8 | 89.3 | 89.4 | -.1 | .0 | .6 | .1 | -1.9 | -1.0 | 1.0 | .6 |
| 1993 | 88.6 | 88.4 | 88.5 | 88.4 | -.9 | -.2 | .1 | -.1 | -.2 | -.4 | -.9 | -1.1 |
| 1994 | 89.9 | 89.9 | 89.4 | 89.6 | 1.7 | .0 | -.6 | .2 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.0 | 1.3 |
| 1995 | 89.9 | 89.8 | 89.9 | 90.2 | .3 | -.1 | .1 | .3 | -.1 | -.1 | .5 | .7 |
| 1996 | 90.8 | 90.8 | 90.8 | 91.4 | .7 | .0 | .0 | .7 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.3 |
| 1997 | 91.5 | 92.0 | 93.3 | 94.8 | .1 | .5 | 1.4 | 1.6 | .8 | 1.4 | 2.8 | 3.7 |
| 1998 | 94.5 | 95.2 | 96.6 | 97.9 | -.3 | .7 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 3.6 | 3.3 |
| 1999 | 98.2 | 98.0 | 98.6 | 99.2 | .3 | -.2 | .6 | .6 | 3.9 | 3.0 | 2.0 | 1.3 |
| 2000 | 98.9 | 99.6 | 99.6 | 99.9 | -.3 | .7 | .0 | .3 | .7 | 1.6 | 1.1 | .7 |
| 2001 | 100.0 | 100.6 | 101.7 | 103.2 | .1 | .6 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 2.1 | 3.3 |
| 2002 | 102.2 | 101.5 | 101.3 | 101.5 | -1.0 | -.7 | -.2 | .2 | 2.2 | .9 | -.4 | -1.7 |
| 2003 | 100.2 | 100.9 | 101.7 | 102.6 | -1.3 | .7 | .8 | .9 | -1.9 | -.6 | .4 | 1.1 |
| 2004 | 101.6 | 101.4 | 102.2 | 102.4 | -1.0 | -.2 | .8 | .2 | 1.4 | .5 | .5 | -.2 |
| 2005 | 101.2 | 101.1 | 98.9 | 100.0 | -1.2 | -.1 | -2.2 | 1.1 | -.4 | -.4 | -3.2 | -2.4 |
| Health services: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1985 | 85.7 | 85.4 | 85.7 | 85.1 | — | -.4 | .4 | -.7 | — | — | — | — |
| 1986 | 86.5 | 86.6 | 87.4 | 88.4 | 1.6 | .1 | .9 | 1.1 | .9 | 1.4 | 2.0 | 3.9 |
| 1987 | 88.3 | 87.8 | 87.9 | 88.6 | -.1 | -.6 | .1 | -.8 | 2.1 | 1.4 | .6 | .2 |
| 1988 | 88.3 | 88.8 | 88.9 | 89.6 | -.3 | .6 | .1 | .8 | -.0 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.2 |
| 1989 | 90.0 | 89.4 | 90.5 | 91.1 | .4 | -.7 | 1.2 | .7 | 1.9 | .7 | 1.8 | 1.7 |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 6. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (WAGES AND SALARIES ONLY), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS¹

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

| Series and year | Indexes (December 2005=100) | | | | Percent Changes for | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|-----------------------------|------|------|-------|---------------------|------|------|------|-------------------|------|------|------|
| | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | 3 months ended-- | | | | 12 months ended-- | | | |
| | | | | | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. |
| Health services: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1990 | 90.8 | 90.9 | 90.4 | 91.0 | -0.3 | 0.1 | -0.6 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 1.6 | -0.1 | -0.2 |
| 1991 | 91.3 | 91.3 | 91.9 | 92.2 | .3 | .0 | .7 | .3 | .6 | .5 | 1.6 | 1.4 |
| 1992 | 92.1 | 92.0 | 92.6 | 93.0 | -.1 | -.1 | .7 | .4 | .9 | .8 | .8 | .9 |
| 1993 | 92.6 | 92.8 | 93.1 | 93.4 | -.4 | .2 | .3 | .3 | .5 | .8 | .6 | .4 |
| 1994 | 92.8 | 92.7 | 92.4 | 93.0 | -.6 | -.1 | -.3 | .6 | .3 | -.1 | -.8 | -.4 |
| 1995 | 92.5 | 92.2 | 92.4 | 92.8 | -.5 | -.3 | .2 | .4 | -.4 | -.5 | .0 | -.2 |
| 1996 | 92.2 | 92.1 | 92.0 | 91.9 | -.6 | -.1 | -.1 | -.1 | -.3 | -.1 | -.4 | -1.0 |
| 1997 | 91.9 | 92.2 | 92.5 | 93.2 | .0 | .3 | .3 | .8 | -.3 | .1 | .5 | 1.4 |
| 1998 | 93.2 | 92.9 | 93.3 | 93.0 | -.0 | -.3 | .4 | -.3 | 1.4 | .8 | .9 | -.2 |
| 1999 | 93.3 | 93.2 | 92.9 | 93.8 | .3 | -.1 | -.3 | 1.0 | .1 | .3 | -.4 | .9 |
| 2000 | 93.0 | 93.6 | 93.6 | 94.5 | -.9 | .6 | .0 | 1.0 | -.3 | .4 | .8 | .7 |
| 2001 | 94.4 | 94.6 | 95.6 | 97.6 | -.1 | .2 | 1.1 | 2.1 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 2.1 | 3.3 |
| 2002 | 97.7 | 97.8 | 97.9 | 98.6 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .7 | 3.5 | 3.3 | 2.3 | 1.0 |
| 2003 | 97.6 | 98.7 | 98.7 | 99.8 | -1.0 | 1.1 | .0 | 1.1 | -.1 | .9 | .8 | 1.3 |
| 2004 | 99.4 | 98.7 | 99.9 | 100.3 | -.4 | -.7 | 1.2 | .4 | 1.8 | 1.1 | 1.3 | .4 |
| 2005 | 99.6 | 99.6 | 98.1 | 100.0 | -.7 | .0 | -1.5 | 1.9 | .2 | .9 | -1.8 | -.3 |
| Hospitals: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1986 | — | 84.5 | 85.0 | 86.1 | — | — | .6 | 1.3 | — | — | — | — |
| 1987 | 85.9 | 85.5 | 85.9 | 86.6 | -.2 | -.5 | .5 | .8 | — | 1.1 | 1.0 | .6 |
| 1988 | 86.7 | 87.1 | 87.1 | 87.9 | .1 | .5 | .0 | .9 | .9 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 1.4 |
| 1989 | 88.4 | 88.0 | 89.1 | 89.5 | .6 | -.5 | 1.3 | .4 | 1.9 | 1.1 | 2.2 | 1.9 |
| 1990 | 89.1 | 89.2 | 89.1 | 89.6 | -.4 | .1 | -.1 | .6 | .8 | 1.3 | .0 | .1 |
| 1991 | 89.7 | 89.6 | 90.1 | 90.7 | .1 | -.1 | .6 | .7 | .7 | .5 | 1.2 | 1.2 |
| 1992 | 90.5 | 90.3 | 90.7 | 91.1 | -.2 | -.2 | .4 | .4 | .9 | .8 | .6 | .5 |
| 1993 | 90.8 | 90.7 | 91.1 | 91.4 | -.3 | -.1 | .4 | .3 | .3 | .4 | .5 | .3 |
| 1994 | 91.1 | 91.0 | 90.6 | 91.1 | -.3 | -.1 | -.4 | .6 | .4 | .4 | -.6 | -.3 |
| 1995 | 90.5 | 90.2 | 90.3 | 90.8 | -.7 | -.3 | .1 | .6 | -.7 | -.9 | -.3 | -.3 |
| 1996 | 90.1 | 90.0 | 89.8 | 89.8 | -.8 | -.1 | -.2 | .0 | -.4 | -.3 | -.6 | -1.2 |
| 1997 | 89.3 | 89.4 | 89.6 | 90.2 | -.6 | .1 | .2 | .7 | -1.0 | -.6 | -.2 | .5 |
| 1998 | 90.0 | 90.3 | 90.7 | 91.0 | -.2 | .3 | .4 | .3 | .8 | 1.0 | 1.2 | .9 |
| 1999 | 91.1 | 90.9 | 90.7 | 91.5 | .1 | -.2 | -.2 | .9 | 1.3 | .7 | .0 | .5 |
| 2000 | 90.5 | 90.8 | 91.1 | 92.2 | -1.1 | .3 | .3 | 1.2 | -.7 | -.1 | .5 | .8 |
| 2001 | 92.1 | 92.7 | 93.9 | 96.0 | -.1 | .7 | 1.3 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 3.1 | 4.2 |
| 2002 | 96.0 | 96.3 | 96.7 | 97.9 | .0 | .3 | .4 | 1.2 | 4.2 | 3.9 | 2.9 | 1.9 |
| 2003 | 97.0 | 97.9 | 98.2 | 99.6 | -.9 | .9 | .3 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.7 |
| 2004 | 98.8 | 98.2 | 99.2 | 99.7 | -.8 | -.6 | 1.0 | .5 | 1.8 | .3 | 1.0 | .2 |
| 2005 | 99.1 | 99.2 | 98.1 | 100.0 | -.6 | .1 | -1.1 | 1.9 | .4 | 1.1 | -1.2 | .3 |
| Educational services: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1988 | — | — | — | 88.4 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 1989 | 87.4 | 86.9 | 89.5 | 88.9 | -1.1 | -.6 | 3.0 | -.7 | — | — | — | .5 |
| 1990 | 87.7 | 87.1 | 88.7 | 88.8 | -1.3 | -.7 | 1.8 | .1 | .4 | .3 | -.9 | -.1 |
| 1991 | 88.1 | 87.0 | 88.8 | 88.9 | -.8 | -1.2 | 2.1 | .1 | .4 | -.2 | .1 | .1 |
| 1992 | 87.7 | 87.4 | 88.9 | 89.0 | -1.3 | -.3 | 1.7 | .1 | -.4 | .5 | .1 | .1 |
| 1993 | 88.2 | 87.7 | 89.7 | 89.4 | -.9 | -.6 | 2.3 | -.3 | .5 | .3 | .9 | .5 |
| 1994 | 88.8 | 89.1 | 90.1 | 90.1 | -.7 | .3 | 1.1 | .0 | .7 | 1.6 | .5 | .8 |
| 1995 | 89.5 | 89.1 | 90.5 | 90.9 | -.7 | -.4 | 1.6 | .4 | .8 | .0 | .5 | .9 |
| 1996 | 90.1 | 89.7 | 91.1 | 91.0 | -.9 | -.4 | 1.6 | -.1 | .7 | .8 | .6 | .1 |
| 1997 | 90.6 | 90.7 | 92.2 | 92.5 | -.4 | .1 | 1.7 | .3 | .6 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.7 |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 6. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (WAGES AND SALARIES ONLY), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS¹

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

| Series and year | Indexes (December 2005=100) | | | | Percent Changes for | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------|-----------------------------|------|-------|-------|---------------------|------|------|------|-------------------|------|------|------|
| | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | 3 months ended-- | | | | 12 months ended-- | | | |
| | | | | | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. |
| Educational services: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1998 | 92.4 | 92.4 | 94.1 | 94.4 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 1.8 | 0.3 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 2.1 |
| 1999 | 94.0 | 93.6 | 94.7 | 95.0 | -.4 | -.4 | 1.2 | .3 | 1.7 | 1.3 | .6 | .6 |
| 2000 | 93.7 | 93.6 | 95.2 | 95.6 | -1.4 | -.1 | 1.7 | .4 | -.3 | 0 | .6 | .6 |
| 2001 | 95.1 | 94.5 | 96.5 | 98.0 | -.5 | -.6 | 2.1 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 2.5 |
| 2002 | 97.2 | 96.6 | 98.4 | 99.2 | -.8 | -.6 | 1.9 | .8 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 1.2 |
| 2003 | 97.8 | 98.4 | 99.1 | 100.0 | -1.4 | .6 | .7 | .9 | .6 | 1.9 | .7 | .8 |
| 2004 | 98.9 | 98.1 | 99.7 | 100.2 | -1.1 | -.8 | 1.6 | .5 | 1.1 | -.4 | .5 | .2 |
| 2005 | 99.2 | 99.0 | 98.8 | 100.0 | -1.0 | -.2 | -.2 | 1.2 | .4 | 1.0 | -.9 | -.2 |
| Colleges and universities: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1988 | — | — | — | 89.9 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 1989 | 89.0 | 88.5 | 90.8 | 90.4 | -1.0 | -.6 | 2.6 | -.4 | — | — | — | .5 |
| 1990 | 89.1 | 88.6 | 90.0 | 89.7 | -1.4 | -.6 | 1.6 | -.3 | .1 | .1 | -.9 | -.7 |
| 1991 | 89.2 | 89.0 | 91.0 | 91.0 | -.6 | -.2 | 2.2 | .0 | .1 | .5 | 1.1 | 1.4 |
| 1992 | 90.0 | 89.7 | 91.2 | 91.0 | -1.1 | -.3 | 1.7 | -.2 | .9 | .8 | .2 | .0 |
| 1993 | 90.3 | 89.6 | 91.8 | 91.6 | -.8 | -.8 | 2.5 | -.2 | .3 | -.2 | .7 | .7 |
| 1994 | 91.1 | 90.7 | 91.5 | 91.6 | -.5 | -.4 | .9 | .1 | .9 | 1.3 | -.3 | .0 |
| 1995 | 91.1 | 90.7 | 92.5 | 93.1 | -.5 | -.4 | 2.0 | .6 | .0 | 0 | 1.1 | 1.6 |
| 1996 | 92.1 | 91.8 | 92.8 | 92.7 | -1.1 | -.3 | 1.1 | -.1 | 1.2 | 1.2 | .4 | -.5 |
| 1997 | 92.4 | 92.5 | 93.9 | 94.4 | -.3 | .1 | 1.5 | .5 | .3 | .8 | 1.1 | 1.9 |
| 1998 | 94.2 | 94.2 | 95.8 | 96.2 | -.2 | .0 | 1.7 | .4 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 1.9 |
| 1999 | 95.9 | 95.4 | 96.3 | 96.5 | -.3 | -.5 | .9 | .2 | 1.9 | 1.3 | .5 | .4 |
| 2000 | 95.5 | 95.1 | 96.5 | 96.5 | -1.0 | -.4 | 1.5 | .0 | -.5 | -.3 | .2 | .0 |
| 2001 | 96.0 | 95.7 | 97.5 | 99.2 | -.5 | -.3 | 1.9 | 1.7 | .6 | .6 | 1.1 | 2.7 |
| 2002 | 98.2 | 97.6 | 98.9 | 99.7 | -1.0 | -.6 | 1.3 | .8 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 1.5 | .5 |
| 2003 | 98.1 | 98.7 | 99.4 | 100.4 | -1.6 | .6 | .7 | 1.0 | -.2 | 1.1 | .4 | .6 |
| 2004 | 99.3 | 98.4 | 100.0 | 100.2 | -1.1 | -.9 | 1.6 | .2 | 1.3 | -.3 | .6 | -.2 |
| 2005 | 99.2 | 99.1 | 98.6 | 100.0 | -1.0 | -.1 | -.5 | 1.4 | -.1 | .7 | -1.4 | -.2 |
| Nonmanufacturing: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1975 | — | — | 94.9 | 95.0 | — | — | — | .1 | — | — | — | — |
| 1976 | 96.2 | 96.3 | 96.1 | 96.9 | 1.3 | .1 | -.2 | .8 | — | — | 1.3 | 2.1 |
| 1977 | 95.9 | 95.9 | 96.2 | 96.7 | -1.0 | .0 | .3 | .5 | -.3 | -.4 | .1 | -.2 |
| 1978 | 96.6 | 96.1 | 96.3 | 95.3 | -.1 | -.5 | .2 | -1.0 | .7 | .2 | .1 | -1.5 |
| 1979 | 94.3 | 93.0 | 92.1 | 91.4 | -1.0 | -1.4 | -1.0 | -.8 | -2.3 | -3.2 | -4.3 | -4.0 |
| 1980 | 89.6 | 88.4 | 89.1 | 88.5 | -2.0 | -1.3 | .8 | -.7 | -5.0 | -5.0 | -3.2 | -3.3 |
| 1981 | 88.8 | 88.5 | 87.7 | 88.5 | .3 | -.3 | -.9 | .9 | -.8 | .1 | -1.6 | .0 |
| 1982 | 89.9 | 88.5 | 89.3 | 90.8 | 1.6 | -1.6 | .9 | 1.7 | 1.2 | .0 | 1.8 | 2.6 |
| 1983 | 91.6 | 91.4 | 91.7 | 92.2 | .9 | -.2 | .3 | .5 | 2.0 | 3.3 | 2.7 | 1.5 |
| 1984 | 92.2 | 92.0 | 91.5 | 92.2 | .0 | -.2 | -.5 | .8 | .6 | .7 | -.2 | .0 |
| 1985 | 92.4 | 92.3 | 93.2 | 92.8 | .2 | -.1 | 1.0 | -.4 | .2 | .3 | 1.8 | .7 |
| 1986 | 94.1 | 94.1 | 94.3 | 94.6 | 1.4 | .0 | .2 | .3 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 1.2 | 1.9 |
| 1987 | 94.3 | 93.8 | 93.6 | 93.7 | -.3 | -.5 | -.2 | .1 | .3 | -.4 | -.8 | -1.0 |
| 1988 | 93.6 | 93.7 | 93.3 | 93.6 | -.1 | .1 | -.4 | .3 | -.8 | -.1 | -.3 | -.1 |
| 1989 | 93.5 | 92.9 | 93.6 | 93.5 | -.1 | -.6 | .8 | -.1 | -.1 | -.8 | .3 | -.1 |
| 1990 | 92.5 | 92.8 | 91.6 | 91.4 | -1.1 | .3 | -1.3 | -.2 | -1.1 | -.2 | -2.1 | -2.2 |
| 1991 | 91.6 | 91.9 | 91.9 | 91.8 | .2 | .3 | .0 | -.1 | -.9 | -.9 | .3 | .4 |
| 1992 | 91.6 | 91.5 | 91.4 | 91.5 | -.2 | -.1 | -.1 | .1 | .0 | -.4 | -.6 | -.3 |
| 1993 | 91.1 | 91.2 | 91.7 | 91.7 | -.4 | .1 | .5 | .0 | -.6 | -.4 | .4 | .2 |
| 1994 | 91.5 | 91.7 | 91.6 | 91.7 | -.2 | .2 | -.1 | .1 | .5 | .6 | -.1 | .0 |
| 1995 | 91.4 | 91.4 | 91.7 | 92.0 | -.3 | .0 | .3 | .3 | -.1 | -.3 | .1 | .3 |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 6. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (WAGES AND SALARIES ONLY), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS¹

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

| Series and year | Indexes (December 2005=100) | | | | Percent Changes for | | | | | | | |
|---|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|---------------------|------|------|------|-------------------|------|------|------|
| | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | 3 months ended-- | | | | 12 months ended-- | | | |
| | | | | | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. |
| Nonmanufacturing: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1996 | 91.8 | 92.1 | 92.0 | 92.2 | -0.2 | 0.3 | -0.1 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.2 |
| 1997 | 92.4 | 93.0 | 93.5 | 94.4 | .2 | .6 | .5 | 1.0 | .6 | 1.0 | 1.6 | 2.4 |
| 1998 | 94.9 | 95.4 | 96.2 | 96.7 | .5 | .5 | .8 | .5 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 2.9 | 2.4 |
| 1999 | 96.4 | 96.9 | 96.8 | 97.4 | -.3 | .5 | -.1 | .6 | 1.6 | 1.7 | .7 | .8 |
| 2000 | 96.9 | 97.3 | 97.6 | 98.0 | -.5 | .4 | .3 | .4 | .6 | .4 | .8 | .7 |
| 2001 | 97.9 | 97.8 | 98.4 | 100.2 | -.1 | -.1 | .6 | 1.8 | 1.0 | .5 | .9 | 2.2 |
| 2002 | 100.0 | 100.4 | 100.2 | 100.4 | -.2 | .4 | -.2 | .2 | 2.2 | 2.7 | 1.8 | .2 |
| 2003 | 99.8 | 100.7 | 100.9 | 101.8 | -.6 | .9 | .2 | .9 | -.2 | .4 | .7 | 1.4 |
| 2004 | 100.7 | 100.2 | 100.9 | 100.9 | -1.1 | -.5 | .7 | .0 | -.9 | -.6 | .0 | -.8 |
| 2005 | 100.1 | 100.0 | 98.5 | 100.0 | -.8 | -.1 | -1.5 | 1.5 | -.6 | -.2 | -2.4 | -.9 |
| Nonmanufacturing, white-collar occupations: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1987 | — | 91.0 | 90.7 | 90.7 | — | — | -.3 | .0 | — | — | — | — |
| 1988 | 90.7 | 90.8 | 90.7 | 91.2 | .0 | .1 | -.1 | .6 | — | -.2 | -.1 | .5 |
| 1989 | 91.3 | 90.7 | 91.5 | 91.6 | .1 | -.7 | .9 | .1 | .7 | -.1 | .9 | .4 |
| 1990 | 90.7 | 91.0 | 90.0 | 89.8 | -1.0 | .3 | -1.1 | -.2 | -.7 | .3 | -1.6 | -1.9 |
| 1991 | 90.1 | 90.4 | 90.5 | 90.3 | .3 | .3 | .1 | -.2 | -.6 | -.7 | .5 | .5 |
| 1992 | 90.2 | 90.0 | 89.9 | 90.1 | -.1 | -.2 | -.1 | .2 | .1 | -.4 | -.6 | -.2 |
| 1993 | 89.7 | 89.8 | 90.4 | 90.6 | -.4 | .1 | .7 | .2 | -.5 | -.2 | .5 | .5 |
| 1994 | 90.2 | 90.5 | 90.2 | 90.4 | -.4 | .3 | -.3 | .2 | .5 | .7 | -.2 | -.2 |
| 1995 | 90.1 | 90.2 | 90.5 | 90.8 | -.3 | .1 | .3 | .3 | -.1 | -.3 | .3 | .5 |
| 1996 | 90.7 | 91.0 | 91.0 | 91.1 | -.1 | .3 | .0 | .1 | .6 | .9 | .6 | .3 |
| 1997 | 91.5 | 92.0 | 92.5 | 93.6 | .4 | .5 | .5 | 1.2 | .9 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 2.8 |
| 1998 | 94.1 | 94.6 | 95.6 | 96.1 | .5 | .5 | 1.1 | .5 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 3.4 | 2.6 |
| 1999 | 95.6 | 96.2 | 96.3 | 96.8 | -.5 | .6 | .1 | .5 | 1.6 | 1.7 | .7 | .8 |
| 2000 | 96.4 | 96.8 | 97.0 | 97.5 | -.4 | .4 | .2 | .5 | .8 | .7 | .8 | .7 |
| 2001 | 97.4 | 97.3 | 97.9 | 99.6 | -.1 | -.1 | .6 | 1.7 | 1.0 | .5 | .9 | 2.2 |
| 2002 | 99.5 | 99.9 | 99.6 | 99.9 | -.1 | .4 | -.3 | .3 | 2.2 | 2.7 | 1.8 | .3 |
| 2003 | 99.5 | 100.5 | 100.7 | 101.6 | -.4 | 1.0 | .2 | .9 | -.0 | .5 | 1.1 | 1.7 |
| 2004 | 100.6 | 100.1 | 100.9 | 100.9 | -1.0 | -.5 | .8 | .0 | 1.1 | -.4 | .2 | -.7 |
| 2005 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 98.5 | 100.0 | -.9 | .0 | -1.5 | 1.5 | -.6 | -.1 | -2.4 | -.9 |
| Nonmanufacturing, white-collar occupations excluding sales: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1987 | — | 89.9 | 90.1 | 90.3 | — | — | .2 | .2 | — | — | — | — |
| 1988 | 90.2 | 90.1 | 90.1 | 90.3 | -.1 | -.1 | .0 | .2 | — | .2 | .0 | .0 |
| 1989 | 90.2 | 89.6 | 90.1 | 90.0 | -.1 | -.7 | .6 | -.1 | .0 | -.5 | .1 | -.4 |
| 1990 | 89.7 | 89.9 | 89.1 | 89.1 | -.3 | .2 | -.9 | .0 | -.6 | .3 | -1.2 | -1.0 |
| 1991 | 89.3 | 89.4 | 89.7 | 89.9 | .2 | .1 | .3 | .2 | -.4 | -.5 | .7 | .9 |
| 1992 | 89.6 | 89.6 | 89.6 | 89.8 | -.3 | .0 | .0 | .2 | .3 | .2 | -.1 | -.1 |
| 1993 | 89.7 | 89.8 | 90.1 | 90.4 | -.1 | .1 | .3 | .3 | .1 | .2 | .6 | .7 |
| 1994 | 90.2 | 90.3 | 90.3 | 90.5 | -.2 | -.1 | .0 | .2 | .6 | .6 | .2 | .1 |
| 1995 | 90.2 | 90.1 | 90.3 | 90.9 | -.3 | -.1 | .2 | .7 | .0 | -.3 | .0 | .4 |
| 1996 | 90.6 | 90.7 | 91.0 | 90.9 | -.3 | .1 | .3 | -.1 | .4 | .7 | .8 | .0 |
| 1997 | 91.2 | 91.8 | 92.3 | 93.5 | .3 | .7 | .5 | 1.3 | .7 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 2.9 |
| 1998 | 93.8 | 94.2 | 95.0 | 95.2 | .3 | .4 | .8 | .2 | 2.8 | 2.5 | 2.9 | 1.8 |
| 1999 | 95.4 | 95.8 | 95.8 | 96.4 | .2 | .4 | .0 | .6 | 1.7 | 1.7 | .8 | 1.3 |
| 2000 | 95.7 | 96.1 | 96.5 | 97.0 | -.7 | .4 | .4 | .5 | .3 | .4 | .7 | .7 |
| 2001 | 97.1 | 97.0 | 97.8 | 99.6 | .1 | -.1 | .8 | 1.8 | 1.5 | .9 | 1.4 | 2.7 |
| 2002 | 99.6 | 99.7 | 99.6 | 99.9 | .0 | .1 | -.1 | .3 | 2.5 | 2.8 | 1.7 | .3 |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 6. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (WAGES AND SALARIES ONLY), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS¹

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

| Series and year | Indexes (December 2005=100) | | | | Percent Changes for | | | | | | | |
|---|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|---------------------|------|------|------|-------------------|------|------|------|
| | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | 3 months ended-- | | | | 12 months ended-- | | | |
| | | | | | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. |
| Nonmanufacturing, white-collar occupations excluding sales: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | 99.6 | 100.5 | 100.7 | 101.7 | -0.3 | 0.9 | 0.2 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 1.8 |
| 2004 | 100.7 | 100.1 | 100.9 | 101.2 | -1.0 | -.6 | .8 | .3 | 1.2 | -.4 | .2 | -.5 |
| 2005 | 100.4 | 100.3 | 98.5 | 100.0 | -.8 | -.1 | -1.8 | 1.5 | -.4 | .2 | -2.4 | -1.2 |
| Nonmanufacturing, blue-collar occupations: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1987 | — | 100.4 | 100.0 | 100.4 | — | — | -.4 | .4 | — | — | — | — |
| 1988 | 100.4 | 100.1 | 99.4 | 99.2 | .0 | -.3 | -.7 | -.2 | — | -.3 | -.6 | -1.2 |
| 1989 | 98.7 | 98.2 | 98.5 | 97.9 | -.5 | -.5 | .3 | -.6 | -1.7 | -1.9 | -.9 | -1.3 |
| 1990 | 96.8 | 96.9 | 95.6 | 95.0 | -1.1 | .1 | -1.3 | -.6 | -2.0 | -1.4 | -3.0 | -3.0 |
| 1991 | 95.3 | 95.3 | 95.2 | 95.0 | .3 | .0 | -.1 | -.2 | -1.5 | -1.6 | -.4 | .0 |
| 1992 | 94.7 | 94.9 | 94.6 | 94.7 | -.3 | .2 | -.3 | .1 | -.6 | -.4 | -.6 | -.3 |
| 1993 | 94.3 | 94.5 | 94.9 | 94.8 | -.4 | .2 | .4 | -.1 | -.4 | -.4 | .3 | .1 |
| 1994 | 94.6 | 94.8 | 95.0 | 94.8 | -.2 | .2 | .2 | -.2 | .3 | .3 | .1 | .0 |
| 1995 | 94.6 | 94.7 | 95.0 | 95.2 | -.2 | .1 | .3 | .2 | .0 | -.1 | .0 | .4 |
| 1996 | 94.7 | 94.9 | 94.6 | 94.6 | -.5 | .2 | -.3 | .0 | .1 | .2 | -.4 | -.6 |
| 1997 | 94.6 | 95.5 | 95.6 | 96.1 | .0 | 1.0 | .1 | .5 | -.1 | .6 | 1.0 | 1.6 |
| 1998 | 96.4 | 96.9 | 97.2 | 97.5 | .3 | .5 | .3 | .3 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 1.5 |
| 1999 | 97.8 | 98.3 | 98.1 | 98.3 | .3 | .5 | -.2 | .2 | 1.5 | 1.5 | .9 | .8 |
| 2000 | 97.8 | 98.2 | 98.4 | 98.7 | -.5 | .4 | .2 | .3 | .0 | -.1 | .3 | .4 |
| 2001 | 98.8 | 98.5 | 99.7 | 101.0 | .1 | -.3 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.0 | .3 | 1.3 | 2.3 |
| 2002 | 100.6 | 101.0 | 100.9 | 101.2 | -.4 | .4 | -.1 | -.3 | 1.8 | 2.5 | 1.2 | .2 |
| 2003 | 100.0 | 101.2 | 101.0 | 101.8 | -1.2 | 1.2 | -.2 | -.8 | -.6 | .2 | .1 | .6 |
| 2004 | 100.6 | 100.3 | 100.9 | 100.9 | -1.2 | -.3 | .6 | .0 | .6 | -.9 | -.1 | -.9 |
| 2005 | 99.8 | 100.1 | 98.5 | 100.0 | -1.1 | .3 | -1.6 | 1.5 | -.8 | -.2 | -2.3 | -.9 |
| Nonmanufacturing, service occupations: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1987 | — | 99.3 | 98.5 | 98.5 | — | — | -.8 | .0 | — | — | — | — |
| 1988 | 98.6 | 98.3 | 98.3 | 98.8 | .1 | -.3 | .0 | .5 | — | -1.0 | -.3 | .3 |
| 1989 | 98.0 | 97.1 | 97.2 | 97.8 | -.8 | -.9 | .1 | .6 | -.7 | -1.3 | -1.1 | -1.1 |
| 1990 | 96.6 | 96.7 | 95.3 | 95.9 | -1.2 | .1 | -1.4 | .6 | -1.4 | -.4 | -1.9 | -1.9 |
| 1991 | 95.6 | 96.0 | 96.6 | 96.7 | -.3 | .4 | .6 | .1 | -1.0 | -.7 | 1.3 | .8 |
| 1992 | 96.3 | 96.0 | 96.0 | 95.8 | -.4 | -.3 | .0 | -.2 | .7 | .0 | -.6 | -.9 |
| 1993 | 95.1 | 95.2 | 95.3 | 95.1 | -.7 | .1 | .1 | -.2 | -1.2 | -.8 | -.7 | -.7 |
| 1994 | 95.1 | 95.0 | 94.6 | 95.4 | .0 | -.1 | -.4 | .8 | .0 | -.2 | -.8 | .3 |
| 1995 | 94.9 | 94.7 | 94.9 | 95.1 | -.5 | -.2 | .2 | .2 | -.3 | -.4 | .3 | -.3 |
| 1996 | 94.4 | 94.4 | 94.6 | 95.3 | -.7 | .0 | .2 | .7 | -.5 | -.3 | -.3 | .2 |
| 1997 | 95.1 | 95.7 | 96.9 | 97.8 | -.2 | .6 | 1.3 | .9 | .8 | 1.4 | 2.5 | 2.5 |
| 1998 | 98.1 | 98.3 | 98.7 | 99.3 | .3 | .2 | .4 | .6 | 3.1 | 2.6 | 1.9 | 1.6 |
| 1999 | 99.7 | 99.8 | 98.9 | 99.9 | .4 | .1 | -.9 | 1.0 | 1.7 | 1.6 | .2 | .6 |
| 2000 | 99.1 | 99.5 | 99.5 | 100.2 | -.8 | .4 | .0 | .7 | -.6 | -.3 | .6 | .3 |
| 2001 | 99.8 | 99.6 | 100.1 | 102.3 | -.4 | -.2 | .5 | 2.2 | .7 | .1 | .6 | 2.1 |
| 2002 | 102.0 | 102.0 | 102.1 | 102.5 | -.3 | .0 | .1 | .4 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 2.0 | .2 |
| 2003 | 101.4 | 101.9 | 101.8 | 102.8 | -1.1 | .5 | -.1 | 1.0 | -.7 | -.1 | -.3 | .3 |
| 2004 | 101.6 | 100.8 | 101.0 | 101.4 | -1.2 | -.8 | .2 | .4 | .2 | -1.1 | -.9 | -1.4 |
| 2005 | 100.2 | 100.2 | 98.6 | 100.0 | -1.2 | .0 | -1.6 | 1.4 | -1.3 | -.6 | -2.3 | -1.3 |

¹ Excludes farm and household workers.

² Includes mining, construction, and manufacturing.

³ Includes transportation, communication, and public utilities; wholesale and retail

trade; finance, insurance, and real estate; and service industries.

NOTE: Dashes indicate data not available.

TABLE 7. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (WAGES AND SALARIES ONLY), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS¹ BY BARGAINING STATUS, REGION² AND AREA SIZE

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted)

| Series and year | Indexes (December 2005=100) | | | | Percent Changes for | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|---------------------|------|------|------|-------------------|------|------|------|
| | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | 3 months ended-- | | | | 12 months ended-- | | | |
| | | | | | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. |
| Union workers: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1975 | - | - | 100.0 | 100.6 | - | - | - | 0.6 | - | - | - | - |
| 1976 | 101.5 | 101.6 | 102.7 | 103.8 | 0.9 | 0.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | - | - | 2.7 | 3.2 |
| 1977 | 102.9 | 103.0 | 103.8 | 104.5 | -.9 | .1 | .8 | .7 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.0 | .7 |
| 1978 | 104.2 | 103.3 | 103.4 | 103.7 | -.3 | -.9 | .1 | .3 | 1.2 | .3 | -.4 | -.8 |
| 1979 | 102.3 | 100.9 | 99.9 | 99.6 | -1.4 | -1.4 | -1.0 | -1.3 | -1.8 | -2.3 | -3.4 | -3.9 |
| 1980 | 97.7 | 97.2 | 98.6 | 98.3 | -1.9 | -.5 | 1.4 | -.3 | -4.5 | -3.6 | -1.4 | -1.4 |
| 1981 | 97.3 | 97.7 | 97.4 | 98.7 | -1.0 | .4 | -.3 | 1.3 | -.4 | .5 | -1.2 | .5 |
| 1982 | 99.8 | 98.6 | 99.7 | 101.4 | 1.1 | -1.2 | 1.1 | 1.7 | 2.6 | .9 | 2.4 | 2.6 |
| 1983 | 102.0 | 101.4 | 101.9 | 102.0 | -.6 | -.6 | .5 | .1 | 2.2 | 2.9 | 2.2 | .7 |
| 1984 | 101.8 | 101.5 | 101.0 | 101.5 | -.2 | -.3 | -.5 | .5 | -.2 | .1 | -.9 | -.5 |
| 1985 | 101.3 | 101.1 | 101.4 | 101.0 | -.2 | -.2 | .3 | -.4 | -.6 | -.5 | .5 | -.6 |
| 1986 | 102.1 | 101.8 | 101.8 | 101.8 | 1.1 | -.3 | .0 | .0 | .9 | .8 | .4 | .9 |
| 1987 | 100.8 | 100.1 | 99.2 | 100.1 | -1.0 | -.7 | -.9 | .9 | -1.3 | -1.7 | -2.6 | -1.7 |
| 1988 | 99.5 | 98.9 | 98.2 | 97.9 | -.6 | -.6 | -.7 | -.3 | -1.2 | -1.2 | -1.1 | -2.2 |
| 1989 | 97.2 | 96.5 | 96.4 | 96.5 | -.7 | -.7 | -.1 | .1 | -2.3 | -2.4 | -1.8 | -1.4 |
| 1990 | 95.5 | 95.3 | 94.0 | 94.1 | -1.0 | -.2 | -1.4 | .1 | -1.8 | -1.3 | -2.5 | -2.5 |
| 1991 | 94.2 | 94.3 | 94.3 | 94.6 | .1 | .1 | .0 | .3 | -1.3 | -1.0 | .3 | .5 |
| 1992 | 94.4 | 94.7 | 94.7 | 94.8 | -.2 | .3 | .0 | .1 | .2 | .4 | .4 | .2 |
| 1993 | 94.3 | 94.5 | 94.8 | 95.1 | -.5 | .2 | .3 | .3 | -.1 | -.2 | .1 | .3 |
| 1994 | 94.8 | 95.2 | 95.1 | 95.3 | -.3 | .4 | -.1 | .2 | .5 | .7 | .3 | .2 |
| 1995 | 94.8 | 94.7 | 95.0 | 95.4 | -.5 | -.1 | .3 | .4 | .0 | -.5 | -.1 | .1 |
| 1996 | 94.5 | 95.0 | 94.7 | 94.7 | -.9 | .5 | -.3 | .0 | -.3 | .3 | -.3 | -.7 |
| 1997 | 94.3 | 94.8 | 95.4 | 95.8 | -.4 | .5 | .6 | .4 | -.2 | -.2 | .7 | 1.1 |
| 1998 | 95.8 | 96.0 | 96.9 | 97.3 | .0 | .2 | .9 | .4 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 1.6 |
| 1999 | 97.0 | 97.1 | 96.8 | 97.2 | -.3 | .1 | -.3 | .4 | 1.3 | 1.1 | -.1 | -.1 |
| 2000 | 96.0 | 96.2 | 96.5 | 97.2 | -1.2 | .2 | .3 | .7 | -1.0 | -.9 | -.3 | .0 |
| 2001 | 96.6 | 96.7 | 97.5 | 99.9 | -.6 | .1 | .8 | 2.5 | .6 | .5 | 1.0 | 2.8 |
| 2002 | 99.4 | 99.7 | 100.1 | 101.0 | -.5 | .3 | .4 | .9 | 2.9 | 3.1 | 2.7 | 1.1 |
| 2003 | 99.7 | 100.6 | 100.5 | 101.5 | -1.3 | .9 | -.1 | 1.0 | .3 | .9 | .4 | .6 |
| 2004 | 100.5 | 100.2 | 101.0 | 101.1 | -1.0 | -.3 | .8 | .1 | .8 | -.4 | .5 | -.5 |
| 2005 | 99.6 | 99.8 | 98.5 | 100.0 | -1.5 | .2 | -1.3 | 1.5 | -.9 | -.4 | -2.5 | -1.1 |
| Union blue-collar workers: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1987 | - | 101.4 | 100.6 | 101.6 | - | - | -.8 | 1.0 | - | - | - | - |
| 1988 | 100.9 | 100.3 | 99.4 | 99.4 | -.7 | -.6 | -.9 | .0 | - | -1.1 | -1.2 | -2.1 |
| 1989 | 98.7 | 98.1 | 98.1 | 98.0 | -.7 | -.6 | .0 | -.1 | -2.1 | -2.2 | -1.3 | -1.4 |
| 1990 | 96.7 | 96.8 | 95.3 | 95.4 | -1.3 | .1 | -1.5 | .1 | -2.1 | -1.4 | -2.9 | -2.7 |
| 1991 | 95.5 | 95.6 | 95.3 | 95.6 | .1 | .1 | -.3 | .3 | -1.2 | -1.2 | .0 | .2 |
| 1992 | 95.4 | 95.5 | 95.5 | 95.5 | -.2 | .1 | .0 | .0 | -.1 | -.1 | .2 | -.1 |
| 1993 | 95.0 | 95.1 | 95.4 | 95.7 | -.5 | .1 | .3 | .3 | -.4 | -.4 | -.1 | .2 |
| 1994 | 95.2 | 95.6 | 95.6 | 95.7 | -.5 | .4 | .0 | .1 | .2 | .5 | .2 | 0 |
| 1995 | 95.1 | 95.1 | 95.4 | 95.5 | -.6 | .0 | .3 | .1 | -.1 | -.5 | -.2 | -.2 |
| 1996 | 94.6 | 94.8 | 94.8 | 94.8 | -.9 | .2 | .0 | .0 | -.5 | -.3 | -.6 | -.7 |
| 1997 | 94.1 | 94.7 | 95.2 | 95.7 | -.7 | .6 | .5 | .5 | -.5 | -.1 | .4 | .9 |
| 1998 | 95.5 | 96.0 | 96.7 | 97.1 | -.2 | .5 | .7 | .4 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.4 |
| 1999 | 96.9 | 97.1 | 96.9 | 97.4 | -.2 | .2 | -.2 | .5 | 1.4 | 1.1 | .2 | .3 |
| 2000 | 96.2 | 96.5 | 96.9 | 97.4 | -1.2 | .3 | .4 | .5 | -.7 | -.6 | .0 | .1 |
| 2001 | 97.0 | 97.1 | 97.8 | 99.7 | -.4 | .1 | .7 | 1.9 | .8 | .6 | 1.0 | 2.3 |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 7. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (WAGES AND SALARIES ONLY), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS¹ BY BARGAINING STATUS, REGION² AND AREA SIZE

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

| Series and year | Indexes (December 2005=100) | | | | Percent Changes for | | | | | | | |
|--|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|---------------------|------|------|------|-------------------|------|------|------|
| | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | 3 months ended-- | | | | 12 months ended-- | | | |
| | | | | | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. |
| Union blue-collar workers: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2002 | 99.2 | 99.6 | 99.8 | 100.7 | -0.5 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.9 | 2.3 | 2.6 | 2.0 | 1.0 |
| 2003 | 99.5 | 100.5 | 100.5 | 101.5 | -1.2 | 1.0 | .0 | 1.0 | .3 | .9 | .7 | .8 |
| 2004 | 100.3 | 99.8 | 100.5 | 100.6 | -1.2 | -.5 | .7 | .1 | .8 | -.7 | .0 | -.9 |
| 2005 | 99.4 | 99.7 | 98.3 | 100.0 | -1.2 | .3 | -1.4 | 1.7 | -.9 | -.1 | -2.1 | -.6 |
| Union workers, goods-producing industries ³ : | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1975 | — | — | 101.4 | 102.2 | — | — | — | .8 | — | — | — | — |
| 1976 | 103.0 | 103.1 | 104.2 | 105.3 | .8 | .1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | — | — | 2.8 | 3.0 |
| 1977 | 104.5 | 104.6 | 105.7 | 106.5 | -.8 | .1 | 1.1 | .8 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.1 |
| 1978 | 106.0 | 105.1 | 105.6 | 106.0 | -.5 | -.8 | .5 | .4 | 1.5 | .6 | -.1 | -.5 |
| 1979 | 104.4 | 103.1 | 101.8 | 101.7 | -1.5 | -1.2 | -1.3 | -.1 | -1.6 | -1.9 | -3.6 | -4.0 |
| 1980 | 99.5 | 99.3 | 100.7 | 100.0 | -2.2 | -.2 | 1.4 | -.7 | -4.6 | -3.7 | -1.1 | -1.7 |
| 1981 | 99.3 | 99.5 | 99.5 | 100.6 | -.7 | .2 | .0 | 1.1 | -.2 | .2 | -1.2 | .6 |
| 1982 | 101.2 | 100.0 | 101.1 | 102.5 | .6 | -1.2 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 1.9 | .5 | 1.6 | 1.9 |
| 1983 | 102.8 | 102.1 | 102.1 | 102.3 | .3 | -.7 | .0 | .2 | 1.6 | 2.1 | 1.1 | -.2 |
| 1984 | 101.9 | 101.9 | 101.4 | 102.1 | -.4 | .0 | -.5 | .7 | -.8 | -.2 | -.8 | -.2 |
| 1985 | 101.7 | 101.6 | 101.7 | 101.3 | -.4 | -.1 | .1 | -.4 | -.2 | -.4 | .4 | -.9 |
| 1986 | 102.2 | 102.1 | 101.8 | 101.8 | .9 | -.1 | -.3 | .0 | -.5 | .6 | .1 | .6 |
| 1987 | 100.5 | 99.9 | 99.1 | 100.4 | -1.3 | -.6 | -.8 | 1.3 | -1.7 | -2.2 | -2.7 | -1.4 |
| 1988 | 99.6 | 99.0 | 98.2 | 98.2 | -.8 | -.6 | -.8 | .0 | -.9 | -.9 | -1.0 | -2.2 |
| 1989 | 97.4 | 96.9 | 96.8 | 96.9 | -.8 | -.5 | -.1 | .1 | -2.2 | -2.2 | -1.4 | -1.3 |
| 1990 | 95.5 | 95.8 | 94.3 | 94.4 | -1.4 | .3 | -1.6 | .1 | -1.9 | -1.1 | -2.6 | -2.6 |
| 1991 | 94.6 | 94.7 | 94.4 | 94.8 | .2 | .1 | -.3 | .4 | -1.0 | -1.2 | .1 | .4 |
| 1992 | 94.6 | 94.5 | 94.6 | 94.7 | -.2 | -.1 | .1 | .1 | -.0 | -.2 | .2 | -.1 |
| 1993 | 94.0 | 94.1 | 94.3 | 94.7 | -.7 | .1 | .2 | .4 | -.6 | -.4 | -.3 | .0 |
| 1994 | 94.3 | 94.9 | 94.6 | 94.7 | -.4 | .6 | -.3 | .1 | .3 | .8 | .3 | .0 |
| 1995 | 94.1 | 94.1 | 94.4 | 94.5 | -.6 | .0 | .3 | .1 | -.2 | -.8 | -.2 | -.2 |
| 1996 | 93.7 | 94.0 | 93.9 | 93.7 | -.8 | .3 | -.1 | -.2 | -.4 | -.1 | -.5 | -.8 |
| 1997 | 93.3 | 94.1 | 94.5 | 94.8 | -.4 | .9 | .4 | .3 | -.4 | .1 | .6 | 1.1 |
| 1998 | 94.9 | 95.4 | 96.3 | 96.6 | .1 | .5 | .9 | .3 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 1.9 | 1.9 |
| 1999 | 96.4 | 96.8 | 96.6 | 97.3 | -.2 | .4 | -.2 | .7 | 1.6 | 1.4 | .3 | .7 |
| 2000 | 96.4 | 96.5 | 97.1 | 97.7 | -.9 | .1 | .6 | .6 | -.0 | -.3 | .5 | .4 |
| 2001 | 97.2 | 97.4 | 98.0 | 99.5 | -.5 | .2 | .6 | 1.5 | .8 | .9 | .9 | 1.9 |
| 2002 | 99.0 | 99.3 | 99.6 | 100.5 | -.5 | .3 | -.3 | .9 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 1.0 |
| 2003 | 99.5 | 100.8 | 100.5 | 101.4 | -1.0 | 1.3 | -.3 | .9 | .5 | 1.5 | .9 | .9 |
| 2004 | 100.3 | 99.8 | 100.5 | 100.4 | -1.1 | -.5 | .7 | -.1 | .8 | -1.0 | .0 | -1.0 |
| 2005 | 99.3 | 99.6 | 98.2 | 100.0 | -1.1 | .3 | -1.4 | 1.8 | -1.0 | -.2 | -2.3 | -.4 |
| Union workers, service-producing industries ⁴ : | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1975 | — | — | 97.6 | 98.4 | — | — | — | .8 | — | — | — | — |
| 1976 | 99.2 | 99.5 | 100.4 | 101.2 | .8 | .3 | .9 | .8 | — | — | 2.8 | 2.8 |
| 1977 | 100.2 | 100.6 | 100.8 | 101.5 | -1.0 | .4 | .2 | .7 | 1.0 | 1.1 | .4 | .4 |
| 1978 | 101.0 | 100.2 | 100.0 | 99.8 | -.5 | -.8 | -.2 | -.2 | .8 | -.4 | -.8 | -1.7 |
| 1979 | 98.8 | 97.2 | 96.9 | 96.4 | -1.0 | -1.6 | -.3 | -.5 | -2.1 | -3.0 | -3.1 | -3.5 |
| 1980 | 94.6 | 93.8 | 95.0 | 95.3 | -1.9 | -.8 | 1.3 | .3 | -4.3 | -3.6 | -2.0 | -1.1 |
| 1981 | 94.5 | 94.9 | 94.3 | 96.5 | -.8 | .4 | -.6 | 2.3 | -.1 | 1.2 | -.7 | 1.2 |
| 1982 | 97.4 | 96.5 | 97.6 | 99.5 | .9 | -.9 | 1.1 | 1.9 | 3.0 | 1.7 | 3.5 | 3.2 |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 7. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (WAGES AND SALARIES ONLY), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS¹ BY BARGAINING STATUS, REGION² AND AREA SIZE

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

| Series and year | Indexes (December 2005=100) | | | | Percent Changes for | | | | | | | |
|--|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|---------------------|------|------|------|-------------------|------|------|------|
| | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | 3 months ended-- | | | | 12 months ended-- | | | |
| | | | | | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. |
| Union workers, service-producing industries ⁴ : | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1983 | 100.9 | 100.7 | 101.7 | 101.8 | 1.4 | -0.2 | 1.0 | 0.1 | 3.5 | 4.3 | 4.2 | 2.3 |
| 1984 | 101.7 | 101.1 | 100.3 | 100.8 | -.1 | -.6 | -.8 | -.5 | .9 | 4 | -1.4 | -1.0 |
| 1985 | 100.3 | 100.4 | 100.9 | 100.5 | -.5 | .1 | .5 | -.4 | -1.4 | -.7 | .6 | -.3 |
| 1986 | 101.9 | 101.5 | 101.8 | 101.8 | 1.4 | -.4 | .3 | .0 | 1.6 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.3 |
| 1987 | 101.1 | 100.1 | 99.3 | 99.5 | -.7 | -1.0 | -.8 | .2 | -.8 | -1.4 | -2.4 | -2.3 |
| 1988 | 99.1 | 98.7 | 98.1 | 97.6 | -.4 | -.4 | -.6 | -.5 | -1.9 | -1.4 | -1.3 | -1.9 |
| 1989 | 96.9 | 95.9 | 95.9 | 96.0 | -.7 | -1.0 | .0 | .1 | -2.2 | -2.8 | -2.2 | -1.7 |
| 1990 | 95.1 | 94.4 | 93.6 | 93.6 | -.9 | -.7 | -.8 | .0 | -1.9 | -1.5 | -2.4 | -2.5 |
| 1991 | 93.5 | 93.6 | 94.0 | 94.2 | -.1 | .1 | .4 | .2 | -1.7 | -.9 | .4 | .7 |
| 1992 | 94.1 | 94.6 | 94.7 | 94.8 | -.1 | .5 | .1 | .1 | .6 | 1.1 | .8 | .6 |
| 1993 | 94.6 | 94.8 | 95.1 | 95.3 | -.2 | .2 | .3 | .2 | .6 | 2 | .4 | .5 |
| 1994 | 95.4 | 95.4 | 95.7 | 95.9 | .1 | .0 | .3 | .2 | .8 | .6 | .6 | .6 |
| 1995 | 95.6 | 95.4 | 95.7 | 96.3 | -.3 | -.2 | .3 | .6 | .2 | .0 | .0 | .4 |
| 1996 | 95.4 | 95.8 | 95.6 | 95.7 | -.9 | .4 | -.2 | .1 | -.2 | .4 | -.1 | -.6 |
| 1997 | 95.3 | 95.6 | 96.3 | 96.7 | -.4 | .3 | .7 | .4 | -.1 | -.2 | .7 | 1.1 |
| 1998 | 96.6 | 96.5 | 97.5 | 97.9 | -.1 | -.1 | 1.0 | .4 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.2 |
| 1999 | 97.6 | 97.2 | 96.9 | 97.0 | -.3 | -.4 | -.3 | .1 | 1.0 | .7 | -.6 | -.9 |
| 2000 | 95.6 | 95.9 | 96.0 | 96.7 | -1.4 | .3 | .1 | .7 | -2.1 | -1.4 | -1.0 | -.3 |
| 2001 | 96.1 | 96.1 | 97.0 | 100.3 | -.6 | .0 | .9 | 3.4 | .5 | 2 | 1.1 | 3.7 |
| 2002 | 99.8 | 100.1 | 100.5 | 101.3 | -.5 | .3 | .4 | .8 | 3.9 | 4.2 | 3.6 | 1.1 |
| 2003 | 99.9 | 100.5 | 100.4 | 101.5 | -1.4 | .6 | -.1 | 1.1 | .1 | 4 | -.1 | -.2 |
| 2004 | 100.7 | 100.6 | 101.3 | 101.6 | -.8 | -.1 | .7 | .3 | .8 | .1 | 1.0 | .1 |
| 2005 | 99.9 | 100.1 | 98.7 | 100.0 | -1.7 | .2 | -1.4 | 1.3 | -.8 | -.5 | -2.6 | -1.6 |
| Union workers, manufacturing: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1976 | — | — | 100.6 | 102.4 | — | — | — | 1.8 | — | — | — | — |
| 1977 | 101.6 | 101.5 | 102.9 | 103.8 | -.8 | -.1 | 1.4 | .9 | — | — | 2.3 | 1.4 |
| 1978 | 103.5 | 102.2 | 102.7 | 103.5 | -.3 | -1.3 | .5 | .8 | 1.8 | .7 | -.2 | -.3 |
| 1979 | 102.1 | 100.6 | 99.3 | 99.9 | -1.4 | -1.5 | -1.3 | .6 | -1.3 | -1.6 | -3.3 | -3.5 |
| 1980 | 98.2 | 97.7 | 98.8 | 98.6 | -1.7 | -.5 | 1.1 | -.2 | -3.8 | -2.9 | -.5 | -1.3 |
| 1981 | 97.7 | 97.7 | 97.4 | 98.6 | -.9 | .0 | -.3 | 1.2 | -.5 | .0 | -1.5 | .0 |
| 1982 | 99.2 | 97.9 | 99.0 | 100.5 | .6 | -1.3 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 1.6 | .2 | 1.7 | 1.9 |
| 1983 | 100.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.3 | .3 | -.8 | .0 | .3 | 1.5 | 2.2 | 1.0 | -.2 |
| 1984 | 100.2 | 99.9 | 99.6 | 100.5 | -.1 | -.3 | -.3 | .9 | -.6 | -.1 | -.4 | .2 |
| 1985 | 100.2 | 100.2 | 100.4 | 99.8 | -.3 | .0 | .2 | -.6 | .0 | .3 | .8 | -.7 |
| 1986 | 101.1 | 100.8 | 100.4 | 100.6 | 1.3 | -.3 | -.4 | .2 | .9 | .6 | .0 | .8 |
| 1987 | 99.2 | 98.5 | 97.8 | 99.2 | -1.4 | -.7 | -.7 | 1.4 | -1.8 | -2.3 | -2.6 | -1.3 |
| 1988 | 98.5 | 97.8 | 96.8 | 97.0 | -.7 | -.7 | -1.0 | .2 | -.8 | -.7 | -1.0 | -2.2 |
| 1989 | 96.4 | 95.9 | 95.7 | 96.0 | -.6 | -.5 | -.2 | .3 | -2.1 | -2.0 | -1.2 | -1.1 |
| 1990 | 94.8 | 95.1 | 93.5 | 93.9 | -1.2 | .3 | -1.7 | .4 | -1.6 | -.8 | -2.3 | -2.2 |
| 1991 | 94.1 | 94.1 | 94.0 | 94.4 | .2 | .0 | -.1 | .4 | -.8 | -1.1 | .5 | .6 |
| 1992 | 94.3 | 94.2 | 94.1 | 94.3 | -.1 | -.1 | -.1 | .2 | .3 | .1 | .1 | -.1 |
| 1993 | 93.8 | 93.9 | 94.0 | 94.6 | -.5 | .1 | .1 | .6 | -.6 | -.3 | -.1 | .3 |
| 1994 | 94.2 | 94.7 | 94.3 | 94.7 | -.4 | .5 | -.4 | .4 | .5 | .9 | .4 | .1 |
| 1995 | 94.2 | 94.1 | 94.2 | 94.5 | -.5 | -.1 | .1 | .3 | -.1 | -.7 | -.1 | -.2 |
| 1996 | 94.0 | 94.1 | 93.9 | 94.0 | -.5 | .1 | -.2 | .1 | -.2 | .0 | -.4 | -.6 |
| 1997 | 93.4 | 93.9 | 94.3 | 94.8 | -.6 | .5 | .4 | .5 | -.6 | -.2 | .5 | .9 |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 7. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (WAGES AND SALARIES ONLY), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS¹ BY BARGAINING STATUS, REGION² AND AREA SIZE

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

| Series and year | Indexes (December 2005=100) | | | | Percent Changes for | | | | | | | |
|--|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|---------------------|------|------|------|-------------------|------|------|------|
| | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | 3 months ended-- | | | | 12 months ended-- | | | |
| | | | | | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. |
| Union workers, manufacturing: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1998 | 95.1 | 95.2 | 96.2 | 96.5 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 1.1 | 0.3 | 1.8 | 1.4 | 1.9 | 1.8 |
| 1999 | 96.4 | 96.5 | 96.3 | 97.2 | -.1 | .1 | -.2 | .9 | 1.3 | 1.3 | .1 | .7 |
| 2000 | 96.5 | 96.5 | 96.8 | 97.5 | -.7 | .0 | -.3 | .7 | -.1 | .0 | .6 | .3 |
| 2001 | 97.2 | 97.2 | 97.9 | 99.6 | -.3 | .0 | .7 | 1.7 | .8 | .8 | 1.1 | 2.2 |
| 2002 | 99.1 | 99.3 | 99.6 | 100.7 | -.5 | .2 | -.3 | 1.1 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 1.1 |
| 2003 | 99.9 | 101.0 | 100.7 | 101.4 | -.8 | 1.1 | -.3 | .7 | .8 | 1.6 | 1.1 | .8 |
| 2004 | 100.4 | 99.8 | 100.6 | 100.5 | -1.0 | -.6 | .8 | -.1 | .5 | -1.1 | -.1 | -.9 |
| 2005 | 99.4 | 99.6 | 98.1 | 100.0 | -1.1 | .2 | -1.5 | 1.9 | -1.0 | -2 | -2.5 | -.5 |
| Union workers, manufacturing, blue-collar occupations: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1987 | — | 99.2 | 98.5 | 100.1 | — | — | -.7 | 1.6 | — | — | — | — |
| 1988 | 99.3 | 98.6 | 97.7 | 97.9 | -.8 | -.7 | -.9 | .2 | — | -.6 | -.9 | -2.2 |
| 1989 | 97.2 | 96.7 | 96.6 | 96.9 | -.7 | -.5 | -.1 | .3 | -2.1 | -2.0 | -1.1 | -1.0 |
| 1990 | 95.6 | 95.9 | 94.2 | 94.6 | -1.3 | .3 | -1.8 | .4 | -1.6 | -.8 | -2.5 | -2.4 |
| 1991 | 94.8 | 94.9 | 94.7 | 95.2 | .2 | .1 | -.2 | .5 | -.9 | -1.1 | .5 | .6 |
| 1992 | 95.1 | 94.9 | 94.8 | 95.1 | -.1 | -.2 | -.1 | .3 | .3 | .0 | .1 | -.1 |
| 1993 | 94.5 | 94.6 | 94.6 | 95.3 | -.6 | .1 | .0 | .7 | -.6 | -.3 | -.2 | .2 |
| 1994 | 94.9 | 95.4 | 95.1 | 95.4 | -.4 | .5 | -.3 | .3 | .4 | .8 | .5 | .1 |
| 1995 | 94.8 | 94.6 | 94.8 | 95.1 | -.6 | -.2 | .2 | .3 | -.1 | -.8 | -.3 | -.3 |
| 1996 | 94.4 | 94.6 | 94.5 | 94.6 | -.7 | .2 | -.1 | .1 | -.4 | .0 | -.3 | -.5 |
| 1997 | 94.1 | 94.5 | 95.0 | 95.6 | -.5 | .4 | .5 | .6 | -.3 | -.1 | .5 | 1.0 |
| 1998 | 95.5 | 95.7 | 96.4 | 96.9 | -.1 | .2 | .7 | .5 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.4 |
| 1999 | 96.7 | 96.8 | 96.6 | 97.6 | -.2 | .1 | -.2 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.1 | .2 | .7 |
| 2000 | 96.6 | 96.5 | 97.0 | 97.8 | -1.0 | -.1 | .5 | .8 | -.1 | -.3 | .4 | .2 |
| 2001 | 97.4 | 97.3 | 98.2 | 99.8 | -.4 | -.1 | .9 | 1.6 | .8 | .8 | 1.2 | 2.1 |
| 2002 | 99.2 | 99.4 | 99.7 | 100.7 | -.6 | .2 | .3 | 1.0 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 1.6 | .9 |
| 2003 | 99.9 | 100.9 | 100.6 | 101.5 | -.8 | 1.0 | -.3 | .9 | .7 | 1.5 | .9 | .8 |
| 2004 | 100.4 | 99.8 | 100.6 | 100.4 | -1.1 | -.6 | .8 | -.2 | .5 | -1.1 | .0 | -1.0 |
| 2005 | 99.3 | 99.5 | 98.0 | 100.0 | -1.1 | .2 | -1.5 | 2.0 | -1.1 | -.3 | -2.6 | -.4 |
| Union workers, nonmanufacturing: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1976 | — | — | 104.6 | 104.9 | — | — | — | .3 | — | — | — | — |
| 1977 | 104.1 | 104.2 | 104.7 | 105.3 | -.8 | .1 | .5 | .6 | — | — | .2 | .4 |
| 1978 | 104.6 | 104.2 | 104.0 | 103.6 | -.7 | -.4 | -.2 | -.4 | .5 | .0 | -.7 | -1.7 |
| 1979 | 102.3 | 101.0 | 100.4 | 99.2 | -1.3 | -1.3 | -.6 | -1.2 | -2.1 | -3.1 | -3.4 | -4.2 |
| 1980 | 97.0 | 96.5 | 98.0 | 97.7 | -2.2 | -.5 | 1.6 | -.3 | -5.2 | -4.4 | -2.4 | -1.6 |
| 1981 | 96.9 | 97.4 | 97.4 | 98.7 | -.8 | .5 | .0 | 1.3 | -.1 | .9 | -.6 | 1.1 |
| 1982 | 100.0 | 99.0 | 100.2 | 101.9 | 1.3 | -1.0 | 1.2 | 1.7 | 3.2 | 1.7 | 2.9 | 3.2 |
| 1983 | 103.1 | 103.0 | 103.8 | 103.6 | 1.2 | -.1 | .8 | -.2 | 3.1 | 4.0 | 3.6 | 1.6 |
| 1984 | 103.4 | 102.7 | 102.0 | 102.3 | -.2 | -.7 | -.7 | .3 | .3 | -.3 | -1.7 | -1.2 |
| 1985 | 101.9 | 101.8 | 102.1 | 101.6 | -.4 | -.1 | .3 | -.5 | -1.4 | -.8 | .1 | -.7 |
| 1986 | 103.0 | 102.7 | 102.9 | 102.8 | 1.4 | -.3 | .2 | -.1 | 1.0 | .9 | .8 | 1.1 |
| 1987 | 102.0 | 101.2 | 100.4 | 100.6 | -.8 | -.8 | -.8 | .2 | -.9 | -1.5 | -2.4 | -2.2 |
| 1988 | 100.1 | 99.8 | 99.1 | 98.6 | -.5 | -.3 | -.7 | -.5 | -1.9 | -1.3 | -1.3 | -1.9 |
| 1989 | 97.8 | 96.9 | 96.9 | 96.8 | -.8 | -.9 | .0 | -.1 | -2.3 | -2.9 | -2.2 | -1.9 |
| 1990 | 95.7 | 95.3 | 94.4 | 94.2 | -1.1 | -.4 | -.9 | -.2 | -2.1 | -1.6 | -2.6 | -2.7 |
| 1991 | 94.3 | 94.4 | 94.6 | 94.7 | .1 | .1 | .2 | .1 | -1.5 | -1.0 | .2 | .5 |
| 1992 | 94.5 | 95.0 | 95.1 | 95.1 | -.2 | .5 | .1 | .0 | .2 | .6 | .5 | .4 |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 7. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (WAGES AND SALARIES ONLY), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS¹ BY BARGAINING STATUS, REGION² AND AREA SIZE

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

| Series and year | Indexes (December 2005=100) | | | | Percent Changes for | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|---------------------|------|------|------|-------------------|------|------|------|
| | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | 3 months ended-- | | | | 12 months ended-- | | | |
| | | | | | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. |
| Union workers, nonmanufacturing: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1993 | 94.7 | 94.9 | 95.3 | 95.3 | -0.4 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.2 | -0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| 1994 | 95.1 | 95.3 | 95.4 | 95.5 | -.2 | .2 | .1 | .1 | .4 | .5 | .2 | .3 |
| 1995 | 95.3 | 95.1 | 95.4 | 95.8 | -.2 | -.2 | .3 | .4 | .2 | -.3 | .0 | .3 |
| 1996 | 94.9 | 95.3 | 95.2 | 95.2 | -.9 | .4 | -.1 | .0 | -.4 | .3 | -.3 | -.7 |
| 1997 | 94.8 | 95.3 | 95.9 | 96.2 | -.4 | .5 | .6 | .3 | -.1 | .0 | .8 | 1.1 |
| 1998 | 96.1 | 96.5 | 97.3 | 97.7 | -.1 | .4 | .8 | .4 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.5 |
| 1999 | 97.5 | 97.4 | 97.1 | 97.1 | -.2 | -.1 | -.3 | .0 | 1.4 | .9 | -.2 | -.6 |
| 2000 | 95.8 | 96.1 | 96.4 | 97.0 | -1.3 | .3 | .3 | .6 | -1.7 | -1.3 | -.7 | -.1 |
| 2001 | 96.3 | 96.4 | 97.3 | 100.1 | -.7 | .1 | .9 | 2.9 | .5 | .3 | .9 | 3.2 |
| 2002 | 99.6 | 100.0 | 100.4 | 101.1 | -.5 | .4 | .4 | .7 | 3.4 | 3.7 | 3.2 | 1.0 |
| 2003 | 99.5 | 100.5 | 100.4 | 101.6 | -1.6 | 1.0 | -.1 | 1.2 | -.1 | .5 | .0 | .5 |
| 2004 | 100.5 | 100.4 | 101.1 | 101.4 | -1.1 | -.1 | .7 | .3 | 1.0 | -.1 | .7 | -.2 |
| 2005 | 99.7 | 100.0 | 98.6 | 100.0 | -1.7 | .3 | -1.4 | 1.4 | -.8 | -.4 | -2.4 | -1.3 |
| Nonunion workers: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1975 | — | — | 95.0 | 94.9 | — | — | — | -.1 | — | — | — | — |
| 1976 | 96.1 | 96.2 | 95.8 | 96.7 | 1.3 | .1 | -.4 | .9 | — | — | .9 | 1.9 |
| 1977 | 95.9 | 95.7 | 96.3 | 96.5 | -.8 | -.2 | .6 | .2 | -.2 | -.5 | .5 | -.2 |
| 1978 | 96.5 | 96.1 | 95.8 | 95.3 | .0 | -.4 | -.3 | -.5 | .6 | .4 | -.5 | -1.2 |
| 1979 | 94.3 | 92.7 | 91.7 | 91.1 | -1.0 | -1.7 | -1.1 | -.7 | -2.3 | -3.6 | -4.3 | -4.4 |
| 1980 | 89.5 | 88.3 | 88.4 | 87.7 | -1.8 | -1.3 | .1 | -.8 | -5.0 | -4.8 | -3.5 | -3.8 |
| 1981 | 88.3 | 87.8 | 86.7 | 87.3 | .7 | -.6 | -1.3 | .7 | -1.4 | -.5 | -2.0 | -.4 |
| 1982 | 88.8 | 87.3 | 88.0 | 89.2 | 1.7 | -1.7 | .8 | 1.4 | .6 | -.5 | 1.5 | 2.1 |
| 1983 | 90.1 | 89.6 | 89.7 | 90.5 | 1.0 | -.6 | .1 | .9 | 1.5 | 2.6 | 2.0 | 1.5 |
| 1984 | 90.4 | 90.4 | 90.0 | 90.9 | -.1 | .0 | -.4 | 1.0 | .3 | .8 | .3 | .5 |
| 1985 | 91.3 | 91.2 | 91.9 | 91.6 | .4 | -.1 | .8 | -.3 | 1.0 | .9 | 2.1 | .7 |
| 1986 | 93.1 | 93.3 | 93.3 | 93.7 | 1.6 | .2 | .0 | .4 | 1.9 | 2.3 | 1.6 | 2.3 |
| 1987 | 93.5 | 93.1 | 92.9 | 93.0 | -.2 | -.4 | -.2 | .1 | .5 | -.3 | -.5 | -.8 |
| 1988 | 93.2 | 93.0 | 92.6 | 93.1 | .2 | -.2 | -.4 | .5 | -.4 | -.1 | -.3 | .1 |
| 1989 | 93.0 | 92.5 | 93.1 | 93.0 | -.1 | -.5 | .6 | -.1 | -.2 | -.5 | .5 | -.1 |
| 1990 | 92.2 | 92.6 | 91.5 | 91.3 | -.9 | .4 | -1.2 | -.2 | -.8 | .1 | -1.7 | -1.8 |
| 1991 | 91.5 | 91.8 | 91.8 | 91.9 | .2 | .3 | .0 | .1 | -.8 | -.9 | .3 | .6 |
| 1992 | 91.7 | 91.6 | 91.3 | 91.5 | -.2 | -.1 | -.3 | .2 | .2 | -.2 | -.5 | -.4 |
| 1993 | 91.2 | 91.3 | 91.7 | 91.8 | -.3 | .1 | .4 | .1 | -.5 | -.3 | .4 | .3 |
| 1994 | 91.6 | 91.8 | 91.6 | 91.9 | -.2 | .2 | -.2 | .3 | .4 | .5 | -.1 | .1 |
| 1995 | 91.6 | 91.7 | 91.9 | 92.2 | -.3 | .1 | .2 | .3 | 0 | -.1 | .3 | .4 |
| 1996 | 92.0 | 92.2 | 92.3 | 92.4 | -.2 | .2 | .1 | .1 | .5 | .6 | .5 | .2 |
| 1997 | 92.6 | 93.3 | 93.7 | 94.6 | -.2 | .8 | .4 | 1.0 | .6 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 2.4 |
| 1998 | 95.2 | 95.6 | 96.4 | 96.9 | .6 | .4 | .8 | .5 | 2.8 | 2.4 | 2.9 | 2.3 |
| 1999 | 96.7 | 97.2 | 97.1 | 97.8 | -.2 | .5 | -.1 | .7 | 1.6 | 1.7 | .8 | 1.0 |
| 2000 | 97.3 | 97.7 | 97.9 | 98.3 | -.5 | .4 | .2 | .4 | .7 | .5 | .8 | .6 |
| 2001 | 98.2 | 98.1 | 98.8 | 100.3 | -.1 | -.1 | .7 | 1.5 | 1.0 | .5 | .9 | 2.0 |
| 2002 | 100.1 | 100.5 | 100.3 | 100.6 | -.2 | .4 | -.2 | .3 | 1.9 | 2.4 | 1.5 | .3 |
| 2003 | 100.0 | 100.9 | 101.0 | 101.8 | -.6 | .9 | .1 | .8 | -.1 | .5 | .7 | 1.2 |
| 2004 | 100.8 | 100.2 | 100.9 | 100.9 | -1.0 | -.6 | .7 | .0 | .8 | -.7 | -.1 | -.8 |
| 2005 | 100.1 | 100.1 | 98.6 | 100.0 | -.8 | .0 | -1.5 | 1.4 | -.7 | -.1 | -2.3 | -.9 |
| Nonunion blue-collar workers: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1987 | — | 96.9 | 96.8 | 97.0 | — | — | -.1 | .2 | — | — | — | — |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 7. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (WAGES AND SALARIES ONLY), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS¹ BY BARGAINING STATUS, REGION² AND AREA SIZE

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

| Series and year | Indexes (December 2005=100) | | | | Percent Changes for | | | | | | | |
|---|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|---------------------|------|------|------|-------------------|------|------|------|
| | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | 3 months ended-- | | | | 12 months ended-- | | | |
| | | | | | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. |
| Nonunion blue-collar workers: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1988 | 97.2 | 97.1 | 96.3 | 96.5 | 0.2 | -0.1 | -0.8 | 0.2 | - | 0.2 | -0.6 | -0.6 |
| 1989 | 96.1 | 95.8 | 96.3 | 95.9 | -.4 | -.3 | .5 | -.4 | -1.2 | -1.4 | .0 | -.6 |
| 1990 | 95.1 | 95.4 | 94.2 | 93.8 | -.8 | .3 | -1.3 | -.4 | -1.0 | -4 | -2.2 | -2.2 |
| 1991 | 94.1 | 94.2 | 94.0 | 94.2 | .3 | .1 | -.2 | .2 | -1.1 | -1.3 | -.2 | .4 |
| 1992 | 94.0 | 94.0 | 93.7 | 93.8 | -.2 | .0 | -.3 | .1 | -.1 | -.2 | -.3 | -.4 |
| 1993 | 93.4 | 93.5 | 93.7 | 93.8 | -.4 | .1 | .2 | .1 | -.6 | -.5 | .0 | .0 |
| 1994 | 93.6 | 93.8 | 93.7 | 94.0 | -.2 | .2 | -.1 | .3 | .2 | .3 | .0 | .2 |
| 1995 | 93.9 | 94.1 | 94.2 | 94.5 | -.1 | .2 | .1 | .3 | .3 | .3 | .5 | .6 |
| 1996 | 94.3 | 94.6 | 94.3 | 94.6 | -.2 | .3 | -.3 | .3 | .5 | .6 | .2 | .1 |
| 1997 | 94.7 | 95.6 | 95.6 | 96.3 | .1 | 1.0 | .0 | .7 | .4 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.7 |
| 1998 | 96.7 | 96.9 | 97.3 | 97.8 | .4 | .2 | .4 | .5 | 2.1 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 1.6 |
| 1999 | 98.1 | 98.4 | 98.2 | 98.7 | .3 | .3 | -.2 | .5 | 1.4 | 1.5 | .9 | .9 |
| 2000 | 98.2 | 98.6 | 98.7 | 98.9 | -.5 | .4 | .1 | .2 | .1 | .2 | .5 | .3 |
| 2001 | 99.2 | 98.9 | 100.0 | 101.2 | .3 | -.3 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.1 | .4 | 1.4 | 2.3 |
| 2002 | 101.0 | 101.1 | 101.0 | 101.3 | -.2 | .1 | -.1 | .3 | 1.7 | 2.2 | 1.0 | .1 |
| 2003 | 100.4 | 101.2 | 101.1 | 101.8 | -.9 | .8 | -.1 | .7 | -.6 | .1 | .1 | .5 |
| 2004 | 100.9 | 100.4 | 101.1 | 101.0 | -.9 | -.5 | .7 | -.1 | .5 | -.9 | .0 | -.8 |
| 2005 | 100.1 | 100.2 | 98.5 | 100.0 | -.9 | .1 | -1.7 | 1.5 | -.8 | -.2 | -2.6 | -.9 |
| Nonunion workers, goods-producing industries ³ : | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1975 | - | - | 99.6 | 99.9 | - | - | - | .3 | - | - | - | - |
| 1976 | 100.8 | 101.1 | 100.9 | 101.9 | .9 | .3 | -.2 | 1.0 | - | - | 1.3 | 2.0 |
| 1977 | 101.6 | 101.1 | 101.9 | 102.3 | -.3 | -.5 | .8 | .4 | .7 | .0 | .9 | .4 |
| 1978 | 102.4 | 101.5 | 100.8 | 101.4 | .1 | -.9 | -.7 | .6 | .7 | .4 | -1.1 | -.8 |
| 1979 | 99.9 | 98.2 | 96.7 | 96.5 | -1.5 | -1.7 | -1.5 | -.2 | -2.4 | -3.2 | -4.0 | -4.8 |
| 1980 | 95.2 | 93.6 | 93.3 | 92.8 | -1.3 | -1.7 | -.3 | -.5 | -4.7 | -4.7 | -3.5 | -3.8 |
| 1981 | 92.7 | 92.6 | 91.3 | 92.2 | -.1 | -.1 | -1.4 | 1.0 | -2.6 | -1.1 | -2.1 | -.7 |
| 1982 | 93.8 | 92.3 | 92.6 | 93.6 | 1.7 | -1.6 | .3 | 1.1 | 1.1 | -.3 | 1.3 | 1.5 |
| 1983 | 94.5 | 94.1 | 93.6 | 94.1 | 1.0 | -.4 | -.5 | .5 | .8 | 1.9 | 1.1 | .5 |
| 1984 | 93.8 | 93.5 | 93.3 | 94.1 | -.3 | -.3 | -.2 | .9 | -.8 | -.6 | -.3 | .0 |
| 1985 | 94.7 | 94.5 | 94.7 | 94.3 | .6 | -.2 | .2 | -.4 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.5 | .3 |
| 1986 | 95.9 | 96.6 | 96.6 | 97.0 | 1.7 | .7 | .0 | .4 | 1.2 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 2.8 |
| 1987 | 96.3 | 95.8 | 95.6 | 95.9 | -.7 | -.5 | -.2 | .3 | .5 | -.9 | -1.1 | -1.1 |
| 1988 | 96.1 | 95.9 | 95.0 | 95.2 | .2 | -.2 | -.9 | .2 | -.2 | 2 | -.6 | -.8 |
| 1989 | 94.8 | 94.3 | 94.6 | 94.7 | -.4 | -.5 | .3 | .1 | -1.4 | -1.8 | -.4 | -.5 |
| 1990 | 94.1 | 94.1 | 93.0 | 92.7 | -.6 | .0 | -1.2 | -.3 | -.8 | -.2 | -1.7 | -2.1 |
| 1991 | 92.9 | 93.1 | 93.1 | 93.4 | .2 | .2 | .0 | .3 | -1.2 | -1.0 | .1 | .7 |
| 1992 | 93.4 | 93.3 | 93.2 | 93.4 | .0 | -.1 | -.1 | .2 | .5 | .2 | .1 | .0 |
| 1993 | 93.2 | 93.3 | 93.5 | 93.6 | -.2 | .1 | .2 | .1 | -.2 | 0 | .3 | .2 |
| 1994 | 93.4 | 93.7 | 93.6 | 94.0 | -.2 | .3 | -.1 | .4 | .2 | .4 | .1 | .4 |
| 1995 | 93.7 | 93.7 | 93.9 | 94.3 | -.3 | .0 | .2 | .4 | .3 | 0 | .3 | .4 |
| 1996 | 93.9 | 94.2 | 94.3 | 94.4 | -.4 | .3 | .1 | .1 | .2 | .5 | .5 | .1 |
| 1997 | 94.3 | 95.0 | 95.2 | 95.8 | -.1 | .7 | .2 | .6 | .4 | .9 | .9 | 1.4 |
| 1998 | 96.3 | 96.7 | 97.0 | 97.5 | .5 | .4 | .3 | .5 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.8 |
| 1999 | 97.6 | 97.6 | 97.5 | 98.0 | .1 | .0 | -.1 | .5 | 1.4 | 1.0 | .6 | .6 |
| 2000 | 97.6 | 98.2 | 98.2 | 98.7 | -.4 | .6 | .0 | .5 | .0 | .6 | .7 | .7 |
| 2001 | 98.8 | 98.8 | 99.2 | 100.7 | .1 | .0 | .4 | 1.5 | 1.2 | .6 | 1.0 | 2.0 |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 7. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (WAGES AND SALARIES ONLY), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS¹ BY BARGAINING STATUS, REGION² AND AREA SIZE

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

| Series and year | Indexes (December 2005=100) | | | | Percent Changes for | | | | | | | |
|---|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|---------------------|------|------|------|-------------------|------|------|------|
| | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | 3 months ended-- | | | | 12 months ended-- | | | |
| | | | | | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. |
| Nonunion workers, goods-producing industries ³ : | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2002 | 100.4 | 100.7 | 100.5 | 101.2 | -0.3 | 0.3 | -0.2 | 0.7 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 1.3 | 0.6 |
| 2003 | 100.2 | 101.1 | 100.8 | 101.6 | -1.0 | .9 | -.3 | -.8 | -.2 | .5 | .4 | .4 |
| 2004 | 100.8 | 100.1 | 100.8 | 100.8 | -.8 | -.7 | .7 | .0 | .6 | -1.0 | .0 | -.8 |
| 2005 | 100.0 | 100.1 | 98.6 | 100.0 | -.8 | .1 | -1.5 | 1.4 | -.7 | .0 | -2.2 | -.7 |
| Nonunion workers, service-producing industries ⁴ : | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1975 | — | — | 92.9 | 92.6 | — | — | — | -.3 | — | — | — | — |
| 1976 | 94.0 | 94.0 | 93.5 | 94.3 | 1.5 | .0 | -.5 | .9 | — | — | .6 | 1.8 |
| 1977 | 93.2 | 93.0 | 93.5 | 93.8 | -1.2 | -.2 | .5 | .3 | -.9 | -1.1 | .0 | -.5 |
| 1978 | 93.9 | 93.6 | 93.7 | 92.4 | .1 | -.3 | .1 | -1.4 | .8 | .6 | .2 | -1.6 |
| 1979 | 91.6 | 90.3 | 89.3 | 88.8 | -.9 | -1.4 | -1.1 | -.6 | -2.4 | -3.5 | -4.6 | -3.9 |
| 1980 | 86.9 | 85.8 | 86.2 | 85.3 | -2.1 | -1.3 | .5 | -1.0 | -5.2 | -5.0 | -3.5 | -3.9 |
| 1981 | 86.1 | 85.5 | 84.6 | 85.0 | .9 | -.7 | -1.1 | .5 | -.8 | -.3 | -1.9 | -.3 |
| 1982 | 86.6 | 85.0 | 85.8 | 87.2 | 1.9 | -1.8 | .9 | 1.6 | .5 | -.5 | 1.4 | 2.6 |
| 1983 | 88.1 | 87.7 | 88.1 | 88.7 | 1.0 | -.5 | .5 | .7 | 1.7 | 3.1 | 2.7 | 1.7 |
| 1984 | 89.0 | 88.9 | 88.5 | 89.4 | .3 | -.1 | -.4 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.4 | .5 | .8 |
| 1985 | 89.6 | 89.6 | 90.8 | 90.6 | .2 | .0 | 1.3 | -.2 | .7 | .8 | 2.6 | 1.3 |
| 1986 | 91.8 | 91.9 | 92.0 | 92.4 | 1.3 | .1 | .1 | .4 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 1.3 | 1.9 |
| 1987 | 92.4 | 91.8 | 91.7 | 91.8 | .0 | -.6 | -.1 | .1 | .6 | -.1 | -.3 | -.6 |
| 1988 | 91.8 | 91.9 | 91.7 | 92.4 | .0 | .1 | -.2 | .8 | -.6 | .1 | .0 | .6 |
| 1989 | 92.3 | 91.9 | 92.6 | 92.5 | -.1 | -.4 | .8 | -.1 | -.5 | .0 | .9 | .1 |
| 1990 | 91.6 | 92.1 | 91.0 | 90.8 | -1.0 | .5 | -1.2 | -.2 | -.7 | .2 | -1.7 | -1.8 |
| 1991 | 91.1 | 91.4 | 91.4 | 91.4 | .3 | .3 | .0 | .0 | -.6 | -.8 | .4 | .6 |
| 1992 | 91.1 | 90.9 | 90.6 | 90.8 | -.3 | -.2 | -.3 | .2 | .0 | -.5 | -.8 | -.6 |
| 1993 | 90.3 | 90.5 | 91.1 | 91.2 | -.6 | .2 | .7 | .1 | -.8 | -.4 | .5 | .4 |
| 1994 | 90.8 | 91.0 | 90.8 | 91.1 | -.4 | .2 | -.2 | .3 | .5 | .5 | -.3 | -.1 |
| 1995 | 90.8 | 90.9 | 91.2 | 91.4 | -.3 | .1 | .3 | .2 | .0 | -.1 | .4 | .3 |
| 1996 | 91.3 | 91.5 | 91.5 | 91.7 | -.1 | .2 | .0 | .2 | .5 | .6 | .4 | .4 |
| 1997 | 92.0 | 92.6 | 93.1 | 94.2 | .3 | .7 | .5 | 1.2 | .8 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 2.7 |
| 1998 | 94.7 | 95.1 | 96.1 | 96.6 | .5 | .4 | 1.1 | .5 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 3.3 | 2.5 |
| 1999 | 96.3 | 97.0 | 96.9 | 97.5 | -.3 | .7 | -.1 | .6 | 1.7 | 1.9 | .8 | 1.0 |
| 2000 | 97.2 | 97.4 | 97.6 | 98.1 | -.3 | .2 | .2 | .5 | .9 | .5 | .8 | .6 |
| 2001 | 98.0 | 97.9 | 98.6 | 100.1 | -.1 | -.1 | .7 | 1.5 | .9 | .5 | 1.0 | 2.1 |
| 2002 | 100.0 | 100.4 | 100.1 | 100.3 | -.1 | .4 | -.3 | .2 | 2.1 | 2.5 | 1.5 | .2 |
| 2003 | 99.8 | 100.7 | 101.0 | 101.8 | -.5 | .9 | .3 | .8 | -.2 | .4 | .9 | 1.6 |
| 2004 | 100.8 | 100.2 | 100.9 | 100.9 | -1.0 | -.6 | .7 | .0 | 1.0 | -.5 | -.1 | -.9 |
| 2005 | 100.1 | 100.1 | 98.5 | 100.0 | -.8 | .0 | -1.6 | 1.5 | -.7 | -.1 | -2.4 | -.9 |
| Nonunion workers, manufacturing: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1976 | — | — | 99.3 | 99.6 | — | — | — | .3 | — | — | — | — |
| 1977 | 99.6 | 99.2 | 100.1 | 100.5 | .0 | -.4 | .9 | .4 | — | — | .8 | .8 |
| 1978 | 100.7 | 99.3 | 98.7 | 99.3 | .2 | -1.4 | -.6 | .6 | 1.0 | .1 | -1.4 | -1.1 |
| 1979 | 98.0 | 96.3 | 94.7 | 94.7 | -1.3 | -1.7 | -1.7 | .0 | -2.6 | -3.0 | -4.1 | -4.7 |
| 1980 | 93.4 | 91.8 | 91.5 | 90.9 | -1.4 | -1.7 | -.3 | -.7 | -4.7 | -4.7 | -3.4 | -4.0 |
| 1981 | 90.8 | 90.6 | 89.6 | 90.4 | -.1 | -.2 | -1.1 | .9 | -2.8 | -1.2 | -2.0 | -.6 |
| 1982 | 92.1 | 90.4 | 90.8 | 91.9 | 1.9 | -1.8 | .4 | 1.2 | 1.4 | -.2 | 1.4 | 1.8 |
| 1983 | 93.0 | 92.4 | 92.2 | 92.7 | 1.2 | -.6 | -.2 | .5 | .9 | 2.2 | 1.5 | .8 |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 7. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (WAGES AND SALARIES ONLY), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS¹ BY BARGAINING STATUS, REGION² AND AREA SIZE

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

| Series and year | Indexes (December 2005=100) | | | | Percent Changes for | | | | | | | |
|--|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|---------------------|------|------|------|-------------------|------|------|------|
| | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | 3 months ended-- | | | | 12 months ended-- | | | |
| | | | | | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. |
| Nonunion workers, manufacturing: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1984 | 92.4 | 92.3 | 92.3 | 93.3 | -0.3 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 1.1 | -0.6 | -0.1 | 0.1 | 0.6 |
| 1985 | 93.8 | 93.7 | 93.9 | 93.5 | .5 | -.1 | .2 | -.4 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.7 | .3 |
| 1986 | 95.2 | 95.8 | 95.9 | 96.3 | 1.8 | .6 | .1 | .4 | 1.5 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 3.0 |
| 1987 | 95.8 | 95.2 | 95.0 | 95.3 | -.5 | -.6 | -.2 | .3 | .6 | -.6 | -.9 | -1.1 |
| 1988 | 95.5 | 95.2 | 94.3 | 94.5 | .2 | -.3 | -.9 | .2 | -.3 | 0 | -.8 | -.9 |
| 1989 | 94.0 | 93.6 | 93.9 | 94.0 | -.5 | -.4 | .3 | .1 | -1.6 | -1.7 | -.4 | -.5 |
| 1990 | 93.5 | 93.7 | 92.7 | 92.5 | -.5 | .2 | -1.1 | -.2 | -.5 | .1 | -1.3 | -1.6 |
| 1991 | 92.7 | 93.0 | 92.9 | 93.3 | .2 | .3 | -.1 | .4 | -.9 | -.8 | .2 | .8 |
| 1992 | 93.4 | 93.4 | 93.3 | 93.5 | .1 | .0 | -.1 | .2 | .7 | .5 | .4 | .3 |
| 1993 | 93.4 | 93.4 | 93.7 | 94.0 | -.1 | .0 | .3 | .3 | .0 | 0 | .5 | .5 |
| 1994 | 93.6 | 93.8 | 93.7 | 94.3 | -.4 | .2 | -.1 | .6 | .3 | .4 | .0 | .3 |
| 1995 | 94.2 | 94.3 | 94.3 | 94.8 | -.1 | .1 | .0 | .5 | .6 | .5 | .6 | .5 |
| 1996 | 94.3 | 94.6 | 94.9 | 94.9 | -.5 | .3 | .3 | .0 | .1 | .3 | .6 | .2 |
| 1997 | 94.7 | 95.5 | 95.6 | 96.2 | -.2 | .8 | .1 | .6 | .4 | 1.0 | .8 | 1.3 |
| 1998 | 96.8 | 97.1 | 97.5 | 97.9 | .6 | .3 | .4 | .4 | 2.3 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 1.9 |
| 1999 | 98.1 | 98.2 | 98.0 | 98.7 | .2 | .1 | -.2 | .7 | 1.4 | 1.2 | .6 | .8 |
| 2000 | 98.0 | 98.5 | 98.5 | 98.9 | -.7 | .5 | .0 | .4 | -.1 | .3 | .5 | .2 |
| 2001 | 99.0 | 99.0 | 99.2 | 100.7 | .1 | .0 | .2 | 1.5 | 1.0 | .5 | .7 | 1.8 |
| 2002 | 100.6 | 100.8 | 100.7 | 101.4 | -.1 | .2 | -.1 | .7 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 1.5 | .7 |
| 2003 | 100.5 | 101.3 | 100.9 | 101.7 | -.9 | .8 | -.4 | .8 | -.1 | .5 | .3 | .3 |
| 2004 | 100.8 | 100.3 | 101.1 | 100.9 | -.9 | -.5 | .8 | -.2 | .4 | -1.0 | .2 | -.7 |
| 2005 | 100.3 | 100.3 | 98.7 | 100.0 | -.6 | .0 | -1.6 | 1.3 | -.6 | 0 | -2.4 | -.9 |
| Nonunion workers, manufacturing blue-collar occupations: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1987 | — | 95.9 | 95.9 | 95.7 | — | — | .0 | -.2 | — | — | — | — |
| 1988 | 95.8 | 95.5 | 94.5 | 94.9 | .1 | -.3 | -1.0 | .4 | — | -.5 | -1.4 | -.8 |
| 1989 | 94.4 | 94.3 | 94.7 | 94.8 | -.5 | -.1 | .4 | .1 | -1.4 | -1.3 | .2 | -.1 |
| 1990 | 94.2 | 94.5 | 93.4 | 93.3 | -.6 | .3 | -1.2 | -.1 | -.3 | .3 | -1.4 | -1.6 |
| 1991 | 93.5 | 93.6 | 93.5 | 93.9 | .2 | .1 | -.1 | .4 | -.7 | -1.0 | .1 | .6 |
| 1992 | 94.0 | 93.9 | 93.6 | 93.7 | .1 | -.1 | -.3 | .1 | .5 | .3 | .1 | -.2 |
| 1993 | 93.3 | 93.3 | 93.5 | 93.6 | -.4 | .0 | .2 | .1 | -.7 | -.6 | -.1 | -.1 |
| 1994 | 93.4 | 93.3 | 93.2 | 93.8 | -.2 | -.1 | -.1 | .6 | .1 | 0 | -.3 | .2 |
| 1995 | 93.6 | 94.1 | 94.0 | 94.6 | -.2 | .5 | -.1 | .6 | .2 | .8 | .8 | .9 |
| 1996 | 94.2 | 94.5 | 94.7 | 95.0 | -.4 | .3 | .2 | .3 | .6 | .5 | .8 | .4 |
| 1997 | 94.9 | 95.8 | 95.8 | 96.4 | -.1 | .9 | .0 | .6 | .8 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.5 |
| 1998 | 96.9 | 97.0 | 97.4 | 97.9 | .5 | .1 | .4 | .5 | 2.1 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 1.6 |
| 1999 | 98.2 | 97.9 | 97.8 | 98.4 | .3 | -.3 | -.1 | .6 | 1.4 | 1.0 | .5 | .5 |
| 2000 | 97.5 | 97.8 | 97.9 | 98.6 | -.9 | .3 | .1 | .7 | -.7 | -.1 | .1 | .2 |
| 2001 | 98.7 | 98.6 | 99.2 | 101.0 | .1 | -.1 | .6 | 1.8 | 1.2 | .8 | 1.3 | 2.5 |
| 2002 | 100.9 | 100.9 | 100.7 | 101.4 | -.1 | .0 | -.2 | .7 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 1.4 | .4 |
| 2003 | 100.6 | 101.0 | 100.9 | 101.8 | -.8 | .4 | -.1 | .9 | -.4 | .1 | .3 | .4 |
| 2004 | 101.0 | 100.3 | 101.0 | 101.1 | -.8 | -.7 | .7 | .1 | .5 | -.7 | .1 | -.6 |
| 2005 | 100.5 | 100.4 | 98.6 | 100.0 | -.6 | -.1 | -1.8 | 1.4 | -.6 | .1 | -2.4 | -1.1 |
| Nonunion workers, nonmanufacturing: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1976 | — | — | 94.9 | 95.7 | — | — | — | .8 | — | — | — | — |
| 1977 | 94.7 | 94.6 | 94.8 | 95.2 | -1.0 | -.1 | .2 | .4 | — | — | -.1 | -.5 |
| 1978 | 95.3 | 95.1 | 95.1 | 93.9 | .1 | -.2 | .0 | -1.3 | .6 | .6 | .3 | -1.4 |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 7. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (WAGES AND SALARIES ONLY), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS¹ BY BARGAINING STATUS, REGION² AND AREA SIZE

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

| Series and year | Indexes (December 2005=100) | | | | Percent Changes for | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|---------------------|------|------|------|-------------------|------|------|------|
| | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | 3 months ended-- | | | | 12 months ended-- | | | |
| | | | | | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. |
| Nonunion workers, nonmanufacturing: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1979 | 93.1 | 91.8 | 90.8 | 90.2 | -0.9 | -1.4 | -1.1 | -0.7 | -2.3 | -3.5 | -4.6 | -3.9 |
| 1980 | 88.3 | 87.0 | 87.4 | 86.6 | -2.1 | -1.5 | .5 | -.9 | -5.2 | -5.2 | -3.7 | -4.0 |
| 1981 | 87.4 | 86.9 | 85.8 | 86.4 | .9 | -.6 | -1.3 | .7 | -.9 | -.1 | -1.9 | -.2 |
| 1982 | 87.9 | 86.3 | 87.1 | 88.4 | 1.7 | -1.8 | .9 | 1.5 | .5 | -.6 | 1.5 | 2.2 |
| 1983 | 89.2 | 88.9 | 89.1 | 89.8 | .9 | -.3 | .2 | .8 | 1.5 | 3.0 | 2.3 | 1.7 |
| 1984 | 89.9 | 89.8 | 89.4 | 90.2 | .1 | -.1 | -.4 | .9 | .8 | .9 | .3 | .4 |
| 1985 | 90.5 | 90.4 | 91.5 | 91.2 | .3 | -.1 | 1.2 | -.3 | .6 | .7 | 2.4 | 1.1 |
| 1986 | 92.4 | 92.6 | 92.6 | 93.0 | 1.3 | .2 | .0 | .4 | 2.1 | 2.5 | 1.2 | 1.9 |
| 1987 | 92.9 | 92.5 | 92.3 | 92.3 | -.1 | -.4 | -.2 | .0 | .5 | -.1 | -.3 | -.7 |
| 1988 | 92.4 | 92.5 | 92.2 | 92.9 | .1 | .1 | -.3 | .8 | -.5 | .0 | -.1 | .6 |
| 1989 | 92.8 | 92.3 | 93.0 | 93.0 | -.1 | -.5 | .8 | .0 | .4 | -.2 | .8 | .1 |
| 1990 | 92.0 | 92.4 | 91.2 | 91.0 | -1.1 | .4 | -1.3 | -.2 | -.9 | .1 | -1.9 | -2.1 |
| 1991 | 91.3 | 91.6 | 91.5 | 91.5 | .3 | .3 | -.1 | .0 | -.7 | -.9 | .3 | .5 |
| 1992 | 91.2 | 91.0 | 90.9 | 91.0 | -.3 | -.2 | -.1 | .1 | -.1 | -.6 | -.7 | -.5 |
| 1993 | 90.6 | 90.7 | 91.2 | 91.2 | -.4 | .1 | .6 | .0 | -.7 | -.4 | .4 | .2 |
| 1994 | 91.0 | 91.2 | 91.0 | 91.1 | -.2 | .2 | -.2 | .1 | .5 | .6 | -.2 | -.1 |
| 1995 | 90.9 | 91.0 | 91.1 | 91.5 | -.2 | .1 | .1 | .4 | -.2 | -.3 | .1 | .4 |
| 1996 | 91.4 | 91.6 | 91.6 | 91.8 | -.1 | .2 | .0 | .2 | .6 | .7 | .5 | .3 |
| 1997 | 92.1 | 92.7 | 93.2 | 94.2 | .3 | .7 | .5 | 1.1 | .7 | 1.2 | 1.7 | 2.6 |
| 1998 | 94.6 | 95.1 | 96.0 | 96.5 | .4 | .5 | .9 | .5 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 3.1 | 2.5 |
| 1999 | 96.2 | 96.9 | 96.8 | 97.3 | -.3 | .7 | -.1 | .5 | 1.7 | 1.8 | .8 | .9 |
| 2000 | 97.0 | 97.4 | 97.6 | 98.1 | -.3 | .4 | .2 | .5 | .9 | .6 | .9 | .8 |
| 2001 | 98.0 | 97.9 | 98.5 | 100.1 | -.1 | -.1 | .6 | 1.6 | 1.0 | .5 | .9 | 2.1 |
| 2002 | 99.9 | 100.3 | 100.1 | 100.3 | -.2 | .4 | -.2 | .2 | 2.0 | 2.5 | 1.6 | .2 |
| 2003 | 99.8 | 100.7 | 100.9 | 101.8 | -.5 | .9 | .2 | .9 | -.1 | .5 | .8 | 1.5 |
| 2004 | 100.7 | 100.1 | 100.8 | 100.8 | -1.1 | -.6 | .7 | .0 | .9 | -.6 | -.1 | -.9 |
| 2005 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 98.4 | 100.0 | -.8 | .0 | -1.6 | 1.6 | -.7 | -.1 | -2.4 | -.8 |
| Northeast: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1975 | — | — | 95.6 | 95.4 | — | — | — | -.2 | — | — | — | — |
| 1976 | 95.4 | 95.4 | 96.7 | 97.6 | .0 | .0 | 1.4 | .9 | — | — | 1.2 | 2.3 |
| 1977 | 96.6 | 96.7 | 97.7 | 98.4 | -1.0 | .1 | 1.0 | .7 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.0 | .8 |
| 1978 | 98.2 | 97.5 | 98.2 | 97.5 | -.2 | -.7 | .7 | -.7 | 1.6 | .8 | .5 | -.9 |
| 1979 | 96.1 | 95.2 | 95.0 | 93.6 | -1.4 | -.9 | -.2 | -1.5 | -2.1 | -2.4 | -3.2 | -4.0 |
| 1980 | 92.3 | 91.5 | 91.4 | 90.3 | -1.4 | -.9 | -.1 | -1.2 | -3.9 | -3.9 | -3.8 | -3.5 |
| 1981 | 89.9 | 89.5 | 89.1 | 90.0 | -.4 | -.4 | -.4 | 1.0 | -2.6 | -2.2 | -2.5 | -.3 |
| 1982 | 91.9 | 89.8 | 92.0 | 92.5 | 2.1 | -2.3 | 2.4 | .5 | 2.1 | .4 | 3.3 | 2.8 |
| 1983 | 92.1 | 92.5 | 93.3 | 92.9 | -.4 | .4 | .9 | -.4 | .3 | 3.0 | 1.4 | .4 |
| 1984 | 91.9 | 92.5 | 93.0 | 93.2 | -1.1 | .7 | .5 | .2 | -.2 | .0 | -.3 | .3 |
| 1985 | 92.9 | 93.4 | 94.6 | 93.9 | -.3 | .5 | 1.3 | -.7 | 1.0 | .9 | 1.8 | .7 |
| 1986 | 94.7 | 96.3 | 96.2 | 96.0 | .9 | 1.7 | -.1 | -.2 | 2.0 | 3.1 | 1.6 | 2.2 |
| 1987 | 96.2 | 95.7 | 95.4 | 95.7 | .2 | -.5 | -.3 | .3 | 1.5 | -.6 | -.8 | -.3 |
| 1988 | 95.5 | 95.4 | 94.5 | 95.9 | -.2 | -.1 | -.9 | 1.5 | -.7 | -.3 | -.9 | .2 |
| 1989 | 96.0 | 95.9 | 96.5 | 96.5 | .1 | -.1 | .6 | .0 | .5 | .5 | 2.0 | .7 |
| 1990 | 95.6 | 95.7 | 94.2 | 94.2 | -.9 | .1 | -1.6 | .0 | -.4 | -.2 | -2.4 | -2.4 |
| 1991 | 94.3 | 94.8 | 94.6 | 94.5 | .1 | .5 | -.2 | -.1 | -1.3 | -.9 | .5 | .3 |
| 1992 | 94.2 | 94.1 | 93.8 | 94.1 | -.3 | -.1 | -.3 | .3 | -.2 | -.8 | -.9 | -.5 |
| 1993 | 93.6 | 94.2 | 94.8 | 94.6 | -.5 | .6 | .6 | -.2 | -.6 | .2 | 1.1 | .6 |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 7. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (WAGES AND SALARIES ONLY), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS¹ BY BARGAINING STATUS, REGION² AND AREA SIZE

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

| Series and year | Indexes (December 2005=100) | | | | Percent Changes for | | | | | | | |
|-----------------|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|---------------------|------|------|------|-------------------|------|------|------|
| | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | 3 months ended-- | | | | 12 months ended-- | | | |
| | | | | | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. |
| Northeast: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1994 | 94.1 | 94.5 | 94.7 | 94.7 | -0.5 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.3 | -0.1 | 0.1 |
| 1995 | 94.6 | 94.6 | 94.8 | 94.9 | -.1 | .0 | .2 | .1 | .6 | .1 | .1 | .2 |
| 1996 | 94.5 | 95.2 | 95.0 | 94.9 | -.4 | .7 | -.2 | -.1 | -.1 | .6 | .2 | .0 |
| 1997 | 94.8 | 95.8 | 95.6 | 96.3 | -.1 | 1.1 | -.2 | .7 | .3 | .6 | .6 | 1.4 |
| 1998 | 96.5 | 97.2 | 97.8 | 98.2 | .2 | .7 | .6 | .4 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 2.3 | 2.0 |
| 1999 | 98.3 | 98.4 | 99.0 | 98.9 | .1 | .1 | .6 | -.1 | 1.9 | 1.2 | 1.3 | .8 |
| 2000 | 98.2 | 98.9 | 99.0 | 99.2 | -.7 | .7 | .1 | .2 | -.1 | .6 | .0 | .3 |
| 2001 | 98.8 | 99.2 | 100.2 | 101.4 | -.4 | .4 | 1.0 | 1.2 | .6 | .3 | 1.2 | 2.2 |
| 2002 | 101.2 | 101.6 | 100.9 | 101.2 | -.2 | .4 | -.7 | .3 | 2.4 | 2.4 | .7 | -.3 |
| 2003 | 100.4 | 101.2 | 101.1 | 101.7 | -.8 | .8 | -.1 | .6 | -.8 | -.4 | .2 | .6 |
| 2004 | 100.5 | 100.2 | 101.0 | 100.7 | -1.2 | -.3 | .8 | -.3 | .1 | -1.0 | -.1 | -1.0 |
| 2005 | 99.2 | 100.0 | 98.5 | 100.0 | -1.5 | .8 | -1.5 | 1.5 | -1.2 | -.2 | -2.5 | -.7 |
| South: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1975 | — | — | 96.1 | 96.2 | — | — | — | .1 | — | — | — | — |
| 1976 | 97.8 | 97.6 | 97.9 | 98.2 | 1.7 | -.2 | .3 | .3 | — | — | 1.9 | 2.1 |
| 1977 | 97.3 | 97.5 | 97.6 | 98.0 | -.9 | .2 | .1 | .4 | -.6 | -.2 | -.3 | -.2 |
| 1978 | 98.8 | 97.8 | 98.6 | 97.4 | .8 | -1.0 | .8 | -1.2 | 1.6 | .4 | 1.0 | -.7 |
| 1979 | 97.2 | 95.3 | 95.0 | 93.9 | -.2 | -2.0 | -.3 | -1.2 | -1.6 | -2.6 | -3.6 | -3.6 |
| 1980 | 92.5 | 91.2 | 92.5 | 90.8 | -1.5 | -1.4 | 1.4 | -1.8 | -4.8 | -4.3 | -2.7 | -3.3 |
| 1981 | 90.9 | 90.7 | 90.9 | 89.3 | .1 | -.2 | .2 | -1.8 | -1.7 | -.6 | -1.6 | -1.6 |
| 1982 | 91.3 | 90.8 | 91.4 | 92.1 | 2.2 | -.5 | .7 | -.8 | .4 | .1 | .5 | 3.1 |
| 1983 | 92.8 | 92.6 | 93.5 | 93.6 | .8 | -.2 | 1.0 | .1 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 1.6 |
| 1984 | 94.2 | 94.2 | 93.6 | 93.7 | .6 | .0 | -.6 | .1 | 1.4 | 1.7 | .1 | .1 |
| 1985 | 94.6 | 94.4 | 95.1 | 94.6 | 1.0 | -.2 | .7 | -.5 | .5 | .2 | 1.6 | 1.0 |
| 1986 | 95.7 | 96.4 | 96.7 | 96.7 | 1.2 | .7 | .3 | .0 | 1.1 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 2.2 |
| 1987 | 96.0 | 95.8 | 95.5 | 95.7 | -.7 | -.2 | -.3 | .2 | .4 | -.7 | -1.3 | -1.1 |
| 1988 | 95.8 | 96.1 | 95.5 | 95.4 | .1 | .3 | -.6 | -.1 | -.3 | .4 | .0 | -.3 |
| 1989 | 95.1 | 94.3 | 94.8 | 95.0 | -.3 | -.8 | .5 | .2 | -.7 | -1.9 | -.7 | -.4 |
| 1990 | 94.3 | 94.9 | 93.6 | 93.0 | -.7 | .6 | -1.4 | -.6 | -.8 | .6 | -1.3 | -2.1 |
| 1991 | 93.5 | 93.8 | 93.7 | 93.7 | .5 | .3 | -.1 | .0 | -.9 | -1.2 | .1 | .7 |
| 1992 | 93.9 | 93.7 | 93.7 | 93.9 | .2 | -.2 | .0 | .2 | .4 | -.1 | .0 | .2 |
| 1993 | 93.4 | 93.2 | 93.5 | 93.7 | -.5 | -.2 | .3 | .2 | -.5 | -.5 | -.2 | -.2 |
| 1994 | 93.2 | 93.1 | 93.3 | 93.6 | -.5 | -.1 | .2 | .3 | -.2 | -.1 | -.2 | -.1 |
| 1995 | 93.1 | 93.0 | 93.4 | 93.5 | -.5 | -.1 | .4 | .1 | -.1 | -.1 | .1 | -.1 |
| 1996 | 93.5 | 93.3 | 93.7 | 94.1 | .0 | -.2 | .4 | .4 | .4 | .3 | .3 | .6 |
| 1997 | 94.2 | 94.6 | 95.2 | 97.1 | .1 | .4 | .6 | 2.0 | .8 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 3.2 |
| 1998 | 97.3 | 97.4 | 98.3 | 98.3 | .2 | .1 | .9 | .0 | 3.2 | 2.9 | 3.3 | 1.3 |
| 1999 | 98.6 | 99.0 | 99.0 | 99.3 | .3 | .4 | .0 | .3 | 1.4 | 1.6 | .7 | 1.1 |
| 2000 | 98.6 | 99.2 | 99.0 | 99.7 | -.7 | .6 | -.2 | .7 | .0 | .2 | .0 | .4 |
| 2001 | 99.8 | 99.5 | 100.2 | 102.0 | .1 | -.3 | .7 | 1.8 | 1.2 | .4 | 1.2 | 2.3 |
| 2002 | 101.7 | 101.6 | 102.0 | 101.7 | -.3 | -.1 | .4 | -.3 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 1.8 | -.3 |
| 2003 | 100.5 | 101.1 | 101.3 | 102.2 | -1.2 | .6 | .2 | .9 | -1.2 | -.5 | -.6 | .5 |
| 2004 | 101.4 | 100.5 | 101.5 | 101.7 | -.8 | -.9 | 1.0 | .2 | .9 | -.7 | .2 | -.5 |
| 2005 | 101.0 | 100.5 | 98.7 | 100.0 | -.7 | -.5 | -1.8 | 1.3 | -.4 | .0 | -2.8 | -1.7 |
| Midwest: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1975 | — | — | 94.2 | 94.8 | — | — | — | .6 | — | — | — | — |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 7. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (WAGES AND SALARIES ONLY), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS¹ BY BARGAINING STATUS, REGION² AND AREA SIZE

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

| Series and year | Indexes (December 2005=100) | | | | Percent Changes for | | | | | | | |
|-----------------|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|---------------------|------|------|------|-------------------|------|------|------|
| | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | 3 months ended-- | | | | 12 months ended-- | | | |
| | | | | | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. |
| Midwest: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1976 | 95.5 | 95.4 | 95.5 | 97.1 | 0.7 | -0.1 | 0.1 | 1.7 | - | - | 1.4 | 2.4 |
| 1977 | 95.3 | 94.8 | 95.7 | 96.5 | -1.9 | -.5 | .9 | -.8 | -0.3 | -0.6 | .2 | -.6 |
| 1978 | 95.7 | 95.3 | 95.6 | 93.9 | -.8 | -.4 | .3 | -1.8 | .5 | .5 | -.1 | -2.7 |
| 1979 | 92.7 | 91.7 | 91.6 | 90.4 | -1.3 | -1.1 | -.1 | -1.3 | -3.2 | -3.7 | -4.2 | -3.8 |
| 1980 | 89.2 | 87.7 | 89.3 | 87.5 | -1.3 | -1.7 | 1.8 | -2.0 | -3.7 | -4.4 | -2.5 | -3.2 |
| 1981 | 88.6 | 87.8 | 87.7 | 88.7 | 1.3 | -.9 | -.1 | 1.1 | -.7 | .1 | -1.8 | 1.3 |
| 1982 | 88.2 | 86.8 | 86.5 | 87.7 | -.6 | -1.6 | -.3 | 1.4 | -.4 | -1.1 | -1.3 | -1.1 |
| 1983 | 88.5 | 88.4 | 88.9 | 88.8 | .9 | -.1 | .6 | -.1 | .3 | 1.8 | 2.8 | 1.2 |
| 1984 | 89.5 | 88.8 | 89.5 | 89.9 | .8 | -.8 | .8 | .4 | 1.1 | .4 | .6 | 1.3 |
| 1985 | 89.8 | 89.7 | 90.7 | 90.1 | -.1 | -.1 | 1.1 | -.7 | .3 | 1.0 | 1.4 | .2 |
| 1986 | 91.0 | 91.2 | 91.5 | 92.0 | 1.0 | .2 | .3 | .5 | 1.4 | 1.7 | .9 | 2.1 |
| 1987 | 91.6 | 90.9 | 90.5 | 90.9 | -.4 | -.8 | -.4 | .4 | .7 | -.3 | -1.2 | -1.2 |
| 1988 | 91.1 | 90.3 | 89.8 | 90.2 | .2 | -.9 | -.6 | .4 | -.6 | -.7 | -.7 | -.8 |
| 1989 | 89.8 | 89.1 | 89.3 | 89.5 | -.4 | -.8 | .2 | .2 | -1.4 | -1.3 | -.6 | -.8 |
| 1990 | 88.8 | 88.7 | 88.1 | 88.2 | -.8 | -.1 | -.7 | .1 | -1.2 | -.5 | -1.3 | -1.4 |
| 1991 | 88.4 | 88.1 | 88.6 | 88.9 | .2 | -.3 | .6 | .3 | -.4 | -.6 | .5 | .8 |
| 1992 | 89.1 | 88.9 | 88.5 | 88.7 | .2 | -.2 | -.4 | .2 | .8 | .8 | -.1 | -.3 |
| 1993 | 88.7 | 88.9 | 88.8 | 89.6 | .0 | .2 | -.1 | .9 | -.5 | .0 | .3 | 1.0 |
| 1994 | 89.5 | 89.2 | 89.1 | 89.5 | -.1 | -.3 | -.1 | .4 | .9 | .4 | .4 | -.1 |
| 1995 | 89.1 | 89.2 | 89.4 | 89.8 | -.4 | .1 | .2 | .4 | -.4 | 0 | .3 | .3 |
| 1996 | 89.5 | 89.6 | 89.5 | 89.3 | -.3 | .1 | -.1 | -.2 | .4 | .4 | .1 | -.5 |
| 1997 | 89.8 | 90.4 | 91.1 | 91.8 | .6 | .7 | .8 | .8 | .4 | .9 | 1.8 | 2.8 |
| 1998 | 92.3 | 92.6 | 93.3 | 93.8 | .5 | .3 | .8 | .5 | 2.8 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.1 |
| 1999 | 93.7 | 94.2 | 94.7 | 94.8 | -.1 | .5 | .5 | .1 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.1 |
| 2000 | 94.4 | 94.1 | 94.9 | 95.5 | -.4 | -.3 | .9 | .6 | .8 | -.1 | .2 | .7 |
| 2001 | 95.4 | 95.1 | 95.5 | 97.7 | -.1 | -.3 | .4 | 2.3 | 1.0 | 1.0 | .7 | 2.3 |
| 2002 | 98.2 | 98.1 | 98.0 | 99.1 | .5 | -.1 | -.1 | 1.1 | 3.0 | 3.2 | 2.6 | 1.5 |
| 2003 | 99.7 | 100.4 | 100.4 | 101.3 | .6 | .7 | .0 | .9 | 1.5 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.2 |
| 2004 | 100.1 | 99.3 | 100.0 | 99.9 | -1.2 | -.8 | .7 | -.1 | .4 | -1.2 | -.4 | -1.4 |
| 2005 | 99.4 | 99.0 | 97.9 | 100.0 | -.5 | -.4 | -1.1 | 2.1 | -.7 | -.3 | -2.1 | .1 |
| West: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1975 | — | — | 94.9 | 95.3 | — | — | — | .4 | — | — | — | — |
| 1976 | 98.0 | 98.6 | 97.5 | 97.7 | 2.8 | .6 | -1.1 | .2 | — | — | 2.7 | 2.5 |
| 1977 | 98.1 | 97.5 | 97.6 | 97.6 | .4 | -.6 | .1 | .0 | .2 | -1.1 | .1 | -.1 |
| 1978 | 97.4 | 96.7 | 97.4 | 97.0 | -.2 | -.7 | .7 | -.4 | -.8 | -.9 | -.2 | -.6 |
| 1979 | 95.5 | 93.9 | 94.1 | 91.4 | -1.5 | -1.7 | .2 | -2.9 | -1.9 | -2.9 | -3.4 | -5.8 |
| 1980 | 89.4 | 88.8 | 91.7 | 90.2 | -2.2 | -.7 | 3.3 | -1.6 | -6.4 | -5.4 | -2.5 | -1.3 |
| 1981 | 90.4 | 90.3 | 91.0 | 90.6 | .2 | -.1 | .8 | -.4 | 1.1 | 1.7 | -.8 | .5 |
| 1982 | 91.6 | 91.1 | 92.6 | 95.4 | 1.1 | -.5 | 1.6 | 3.0 | 1.3 | .9 | 1.7 | 5.2 |
| 1983 | 96.3 | 95.4 | 95.9 | 96.8 | .9 | -.9 | .5 | .9 | 5.1 | 4.7 | 3.6 | 1.5 |
| 1984 | 95.6 | 94.9 | 94.7 | 95.7 | -1.2 | -.7 | -.2 | 1.1 | -.7 | -.5 | -1.3 | -1.1 |
| 1985 | 95.7 | 95.3 | 95.7 | 95.4 | .0 | -.4 | .4 | -.3 | .1 | .4 | 1.1 | -.4 |
| 1986 | 95.6 | 95.8 | 95.9 | 96.3 | .2 | .2 | .1 | .4 | -.1 | .6 | .2 | 1.0 |
| 1987 | 95.5 | 94.4 | 94.8 | 94.5 | -.8 | -1.2 | .4 | -.3 | -.2 | -1.5 | -1.2 | -1.8 |
| 1988 | 94.4 | 94.2 | 94.1 | 94.0 | -.1 | -.2 | -.1 | -.1 | -1.1 | -.2 | -.8 | -.6 |
| 1989 | 93.1 | 92.9 | 92.9 | 92.5 | -1.0 | -.2 | -.0 | -.4 | -1.4 | -1.5 | -1.3 | -1.6 |
| 1990 | 91.5 | 92.0 | 90.8 | 90.3 | -1.1 | .5 | -1.3 | -.6 | -1.8 | -.9 | -2.2 | -2.3 |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 7. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (WAGES AND SALARIES ONLY), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS¹ BY BARGAINING STATUS, REGION² AND AREA SIZE

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

| Series and year | Indexes (December 2005=100) | | | | Percent Changes for | | | | | | | |
|---------------------|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|---------------------|------|------|------|-------------------|------|------|------|
| | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | 3 months ended-- | | | | 12 months ended-- | | | |
| | | | | | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. |
| West: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1991 | 90.6 | 91.0 | 90.6 | 91.1 | 0.3 | 0.4 | -0.4 | 0.6 | -0.9 | -1.1 | -0.2 | 0.8 |
| 1992 | 90.3 | 90.8 | 90.8 | 90.7 | -.9 | .6 | .0 | -.1 | -.3 | -.2 | .2 | -.4 |
| 1993 | 90.5 | 90.1 | 91.0 | 90.5 | -.2 | -.4 | 1.0 | -.5 | .2 | -.8 | .2 | -.2 |
| 1994 | 90.5 | 91.6 | 90.7 | 91.1 | .0 | 1.2 | -1.0 | .4 | .0 | 1.8 | -.3 | .6 |
| 1995 | 90.8 | 91.1 | 91.2 | 92.0 | -.3 | .3 | .1 | .9 | .3 | -.6 | .5 | 1.0 |
| 1996 | 91.2 | 91.6 | 91.7 | 92.2 | -.9 | .4 | .1 | .5 | .4 | .6 | .6 | .2 |
| 1997 | 91.9 | 92.7 | 92.9 | 93.2 | -.3 | .9 | .2 | .3 | .8 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.1 |
| 1998 | 94.2 | 94.8 | 95.8 | 96.6 | 1.1 | .6 | 1.1 | .8 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 3.1 | 3.6 |
| 1999 | 95.5 | 96.4 | 96.5 | 96.8 | -1.1 | .9 | .1 | .3 | 1.5 | 1.7 | .7 | .2 |
| 2000 | 96.5 | 97.1 | 97.1 | 97.5 | -.3 | .6 | .0 | .4 | 1.0 | .8 | .7 | .8 |
| 2001 | 97.2 | 97.2 | 97.8 | 99.4 | -.3 | .0 | .6 | 1.6 | .8 | .1 | .7 | 1.9 |
| 2002 | 98.3 | 99.5 | 99.3 | 99.8 | -1.1 | 1.2 | -.2 | .5 | 1.1 | 2.4 | 1.5 | .5 |
| 2003 | 98.6 | 100.3 | 100.5 | 101.5 | -1.2 | 1.7 | .2 | 1.0 | .3 | .7 | 1.2 | 1.7 |
| 2004 | 100.4 | 100.5 | 100.9 | 101.0 | -1.1 | .1 | .4 | .1 | 1.8 | .2 | .5 | -.5 |
| 2005 | 100.0 | 100.5 | 98.8 | 100.0 | -1.0 | .5 | -1.7 | 1.2 | -.4 | .0 | -2.1 | -1.0 |
| Metropolitan areas: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1975 | - | - | 94.4 | 94.5 | - | - | - | .1 | - | - | - | - |
| 1976 | 95.7 | 95.6 | 95.9 | 96.7 | 1.3 | -.1 | .3 | .8 | - | - | 1.6 | 2.4 |
| 1977 | 95.7 | 95.5 | 96.2 | 96.9 | -1.0 | -.2 | .7 | .7 | .0 | -.1 | .3 | .2 |
| 1978 | 96.6 | 95.9 | 95.7 | 95.5 | -.3 | -.7 | -.2 | -.2 | -.9 | .4 | -.5 | -.4 |
| 1979 | 94.5 | 93.0 | 92.1 | 91.9 | -1.0 | -1.6 | -1.0 | -.2 | -2.1 | -3.0 | -3.8 | -3.8 |
| 1980 | 89.7 | 88.8 | 89.5 | 88.8 | -2.4 | -1.0 | .8 | -.8 | -5.1 | -4.5 | -2.8 | -3.3 |
| 1981 | 89.0 | 88.8 | 88.1 | 88.9 | .2 | -.2 | -.8 | .9 | -.7 | -.1 | -1.6 | .1 |
| 1982 | 90.1 | 88.8 | 89.7 | 91.1 | 1.3 | -1.4 | 1.0 | 1.6 | 1.1 | .1 | 1.8 | 2.4 |
| 1983 | 91.9 | 91.4 | 91.7 | 92.2 | .9 | -.5 | .3 | .5 | 2.1 | 2.9 | 2.3 | 1.2 |
| 1984 | 92.2 | 92.0 | 91.5 | 92.5 | .0 | -.2 | -.5 | 1.1 | .3 | .6 | -.2 | .3 |
| 1985 | 92.6 | 92.5 | 93.2 | 92.9 | .1 | -.1 | .8 | -.3 | .4 | .5 | 1.8 | .5 |
| 1986 | 94.1 | 94.3 | 94.4 | 94.8 | 1.3 | .2 | .1 | .4 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 1.3 | 2.0 |
| 1987 | 94.4 | 93.8 | 93.5 | 93.9 | -.4 | -.6 | -.3 | .4 | .3 | -.6 | -1.0 | -1.0 |
| 1988 | 93.8 | 93.5 | 93.1 | 93.6 | -.1 | -.3 | -.4 | .5 | -.7 | -.3 | -.4 | -.3 |
| 1989 | 93.4 | 92.9 | 93.5 | 93.4 | -.2 | -.5 | .6 | -.1 | -.4 | -.6 | .4 | -.2 |
| 1990 | 92.6 | 92.7 | 91.6 | 91.4 | -.9 | .1 | -1.2 | -.2 | -.9 | -.3 | -2.0 | -2.1 |
| 1991 | 91.6 | 91.9 | 91.9 | 92.1 | -.2 | .3 | .0 | .2 | -1.0 | -.8 | .3 | .7 |
| 1992 | 91.8 | 91.8 | 91.6 | 91.7 | -.3 | .0 | -.2 | .1 | .2 | -.1 | -.3 | -.4 |
| 1993 | 91.4 | 91.6 | 92.0 | 92.2 | -.3 | .2 | .4 | .2 | -.4 | -.2 | .4 | .5 |
| 1994 | 91.8 | 92.0 | 91.9 | 92.2 | -.4 | .2 | -.1 | .3 | .4 | .4 | -.1 | .0 |
| 1995 | 91.9 | 92.0 | 92.2 | 92.6 | -.3 | .1 | .2 | .4 | .1 | .0 | .3 | .4 |
| 1996 | 92.3 | 92.6 | 92.6 | 92.7 | -.3 | .3 | .0 | .1 | .4 | .6 | .4 | .1 |
| 1997 | 92.8 | 93.5 | 93.8 | 94.6 | .1 | .8 | .3 | .9 | .5 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 2.1 |
| 1998 | 95.2 | 95.6 | 96.5 | 96.9 | .6 | .4 | .9 | .4 | 2.6 | 2.3 | 2.9 | 2.5 |
| 1999 | 96.7 | 97.1 | 97.0 | 97.7 | -.2 | .4 | -.1 | .7 | 1.6 | 1.6 | .6 | .8 |
| 2000 | 97.1 | 97.5 | 97.7 | 98.1 | -.6 | .4 | .2 | .4 | .5 | .4 | .7 | .5 |
| 2001 | 98.0 | 98.0 | 98.6 | 100.3 | -.1 | .0 | .6 | 1.7 | 1.0 | .5 | 1.0 | 2.2 |
| 2002 | 100.1 | 100.5 | 100.3 | 100.7 | -.2 | .4 | -.2 | .4 | 2.1 | 2.6 | 1.7 | .4 |
| 2003 | 99.9 | 100.9 | 101.0 | 101.9 | -.8 | 1.0 | .1 | .9 | -.2 | .5 | .7 | 1.2 |
| 2004 | 100.8 | 100.3 | 101.0 | 100.9 | -1.1 | -.5 | .7 | -.1 | .9 | -.6 | .0 | -.9 |
| 2005 | 100.1 | 100.1 | 98.6 | 100.0 | -.8 | .0 | -1.5 | 1.4 | -.7 | -.2 | -2.4 | -.9 |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 7. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (WAGES AND SALARIES ONLY), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS¹ BY BARGAINING STATUS, REGION² AND AREA SIZE

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

| Series and year | Indexes (December 2005=100) | | | | Percent Changes for | | | | | | | |
|-----------------|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|---------------------|------|------|------|-------------------|------|------|------|
| | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | 3 months ended-- | | | | 12 months ended-- | | | |
| | | | | | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. |
| Other areas: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1975 | — | — | 100.8 | 100.9 | — | — | — | 0.1 | — | — | — | — |
| 1976 | 102.3 | 102.9 | 102.5 | 103.3 | 1.4 | 0.6 | -0.4 | .8 | — | — | 1.7 | 2.3 |
| 1977 | 102.6 | 102.7 | 103.2 | 103.2 | -.7 | .1 | .5 | .0 | 0.4 | -0.2 | .6 | -.1 |
| 1978 | 104.6 | 103.9 | 103.8 | 103.2 | 1.4 | -.7 | -.1 | -.6 | 1.9 | 1.1 | .5 | .0 |
| 1979 | 102.3 | 100.7 | 99.2 | 98.2 | -.9 | -1.6 | -1.5 | -1.0 | -2.3 | -3.1 | -4.4 | -4.8 |
| 1980 | 97.5 | 95.9 | 95.8 | 95.5 | -.7 | -1.6 | -.1 | -.3 | -4.7 | -4.7 | -3.4 | -2.8 |
| 1981 | 96.2 | 95.8 | 94.7 | 95.1 | .7 | -.4 | -1.1 | .4 | -1.3 | -.2 | -1.2 | -.4 |
| 1982 | 97.3 | 95.5 | 95.8 | 96.7 | 2.3 | -1.8 | .3 | .9 | 1.1 | -.3 | 1.2 | 1.7 |
| 1983 | 97.5 | 97.1 | 96.7 | 97.1 | .8 | -.4 | -.4 | .4 | .2 | 1.7 | .9 | .4 |
| 1984 | 97.2 | 97.0 | 97.0 | 97.4 | .1 | -.2 | .0 | .4 | -.3 | -.1 | .3 | .3 |
| 1985 | 97.5 | 97.2 | 97.6 | 96.7 | .1 | -.3 | .4 | -.9 | .3 | .2 | .7 | -.7 |
| 1986 | 98.5 | 98.6 | 98.4 | 98.5 | 1.9 | .1 | -.2 | .1 | 1.1 | 1.5 | .8 | 1.9 |
| 1987 | 97.8 | 97.5 | 97.4 | 97.5 | -.7 | -.3 | -.1 | .1 | -.7 | -1.1 | -1.1 | -1.1 |
| 1988 | 97.4 | 97.7 | 96.5 | 96.2 | -.1 | .3 | -1.2 | -.3 | -.5 | .2 | -.9 | -1.3 |
| 1989 | 95.5 | 94.4 | 94.4 | 94.7 | -.7 | -1.2 | -.0 | -.3 | -1.9 | -3.4 | -2.2 | -1.6 |
| 1990 | 93.8 | 94.3 | 93.0 | 92.8 | -1.0 | .5 | -1.4 | -.2 | -1.8 | -.1 | -1.5 | -2.0 |
| 1991 | 93.0 | 93.4 | 93.1 | 93.0 | .2 | .4 | -.3 | -.1 | -.8 | -1.0 | .1 | .2 |
| 1992 | 93.1 | 92.9 | 92.9 | 93.2 | .1 | -.2 | .0 | .3 | .1 | -.5 | -.2 | .2 |
| 1993 | 92.6 | 92.8 | 92.9 | 93.1 | -.6 | .2 | .1 | .2 | -.5 | -.1 | .0 | -.1 |
| 1994 | 93.1 | 93.5 | 93.0 | 93.1 | .0 | .4 | -.5 | .1 | .5 | .7 | .1 | .0 |
| 1995 | 93.3 | 93.2 | 93.4 | 93.5 | .2 | -.1 | .2 | .1 | .2 | -.3 | .4 | .4 |
| 1996 | 92.9 | 92.9 | 92.8 | 93.5 | -.6 | .0 | -.1 | .8 | -.4 | -.3 | -.6 | .0 |
| 1997 | 93.5 | 94.1 | 94.8 | 95.9 | .0 | .6 | .7 | 1.2 | .6 | 1.3 | 2.1 | 2.6 |
| 1998 | 95.8 | 95.9 | 96.5 | 97.3 | -.1 | .1 | .6 | .8 | 2.4 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.4 |
| 1999 | 97.4 | 97.5 | 97.5 | 97.6 | .1 | .1 | .0 | .1 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.1 | .4 |
| 2000 | 97.4 | 97.6 | 97.6 | 98.3 | -.2 | .2 | -.0 | .7 | .0 | .1 | .1 | .7 |
| 2001 | 98.0 | 97.9 | 98.4 | 99.8 | -.3 | -.1 | .5 | 1.4 | .7 | .3 | .8 | 1.5 |
| 2002 | 99.4 | 99.4 | 99.6 | 100.3 | -.4 | .0 | .2 | .7 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.2 | .5 |
| 2003 | 99.7 | 100.8 | 100.6 | 101.4 | -.6 | 1.1 | -.2 | .8 | .3 | 1.3 | .9 | 1.1 |
| 2004 | 100.6 | 100.1 | 100.8 | 100.8 | -.8 | -.5 | .7 | .0 | .9 | -.7 | .2 | -.6 |
| 2005 | 100.1 | 100.2 | 98.6 | 100.0 | -.7 | .1 | -1.6 | 1.4 | -.5 | .1 | -2.2 | -.8 |

¹ Excludes farm and household workers.

² The regional coverage is as follows: Northeast: Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, and Vermont; South: Alabama, Arkansas, Delaware, District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Kentucky, Louisiana, Maryland, Mississippi, North Carolina, Oklahoma, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, Virginia, and West Virginia; Midwest: Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, Ohio, South Dakota,

and Wisconsin; and West: Alaska, Arizona, California, Colorado, Hawaii, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Oregon, Utah, Washington, and Wyoming.

³ Includes mining, construction, and manufacturing.

⁴ Includes transportation, communication, and public utilities; wholesale and retail trade; finance, insurance, and real estate; and service industries.

NOTE: Dashes indicate data not available.

TABLE 8a. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (BENEFITS), CIVILIAN¹ AND STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS
(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted)

| Series and year | Indexes (December 2005=100) | | | | Percent Changes for | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------|------|------|-------|---------------------|------|------|------|-------------------|------|------|------|
| | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | 3 months ended-- | | | | 12 months ended-- | | | |
| | | | | | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. |
| Civilian workers ¹ : | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1981 | — | 65.9 | 65.8 | 66.6 | — | — | -0.2 | 1.2 | — | — | — | — |
| 1982 | 67.1 | 66.6 | 67.8 | 69.0 | 0.8 | -0.7 | 1.8 | 1.8 | — | 0.9 | 3.0 | 3.5 |
| 1983 | 70.6 | 70.4 | 71.0 | 71.4 | 2.3 | -.3 | .9 | -.6 | 5.2 | 5.8 | 4.7 | 3.6 |
| 1984 | 72.5 | 72.5 | 72.7 | 73.4 | 1.5 | .0 | .3 | 1.0 | 2.7 | 3.0 | 2.4 | 2.8 |
| 1985 | 74.0 | 73.2 | 73.8 | 73.6 | .8 | -1.1 | .8 | -.3 | 2.0 | 1.0 | 1.6 | .2 |
| 1986 | 75.0 | 74.8 | 75.1 | 75.5 | 1.9 | -.3 | .4 | .5 | 1.4 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 2.6 |
| 1987 | 75.0 | 74.7 | 74.5 | 75.0 | -.7 | -.4 | -.3 | .7 | .1 | -.2 | -.8 | -.7 |
| 1988 | 76.5 | 76.4 | 76.3 | 76.8 | 2.0 | -.1 | -.1 | .7 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.5 |
| 1989 | 77.1 | 77.0 | 78.0 | 78.3 | .4 | -.1 | 1.3 | .4 | .8 | .8 | 2.1 | 1.9 |
| 1990 | 78.7 | 78.9 | 78.4 | 78.7 | .5 | .3 | -.6 | .4 | 2.0 | 2.4 | .6 | .5 |
| 1991 | 79.4 | 79.9 | 80.4 | 80.7 | .9 | .6 | .6 | .4 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 2.6 | 2.5 |
| 1992 | 81.4 | 81.6 | 82.1 | 82.5 | .9 | .2 | .6 | .5 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.3 |
| 1993 | 83.2 | 83.6 | 84.0 | 84.0 | .8 | .5 | .5 | .0 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 1.8 |
| 1994 | 84.5 | 84.6 | 84.7 | 84.6 | .6 | .1 | .1 | -.1 | 1.6 | 1.2 | .8 | .7 |
| 1995 | 84.5 | 84.4 | 84.4 | 84.4 | -.1 | -.1 | .0 | .0 | .0 | -.3 | -.4 | -.3 |
| 1996 | 83.7 | 83.5 | 83.4 | 83.3 | -.8 | -.2 | -.1 | -.1 | -1.0 | -1.0 | -1.1 | -1.3 |
| 1997 | 83.0 | 83.3 | 83.2 | 83.7 | -.4 | .4 | -.1 | .6 | -.8 | -.3 | -.3 | .5 |
| 1998 | 83.7 | 83.9 | 84.1 | 84.4 | .0 | .2 | .2 | .4 | .8 | .7 | 1.1 | .9 |
| 1999 | 84.2 | 84.4 | 84.2 | 84.9 | -.2 | .2 | -.2 | .8 | .6 | .6 | .1 | .5 |
| 2000 | 85.2 | 85.6 | 85.7 | 86.2 | .4 | .5 | .1 | .6 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 1.5 |
| 2001 | 86.7 | 86.7 | 87.8 | 89.4 | .6 | .0 | 1.3 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 2.3 | 3.7 |
| 2002 | 89.6 | 90.1 | 90.7 | 91.6 | .2 | .6 | .7 | 1.0 | 3.4 | 3.9 | 3.3 | 2.5 |
| 2003 | 92.3 | 93.7 | 94.4 | 95.6 | .8 | 1.5 | .7 | 1.3 | 3.0 | 4.0 | 4.1 | 4.4 |
| 2004 | 96.9 | 97.2 | 98.3 | 99.0 | 1.4 | .3 | 1.1 | .7 | 5.0 | 3.8 | 4.2 | 3.5 |
| 2005 | 99.5 | 99.7 | 98.6 | 100.0 | .5 | .2 | -1.1 | 1.4 | 2.7 | 2.5 | .3 | 1.0 |
| State and local government workers: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1989 | — | 78.6 | 81.1 | 81.4 | — | — | 3.2 | .4 | — | — | — | — |
| 1990 | 81.5 | 81.3 | 81.8 | 82.1 | .1 | -.2 | .6 | .4 | — | 3.5 | .9 | .9 |
| 1991 | 82.7 | 82.0 | 82.7 | 82.8 | .7 | -.8 | .9 | .1 | 1.5 | .9 | 1.2 | .9 |
| 1992 | 83.0 | 83.0 | 84.4 | 84.8 | .2 | .0 | 1.7 | .5 | .3 | 1.1 | 2.0 | 2.4 |
| 1993 | 84.3 | 84.1 | 84.8 | 84.9 | -.6 | -.2 | .8 | .1 | 1.6 | 1.3 | .5 | .2 |
| 1994 | 84.7 | 84.6 | 85.0 | 85.0 | -.2 | -.1 | .5 | .0 | .5 | .7 | .3 | .1 |
| 1995 | 84.4 | 84.5 | 85.0 | 85.1 | -.7 | .1 | .6 | .1 | -.3 | -.1 | .0 | .1 |
| 1996 | 84.4 | 84.1 | 84.1 | 84.1 | -.8 | -.4 | .0 | .0 | -.1 | -.6 | -1.1 | -1.2 |
| 1997 | 83.7 | 83.6 | 83.6 | 83.7 | -.5 | -.1 | .0 | .1 | -.7 | -.6 | -.6 | -.4 |
| 1998 | 84.0 | 83.9 | 84.7 | 84.8 | .4 | -.1 | 1.0 | .1 | .3 | .4 | 1.3 | 1.3 |
| 1999 | 84.8 | 84.4 | 84.2 | 85.0 | .0 | -.5 | -.2 | 1.0 | 1.0 | .7 | -.6 | .2 |
| 2000 | 84.4 | 84.0 | 83.7 | 84.1 | -.7 | -.5 | -.4 | .5 | -.6 | -.6 | -.7 | -1.0 |
| 2001 | 84.3 | 84.1 | 86.0 | 87.4 | .2 | -.2 | 2.3 | 1.6 | -.1 | .1 | 2.8 | 3.8 |
| 2002 | 87.2 | 87.0 | 89.3 | 90.7 | -.2 | -.2 | 2.6 | 1.6 | 3.4 | 3.6 | 3.8 | 3.8 |
| 2003 | 90.3 | 91.0 | 93.1 | 94.4 | -.4 | .8 | 2.3 | 1.4 | 3.5 | 4.6 | 4.2 | 4.2 |
| 2004 | 94.2 | 94.0 | 96.7 | 97.6 | -.2 | -.2 | 2.9 | .9 | 4.4 | 3.3 | 3.9 | 3.3 |
| 2005 | 97.3 | 97.3 | 98.0 | 100.0 | -.3 | .0 | .7 | 2.0 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 1.3 | 2.5 |

¹ Includes private industry and State and local government workers and excludes farm, household, and Federal government workers.

NOTE: Dashes indicate data not available.

TABLE 8b. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (BENEFITS), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS¹

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted)

| Series and year | Indexes (December 2005=100) | | | | Percent Changes for | | | | | | | |
|---|-----------------------------|-------|------|-------|---------------------|------|------|------|-------------------|------|------|------|
| | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | 3 months ended-- | | | | 12 months ended-- | | | |
| | | | | | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. |
| Private industry workers ¹ : | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1979 | — | — | — | 66.0 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 1980 | 65.3 | 65.2 | 65.7 | 65.4 | -1.1 | -0.2 | 0.8 | -0.5 | — | — | — | -0.8 |
| 1981 | 67.6 | 67.0 | 66.5 | 67.4 | 3.4 | -.9 | -.7 | 1.4 | 3.5 | 2.8 | 1.2 | 2.9 |
| 1982 | 67.7 | 67.3 | 68.4 | 69.6 | .4 | -.6 | 1.6 | 1.8 | .2 | .3 | 2.8 | 3.3 |
| 1983 | 71.3 | 71.2 | 71.5 | 72.0 | 2.4 | -.1 | .4 | .7 | 5.2 | 5.8 | 4.6 | 3.5 |
| 1984 | 73.1 | 73.3 | 73.0 | 73.8 | 1.5 | .3 | -.4 | 1.1 | 2.6 | 2.9 | 2.1 | 2.4 |
| 1985 | 74.3 | 73.6 | 73.9 | 73.6 | .7 | -.9 | .4 | -.4 | 1.6 | .4 | 1.3 | -.2 |
| 1986 | 75.0 | 74.8 | 75.1 | 75.3 | 1.9 | -.3 | .4 | .3 | 1.0 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 2.3 |
| 1987 | 74.8 | 74.6 | 74.1 | 74.6 | -.7 | -.3 | -.7 | .7 | -.3 | -.3 | -1.3 | -1.0 |
| 1988 | 76.2 | 76.3 | 75.9 | 76.3 | 2.1 | .1 | -.5 | .5 | 1.9 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.4 |
| 1989 | 76.5 | 76.6 | 77.2 | 77.4 | .3 | .1 | .8 | .3 | .3 | .4 | 1.6 | 1.4 |
| 1990 | 77.9 | 78.2 | 77.6 | 77.8 | .6 | .4 | -.8 | .3 | 1.9 | 2.1 | .6 | .5 |
| 1991 | 78.6 | 79.4 | 79.8 | 80.2 | 1.0 | 1.0 | .5 | .5 | .9 | 1.5 | 2.9 | 3.1 |
| 1992 | 81.0 | 81.2 | 81.5 | 81.9 | 1.0 | .2 | .4 | .5 | 3.0 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 2.2 |
| 1993 | 82.9 | 83.4 | 83.7 | 83.7 | 1.2 | .6 | .4 | .0 | 2.4 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.2 |
| 1994 | 84.4 | 84.6 | 84.5 | 84.5 | .8 | .2 | -.1 | .0 | 1.8 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| 1995 | 84.4 | 84.2 | 84.1 | 84.2 | -.1 | -.2 | -.1 | .1 | .0 | -.5 | -.5 | -.4 |
| 1996 | 83.4 | 83.4 | 83.2 | 83.1 | -1.0 | .0 | -.2 | -.1 | -1.2 | -1.0 | -1.1 | -1.3 |
| 1997 | 82.8 | 83.1 | 83.1 | 83.6 | -.4 | .4 | .0 | .6 | -.7 | -.3 | -.2 | .6 |
| 1998 | 83.6 | 83.8 | 84.0 | 84.2 | .0 | .2 | .2 | .2 | .9 | .8 | 1.1 | .7 |
| 1999 | 84.1 | 84.3 | 84.1 | 84.9 | -.1 | .2 | -.2 | 1.0 | .5 | .5 | .2 | .8 |
| 2000 | 85.4 | 85.9 | 86.2 | 86.7 | .6 | .6 | .3 | .6 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 2.5 | 2.1 |
| 2001 | 87.1 | 87.2 | 88.1 | 89.7 | .5 | .1 | 1.0 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 1.5 | 2.2 | 3.5 |
| 2002 | 90.0 | 90.7 | 91.0 | 91.8 | .3 | .8 | .3 | .9 | 3.3 | 4.0 | 3.2 | 2.3 |
| 2003 | 92.7 | 94.3 | 94.6 | 95.9 | 1.0 | 1.7 | .3 | 1.4 | 3.0 | 3.9 | 4.0 | 4.4 |
| 2004 | 97.5 | 97.9 | 98.6 | 99.3 | 1.7 | .4 | .7 | .7 | 5.2 | 3.9 | 4.2 | 3.6 |
| 2005 | 100.0 | 100.2 | 98.7 | 100.0 | .7 | .2 | -1.5 | 1.3 | 2.5 | 2.3 | .1 | .7 |
| White-collar occupations: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1979 | — | — | — | 63.3 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 1980 | 63.1 | 63.3 | 63.5 | 63.1 | -.3 | -.3 | .3 | -.6 | — | — | — | -.4 |
| 1981 | 65.5 | 64.8 | 64.2 | 65.1 | 3.8 | -1.1 | -.9 | 1.4 | 3.8 | 2.5 | 1.2 | 3.2 |
| 1982 | 65.1 | 64.8 | 66.0 | 67.1 | .0 | -.5 | 1.9 | 1.7 | -.6 | -.1 | 2.7 | 3.0 |
| 1983 | 68.4 | 68.4 | 69.0 | 69.5 | 1.9 | .0 | .9 | .7 | 5.1 | 5.6 | 4.6 | 3.6 |
| 1984 | 70.7 | 71.0 | 70.8 | 71.6 | 1.7 | .4 | -.3 | 1.1 | 3.3 | 3.8 | 2.6 | 3.0 |
| 1985 | 72.1 | 71.7 | 72.1 | 71.9 | .7 | -.6 | .6 | -.3 | 2.0 | 1.0 | 1.9 | .4 |
| 1986 | 73.3 | 73.3 | 73.3 | 73.6 | 1.9 | .0 | .0 | .4 | 1.6 | 2.2 | 1.6 | 2.4 |
| 1987 | 73.3 | 73.0 | 72.7 | 73.1 | -.4 | -.4 | -.4 | .6 | .1 | -.3 | -.7 | -.7 |
| 1988 | 74.3 | 74.3 | 73.9 | 74.5 | 1.6 | .0 | -.5 | .8 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.8 |
| 1989 | 74.9 | 75.1 | 75.7 | 75.9 | .5 | .3 | .8 | .3 | .8 | 1.1 | 2.3 | 1.9 |
| 1990 | 76.5 | 76.9 | 76.3 | 76.4 | .8 | .5 | -.8 | .1 | 2.1 | 2.3 | .9 | .7 |
| 1991 | 77.4 | 78.0 | 78.4 | 78.7 | 1.3 | .8 | .5 | .4 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 2.7 | 3.0 |
| 1992 | 79.3 | 79.4 | 79.9 | 80.2 | .8 | .1 | .6 | .4 | 2.4 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.8 |
| 1993 | 81.0 | 81.3 | 81.4 | 81.6 | 1.0 | .4 | .1 | .2 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 1.8 |
| 1994 | 82.6 | 82.9 | 82.9 | 83.0 | 1.2 | .4 | .0 | .1 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.7 |
| 1995 | 83.2 | 83.2 | 83.2 | 83.0 | .2 | .0 | .0 | -.2 | .7 | .4 | .4 | .0 |
| 1996 | 82.5 | 82.3 | 82.4 | 82.1 | -.6 | -.2 | .1 | -.4 | -.9 | -1.0 | -.9 | -1.1 |
| 1997 | 82.0 | 82.3 | 82.1 | 82.9 | -.1 | .4 | -.2 | 1.0 | -.5 | -.1 | -.4 | .9 |
| 1998 | 83.2 | 83.3 | 83.5 | 83.8 | .4 | .1 | .2 | .4 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 1.2 |
| 1999 | 83.5 | 83.8 | 83.8 | 84.4 | -.4 | .4 | .0 | .7 | .5 | .6 | .4 | .7 |
| 2000 | 85.1 | 85.7 | 86.1 | 86.6 | .8 | .7 | .5 | .6 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 2.7 | 2.5 |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 8b. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (BENEFITS), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS¹

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

| Series and year | Indexes (December 2005=100) | | | | Percent Changes for | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|---------------------|------|------|------|-------------------|------|------|------|
| | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | 3 months ended-- | | | | 12 months ended-- | | | |
| | | | | | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. |
| White-collar occupations: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2001 | 87.5 | 87.7 | 88.7 | 90.3 | 1.0 | 0.2 | 1.1 | 1.8 | 2.7 | 2.3 | 3.0 | 4.3 |
| 2002 | 90.5 | 91.3 | 91.3 | 92.0 | .2 | .9 | .0 | .8 | 3.4 | 4.1 | 3.0 | 1.9 |
| 2003 | 92.9 | 94.1 | 94.5 | 95.7 | 1.0 | 1.3 | .4 | 1.3 | 2.7 | 3.1 | 3.5 | 4.0 |
| 2004 | 96.7 | 97.0 | 97.7 | 98.5 | 1.0 | .3 | .7 | .8 | 4.0 | 3.0 | 3.4 | 2.9 |
| 2005 | 99.8 | 99.9 | 98.6 | 100.0 | 1.3 | .1 | -1.3 | 1.4 | 3.2 | 3.0 | .9 | 1.5 |
| Blue-collar occupations: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1979 | — | — | — | 70.2 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 1980 | 69.0 | 68.6 | 69.8 | 69.4 | -1.7 | -.6 | 1.7 | -.6 | — | — | — | -1.2 |
| 1981 | 71.3 | 70.9 | 70.4 | 71.2 | 2.7 | -.6 | -.7 | 1.1 | 3.2 | 3.5 | .9 | 2.6 |
| 1982 | 72.1 | 71.4 | 72.4 | 73.6 | 1.3 | -1.0 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 1.1 | .7 | 2.8 | 3.3 |
| 1983 | 75.9 | 75.8 | 75.7 | 76.0 | 3.1 | -.1 | -.1 | .4 | 5.3 | 6.1 | 4.6 | 3.3 |
| 1984 | 77.1 | 77.0 | 76.6 | 77.4 | 1.4 | -.1 | -.5 | 1.0 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 1.9 |
| 1985 | 77.7 | 76.8 | 76.9 | 76.5 | .4 | -1.2 | .1 | -.5 | .7 | -.2 | .3 | -1.2 |
| 1986 | 77.9 | 77.6 | 77.9 | 78.0 | 1.8 | -.4 | .4 | .1 | .3 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 2.0 |
| 1987 | 77.3 | 77.1 | 76.7 | 77.2 | -.9 | -.3 | -.5 | .7 | -.8 | -.6 | -1.5 | -1.0 |
| 1988 | 79.4 | 79.7 | 79.2 | 79.4 | 2.8 | .4 | -.6 | .3 | 2.8 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 2.9 |
| 1989 | 79.3 | 79.2 | 79.7 | 80.0 | -.1 | -.1 | .6 | .4 | -.2 | -.6 | .7 | .7 |
| 1990 | 80.3 | 80.6 | 79.9 | 80.0 | .4 | .4 | -.9 | .1 | 1.3 | 1.8 | .2 | .1 |
| 1991 | 80.8 | 81.5 | 82.3 | 82.4 | 1.0 | .9 | 1.0 | .1 | .6 | 1.1 | 3.0 | 3.0 |
| 1992 | 83.7 | 83.9 | 84.2 | 84.6 | 1.6 | .2 | .4 | .5 | 3.6 | 3.0 | 2.4 | 2.7 |
| 1993 | 85.9 | 86.6 | 86.9 | 86.9 | 1.5 | .8 | .3 | -.0 | 2.6 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 2.6 |
| 1994 | 87.1 | 87.3 | 87.3 | 86.9 | .2 | .2 | -.0 | -.5 | 1.4 | .8 | .4 | .1 |
| 1995 | 86.5 | 86.1 | 86.0 | 86.2 | -.5 | -.5 | -.1 | .2 | -.6 | -1.5 | -1.5 | -.8 |
| 1996 | 85.4 | 85.4 | 84.8 | 84.9 | -.9 | .0 | -.7 | .1 | -1.4 | -.8 | -1.4 | -1.6 |
| 1997 | 84.2 | 84.6 | 84.6 | 84.6 | -.8 | .5 | .0 | .0 | -1.3 | -.9 | -.2 | -.3 |
| 1998 | 84.2 | 84.6 | 84.7 | 84.9 | -.5 | .5 | .1 | .2 | .0 | .1 | .1 | .3 |
| 1999 | 84.7 | 84.9 | 84.7 | 85.4 | -.2 | .2 | -.2 | .8 | .6 | .3 | .0 | .6 |
| 2000 | 86.1 | 86.4 | 86.6 | 87.0 | .8 | .3 | .2 | .5 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 2.2 | 1.9 |
| 2001 | 86.9 | 86.2 | 87.3 | 88.5 | -.1 | -.8 | 1.3 | 1.4 | .9 | -.2 | .7 | 1.7 |
| 2002 | 89.2 | 89.5 | 90.3 | 91.1 | .8 | .3 | .9 | .9 | 2.6 | 3.9 | 3.4 | 3.0 |
| 2003 | 92.2 | 94.2 | 94.6 | 95.9 | 1.2 | 2.2 | .4 | 1.4 | 3.4 | 5.2 | 4.8 | 5.2 |
| 2004 | 98.7 | 99.4 | 100.0 | 100.6 | 2.9 | .7 | .6 | .6 | 7.1 | 5.5 | 5.7 | 5.0 |
| 2005 | 100.6 | 100.7 | 99.0 | 100.0 | .0 | .1 | -1.7 | 1.0 | 1.8 | 1.4 | -1.0 | -.6 |
| Service occupations: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1985 | — | — | 73.7 | 74.1 | — | — | — | .5 | — | — | — | — |
| 1986 | 75.2 | 75.2 | 75.8 | 76.5 | 1.5 | .0 | .8 | .9 | — | — | 2.8 | 3.1 |
| 1987 | 75.8 | 75.1 | 74.4 | 75.0 | -.9 | -.9 | -.9 | .8 | .8 | -.1 | -1.8 | -1.9 |
| 1988 | 76.2 | 76.3 | 76.5 | 77.5 | 1.6 | .1 | .3 | 1.3 | .5 | 1.6 | 2.9 | 3.3 |
| 1989 | 77.9 | 77.7 | 78.4 | 78.8 | .5 | -.3 | .9 | .5 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 2.4 | 1.7 |
| 1990 | 79.4 | 79.4 | 78.6 | 79.2 | .8 | .0 | -1.0 | .8 | 2.0 | 2.2 | .2 | .5 |
| 1991 | 80.2 | 81.2 | 81.9 | 82.4 | 1.3 | 1.2 | .9 | .6 | 1.0 | 2.3 | 4.3 | 4.0 |
| 1992 | 83.1 | 83.6 | 84.4 | 84.7 | .8 | .6 | 1.0 | .4 | 3.6 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 2.8 |
| 1993 | 85.8 | 86.3 | 86.7 | 86.9 | 1.3 | .6 | .5 | .2 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 2.8 | 2.7 |
| 1994 | 87.0 | 86.7 | 86.6 | 86.8 | .1 | -.3 | -.1 | .2 | 1.4 | .5 | -.1 | -.2 |
| 1995 | 86.0 | 85.7 | 85.4 | 85.5 | -.9 | -.3 | -.4 | .1 | -1.2 | -1.2 | -1.4 | -1.5 |
| 1996 | 84.1 | 83.8 | 83.2 | 83.5 | -1.6 | -.4 | -.7 | .4 | -2.3 | -2.2 | -2.5 | -2.3 |
| 1997 | 83.4 | 84.0 | 84.6 | 84.9 | -.1 | .7 | .7 | .4 | -.8 | .2 | 1.7 | 1.7 |
| 1998 | 85.2 | 85.0 | 85.3 | 85.2 | .4 | -.2 | .4 | -.1 | 2.1 | 1.2 | .8 | .3 |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 8b. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (BENEFITS), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS¹

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

| Series and year | Indexes (December 2005=100) | | | | Percent Changes for | | | | | | | |
|---|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|---------------------|------|------|------|-------------------|------|------|------|
| | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | 3 months ended-- | | | | 12 months ended-- | | | |
| | | | | | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. |
| Service occupations: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1999 | 85.5 | 85.6 | 85.2 | 85.9 | 0.4 | 0.1 | -0.5 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.7 | -0.1 | 0.8 |
| 2000 | 84.9 | 85.4 | 85.7 | 86.6 | -1.2 | .6 | .4 | 1.1 | -.6 | -.3 | .5 | .9 |
| 2001 | 87.3 | 87.3 | 88.3 | 90.6 | .8 | .0 | 1.1 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.2 | 3.0 | 4.6 |
| 2002 | 91.1 | 91.3 | 92.4 | 93.2 | .6 | .2 | 1.2 | .9 | 4.4 | 4.6 | 4.7 | 2.9 |
| 2003 | 94.3 | 95.6 | 95.9 | 97.5 | 1.2 | 1.4 | .3 | 1.7 | 3.6 | 4.7 | 3.8 | 4.6 |
| 2004 | 99.5 | 99.7 | 100.3 | 100.5 | 2.1 | .2 | .6 | .2 | 5.5 | 4.3 | 4.6 | 3.0 |
| 2005 | 100.2 | 100.2 | 98.5 | 100.0 | -.3 | .0 | -1.7 | 1.5 | .7 | .5 | -1.8 | -.5 |
| Goods-producing industries ² : | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1979 | — | — | — | 66.6 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 1980 | 65.7 | 65.1 | 66.1 | 65.6 | -1.4 | -.9 | 1.5 | -.8 | — | — | — | -1.5 |
| 1981 | 67.9 | 67.6 | 67.3 | 67.9 | 3.5 | -.4 | -.4 | .9 | 3.3 | 3.9 | 1.8 | 3.4 |
| 1982 | 68.9 | 68.3 | 69.3 | 70.2 | 1.5 | -.9 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 3.0 | 3.4 |
| 1983 | 72.5 | 72.2 | 72.3 | 72.3 | 3.3 | -.4 | .1 | .0 | 5.3 | 5.6 | 4.4 | 3.0 |
| 1984 | 73.3 | 73.4 | 73.2 | 74.0 | 1.4 | .1 | -.3 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.7 | 1.1 | 2.3 |
| 1985 | 74.7 | 73.7 | 73.6 | 73.4 | .9 | -1.3 | -.1 | -.3 | 1.9 | .4 | .6 | -.8 |
| 1986 | 74.7 | 74.7 | 74.7 | 74.8 | 1.8 | .0 | .0 | .1 | .0 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 2.0 |
| 1987 | 74.1 | 73.7 | 73.2 | 73.8 | -.9 | -.5 | -.7 | .8 | -.8 | -1.4 | -1.9 | -1.4 |
| 1988 | 75.9 | 75.9 | 75.4 | 75.6 | 2.8 | .0 | -.7 | .3 | 2.4 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 2.5 |
| 1989 | 75.6 | 75.4 | 76.0 | 76.2 | -.0 | -.3 | .8 | .3 | -.4 | -.6 | .8 | .8 |
| 1990 | 76.8 | 77.2 | 76.7 | 76.8 | .8 | .5 | -.6 | .1 | 1.7 | 2.4 | .9 | .9 |
| 1991 | 77.6 | 78.4 | 79.0 | 79.2 | 1.0 | 1.0 | .8 | .3 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 2.9 | 3.0 |
| 1992 | 80.4 | 80.5 | 81.0 | 81.4 | 1.5 | .1 | .6 | .5 | 3.6 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 2.8 |
| 1993 | 83.0 | 83.6 | 83.9 | 83.6 | 2.0 | .7 | .4 | -.4 | 3.2 | 3.8 | 3.5 | 2.8 |
| 1994 | 84.4 | 84.7 | 84.5 | 84.2 | 1.0 | .4 | -.2 | -.4 | 1.7 | 1.3 | .7 | .7 |
| 1995 | 84.0 | 83.4 | 83.2 | 83.6 | -.2 | -.7 | -.2 | .5 | -.4 | -1.5 | -1.5 | -.8 |
| 1996 | 82.8 | 82.8 | 82.4 | 82.4 | -1.0 | .0 | -.5 | .0 | -1.4 | -.7 | -1.0 | -1.4 |
| 1997 | 81.8 | 82.3 | 82.1 | 82.1 | -.7 | .6 | -.2 | .0 | -1.2 | -.6 | -.3 | -.4 |
| 1998 | 81.7 | 81.8 | 81.8 | 81.7 | -.5 | .1 | .0 | -.1 | -2 | -.5 | -.4 | -.5 |
| 1999 | 81.8 | 81.7 | 81.5 | 82.4 | .1 | -.1 | -.2 | 1.1 | .2 | -.1 | -.4 | .8 |
| 2000 | 83.3 | 83.7 | 83.9 | 84.0 | 1.1 | .5 | .2 | .1 | 1.8 | 2.4 | 2.9 | 1.9 |
| 2001 | 84.2 | 83.9 | 84.4 | 86.1 | .2 | -.4 | .6 | 2.0 | 1.1 | .3 | .6 | 2.5 |
| 2002 | 86.8 | 87.1 | 87.3 | 88.5 | .8 | .3 | .2 | 1.4 | 3.1 | 3.8 | 3.4 | 2.7 |
| 2003 | 90.4 | 91.8 | 92.2 | 93.4 | 2.1 | 1.5 | .4 | 1.3 | 4.2 | 5.4 | 5.6 | 5.5 |
| 2004 | 96.8 | 96.8 | 97.7 | 98.9 | 3.6 | .0 | -.9 | 1.2 | 7.0 | 5.5 | 6.0 | 6.0 |
| 2005 | 100.2 | 100.8 | 99.3 | 100.0 | 1.3 | .6 | -1.5 | .7 | 3.6 | 4.0 | 1.7 | 1.1 |
| Manufacturing: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1979 | — | — | — | 66.2 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 1980 | 65.3 | 64.5 | 65.4 | 65.0 | -1.4 | -1.2 | 1.4 | -.6 | — | — | — | -1.8 |
| 1981 | 67.4 | 67.1 | 66.5 | 67.2 | 3.7 | -.4 | -.9 | 1.1 | 3.2 | 4.1 | 1.7 | 3.5 |
| 1982 | 68.2 | 67.5 | 68.6 | 69.5 | 1.5 | -1.0 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 1.2 | .6 | 3.2 | 3.4 |
| 1983 | 71.9 | 71.3 | 71.6 | 71.6 | 3.5 | -.8 | .4 | .0 | 5.4 | 5.7 | 4.4 | 3.0 |
| 1984 | 72.7 | 72.8 | 72.7 | 73.6 | 1.5 | .1 | -.1 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 2.1 | 1.5 | 2.7 |
| 1985 | 74.5 | 73.3 | 73.1 | 72.8 | 1.2 | -1.6 | -.3 | -.4 | 2.5 | .6 | .6 | -1.0 |
| 1986 | 74.3 | 74.0 | 74.0 | 74.2 | 2.1 | -.4 | .0 | .3 | -.3 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.9 |
| 1987 | 73.1 | 72.8 | 72.3 | 72.9 | -1.5 | -.4 | -.7 | .8 | -1.5 | -1.7 | -2.2 | -1.7 |
| 1988 | 75.3 | 75.3 | 74.9 | 75.1 | 3.3 | .0 | -.5 | .3 | 3.0 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.0 |
| 1989 | 75.7 | 75.5 | 76.2 | 76.0 | .8 | -.3 | .9 | -.3 | -.5 | .2 | 1.7 | 1.2 |
| 1990 | 76.8 | 77.1 | 76.5 | 76.7 | 1.1 | .4 | -.8 | .3 | 1.4 | 2.1 | .5 | .9 |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 8b. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (BENEFITS), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS¹

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

| Series and year | Indexes (December 2005=100) | | | | Percent Changes for | | | | | | | |
|--|-----------------------------|-------|------|-------|---------------------|------|------|------|-------------------|------|------|------|
| | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | 3 months ended-- | | | | 12 months ended-- | | | |
| | | | | | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. |
| Manufacturing: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1991 | 77.1 | 78.0 | 78.7 | 78.9 | 0.5 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 1.3 | 2.9 | 2.9 |
| 1992 | 80.2 | 80.2 | 80.5 | 80.9 | 1.6 | .0 | .4 | .5 | 4.0 | 2.8 | 2.3 | 2.6 |
| 1993 | 82.7 | 83.4 | 83.7 | 83.5 | 2.2 | .8 | .4 | -.2 | 3.1 | 4.0 | 3.9 | 3.3 |
| 1994 | 84.0 | 84.2 | 83.9 | 84.0 | .6 | .2 | -.4 | .1 | 1.6 | .9 | .3 | .5 |
| 1995 | 83.8 | 83.0 | 82.9 | 83.4 | -.2 | -1.0 | -.1 | .6 | -.3 | -1.3 | -1.3 | -.7 |
| 1996 | 82.7 | 82.8 | 82.4 | 82.6 | -.8 | .1 | -.5 | .2 | -1.3 | -.3 | -.5 | -1.0 |
| 1997 | 81.9 | 82.4 | 82.2 | 82.3 | -.8 | .6 | -.2 | .1 | -1.0 | -.5 | -.3 | -.4 |
| 1998 | 81.8 | 81.8 | 81.7 | 81.5 | -.6 | .0 | -.1 | -.2 | -.1 | -.7 | -.6 | -.9 |
| 1999 | 81.5 | 81.4 | 81.3 | 82.3 | .0 | -.1 | -.1 | 1.2 | -.4 | -.5 | -.5 | .9 |
| 2000 | 83.3 | 83.6 | 83.5 | 83.3 | 1.2 | .4 | -.1 | -.2 | 2.2 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 1.3 |
| 2001 | 83.5 | 83.1 | 83.2 | 85.1 | .2 | -.5 | .1 | 2.3 | .2 | -.6 | -.4 | 2.1 |
| 2002 | 85.7 | 86.2 | 86.3 | 87.5 | .7 | .6 | .1 | 1.4 | 2.7 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 2.8 |
| 2003 | 90.0 | 91.2 | 91.6 | 92.7 | 2.9 | 1.3 | .4 | 1.2 | 4.9 | 5.9 | 6.1 | 6.0 |
| 2004 | 97.1 | 97.2 | 98.3 | 98.6 | 4.7 | .1 | 1.1 | .3 | 8.0 | 6.5 | 7.2 | 6.4 |
| 2005 | 100.2 | 100.5 | 99.0 | 100.0 | 1.6 | .3 | -1.5 | 1.0 | 3.1 | 3.4 | .8 | 1.4 |
| Aircraft manufacturing (SIC 3721): | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1988 | — | — | — | 43.5 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 1989 | 42.9 | 42.6 | 43.2 | 44.7 | -1.4 | -.7 | 1.4 | 3.5 | — | — | — | 2.7 |
| 1990 | 45.3 | 45.4 | 45.7 | 44.2 | 1.3 | .2 | .7 | -3.3 | 5.6 | 6.4 | 5.7 | -1.0 |
| 1991 | 44.8 | 45.1 | 45.4 | 45.9 | 1.4 | .7 | .7 | 1.1 | -1.1 | -.5 | -.6 | 3.8 |
| 1992 | 47.1 | 48.0 | 48.3 | 50.4 | 2.6 | 1.9 | .6 | 4.3 | 5.3 | 6.4 | 6.3 | 9.7 |
| 1993 | 50.7 | 50.2 | 51.1 | 48.3 | .6 | -1.0 | 1.8 | -5.5 | 7.5 | 4.4 | 5.8 | -4.1 |
| 1994 | 48.3 | 48.4 | 49.1 | 48.9 | .0 | .2 | 1.4 | -.4 | -4.7 | -3.6 | -3.8 | 1.2 |
| 1995 | 49.3 | 48.8 | 48.5 | 50.3 | .8 | -1.0 | -.6 | 3.7 | 2.0 | 1.0 | -1.2 | 3.0 |
| 1996 | 52.4 | 52.5 | 51.9 | 50.6 | 4.2 | .2 | -1.1 | -2.5 | 6.3 | 7.4 | 6.9 | .4 |
| 1997 | 49.1 | 49.1 | 48.4 | 46.9 | -3.0 | .0 | -1.4 | -3.1 | -6.2 | -6.4 | -6.7 | -7.3 |
| 1998 | 46.2 | 46.4 | 46.5 | 46.9 | -1.5 | .4 | .2 | .9 | -6.0 | -5.5 | -4.0 | .0 |
| 1999 | 45.7 | 45.9 | 45.9 | 48.4 | -2.6 | .4 | .0 | 5.4 | -1.0 | -1.1 | -1.4 | 3.2 |
| 2000 | 50.0 | 51.1 | 51.4 | 49.6 | 3.3 | 2.2 | .6 | -3.5 | 9.4 | 11.3 | 12.0 | 2.5 |
| 2001 | 51.4 | 51.0 | 49.9 | 52.2 | 3.6 | -.8 | -2.2 | 4.6 | 2.8 | -.2 | -2.8 | 5.3 |
| 2002 | 53.5 | 53.7 | 53.4 | 56.3 | 2.5 | .4 | -.6 | 5.4 | 3.9 | 5.3 | 6.9 | 7.8 |
| 2003 | 63.3 | 63.4 | 63.3 | 61.3 | 12.4 | .2 | -.2 | -3.2 | 18.4 | 18.1 | 18.5 | 8.9 |
| 2004 | 73.6 | 73.6 | 73.9 | 74.0 | 20.1 | .0 | .4 | .1 | 16.2 | 16.1 | 16.8 | 20.7 |
| 2005 | 99.0 | 98.5 | 96.5 | 100.0 | 33.8 | -.5 | -2.0 | 3.6 | 34.6 | 33.8 | 30.7 | 35.2 |
| Aircraft manufacturing (SIC 3721), white-collar occupations: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1988 | — | — | — | 43.5 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 1989 | 42.7 | 42.6 | 43.0 | 44.3 | -1.8 | -.2 | .9 | 3.0 | — | — | — | 1.9 |
| 1990 | 45.1 | 45.1 | 45.5 | 43.9 | 1.8 | .0 | .9 | -3.5 | 5.6 | 5.9 | 5.8 | -.9 |
| 1991 | 44.3 | 44.7 | 44.8 | 45.7 | .9 | .9 | .2 | 2.0 | -1.9 | -.8 | -1.5 | 4.1 |
| 1992 | 47.0 | 48.1 | 48.0 | 49.5 | 2.8 | 2.3 | -.2 | 3.1 | 6.3 | 7.5 | 7.1 | 8.4 |
| 1993 | 50.1 | 49.6 | 50.5 | 48.0 | 1.2 | -1.0 | 1.8 | -5.0 | 6.5 | 3.1 | 5.1 | -3.0 |
| 1994 | 47.9 | 48.1 | 48.8 | 48.4 | -.2 | .4 | 1.5 | -.8 | -4.4 | -3.0 | -3.4 | .9 |
| 1995 | 48.9 | 48.6 | 48.2 | 49.0 | 1.0 | -.6 | -.8 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 1.1 | -1.1 | 1.2 |
| 1996 | 51.6 | 51.6 | 50.9 | 50.3 | 5.3 | .0 | -1.4 | -1.2 | 5.6 | 6.1 | 5.6 | 2.5 |
| 1997 | 48.5 | 48.5 | 48.1 | 47.4 | -3.6 | .0 | -.8 | -1.5 | -6.0 | -5.9 | -5.5 | -5.7 |
| 1998 | 46.5 | 47.0 | 47.0 | 46.4 | -1.9 | 1.1 | .0 | -1.3 | -4.0 | -3.2 | -2.3 | -2.2 |
| 1999 | 45.3 | 45.4 | 45.0 | 46.3 | -2.4 | .2 | -.9 | 2.9 | -2.7 | -3.4 | -4.3 | -.2 |
| 2000 | 48.4 | 50.1 | 50.3 | 49.4 | 4.5 | 3.5 | .4 | -1.8 | 7.0 | 10.5 | 11.9 | 6.7 |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 8b. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (BENEFITS), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS¹

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

| Series and year | Indexes (December 2005=100) | | | | Percent Changes for | | | | | | | |
|--|-----------------------------|-------|------|-------|---------------------|------|------|------|-------------------|------|------|------|
| | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | 3 months ended-- | | | | 12 months ended-- | | | |
| | | | | | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. |
| Aircraft manufacturing (SIC 3721), white-collar occupations: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2001 | 52.5 | 51.7 | 50.1 | 52.3 | 6.3 | -1.5 | -3.1 | 4.4 | 8.4 | 3.1 | -0.5 | 5.9 |
| 2002 | 53.4 | 53.6 | 53.2 | 54.6 | 2.1 | .4 | -.7 | 2.6 | 1.7 | 3.7 | 6.2 | 4.4 |
| 2003 | 63.0 | 62.8 | 62.4 | 62.0 | 15.4 | -.3 | -.6 | -.6 | 18.0 | 17.1 | 17.3 | 13.5 |
| 2004 | 74.4 | 73.9 | 74.0 | 73.8 | 20.0 | -.7 | .1 | -.3 | 18.1 | 17.7 | 18.6 | 19.1 |
| 2005 | 100.3 | 100.0 | 98.0 | 100.0 | 35.9 | -.3 | -2.0 | 2.0 | 34.8 | 35.4 | 32.5 | 35.5 |
| Aircraft manufacturing (SIC 3721), blue-collar occupations: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1988 | — | — | — | 43.7 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 1989 | 43.2 | 42.9 | 43.6 | 45.3 | -1.1 | -.7 | 1.6 | 3.9 | — | — | — | 3.8 |
| 1990 | 45.7 | 46.0 | 46.0 | 44.9 | .9 | .7 | .0 | -2.4 | 5.9 | 7.2 | 5.5 | -1.0 |
| 1991 | 45.6 | 45.9 | 46.3 | 46.5 | 1.6 | .7 | .9 | .4 | -.4 | -.3 | .7 | 3.6 |
| 1992 | 47.4 | 48.3 | 48.8 | 51.7 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.0 | 5.9 | 4.1 | 5.3 | 5.4 | 11.1 |
| 1993 | 51.7 | 51.3 | 52.1 | 48.7 | .0 | -.8 | 1.6 | -6.5 | 8.9 | 6.1 | 6.8 | -5.6 |
| 1994 | 48.8 | 48.8 | 49.5 | 49.5 | .2 | .0 | 1.4 | .0 | -5.5 | -4.9 | -4.9 | 1.6 |
| 1995 | 49.8 | 49.2 | 48.9 | 52.3 | .6 | -1.2 | -.6 | 7.0 | 2.0 | .9 | -1.4 | 5.6 |
| 1996 | 53.6 | 53.8 | 53.5 | 51.1 | 2.5 | .4 | -.6 | -4.5 | 7.6 | 9.3 | 9.4 | -2.3 |
| 1997 | 50.2 | 49.9 | 48.9 | 46.1 | -1.8 | -.6 | -2.0 | -5.7 | -6.3 | -7.2 | -8.4 | -9.8 |
| 1998 | 45.6 | 45.6 | 45.8 | 47.6 | -1.1 | .0 | .4 | 3.9 | -9.1 | -8.8 | -6.5 | 3.4 |
| 1999 | 46.5 | 46.8 | 47.4 | 51.6 | -2.3 | .6 | 1.3 | 8.9 | 2.1 | 2.8 | 3.6 | 8.3 |
| 2000 | 52.6 | 52.6 | 53.1 | 49.8 | 1.9 | .0 | 1.0 | -6.2 | 13.1 | 12.4 | 12.0 | -3.5 |
| 2001 | 49.8 | 49.8 | 49.6 | 52.0 | .0 | .0 | -.4 | 4.8 | -5.3 | -5.3 | -6.6 | 4.4 |
| 2002 | 53.5 | 53.7 | 53.5 | 58.6 | 2.9 | .4 | -.4 | 9.5 | 7.2 | 7.7 | 7.8 | 12.9 |
| 2003 | 63.6 | 64.3 | 64.4 | 59.9 | 8.5 | 1.1 | .2 | -7.0 | 19.0 | 19.7 | 20.5 | 2.2 |
| 2004 | 71.9 | 72.9 | 73.7 | 74.1 | 20.0 | 1.4 | 1.1 | .5 | 13.0 | 13.5 | 14.5 | 23.6 |
| 2005 | 96.9 | 95.9 | 94.0 | 100.0 | 30.8 | -1.0 | -2.0 | 6.4 | 34.8 | 31.5 | 27.6 | 35.0 |
| Service-producing industries ³ : | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1979 | — | — | — | 65.2 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 1980 | 65.0 | 65.2 | 65.6 | 65.2 | -.3 | .3 | .6 | -.6 | — | — | — | .0 |
| 1981 | 67.3 | 66.5 | 65.8 | 66.7 | 3.2 | -1.2 | -1.1 | 1.4 | 3.6 | 1.9 | .2 | 2.3 |
| 1982 | 66.6 | 66.1 | 67.4 | 68.7 | -.1 | -.8 | 2.0 | 1.9 | -1.0 | -.5 | 2.5 | 3.0 |
| 1983 | 70.2 | 70.2 | 70.6 | 71.5 | 2.2 | .0 | .6 | 1.3 | 5.4 | 6.1 | 4.7 | 4.1 |
| 1984 | 72.9 | 73.1 | 72.7 | 73.6 | 2.0 | .3 | -.5 | 1.2 | 3.9 | 4.1 | 3.0 | 2.9 |
| 1985 | 73.7 | 73.4 | 74.0 | 73.7 | .1 | -.4 | .8 | -.4 | 1.1 | .4 | 1.8 | .1 |
| 1986 | 75.2 | 74.8 | 75.3 | 75.7 | 2.0 | -.5 | .7 | .5 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 2.7 |
| 1987 | 75.5 | 75.2 | 74.9 | 75.3 | -.3 | -.4 | -.4 | .5 | .4 | .5 | -.5 | -.5 |
| 1988 | 76.5 | 76.6 | 76.3 | 76.9 | 1.6 | .1 | -.4 | .8 | 1.3 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 2.1 |
| 1989 | 77.3 | 77.6 | 78.2 | 78.4 | .5 | .4 | .8 | .3 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 2.4 | 2.0 |
| 1990 | 78.8 | 79.0 | 78.3 | 78.5 | .5 | .3 | -.9 | .3 | 1.9 | 1.8 | .2 | .1 |
| 1991 | 79.5 | 80.0 | 80.5 | 80.8 | 1.3 | .6 | .6 | .4 | .9 | 1.3 | 2.8 | 3.0 |
| 1992 | 81.4 | 81.7 | 82.1 | 82.3 | .7 | .4 | .5 | .2 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.8 |
| 1993 | 82.8 | 83.2 | 83.5 | 83.7 | .6 | .5 | .4 | .2 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.7 |
| 1994 | 84.4 | 84.5 | 84.6 | 84.6 | .8 | .1 | .1 | .0 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.1 |
| 1995 | 84.8 | 84.7 | 84.8 | 84.5 | .2 | -.1 | .1 | -.4 | .5 | .3 | .2 | -.1 |
| 1996 | 83.9 | 83.8 | 83.8 | 83.5 | -.7 | -.1 | .0 | -.4 | -1.1 | -1.1 | -1.2 | -1.3 |
| 1997 | 83.4 | 83.7 | 83.5 | 84.5 | -.1 | .4 | -.2 | 1.2 | -.6 | -.1 | -.3 | 1.2 |
| 1998 | 84.8 | 85.0 | 85.3 | 85.6 | .4 | .2 | .4 | .4 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 2.1 | 1.4 |
| 1999 | 85.3 | 85.7 | 85.7 | 86.3 | -.4 | .5 | .0 | .7 | .6 | .8 | .5 | .7 |
| 2000 | 86.6 | 87.2 | 87.6 | 88.3 | .3 | .7 | .5 | .8 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 2.2 | 2.3 |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 8b. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (BENEFITS), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS¹

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

| Series and year | Indexes (December 2005=100) | | | | Percent Changes for | | | | | | | |
|---|-----------------------------|-------|------|-------|---------------------|------|------|------|-------------------|------|------|------|
| | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | 3 months ended-- | | | | 12 months ended-- | | | |
| | | | | | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. |
| Service-producing industries ³ : | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2001 | 88.9 | 89.1 | 90.3 | 91.8 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 2.6 | 2.2 | 3.1 | 4.0 |
| 2002 | 92.0 | 92.8 | 93.1 | 93.7 | .2 | .9 | .3 | .6 | 3.5 | 4.1 | 3.1 | 2.0 |
| 2003 | 94.1 | 95.7 | 96.1 | 97.4 | .4 | 1.7 | .4 | 1.4 | 2.3 | 3.1 | 3.3 | 3.9 |
| 2004 | 98.0 | 98.6 | 99.2 | 99.5 | .6 | .6 | .6 | .3 | 4.1 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 2.2 |
| 2005 | 99.9 | 99.8 | 98.4 | 100.0 | .4 | -.1 | -1.4 | 1.6 | 2.0 | 1.3 | -.8 | .5 |
| Nonmanufacturing: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1979 | — | — | — | 65.6 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 1980 | 65.4 | 65.5 | 66.0 | 65.7 | -.3 | .2 | .8 | -.5 | — | — | — | .1 |
| 1981 | 67.6 | 67.0 | 66.5 | 67.5 | 2.9 | -.9 | -.7 | 1.5 | 3.4 | 2.2 | .7 | 2.7 |
| 1982 | 67.4 | 67.0 | 68.2 | 69.4 | -.1 | -.6 | 1.8 | 1.8 | -.3 | 0 | 2.6 | 2.9 |
| 1983 | 70.8 | 71.0 | 71.3 | 72.2 | 2.0 | .3 | .4 | 1.3 | 5.0 | 6.0 | 4.6 | 4.0 |
| 1984 | 73.3 | 73.4 | 73.1 | 73.9 | 1.5 | .1 | -.4 | 1.1 | 3.6 | 3.4 | 2.5 | 2.4 |
| 1985 | 73.9 | 73.6 | 74.3 | 74.0 | .0 | -.4 | 1.0 | -.4 | .7 | .3 | 1.6 | .2 |
| 1986 | 75.3 | 75.3 | 75.7 | 76.0 | 1.8 | .0 | .5 | .4 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 2.6 |
| 1987 | 75.9 | 75.7 | 75.3 | 75.7 | -.1 | -.3 | -.5 | .5 | .7 | .5 | -.5 | -.4 |
| 1988 | 76.7 | 76.8 | 76.4 | 77.0 | 1.3 | .1 | -.5 | .8 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.8 |
| 1989 | 77.0 | 77.3 | 77.8 | 78.2 | .0 | .4 | .6 | .5 | .3 | .6 | 1.8 | 1.5 |
| 1990 | 78.5 | 78.9 | 78.2 | 78.4 | .4 | .5 | -.9 | .3 | 2.0 | 2.1 | .5 | .2 |
| 1991 | 79.5 | 80.1 | 80.4 | 80.8 | 1.4 | .8 | .4 | .5 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 2.9 | 3.2 |
| 1992 | 81.4 | 81.7 | 82.1 | 82.5 | .7 | .4 | .5 | .5 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.0 |
| 1993 | 82.9 | 83.4 | 83.6 | 83.8 | -.5 | .6 | .2 | .2 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 1.6 |
| 1994 | 84.6 | 84.8 | 84.9 | 84.8 | 1.0 | .2 | .1 | -.1 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.2 |
| 1995 | 84.9 | 84.7 | 84.8 | 84.5 | .1 | -.2 | .1 | -.4 | .3 | -.1 | -.1 | -.3 |
| 1996 | 83.8 | 83.7 | 83.5 | 83.4 | -.8 | -.1 | -.2 | -.1 | -1.3 | -1.2 | -1.5 | -1.4 |
| 1997 | 83.2 | 83.5 | 83.4 | 84.2 | -.2 | .4 | -.1 | 1.0 | -.6 | -.3 | -.2 | .9 |
| 1998 | 84.4 | 84.7 | 85.0 | 85.3 | .2 | .4 | .4 | .4 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.9 | 1.4 |
| 1999 | 85.0 | 85.4 | 85.3 | 85.9 | -.4 | .5 | -.1 | .7 | .7 | .8 | .4 | .6 |
| 2000 | 86.2 | 86.9 | 87.3 | 88.0 | .3 | .8 | .5 | .8 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 2.4 | 2.5 |
| 2001 | 88.6 | 88.9 | 90.0 | 91.7 | .7 | .3 | 1.2 | 1.9 | 2.8 | 2.3 | 3.1 | 4.1 |
| 2002 | 91.8 | 92.5 | 92.8 | 93.4 | .1 | .8 | .3 | .6 | 3.6 | 4.1 | 3.1 | 1.9 |
| 2003 | 93.9 | 95.4 | 95.8 | 97.1 | .5 | 1.6 | .4 | 1.4 | 2.3 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 4.0 |
| 2004 | 97.7 | 98.2 | 98.8 | 99.6 | .6 | .5 | .6 | .8 | 4.0 | 2.9 | 3.1 | 2.5 |
| 2005 | 100.0 | 100.1 | 98.7 | 100.0 | .4 | .1 | -1.4 | 1.3 | 2.4 | 1.9 | -.2 | .4 |
| Union workers: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1979 | — | — | — | 64.9 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 1980 | 63.9 | 63.4 | 64.5 | 64.3 | -.1.5 | -.8 | 1.7 | -.3 | — | — | — | -.9 |
| 1981 | 66.5 | 66.2 | 65.8 | 66.6 | 3.4 | -.5 | -.6 | 1.2 | 4.1 | 4.4 | 2.0 | 3.6 |
| 1982 | 67.7 | 67.4 | 68.2 | 69.8 | 1.7 | -.4 | 1.2 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 3.7 | 4.8 |
| 1983 | 72.3 | 72.3 | 72.4 | 72.8 | 3.6 | .0 | .1 | .6 | 6.8 | 7.3 | 6.1 | 4.3 |
| 1984 | 73.7 | 73.7 | 73.6 | 74.3 | 1.2 | .0 | -.1 | 1.0 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 2.0 |
| 1985 | 74.2 | 73.0 | 72.9 | 72.8 | -.1 | -1.6 | -.1 | -.1 | .7 | -.9 | -.9 | -2.0 |
| 1986 | 74.1 | 73.7 | 73.5 | 73.6 | 1.8 | -.5 | -.3 | .1 | -.1 | .9 | .8 | 1.1 |
| 1987 | 73.1 | 72.8 | 72.2 | 72.7 | -.7 | -.4 | -.8 | .7 | -1.4 | -1.2 | -1.8 | -1.2 |
| 1988 | 75.0 | 75.0 | 74.5 | 74.5 | 3.2 | .0 | -.7 | .0 | 2.6 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 2.4 |
| 1989 | 74.3 | 74.2 | 74.6 | 74.6 | -.3 | -.1 | .5 | .0 | -1.0 | -1.1 | .2 | .1 |
| 1990 | 74.9 | 74.9 | 74.0 | 74.5 | .4 | .0 | -1.2 | .7 | .8 | .9 | -.8 | -.1 |
| 1991 | 75.1 | 75.9 | 76.4 | 76.9 | .8 | 1.1 | .7 | .7 | .3 | 1.4 | 3.2 | 3.3 |
| 1992 | 78.8 | 78.8 | 79.3 | 79.5 | 2.5 | .0 | .6 | .3 | 4.9 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.3 |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 8b. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (BENEFITS), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS¹

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

| Series and year | Indexes (December 2005=100) | | | | Percent Changes for | | | | | | | |
|-------------------|-----------------------------|-------|------|-------|---------------------|------|------|------|-------------------|------|------|------|
| | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | 3 months ended-- | | | | 12 months ended-- | | | |
| | | | | | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. | Mar. | Jun. | Sep. | Dec. |
| Union workers: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1993 | 81.2 | 81.9 | 82.3 | 82.5 | 2.1 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 3.0 | 4.0 | 3.7 | 3.8 |
| 1994 | 82.5 | 82.6 | 82.1 | 82.2 | .0 | .1 | -.6 | .1 | 1.6 | .9 | -.2 | -.4 |
| 1995 | 82.0 | 81.8 | 82.1 | 82.8 | -.2 | -.2 | .4 | .9 | -.6 | -1.0 | .0 | .7 |
| 1996 | 82.3 | 82.3 | 81.6 | 81.7 | -.6 | .0 | -.9 | .1 | .4 | .5 | -.6 | -1.3 |
| 1997 | 80.6 | 80.9 | 81.2 | 81.1 | -1.3 | .4 | .4 | -.1 | -2.0 | -1.6 | -.5 | -.7 |
| 1998 | 80.6 | 81.2 | 81.6 | 81.8 | -.6 | .7 | .5 | .2 | .0 | .4 | .5 | .8 |
| 1999 | 81.4 | 81.4 | 81.3 | 81.9 | -.5 | .0 | -.1 | .7 | .9 | .2 | -.4 | .2 |
| 2000 | 82.6 | 83.0 | 83.5 | 83.3 | .9 | .5 | .6 | -.2 | 1.5 | 2.0 | 2.6 | 1.7 |
| 2001 | 82.8 | 82.8 | 83.6 | 85.2 | -.6 | .0 | 1.0 | 1.9 | .2 | -.3 | .2 | 2.2 |
| 2002 | 85.8 | 86.1 | 86.9 | 87.9 | .7 | .3 | .9 | 1.2 | 3.6 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 3.2 |
| 2003 | 89.3 | 91.5 | 92.1 | 93.5 | 1.6 | 2.5 | .7 | 1.5 | 4.2 | 6.4 | 6.1 | 6.3 |
| 2004 | 97.6 | 98.7 | 99.4 | 99.9 | 4.4 | 1.1 | .7 | .5 | 9.3 | 7.8 | 7.9 | 6.8 |
| 2005 | 100.0 | 100.2 | 98.9 | 100.0 | .1 | .2 | -1.3 | 1.1 | 2.4 | 1.6 | -.5 | .1 |
| Nonunion workers: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1979 | — | — | — | 66.3 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 1980 | 65.8 | 65.8 | 66.2 | 65.7 | -.8 | .0 | .6 | -.8 | — | — | — | -.9 |
| 1981 | 67.9 | 67.2 | 66.8 | 67.6 | 3.3 | -1.0 | -.6 | 1.2 | 3.2 | 2.2 | .9 | 2.9 |
| 1982 | 67.5 | 66.9 | 68.0 | 68.9 | -.1 | -.9 | 1.6 | 1.3 | -.6 | -.5 | 1.9 | 1.9 |
| 1983 | 70.4 | 70.0 | 70.6 | 71.1 | 2.2 | -.6 | .9 | .7 | 4.4 | 4.6 | 3.8 | 3.1 |
| 1984 | 72.4 | 72.5 | 72.3 | 73.1 | 1.8 | .1 | -.3 | 1.1 | 2.9 | 3.5 | 2.4 | 2.8 |
| 1985 | 73.8 | 73.4 | 74.1 | 73.7 | 1.0 | -.5 | 1.0 | -.5 | 1.9 | 1.3 | 2.5 | .7 |
| 1986 | 75.1 | 75.1 | 75.4 | 75.8 | 1.9 | .0 | .4 | .5 | 1.8 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 2.8 |
| 1987 | 75.4 | 75.1 | 74.8 | 75.2 | -.5 | -.4 | -.4 | .5 | .4 | .1 | -.8 | -.7 |
| 1988 | 76.4 | 76.6 | 76.3 | 76.8 | 1.6 | .3 | -.4 | .7 | 1.2 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.2 |
| 1989 | 77.3 | 77.5 | 78.1 | 78.5 | .7 | .3 | .8 | .5 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 2.3 | 2.1 |
| 1990 | 79.0 | 79.5 | 78.9 | 78.9 | .6 | .6 | -.8 | .0 | 2.2 | 2.6 | 1.0 | .6 |
| 1991 | 79.9 | 80.6 | 81.1 | 81.3 | 1.3 | .9 | .6 | .2 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 2.8 | 2.9 |
| 1992 | 81.7 | 82.0 | 82.3 | 82.7 | .5 | .4 | .4 | .5 | 2.2 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.8 |
| 1993 | 83.4 | 83.8 | 84.0 | 84.0 | .8 | .5 | .2 | .0 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 1.5 |
| 1994 | 85.0 | 85.1 | 85.3 | 85.2 | 1.2 | .1 | .2 | -.1 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.5 |
| 1995 | 85.2 | 85.0 | 84.8 | 84.6 | .0 | -.2 | -.2 | -.2 | .3 | -.2 | -.5 | -.7 |
| 1996 | 83.8 | 83.7 | 83.7 | 83.5 | -.9 | -.1 | .0 | -.2 | -1.6 | -1.5 | -1.3 | -1.3 |
| 1997 | 83.4 | 83.8 | 83.6 | 84.4 | -.1 | .5 | -.2 | 1.0 | -.5 | .1 | -.2 | 1.0 |
| 1998 | 84.4 | 84.6 | 84.7 | 85.0 | .0 | .2 | .1 | .4 | 1.2 | .9 | 1.4 | .7 |
| 1999 | 84.8 | 85.1 | 85.1 | 85.7 | -.2 | .4 | .0 | .7 | .5 | .5 | .4 | .8 |
| 2000 | 86.2 | 86.7 | 87.1 | 87.6 | .6 | .6 | .5 | .6 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 2.4 | 2.3 |
| 2001 | 88.4 | 88.4 | 89.4 | 90.9 | .9 | .0 | 1.1 | 1.7 | 2.5 | 2.0 | 2.7 | 3.8 |
| 2002 | 91.2 | 91.9 | 92.1 | 92.8 | .3 | .8 | .2 | .8 | 3.2 | 4.0 | 3.0 | 2.0 |
| 2003 | 93.6 | 95.0 | 95.4 | 96.5 | .9 | 1.5 | .4 | 1.2 | 2.6 | 3.3 | 3.5 | 4.0 |
| 2004 | 97.6 | 97.8 | 98.5 | 99.2 | 1.1 | .2 | .7 | .7 | 4.2 | 3.0 | 3.3 | 2.8 |
| 2005 | 100.1 | 100.3 | 98.8 | 100.0 | .9 | .2 | -1.5 | 1.2 | 2.5 | 2.5 | .2 | .8 |

¹ Excludes farm and household workers.

trade; finance, insurance, and real estate; and service industries.

² Includes mining, construction, and manufacturing.

NOTE: Dashes indicate data not available.

³ Includes transportation, communication, and public utilities; wholesale and retail