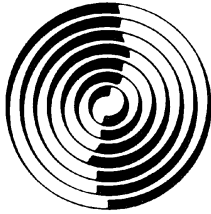


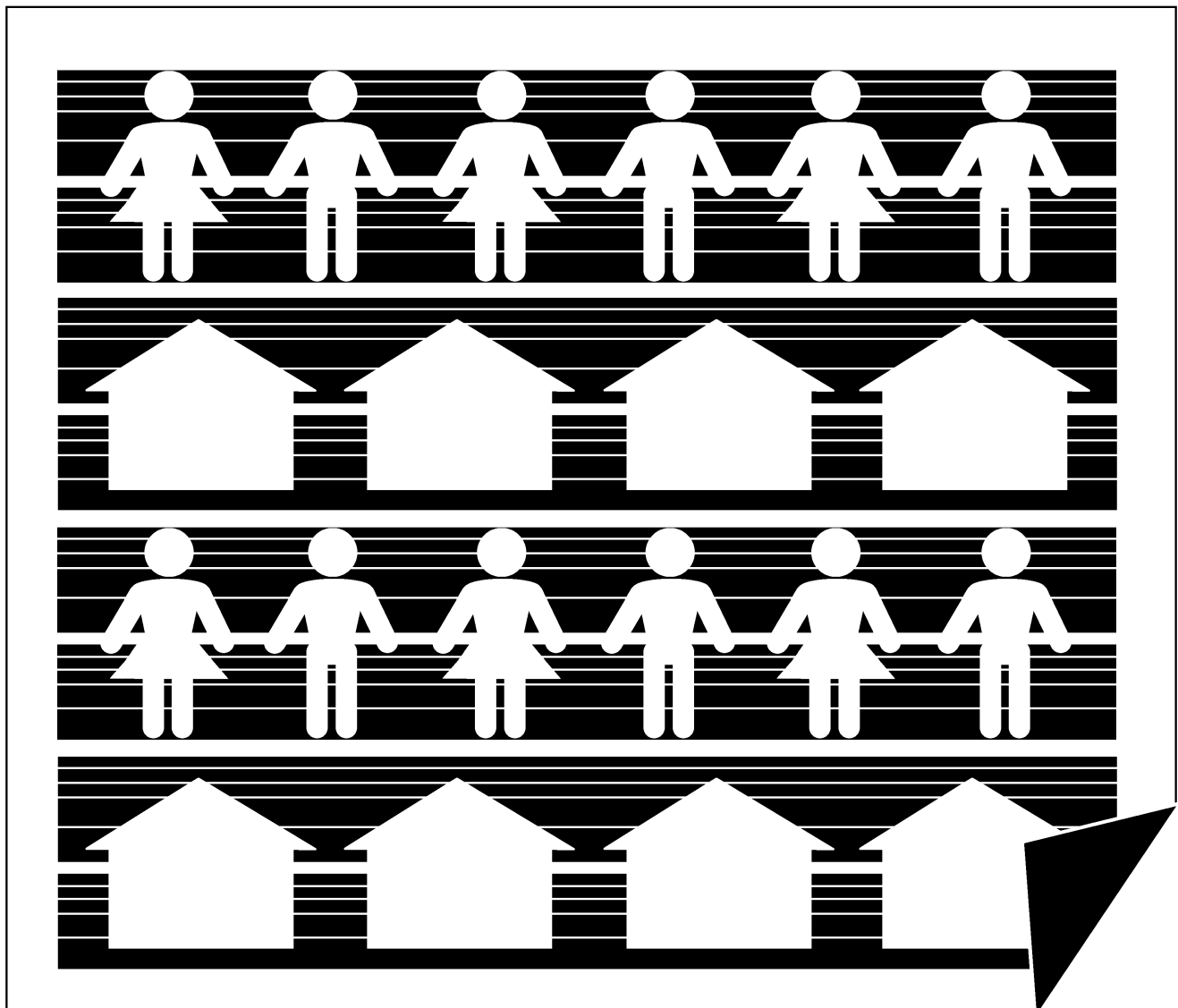
U.S. Department of Commerce
Economics and Statistics Administration
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

1990 CPH-2-35

CENSUS '90



1990 Census of
Population and Housing
**Population and Housing
Unit Counts**
North Carolina



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1990 CPH-2-35

1990 Census of
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CONTENTS

	Page
List of Statistical Tables	iv
How to Use This Census Report.....	I-1
Table Finding Guide.....	II-1
User Notes	III-1

Statistical Tables (For detailed list of statistical tables, see page iv.)	1
--	---

APPENDIXES

A. Area Classifications	A-1
B. Definitions of Subject Characteristics	B-1
C. Accuracy of the Data.....	C-1
D. Collection and Processing Procedures.....	D-1
E. Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages	E-1
F. Data Products and User Assistance	F-1
G. Maps	G-1

LIST OF STATISTICAL TABLES

[An asterisk (*) indicates that the table was omitted because there were no qualifying geographic area(s) or population group(s)]

Table	Page	Table	Page
1. Population: Earliest Census to 1990 State Urban and Rural	1	12. Urban and Rural Population: 1930 to 1990 Size of Place	58
2. Housing Units: 1950 to 1990 State Urban and Rural	2	13. Population Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area by Urban and Rural and Size of Place: 1990 State Inside Metropolitan Area Outside Metropolitan Area	59
3. Population and Housing Units: 1940 to 1990 State County	3	14. Housing Units Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area by Urban and Rural and Size of Place: 1990 State Inside Metropolitan Area Outside Metropolitan Area	61
4. Land Area, Population, and Housing Units: 1990 State County	5	15. Land Area in Square Kilometers Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area by Urban and Rural and Size of Place: 1990 State Inside Metropolitan Area Outside Metropolitan Area	63
5. Population by Urban and Rural Residence: 1990 State County	7	16. Land Area in Square Miles Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area by Urban and Rural and Size of Place: 1990 State Inside Metropolitan Area Outside Metropolitan Area	65
6. Housing Units by Urban and Rural Residence: 1990 State County	9	17. Population Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area by Size of Place: 1990 State Inside Metropolitan Area Outside Metropolitan Area	67
7. Land Area by Urban and Rural Residence: 1990 State County	11	18. Housing Units Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area by Size of Place: 1990 State Inside Metropolitan Area Outside Metropolitan Area	69
8. Population and Housing Units, 1970 to 1990; Area Measurements and Density: 1990 State County County Subdivision Place	16	19. Land Area in Square Kilometers Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area by Size of Place: 1990 State Inside Metropolitan Area Outside Metropolitan Area	71
9. Population and Housing Units, 1970 to 1990; Area Measurements and Density: 1990 Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision	45	20. Land Area in Square Miles Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area by Size of Place: 1990 State Inside Metropolitan Area Outside Metropolitan Area	73
10. 1990 Population Rank; Population and Housing Units: 1980 and 1990 Place [2,500 or More Persons]	55		
11. Population 1990 and 1980; Housing Units and Land Area: 1990 State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	57		

Table	Page	Table	Page
21. Population and Housing Units 1970 to 1990; Land Area and Density for Metropolitan Area: 1990 Metropolitan Area	75	23. Population, Housing Units, and Land Area for Urbanized Area: 1990 Urbanized Area	81
22. Population, Housing Units, and Land Area for Metropolitan Area by Population Size Class of Metropolitan Area: 1990 Urban and Rural Population Size Class of Metropolitan Area Metropolitan Area	77	24. Population, Housing Units, and Land Area for Urbanized Area by Population Size Class of Urbanized Area: 1990 Size of Place Population Size Class of Urbanized Area Urbanized Area	89

CONTENTS

HOW TO USE THIS CENSUS REPORT

CONTENTS

Contents of the Appendixes I-3
 Graphics I-3
 How to Find Geographic Areas and Subject-Matter Data I-1
 How to Use the Statistical Tables I-2
 User Notes I-3

INTRODUCTION

Data from the 1990 census are presented in several different report series. These series are published under the following three subject titles:

1. 1990 Census of Population (1990 CP)
2. 1990 Census of Housing (1990 CH)
3. 1990 Census of Population and Housing (1990 CPH)

The types of data and the geographic areas shown in reports differ from one series to another. In most series, there is one report for each State, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands of the United States (Virgin Islands), plus a United States summary report. Some series include reports for American Indian and Alaska Native areas, metropolitan areas, and urbanized areas. See appendix F for detailed information about the various report series; additional 1990 census data products such as computer tapes, microfiche, and laser disks; other related materials; and sources of assistance.

The data from the 1990 census were derived from a limited number of basic questions asked of the entire population and about every housing unit (referred to as the 100-percent questions), and from additional questions asked of a sample of the population and housing units (referred to as the sample questions). Two primary versions of questionnaires were used: a short form containing only the 100-percent questions and a long form containing both the 100-percent questions and the additional sample questions. Appendix E presents facsimiles of the questionnaire pages and the respondent instructions used to collect the data included in this report. Appendix F lists the subjects that are covered by the 100-percent and sample components of the 1990 census.

Legal provision for this census, which was conducted as of April 1, 1990, was made in the Act of Congress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957, December 1975, and October 1976), which is codified in Title 13, United States Code.

HOW TO FIND GEOGRAPHIC AREAS AND SUBJECT-MATTER DATA

This report includes a table finding guide to assist the user in locating those statistical tables that contain the data that are needed. The table finding guide lists the geographic areas and the subjects shown in this report. To determine which tables in this report show data for a particular topic, find the subject in the column headings at the top of the table finding guide and then look down the left-hand column for the desired type of geographic area. Below is an example of a table finding guide.

TABLE FINDING GUIDE

Subjects by Type of Geographic Area and Table Number

[Subjects covered in this report are shown at the top, and types of geographic areas are shown on the left side. For a description of area classifications, see appendix A. For definitions and explanations of subject characteristics, see appendix B.]

Area	Population counts			Housing unit counts			Land area
	1990 census	Previous censuses	Change from previous censuses	1990 census	Previous censuses	Change from previous censuses	
THE STATE							
Total	1,3,4,5,8, 11,13,17, 22	1,3,8,11	1,4	2,3,4,6,8, 11,14,18, 22	2,3,8	2,4	4,7,8,11, 15,16,19, 20,22
Urban and rural	1,5,11,12, 13,22	1,11,12	1,5	2,6,11, 14,22	2	2,6	7,11,15, 16,22
Urban and rural by size of place ...	5,11,12, 13,22	11,12	...	6,11,14, 22	...	...	7,11,15, 16,22
Inside and outside metropolitan area by urban and rural and size of place	13,22	...	...	14,22	...	...	15,16,22
Inside and outside metropolitan area by size of place	13,17,22	...	...	14,18,22	...	...	15,16,19, 20,22
Inside and outside urbanized area by size of place	24	...	...	24	...	...	24
COUNTY							
Total	3,4,8	3,8	4	3,4,8	3,8	4	4,7,8
Urban and rural	5	...	5	6	...	6	7
Urban and rural by size of place ...	5	...	...	6	...	...	7
PLACE							
By county and county subdivision ..	8	8	...	8	8	...	8
Alphabetically for the State	9	9	...	9	9	...	9
By 1990 population rank	10	10	...	10	10	...	...
COUNTY SUBDIVISION							
By county	8	8	...	8	8	...	8
Alphabetically for the State ¹	9	9	...	9	9	...	9
METROPOLITAN AREA							
Total and geographic components ..	21	21	...	21	21	...	21
By urban and rural and population size class of metropolitan area	22	...	...	22	...	...	22
URBANIZED AREA							
Total and geographic components ..	23	...	...	23	...	...	23
By size of place and population size class of urbanized area	24	...	...	24	...	...	24

... Not applicable.

¹ County subdivisions within the State are shown alphabetically with places only in the reports for the following 12 States: Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin.

HOW TO USE THE STATISTICAL TABLES

Parts of a Statistical Table

The census data included in printed reports are arranged in tables. Each table includes four major parts: (1) heading, (2) boxhead, (3) stub, and (4) data field.

A typical census report table is illustrated below.

The diagram illustrates the structure of a statistical table. It is divided into several key sections:

- Table number and title:** Located at the top left, identifying the specific table within the report.
- Headnote:** A note enclosed in brackets below the title, providing additional context or qualifications for the data.
- Column head:** The top row of the table, listing the variables being measured.
- Heading:** The overall title and identifying information at the top of the table.
- Stubhead:** The leftmost column of the table, listing the categories or subgroups.
- Stub:** The vertical column of category labels on the left side of the table.
- Sidehead:** A label on the left side of the table, often indicating a sub-section or specific demographic group.
- Boxhead:** The top portion of the table containing the column headers and any spanners.
- Data field:** The main body of the table containing the numerical data points.

The example table shown is titled "Table 07. Labor Force Characteristics: 1990" and includes data for Alaska. The categories listed in the stub include "Race of persons", "Hispanic or Latino population", and "Hispanic or Latino population by race".

The *heading* consists of the table number, title, and headnote. The table number indicates the position of the table within the report, while the title is a brief statement indicating the classification, nature, and time reference of the data presented in the table. The headnote is enclosed in brackets and is located under the title. It contains statements that qualify, explain, or provide information pertaining to the entire table.

The *boxhead* is under the heading. This portion of the table, which contains the individual column heads or captions, describes the data in each vertical column. In the boxhead of many tables, a *spanner* appears across and above two or more column heads or across two or more lower spanners. The purpose of a *spanner* is to classify or qualify items below it or separate the table into identifiable blocks in terms of major aspects of the data.

The *stub* is located at the left edge of the table. It includes a listing of line or row captions or descriptions. At the top of the stub is the *stubhead*. The *stubhead* is considered to be an extension of the table title and usually shows generic geographic area designations and restrictions.

In the *stub*, several features are used to help the user better understand the contents of the table. Usually, a block of data lines is preceded by a *sidehead*. The *sidehead*, similar to a *spanner*, describes and classifies the *stub* entries following it. The use of indentation in a *stub* indicates the relationship of one data line to another. Indented data lines represent subcategories that in most instances, sum to a total. Occasionally in tables, it is desirable to show one or more single-line subcategories that do not sum to the total. The unit of measure, such as dollars, is shown when it is not clear from the general wording of the data line.

The *data field* is that part of the table that contains the data. It extends from the bottom of the *boxhead* to the bottom of the table and from the right of the *stub* to the right-hand edge of the page.

Both geographic and subject-matter terms appear in tables. It is important to read the definitions of the terms used in the tables because census terms often are defined in special ways that reflect the manner in which the questions were asked and the data were tabulated. Definitions of geographic terms are provided in appendix A. Subject-matter terms are defined in appendix B.

Symbols and Geographic Abbreviations

The following symbols are used in the tables and explanations of subjects covered in this report:

- A dash “-” represents zero or a figure or percent that rounds to less than 0.1.
- Three dots “...” mean not applicable.
- (NA) means not available.
- The prefix “r” indicates that the count has been revised since publication of 1980 reports or that the area was erroneously omitted or not shown in the correct geographic relationship in the 1980 census reports. This symbol appears only in the 1990 CPH-2, *Population and Housing Unit Counts* reports.
- A dagger “†” next to the name of a geographic area indicates that there has been a geographic change(s) (for example, an annexation or detachment, a new incorporation, or a name change) since the information published for the 1980 census for that area. This symbol appears only in the 1990 CPH-2, *Population and Housing Unit Counts* reports. The geographic change information for the entities in a State is shown in the “User Notes” section of the 1990 CPH-2, *Population and Housing Unit Counts* reports.

Housing Unit Counts report, for that State. The information for all States appears in the “User Notes” section of the technical documentation for Summary Tape Files 1 and 3.

- A plus sign “+ ” or a minus sign “-” following a figure denotes that the median falls in the initial or terminal category of an open-ended distribution. (For more information on medians, see the discussion under “Derived Measures” in appendix B.)
- A minus sign “-” preceding a figure denotes decrease.

The following geographic abbreviations are used in the tables and explanations of subjects covered in this report:

- A “(pt.)” next to the name of a geographic area in a hierarchical presentation indicates that the geographic entity is only partially located in the superior geographic entity. For example, a “(pt.)” next to a place name in a county subdivision-place hierarchy indicates that the place is located in more than one county subdivision. (Places also may be “split” by county, congressional district, urban/rural, metropolitan area, voting district, and other geographic boundaries, depending on the presentation.) Other geographic entities also can be “split” by a higher-level entity. The exception is a tabulation block, which is unique within all geographic entities in census products.
- BG is block group.
- BNA is block numbering area.
- CDP is census designated place.
- CMSA is consolidated metropolitan statistical area.
- MA is metropolitan area.
- MSA is metropolitan statistical area.
- PMSA is primary metropolitan statistical area.
- TDSA is tribal designated statistical area.
- TJSA is tribal jurisdiction statistical area.
- unorg. is unorganized territory.
- VTD is voting district.

Census tables often include derived measures such as medians, means, percents, and ratios. More detailed information about derived measures is provided in appendix B.

GRAPHICS

Charts, statistical maps, and other graphic summaries are included in some 1990 census reports. If graphics are shown in a report, they are presented immediately after the “User Notes” section.

USER NOTES

User notes include corrections, errata, and related explanatory information. This section appears directly before the statistical tables in census reports unless graphics are shown. It presents information about unique characteristics of the report and changes or corrections made too late to be reflected in the text or tables themselves.

CONTENTS OF THE APPENDIXES

Appendix A—Provides definitions of the types of geographic areas and related information used in census reports.

Appendix B—Contains definitions for the subject-matter items used in census reports, including explanations of derived measures, limitations of the data, and comparability with previous censuses. The subjects are listed alphabetically. In reports that contain both population and housing characteristics, the population characteristics are described first, followed by the explanations of the housing subjects.

Appendix C—Provides information on confidentiality of the data, allocations and substitutions, and sources of errors in the data.

Appendix D—Explains the residence rules used in counting the population and housing units, presents a brief overview of data collection operations, and describes processing procedures used to convert data from unedited questionnaires to final 1990 publications and tapes. This appendix also clarifies the procedures used to collect data for persons abroad at the time of the census, where persons on military bases or away at school were counted, how data were collected for persons in institutions, and which citizens of foreign countries were included in the U.S. data.

Appendix E—Presents a facsimile of the 1990 census questionnaire pages and the respondent instructions used to collect the data in this report.

Appendix F—Summarizes the 1990 census data products program by describing the information available in printed reports and in other sources, such as microfiche or computer tape; and provides information on where to obtain assistance.

Appendix G—Contains maps depicting the geographic areas shown in this report.

TABLE FINDING GUIDE

Subjects by Type of Geographic Area and Table Number

[Subjects covered in this report are shown at the top, and types of geographic areas are shown on the left side. For a description of area classifications, see appendix A. For definitions and explanations of subject characteristics, see appendix B]

Area	Population counts			Housing unit counts			Land area	Density		Number of places
	1990 census	Previous censuses	Change from previous censuses	1990 census	Previous censuses	Change from previous censuses		Popu-lation	Housing unit	
THE STATE										
Total	1,3,4,5,8,11,13,17,22	1,3,8,11	1,4	2,3,4,6,8,11,14,18,22	2,3,8	2,4	4,7,8,11,15,16,19,20,22	4,8	4,8	11,13,14,15,16,17,18,19,20
Urban and rural	1,5,11,12,13,22	1,11,12	1,5	2,6,11,14,22	2	2,6	7,11,15,16,22	...	...	1,11,12,13,14,15,16
Urban and rural by size of place ...	5,11,12,13,22	11,12	...	6,11,14,22	...	...	7,11,15,16,22	...	...	11,12,13,14,15,16
Inside and outside metropolitan area by urban and rural and size of place	13,22	...	...	14,22	...	...	15,16,22	...	...	13,14,15,16
Inside and outside metropolitan area by size of place	13,17,22	...	...	14,18,22	...	...	15,16,19,20,22	...	...	13,14,15,16,17,18,19,20
Inside and outside urbanized area by size of place	24	...	...	24	...	...	24	...	...	...
COUNTY										
Total	3,4,8	3,8	4	3,4,8	3,8	4	4,7,8	4,8	4,8	...
Urban and rural	5	...	5	6	...	6	7	...	...	...
Urban and rural by size of place ...	5	...	...	6	...	...	7	...	...	...
PLACE										
By county and county subdivision ...	8	8	...	8	8	...	8	8	8	...
Alphabetically for the State	9	9	...	9	9	...	9	9	9	...
By 1990 population rank	10	10	...	10	10	...	...	...	...	...
COUNTY SUBDIVISION										
By county	8	8	...	8	8	...	8	8	8	...
Alphabetically for the State ¹	9	9	...	9	9	...	9	9	9	...
METROPOLITAN AREA										
Total and geographic components .	21	21	...	21	21	...	21	21	21	...
By urban and rural and population size class of metropolitan area. ...	22	...	...	22	...	...	22	...	...	...
URBANIZED AREA										
Total and geographic components .	23	...	...	23	...	...	23	23	23	...
By size of place and population size class of urbanized area	24	...	...	24	...	...	24	...	...	...

... Not applicable.

¹County subdivisions within the State are shown alphabetically with places only in the reports for the following 12 States: Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin.

USER NOTES

Additional information concerning this 1990 census product may be available at a later date. If you wish to receive these *User Notes*, contact:

Data User Services Division
Customer Services
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Washington, DC 20233
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Population and Housing Programs Branch
Bureau of the Census
Washington, DC 20233

ADDITIONAL DEFINITIONS AND EXPLANATIONS OF DATA

GENERAL

User Note 1

The user should note that there are limitations to many of these data. Please refer to the text provided with this report for further explanations on the limitations of the data.

GEOGRAPHIC NAMES AND PRESENTATION

NORTH CAROLINA

User Note 1

Westbrook township, Sampson County, is shown as Westbrooks township.

HISTORICAL INFORMATION

North Carolina was one of the Thirteen Original States.

GEOGRAPHIC CHANGE NOTES

The county subdivisions in this State are minor civil divisions (MCD's) known as townships; there also are three unorganized territories; see appendix A for additional information. The year, where shown parenthetically, relates to the year the action was effective; the population and housing unit counts that follow, respectively, are as of April 1, 1980.

Counties, County Subdivisions, and Places

Alamance County—*Annexations*: Burlington city, Elon College town, Gibsonville town, Graham city, Haw River town, Mebane city. *Deleted CDP*: Morgantown.

Alexander County—*Annexations*: Taylorsville town.

Alleghany County—*Annexations*: Sparta town.

Anson County—*Annexations*: Wadesboro town.

Ashe County—*Annexations*: Jefferson town, West Jefferson town.

Avery County—*Incorporated*: Beech Mountain town (1981; 190 and 974, total; 13 and 5 in Avery County; balance in Watauga County); Grandfather village (1987; 24 and 237); Sugar Mountain village (1985; 188 and 530). *Deleted inactive place*: Linville town (244 and 240). *Annexations*: Banner Elk town, Beech Mountain town, Seven Devils town, Sugar Mountain village.

Beaufort County—*Annexations*: Bath town, Washington city.

Bertie County—*Merged*: Lewiston town (459 and 195) and Woodville town (212 and 85) became Lewiston Woodville town (1981; combined counts: 671 and 280). *Annexations*: Colerain town, Lewiston Woodville town, Windsor town.

Bladen County—*Annexations*: Bladenboro town, Clarkton town, Elizabethtown town, White Lake town.

Brunswick County—*Incorporated*: Bald Head Island village (1985; 0 and 0); Leland town (1989; 1,545 and 591); Sandy Creek town (1988; 0 and 0); Varnamtown town

(1988; 328 and 141). *Disincorporated*: Shady Forest town (1985; 43 and 48). *Annexations*: Belville town, Calabash town, Ocean Isle Beach town, Shallotte town, Southport city, Sunset Beach town.

Buncombe County—*Annexations*: Asheville city, Black Mountain town, Weaverville town, Woodfin town. *Deleted CDP*: Enka.

Burke County—*Incorporated*: Connelly Springs town (1989; 1,305 and 481). *Annexations*: Drexel town, Glen Alpine town, Hildebran town, Long View town, Morganton city, Rutherford College town, Valdese town. *Detachments*: Valdese town. *Deleted CDP*: Penelope.

Cabarrus County—*Incorporated*: Kannapolis city (1984; 30,303 and 12,051, total; 21,902 and 8,728 in Cabarrus County; balance in Rowan County). *Annexations*: Concord city, Harrisburg town, Kannapolis city, Mount Pleasant town. *Deleted CDP's*: Kannapolis (incorporated); North Concord and West Concord (both annexed by Concord city).

Caldwell County—*Incorporated*: Cahah's Mountain (1983; 1,884 and 699); Gamewell town (1981; 2,910 and 1,048); Sawmills town (1988; 3,706 and 1,298). *Annexations*: Cahah's Mountain town, Gamewell town, Granite Falls town, Hudson town, Lenoir city, Rhodhiss town, Sawmills town.

Camden County—*Annexed into* Camden County: Elizabeth City city.

Caswell County—*Incorporated*: Yanceyville town (1986; 1,869 and 690). *Deleted CDP*: Yanceyville (incorporated).

Carteret County—*Incorporated*: Cedar Point town (1988; 479 and 421). *Annexations*: Atlantic Beach town, Beaufort town, Cape Carteret town, Morehead City town, Newport town, Pine Knoll Shores town.

Catawba County—*Name change*: North Hickory CDP previously Hickory North CDP. *Annexations*: Brookford town, Catawba town, Claremont city, Conover city, Hickory city, Long View town, Maiden town, Newton city.

Chatham County—*County boundary change*: Baldwin township gained area from Bingham township and lost area to Chapel Hill township, both in Orange County. *Name change*: Williams township previously shown as William township. *Annexations*: Pittsboro town, Siler City town.

Cherokee County—*Annexations*: Andrews town, Murphy town.

Chowan County—*Annexations*: Edenton town.

Cleveland County—*Incorporated*: Kingstown town (1989; 683 and 161). *Annexations*: Boiling Springs town, Fallston town, Kings Mountain city, Lawndale town, Polkville city, Shelby city.

Columbus County—*Annexations*: Bolton town, Brunswick town, Chadbourn town, Lake Waccamaw town, Whiteville city.

Craven County—*Incorporated*: River Bend town (1981; 959 and 348). *Annexations*: Havelock city, New Bern city, River Bend town, Trent Woods town.

Cumberland County—*Annexations*: Fayetteville city, Hope Mills town, Spring Lake town, Stedman town.

Dare County—*Name change*: Kinnakeet township previously shown as Kennekeet township. *Incorporated*: Kitty Hawk town (1981; 849 and 966). *Annexations*: Manteo town.

Davidson County—*Annexations*: Denton town, High Point city, Lexington city, Thomasville city.

Davie County—*Incorporated*: Cooleemee town (1985; 1,062 and 443). *Annexations*: Mocksville town. *Deleted CDP*: Cooleemee (incorporated).

Duplin County—*Annexations*: Faison town, Kenansville town, Wallace town, Warsaw town.

Durham County—*Annexed into* Durham County: Morrisville town. *Additional annexations*: Chapel Hill town, Durham city.

Edgecombe County—*Annexations*: Conetoe town, Rocky Mount city, Tarboro town.

Forsyth County—*Incorporated*: Clemmons village (1986; 4,848 and 1,715); Walkertown town (1984; 1,321 and 560). *Annexed into* Forsyth County: High Point city, King city (after its incorporation in Stokes County). *Additional annexations*: Kernersville town, Rural Hall town, Walkertown town, Winston-Salem city. *Deleted CDP*: Clemmons (incorporated).

Franklin County—*Annexations*: Franklinton town, Louisburg town.

Gaston County—*Name change*: Riverbend township previously shown as River Bend township. *Annexations*: Belmont city, Bessemer City city, Cherryville city, Dallas town, Gastonia city, Kings Mountain city, Mount Holly city, Ranlo town, Stanley town. *Deleted CDP's*: Jenkins Heights, North Belmont, South Belmont, Springdale.

Graham County—*Incorporated*: Santeetlah town (1988; 80 and 164). *Annexations*: Robbinsville town.

Granville County—*Deleted inactive place:* Virgilina town (48 and 17). *Annexations:* Creedmoor city, Oxford city.

Greene County—*Annexations:* Snow Hill town.

Guilford County—*Incorporated:* Stokesdale town (1989; 1,973 and 718). *Annexed into* Guilford County: Kernersville town. *Additional annexations:* Archdale city, Gibsonville town, Greensboro city, High Point city, Jamestown town. *Deleted CDP:* Stokesdale (incorporated).

Halifax County—*Name change:* South Rosemary CDP previously Rosemary CDP. *Annexations:* Halifax town, Roanoke Rapids city.

Harnett County—*Annexed into* Harnett County: Broadway town. *Additional annexations:* Angier town, Coats town, Dunn city, Erwin town, Lillington town.

Haywood County—*Name change:* Jonathan Creek township previously shown as Jonathans Creek township; West Canton CDP previously Phillipsville CDP. *Annexations:* Canton town, Clyde town, Hazelwood town, Maggie Valley town, Waynesville town.

Henderson County—*Incorporated:* Fletcher town (1989; 2,233 and 933). *Annexed into* Henderson County: Saluda city. *Additional annexations:* Hendersonville city, Laurel Park town.

Hertford County—*County boundary change:* St. Johns township lost area to Rich Square township, Northampton County. *Annexations:* Ahoskie town, Murfreesboro town.

Hoke County—*Annexations:* Raeford city.

Iredell County—*Name change:* Cool Springs township previously shown as Cool Spring township. *Annexations:* Harmony town, Mooresville town, Statesville city. *Deleted CDP:* Statesville West.

Jackson County—*Deleted inactive place:* Cashiers town (553 and 470). *Annexed into* Jackson County: Highlands town. *Additional annexations:* Dillsboro town, Sylva town.

Johnston County—*Name change:* Bentonville township previously shown as Bentonsville township. *Annexations:* Benson town, Clayton town, Four Oaks town, Kenly town, Micro town, Pine Level town, Princeton town, Selma town, Smithfield town.

Jones County—*Annexations:* Maysville town.

Lee County—*Annexations:* Broadway town, Sanford city.

Lenoir County—*Annexations:* Grifton town, Kinston city.

Lincoln County—*Annexations:* Lincolnton city. High Shoals town incorrectly shown as partly in Lincoln County in 1980.

McDowell County—*Annexations:* Marion city, Old Fort town. *Deleted CDP's:* East Marion (annexed by Marion city), Garden Creek.

Macon County—*Annexations:* Franklin town, Highlands town.

Madison County—*Redistricted.* New MCD's: Township 9, Sandy Mush; Township 10, Grapeville; Township 11, Revere Rice Cove. All existing townships changed boundaries. *Annexations:* Hot Springs town, Mars Hill town.

Martin County—*Annexations:* Williamston town.

Mecklenburg County—*Annexed into* Mecklenburg County: Weddington town (after its incorporation in Union County). *Additional annexations:* Charlotte city, Cornelius town, Davidson town, Huntersville town, Mint Hill town, Pineville town. *Detachments:* Cornelius town.

Mitchell County—*Redistricted.* New MCD's: Bandana, Fork Mountain-Little Rock Creek, Glenn, and Grassy Creek townships; abolished MCD's: Fork Mountain, Grassy Creek No. 1, Grassy Creek No. 2, and Little Rock Creek townships; all existing MCD's changed boundaries. *Annexations:* Spruce Pine town.

Montgomery County—*Annexations:* Biscoe town, Star town, Troy town.

Moore County—*Partly redistricted. Name change:* Township 7, McNeill previously shown as Township 7, McNeills. *Incorporated:* Pinehurst (1980; 1,746 and 1,335); Taylor-town town (1987; 609 and 240). *Annexations:* Aberdeen town, Carthage town, Pinehurst town, Southern Pines town. *Deleted CDP:* Pinehurst (incorporated).

Nash County—*Annexations:* Castalia town, Dortches town, Nashville town, Rocky Mount city, Sharpsburg town, Spring Hope town.

New Hanover County—*Name change:* Smith Creek CDP previously Kings Grant CDP. *Annexations:* Carolina Beach town, Kure Beach town, Wilmington city, Wrightsville Beach town. *Deleted CDP's:* Pine Valley and Winter Park (both annexed by Wilmington city).

Northampton County—*County boundary change:* Rich Square township added area from St. Johns township, Hertford County.

Onslow County—*New MCD's:* Camp Lejeune and Hofmann Forest unorganized territories delineated for area not part of any township. *Redistricted:* All MCD's changed boundaries. *CDP name changes:* Camp Lejeune Central

previously Camp Lejeune; Piney Green previously Piney Green-White Oak. *Deleted inactive place:* Chadwick Acres town (15 and 5). *Annexed into Onslow County:* Surf City town. *Additional annexations:* Holly Ridge town, Jacksonville city, Richlands town, Swansboro town. *Deleted CDP:* Jacksonville East (annexed by Jacksonville city).

Orange County—*County boundary change:* Chapel Hill township gained area from and Bingham township lost area to Baldwin township, Chatham County. *Annexed into Orange County:* Durham city. *Additional annexations:* Carrboro town, Chapel Hill town, Hillsborough town, Mebane city. *Deleted CDP:* Fairview (annexed by Hillsborough city).

Pamlico County—*Redistricted. Deleted inactive place:* Hollyville village (100 and 43). *Annexations:* Oriental town.

Pasquotank County—*Annexations:* Elizabeth City city.

Pender County—*Incorporated:* St. Helena village (1988; 311 and 128). *Annexations:* Burgaw town, Surf City town.

Perquimans County—*Annexations:* Hertford town.

Person County—*Annexations:* Roxboro city.

Pitt County—*Annexations:* Ayden town, Bethel town, Farmville town, Fountain town, Greenville city, Grifton town, Winterville town.

Polk County—*Partly redistricted:* Part of Tryon township added to Saluda township. *Annexations:* Columbus town.

Randolph County—*Annexations:* Archdale city, Asheboro city, High Point city, Ramseur town, Randleman city. *Deleted CDP's:* Asheboro South, Asheboro West.

Richmond County—*Incorporated:* Dobbins Heights town (1984; 1,237 and 485). *Annexations:* Hamlet city, Rockingham city. *Detachments:* Hamlet city. *Deleted CDP:* West Rockingham (annexed by Rockingham city).

Robeson County—*Incorporated:* Marietta town (1985; 233 and 79). *Annexations:* Fairmont town, Lumberton city, Pembroke town, Red Springs town, Rennert town, Rowland town, St. Pauls town.

Rockingham County—*Annexations:* Eden city, Reidsville city, Stoneville town.

Rowan County—*Incorporated:* Kannapolis city (1984; 30,303 and 12,051, total; 8,401 and 3,323 in Rowan County; balance in Cabarrus County). *Annexations:* China Grove town, Cleveland town, East Spencer town, Faith town, Granite Quarry town, Kannapolis city, Landis town, Rockwell town, Salisbury city, Spencer town. *Detachments:* Salisbury city. *Deleted CDP's:* Kannapolis (incorporated), China Grove Cotton Mill Village.

Rutherford County—*Annexations:* Forest City town, Lake Lure town, Rutherfordton town, Spindale town. *Deleted CDP:* Henrietta.

Sampson County—*Annexations:* Clinton city, Garland town, Roseboro town, Turkey town. *Detachments:* Garland town.

Scotland County—*Name change:* Williamson township previously shown as Williamsons township. *Annexations:* Laurinburg city. *Deleted CDP:* Laurel Hill.

Stanly County—*Annexations:* Albemarle city, Locust city, Norwood town, Oakboro town, Richfield town.

Stokes County—*Incorporated:* King city (1983; 3,811 and 1,371). *Annexations:* King city. *Deleted CDP:* King (incorporated).

Surry County—*Annexations:* Dobson town, Elkin town, Mount Airy city, Pilot Mountain town. *Deleted CDP's:* Bannertown, Holly View Forest-Highland Park, Salem.

Swain County—*Annexations:* Bryson City town.

Transylvania County—*Annexations:* Brevard city, Rosman town. *Deleted CDP:* Pisgah Forest.

Tyrrell County—*County boundary change:* South Fork township lost area to Scuppernong township, Washington County. *Annexations:* Columbia town.

Union County—*Incorporated:* Weddington town (1983; 848 and 316). *Annexations:* Indian Trail town, Marshville town, Monroe city, Stallings town, Waxhaw town, Weddington town, Wingate town.

Vance County—*Deleted inactive place:* Williamsboro town (59 and 24). *Annexations:* Henderson city. *Deleted CDP:* North Henderson (annexed by Henderson city).

Wake County—*Annexations:* Apex town, Cary town, Fuquay-Varina town, Garner town, Knightdale town, Morrisville town, Raleigh city, Rolesville town, Wake Forest town, Wendell town, Zebulon town. *Detachments:* Cary town, Raleigh city.

Warren County—*Annexations:* Warrenton town.

Washington County—*County boundary change:* Scuppernong township gained area from South Fork township, Tyrrell County. *Annexations:* Plymouth town.

Watauga County—*Incorporated:* Beech Mountain town (1981; 190 and 974, total; 177 and 969 in Watauga County; balance in Avery County). *Annexations:* Blowing Rock town, Boone town, Seven Devils town.

Wayne County—*Name change*: Stoney Creek township previously shown as Stony Creek township. *Annexations*: Fremont town, Goldsboro city, Mount Olive town. *Deleted CDP's*: Goldsboro Northwest, South Goldsboro (both annexed by Goldsboro city); Rosewood.

Wilkes County—*Name change*: Traphill township previously shown as Trap Hill township. *Annexations*: Elkin town, North Wilkesboro town, Wilkesboro town.

Wilson County—*Township name changes*: Gardners previously shown as Gardner; Taylors previously shown as Taylor. *Annexations*: Black Creek town, Kenly town, Wilson city.

Yadkin County—*Redistricted*. *New MCD's*: North and South Buck Shoals, North and South Fall Creek, North and South Knobs, North and South Liberty townships; abolished MCD's: Buck Shoal, Fall Creek, Knobs, Liberty townships. All townships changed boundaries. *Annexations*: Boonville town, East Bend town, Jonesville town.

American Indian Area

Eastern Cherokee Reservation—Boundary change.

Table 1. Population: Earliest Census to 1990

[For information concerning historical counts, see "User Notes." For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural	The State			Urban				Rural			Percent of total population	
	Total population	Change from preceding census		Number of places of 2,500 or more	Population	Change from preceding census		Population	Change from preceding census		Urban	Rural
		Population	Percent			Population	Percent		Population	Percent		
Current urban definition:												
1990 (Apr. 1)-----	6 628 637	748 542	12.7	204	3 337 778	514 926	18.2	3 290 859	231 945	7.6	50.4	49.6
1980 (Apr. 1)-----	r5 880 095	795 684	15.6	188	2 822 852	512 471	22.2	3 058 914	287 236	10.4	48.0	52.0
1970 (Apr. 1)-----	r5 084 411	528 256	11.6	138	2 310 381	508 460	28.2	2 771 678	17 444	.6	45.5	54.5
1960 (Apr. 1)-----	4 556 155	494 226	12.2	125	1 801 921	433 820	31.7	2 754 234	60 406	2.2	39.5	60.5
1950 (Apr. 1)-----	4 061 929	490 306	13.7	107	1 368 101	...	...	2 693 828	...	...	33.7	66.3
Previous urban definition:												
1960 (Apr. 1)-----	4 556 155	494 226	12.2	106	1 647 085	408 892	33.0	2 909 070	85 334	3.0	36.2	63.8
1950 (Apr. 1)-----	4 061 929	490 306	13.7	88	1 238 193	264 018	27.1	2 823 736	226 288	8.7	30.5	69.5
1940 (Apr. 1)-----	3 571 623	401 347	12.7	76	974 175	164 328	20.3	2 597 448	237 019	10.0	27.3	72.7
1930 (Apr. 1)-----	3 170 276	611 153	23.9	68	809 847	319 477	65.2	2 360 429	291 676	14.1	25.5	74.5
1920 (Jan. 1)-----	2 559 123	352 836	16.0	55	490 370	171 896	54.0	2 068 753	180 940	9.6	19.2	80.8
1910 (Apr. 15)-----	2 206 287	312 477	16.5	40	318 474	131 684	70.5	1 887 813	180 793	10.6	14.4	85.6
1900 (June 1)-----	1 893 810	275 861	17.1	28	186 790	71 031	61.4	1 707 020	204 830	13.6	9.9	90.1
1890 (June 1)-----	1 617 949	218 199	15.6	18	115 759	60 643	110.0	1 502 190	157 556	11.7	7.2	92.8
1880 (June 1)-----	1 399 750	328 389	30.7	9	55 116	18 898	52.2	1 344 634	309 491	29.9	3.9	96.1
1870 (June 1)-----	1 071 361	78 739	7.9	5	36 218	11 664	47.5	1 035 143	67 075	6.9	3.4	96.6
1860 (June 1)-----	992 622	123 583	14.2	4	24 554	3 445	16.3	968 068	120 138	14.2	2.5	97.5
1850 (June 1)-----	869 039	115 620	15.3	4	21 109	7 799	58.6	847 930	107 821	14.6	2.4	97.6
1840 (June 1)-----	753 419	15 432	2.1	3	13 310	2 855	27.3	740 109	12 577	1.7	1.8	98.2
1830 (June 1)-----	737 987	99 158	15.5	3	10 455	-2 047	-16.4	727 532	101 205	16.2	1.4	98.6
1820 (Aug. 7)-----	638 829	83 329	15.0	4	12 502	12 502	...	626 327	70 827	12.8	2.0	98.0
1810 (Aug. 6)-----	555 500	77 397	16.2	-	-	-	-	555 500	77 397	16.2	-	100.0
1800 (Aug. 4)-----	478 103	84 352	21.4	-	-	-	-	478 103	84 352	21.4	-	100.0
1790 (Aug. 2)-----	393 751	...	...	-	-	...	...	393 751	...	...	-	100.0

Table 2. Housing Units: 1950 to 1990

[For information concerning historical counts, see "User Notes." For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural	The State			Urban			Rural			Percent of total housing units			
	Total housing units	Change from preceding census		Housing units	Change from preceding census		Housing units	Change from preceding census		Urban	Rural		
		Housing units	Percent		Housing units	Housing units		Percent	Housing units			Housing units	Percent
Current urban definition:													
1990 (Apr. 1)-----	2 818 193	543 997	23.9	1 399 991	328 502	30.7	1 418 202	214 954	17.9	49.7	50.3		
1980 (Apr. 1)-----	2 274 196	632 181	38.5	1 071 489	338 573	46.2	1 203 248	294 942	32.5	47.1	52.9		
1970 (Apr. 1)-----	1 642 015	319 058	24.1	732 916	181 656	33.0	908 306	136 609	17.7	44.7	55.3		
1960 (Apr. 1)-----	1 322 957	264 590	25.0	551 260	169 453	44.4	771 697	95 137	14.1	41.7	58.3		
1950 (Apr. 1)-----	1 058 367	...	...	381 807	...	...	676 560	...	...	36.1	63.9

Table 3. Population and Housing Units: 1940 to 1990

[For information concerning historical counts, see "User Notes." For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

State County	Population						Housing units					
	1990	1980	1970	1960	1950	1940	1990	1980	1970	1960	1950	1940
The State -----	6 628 637	r5 880 095	5 084 411	4 556 155	4 061 929	3 571 623	2 818 193	r2 274 196	1 642 015	1 322 957	1 058 367	820 888
COUNTY												
Alamance County -----	108 213	99 319	96 502	85 674	71 220	57 427	45 312	38 179	30 935	25 413	19 120	13 254
Alexander County -----	27 544	24 999	19 466	15 625	14 554	13 454	11 197	9 386	6 436	4 505	3 756	3 021
Alleghany County -----	9 590	9 587	8 134	7 734	8 155	8 341	5 344	4 670	3 413	2 738	2 318	2 181
Anson County -----	23 474	25 649	23 488	24 962	26 781	28 443	9 255	9 074	7 431	6 947	6 753	6 242
Ashe County -----	22 209	22 325	19 571	19 768	21 878	22 664	11 119	9 525	7 018	5 892	5 691	5 233
Avery County -----	14 867	14 409	12 655	12 009	13 352	13 561	8 923	7 075	4 444	3 452	3 490	2 910
Beaufort County -----	42 283	40 355	35 980	36 014	37 134	36 431	19 598	17 172	13 015	11 384	10 326	8 736
Bertie County -----	20 388	21 024	20 528	24 350	26 439	26 201	8 331	7 902	6 640	6 256	6 120	5 399
Bladen County -----	28 663	30 491	26 477	28 881	29 703	27 156	12 685	11 427	8 451	7 895	7 268	6 095
Brunswick County -----	50 985	35 777	24 223	20 278	19 238	17 125	37 114	21 551	11 729	6 616	5 175	3 817
Buncombe County -----	174 821	160 934	145 056	130 074	124 403	108 755	77 951	66 131	51 618	42 390	35 616	28 233
Burke County -----	75 744	72 504	60 364	52 701	45 518	38 615	31 575	27 533	18 732	14 501	11 195	8 099
Cabarrus County -----	98 935	85 895	68 137	63 783	63 783	59 393	39 713	32 468	24 436	20 757	17 287	13 430
Caldwell County -----	70 709	67 746	56 699	49 552	43 352	35 795	29 454	25 557	18 064	13 870	11 082	8 026
Camden County -----	5 904	5 453	5 598	5 223	5 223	5 440	2 466	2 148	1 747	1 597	1 579	1 308
Carteret County -----	52 556	41 092	31 603	27 438	23 059	18 284	34 576	23 740	12 720	9 866	6 710	4 600
Caswell County -----	20 693	20 705	19 055	19 912	20 870	20 032	8 254	7 656	5 623	5 138	4 860	4 065
Catawba County -----	118 412	105 208	90 873	73 191	61 794	51 653	49 192	40 731	30 106	21 931	16 714	12 049
Chatham County -----	38 759	33 415	29 554	26 785	25 392	24 726	16 642	12 896	9 621	7 572	6 702	5 758
Cherokee County -----	20 170	18 933	16 330	16 335	18 294	18 813	10 319	8 536	5 844	4 897	4 743	4 229
Chowan County -----	13 506	12 558	10 764	11 729	12 540	11 572	5 910	5 265	3 614	3 378	3 092	2 691
Clay County -----	7 155	6 619	5 526	5 526	6 006	6 405	4 158	3 370	2 059	1 701	1 566	1 483
Cleveland County -----	84 714	83 435	72 556	66 048	64 357	58 055	34 232	30 410	22 609	18 731	16 326	12 810
Columbus County -----	49 587	51 037	46 937	48 973	50 621	45 663	20 513	19 059	14 973	13 475	12 590	10 146
Craven County -----	81 613	71 043	62 554	58 773	48 823	31 298	32 293	25 549	18 937	16 457	12 127	7 697
Cumberland County -----	274 566	247 160	212 042	148 418	96 006	59 320	98 360	81 340	56 864	36 531	21 850	12 161
Currituck County -----	13 736	11 089	6 976	6 601	6 201	6 709	7 367	5 405	2 735	2 280	2 054	1 739
Dare County -----	22 746	13 377	6 995	5 935	5 405	6 041	21 567	11 006	5 057	4 045	2 009	1 813
Davidson County -----	126 677	113 162	95 627	79 493	62 244	53 377	53 266	44 285	30 931	23 700	16 705	12 174
Davie County -----	27 859	24 599	18 855	16 728	15 420	14 909	11 496	9 477	6 190	5 029	4 238	3 398
Duplin County -----	39 995	40 952	38 015	40 270	41 074	39 739	16 395	15 591	12 630	11 407	10 839	9 177
Durham County -----	181 835	r152 235	132 681	111 995	101 639	80 244	77 710	r58 090	43 026	32 994	26 917	20 618
Edgecombe County -----	56 558	55 988	52 341	54 226	51 634	49 162	21 827	20 278	16 071	14 216	12 375	10 776
Forsyth County -----	265 878	r243 704	215 118	189 428	146 135	126 475	115 715	r95 884	70 848	57 241	41 338	32 265
Franklin County -----	36 414	30 055	26 820	28 755	31 341	30 382	14 957	11 154	8 242	7 988	7 690	6 692
Gaston County -----	175 093	162 568	148 415	127 074	110 836	87 531	69 133	59 205	46 165	36 630	28 751	19 697
Gates County -----	9 305	8 524	8 875	9 254	9 555	10 060	3 696	3 224	2 622	2 456	2 297	2 174
Graham County -----	7 196	7 217	6 562	6 432	6 886	6 418	4 132	3 578	2 528	1 962	1 945	1 345
Granville County -----	38 345	34 043	32 762	33 110	31 793	29 344	14 164	11 563	8 970	8 311	7 198	6 472
Greene County -----	15 384	16 117	14 967	16 741	18 024	18 548	5 944	5 588	4 707	4 170	3 994	3 573
Guilford County -----	347 420	317 154	288 645	246 520	191 057	153 916	146 812	120 479	91 076	72 726	51 547	37 868
Halifax County -----	55 516	r55 076	53 884	58 956	58 377	56 512	22 480	r20 135	16 281	15 418	13 872	11 898
Harnett County -----	67 822	59 570	49 667	48 236	47 605	44 239	27 896	22 175	15 867	13 579	11 927	9 475
Haywood County -----	46 942	46 495	41 710	39 711	37 631	34 804	23 975	20 363	15 030	13 108	10 623	8 142
Henderson County -----	69 285	58 580	42 804	36 163	30 921	26 049	34 131	27 205	17 502	14 556	10 752	7 540
Hertford County -----	22 523	23 368	24 439	22 718	21 453	19 352	8 870	8 259	7 075	5 842	4 987	4 109
Hoke County -----	22 856	20 383	16 436	16 356	15 756	14 937	7 999	6 477	4 305	3 881	3 516	2 960
Hyde County -----	5 411	5 873	5 571	5 765	6 479	7 860	2 905	2 836	2 002	1 903	1 867	1 927
Iredell County -----	92 931	82 538	72 197	62 526	56 303	50 424	39 191	32 361	23 867	18 748	15 272	11 660
Jackson County -----	26 846	25 811	21 593	17 780	19 261	19 366	14 052	11 960	7 254	5 607	4 981	4 214
Johnston County -----	81 306	70 599	61 737	62 936	65 906	63 798	34 172	27 961	21 023	18 477	16 810	14 256
Jones County -----	9 414	9 705	9 779	11 005	11 004	10 926	3 829	3 655	3 027	2 882	2 542	2 272
Lee County -----	41 374	36 718	30 467	26 561	23 522	18 743	16 954	13 998	9 764	7 628	5 975	4 249
Lenoir County -----	57 274	59 819	55 204	55 276	45 953	41 211	23 739	22 563	17 289	15 289	11 378	9 098
Lincoln County -----	50 319	42 372	32 682	28 814	27 459	24 187	20 189	16 166	10 664	8 153	6 854	5 336
McDowell County -----	35 681	35 135	30 648	26 742	25 720	22 996	15 091	13 946	10 213	8 178	6 745	5 173
Macon County -----	23 499	20 178	15 788	14 935	16 174	15 880	17 174	13 358	8 446	5 702	5 004	3 855
Madison County -----	16 953	16 827	16 003	17 217	20 522	22 522	7 667	7 167	5 565	4 840	5 156	5 150
Martin County -----	25 078	25 948	24 730	27 139	27 938	26 111	10 104	9 319	7 601	7 068	6 307	5 300
Mecklenburg County -----	511 433	404 270	354 656	272 111	197 052	151 826	216 416	156 134	114 974	82 461	54 332	37 175
Mitchell County -----	14 433	14 428	13 447	13 906	15 143	15 980	6 983	6 055	4 895	4 120	4 024	3 518
Montgomery County -----	23 346	22 469	19 267	18 408	17 260	16 280	10 421	9 520	6 888	5 439	4 597	3 669
Moore County -----	59 013	50 505	39 048	36 733	33 129	30 969	27 358	21 048	13 265	11 259	9 033	7 222
Nash County -----	76 677	67 153	59 122	61 002	59 919	55 608	31 024	25 719	18 512	16 676	14 174	12 154
New Hanover County -----	120 284	103 471	82 996	71 742	63 272	47 935	57 076	43 319	31 475	24 578	20 717	13 681
Northampton County -----	20 798	r22 195	23 099	26 811	28 432	28 299	8 974	8 721	6 883	6 576	6 467	5 748
Onslow County -----	149 838	112 784	103 126	86 208	42 047	17 939	47 526	35 437	24 547	18 648	8 625	3 950
Orange County -----	93 851	77 055	57 567	42 970	34 435	23 072	38 683	28 712	16 950	11 418	8 422	5 425
Pamlico County -----	11 372	10 398	9 467	9 850	9 993	9 706	6 050	5 011	3 563	3 038	2 780	2 271
Pasquotank County -----	31 298	28 462	26 824	25 630	24 347	20 568	12 298	10 502	8 634	7 588	6 798	5 022

Table 3. Population and Housing Units: 1940 to 1990—Con.

[For information concerning historical counts, see "User Notes." For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Population						Housing units					
	1990	1980	1970	1960	1950	1940	1990	1980	1970	1960	1950	1940
COUNTY—Con.												
Pender County	28 855	r22 262	18 149	18 508	18 423	17 710	15 437	r10 398	6 758	5 964	4 894	4 133
Perquimans County	10 447	9 486	8 351	9 178	9 602	9 773	4 972	4 170	2 894	2 717	2 596	2 437
Person County	30 180	29 164	25 914	26 394	24 361	25 029	12 548	10 685	8 222	7 163	6 032	5 272
Pitt County	107 924	90 146	73 900	69 942	63 789	61 244	43 070	32 973	22 874	18 505	15 074	13 115
Polk County	14 416	12 984	11 735	11 395	11 627	11 874	7 273	5 927	4 646	4 322	3 557	2 948
Randolph County	106 546	r91 300	76 358	61 497	50 804	44 554	43 634	r35 082	24 949	18 879	13 867	10 555
Richmond County	44 518	r45 161	39 889	39 202	39 597	36 810	18 218	r16 897	13 115	11 534	10 382	8 400
Robeson County	105 179	101 610	84 842	89 102	87 769	76 860	39 045	33 319	24 121	21 726	20 068	16 163
Rockingham County	86 064	83 426	72 402	69 629	64 816	57 898	35 657	32 258	23 898	20 944	17 544	13 228
Rowan County	110 605	99 186	90 035	82 817	75 410	69 206	46 264	39 049	29 796	25 777	21 061	16 788
Rutherford County	56 918	53 787	47 337	45 091	46 356	45 577	25 220	21 800	16 407	14 273	12 537	10 303
Sampson County	47 297	49 687	44 954	48 013	49 780	47 440	19 183	18 235	14 175	13 217	12 318	10 173
Scotland County	33 754	32 273	26 929	25 183	26 336	23 232	12 759	11 112	7 848	6 679	6 342	5 007
Stanly County	51 765	48 517	42 822	40 873	37 130	32 834	21 808	19 185	15 139	12 878	10 231	7 759
Stokes County	37 223	33 086	23 782	22 314	21 520	22 656	15 160	12 710	7 979	6 502	5 713	5 133
Surry County	61 704	59 449	51 415	48 205	45 593	41 783	26 022	23 284	17 322	14 480	11 828	9 512
Swain County	11 268	10 283	8 835	8 387	9 921	12 177	5 664	4 853	3 305	2 781	2 575	2 608
Transylvania County	25 520	23 417	19 713	16 372	15 194	12 241	12 893	10 234	7 032	5 199	4 248	2 966
Tyrrell County	3 856	3 975	3 806	4 520	5 048	5 556	1 907	1 766	1 371	1 322	1 337	1 259
Union County	84 211	r70 436	54 714	44 670	42 034	39 097	30 760	r24 092	16 623	12 665	10 667	8 678
Vance County	38 892	36 748	32 691	32 002	32 101	29 961	15 743	13 808	10 099	9 008	7 997	6 550
Wake County	423 380	r301 429	229 006	169 082	136 450	109 544	177 146	r113 439	71 520	48 920	34 539	25 248
Warren County	17 265	16 232	15 810	19 652	23 539	23 145	8 714	7 010	4 855	5 050	5 298	4 660
Washington County	13 997	14 801	14 038	13 488	13 180	12 323	5 644	5 432	4 243	3 589	3 306	2 702
Watauga County	36 952	31 666	23 404	17 529	18 342	18 114	19 538	14 662	8 595	5 554	4 945	4 146
Wayne County	104 666	97 054	85 408	82 059	64 267	58 328	39 483	35 032	25 370	21 935	16 233	12 274
Wilkes County	59 393	58 657	49 524	45 269	45 243	43 003	24 960	22 117	15 906	12 659	11 474	9 283
Wilson County	66 061	63 132	57 486	57 716	54 506	50 219	26 662	23 447	17 846	15 804	13 255	11 217
Yadkin County	30 488	28 439	24 599	22 804	22 133	20 657	12 921	11 099	8 306	6 865	5 850	4 692
Yancey County	15 419	14 934	12 629	14 008	16 306	17 202	7 994	6 882	4 563	4 061	4 109	3 776

Table 4. Land Area, Population, and Housing Units: 1990

[For information concerning historical counts, see "User Notes." For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Land area		Population			Housing units			Percent change			
	Square kilometers	Square miles	Total	Per square kilometer	Per square mile	Total	Per square kilometer	Per square mile	Population		Housing units	
									1980 to 1990	1970 to 1980	1980 to 1990	1970 to 1980
The State	126 179.8	48 718.1	6 628 637	52.5	136.1	2 818 193	22.3	57.8	12.7	15.6	23.9	38.5
COUNTY												
Alamance County	1 115.5	430.7	108 213	97.0	251.2	45 312	40.6	105.2	9.0	2.9	18.7	23.4
Alexander County	674.2	260.3	27 544	40.9	105.8	11 197	16.6	43.0	10.2	28.4	19.3	45.8
Alleghany County	607.8	234.7	9 590	15.8	40.9	5 344	8.8	22.8	-	17.9	14.4	36.8
Anson County	1 376.9	531.6	23 474	17.0	44.2	9 255	6.7	17.4	-8.4	9.2	2.0	22.1
Ashe County	1 103.8	426.2	22 209	20.1	52.1	11 119	10.1	26.1	-4	14.1	16.7	35.7
Avery County	639.8	247.0	14 867	23.2	60.2	8 923	13.9	36.1	3.2	13.9	26.1	59.2
Beaufort County	2 143.5	827.6	42 283	19.7	51.1	19 598	9.1	23.7	4.8	12.2	14.1	31.9
Bertie County	1 811.0	699.2	20 388	11.3	29.2	8 331	4.6	11.9	-2.9	2.4	5.4	19.0
Bladen County	2 266.3	875.0	28 663	12.6	32.8	12 685	5.6	14.5	-5.9	15.2	11.0	35.2
Brunswick County	2 214.2	854.9	50 985	23.0	59.6	37 114	16.8	43.4	42.5	47.7	72.2	83.7
Buncombe County	1 699.8	656.3	174 821	102.8	266.4	77 951	45.9	118.8	8.6	10.9	17.9	28.1
Burke County	1 312.5	506.7	75 744	57.7	149.5	31 575	24.1	62.3	4.5	20.1	14.7	47.0
Cabarrus County	941.9	364.4	98 935	104.8	271.5	39 713	42.1	109.0	15.2	15.1	22.3	32.9
Caldwell County	1 221.6	471.7	70 709	57.9	149.9	29 454	24.1	62.4	4.4	19.5	15.2	41.5
Camden County	623.4	240.7	5 904	9.5	24.5	2 466	4.0	10.2	1.3	6.9	14.6	23.0
Carteret County	1 376.3	531.4	52 556	38.2	98.9	34 576	25.1	65.1	27.9	30.0	45.6	86.6
Caswell County	1 102.6	425.7	20 693	18.6	48.6	8 254	7.5	19.4	-	8.7	7.8	36.2
Catawba County	1 036.0	400.0	118 412	114.3	296.0	49 192	47.5	123.0	12.6	15.8	20.8	35.3
Chatham County	1 769.2	683.1	38 759	21.9	56.7	16 642	9.4	24.4	16.0	13.1	29.0	34.0
Cherokee County	1 179.0	455.2	20 170	17.1	44.3	10 319	8.8	22.7	6.5	15.9	20.9	46.1
Chowan County	447.1	172.6	13 506	30.2	78.3	5 910	13.2	34.2	7.5	16.7	12.3	45.7
Clay County	556.1	214.7	7 155	12.9	33.3	4 158	7.5	19.4	8.1	27.8	23.4	67.0
Cleveland County	1 202.7	464.3	84 714	70.4	182.5	34 232	28.5	73.7	1.5	15.0	12.6	34.5
Columbus County	2 426.4	936.8	49 587	20.4	52.9	20 513	8.5	21.9	-2.7	8.7	7.6	27.3
Craven County	1 801.5	695.6	81 613	45.3	117.3	32 293	17.9	46.4	14.9	13.6	26.4	34.9
Cumberland County	1 691.6	653.1	274 566	162.3	420.4	98 360	58.1	150.6	11.1	16.6	20.9	43.0
Currituck County	677.8	261.7	13 736	20.3	52.5	7 367	10.9	28.2	23.9	59.0	36.3	97.6
Dare County	988.5	381.7	22 746	23.0	59.6	21 567	21.8	56.5	70.0	91.2	96.0	117.6
Davidson County	1 430.3	552.2	126 677	88.6	229.4	53 266	37.2	96.5	11.9	18.3	20.3	43.2
Davie County	686.9	265.2	27 859	40.6	105.0	11 496	16.7	43.3	13.3	30.5	21.3	53.1
Duplin County	2 118.2	817.8	39 995	18.9	48.9	16 395	7.7	20.0	-2.2	7.7	5.2	23.4
Durham County	752.7	290.6	181 835	241.6	625.7	77 710	103.2	267.4	19.4	14.7	33.8	35.0
Edgecombe County	1 308.1	505.1	56 558	43.2	112.0	21 827	16.7	43.2	1.0	7.0	7.6	26.2
Forsyth County	1 061.0	409.7	265 878	250.6	649.0	115 715	109.1	282.4	9.1	13.3	20.7	35.3
Franklin County	1 273.2	491.6	36 414	28.6	74.1	14 957	11.7	30.4	21.2	12.1	34.1	35.3
Gaston County	923.4	356.5	175 093	189.6	491.1	69 133	74.9	193.9	7.7	9.5	16.8	28.2
Gates County	882.2	340.6	9 305	10.5	27.3	3 696	4.2	10.9	4.8	4.1	14.6	23.0
Graham County	756.5	292.1	7 196	9.5	24.6	4 132	5.5	14.1	-2	10.0	15.5	41.5
Granville County	1 375.7	531.2	38 345	27.9	72.2	14 164	10.3	26.7	12.6	3.9	22.5	28.9
Greene County	687.5	265.4	15 384	22.4	58.0	5 944	8.6	22.4	-4.4	7.7	6.4	18.7
Guilford County	1 683.8	650.1	347 420	206.3	534.4	146 812	87.2	225.8	9.5	9.9	21.9	32.3
Halifax County	1 878.9	725.4	55 516	29.5	76.5	22 480	12.0	31.0	8	2.2	11.6	23.7
Hamett County	1 541.2	595.0	67 822	44.0	114.0	27 896	18.1	46.9	13.9	19.9	25.8	39.8
Haywood County	1 434.5	553.9	46 942	32.7	84.7	23 975	16.7	43.3	1.0	11.5	17.7	35.5
Henderson County	968.3	373.8	69 285	71.6	185.4	34 131	35.2	91.3	18.3	36.9	25.5	55.4
Hertford County	916.0	353.7	22 523	24.6	63.7	8 870	9.7	25.1	-3.5	-4.3	7.4	16.7
Hoke County	1 013.3	391.2	22 856	22.6	58.4	7 999	7.9	20.4	12.1	24.0	23.5	50.5
Hyde County	1 587.2	612.8	5 411	3.4	8.8	2 905	1.8	4.7	-7.8	5.4	2.4	41.7
Iredell County	1 487.7	574.4	92 931	62.5	161.8	39 191	26.3	68.2	12.6	14.3	21.1	35.6
Jackson County	1 270.6	490.6	26 846	21.1	54.7	14 052	11.1	28.6	4.0	19.5	17.5	64.9
Johnston County	2 051.2	792.0	81 306	39.6	102.7	34 172	16.7	43.1	15.2	14.4	22.2	33.0
Jones County	1 225.9	473.3	9 414	7.7	19.9	3 829	3.1	8.1	-2.9	-7	4.8	20.7
Lee County	666.4	257.3	41 374	62.1	160.8	16 954	25.4	65.9	12.7	20.5	21.1	43.4
Lenoir County	1 035.7	399.9	57 274	55.3	143.2	23 739	22.9	59.4	-4.2	8.4	5.2	30.5
Lincoln County	773.9	298.8	50 319	65.0	168.4	20 189	26.1	67.6	18.8	29.6	24.9	51.6
McDowell County	1 144.0	441.7	35 681	31.2	80.8	15 091	13.2	34.2	1.6	14.6	8.2	36.6
Macon County	1 337.6	516.5	23 499	17.6	45.5	17 174	12.8	33.3	16.5	27.8	28.6	58.2
Madison County	1 164.1	449.4	16 953	14.6	37.7	7 667	6.6	17.1	7	5.1	7.0	28.8
Martin County	1 198.1	462.6	25 078	20.9	54.2	10 104	8.4	21.8	-3.3	4.9	8.4	22.6
Mecklenburg County	1 366.0	527.4	511 433	374.4	969.7	216 416	158.4	410.3	26.5	14.0	38.6	35.8
Mitchell County	573.6	221.5	14 433	25.2	65.2	6 983	12.2	31.5	-	7.3	15.3	23.7
Montgomery County	1 271.8	491.1	23 346	18.4	47.5	10 421	8.2	21.2	3.9	16.6	9.5	38.2
Moore County	1 809.8	698.8	59 013	32.6	84.4	27 358	15.1	39.1	16.8	29.3	30.0	58.7
Nash County	1 399.4	540.3	76 677	54.8	141.9	31 024	22.2	57.4	14.2	13.6	20.6	38.9
New Hanover County	515.3	198.9	120 284	233.4	604.7	57 076	110.8	287.0	16.2	24.7	31.8	37.6
Northampton County	1 388.6	536.1	20 798	15.0	38.8	8 974	6.5	16.7	-6.2	-3.8	2.9	26.7
Onslow County	1 986.2	766.9	149 838	75.4	195.4	47 526	23.9	62.0	32.9	9.4	34.1	44.4
Orange County	1 035.5	399.8	93 851	90.6	234.7	38 683	37.4	96.8	21.8	33.9	34.7	69.4
Pamlico County	872.7	336.9	11 372	13.0	33.8	6 050	6.9	18.0	9.4	9.8	20.7	40.6
Pasquotank County	587.7	226.9	31 298	53.3	137.9	12 298	20.9	54.2	10.0	6.1	17.1	21.6
Pender County	2 255.2	870.7	28 855	12.8	33.1	15 437	6.8	17.7	29.6	22.7	48.5	53.9

6 NORTH CAROLINA

POPULATION AND HOUSING UNIT COUNTS

Table 4. Land Area, Population, and Housing Units: 1990—Con.

[For information concerning historical counts, see "User Notes." For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Land area		Population			Housing units			Percent change			
	Square kilometers	Square miles	Total	Per square kilometer	Per square mile	Total	Per square kilometer	Per square mile	Population		Housing units	
									1980 to 1990	1970 to 1980	1980 to 1990	1970 to 1980
COUNTY—Con.												
Perquimans County	640.2	247.2	10 447	16.3	42.3	4 972	7.8	20.1	10.1	13.6	19.2	44.1
Person County	1 016.2	392.3	30 180	29.7	76.9	12 548	12.3	32.0	3.5	12.5	17.4	30.0
Pitt County	1 687.7	651.6	107 924	63.9	165.6	43 070	25.5	66.1	19.7	22.0	30.6	44.2
Polk County	616.0	237.8	14 416	23.4	60.6	7 273	11.8	30.6	11.0	10.6	22.7	27.6
Randolph County	2 039.5	787.5	106 546	52.2	135.3	43 634	21.4	55.4	16.7	19.6	24.4	40.6
Richmond County	1 227.8	474.0	44 518	36.3	93.9	18 218	14.8	38.4	-1.3	13.2	7.8	28.8
Robeson County	2 457.7	948.9	105 179	42.8	110.8	39 045	15.9	41.1	3.5	19.8	17.2	38.1
Rockingham County	1 467.2	566.5	86 064	58.7	151.9	35 657	24.3	62.9	3.2	15.2	10.5	35.0
Rowan County	1 324.5	511.4	110 605	83.5	216.3	46 264	34.9	90.5	11.5	10.2	18.5	31.1
Rutherford County	1 461.3	564.2	56 918	39.0	100.9	25 220	17.3	44.7	5.8	13.6	15.7	32.9
Sampson County	2 448.9	945.5	47 297	19.3	50.0	19 183	7.8	20.3	-4.7	10.5	5.2	28.6
Scotland County	826.6	319.2	33 754	40.8	105.7	12 759	15.4	40.0	4.6	19.8	14.8	41.6
Stanly County	1 023.3	395.1	51 765	50.6	131.0	21 808	21.3	55.2	6.7	13.3	13.7	26.7
Stokes County	1 170.3	451.9	37 223	31.8	82.4	15 160	13.0	33.5	12.5	39.1	19.3	59.3
Surry County	1 389.7	536.6	61 704	44.4	115.0	26 022	18.7	48.5	3.8	15.6	11.8	34.4
Swain County	1 367.9	528.1	11 268	8.2	21.3	5 664	4.1	10.7	9.6	16.4	16.7	46.8
Transylvania County	979.9	378.4	25 520	26.0	67.4	12 893	13.2	34.1	9.0	18.8	26.0	45.5
Tyrrell County	1 009.9	389.9	3 856	3.8	9.9	1 907	1.9	4.9	-2.9	4.4	8.0	28.8
Union County	1 650.9	637.4	84 211	51.0	132.1	30 760	18.6	48.3	19.6	28.7	27.7	44.9
Vance County	656.7	253.5	38 892	59.2	153.4	15 743	24.0	62.1	5.8	12.4	14.0	36.7
Wake County	2 159.8	833.9	423 380	196.0	507.7	177 146	82.0	212.4	40.5	31.6	56.2	58.6
Warren County	1 110.5	428.7	17 265	15.5	40.3	8 714	7.8	20.3	6.4	2.7	24.3	44.4
Washington County	900.9	347.8	13 997	15.5	40.2	5 644	6.3	16.2	-5.3	5.4	3.9	28.0
Watauga County	809.5	312.5	36 952	45.6	118.2	19 538	24.1	62.5	16.7	35.3	33.3	70.6
Wayne County	1 431.2	552.6	104 666	73.1	189.4	39 483	27.6	71.4	7.8	13.6	12.7	38.1
Wilkes County	1 961.2	757.2	59 393	30.3	78.4	24 960	12.7	33.0	1.3	18.4	12.9	39.0
Wilson County	961.1	371.1	66 061	68.7	178.0	26 662	27.7	71.8	4.6	9.8	13.7	31.4
Yadkin County	869.2	335.6	30 488	35.1	90.8	12 921	14.9	38.5	7.2	15.6	16.4	33.6
Yancey County	809.2	312.4	15 419	19.1	49.4	7 994	9.9	25.6	3.2	18.3	16.2	50.8

POPULATION AND HOUSING UNIT COUNTS

NORTH CAROLINA 7

Table 5. Population by Urban and Rural Residence: 1990

[For information concerning historical counts, see "User Notes." For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Total population	Urban					Rural					Percent of total population			Percent change, 1980 to 1990	
		Total urban population	Inside urbanized area	Outside urbanized area			Total rural population	In place			Other rural	Urban		Rural	Urban	Rural
				Total	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999		Total	Place of 1,000 to 2,499	Place of less than 1,000		Total	Inside urbanized area			
The State	6 628 637	3 337 778	2 512 866	824 912	401 062	423 850	3 290 859	357 325	251 901	105 424	2 933 534	50.4	37.9	49.6	18.2	7.6
COUNTY																
Alamance County	108 213	71 508	71 508	—	—	—	36 705	3 707	3 449	258	32 998	66.1	66.1	33.9	11.4	4.5
Alexander County	27 544	3 186	—	3 186	—	—	24 358	2 697	2 697	—	21 661	11.6	—	88.4	278.4	.8
Alleghany County	9 590	—	—	—	—	—	9 590	1 957	1 957	—	7 633	—	—	100.0	—	—
Anson County	23 474	3 645	—	3 645	—	—	19 829	2 816	—	2 816	17 013	15.5	—	84.5	-13.3	-7.5
Ashe County	22 209	—	—	—	—	—	22 209	2 473	2 302	171	19 736	—	—	100.0	—	-5
Avery County	14 867	—	—	—	—	—	14 867	2 528	—	2 528	12 339	—	—	100.0	—	3.2
Beaufort County	42 283	12 967	—	12 967	—	12 967	29 316	4 275	2 269	2 006	25 041	30.7	—	69.3	54.0	-8.2
Bertie County	20 388	—	—	—	—	—	20 388	4 944	3 265	1 679	15 444	—	—	100.0	—	-3.0
Bladen County	28 663	3 704	—	3 704	—	3 704	24 959	3 779	1 821	1 958	21 180	12.9	—	87.1	4.3	-7.4
Brunswick County	50 985	6 541	2 725	3 816	—	3 816	44 444	9 961	5 229	4 732	34 483	12.8	5.3	87.2	48.5	41.7
Buncombe County	174 821	107 642	107 642	—	—	—	67 179	4 461	4 461	—	62 718	61.6	61.6	38.4	6.3	12.6
Burke County	75 744	24 260	—	18 999	15 085	3 914	51 484	7 281	6 492	789	44 203	32.0	6.9	68.0	-4.0	9.0
Cabarrus County	98 935	58 829	58 829	—	—	—	40 106	2 652	2 652	—	37 454	59.5	59.5	40.5	9.3	25.0
Caldwell County	70 709	27 709	—	27 709	14 192	13 517	43 000	4 104	3 692	412	38 896	39.2	—	60.8	44.2	-11.4
Camden County	5 904	—	—	—	—	—	5 875	—	—	—	5 875	—	—	99.5	—	.8
Carteret County	52 556	12 370	—	12 370	—	—	40 186	9 280	8 499	781	30 906	23.5	—	76.5	51.1	22.1
Caswell County	20 693	—	—	—	—	—	20 693	2 158	1 973	185	18 535	—	—	100.0	—	-1
Catawba County	118 412	70 412	64 653	5 759	—	5 759	48 000	1 447	—	1 447	46 553	59.5	54.6	40.5	19.9	3.3
Chatham County	38 759	4 808	—	4 808	—	4 808	33 951	2 836	2 537	299	31 115	12.4	—	87.6	8.1	17.2
Cherokee County	20 170	2 551	—	2 551	—	—	17 619	1 575	1 575	—	16 044	12.6	—	87.4	—	-6.9
Chowan County	13 506	5 268	—	5 268	—	—	8 238	—	—	—	8 238	39.0	—	61.0	-1.7	14.4
Clay County	7 155	—	—	—	—	—	7 155	279	—	279	6 876	—	—	100.0	—	8.1
Cleveland County	84 714	22 676	—	22 676	14 669	8 007	62 038	10 517	5 298	5 219	51 521	26.8	—	73.2	-4.5	3.9
Columbus County	49 587	5 078	—	5 078	—	5 078	44 509	7 417	5 403	2 014	37 092	10.2	—	89.8	-38.6	4.1
Craven County	81 613	41 910	—	41 910	37 631	4 279	39 703	8 231	5 884	2 347	31 472	51.4	—	48.6	19.0	10.9
Cumberland County	274 566	238 230	238 230	—	—	—	36 336	3 710	2 422	1 288	32 626	86.8	86.8	13.2	11.4	9.3
Curruck County	13 736	—	—	—	—	—	13 736	—	—	—	13 736	—	—	100.0	—	23.9
Dare County	22 746	4 238	—	4 238	—	4 238	18 508	7 593	6 602	991	10 915	18.6	—	81.4	—	38.4
Davidson County	126 677	40 125	20 167	19 958	16 581	3 377	86 552	1 292	1 292	—	85 260	31.7	15.9	68.3	6.0	14.9
Davie County	27 859	3 399	—	3 399	—	—	24 460	971	—	971	23 489	12.2	—	87.8	28.9	11.4
Duplin County	39 995	5 771	—	5 771	—	—	34 224	5 763	1 287	4 476	28 461	14.4	—	85.6	-4	-2.7
Durham County	181 835	154 580	154 580	—	—	—	27 255	1 090	1 090	—	26 165	85.0	85.0	15.0	26.2	-10.1
Edgecombe County	56 558	17 204	—	11 037	11 037	—	28 317	4 961	3 236	1 725	23 356	49.9	30.4	50.1	9.8	-6.5
Forsyth County	265 878	199 706	185 664	14 042	10 836	3 206	66 172	—	—	—	66 172	75.1	69.8	24.9	9.0	9.3
Franklin County	36 414	3 037	—	3 037	—	—	33 377	2 518	1 615	903	30 859	8.3	—	91.7	-6.2	24.5
Gaston County	175 093	121 972	113 637	8 335	—	8 335	53 121	750	—	750	52 371	69.7	64.9	30.3	8.5	5.8
Gates County	9 305	—	—	—	—	—	9 305	308	—	308	8 997	—	—	100.0	—	4.8
Graham County	7 196	—	—	—	—	—	7 196	756	—	756	6 440	—	—	100.0	—	-3
Granville County	38 345	12 592	—	12 592	—	12 592	25 753	2 162	1 504	658	23 591	32.8	—	67.2	6.3	16.0
Greene County	15 384	—	—	—	—	—	15 384	1 988	1 378	610	13 396	—	—	100.0	—	-4.5
Guilford County	347 420	273 229	270 175	3 054	—	3 054	74 191	7 567	7 567	—	66 624	78.6	77.8	21.4	13.4	-2.8
Halifax County	55 516	21 379	—	21 379	15 722	5 657	34 137	6 440	4 987	1 453	27 697	38.5	—	61.5	4.1	-1.8
Hamett County	67 822	15 930	3 533	12 397	—	12 397	51 892	7 861	7 861	—	44 031	23.5	5.2	76.5	16.2	13.2
Haywood County	46 942	10 548	—	10 548	—	—	36 394	6 505	6 320	185	29 889	22.5	—	77.5	-7.4	3.7
Henderson County	69 285	13 289	2 787	10 502	—	10 502	55 996	9 277	9 274	3	46 719	19.2	4.0	80.8	17.1	18.6
Hertford County	22 523	6 971	—	6 971	—	6 971	15 552	1 380	—	1 380	14 172	31.0	—	69.0	-11.7	-5
Hoke County	22 856	3 469	—	3 469	—	3 469	19 387	1 343	1 343	—	18 044	15.2	—	84.8	-4.4	15.7
Hyde County	5 411	—	—	—	—	—	5 411	—	—	—	5 411	—	—	100.0	—	-7.9
Iredell County	92 931	26 884	—	26 884	17 567	9 317	66 047	2 146	1 648	498	63 901	28.9	—	71.1	-1.2	19.3
Jackson County	26 846	4 029	—	4 029	—	4 029	22 817	2 318	1 809	509	20 499	15.0	—	85.0	—	-11.6
Johnston County	81 306	19 706	—	19 706	—	19 706	61 600	7 930	7 513	417	53 670	24.2	—	75.8	4.1	19.2
Jones County	9 414	—	—	—	—	—	9 414	1 439	—	1 439	7 975	—	—	100.0	—	-3.0
Lee County	41 374	14 475	—	14 475	14 475	—	26 899	973	—	973	25 926	35.0	—	65.0	-2.0	22.6
Lenoir County	57 274	28 100	—	28 100	25 295	2 805	29 174	800	253	547	28 374	49.1	—	50.9	-1.0	-7.2
Lincoln County	50 319	6 847	—	6 847	—	6 847	43 472	3 745	3 745	—	39 727	13.6	—	86.4	40.3	15.9
McDowell County	35 681	4 765	—	4 765	—	4 765	30 916	2 011	1 291	720	28 905	13.4	—	86.6	29.3	-1.7
Macon County	23 499	2 873	—	2 873	—	—	20 626	944	—	944	19 682	12.2	—	87.8	8.8	17.6
Madison County	16 953	—	—	—	—	—	16 953	2 898	1 611	1 287	14 055	—	—	100.0	—	.7
Martin County	25 078	5 503	—	5 503	—	5 503	19 575	4 121	1 940	2 181	15 454	21.9	—	78.1	-10.7	-1.1
Mecklenburg County	511 433	460 839	451 198	9 641	—	9 641	50 594	—	—	—	50 594	90.1	88.2	9.9	30.2	.6
Mitchell County	14 433	—	—	—	—	—	14 433	2 342	2 010	332	12 091	—	—	100.0	—	—
Montgomery County	23 346	3 404	—	3 404	—	3 404	19 942	4 343	2 820	1 523	15 599	14.6	—	85.4	26.0	.9
Moore County	59 013	16 932	—	16 932	—	16 932	42 081	7 876	3 292	4 584	34 205	28.7	—	71.3	40.6	9.4
Nash County	76 677	37 283	33 666	3 617	—	3 617	39 394	5 502	2 275	3 227	33 892	48.6	43.9	51.4	38.7	-2.2
New Hanover County	120 284	106 537	98 632	7 905	—	7 905	13 747	3 462	2 843	619	10 285	88.6	82.0	11.4	18.7	.1
Northampton County	20 798	—	—	—	—	—	20 798	6 419	3 118	3 301						

Table 5. Population by Urban and Rural Residence: 1990—Con.

[For information concerning historical counts, see "User Notes." For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Total population	Urban				Rural				Percent of total population			Percent change, 1980 to 1990					
		Total urban population	Inside urbanized area	Outside urbanized area		Total rural population	In place			Other rural	Urban		Rural	Urban	Rural			
				Total	Place of 10,000 or more		Place of 2,500 to 9,999	Total	Place of 1,000 to 2,499		Place of less than 1,000	Total				Inside urbanized area		
																	Total	Inside urbanized area	Rural
COUNTY—Con.																		
Pender County	28 855	28	—	28	—	28	—	28	28 827	3 501	1 807	1 694	25 326	.1	—	99.9	16.7	29.9
Perquimans County	10 447	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10 447	2 606	2 105	501	7 841	—	—	100.0	—	10.1
Person County	30 180	7 332	—	7 332	—	7 332	—	—	22 848	—	—	—	22 848	24.3	—	75.7	-2.7	5.6
Pitt County	107 924	65 016	55 884	9 132	—	9 132	—	—	42 908	5 414	3 982	1 432	37 494	60.2	51.8	39.8	45.1	-5.4
Polk County	14 416	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14 416	2 977	1 680	1 297	11 439	—	—	100.0	—	11.0
Randolph County	106 546	33 328	14 354	18 974	16 362	2 612	—	—	73 218	4 347	3 233	1 114	68 871	31.3	13.5	68.7	20.0	14.5
Richmond County	44 518	19 753	—	19 753	—	19 753	—	—	24 765	2 729	2 276	453	22 036	44.4	—	55.6	8.5	-9.2
Robeson County	105 179	22 400	—	22 400	18 601	3 799	—	—	82 779	12 476	11 112	1 364	70 303	21.3	—	78.7	-24.8	15.3
Rockingham County	86 064	27 421	—	27 421	27 421	—	—	—	58 643	5 951	5 951	—	52 692	31.9	—	68.1	-18.4	17.7
Rowan County	110 605	45 654	19 348	26 306	23 087	3 219	—	—	64 951	6 548	5 299	1 249	58 403	41.3	17.5	58.7	4.2	17.3
Rutherford County	56 918	15 132	—	15 132	—	15 132	—	—	41 786	2 604	—	2 604	39 182	26.6	—	73.4	-1.5	8.8
Sampson County	47 297	8 204	—	8 204	—	8 204	—	—	39 093	3 692	1 441	2 251	35 401	17.3	—	82.7	8.6	-7.2
Scotland County	33 754	11 643	—	11 643	11 643	—	—	—	22 111	1 523	209	1 314	20 588	34.5	—	65.5	.3	7.0
Stanly County	51 765	14 939	—	14 939	14 939	—	—	—	36 826	7 104	5 038	2 066	29 722	28.9	—	71.1	-1.1	10.2
Stokes County	37 223	4 059	—	4 059	—	4 059	—	—	33 164	1 207	1 088	119	31 957	10.9	—	89.1	-53.6	36.3
Surry County	61 704	10 876	—	10 876	—	10 876	—	—	50 828	7 340	7 340	—	43 488	17.6	—	82.4	12.5	2.1
Swain County	11 268	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11 268	1 145	1 145	—	10 123	—	—	100.0	—	9.6
Transylvania County	25 520	5 388	—	5 388	—	5 388	—	—	20 132	385	—	385	19 747	21.1	—	78.9	1.2	11.3
Tyrrell County	3 856	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 856	836	—	836	3 020	—	—	100.0	—	-3.0
Union County	84 211	30 026	4 399	25 627	16 127	9 500	—	—	54 185	3 314	3 314	—	50 871	35.7	5.2	64.3	96.8	-1.7
Vance County	38 892	15 655	—	15 655	15 655	—	—	—	23 237	1 733	1 374	359	21 504	40.3	—	59.7	15.8	—
Wake County	423 380	322 251	305 925	16 326	—	16 326	—	—	101 129	4 386	2 906	1 480	96 743	76.1	72.3	23.9	49.0	19.0
Warren County	17 265	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17 265	2 099	—	2 099	15 166	—	—	100.0	—	6.4
Washington County	13 997	4 328	—	4 328	—	4 328	—	—	9 669	1 030	—	1 030	8 639	30.9	—	69.1	-5.3	-5.5
Watauga County	36 952	12 915	—	12 915	12 915	—	—	—	24 037	1 542	1 213	329	22 495	35.0	—	65.0	26.7	11.9
Wayne County	104 666	64 811	60 230	4 581	—	4 581	—	—	39 855	3 376	1 710	1 666	36 479	61.9	57.5	38.1	3.6	15.5
Wilkes County	59 393	6 027	—	6 027	—	6 027	—	—	53 366	13 219	12 852	367	40 147	10.1	—	89.9	-6.1	2.2
Wilson County	66 061	36 930	—	36 930	36 930	—	—	—	29 131	4 985	2 189	2 796	24 146	55.9	—	44.1	7.3	1.5
Yadkin County	30 488	2 525	—	2 525	—	2 525	—	—	27 963	3 972	2 558	1 414	23 991	8.3	—	91.7	—	-1.7
Yancey County	15 419	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15 419	1 482	1 482	—	13 937	—	—	100.0	—	3.2

Table 6. Housing Units by Urban and Rural Residence: 1990

[For information concerning historical counts, see "User Notes." For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Urban			Rural			Percent of total housing units			Percent change, 1980 to 1990						
	Total housing units	Total urban housing units	Inside urban-ized area	Outside urbanized area			Total rural housing units	In place		Other rural	Urban		Rural	Urban	Rural	
				Total	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999		Total	Place of 1,000 to 2,499		Place of less than 1,000	Total				Inside urban-ized area
The State	2 818 193	1 399 991	1 041 360	358 631	169 099	189 532	1 418 202	184 863	122 958	61 905	1 233 339	49.7	37.0	50.3	30.7	17.9
COUNTY																
Alamance County	45 312	30 418	30 418	—	—	—	14 894	1 540	1 417	123	13 354	67.1	67.1	32.9	21.4	13.4
Alexander County	11 197	1 310	—	1 310	—	1 310	9 887	1 171	1 171	—	8 716	11.7	—	88.3	342.6	8.8
Alleghany County	5 344	—	—	—	—	—	5 344	915	915	—	4 429	—	—	100.0	—	14.4
Anson County	9 255	1 552	—	1 552	—	1 552	7 703	1 128	—	1 128	6 575	16.8	—	83.2	-5.1	3.6
Ashe County	11 119	—	—	—	—	—	11 119	1 161	1 069	92	9 958	—	—	100.0	—	16.7
Avery County	8 923	—	—	—	—	—	8 923	2 182	—	2 182	6 741	—	—	100.0	—	26.1
Beaufort County	19 598	5 672	—	5 672	—	5 672	13 926	1 934	980	954	11 992	28.9	—	71.1	67.1	1.1
Bertie County	8 331	—	—	—	—	—	8 331	2 172	1 420	752	6 159	—	—	100.0	—	5.4
Bladen County	12 685	1 586	—	1 586	—	1 586	11 099	2 261	821	1 440	8 838	12.5	—	87.5	17.7	10.1
Brunswick County	37 114	5 719	1 101	4 618	—	4 618	31 395	9 753	2 776	6 977	21 642	15.4	3.0	84.6	213.7	59.1
Buncombe County	77 951	50 274	50 274	—	—	—	27 677	1 698	1 698	—	25 979	64.5	64.5	35.5	18.6	16.5
Burke County	31 575	10 540	2 187	8 353	6 558	1 795	21 035	3 087	2 739	348	17 948	33.4	6.9	66.6	10.5	16.9
Cabarrus County	39 713	24 661	24 661	—	—	—	15 052	1 071	1 071	—	13 981	62.1	62.1	37.9	17.0	32.0
Caldwell County	29 454	11 849	—	11 849	6 338	5 511	17 605	1 629	1 479	150	15 976	40.2	—	59.8	56.9	-2.2
Camden County	2 466	20	—	20	—	—	2 446	—	—	—	2 446	—	—	99.2	—	13.9
Carteret County	34 576	6 211	—	6 211	—	6 211	28 365	13 789	12 331	1 458	14 576	18.0	—	82.0	65.6	41.9
Caswell County	8 254	—	—	—	—	—	8 254	891	794	97	7 363	—	—	100.0	—	7.8
Catawba County	49 192	30 511	27 427	3 084	—	3 084	18 681	621	—	621	18 060	62.0	55.8	38.0	34.5	3.5
Chatham County	16 642	2 027	—	2 027	—	2 027	14 615	1 353	1 212	141	13 262	12.2	—	87.8	17.2	30.9
Cherokee County	10 319	1 232	—	1 232	—	1 232	9 087	803	803	—	8 284	11.9	—	88.1	—	6.5
Chowan County	5 910	2 199	—	2 199	—	2 199	3 711	—	—	—	3 711	37.2	—	62.8	7.8	15.1
Clay County	4 158	—	—	—	—	—	4 158	179	—	179	3 979	—	—	100.0	—	23.4
Cleveland County	34 232	9 921	—	9 921	6 474	3 447	24 311	3 951	1 788	2 163	20 360	29.0	—	71.0	8.7	14.2
Columbus County	20 513	2 287	—	2 287	—	2 287	18 226	3 290	2 366	924	14 936	11.1	—	88.9	-32.4	16.3
Craven County	32 293	15 943	—	15 943	14 120	1 823	16 350	3 542	2 501	1 041	12 808	49.4	—	50.6	32.0	21.4
Cumberland County	98 360	84 330	84 330	—	—	—	14 030	1 534	999	535	12 496	85.7	85.7	14.3	21.3	18.8
Curruck County	7 367	—	—	—	—	—	7 367	—	—	—	7 367	—	—	100.0	—	36.3
Dare County	21 567	4 809	—	4 809	—	4 809	16 758	7 941	7 257	684	8 817	22.3	—	77.7	—	52.3
Davidson County	53 266	17 666	8 823	8 843	7 486	1 357	35 600	567	567	—	35 033	33.2	16.6	66.8	17.1	21.9
Davie County	11 496	1 514	—	1 514	—	1 514	9 982	444	—	444	9 538	13.2	—	86.8	39.2	19.0
Duplin County	16 395	2 437	—	2 437	—	2 437	13 958	2 519	586	1 933	11 439	14.9	—	85.1	7.1	4.8
Durham County	77 710	67 295	67 295	—	—	—	10 415	442	442	—	9 973	86.6	86.6	13.4	41.7	-4.3
Edgecombe County	21 827	11 179	6 659	4 520	4 520	—	10 648	1 981	1 271	710	8 667	51.2	30.5	48.8	14.0	1.7
Forsyth County	115 715	89 926	83 520	6 406	5 069	1 337	25 789	—	—	—	25 789	77.7	72.2	22.3	22.6	14.4
Franklin County	14 957	1 064	—	1 064	—	1 064	13 893	1 176	755	421	12 717	7.1	—	92.9	1.2	37.5
Gaston County	69 133	49 089	45 646	3 443	—	3 443	20 044	287	—	287	19 757	71.0	66.0	29.0	17.6	14.9
Gates County	3 696	—	—	—	—	—	3 696	148	—	148	3 548	—	—	100.0	—	14.6
Graham County	4 132	—	—	—	—	—	4 132	510	—	510	3 622	—	—	100.0	—	15.5
Granville County	14 164	4 355	—	4 355	—	4 355	9 809	968	684	284	8 841	30.7	—	69.3	15.9	25.7
Greene County	5 944	—	—	—	—	—	5 944	887	607	280	5 057	—	—	100.0	—	6.4
Guilford County	146 812	117 703	116 580	1 123	—	1 123	29 109	2 955	2 955	—	26 154	80.2	79.4	19.8	26.9	5.0
Halifax County	22 480	8 943	—	8 943	6 738	2 205	13 537	2 787	2 107	680	10 750	39.8	—	60.2	11.5	10.3
Hamett County	27 896	7 086	1 557	5 529	—	5 529	20 810	2 870	2 870	—	17 940	25.4	5.6	74.6	32.3	23.7
Haywood County	23 975	5 209	—	5 209	—	5 209	18 766	3 513	3 357	156	15 253	21.7	—	78.3	5.2	21.8
Henderson County	34 131	6 455	1 193	5 262	—	5 262	27 676	4 625	4 622	3	23 051	18.9	3.5	81.1	21.9	26.3
Hertford County	8 870	2 828	—	2 828	—	2 828	6 042	617	—	617	5 425	31.9	—	68.1	—	8.8
Hoke County	7 999	1 330	—	1 330	—	1 330	6 669	480	480	—	6 189	16.6	—	83.4	3.3	28.5
Hyde County	2 905	—	—	—	—	—	2 905	—	—	—	2 905	—	—	100.0	—	2.4
Iredell County	39 191	11 724	—	11 724	7 916	3 808	27 467	906	637	269	26 561	29.9	—	70.1	7.5	28.0
Jackson County	14 052	784	—	784	—	784	13 268	1 157	899	258	12 111	5.6	—	94.4	—	10.9
Johnston County	34 172	8 531	—	8 531	—	8 531	25 641	3 495	3 302	193	22 146	25.0	—	75.0	12.7	25.8
Jones County	3 829	—	—	—	—	—	3 829	668	—	668	3 161	—	—	100.0	—	4.8
Lee County	16 954	6 223	—	6 223	6 223	—	10 731	393	—	393	10 338	36.7	—	63.3	5.4	32.6
Lenoir County	23 739	12 046	—	12 046	10 826	1 220	11 693	352	108	244	11 341	50.7	—	49.3	10.5	-2.2
Lincoln County	20 089	2 880	—	2 880	—	2 880	17 309	1 562	1 562	—	15 747	14.3	—	85.7	35.8	23.2
McDowell County	15 991	2 256	—	2 256	—	2 256	12 835	952	600	352	11 883	14.9	—	85.1	40.6	4.0
Macon County	17 174	1 682	—	1 682	—	1 682	15 492	1 586	—	1 586	13 906	9.8	—	90.2	22.9	29.2
Madison County	7 667	—	—	—	—	—	7 667	1 093	466	627	6 574	—	—	100.0	—	7.0
Martin County	10 104	2 327	—	2 327	—	2 327	7 777	1 767	821	946	6 010	23.0	—	77.0	1.7	10.6
Mecklenburg County	216 416	195 498	191 757	3 741	—	3 741	20 918	—	—	—	20 918	90.3	88.6	9.7	42.5	10.2
Mitchell County	6 983	—	—	—	—	—	6 983	1 176	1 010	166	5 807	—	—	100.0	—	15.3
Montgomery County	10 421	1 181	—	1 181	—	1 181	9 240	1 711	1 067	644	7 529	11.3	—	88.7	7.1	9.8
Moore County	27 358	9 003	—	9 003	—	9 003	18 355	3 906	1 714	2 192	14 449	32.9	—	67.1	52.1	21.3
Nash County	31 024	15 551	14 218	1 333	—	1 333	15 473	2 463	1 071	1 392	13 001	50.1	45.8	49.9	43.8	3.8
New Hanover County	57 076	49 855	44 685	5 170	—	5 170	7 221	2 068	1 131	937	5 153	87.3	78.3	12.7	36.6	5.8
Northampton County	8 974	—	—	—	—	—	8 974	2 744	1 319	1 425	6 230	—	—	100.0	—</	

Table 6. Housing Units by Urban and Rural Residence: 1990—Con.

[For information concerning historical counts, see "User Notes." For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Total housing units	Urban				Rural				Percent of total housing units			Percent change, 1980 to 1990				
		Total urban housing units	Inside urban- ized area	Outside urbanized area		Total rural housing units	In place		Other rural	Urban		Rural	Urban	Rural			
				Total	Place of 10,000 or more		Place of 2,500 to 9,999	Total		Place of 1,000 to 2,499	Place of less than 1,000				Total	Inside urban- ized area	
COUNTY—Con.																	
Pender County	15 437	14	—	14	—	14	—	15 423	3 527	702	2 825	11 896	.1	—	99.9	55.6	50.0
Perquimans County	4 972	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 972	1 166	913	253	3 806	—	—	100.0	—	19.2
Person County	12 548	3 195	—	3 195	—	3 195	—	9 353	—	—	—	9 353	25.5	—	74.5	7.6	21.2
Pitt County	43 070	26 302	22 522	3 780	—	3 780	—	16 768	2 258	1 617	641	14 510	61.1	52.3	38.9	65.4	-1.8
Polk County	7 273	—	—	—	—	—	—	7 273	1 739	954	785	5 534	—	—	100.0	—	22.7
Randolph County	43 634	14 446	5 812	8 634	7 464	1 170	—	29 188	1 951	1 479	472	27 237	33.1	13.3	66.9	29.4	21.2
Richmond County	18 218	8 471	—	8 471	—	8 471	—	9 747	1 275	1 076	199	8 472	46.5	—	53.5	17.3	-7.7
Robeson County	39 045	9 155	—	9 155	7 606	1 549	—	29 890	5 156	4 566	590	24 734	23.4	—	76.6	-15.0	32.6
Rockingham County	35 657	12 166	—	12 166	12 166	—	—	23 491	2 720	2 720	—	20 771	34.1	—	65.9	-11.7	27.1
Rowan County	46 264	19 544	8 254	11 290	9 906	1 384	—	26 720	2 763	2 233	530	23 957	42.2	17.8	57.8	12.8	23.0
Rutherford County	25 220	6 617	—	6 617	—	6 617	—	18 603	2 002	—	2 002	16 601	26.2	—	73.8	5.2	19.9
Sampson County	19 183	3 557	—	3 557	—	3 557	—	15 626	1 566	583	983	14 060	18.5	—	81.5	18.7	2.5
Scotland County	12 759	4 637	—	4 637	4 637	—	—	8 122	617	67	550	7 505	36.3	—	63.7	13.6	15.5
Stanly County	21 808	6 542	—	6 542	6 542	—	—	15 266	2 952	2 096	856	12 314	30.0	—	70.0	8.5	16.0
Stokes County	15 160	1 562	—	1 562	—	1 562	—	13 598	511	461	50	13 087	10.3	—	89.7	-49.6	41.5
Surry County	26 022	5 182	—	5 182	—	5 182	—	20 840	3 220	3 220	—	17 620	19.9	—	80.1	23.3	9.2
Swain County	5 664	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 664	619	—	—	5 045	—	—	100.0	—	16.7
Transylvania County	12 893	2 362	—	2 362	—	2 362	—	10 531	166	—	166	10 365	18.3	—	81.7	18.6	27.8
Tyrrell County	1 907	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 907	392	—	392	1 515	—	—	100.0	—	8.0
Union County	30 760	10 847	1 613	9 234	6 347	2 887	—	19 913	1 208	1 208	—	18 705	35.3	5.2	64.7	107.4	5.7
Vance County	15 743	6 446	—	6 446	6 446	—	—	9 297	705	563	142	8 592	40.9	—	59.1	25.6	7.2
Wake County	177 146	138 119	131 487	6 632	—	6 632	—	39 027	1 849	1 287	562	37 178	78.0	74.2	22.0	67.9	25.4
Warren County	8 714	—	—	—	—	—	—	8 714	995	—	995	7 719	—	—	100.0	—	24.3
Washington County	5 644	1 793	—	1 793	—	1 793	—	3 851	409	—	409	3 442	31.8	—	68.2	5.8	3.1
Watauga County	19 538	4 534	—	4 534	4 534	—	—	15 004	2 952	1 323	1 629	12 052	23.2	—	76.8	46.6	29.7
Wayne County	39 483	23 771	21 919	1 852	—	1 852	—	15 712	1 424	725	699	14 288	60.2	55.5	39.8	8.1	20.5
Wilkes County	24 960	2 667	—	2 667	—	2 667	—	22 293	5 681	5 515	166	16 612	10.7	—	89.3	3.4	14.1
Wilson County	26 662	15 383	—	15 383	15 383	—	—	11 279	2 027	848	1 179	9 252	57.7	—	42.3	18.0	8.3
Yadkin County	12 921	1 003	—	1 003	—	1 003	—	11 918	1 782	1 152	630	10 136	7.8	—	92.2	—	7.4
Yancey County	7 994	—	—	—	—	—	—	7 994	747	747	—	7 247	—	—	100.0	—	16.2

Table 7. Land Area by Urban and Rural Residence: 1990

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Total land area	Urban					Rural					Percent of total land area				
		Total urban land area	Inside urban-ized area	Outside urbanized area			Total rural land area	In place			Other rural	Urban		Rural		
				Total	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999		Total	Place of 1,000 to 2,499	Place of less than 1,000		Total	Inside urban-ized area			
THE STATE																
Square kilometers	126 179.8	5 859.4	4 113.5	1 745.9	703.9	1 042.0	120 320.4	1 942.2	1 161.5	780.7	118 378.1	4.6	3.3	95.4		
Square miles	48 718.1	2 262.3	1 588.2	674.1	271.8	402.3	46 455.7	749.9	448.5	301.4	45 705.8	4.6	3.3	95.4		
COUNTY																
Alamance County																
Square kilometers	1 115.5	130.4	130.4	—	—	—	985.1	25.8	24.6	1.2	959.3	11.7	11.7	88.3		
Square miles	430.7	50.3	50.3	—	—	—	380.3	10.0	9.5	.5	370.4	11.7	11.7	88.3		
Alexander County																
Square kilometers	674.2	19.7	—	19.7	—	19.7	654.6	9.5	9.5	—	645.1	2.9	—	97.1		
Square miles	260.3	7.6	—	7.6	—	7.6	252.7	3.6	3.6	—	249.1	2.9	—	97.1		
Alleghany County																
Square kilometers	607.8	—	—	—	—	—	607.8	6.1	6.1	—	601.7	—	—	100.0		
Square miles	234.7	—	—	—	—	—	234.7	2.4	2.4	—	232.3	—	—	100.0		
Anson County																
Square kilometers	1 376.9	7.7	—	7.7	—	7.7	1 369.2	19.0	—	19.0	1 350.1	.6	—	99.4		
Square miles	531.6	3.0	—	3.0	—	3.0	528.6	7.3	—	7.3	521.3	.6	—	99.4		
Ashe County																
Square kilometers	1 103.8	—	—	—	—	—	1 103.8	9.6	8.6	1.0	1 094.1	—	—	100.0		
Square miles	426.2	—	—	—	—	—	426.2	3.7	3.3	.4	422.4	—	—	100.0		
Avery County																
Square kilometers	639.8	—	—	—	—	—	639.8	22.4	—	22.4	617.4	—	—	100.0		
Square miles	247.0	—	—	—	—	—	247.0	8.6	—	8.6	238.4	—	—	100.0		
Beaufort County																
Square kilometers	2 143.5	33.1	—	33.1	—	33.1	2 110.4	11.8	3.9	8.0	2 098.6	1.5	—	98.5		
Square miles	827.6	12.8	—	12.8	—	12.8	814.8	4.6	1.5	3.1	810.3	1.5	—	98.5		
Bertie County																
Square kilometers	1 811.0	—	—	—	—	—	1 811.0	21.8	9.8	12.1	1 789.2	—	—	100.0		
Square miles	699.2	—	—	—	—	—	699.2	8.4	3.8	4.7	690.8	—	—	100.0		
Bladen County																
Square kilometers	2 266.3	9.6	—	9.6	—	9.6	2 256.7	17.4	4.9	12.5	2 239.2	.4	—	99.6		
Square miles	875.0	3.7	—	3.7	—	3.7	871.3	6.7	1.9	4.8	864.6	.4	—	99.6		
Brunswick County																
Square kilometers	2 214.2	29.5	13.6	15.9	—	15.9	2 184.8	130.5	68.7	61.8	2 054.3	1.3	.6	98.7		
Square miles	854.9	11.4	5.2	6.1	—	6.1	843.5	50.4	26.5	23.9	793.2	1.3	.6	98.7		
Buncombe County																
Square kilometers	1 699.8	232.8	232.8	—	—	—	1 467.0	26.6	26.6	—	1 440.4	13.7	13.7	86.3		
Square miles	656.3	89.9	89.9	—	—	—	566.4	10.3	10.3	—	556.1	13.7	13.7	86.3		
Burke County																
Square kilometers	1 312.5	75.9	21.6	54.3	43.3	10.9	1 236.6	32.0	28.7	3.3	1 204.5	5.8	1.6	94.2		
Square miles	506.7	29.3	8.4	21.0	16.7	4.2	477.4	12.4	11.1	1.3	465.1	5.8	1.6	94.2		
Cabarrus County																
Square kilometers	943.9	128.5	128.5	—	—	—	815.4	8.7	8.7	—	806.7	13.6	13.6	86.4		
Square miles	364.4	49.6	49.6	—	—	—	314.8	3.4	3.4	—	311.5	13.6	13.6	86.4		
Caldwell County																
Square kilometers	1 221.6	83.5	—	83.5	35.2	48.3	1 138.2	19.4	18.4	1.0	1 118.8	6.8	—	93.2		
Square miles	471.7	32.2	—	32.2	13.6	18.6	439.5	7.5	7.1	.4	432.0	6.8	—	93.2		
Camden County																
Square kilometers	623.4	.1	—	.1	.1	—	623.3	—	—	—	623.3	—	—	100.0		
Square miles	240.7	—	—	—	—	—	240.7	—	—	—	240.7	—	—	100.0		
Carteret County																
Square kilometers	1 376.3	16.4	—	16.4	—	16.4	1 359.9	43.8	37.5	6.2	1 316.1	1.2	—	98.8		
Square miles	531.4	6.3	—	6.3	—	6.3	525.1	16.9	14.5	2.4	508.2	1.2	—	98.8		
Caswell County																
Square kilometers	1 102.6	—	—	—	—	—	1 102.6	11.4	10.6	.9	1 091.2	—	—	100.0		
Square miles	425.7	—	—	—	—	—	425.7	4.4	4.1	.3	421.3	—	—	100.0		
Catawba County																
Square kilometers	1 036.0	191.9	154.0	37.8	—	37.8	844.1	7.8	—	7.8	836.3	18.5	14.9	81.5		
Square miles	400.0	74.1	59.5	14.6	—	14.6	325.9	3.0	—	3.0	322.9	18.5	14.9	81.5		
Chatham County																
Square kilometers	1 769.2	12.0	—	12.0	—	12.0	1 757.2	14.0	11.9	2.0	1 743.2	.7	—	99.3		
Square miles	683.1	4.6	—	4.6	—	4.6	678.5	5.4	4.6	.8	673.1	.7	—	99.3		
Cherokee County																
Square kilometers	1 179.0	8.2	—	8.2	—	8.2	1 170.8	5.9	5.9	—	1 164.9	.7	—	99.3		
Square miles	455.2	3.2	—	3.2	—	3.2	452.0	2.3	2.3	—	449.8	.7	—	99.3		
Chowan County																
Square kilometers	447.1	12.8	—	12.8	—	12.8	434.3	—	—	—	434.3	2.9	—	97.1		
Square miles	172.6	4.9	—	4.9	—	4.9	167.7	—	—	—	167.7	2.9	—	97.1		
Clay County																
Square kilometers	556.1	—	—	—	—	—	556.1	1.0	—	1.0	555.1	—	—	100.0		
Square miles	214.7	—	—	—	—	—	214.7	.4	—	.4	214.3	—	—	100.0		

Table 7. Land Area by Urban and Rural Residence: 1990—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Total land area	Urban					Rural					Percent of total land area					
		Total urban land area	Inside urban-ized area	Outside urbanized area			Total rural land area	In place			Other rural	Urban		Rural			
				Total	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999		Total	Place of 1,000 to 2,499	Place of less than 1,000		Total	Inside urban-ized area				
COUNTY—Con.																	
Cleveland County																	
Square kilometers	1 202.7	37.1	—	37.1	22.7	14.3	1 165.6	129.0	65.2	63.9	1 036.6	3.1	—	—	96.9		
Square miles	464.3	14.3	—	14.3	8.8	5.5	450.0	49.8	25.2	24.7	400.2	3.1	—	—	96.9		
Columbus County																	
Square kilometers	2 426.4	9.9	—	9.9	—	9.9	2 416.5	34.9	17.3	17.6	2 381.5	.4	—	—	99.6		
Square miles	936.8	3.8	—	3.8	—	3.8	933.0	13.5	6.7	6.8	919.5	.4	—	—	99.6		
Craven County																	
Square kilometers	1 801.5	77.4	—	77.4	65.0	12.4	1 724.1	28.2	18.9	9.3	1 695.9	4.3	—	—	95.7		
Square miles	695.6	29.9	—	29.9	25.1	4.8	665.7	10.9	7.3	3.6	654.8	4.3	—	—	95.7		
Cumberland County																	
Square kilometers	1 691.6	346.9	346.9	—	—	—	1 344.7	28.4	17.7	10.7	1 316.4	20.5	20.5	—	79.5		
Square miles	653.1	133.9	133.9	—	—	—	519.2	11.0	6.8	4.1	508.3	20.5	20.5	—	79.5		
Currituck County																	
Square kilometers	677.8	—	—	—	—	—	677.8	—	—	—	677.8	—	—	—	100.0		
Square miles	261.7	—	—	—	—	—	261.7	—	—	—	261.7	—	—	—	100.0		
Dare County																	
Square kilometers	988.5	14.2	—	14.2	—	14.2	974.3	64.0	60.0	4.0	910.3	1.4	—	—	98.6		
Square miles	381.7	5.5	—	5.5	—	5.5	376.2	24.7	23.2	1.5	351.5	1.4	—	—	98.6		
Davidson County																	
Square kilometers	1 430.3	89.0	36.2	52.8	31.1	21.7	1 341.3	3.5	3.5	—	1 337.7	6.2	2.5	—	93.8		
Square miles	552.2	34.4	14.0	20.4	12.0	8.4	517.9	1.4	1.4	—	516.5	6.2	2.5	—	93.8		
Davie County																	
Square kilometers	686.9	12.9	—	12.9	—	12.9	673.9	2.0	—	2.0	671.9	1.9	—	—	98.1		
Square miles	265.2	5.0	—	5.0	—	5.0	260.2	.8	—	.8	259.4	1.9	—	—	98.1		
Duplin County																	
Square kilometers	2 118.2	11.3	—	11.3	—	11.3	2 106.9	25.8	3.3	22.4	2 081.1	.5	—	—	99.5		
Square miles	817.8	4.4	—	4.4	—	4.4	813.5	9.9	1.3	8.7	803.5	.5	—	—	99.5		
Durham County																	
Square kilometers	752.7	219.7	219.7	—	—	—	533.0	8.1	8.1	—	524.9	29.2	29.2	—	70.8		
Square miles	290.6	84.8	84.8	—	—	—	205.8	3.1	3.1	—	202.7	29.2	29.2	—	70.8		
Edgecombe County																	
Square kilometers	1 308.1	40.2	16.8	23.5	23.5	—	1 267.9	11.7	5.6	6.1	1 256.2	3.1	1.3	—	96.9		
Square miles	505.1	15.5	6.5	9.1	9.1	—	489.5	4.5	2.2	2.4	485.0	3.1	1.3	—	96.9		
Forsyth County																	
Square kilometers	1 061.0	342.7	314.4	28.3	18.7	9.6	718.3	—	—	—	718.3	32.3	29.6	—	67.7		
Square miles	409.7	132.3	121.4	10.9	7.2	3.7	277.3	—	—	—	277.3	32.3	29.6	—	67.7		
Franklin County																	
Square kilometers	1 273.2	4.9	—	4.9	—	4.9	1 268.3	5.6	2.0	3.6	1 262.7	.4	—	—	99.6		
Square miles	491.6	1.9	—	1.9	—	1.9	489.7	2.2	.8	1.4	487.5	.4	—	—	99.6		
Gaston County																	
Square kilometers	923.4	247.2	231.9	15.3	—	15.3	676.2	6.0	—	6.0	670.1	26.8	25.1	—	73.2		
Square miles	356.5	95.5	89.5	5.9	—	5.9	261.1	2.3	—	2.3	258.7	26.8	25.1	—	73.2		
Gates County																	
Square kilometers	882.2	—	—	—	—	—	882.2	1.1	—	1.1	881.2	—	—	—	100.0		
Square miles	340.6	—	—	—	—	—	340.6	.4	—	.4	340.2	—	—	—	100.0		
Graham County																	
Square kilometers	756.5	—	—	—	—	—	756.5	1.7	—	1.7	754.8	—	—	—	100.0		
Square miles	292.1	—	—	—	—	—	292.1	.7	—	.7	291.4	—	—	—	100.0		
Granville County																	
Square kilometers	1 375.7	28.5	—	28.5	—	28.5	1 347.2	10.5	5.4	5.1	1 336.7	2.1	—	—	97.9		
Square miles	531.2	11.0	—	11.0	—	11.0	520.2	4.1	2.1	2.0	516.1	2.1	—	—	97.9		
Greene County																	
Square kilometers	687.5	—	—	—	—	—	687.5	4.1	2.5	1.6	683.4	—	—	—	100.0		
Square miles	265.4	—	—	—	—	—	265.4	1.6	1.0	.6	263.9	—	—	—	100.0		
Guilford County																	
Square kilometers	1 683.8	376.1	362.9	13.2	—	13.1	1 307.8	100.7	100.7	—	1 207.0	22.3	21.6	—	77.7		
Square miles	650.1	145.2	140.1	5.1	—	5.1	504.9	38.9	38.9	—	466.0	22.3	21.6	—	77.7		
Halifax County																	
Square kilometers	1 878.9	26.5	—	26.5	20.1	6.3	1 852.4	28.8	22.5	6.3	1 823.7	1.4	—	—	98.6		
Square miles	725.4	10.2	—	10.2	7.8	2.4	715.2	11.1	8.7	2.4	704.1	1.4	—	—	98.6		
Harnett County																	
Square kilometers	1 541.2	30.2	8.0	22.2	—	22.2	1 511.0	16.2	16.2	—	1 494.8	2.0	.5	—	98.0		
Square miles	595.0	11.7	3.1	8.6	—	8.6	583.4	6.3	6.3	—	577.1	2.0	.5	—	98.0		
Haywood County																	
Square kilometers	1 434.5	24.1	—	24.1	—	24.1	1 410.4	23.5	21.5	2.0	1 386.9	1.7	—	—	98.3		
Square miles	553.9	9.3	—	9.3	—	9.3	544.6	9.1	8.3	.8	535.5	1.7	—	—	98.3		
Henderson County																	
Square kilometers	968.3	32.0	12.3	19.7	—	19.7	936.3	37.6	37.4	.2	898.6	3.3	1.3	—	96.7		
Square miles	373.8	12.3	4.7	7.6	—	7.6	361.5	14.5	14.5	.1	347.0	3.3	1.3	—	96.7		

Table 7. Land Area by Urban and Rural Residence: 1990—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Total land area	Urban					Rural					Percent of total land area					
		Total urban land area	Inside urban-ized area	Outside urbanized area			Total rural land area	In place			Other rural	Urban		Rural			
				Total	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999		Total	Place of 1,000 to 2,499	Place of less than 1,000		Total	Inside urban-ized area				
COUNTY—Con.																	
Hertford County																	
Square kilometers	916.0	11.4	—	11.4	—	11.4	904.6	19.2	—	19.2	885.3	1.2	—	—	—	98.8	98.8
Square miles	353.7	4.4	—	4.4	—	4.4	349.3	7.4	—	7.4	341.8	1.2	—	—	—	98.8	98.8
Hoke County																	
Square kilometers	1 013.3	7.3	—	7.3	—	7.3	1 006.0	4.1	4.1	—	1 001.9	.7	—	—	—	99.3	99.3
Square miles	391.2	2.8	—	2.8	—	2.8	388.4	1.6	1.6	—	386.8	.7	—	—	—	99.3	99.3
Hyde County																	
Square kilometers	1 587.2	—	—	—	—	—	1 587.2	—	—	—	1 587.2	—	—	—	—	100.0	100.0
Square miles	612.8	—	—	—	—	—	612.8	—	—	—	612.8	—	—	—	—	100.0	100.0
Iredell County																	
Square kilometers	1 487.7	49.5	—	49.5	33.5	16.0	1 438.2	9.4	5.3	4.1	1 428.9	3.3	—	—	—	96.7	96.7
Square miles	574.4	19.1	—	19.1	12.9	6.2	555.3	3.6	2.0	1.6	551.7	3.3	—	—	—	96.7	96.7
Jackson County																	
Square kilometers	1 270.6	8.3	—	8.3	—	8.3	1 262.3	12.6	5.9	6.7	1 249.7	.7	—	—	—	99.3	99.3
Square miles	490.6	3.2	—	3.2	—	3.2	487.4	4.9	2.3	2.6	482.5	.7	—	—	—	99.3	99.3
Johnston County																	
Square kilometers	2 051.2	35.4	—	35.4	—	35.4	2 015.8	18.6	17.6	1.0	1 997.2	1.7	—	—	—	98.3	98.3
Square miles	792.0	13.7	—	13.7	—	13.7	778.3	7.2	6.8	.4	771.1	1.7	—	—	—	98.3	98.3
Jones County																	
Square kilometers	1 225.9	—	—	—	—	—	1 225.9	3.1	—	3.1	1 222.7	—	—	—	—	100.0	100.0
Square miles	473.3	—	—	—	—	—	473.3	1.2	—	1.2	472.1	—	—	—	—	100.0	100.0
Lee County																	
Square kilometers	666.4	36.1	—	36.1	36.1	—	630.2	3.1	—	3.1	627.1	5.4	—	—	—	94.6	94.6
Square miles	257.3	14.0	—	14.0	14.0	—	243.3	1.2	—	1.2	242.1	5.4	—	—	—	94.6	94.6
Lenoir County																	
Square kilometers	1 035.7	39.3	—	39.3	34.0	5.3	996.4	1.6	.4	1.2	994.8	3.8	—	—	—	96.2	96.2
Square miles	399.9	15.2	—	15.2	13.1	2.0	384.7	.6	.1	.5	384.1	3.8	—	—	—	96.2	96.2
Lincoln County																	
Square kilometers	773.9	14.3	—	14.3	—	14.3	759.6	28.7	28.7	—	730.9	1.8	—	—	—	98.2	98.2
Square miles	298.8	5.5	—	5.5	—	5.5	293.3	11.1	11.1	—	282.2	1.8	—	—	—	98.2	98.2
McDowell County																	
Square kilometers	1 144.0	8.3	—	8.3	—	8.3	1 135.7	7.3	4.8	2.4	1 128.4	.7	—	—	—	99.3	99.3
Square miles	441.7	3.2	—	3.2	—	3.2	438.5	2.8	1.9	.9	435.7	.7	—	—	—	99.3	99.3
Macon County																	
Square kilometers	1 337.6	9.1	—	9.1	—	9.1	1 328.5	13.8	—	13.8	1 314.7	.7	—	—	—	99.3	99.3
Square miles	516.5	3.5	—	3.5	—	3.5	512.9	5.3	—	5.3	507.6	.7	—	—	—	99.3	99.3
Madison County																	
Square kilometers	1 164.1	—	—	—	—	—	1 164.1	21.5	4.8	16.7	1 142.6	—	—	—	—	100.0	100.0
Square miles	449.4	—	—	—	—	—	449.4	8.3	1.8	6.4	441.2	—	—	—	—	100.0	100.0
Martin County																	
Square kilometers	1 198.1	7.6	—	7.6	—	7.6	1 190.5	14.3	3.1	11.2	1 176.3	.6	—	—	—	99.4	99.4
Square miles	462.6	2.9	—	2.9	—	2.9	459.7	5.5	1.2	4.3	454.2	.6	—	—	—	99.4	99.4
Mecklenburg County																	
Square kilometers	1 366.0	630.1	609.5	20.6	—	20.6	736.0	—	—	—	736.0	46.1	44.6	—	—	53.9	53.9
Square miles	527.4	243.3	235.3	7.9	—	7.9	284.2	—	—	—	284.2	46.1	44.6	—	—	53.9	53.9
Mitchell County																	
Square kilometers	573.6	—	—	—	—	—	573.6	12.8	10.9	1.9	560.8	—	—	—	—	100.0	100.0
Square miles	221.5	—	—	—	—	—	221.5	5.0	4.2	.7	216.5	—	—	—	—	100.0	100.0
Montgomery County																	
Square kilometers	1 271.8	6.6	—	6.6	—	6.6	1 265.2	18.7	13.2	5.5	1 246.5	.5	—	—	—	99.5	99.5
Square miles	491.1	2.6	—	2.6	—	2.6	488.5	7.2	5.1	2.1	481.3	.5	—	—	—	99.5	99.5
Moore County																	
Square kilometers	1 809.8	64.1	—	64.1	—	64.1	1 745.6	62.0	27.7	34.2	1 683.7	3.5	—	—	—	96.5	96.5
Square miles	698.8	24.8	—	24.8	—	24.8	674.0	23.9	10.7	13.2	650.1	3.5	—	—	—	96.5	96.5
Nash County																	
Square kilometers	1 399.4	58.9	52.1	6.8	—	6.8	1 340.6	36.3	5.1	31.2	1 304.2	4.2	3.7	—	—	95.8	95.8
Square miles	540.3	22.7	20.1	2.6	—	2.6	517.6	14.0	2.0	12.0	503.6	4.2	3.7	—	—	95.8	95.8
New Hanover County																	
Square kilometers	515.3	225.1	203.0	22.1	—	22.1	290.2	17.2	15.1	2.1	272.9	43.7	39.4	—	—	56.3	56.3
Square miles	198.9	86.9	78.4	8.5	—	8.5	112.0	6.7	5.8	.8	105.4	43.7	39.4	—	—	56.3	56.3
Northampton County																	
Square kilometers	1 388.6	—	—	—	—	—	1 388.6	33.1	14.1	18.9	1 355.5	—	—	—	—	100.0	100.0
Square miles	536.1	—	—	—	—	—	536.1	12.8	5.5	7.3	523.4	—	—	—	—	100.0	100.0
Onslow County																	
Square kilometers	1 986.2	186.7	186.7	—	—	—	1 799.5	19.3	11.3	8.0	1 780.2	9.4	9.4	—	—	90.6	90.6
Square miles	766.9	72.1	72.1	—	—	—	694.8	7.5	4.4	3.1	687.3	9.4	9.4	—	—	90.6	90.6
Orange County																	
Square kilometers	1 035.5	64.1	54.9	9.2	—	9.2	971.3	—	—	—	971.3	6.2	5.3	—	—	93.8	93.8
Square miles	399.8	24.8	21.2	3.5	—	3.5	375.0	—	—	—	375.0	6.2	5.3	—	—	93.8	93.8

Table 7. Land Area by Urban and Rural Residence: 1990—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Total land area	Urban					Rural				Percent of total land area					
		Total urban land area	Inside urban-ized area	Outside urbanized area			Total rural land area	In place			Other rural	Urban		Rural		
				Total	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999		Total	Place of 1,000 to 2,499	Place of less than 1,000		Total	Inside urban-ized area			
COUNTY—Con.																
Pamlico County																
Square kilometers	872.7	—	—	—	—	—	872.7	32.3	—	32.3	840.4	—	—	—	—	100.0
Square miles	336.9	—	—	—	—	—	336.9	12.5	—	12.5	324.5	—	—	—	—	100.0
Pasquotank County																
Square kilometers	587.7	11.6	—	11.6	11.6	—	576.0	—	—	—	576.0	2.0	—	—	—	98.0
Square miles	226.9	4.5	—	4.5	4.5	—	222.4	—	—	—	222.4	2.0	—	—	—	98.0
Pender County																
Square kilometers	2 255.2	.8	—	.8	—	.8	2 254.4	44.9	5.3	39.6	2 209.5	—	—	—	—	100.0
Square miles	870.7	.3	—	.3	—	.3	870.4	17.3	2.0	15.3	853.1	—	—	—	—	100.0
Perquimans County																
Square kilometers	640.2	—	—	—	—	—	640.2	10.3	5.0	5.3	629.9	—	—	—	—	100.0
Square miles	247.2	—	—	—	—	—	247.2	4.0	1.9	2.0	243.2	—	—	—	—	100.0
Person County																
Square kilometers	1 016.2	10.2	—	10.2	—	10.2	1 006.0	—	—	—	1 006.0	1.0	—	—	—	99.0
Square miles	392.3	3.9	—	3.9	—	3.9	388.4	—	—	—	388.4	1.0	—	—	—	99.0
Pitt County																
Square kilometers	1 687.7	84.8	73.3	11.6	—	11.6	1 602.9	10.5	6.3	4.2	1 592.4	5.0	4.3	—	—	95.0
Square miles	651.6	32.8	28.3	4.5	—	4.5	618.9	4.1	2.4	1.6	614.8	5.0	4.3	—	—	95.0
Polk County																
Square kilometers	616.0	—	—	—	—	—	616.0	12.7	4.6	8.1	603.3	—	—	—	—	100.0
Square miles	237.8	—	—	—	—	—	237.8	4.9	1.8	3.1	232.9	—	—	—	—	100.0
Randolph County																
Square kilometers	2 039.5	97.8	59.9	37.9	30.8	7.1	1 941.8	15.9	9.9	6.0	1 925.9	4.8	2.9	—	—	95.2
Square miles	787.5	37.7	23.1	14.6	11.9	2.7	749.7	6.1	3.8	2.3	743.6	4.8	2.9	—	—	95.2
Richmond County																
Square kilometers	1 227.8	36.5	—	36.5	—	36.5	1 191.2	14.9	4.9	10.0	1 176.3	3.0	—	—	—	97.0
Square miles	474.0	14.1	—	14.1	—	14.1	459.9	5.8	1.9	3.9	454.2	3.0	—	—	—	97.0
Robeson County																
Square kilometers	2 457.7	37.4	—	37.4	31.1	6.2	2 420.3	38.0	26.0	12.0	2 382.3	1.5	—	—	—	98.5
Square miles	948.9	14.4	—	14.4	12.0	2.4	934.5	14.7	10.0	4.6	919.8	1.5	—	—	—	98.5
Rockingham County																
Square kilometers	1 467.2	50.8	—	50.8	50.8	—	1 416.4	14.4	14.4	—	1 402.0	3.5	—	—	—	96.5
Square miles	566.5	19.6	—	19.6	19.6	—	546.9	5.5	5.5	—	541.3	3.5	—	—	—	96.5
Rowan County																
Square kilometers	1 324.5	90.4	42.4	48.0	42.4	5.6	1 234.2	17.4	11.3	6.1	1 216.8	6.8	3.2	—	—	93.2
Square miles	511.4	34.9	16.4	18.5	16.4	2.2	476.5	6.7	4.4	2.3	469.8	6.8	3.2	—	—	93.2
Rutherford County																
Square kilometers	1 461.3	40.9	—	40.9	—	40.9	1 420.4	42.4	—	42.4	1 378.0	2.8	—	—	—	97.2
Square miles	564.2	15.8	—	15.8	—	15.8	548.4	16.4	—	16.4	532.0	2.8	—	—	—	97.2
Sampson County																
Square kilometers	2 448.9	17.4	—	17.4	—	17.4	2 431.5	26.3	3.0	23.2	2 405.2	.7	—	—	—	99.3
Square miles	945.5	6.7	—	6.7	—	6.7	938.8	10.1	1.2	9.0	928.7	.7	—	—	—	99.3
Scotland County																
Square kilometers	826.6	19.5	—	19.5	19.5	—	807.1	6.5	.6	6.0	800.6	2.4	—	—	—	97.6
Square miles	319.2	7.5	—	7.5	7.5	—	311.6	2.5	.2	2.3	309.1	2.4	—	—	—	97.6
Stanly County																
Square kilometers	1 023.3	38.0	—	38.0	38.0	—	985.3	34.3	23.1	11.2	951.0	3.7	—	—	—	96.3
Square miles	395.1	14.7	—	14.7	14.7	—	380.4	13.3	8.9	4.3	367.2	3.7	—	—	—	96.3
Stokes County																
Square kilometers	1 170.3	9.0	—	9.0	—	9.0	1 161.3	6.8	5.2	1.6	1 154.5	.8	—	—	—	99.2
Square miles	451.9	3.5	—	3.5	—	3.5	448.4	2.6	2.0	.6	445.8	.8	—	—	—	99.2
Surry County																
Square kilometers	1 389.7	29.9	—	29.9	—	29.9	1 359.8	31.2	31.2	—	1 328.5	2.2	—	—	—	97.8
Square miles	536.6	11.6	—	11.6	—	11.6	525.0	12.1	12.1	—	512.9	2.2	—	—	—	97.8
Swain County																
Square kilometers	1 367.9	—	—	—	—	—	1 367.9	5.5	5.5	—	1 362.4	—	—	—	—	100.0
Square miles	528.1	—	—	—	—	—	528.1	2.1	2.1	—	526.0	—	—	—	—	100.0
Transylvania County																
Square kilometers	979.9	8.8	—	8.8	—	8.8	971.1	1.1	—	1.1	970.0	.9	—	—	—	99.1
Square miles	378.4	3.4	—	3.4	—	3.4	374.9	.4	—	.4	374.5	.9	—	—	—	99.1
Tyrrell County																
Square kilometers	1 009.9	—	—	—	—	—	1 009.9	1.2	—	1.2	1 008.8	—	—	—	—	100.0
Square miles	389.9	—	—	—	—	—	389.9	.4	—	.4	389.5	—	—	—	—	100.0
Union County																
Square kilometers	1 650.9	102.6	16.6	86.0	35.9	50.1	1 548.3	7.3	7.3	—	1 541.0	6.2	1.0	—	—	93.8
Square miles	637.4	39.6	6.4	33.2	13.9	19.4	597.8	2.8	2.8	—	595.0	6.2	1.0	—	—	93.8
Vance County																
Square kilometers	656.7	18.3	—	18.3	18.3	—	638.3	7.1	5.1	2.0	631.2	2.8	—	—	—	97.2
Square miles	253.5	7.1	—	7.1	7.1	—	246.5	2.7	2.0	.8	243.7	2.8	—	—	—	97.2

Table 7. Land Area by Urban and Rural Residence: 1990—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Total land area	Urban					Rural					Percent of total land area		
		Total urban land area	Inside urban-ized area	Outside urbanized area			Total rural land area	In place			Other rural	Urban		Rural
				Total	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999		Total	Place of 1,000 to 2,499	Place of less than 1,000		Total	Inside urban-ized area	
COUNTY—Con.														
Wake County														
Square kilometers	2 159.8	491.9	455.7	36.2	—	36.2	1 668.0	32.0	18.5	13.5	1 636.0	22.8	21.1	77.2
Square miles	833.9	189.9	175.9	14.0	—	14.0	644.0	12.4	7.1	5.2	631.6	22.8	21.1	77.2
Warren County														
Square kilometers	1 110.5	—	—	—	—	—	1 110.5	6.3	—	6.3	1 104.1	—	—	100.0
Square miles	428.7	—	—	—	—	—	428.7	2.5	—	2.5	426.3	—	—	100.0
Washington County														
Square kilometers	900.9	9.7	—	9.7	—	9.7	891.2	3.3	—	3.3	887.9	1.1	—	98.9
Square miles	347.8	3.8	—	3.8	—	3.8	344.1	1.3	—	1.3	342.8	1.1	—	98.9
Watauga County														
Square kilometers	809.5	14.2	—	14.2	14.2	—	795.3	23.5	6.7	16.8	771.8	1.8	—	98.2
Square miles	312.5	5.5	—	5.5	5.5	—	307.1	9.1	2.6	6.5	298.0	1.8	—	98.2
Wayne County														
Square kilometers	1 431.2	135.5	129.6	5.9	—	5.9	1 295.7	9.2	3.5	5.7	1 286.6	9.5	9.1	90.5
Square miles	552.6	52.3	50.0	2.3	—	2.3	500.3	3.5	1.4	2.2	496.7	9.5	9.1	90.5
Wilkes County														
Square kilometers	1 961.2	23.7	—	23.7	—	23.7	1 937.5	88.2	85.4	2.8	1 849.3	1.2	—	98.8
Square miles	757.2	9.2	—	9.2	—	9.2	748.1	34.1	33.0	1.1	714.0	1.2	—	98.8
Wilson County														
Square kilometers	961.1	47.9	—	47.9	47.9	—	913.2	9.0	2.5	6.5	904.2	5.0	—	95.0
Square miles	371.1	18.5	—	18.5	18.5	—	352.6	3.5	1.0	2.5	349.1	5.0	—	95.0
Yadkin County														
Square kilometers	869.2	6.7	—	6.7	—	6.7	862.5	12.6	7.2	5.5	849.9	.8	—	99.2
Square miles	335.6	2.6	—	2.6	—	2.6	333.0	4.9	2.8	2.1	328.1	.8	—	99.2
Yancey County														
Square kilometers	809.2	—	—	—	—	—	809.2	4.1	4.1	—	805.1	—	—	100.0
Square miles	312.4	—	—	—	—	—	312.4	1.6	1.6	—	310.9	—	—	100.0

Table 8. Population and Housing Units, 1970 to 1990; Area Measurements and Density: 1990

[For information concerning historical counts, see "User Notes." Density is computed using land area. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

State County County Subdivision Place	Population			Housing units			1990 area measurements				1990 density			
							Total area		Land area		Population per—		Housing units per—	
	1990	1980	1970	1990	1980	1970	Square kilometers	Square miles	Square kilometers	Square miles	Square kilometer	Square mile	Square kilometer	Square mile
The State	6 628 637	r5 880 095	5 084 411	2 818 193	r2 274 196	1 642 015	139 397.2	53 821.3	126 179.8	48 718.1	52.5	136.1	22.3	57.8
Alamance County †	108 213	99 319	96 502	45 312	38 179	30 935	1 126.1	434.8	1 115.5	430.7	97.0	251.2	40.6	105.2
Township 1, Patterson	2 800	2 847	2 555	1 142	1 165	818	133.3	51.5	132.8	51.3	21.1	54.6	8.6	22.3
Township 2, Coble	3 231	2 909	2 893	1 343	1 073	935	79.9	30.8	79.4	30.7	40.7	105.2	16.9	43.7
Alamance village	258	320	...	123	141	...	1.3	0.5	1.2	0.5	215.0	516.0	102.5	246.0
Township 3, Boone Station	14 895	13 606	13 418	5 487	4 677	3 823	67.5	26.0	67.1	25.9	222.0	575.1	81.8	211.9
Burlington city (pt.)	4 449	3 908	2 531	1 859	1 426	712	8.7	3.4	8.7	3.4	511.4	1 308.5	213.7	546.8
Elon College town †	4 394	2 873	2 150	1 113	656	405	6.5	2.5	6.5	2.5	676.0	1 757.6	171.2	445.2
Gibsonville town (pt.)	1 480	889	842	613	377	294	2.1	0.8	2.1	0.8	704.8	1 850.0	291.9	766.3
Glen Raven CDP (pt.)	1 296	1 519	2 468	533	594	768	5.3	2.0	5.3	2.0	244.5	648.0	100.6	266.5
Township 4, Morton	4 501	4 300	3 151	1 773	1 573	928	96.4	37.2	96.1	37.1	46.8	121.3	18.4	47.8
Altamahaw-Ossipee CDP	1 076	...	...	468	...	...	6.0	2.3	6.0	2.3	179.3	467.8	78.0	203.5
Township 5, Faucette	3 007	2 758	2 908	1 222	1 046	878	93.5	36.1	89.7	34.6	33.5	86.9	13.6	35.3
Township 6, Graham	19 327	17 651	18 358	8 240	6 941	5 990	48.6	18.8	48.1	18.6	401.8	1 039.1	171.3	443.0
Burlington city (pt.)	6 089	6 609	6 734	2 595	2 551	2 133	8.7	3.3	8.6	3.3	708.0	1 845.2	301.7	786.4
Graham city (pt.) †	10 303	8 575	8 160	4 454	3 489	(NA)	16.1	6.2	16.1	6.2	639.9	1 661.8	276.6	718.4
Haw River town (pt.)	209	...	...	95	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Township 7, Albright	2 567	2 061	1 522	1 077	800	505	53.7	20.7	53.1	20.5	48.3	125.2	20.3	52.5
Saxapahaw CDP (pt.) .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Township 8, Newlin	3 296	2 786	2 568	1 368	1 040	825	171.7	66.3	170.8	65.9	19.3	50.0	8.0	20.8
Saxapahaw CDP (pt.)	458	...	...	176	...	...	7.2	2.8	6.9	2.7	66.4	169.6	25.5	65.2
Township 9, Thompson	4 809	3 053	2 878	1 897	1 105	902	91.5	35.3	90.4	34.9	53.2	137.8	21.0	54.4
Saxapahaw CDP (pt.)	720	...	...	273	...	...	7.2	2.8	6.7	2.6	107.5	276.9	40.7	105.0
Sweepsonville CDP (pt.)	1 066	...	...	449	...	...	4.1	1.6	4.0	1.5	266.5	710.7	112.3	299.3
Township 10, Melville	9 277	7 891	6 645	3 789	2 938	2 066	74.0	28.6	73.7	28.5	125.9	325.5	51.4	132.9
Mebane city (pt.) †	4 269	2 403	2 387	1 806	958	803	7.7	3.0	7.7	3.0	554.4	1 423.0	234.5	602.0
Sweepsonville CDP (pt.)	129	...	...	51	...	...	1.0	0.4	1.0	0.4	129.0	322.5	51.0	127.5
Township 11, Pleasant Grove	2 779	2 999	2 677	1 051	1 008	736	114.5	44.2	114.2	44.1	24.3	63.0	9.2	23.8
Township 12, Burlington	32 797	30 627	32 647	14 876	12 670	11 237	60.9	23.5	60.4	23.3	543.0	1 407.6	246.3	638.5
Burlington city (pt.)	28 960	26 416	26 665	13 242	10 967	9 441	35.4	13.7	35.3	13.6	820.4	2 129.4	375.1	973.7
Glen Raven CDP (pt.)	1 320	1 236	380	547	486	133	6.0	2.3	5.9	2.3	223.7	573.9	92.7	237.8
Township 13, Haw River	4 927	5 831	4 282	2 047	2 143	1 292	40.7	15.7	39.7	15.3	124.1	322.0	51.6	133.8
Burlington city (pt.) .....	...	333	...	...	109	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Graham city (pt.) †	123	99	12	63	43	(NA)	2.2	0.9	2.2	0.9	55.9	136.7	28.6	70.0
Haw River town (pt.)	1 646	1 858	...	742	741	...	5.2	2.0	5.2	2.0	316.5	823.0	142.7	371.0
Sweepsonville CDP (pt.) .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Alexander County †	27 544	24 999	19 466	11 197	9 386	6 436	681.9	263.3	674.2	260.3	40.9	105.8	16.6	43.0
Ellendale township	3 047	2 743	2 173	1 199	994	672	122.8	47.4	122.8	47.4	24.8	64.3	9.8	25.3
Gwaltneys township	1 860	1 698	1 382	751	630	444	114.6	44.2	114.6	44.2	16.2	42.1	6.6	17.0
Little River township	630	540	537	256	202	182	46.5	17.9	46.5	17.9	13.5	35.2	5.5	14.3
Millers township	1 162	982	809	455	369	255	67.3	26.0	66.3	25.6	17.5	45.4	6.9	17.8
Sharpes township	4 076	3 627	3 092	1 640	1 368	1 028	68.6	26.5	68.5	26.5	59.5	153.8	23.9	61.9
Stony Point CDP (pt.)	1 131	1 150	1 001	461	430	352	6.2	2.4	6.2	2.4	182.4	471.3	74.4	192.1
Sugar Loaf township	1 023	1 001	796	437	390	255	53.1	20.5	53.1	20.5	19.3	49.9	8.2	21.3
Taylorsville township	8 334	8 199	7 063	3 352	2 999	2 282	109.3	42.2	109.0	42.1	76.5	198.0	30.8	79.6
Taylorsville town †	1 566	1 103	1 231	710	504	469	3.2	1.2	3.2	1.2	489.4	1 305.0	221.9	591.7
Wittenberg township	7 412	6 209	3 614	3 107	2 434	1 318	99.8	38.5	93.5	36.1	79.3	205.3	33.2	86.1
Bethlehem CDP	3 186	...	...	1 310	...	...	23.1	8.9	19.7	7.6	161.7	419.2	66.5	172.4
Alleghany County †	9 590	9 587	8 134	5 344	4 670	3 413	610.0	235.5	607.8	234.7	15.8	40.9	8.8	22.8
Cherry Lane township	1 205	1 212	1 004	1 083	892	623	107.4	41.5	107.1	41.4	11.3	29.1	10.1	26.2
Cranberry township	451	407	441	319	224	190	63.3	24.4	63.3	24.4	7.1	18.5	5.0	13.1
Gap Civil township	3 676	3 640	2 862	1 712	1 521	1 080	91.2	35.2	90.3	34.9	40.7	105.3	19.0	49.1
Sparta town †	1 957	1 687	1 304	915	725	476	6.1	2.4	6.1	2.4	320.8	815.4	150.0	381.3
Glade Creek township	2 134	2 321	1 940	1 078	1 035	714	133.2	51.4	133.1	51.4	16.0	41.5	8.1	21.0
Piney Creek township	666	652	642	351	332	249	67.0	25.9	66.1	25.5	10.1	26.1	5.3	13.8
Prathers Creek township	767	762	707	430	357	293	96.7	37.3	96.6	37.3	7.9	20.6	4.5	11.5
Whitehead township	691	593	538	371	309	264	51.3	19.8	51.2	19.8	13.5	34.9	7.2	18.7
Anson County †	23 474	25 649	23 488	9 255	9 074	7 431	1 391.3	537.2	1 376.9	531.6	17.0	44.2	6.7	17.4
Ansonville township	1 581	r1 887	2 019	647	r655	619	179.4	69.3	178.4	68.9	8.9	22.9	3.6	9.4
Ansonville town	614	794	694	223	266	198	3.8	1.5	3.8	1.5	161.6	409.3	58.7	148.7
Burnsville township	1 402	r1 319	1 399	583	r494	453	126.7	48.9	126.6	48.9	11.1	28.7	4.6	11.9
Gulledge township	2 096	r2 186	2 140	789	r682	625	174.9	67.5	174.3	67.3	12.0	31.1	4.5	11.7
Lanesboro township	3 021	r3 104	3 142	1 124	r1 077	951	158.3	61.1	158.2	61.1	19.1	49.4	7.1	18.4
Peachland town	384	506	556	146	180	159	2.5	1.0	2.5	1.0	153.6	384.0	58.4	146.0
Polkton town	662	762	845	260	278	278	5.0	1.9	5.0	1.9	132.4	348.4	52.0	136.8
Liesville township	3 489	r3 592	3 826	1 354	r1 361	1 129	279.9	108.1	268.7	103.7	13.0	33.6	5.0	13.1
Liesville town	468	588	641	201	215	212	2.6	1.0	2.6	1.0	180.0	468.0	77.3	201.0
Morven township	1 736	2 065	1 929	688	750	566	125.4	48.4	124.3	48.0	14.0	36.2	5.5	14.3
McFarlan town	98	133	140	43	52	44	2.4	0.9	2.4	0.9	40.8	108.9	17.9	47.8
Morven town	590	765	562	255	287	217	2.7	1.1	2.7	1.1	218.5	536.4	94.4	231.8
Wadesboro township	9 761	r11 103	8 596	3 910	r3 907	2 940	189.5	73.2	189.3	73.1	51.6	133.5	20.7	53.5
Wadesboro town †	3 645	4 206	3 977	1 552	1 636	1 467	7.7	3.0	7.7	3.0	473.4	1 215.0	201.6	517.3
White Store township	388	393	437	160	148	148	157.2	60.7	157.1	60.7	2.5	6.4	1.0	2.6

Table 8. Population and Housing Units, 1970 to 1990; Area Measurements and Density: 1990—Con.

[For information concerning historical counts, see "User Notes." Density is computed using land area. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

State County County Subdivision Place	Population			Housing units			1990 area measurements				1990 density			
	1990	1980	1970	1990	1980	1970	Total area		Land area		Population per—		Housing units per—	
							Square kilometers	Square miles	Square kilometers	Square miles	Square kilometer	Square mile	Square kilometer	Square mile
Ashe County †	22 209	22 325	19 571	11 119	9 525	7 018	1 105.4	426.8	1 103.8	426.2	20.1	52.1	10.1	26.1
Chestnut Hill township	535	442	522	300	211	210	50.1	19.4	49.5	19.1	10.8	28.0	6.1	15.7
Clifton township	1 691	1 784	1 742	612	716	612	77.7	30.0	77.7	30.0	21.8	56.4	10.0	26.0
Lansing town (pt.)	46	12	77	20	9	27	.3	.1	.3	.1	153.3	460.0	66.7	200.0
Creston township	670	749	732	326	293	242	66.9	25.8	66.8	25.8	10.0	26.0	4.9	12.6
Elk township	526	448	476	312	238	202	42.0	16.2	42.0	16.2	12.5	32.5	7.4	19.3
Grassy Creek township	386	402	468	230	190	185	36.2	14.7	38.1	14.7	10.1	26.3	6.0	15.6
Helton township	772	765	713	382	326	270	52.4	20.2	52.4	20.2	14.7	38.2	7.3	18.9
Horse Creek township	639	737	718	285	274	232	39.7	15.3	39.7	15.3	16.1	41.8	7.2	18.6
Lansing town (pt.)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hurricane township	571	652	554	273	251	181	50.4	19.5	50.4	19.5	11.3	29.3	5.4	14.0
Jefferson township	3 691	3 625	2 829	1 608	1 427	937	77.3	29.8	76.8	29.6	48.1	124.7	20.9	54.3
Jefferson town	1 300	1 086	943	521	447	342	4.9	1.9	4.9	1.9	265.3	684.2	106.3	274.2
Laurel township	452	522	491	209	208	157	34.6	13.4	34.6	13.4	13.1	33.7	6.0	15.6
North Fork township	798	881	808	369	367	295	72.0	27.8	72.0	27.8	11.1	28.7	6.0	15.3
Olds township	1 132	1 102	870	764	655	398	58.6	22.6	58.5	22.6	19.4	50.1	13.1	33.8
Oldfields township	1 562	1 412	1 090	815	599	368	50.0	19.3	50.0	19.3	31.2	80.9	16.3	42.2
Peak Creek township	970	1 118	985	576	520	368	104.6	40.4	104.4	40.3	9.3	24.1	5.5	14.3
Pine Swamp township	1 456	1 291	1 098	809	576	431	86.8	33.5	86.7	33.5	16.8	43.5	9.3	24.1
Piney Creek township	889	1 020	925	436	405	342	31.8	12.3	31.8	12.3	28.0	72.3	13.7	35.4
Lansing town (pt.)	125	182	206	72	80	84	.7	.3	.7	.3	178.6	416.7	10.9	240.0
Pond Mountain township	275	336	315	134	141	109	44.3	17.1	44.3	17.1	6.2	16.1	3.0	7.8
Walnut Hill township	1 222	1 268	1 036	575	496	336	60.5	23.4	60.5	23.4	20.2	52.2	9.5	24.6
West Jefferson township	3 972	3 772	3 199	1 936	1 632	1 143	67.5	26.1	67.5	26.1	58.8	152.2	28.7	74.2
West Jefferson town	1 002	822	889	548	399	349	3.8	1.5	3.8	1.5	263.7	668.0	144.2	365.3
Avery County †	14 867	14 409	12 655	8 923	7 075	4 444	640.3	247.2	639.8	247.0	23.2	60.2	13.9	36.1
Altamont township	1 633	r1 632	1 261	723	r677	440	50.1	19.3	50.1	19.3	32.6	84.6	14.4	37.5
Crossnore town	271	297	264	107	110	115	1.1	.4	1.1	.4	246.4	677.5	97.3	267.5
Banner Elk township	2 614	r2 445	1 788	2 316	r1 287	476	62.0	24.0	62.0	23.9	42.2	109.4	37.4	96.9
Banner Elk town	933	1 087	754	229	243	121	2.2	.8	2.2	.8	424.1	1 166.3	104.1	286.3
Beech Mountain town (pt.)	5	—	—	52	—	—	1.1	.4	1.1	.4	4.5	12.5	47.3	130.0
Seven Devils town (pt.)	20	—	—	117	—	—	1.6	.6	1.6	.6	12.5	33.3	73.1	195.0
Sugar Mountain village (pt.)	96	—	—	970	—	—	3.6	1.4	3.6	1.4	26.7	68.6	269.4	692.9
Beech Mountain township	662	750	667	289	289	235	48.3	18.6	48.3	18.6	13.7	35.6	6.0	15.5
Beech Mountain town (pt.)	2	—	—	4	—	—	3.0	1.2	3.0	1.2	.7	1.7	1.3	3.3
Cranberry township	2 561	r2 427	2 179	1 219	r928	755	81.1	31.3	81.1	31.3	31.6	81.8	15.0	38.9
Elk Park town	486	535	503	220	210	182	1.8	.7	1.8	.7	270.0	694.3	122.2	314.3
Linville township	4 477	r4 034	3 694	2 981	r2 571	1 466	129.9	50.1	129.4	50.0	34.6	89.5	23.0	59.6
Grandfather village	34	—	—	28	—	—	4.0	1.5	3.9	1.5	8.7	22.7	7.2	18.7
Newland town	645	722	524	334	298	175	1.7	.7	1.7	.7	379.4	921.4	196.5	477.1
Seven Devils town (pt.)	—	7	—	1	26	—	.1	.1	.1	.1	—	—	10.0	—
Sugar Mountain village (pt.)	36	—	—	120	—	—	2.3	.9	2.3	.9	15.7	40.0	52.2	133.3
Roaring Creek township	842	r934	935	346	r361	313	41.3	15.9	41.3	15.9	20.4	53.0	8.4	21.8
Toe River township	1 786	r1 830	1 822	785	r696	578	98.0	37.8	98.0	37.8	18.2	47.2	8.0	20.8
Wilson's Creek township	292	r357	309	264	r266	181	129.7	50.1	129.6	50.0	2.3	5.8	2.0	5.3
Beaufort County †	42 283	40 355	35 980	19 598	17 172	13 015	2 481.2	958.0	2 143.5	827.6	19.7	51.1	9.1	23.7
Bath township	3 797	3 472	3 237	2 434	1 960	1 527	428.1	165.3	410.4	160.4	13.3	34.4	8.5	22.0
Bath town	154	207	231	108	121	110	2.4	.9	.8	.3	192.5	513.3	135.0	360.0
Chocowinity township	6 489	6 241	4 661	2 968	2 580	1 618	449.4	173.5	414.1	159.9	15.7	40.6	7.2	18.6
Chocowinity town	624	644	566	271	277	221	2.1	.8	2.1	.8	297.1	780.0	129.0	338.8
River Road CDP (pt.)	—	—	—	—	—	—	.3	.1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Long Acre township	7 845	r8 423	6 976	3 448	r3 333	2 448	299.1	115.5	284.2	109.7	27.6	71.5	12.1	31.4
River Road CDP (pt.)	3 892	—	—	1 799	—	—	24.4	9.4	18.3	7.1	212.7	548.2	98.3	253.4
Washington Park town	403	514	517	193	213	193	.7	.3	.7	.3	575.7	1 343.3	275.7	643.3
Pantego township	6 925	r5 417	5 126	2 956	r2 160	1 757	513.3	198.2	476.2	183.9	14.5	37.7	6.2	16.1
Belhaven town	2 269	2 430	2 259	980	961	774	4.9	1.9	3.9	1.5	581.8	1 512.7	251.3	653.3
Pantego town	171	185	218	86	82	94	2.1	.8	2.1	.8	81.4	213.8	41.0	107.5
Richland township	3 543	3 898	3 626	2 088	2 078	1 529	541.2	209.0	434.3	167.7	8.2	21.1	4.8	12.5
Aurora town	654	698	620	296	302	263	2.5	1.0	2.3	.9	284.3	726.7	128.7	328.9
Washington township	13 684	12 904	12 354	5 704	5 061	4 136	250.1	96.6	248.6	96.0	55.0	142.5	22.9	59.4
Washington city	9 075	8 418	8 961	3 873	3 395	3 092	15.6	6.0	14.8	5.7	613.2	1 592.1	261.7	679.5
Bertie County †	20 388	21 024	20 528	8 331	7 902	6 640	1 919.7	741.2	1 811.0	699.2	11.3	29.2	4.6	11.9
Colerain township	3 428	3 981	4 069	1 478	1 518	1 311	228.0	88.0	211.9	81.8	16.2	41.9	7.0	18.1
Colerain town	139	284	373	69	130	141	.7	.3	.7	.3	198.6	463.3	98.6	230.0
Powellville town (pt.)	81	312	223	36	150	(NA)	.7	.3	.7	.3	115.7	270.0	51.4	120.0
Indian Woods township	640	762	874	248	250	237	101.9	39.3	101.1	39.0	6.3	16.4	2.5	6.4
Merry Hill township	1 144	983	630	482	385	275	233.5	90.1	183.1	70.7	6.2	16.2	2.6	6.8
Mitchells township	2 766	2 579	2 373	1 076	1 011	794	171.0	66.0	171.0	66.0	16.2	41.9	6.3	16.3
Aulander town	1 209	1 214	947	493	504	366	3.8	1.5	3.8	1.5	318.2	806.0	129.7	328.7
Powellville town (pt.)	22	8	24	13	4	(NA)	.2	.1	.2	.1	110.0	220.0	65.0	130.0
Roxobel township	1 569	1 638	1 871	644	625	571	153.0	59.1	152.1	58.7	10.3	26.7	4.2	11.0
Kelford town	204	254	295	103	119	123	1.3	.5	1.3	.5	156.9	408.0	79.2	206.0
Lewiston Woodville town (pt.)	1	—	—	2	—	—	.1	—	.1	—	10.0	—	20.0	—
Roxobel town	244	278	347	124	119	122	2.7	1.0	2.7	1.0	90.4	244.0	45.9	124.0

Table 8. Population and Housing Units, 1970 to 1990; Area Measurements and Density: 1990—Con.

[For information concerning historical counts, see "User Notes." Density is computed using land area. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

State County County Subdivision Place	Population			Housing units			1990 area measurements				1990 density				
	1990	1980	1970	1990	1980	1970	Total area		Land area		Population per—		Housing units per—		
							Square kilometers	Square miles	Square kilometers	Square miles	Square kilometer	Square mile	Square kilometer	Square mile	
Bertie County †—Con.															
Snake Bite township	1 204	1 194	1 036	456	376	269	170.2	65.7	170.2	65.7	7.1	18.3	2.7	6.9	
Whites township	1 578	1 677	2 006	660	658	629	190.4	73.5	163.4	63.1	9.7	25.0	4.0	10.5	
Windsor township	6 322	6 589	6 141	2 622	2 508	2 102	400.5	154.6	392.6	151.6	16.1	41.7	6.7	17.3	
Askeville town	201	227	247	83	85	87	1.4	.5	1.4	.5	143.6	402.0	59.3	166.0	
Windsor town †	2 056	2 126	2 199	927	882	803	5.9	2.3	5.9	2.3	348.5	893.9	157.1	403.0	
Woodville township	1 737	1 621	1 528	665	571	452	271.3	104.7	265.5	102.5	6.5	16.9	2.5	6.5	
Lewiston Woodville town (pt.) †	787	...	...	322	...	...	5.1	2.0	5.1	2.0	154.3	393.5	63.1	161.0
Bladen County †	28 663	30 491	26 477	12 685	11 427	8 451	2 297.7	887.2	2 266.3	875.0	12.6	32.8	5.6	14.5	
Abbotts township	1 173	1 031	1 066	472	395	305	84.5	32.6	84.5	32.6	13.9	36.0	5.6	14.5	
Bethel township	2 842	3 650	2 337	1 195	1 301	716	112.4	43.4	111.2	42.9	25.6	66.2	10.7	27.9	
Dublin town	246	477	283	113	185	102	1.1	.4	1.1	.4	223.6	615.0	102.7	282.5	
Bladenboro township	5 362	4 947	5 239	2 267	1 937	1 682	162.8	62.9	162.3	62.6	33.0	85.7	14.0	36.2	
Bladenboro town †	1 821	1 428	783	821	601	248	4.9	1.9	4.9	1.9	371.6	958.4	167.6	432.1	
Brown Marsh township	1 911	2 028	1 907	768	724	641	80.3	31.0	80.1	30.9	23.9	61.8	9.6	24.9	
Clarkton town †	739	664	662	291	263	226	2.9	1.1	2.9	1.1	254.8	671.8	100.3	264.5	
Carvers Creek township	2 035	1 999	1 780	809	755	481	202.0	78.0	200.3	77.3	10.2	26.3	4.0	10.5	
East Arcadia town	468	461	...	174	164	...	5.6	2.2	5.6	2.2	83.6	212.7	31.1	79.1	
Central township	996	978	697	399	320	211	81.3	31.4	78.2	30.2	12.7	33.0	5.1	13.2	
Colly township	1 462	2 320	991	1 314	1 101	647	229.8	88.7	222.2	85.8	6.6	17.0	5.9	15.3	
White Lake town †	390	968	232	816	602	429	6.5	2.5	2.3	.9	169.6	433.3	354.8	906.7	
Cypress Creek township	718	733	665	297	273	220	135.4	52.3	135.2	52.2	5.3	13.8	2.2	5.7	
Elizabethtown township	5 921	5 978	5 613	2 497	2 156	1 696	164.3	63.4	162.3	62.7	36.5	94.4	15.4	39.8	
Elizabethtown town †	3 704	3 551	1 418	1 586	1 347	523	9.7	3.8	9.6	3.7	385.8	1 001.1	165.2	428.6	
Frenchs Creek township	731	943	925	366	362	320	212.3	82.0	210.6	81.3	3.5	9.0	1.7	4.5	
Hollow township	1 611	1 848	1 454	637	626	381	118.8	45.9	117.8	45.5	13.7	35.4	5.4	14.0	
Tar Heel town	115	118	87	46	46	33	.6	.2	.6	.2	191.7	575.0	76.7	230.0	
Lake Creek township	604	675	651	319	268	219	194.3	75.0	188.4	72.7	3.2	8.3	1.7	4.4	
Turnbull township	475	483	416	175	179	119	130.7	50.5	130.7	50.5	3.6	9.4	1.3	3.5	
White Oak township	1 210	1 237	1 083	507	450	334	219.8	84.8	214.1	82.7	5.7	14.6	2.4	6.1	
Whites Creek township	1 612	1 641	1 653	663	580	479	169.2	65.3	168.3	65.0	9.6	24.8	3.9	10.2	
Brunswick County †	50 985	35 777	24 223	37 114	21 551	11 729	2 719.7	1 050.1	2 214.2	854.9	23.0	59.6	16.8	43.4	
Lockwoods Folly township	10 705	7 361	4 748	10 084	5 636	2 314	578.0	48.7	569.7	220.0	18.8	48.7	17.7	45.8	
Holden Beach town	626	232	136	1 624	1 027	757	8.9	3.4	7.7	3.0	81.3	208.7	210.9	541.3	
Shallotte town (pt.) †	433	475	413	168	189	154	4.4	1.7	4.4	1.7	98.4	254.7	38.2	98.8	
Varnamtown town †	404	...	...	208	...	...	2.7	1.0	2.6	1.0	155.4	404.0	80.0	208.0
Northwest township	7 454	r6 143	3 356	2 917	r2 450	960	204.4	78.9	200.9	77.6	37.1	96.1	14.5	37.6	
Belville town (pt.) †	...	...	...	...	...	...	.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Leland town (pt.) †	1 559	...	...	643	...	...	3.8	1.5	3.6	1.4	433.1	1 113.6	178.6	459.3
Navassa town	445	439	...	144	149	...	6.4	2.5	6.2	2.4	71.8	185.4	23.2	60.0	
Sandy Creek town †	243	...	...	82	...	...	1.6	.6	1.6	.6	151.9	405.0	51.3	136.7
Shallotte township	11 818	r6 540	4 877	10 826	r4 702	2 656	312.8	120.8	302.0	116.6	39.1	101.4	35.8	92.8	
Calabash town †	1 210	128	...	786	69	...	4.8	1.9	4.7	1.8	257.4	672.2	167.2	436.7	
Ocean Isle Beach town †	523	143	78	1 915	412	558	9.0	3.5	6.6	2.5	79.2	209.2	290.2	766.0	
Shallotte town (pt.) †	532	205	184	245	79	52	3.9	1.5	3.9	1.5	136.4	354.7	62.8	163.3	
Sunset Beach town †	311	304	108	1 066	547	173	8.0	3.1	6.2	2.4	50.2	129.6	171.9	444.2	
Smithville township	9 488	6 838	4 346	8 506	5 436	3 631	266.2	102.8	204.6	79.0	46.4	120.1	41.6	107.7	
Bald Head Island village †	78	...	...	394	...	...	12.6	4.9	11.1	4.3	7.0	18.1	35.5	91.6
Caswell Beach town	175	110	...	439	93	...	9.8	3.8	7.9	3.0	22.2	58.3	55.6	146.3	
Long Beach town	3 816	1 844	493	4 618	2 967	1 717	18.5	7.1	15.9	6.1	240.0	625.6	290.4	757.0	
Southport city †	2 369	2 824	2 220	1 166	1 207	811	5.1	2.0	5.0	1.9	473.8	1 246.8	233.2	613.7	
Yaupon Beach town	734	569	334	592	435	313	2.0	.8	2.0	.8	367.0	917.5	296.0	740.0	
Town Creek township	9 260	r6 871	5 215	3 844	r2 575	1 591	622.1	240.2	605.3	233.7	15.3	39.6	6.4	16.4	
Belville town (pt.) †	66	102	...	33	67	...	.7	.3	.6	.2	110.0	330.0	55.0	165.0
Boiling Spring Lakes city	1 650	998	245	824	460	118	60.9	23.5	59.1	22.8	27.9	72.4	13.9	36.1	
Bolivia town	228	252	185	100	110	69	1.7	.7	1.7	.7	134.1	325.7	58.8	142.9	
Leland town (pt.) †	242	...	...	107	...	...	1.7	.7	1.7	.7	142.4	345.7	62.9	152.9
Waccamaw township	2 260	r2 024	1 681	937	r752	577	332.2	128.2	331.8	128.1	6.8	17.6	2.8	7.3	
Buncombe County †	174 821	160 934	145 056	77 951	66 131	51 618	1 709.5	660.0	1 699.8	656.3	102.8	266.4	45.9	118.8	
Asheville township	71 247	70 889	74 174	33 514	30 101	27 091	162.3	62.0	160.5	62.0	443.9	1 149.1	208.8	540.5	
Asheville city (pt.) †	55 589	r53 154	57 700	26 463	r23 039	21 382	74.3	28.7	74.0	28.6	751.2	1 943.7	357.6	925.3	
Biltmore Forest town (pt.)	690	876	743	332	347	307	3.6	1.4	3.6	1.4	191.7	492.9	92.2	237.1	
Woodfin town (pt.) †	2 661	3 241	...	1 293	1 245	...	6.9	2.7	6.6	2.6	403.2	1 023.5	195.9	497.3	
Avery Creek township	4 653	4 237	2 717	1 839	1 532	845	75.3	29.1	74.7	28.8	62.3	161.6	24.6	63.9	
Asheville city (pt.) †	6	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Avery Creek CDP	1 144	...	...	424	...	...	4.4	1.7	4.4	1.7	260.0	672.9	96.4	249.4
Bent Creek CDP	1 487	...	...	556	...	...	6.1	2.3	6.1	2.3	243.8	646.5	91.1	241.7
Black Mountain township	10 840	9 812	7 310	5 223	4 512	3 142	148.4	57.3	146.8	56.7	73.8	191.2	35.6	92.1	
Black Mountain town †	5 418	4 083	3 204	2 519	1 746	1 374	12.5	4.8	12.5	4.8	433.4	1 128.8	201.5	524.8	
Montreat town	693	741	581	516	505	261	7.2	2.8	7.2	2.8	96.3	247.5	71.7	184.3	
Swannanoa CDP (pt.)	549	330	...	184	75	...	1.9	.7	1.8	.7	305.0	784.3	102.2	262.9	
Broad River township	1 070	851	789	569	491	361	109.2	42.2	109.2	42.2	9.8	25.4	5.2	13.5	
Fairview township	6 544	4 813	3 348	2 601	1 903	1 197	126.1	48.7	126.0	48.6	51.9	134.7	20.6	53.5	
Fairview CDP	1 830	...	...	718	...	...	16.1	6.2	16.1	6.2	113.7	295.2	44.6	115.8

Table 8. Population and Housing Units, 1970 to 1990; Area Measurements and Density: 1990—Con.

[For information concerning historical counts, see "User Notes." Density is computed using land area. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

State County County Subdivision Place	Population			Housing units			1990 area measurements				1990 density				
	1990	1980	1970	1990	1980	1970	Total area		Land area		Population per—		Housing units per—		
							Square kilometers	Square miles	Square kilometers	Square miles	Square kilometer	Square mile	Square kilometer	Square mile	
Buncombe County †—Con.															
Flat Creek township	3 602	2 654	1 921	1 326	1 059	603	53.1	20.5	53.1	20.5	67.8	175.7	25.0	64.7	
French Broad township	3 940	2 419	1 727	1 438	985	558	62.0	24.0	60.2	23.2	65.4	169.8	23.9	62.0	
Woodfin town (pt.) †	75	19	...	36	8	...	2.0	0.8	1.9	0.7	39.5	107.1	18.9	51.4	
Ivy township	2 757	2 572	2 705	1 182	1 004	898	160.7	62.0	160.7	62.0	17.2	44.5	7.4	19.1	
Leicester township	11 445	9 543	7 581	4 560	3 582	2 550	176.3	68.1	175.9	67.9	65.1	168.6	25.9	67.2	
Asheville city (pt.) †	4	...	229	1	...	69	2	...	2	...	20.0	40.0	5.0	10.0	
Limestone township	16 007	12 475	8 947	7 370	5 178	3 050	89.9	34.7	87.6	33.8	182.7	473.6	84.1	218.0	
Asheville city (pt.) †	4 466	17	...	2 430	5	...	11.3	4.4	11.3	4.4	395.2	1 015.0	215.0	552.3	
Biltmore Forest town (pt.)	637	623	555	275	237	210	4.2	1.6	4.2	1.6	151.7	398.1	65.5	171.9	
Royal Pines CDP	4 418	...	...	1 865	...	...	7.9	3.0	7.9	3.0	559.2	1 472.7	30.0	621.7
Lower Horniny township	8 760	9 011	8 302	3 683	3 359	2 782	64.8	25.0	63.9	24.7	137.1	354.7	57.6	149.1	
Asheville city (pt.) †	245	...	...	113	...	...	2.3	0.9	2.2	0.8	111.4	306.3	51.4	141.3
Reams Creek township	9 458	8 610	6 182	4 045	3 407	2 176	109.6	42.3	109.6	42.3	86.3	223.6	36.9	95.6	
Weaверville town †	2 107	1 495	1 280	928	612	490	5.6	2.2	5.6	2.2	378.3	957.7	165.7	421.8	
Sandy Mush township	1 003	686	665	422	255	230	85.7	33.1	85.7	33.1	11.7	30.3	4.9	12.7	
Swannanoa township	12 666	12 525	10 547	5 603	4 845	3 291	127.5	49.2	127.3	49.1	99.5	258.0	44.0	114.1	
Asheville city (pt.) †	1 297	851	...	704	339	...	2.9	1.1	2.9	1.1	447.2	1 179.1	242.8	640.0	
Swannanoa CDP (pt.)	2 989	5 256	1 966	1 314	2 083	719	13.0	5.0	13.0	5.0	229.9	597.8	101.1	262.8	
Upper Horniny township	10 829	9 837	8 141	4 576	3 918	2 844	158.8	61.3	158.8	61.3	68.2	176.7	28.8	74.6	
Burke County †	75 744	72 504	60 364	31 575	27 533	18 732	1 333.6	514.9	1 312.5	506.7	57.7	149.5	24.1	62.3	
Drexel township	6 131	5 143	4 563	2 535	2 025	1 469	31.4	12.1	30.1	11.6	203.7	528.5	84.2	218.5	
Drexel town †	1 746	1 392	1 431	727	585	471	3.4	1.3	3.4	1.3	513.5	1 343.1	213.8	559.2	
Valdese town (pt.) †	36	...	...	13	...	...	2	...	2	...	180.0	360.0	130.0	...
Icard township	14 060	13 791	11 040	5 659	5 064	3 501	149.0	57.5	146.3	56.5	96.1	248.8	38.7	100.2	
Connelly Springs town (pt.) †	261	...	...	114	...	...	2.9	1.1	2.9	1.1	90.0	237.3	39.3	103.6
Hickory city (pt.) †	79	73	110	15	25	29	1.9	0.7	1.9	0.7	41.6	112.9	7.9	21.4	
Hildebran town †	790	628	481	345	258	158	3.5	1.3	3.5	1.3	225.7	607.7	98.6	265.4	
Icard CDP	2 553	2 484	...	1 060	917	...	10.2	3.9	10.1	3.9	252.8	654.6	105.0	271.8	
Long View town (pt.) †	358	310	269	155	128	100	6	2	6	2	596.7	1 790.0	258.3	775.0	
Rhodhiss town (pt.) †	226	300	312	100	104	91	1.0	0.4	1.0	0.4	251.1	565.0	111.1	250.0	
Jonas Ridge township	659	765	488	524	459	334	75.2	29.0	75.2	29.0	8.8	22.7	7.0	18.1	
Linville township	1 131	1 422	1 078	637	738	419	120.5	46.5	106.5	41.1	10.6	27.5	6.0	15.5	
Lovelady township	8 005	8 083	6 630	3 538	3 249	2 244	58.7	22.2	57.5	22.2	139.2	360.6	61.5	159.4	
Connelly Springs town (pt.) †	1 088	...	...	463	...	...	6.1	2.4	6.1	2.4	178.4	453.3	75.9	192.9
Rutherford College town †	1 126	1 108	...	486	438	...	5.0	1.9	5.0	1.9	225.2	592.6	97.2	255.8	
Valdese town (pt.) †	3 878	3 364	3 182	1 782	1 410	1 170	10.8	4.2	10.7	4.1	362.4	945.9	166.5	434.6	
Lower Creek township	2 079	1 957	1 389	812	688	402	55.8	21.5	55.5	21.4	37.5	97.1	14.6	37.9	
Lower Fork township	2 364	1 896	1 722	980	718	534	155.3	59.9	155.3	59.9	15.2	39.5	6.3	16.4	
Morganton township	24 730	24 072	22 389	10 415	8 869	6 445	155.0	59.9	154.6	59.7	160.0	414.2	67.4	174.5	
Morganton city (pt.) †	13 623	13 507	13 625	5 979	5 140	3 874	36.6	14.1	36.6	14.1	372.2	966.2	163.4	424.0	
Salem CDP	2 271	2 823	...	949	895	...	11.3	4.4	11.3	4.4	201.0	516.1	84.0	215.7	
Quaker Meadow township	5 827	5 237	3 500	2 299	1 905	1 060	94.8	36.6	94.8	36.6	61.5	159.2	24.3	62.8	
Morganton city (pt.) †	1 163	8	...	459	3	...	5.5	2.1	5.5	2.1	211.5	553.8	83.5	218.6	
Silver Creek township	8 228	8 008	5 555	3 151	2 990	1 691	139.5	53.9	139.5	53.9	59.0	152.7	22.6	58.5	
Glen Alpine town †	563	645	797	248	256	268	2.4	0.9	2.4	0.9	234.6	625.6	103.3	275.6	
Morganton city (pt.) †	299	248	...	120	86	...	1.2	0.5	1.2	0.5	249.2	598.0	100.0	240.0	
Smoky Creek township	665	471	442	251	180	143	25.9	10.0	24.9	9.6	26.7	69.3	10.1	26.1	
Upper Creek township	1 014	811	753	430	324	242	203.7	78.7	203.7	78.6	5.0	12.9	2.1	5.5	
Upper Fork township	851	848	...	344	324	...	68.8	26.6	68.8	26.6	12.4	32.0	5.0	12.9	
Cabarrus County †	98 935	85 895	74 629	39 713	32 468	24 436	945.4	365.0	943.9	364.4	104.8	271.5	42.1	109.0	
Township 1, Harrisburg	8 110	5 987	3 003	2 996	2 027	886	110.9	42.8	110.9	42.8	73.1	189.5	27.0	70.0	
Harrisburg town †	1 625	1 433	...	624	482	...	5.4	2.1	5.4	2.1	300.9	773.8	115.6	297.1	
Township 2, Poplar Tent	11 108	8 076	4 344	4 149	3 026	1 421	99.4	38.4	99.4	38.4	111.8	289.3	41.7	108.0	
Concord city (pt.) †	969	...	...	328	...	...	8.9	3.4	8.9	3.4	108.9	285.0	36.9	96.5
Poplar Tent CDP (pt.)	3 086	2 601	...	1 182	971	...	11.7	4.5	11.7	4.5	263.8	685.8	101.0	262.7	
Township 3, Odell	3 001	2 374	1 619	1 068	801	446	73.6	28.4	73.6	28.4	40.8	105.7	14.5	37.6	
Township 4, Kannapolis	30 659	29 628	28 260	13 050	11 569	9 460	86.9	33.5	86.2	33.3	355.7	920.7	151.4	391.9	
Concord city (pt.) †	2 743	...	...	1 305	...	...	8.8	3.4	8.8	3.3	322.7	831.2	153.5	395.5
Kannapolis city (pt.) †	21 220	...	...	9 134	...	...	28.9	11.1	28.9	11.1	734.3	1 911.7	316.1	822.9
Poplar Tent CDP (pt.)	786	163	...	288	80	...	2.5	1.0	2.5	1.0	314.4	786.0	115.2	288.0	
Township 5, New Gilead	3 365	2 852	1 950	1 263	951	601	62.3	24.1	61.9	23.9	54.4	140.8	20.4	52.8	
Concord city (pt.) †	182	...	...	57	...	...	8	3	8	3	227.5	606.7	71.3	190.0
Township 6, Rimertown	1 743	1 575	894	652	547	287	65.6	25.3	65.6	25.3	26.6	68.9	9.9	25.8	
Township 7, Gold Hill	991	746	780	385	289	265	69.4	26.8	69.4	26.8	14.3	37.0	5.5	14.4	
Township 8, Mount Pleasant	4 733	4 022	3 467	1 769	1 459	1 116	80.1	30.9	80.1	30.9	59.1	153.2	22.1	57.2	
Mount Pleasant town †	1 027	1 210	1 174	447	497	427	3.3	1.3	3.1	1.3	311.2	790.0	135.5	343.8	
Township 9, Georgeville	2 178	1 384	814	819	506	260	78.2	30.2	77.9	30.1	28.0	72.4	10.5	27.2	
Township 10, Midland	4 123	3 503	2 782	1 606	1 276	868	118.1	45.6	118.0	45.6	34.9	90.4	13.6	35.2	
Township 11, Central Cabarrus	11 922	8 806	8 252	4 651	3 199	2 507	79.0	30.5	78.9	30.5	151.1	390.9	58.9	152.5	
Concord city (pt.) †	6 451	...	...	2 621	...	...	16.5	6.4	16.5	6.4	391.0	1 008.0	158.8	409.5
Township 12, Concord	17 002	16 942	18 464	7 305	6 818	6 319	22.0	8.5	21.9	8.5	776.3	2 000.2	333.6	859.4	
Concord city (pt.) †	17 002	16 942	18 464	7 305	6 818	6 319	21.8	8.4	21.8	8.4	779.9	2 024.0	335.1	869.6	
Caldwell County †	70 709	67 746	56 699	29 454	25 557	18 064	1 228.5	474.3	1 221.6	471.7	57.9	149.9	24.1	62.4	

Table 8. Population and Housing Units, 1970 to 1990; Area Measurements and Density: 1990—Con.

[For information concerning historical counts, see "User Notes." Density is computed using land area. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

State County County Subdivision Place	Population			Housing units			1990 area measurements				1990 density			
	1990	1980	1970	1990	1980	1970	Total area		Land area		Population per—		Housing units per—	
							Square kilometers	Square miles	Square kilometers	Square miles	Square kilometer	Square mile	Square kilometer	Square mile
Catawba County †	118 412	105 208	90 873	49 192	40 731	30 106	1 071.0	413.5	1 036.0	400.0	114.3	296.0	47.5	123.0
Bandy's township	3 343	2 804	2 884	1 303	1 010	874	112.9	43.6	112.9	43.6	29.6	76.7	11.5	29.9
Caldwell township	5 452	4 771	3 625	2 083	1 694	1 164	92.5	35.7	92.4	35.7	59.0	152.7	22.5	58.3
Maiden town (pt.) †	557	430	219	200	139	65	2.0	.8	1.9	.7	293.2	795.7	105.3	285.7
Catawba township	6 465	5 429	4 143	2 483	1 975	1 281	136.8	52.8	131.5	50.8	49.2	127.3	18.9	48.9
Catawba town †	467	509	565	194	197	181	3.3	1.3	3.1	1.2	150.6	389.2	62.6	161.7
Clines township	16 074	13 144	8 415	6 326	5 009	2 865	16.3	6.2	15.2	60.3	102.9	266.6	40.5	104.9
Claremont city (pt.) †	980	880	788	427	361	275	4.6	1.8	4.6	1.8	213.0	544.4	92.8	237.2
Conover city (pt.) †	1 033	787	283	352	256	94	3.1	1.2	3.1	1.2	333.2	860.8	113.5	293.3
Hickory city (pt.) †	183	...	...	67	...	...	2.4	.9	2.4	.9	76.3	203.3	27.9	74.4
St. Stephens CDP (pt.)	2 526	2 447	...	998	865	...	7.7	3.0	7.7	3.0	328.1	842.0	129.6	332.7
Hickory township	52 777	48 059	44 995	22 377	18 638	14 969	179.3	69.2	176.5	68.2	299.0	773.9	126.8	328.1
Brookford town †	451	467	590	205	199	193	1.4	.5	1.4	.5	322.1	902.0	146.4	410.0
Conover city (pt.) †	101	...	...	45	...	...	1.9	.7	1.9	.7	53.2	144.3	23.7	64.3
Hickory city (pt.) †	27 990	20 684	20 459	12 602	8 604	7 103	48.0	18.5	48.0	18.5	583.1	1 513.0	262.5	681.2
Long View town (pt.) †	2 871	3 277	3 091	1 319	1 337	1 093	5.1	2.0	5.1	2.0	562.9	1 435.5	258.6	659.5
Mountain View CDP	3 697	...	...	1 311	...	...	12.1	4.7	12.1	4.7	305.5	786.6	108.3	278.9
North Hickory CDP †	4 299	4 322	2 325	1 684	1 607	797	15.3	5.9	13.5	5.2	318.4	826.7	124.7	323.8
St. Stephens CDP (pt.)	6 208	8 350	...	2 362	2 871	...	18.7	7.2	18.0	6.9	344.9	899.7	131.2	342.3
Jacobs Fork township	3 498	2 785	2 231	1 340	998	632	105.3	40.6	105.1	40.6	33.3	86.2	12.7	33.0
Mountain Creek township	4 984	3 508	2 430	2 871	2 235	1 148	131.5	50.8	110.0	42.5	45.3	117.5	67.6	174.7
Sherrills Ford CDP	3 185	...	...	2 061	...	...	45.5	17.6	45.5	17.6	104.1	269.9	67.4	174.7
Newton township	25 819	24 708	22 150	10 409	9 172	7 173	151.5	58.5	151.3	58.4	170.6	442.1	68.8	178.2
Claremont city (pt.) †	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Conover city (pt.) †	4 331	3 458	3 072	1 844	1 289	976	13.0	5.0	13.0	5.0	333.2	866.2	141.8	368.8
Hickory city (pt.) †	49	...	...	17	...	...	.3	.1	.3	.1	163.3	490.0	56.7	170.0
Maiden town (pt.) †	2 017	2 144	2 197	823	815	740	5.3	2.1	5.3	2.1	380.6	960.5	155.3	391.9
Newton city †	9 304	7 624	7 857	3 986	3 030	2 632	21.1	8.2	21.1	8.1	440.9	1 148.6	188.9	492.1
Chatham County †	38 759	33 415	29 554	16 642	12 896	9 621	1 836.8	709.2	1 769.2	683.1	21.9	56.7	9.4	24.4
Albright township	2 149	1 921	1 664	854	697	534	136.7	52.8	136.2	52.6	15.8	40.9	6.3	16.2
Baldwin township	4 518	3 019	1 746	2 066	1 269	612	118.7	45.8	117.2	45.2	38.5	100.0	17.6	45.7
Bear Creek township	3 221	3 078	2 686	1 369	1 174	914	213.0	82.2	212.8	82.2	15.1	39.2	6.4	16.7
Cape Fear township	1 048	1 047	935	451	422	319	140.5	54.2	129.1	49.8	8.1	21.0	3.5	9.1
Center township	4 854	4 286	4 009	2 048	1 661	1 288	170.2	65.7	168.5	65.1	28.8	74.6	12.2	31.5
Pittsboro town †	1 436	1 332	1 447	638	579	502	6.3	2.4	6.3	2.4	227.9	598.3	101.3	265.8
Gulf township	3 083	3 235	2 926	1 275	1 228	989	189.2	73.0	188.9	72.9	16.3	42.3	6.7	17.5
Goldston town	299	353	364	141	154	125	2.0	.8	2.0	.8	149.5	373.8	70.5	176.3
Hadley township	1 059	945	775	436	353	273	121.3	46.8	120.8	46.6	8.8	22.7	3.6	9.4
Haw River township	1 018	1 034	946	440	360	304	57.5	22.2	54.6	21.1	18.6	48.2	8.1	20.9
Hickory Mountain township	1 474	1 344	1 331	609	517	406	160.6	62.0	160.4	61.9	9.2	23.8	3.8	9.8
Matthews township	9 406	8 766	8 838	3 820	3 282	2 796	175.6	67.8	175.3	67.7	53.7	138.9	21.8	56.4
Siler City town †	4 808	4 446	4 689	2 027	1 730	1 606	12.0	4.6	12.0	4.6	400.7	1 045.2	168.9	440.7
New Hope township	1 732	1 221	1 095	753	487	329	136.3	52.6	103.6	40.0	16.7	43.3	7.3	18.8
Oakland township	948	800	614	386	290	183	72.7	28.1	72.3	27.9	13.1	34.0	5.3	13.8
Williams township	4 249	2 719	1 989	2 135	1 156	674	144.6	55.8	129.6	50.0	32.8	85.0	16.5	42.7
Farrington CDP	1 101	...	...	574	...	...	5.7	2.2	5.7	2.2	193.2	500.5	100.7	260.9
Cherokee County †	20 170	18 933	16 330	10 319	8 536	5 844	1 208.7	466.7	1 179.0	455.2	17.1	44.3	8.8	22.7
Beaverdam township	635	637	555	435	340	231	236.8	91.4	226.2	87.3	2.8	7.3	1.9	5.0
Hot House township	908	864	767	520	462	269	67.2	25.9	67.2	25.9	13.5	35.1	7.7	20.1
Murphy township	8 215	7 835	6 723	3 963	3 307	2 349	356.4	137.6	349.6	135.0	23.5	60.9	11.3	29.4
Murphy town †	1 575	2 070	2 082	803	910	802	6.5	2.5	5.9	2.3	266.9	684.8	136.1	349.1
Notla township	2 649	2 012	1 522	1 468	934	544	105.9	40.9	105.1	40.6	25.2	65.2	14.0	36.2
Shoal Creek township	1 571	1 591	1 371	956	868	561	192.9	74.5	181.3	70.0	8.7	22.4	5.3	13.7
Valley Town township	6 192	5 994	5 392	2 977	2 625	1 890	249.6	96.4	249.6	96.4	24.8	64.2	11.9	30.9
Andrews town †	2 551	1 621	1 384	1 232	773	567	8.2	3.2	8.2	3.2	311.1	797.2	150.2	385.0
Chowan County †	13 506	12 558	10 764	5 910	5 265	3 614	604.3	233.3	447.1	172.6	30.2	78.3	13.2	34.2
Township 1, Edenton	7 447	7 790	6 814	3 007	3 030	2 167	159.0	61.4	116.4	45.0	64.0	165.5	25.8	66.8
Edenton town (pt.) †	5 201	5 357	4 956	2 173	2 040	1 634	9.7	3.8	9.3	3.6	559.2	1 444.7	233.7	603.6
Township 2, Middle	3 017	2 557	1 840	1 486	1 288	724	168.3	65.0	144.4	55.8	20.9	54.1	10.3	26.6
Township 3, Upper	1 336	1 294	1 278	591	559	425	97.2	37.5	87.9	33.9	15.2	39.4	6.7	17.4
Township 4, Yeopim	1 706	917	832	826	388	298	179.8	69.4	98.4	38.0	17.3	44.9	8.4	21.7
Edenton town (pt.) †	67	...	...	26	...	...	3.5	1.4	3.5	1.4	19.1	47.9	7.4	18.6
Clay County	7 155	6 619	5 180	4 158	3 370	2 059	571.4	220.6	556.1	214.7	12.9	33.3	7.5	19.4
Brasstown township	1 296	1 196	851	654	547	326	62.2	24.0	62.2	24.0	20.8	54.0	10.5	27.3
Hayesville township	2 732	2 522	2 049	1 508	1 232	752	83.5	32.2	80.3	31.0	34.0	88.1	18.8	48.6
Hayesville town	279	376	428	179	195	164	1.0	.4	1.0	.4	279.0	697.5	179.0	447.5
Hiwassee township	954	959	599	795	638	313	42.4	16.4	31.3	12.1	30.5	78.8	25.4	65.7
Shooting Creek township	1 078	957	868	653	522	349	178.1	68.8	177.6	68.6	6.1	15.7	3.7	9.5
Sweetwater township	646	550	429	302	225	154	44.5	17.2	44.2	17.1	14.6	37.8	6.8	17.7
Tusquittee township	449	435	384	246	206	165	160.8	62.1	160.6	62.0	2.8	7.2	1.5	4.0

Table 8. Population and Housing Units, 1970 to 1990; Area Measurements and Density: 1990—Con.

[For information concerning historical counts, see "User Notes." Density is computed using land area. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

State County County Subdivision Place	Population			Housing units			1990 area measurements				1990 density			
	1990	1980	1970	1990	1980	1970	Total area		Land area		Population per—		Housing units per—	
							Square kilometers	Square miles	Square kilometers	Square miles	Square kilometer	Square mile	Square kilometer	Square mile
Cleveland County †	84 714	83 435	72 556	34 232	30 410	22 609	1 212.9	468.3	1 202.7	464.3	70.4	182.5	28.5	73.7
Township 1, River	691	678	617	283	249	201	45.7	17.6	44.5	17.2	15.5	40.2	6.4	16.5
Township 2, Boiling Springs	6 060	r5 717	5 193	2 154	r1 868	1 343	107.6	41.5	106.8	41.2	56.7	147.1	20.2	52.3
Boiling Springs town †	2 445	2 381	2 284	713	633	486	9.2	3.5	9.2	3.5	265.8	698.6	77.5	203.7
Shelby city (pt.) †	7	...	...	3	...	...	9	3	9	3	7.8	23.3	3.3	10.0
Township 3, Rippys	7 710	7 227	4 172	3 029	2 576	1 237	98.1	37.9	97.8	37.8	78.8	204.0	31.0	80.1
Earl town	230	206	...	104	97	...	2.1	0.8	2.1	0.8	109.5	287.5	49.5	130.0
Patterson Springs town	690	731	...	305	285	...	2.7	1.0	2.7	1.0	255.6	690.0	113.0	305.0
Shelby city (pt.) †	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Township 4, Kings Mountain	17 611	r16 604	14 897	7 245	r6 074	4 800	165.5	63.9	164.4	63.5	107.1	277.3	44.1	114.1
Grover town	516	597	555	233	236	206	2.3	0.9	2.2	0.9	234.5	573.3	105.9	258.9
Kings Mountain city (pt.) †	8 007	8 430	8 323	3 447	3 147	2 770	14.3	5.5	14.3	5.5	559.9	1 458.8	241.0	626.7
Township 5, Warlick	6 568	r5 245	3 547	2 526	r1 775	986	116.3	44.9	112.7	43.5	58.3	151.0	22.4	58.1
Waco town	320	322	245	137	120	85	2.1	0.8	2.1	0.8	152.4	400.0	65.2	171.3
Township 6, Shelby	29 702	r31 370	29 384	12 397	r11 701	9 451	162.3	62.7	160.0	61.8	185.6	480.6	77.5	200.6
Light Oak CDP	1 339	...	...	425	...	...	3.9	1.5	3.9	1.5	343.3	892.7	109.0	283.3
Shelby city (pt.) †	14 662	r5 310	16 328	6 471	5 980	5 531	21.7	8.4	21.7	8.4	675.7	1 745.5	298.2	770.4
Township 7, Sandy Run	5 013	r5 231	3 995	1 957	r1 844	1 270	107.0	41.3	106.9	41.3	46.9	121.4	18.3	47.4
Kingsdown town (pt.) †	868	...	...	248	...	...	3.5	1.4	3.5	1.4	91.5	620.0	70.9	177.1
Lattimore town	183	237	257	78	97	94	2.0	0.8	2.0	0.8	248.0	620.0	39.0	97.5
Moorestown city	294	405	...	162	...	...	4.6	1.8	4.6	1.8	63.9	163.3	31.3	80.0
Township 8, Polkville	2 845	r2 638	2 731	1 193	r1 054	837	127.7	49.3	127.7	49.3	22.3	57.7	9.3	24.2
Kingsdown town (pt.) †	88	...	...	27	...	...	1.0	0.4	1.0	0.4	88.0	220.0	27.0	67.5
Polkville city	1 514	528	...	650	202	...	52.0	20.1	52.0	20.1	28.0	75.3	12.5	32.3
Township 9, Double Shoals	4 956	r5 295	4 747	1 992	r1 890	1 408	115.9	44.7	115.2	44.5	43.0	114.3	17.3	44.8
Belwood town (pt.)	307	300	...	128	130	...	13.5	5.2	13.5	5.2	22.7	59.0	9.5	24.6
Fallston town †	498	614	301	219	202	(NA)	5.6	2.2	5.6	2.2	88.9	228.4	39.1	99.5
Layndale town	573	469	544	254	214	(NA)	2.0	0.8	2.0	0.8	318.3	818.6	141.1	362.9
Township 10, Knob Creek	1 913	r1 846	1 836	801	r736	595	73.7	28.5	73.7	28.5	26.0	67.1	10.9	28.1
Belwood town (pt.)	324	313	...	149	144	...	18.4	7.1	18.4	7.1	17.7	45.6	8.1	21.0
Township 11, Casar	1 645	r1 584	1 437	655	r643	481	93.0	35.9	93.0	35.9	17.7	45.8	7.0	18.2
Casar town	328	346	339	137	147	(NA)	4.3	1.7	4.3	1.7	76.3	192.9	31.9	80.6
Columbus County †	49 587	51 037	46 937	20 513	19 059	14 973	2 469.9	953.6	2 426.4	936.8	20.4	52.9	8.5	21.9
Bogue township	2 975	3 135	2 896	1 294	1 203	998	263.3	101.6	262.7	101.4	11.3	29.3	4.9	12.8
Lake Waccamaw town (pt.) †	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bolton township	1 599	1 876	1 506	625	607	412	5.6	2.2	5.6	2.2	283.8	109.6	5.6	14.6
Bolton town †	531	563	534	229	217	168	8.0	3.1	8.0	3.1	66.4	171.3	28.6	73.9
Bug Hill township	2 357	2 129	2 111	945	780	673	200.3	77.3	199.7	77.1	11.8	30.6	4.7	12.3
Cerro Gordo township	1 918	2 009	1 946	772	762	621	129.0	49.8	128.2	49.5	15.0	38.7	6.0	15.6
Cerro Gordo town	227	295	322	96	115	93	2.0	0.8	2.0	0.8	113.5	283.8	48.0	120.0
Chadburn township	5 693	6 202	5 460	2 383	2 423	1 794	134.0	51.8	133.5	51.5	42.6	110.5	17.9	46.3
Chadburn town †	2 005	1 975	2 213	873	830	764	5.5	2.1	5.5	2.1	364.5	954.8	158.7	415.7
Fair Bluff township	1 931	2 146	2 176	831	797	738	97.6	37.7	97.3	37.6	19.8	51.4	8.5	22.1
Fair Bluff town	1 068	1 095	1 039	467	414	403	5.2	2.0	5.2	2.0	205.4	534.0	89.8	233.5
Lees township	2 784	2 547	2 336	1 168	953	769	233.1	90.0	232.7	89.8	12.0	31.0	5.0	13.0
Ransom township	3 739	4 157	3 611	1 451	1 396	1 035	210.2	81.2	208.8	80.6	17.9	46.4	6.9	18.0
South Williams township	4 972	5 241	4 895	2 038	1 940	1 569	125.8	48.6	124.3	48.0	40.0	103.6	16.4	42.5
Tabor City town	2 330	2 710	2 400	1 026	1 038	784	6.6	2.6	6.6	2.6	353.0	896.2	155.5	394.6
Tatums township	3 127	3 092	2 932	1 221	1 153	890	191.2	73.8	190.9	73.7	16.4	42.4	6.4	16.6
Waccamaw township	1 946	1 971	1 456	858	809	499	137.7	53.2	101.9	39.3	19.1	49.5	8.4	21.8
Lake Waccamaw town (pt.) †	954	1 133	924	482	474	398	6.3	2.4	6.3	2.4	151.4	397.5	76.5	200.8
Welch Creek township	1 443	1 495	1 356	633	513	365	102.7	39.6	102.4	39.6	14.1	36.4	6.2	16.0
Western Prong township	897	1 005	1 003	392	368	315	67.5	26.1	67.5	26.1	13.3	34.4	5.8	15.0
Whiteville township	10 266	10 387	9 799	4 329	3 999	3 163	124.1	47.9	123.5	47.7	83.1	215.2	35.1	90.8
Brunswick town †	302	223	206	117	77	63	1.1	0.4	1.1	0.4	274.5	755.0	106.4	292.5
Whiteville city †	5 078	5 565	4 195	2 287	2 345	1 446	9.9	3.8	9.9	3.8	512.9	1 336.3	231.0	601.8
Williams township	3 940	3 645	3 454	1 573	1 356	1 132	169.8	65.6	169.1	65.3	23.3	60.3	9.3	24.1
Craven County †	81 613	71 043	62 554	32 293	25 549	18 937	1 973.1	761.8	1 801.5	695.6	45.3	117.3	17.9	46.4
Township 1	5 938	5 359	4 946	2 443	2 160	1 695	433.8	166.3	430.7	166.3	13.8	35.7	5.7	14.7
Vanceboro town	946	833	758	417	371	297	4.4	1.7	4.4	1.7	215.0	556.5	94.8	245.3
Township 2	6 371	4 414	3 257	2 871	1 796	1 126	229.2	88.5	211.7	81.7	30.1	78.0	13.6	35.1
Bridgeton town	453	461	520	242	219	224	0.9	0.3	0.9	0.3	503.3	1 510.0	268.9	806.7
Township 3	3 427	3 803	3 837	1 378	1 447	1 191	254.1	98.1	253.2	97.8	13.5	35.0	5.4	14.1
Cove City town	497	500	485	193	183	147	1.5	0.6	1.5	0.6	331.3	828.3	128.7	321.7
Dover town	451	600	585	189	223	199	2.5	0.9	2.5	0.9	180.4	501.1	75.6	210.0
Township 5	2 635	2 551	2 047	1 018	815	534	208.7	80.6	208.7	80.6	16.9	43.8	6.5	16.9
Township 6	25 112	21 963	20 798	8 037	6 169	4 907	406.9	157.1	348.9	134.7	72.0	186.4	23.0	59.7
Havelock city †	20 268	17 718	3 012	6 096	4 515	978	40.7	15.7	38.5	14.9	526.4	1 360.3	158.3	409.1
Neuse Forest CDP	1 110	...	...	409	...	...	7.7	3.0	7.7	3.0	144.2	370.0	53.1	136.3
Township 7	6 878	6 149	4 757	2 895	2 428	1 513	110.1	42.5	83.5	32.2	82.4	213.6	34.7	89.9
James City CDP	4 279	2 953	2 577	1 823	1 178	479	22.1	8.5	24.5	9.1	345.1	891.5	147.0	379.8
Township 8	28 793	24 645	21 125	12 709	9 959	7 426	145.6	56.2	135.6	52.4	212.3	549.5	93.7	242.5
New Bern city †	17 363	14 557	14 660	8 024	6 388	5 432	28.0	10.8	26.5	10.2	655.2	1 702.3	302.8	786.7
River Bend town †	2 408	...	...	1 173	...	...	7.1	2.7	6.6	2.5	364.8	963.2	177.7	469.2
Trent Woods town †	2 366	1 177	719	919										

Table 8. Population and Housing Units, 1970 to 1990; Area Measurements and Density: 1990—Con.

[For information concerning historical counts, see "User Notes." Density is computed using land area. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

State County County Subdivision Place	Population			Housing units			1990 area measurements				1990 density				
	1990	1980	1970	1990	1980	1970	Total area		Land area		Population per—		Housing units per—		
							Square kilometers	Square miles	Square kilometers	Square miles	Square kilometer	Square mile	Square kilometer	Square mile	
Craven County †—Con.															
Township 9	2 459	2 159	1 787	942	775	545	184.7	71.3	182.0	70.3	13.5	35.0	5.2	13.4	
Cumberland County †	274 566	247 160	212 042	98 360	81 340	56 864	1 705.5	658.5	1 691.6	653.1	162.3	420.4	58.1	150.6	
Beaver Dam township	1 541	1 307	1 231	614	491	372	208.2	80.4	207.8	80.2	7.4	19.2	3.0	7.7	
Black River township	2 511	2 270	2 104	911	754	590	97.2	37.5	95.5	36.9	26.3	68.0	9.5	24.7	
Falcon town (pt.)	216	339	357	90	90	68	3.0	1.1	3.0	1.1	72.0	196.4	30.0	81.8	
Godwin town	77	233	129	39	96	36	.6	.2	.6	.2	128.3	385.0	65.0	195.0	
Carvers Creek township	19 200	19 723	15 400	7 251	7 112	4 929	214.8	82.9	212.1	81.9	90.5	234.4	34.2	88.5	
Fayetteville city (pt.) †	3 188	...	...	1 078	...	...	4.2	1.6	3.8	1.5	838.9	2 125.3	283.7	718.7
Fort Bragg CDP (pt.)	—	...	...	—	...	...	.1	...	...	...	—	—	—	—
Linden town	180	365	205	71	136	71	1.3	.5	1.3	.5	138.5	360.0	54.6	142.0	
Cedar Creek township	9 422	8 910	7 645	3 845	3 187	2 301	253.4	97.8	252.1	97.3	37.4	96.8	15.3	39.5	
Fayetteville city (pt.) †	1 552	...	...	663	...	...	4.3	1.7	4.3	1.7	360.9	912.9	154.2	390.0
Stedman town †	577	723	505	225	243	146	3.2	1.2	3.2	1.2	180.3	480.8	70.3	187.5	
Vander CDP (pt.)	385	920	...	148	313	...	4.2	1.6	4.2	1.6	91.7	240.6	35.2	92.5	
Cross Creek township	66 746	59 507	53 510	28 133	23 053	17 865	93.3	36.0	91.9	35.5	726.3	1 880.2	306.1	792.5	
Fayetteville city (pt.) †	66 746	59 507	53 510	28 133	23 053	17 865	93.3	36.0	91.9	35.5	726.3	1 880.2	306.1	792.5	
Eastover township	9 421	7 515	6 715	3 776	2 663	1 927	231.8	89.5	231.1	89.2	40.8	105.6	16.3	42.3	
Eastover CDP	1 243	1 075	...	529	408	...	7.8	3.0	7.8	3.0	159.4	414.3	67.8	176.3	
Fayetteville city (pt.) †	619	...	...	281	...	...	.7	.3	.7	.3	884.3	2 063.3	401.4	936.7
Vander CDP (pt.)	794	751	...	322	281	...	5.7	2.2	5.7	2.2	139.3	360.9	56.5	146.4	
Wade town	238	474	315	110	183	111	2.6	1.0	2.5	1.0	95.2	238.0	44.0	110.0	
Grays Creek township	4 789	2 948	2 174	1 665	999	579	118.8	45.9	117.4	45.3	40.8	105.7	14.2	36.8	
Manchester township	35 329	37 520	48 474	8 440	8 056	7 646	152.8	59.0	152.3	58.8	232.0	600.8	55.4	143.5	
Fort Bragg CDP (pt.)	20 841	23 325	33 823	3 058	2 972	3 261	30.5	11.8	30.4	11.7	685.6	1 781.3	100.6	261.4	
Pope AFB CDP	2 857	...	...	472	...	...	7.6	2.9	7.6	2.9	375.9	985.2	62.1	162.8
Spring Lake town †	7 524	6 273	3 968	3 090	2 604	1 546	7.9	3.0	7.8	3.0	964.6	2 508.0	396.2	1 030.0	
Pearces Mill township	12 272	13 547	12 929	4 815	5 015	3 947	37.0	14.3	36.5	14.1	336.2	870.4	131.9	341.5	
Fayetteville city (pt.) †	793	...	...	285	...	...	.6	.2	.6	.2	1 321.7	3 965.0	475.0	1 425.0
Hope Mills town (pt.) †	—	...	...	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rockfish township	32 717	26 042	13 495	11 915	9 310	4 026	145.1	56.0	143.0	55.2	228.8	592.7	83.3	215.9	
Hope Mills town (pt.) †	8 184	5 412	1 866	3 133	1 989	635	12.2	4.7	11.8	4.5	693.6	1 818.7	265.5	696.2	
Seventy-First township	80 618	67 871	48 365	26 995	20 700	12 682	153.1	59.1	151.7	58.6	531.4	1 375.7	177.9	460.7	
Bonnie Doone CDP	3 893	5 950	...	2 061	2 650	...	8.0	3.1	7.9	3.0	492.8	1 297.9	260.9	687.0	
Fayetteville city (pt.) †	2 797	...	...	1 272	...	...	3.7	1.4	3.7	1.4	755.9	1 997.9	343.8	908.6
Fort Bragg CDP (pt.)	13 903	14 509	13 172	1 838	1 888	1 520	18.8	7.3	18.8	7.3	739.5	1 904.5	97.8	251.8	
Currituck County	13 736	11 089	6 976	7 367	5 405	2 735	1 361.5	525.7	677.8	261.7	20.3	52.5	10.9	28.2	
Crawford township	4 936	3 974	2 487	1 941	1 637	849	269.8	104.2	224.3	86.6	22.0	57.0	8.7	22.4	
Fruitville township	1 139	906	508	713	536	259	159.9	61.7	80.9	31.2	14.1	36.5	8.8	22.9	
Moyock township	3 091	3 095	1 494	1 147	1 152	471	186.5	72.0	174.1	67.2	17.8	46.0	6.6	17.1	
Poplar Branch township	4 570	3 114	2 487	3 566	2 080	1 156	533.2	205.9	198.5	76.6	23.0	59.7	18.0	46.6	
Dare County †	22 746	13 377	6 995	21 567	11 006	5 057	4 044.5	1 561.6	988.5	381.7	23.0	59.6	21.8	56.5	
Atlantic township	10 378	3 737	1 141	11 361	4 851	1 883	175.7	67.8	64.2	24.8	161.7	418.5	177.0	458.1	
Kill Devil Hills town	4 238	r1 671	357	4 809	r2 548	1 069	14.3	5.5	14.2	5.5	298.5	770.5	338.7	874.4	
Kitty Hawk town †	1 937	...	...	2 105	...	...	21.3	8.2	21.2	8.2	91.4	236.2	99.3	256.7
Southern Shores town	1 447	r520	...	1 452	r598	...	10.5	4.1	10.3	4.0	140.5	361.8	141.0	363.0	
Croatan township	880	714	540	469	385	214	1 871.0	722.4	411.7	158.9	2.1	5.5	1.1	3.0	
East Lake township	139	112	88	61	67	42	500.8	193.4	344.6	133.0	.4	1.0	.2	.5	
Hatteras township	2 584	2 783	1 333	1 861	1 379	620	125.7	48.5	116.7	41.7	16.1	62.0	160.5	44.6	
Kinnakeet township	1 230	1 060	565	1 902	648	324	302.1	116.7	116.7	39.9	30.8	79.9	47.7	123.5	
Nags Head township	7 535	4 971	3 328	5 913	3 676	1 974	257.8	99.5	86.6	33.4	87.0	225.6	68.3	177.0	
Manteo town †	991	902	547	684	497	214	4.1	1.6	4.0	1.5	247.8	660.7	171.0	456.0	
Nags Head town	1 838	1 020	414	3 117	1 812	823	17.5	6.8	16.4	6.3	112.1	291.7	190.1	494.8	
Wanchese CDP	1 380	1 105	...	583	460	...	14.2	5.5	12.1	4.7	114.0	293.6	48.2	124.0	
Davidson County †	126 677	113 162	95 627	53 266	44 285	30 931	1 468.0	566.8	1 430.3	552.2	88.6	229.4	37.2	96.5	
Abbotts Creek township	6 285	5 948	3 710	2 638	2 215	1 164	78.1	30.2	78.1	30.2	80.5	208.1	33.8	87.4	
High Point city (pt.) †	428	537	...	282	268	...	.5	.2	.5	.2	856.0	2 140.0	564.0	1 410.0
Alleghany township	506	412	288	378	322	156	63.7	24.6	61.8	23.9	8.2	21.2	6.1	15.8	
Arcadia township	6 400	4 753	2 402	2 478	1 705	764	54.3	21.0	54.3	21.0	117.9	304.8	45.6	118.0	
Welcome CDP (pt.)	33	1	...	13	1	...	1.1	.4	1.1	.4	30.0	82.5	11.8	32.5	
Boone township	3 383	2 745	1 901	1 314	974	564	91.8	35.4	87.8	33.9	38.5	99.8	15.0	38.8	
Conrad Hill township	8 076	6 894	5 512	3 125	2 478	1 711	106.2	41.0	106.1	41.0	76.1	197.0	29.5	76.2	
Lexington city (pt.) †	...	...	...	...	...	...	.3	.1	.3	.1	—	—	—	—
Cotton Grove township	7 318	5 618	3 878	3 528	2 729	1 367	111.3	43.0	94.8	36.6	77.2	199.9	37.2	96.4	
Lexington city (pt.) †	292	16	...	130	6	...	5.0	1.9	5.0	1.9	58.4	153.7	26.0	68.4	
Emmons township	6 338	4 745	4 471	2 461	1 817	1 469	136.2	52.6	136.0	52.5	46.6	120.7	18.1	46.9	
Denton town †	1 292	949	1 017	567	430	361	3.6	1.4	3.5	1.4	369.1	922.9	162.0	405.0	
Hampton township	614	351	255	244	134	97	18.0	7.0	17.8	6.9	34.5	89.0	13.7	35.4	
Healing Spring township	1 644	1 303	1 000	1 024	847	597	98.2	37.9	91.1	35.2	18.0	46.7	11.2	29.1	
Jackson Hill township	790	618	581	335	242	197	63.0	24.3	62.1	24.0	12.7	32.9	5.4	14.0	
Lexington township	29 408	28 860	28 422	12 621	11 452	9 119	143.4	55.4	142.4	55.0	206.5	534.7	88.6	229.5	
Lexington city (pt.) †	16 289	15 695	17 205	7 356	6 479	5 670	25.8	10.0	25.8	10.0	631.4	1 628.9	285.1	735.6	
Welcome CDP (pt.)	3 009	2 957	...	1 204	1 106	...	17.8	6.9	17.8	6.9	169.0	436.1	67.6	174.5	

Table 8. Population and Housing Units, 1970 to 1990; Area Measurements and Density: 1990—Con.

[For information concerning historical counts, see "User Notes." Density is computed using land area. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

State County County Subdivision Place	Population			Housing units			1990 area measurements				1990 density					
	1990	1980	1970	1990	1980	1970	Total area		Land area		Population per—		Housing units per—			
							Square kilometers	Square miles	Square kilometers	Square miles	Square kilometer	Square mile	Square kilometer	Square mile		
Davidson County †—Con.																
Midway township	9 897	8 392	5 984	3 856	2 999	1 784	89.1	34.4	88.4	34.1	112.0	290.2	43.6	113.1		
Welcome CDP (pt.)	335	285	...	140	121	...	2.6	1.0	2.6	1.0	128.8	335.0	53.8	140.0		
Reedy Creek township	3 563	3 043	2 163	1 441	1 134	702	54.0	20.8	53.7	20.7	66.4	172.1	26.8	69.6		
Welcome CDP (pt.)	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	1	3	1	...	...	...	...
Silver Hill township	4 658	3 451	1 913	2 107	1 576	774	85.0	32.8	82.2	31.7	56.7	148.9	25.6	66.5		
Thomasville township	30 802	30 139	28 929	12 859	11 496	9 152	167.5	64.7	166.5	64.3	185.0	479.0	77.2	200.0		
High Point city (pt.) †	43	...	...	17	...	...	5	2	5	2	86.0	215.0	34.0	85.0		
Thomasville city †	15 915	14 144	15 230	6 928	5 429	4 805	26.1	10.1	26.1	10.1	609.8	1 575.7	265.4	685.9		
Tyro township	6 376	5 418	3 851	2 607	1 979	1 200	95.2	36.8	94.3	36.4	67.6	175.2	27.6	71.6		
Yadkin College township	619	472	367	250	186	114	13.1	5.1	12.7	4.9	48.7	126.3	19.7	51.0		
Davie County †	27 859	24 599	18 855	11 496	9 477	6 190	691.2	266.9	686.9	265.2	40.6	105.0	16.7	43.3		
Calahalan township	1 786	1 643	1 210	728	632	390	96.3	37.2	96.3	37.2	18.5	48.0	7.6	19.6		
Clarksville township	2 504	r2 197	1 634	1 026	r844	571	110.5	42.7	110.5	42.7	22.7	58.6	9.3	24.0		
Farmington township	7 990	r6 382	3 319	3 252	r2 460	1 106	143.0	55.2	141.7	54.7	56.4	146.1	22.9	59.5		
Fulton township	1 631	r1 497	1 307	651	r578	412	72.9	28.2	71.6	27.7	22.8	58.9	9.1	23.5		
Jerusalem township	4 636	4 275	4 220	1 944	1 682	1 336	84.7	32.7	83.8	32.4	55.3	143.1	23.2	60.0		
Cooleemee town †	971	...	...	444	...	...	2.0	.8	2.0	.8	485.5	1 213.8	222.0	555.0		
Mocksville town (pt.) †	...	...	...	...	...	...	.2	.1	.2	.1	...	...	...	...
Mocksville township	7 014	6 825	5 702	2 970	2 564	1 892	122.4	47.3	122.2	47.2	57.4	148.6	24.3	62.9		
Mocksville town (pt.) †	3 399	2 637	2 529	1 514	1 088	889	12.8	4.9	12.8	4.9	265.5	693.7	118.3	309.0		
Shady Grove township	2 298	1 780	1 463	925	717	483	61.3	23.7	60.8	23.5	37.8	97.8	15.2	39.4		
Duplin County †	39 995	40 952	38 015	16 395	15 591	12 630	2 121.6	819.1	2 118.2	817.8	18.9	48.9	7.7	20.0		
Albertson township	1 359	1 351	1 292	542	543	474	99.5	38.4	99.1	38.2	13.7	35.6	5.5	14.2		
Cypress Creek township	2 695	2 901	2 678	1 156	1 081	788	215.9	83.4	215.8	83.3	12.5	32.4	5.4	13.9		
Faison township	3 170	3 602	3 382	1 345	1 455	1 185	195.6	75.5	195.0	75.3	16.3	42.1	6.9	17.9		
Calypto town	481	689	462	195	292	185	2.5	1.0	2.5	1.0	192.4	481.0	78.0	195.0		
Faison town †	701	636	598	319	327	265	2.2	.8	2.2	.8	318.6	876.3	145.0	398.8		
Mount Olive town (pt.) †	1	7	42	1	1	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Glisson township	1 008	1 108	1 098	436	437	474	91.6	35.4	91.5	35.3	11.0	28.6	4.8	12.4		
Island Creek township	7 588	7 781	7 181	3 138	2 982	2 367	242.6	93.6	242.2	93.5	31.3	81.2	13.0	33.6		
Greenevers town	512	477	424	205	152	86	4.2	1.6	4.2	1.6	121.9	320.0	48.8	128.1		
Teachey town	244	373	219	113	126	81	2.1	.8	2.1	.8	116.2	305.0	53.8	141.3		
Wallace town (pt.) †	2 911	2 879	2 905	1 237	1 166	995	4.6	1.8	4.6	1.8	632.8	1 617.2	268.9	687.2		
Kenansville township	3 616	3 779	2 981	1 343	1 249	928	278.4	107.5	278.2	107.4	13.0	33.7	4.8	12.5		
Kenansville town †	856	931	762	328	291	256	4.9	1.9	4.9	1.9	174.7	450.5	66.9	172.6		
Limestone township	5 427	5 394	4 696	2 291	2 112	1 534	251.7	97.2	251.6	97.1	21.6	55.9	9.1	23.6		
Beulaville town	933	1 060	1 156	453	465	421	3.2	1.2	3.2	1.2	291.6	777.5	141.6	377.5		
Magnolia township	1 972	1 744	1 632	800	721	589	144.2	55.7	143.4	55.4	13.8	35.6	5.6	14.4		
Magnolia town	747	592	614	319	275	207	2.7	1.0	2.7	1.0	276.7	747.0	118.1	319.0		
Rockfish township	1 185	1 290	1 472	490	460	458	134.1	51.8	134.1	51.8	8.8	22.9	3.7	9.5		
Harrells town (pt.)	2	33	6	1	12	3	.7	.3	.7	.3	2.9	6.7	1.4	3.3		
Wallace town (pt.) †	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rose Hill township	2 763	2 846	3 203	1 178	1 131	996	64.6	24.9	64.6	24.9	42.8	111.0	18.2	47.3		
Rose Hill town	1 287	1 508	1 448	586	626	483	3.3	1.3	3.3	1.3	390.0	990.0	177.6	450.8		
Smith township	1 893	1 749	1 678	773	677	596	122.0	47.1	121.9	47.1	15.5	40.2	6.3	16.4		
Warsaw township	5 297	5 783	4 939	2 148	2 091	1 654	145.4	56.1	145.1	56.0	36.5	94.6	14.8	38.4		
Warsaw town †	2 859	2 910	2 701	1 199	1 109	966	6.6	2.5	6.6	2.5	433.2	1 143.6	181.7	479.6		
Wolfsrape township	2 022	1 624	1 783	755	652	587	136.1	52.6	135.8	52.4	14.9	38.6	5.6	14.4		
Durham County †	181 835	r152 235	132 681	77 710	r58 090	43 026	772.1	298.1	752.7	290.6	241.6	625.7	103.2	267.4		
Carr township	2 034	1 946	1 300	814	727	407	73.0	28.2	63.1	24.4	32.2	83.4	12.9	33.4		
Durham township	138 578	r106 836	100 630	61 210	r41 869	33 363	200.5	77.4	200.3	77.3	691.9	1 792.7	305.6	791.8		
Durham city (pt.) †	136 527	r101 149	95 438	60 577	r40 056	31 729	175.8	67.9	175.6	67.8	777.5	2 013.7	345.0	893.5		
Parkwood CDP (pt.) †	2	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	20.0	...	10.0	...		
Lebanon township	13 882	11 903	4 795	4 801	3 957	1 429	80.1	30.9	80.0	30.9	173.5	449.3	60.0	155.4		
Durham city (pt.) †	36	...	...	5	...	...	.2	.1	.2	.1	80.0	160.0	25.0	50.0		
Manoum township	3 902	2 716	2 822	1 527	1 011	796	181.2	70.0	178.7	70.0	21.8	56.6	8.5	22.1		
Oak Grove township	12 426	r12 760	10 618	4 857	r4 638	3 197	119.6	46.2	113.4	43.8	109.6	283.7	42.8	110.9		
Durham city (pt.) †	33	...	...	13	...	...	2.8	1.1	2.8	1.1	11.8	30.0	4.6	11.8		
Gorman CDP	1 090	2 662	...	442	941	...	8.0	3.1	8.0	3.1	136.3	351.6	55.3	142.6		
Triangle township	11 013	r16 074	12 516	4 501	r5 888	3 834	117.7	45.4	117.2	45.3	94.0	243.1	38.4	99.4		
Chapel Hill town (pt.) †	1 115	383	4	579	109	2	1.4	.6	1.4	.6	796.4	1 858.3	413.6	965.0		
Durham city (pt.) †	18	...	...	7	...	...	.8	.3	.8	.3	22.5	60.0	8.8	23.3		
Morrisville town (pt.) †	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Parkwood CDP (pt.) †	4 121	3 420	2 267	1 452	1 076	588	5.3	2.1	5.2	2.0	792.5	2 060.5	279.2	726.0		
Edgecombe County †	56 558	55 988	52 341	21 827	20 278	16 071	1 312.1	506.6	1 308.1	505.1	43.2	112.0	16.7	43.2		
Township 1, Tarboro	16 144	15 010	13 609	6 332	5 478	4 305	97.8	37.7	96.7	37.4	166.9	431.7	65.5	169.3		
Princeville town	1 652	1 508	654	656	523	184	2.7	1.0	2.7	1.0	611.9	1 652.0	243.0	656.0		
Tarboro town †	11 037	r8 741	9 425	4 520	r3 486	3 145	23.6	9.1	23.5	9.1	469.7	1 212.9	192.3	496.7		
Township 2, Lower Conetoe	1 553	1 729	1 623	590	597	420	105.3	40.7	104.8	40.5	14.8	38.3	5.6	14.6		
Conetoe town †	292	215	160	117	82	57	.9	.4	.9	.4	324.4	730.0	130.0	292.5		
Township 3, Upper Conetoe	724	953	1 463	264	323	375	148.7	57.4	148.7	57.4	4.9	12.6	1.8	4.6		
Speed town	88	95	142	34	42	49	.7	.3	.7	.3	125.7	293.3	48.6	113.3		
Township 4, Deep Creek	804	986	980	289	305	268	87.3	33.7	87.0	33.6	9.2	23.9	3.3	8.6		

Table 8. Population and Housing Units, 1970 to 1990; Area Measurements and Density: 1990—Con.

[For information concerning historical counts, see "User Notes." Density is computed using land area. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

State County County Subdivision Place	Population			Housing units			1990 area measurements				1990 density				
	1990	1980	1970	1990	1980	1970	Total area		Land area		Population per—		Housing units per—		
							Square kilometers	Square miles	Square kilometers	Square miles	Square kilometer	Square mile	Square kilometer	Square mile	
Gaston County †—Con.															
Crowders Mountain township	14 411	13 403	9 759	5 497	4 803	3 050	126.9	49.0	126.3	48.8	114.1	295.3	43.5	112.6	
Bessemer city (pt.) †	4 698	4 787	4 991	1 864	1 715	1 597	9.2	3.5	9.2	3.5	510.7	1 342.3	202.6	532.6	
Gastonia city (pt.) †	366	...	...	112	...	...	...	...	...	...	915.0	1 830.0	280.0	560.0
Kings Mountain city (pt.) †	756	650	142	242	266	43	...	...	...	...	945.0	2 520.0	302.5	806.7
Dallas township	18 373	16 123	14 628	7 098	5 654	4 351	151.9	58.6	151.3	58.4	121.4	314.6	46.9	121.5	
Dallas town †	3 012	3 340	4 059	1 272	1 285	1 238	3.7	1.4	3.7	1.4	814.1	2 151.4	343.8	908.6	
Gastonia city (pt.) †	605	586	...	241	214	...	...	...	...	...	131.5	336.1	52.4	133.9
High Shoals city	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ranlo town (pt.) †	466	107	103	...	33	26	...	...	...	...	517.8	1 165.0	186.7	420.0
Stanley town (pt.) †	75 545	r73 450	64 284	30 172	r26 963	20 390	183.5	70.9	182.8	70.6	413.3	1 070.0	165.1	427.4	
Gastonia township	54 119	r47 218	45 555	21 999	r17 768	14 767	78.0	30.1	77.6	29.9	697.4	1 810.0	283.5	735.8	
Gastonia city (pt.) †	...	r4 258	...	...	r2 97	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lowell city (pt.)	1 650	1 774	2 092	663	679	650	2.8	1.1	2.8	1.1	589.3	1 500.0	236.8	602.7	
South Gastonia CDP	5 487	4 767	3 718	2 131	1 672	1 192	17.4	6.7	17.4	6.7	315.3	819.0	122.5	318.1	
Spencer Mountain town (pt.)	115	169	300	35	45	91	...	...	...	...	127.8	383.3	38.9	116.7
Riverbend township	19 405	r17 318	14 458	7 449	r6 160	4 353	149.8	57.8	144.4	55.8	134.4	347.8	51.6	133.5	
Mount Holly city (pt.) †	4 519	4 530	5 107	1 880	1 742	1 621	12.2	4.7	12.0	4.6	376.6	982.4	156.7	408.7	
Spencer Mountain town (pt.) †	20	...	...	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	50.0	100.0	20.0	40.0
Stanley town (pt.) †	2 357	2 234	2 233	954	852	691	4.2	1.6	4.2	1.6	561.2	1 473.1	227.1	596.3	
South Point township	33 291	r30 174	34 015	13 232	r11 134	10 491	160.3	61.9	149.1	57.6	223.3	578.0	88.7	229.7	
Belmont city †	8 434	4 607	5 054	3 217	1 699	1 515	14.9	5.7	14.9	5.7	566.0	1 476.6	215.9	564.4	
Cramerton town	2 371	1 869	2 142	1 007	778	758	10.1	3.9	9.3	3.6	254.9	658.6	108.3	279.7	
Gastonia city (pt.) †	247	...	1 767	85	...	523	...	...	...	...	352.9	823.3	121.4	283.3
Lowell city (pt.)	2 704	r2 913	3 049	1 124	r1 148	931	6.7	2.6	6.7	2.6	403.6	1 040.0	167.8	432.3	
McAdenville town	830	947	950	313	316	272	3.8	1.5	3.6	1.4	230.6	592.9	86.9	223.6	
Mount Holly city (pt.) †	3 191	...	...	1 404	...	...	5.8	2.2	5.6	2.1	569.8	1 519.5	250.7	668.6
Gates County	9 305	8 875	8 524	3 696	3 224	2 622	895.2	345.6	882.2	340.6	10.5	27.3	4.2	10.9	
Gatesville township	1 780	1 807	1 598	676	623	489	123.4	47.6	118.3	45.7	15.0	38.9	5.7	14.8	
Gatesville town	308	363	338	148	155	130	1.1	...	1.1	...	280.0	770.0	134.5	370.0	
Hall township	1 253	1 098	949	530	438	329	144.4	55.7	139.2	53.8	9.0	23.3	3.8	9.9	
Haslett township	1 020	839	767	387	315	234	80.0	30.9	80.0	30.9	12.8	33.0	4.8	12.5	
Holly Grove township	1 636	1 336	1 367	649	516	438	143.7	55.5	143.7	55.5	11.4	29.5	4.5	11.7	
Hunters Mill township	1 269	1 339	1 339	495	471	399	181.2	70.0	180.4	69.6	7.0	18.2	2.7	7.1	
Mintonville township	1 007	984	1 045	403	358	323	91.5	35.3	90.6	35.0	11.1	28.8	4.4	11.5	
Reynoldson township	1 340	1 472	1 459	556	503	410	131.0	50.6	130.0	50.2	10.3	26.7	4.3	11.1	
Graham County †	7 196	7 217	6 562	4 132	3 578	2 528	781.2	301.6	756.5	292.1	9.5	24.6	5.5	14.1	
Cheoah township	5 652	5 574	5 047	2 812	2 410	1 825	433.9	167.5	425.3	164.2	13.3	34.4	6.6	17.1	
Robbinsville town †	709	r814	777	360	r348	273	1.2	...	1.2	...	590.8	1 772.5	300.0	900.0	
Santeetlah town (pt.) †	42	...	...	131	...	...	...	...	...	...	84.0	210.0	262.0	655.0
Stecoah township	957	907	778	764	694	300	156.4	60.4	145.9	56.3	6.6	17.0	5.2	13.6	
Yellow Creek township	587	736	737	556	474	403	190.8	73.7	185.3	71.5	3.2	8.2	3.0	7.8	
Santeetlah town (pt.) †	5	...	...	19	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Granville County †	38 345	34 043	32 762	14 164	11 563	8 970	1 389.8	536.6	1 375.7	531.2	27.9	72.2	10.3	26.7	
Brassfield township	4 353	2 671	2 243	1 681	938	669	209.2	80.8	206.0	79.6	21.1	54.7	8.2	21.1	
Dutchville township	10 029	8 529	8 724	3 157	2 375	1 837	141.2	54.5	136.8	52.8	73.3	189.9	23.1	59.8	
Butner CDP	4 679	4 240	3 538	1 244	890	600	17.8	6.9	17.8	6.9	262.9	678.1	69.9	180.3	
Creedmoor city †	1 504	1 641	1 405	684	619	506	6.0	2.3	5.4	2.1	278.5	718.2	126.7	325.7	
Fishing Creek township	7 502	6 813	2 882	2 895	2 418	771	165.0	63.7	164.2	63.4	45.7	118.3	17.6	45.7	
Oxford city (pt.) †	3 571	r3 267	25	1 415	r1 188	8	...	...	...	...	830.5	2 108.6	329.1	832.4
Oak Hill township	1 560	1 759	1 884	590	602	547	153.6	59.3	153.3	59.2	10.2	26.4	3.8	10.0	
Oxford township	6 573	6 830	9 113	2 511	2 522	2 851	104.5	40.3	104.0	40.2	63.2	163.5	24.1	62.5	
Oxford city (pt.) †	4 342	4 442	7 153	1 696	1 729	2 349	6.5	2.5	6.5	2.5	668.0	1 736.8	260.9	676.4	
Salem township	1 181	1 062	1 482	460	362	417	25.1	74.8	28.9	74.3	15.9	41.1	6.2	16.0	
Sassafras Fork township	2 186	2 073	2 125	980	879	692	175.2	67.7	172.8	66.7	12.7	32.8	5.7	14.7	
Stovall town	409	417	405	173	161	143	2.7	1.0	2.7	1.0	151.5	408.0	64.1	173.0	
Tally Ho township	3 246	2 504	2 252	1 232	892	622	194.6	75.2	193.0	74.5	10.8	27.6	4.6	12.3	
Stem town	249	222	242	111	93	94	2.4	...	2.4	...	103.8	276.7	46.3	123.3	
Walnut Grove township	1 715	1 802	2 057	658	575	564	171.7	66.3	171.2	66.1	10.0	25.9	3.8	10.0	
Greene County †	15 384	16 117	14 967	5 944	5 588	4 707	688.7	265.9	687.5	265.4	22.4	58.0	8.6	22.4	
Bull Head township	913	973	1 041	383	334	276	70.8	27.3	70.7	27.3	12.9	33.4	5.4	14.0	
Carrs township	665	995	1 198	261	342	354	51.1	19.7	51.1	19.7	13.0	33.8	5.1	13.2	
Hookerton township	3 354	3 297	2 722	1 295	1 144	891	101.8	39.3	101.7	39.3	33.0	85.3	12.7	33.0	
Hookerton town	422	460	441	188	183	154	...	...	...	...	602.9	1 406.7	268.6	626.7
Snow Hill town (pt.) †	39	...	...	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	390.0	...	150.0	...
Jason township	1 203	1 148	955	473	393	367	55.7	21.5	55.2	21.3	21.8	56.5	8.6	22.2	
Olds township	2 206	1 825	1 936	630	612	521	98.0	37.9	98.0	37.8	22.5	58.4	6.4	16.7	
Ormonds township	1 835	2 404	2 069	719	777	619	98.7	38.1	98.7	38.1	18.6	48.2	7.3	18.9	
Shine township	1 018	1 126	1 033	443	408	337	47.1	18.2	47.1	18.2	21.6	55.9	9.4	24.3	
Snow Hill township	2 400	2 527	2 295	1 024	936	784	51.4	19.9	51.4	19.8	46.7	121.2	19.9	51.7	
Snow Hill town (pt.) †	1 339	1 374	1 359	592	553	439	2.5	...	2.5	...	535.6	1 487.8	236.8	657.8	
Speights Bridge township	1 790	1 822	1 718	716	642	558	114.1	44.0	113.7	43.9	15.7	40.8	6.3	16.3	
Walstonburg town	188	181	176	92	91	70	...	...	...	...	208.9	626.7	102.2	306.7

Table 8. Population and Housing Units, 1970 to 1990; Area Measurements and Density: 1990—Con.

[For information concerning historical counts, see "User Notes." Density is computed using land area. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

State County County Subdivision Place	Population			Housing units			1990 area measurements				1990 density			
	1990	1980	1970	1990	1980	1970	Total area		Land area		Population per—		Housing units per—	
							Square kilometers	Square miles	Square kilometers	Square miles	Square kilometer	Square mile	Square kilometer	Square mile
Guilford County	347 420	317 154	288 645	146 812	120 479	91 076	1 703.5	657.7	1 683.8	650.1	206.3	534.4	87.2	225.8
Bruce township	6 885	4 876	4 010	2 767	1 754	1 203	105.3	40.6	103.0	39.8	66.8	173.0	26.9	69.5
Stokesdale town (pt.)	394	...	...	160	...	...	9.7	3.7	9.7	3.7	40.6	106.5	16.5	43.2
Summerfield CDP (pt.)	2 051	1 522	...	793	573	...	24.0	9.3	23.7	9.2	86.5	222.9	33.5	86.2
Center Grove township	4 035	8 278	4 411	1 609	3 290	1 384	82.6	31.9	78.6	30.3	51.3	133.2	20.5	53.1
Greensboro city (pt.)	...	158	...	...	50	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Summerfield CDP (pt.)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Clay township	6 017	4 765	2 978	2 278	1 644	946	98.8	38.1	98.6	38.1	61.0	157.9	23.1	59.8
Forest Oaks CDP (pt.)	1 810	...	...	639	...	...	7.5	2.9	7.5	2.9	241.3	624.1	85.2	220.3
Deep River township	6 190	4 144	3 701	2 328	1 466	1 124	96.9	37.4	96.4	37.2	64.2	166.4	24.1	62.6
Greensboro city (pt.)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
High Point city (pt.)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kernersville town (pt.)	1 517	...	...	568	...	...	9.7	3.8	9.3	3.6	163.1	421.4	61.1	157.8
Fentress township	9 748	9 562	6 543	3 855	3 541	2 102	95.9	37.0	95.3	36.8	102.3	264.9	40.5	104.8
Forest Oaks CDP (pt.)	1 244	...	...	484	...	...	5.7	2.2	5.6	2.2	222.1	565.5	86.4	220.0
Greensboro city (pt.)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pleasant Garden CDP (pt.)	2 211	1 991	...	865	782	...	10.6	4.1	10.6	4.1	208.6	539.3	81.6	211.0
Friendship township	9 027	11 647	7 881	3 507	4 533	2 370	55.7	21.5	55.3	21.4	163.2	421.8	63.4	163.9
Greensboro city (pt.)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
High Point city (pt.)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gilmer township	53 560	53 560	52 960	22 422	19 813	16 581	4.2	1.6	4.1	1.6	16.3	41.9	5.9	15.0
Greensboro city (pt.)	53 560	53 560	52 960	22 422	19 813	16 581	58.4	22.6	58.2	22.5	920.3	2 380.4	385.3	996.5
Greene township	2 420	2 139	1 732	987	826	592	58.4	22.6	58.2	22.5	920.3	2 380.4	385.3	996.5
High Point city (pt.)	67 736	66 521	65 430	28 608	25 375	21 085	94.5	36.5	94.2	36.4	25.7	68.5	10.5	27.1
High Point city (pt.)	67 131	62 913	63 209	28 368	24 093	20 428	100.0	38.6	97.2	37.5	696.9	1 806.3	294.3	762.9
Jamestown town (pt.)	15	...	...	15	...	...	94.6	36.5	91.9	35.5	730.5	1 891.0	308.7	799.1
Jamestown township	10 561	r10 538	9 918	4 264	r3 861	3 092	83.6	32.3	82.4	31.8	128.2	332.1	51.7	134.1
Archdale city (pt.)	234	139	...	87	50	...	1.4	...	1.4	...	167.1	390.0	62.1	145.0
Greensboro city (pt.)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
High Point city (pt.)	267	...	...	129	...	...	5.2	2.0	4.1	1.6	65.1	168.9	31.5	80.6
Jamestown town (pt.)	2 565	2 148	1 297	1 036	831	407	5.6	2.2	5.6	2.2	458.0	1 165.9	185.0	470.9
Jefferson township	8 716	10 296	9 021	3 405	3 740	2 756	130.2	50.3	130.0	50.2	67.0	173.6	26.2	67.8
McLeansville CDP	1 154	1 176	...	468	429	...	16.8	6.5	16.8	6.5	87.7	227.9	13.1	34.2
Madison township	3 758	3 308	2 520	1 355	1 104	720	89.8	34.7	89.4	34.5	42.0	108.9	15.2	39.3
Monroe township	8 055	7 354	8 398	3 215	2 753	2 602	99.8	38.5	94.7	36.6	85.1	220.1	33.9	87.8
Morehead township	129 955	102 082	91 177	57 986	40 046	29 003	149.0	57.5	148.3	57.2	876.3	2 271.9	391.0	1 013.7
Greensboro city (pt.)	129 955	102 082	91 177	57 986	40 046	29 003	149.0	57.5	148.3	57.2	876.3	2 271.9	391.0	1 013.7
Oak Ridge township	4 716	3 843	3 760	1 725	1 364	1 108	93.2	36.0	92.8	35.8	50.8	131.7	18.6	48.2
Stokesdale town (pt.)	1 740	...	...	663	...	...	40.0	15.5	39.8	15.4	43.7	113.0	16.7	43.1
Rock Creek township	5 492	5 366	4 451	2 238	2 052	1 383	90.9	35.1	90.9	35.1	60.4	156.5	24.6	63.8
Gibsonville town (pt.)	1 961	1 976	1 177	830	790	424	3.3	1.3	3.3	1.3	594.2	1 508.5	251.5	638.5
Sumner township	8 502	6 931	7 987	3 472	2 628	2 486	86.1	33.2	86.0	33.2	98.9	256.1	40.4	104.6
Greensboro city (pt.)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pleasant Garden CDP (pt.)	17	...	...	6	...	...	2	...	2	...	85.0	170.0	30.0	60.0
Washington township	2 047	1 944	1 767	791	689	539	92.9	35.9	92.6	35.7	22.1	57.3	8.5	22.2
Halifax County	55 516	r55 076	53 884	22 480	r20 135	16 281	1 893.2	731.0	1 878.9	725.4	29.5	76.5	12.0	31.0
Brinkleyville township	4 992	4 727	4 140	1 771	1 449	981	299.3	115.6	299.0	115.4	16.7	43.3	5.9	15.3
Butterwood township	615	517	588	260	235	177	82.8	32.0	82.6	31.9	7.4	19.3	3.1	8.2
Concoonnara township	788	r618	1 006	321	r247	297	130.2	50.3	130.2	50.3	6.1	15.7	2.5	6.4
Enfield township	6 745	7 271	7 616	2 472	2 381	2 137	325.9	125.8	325.8	125.8	20.7	53.6	7.6	19.7
Enfield town	3 082	2 995	3 272	1 139	1 045	975	3.2	1.2	3.2	1.2	963.1	2 568.3	355.9	949.2
Faucett township	1 814	1 983	2 089	748	670	567	171.9	66.4	171.7	66.3	10.6	27.4	4.4	11.3
Halifax township	2 427	2 663	2 633	657	654	578	180.2	69.6	180.1	69.5	13.5	34.9	3.6	9.5
Halifax town	327	253	335	138	122	125	1.1	...	1.1	...	297.3	817.5	125.5	345.0
Littleton township	3 755	3 882	3 376	1 896	1 693	1 052	165.4	63.9	158.7	61.3	23.7	61.3	11.9	30.9
Littleton town	691	820	903	356	383	319	2.5	1.0	2.5	1.0	276.4	691.0	142.4	356.0
Palmyra township	1 382	1 499	1 546	544	525	476	155.5	60.0	155.0	59.8	8.9	23.1	3.5	9.1
Hobgood town	435	483	530	186	194	186	2.7	1.0	2.7	1.0	161.1	435.0	68.9	186.0
Roanoke Rapids township	22 182	20 340	18 505	9 372	7 971	6 235	82.2	31.7	76.5	29.5	290.0	751.9	122.5	317.7
Roanoke Rapids city (pt.)	15 515	14 594	13 508	6 619	5 712	4 643	20.1	7.8	20.0	7.7	775.8	2 014.9	331.0	859.6
South Rosemary CDP	1 955	1 828	...	850	718	...	10.5	4.1	10.5	4.1	186.2	476.8	81.0	207.3
Roseneath township	787	989	1 104	306	313	308	88.7	34.2	88.6	34.2	8.9	23.0	3.5	8.9
Scotland Neck township	4 514	4 592	5 013	1 833	1 801	1 591	125.4	48.4	125.1	48.3	36.1	93.5	14.7	38.0
Scotland Neck town	2 575	2 834	2 869	1 066	1 190	1 053	3.2	1.2	3.2	1.2	804.7	2 145.8	333.1	888.3
Weldon township	5 515	5 995	6 268	2 300	2 196	1 882	85.8	33.1	85.6	33.1	64.4	166.6	26.9	69.5
Roanoke Rapids city (pt.)	207	108	...	119	71	...	...	...	...	...	2 070.0	...	1 190.0	...
South Weldon CDP	1 640	1 801	1 630	591	598	463	7.4	2.8	7.4	2.8	221.6	585.7	79.9	211.1
Weldon town	1 392	1 844	2 304	666	773	1 792	4.6	1.8	4.6	1.8	302.6	773.3	144.8	370.0
Harnett County	67 822	59 570	49 667	27 896	22 175	15 867	1 557.4	601.3	1 541.2	595.0	44.0	114.0	18.1	46.9
Anderson Creek township	9 435	6 915	3 075	4 105	2 726	1 004	173.2	66.9	172.1	66.4	54.8	142.1	23.9	61.8
Averasboro township	13 101	13 125	11 657	5 566	4 949	3 891	92.2	35.6	91.5	35.3	143.2	371.1	60.8	157.7
Dunn city (pt.)	8 288	8 962	8 302	3 615	3 472	2 805	13.1	5.1	13.1	5.1	632.7	1 625.1	276.0	708.8
Erwin town (pt.)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Barbecue township	3 712	3 014	2 844	1 668	1 208	955	154.5	59.7	152.5	58.9	24.3	63.0	10.9	28.3
Black River township	5 275	3 827	3 699	2 191	1 584	1 266	76.0	29.3	75.1	29.0	70.2	181.9	29.2	75.6

Table 8. Population and Housing Units, 1970 to 1990; Area Measurements and Density: 1990—Con.

[For information concerning historical counts, see "User Notes." Density is computed using land area. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

State County County Subdivision Place	Population			Housing units			1990 area measurements				1990 density				
	1990	1980	1970	1990	1980	1970	Total area		Land area		Population per—		Housing units per—		
							Square kilometers	Square miles	Square kilometers	Square miles	Square kilometer	Square mile	Square kilometer	Square mile	
Hamett County †—Con.															
Black River township—Con.															
Angier town †	2 235	1 709	1 431	962	678	513	4.5	1.7	4.5	1.7	496.7	1 314.7	213.8	565.9	
Buckhorn township	1 229	1 103	862	490	445	293	74.5	28.8	73.8	28.5	16.7	43.1	6.6	17.2	
Duke township	5 532	5 539	5 450	2 479	2 200	1 861	48.2	18.6	46.8	18.1	118.2	305.6	53.0	137.0	
Dunn city (pt.) †	48	...	...	23	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Erwin town (pt.) †	4 061	2 828	2 852	1 891	1 159	987	8.8	3.4	8.7	3.3	466.8	1 230.6	217.4	573.0	
Grove township	7 378	5 716	4 494	3 048	2 247	1 563	138.8	53.6	137.9	53.3	53.5	138.4	22.1	57.2	
Coats town †	1 493	1 385	1 051	688	591	413	3.1	1.2	3.1	1.2	481.6	1 244.2	221.9	573.3	
Hectors Creek township	1 972	1 701	1 561	789	679	572	93.8	36.2	93.3	36.0	21.1	54.8	8.5	21.9	
Johnsonton township	2 986	2 574	1 887	1 237	898	517	168.8	65.2	168.0	64.9	17.8	46.0	7.4	19.1	
Lillington township	3 975	4 095	3 618	1 491	1 324	1 073	74.5	28.8	71.0	27.4	56.0	145.1	21.0	54.4	
Lillington town (pt.) †	2 048	1 948	1 155	699	584	460	5.1	2.0	5.1	2.0	401.6	1 024.0	137.1	349.5	
Neills Creek township	4 695	4 456	4 072	1 547	1 323	1 015	85.1	32.8	84.1	32.5	55.8	144.5	18.4	47.6	
Buies Creek CDP	2 085	1 939	2 024	521	420	377	3.5	1.3	3.5	1.3	595.7	1 603.8	148.9	400.8	
Lillington town (pt.) †	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Stewarts Creek township	3 027	2 861	2 399	1 118	896	623	129.9	50.2	128.9	49.8	23.5	60.8	8.7	22.4	
Upper Little River township	5 505	4 644	4 049	2 167	1 696	1 234	247.9	95.7	246.2	95.0	22.4	57.9	8.8	22.8	
Broadway town (pt.) †	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lillington town (pt.) †	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Haywood County †	46 942	46 495	41 710	23 975	20 363	15 030	1 437.0	554.8	1 434.5	553.9	32.7	84.7	16.7	43.3	
Beaverdam township	10 397	r11 924	11 468	4 743	r4 746	4 016	120.2	46.4	120.2	46.4	86.5	224.1	39.5	102.2	
Canton town †	3 790	4 631	5 158	1 854	1 976	1 928	9.2	3.5	9.2	3.5	412.0	1 082.9	201.5	529.7	
West Canton CDP (pt.) †	1 105	r1 621	1 239	477	r580	415	3.1	1.2	3.1	1.2	356.5	920.8	153.9	397.5	
Cataloochee township	41	56	107	23	27	37	289.0	111.6	289.0	111.6	.1	.4	.1	.2	
Cecil township	400	r381	418	206	r159	129	144.1	55.6	143.7	55.5	2.8	7.2	1.4	3.7	
Clyde township	5 218	r4 484	3 086	2 273	r1 853	1 086	39.5	15.3	39.5	15.3	132.1	341.0	57.5	148.6	
Clyde town †	1 041	1 008	814	475	413	287	2.2	.8	2.2	.8	473.2	1 301.3	215.9	593.8	
Lake Junaluska CDP (pt.) †	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
West Canton CDP (pt.) †	14	...	...	7	...	...	.6	.2	.6	.2	23.3	70.0	11.7	35.0
Crabtree township	1 088	r901	794	517	r383	278	89.4	34.5	89.4	34.5	12.2	31.5	5.8	15.0	
East Fork township	1 411	r1 397	1 362	813	r642	508	123.4	47.7	123.4	47.7	11.4	29.6	6.6	17.0	
Fines Creek township	839	764	692	469	386	262	171.0	66.0	170.5	65.8	4.9	12.8	2.8	7.1	
Iron Duff township	825	r612	645	397	r241	194	31.5	12.2	31.5	12.2	26.2	67.6	12.6	32.5	
Ivy Hill township	3 137	r2 661	1 779	2 717	r1 702	839	112.3	43.3	112.3	43.3	27.9	72.4	24.2	62.7	
Lake Junaluska CDP (pt.) †	148	...	...	68	...	...	.9	.4	.9	.4	164.4	370.0	75.6	170.0
Maggie Valley town (pt.) †	185	202	...	156	105	...	1.9	.7	1.9	.7	97.4	264.3	82.1	222.9	
Jonathan Creek township	1 537	r1 101	803	927	r556	287	62.0	23.9	62.0	23.9	24.8	64.3	15.0	38.8	
Maggie Valley town (pt.) †	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pigeon township	4 260	r4 118	3 460	1 796	r1 580	1 146	61.2	23.6	61.2	23.6	69.6	180.5	29.3	76.1	
Waynesville township	17 484	r7 813	16 955	8 939	r7 972	6 203	162.6	62.8	161.8	62.5	108.1	279.7	55.2	143.0	
Hazelwood town †	1 678	1 811	2 057	786	713	657	1.9	.7	1.9	.7	883.2	2 397.1	413.7	1 122.9	
Lake Junaluska CDP (pt.) †	2 334	...	...	1 544	...	...	13.5	5.2	12.8	4.9	182.3	476.3	120.6	315.1
Waynesville town †	6 758	6 765	6 488	3 355	2 974	2 287	15.0	5.8	15.0	5.8	450.5	1 165.2	223.7	578.4	
White Oak township	305	r283	141	155	r116	45	30.8	11.9	30.1	11.6	10.1	26.3	5.1	13.4	
Henderson County †	69 285	58 580	42 804	34 131	27 205	17 502	970.9	374.8	968.3	373.8	71.6	185.4	35.2	91.3	
Blue Ridge township	5 805	r4 887	3 398	2 750	r2 191	1 206	91.5	35.3	91.5	35.3	63.4	164.4	30.1	77.9	
East Flat Rock CDP (pt.) †	48	115	...	26	58	...	.7	.3	.7	.3	68.6	160.0	37.1	86.7
Clear Creek township	3 093	2 711	1 726	1 672	1 140	666	43.3	16.7	43.3	16.7	71.4	185.2	38.6	100.1	
Crab Creek township	2 830	r1 678	1 096	1 419	r843	563	105.0	40.5	104.7	40.4	27.0	70.0	13.6	35.1	
Valley Hill CDP (pt.) †	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Edneyville township	2 422	2 158	1 811	1 638	1 328	995	137.5	53.1	137.5	53.1	17.6	45.6	11.9	30.8	
Green River township	3 137	2 749	1 877	1 574	1 388	899	145.4	56.1	144.1	55.6	21.8	56.4	10.9	28.3	
Saluda city (pt.) †	3	...	...	3	...	...	.2	.1	.2	.1	15.0	30.0	15.0	30.0
Hendersonville township	36 312	r31 969	25 018	18 289	r15 457	10 344	165.0	63.7	164.2	63.4	221.1	572.7	111.4	288.5	
Balfour CDP	1 118	1 772	2 014	539	824	806	4.4	1.7	4.4	1.7	254.1	657.6	122.5	317.1	
Barker Heights CDP	1 137	1 267	2 933	588	625	1 167	3.4	1.3	3.4	1.3	334.4	874.6	172.9	452.3	
East Flat Rock CDP (pt.) †	3 170	3 250	2 627	1 546	1 446	933	8.1	3.1	8.1	3.1	391.4	1 022.6	190.9	498.7	
Hendersonville city †	7 284	6 862	6 443	3 690	3 333	2 757	10.9	4.2	10.9	4.2	668.3	1 734.3	338.5	878.6	
Laurel Park town †	1 322	764	581	827	458	333	5.8	2.2	5.7	2.2	231.9	600.9	145.1	375.9	
Mountain Home CDP	1 898	1 387	...	868	655	...	6.9	2.7	6.9	2.7	275.1	703.0	125.8	321.5	
Valley Hill CDP (pt.) †	1 802	2 396	1 558	866	1 191	650	6.2	2.4	6.2	2.4	290.6	750.8	139.7	360.8	
Hoopers Creek township	7 509	6 154	3 815	3 242	2 460	1 453	83.5	32.3	83.4	32.2	90.0	233.2	38.9	100.7	
Fletcher town †	2 787	...	...	1 193	...	...	12.2	4.7	12.2	4.7	228.4	593.0	97.8	253.8
Mills River township	8 177	6 274	4 063	3 547	2 398	1 376	199.7	77.1	199.5	77.0	41.0	106.2	17.8	46.1	
Etowah CDP	1 997	...	...	934	...	...	10.9	4.2	10.8	4.2	184.9	475.5	86.5	222.4
Hertford County †	22 523	23 368	24 439	8 870	8 259	7 075	934.6	360.8	916.0	353.7	24.6	63.7	9.7	25.1	
Ahoskie township	8 361	8 707	8 535	3 410	3 169	2 589	137.6	53.1	137.4	53.1	60.9	157.5	24.8	64.2	
Ahoskie town †	4 391	4 887	5 105	1 897	1 840	1 654	6.6	2.6	6.6	2.6	665.3	1 688.8	287.4	729.6	
Harrellsville township	1 335	1 502	1 669	572	598	525	193.7	74.8	182.0	70.3	7.3	19.0	3.1	8.1	
Harrellsville town	106	151	165	47	57	58	.9	.3	.9	.3	117.8	353.3	52.2	156.7	
Maneys Neck township	1 484	1 451	1 385	562	527	390	161.4	62.3	158.6	61.2	9.4	24.2	3.5	9.2	
Como town	71	89	211	32	50	67	8.2	3.2	8.2	3.2	8.7	22.2	3.9	10.0	

Table 8. Population and Housing Units, 1970 to 1990; Area Measurements and Density: 1990—Con.

[For information concerning historical counts, see "User Notes." Density is computed using land area. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

State County County Subdivision Place	Population			Housing units			1990 area measurements				1990 density				
	1990	1980	1970	1990	1980	1970	Total area		Land area		Population per—		Housing units per—		
							Square kilometers	Square miles	Square kilometers	Square miles	Square kilometer	Square mile	Square kilometer	Square mile	
Hertford County †—Con.															
Murfreesboro township	5 880	6 034	7 111	2 124	1 870	1 855	134.3	51.9	133.4	51.5	44.1	114.2	15.9	41.2	
Murfreesboro town †	2 580	3 007	4 418	931	868	1 153	4.8	1.9	4.8	1.9	537.5	1 357.9	194.0	490.0	
St. Johns township	2 563	2 842	3 116	977	1 005	946	184.4	71.2	184.4	71.2	13.9	36.0	5.3	13.7	
Winton township	2 900	2 832	2 623	1 225	1 090	770	123.2	47.6	120.2	46.4	24.1	62.5	10.2	26.4	
Coffield village	407	465	318	179	170	111	8.1	3.1	8.1	3.1	50.2	131.3	22.1	57.7	
Winton town	796	825	917	359	353	289	2.1	.8	2.1	.8	379.0	995.0	171.0	448.8	
Hoke County †	22 856	20 383	16 436	7 999	6 477	4 305	1 016.2	392.4	1 013.3	391.2	22.6	58.4	7.9	20.4	
Allendale township	358	427	537	122	123	139	61.4	23.7	61.4	23.7	5.8	15.1	2.0	5.1	
Antioch township	2 912	2 455	1 514	1 000	737	359	93.8	36.2	93.2	36.0	31.2	80.9	10.7	27.8	
Blue Springs township	1 172	1 373	1 113	388	383	280	82.9	32.0	82.9	32.0	14.1	36.6	4.7	12.1	
Fort Bragg Military Reservation township	—	11	—	—	3	—	362.7	140.0	361.6	139.6	—	—	—	—	
McLauchlin township	4 096	3 298	1 938	1 610	1 203	554	91.2	35.2	91.0	35.1	45.0	116.7	17.7	45.9	
Quewhiffe township	3 547	2 536	2 607	927	672	579	142.3	54.9	142.0	54.8	25.0	64.7	6.5	16.9	
Raeform township	9 256	8 956	7 409	3 413	2 893	2 060	96.3	37.2	96.1	37.1	96.3	249.5	35.5	92.0	
Raeform city †	3 469	3 630	3 180	1 330	1 288	1 018	7.3	2.8	7.3	2.8	475.2	1 238.9	182.2	475.0	
Silver City CDP	1 343	1 620	—	480	457	—	4.1	1.6	4.1	1.6	327.6	839.4	117.1	300.0	
Stonewall township	1 515	1 327	1 318	539	463	334	85.5	33.0	85.2	32.9	17.8	46.0	6.3	16.4	
Hyde County	5 411	5 873	5 571	2 905	2 836	2 002	3 688.2	1 424.0	1 587.2	612.8	3.4	8.8	1.8	4.7	
Currituck township	1 184	1 302	1 133	597	583	375	737.9	284.9	584.0	225.5	2.0	5.3	1.0	2.6	
Fairfield township	487	582	541	230	243	190	219.8	84.9	215.7	83.3	2.3	5.8	1.1	2.8	
Lake Landing township	2 027	2 217	2 377	977	978	763	1 809.7	698.7	552.5	213.3	3.7	9.5	1.8	4.6	
Lake Mattamuskeet unorg.	15	16	21	5	14	6	203.0	78.4	37.3	14.4	.4	1.0	.1	.3	
Ocracoke township	713	658	541	604	471	305	25.4	9.8	25.1	9.7	28.4	73.5	24.1	62.3	
Swan Quarter township	985	1 098	958	492	547	363	534.3	206.3	172.6	66.6	5.7	14.8	2.9	7.4	
Iredell County †	92 931	82 538	72 197	39 191	32 361	23 867	1 537.0	593.4	1 487.7	574.4	62.5	161.8	26.3	68.2	
Barringer township	4 070	3 352	2 958	1 552	1 214	961	80.2	31.0	80.1	30.9	50.8	131.7	19.4	50.2	
Troutman town (pt.)	74	7	—	35	3	—	2	.1	2	.1	370.0	740.0	175.0	350.0	
Bethany township	5 151	4 045	2 285	1 876	1 346	668	72.4	28.0	72.0	27.8	71.5	185.3	26.1	67.5	
Statesville city (pt.)	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	.2	4	.2	—	—	—	—	
Chambersburg township	8 121	6 487	4 666	3 067	2 184	1 422	127.3	49.2	126.9	49.0	64.0	—	24.2	62.6	
Statesville city (pt.) †	—	2	—	—	1	—	8	.3	8	.3	—	—	—	—	
Coddle Creek township	15 871	14 457	13 714	6 425	5 601	4 622	113.2	43.7	113.0	43.6	140.5	364.0	56.9	147.4	
Mooreville town (pt.)	9 317	8 575	8 808	3 808	3 430	3 049	15.3	5.9	15.3	5.9	609.0	1 579.2	248.9	645.4	
Concord township	4 288	3 410	2 680	1 709	1 250	854	90.5	35.0	90.3	34.9	47.5	122.9	18.9	49.0	
Stony Point CDP (pt.)	155	—	—	59	—	—	1.5	.6	1.5	.6	103.3	258.3	39.3	98.3	
Cool Springs township	1 823	2 091	1 324	693	755	426	68.4	26.4	68.4	26.4	26.7	69.1	10.1	26.3	
Davidson township	8 071	4 955	2 216	4 377	3 111	773	132.2	51.1	98.1	37.9	82.3	213.0	44.6	115.5	
Davidson town (pt.) †	—	—	—	—	—	—	.7	.3	.7	.3	—	—	—	—	
Mooreville town (pt.) †	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Eagle Mills township	1 621	1 557	1 757	700	628	589	103.4	39.9	103.4	39.9	15.7	40.6	6.8	17.5	
Harmony town (pt.) †	82	73	—	32	24	—	7	.3	7	.3	117.1	273.3	45.7	106.7	
Falltown township	5 386	5 151	3 568	2 338	2 116	1 255	91.2	35.2	81.7	31.5	65.9	171.0	28.6	74.2	
Troutman town (pt.)	1 419	1 353	797	543	527	294	3.5	1.4	3.5	1.4	405.4	1 013.6	155.1	387.9	
New Hope township	1 447	1 218	1 295	700	499	445	97.1	37.5	97.0	37.5	14.9	38.6	7.2	18.7	
Love Valley town	67	55	40	74	35	19	5	.2	5	.2	134.0	335.0	148.0	370.0	
Olin township	1 372	1 141	1 008	545	444	321	77.7	30.0	77.7	30.0	17.7	45.7	7.0	18.2	
Sharpsburg township	1 801	1 641	1 340	705	620	421	83.2	32.1	83.2	32.1	21.6	56.1	8.5	22.0	
Shiloh township	6 042	4 140	3 174	2 407	1 443	1 035	137.3	53.0	133.9	51.7	45.1	116.9	18.0	46.6	
Statesville city (pt.) †	1	—	—	1	—	—	4	.1	4	.1	2.5	10.0	2.5	10.0	
Statesville township	23 803	25 167	27 079	10 431	9 805	9 043	87.4	33.7	87.0	33.6	273.6	708.4	119.9	310.4	
Statesville city (pt.) †	17 566	18 620	20 007	7 915	7 470	6 887	31.9	12.3	31.9	12.3	550.7	1 428.1	248.1	643.5	
Turnersburg township	2 392	2 314	2 018	987	800	629	91.5	35.3	91.3	35.3	26.2	67.8	10.8	28.0	
Harmony town (pt.) †	349	397	377	163	158	145	2.9	1.1	2.9	1.1	120.3	317.3	56.2	148.2	
Union Grove township	1 672	1 412	1 115	679	555	403	83.7	32.3	83.6	32.3	20.0	51.8	8.1	21.0	
Jackson County †	26 846	25 811	21 593	14 052	11 960	7 254	1 280.4	494.4	1 270.6	490.6	21.1	54.7	11.1	28.6	
Barkers Creek township	1 013	953	730	577	486	277	58.3	22.5	58.3	22.5	17.4	45.0	9.9	25.6	
Canada township	403	425	449	241	263	149	170.9	66.0	168.6	65.1	2.4	6.2	1.4	3.7	
Caney Fork township	597	605	443	380	321	171	137.2	53.0	137.2	53.0	4.4	11.3	2.8	7.2	
Cashiers township	1 099	933	610	1 514	1 172	416	157.6	60.8	156.7	60.5	7.0	18.2	9.7	25.0	
Highlands town (pt.) †	4	—	—	10	—	—	1.5	.6	1.5	.6	2.7	6.7	6.7	16.7	
Cullowhee township	5 771	5 954	4 885	1 660	1 492	949	81.0	31.3	81.0	31.3	71.2	184.4	20.5	53.0	
Cullowhee CDP (pt.)	4 013	—	—	777	—	—	7.4	2.9	7.4	2.9	542.3	1 383.8	105.0	267.9	
Dillsboro township	940	1 069	772	516	470	284	18.6	7.2	18.6	7.2	50.5	130.6	27.7	71.7	
Dillsboro town	95	179	215	63	89	84	1.0	.4	1.0	.4	95.0	237.5	63.0	157.5	
Sylva town (pt.) †	30	5	—	22	2	—	.1	—	.1	—	300.0	—	220.0	—	
Greens Creek township	876	584	525	414	265	191	34.2	13.2	34.2	13.2	25.6	66.4	12.1	31.4	
Hamburg township	1 269	1 023	828	1 401	1 008	494	123.0	47.5	117.7	45.4	10.8	28.0	11.9	30.9	
Mountain township	235	235	224	246	194	101	46.0	17.8	45.4	17.5	5.2	13.4	5.4	14.1	
Qualla township	4 352	3 823	3 102	1 856	1 528	940	59.3	23.0	59.3	23.0	28.3	73.4	12.1	31.3	
River township	764	800	618	376	381	223	52.6	20.3	51.9	20.0	14.7	38.2	7.2	18.8	
Cullowhee CDP (pt.)	16	—	—	7	—	—	.4	.2	.4	.2	40.0	80.0	17.5	35.0	
Savannah township	816	908	827	482	469	259	60.4	23.3	60.4	23.3	13.5	35.0	8.0	20.7	
Scott Creek township	1 586	1 476	1 484	1 041	899	560	98.6	38.1	98.6	38.1	16.1	41.6	10.6	27.3	

Table 8. Population and Housing Units, 1970 to 1990; Area Measurements and Density: 1990—Con.

[For information concerning historical counts, see "User Notes." Density is computed using land area. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

State County County Subdivision Place	Population			Housing units			1990 area measurements				1990 density					
							Total area		Land area		Population per—		Housing units per—			
	1990	1980	1970	1990	1980	1970	Square kilometers	Square miles	Square kilometers	Square miles	Square kilometer	Square mile	Square kilometer	Square mile		
Jackson County †—Con.																
Sylva township	5 291	5 433	4 800	2 558	2 356	1 815	62.0	23.9	62.0	23.9	85.3	221.4	41.3	107.0		
Sylva town (pt.) †	1 779	1 694	1 561	877	735	593	5.8	2.2	5.8	2.2	306.7	808.6	151.2	398.6		
Webster township	1 834	1 590	1 296	790	656	429	26.4	10.2	26.4	10.2	69.5	179.8	29.9	77.5		
Cullowhee CDP (pt.)	—	—	—	—	—	—	.4	.2	.4	.2	—	—	—	—		
Webster town	410	200	181	185	84	66	4.2	1.6	4.2	1.6	97.6	256.3	44.0	115.6		
Johnston County †	81 306	70 599	61 737	34 172	27 961	21 023	2 061.4	795.9	2 051.2	792.0	39.6	102.7	16.7	43.1		
Banner township	5 760	5 488	4 398	2 472	2 251	1 626	36.6	14.1	36.6	14.1	60.8	157.4	26.1	67.5		
Benson town †	2 810	2 792	2 267	1 248	1 173	865	4.4	1.7	4.4	1.7	638.6	1 652.9	283.6	734.1		
Bentonville township	1 275	1 158	1 072	559	530	431	140.1	54.1	139.5	53.9	9.1	23.7	4.0	10.4		
Beulah township	3 774	3 598	3 628	1 658	1 556	1 297	109.4	42.3	109.4	42.2	34.5	89.4	15.2	39.3		
Kenly town (pt.) †	1 396	1 372	1 370	644	602	494	2.1	.8	2.1	.8	664.8	1 745.0	306.7	805.0		
Boon Hill township	5 143	4 636	4 191	2 176	1 807	1 368	175.2	67.6	174.9	67.5	29.4	76.2	12.4	32.2		
Princeton town †	1 181	1 034	1 044	537	407	348	1.8	.7	1.8	.7	656.1	1 687.1	298.3	767.1		
Clayton township	11 731	8 423	6 671	4 731	3 184	2 135	140.7	54.3	140.4	54.2	83.6	216.4	33.7	87.3		
Clayton town †	4 756	4 091	3 103	2 018	1 630	1 080	10.7	4.1	10.7	4.1	444.5	1 160.0	188.6	492.2		
Cleveland township	3 273	3 224	1 444	1 305	802	435	99.7	38.5	99.4	38.4	32.9	85.2	13.1	34.0		
Elevation township	3 472	2 716	2 325	1 468	1 159	891	132.0	50.8	131.5	50.8	26.4	68.3	11.2	28.9		
Ingrams township	5 063	4 615	3 838	2 234	1 948	1 365	155.2	59.9	152.0	58.7	33.3	86.3	14.7	38.1		
Four Oaks town †	1 308	1 049	1 057	598	447	391	2.5	1.0	2.5	1.0	523.2	1 308.0	239.2	598.0		
Meadow township	2 391	2 314	2 303	1 016	915	735	124.6	48.1	123.5	47.7	19.4	50.1	8.2	21.3		
Micro township	1 951	1 801	1 384	792	721	499	60.3	23.3	60.3	23.3	32.4	83.7	13.1	34.0		
Micro town †	417	438	300	193	189	123	1.0	.4	1.0	.4	417.0	1 042.5	193.0	482.5		
O'Neals township	5 086	4 909	4 070	2 120	1 879	1 355	195.6	75.5	195.0	75.3	26.1	67.5	10.9	28.2		
Pine Level township	2 926	2 665	2 399	1 289	1 065	827	48.5	18.7	48.5	18.7	60.3	156.5	26.6	68.9		
Pine Level town †	1 217	953	983	558	396	356	2.7	1.1	2.7	1.1	450.7	1 106.4	206.7	507.3		
Selma town (pt.) †	—	—	—	—	—	—	.1	—	.1	—	—	—	—	—		
Pleasant Grove township	3 445	2 640	2 449	1 448	1 105	835	118.0	45.5	117.4	45.3	29.3	76.0	12.3	32.0		
Selma township	8 065	7 310	6 601	3 373	2 864	2 287	80.5	31.1	80.4	31.0	100.3	260.2	42.0	108.8		
Selma town (pt.) †	4 600	4 762	4 356	1 987	1 887	1 543	7.9	3.1	7.9	3.1	582.3	1 483.9	251.5	641.0		
Smithfield town (pt.) †	545	188	—	216	65	—	1.6	.6	1.6	.6	340.6	908.3	135.0	360.0		
Smithfield township	12 974	12 512	11 975	5 538	4 891	4 005	178.6	68.9	177.3	68.5	73.2	189.4	31.2	80.8		
Smithfield town (pt.) †	6 995	7 100	6 677	3 062	2 817	2 306	10.7	4.1	10.7	4.1	653.7	1 706.1	286.2	746.8		
West Smithfield CDP	2 411	—	—	965	—	—	8.5	3.3	8.5	3.3	283.6	730.6	113.5	292.4		
Widlers township	3 347	2 260	1 939	1 390	812	615	151.9	58.7	151.1	58.3	22.2	57.4	9.2	23.8		
Wilson Mills township	1 630	1 330	1 050	603	472	317	56.0	21.6	55.9	21.6	29.2	75.5	10.8	27.9		
Jones County †	9 414	9 705	9 779	3 829	3 655	3 027	1 229.6	474.7	1 225.9	473.3	7.7	19.9	3.1	8.1		
Township 1, White Oak	1 950	1 886	1 800	772	684	525	234.8	90.7	233.7	90.2	8.3	21.6	3.3	8.6		
Maysville town †	892	877	912	393	368	300	1.8	.7	1.8	.7	495.6	1 274.3	218.3	561.4		
Township 2, Pollockville	2 406	2 452	2 576	1 015	871	790	281.4	108.7	278.9	107.7	8.6	22.3	3.6	9.4		
Pollockville town	299	318	456	147	154	172	.8	.3	.8	.3	373.8	996.7	183.8	490.0		
Township 3, Trenton	1 897	1 929	1 894	742	697	592	231.1	89.2	231.1	89.2	8.2	21.3	3.2	8.3		
Trenton town	248	1 294	539	128	135	187	.5	.2	.5	.2	496.0	1 240.0	256.0	640.0		
Township 4, Cypress Creek	895	1 026	908	367	386	301	110.2	42.6	110.2	42.6	8.1	21.0	3.3	8.6		
Township 5, Tuckahoe	861	921	846	360	377	262	132.3	51.1	132.3	51.1	6.5	16.8	2.7	7.0		
Township 6, Chinquapin	666	772	879	287	325	298	99.7	38.5	99.7	38.5	6.7	17.3	2.9	7.5		
Township 7, Beaver Creek	739	719	876	286	315	259	139.9	54.0	139.9	54.0	5.3	13.7	2.0	5.3		
Lee County †	41 374	36 718	30 467	16 954	13 998	9 764	671.7	259.4	666.4	257.3	62.1	160.8	25.4	65.9		
Township 1, Greenwood	5 115	3 463	2 537	2 074	1 408	777	127.4	49.2	126.6	48.9	40.4	104.6	16.4	42.4		
Township 2, Jonesboro	9 972	8 261	5 878	4 223	3 088	1 869	63.7	24.6	62.3	24.0	160.1	415.5	67.8	176.0		
Sanford city (pt.) †	2 647	2 971	2 290	1 151	1 160	759	8.4	3.3	8.4	3.3	315.1	802.1	137.0	348.8		
Township 3, Cape Fear	2 922	2 481	2 005	1 195	927	631	112.4	43.4	111.5	43.0	26.2	68.0	10.7	27.8		
Broadway town (pt.) †	973	908	694	393	336	217	3.2	1.2	3.1	1.2	313.9	810.8	126.8	327.5		
Township 4, Deep River	1 883	1 795	1 318	678	624	410	84.6	32.7	83.5	32.3	22.6	59.3	8.1	21.0		
Township 5, East Sanford	6 031	6 154	5 648	2 353	2 314	1 875	48.9	18.9	48.5	18.7	124.4	322.5	48.5	125.9		
Sanford city (pt.) †	4 325	4 507	4 361	1 671	1 723	1 480	5.8	2.2	5.8	2.2	745.7	1 965.9	288.1	759.5		
Township 6, West Sanford	11 953	11 479	10 656	5 054	4 467	3 484	101.8	39.3	101.2	39.1	118.1	305.7	49.9	129.3		
Sanford city (pt.) †	7 503	7 295	5 065	3 401	3 020	1 836	22.0	8.5	21.9	8.5	342.6	882.7	155.3	400.1		
Township 7, Pocket	3 498	3 085	2 425	1 377	1 170	718	132.9	51.3	132.7	51.2	26.4	68.3	10.4	26.9		
Lenoir County †	57 274	59 819	55 204	23 739	22 563	17 289	1 041.5	402.1	1 035.7	399.9	55.3	143.2	22.9	59.4		
Contentnea Neck township	2 857	2 981	2 806	1 147	1 082	856	97.3	37.6	96.9	37.4	29.5	76.4	11.8	30.7		
Grifton town (pt.) †	253	339	312	108	127	91	.4	.1	.4	.1	632.5	2 530.0	270.0	1 080.0		
Falling Creek township	5 265	5 007	2 691	2 088	1 825	733	80.7	31.2	80.0	30.9	65.8	170.4	26.1	67.6		
Kinston city (pt.) †	738	—	—	295	—	—	3.5	1.4	3.5	1.3	210.9	567.7	84.3	226.9		
Institute township	1 350	992	1 164	541	382	307	58.0	22.4	58.0	22.4	23.3	60.3	9.3	24.2		
Kinston township	25 619	28 046	28 563	10 947	10 708	9 156	69.6	26.9	67.9	26.6	371.8	963.1	158.9	411.5		
Kinston city (pt.) †	24 066	25 234	23 020	10 364	9 706	8 118	27.9	10.8	27.8	10.7	865.7	2 249.2	372.8	968.6		
Moseley Hall township	4 928	5 321	4 798	2 024	1 945	1 489	120.8	46.6	120.2	46.4	41.0	106.2	16.8	43.6		
La Grange town	2 805	3 147	2 679	1 220	1 192	882	5.3	2.0	5.3	2.0	529.2	1 402.5	230.2	610.0		

POPULATION AND HOUSING UNIT COUNTS

NORTH CAROLINA 31

Table 8. Population and Housing Units, 1970 to 1990; Area Measurements and Density: 1990—Con.

[For information concerning historical counts, see "User Notes." Density is computed using land area. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

State County County Subdivision Place	Population			Housing units			1990 area measurements				1990 density					
	1990	1980	1970	1990	1980	1970	Total area		Land area		Population per—		Housing units per—			
							Square kilometers	Square miles	Square kilometers	Square miles	Square kilometer	Square mile	Square kilometer	Square mile		
Lenoir County †—Con.																
Southwest township	1 534	1 683	1 514	619	640	457	50.0	19.3	49.4	19.1	31.1	80.3	12.5	32.4		
Kinston city (pt.) †	18	...	...	7	...	...	9	4	8	3	22.5	60.0	8.8	23.3		
Trent township	2 029	1 998	1 788	884	805	663	130.6	50.4	129.6	50.0	15.7	40.6	6.8	17.7		
Vance township	3 527	3 502	2 720	1 292	1 259	758	79.8	30.8	79.8	30.8	44.2	114.5	16.2	41.9		
Kinston city (pt.) †	419	...	...	137	...	...	1.0	4	1.0	4	419.0	1 047.5	137.0	342.5		
Woodington township	1 471	1 445	1 272	596	559	407	111.6	43.1	111.6	43.1	13.2	34.1	5.3	13.8		
Lincoln County †	50 319	42 372	32 682	20 189	16 166	10 664	795.3	307.1	773.9	298.8	65.0	168.4	26.1	67.6		
Catawba Springs township	10 094	6 666	3 349	4 254	2 793	1 196	190.7	73.6	170.2	65.7	59.3	153.6	25.0	64.7		
Lowesville CDP	1 092	...	...	407	...	...	17.6	6.8	17.6	6.8	62.0	160.6	23.1	59.9		
Westport CDP	1 280	...	...	559	...	...	13.1	5.1	8.1	3.1	158.0	412.9	69.0	180.3		
Howards Creek township	5 429	4 120	3 739	2 156	1 619	1 166	169.8	65.6	169.5	65.4	32.0	83.0	12.7	33.0		
Ironton township	14 007	9 061	6 092	5 385	3 089	1 896	186.3	71.9	186.0	71.8	75.3	195.1	29.0	75.0		
Boger City CDP (pt.)	1 278	...	...	557	...	...	2.7	1.0	2.7	1.0	473.3	1 278.0	206.3	557.0		
Maiden town (pt.) †	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lincolnton township	16 600	18 879	16 147	6 732	7 263	5 351	113.5	43.8	113.4	43.8	146.4	379.0	59.4	153.7		
Boger City CDP (pt.)	95	2 252	2 203	39	884	717	.3	.1	.3	.1	316.7	950.0	130.0	390.0		
Lincolnton city	6 847	4 879	5 293	2 880	2 120	1 853	14.3	5.5	14.3	5.5	478.8	1 244.9	201.4	523.6		
Maiden town (pt.) †	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
North Brook township	4 189	3 646	3 355	1 662	1 402	1 055	134.9	52.1	134.8	52.1	31.1	80.4	12.3	31.9		
McDowell County †	35 681	35 135	30 648	15 091	13 946	10 213	1 156.3	446.4	1 144.0	441.7	31.2	80.8	13.2	34.2		
Brackett township	290	260	135	128	104	43	37.4	14.5	37.4	14.5	7.8	20.0	3.4	8.8		
Crooked Creek township	2 301	2 381	1 766	917	907	544	102.0	39.4	102.0	39.4	22.6	58.4	9.0	23.3		
Dysartsville township	2 400	1 844	993	843	579	306	119.3	46.1	118.9	45.9	20.2	52.3	7.1	18.4		
Glenwood township	1 406	1 366	1 059	555	514	319	47.5	18.3	47.3	18.3	29.7	76.8	11.7	30.3		
Higgins township	1 689	1 837	1 522	618	603	473	34.9	13.5	34.9	13.5	48.4	125.1	17.7	45.8		
Marion township	13 727	14 501	14 624	6 192	5 930	5 013	176.5	68.1	174.8	67.5	78.5	203.4	35.4	91.7		
Marion city †	4 765	3 684	3 335	2 256	1 605	1 232	8.3	3.2	8.3	3.2	574.1	1 489.1	271.8	705.0		
West Marion CDP (pt.)	1 234	1 353	3 034	577	521	984	4.7	1.8	4.7	1.8	262.6	685.6	122.8	320.6		
Montford Cove township	3 069	2 590	1 930	1 196	956	616	88.0	34.0	87.9	33.9	34.9	90.5	13.6	35.3		
West Marion CDP (pt.)	57	243	...	23	98	...	.2	.1	.2	.1	285.0	570.0	115.0	230.0		
Nebo township	4 020	3 546	2 978	1 607	1 470	956	101.0	39.0	91.1	35.2	44.1	114.2	17.6	45.7		
North Cove township	1 843	1 869	1 242	910	911	493	214.0	82.6	214.0	82.6	8.6	22.3	4.3	11.0		
Old Fort township	4 936	4 941	4 399	2 125	1 972	1 450	235.6	90.9	235.5	90.9	21.0	54.3	9.0	23.4		
Old Fort town †	720	752	676	352	332	238	2.4	.9	2.4	.9	300.0	800.0	146.7	391.1		
Macon County †	23 499	20 178	15 788	17 174	13 358	8 446	1 345.4	519.4	1 337.6	516.5	17.6	45.5	12.8	33.3		
Burningtown township	606	664	540	368	354	243	93.7	36.2	93.5	36.1	6.5	16.8	3.9	10.2		
Cartoogechay township	1 900	1 370	934	1 146	821	471	245.6	94.8	245.3	94.7	7.7	20.1	4.7	12.1		
Cowee township	1 241	1 152	983	871	819	471	110.2	42.5	110.0	42.5	11.3	29.2	7.9	20.5		
Elijay township	1 713	1 633	967	1 234	1 033	431	69.4	26.8	69.4	26.8	24.7	63.9	17.8	46.0		
Flats township	405	295	247	367	263	170	34.5	13.3	34.5	13.3	11.7	30.5	10.6	27.6		
Franklin township	9 799	8 455	7 166	5 746	4 531	3 045	119.2	46.0	118.7	45.8	82.6	214.0	48.4	125.5		
Franklin town †	2 873	2 640	2 336	1 682	1 369	973	9.2	3.5	9.1	3.5	315.7	820.9	184.8	480.6		
Highlands township	2 093	1 834	1 450	3 130	2 411	1 918	143.0	55.2	142.5	55.0	14.7	38.1	22.0	56.9		
Highlands town (pt.) †	944	653	583	1 586	631	624	14.1	5.5	13.8	5.3	68.4	178.1	114.9	299.2		
Millshoal township	2 082	1 687	920	1 335	1 007	434	66.7	25.8	66.6	25.7	31.3	81.0	20.0	51.9		
Nantahala township	771	812	848	597	486	345	219.3	84.7	213.6	82.5	3.6	9.3	2.8	7.2		
Smiths Bridge township	2 297	1 805	1 273	1 654	1 129	585	159.6	61.6	159.6	61.6	14.4	37.3	10.4	26.9		
Sugar Fork township	592	471	460	726	504	333	84.1	32.5	84.1	32.5	7.0	18.2	8.6	22.3		
Madison County †	16 953	16 827	16 003	7 667	7 167	5 565	1 169.7	451.6	1 164.1	449.4	14.6	37.7	6.6	17.1		
Township 1, Marshall †	3 712	3 408	3 471	1 592	1 413	1 238	169.1	65.3	166.7	64.4	22.3	57.6	9.6	24.7		
Marshall town	809	809	982	387	375	382	9.4	3.6	8.7	3.3	93.0	245.2	44.5	117.3		
Township 2, Laurel †	1 271	1 811	1 868	605	792	618	189.5	73.2	189.5	73.2	6.7	17.4	3.2	8.3		
Township 3, Mars Hill †	3 719	4 776	4 166	1 340	1 649	1 305	64.8	25.0	64.8	25.0	57.4	148.8	20.7	53.6		
Mars Hill town †	1 611	2 126	1 623	466	565	417	4.8	1.8	4.8	1.8	335.6	895.0	97.1	258.9		
Township 4, Beech Glenn †	2 222	1 926	1 765	999	845	642	112.1	43.3	112.1	43.3	19.8	51.3	8.9	23.1		
Township 5, Walnut †	1 198	1 434	1 375	573	647	502	95.3	36.8	94.4	36.4	12.7	32.9	6.1	15.7		
Township 6, Hot Springs	992	1 346	1 320	497	604	525	108.5	41.9	106.1	41.0	9.3	24.2	4.7	12.1		
Hot Springs town †	478	678	653	240	321	280	8.8	3.4	8.0	3.1	59.8	154.2	30.0	77.4		
Township 7, Ebbs Chapel †	1 091	1 201	1 053	737	732	373	105.5	40.7	105.5	40.7	10.3	26.8	7.0	18.1		
Township 8, Spring Creek †	805	925	985	421	485	362	191.5	74.0	191.5	73.9	4.2	10.9	2.2	5.7		
Township 9, Sandy Mush †	439	...	...	229	...	...	54.0	20.8	54.0	20.8	8.1	21.1	4.2	11.0		
Township 10, Grapevine †	1 043	...	...	477	...	...	42.8	16.5	42.8	16.5	24.4	63.2	11.1	28.9		
Township 11, Revere Rice Cove †	461	...	...	197	...	...	36.7	14.2	36.7	14.2	12.6	32.5	5.4	13.9		
Martin County †	25 078	25 948	24 730	10 104	9 319	7 601	1 198.9	462.9	1 198.1	462.6	20.9	54.2	8.4	21.8		
Beargrass township	1 748	1 486	1 165	675	538	402	78.8	30.4	78.8	30.4	22.2	57.5	8.6	22.2		
Beargrass town †	77	82	99	39	38	37	.7	.3	.7	.3	110.0	256.7	55.7	130.0		
Cross Roads township	1 131	1 300	965	481	454	305	59.1	22.8	59.1	22.8	19.1	49.6	8.1	21.1		
Everetts town	143	213	198	66	90	74	1.2	.5	1.2	.5	119.2	286.0	55.0	132.0		
Goose Nest township	1 686	1 808	2 187	649	645	596	187.4	72.4	187.4	72.4	9.0	23.3	3.5	9.0		
Oak City town	389	475	559	172	195	186	1.2	.5	1.2	.5	324.2	778.0	143.3	344.0		
Griffins township	1 021	1 039	1 084	418	351	342	178.1	68.8	178.1	68.8	5.7	14.8	2.3	6.1		

Table 8. Population and Housing Units, 1970 to 1990; Area Measurements and Density: 1990—Con.

[For information concerning historical counts, see "User Notes." Density is computed using land area. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

State County County Subdivision Place	Population			Housing units			1990 area measurements				1990 density				
	1990	1980	1970	1990	1980	1970	Total area		Land area		Population per—		Housing units per—		
							Square kilometers	Square miles	Square kilometers	Square miles	Square kilometer	Square mile	Square kilometer	Square mile	
Martin County †—Con.															
Hamilton township	2 038	2 125	1 840	761	686	536	132.7	51.2	132.5	51.1	15.4	39.9	5.7	14.9	
Hamilton town	544	638	579	215	220	184	1.2	.5	1.2	.5	453.3	1 088.0	179.2	430.0	
Hassell town	95	109	160	45	50	51	.7	.3	.7	.3	135.7	316.7	64.3	150.0	
Jamestown township	2 476	2 602	2 185	1 065	981	675	146.6	56.6	146.2	56.5	16.9	43.8	7.3	18.8	
Jamestown town	612	604	533	280	240	179	3.5	1.3	3.5	1.3	174.9	470.8	80.0	215.4	
Poplar Point township	503	605	601	197	212	175	47.5	18.4	47.5	18.3	10.6	27.5	4.1	10.8	
Robersonville township	4 432	4 501	4 589	1 721	1 650	1 434	141.3	54.6	141.3	54.6	31.4	81.2	12.2	31.5	
Parmele town	321	484	373	129	173	127	2.6	1.0	2.6	1.0	123.5	321.0	49.6	129.0	
Robersonville town	1 940	1 981	1 910	821	788	667	3.1	1.2	3.1	1.2	625.8	1 616.7	264.8	684.2	
Williams township	1 055	1 105	828	434	405	255	121.7	47.0	121.7	47.0	8.7	22.4	3.6	9.2	
Williamston township	8 988	9 377	9 286	3 703	3 397	2 881	105.5	40.7	105.5	40.7	85.2	220.8	35.1	91.0	
Williamston town	5 503	6 159	6 570	2 327	2 289	2 121	7.6	2.9	7.6	2.9	724.1	1 897.6	306.2	802.4	
Mecklenburg County †	511 433	404 270	354 656	216 416	156 134	114 974	1 423.8	549.7	1 366.0	527.4	374.4	969.7	158.4	410.3	
Township 1, Charlotte	389 571	r315 474	...	168 021	r124 444	...	429.9	166.0	429.1	165.7	907.9	2 351.1	391.6	1 014.0	
Charlotte city (pt.)	389 571	r315 474	241 420	168 021	r124 444	80 752	429.9	166.0	429.1	165.7	907.9	2 351.1	391.6	1 014.0	
Township 2, Berryhill	3 824	4 093	...	1 597	1 641	...	43.6	16.9	40.9	15.8	93.5	242.0	39.0	101.1	
Township 3, Steel Creek	6 586	4 668	...	2 941	1 950	...	114.7	44.3	106.1	41.0	62.1	160.6	27.7	71.7	
Charlotte city (pt.)	292	...	...	118	...	...	4.2	1.6	4.2	1.6	69.5	182.5	28.1	73.8
Township 4, Sharon	7	r68	...	2	r24	...	.3	.1	.3	.1	23.3	70.0	6.7	20.0
Charlotte city (pt.)	7	...	...	2	...	...	.3	.1	.3	.1	23.3	70.0	6.7	20.0
Township 5, Providence	14 712	7 064	...	5 191	2 583	...	83.6	32.3	83.5	32.3	176.2	455.5	62.2	160.7	
Charlotte city (pt.)	1 644	...	...	573	...	...	2.6	1.0	2.6	1.0	632.3	1 644.0	220.4	573.0
Matthews town (pt.)	3 871	...	...	1 478	...	...	5.5	2.1	5.5	2.1	703.8	1 843.3	268.7	703.8
Weddington town (pt.)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Township 6, Clear Creek	16 157	11 925	...	5 879	4 103	...	100.6	38.9	100.5	38.8	160.8	416.4	58.5	151.5	
Mint Hill town (pt.)	9 827	7 416	...	3 496	2 417	...	41.3	16.0	41.2	15.9	238.5	618.1	84.9	219.9	
Township 7, Crab Orchard	15 851	r8 886	...	5 129	r2 362	...	79.7	30.8	79.7	30.8	198.9	514.6	64.4	166.5	
Township 8, Mallard Creek	8 812	5 688	...	3 977	2 104	...	107.6	41.5	107.3	41.4	82.1	212.9	37.1	96.1	
Charlotte city (pt.)	1 236	...	...	561	...	...	3.2	1.2	3.2	1.2	386.3	1 030.0	175.3	467.5
Township 9, Deweese	6 804	5 754	4 969	2 163	1 835	1 386	52.8	20.4	52.0	20.1	130.8	338.5	41.6	107.6	
Cornelius town (pt.)	2 051	1 448	1 267	812	615	469	5.2	2.0	5.1	2.0	402.2	1 025.5	159.2	406.0	
Davidson town (pt.)	3 695	3 241	2 931	959	847	685	7.2	2.8	6.7	2.6	551.5	1 421.2	143.1	368.8	
Township 10, Lemley	6 121	3 454	1 992	3 192	1 646	561	91.5	35.3	53.7	20.7	114.0	295.7	59.4	154.2	
Cornelius town (pt.)	530	12	29	267	4	8	3.6	1.4	3.5	1.4	151.4	378.6	76.3	190.7	
Davidson town (pt.)	351	...	...	373	...	...	.3	.1	.3	.1	1 170.0	3 510.0	1 243.3	3 730.0
Township 11, Long Creek	11 022	9 735	9 059	4 136	3 449	2 743	105.2	40.6	102.1	39.4	108.0	279.7	40.5	105.0	
Charlotte city (pt.)	3 174	...	...	1 152	...	...	10.0	3.9	9.9	3.8	320.6	835.3	116.4	303.2
Township 12, Paw Creek	6 317	9 452	...	2 611	3 522	...	70.3	27.1	67.0	25.9	94.3	243.9	39.0	100.8	
Charlotte city (pt.)	3	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Township 13, Morning Star	15 995	7 730	...	6 883	2 648	...	53.1	20.5	53.1	20.5	301.2	780.2	129.6	335.8	
Matthews town (pt.)	9 780	1 648	783	3 852	602	283	26.3	10.1	26.3	10.1	371.9	968.3	146.5	381.4	
Mint Hill town (pt.)	1 740	499	...	597	161	...	5.6	2.2	5.6	2.1	310.7	828.6	106.6	284.3	
Township 14, Pineville	4 641	6 493	...	2 645	2 607	...	27.9	10.8	27.7	10.7	167.5	433.7	95.5	247.2	
Charlotte city (pt.)	7	...	...	2	...	...	2.0	.8	2.0	.8	3.5	8.8	1.0	2.5
Pineville town	2 970	1 525	1 948	1 495	566	569	7.2	2.8	7.2	2.8	412.5	1 060.7	207.6	533.9	
Township 15, Huntersville	5 013	3 786	3 334	2 049	1 216	1 009	62.9	24.3	62.9	24.3	79.7	206.3	32.6	84.3	
Huntersville town	3 014	1 294	1 538	1 330	512	466	5.0	1.9	5.0	1.9	602.8	1 586.3	266.0	700.0	
Mitchell County †	14 433	14 428	13 447	6 983	6 055	4 895	575.4	222.2	573.6	221.5	25.2	65.2	12.2	31.5	
Bakersville township	1 584	1 762	1 603	713	707	595	44.2	17.1	44.0	17.0	36.0	93.2	16.2	41.9	
Bakersville town	332	373	409	166	163	144	1.9	.7	1.9	.7	174.7	474.3	87.4	237.1	
Bandana township	308	...	...	165	...	...	14.3	5.5	14.1	5.5	21.8	56.0	11.7	30.0
Bradshaw township	528	556	615	262	219	207	52.9	20.4	52.6	20.3	10.0	26.0	5.0	12.9	
Cane Creek township	671	729	759	307	298	238	44.8	17.3	44.8	17.3	15.0	38.8	6.9	17.7	
Fork Mountain-Little Rock Creek township	758	...	...	438	...	...	58.4	22.6	58.4	22.6	13.0	33.5	7.5	19.4
Glenn township	441	...	...	248	...	...	21.4	8.3	21.4	8.3	20.6	53.1	11.6	29.9
Grassy Creek township	7 130	...	...	3 421	...	...	126.3	48.8	126.1	48.7	56.5	146.4	27.1	70.2
Spruce Pine town	2 010	2 282	2 333	1 010	985	855	10.9	4.2	10.9	4.2	184.4	478.6	92.7	240.5	
Harrell township	1 095	1 128	1 094	522	441	371	94.8	36.6	94.8	36.6	11.6	29.9	5.5	14.3	
Poplar township	300	370	311	129	142	110	51.6	19.9	51.0	19.7	5.9	15.2	2.5	6.5	
Red Hill township	336	514	526	174	230	196	25.4	9.8	25.1	9.7	13.4	34.6	6.9	17.9	
Snow Creek township	1 282	1 499	1 402	604	643	525	41.2	15.9	41.2	15.9	31.1	80.6	14.7	38.0	
Montgomery County †	23 346	22 469	19 267	10 421	9 520	6 888	1 297.8	501.1	1 271.8	491.1	18.4	47.5	8.2	21.2	
Biscoe township	4 538	5 096	...	1 823	1 967	...	128.5	49.6	128.1	49.4	35.4	91.9	14.2	36.9	
Biscoe town (pt.)	1 484	1 334	1 244	544	464	379	5.1	2.0	5.1	2.0	291.0	742.0	106.7	272.0	
Candor town	748	868	561	326	345	217	2.8	1.1	2.8	1.1	267.1	680.0	116.4	296.4	
Cheek Creek township	758	634	643	332	243	216	92.4	35.7	92.2	35.6	8.2	21.3	3.6	9.3	
Eldorado township	668	466	264	1 076	864	609	124.1	47.9	108.6	41.9	6.2	15.9	9.9	25.7	
Little River township	879	757	437	311	288	142	92.9	35.9	92.9	35.9	9.5	24.5	3.3	8.7	
Mount Gilead township	3 810	3 750	3 401	1 426	1 271	1 058	176.9	68.0	176.1	68.0	21.6	56.0	8.1	21.0	
Mount Gilead town	1 336	1 423	1 286	523	506	452	8.1	3.1	8.1	3.1	164.9	431.0	64.6	168.7	
Ophir township	504	779	371	201	300	138	90.5	35.0	90.5	34.9	5.6	14.4	2.2	5.8	
Peedee township	846	750	566	715	523	296	86.5	33.4	80.8	31.2	10.5	27.1	8.8	22.9	
Rocky Springs township	1 552	1 420	1 195	549	523	331	167.0	64.5	166.9	64.4	9.3	24.1	3.3	8.5	

Table 8. Population and Housing Units, 1970 to 1990; Area Measurements and Density: 1990—Con.

[For information concerning historical counts, see "User Notes." Density is computed using land area. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

State County County Subdivision Place	Population			Housing units			1990 area measurements				1990 density				
	1990	1980	1970	1990	1980	1970	Total area		Land area		Population per—		Housing units per—		
							Square kilometers	Square miles	Square kilometers	Square miles	Square kilometer	Square mile	Square kilometer	Square mile	
Montgomery County †—Con.															
Star township	2 629	2 453	...	1 089	978	...	82.0	31.6	81.8	31.6	32.1	83.2	13.3	34.5	
Biscoe town (pt.) †	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Star town †	775	816	892	318	308	300	2.7	1.0	2.7	1.0	287.0	775.0	117.8	318.0	
Troy township	6 085	5 491	5 225	2 251	2 108	1 693	136.6	52.7	136.3	52.6	44.6	115.7	16.5	42.8	
Troy town †	3 404	2 702	2 429	1 181	1 103	805	6.7	2.6	6.6	2.6	515.8	1 309.2	178.9	454.2	
Uwharrie township	1 077	873	452	648	455	174	120.4	46.5	117.7	45.4	9.2	23.7	5.5	14.3	
Moore County †	59 013	50 505	39 048	27 358	21 048	13 265	1 829.3	706.3	1 809.8	698.8	32.6	84.4	15.1	39.1	
Township 1, Carthage	4 864	r4 968	4 640	2 009	r1 872	1 584	253.0	97.6	252.7	97.7	19.2	49.8	8.0	20.6	
Carthage town †	976	925	1 034	438	394	451	5.3	2.0	5.3	2.0	184.2	488.0	82.6	219.0	
Township 2, Bensalem	3 038	r2 999	2 903	1 230	r1 017	845	260.0	100.4	258.5	99.8	11.8	30.4	4.8	12.3	
Township 3, Sheffields	5 140	r5 583	4 607	2 132	r2 120	1 465	187.1	72.2	186.7	72.1	27.5	71.3	11.4	29.6	
Robbins city (pt.)	872	r1 256	952	403	r505	345	2.6	1.0	2.6	1.0	335.4	872.0	155.0	403.0	
Township 4, Ritters	2 394	r2 113	2 056	1 019	r810	663	131.1	50.6	129.6	50.0	18.5	47.9	7.9	20.4	
Robbins city (pt.)	98	r—	107	46	r—	36	...	...	...	...	980.0	...	460.0	...
Township 5, Deep River	408	r391	357	188	r164	124	107.6	41.5	107.2	41.4	3.8	9.9	1.8	4.5	
Township 6, Greenwood	2 354	r2 177	1 934	995	r816	652	110.0	42.5	109.6	42.3	21.5	55.7	9.1	23.5	
Cameron town	215	225	204	90	90	71	2.7	1.1	2.7	1.1	79.6	195.5	33.3	81.8	
Township 7, McNeill	13 655	r12 656	10 221	6 622	r5 438	3 691	211.0	81.5	207.6	80.1	65.8	170.5	31.9	82.7	
Pinehurst town (pt.) †	17	...	...	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	56.7	170.0	26.7	80.0
Southern Pines town (pt.) †	6 660	r6 485	5 848	3 308	r2 866	2 110	20.6	8.0	20.3	7.8	328.1	853.8	163.0	424.1	
Vass town	670	828	885	288	308	290	7.9	3.0	7.8	3.0	85.9	223.3	36.9	96.0	
Whispering Pines village	1 243	1 160	362	719	615	200	8.2	3.2	8.2	3.2	188.3	497.2	108.9	287.6	
Township 8, Sand Hill †	12 884	r10 842	6 442	5 481	r4 341	2 214	215.7	83.3	214.8	82.9	60.0	155.4	25.5	66.1	
Aberdeen town †	2 700	1 945	1 592	1 239	849	555	8.5	3.3	8.5	3.3	317.6	818.2	145.8	375.5	
Foxfire village (pt.)	...	33	...	...	17	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pinebluff town	876	935	570	367	382	220	5.8	2.2	5.8	2.2	151.0	398.2	63.3	166.8	
Pinehurst town (pt.) †	291	...	...	184	...	...	5.3	2.0	5.2	2.0	56.0	145.5	35.4	92.0
Southern Pines town (pt.) †	2 444	r2 135	89	1 113	r917	35	6.0	2.3	407.3	1 062.6	1 062.6	185.5	483.9	...	
Township 9, Mineral Springs †	12 389	r7 708	5 092	6 742	r4 030	1 777	265.9	102.7	259.8	100.3	47.7	123.5	26.0	67.2	
Foxfire village (pt.)	334	120	...	308	143	...	7.4	2.8	7.2	2.8	46.4	119.3	42.8	110.0	
Pinehurst town (pt.) †	4 795	...	...	3 134	...	...	24.2	9.3	23.3	9.0	205.8	532.8	134.5	348.2
Seven Lakes CDP	2 049	...	...	995	...	...	25.3	9.8	21.1	8.2	97.1	249.9	47.2	121.3
Southern Pines town (pt.) †	25	...	...	17	...	...	...	...	...	...	50.0	125.0	34.0	85.0
Taylor town town	543	...	...	252	...	...	2.7	1.0	2.7	1.0	201.1	543.0	93.3	252.0
Township 10, Little River	1 887	1 068	796	940	440	250	88.0	34.0	83.3	32.2	22.7	58.6	11.3	29.2	
Nash County †	76 677	67 153	59 122	31 024	25 719	18 512	1 405.7	542.7	1 399.4	540.3	54.8	141.9	22.2	57.4	
Bailey township	2 822	2 547	2 707	1 190	1 036	903	82.1	31.7	81.7	31.5	34.5	89.6	14.6	37.8	
Bailey town	553	685	724	271	299	286	1.8	...	1.8	...	307.2	790.0	150.6	387.1	
Castalia township	1 385	1 328	874	553	493	304	83.0	32.0	82.7	31.9	16.7	43.4	6.7	17.3	
Castalia town †	261	358	265	114	139	94	1.9	...	1.9	...	137.4	372.9	60.0	162.9	
Coopers township	2 363	2 108	1 894	960	801	608	80.2	31.0	78.4	30.3	30.1	78.0	12.2	31.7	
Dry Wells township	2 542	2 354	2 128	1 045	912	677	82.1	31.7	82.0	31.6	31.0	80.4	12.7	33.1	
Middlesex town	730	837	729	315	346	254	1.4	...	1.4	...	521.4	1 216.7	225.0	525.0	
Ferrells township	1 909	1 439	1 451	740	569	469	79.7	30.8	79.6	30.7	24.0	62.2	9.3	24.1	
Griffins township	2 412	2 251	2 064	814	707	559	151.5	58.5	151.4	58.5	15.9	41.2	5.4	13.9	
Jackson township	2 027	2 036	2 192	783	759	648	105.3	40.6	104.9	40.5	19.3	50.0	7.5	19.3	
Mannings township	4 944	4 795	4 463	2 081	1 761	1 354	161.7	62.4	161.2	62.2	30.7	79.5	12.9	33.5	
Spring Hope town †	1 221	1 254	1 334	618	501	461	3.5	1.4	3.5	1.4	348.9	872.1	176.6	441.4	
Nashville township	6 981	r6 288	4 989	2 634	r2 331	1 474	119.6	46.2	119.2	46.0	58.6	151.8	22.1	57.3	
Nashville town †	3 617	r3 033	1 670	1 333	r1 196	602	6.8	2.6	6.8	2.6	531.9	1 391.2	196.0	512.7	
North Whitakers township	2 254	2 485	3 221	819	818	761	139.0	53.7	138.9	53.6	16.2	42.1	5.9	15.3	
Whitakers town (pt.)	396	432	447	176	167	136	1.1	...	1.1	...	360.0	990.0	160.0	440.0	
Oak Level township	3 912	3 049	2 578	1 563	1 203	751	54.5	21.0	53.9	20.8	72.6	188.1	29.0	75.1	
Rocky Mount city (pt.) †	916	r243	...	374	r116	...	...	...	...	...	1 832.0	4 580.0	748.0	1 870.0
Red Oak township	2 351	r2 187	1 564	855	r747	443	62.4	24.1	62.4	24.1	37.7	97.6	13.7	35.5	
Dortches town (pt.) †	180	r191	...	67	r68	...	2.8	1.1	2.8	1.1	64.3	163.6	23.9	60.9	
Red Oak town	280	314	359	114	117	123	4.6	1.8	4.6	1.8	60.9	155.6	24.8	63.3	
Rocky Mount township	18 499	18 020	17 203	8 061	7 577	6 190	62.8	24.2	61.9	23.9	298.9	774.0	130.2	335.7	
Rocky Mount city (pt.) †	14 524	14 648	14 353	6 398	6 169	5 305	12.7	4.9	12.7	4.9	1 143.6	2 964.1	503.8	1 305.7	
Sharpsburg town (pt.) †	1 054	661	447	453	289	151	1.6	...	1.6	...	658.8	1 756.7	283.1	755.0	
South Whitakers township	2 243	r2 136	2 399	772	r628	508	60.7	23.4	60.3	23.3	37.2	96.3	12.8	33.1	
Battleboro town (pt.)	167	309	285	77	128	99	...	...	...	...	278.3	835.0	128.3	385.0
Dortches town (pt.) †	4	r—	...	1	r—	...	...	...	...	...	13.3	40.0	3.3	10.0
Rocky Mount city (pt.) †	353	92	50	147	37	19	4.0	1.5	3.6	1.4	98.1	252.1	40.8	105.0	
Stony Creek township	20 033	r14 130	9 395	8 154	r5 377	2 863	81.0	31.3	80.9	31.2	247.6	642.1	100.8	261.3	
Dortches town (pt.) †	656	694	...	257	268	...	16.7	6.5	16.7	6.5	39.3	100.9	15.4	39.5	
Rocky Mount city (pt.) †	16 147	9 465	4 629	6 660	3 556	1 414	31.6	12.2	31.5	12.1	512.6	1 334.5	211.4	550.4	
New Hanover County †	120 284	103 471	82 996	57 076	43 319	31 475	849.3	327.9	515.3	198.9	233.4	604.7	110.8	287.0	
Cape Fear township	12 570	10 184	6 734	4 765	3 543	1 942	204.1	78.8	194.9	75.3	64.5	166.9	24.4	63.3	
Castle Hayne CDP	1 182	1 087	...	462	397	...	5.9	2.3	5.8	2.3	203.8	513.9	79.7	200.9	
Smith Creek CDP (pt.) †	1 379	1 536	...	541	553	...	2.8	1.1	2.8	1.1	492.5	1 253.6	193.2	491.8	
Wrightsboro CDP (pt.)	4 745	3 985	...	1 798	1 419	...	32.0	12.3	32.0	12.3	148.3	385.8	56.2	146.2	

Table 8. Population and Housing Units, 1970 to 1990; Area Measurements and Density: 1990—Con.

[For information concerning historical counts, see "User Notes." Density is computed using land area. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

State County County Subdivision Place	Population			Housing units			1990 area measurements				1990 density					
	1990	1980	1970	1990	1980	1970	Total area		Land area		Population per—		Housing units per—			
							Square kilometers	Square miles	Square kilometers	Square miles	Square kilometer	Square mile	Square kilometer	Square mile		
New Hanover County †—Con.																
Federal Point township	10 413	8 524	5 113	7 495	4 878	3 593	120.1	46.4	66.6	25.7	156.4	405.2	112.5	291.6		
Carolina Beach town	3 630	2 000	1 663	3 342	1 447	1 639	4.9	1.9	4.4	1.7	825.0	2 135.3	759.5	1 965.9		
Kure Beach town	619	611	394	937	611	622	2.1	.8	2.1	.8	294.8	773.8	446.2	1 171.3		
Myrtle Grove CDP (pt.)	2 101	1 381	...	915	556	...	11.4	4.4	10.8	4.2	194.5	500.2	84.7	217.9		
Silver Lake CDP (pt.)	438	948	...	177	321	...	2.8	1.1	2.8	1.1	156.4	390.2	63.2	160.9		
Hamlett township	29 221	26 986	17 427	13 514	10 926	6 419	14.2	55.3	129.7	50.1	225.3	583.3	104.2	269.7		
Bayside CDP	1 661	...	...	669	...	...	3.6	...	9.3	3.6	178.6	461.4	71.9	185.8		
Ogden CDP	3 228	2 811	...	1 319	996	...	12.5	4.8	12.2	4.7	264.6	686.8	108.1	280.6		
Seagate CDP	5 444	3 421	...	2 259	1 266	...	13.0	5.0	11.5	4.4	473.4	1 237.3	196.4	513.4		
Smith Creek CDP (pt.)	6 082	5 026	...	2 274	1 654	...	11.0	4.2	11.0	4.2	552.9	1 448.1	206.7	541.4		
Wilmington city (pt.)	267	...	...	93	...	...	...	...	...	...	296.7	667.5	103.3	232.5		
Wendemere CDP	4 604	4 115	...	1 807	1 333	...	9.9	3.8	9.9	3.8	465.1	1 211.6	182.5	475.5		
Wrightsville CDP (pt.)	7	...	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	70.0	...	60.0	...		
Wrightsville Beach town	2 937	2 910	1 701	2 413	2 251	1 437	5.8	2.3	3.4	1.3	863.8	2 259.2	709.7	1 856.2		
Masonboro township	12 797	13 777	7 553	4 919	4 760	2 298	59.4	22.9	48.1	18.6	286.0	688.0	102.3	264.5		
Masonboro CDP (pt.)	6 990	r3 729	...	2 680	r1 162	...	17.4	6.7	15.8	6.1	442.4	1 145.9	169.6	439.3		
Myrtle Grove CDP (pt.)	2 174	1 171	...	913	447	...	7.4	2.9	7.0	2.7	310.6	805.2	130.4	338.1		
Silver Lake CDP (pt.)	3 633	2 730	...	1 326	899	...	14.2	5.5	14.2	5.5	255.8	660.5	93.4	241.1		
Wilmington township	55 283	44 000	46 169	26 383	19 212	17 223	76.7	29.6	76.0	29.3	727.4	1 886.8	347.1	900.4		
Masonboro CDP (pt.)	20	...	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Wilmington city (pt.)	55 263	44 000	46 169	26 376	19 212	17 223	76.6	29.6	76.0	29.3	727.1	1 886.1	347.1	900.2		
Northampton County †	20 798	r22 195	23 099	8 974	r8 721	6 883	1 425.2	550.3	1 388.6	536.1	15.0	38.8	6.5	16.7		
Gaston township	4 595	4 261	3 509	2 451	1 934	999	188.6	72.8	161.8	62.5	28.4	73.5	15.1	39.2		
Gaston town	1 003	883	1 105	451	417	376	4.7	1.8	4.4	1.7	228.0	590.0	102.5	265.3		
Jackson township	956	1 131	1 224	413	467	415	27.2	10.5	27.1	10.5	35.3	91.0	15.2	39.3		
Jackson town (pt.)	592	720	762	260	302	275	2.6	1.0	2.6	1.0	227.7	592.0	100.0	260.0		
Kirby township	3 470	r3 527	3 920	1 457	r1 388	1 234	219.1	84.6	218.3	84.3	15.9	41.2	6.7	17.3		
Conway town	759	678	694	343	290	241	4.7	1.8	4.7	1.8	161.5	421.7	73.0	190.6		
Severn town	260	309	356	122	127	126	2.6	1.0	2.6	1.0	100.0	260.0	46.9	122.0		
Oconeechee township	2 192	2 531	3 168	891	869	741	175.3	67.7	170.7	65.9	12.8	33.3	5.2	13.5		
Garysburg town	1 057	1 434	231	428	460	85	2.5	1.0	2.5	1.0	422.8	1 027.1	171.2	428.0		
Pleasant Hill township	533	610	630	195	224	173	62.5	24.1	62.4	24.1	8.5	22.1	3.1	8.1		
Rich Square township	3 516	4 073	4 222	1 430	1 575	1 278	121.6	82.1	210.7	81.4	16.7	43.2	6.8	17.6		
Rich Square town	1 058	1 057	1 254	440	480	414	7.3	2.8	7.3	2.8	144.9	377.9	60.3	157.1		
Woodland town	760	861	744	297	314	246	3.1	1.2	3.1	1.2	245.2	633.3	95.8	247.5		
Roanoke township	1 890	2 041	2 097	582	610	650	188.8	72.9	187.6	72.4	10.1	26.1	3.1	8.0		
Lasker town	139	96	114	76	69	63	3.3	1.3	3.3	1.3	42.1	106.9	23.0	58.5		
Seaboard township	1 818	1 904	1 892	757	812	653	128.0	49.4	127.6	49.2	14.2	37.0	5.9	15.4		
Jackson town (pt.)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Seaboard town	791	687	611	327	300	253	2.7	1.0	2.7	1.0	293.0	791.0	121.1	327.0		
Wiccacane township	1 828	2 117	2 437	798	842	740	223.1	86.1	222.4	85.9	8.2	21.3	3.6	9.3		
Onslow County †	149 838	112 784	103 126	47 526	35 437	24 547	2 352.9	908.5	1 986.2	766.9	75.4	195.4	23.9	62.0		
Camp Lejeune unorg.	50 266	...	...	4 679	...	...	514.1	198.5	343.4	132.6	146.4	379.1	13.6	35.3		
Camp Lejeune Central CDP (pt.)	36 716	(NA)	(NA)	4 175	(NA)	(NA)	71.6	27.6	50.7	19.6	724.2	1 873.3	82.3	213.0		
Jacksonville city (pt.)	...	(NA)	(NA)	...	(NA)	(NA)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
New River Station CDP	9 732	5 401	8 699	447	447	766	23.8	9.2	19.8	7.6	491.5	1 280.5	22.6	58.8		
Piney Green CDP (pt.)	24	(NA)	...	15	(NA)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hofmann Forest unorg.	88	...	...	29	...	...	207.8	80.2	207.8	80.2	4	1.1	.1	.4		
Jacksonville township	56 205	r54 571	55 737	21 933	r18 477	14 533	282.8	109.2	281.3	108.6	199.8	517.5	78.0	202.0		
Camp Lejeune Central CDP (pt.)	...	(NA)	(NA)	...	(NA)	(NA)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Half Moon CDP (pt.)	5 754	(NA)	...	1 921	(NA)	...	9.6	3.7	9.6	3.7	599.4	1 555.1	200.1	519.2		
Jacksonville city (pt.)	30 013	(NA)	(NA)	11 810	(NA)	(NA)	34.3	13.2	33.6	13.0	893.2	2 308.7	351.5	908.5		
Pumpkin Center CDP	2 857	r3 927	...	955	r1 285	...	5.6	2.2	5.6	2.2	510.2	1 298.6	170.5	434.1		
Richlands township	10 325	9 006	7 572	4 110	3 296	2 299	371.6	143.5	371.2	143.3	27.8	72.1	11.1	28.7		
Half Moon CDP (pt.)	552	(NA)	...	185	(NA)	...	6.6	2.6	6.6	2.6	83.6	212.3	28.0	71.2		
Richlands town	996	825	935	431	361	328	3.0	1.2	3.0	1.2	332.0	830.0	143.7	359.2		
Stump Sound township	9 372	r7 040	5 545	6 772	r4 171	2 145	559.9	216.2	423.9	163.7	22.1	57.3	16.0	41.4		
Holly Ridge town	728	465	415	372	186	...	3.6	1.4	3.6	1.4	202.2	520.0	103.3	265.7		
Sneads Ferry CDP	2 031	...	...	1 081	...	...	15.1	5.8	9.7	3.8	209.4	534.5	111.4	284.5		
Surf City town (pt.)	317	...	...	742	...	...	1.5	.6	226.4	.5	634.0	530.0	1 484.0			
Swansboro township	10 115	r23 446	20 800	4 588	r3 225	1 882	171.9	66.4	117.7	45.4	85.9	222.8	39.0	101.1		
Swansboro town	1 165	976	1 207	586	420	410	1.6	.6	728.1	.6	1 941.7	366.3	976.7			
White Oak township	13 467	r18 721	13 472	5 415	r6 268	3 688	244.9	94.6	241.0	93.0	55.9	144.8	22.5	58.2		
Jacksonville city (pt.)	...	(NA)	(NA)	...	(NA)	(NA)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Piney Green CDP (pt.)	8 975	(NA)	...	3 546	(NA)	...	35.3	13.6	35.2	13.6	255.0	659.9	100.7	260.7		
Orange County †	93 851	77 055	57 567	38 683	28 712	16 950	1 039.0	401.1	1 035.5	399.8	90.6	234.7	37.4	96.8		
Bingham township	5 184	3 954	2 379	2 310	1 660	767	189.8	73.3	189.4	73.3	27.4	70.9	12.2	31.6		
Cedar Grove township	3 691	3 166	3 146	1 463	1 176	853	203.2	78.5	202.0	78.0	18.3	47.3	7.2	18.8		
Chapel Hill township	61 973	50 572	38 856	25 708	18 599	11 381	236.8	91.4	235.9	91.1	262.7	680.3	109.0	282.2		
Carboro town	11 553	7 336	5 058	6 108	3 748	1 944	9.1	3.5	9.1	3.5	1 269.6	3 300.9	671.2	1 745.1		
Chapel Hill town (pt.)	37 604	32 038	26 195	14 271	10 373	7 031	41.6	16.0	41.4	16.0	908.3	2 350.3	344.7	891.9		

Table 8. Population and Housing Units, 1970 to 1990; Area Measurements and Density: 1990—Con.

[For information concerning historical counts, see "User Notes." Density is computed using land area. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

State County County Subdivision Place	Population			Housing units			1990 area measurements				1990 density			
							Total area		Land area		Population per—		Housing units per—	
	1990	1980	1970	1990	1980	1970	Square kilometers	Square miles	Square kilometers	Square miles	Square kilometer	Square mile	Square kilometer	Square mile
Pitt County †	107 924	90 146	73 900	43 070	32 973	22 874	1 696.0	654.8	1 687.7	651.6	63.9	165.6	25.5	66.1
Arthur township	3 989	3 058	1 812	1 479	1 108	538	88.6	34.2	88.6	34.2	45.0	116.6	16.7	43.2
Greenville city (pt.) †	7	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	17.5	70.0	10.0	40.0
Ayden township	6 677	6 156	5 444	2 701	2 417	1 780	88.4	34.1	88.4	34.1	75.5	195.8	30.6	79.2
Ayden town	4 740	4 361	3 450	1 893	1 728	1 205	5.4	2.1	5.4	2.1	877.8	2 257.1	350.6	901.4
Belvoir township	6 768	4 660	2 376	2 413	1 583	676	142.7	55.1	141.6	54.7	47.8	123.7	17.0	44.1
Greenville city (pt.) †	1 418	1 443	1 172	471	1 133	40	—	—	—	—	1 090.8	2 836.0	362.3	942.0
Bethel township	3 162	3 753	3 103	1 173	1 284	1 000	107.9	41.6	107.9	41.6	29.3	78.0	10.9	28.2
Bethel town	1 842	1 825	1 514	743	702	536	2.6	1.0	2.6	1.0	708.5	1 842.0	285.8	743.0
Carolina township	1 747	1 490	1 925	704	539	585	152.6	58.9	152.4	58.8	11.5	29.7	4.6	12.0
Greenville city (pt.) †	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chicod township	3 680	3 232	2 614	1 499	1 302	856	165.7	64.0	165.6	64.0	22.2	57.5	9.1	23.4
Falkland township	1 605	1 727	1 870	702	570	529	111.0	42.9	109.9	42.4	14.6	37.9	6.4	16.6
Falkland town	108	118	130	45	47	44	.6	.2	.6	.2	180.0	540.0	75.0	225.0
Greenville city (pt.) †	214	—	—	128	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 070.0	2 140.0	64.0	1 280.0
Farmville township	6 521	6 602	6 522	2 639	2 476	2 067	94.7	36.6	94.6	36.5	68.9	178.7	27.9	72.3
Farmville town	4 392	4 707	4 424	1 887	1 813	1 496	6.1	2.4	6.1	2.4	1 838.0	1 838.0	309.3	786.3
Fountain township	1 300	1 369	1 443	576	569	461	69.0	26.6	69.0	26.6	18.8	49.9	8.3	21.7
Fountain town	445	424	434	216	233	167	1.4	.5	1.4	.5	317.9	890.0	154.3	432.0
Greenville township	37 483	r34 494	30 486	14 907	r12 144	9 203	58.0	22.4	56.5	21.8	663.4	1 719.4	263.8	683.8
Greenville city (pt.) †	35 653	r31 552	27 940	14 113	r10 825	8 369	35.3	13.6	34.4	13.3	1 036.4	2 680.7	410.3	1 061.1
Grifton township	4 057	3 358	3 552	1 635	1 303	1 107	115.4	44.5	115.2	44.5	35.2	91.2	14.2	36.7
Grifton town (pt.) †	2 140	1 840	1 548	874	493	493	3.6	1.4	3.6	1.4	594.4	1 528.6	242.8	624.3
Grimesland township	6 404	4 534	3 050	2 634	1 714	1 004	119.2	46.1	117.8	45.5	54.4	140.7	22.4	57.9
Grimesland city (pt.) †	372	—	—	218	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 860.0	3 320.0	1 090.0	2 180.0
Grimesland town	469	453	394	205	201	157	1.3	.5	1.3	.5	360.8	978.0	157.7	410.0
Simpson village	410	407	175	148	9	9	—	—	—	—	455.6	1 025.0	194.4	437.5
Pactolus township	4 621	3 451	3 215	1 825	1 343	950	181.4	70.0	178.9	69.1	25.8	66.9	10.2	26.4
Greenville city (pt.) †	3	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	6.0	1.4	4.0	—
Swift Creek township	1 252	1 171	1 076	505	446	373	81.5	31.5	81.5	31.5	15.4	39.7	6.2	16.0
Winterville township	18 658	11 091	5 412	7 678	4 175	1 745	119.9	46.3	119.8	46.3	155.7	403.0	64.1	165.8
Greenville city (pt.) †	7 305	3 745	951	3 118	1 406	337	8.8	3.4	8.8	3.4	830.1	2 148.5	354.3	917.1
Winterville town	2 816	2 052	1 437	1 104	732	465	3.3	1.3	3.3	1.3	853.3	2 166.2	334.5	849.2
Polk County †	14 416	12 984	11 735	7 273	5 927	4 646	617.9	238.6	616.0	237.8	23.4	60.6	11.8	30.6
Columbus township	3 992	3 241	2 666	1 990	1 403	980	114.5	44.2	114.3	44.1	34.9	90.5	17.4	45.1
Columbus town	812	727	731	397	302	272	4.6	1.8	4.6	1.8	176.5	451.1	86.3	220.6
Cooper Gap township	1 364	1 236	983	626	481	381	127.7	49.3	126.9	49.0	10.7	27.8	4.9	12.8
Greens Creek township	2 448	2 150	1 837	980	826	608	133.4	51.5	133.3	51.5	18.4	47.5	7.4	19.0
Saluda township	1 451	1 244	1 092	950	754	589	86.5	33.4	86.4	33.4	16.8	43.4	11.0	28.4
Saluda city (pt.) †	485	607	546	388	375	339	3.5	1.4	3.5	1.4	138.6	346.4	110.9	277.1
Tryon township	3 630	3 712	3 850	2 034	1 911	1 665	44.0	17.0	44.0	17.0	82.5	213.5	46.2	119.6
Tryon town	1 680	1 796	1 951	954	927	850	4.6	1.8	4.6	1.8	365.2	933.3	207.4	530.0
White Oak township	1 531	1 401	1 307	693	552	423	111.8	43.2	111.1	42.9	13.8	35.7	6.2	16.2
Randolph County †	106 546	r91 300	76 358	43 634	r35 082	24 949	2 046.0	790.0	2 039.5	787.5	52.2	135.3	21.4	55.4
Asheboro township	20 032	18 745	19 801	8 688	7 712	6 700	56.3	21.7	55.8	21.7	355.8	923.1	154.3	400.4
Asheboro city (pt.) †	14 883	13 757	10 797	6 721	5 901	3 878	25.3	9.8	25.3	9.8	588.3	1 518.7	265.7	685.8
Back Creek township	3 711	2 799	1 859	1 412	1 026	593	105.5	40.7	103.9	40.1	35.7	92.5	13.6	35.2
Asheboro city (pt.) †	—	206	—	—	85	—	.2	.1	.2	.1	—	—	—	—
Brower township	993	1 114	785	439	407	239	83.0	32.1	83.0	32.0	12.0	31.0	5.3	13.7
Cedar Grove township	6 483	6 058	3 534	2 601	2 157	1 072	115.1	44.4	114.8	44.3	56.5	146.3	22.7	58.7
Asheboro city (pt.) †	4	30	—	2	13	—	.7	.3	.7	.3	5.7	13.3	2.9	6.7
Coleridge township	1 851	1 659	1 593	811	685	529	127.8	49.3	127.6	49.3	14.5	37.5	6.4	16.5
Columbia township	5 546	4 600	4 295	2 389	1 884	1 482	144.6	55.8	143.8	55.5	38.6	99.9	16.6	43.0
Ramseur town	1 186	1 162	1 328	550	505	509	3.5	1.4	3.4	1.3	348.8	912.3	161.8	423.1
Staley town	204	204	239	97	86	87	1.6	.6	1.6	.6	127.5	340.0	60.6	161.7
Concord township	1 671	1 279	1 093	673	513	372	132.2	51.0	132.0	51.0	12.7	32.8	5.1	13.2
Asheboro city (pt.) †	2	—	—	1	—	—	.2	.1	.2	.1	10.0	20.0	5.0	10.0
Franklinville township	6 750	6 319	5 250	2 780	2 508	1 740	107.2	41.4	106.4	41.1	63.4	164.2	26.1	67.6
Asheboro city (pt.) †	896	936	—	382	410	—	2.4	.9	2.4	.9	373.3	995.6	159.2	424.4
Franklinville town	666	607	794	259	258	264	2.6	1.0	2.5	1.0	266.4	666.0	103.6	259.0
Randleman city (pt.) †	26	—	—	10	—	—	.1	—	.1	—	260.0	—	100.0	—
Grant township	3 581	2 545	1 999	1 405	969	615	113.4	43.8	113.1	43.7	31.7	81.9	12.4	32.2
Asheboro city (pt.) †	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Level Cross township	3 017	2 496	1 660	1 215	946	498	43.1	16.6	43.1	16.6	70.0	181.7	28.2	73.2
Liberty township	4 848	4 790	4 571	2 085	1 901	1 532	108.0	41.7	107.4	41.5	45.1	116.8	19.4	50.2
Liberty town	2 047	1 997	2 167	929	793	743	6.5	2.5	6.5	2.5	314.9	818.8	142.9	371.6
New Hope township	921	849	775	376	350	266	130.8	50.5	130.7	50.4	7.0	18.3	2.9	7.5
New Market township	6 682	5 546	3 975	2 543	1 986	1 225	88.5	34.2	88.5	34.2	75.5	195.4	28.7	74.4
Pleasant Grove township	558	576	484	245	210	156	40.2	15.5	40.2	15.5	13.9	36.0	6.1	15.8
Providence township	3 719	2 796	1 288	1 453	1 010	416	99.6	38.5	99.5	38.4	37.4	96.8	14.6	37.8
Randleman township	5 770	5 012	4 853	2 588	1 939	1 677	37.3	14.4	36.9	14.3	156.4	403.5	70.1	181.0
Asheboro city (pt.) †	577	323	—	358	126	—	2.1	.8	2.1	.8	274.8	721.3	170.5	447.5
Randleman city (pt.) †	2 586	2 156	2 312	1 160	872	844	7.1	2.7	6.9	2.7	369.4	957.8	165.7	429.6
Richland township	2 745	2 413	2 472	1 137	924	742	123.9	47.8	123.7	47.7	22.2	57.5	9.2	23.8
Seagrove town	244	294	354	116	135	125	1.9	.7	1.9	.7	12			

Table 8. Population and Housing Units, 1970 to 1990; Area Measurements and Density: 1990—Con.

[For information concerning historical counts, see "User Notes." Density is computed using land area. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

State County County Subdivision Place	Population			Housing units			1990 area measurements				1990 density				
	1990	1980	1970	1990	1980	1970	Total area		Land area		Population per—		Housing units per—		
							Square kilometers	Square miles	Square kilometers	Square miles	Square kilometer	Square mile	Square kilometer	Square mile	
Robeson County †—Con.															
West Howellsville township	1 720	2 390	1 922	648	730	473	100.1	38.6	99.9	38.6	17.2	44.6	6.5	16.8	
Barker Ten Mile CDP (pt.)	399	...	...	132	...	...	1.7	...	1.7	...	234.7	570.0	77.6	188.6
Wishart township	4 201	3 653	2 369	1 614	1 246	631	174.6	67.4	173.8	67.1	24.2	62.6	9.3	24.1	
Rockingham County †	86 064	83 426	72 402	35 657	32 258	23 898	1 482.4	572.4	1 467.2	566.5	58.7	151.9	24.3	62.9	
Huntsville township	4 110	3 615	1 756	1 659	1 454	588	110.0	42.5	105.7	40.8	38.9	100.7	15.7	40.7	
Leaksville township	21 967	22 176	20 162	9 523	9 083	6 996	121.5	46.9	119.9	46.3	183.2	474.4	79.4	205.7	
Eden city †	15 238	15 672	15 871	6 797	6 569	5 544	30.7	11.9	30.3	11.7	502.9	1 302.4	224.3	580.9	
Madison township	8 267	8 964	8 547	3 603	3 511	2 777	119.0	45.9	118.6	45.8	69.7	180.5	30.4	78.7	
Madison town	2 371	2 806	2 018	1 042	1 064	666	7.3	2.8	7.3	2.8	324.8	846.8	142.7	372.1	
Mayodan town	2 471	2 627	2 875	1 201	1 160	992	3.9	1.5	3.9	1.5	633.6	1 647.3	307.9	800.7	
Mayo township	5 988	5 519	4 458	2 366	2 046	1 436	115.4	44.6	114.3	44.1	52.4	135.8	20.7	53.7	
Stoneville town †	1 109	1 054	1 030	477	431	364	3.2	1.2	3.2	1.2	346.6	924.2	149.1	397.5	
New Bethel township	4 154	3 567	3 346	1 633	1 246	1 041	160.4	61.9	160.1	61.8	25.9	67.2	10.2	26.4	
Price township	1 481	1 289	1 331	620	478	452	80.7	31.2	80.6	31.1	18.4	47.6	7.7	19.9	
Reidsville township	18 067	18 236	17 386	7 645	7 068	5 840	115.5	44.6	114.3	44.1	158.1	409.7	66.9	173.4	
Reidsville city (pt.) †	12 158	12 492	13 636	5 357	4 982	4 671	20.2	7.8	20.1	7.8	604.9	1 558.7	266.5	686.8	
Ruffin township	5 284	5 293	6 064	2 138	2 003	1 800	212.5	82.0	211.6	81.7	25.0	64.7	10.1	26.2	
Simpsonville township	4 889	4 166	2 234	1 912	1 517	625	137.9	53.2	134.4	51.9	36.4	94.2	14.2	36.8	
Reidsville city (pt.) †	25	...	...	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	83.3	250.0	40.0	120.0
Wentworth township	7 891	7 446	5 504	3 057	2 719	1 747	182.5	70.5	181.2	70.0	43.5	112.7	16.9	43.7	
Williamsburg township	3 966	3 155	1 614	1 501	1 133	596	127.1	49.1	126.4	48.8	31.4	81.3	11.9	30.8	
Rowan County †	110 605	99 186	90 035	46 264	39 049	29 796	1 356.9	523.9	1 324.5	511.4	83.5	216.3	34.9	90.5	
Atwell township	8 692	6 580	5 408	3 393	2 489	1 731	152.2	58.8	151.4	58.4	57.4	148.8	22.4	58.1	
Enochville CDP (pt.)	2 901	2 646	...	1 157	978	...	12.1	4.7	11.4	4.4	254.5	659.3	101.5	263.0	
Kannapolis city (pt.) †	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
China Grove township	21 616	20 285	20 530	9 219	8 143	7 123	96.3	37.2	95.4	36.8	226.6	587.4	96.6	250.5	
China Grove town †	2 732	2 081	1 788	1 163	866	679	3.8	1.5	3.8	1.5	718.9	1 821.3	306.1	775.3	
Enochville CDP (pt.)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kannapolis city (pt.) †	8 476	...	...	3 583	...	...	12.2	4.7	11.8	4.5	718.3	1 883.6	303.6	796.2
Landis town †	2 333	2 092	2 297	1 055	851	837	4.0	1.5	4.0	1.5	583.3	1 555.3	263.8	703.3	
Cleveland township	1 955	1 647	1 751	807	598	514	75.9	29.3	75.7	29.2	25.8	67.0	10.7	27.6	
Cleveland town †	696	595	614	296	218	170	4.1	1.6	4.1	1.6	169.8	435.0	72.2	185.0	
Franklin township	9 958	9 192	6 574	4 365	3 435	2 106	97.4	37.6	96.9	37.4	102.8	266.3	45.0	116.7	
Salisbury city (pt.) †	2 975	2 423	1 769	1 389	911	566	6.8	2.6	6.8	2.6	437.5	1 144.2	204.3	534.2	
Gold Hill township	7 210	5 675	4 442	2 891	2 113	1 449	79.3	30.6	79.2	30.6	91.0	235.6	36.5	94.5	
Faith town (pt.) †	4	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Granite Quarry town (pt.) †	790	582	488	328	228	161	1.6	...	1.6	...	493.8	1 316.7	205.0	546.7	
Rockwell town	1 598	1 339	999	650	510	354	3.6	1.4	3.6	1.4	443.9	1 141.4	180.6	464.3	
Litaker township	9 581	7 985	5 692	3 707	2 968	1 846	111.8	43.2	111.8	43.1	85.7	222.3	33.2	86.0	
Faith town (pt.) †	549	552	506	232	220	174	1.9	...	1.9	...	288.9	784.3	122.1	331.4	
Granite Quarry town (pt.) †	208	70	72	82	30	25	...	...	...	...	297.1	693.3	117.1	273.3
Salisbury city (pt.) †	7	46	...	3	16	...	...	...	...	...	17.5	35.0	7.5	15.0
Locke township	9 302	6 962	4 386	3 395	2 546	1 415	81.6	31.5	81.6	31.5	114.0	295.3	41.6	107.8	
Salisbury city (pt.) †	751	...	...	297	...	...	...	...	...	...	136.5	357.6	54.0	141.4
Morgan township	2 558	2 337	1 383	1 580	1 666	484	158.3	61.1	145.6	56.2	17.6	45.5	10.9	28.1	
Mount Ulla township	1 116	1 038	1 214	450	370	383	72.6	28.0	72.6	28.0	15.4	39.9	6.2	16.1	
Providence township	7 089	6 195	4 201	3 094	2 569	1 341	140.8	54.3	125.6	48.5	56.4	146.2	24.6	63.8	
Granite Quarry town (pt.) †	625	642	784	265	242	240	1.8	...	1.8	...	347.2	892.9	147.2	378.6	
Salisbury township	27 189	27 389	30 937	11 633	10 778	10 369	79.4	30.6	77.8	30.0	349.5	906.3	149.5	387.8	
East Spencer town †	2 055	2 150	2 217	895	767	683	3.3	1.3	3.3	1.3	622.7	1 580.8	271.2	688.5	
Granite Quarry town (pt.) †	23	...	...	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	76.7	230.0	43.3	130.0
Salisbury city (pt.) †	19 354	20 208	20 746	8 217	7 894	6 932	29.7	11.5	29.7	11.5	651.6	1 683.0	276.7	714.5	
Spencer town †	3 219	2 938	3 075	1 384	1 274	1 157	5.6	2.2	5.6	2.2	574.8	1 463.2	247.1	629.1	
Scotch Irish township	1 347	1 220	1 295	543	448	378	92.3	35.6	92.2	35.6	14.6	37.8	5.9	15.3	
Steele township	1 236	995	825	478	340	226	57.1	22.0	57.0	22.0	21.7	56.2	8.4	21.7	
Unity township	1 756	1 686	1 397	709	586	431	61.9	23.9	61.8	23.9	28.4	73.5	11.5	29.7	
Rutherford County †	56 918	53 787	47 337	25 220	21 800	16 407	1 465.9	566.0	1 461.3	564.2	39.0	100.9	17.3	44.7	
Camp Creek township	1 168	1 054	1 084	473	410	304	94.8	36.6	94.6	36.5	12.3	32.0	5.0	13.0	
Chimney Rock township	1 700	1 457	1 094	2 091	1 475	930	170.3	65.8	167.1	64.5	10.2	26.4	12.5	32.4	
Lake Lure town †	691	488	456	1 155	950	676	38.2	14.7	35.1	13.6	19.7	50.8	32.9	84.9	
Colfax township	6 841	6 185	5 068	2 887	2 436	1 734	137.5	53.1	137.4	53.0	49.8	129.1	21.0	54.5	
Ellenboro town	514	560	465	250	246	183	2.4	...	2.4	...	214.2	571.1	104.2	277.8	
Cool Spring township	15 637	15 709	13 093	6 661	6 145	4 326	85.8	33.1	85.6	33.0	182.7	473.8	77.8	201.8	
Alexander Mills town	662	643	988	299	271	330	1.5	...	1.5	...	441.3	1 103.3	199.3	498.3	
Bostic town	371	476	289	151	179	104	2.3	...	2.3	...	161.3	412.2	65.7	167.8	
Forest City town †	7 475	7 688	7 179	3 310	3 168	2 384	16.8	6.5	16.8	6.5	444.9	1 150.0	197.0	509.2	
Spindale town (pt.) †	417	465	...	173	156	...	...	...	...	...	143.8	379.1	59.7	157.3
Duncans Creek township	494	400	433	220	193	170	77.8	30.0	77.8	30.0	6.3	16.5	2.8	7.3	
Gilkey township	1 402	1 154	746	552	451	261	50.0	19.3	50.0	19.3	28.0	72.6	11.0	28.6	
Golden Valley township	830	721	680	355	258	200	144.2	55.7	144.2	55.7	5.8	14.9	2.5	6.4	
Green Hill township	1 829	1 686	1 434	749	623	457	117.5	45.3	117.4	45.3	15.6	40.4	6.4	16.5	
Rutherfordton town (pt.) †	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
High Shoals township	6 811	6 270	6 351	2 884	2 448	2 184	104.1	40.2	104.0	40.2	65.5	169.4	27.7	71.7	

Table 8. Population and Housing Units, 1970 to 1990; Area Measurements and Density: 1990—Con.

[For information concerning historical counts, see "User Notes." Density is computed using land area. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

State County County Subdivision Place	Population			Housing units			1990 area measurements				1990 density				
	1990	1980	1970	1990	1980	1970	Total area		Land area		Population per—		Housing units per—		
							Square kilometers	Square miles	Square kilometers	Square miles	Square kilometer	Square mile	Square kilometer	Square mile	
Rutherford County †—Con.															
Logan Store township	3 099	2 875	2 615	1 263	1 033	837	148.5	57.4	148.4	57.3	20.9	54.1	8.5	22.0	
Morgan township	1 166	1 005	820	461	361	260	94.9	36.6	94.9	36.6	12.3	31.9	4.9	12.6	
Rutherford town	10 766	10 648	10 593	4 581	4 341	3 670	66.9	25.8	66.9	25.8	160.9	417.3	68.5	177.6	
Ruth town	366	361	360	147	159	118	1.1	4	1.1	4	332.7	915.0	133.6	367.5	
Rutherford town (pt.) †	3 617	3 434	3 245	1 572	1 460	1 180	10.3	4.0	10.3	4.0	351.2	904.3	152.6	393.0	
Spindale town (pt.) †	3 623	3 781	3 848	1 562	1 504	1 371	10.7	4.1	10.7	4.1	338.6	883.7	146.0	381.0	
Sulphur Springs township	3 902	3 431	2 465	1 500	1 169	796	118.2	45.6	118.0	45.5	33.1	85.8	12.7	33.0	
Union township	1 273	1 192	861	543	457	278	55.3	21.3	55.2	21.3	23.1	59.8	9.8	25.5	
Sampson County †	47 297	49 687	44 954	19 183	18 235	14 175	2 454.1	947.5	2 448.9	945.5	19.3	50.0	7.8	20.3	
Belvoir township	1 450	1 376	1 224	606	480	350	67.5	26.1	67.3	26.0	21.5	55.8	9.0	23.3	
Dismal township	2 642	2 675	2 482	1 036	960	763	146.2	56.4	146.1	56.4	18.1	46.8	7.1	18.4	
Franklin township	2 075	2 157	2 034	790	715	667	256.7	99.1	256.6	99.1	8.1	20.9	3.1	8.0	
Harrells town (pt.)	183	222	237	76	82	82	7.5	2.9	7.5	2.9	24.4	63.1	10.1	26.2	
Halls township	1 844	2 071	2 021	779	803	603	123.9	47.8	123.7	47.8	14.9	38.6	6.3	16.3	
Herrings township	1 387	1 520	1 398	589	572	429	101.4	39.1	100.9	38.9	13.7	35.7	5.8	15.1	
Honeycuts township	2 184	2 394	2 270	910	881	671	110.4	42.6	110.0	42.5	19.9	51.4	8.3	21.4	
Salem town	409	742	669	208	259	187	2.5	1.0	2.5	1.0	163.6	409.0	83.2	208.0	
Lisbon township	1 082	1 063	901	460	428	300	97.4	37.6	97.3	37.6	11.1	28.8	4.7	12.2	
Little Coharie township	5 282	5 863	5 339	2 153	2 199	1 667	179.3	69.2	179.1	69.2	29.5	76.4	12.0	31.2	
Autryville town	166	228	213	79	90	78	1.3	5	1.3	5	127.7	332.0	60.8	158.0	
Roseboro town †	1 441	1 227	1 235	583	519	425	3.0	1.2	3.0	1.2	480.3	1 200.8	194.3	485.8	
McDaniels township	1 018	1 145	728	401	398	237	142.4	55.0	142.1	54.9	7.2	18.5	2.8	7.3	
Mingo township	1 580	1 550	1 311	600	564	418	84.4	32.6	84.1	32.5	18.4	48.6	7.1	18.5	
Falcon town (pt.)	—	—	—	—	—	—	.3	.1	.3	.1	—	—	—	—	
Newton Grove township	1 636	1 890	1 811	703	727	564	77.2	29.8	77.0	29.7	21.2	55.1	9.1	23.7	
Newton Grove town	511	564	546	214	218	167	7.8	3.0	7.8	3.0	65.5	170.3	27.4	71.3	
North Clinton township	9 652	10 054	9 597	3 997	3 767	3 100	119.2	46.0	119.1	46.0	81.0	209.8	33.6	86.9	
Clinton city (pt.) †	6 315	5 787	5 738	2 716	2 333	1 962	12.8	4.9	12.8	4.9	493.4	1 288.8	212.2	554.3	
Piney Grove township	1 700	1 904	1 793	688	760	564	188.6	72.8	188.6	72.8	9.0	23.4	3.6	9.5	
Plain View township	2 596	2 524	1 925	1 025	887	673	119.9	46.3	119.4	46.1	21.7	56.3	8.6	22.2	
South Clinton township	5 360	4 850	3 994	2 083	1 686	1 234	134.5	51.9	133.7	51.6	40.1	103.9	15.6	40.4	
Clinton city (pt.) †	1 889	1 765	1 419	841	663	483	4.7	1.8	4.6	1.8	410.7	1 049.4	182.8	467.2	
South River township	1 669	1 686	1 522	680	609	489	128.7	49.7	128.6	49.7	13.0	33.6	5.3	13.7	
Garland town †	746	885	656	302	303	221	2.8	1.1	2.8	1.1	266.4	678.2	107.9	274.5	
Taylor's Bridge township	1 125	1 480	1 429	473	579	490	158.9	61.3	158.8	61.3	7.1	18.4	3.0	7.7	
Harrells town (pt.)	2	—	6	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Turkey township	1 842	2 231	1 994	733	718	561	126.2	48.7	125.9	48.6	14.6	37.9	5.8	15.1	
Turkey town †	234	417	329	102	131	106	1.0	4	1.0	4	234.0	585.0	102.0	255.0	
Westbrooks township	1 173	1 254	1 181	477	502	395	91.2	35.2	90.8	35.1	12.9	33.4	5.3	13.6	
Scotland County †	33 754	32 273	26 929	12 759	11 112	7 848	830.5	320.7	826.6	319.2	40.8	105.7	15.4	40.0	
Laurel Hill township	3 388	r3 244	2 539	1 355	r1 169	715	214.8	82.9	213.8	82.5	15.8	41.1	6.3	16.4	
Laurinburg city (pt.) †	911	r589	204	363	r210	60	1.1	4	1.1	4	828.2	2 277.5	330.0	907.5	
Spring Hill township	4 073	r3 870	2 949	1 487	r1 236	808	233.5	90.1	232.3	89.7	17.5	45.4	6.4	16.6	
Wagram town	480	617	718	208	212	197	3.1	1.2	3.1	1.2	154.8	400.0	67.1	173.3	
Stewartsville township	18 952	r18 883	16 558	7 141	r6 550	4 863	213.9	82.6	212.9	82.2	89.0	230.6	33.5	86.9	
East Laurinburg town	302	536	487	128	183	150	.3	.1	.3	.1	1 006.7	3 020.0	426.7	1 280.0	
Laurinburg city (pt.) †	10 732	r10 891	8 655	4 274	r3 826	2 579	18.7	7.2	18.4	7.1	583.3	1 511.5	232.3	602.0	
Maxton town (pt.)	209	126	...	67	47	...	.6	.2	.6	.2	348.3	1 045.0	111.7	335.0
Williamson township	7 341	r6 276	4 883	2 776	r2 157	1 462	168.3	65.0	167.6	64.7	43.8	113.5	16.6	42.9	
Gibson town	532	533	502	214	190	172	2.5	1.0	2.5	1.0	212.8	532.0	85.6	214.0	
Stanly County †	51 765	48 517	42 822	21 808	19 185	15 139	1 047.1	404.3	1 023.3	395.1	50.6	131.0	21.3	55.2	
Almond township	2 433	r2 130	1 596	975	r817	531	86.2	33.3	86.2	33.3	28.2	73.1	11.3	29.3	
Big Lick township	4 287	r4 087	3 552	1 709	r1 581	1 212	105.2	40.6	105.2	40.6	40.8	105.6	16.2	42.1	
Oakboro town †	600	587	568	247	248	215	1.6	.6	1.6	.6	375.0	1 000.0	154.4	411.7	
Center township	5 755	r5 584	4 702	2 627	r2 381	1 835	115.8	44.7	106.6	41.2	54.0	139.7	24.6	63.8	
Norwood town †	1 617	1 818	1 896	679	683	624	4.1	1.6	4.1	1.6	394.4	1 010.6	165.6	424.4	
Endy township	1 651	r1 614	1 124	694	r642	384	50.1	19.3	50.1	19.3	33.0	85.5	13.9	36.0	
Furr township	7 064	r5 446	4 411	2 714	r2 053	1 452	153.1	59.1	153.1	59.1	46.1	119.5	17.7	45.9	
Locust city †	1 940	1 590	...	739	584	...	9.6	3.7	9.6	3.7	202.1	524.3	77.0	199.7	
Stanfield town	517	463	458	209	182	149	2.9	1.1	2.9	1.1	178.3	470.0	72.1	190.0	
Harris township	5 419	4 917	4 260	2 055	1 826	1 392	127.0	49.1	117.8	45.5	46.0	119.1	17.4	45.2	
Albemarle city (pt.) †	146	52	...	55	20	...	.3	.1	.3	.1	486.7	1 460.0	183.3	550.0
Badin CDP (pt.)	94	100	67	30	28	25	1.8	.7	1.2	.5	78.3	188.0	25.0	60.0	
New London town	414	454	285	167	189	110	1.6	.6	1.6	.6	258.8	690.0	104.4	278.3	
Richfield town (pt.) †	385	234	191	167	101	81	4.4	1.7	4.3	1.7	89.5	226.5	38.8	98.2	
North Albemarle township	13 243	13 039	12 661	5 927	5 430	4 669	133.6	51.6	129.5	50.0	102.3	264.9	45.8	118.5	
Albemarle city (pt.) †	8 922	9 019	6 592	3 960	3 721	2 437	26.1	10.1	26.1	10.1	341.8	883.4	151.7	392.1	
Badin CDP (pt.)	1 387	1 414	1 559	648	638	590	9.0	3.5	8.2	3.2	169.1	433.4	79.0	202.5	
Ridenhour township	2 155	2 008	1 325	863	681	452	93.2	36.0	93.2	36.0	23.1	59.9	9.3	24.0	
Richfield town (pt.) †	150	139	115	66	43	35	.7	.3	.7	.3	214.3	500.0	94.3	220.0	
South Albemarle township	7 874	r8 013	7 540	3 481	r3 135	2 668	79.3	30.6	78.0	30.1	100.9	261.6	44.6	115.6	
Albemarle city (pt.) †	5 871	6 039	4 534	2 527	2 289	1 575	11.8	4.5	11.6	4.5	506.1	1 304.7	217.8	561.6	
Tyson township	1 884	r1 679	1 651	763	r639	544	103.8	40.1	103.8	40.1	18.2	47.0	7.4	19.0	

Table 8. Population and Housing Units, 1970 to 1990; Area Measurements and Density: 1990—Con.

[For information concerning historical counts, see "User Notes." Density is computed using land area. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

State County County Subdivision Place	Population			Housing units			1990 area measurements				1990 density			
	1990	1980	1970	1990	1980	1970	Total area		Land area		Population per—		Housing units per—	
							Square kilometers	Square miles	Square kilometers	Square miles	Square kilometer	Square mile	Square kilometer	Square mile
Stokes County †	37 223	33 086	23 782	15 160	12 710	7 979	1 180.8	455.9	1 170.3	451.9	31.8	82.4	13.0	33.5
Beaver Island township	2 768	2 725	2 024	1 128	1 053	645	134.7	52.0	134.7	52.0	20.5	53.2	8.4	21.7
Danbury town (pt.)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Big Creek township	1 818	1 868	1 725	799	861	618	127.7	49.3	127.7	49.3	14.2	36.9	6.3	16.2
Danbury township	1 198	1 076	503	510	515	252	77.6	29.9	77.4	29.9	15.5	40.1	6.6	17.1
Danbury town (pt.)	119	140	152	50	64	70	1.6	0.6	1.6	0.6	74.4	198.3	31.3	83.3
Meadows township	4 276	3 533	2 790	1 741	1 297	900	138.0	53.3	137.4	53.1	31.1	80.5	12.7	32.8
Peters Creek township	2 177	1 905	1 760	921	818	606	120.5	46.5	120.5	46.5	18.1	46.8	7.6	19.8
Danbury town (pt.)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Quaker Gap township	1 843	1 638	1 212	765	676	429	107.8	41.6	107.8	41.6	17.1	44.3	7.1	18.4
Sauratown township	5 291	4 927	3 813	2 142	1 806	1 197	120.0	46.3	110.6	42.7	47.8	123.9	19.4	50.2
Walnut Cove town	1 088	1 147	1 213	461	438	405	5.2	2.0	5.2	2.0	209.2	544.0	88.7	230.5
Snow Creek township	2 279	2 165	2 205	964	868	759	148.8	57.4	148.8	57.4	15.3	39.7	6.5	16.8
Yadkin township	15 573	13 249	7 750	6 190	4 816	2 573	205.7	79.4	205.4	79.3	75.8	196.4	30.1	78.1
King city (pt.) †	4 059	—	—	1 562	—	—	9.0	3.5	9.0	3.5	451.0	1 159.7	173.6	446.3
Surry County †	61 704	59 449	51 415	26 022	23 284	17 322	1 392.9	537.8	1 389.7	536.6	44.4	115.0	18.7	48.5
Bryan township	2 377	2 244	2 051	1 081	933	737	186.2	71.9	185.9	71.8	12.8	33.1	5.8	15.1
Dobson township	6 683	6 288	5 154	2 727	2 355	1 657	181.0	69.9	180.9	69.9	36.9	95.6	15.1	39.0
Dobson town †	1 195	1 222	933	499	471	306	4.6	1.8	4.6	1.8	259.8	663.9	108.5	277.2
White Plains CDP (pt.)	127	—	—	59	—	—	1.7	—	1.7	—	74.7	181.4	34.7	84.3
Eldora township	2 585	2 243	1 722	974	816	534	77.9	30.1	77.9	30.1	33.2	85.9	12.5	32.4
White Plains CDP (pt.)	123	—	—	52	—	—	1.0	—	1.0	—	123.0	307.5	52.0	130.0
Elkin township	5 842	5 842	5 164	2 635	2 405	1 919	68.4	26.4	67.9	26.2	86.0	223.0	38.8	100.6
Elkin town (pt.) †	3 720	2 804	2 899	1 765	1 196	1 129	13.8	5.3	13.6	5.2	273.5	715.4	129.8	339.4
Franklin township	1 598	1 541	1 695	731	587	571	103.0	39.8	102.9	39.7	15.5	40.3	7.1	18.4
Long Hill township	1 434	1 178	592	568	452	190	30.5	11.8	30.5	11.8	47.0	121.5	18.6	48.1
Marsh township	1 486	1 502	1 225	604	577	407	61.2	23.6	60.8	23.5	24.4	63.2	9.9	25.7
Mount Airy township	23 378	23 616	20 963	10 106	9 461	7 076	157.1	60.6	157.0	60.6	148.9	385.8	64.4	166.8
Flat Rock CDP	1 812	1 922	1 688	795	754	562	7.2	2.8	7.2	2.8	251.7	647.1	110.4	283.9
Mount Airy city †	7 156	6 862	7 325	3 417	3 007	2 682	16.4	6.3	16.4	6.3	436.3	1 135.9	208.4	542.4
Toast CDP	2 125	2 339	2 635	897	903	849	5.1	2.0	5.1	2.0	416.7	1 062.5	175.9	448.5
White Plains CDP (pt.)	777	—	—	344	—	—	7.3	—	7.3	—	106.4	277.5	47.1	122.9
Pilot township	3 273	3 166	3 069	1 381	1 306	1 091	60.1	23.2	60.0	23.2	54.6	141.1	23.0	59.5
Pilot Mountain town †	1 181	1 090	1 309	574	513	493	4.3	1.7	4.3	1.7	274.7	694.7	133.5	337.6
Rockford township	1 392	1 241	1 223	584	500	407	71.3	27.5	70.8	27.3	19.7	51.0	8.2	21.4
Shoals township	1 407	1 198	1 049	583	498	364	75.1	29.0	74.4	28.7	18.9	49.0	7.8	20.3
Siloam township	859	879	784	369	324	246	53.6	20.7	53.3	20.6	16.1	41.7	6.9	17.9
South Westfield township	1 302	1 209	1 683	541	427	530	45.8	17.7	45.8	17.7	28.4	73.6	11.8	30.6
Stewarts Creek township	5 939	5 446	3 569	2 274	1 888	1 103	152.8	59.0	152.5	58.9	38.9	100.8	14.9	38.6
Westfield township	2 149	1 856	1 472	864	755	490	69.0	26.7	69.0	26.6	31.1	80.8	12.5	32.5
Swain County †	11 268	10 283	8 835	5 664	4 853	3 305	1 400.3	540.7	1 367.9	528.1	8.2	21.3	4.1	10.7
Charleston township	9 883	9 049	7 835	4 625	3 890	2 690	700.8	270.6	698.2	269.6	14.2	36.7	6.6	17.2
Bryson City town †	1 145	1 556	1 290	619	652	519	5.8	2.2	5.5	2.1	208.2	545.2	112.5	294.8
Fornes Creek township	15	21	—	44	35	—	484.8	187.2	465.3	179.6	—	—	—	—
Nantahala township	1 370	1 213	1 000	995	928	615	214.7	82.9	204.4	78.9	6.7	17.4	4.9	12.6
Transylvania County †	25 520	23 417	19 713	12 893	10 234	7 032	985.7	380.6	979.9	378.4	26.0	67.4	13.2	34.1
Boyd township	2 806	2 559	2 161	1 173	984	664	124.3	48.0	124.2	48.0	22.6	58.5	9.4	24.4
Brevard township	10 340	10 450	9 929	4 535	3 929	3 268	163.9	63.3	163.6	63.2	63.2	163.6	27.7	71.8
Brevard city (pt.) †	5 388	5 323	5 243	2 362	1 992	1 704	8.6	3.3	8.6	3.3	626.5	1 632.7	274.7	715.8
Catheys Creek township	3 302	3 216	2 651	1 443	1 253	891	82.5	31.9	82.5	31.9	40.0	103.5	17.5	45.2
Brevard city (pt.) †	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rosman town (pt.) †	337	410	331	152	164	118	0.9	0.3	0.9	0.3	374.4	1 123.3	168.9	506.7
Dunns Rock township	3 006	2 129	1 022	1 846	1 236	479	81.4	31.4	80.4	31.0	37.4	97.0	23.0	59.5
Brevard city (pt.) †	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Eastatoe township	2 335	1 714	1 352	1 130	752	436	130.4	50.3	129.6	50.0	18.0	46.7	8.7	22.6
Rosman town (pt.) †	48	102	76	14	41	15	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	240.0	480.0	70.0	140.0
Gloucester township	715	807	579	446	395	229	143.2	55.3	143.2	55.3	5.0	12.9	3.1	8.1
Hogback township	1 488	1 218	989	1 464	1 030	532	162.4	62.7	159.9	61.7	9.3	24.1	9.2	23.7
Little River township	1 528	1 324	1 030	856	655	533	97.5	37.6	96.5	37.2	15.8	41.1	8.9	23.0
Tyrrell County †	3 856	3 975	3 806	1 907	1 766	1 371	1 554.8	600.3	1 009.9	389.9	3.8	9.9	1.9	4.9
Alligator township	437	477	482	185	153	128	548.5	221.8	221.6	85.6	2.0	5.1	0.8	2.2
Columbia township	2 181	2 098	1 910	1 106	1 005	765	314.8	121.6	180.3	69.6	12.1	31.3	6.1	15.9
Columbia town †	836	758	902	392	345	345	1.2	0.4	1.2	0.4	696.7	2 090.0	326.7	980.0
Gum Neck township	438	474	523	213	217	183	520.2	200.9	452.0	174.5	1.0	2.5	0.5	1.2
Scuppernon township	755	864	838	381	369	268	70.0	27.0	54.8	21.2	13.8	35.6	7.0	18.0
South Fork township	45	62	53	22	22	27	101.3	39.1	101.2	39.1	0.4	1.2	0.2	0.6
Union County †	84 211	70 436	54 714	30 760	24 092	16 623	1 656.7	639.6	1 650.9	637.4	51.0	132.1	18.6	48.3
Buford township	7 688	6 365	5 107	2 813	2 139	1 601	256.3	99.0	255.8	98.8	30.1	77.8	11.0	28.5
Goose Creek township	8 167	7 054	5 317	2 970	2 427	1 596	215.3	83.1	215.2	83.1	38.0	98.3	13.8	35.7
Jackson township	5 851	4 507	3 276	2 105	1 508	987	153.2	59.1	151.9	58.7	38.5	99.7	13.9	35.9
Waxhaw town (pt.) †	1 294	1 208	1 248	453	427	400	2.8	1.1	2.8	1.1	462.1	1 176.4	161.8	411.8
Lanes Creek township	1 475	1 266	1 388	532	455	454	120.5	46.5	120.4	46.5	12.3	31.7	4.4	11.4

Table 8. Population and Housing Units, 1970 to 1990; Area Measurements and Density: 1990—Con.

[For information concerning historical counts, see "User Notes." Density is computed using land area. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

State County County Subdivision Place	Population			Housing units			1990 area measurements				1990 density				
	1990	1980	1970	1990	1980	1970	Total area		Land area		Population per—		Housing units per—		
							Square kilometers	Square miles	Square kilometers	Square miles	Square kilometer	Square mile	Square kilometer	Square mile	
Union County †—Con.															
Marshville township	6 587	6 768	5 746	2 421	2 317	1 794	201.7	77.9	201.5	77.8	32.7	84.7	12.0	31.1	
Marshville town	2 020	2 011	1 405	755	735	538	4.4	1.7	4.4	1.7	459.1	1 188.2	171.6	444.1	
Wingate town (pt.)	97	25	...	25	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Monroe township	30 291	r26 317	23 258	11 334	r9 028	6 986	260.2	100.5	257.1	99.3	117.8	305.0	44.1	114.1	
Monroe city	16 127	12 639	11 282	6 347	4 667	3 735	36.5	14.1	35.9	13.9	449.2	1 160.2	176.8	456.6	
Wingate town (pt.)	2 724	2 590	2 569	654	556	411	3.5	1.4	3.5	1.4	778.3	1 945.7	186.9	467.1	
New Salem township	2 324	2 025	1 746	887	757	625	176.0	68.0	176.0	68.0	13.2	34.2	5.0	13.0	
Sandy Ridge township	8 564	4 744	2 940	2 954	1 708	825	170.1	65.7	169.6	65.5	50.5	130.7	17.4	45.1	
Stallings town (pt.)	13	...	...	5	...	...	.3	.1	.3	.1	43.3	130.0	16.7	50.0
Waxhaw town (pt.)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Weddington town (pt.)	3 312	...	...	1 103	...	...	35.5	13.7	35.2	13.6	94.1	243.5	31.3	81.1
Vance township	13 264	11 390	5 936	4 744	3 753	1 755	103.4	39.9	103.3	39.9	128.4	332.4	45.9	118.9	
Hemby Bridge CDP	2 876	...	...	956	...	...	8.9	3.4	8.9	3.4	323.1	845.9	107.4	281.2
Indian Trail town	1 942	811	405	717	276	121	8.3	3.2	8.3	3.2	234.0	606.9	86.4	224.1	
Stallings town (pt.)	2 119	1 826	...	773	595	...	7.7	3.0	7.7	3.0	275.2	706.3	100.4	257.7	
Weddington town (pt.)	491	...	...	149	...	...	2.5	1.0	2.5	1.0	196.4	491.0	59.6	149.0
Vance County †	38 892	36 748	32 691	15 743	13 808	10 099	698.9	269.8	656.7	253.5	59.2	153.4	24.0	62.1	
Dabney township	1 967	1 454	954	719	506	291	44.2	17.1	44.1	17.0	44.6	115.7	16.3	42.3	
Henderson city (pt.)	2	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Henderson township	22 247	22 300	20 807	9 030	8 360	6 776	89.0	34.4	88.6	34.2	251.1	650.5	101.9	264.0	
Henderson city (pt.)	15 653	13 522	13 896	6 445	5 132	4 588	18.3	7.1	18.3	7.1	855.4	2 204.6	352.2	907.7	
South Henderson CDP	1 374	2 384	1 843	563	882	(NA)	5.1	2.0	5.1	2.0	269.4	687.0	110.4	281.5	
Kittrell township	4 147	3 260	2 913	1 448	1 181	755	126.3	48.8	125.9	48.6	32.9	85.3	11.5	29.8	
Kittrell town	228	225	427	90	80	74	.5	.2	.5	.2	456.0	1 140.0	180.0	450.0	
Middleburg-Nutbush township	2 766	2 145	1 245	1 227	1 055	612	116.7	45.0	100.0	38.6	27.7	71.7	12.3	31.8	
Middleburg town	131	185	149	52	65	54	1.5	.6	1.5	.6	87.3	218.3	34.7	86.7	
Sandy Creek township	4 162	3 090	2 513	1 621	1 181	775	86.4	33.3	85.4	33.0	48.7	126.1	19.0	49.1	
Townsville township	1 181	1 530	1 530	723	663	346	107.6	41.6	89.9	34.7	13.1	34.0	8.0	20.8	
Watkins township	592	508	409	224	183	132	28.1	10.8	28.0	10.8	21.1	54.8	8.0	20.7	
Williamsboro township	1 830	1 879	1 420	751	679	412	100.6	38.9	94.7	36.6	19.3	50.0	7.9	20.5	
Wake County †	423 380	r301 429	229 006	177 146	r113 439	71 520	2 220.9	857.5	2 159.8	833.9	196.0	507.7	82.0	212.4	
Bartons Creek township	11 732	3 989	1 788	3 920	1 369	550	99.3	38.3	88.7	34.2	132.3	343.0	44.2	114.6	
Raleigh city (pt.)	101	...	...	33	...	...	1.1	.4	1.1	.4	91.8	252.5	30.0	82.5
Buckhorn township	1 646	1 240	965	643	447	320	102.2	39.5	91.2	35.2	18.0	46.8	7.1	18.3	
Cary township	45 074	r26 091	12 046	18 397	r9 486	3 847	83.3	32.2	82.6	31.9	545.7	1 413.0	222.7	576.7	
Apex town (pt.)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cary town (pt.)	40 926	21 752	7 640	16 804	7 944	2 355	49.8	19.2	49.3	19.0	830.1	2 154.0	340.9	884.4	
Raleigh city (pt.)	7	...	95	3	...	27	5.1	2.0	5.1	2.0	1.4	3.5	.6	1.5	
Cedar Fork township	2 709	r2 002	2 533	1 339	r808	772	93.3	36.0	93.0	35.9	29.1	75.5	14.4	37.3	
Cary town (pt.)	629	...	...	313	...	...	15.1	5.8	15.0	5.8	41.9	108.4	20.9	54.0
Morrissville town (pt.)	1 022	251	209	502	113	75	14.9	5.8	14.9	5.8	68.6	176.2	33.7	86.6	
Raleigh city (pt.)	26	...	...	16	...	...	13.5	5.2	13.3	5.1	2.0	5.1	1.2	3.1
Holly Springs township	5 786	3 942	3 578	2 131	1 304	1 035	124.5	48.1	121.5	46.9	47.6	123.4	17.5	45.4	
Apex town (pt.)	223	...	...	72	...	...	1.8	.7	1.8	.7	123.9	318.6	40.0	102.9
Fuquay-Varina town (pt.)	105	...	...	33	...	...	.7	.3	.7	.3	150.0	350.0	47.1	110.0
Holly Springs town	908	688	697	335	227	204	11.3	4.4	11.3	4.4	80.4	206.4	29.6	76.1	
House Creek township	44 667	r21 976	22 044	20 502	r8 949	6 408	57.6	22.2	57.1	22.1	782.3	2 021.1	359.1	927.7	
Raleigh city (pt.)	42 565	16 572	16 945	19 509	6 971	4 953	45.3	17.5	45.0	17.4	945.9	2 446.3	433.5	1 121.2	
Leesville township	15 896	5 553	1 292	6 807	1 903	434	55.6	21.4	55.2	21.3	288.0	746.3	123.3	319.6	
Raleigh city (pt.)	6 258	...	...	3 496	...	...	4.3	1.6	4.1	1.6	1 526.3	3 911.3	852.7	2 185.0
Little River township	8 666	7 449	6 714	3 445	2 698	2 094	139.4	53.8	138.4	53.4	62.6	162.3	24.9	64.5	
Zebulon town	3 173	2 055	1 839	1 233	783	670	5.6	2.2	5.6	2.2	566.6	1 442.3	220.2	560.5	
Marks Creek township	11 305	7 880	5 211	4 304	2 905	1 756	136.9	52.8	136.2	52.6	83.0	214.9	31.6	81.8	
Wendell town	2 822	2 222	1 929	1 141	877	730	4.1	1.6	4.1	1.6	688.3	1 763.8	278.3	713.1	
Meredith township	8 090	6 268	12 579	3 850	2 440	4 235	25.2	9.7	25.1	9.7	322.3	834.0	153.4	396.9	
Raleigh city (pt.)	6 962	3 573	8 893	3 297	1 584	3 157	13.2	5.1	13.2	5.1	527.4	1 365.1	249.8	646.5	
Middle Creek township	15 105	9 339	9 005	5 886	3 676	2 763	158.0	61.0	157.1	60.6	96.1	249.3	37.5	97.1	
Fuquay-Varina town (pt.)	4 457	3 110	3 576	1 926	1 268	1 097	13.4	5.2	13.3	5.1	335.1	873.9	144.8	377.6	
Neuse township	32 708	19 824	8 461	14 471	8 399	2 690	70.4	27.2	70.0	27.0	467.3	1 211.4	206.7	536.0	
Raleigh city (pt.)	26 134	13 767	4 101	12 006	5 491	1 334	21.5	8.3	21.4	8.3	1 221.2	3 148.7	561.0	1 446.5	
New Light township	2 554	1 995	1 696	1 062	818	558	127.4	49.2	104.3	40.3	24.5	63.4	10.2	26.4	
Panther Branch township	7 156	4 145	2 382	2 681	1 478	678	100.3	38.7	98.5	38.0	72.6	188.3	27.2	70.6	
Garner town (pt.)	24	...	...	12	...	...	4.7	1.8	4.7	1.8	8.3	21.8	4.1	10.9
Raleigh township	103 755	101 909	90 208	45 165	38 944	28 678	97.3	37.6	96.9	37.4	1 070.7	2 774.2	466.1	1 207.6	
Raleigh city (pt.)	102 979	101 139	89 368	44 776	38 615	28 442	93.2	36.0	92.9	35.9	1 108.5	2 868.5	482.0	1 247.2	
St. Marys township	32 324	28 326	16 536	12 513	9 744	4 822	156.5	60.4	156.1	60.3	207.1	536.1	80.2	207.5	
Garner town (pt.)	14 940	10 073	4 923	5 962	3 566	1 457	25.7	9.9	25.5	9.8	585.9	1 524.5	233.8	608.4	
Raleigh city (pt.)	7 969	7 720	1 441	2 871	2 493	401	9.8	3.8	9.8	3.8	813.2	2 097.1	293.0	755.5	
St. Matthews township	26 976	20 412	9 920	11 010	7 466	3 059	148.7	57.4	147.9	57.1	182.4	472.4	74.4	192.8	
Knightdale town	1 884	985	815	785	369	257	3.6	1.4	3.6	1.4	523.3	1 345.7	218.1	560.7	
New Hope CDP	5 694	6 745	...	2 354	2 561	...	21.6	8.3	21.4	8.3	266.1	686.0	110.0	283.6	
Raleigh city (pt.)	8 649	4 784	11	3 539	1 687	4	16.1	6.2	16.1	6.2	537.2	1 395.0	219.8	570.8	
Swift Creek township	20 891	11 045	8 483	8 788	4 156	2 648	115.6	44.6	111.7	43.1	187.0	484.7	78.7	203.9	
Cary town (pt.)	2 015	11	...	743	4	...	7.1	2.7	6.8	2.6	296.3	775.0	109.3	285.8	

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Table 8. Population and Housing Units, 1970 to 1990; Area Measurements and Density: 1990—Con.

[For information concerning historical counts, see "User Notes." Density is computed using land area. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

State County County Subdivision Place	Population			Housing units			1990 area measurements				1990 density				
	1990	1980	1970	1990	1980	1970	Total area		Land area		Population per—		Housing units per—		
							Square kilometers	Square miles	Square kilometers	Square miles	Square kilometer	Square mile	Square kilometer	Square mile	
Wake County †—Con.															
Swift Creek township—Con.															
Gamer town (pt.) †	3	...	...	1	...	...	1.1	.4	1.0	.4	3.0	7.5	1.0	2.5
Raleigh city (pt.) †	6 301	2 700	1 976	3 097	1 025	594	6.8	2.6	6.3	2.4	1 000.2	2 625.4	491.6	1 290.4	
Wake Forest township	15 586	11 458	8 329	6 149	4 057	2 592	191.6	74.0	190.6	73.6	81.8	211.8	32.3	83.5	
Rolesville town	572	381	533	227	153	173	2.2	.9	2.2	.9	260.0	635.6	103.2	252.2	
Wake Forest town †	5 769	3 780	3 148	2 299	1 267	1 051	12.5	4.8	12.5	4.8	46.5	1 201.9	183.9	479.0	
White Oak township	10 754	6 586	5 236	4 083	2 392	1 581	138.0	53.3	137.9	53.2	78.0	202.1	29.6	76.7	
Apex town (pt.) †	4 745	2 847	2 234	1 754	1 008	734	9.0	3.5	9.0	3.5	527.2	1 355.7	194.9	501.1	
Cary town (pt.) †	288	—	46	148	—	13	9.6	3.7	9.6	3.7	30.0	77.8	15.4	40.0	
Warren County †	17 265	16 232	15 810	8 714	7 010	4 855	1 149.5	443.8	1 110.5	428.7	15.5	40.3	7.8	20.3	
Fishing Creek township	1 501	1 364	1 230	524	451	303	126.4	48.8	126.4	48.8	11.9	30.8	4.1	10.7	
Fork township	505	556	578	203	216	159	106.4	41.1	106.4	41.1	4.7	12.3	1.9	4.9	
Hawtree township	1 340	1 307	1 547	537	463	503	92.7	35.8	92.1	35.6	14.5	37.6	5.8	15.1	
Judkins township	880	824	959	386	360	300	141.8	54.8	141.8	54.7	6.2	16.1	2.7	7.1	
Nutbush township	1 387	1 580	1 412	693	645	373	87.5	33.8	83.5	32.2	16.6	43.1	8.3	21.5	
River township	933	814	1 137	913	653	421	87.0	33.6	71.8	27.7	13.0	33.7	12.7	33.0	
Roanoke township	544	269	164	960	411	78	34.6	13.4	24.0	9.3	22.7	58.5	40.0	103.2	
Sandy Creek township	1 275	1 360	1 043	519	502	284	86.2	33.3	85.9	33.2	14.8	38.4	6.0	15.6	
Shocco township	993	784	737	416	314	212	92.7	35.8	92.7	35.8	10.7	27.7	4.5	11.6	
Sixpound township	1 060	722	706	813	494	230	100.5	38.8	92.6	35.7	11.4	29.7	8.8	22.8	
Macon town (pt.)	153	153	179	68	70	68	1.2	.4	1.2	.4	127.5	382.5	56.7	170.0	
Smith Creek township	2 266	2 081	2 020	952	789	655	67.7	26.2	67.6	26.1	33.5	86.8	14.1	36.5	
Norlina town	996	901	969	456	384	364	2.9	1.1	343.4	905.5	157.2	414.5	15.2	41.5	
Warrenton township	4 581	4 571	4 277	1 798	1 712	1 337	125.9	48.6	125.7	48.6	36.4	94.3	14.3	37.0	
Macon town (pt.)	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Warrenton town †	949	908	1 035	470	436	430	2.3	.9	2.3	.9	412.6	1 054.4	204.3	522.2	
Washington County †	13 997	14 801	14 038	5 644	5 432	4 243	1 098.8	424.3	900.9	347.8	15.5	40.2	6.3	16.2	
Lees Mills township	2 935	3 589	3 407	1 171	1 221	964	364.2	140.6	323.8	125.0	9.1	23.5	3.6	9.4	
Roper town	669	795	649	260	262	207	2.2	.9	2.2	.9	304.1	743.3	118.2	288.9	
Plymouth township	7 707	7 789	7 512	3 082	2 857	2 323	192.5	74.3	191.5	73.9	40.2	104.3	16.1	41.7	
Plymouth town †	4 328	4 571	4 774	1 793	1 695	1 513	10.0	3.8	9.7	3.8	446.2	1 138.9	184.8	471.8	
Scuppermong township	1 481	1 540	1 733	635	650	508	250.2	96.6	176.5	68.2	8.4	21.7	3.6	9.3	
Creswell town	361	426	633	149	173	195	1.1	.4	1.1	.4	328.2	902.5	135.5	372.5	
Skiddersville township	1 874	1 883	1 386	756	704	448	291.9	112.7	209.1	80.7	9.0	23.2	3.6	9.4	
Watauga County †	36 952	31 666	23 404	19 538	14 662	8 595	810.0	312.7	809.5	312.5	45.6	118.2	24.1	62.5	
Bald Mountain township	370	280	363	197	135	134	30.6	11.8	30.6	11.8	12.1	31.4	6.4	16.7	
Beaverdam township	1 176	1 300	847	529	428	289	69.6	26.9	69.6	26.9	16.9	43.7	7.6	19.7	
Blowing Rock township	2 332	2 295	1 321	2 261	1 838	1 155	50.5	19.5	50.1	19.3	46.5	120.8	45.1	117.2	
Blowing Rock town (pt.) †	1 213	1 274	777	1 323	1 123	796	6.8	2.6	6.7	2.6	181.0	466.5	197.5	508.8	
Blue Ridge township	2 204	1 613	898	1 213	755	402	71.4	27.6	71.4	27.6	30.9	79.9	17.0	43.9	
Boone township	12 915	10 911	8 754	4 534	3 092	2 064	14.2	5.5	14.2	5.5	909.5	2 348.2	319.3	824.4	
Boone town †	12 915	10 911	8 754	4 534	3 092	2 064	14.2	5.5	14.2	5.5	909.5	2 348.2	319.3	824.4	
Brushy Fork township	3 368	2 656	2 345	1 683	1 064	825	42.1	16.2	42.1	16.2	90.0	207.9	40.0	103.9	
Cove Creek township	2 335	2 141	1 780	1 024	885	622	62.6	24.2	62.6	24.2	37.3	96.5	16.4	42.3	
Elk township	314	260	274	298	223	90	60.6	23.4	60.6	23.4	5.2	13.4	4.9	12.7	
Laurel Creek township	1 383	1 332	1 096	1 958	1 468	609	68.4	26.4	68.4	26.4	20.2	52.4	28.6	74.2	
Beech Mountain town (pt.) †	229	—	—	1 420	—	—	12.9	5.0	12.9	5.0	17.8	45.8	110.1	284.0	
Meat Camp township	2 214	1 805	1 275	981	749	440	78.1	30.2	78.1	30.2	28.3	73.3	12.6	32.5	
New River township	3 322	3 785	1 499	1 502	1 653	607	43.4	16.8	43.3	16.7	76.7	198.9	34.7	89.9	
North Fork township	232	207	231	105	90	85	31.6	12.2	31.6	12.2	7.3	19.0	3.3	8.6	
Shawneehaw township	668	544	390	355	233	161	32.3	12.5	32.3	12.5	20.7	53.4	11.0	28.4	
Beech Mountain town (pt.) †	3	—	—	—	—	—	.2	.1	.2	.1	15.0	30.0	5.0	10.0	
Seven Devils town (pt.) †	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Stony Fork township	1 773	1 476	1 192	785	602	392	67.0	25.9	67.0	25.9	26.5	68.5	11.7	30.3	
Watauga township	2 346	2 051	1 139	2 113	1 447	720	87.5	33.8	87.4	33.8	26.8	69.4	24.2	62.5	
Seven Devils town (pt.) †	97	47	—	208	71	—	3.6	1.4	3.6	1.4	26.9	69.3	57.8	148.6	
Wayne County †	104 666	97 054	85 408	39 483	35 032	25 370	1 441.9	556.7	1 431.2	552.6	73.1	189.4	27.6	71.4	
Brogden township	18 691	18 005	13 442	7 350	6 451	4 076	213.6	82.5	209.1	80.8	89.4	231.3	35.2	91.0	
Brogden CDP	3 246	2 988	—	1 154	956	—	5.7	2.2	5.6	2.2	579.6	1 475.5	206.1	524.5	
Goldsboro city (pt.) †	3	—	—	1	—	—	.1	—	.1	—	30.0	—	10.0	—	
Mar-Mac CDP	3 282	3 366	—	1 326	1 223	—	11.6	4.5	11.5	4.5	285.4	729.3	115.3	294.7	
Mount Olive town (pt.) †	4 581	4 869	4 872	1 852	1 731	1 567	5.9	2.3	5.9	2.3	776.4	1 991.7	313.9	805.2	
Buck Swamp township	2 891	2 108	—	1 071	770	—	82.5	31.9	82.4	31.8	35.1	90.9	13.0	33.7	
Fork township	7 690	6 795	6 578	2 525	1 915	1 148	121.0	46.7	120.1	46.4	64.0	165.7	21.0	54.4	
Goldsboro city (pt.) †	1 377	—	—	27	—	—	2.5	1.0	2.5	1.0	550.8	1 377.0	10.8	27.0	
Goldsboro township	26 736	26 778	29 822	11 676	10 594	9 922	47.0	18.1	46.5	18.0	575.0	1 485.3	251.1	648.7	
Goldsboro city (pt.) †	25 849	22 361	25 779	11 319	8 940	8 687	32.4	12.5	32.4	12.5	797.8	2 067.9	349.4	905.5	
Grantham township	3 285	3 086	2 872	1 318	1 177	949	200.6	77.4	200.4	77.4	16.4	42.4	6.6	17.0	
Great Swamp township	1 496	1 239	1 286	580	500	416	76.1	29.4	76.0	29.3	19.7	51.1	7.6	19.8	
Fremont town (pt.) †	72	—	—	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Indian Springs township	4 199	3 552	2 242	1 712	1 401	761	189.5	73.2	188.2	72.7	22.3	57.8	9.1	23.5	
Goldsboro city (pt.) †	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Seven Springs town	163	166	188	84	88	79	.9	.3	.9	.3	181.1	543.3	93.3	280.0	

Table 8. Population and Housing Units, 1970 to 1990; Area Measurements and Density: 1990—Con.

[For information concerning historical counts, see "User Notes." Density is computed using land area. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

State County County Subdivision Place	Population			Housing units			1990 area measurements				1990 density				
	1990	1980	1970	1990	1980	1970	Total area		Land area		Population per—		Housing units per—		
							Square kilometers	Square miles	Square kilometers	Square miles	Square kilometer	Square mile	Square kilometer	Square mile	
Wilson County †—Con.															
Toisnot township—Con.															
Elm City town -----	1 624	1 561	1 201	634	574	396	1.9	.7	1.9	.7	854.7	2 320.0	333.7	905.7	
Sharpsburg town (pt.) † -----	412	325	296	141	108	79	.4	.2	.4	.2	1 030.0	2 060.0	352.5	705.0	
Wilson township -----	39 569	37 642	34 717	16 292	14 144	10 965	111.0	42.8	109.3	42.2	362.0	937.7	149.1	386.1	
Wilson city (pt.) † -----	36 475	34 424	29 347	15 165	13 032	9 506	43.4	16.7	43.0	16.6	848.3	2 197.3	352.7	913.6	
Yadkin County † -----	30 488	28 439	24 599	12 921	11 099	8 306	874.2	337.5	869.2	335.6	35.1	90.8	14.9	38.5	
Boonville township -----	3 372	3 110	2 938	1 469	1 242	1 024	105.6	40.8	104.5	40.4	32.3	83.5	14.1	36.4	
Boonville town † -----	1 009	1 028	687	422	406	251	2.8	1.1	2.8	1.1	360.4	917.3	150.7	383.6	
Deep Creek township † -----	1 885	3 922	2 805	812	1 545	971	81.2	31.3	81.1	31.3	23.2	60.2	10.0	25.9	
East Bend township † -----	2 663	2 794	2 492	1 135	1 045	844	82.8	32.0	81.4	31.4	32.7	84.8	13.9	36.1	
East Bend town † -----	619	602	485	271	234	186	3.3	1.3	3.3	1.3	187.6	476.2	82.1	208.5	
Forbush township † -----	2 944	1 599	1 313	1 221	614	449	110.7	42.7	110.0	42.5	26.8	69.3	11.1	28.7	
North Buck Shoals township † -----	1 951	...	...	833	...	...	58.2	22.5	58.2	22.5	33.5	86.7	14.3	37.0
North Fall Creek township † -----	1 137	...	...	493	...	...	57.4	22.2	56.5	21.8	20.1	52.2	8.7	22.6
North Knobs township † -----	4 285	...	...	1 933	...	...	59.3	22.9	58.9	22.7	72.8	188.8	32.8	85.2
Arlington town -----	795	872	711	359	351	261	2.2	.8	2.2	.8	361.4	993.8	163.2	448.8	
Jonesville town † -----	1 549	1 752	1 659	730	713	573	4.4	1.7	4.4	1.7	352.0	911.2	165.9	429.4	
North Liberty township † -----	5 231	...	...	2 117	...	...	63.6	24.6	63.5	24.5	82.4	213.5	33.3	86.4
Yadkinville town -----	2 525	2 216	2 232	1 003	851	671	6.7	2.6	6.7	2.6	376.9	971.2	149.7	385.8	
South Buck Shoals township † -----	1 042	...	...	404	...	...	56.7	21.9	56.7	21.9	18.4	47.6	7.1	18.4
South Fall Creek township † -----	1 985	...	...	831	...	...	61.7	23.8	61.7	23.8	32.2	83.4	13.5	34.9
South Knobs township † -----	1 467	...	...	641	...	...	51.8	20.0	51.8	20.0	28.3	73.4	12.4	32.1
South Liberty township † -----	2 526	...	...	1 032	...	...	85.2	32.9	84.9	32.8	29.8	77.0	12.2	31.5
Yancey County -----	15 419	14 934	12 629	7 994	6 882	4 563	811.0	313.1	809.2	312.4	19.1	49.4	9.9	25.6	
Brush Creek township -----	490	579	422	245	262	140	33.7	13.0	33.1	12.8	14.8	38.3	7.4	19.1	
Burnsville township -----	4 062	3 499	3 065	1 988	1 497	1 091	63.3	24.5	63.3	24.4	64.2	166.5	31.4	81.5	
Burnsville town -----	1 482	1 452	1 348	747	653	498	4.1	1.6	4.1	1.6	361.5	926.3	182.2	466.9	
Cane River township † -----	1 168	1 362	1 426	593	635	479	62.7	24.2	62.7	24.2	18.6	48.3	9.5	24.5	
Crabtree township -----	2 804	3 008	2 404	1 267	1 220	816	76.6	29.6	76.6	29.6	36.6	94.7	16.5	42.8	
Egypt township -----	648	867	999	438	407	347	61.3	23.7	61.3	23.7	10.6	27.3	7.1	18.5	
Green Mountain township -----	565	836	599	255	370	198	29.6	11.4	29.0	11.2	19.5	50.4	8.8	22.8	
Jacks Creek township -----	1 412	1 101	692	648	427	213	58.3	22.5	58.3	22.5	24.2	62.8	11.1	28.8	
Pensacola township -----	505	690	638	450	534	370	108.0	41.7	108.0	41.7	4.7	12.1	4.2	10.8	
Price Creek township -----	1 295	1 022	768	589	407	260	72.9	28.1	72.8	28.1	17.8	46.1	8.1	21.0	
Ramseytown township -----	456	288	326	269	164	122	90.8	35.1	90.3	34.9	5.0	13.1	3.0	7.7	
South Toe township -----	2 014	1 682	1 290	1 252	959	527	153.9	59.4	153.9	59.4	13.1	33.9	8.1	21.1	

Table 9. Population and Housing Units, 1970 to 1990; Area Measurements and Density: 1990

[For information concerning historical counts, see "User Notes." Density is computed using land area. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision	Population			Housing units			1990 area measurements				1990 density			
	1990	1980	1970	1990	1980	1970	Total area		Land area		Population per—		Housing units per—	
							Square kilometers	Square miles	Square kilometers	Square miles	Square kilometer	Square mile	Square kilometer	Square mile
Aberdeen town, Moore County	2 700	1 945	1 592	1 239	849	555	8.5	3.3	8.5	3.3	317.6	818.2	145.8	375.5
Ahoskie town, Hertford County	4 391	4 887	5 105	1 897	1 840	1 654	6.6	2.6	6.6	2.6	665.3	1 688.6	287.4	729.6
Alamance village, Alamance County	258	320	...	123	141	...	1.3	...	1.2	...	215.0	516.0	102.5	246.0
Albemarle city, Stanly County	14 939	15 110	11 126	6 542	6 030	4 012	38.2	14.7	38.0	14.7	393.1	1 016.3	172.2	445.0
Alexander Mills town, Rutherford County	662	643	968	299	271	330	1.5	...	1.5	...	441.3	1 103.3	199.3	498.3
Alliance town, Pamlico County	583	616	577	256	238	183	5.0	1.9	5.0	1.9	116.6	306.8	51.2	134.7
Altamahaw-Ossipee CDP, Alamance County	1 076	...	468	...	...	...	5.0	2.3	6.0	2.3	179.3	467.8	78.0	203.5
Andrews town, Cherokee County	2 551	1 621	1 384	1 232	773	567	8.2	3.2	8.2	3.2	311.1	797.2	150.2	385.0
Angier town, Harnett County	2 235	1 709	1 431	962	678	513	4.5	1.7	4.5	1.7	496.7	1 314.7	213.8	565.9
Ansonville town, Anson County	614	794	694	223	266	198	3.8	1.5	3.8	1.5	161.6	409.3	58.7	148.7
Apex town, Wake County	4 968	2 847	2 234	1 826	1 008	734	10.8	4.2	10.8	4.2	460.0	1 182.9	169.1	434.8
Arapahoe town, Pamlico County	430	467	212	195	196	80	5.7	2.2	5.7	2.2	75.4	195.5	34.2	88.6
Archdale city	6 913	r5 326	4 874	2 932	r1 999	1 565	17.9	6.9	17.9	6.9	386.2	1 001.9	163.8	424.9
Guilford County	234	139	...	87	50	...	1.4	...	1.4	...	167.1	390.0	62.1	145.0
Randolph County	6 679	r5 187	4 874	2 845	r1 949	1 565	16.5	6.4	16.5	6.4	404.8	1 043.6	172.4	444.5
Arlington town, Yadkin County	795	872	711	359	351	261	2.2	...	2.2	...	361.4	993.8	163.2	448.8
Asheboro city, Randolph County	16 362	15 252	10 797	7 464	6 535	3 878	30.9	11.9	30.8	11.9	531.2	1 375.0	242.3	627.2
Asheville city, Buncombe County	61 607	r54 022	57 929	29 713	r23 383	21 451	91.0	35.1	90.5	34.9	680.7	1 765.2	328.3	851.4
Askeville town, Bertie County	201	227	247	83	85	87	1.4	...	1.4	...	143.6	402.0	59.3	166.0
Atkinson town, Pender County	275	298	325	141	136	124	2.6	1.0	2.6	1.0	105.8	275.0	54.2	141.0
Atlantic Beach town, Carteret County	1 938	941	300	4 599	2 351	586	6.4	2.5	6.0	2.3	323.0	842.6	766.5	1 999.6
Aulander town, Bertie County	1 209	1 214	947	493	504	366	3.8	1.5	3.8	1.5	318.2	806.0	129.7	328.7
Aurora town, Beaufort County	654	698	620	296	302	263	2.5	1.0	2.3	...	284.3	728.7	128.7	328.9
Autryville town, Sampson County	166	228	213	79	90	78	1.3	...	1.3	...	127.7	332.0	60.8	158.0
Avery Creek CDP, Buncombe County	1 144	...	...	424	...	...	4.4	1.7	4.4	1.7	260.0	672.9	96.4	249.4
Ayden town, Pitt County	4 740	4 361	3 450	1 893	1 728	1 205	5.4	2.1	5.4	2.1	877.8	2 257.1	350.6	901.4
Badin CDP, Stanly County	1 481	1 514	1 626	678	615	666	10.8	4.2	10.8	4.2	155.9	400.3	71.4	183.2
Bailey town, Nash County	553	685	724	271	299	286	1.8	...	1.8	...	307.2	790.0	150.6	387.1
Bakersville town, Mitchell County	332	373	409	166	163	144	1.9	...	1.9	...	174.7	474.3	87.4	237.1
Bald Head Island village, Brunswick County	78	...	...	394	...	...	15.0	5.8	11.1	4.3	7.0	18.1	35.5	91.6
Balfour CDP, Henderson County	1 118	1 772	2 014	539	824	806	4.4	1.7	4.4	1.7	254.1	657.6	122.5	317.1
Banner Elk town, Avery County	933	1 087	754	229	243	121	2.2	...	2.2	...	424.1	1 166.3	104.1	286.3
Barker Heights CDP, Henderson County	1 137	1 267	2 933	588	625	1 167	3.4	1.3	3.4	1.3	334.4	874.6	172.9	452.3
Barker Ten Mile CDP, Robeson County	1 087	...	...	383	...	...	5.9	2.3	5.9	2.3	184.2	472.6	64.9	166.5
Bath town, Beaufort County	154	207	231	108	121	110	2.4	...	...	...	192.5	513.3	135.0	360.0
Battleboro town	447	632	562	187	241	172	...	...	...	...	496.7	1 117.5	207.8	467.5
Edgecombe County	280	323	277	110	113	73	...	...	...	...	933.3	2 800.0	366.7	1 100.0
Nash County	167	309	285	77	128	99	...	...	...	...	278.3	835.0	128.3	385.0
Bayboro town, Pamlico County	733	759	665	322	301	224	3.9	1.5	3.8	1.5	192.9	488.7	84.7	214.7
Bayshore CDP, New Hanover County	1 661	...	...	669	...	...	9.6	3.7	9.3	3.6	178.6	461.4	71.9	185.8
Beargrass town, Martin County	77	82	99	39	38	37	...	...	...	...	110.0	256.7	55.7	130.0
Beaufort town, Carteret County	3 808	3 826	3 368	2 085	1 772	1 272	4.7	1.8	4.5	1.7	846.2	2 240.0	463.3	1 226.5
Beech Mountain town	239	...	...	1 477	...	...	17.2	6.6	17.2	6.6	13.9	36.2	85.9	223.8
Avery County	7	...	...	56	...	...	4.0	1.6	4.0	1.6	1.8	4.4	14.0	35.0
Watauga County	232	...	...	1 421	...	...	13.2	5.1	13.2	5.1	17.6	45.5	107.7	278.6
Belhaven town, Beaufort County	2 269	2 430	2 259	980	961	774	4.9	1.9	3.9	1.5	581.8	1 512.7	251.3	653.3
Belmont city, Gaston County	8 434	4 607	5 054	3 217	1 699	1 515	14.9	5.7	14.9	5.7	566.0	1 479.6	215.9	564.4
Belville town, Brunswick County	66	102	...	33	67	...	...	...	...	...	110.0	330.0	55.0	165.0
Belwood town, Cleveland County	631	613	...	277	274	...	31.9	12.3	31.9	12.3	19.8	51.3	8.7	22.5
Benson town, Johnston County	2 810	2 792	2 267	1 248	1 173	865	4.4	1.7	4.4	1.7	638.6	1 652.9	283.6	734.1
Bent Creek CDP, Buncombe County	1 487	...	...	556	...	...	6.1	2.3	6.1	2.3	243.8	646.5	91.1	241.7
Bessemer City city, Gaston County	4 698	4 787	4 991	1 864	1 715	1 597	9.2	3.5	9.2	3.5	510.7	1 342.3	202.6	532.6
Bethel town, Pitt County	1 842	1 825	1 514	743	702	536	2.6	1.0	2.6	1.0	708.5	1 842.0	285.8	743.0
Bethlehem CDP, Alexander County	3 186	...	...	1 310	...	...	23.1	8.9	19.7	7.6	161.7	419.2	66.5	172.4
Beulaville town, Duplin County	933	1 060	1 156	453	465	421	3.2	1.2	3.2	1.2	291.6	777.5	141.6	377.5
Biltmore Forest town, Buncombe County	1 327	1 499	1 298	607	584	517	7.7	3.0	7.7	3.0	172.3	442.3	78.8	202.3
Biscoe town, Montgomery County	1 484	1 334	1 244	544	464	379	5.2	2.0	5.2	2.0	285.4	742.0	104.6	272.0
Black Creek town, Wilson County	615	523	449	250	187	143	1.7	...	1.7	...	361.8	878.6	147.1	357.1
Black Mountain town, Buncombe County	5 418	4 083	3 204	2 519	1 746	1 374	12.5	4.8	12.5	4.8	433.4	1 128.8	201.5	524.8
Bladenboro town, Bladen County	1 821	1 428	783	821	601	248	4.9	1.9	4.9	1.9	371.6	958.4	167.6	432.1
Blowing Rock town	1 257	1 337	801	1 427	1 214	893	7.8	3.0	7.7	3.0	163.2	419.0	185.3	475.7
Caldwell County	44	63	24	104	91	97	1.0	...	1.0	...	44.0	110.0	104.0	260.0
Watauga County	1 213	1 274	777	1 323	1 123	796	6.8	2.6	6.7	2.6	181.0	466.5	197.5	508.8
Boger City CDP, Lincoln County	1 373	2 252	2 203	596	884	717	3.0	1.1	3.0	1.1	457.7	1 248.2	198.7	541.8
Boiling Spring Lakes city, Brunswick County	1 650	998	245	824	460	118	60.9	23.5	59.1	22.8	27.9	72.4	13.9	36.1
Boiling Springs town, Cleveland County	2 445	2 381	2 284	713	633	486	9.2	3.5	9.2	3.5	265.8	698.6	77.5	203.7
Bolivia town, Brunswick County	228	252	185	100	110	69	1.7	...	1.7	...	134.1	325.7	58.8	142.9
Bolton town, Columbus County	531	563	534	229	217	168	8.0	3.1	8.0	3.1	66.4	171.3	28.6	73.9
Bonnie Doone CDP, Cumberland County	3 893	5 950	...	2 061	2 650	...	8.0	3.1	7.9	3.0	492.8	1 297.7	260.9	687.0
Boone town, Watauga County	12 915	10 191	8 754	4 534	3 092	2 064	14.2	5.5	14.2	5.5	909.5	2 348.2	319.3	824.4
Boonville town, Yadkin County	1 009	1 028	687	422	406	251	2.8	1.1	2.8	1.1	360.4	917.3	150.7	383.6

Table 9. Population and Housing Units, 1970 to 1990; Area Measurements and Density: 1990—Con.

[For information concerning historical counts, see "User Notes." Density is computed using land area. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision	Population			Housing units			1990 area measurements				1990 density			
	1990	1980	1970	1990	1980	1970	Total area		Land area		Population per—		Housing units per—	
							Square kilometers	Square miles	Square kilometers	Square miles	Square kilometer	Square mile	Square kilometer	Square mile
Bostic town, Rutherford County	371	476	289	151	179	104	2.3	.9	2.3	.9	161.3	412.2	65.7	167.8
Brevard city, Transylvania County	5 388	5 323	5 243	2 362	1 992	1 704	8.8	3.4	8.8	3.4	612.3	1 584.7	268.4	694.7
Bridgeton town, Craven County	453	461	520	242	219	224	.9	.3	.9	.3	503.3	1 510.0	268.9	806.7
Broadway town	973	908	694	393	336	217	3.2	1.2	3.1	1.2	313.9	810.8	126.8	327.5
Harnett County	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lee County	973	908	694	393	336	217	3.2	1.2	3.1	1.2	313.9	810.8	126.8	327.5
Brogden CDP, Wayne County	3 246	2 988	—	1 154	956	—	5.7	2.2	5.6	2.2	579.6	1 475.5	206.1	524.5
Brookford town, Catawba County	451	467	590	205	199	193	1.4	.5	1.4	.5	322.1	902.0	146.4	410.0
Brunswick town, Columbus County	302	223	206	117	77	63	1.1	.4	1.1	.4	274.5	755.0	106.4	292.5
Bryson City town, Swain County	1 145	1 556	1 290	619	652	519	5.8	2.2	5.5	2.1	208.2	545.2	112.5	294.8
Buies Creek CDP, Harnett County	2 085	1 939	2 024	521	420	377	3.5	1.3	3.5	1.3	595.7	1 603.8	148.9	400.8
Bunn town, Franklin County	364	505	284	177	147	112	1.4	.5	1.4	.5	260.0	728.0	126.4	354.0
Burgaw town, Pender County	1 807	r1 738	1 744	702	r646	584	5.3	2.0	5.3	2.0	340.9	903.5	132.5	351.0
Burlington city, Alamance County	39 498	37 266	35 930	17 696	15 053	12 286	52.8	20.4	52.7	20.3	749.5	1 945.7	335.8	871.7
Burnsville town, Yancey County	1 482	1 452	1 348	747	653	498	4.1	1.6	4.1	1.6	361.5	926.3	182.2	466.9
Butner CDP, Granville County	4 679	4 240	3 538	1 244	890	600	17.8	6.9	17.8	6.9	262.9	678.1	69.9	180.3
Cajah's Mountain town, Caldwell County	2 429	—	—	873	—	—	7.9	3.0	7.9	3.0	307.5	809.7	110.5	291.0
Calabash town, Brunswick County	1 210	128	—	786	69	—	4.8	1.9	4.7	1.8	257.4	672.2	167.2	436.7
Calypto town, Duplin County	481	689	462	195	292	185	2.5	1.0	2.5	1.0	192.4	481.0	78.0	195.0
Cameron town, Moore County	215	225	204	90	90	71	2.7	1.1	2.7	1.1	79.6	195.5	33.3	81.8
Camp Lejeune Central CDP, Onslow County	36 716	30 768	34 549	4 175	4 108	4 080	71.6	27.7	50.7	19.6	724.2	1 873.3	82.3	213.0
Candor town, Montgomery County	748	868	561	326	345	217	2.8	1.1	2.8	1.1	267.1	680.0	116.4	296.4
Canton town, Haywood County	3 790	4 631	5 158	1 854	1 976	1 928	9.2	3.5	9.2	3.5	412.0	1 082.9	201.5	529.7
Cape Carteret town, Carteret County	1 008	944	616	580	420	204	5.9	2.3	5.5	2.1	183.3	480.0	105.5	276.2
Carolina Beach town, New Hanover County	3 630	2 000	1 663	3 342	1 447	1 639	4.9	1.9	4.4	1.7	825.0	2 135.3	759.5	1 965.9
Carboro town, Orange County	11 553	7 336	5 058	6 108	3 748	1 944	9.1	3.5	9.1	3.5	1 269.6	3 300.9	671.2	1 745.1
Carthage town, Moore County	976	925	1 034	438	394	451	5.3	2.0	5.3	2.0	184.2	488.0	82.6	219.0
Cary town, Wake County	43 858	21 763	7 686	18 008	7 948	2 368	81.7	31.5	80.7	31.2	543.5	1 405.7	223.1	577.2
Casar town, Cleveland County	328	346	339	137	147	(NA)	4.3	1.7	4.3	1.7	76.3	192.9	31.9	80.6
Castalia town, Nash County	261	358	265	114	139	94	1.9	.7	1.9	.7	137.4	372.9	60.0	162.9
Castle Hayne CDP, New Hanover County	1 182	1 087	—	462	397	—	5.9	2.3	5.8	2.3	203.8	513.9	79.7	200.9
Caswell Beach town, Brunswick County	175	110	—	439	93	—	9.8	3.8	9.8	3.0	22.2	58.3	55.6	146.3
Catawba town, Catawba County	467	509	565	194	197	181	3.3	1.3	3.1	1.2	150.6	389.2	62.6	161.7
Cedar Point town, Carteret County	628	—	—	631	—	—	4.9	1.9	4.9	1.9	128.2	330.5	128.8	332.1
Centerville town, Franklin County	115	135	123	53	68	42	.7	.3	.7	.3	164.3	383.3	75.7	176.7
Cerro Gordo town, Columbus County	227	295	322	96	115	93	2.0	.8	2.0	.8	113.5	283.8	48.0	120.0
Chadbourne town, Columbus County	2 005	1 975	2 213	873	830	764	5.5	2.1	5.5	2.1	364.5	954.8	158.7	415.7
Chapel Hill town	38 719	32 421	26 199	14 850	10 482	7 033	43.0	16.6	42.8	16.5	904.6	2 346.6	347.0	900.0
Durham County	1 115	383	4	579	109	2	1.4	.6	1.4	.6	796.4	1 858.3	413.6	965.0
Orange County	37 604	32 038	26 195	14 271	10 373	7 031	41.6	16.0	41.4	16.0	908.3	2 350.3	344.7	891.9
Charlotte city, Mecklenburg County	395 934	r315 474	241 420	170 430	r124 444	80 752	452.2	174.6	451.3	174.3	877.3	2 271.6	377.6	977.8
Cherryville city, Gaston County	4 756	4 844	5 258	2 079	1 913	1 722	9.4	3.6	9.4	3.6	506.0	1 321.1	221.2	577.5
China Grove town, Rowan County	2 732	2 081	1 788	1 163	866	679	3.8	1.5	3.8	1.5	718.9	1 821.3	306.1	775.3
Chocowinity town, Beaufort County	624	644	566	271	277	221	2.1	.8	2.1	.8	297.1	780.0	129.0	338.8
Claremont city, Catawba County	980	880	788	427	361	275	4.6	1.8	4.6	1.8	213.0	544.4	92.8	237.2
Clarkton town, Bladen County	739	664	662	291	263	226	2.9	1.1	2.9	1.1	254.8	671.8	100.3	264.5
Clayton town, Johnston County	4 756	4 091	3 103	2 018	1 630	1 080	10.7	4.1	10.7	4.1	444.5	1 160.0	188.6	492.2
Clemmons village, Forsyth County	6 020	—	—	2 256	—	—	12.3	4.7	12.1	4.7	497.5	1 280.9	186.4	480.0
Cleveland town, Rowan County	696	595	614	296	218	170	4.1	1.6	4.1	1.6	169.8	435.0	72.2	185.0
Clinton city, Sampson County	8 204	7 552	7 157	3 557	2 996	2 445	17.5	6.8	17.4	6.7	471.5	1 224.5	204.4	530.9
Clyde town, Haywood County	1 041	1 008	814	475	413	287	2.2	.8	2.2	.8	473.2	1 301.3	215.9	593.8
Coats town, Harnett County	1 493	1 385	1 051	688	591	413	3.1	1.2	3.1	1.2	481.6	1 244.2	221.9	573.3
Coffield village, Hertford County	407	465	318	179	170	111	8.1	3.1	8.1	3.1	50.2	131.3	22.1	57.7
Colerain town, Bertie County	139	284	373	69	130	143	.7	.3	.7	.3	198.6	463.3	98.6	230.0
Columbia town, Tyrrell County	836	758	902	392	345	345	1.2	.4	1.2	.4	696.7	2 090.0	326.7	980.0
Columbus town, Polk County	812	727	731	397	302	272	4.6	1.8	4.6	1.8	176.5	451.1	86.3	220.6
Como town, Hertford County	71	89	211	32	50	67	8.2	3.2	8.2	3.2	8.7	22.2	3.9	10.0
Concord city, Cabarrus County	27 347	16 942	18 464	11 616	6 818	6 319	56.8	21.9	56.5	21.8	484.0	1 254.4	205.6	532.8
Conetoe town, Edgecombe County	292	215	160	117	82	57	.9	.4	.9	.4	324.4	730.0	130.0	292.5
Connelly Springs town, Burke County	1 349	—	—	577	—	—	9.0	3.5	9.0	3.5	149.9	385.4	64.1	164.9
Conover city, Catawba County	5 465	4 245	3 355	2 241	1 545	1 070	18.0	6.9	18.0	6.9	303.6	792.0	124.5	324.8
Conway town, Northampton County	759	678	—	343	290	241	4.7	1.8	4.7	1.8	161.5	421.7	73.0	190.6
Coolemees town, Davie County	971	—	—	444	—	—	2.0	.8	2.0	.8	485.5	1 213.8	222.0	555.0
Cornelius town, Mecklenburg County	2 581	1 460	1 296	1 079	619	477	8.8	3.4	8.6	3.3	300.1	782.1	125.5	327.0
Cove City town, Craven County	497	500	485	193	183	147	1.5	.6	1.5	.6	331.3	828.3	128.7	321.7
Cramerton town, Gaston County	2 371	1 869	2 142	1 007	778	758	10.1	3.9	9.3	3.6	254.9	658.6	108.3	279.7
Creedmoor city, Granville County	1 504	1 641	1 405	684	619	506	6.0	2.3	5.4	2.1	278.5	716.2	126.7	325.7
Creswell town, Washington County	361	426	633	149	173	195	1.1	.4	1.1	.4	328.2	902.5	135.5	372.5
Crocket CDP, Wilkes County	2 015	r2 307	—	903	r899	—	10.5	4.1	10.5	4.1	191.9	491.5	86.0	220.2
Crossnore town, Avery County	2 717	297	—	107	110	115	1.1	.4	1.1	.4	246.4	677.5	97.3	267.5
Cullowhee CDP, Jackson County	4 029	—	—	784	—	—	8.3	3.2	8.3	3.2	485.4	1 259.1	94.5	245.0
Dallas town, Gaston County	3 012	3 340	4 059	1 272	1 285	1 238	3.7	1.4	3.7	1.4	814.1	2 151.4	343.8	908.6

Table 9. Population and Housing Units, 1970 to 1990; Area Measurements and Density: 1990—Con.

[For information concerning historical counts, see "User Notes." Density is computed using land area. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision	Population			Housing units			1990 area measurements				1990 density			
	1990	1980	1970	1990	1980	1970	Total area		Land area		Population per—		Housing units per—	
							Square kilometers	Square miles	Square kilometers	Square miles	Square kilometer	Square mile	Square kilometer	Square mile
Danbury town, Stokes County	119	140	152	50	64	70	1.6	.6	1.6	.6	74.4	198.3	31.3	83.3
Davidson town	4 046	3 241	2 931	1 332	847	685	8.2	3.2	7.7	3.0	525.5	1 348.7	173.0	444.0
Iredell County	—	—	—	—	—	—	.7	.3	.7	.3	—	—	—	—
Mecklenburg County	4 046	3 241	2 931	1 332	847	685	7.5	2.9	7.0	2.7	578.0	1 498.5	190.3	493.3
Dellview town, Gaston County	10	7	11	3	2	(NA)	.1	.1	.1	.1	100.0	100.0	30.0	30.0
Denton town, Davidson County	1 292	949	1 017	567	430	361	3.6	1.4	3.5	1.4	369.1	922.9	162.0	405.0
Dillsboro town, Jackson County	95	179	215	63	89	84	1.0	.4	1.0	.4	95.0	237.5	63.0	157.5
Dobbins Heights town, Richmond County	1 144	...	...	592	...	...	2.3	.9	2.3	.9	497.4	1 271.1	257.4	657.8
Dobson town, Surry County	1 195	1 222	933	499	471	306	4.6	1.8	4.6	1.8	259.8	663.9	108.5	277.2
Dortches town, Nash County	840	r885	...	325	r336	...	19.8	7.6	19.8	7.6	42.4	110.5	16.4	42.8
Dover town, Craven County	451	600	585	189	223	199	2.5	.9	2.5	.9	180.4	501.1	75.6	210.0
Drexel town, Burke County	1 746	1 392	1 431	727	585	471	3.4	1.3	3.4	1.3	513.5	1 343.1	213.8	559.2
Dublin town, Bladen County	246	477	283	113	185	102	1.1	.4	1.1	.4	223.6	615.0	102.7	282.5
Dunn city, Harnett County	8 336	8 962	8 302	3 638	3 472	2 805	13.5	5.2	13.5	5.2	617.5	1 603.1	269.5	699.6
Durham city	136 611	r101 149	95 438	60 607	r40 056	31 729	179.6	69.3	179.4	69.3	761.5	1 971.3	337.8	874.6
Durham County	136 594	r101 149	95 438	60 602	r40 056	31 729	179.6	69.3	179.4	69.3	761.4	1 971.1	337.8	874.5
Orange County	17	...	...	5	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Earl town, Cleveland County	230	206	...	104	97	...	2.1	.8	2.1	.8	109.5	287.5	49.5	130.0
East Arcadia town, Bladen County	468	461	...	174	164	...	5.6	2.2	5.6	2.2	83.6	212.7	31.1	79.1
East Bend town, Yadkin County	619	602	485	271	234	186	3.3	1.3	3.3	1.3	187.6	476.2	82.1	208.5
East Flat Rock CDP, Henderson County	3 218	3 365	2 627	1 572	1 504	933	8.8	3.4	8.8	3.4	365.7	848.5	178.6	462.4
East Laurinburg town, Scotland County	302	536	487	128	183	150	.3	.1	.3	.1	1 006.7	3 020.0	426.7	1 280.0
Eastover CDP, Cumberland County	1 243	1 075	...	529	408	...	7.8	3.0	7.8	3.0	159.4	414.3	67.8	176.3
East Rockingham CDP, Richmond County	4 158	5 190	2 858	1 813	1 976	1 016	8.9	3.5	8.9	3.4	467.2	1 222.9	203.7	533.2
East Spencer town, Rowan County	2 055	2 150	2 217	895	767	683	3.3	1.3	3.3	1.3	622.7	1 588.8	271.2	688.5
Eden city, Rockingham County	15 238	15 672	15 871	6 797	6 569	5 544	30.7	11.9	30.3	11.7	502.9	1 302.4	224.3	580.9
Edenton town, Chowan County	5 268	5 357	4 956	2 199	2 040	1 634	13.3	5.1	12.8	4.9	411.6	1 075.1	171.8	448.8
Elizabeth City city	14 292	14 004	14 381	5 800	5 395	5 088	13.4	5.2	11.7	4.5	1 221.5	3 176.0	495.7	1 288.9
Camden County	29	...	...	20	...	...	.6	.2	.6	.2	290.0	...	200.0	...
Pasquotank County	14 263	14 004	14 381	5 780	5 395	5 088	12.7	4.9	11.6	4.5	1 229.6	3 169.6	498.3	1 284.4
Elizabethtown town, Bladen County	3 704	3 551	1 418	1 586	1 347	523	9.7	3.8	9.6	3.7	385.8	1 001.1	165.2	428.6
Elkin town	3 790	2 858	2 899	1 798	1 228	1 129	14.0	5.4	13.8	5.3	274.6	715.1	130.3	339.2
Surry County	3 720	2 804	2 899	1 765	1 196	1 129	13.8	5.3	13.6	5.2	273.5	715.4	129.8	339.4
Wilkes County	70	54	...	33	32	...	.2	.1	.2	.1	350.0	700.0	165.0	330.0
Elk Park town, Avery County	486	535	503	220	210	182	1.8	.7	1.8	.7	270.0	694.3	122.2	314.3
Ellenboro town, Rutherford County	514	560	465	250	246	183	2.4	.9	2.4	.9	214.2	571.1	104.2	277.8
Ellerbe town, Richmond County	1 132	r1 129	913	484	r424	319	2.6	1.0	2.6	1.0	435.4	1 132.0	186.2	484.0
Elm City town, Wilson County	1 624	1 561	1 201	634	574	396	1.9	.7	1.9	.7	854.7	2 320.0	333.7	905.7
Elon College town, Alamance County	4 394	2 873	2 150	1 113	656	405	6.5	2.5	6.5	2.5	676.0	1 757.6	171.2	445.2
Elroy CDP, Wayne County	4 028	4 073	...	1 654	1 518	...	17.5	6.8	17.5	6.8	230.2	592.4	94.5	243.2
Emerald Isle town, Carteret County	2 434	865	122	4 574	2 396	304	13.7	5.3	13.6	5.2	179.0	468.1	336.3	879.6
Enfield town, Halifax County	3 082	2 995	3 272	1 139	1 045	975	3.2	1.2	3.2	1.2	963.1	2 568.3	355.9	949.2
Enochville CDP, Rowan County	2 901	2 646	...	1 157	978	...	12.1	4.7	11.4	4.4	254.5	659.3	101.5	263.0
Erwin town, Harnett County	4 061	2 828	2 852	1 891	1 159	987	8.8	3.4	8.7	3.3	466.8	1 230.6	217.4	573.0
Etowah CDP, Henderson County	1 997	...	...	934	...	...	10.9	4.2	10.8	4.2	184.9	475.5	86.5	222.4
Eureka town, Wayne County	282	303	263	120	115	97	.9	.4	.9	.4	313.3	705.0	133.3	300.0
Everetts town, Martin County	143	213	198	66	90	74	1.2	.5	1.2	.5	119.2	286.0	55.0	132.0
Fair Bluff town, Columbus County	1 068	1 095	1 039	467	414	403	5.2	2.0	5.2	2.0	205.4	534.0	89.8	233.5
Fairmont town, Robeson County	2 489	2 658	2 827	1 097	978	937	5.1	2.0	5.1	2.0	488.0	1 244.5	215.1	548.5
Fairplains CDP, Wilkes County	2 339	r3 090	...	1 020	r1 200	...	11.9	4.6	11.9	4.6	196.6	508.5	85.7	221.7
Fairview CDP, Buncombe County	1 830	...	...	718	...	...	16.1	6.2	16.1	6.2	113.7	295.2	44.6	115.8
Faison town, Duplin County	701	636	598	319	327	265	2.2	.8	2.2	.8	318.6	876.3	145.0	398.8
Faith town, Rowan County	553	552	506	234	220	174	1.9	.8	1.9	.8	291.1	691.3	123.2	292.5
Falcon town	216	339	357	90	90	68	3.3	1.3	3.2	1.3	67.5	166.2	28.1	69.2
Cumberland County	216	339	357	90	90	68	3.0	1.1	3.0	1.1	72.0	196.4	30.0	81.8
Sampson County .....	—	—	...	—	—	...	.3	.1	.3	.1	—	—	—	—
Falkland town, Pitt County	108	118	130	45	47	44	.6	.2	.6	.2	180.0	540.0	75.0	225.0
Fallston town, Cleveland County	498	614	301	219	202	(NA)	5.6	2.2	5.6	2.2	88.9	226.4	39.1	99.5
Farmville town, Pitt County	4 392	4 707	4 424	1 887	1 813	1 496	6.1	2.4	6.1	2.4	720.0	1 830.0	309.3	786.3
Fayetteville city, Cumberland County	75 695	59 507	53 510	31 712	23 053	17 865	106.9	41.3	105.1	40.6	720.2	1 864.4	301.7	781.1
Ferrington CDP, Chatham County	1 101	...	...	574	...	...	5.7	2.2	5.7	2.2	193.2	500.5	100.7	260.9
Flat Rock CDP, Surry County	1 812	1 922	1 688	795	754	562	7.2	2.8	7.2	2.8	251.7	647.1	110.4	283.9
Fletcher town, Henderson County	2 787	...	...	1 193	...	...	12.2	4.7	12.2	4.7	228.4	593.0	97.8	253.8
Forest City town, Rutherford County	7 475	7 688	7 179	3 310	3 168	2 384	16.8	6.5	16.8	6.5	444.9	1 150.0	197.0	509.2
Forest Oaks CDP, Guilford County	3 054	...	...	1 123	...	...	13.3	5.1	13.1	5.1	233.1	598.8	85.7	220.2
Fort Bragg CDP, Cumberland County	34 744	37 834	46 995	4 896	4 860	4 781	49.4	19.1	49.2	19.0	706.2	1 828.6	99.5	257.7
Fountain town, Pitt County	445	424	434	216	233	167	1.4	.5	1.4	.5	317.9	890.0	154.3	432.0

Table 9. Population and Housing Units, 1970 to 1990; Area Measurements and Density: 1990—Con.

[For information concerning historical counts, see "User Notes." Density is computed using land area. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision	Population			Housing units			1990 area measurements				1990 density			
	1990	1980	1970	1990	1980	1970	Total area		Land area		Population per—		Housing units per—	
							Square kilometers	Square miles	Square kilometers	Square miles	Square kilometer	Square mile	Square kilometer	Square mile
Four Oaks town, Johnston County	1 308	1 049	1 057	598	447	391	2.5	1.0	2.5	1.0	523.2	1 308.0	239.2	598.0
Foxfire village, Moore County	334	153	...	308	160	...	7.4	2.9	7.2	2.8	46.4	119.3	42.8	110.0
Franklin town, Macon County	2 873	2 640	2 336	1 682	1 369	973	9.2	3.5	9.1	3.5	315.7	820.9	184.8	480.6
Franklin town, Franklin County	1 615	1 394	1 459	755	561	513	2.0	.8	2.0	.8	807.5	2 018.8	377.5	943.8
Franklinville town, Randolph County	666	607	794	259	258	264	2.6	1.0	2.5	1.0	286.4	666.0	103.6	259.0
Fremont town, Wayne County	1 710	1 736	1 596	725	679	548	3.5	1.4	3.5	1.4	488.6	1 221.4	207.1	517.9
Fuquay-Varina town, Wake County	4 562	3 110	3 576	1 959	1 268	1 097	14.0	5.4	14.0	5.4	325.9	844.8	139.9	362.8
Gamewell town, Caldwell County	3 357	...	...	1 359	...	...	18.6	7.2	18.6	7.2	180.5	466.3	73.1	188.8
Garland town, Sampson County	746	885	656	302	303	221	2.8	1.1	2.8	1.1	266.4	678.2	107.9	274.5
Gamer town, Wake County	14 967	10 073	4 923	5 975	3 566	1 457	31.4	12.1	29.5	11.4	507.4	1 312.9	202.5	524.1
Garysburg town, Northampton County	1 057	1 434	231	428	460	85	2.5	1.0	2.5	1.0	422.8	1 057.0	171.2	428.0
Gaston town, Northampton County	1 003	883	1 105	451	417	376	4.7	1.8	4.4	1.7	228.0	590.0	102.5	265.3
Gastonia city, Gaston County	54 732	r47 218	47 322	22 196	r17 768	15 290	79.1	30.5	78.7	30.4	695.5	1 800.4	282.0	730.1
Gatesville town, Gates County	308	363	338	148	155	130	1.1	.4	1.1	.4	280.0	1 770.0	134.5	370.0
Gibson town, Scotland County	532	533	502	214	190	172	2.5	1.0	2.5	1.0	212.8	532.0	85.6	214.0
Gibsonville town	3 441	2 865	2 019	1 443	1 167	718	5.4	2.1	5.4	2.1	637.2	1 638.6	267.2	687.1
Alamance County	1 480	889	842	613	377	294	2.1	.8	2.1	.8	1 850.0	291.9	766.3	...
Guilford County	1 961	1 976	1 177	830	790	424	3.3	1.3	3.3	1.3	594.2	1 508.5	251.5	638.5
Glen Alpine town, Burke County	563	645	797	248	256	268	2.4	.9	2.4	.9	234.6	625.6	103.3	275.6
Glen Raven CDP, Alamance County	2 616	2 755	2 848	1 080	1 080	901	11.3	4.4	11.2	4.3	233.6	608.4	96.4	251.2
Godwin town, Cumberland County	77	233	129	39	96	36	.6	.2	.6	.2	128.3	385.0	65.0	195.0
Goldston city, Wayne County	40 709	31 871	26 960	14 345	11 490	9 079	54.5	21.0	54.5	21.0	747.0	1 938.5	263.2	683.1
Gordonsville town, Chatham County	299	353	364	141	154	125	2.0	.8	2.0	.8	149.5	373.8	70.5	176.3
Gorman CDP, Durham County	1 090	2 662	...	442	941	...	8.0	3.1	8.0	3.1	136.3	351.6	55.3	142.6
Graham city, Alamance County	10 426	8 674	8 172	4 517	3 532	2 761	18.3	7.1	18.3	7.1	569.7	1 468.5	246.8	636.2
Grandfather village, Avery County	34	...	...	28	...	...	4.0	1.5	3.9	1.5	8.7	22.7	7.2	18.7
Granite Falls town, Caldwell County	3 253	2 580	2 388	1 366	986	811	8.7	3.3	8.5	3.3	382.7	985.8	160.7	413.9
Granite Quarry town, Rowan County	1 646	1 294	1 344	688	500	426	4.4	1.7	4.4	1.7	374.1	968.2	156.4	404.7
Greeneville town, Duplin County	512	477	424	205	152	86	4.2	1.6	4.2	1.6	121.9	320.0	48.8	128.1
Greensboro city, Guilford County	183 521	155 642	144 076	80 411	59 859	45 558	207.6	80.2	206.7	79.8	887.9	2 298.8	389.0	1 007.7
Greenville city, Pitt County	44 972	r35 740	29 063	18 054	r12 364	8 746	47.7	18.4	46.7	18.0	963.0	2 498.4	386.6	1 003.0
Grifton town	2 393	2 179	1 860	982	848	584	4.0	1.5	4.0	1.5	598.3	1 595.3	245.5	654.7
Lenoir County	253	339	312	108	127	91	.4	.1	.4	.1	632.5	2 530.0	270.0	1 080.0
Pitt County	2 140	1 840	1 548	874	721	493	3.6	1.4	3.6	1.4	594.4	1 528.6	242.8	624.3
Grimesland town, Pitt County	469	453	394	205	201	157	1.3	.5	1.3	.5	360.8	938.0	157.7	410.0
Grover town, Cleveland County	516	597	555	233	236	206	2.3	.9	2.2	.9	234.5	573.3	105.9	258.9
Half Moon CDP, Onslow County	6 306	3 592	...	2 106	1 217	...	16.3	6.3	16.3	6.3	386.9	1 001.0	129.2	334.3
Halifax town, Halifax County	327	253	335	138	122	125	1.1	.4	1.1	.4	297.3	817.5	125.5	345.0
Hamilton town, Martin County	544	638	579	215	220	154	1.2	.5	1.2	.5	453.3	1 088.0	179.2	430.0
Hamlet city, Richmond County	6 196	4 720	4 627	2 687	2 030	1 730	10.9	4.2	10.7	4.1	579.1	1 511.2	251.1	655.4
Harkers Island CDP, Carteret County	1 759	1 901	1 633	1 036	924	580	10.0	3.8	10.0	3.8	266.5	703.6	157.0	414.4
Harmony town, Iredell County	431	470	377	195	182	145	3.6	1.4	3.6	1.4	119.7	307.9	54.2	139.3
Harrells town	187	255	249	79	94	87	8.2	3.2	8.2	3.2	22.8	58.4	9.6	24.7
Duplin County	2	33	6	1	12	3	.7	.3	.7	.3	2.9	6.7	1.4	3.3
Sampson County	185	222	243	78	82	84	7.5	2.9	7.5	2.9	24.7	63.8	10.4	26.9
Harrellsville town, Hertford County	106	151	165	47	57	58	.9	.3	.9	.3	117.8	353.3	52.2	156.7
Harrisburg town, Cabarrus County	1 625	1 433	...	624	482	...	5.4	2.1	5.4	2.1	300.9	773.8	115.6	297.1
Hassell town, Martin County	95	109	160	45	50	51	.7	.3	.7	.3	135.7	316.7	64.3	150.0
Havelock city, Craven County	20 268	17 718	3 012	6 096	4 515	978	40.7	15.7	38.5	14.9	526.4	1 360.3	158.3	409.1
Haw River town, Alamance County	1 855	1 858	...	837	741	...	5.3	2.0	5.2	2.0	356.7	927.5	161.0	418.5
Hayesville town, Clay County	279	376	428	179	195	164	1.0	.4	1.0	.4	279.0	697.5	179.0	447.5
Hays CDP, Wilkes County	1 522	...	...	612	...	...	15.8	6.1	15.8	6.1	96.3	249.5	38.7	100.3
Hazelwood town, Haywood County	1 678	1 811	2 057	786	713	657	1.9	.7	1.9	.7	883.2	2 397.1	413.7	1 122.9
Hemby Bridge CDP, Union County	2 876	...	...	956	...	...	8.9	3.4	8.9	3.4	323.1	845.9	107.4	281.2
Henderson city, Vance County	15 655	13 522	13 896	6 446	5 132	4 588	18.4	7.1	18.3	7.1	855.5	2 204.9	352.2	907.9
Hendersonville city, Henderson County	7 284	6 862	6 443	3 690	3 333	2 757	10.9	4.2	10.9	4.2	668.3	1 734.3	338.5	878.6
Hertford town, Perquimans County	2 105	1 941	2 023	913	833	770	5.1	2.0	5.0	1.9	421.0	1 107.9	182.6	480.5
Hickory city	28 301	20 757	20 569	12 701	8 629	7 132	52.6	20.3	52.6	20.3	538.0	1 394.1	241.5	625.7
Burke County	79	73	110	15	25	29	1.9	.7	1.9	.7	41.6	112.9	7.9	21.4
Catawba County	28 222	20 684	20 459	12 686	8 604	7 103	50.7	19.6	50.7	19.6	556.6	1 439.9	250.2	647.2
Highlands town	948	653	583	1 596	631	624	15.6	6.0	15.3	5.9	62.0	160.7	104.3	270.5
Jackson County	4	...	...	10	...	...	1.5	.6	1.5	.6	2.7	6.7	6.7	16.7
Macon County	944	653	583	1 586	631	624	14.1	5.5	13.8	5.3	68.4	178.1	114.9	299.2
High Point city	69 496	r63 479	63 229	29 408	r24 371	20 434	115.6	44.6	111.4	43.0	623.8	1 616.2	264.0	683.9
Davidson County	471	537	...	299	268	...	1.0	.4	1.0	.4	471.0	1 177.5	299.0	747.5
Forsyth County	6	...	...	3	...	...	.1	...	.1	...	60.0	...	30.0	...
Guilford County	68 982	r62 913	63 209	29 089	r24 093	20 428	113.7	43.9	109.5	42.3	630.0	1 630.8	265.7	687.7
Randolph County	37	29	20	17	10	6	.8	.3	.8	.3	46.3	123.3	21.3	56.7
High Shoals city, Gaston County	605	586	...	241	214	...	4.8	1.8	4.6	1.8	131.5	336.1	52.4	133.9

Table 9. Population and Housing Units, 1970 to 1990; Area Measurements and Density: 1990—Con.

[For information concerning historical counts, see "User Notes." Density is computed using land area. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision	Population			Housing units			1990 area measurements				1990 density			
	1990	1980	1970	1990	1980	1970	Total area		Land area		Population per—		Housing units per—	
							Square kilometers	Square miles	Square kilometers	Square miles	Square kilometer	Square mile	Square kilometer	Square mile
Hildebran town, Burke County	790	628	481	345	258	158	3.5	1.3	3.5	1.3	225.7	607.7	98.6	265.4
Hillsborough town, Orange County	4 263	3 019	1 444	1 783	1 221	483	9.2	3.6	9.2	3.5	463.4	1 218.0	193.8	509.4
Hobgood town, Halifax County	435	483	530	186	194	186	2.7	1.0	2.7	1.0	161.1	435.0	68.9	186.0
Hoffman town, Richmond County	348	389	434	150	162	126	8.9	3.4	8.9	3.4	39.1	102.4	16.9	44.1
Holden Beach town, Brunswick County	626	232	136	1 624	1 027	757	8.9	3.4	7.7	3.0	81.3	208.7	210.9	541.3
Holly Ridge town, Onslow County	728	465	415	372	186	170	3.6	1.4	3.6	1.4	202.2	520.0	103.3	265.7
Holly Springs town, Wake County	908	688	697	335	227	204	11.3	4.4	11.3	4.4	80.4	206.4	29.6	76.1
Hookerton town, Greene County	422	460	441	188	163	154	.7	.3	.7	.3	602.9	1 406.7	268.6	626.7
Hope Mills town, Cumberland County	8 184	5 412	1 866	3 133	1 989	635	12.2	4.7	11.8	4.6	693.6	1 779.1	265.5	681.1
Hot Springs town, Madison County	478	678	653	240	321	280	8.8	3.4	8.0	3.1	59.8	154.2	30.0	77.4
Hudson town, Caldwell County	2 819	2 888	2 820	1 188	1 057	873	8.1	3.1	8.1	3.1	348.0	909.4	146.7	383.2
Huntersville town, Mecklenburg County	3 014	1 294	1 538	1 330	512	466	5.0	1.9	5.0	1.9	602.8	1 586.3	266.0	700.0
Icard CDP, Burke County	2 553	2 484	...	1 060	917	...	10.2	3.9	10.1	3.9	252.8	654.6	105.0	271.8
Indian Beach town, Carteret County	153	54	...	827	636	...	5.3	2.0	5.3	2.0	117.7	306.0	636.2	1 654.0
Indian Trail town, Union County	1 942	811	405	717	276	121	8.3	3.2	8.3	3.2	234.0	606.9	86.4	224.1
Jackson town, Northampton County	592	720	762	260	302	275	2.6	1.0	2.6	1.0	227.7	592.0	100.0	260.0
Jacksonville city, Onslow County	30 013	r18 237	16 289	11 810	r7 069	5 517	34.3	13.3	33.7	13.0	890.6	2 308.7	350.4	908.5
James City CDP, Craven County	4 279	2 953	2 577	1 823	1 178	797	22.1	8.5	12.4	4.8	345.1	891.5	147.0	379.8
Jamestown town, Guilford County	2 600	2 148	1 297	1 051	831	407	5.6	2.2	5.6	2.2	464.3	1 181.8	187.7	477.7
Jamesville town, Martin County	612	604	533	280	240	179	3.5	1.3	3.5	1.3	174.9	470.8	80.0	215.4
Jefferson town, Ashe County	1 300	1 086	943	521	447	342	4.9	1.9	4.9	1.9	265.3	684.2	106.3	274.2
Jonesville town, Yadkin County	1 549	1 752	1 659	730	713	573	4.4	1.7	4.4	1.7	352.0	911.2	165.9	429.4
Kannapolis city	29 696	...	...	12 717	...	...	41.1	15.9	40.7	15.7	729.6	1 891.5	312.5	810.0
Cabarrus County	21 220	...	...	9 134	...	...	28.9	11.1	28.9	11.1	734.3	1 911.7	316.1	822.9
Rowan County	8 476	...	...	3 583	...	...	12.2	4.7	11.8	4.6	718.3	1 842.6	303.6	778.9
Kelford town, Bertie County	204	254	295	103	119	123	1.3	.5	1.3	.5	156.9	408.0	79.2	206.0
Kenansville town, Duplin County	856	931	762	328	291	256	4.9	1.9	4.9	1.9	174.7	450.5	66.9	172.6
Kenly town	1 549	1 433	1 370	717	641	494	2.3	.9	2.3	.9	673.5	1 721.1	311.7	796.7
Johnston County	1 396	1 372	1 370	644	602	494	2.1	.8	2.1	.8	664.8	1 745.0	306.7	805.0
Wilson County	153	61	...	73	39	...	.1	...	.1	...	1 530.0	1 530.0	730.0	730.0
Kemersville town	10 836	r5 875	4 815	5 069	r2 445	1 560	18.7	7.2	18.7	7.2	579.5	1 505.0	271.1	704.0
Forsyth County	10 836	r5 875	4 815	5 069	r2 445	1 560	18.7	7.2	18.7	7.2	579.5	1 505.0	271.1	704.0
Guilford County .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kill Devil Hills town, Dare County	4 238	r1 671	357	4 809	r2 548	1 069	14.3	5.5	14.2	5.5	298.5	770.5	338.7	874.4
King city	4 059	...	...	1 562	...	...	9.1	3.5	9.1	3.5	446.0	1 159.7	171.6	446.3
Forsyth County .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	.2	.1	.2	.1	...	...	...	...
Stokes County	4 059	...	...	1 562	...	...	9.0	3.5	9.0	3.5	451.0	1 159.7	173.6	446.3
Kings Mountain city	8 763	9 080	8 465	3 689	3 413	2 813	15.1	5.8	15.1	5.8	580.3	1 510.9	244.3	636.0
Cleveland County	8 007	8 430	8 323	3 447	3 147	2 770	14.3	5.5	14.3	5.5	559.9	1 455.8	241.0	626.7
Gaston County	756	650	142	242	266	43	.8	.3	.8	.3	945.0	2 520.0	302.5	806.7
Kingstown town, Cleveland County	956	...	...	275	...	...	4.6	1.8	4.6	1.8	207.8	531.1	59.8	152.8
Kinston city, Lenoir County	25 295	25 234	23 020	10 826	9 706	8 118	34.4	13.3	34.0	13.1	744.0	1 930.9	318.4	826.4
Kittrell town, Vance County	228	225	427	90	80	74	.5	.2	.5	.2	456.0	1 140.0	180.0	450.0
Kitty Hawk town, Dare County	1 937	...	...	2 105	...	...	21.3	8.2	21.2	8.2	91.4	236.2	99.3	256.7
Knightdale town, Wake County	1 884	985	815	785	369	257	3.6	1.4	3.6	1.4	523.3	1 345.7	218.1	560.7
Kure Beach town, New Hanover County	619	611	394	937	611	622	2.1	.8	2.1	.8	294.8	773.8	446.2	1 171.3
La Grange town, Lenoir County	2 805	3 147	2 679	1 220	1 192	882	5.3	2.0	5.3	2.0	529.2	1 402.5	230.2	610.0
Lake Junaluska CDP, Haywood County	2 482	...	...	1 612	...	...	14.5	5.6	13.7	5.3	181.2	468.3	117.7	304.2
Lake Lure town, Rutherford County	691	488	456	1 155	950	676	38.2	14.7	35.1	13.6	19.7	50.8	32.9	84.9
Lake Waccamaw town, Columbus County	954	1 133	924	482	474	398	6.6	2.5	6.5	2.5	146.8	381.6	74.2	192.8
Landis town, Rowan County	2 333	2 092	2 297	1 055	851	837	4.0	1.5	4.0	1.5	583.3	1 555.3	263.8	703.3
Lansing town, Ashe County	171	194	283	92	89	111	1.0	.4	1.0	.4	171.0	427.5	92.0	230.0
Lasker town, Northampton County	139	96	114	76	69	63	3.3	1.3	3.3	1.3	42.1	106.9	39.0	58.5
Lattimore town, Cleveland County	183	237	257	78	94	97	2.0	.8	2.0	.8	91.5	228.8	23.0	97.5
Laurel Park town, Henderson County	1 322	764	581	827	458	333	5.8	2.2	5.7	2.2	231.9	600.9	145.1	375.9
Laurens town, Scotland County	11 643	r11 480	8 859	4 637	r4 036	2 639	19.8	7.6	19.5	7.5	597.1	1 552.4	237.8	618.3
Lawndale town, Cleveland County	573	469	544	254	214	213	2.0	.8	2.0	.8	318.3	818.6	141.1	362.9
Leggett town, Edgecombe County	108	99	120	37	40	...	1.8	.7	1.8	.7	60.0	154.3	20.6	52.9
Leland town, Brunswick County	1 801	...	...	750	...	...	5.5	2.1	5.4	2.1	333.5	857.6	138.9	357.1
Lenoir city, Caldwell County	14 192	13 748	14 705	6 338	5 511	4 850	35.2	13.6	35.2	13.6	403.2	1 043.5	180.1	466.0
Lewiston Woodville town, Bertie County	788	...	...	324	...	...	5.1	2.0	5.1	2.0	154.5	394.0	63.5	162.0
Lewisville CDP, Forsyth County	3 206	4 547	...	1 337	1 682	...	9.5	3.7	9.5	3.7	337.5	866.5	140.7	361.4
Lexington city, Davidson County	16 581	15 711	17 205	7 486	6 485	5 670	31.1	12.0	31.1	12.0	533.2	1 381.8	240.7	623.8
Liberty town, Randolph County	2 047	1 997	2 167	929	793	743	6.5	2.5	6.5	2.5	314.9	818.8	142.9	371.6
Light Oak CDP, Cleveland County	1 339	...	...	425	...	...	3.9	1.5	3.9	1.5	343.3	892.7	109.0	283.3
Liesville town, Anson County	468	588	641	201	215	212	2.6	1.0	2.6	1.0	180.0	468.0	77.3	201.0
Lillington town, Harnett County	2 048	1 948	1 155	699	584	460	5.2	2.0	5.2	2.0	393.8	1 024.0	134.4	349.5
Lincolnton city, Lincoln County	6 847	4 879	5 293	2 880	2 120	1 853	14.3	5.5	14.3	5.5	478.8	1 244.9	201.4	523.6
Linden town, Cumberland County	180	365	205	71	136	71	1.3	.5	1.3	.5	138.5	360.0	54.6	142.0
Littleton town, Halifax County	691	820	903	356	383	319	2.5	1.0	2.5	1.0	276.4	691.0	142.4	356.0

Table 9. Population and Housing Units, 1970 to 1990; Area Measurements and Density: 1990—Con.

[For information concerning historical counts, see "User Notes." Density is computed using land area. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision	Population			Housing units			1990 area measurements				1990 density			
	1990	1980	1970	1990	1980	1970	Total area		Land area		Population per—		Housing units per—	
							Square kilometers	Square miles	Square kilometers	Square miles	Square kilometer	Square mile	Square kilometer	Square mile
Locust city, Stanly County	1 940	1 590	...	739	584	...	9.6	3.7	9.6	3.7	202.1	524.3	77.0	199.7
Long Beach town, Brunswick County	3 816	1 844	493	4 618	2 967	1 717	18.5	7.1	15.9	6.1	240.0	625.6	290.4	757.0
Long View town	3 229	3 587	3 360	1 474	1 465	1 193	5.7	2.2	5.7	2.2	566.5	1 467.7	258.6	670.0
Burke County	358	310	269	155	128	100	.6	.2	.6	.2	596.7	1 790.0	258.3	775.0
Catawba County	2 871	3 277	3 091	1 319	1 337	1 093	5.1	2.0	5.1	2.0	562.9	1 435.5	258.6	659.5
Louisburg town, Franklin County	3 037	3 238	2 941	1 064	1 051	903	4.9	1.9	4.9	1.9	619.8	1 598.4	217.1	560.0
Love Valley town, Iredell County	67	55	40	74	35	19	.5	.2	.5	.2	134.0	335.0	148.0	370.0
Lowell city, Gaston County	2 704	r2 917	3 307	1 124	r1 150	1 028	6.8	2.6	6.8	2.6	397.6	1 040.0	165.3	432.3
Lovesville CDP, Lincoln County	1 092	...	...	407	...	...	17.6	6.8	17.6	6.8	62.0	160.6	23.1	59.9
Lucama town, Wilson County	933	1 070	610	397	465	224	1.4	.5	1.4	.5	666.4	1 866.0	283.6	794.0
Lumber Bridge town, Robeson County	109	171	117	50	63	42	1.7	.7	1.7	.7	64.1	155.7	29.4	71.4
Lumberton city, Robeson County	18 601	18 241	16 961	7 606	6 834	5 542	31.3	12.1	31.1	12.0	598.1	1 550.1	244.6	633.8
McAdenville town, Gaston County	830	947	950	313	316	272	3.8	1.5	3.6	1.4	230.6	592.9	86.9	223.6
Macclesfield town, Edgecombe County	493	504	536	232	228	203	1.3	.5	1.3	.5	379.2	986.0	178.5	464.0
McDonald town, Robeson County	88	117	80	39	41	32	.7	.3	.7	.3	125.7	293.3	55.7	130.0
McFarlan town, Anson County	98	133	140	43	52	44	2.4	.9	2.4	.9	40.8	108.9	17.9	47.8
McLeansville CDP, Guilford County	1 154	1 176	...	468	429	...	16.8	6.5	16.8	6.5	68.7	177.5	27.9	72.0
Macon town, Warren County	154	153	179	69	70	68	1.2	.5	1.2	.5	128.3	308.0	57.5	138.0
Madison town, Rockingham County	2 371	2 806	2 018	1 042	1 064	666	7.3	2.8	7.3	2.8	324.8	846.8	142.7	372.1
Maggie Valley town, Haywood County	185	202	...	156	105	...	2.0	.8	2.0	.8	92.5	231.3	78.0	195.0
Magnolia town, Duplin County	747	592	614	319	275	207	2.7	1.0	2.7	1.0	276.7	747.0	118.1	319.0
Maiden town	2 574	2 574	2 416	1 023	954	805	7.4	2.8	7.3	2.8	352.6	919.3	140.1	365.4
Catawba County	2 574	2 574	2 416	1 023	954	805	7.3	2.8	7.2	2.8	357.5	919.3	142.1	365.4
Lincoln County .....	—	—	...	—	—	...	.1	—	.1	—	—	—	—	—
Manteo town, Dare County	991	902	547	684	497	214	4.1	1.6	4.0	1.5	247.8	660.7	171.0	456.0
Marietta town, Robeson County	206	...	...	70	...	...	2.9	1.1	2.9	1.1	71.0	187.3	24.1	63.6
Marion city, McDowell County	4 765	3 684	3 335	2 256	1 605	1 232	8.3	3.2	8.3	3.2	574.1	1 489.1	271.8	705.0
Mar-Mac CDP, Wayne County	3 282	3 366	...	1 326	1 223	...	11.6	4.5	11.5	4.5	285.4	729.3	115.3	294.7
Marshall town, Madison County	809	809	982	387	375	382	9.4	3.6	8.7	3.3	93.0	245.2	44.5	117.3
Mars Hill town, Madison County	1 611	2 126	1 623	466	565	417	4.8	1.8	4.8	1.8	335.6	895.0	97.1	258.9
Marshville town, Union County	2 020	2 011	1 405	755	735	538	4.4	1.7	4.4	1.7	459.1	1 188.2	171.6	444.1
Masonboro CDP, New Hanover County	7 010	r3 729	...	2 687	r1 162	...	17.4	6.7	17.4	6.1	443.7	1 149.2	170.1	440.5
Matthews town, Mecklenburg County	13 651	1 648	783	5 330	602	283	31.8	12.3	31.8	12.3	429.3	1 109.8	167.6	433.3
Maxton town	2 373	2 711	1 885	888	957	642	5.1	2.0	5.1	2.0	465.3	1 186.5	174.1	444.0
Robeson County	2 164	2 585	1 885	821	910	642	4.6	1.8	4.6	1.8	470.4	1 202.2	178.5	456.1
Scotland County	209	126	...	67	47	...	.6	.2	.6	.2	348.3	1 045.0	111.7	335.0
Mayodan town, Rockingham County	2 471	2 875	2 875	1 201	1 160	992	3.9	1.5	3.9	1.5	633.6	1 647.3	307.9	800.7
Maysville town, Jones County	892	877	912	393	368	300	1.8	.7	1.8	.7	495.6	1 274.3	218.3	561.4
Mebane city	4 754	2 782	2 573	2 017	1 099	865	8.4	3.2	8.4	3.2	566.0	1 485.6	240.1	630.3
Alamance County	4 269	2 403	2 387	1 806	958	803	7.7	3.0	7.7	3.0	554.4	1 423.0	234.5	602.0
Orange County	485	379	186	211	141	62	.6	.2	.6	.2	808.3	2 425.0	351.7	1 055.0
Mesic town, Pamlico County	310	390	...	129	150	...	3.1	1.2	2.8	1.1	110.7	281.8	46.1	117.3
Micro town, Johnston County	417	438	300	193	189	123	1.0	.4	1.0	.4	417.0	1 042.5	193.0	482.5
Middleburg town, Vance County	131	185	149	52	65	54	1.5	.6	1.5	.6	87.3	218.3	34.7	86.7
Middlesex town, Nash County	730	837	729	315	346	254	1.4	.6	1.4	.6	521.4	1 216.7	225.0	525.0
Millers Creek CDP, Wilkes County	1 787	...	...	735	...	...	11.2	4.3	11.2	4.3	159.6	415.6	65.6	170.9
Milton town, Caswell County	185	235	235	97	103	91	.9	.3	.9	.3	205.6	616.7	107.8	323.3
Minnesott Beach town, Pamlico County	266	171	...	231	119	...	3.9	1.5	3.9	1.5	68.2	177.3	59.2	154.0
Mint Hill town, Mecklenburg County	11 567	7 915	...	4 093	2 578	...	46.9	18.1	46.8	18.1	247.2	639.1	87.5	226.1
Mocksville town, Davie County	3 399	2 637	2 529	1 514	1 088	889	13.0	5.0	12.9	5.0	263.5	679.8	117.4	302.8
Monroe city, Union County	16 127	12 639	11 282	6 347	4 667	3 735	36.5	14.1	35.9	13.9	449.2	1 160.2	176.8	456.6
Montreat town, Buncombe County	693	741	581	516	505	261	7.2	2.8	7.2	2.8	96.3	247.5	71.7	184.3
Mooresboro city, Cleveland County	294	405	...	144	162	...	4.6	1.8	4.6	1.8	63.9	163.3	31.3	80.0
Mooresville town, Iredell County	9 317	8 575	8 808	3 808	3 430	3 049	15.3	5.9	15.3	5.9	609.0	1 579.2	248.9	645.4
Moravian Falls CDP, Wilkes County	1 736	1 552	...	802	633	...	13.4	5.2	13.4	5.2	129.6	333.8	59.9	154.2
Morehead City town, Carteret County	6 046	4 359	5 233	3 206	1 979	1 973	7.9	3.0	6.8	2.6	889.1	2 325.4	471.5	1 233.1
Morgantown city, Burke County	15 085	13 763	13 625	6 558	5 229	3 874	43.3	16.7	43.3	16.7	348.4	903.3	151.5	392.7
Morrisville town	1 022	251	209	502	113	75	15.1	5.8	15.1	5.8	67.7	176.2	33.2	86.6
Durham County .....	—	—	...	—	—	...	.1	—	.1	—	—	—	—	—
Wake County	1 022	251	209	502	113	75	14.9	5.8	14.9	5.8	68.6	176.2	33.7	86.6
Morven town, Anson County	590	765	562	255	287	217	2.7	1.1	2.7	1.1	218.5	536.4	94.4	231.8
Mountain Home CDP, Henderson County	1 898	1 387	...	868	655	...	6.9	2.7	6.9	2.7	275.1	703.0	125.8	321.5
Mountain View CDP, Catawba County	3 697	...	...	1 311	...	...	12.1	4.7	12.1	4.7	305.5	786.6	108.3	278.9
Mount Airy city, Surry County	7 156	6 862	7 325	3 417	3 007	2 682	16.4	6.3	16.4	6.3	436.3	1 135.9	208.4	542.4
Mount Gilead town, Montgomery County	1 336	1 423	1 286	523	506	452	8.1	3.1	8.1	3.1	164.9	431.0	64.6	168.7
Mount Holly city, Gaston County	7 710	4 530	5 107	3 284	1 742	1 621	18.0	7.0	17.5	6.8	440.6	1 133.8	187.7	482.9

POPULATION AND HOUSING UNIT COUNTS

NORTH CAROLINA 51

Table 9. Population and Housing Units, 1970 to 1990; Area Measurements and Density: 1990—Con.

[For information concerning historical counts, see "User Notes." Density is computed using land area. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision	Population			Housing units			1990 area measurements				1990 density			
	1990	1980	1970	1990	1980	1970	Total area		Land area		Population per—		Housing units per—	
							Square kilometers	Square miles	Square kilometers	Square miles	Square kilometer	Square mile	Square kilometer	Square mile
Mount Olive town	4 582	4 876	4 914	1 853	1 732	1 580	5.9	2.3	5.9	2.3	776.6	1 992.2	314.1	805.7
Duplin County	1	7	42	1	1	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wayne County	4 581	4 869	4 872	1 852	1 731	1 567	5.9	2.3	5.9	2.3	776.4	1 991.7	313.9	805.2
Mount Pleasant town, Cabarrus County	1 027	1 210	1 174	447	497	420	3.3	1.3	3.3	1.3	311.2	790.0	135.5	343.8
Mulberry CDP, Wilkes County	2 339	2 270	...	941	794	...	13.2	5.1	13.2	5.1	177.2	458.6	71.3	184.5
Murfreesboro town, Hertford County	2 580	3 007	4 418	931	868	1 153	4.8	1.9	4.8	1.9	537.5	1 357.9	194.0	490.0
Murphy town, Cherokee County	1 575	2 070	2 082	803	910	802	6.5	2.5	5.9	2.3	266.9	684.8	136.1	349.1
Myrtle Grove CDP, New Hanover County	4 275	2 552	...	1 828	1 003	...	18.8	7.3	17.8	6.9	240.2	619.6	102.7	264.9
Nags Head town, Dare County	1 838	1 020	414	3 117	1 812	823	17.5	6.8	16.4	6.3	112.1	291.7	190.1	494.8
Nashville town, Nash County	3 617	3 033	1 670	1 333	1 196	602	6.8	2.6	6.8	2.6	531.9	1 391.2	196.0	512.7
Navassa town, Brunswick County	445	439	...	144	149	...	6.4	2.5	6.2	2.4	71.8	185.4	23.2	60.0
Neuse Forest CDP, Craven County	1 110	...	...	409	...	...	7.7	3.0	7.7	3.0	144.2	370.0	53.1	136.3
New Bern city, Craven County	17 363	14 557	14 660	8 024	6 388	5 432	28.0	10.8	26.5	10.2	655.2	1 702.3	302.8	786.7
New Hope CDP, Wake County	5 694	6 745	...	2 354	2 561	...	21.6	8.3	21.4	8.3	266.1	686.0	110.0	283.6
New Hope CDP, Wayne County	4 491	6 685	...	1 604	2 401	...	12.8	5.0	12.7	4.9	353.6	916.5	126.3	327.3
Newland town, Avery County	645	722	524	334	298	175	1.7	.7	1.7	.7	379.4	921.4	196.5	477.1
New London town, Stanly County	414	454	285	167	189	110	1.6	.6	1.6	.6	258.8	690.0	104.4	278.2
Newport town, Carteret County	2 516	1 883	1 735	920	647	534	5.1	2.0	5.0	1.9	503.2	1 324.2	184.0	484.2
New River Station CDP, Onslow County	9 732	5 401	8 699	447	447	766	23.8	9.2	19.8	7.6	491.5	1 280.5	22.6	58.8
Newton city, Catawba County	9 304	7 624	7 857	3 986	3 030	2 632	21.1	8.2	21.1	8.1	440.9	1 148.6	188.9	492.1
Newton Grove town, Sampson County	511	654	546	214	218	167	7.8	3.0	7.8	3.0	65.5	170.3	27.4	71.3
Norlina town, Warren County	996	901	969	456	384	364	2.9	1.1	2.9	1.1	343.4	905.5	157.2	414.5
Norman town, Richmond County	105	252	157	49	96	(NA)	1.1	.4	1.1	.4	95.5	262.5	44.5	122.5
North Hickory CDP, Catawba County	4 299	4 322	2 325	1 684	1 607	797	15.3	5.9	13.5	5.2	318.4	826.7	124.7	323.8
Northlakes CDP, Caldwell County	1 219	...	...	502	...	...	10.9	4.2	9.6	3.7	127.0	329.5	52.3	135.7
North Wilkesboro town, Wilkes County	3 384	3 275	3 357	1 607	1 348	1 225	12.2	4.7	12.2	4.7	277.4	720.0	131.7	341.9
Norwood town, Stanly County	1 617	1 818	1 896	679	683	624	4.6	1.6	4.1	1.6	394.4	1 010.6	165.6	424.4
Oakboro town, Stanly County	600	587	568	247	248	215	1.6	.6	1.6	.6	375.0	1 000.0	154.4	411.7
Oak City town, Martin County	389	475	559	172	195	186	1.2	.5	1.2	.5	324.2	778.0	143.3	344.0
Ocean Isle Beach town, Brunswick County	523	1 143	78	1 915	412	558	9.0	3.5	6.6	2.5	79.2	209.2	290.2	766.0
Ogden CDP, New Hanover County	3 228	2 811	...	1 319	996	...	12.5	4.8	12.2	4.7	264.6	686.8	108.1	280.6
Old Fort town, McDowell County	720	752	676	352	332	238	2.4	.9	2.4	.9	300.0	800.0	146.7	391.1
Oriental town, Pamlico County	786	536	445	487	348	225	3.4	1.3	2.8	1.1	280.7	714.5	173.9	442.7
Orrum town, Robeson County	103	167	162	45	52	54	1.5	.6	1.5	.6	68.7	171.7	30.0	75.0
Oxford city, Granville County	7 913	7 709	7 178	3 111	2 917	2 357	10.8	4.2	10.8	4.2	732.7	1 884.0	288.1	740.7
Pantego town, Beaufort County	171	185	218	86	82	94	2.1	.8	2.1	.8	81.4	213.8	41.0	107.5
Parkton town, Robeson County	367	564	550	182	229	172	1.6	.6	1.6	.6	229.4	611.7	113.8	303.3
Parkwood CDP, Durham County	4 123	3 420	2 267	1 453	1 076	588	5.4	2.1	5.3	2.0	777.9	2 061.5	274.2	726.5
Parmele town, Martin County	321	484	373	129	173	127	2.6	1.0	2.6	1.0	123.5	321.0	49.6	129.0
Patterson Springs town, Cleveland County	690	731	...	305	285	...	2.7	1.0	2.7	1.0	255.6	690.0	113.0	305.0
Peachland town, Anson County	384	506	556	146	180	159	2.5	1.0	2.5	1.0	153.6	384.0	58.4	146.0
Pembroke town, Robeson County	2 241	2 698	1 982	919	748	471	5.0	1.9	5.0	1.9	448.2	1 179.5	183.8	483.7
Pikeville town, Wayne County	598	662	580	274	283	471	1.1	.4	1.1	.4	543.6	1 495.0	249.1	685.0
Pilot Mountain town, Surry County	1 181	1 090	1 309	574	513	493	4.3	1.7	4.3	1.7	274.7	694.7	133.5	337.6
Pinebluff town, Moore County	876	935	570	367	382	220	5.8	2.2	5.8	2.2	151.0	398.2	63.3	166.8
Pinehurst town, Moore County	5 103	...	...	3 326	...	...	29.7	11.5	28.8	11.1	177.2	459.7	115.5	299.6
Pine Knoll Shores town, Carteret County	1 360	646	...	1 542	684	...	6.2	2.4	5.9	2.3	230.5	591.3	261.4	670.4
Pine Level town, Johnston County	1 217	953	983	558	396	356	2.7	1.1	2.7	1.1	450.7	1 106.4	206.7	507.3
Pinetops town, Edgecombe County	1 514	1 465	1 379	587	527	447	2.6	1.0	2.6	1.0	582.3	1 514.0	225.8	587.0
Pineville town, Mecklenburg County	2 970	1 525	1 948	1 495	566	569	7.2	2.8	7.2	2.8	412.5	1 060.7	207.6	533.9
Piney Green CDP, Onslow County	8 999	6 058	...	3 561	2 342	...	35.4	13.7	35.2	13.6	255.7	661.7	101.2	261.8
Pink Hill town, Lenoir County	547	644	522	244	244	171	1.2	.5	1.2	.5	455.8	1 094.0	203.3	488.0
Pittsboro town, Chatham County	1 436	1 332	1 447	638	579	502	6.3	2.4	6.3	2.4	227.9	598.3	101.3	265.8
Pleasant Garden CDP, Guilford County	2 228	1 991	...	871	782	...	10.8	4.2	10.8	4.2	206.3	530.5	80.6	207.4
Pleasant Hill CDP, Wilkes County	1 114	1 278	...	502	540	...	9.4	3.6	9.4	3.6	118.5	309.4	53.4	139.4
Plymouth town, Washington County	4 328	4 571	4 774	1 793	1 695	1 513	10.0	3.8	4.6	3.8	446.2	1 138.9	184.8	471.8
Polkton town, Anson County	662	762	845	260	266	278	5.0	1.9	5.0	1.9	132.4	348.4	52.0	136.8
Polkville city, Cleveland County	1 514	528	...	650	202	...	52.0	20.1	52.0	20.1	29.1	75.3	12.5	32.3
Pollocksville town, Jones County	299	318	456	147	154	172	.8	.3	.8	.3	373.8	996.7	183.8	490.0
Pope AFB CDP, Cumberland County	2 857	...	...	472	...	...	7.6	2.9	7.6	2.9	375.9	985.2	62.1	162.8
Poplar Tent CDP, Cabarrus County	3 872	2 764	...	1 470	1 051	...	14.2	5.5	14.2	5.5	272.7	704.0	103.5	267.3
Powellsville town, Bertie County	103	320	247	49	154	100	.9	.3	.9	.3	114.4	343.3	54.4	163.3
Princeton town, Johnston County	1 181	1 034	1 044	537	407	348	1.8	.7	1.8	.7	656.1	1 687.1	298.3	767.1
Princeville town, Edgecombe County	1 652	1 508	654	656	523	184	2.7	1.0	2.7	1.0	611.9	1 652.0	243.0	656.0
Proctorville town, Robeson County	168	205	157	70	70	64	1.1	.4	1.1	.4	152.7	420.0	63.6	175.0
Pumpkin Center CDP, Onslow County	2 857	3 927	...	955	1 285	...	5.6	2.2	5.6	2.2	510.2	1 298.6	170.5	434.1
Raeform city, Hoke County	3 469	3 630	3 180	1 330	1 288	1 018	7.3	2.8	7.3	2.8	475.2	1 238.9	182.2	475.0
Raleigh city, Wake County	207 951	150 255	122 830	92 643	57 866	38 912	230.1	88.8	228.3	88.1	910.9	2 360.4	405.8	1 051.6
Rameur town, Randolph County	1 186	1 162	1 328	550	505	509	3.5	1.4	3.4	1.3	348.8	912.3	161.8	423.1
Randleman city, Randolph County	2 612	2 156	2 312	1 170	872	844	7.2	2.8	7.2	2.7	367.9	967.4	164.8	433.3
Ranlo town, Gaston County	1 650	1 774	2 092	663	679	650	2.9	1.1	2.9	1.1	569.0	1 500.0	228.6	602.7
Raynham town, Robeson County	106	83	...	47	29	...	.4	.2	.4	.2	265.0	530.0	117.5	235.0
Red Oak town, Nash County	280	314	359	114	117	123	4.6	1.8	4.6	1.8	60.9	155.6	24.8	63.3
Red Springs town, Robeson County	3 799	3 607	3 383	1 549	1 306	1 109	6.2	2.4	6.2	2.4	612.7	1 582.9	249.8	645.4

Table 9. Population and Housing Units, 1970 to 1990; Area Measurements and Density: 1990—Con.

[For information concerning historical counts, see "User Notes." Density is computed using land area. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision	Population			Housing units			1990 area measurements				1990 density			
	1990	1980	1970	1990	1980	1970	Total area		Land area		Population per—		Housing units per—	
							Square kilometers	Square miles	Square kilometers	Square miles	Square kilometer	Square mile	Square kilometer	Square mile
Reidsville city, Rockingham County	12 183	12 492	13 636	5 369	4 982	4 671	20.5	7.9	20.5	7.9	594.3	1 542.2	261.9	679.6
Rennert town, Robeson County	217	178	...	87	54	...	2.1	.8	2.1	.8	103.3	271.3	41.4	108.8
Rhodhiss town	638	727	784	250	240	226	2.1	.8	1.9	.7	335.8	911.4	131.6	357.1
Burke County	226	300	312	100	104	91	1.0	.4	.9	.4	251.1	565.0	111.1	250.0
Caldwell County	412	427	472	150	136	135	1.1	.4	1.0	.4	412.0	1 030.0	150.0	375.0
Richfield town, Stanly County	535	373	306	233	144	116	5.1	2.0	5.1	2.0	104.9	267.5	45.7	116.5
Richlands town, Onslow County	996	825	935	431	361	328	3.0	1.2	3.0	1.2	332.0	830.0	143.7	359.2
Rich Square town, Northampton County	1 058	1 057	1 254	440	480	414	7.3	2.8	7.3	2.8	144.9	377.9	60.3	157.1
River Bend town, Craven County	2 408	...	...	1 173	...	...	6.6	2.7	6.6	2.5	364.8	963.2	177.7	469.2
River Road CDP, Beaufort County	3 892	...	...	1 799	...	...	24.7	9.5	18.3	7.1	212.7	548.2	98.3	253.4
Roanoke Rapids city, Halifax County	15 722	14 702	13 508	6 738	5 783	4 643	20.2	7.8	20.1	7.8	782.2	2 015.6	335.2	863.8
Robbins city, Moore County	970	r1 256	1 059	449	r505	381	2.7	1.0	2.7	1.0	359.3	970.0	166.3	449.0
Robbinsville town, Graham County	709	r814	777	360	r348	273	1.2	.4	1.2	.4	590.8	1 772.5	300.0	900.0
Robersonville town, Martin County	1 940	1 981	1 910	821	788	667	3.1	1.2	3.1	1.2	625.8	1 616.7	264.8	684.2
Rockingham city, Richmond County	9 399	8 300	5 852	3 971	3 215	2 106	17.0	6.6	16.9	6.5	556.2	1 446.0	235.0	610.9
Rockwell town, Rowan County	1 598	1 339	999	650	510	354	3.6	1.4	3.6	1.4	443.9	1 141.4	180.6	464.3
Rocky Mount city	48 997	r41 526	34 284	20 173	r16 268	11 781	65.2	25.2	64.7	25.0	757.3	1 959.9	311.8	806.9
Edgecombe County	17 057	r17 078	15 252	6 594	6 390	5 043	16.4	6.3	16.4	6.3	1 040.1	2 707.5	402.1	1 046.7
Nash County	31 940	r24 448	19 032	13 579	r9 878	6 738	48.8	18.8	48.3	18.7	661.3	1 708.0	281.1	726.1
Rolesville town, Wake County	572	381	533	227	153	173	2.2	.9	2.2	.9	260.0	635.6	103.2	252.2
Ronda town, Wilkes County	367	457	465	166	169	152	2.8	1.1	2.8	1.1	131.1	333.6	59.3	150.9
Roper town, Washington County	669	795	649	260	262	207	2.2	.9	2.2	.9	304.1	743.3	118.2	288.9
Roseboro town, Sampson County	1 441	1 227	1 235	583	519	425	3.0	1.2	3.0	1.2	480.3	1 200.8	194.3	485.8
Rose Hill town, Duplin County	1 287	1 508	1 448	586	626	483	3.3	1.3	3.3	1.3	390.0	990.0	177.6	450.8
Rosman town, Transylvania County	385	512	407	166	205	133	1.1	.4	1.1	.4	350.0	962.5	150.9	415.0
Rowland town, Robeson County	1 139	1 841	1 358	485	681	476	2.6	1.0	2.6	1.0	438.1	1 139.0	186.5	485.0
Roxboro city, Person County	7 332	7 532	5 370	3 195	2 969	1 966	10.2	3.9	10.2	3.9	718.8	1 880.0	313.2	819.2
Roxobel town, Bertie County	244	278	347	124	119	122	2.7	1.0	2.7	1.0	90.4	244.0	45.9	124.0
Royal Pines CDP, Buncombe County	4 418	...	...	1 865	...	...	7.9	3.0	7.9	3.0	559.2	1 472.7	236.1	621.7
Rural Hall town, Forsyth County	1 652	1 336	...	786	620	...	2.6	1.0	2.6	1.0	635.4	1 652.0	302.3	786.0
Ruth town, Rutherford County	366	381	360	147	159	118	1.1	.4	1.1	.4	332.7	915.0	133.6	367.5
Rutherford College town, Burke County	1 126	1 108	...	486	438	...	5.0	1.9	5.0	1.9	225.2	592.6	97.2	255.8
Rutherfordton town, Rutherford County	3 617	3 434	3 245	1 572	1 460	1 180	10.6	4.1	10.6	4.1	341.2	882.2	148.3	383.4
St. Helena village, Pender County	321	...	...	145	...	...	14.6	5.7	14.6	5.7	22.0	56.3	9.9	25.4
St. Pauls town, Robeson County	1 992	1 639	2 011	861	633	647	2.8	1.1	2.8	1.1	711.4	1 810.9	307.5	782.7
St. Stephens CDP, Catawba County	8 734	10 797	...	3 360	3 736	...	26.4	10.2	25.7	9.9	339.8	882.2	130.7	339.4
Salem CDP, Burke County	2 271	2 823	...	949	895	...	11.3	4.4	11.3	4.4	201.0	516.1	84.0	215.7
Salem town, Sampson County	409	742	669	208	259	187	2.5	1.0	2.5	1.0	163.6	409.0	83.2	208.0
Salisbury city, Rowan County	23 087	22 677	22 515	9 906	8 821	7 498	42.4	16.4	42.4	16.4	544.5	1 407.7	233.6	604.0
Saluda city	488	607	546	391	375	339	3.7	1.4	3.7	1.4	131.9	348.6	105.7	279.3
Henderson County	3	...	...	3	...	...	.2	.1	.2	.1	15.0	30.0	15.0	30.0
Polk County	485	607	546	388	375	339	3.5	1.4	3.5	1.4	138.6	346.4	110.9	277.1
Sandy Creek town, Brunswick County	243	...	...	82	...	...	1.6	.6	1.6	.6	151.9	405.0	51.3	136.7
Sanford city, Lee County	14 475	14 773	11 716	6 223	5 903	4 075	36.2	14.0	36.1	14.0	401.0	1 033.9	172.4	444.5
Santeetlah town, Graham County	47	...	...	150	...	...	.5	.2	.5	.2	94.0	235.0	300.0	750.0
Saratoga town, Wilson County	342	381	391	141	156	152	1.7	.6	1.7	.6	201.2	570.0	82.9	235.0
Sawmills town, Caldwell County	4 088	...	...	1 598	...	...	13.0	5.0	13.0	5.0	314.5	817.6	122.9	319.6
Saxapahaw CDP, Alamance County	1 178	...	...	449	...	...	14.4	5.5	13.6	5.2	86.6	226.5	33.0	86.3
Scotland Neck town, Halifax County	2 575	2 834	2 869	1 066	1 190	1 053	3.2	1.2	3.2	1.2	804.7	2 145.8	333.1	888.3
Seaboard town, Northampton County	791	687	611	327	300	253	2.7	1.0	2.7	1.0	293.0	791.0	121.1	327.0
Seagate CDP, New Hanover County	5 444	3 421	...	2 259	1 266	...	13.0	5.0	11.5	4.4	473.4	1 237.3	196.4	513.4
Seagrove town, Randolph County	244	294	354	116	135	125	1.9	.7	1.9	.7	128.4	348.6	61.1	165.7
Sedge Garden CDP, Forsyth County	2 784	...	...	1 097	...	...	9.5	3.7	9.4	3.6	296.2	773.3	116.7	304.7
Selma town, Johnston County	4 600	4 762	4 356	1 987	1 887	1 543	8.0	3.1	8.0	3.1	575.0	1 483.9	248.4	641.0
Seven Devils town	117	54	...	326	97	...	5.4	2.1	5.3	2.1	22.1	55.7	61.5	155.2
Avery County	20	7	...	118	26	...	1.7	.7	1.7	.7	11.8	28.6	69.4	168.6
Watauga County	97	47	...	208	71	...	3.6	1.4	3.6	1.4	26.9	69.3	57.8	148.6
Seven Lakes CDP, Moore County	2 049	...	...	995	...	...	25.3	9.8	21.1	8.2	97.1	249.9	47.2	121.3
Seven Springs town, Wayne County	163	166	188	84	88	79	.9	.3	.9	.3	181.1	543.3	93.3	280.0
Severn town, Northampton County	260	309	356	122	127	126	2.6	1.0	2.6	1.0	100.0	260.0	46.9	122.0
Shalotte town, Brunswick County	965	680	597	413	268	206	8.3	3.2	8.3	3.2	116.3	301.6	49.8	129.1
Sharpsburg town	1 536	997	789	622	400	241	2.4	.9	2.4	.9	640.0	1 706.7	259.2	691.1
Edgecombe County	70	11	46	28	3	11	.3	.1	.3	.1	233.3	700.0	93.3	280.0
Nash County	1 054	661	447	453	289	151	1.6	.6	1.6	.6	658.8	1 756.7	283.1	755.0
Wilson County	412	325	296	141	108	79	.4	.2	.4	.2	1 030.0	2 060.0	352.5	705.0
Shelby city, Cleveland County	14 669	15 310	16 328	6 474	5 980	5 531	22.7	8.8	22.7	8.8	646.2	1 666.9	285.2	735.7
Sherills Ford CDP, Catawba County	3 185	...	...	2 061	...	...	45.5	17.6	30.6	11.8	104.1	269.9	67.4	174.7
Siler City town, Chatham County	4 808	4 446	4 689	2 027	1 730	1 606	12.0	4.6	12.0	4.6	400.7	1 045.2	168.9	440.7
Silver City CDP, Hoke County	1 343	1 620	...	480	457	...	4.1	1.6	4.1	1.6	327.6	839.4	117.1	300.0

Table 9. Population and Housing Units, 1970 to 1990; Area Measurements and Density: 1990—Con.

[For information concerning historical counts, see "User Notes." Density is computed using land area. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision	Population			Housing units			1990 area measurements				1990 density			
	1990	1980	1970	1990	1980	1970	Total area		Land area		Population per—		Housing units per—	
							Square kilometers	Square miles	Square kilometers	Square miles	Square kilometer	Square mile	Square kilometer	Square mile
Silver Lake CDP, New Hanover County	4 071	3 678	...	1 503	1 220	...	17.0	6.6	17.0	6.6	239.5	616.8	88.4	227.7
Simpson village, Pitt County	410	407	...	175	148	...	.9	.4	.9	.4	455.6	1 025.0	194.4	437.5
Sims town, Wilson County	124	192	205	57	83	73	...	...	...	...	413.3	1 240.0	190.0	570.0
Smith Creek CDP, New Hanover County	7 461	6 562	...	2 815	2 207	...	13.8	5.3	13.8	5.3	540.7	1 407.7	204.0	531.1
Smithfield town, Johnston County	7 540	7 288	6 677	3 278	2 882	2 306	12.3	4.7	12.2	4.7	618.0	1 604.3	268.7	697.4
Sneads Ferry CDP, Onslow County	2 031	...	...	1 081	...	...	15.1	5.8	9.7	3.8	209.4	534.5	111.4	284.5
Snow Hill town, Greene County	1 378	1 374	1 359	607	553	495	...	2.5	1.0	...	551.2	1 378.0	242.8	607.0
Southern Pines town, Moore County	9 129	8 620	5 937	4 438	3 783	2 145	27.2	10.5	26.8	10.4	340.6	877.8	165.6	426.7
Southern Shores town, Dare County	1 447	1 520	...	1 452	1 598	...	10.5	4.1	10.3	4.0	140.5	361.8	141.0	363.0
South Gastonia CDP, Gaston County	5 487	4 767	3 718	2 131	1 672	1 192	17.4	6.7	17.4	6.7	315.3	819.0	122.5	318.1
South Henderson CDP, Vance County	1 374	2 384	1 843	563	882	(NA)	5.1	2.0	5.1	2.0	269.4	687.0	110.4	281.5
Southport city, Brunswick County	2 369	2 824	2 220	1 166	1 207	811	5.1	2.0	5.0	1.9	473.8	1 246.8	233.2	613.7
South Rosemary CDP, Halifax County	1 955	1 828	...	850	718	...	10.5	4.1	10.5	4.1	186.2	476.8	81.0	207.3
South Weldon CDP, Halifax County	1 640	1 801	1 630	591	598	463	7.4	2.8	7.4	2.8	221.6	585.7	79.9	211.1
Sparta town, Alleghany County	1 957	1 687	1 304	915	725	476	6.1	2.4	6.1	2.4	320.8	815.4	150.0	381.3
Speed town, Edgecombe County	88	95	142	34	42	49	.7	.3	.7	.3	125.7	293.3	48.6	113.3
Spencer town, Rowan County	3 219	2 938	3 075	1 384	1 274	1 157	5.6	2.2	5.6	2.2	574.8	1 463.2	247.1	629.1
Spencer Mountain town, Gaston County	135	169	300	43	45	91	1.4	.5	1.3	.5	103.8	270.0	33.1	86.0
Spindale town, Rutherford County	4 040	4 246	3 848	1 735	1 660	1 371	13.5	5.2	13.5	5.2	299.3	776.9	128.5	333.7
Spring Hope town, Nash County	1 221	1 254	1 334	618	501	461	3.5	1.4	3.5	1.4	348.9	872.1	176.6	441.4
Spring Lake town, Cumberland County	7 524	6 273	3 968	3 090	2 604	1 546	7.9	3.0	7.8	3.0	964.6	2 508.0	396.2	1 030.0
Spruce Pine town, Mitchell County	2 010	2 282	2 333	1 010	985	855	10.9	4.2	10.9	4.2	184.4	478.6	92.7	240.5
Staley town, Randolph County	204	204	239	97	86	87	1.6	.6	1.6	.6	127.5	340.0	60.6	161.7
Stallings town, Union County	2 132	1 826	...	778	595	...	8.0	3.1	8.0	3.1	266.5	687.7	97.3	251.0
Stanfield town, Stanly County	517	463	458	209	182	149	2.9	1.1	2.9	1.1	178.3	470.0	72.1	190.0
Stanley town, Gaston County	2 823	2 341	2 336	1 122	885	717	5.1	2.0	5.1	2.0	553.5	1 411.5	220.0	561.0
Stanleyville CDP, Forsyth County	4 779	5 039	2 362	2 212	2 135	788	17.5	6.8	17.5	6.7	273.1	713.3	126.4	330.1
Stantonsburg town, Wilson County	782	920	869	334	354	298	1.4	.5	1.4	.5	558.6	1 564.0	238.6	668.0
Star town, Montgomery County	775	816	892	318	308	300	2.7	1.0	2.7	1.0	287.0	775.0	117.8	318.0
Statesville city, Iredell County	17 567	18 622	20 007	7 916	7 471	6 887	33.5	12.9	33.5	12.9	524.4	1 361.8	236.3	613.6
Stedman town, Cumberland County	577	723	505	225	243	146	3.2	1.2	3.2	1.2	180.3	480.8	70.3	187.5
Stem town, Granville County	249	222	242	111	93	94	2.4	.9	2.4	.9	103.8	276.7	46.3	123.3
Stokesdale town, Guilford County	2 134	...	823	...	...	...	49.7	19.2	49.4	19.1	43.2	111.7	16.7	43.1
Stonesville town, Rockingham County	1 109	1 054	1 030	477	431	364	3.2	1.2	3.2	1.2	346.6	924.2	149.1	397.5
Stonewall town, Pamlico County	279	360	335	133	144	112	5.3	2.0	4.4	1.7	63.4	164.1	30.2	78.2
Stony Point CDP	1 286	1 150	1 001	520	430	352	7.7	3.0	7.7	3.0	167.0	428.7	67.5	173.3
Alexander County	1 131	1 150	1 001	461	430	352	6.2	2.4	6.2	2.4	182.4	471.3	74.4	192.1
Iredell County	155	...	...	59	...	...	1.5	.6	1.5	.6	103.3	258.3	39.3	98.3
Stovall town, Granville County	409	417	405	173	161	143	2.7	1.0	2.7	1.0	151.5	409.0	64.1	173.0
Sugar Mountain village, Avery County	132	...	...	1 090	...	...	5.9	2.3	5.9	2.3	22.4	57.4	184.7	473.9
Summerfield CDP, Guilford County	2 051	1 680	...	793	623	...	24.0	9.3	23.7	9.2	86.5	222.9	33.5	86.2
Sunset Beach town, Brunswick County	311	304	108	1 066	547	173	8.0	3.1	6.2	2.4	50.2	129.6	171.9	444.2
Surf City town	970	r421	166	2 242	r1 045	255	12.7	4.9	10.1	3.9	96.0	248.7	222.0	574.9
Onslow County	317	...	...	742	...	...	1.5	.6	1.4	.5	226.4	634.0	530.0	1 484.0
Pender County	653	r421	166	1 500	r1 045	255	11.3	4.3	8.7	3.3	75.1	197.9	172.4	454.5
Swannanoa CDP, Buncombe County	3 538	5 586	1 966	1 498	2 158	719	14.9	5.7	14.8	5.7	239.1	620.7	101.2	262.8
Swansboro town, Onslow County	1 165	976	1 207	586	420	410	1.6	.6	1.6	.6	728.1	1 941.7	366.3	976.7
Sweepsonville CDP, Alamance County	1 195	...	...	500	...	...	5.2	2.0	5.0	1.9	239.0	628.9	100.0	263.2
Sylva town, Jackson County	1 809	1 699	1 561	899	737	593	5.9	2.3	5.9	2.3	306.6	786.5	152.4	390.9
Tabor City town, Columbus County	2 330	2 710	2 400	1 026	1 038	784	6.6	2.6	6.6	2.6	353.0	896.2	155.5	394.6
Tarboro town, Edgecombe County	11 037	r8 741	9 425	4 520	r3 486	3 145	23.6	9.1	23.5	9.1	469.7	1 212.9	192.3	496.7
Tar Heel town, Bladen County	115	118	87	46	46	33	.6	.2	.6	.2	191.7	575.0	76.7	230.0
Taylorsville town, Alexander County	1 566	1 103	1 231	710	504	469	3.2	1.2	3.2	1.2	489.4	1 305.0	221.9	591.7
Taylorstown town, Moore County	543	...	...	252	...	...	2.7	1.0	2.7	1.0	201.1	543.0	93.3	252.0
Teachey town, Duplin County	244	373	219	113	126	81	2.1	.8	2.1	.8	116.2	305.0	53.8	141.3
Thomasville city, Davidson County	15 915	14 144	15 230	6 928	5 429	4 805	26.1	10.1	26.1	10.1	609.8	1 575.7	265.4	685.9
Toast CDP, Surry County	2 125	2 339	2 635	897	903	849	5.1	2.0	5.1	2.0	416.7	1 062.5	175.9	448.5
Topsail Beach town, Pender County	346	264	108	998	796	471	15.2	5.9	11.3	4.4	30.6	78.6	88.3	226.8
Trenton town, Jones County	248	r294	539	128	r135	187	.5	.2	.5	.2	496.0	1 240.0	256.0	640.0
Trent Woods town, Craven County	2 366	1 177	719	919	446	241	5.5	2.1	4.6	1.8	514.3	1 314.4	199.8	510.6
Trinity CDP, Randolph County	5 469	r6 878	...	2 199	r2 506	...	33.5	12.9	33.5	12.9	163.3	424.0	65.6	170.5
Trouman town, Iredell County	1 493	1 360	797	578	530	294	3.8	1.5	3.8	1.5	392.9	995.3	152.1	385.3
Troy town, Montgomery County	3 404	2 702	2 429	1 181	1 103	805	6.7	2.6	6.6	2.6	515.8	1 309.2	178.9	454.2
Tryon town, Polk County	1 680	1 796	1 951	650	927	564	4.6	1.8	4.6	1.8	365.2	933.3	207.4	530.0
Turkey town, Sampson County	234	417	329	102	131	106	1.0	.4	1.0	.4	234.0	585.0	102.0	255.0
Valdese town, Burke County	3 914	3 364	3 182	1 795	1 410	1 170	11.0	4.2	10.9	4.2	359.1	931.9	164.7	427.4

Table 9. Population and Housing Units, 1970 to 1990; Area Measurements and Density: 1990—Con.

[For information concerning historical counts, see "User Notes." Density is computed using land area. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision	Population			Housing units			1990 area measurements				1990 density			
	1990	1980	1970	1990	1980	1970	Total area		Land area		Population per—		Housing units per—	
							Square kilometers	Square miles	Square kilometers	Square miles	Square kilometer	Square mile	Square kilometer	Square mile
Valley Hill CDP, Henderson County	1 802	2 396	1 558	866	1 191	650	6.3	2.4	6.2	2.4	290.6	750.8	139.7	360.8
Vanceboro town, Craven County	946	833	758	417	371	297	4.4	1.7	4.4	1.7	215.0	556.5	94.8	245.3
Vandemere town, Pamlico County	299	335	379	148	136	124	4.2	1.6	3.9	1.5	76.7	199.3	37.9	98.7
Vander CDP, Cumberland County	1 179	1 671	...	470	594	...	9.9	3.8	9.9	3.8	119.1	310.3	47.5	123.7
Vannamtown town, Brunswick County	404	...	...	208	...	...	2.7	1.0	2.6	1.0	155.4	404.0	80.0	208.0
Vass town, Moore County	670	828	885	288	308	290	7.9	3.0	7.8	3.0	85.9	223.3	36.9	96.0
Waco town, Cleveland County	320	322	245	137	120	85	2.1	.8	2.1	.8	152.4	400.0	65.2	171.3
Wade town, Cumberland County	238	474	315	110	183	111	2.6	1.0	2.5	1.0	95.2	238.0	44.0	110.0
Wadesboro town, Anson County	3 645	4 206	3 977	1 552	1 467	1 467	7.7	3.0	7.7	3.0	473.4	1 215.0	201.6	517.3
Wagram town, Scotland County	480	617	718	208	212	197	3.1	1.2	3.1	1.2	154.8	400.0	67.1	173.3
Wake Forest town, Wake County	5 769	3 780	3 148	2 299	1 267	1 051	12.5	4.8	12.5	4.8	461.5	1 201.9	183.9	479.0
Walkertown town, Forsyth County	1 200	...	...	539	...	...	3.7	1.4	3.7	1.4	324.3	857.1	145.7	385.0
Wallace town	2 939	2 903	2 905	1 251	1 175	995	5.4	2.1	5.4	2.1	544.3	1 399.5	231.7	595.7
Duplin County	2 911	2 879	2 905	1 237	1 166	995	4.7	1.8	4.7	1.8	619.4	1 617.2	263.2	687.2
Pender County	28	24	...	14	9	...	.8	.3	.8	.3	35.0	93.3	17.5	46.7
Walnut Cove town, Stokes County	1 088	1 147	1 213	461	438	405	5.2	2.0	5.2	2.0	209.2	544.0	88.7	230.5
Walnut Creek village, Wayne County	623	343	...	221	114	...	3.6	1.4	2.8	1.1	222.5	566.4	78.9	200.9
Walstonburg town, Greene County	188	181	176	92	91	70	.9	.3	.9	.3	208.9	626.7	102.2	306.7
Wanchese CDP, Dare County	1 380	1 105	...	583	460	...	14.2	5.5	12.1	4.7	114.0	293.6	48.2	124.0
Warrenton town, Warren County	949	908	1 035	470	436	430	2.3	.9	2.3	.9	412.6	1 054.4	204.3	522.2
Warsaw town, Duplin County	2 859	2 910	2 701	1 199	1 109	966	6.6	2.5	6.6	2.5	433.2	1 143.6	181.7	479.6
Washington city, Beaufort County	9 075	8 418	8 071	3 873	3 395	3 092	15.6	6.0	14.8	5.7	613.2	1 592.1	261.7	679.5
Washington Park town, Beaufort County	403	514	517	193	213	193	.7	.3	.7	.3	575.7	1 343.3	275.7	643.3
Watha town, Pender County	99	196	181	41	74	58	2.4	.9	2.4	.9	41.3	110.0	17.1	45.6
Waxhaw town, Union County	1 294	1 208	1 248	453	427	400	2.9	1.1	2.9	1.1	446.2	1 176.4	156.2	411.8
Waynesville town, Haywood County	6 758	6 765	6 488	3 355	2 974	2 287	15.0	5.8	15.0	5.8	450.5	1 165.2	223.7	578.4
Weaverville town, Buncombe County	2 107	1 495	1 280	928	612	490	5.6	2.2	5.6	2.2	376.3	957.7	165.7	421.8
Webster town, Jackson County	410	200	181	185	84	66	4.2	1.6	4.2	1.6	97.6	256.3	44.0	115.6
Weddington town	3 803	...	...	1 252	...	...	38.0	14.7	37.7	14.6	100.9	260.5	33.2	85.8
Mecklenburg County .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Union County	3 803	...	...	1 252	...	...	38.0	14.7	37.7	14.6	100.9	260.5	33.2	85.8
Welcome CDP, Davidson County	3 377	3 243	...	1 357	1 228	...	21.7	8.4	21.7	8.4	155.6	402.0	62.5	161.5
Weldon town, Halifax County	1 392	1 844	2 304	666	773	799	4.6	1.8	4.6	1.8	302.6	773.3	144.8	370.0
Wendell town, Wake County	2 822	2 222	1 929	1 141	877	730	4.1	1.6	4.1	1.6	688.3	1 763.8	278.3	713.1
West Canton CDP, Haywood County	1 119	1 621	1 239	484	580	415	3.7	1.4	3.7	1.4	302.4	799.3	130.8	345.7
West Jefferson town, Ashe County	1 002	822	889	548	399	349	3.8	1.5	3.8	1.5	263.7	668.0	144.2	365.3
West Marion CDP, McDowell County	1 291	1 596	3 034	600	619	984	4.8	1.9	4.8	1.9	269.0	679.5	125.0	315.8
Westport CDP, Lincoln County	1 280	...	...	559	...	...	13.1	5.1	8.1	3.1	158.0	412.9	69.0	180.3
West Smithfield CDP, Johnston County	2 411	...	...	965	...	...	8.5	3.3	8.5	3.3	283.6	730.6	113.5	292.4
Whispering Pines village, Moore County	1 243	1 160	362	719	615	200	8.2	3.2	6.6	2.5	188.3	497.2	108.9	287.6
Whitakers town	860	924	926	356	337	297	2.1	.8	2.1	.8	409.5	1 075.0	169.5	445.0
Edgecombe County	464	492	479	180	170	161	1.0	.4	1.0	.4	464.0	1 160.0	180.0	450.0
Nash County	396	432	447	176	167	136	1.1	.4	1.1	.4	360.0	990.0	160.0	440.0
White Lake town, Bladen County	390	968	232	816	602	429	6.5	2.5	2.3	.9	169.6	433.3	354.8	906.7
White Plains CDP, Surry County	1 027	...	...	455	...	...	10.0	3.9	10.0	3.9	102.7	263.3	45.5	116.7
Whiteville city, Columbus County	5 078	5 565	4 195	2 287	2 345	1 446	9.9	3.8	9.9	3.8	512.9	1 336.3	231.0	601.8
Wilkesboro town, Wilkes County	2 573	2 335	2 038	1 027	948	665	11.3	4.4	11.3	4.4	227.7	584.8	90.9	233.4
Williamston town, Martin County	5 503	6 159	6 570	2 327	2 289	2 121	7.6	2.9	7.6	2.9	724.1	1 897.6	306.2	802.4
Wilmington city, New Hanover County	55 530	44 000	46 169	26 469	19 212	17 223	77.6	30.0	76.9	29.7	722.1	1 869.7	344.2	89.2
Wilson city, Wilson County	36 930	34 424	29 347	15 383	13 032	9 506	48.4	18.7	47.9	18.5	771.0	1 996.2	321.1	831.5
Windsor CDP, New Hanover County	4 604	4 115	...	1 807	1 333	...	9.9	3.8	9.9	3.8	465.1	1 211.6	182.5	475.5
Windsor town, Bertie County	2 056	2 126	2 199	927	882	803	5.9	2.3	5.9	2.3	348.5	893.9	157.1	403.0
Winfall town, Perquimans County	501	634	581	253	270	196	5.3	2.0	5.3	2.0	94.5	250.5	47.7	126.5
Wingate town, Union County	2 821	2 615	2 569	679	562	411	3.6	1.4	3.6	1.4	783.6	2 015.0	188.6	485.0
Winston-Salem city, Forsyth County	143 485	131 885	133 683	65 631	53 597	45 149	185.8	71.7	184.2	71.1	779.0	2 018.1	356.3	923.1
Winterville town, Pitt County	2 816	2 052	1 437	1 104	732	465	3.3	1.3	3.3	1.3	853.3	2 166.2	334.5	849.2
Winton town, Hertford County	796	825	917	359	353	289	2.1	.8	2.1	.8	379.0	995.0	171.0	448.8
Woodfin town, Buncombe County	2 736	3 260	...	1 329	1 253	...	8.9	3.4	8.5	3.3	321.9	829.1	156.4	402.7
Woodland town, Northampton County	760	861	744	297	314	246	3.1	1.2	3.1	1.2	245.2	633.3	95.8	247.5
Wrightsboro CDP, New Hanover County	4 752	3 985	...	1 804	1 419	...	32.0	12.4	32.0	12.4	148.5	383.2	56.4	145.5
Wrightsville Beach town, New Hanover County	2 937	2 910	1 701	2 413	2 251	1 437	5.8	2.3	5.8	2.3	863.8	2 259.2	709.7	1 856.2
Yadkinville town, Yadkin County	2 525	2 216	2 232	1 003	851	671	6.7	2.6	6.7	2.6	376.9	971.2	149.7	385.8
Yanceyville town, Caswell County	1 973	...	...	794	...	...	10.7	4.1	10.6	4.1	186.1	481.2	74.9	193.7
Yaupon Beach town, Brunswick County	734	569	334	592	435	313	2.0	.8	2.0	.8	367.0	917.5	296.0	740.0
Youngsville town, Franklin County	424	486	555	191	209	211	1.5	.6	1.5	.6	282.7	706.7	127.3	318.3
Zebulon town, Wake County	3 173	2 055	1 839	1 233	783	670	5.6	2.2	5.6	2.2	566.6	1 442.3	220.2	560.5

Table 10. 1990 Population Rank; Population and Housing Units: 1980 and 1990

[For information concerning historical counts, see "User Notes." For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place [2,500 or More Persons]	1990 population rank	Population		Housing units		Place [2,500 or More Persons]	1990 population rank	Population		Housing units	
		1990	1980	1990	1980			1990	1980	1990	1980
Charlotte city, Mecklenburg County -----	1	395 934	r315 474	170 430	r124 444	Archdale city -----	76	6 913	r5 326	2 932	r1 999
Raleigh city, Wake County -----	2	207 951	150 255	92 643	57 866	Guilford County -----	(NA)	234	139	87	50
Greensboro city, Guilford County -----	3	183 521	155 642	80 411	59 859	Randolph County -----	(NA)	6 679	r5 187	2 845	r1 949
Winston-Salem city, Forsyth County -----	4	143 485	131 885	65 631	53 597	Lincolnton city, Lincoln County -----	77	6 847	4 879	2 880	2 120
Durham city -----	5	136 611	r101 149	60 607	r40 056	Waynesville town, Haywood County -----	78	6 758	6 765	3 355	2 974
Durham County -----	(NA)	136 594	r101 149	60 602	r40 056	Half Moon CDP, Onslow County -----	79	6 306	3 592	2 106	1 217
Orange County -----	(NA)	17	...	5	...	Hamlet city, Richmond County -----	80	6 196	4 720	2 687	2 030
Fayetteville city, Cumberland County -----	6	75 695	59 507	31 712	23 053	Morehead City town, Carteret County -----	81	6 046	4 359	3 206	1 979
High Point city -----	7	69 496	r63 479	29 408	r24 371	Clemmons village, Forsyth County -----	82	6 020	...	2 256	...
Davidson County -----	(NA)	471	537	299	268	Wake Forest town, Wake County -----	83	5 769	3 780	2 299	1 267
Forsyth County -----	(NA)	6	...	3	...	New Hope CDP, Wake County -----	84	5 694	6 745	2 354	2 561
Guilford County -----	(NA)	68 982	r62 913	29 089	r24 093	Williamston town, Martin County -----	85	5 503	6 159	2 327	2 289
Randolph County -----	(NA)	37	29	17	10	South Gastonia CDP, Gaston County -----	86	5 487	4 767	2 131	1 672
Asheville city, Buncombe County -----	8	61 607	r54 022	29 713	r23 383	Trinity CDP, Randolph County -----	87	5 469	r6 878	2 199	r2 506
Wilmington city, New Hanover County -----	9	55 530	44 000	26 469	19 212	Conover city, Catawba County -----	88	5 465	4 245	2 241	1 545
Gastonia city, Gaston County -----	10	54 732	r47 218	22 196	r17 768	Seagate CDP, New Hanover County -----	89	5 444	3 421	2 259	1 266
Rocky Mount city -----	11	48 997	r41 526	20 173	r16 268	Black Mountain town, Buncombe County -----	90	5 418	4 083	2 519	1 746
Edgecombe County -----	(NA)	17 057	17 078	6 594	6 390	Brevard city, Transylvania County -----	91	5 388	5 323	2 362	1 942
Nash County -----	(NA)	31 940	r24 448	13 579	r9 878	Edenton town, Chowan County -----	92	5 268	5 357	2 199	2 040
Greenville city, Pitt County -----	12	44 972	r35 740	18 054	r12 364	Pinehurst town, Moore County -----	93	5 103	...	3 326	...
Cary town, Wake County -----	13	43 858	21 763	18 008	7 948	Whiteville city, Columbus County -----	94	5 078	5 565	2 287	2 345
Goldensboro city, Wayne County -----	14	40 709	31 871	14 345	11 490	Apex town, Wake County -----	95	4 968	2 847	1 826	1 008
Burlington city, Alamance County -----	15	39 498	37 266	17 696	15 053	Siler City town, Chatham County -----	96	4 808	4 446	2 027	1 730
Chapel Hill town -----	16	38 719	32 421	14 850	10 482	Stanleyville CDP, Forsyth County -----	97	4 779	5 039	2 212	2 135
Durham County -----	(NA)	1 115	383	579	109	Marion city, McDowell County -----	98	4 765	3 684	2 256	1 605
Orange County -----	(NA)	37 604	32 038	14 271	10 373	Cherryville city, Gaston County -----	99	4 756	4 844	2 079	1 913
Wilson city, Wilson County -----	17	36 930	34 424	15 383	13 032	Clayton town, Johnston County -----	99	4 756	4 091	2 018	1 630
Camp Lejeune Central CDP, Onslow County -----	18	36 716	30 764	4 172	4 108	Mebane city -----	101	4 754	2 782	2 017	1 099
Fort Bragg CDP, Cumberland County -----	19	34 744	37 834	4 896	4 860	Alamance County -----	(NA)	4 269	2 403	1 806	958
Jacksonville city, Onslow County -----	20	30 013	r18 237	11 810	r7 069	Orange County -----	(NA)	485	379	211	141
Kannapolis city -----	21	29 696	...	12 717	...	Wrightsville CDP, New Hanover County -----	102	4 752	3 985	1 804	1 419
Cabarrus County -----	(NA)	21 220	...	9 134	...	Ayden town, Pitt County -----	103	4 740	4 361	1 893	1 728
Rowan County -----	(NA)	8 476	...	3 583	...	Bessemer City city, Gaston County -----	104	4 698	4 787	1 864	1 715
Hickory city -----	22	28 301	20 757	12 701	8 629	Butner CDP, Granville County -----	105	4 679	4 240	1 244	890
Burke County -----	(NA)	79	73	15	25	Windemere CDP, New Hanover County -----	106	4 604	4 115	1 807	1 333
Catawba County -----	(NA)	28 222	20 684	12 686	8 604	Selma town, Johnston County -----	107	4 600	4 762	1 987	1 887
Concord city, Cabarrus County -----	23	27 347	16 942	11 616	6 818	Mount Olive town -----	108	4 582	4 876	1 853	1 732
Kinston city, Lenoir County -----	24	25 295	25 234	10 826	9 706	Duplin County -----	(NA)	1	7	1	1
Salisbury city, Rowan County -----	25	23 087	22 677	9 906	8 821	Wayne County -----	(NA)	4 581	4 869	1 852	1 731
Havelock city, Craven County -----	26	20 268	17 718	6 096	4 515	Fuquay-Varina town, Wake County -----	109	4 562	3 110	1 959	1 268
Lumberton city, Robeson County -----	27	18 601	18 241	7 606	6 834	New Hope CDP, Wayne County -----	110	4 491	6 685	1 604	2 401
Statesville city, Iredell County -----	28	17 567	18 622	7 916	7 471	Royal Pines CDP, Buncombe County -----	111	4 418	...	1 865	...
New Bern city, Craven County -----	29	17 363	14 557	8 024	6 388	Elon College town, Alamance County -----	112	4 394	2 873	1 113	656
Lexington city, Davidson County -----	30	16 581	15 711	7 486	6 485	Farmville town, Pitt County -----	113	4 392	4 707	1 887	1 813
Asheboro city, Randolph County -----	31	16 362	15 252	7 464	6 535	Ahoskie town, Hertford County -----	114	4 391	4 887	1 897	1 840
Monroe city, Union County -----	32	16 127	12 639	6 347	4 667	Plymouth town, Washington County -----	115	4 328	4 571	1 793	1 695
Thomasville city, Davidson County -----	33	15 915	14 144	6 928	5 429	North Hickory CDP, Catawba County -----	116	4 299	4 322	1 684	1 607
Roanoke Rapids city, Halifax County -----	34	15 722	14 702	6 738	5 783	James City CDP, Craven County -----	117	4 279	2 953	1 823	1 178
Henderson city, Vance County -----	35	15 655	13 522	6 446	5 132	Myrtle Grove CDP, New Hanover County -----	118	4 275	2 552	1 828	1 003
Eden city, Rockingham County -----	36	15 238	15 672	6 797	6 569	Hillsborough town, Orange County -----	119	4 263	3 019	1 783	1 221
Morgantown city, Burke County -----	37	15 085	13 763	6 558	5 229	Kill Devil Hills town, Dare County -----	120	4 238	r1 671	4 809	r2 548
Garner town, Wake County -----	38	14 967	10 073	5 975	3 566	New Rockingham CDP, Richmond County -----	121	4 158	5 190	1 813	1 976
Albemarle city, Stanly County -----	39	14 939	15 110	6 542	6 030	Parkwood CDP, Durham County -----	122	4 123	3 420	1 453	1 076
Shelby city, Cleveland County -----	40	14 669	15 310	6 474	5 980	Sawmills town, Caldwell County -----	123	4 088	...	1 598	...
Sanford city, Lee County -----	41	14 475	14 773	6 223	5 903	Silver Lake CDP, New Hanover County -----	124	4 071	3 678	1 503	1 220
Elizabeth City city -----	42	14 292	14 004	5 800	5 395	Erwin town, Harnett County -----	125	4 061	2 828	1 891	1 159
Camden County -----	(NA)	29	...	20	...	King city -----	126	4 059	...	1 562	...
Pasquotank County -----	(NA)	14 263	14 004	5 780	5 395	Forsyth County -----	(NA)	...	...	...	...
Lenoir city, Caldwell County -----	43	14 192	13 748	6 338	5 511	Stokes County -----	(NA)	4 059	...	1 562	...
Matthews town, Mecklenburg County -----	44	13 651	1 648	5 330	6 02	Davidson town -----	127	4 046	3 241	1 332	847
Boone town, Watauga County -----	45	12 915	10 191	4 534	3 092	Iredell County -----	(NA)	...	...	...	...
Reidsville city, Rockingham County -----	46	12 183	12 492	5 369	4 982	Mecklenburg County -----	(NA)	4 046	3 241	1 332	847
Laurinburg city, Scotland County -----	47	11 643	r11 480	4 637	r4 036	Spindale town, Rutherford County -----	128	4 040	4 246	1 735	1 660
Mint Hill town, Mecklenburg County -----	48	11 567	7 915	4 093	2 578	Cullowhee CDP, Jackson County -----	129	4 029	...	784	...
Carboro town, Orange County -----	49	11 553	7 336	6 108	3 748	Erroy CDP, Wayne County -----	130	4 028	4 073	1 654	1 518
Tarboro town, Edgecombe County -----	50	11 037	r8 741	4 520	r3 486	Valdese town, Burke County -----	131	3 914	3 364	1 795	1 410
Kernersville town -----	51	10 836	r5 875	5 069	r2 445	Bonnie Doonee CDP, Cumberland County -----	132	3 893	5 950	2 061	2 650
Forsyth County -----	(NA)	10 836	r5 875	5 069	r2 445	River Road CDP, Beaufort County -----	133	3 892	...	1 799	...
Guilford County -----	(NA)	...	...	...	...	Poplar Tent CDP, Cabarrus County -----	134	3 872	2 764	1 470	1 051
Graham city, Alamance County -----	52	10 426	8 674	4 517	3 532	Long Beach town, Brunswick County -----	135	3 816	1 844	4 618	2 967
New River Station CDP, Onslow County -----	53	9 732	5 401	4 47	4 47	Beaufort town, Carteret County -----	136	3 808	3 826	2 085	1 772
Rockingham city, Richmond County -----	54	9 399	8 300	3 971	3 215	Weddington town -----	137	3 803	...	1 252	...
Mooreville town, Iredell County -----	55	9 317	8 575	3 808	3 430	Mecklenburg County -----	(NA)	...	...	...	...
Newtown city, Catawba County -----	56	9 304	7 624	3 986	3 030	Union County -----	(NA)	3 803	...	1 252	...
Southern Pines town, Moore County -----	57	9 129	r8 620	4 438	r3 783	Red Springs town, Robeson County -----	138	3 799	3 607	1 549	1 306
Washington city, Beaufort County -----	58	9 075	8 418	3 873	3 395	Canton town, Haywood County -----	139	3 790	4 631	1 854	1 976
Piney Green CDP, Onslow County -----	59	8 999	6 058	3 561	2 342	Elkin town -----	139	3 790	2 858	1 798	1 228
Kings Mountain city -----	60	8 763	9 080	3 689	3 413	Elizabethtown town, Bladen County -----	141	3 704	3 551	1 586	1 347
Cleveland County -----	(NA)	8 007	8 430	3 447	3 147	Mountain View CDP, Catawba County -----	142	3 697	...	1 311	...
Gaston County -----	(NA)	756	650	242	266	Wadesboro town, Anson County -----	143	3 645	4 206	1 552	1 636
St. Stephens CDP, Catawba County -----	61	8 734	10 797	3 360	3 736	Carolina Beach town, New Hanover County -----	144	3 630	2 000	3 342	1 447
Belmont city, Gaston County -----	62	8 434	4 607	3 217	1 699	Nashville town, Nash County -----	145	3 617	r3 033	1 333	r1 196
Dunn city, Harnett County -----	63	8 336	8 962	3 638	3 472	Rutherfordton town, Rutherford County -----	145	3 617	3 434	1 572	1 460
Clinton city, Sampson County -----	64	8 204	7 552	3 557	2 996	Swannanoa CDP, Buncombe County -----	147	3 538	5 586	1 498	2 158
Hope Mills town, Cumberland County -----	65	8 184	5 412	3 133	1 989	Raeford city, Hoke County -----	148	3 469	3 630	1 330	1 288
Oxford city, Granville County -----	66	7 913	r7 709	3 111	r2 917	Gibsonville town -----	149	3 441	2 865	1 443	1 167
Mount Holly city, Gaston County -----	67	7 710	4 530	3 284	1 742	Alamance County -----	(NA)	1 480	889	613	377
Smithfield town, Johnston County -----	68	7 540	7 288	3 278	2 882	Guilford County -----	(NA)	1 961	1 976	830	790
Spring Lake town, Cumberland County -----	69	7 524	6 273	3 090	2 604	Troy town, Montgomery County -----	150	3 409	2 702	1 181	

Table 10. 1990 Population Rank; Population and Housing Units: 1980 and 1990—Con.

[For information concerning historical counts, see "User Notes." For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place [2,500 or More Persons]	1990 population rank	Population		Housing units		Place [2,500 or More Persons]	1990 population rank	Population		Housing units	
		1990	1980	1990	1980			1990	1980	1990	1980
Long View town -----	158	3 229	3 587	1 474	1 465	Stanley town, Gaston County-----	180	2 823	2 341	1 122	885
Burke County-----	(NA)	358	310	155	128	Wendell town, Wake County-----	181	2 822	2 222	1 141	877
Catawba County-----	(NA)	2 871	3 277	1 319	1 337	Wingate town, Union County-----	182	2 821	2 615	679	562
Ogden CDP, New Hanover County-----	159	3 228	2 811	1 319	996	Hudson town, Caldwell County-----	183	2 819	2 888	1 188	1 057
Spencer town, Rowan County-----	160	3 219	2 938	1 384	1 274	Winterville town, Pitt County-----	184	2 816	2 052	1 104	732
East Flat Rock CDP, Henderson County-----	161	3 218	3 365	1 572	1 504	Benson town, Johnston County-----	185	2 810	2 792	1 248	1 173
Lewisville CDP, Forsyth County-----	162	3 206	4 547	1 337	1 682	La Grange town, Lenoir County-----	186	2 805	3 147	1 220	1 192
Bethlehem CDP, Alexander County-----	163	3 186	...	1 310	...	Fletcher town, Henderson County-----	187	2 787	...	1 193	...
Sherrills Ford CDP, Catawba County-----	164	3 185	...	2 061	...	Sedge Garden CDP, Forsyth County-----	188	2 784	...	1 097	...
Zebulon town, Wake County-----	165	3 173	2 055	1 233	783	Woodfin town, Buncombe County-----	189	2 736	3 260	1 329	1 253
Enfield town, Halifax County-----	166	3 082	2 995	1 139	1 045	China Grove town, Rowan County-----	190	2 732	2 081	1 163	866
Forest Oaks CDP, Guilford County-----	167	3 054	...	1 123	...	Lowell city, Gaston County-----	191	2 704	r2 917	1 124	r1 150
Louisburg town, Franklin County-----	168	3 037	3 238	1 064	1 051	Aberdeen town, Moore County-----	192	2 700	1 945	1 239	849
Huntersville town, Mecklenburg County-----	169	3 014	1 294	1 330	512	Glen Raven CDP, Alamance County-----	193	2 616	2 755	1 080	1 080
Dallas town, Gaston County-----	170	3 012	3 340	1 272	1 285	Randleman city, Randolph County-----	194	2 612	2 156	1 170	872
Pineville town, Mecklenburg County-----	171	2 970	1 525	1 495	566	Jamestown town, Guilford County-----	195	2 600	2 148	1 051	831
Wallace town-----	172	2 939	2 903	1 251	1 175	Cornelius town, Mecklenburg County-----	196	2 581	1 460	1 079	619
Duplin County-----	(NA)	2 911	2 879	1 237	1 166	Murfreesboro town, Hertford County-----	197	2 580	3 007	931	868
Pender County-----	(NA)	28	24	14	9	Scotland Neck town, Halifax County-----	198	2 575	2 834	1 066	1 190
Wrightsville Beach town, New Hanover County-----	173	2 937	2 910	2 413	2 251	Maiden town-----	199	2 574	2 574	1 023	954
Enochville CDP, Rowan County-----	174	2 901	2 646	1 157	978	Catawba County-----	(NA)	2 574	2 574	1 023	954
Hemby Bridge CDP, Union County-----	175	2 876	...	956	...	Lincoln County-----	(NA)	-	-	-	-
Franklin town, Macon County-----	176	2 873	2 640	1 682	1 369	Wilkesboro town, Wilkes County-----	200	2 573	2 335	1 027	948
Warsaw town, Duplin County-----	177	2 859	2 910	1 199	1 109	Isard CDP, Burke County-----	201	2 553	2 484	1 060	917
Pumpkin Center CDP, Onslow County-----	178	2 857	r3 927	955	r1 285	Andrews town, Cherokee County-----	202	2 551	1 621	1 232	773
Pope AFB CDP, Cumberland County-----	178	2 857	...	472	...	Yadkinville town, Yadkin County-----	203	2 525	2 216	1 003	851
						Newport town, Carteret County-----	204	2 516	1 883	920	647

POPULATION AND HOUSING UNIT COUNTS

NORTH CAROLINA 57

Table 11. Population 1990 and 1980; Housing Units and Land Area: 1990

[For information concerning historical counts, see "User Notes." For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	1990 population				1980 population				1990 housing units			1990 land area			
	Number of places	Total population	Percent of total population	Percent distribution	Number of places	Total population	Percent of total population	Percent distribution	Total housing units	Percent of total housing units	Percent distribution	Square kilometers	Square miles	Percent of total land area	Percent distribution
The State -----	611	6 628 637	100.0	...	595	5 880 095	100.0	...	2 818 193	100.0	...	126 179.8	48 718.1	100.0	...
Urban -----	220	3 337 778	50.4	100.0	213	2 822 852	48.0	100.0	1 399 991	49.7	100.0	5 859.4	2 262.3	4.6	100.0
Inside urbanized area -----	100	2 512 866	37.9	75.3	102	2 002 025	34.0	70.9	1 041 360	37.0	74.4	4 113.5	1 588.2	3.3	70.2
Central place -----	18	1 685 467	25.4	50.5	15	1 244 755	21.2	44.1	731 566	26.0	52.3	2 100.7	811.1	1.7	35.9
Place of -----															
1,000,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
500,000 to 999,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
250,000 to 499,999 -----	1	395 934	6.0	11.9	1	314 447	5.3	11.1	170 430	6.0	12.2	451.3	174.3	.4	7.7
100,000 to 249,999 -----	4	671 568	10.1	20.1	4	538 613	9.2	19.1	299 292	10.6	21.4	798.6	308.3	.6	13.6
50,000 to 99,999 -----	5	317 060	4.8	9.5	3	176 470	3.0	6.3	139 498	4.9	10.0	462.6	178.6	.4	7.9
Less than 50,000 -----	8	300 905	4.5	9.0	7	215 225	3.7	7.6	122 346	4.3	8.7	388.2	149.9	.3	6.6
Urban fringe -----	82	827 399	12.5	24.8	87	757 270	12.9	26.8	309 794	11.0	22.1	2 012.8	777.1	1.6	34.4
Place of 2,500 or more -----	66	487 719	7.4	14.6	62	447 972	7.6	15.9	175 650	6.2	12.5	1 110.0	428.6	.9	18.9
100,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
50,000 to 99,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25,000 to 49,999 -----	4	142 665	2.2	4.3	4	135 583	2.3	4.8	38 695	1.4	2.8	237.2	91.6	.2	4.0
10,000 to 24,999 -----	6	78 079	1.2	2.3	5	67 539	1.1	2.4	32 951	1.2	2.4	161.6	62.4	.1	2.8
5,000 to 9,999 -----	19	135 308	2.0	4.1	19	122 719	2.1	4.3	50 577	1.8	3.6	343.8	132.7	.3	5.9
2,500 to 4,999 -----	37	131 667	2.0	3.9	34	122 131	2.1	4.3	53 427	1.9	3.8	367.5	141.9	.3	6.3
Place of less than 2,500 -----	16	23 200	.3	.7	25	38 357	.7	1.4	10 079	.4	.7	78.9	30.5	.1	1.3
2,000 to 2,499 -----	4	8 943	.1	.3	7	15 411	.3	.5	3 768	.1	.3	26.9	10.4	—	.5
1,500 to 1,999 -----	5	8 900	.1	.3	6	10 662	.2	.4	3 753	.1	.3	24.3	9.4	—	.4
1,000 to 1,499 -----	2	2 527	—	.1	7	9 399	.2	.3	1 146	—	.1	11.4	4.4	—	.2
Less than 1,000 -----	5	2 830	—	.1	5	2 885	—	.1	1 412	—	.1	16.3	6.3	—	.3
Other urban -----	...	316 480	4.8	9.5	...	270 941	4.6	9.6	124 065	4.4	8.9	823.8	318.1	.7	14.1
Outside urbanized area -----	120	824 912	12.4	24.7	111	820 827	14.0	29.1	358 631	12.7	25.6	1 745.9	674.1	1.4	29.8
Place of -----															
25,000 or more -----	2	62 225	.9	1.9	4	136 681	2.3	4.8	26 209	.9	1.9	82.0	31.6	.1	1.4
10,000 to 24,999 -----	22	338 837	5.1	10.2	20	300 184	5.1	10.6	142 890	5.1	10.2	622.0	240.1	.5	10.6
5,000 to 9,999 -----	23	164 879	2.5	4.9	22	161 894	2.8	5.7	73 903	2.6	5.3	324.3	125.2	.3	5.5
2,500 to 4,999 -----	73	258 971	3.9	7.8	65	222 068	3.8	7.9	115 629	4.1	8.3	717.7	277.1	.6	12.2
Rural -----	391	3 290 859	49.6	100.0	382	3 058 914	52.0	100.0	1 418 202	50.3	100.0	120 320.4	46 455.7	95.4	100.0
Place of 1,000 to 2,499 -----	157	251 901	3.8	7.7	140	225 169	3.8	7.4	122 958	4.4	8.7	1 161.5	448.5	.9	1.0
2,000 to 2,499 -----	36	80 529	1.2	2.4	26	57 932	1.0	1.9	37 887	1.3	2.7	331.7	128.1	.3	.3
1,500 to 1,999 -----	46	79 836	1.2	2.4	51	89 513	1.5	2.9	42 048	1.5	3.0	399.0	154.0	.3	.3
1,000 to 1,499 -----	75	91 536	1.4	2.8	63	77 724	1.3	2.5	43 023	1.5	3.0	430.9	166.4	.3	.4
Place of less than 1,000 -----	234	105 424	1.6	3.2	242	114 946	2.0	3.8	61 905	2.2	4.4	780.7	301.4	.6	.6
Other rural -----	...	2 933 534	44.3	89.1	...	2 718 799	46.2	88.9	1 233 339	43.8	87.0	118 378.1	45 705.8	93.8	98.4

Table 12. Urban and Rural Population: 1930 to 1990

[For information concerning historical counts, see "User Notes." For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Size of Place	1990	1980	1970	1960	1950		1940	1930
					Current urban definition	Previous urban definition		
NUMBER OF PLACES								
Urban	220	213	151	128	108	88	76	68
Place of 2,500 or more	204	188	138	125	107	88	76	68
1,000,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
500,000 to 999,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
250,000 to 499,999	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
100,000 to 249,999	4	4	4	3	1	1	1	—
50,000 to 99,999	5	3	4	4	5	5	4	5
25,000 to 49,999	14	12	11	8	5	4	4	3
10,000 to 24,999	28	28	24	21	20	20	17	13
5,000 to 9,999	42	41	34	30	27	23	19	17
2,500 to 4,999	110	99	61	59	49	35	31	30
Place of less than 2,500	16	25	13	3	1	...	...	...
Rural	391	382	387	426	415	387	411	430
Place of 1,000 to 2,499	157	140	137	152	136	107	96	91
Place of less than 1,000	234	242	250	274	279	280	315	339
Cumulative summary:								
Place of—								
1,000,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
500,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
250,000 or more	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
100,000 or more	5	5	4	3	1	1	1	—
50,000 or more	10	8	8	7	6	6	5	5
25,000 or more	24	20	19	15	11	10	9	8
10,000 or more	52	48	43	36	31	30	26	21
5,000 or more	94	89	77	66	58	53	45	38
2,500 or more	204	188	138	125	107	88	76	68
POPULATION								
Urban	3 337 778	2 822 852	2 310 381	1 801 921	1 368 101	1 238 193	974 175	809 847
Place of 2,500 or more	2 998 098	2 513 554	2 113 131	1 753 913	1 336 966	1 238 193	974 175	809 847
1,000,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
500,000 to 999,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
250,000 to 499,999	395 934	314 447	—	—	—	—	—	—
100,000 to 249,999	671 568	538 613	639 744	432 273	134 042	134 042	100 899	—
50,000 to 99,999	317 060	176 470	269 833	294 488	352 190	352 190	250 639	313 748
25,000 to 49,999	505 795	432 734	392 119	286 014	175 876	147 428	144 367	106 394
10,000 to 24,999	416 916	422 478	367 277	332 056	318 782	318 782	244 439	172 672
5,000 to 9,999	300 187	284 613	232 427	203 467	181 158	158 886	122 863	113 693
2,500 to 4,999	390 638	344 199	211 731	205 615	174 918	126 865	110 968	103 340
Place of less than 2,500	23 200	38 357	20 986	3 771	882	...	...	...
Other urban	316 480	270 941	176 264	44 237	30 253	...	...	...
Rural	3 290 859	3 058 914	2 771 678	2 754 234	2 693 828	2 823 736	2 597 448	2 360 429
Place of 1,000 to 2,499	251 901	225 169	228 704	237 954	215 469	171 082	149 636	141 572
Place of less than 1,000	105 424	114 946	110 573	110 981	119 460	120 342	133 283	134 346
Other rural	2 933 534	2 718 799	2 432 401	2 405 299	2 358 899	2 532 312	2 314 529	2 084 511
PERCENT OF TOTAL POPULATION								
Urban	50.4	48.0	45.5	39.5	33.7	30.5	27.3	25.5
Place of 2,500 or more	45.2	42.7	41.6	38.5	32.9	30.5	27.3	25.5
1,000,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
500,000 to 999,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
250,000 to 499,999	6.0	5.3	—	—	—	—	—	—
100,000 to 249,999	10.1	9.2	12.6	9.5	3.3	3.3	2.8	—
50,000 to 99,999	4.8	3.0	5.3	6.5	8.7	8.7	7.0	9.9
25,000 to 49,999	7.6	7.4	7.7	6.3	4.3	3.6	4.0	3.4
10,000 to 24,999	6.3	7.2	7.2	7.3	7.8	7.8	6.8	5.4
5,000 to 9,999	4.5	4.8	4.6	4.5	4.5	3.9	3.4	3.6
2,500 to 4,999	5.9	5.9	4.2	4.5	4.3	3.1	3.1	3.3
Place of less than 2,500 .....	.3	.7	.4	.1	—	...	...	...
Other urban	4.8	4.6	3.5	1.0	.7	...	...	...
Rural	49.6	52.0	54.5	60.5	66.3	69.5	72.7	74.5
Place of 1,000 to 2,499	3.8	3.8	4.5	5.2	5.3	4.2	4.2	4.5
Place of less than 1,000	1.6	2.0	2.2	2.4	2.9	3.0	3.7	4.2
Other rural	44.3	46.2	47.9	52.8	58.1	62.3	64.8	65.8

Table 15. Land Area in Square Kilometers Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area by Urban and Rural and Size of Place: 1990—Con.

[Portions of certain cities may be classified as rural (see "Extended City" in Appendix A). Place partly outside a metropolitan area is counted where larger part of population is located; land area, however, is tabulated where located. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

State Inside Metropolitan Area Outside Metropolitan Area	All land area	In place												Not in place
		Total		Incorporated place						Census designated place				
		Number of places	Land area	Total		Central city of metropolitan area		Other		Total		Central city of metropolitan area		
				Number of places	Land area	Number of places	Land area	Number of places	Land area	Number of places	Land area	Number of places	Land area	
INSIDE METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.														
Outside urbanized area	529.2	35	529.2	28	408.0	1	43.3	27	364.7	7	121.2	—	—	...
Place of—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
25,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
10,000 to 24,999	202.2	6	202.2	6	202.2	1	43.3	5	158.9	—	—	—	—	...
5,000 to 9,999	27.5	2	27.5	2	27.5	—	—	2	27.5	—	—	—	—	...
2,500 to 4,999	299.5	27	299.5	20	178.3	—	—	20	178.3	7	121.2	—	—	...
Rural	26 838.9	71	422.1	51	222.8	—	—	51	222.8	20	199.3	—	—	26 416.8
Place of 1,000 to 2,499	344.7	42	344.7	22	145.4	—	—	22	145.4	20	199.3	—	—	...
2,000 to 2,499	119.2	8	119.2	4	63.6	—	—	4	63.6	4	55.6	—	—	...
1,500 to 1,999	55.3	10	55.3	8	29.9	—	—	8	29.9	2	25.4	—	—	...
1,000 to 1,499	170.1	24	170.1	10	51.8	—	—	10	51.8	14	118.3	—	—	...
Place of less than 1,000	77.4	29	77.4	29	77.4	—	—	29	77.4	—	—	—	—	...
Other rural	26 416.8	...	—	...	—	...	—	...	—	...	—	...	—	26 416.8
OUTSIDE METROPOLITAN AREA														
Total	95 003.7	416	2 971.5	373	2 565.3	...	...	373	2 565.3	43	406.2	...	...	92 032.2
Urban	1 522.3	96	1 451.4	86	1 329.6	...	...	86	1 329.6	10	121.8	...	...	70.9
Inside urbanized area	305.5	11	234.7	7	187.3	...	...	7	187.3	4	47.4	...	...	70.9
Central place	165.8	3	165.8	3	165.8	...	...	3	165.8	—	—	...	...	...
Place of—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	...	...
1,000,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	...	...
500,000 to 999,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	...	...
250,000 to 499,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	...	...
100,000 to 249,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	...	...
50,000 to 99,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	...	...
Less than 50,000	165.8	3	165.8	3	165.8	...	...	3	165.8	—	—	...	...	...
Urban fringe	139.7	8	68.9	4	21.5	...	...	4	21.5	4	47.4	...	...	70.9
Place of 2,500 or more	62.8	6	62.8	2	15.5	...	...	2	15.5	4	47.4	...	...	...
100,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	...	...
50,000 to 99,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	...	...
25,000 to 49,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	...	...
10,000 to 24,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	...	...
5,000 to 9,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	...	...
2,500 to 4,999	62.8	6	62.8	2	15.5	...	...	2	15.5	4	47.4	...	...	...
Place of less than 2,500	6.0	2	6.0	2	6.0	...	...	2	6.0	—	—	...	...	...
2,000 to 2,499 .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	...	...
1,500 to 1,999	5.4	1	5.4	1	5.4	...	...	1	5.4	—	—	...	...	...
1,000 to 1,499 .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	...	...
Less than 1,000 .....	.6	1	.6	1	.6	...	...	1	.6	—	—	...	...	...
Other urban	70.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	70.9
Outside urbanized area	1 216.7	85	1 216.7	79	1 142.3	...	...	79	1 142.3	6	74.4	...	...	...
Place of—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	...	...
25,000 or more	82.0	2	82.0	2	82.0	...	...	2	82.0	—	—	...	...	...
10,000 to 24,999	419.8	16	419.8	16	419.8	...	...	16	419.8	—	—	...	...	...
5,000 to 9,999	296.8	21	296.8	21	296.8	...	...	21	296.8	—	—	...	...	...
2,500 to 4,999	418.2	46	418.2	40	343.8	...	...	40	343.8	6	74.4	...	...	...
Rural	93 481.5	320	1 520.1	287	1 235.7	...	...	287	1 235.7	33	284.4	...	...	91 961.4
Place of 1,000 to 2,499	816.8	115	816.8	82	532.4	...	...	82	532.4	33	284.4	...	...	...
2,000 to 2,499	212.5	28	212.5	20	124.8	...	...	20	124.8	8	87.6	...	...	...
1,500 to 1,999	343.6	36	343.6	26	247.7	...	...	26	247.7	10	96.0	...	...	...
1,000 to 1,499	260.7	51	260.7	36	159.9	...	...	36	159.9	15	100.8	...	...	...
Place of less than 1,000	703.3	205	703.3	205	703.3	...	...	205	703.3	—	—	...	...	...
Other rural	91 961.4	...	—	...	—	...	...	...	—	...	—	...	...	91 961.4

Table 16. Land Area in Square Miles Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area by Urban and Rural and Size of Place: 1990—Con.

[Portions of certain cities may be classified as rural (see "Extended City" in Appendix A). Place partly outside a metropolitan area is counted where larger part of population is located; land area, however, is tabulated where located. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Inside Metropolitan Area Outside Metropolitan Area	All land area	In place												Not in place
		Total		Incorporated place						Census designated place				
		Number of places	Land area	Total		Central city of metropolitan area		Other		Total		Central city of metropolitan area		
				Number of places	Land area	Number of places	Land area	Number of places	Land area	Number of places	Land area	Number of places	Land area	
INSIDE METROPOLITAN AREA—Con.														
Outside urbanized area	204.3	35	204.3	28	157.5	1	16.7	27	140.8	7	46.8	—	—	...
Place of—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
25,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
10,000 to 24,999	78.1	6	78.1	6	78.1	1	16.7	5	61.3	—	—	—	—	...
5,000 to 9,999	10.6	2	10.6	2	10.6	—	—	2	10.6	—	—	—	—	...
2,500 to 4,999	115.6	27	115.6	20	68.8	—	—	20	68.8	7	46.8	—	—	...
Rural	10 362.5	71	163.0	51	86.0	—	—	51	86.0	20	77.0	—	—	10 199.5
Place of 1,000 to 2,499	133.1	42	133.1	22	56.1	—	—	22	56.1	20	77.0	—	—	...
2,000 to 2,499	46.0	8	46.0	4	24.6	—	—	4	24.6	4	21.5	—	—	...
1,500 to 1,999	21.4	10	21.4	8	11.6	—	—	8	11.6	2	9.8	—	—	...
1,000 to 1,499	65.7	24	65.7	10	20.0	—	—	10	20.0	14	45.7	—	—	...
Place of less than 1,000	29.9	29	29.9	29	29.9	—	—	29	29.9	—	—	—	—	...
Other rural	10 199.5	...	—	...	—	...	—	...	—	...	...	...	...	10 199.5
OUTSIDE METROPOLITAN AREA														
Total	36 681.0	416	1 147.3	373	990.5	...	...	373	990.5	43	156.8	...	...	35 533.7
Urban	587.7	96	560.4	86	513.4	...	...	86	513.4	10	47.0	...	...	27.4
Inside urbanized area	118.0	11	90.6	7	72.3	...	...	7	72.3	4	18.3	...	...	27.4
Central place	64.0	3	64.0	3	64.0	...	...	3	64.0	—	—	...	...	...
Place of—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	...	...
1,000,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	...	...
500,000 to 999,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	...	...
250,000 to 499,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	...	...
100,000 to 249,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	...	...
50,000 to 99,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	...	...
Less than 50,000	64.0	3	64.0	3	64.0	...	...	3	64.0	—	—	...	...	...
Urban fringe	53.9	8	26.6	4	8.3	...	...	4	8.3	4	18.3	...	...	27.4
Place of 2,500 or more	24.3	6	24.3	2	6.0	...	...	2	6.0	4	18.3	...	...	...
100,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	...	...
50,000 to 99,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	...	...
25,000 to 49,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	...	...
10,000 to 24,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	...	...
5,000 to 9,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	...	...
2,500 to 4,999	24.3	6	24.3	2	6.0	...	...	2	6.0	4	18.3	...	...	...
Place of less than 2,500	2.3	2	2.3	2	2.3	...	...	2	2.3	—	—	...	...	...
2,000 to 2,499 .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	...	...
1,500 to 1,999	2.1	1	2.1	1	2.1	...	...	1	2.1	—	—	...	...	...
1,000 to 1,499 .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	...	...
Less than 1,000	2.2	1	2.2	1	2.2	...	...	1	2.2	—	—	...	...	...
Other urban	27.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	27.4
Outside urbanized area	469.8	85	469.8	79	441.0	...	...	79	441.0	6	28.7	...	...	...
Place of—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	...	...
25,000 or more	31.6	2	31.6	2	31.6	...	...	2	31.6	—	—	...	...	...
10,000 to 24,999	162.1	16	162.1	16	162.1	...	...	16	162.1	—	—	...	...	...
5,000 to 9,999	114.6	21	114.6	21	114.6	...	...	21	114.6	—	—	...	...	...
2,500 to 4,999	161.5	46	161.5	40	132.7	...	...	40	132.7	6	28.7	...	...	...
Rural	36 093.2	320	586.9	287	477.1	...	...	287	477.1	33	109.8	...	...	35 506.3
Place of 1,000 to 2,499	315.4	115	315.4	82	205.6	...	...	82	205.6	33	109.8	...	...	...
2,000 to 2,499	82.0	28	82.0	20	48.2	...	...	20	48.2	8	33.8	...	...	...
1,500 to 1,999	132.7	36	132.7	26	95.6	...	...	26	95.6	10	37.1	...	...	...
1,000 to 1,499	100.7	51	100.7	36	61.8	...	...	36	61.8	15	38.9	...	...	...
Place of less than 1,000	271.5	205	271.5	205	271.5	...	...	205	271.5	—	—	...	...	...
Other rural	35 506.3	...	—	...	—	...	...	...	—	...	...	...	...	35 506.3

Table 17. Population Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area by Size of Place: 1990

[Place partly outside a metropolitan area is counted where larger part of population is located; population, however, is tabulated where located. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

State Inside Metropolitan Area Outside Metropolitan Area	Total population	In place												Not in place		
		Total		Incorporated place						Census designated place						
		Number of places	Population	Total		Central city of metropolitan area		Other		Total		Central city of metropolitan area				
				Number of places	Population	Number of places	Population	Number of places	Population	Number of places	Population	Number of places	Population			
THE STATE																
Total	6 628 637	611	3 378 623	511	3 025 500	16	1 565 874	495	1 459 626	100	353 123	—	—	3 250 014		
In place	3 378 623	611	3 378 623	511	3 025 500	16	1 565 874	495	1 459 626	100	353 123	—	—	...		
Place of —																
1,000,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...		
500,000 to 999,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...		
250,000 to 499,999	395 934	1	395 934	1	395 934	1	395 934	—	—	—	—	—	—	...		
100,000 to 249,999	671 568	4	671 568	4	671 568	4	671 568	—	—	—	—	—	—	...		
50,000 to 99,999	317 060	5	317 060	5	317 060	5	317 060	—	—	—	—	—	—	...		
25,000 to 49,999	505 795	14	505 795	12	434 335	5	166 227	7	268 108	2	71 460	—	—	...		
10,000 to 24,999	416 916	28	416 916	28	416 916	1	15 085	27	401 831	—	—	—	—	...		
5,000 to 9,999	300 187	42	300 187	32	229 851	...	...	32	229 851	10	70 336	...	...	...
2,500 to 4,999	390 638	110	390 638	75	262 335	...	...	75	262 335	35	128 303	...	...	...
2,000 to 2,499	89 472	40	89 472	28	63 046	...	...	28	63 046	12	26 426	...	...	...
1,500 to 1,999	88 736	51	88 736	39	67 337	...	...	39	67 337	12	21 399	...	...	...
1,000 to 1,499	94 063	77	94 063	48	58 864	...	...	48	58 864	29	35 199	...	...	...
500 to 999	70 439	97	70 439	97	70 439	...	...	97	70 439	—	—	...	...	...
200 to 499	31 885	93	31 885	93	31 885	...	...	93	31 885	—	—	...	...	...
Less than 200	5 930	49	5 930	49	5 930	...	...	49	5 930	—	—	...	...	...
Cumulative summary:																
Place of —																
1,000,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...		
500,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...		
250,000 or more	395 934	1	395 934	1	395 934	1	395 934	—	—	—	—	—	—	...		
100,000 or more	1 067 502	5	1 067 502	5	1 067 502	5	1 067 502	—	—	—	—	—	—	...		
50,000 or more	1 384 562	10	1 384 562	10	1 384 562	10	1 384 562	—	—	—	—	—	—	...		
25,000 or more	1 890 357	24	1 890 357	22	1 818 897	15	1 550 789	7	268 108	2	71 460	—	—	...		
10,000 or more	2 307 273	52	2 307 273	50	2 235 813	16	1 565 874	34	669 939	2	71 460	—	—	...		
5,000 or more	2 607 460	94	2 607 460	82	2 465 664	16	1 565 874	66	899 790	12	141 796	—	—	...		
2,500 or more	2 998 098	204	2 998 098	157	2 727 999	16	1 565 874	141	1 162 125	47	270 099	—	—	...		
2,000 or more	3 087 570	244	3 087 570	185	2 791 045	16	1 565 874	169	1 225 171	59	296 525	—	—	...		
1,500 or more	3 176 306	295	3 176 306	224	2 858 382	16	1 565 874	208	1 292 508	71	317 924	—	—	...		
1,000 or more	3 270 369	372	3 270 369	272	2 917 246	16	1 565 874	256	1 351 372	100	353 123	—	—	...		
500 or more	3 340 808	469	3 340 808	369	2 987 685	16	1 565 874	353	1 421 811	100	353 123	—	—	...		
200 or more	3 372 693	562	3 372 693	462	3 019 570	16	1 565 874	446	1 453 696	100	353 123	—	—	...		
Not in place	3 250 014	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 250 014
INSIDE METROPOLITAN AREA																
Total	3 757 589	195	2 317 794	138	2 058 121	16	1 565 874	122	492 247	57	259 673	—	—	1 439 795		
In place	2 317 794	195	2 317 794	138	2 058 121	16	1 565 874	122	492 247	57	259 673	—	—	...		
Place of —																
1,000,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...		
500,000 to 999,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...		
250,000 to 499,999	395 934	1	395 934	1	395 934	1	395 934	—	—	—	—	—	—	...		
100,000 to 249,999	671 568	4	671 568	4	671 568	4	671 568	—	—	—	—	—	—	...		
50,000 to 99,999	317 060	5	317 060	5	317 060	5	317 060	—	—	—	—	—	—	...		
25,000 to 49,999	308 892	9	308 892	7	237 432	5	166 227	2	71 205	2	71 460	—	—	...		
10,000 to 24,999	176 157	12	176 157	12	176 157	1	15 085	11	161 072	—	—	—	—	...		
5,000 to 9,999	148 680	21	148 680	11	78 344	...	...	11	78 344	10	70 336	...	...	...
2,500 to 4,999	201 809	58	201 809	33	112 808	...	...	33	112 808	25	89 001	...	...	...
2,000 to 2,499	25 780	12	25 780	8	17 199	...	...	8	17 199	4	8 581	...	...	...
1,500 to 1,999	23 819	14	23 819	12	20 328	...	...	12	20 328	2	3 491	...	...	...
1,000 to 1,499	30 889	26	30 889	12	14 085	...	...	12	14 085	14	16 804	...	...	...
500 to 999	13 704	18	13 704	18	13 704	...	...	18	13 704	—	—	...	...	...
200 to 499	2 866	9	2 866	9	2 866	...	...	9	2 866	—	—	...	...	...
Less than 200	636	6	636	6	636	...	...	6	636	—	—	...	...	...

Table 18. Housing Units Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area by Size of Place: 1990

[Place partly outside a metropolitan area is counted where larger part of population is located; housing units, however, are tabulated where located. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Inside Metropolitan Area Outside Metropolitan Area	All housing units	In place												Not in place
		Total		Incorporated place						Census designated place				
		Number of places	Housing units	Total		Central city of metropolitan area		Other		Total		Central city of metropolitan area		
				Number of places	Housing units	Number of places	Housing units	Number of places	Housing units	Number of places	Housing units	Number of places	Housing units	
THE STATE														
Total	2 818 193	611	1 460 789	511	1 341 607	16	685 552	495	656 055	100	119 182	—	—	1 357 404
In place	1 460 789	611	1 460 789	511	1 341 607	16	685 552	495	656 055	100	119 182	—	—	...
Place of —	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1,000,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
500,000 to 999,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
250,000 to 499,999	170 430	1	170 430	1	170 430	1	170 430	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
100,000 to 249,999	299 292	4	299 292	4	299 292	4	299 292	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
50,000 to 99,999	139 498	5	139 498	5	139 498	5	139 498	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25,000 to 49,999	187 250	14	187 250	12	178 179	5	69 774	7	108 405	2	9 071	—	—	—
10,000 to 24,999	175 841	28	175 841	28	175 841	1	6 558	27	169 283	—	—	—	—	—
5,000 to 9,999	124 480	42	124 480	32	100 561	...	...	32	100 561	10	23 919	...	...	...
2,500 to 4,999	169 056	110	169 056	75	118 503	...	...	75	118 503	35	50 553	...	...	...
2,000 to 2,499	41 655	40	41 655	28	30 107	...	...	28	30 107	12	11 548	...	...	...
1,500 to 1,999	45 801	51	45 801	39	36 325	...	...	39	36 325	12	9 476	...	...	...
1,000 to 1,499	44 169	77	44 169	48	29 554	...	...	48	29 554	29	14 615	...	...	...
500 to 999	39 169	97	39 169	97	39 169	...	...	97	39 169	—	—	...	...	...
200 to 499	18 367	93	18 367	93	18 367	...	...	93	18 367	—	—	...	...	...
Less than 200	5 781	49	5 781	49	5 781	...	...	49	5 781	—	—	...	...	...
Cumulative summary:														
Place of —	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1,000,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
500,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
250,000 or more	170 430	1	170 430	1	170 430	1	170 430	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
100,000 or more	469 722	5	469 722	5	469 722	5	469 722	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
50,000 or more	609 220	10	609 220	10	609 220	10	609 220	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25,000 or more	796 470	24	796 470	22	787 399	15	678 994	7	108 405	2	9 071	—	—	—
10,000 or more	972 311	52	972 311	50	963 240	16	685 552	34	277 688	2	9 071	—	—	—
5,000 or more	1 096 791	94	1 096 791	82	1 063 801	16	685 552	66	378 249	12	32 990	—	—	—
2,500 or more	1 265 847	204	1 265 847	157	1 182 304	16	685 552	141	496 752	47	83 543	—	—	—
2,000 or more	1 307 502	244	1 307 502	185	1 212 411	16	685 552	169	526 859	59	95 091	—	—	—
1,500 or more	1 353 303	295	1 353 303	224	1 248 736	16	685 552	208	563 184	71	104 567	—	—	—
1,000 or more	1 397 472	372	1 397 472	272	1 278 290	16	685 552	256	592 738	100	119 182	—	—	—
500 or more	1 436 641	469	1 436 641	369	1 317 459	16	685 552	353	631 907	100	119 182	—	—	—
200 or more	1 455 008	562	1 455 008	462	1 335 826	16	685 552	446	650 274	100	119 182	—	—	—
Not in place	1 357 404	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 357 404
INSIDE METROPOLITAN AREA														
Total	1 548 164	195	976 473	138	895 831	16	685 552	122	210 279	57	80 642	—	—	571 691
In place	976 473	195	976 473	138	895 831	16	685 552	122	210 279	57	80 642	—	—	...
Place of —	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1,000,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
500,000 to 999,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
250,000 to 499,999	170 430	1	170 430	1	170 430	1	170 430	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
100,000 to 249,999	299 292	4	299 292	4	299 292	4	299 292	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
50,000 to 99,999	139 498	5	139 498	5	139 498	5	139 498	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25,000 to 49,999	108 469	9	108 469	7	99 398	5	69 774	2	29 624	2	9 071	—	—	—
10,000 to 24,999	75 781	12	75 781	12	75 781	1	6 558	11	69 223	—	—	—	—	—
5,000 to 9,999	55 998	21	55 998	11	32 079	...	...	11	32 079	10	23 919	...	...	...
2,500 to 4,999	84 210	58	84 210	33	48 430	...	...	33	48 430	25	35 780	...	...	...
2,000 to 2,499	10 864	12	10 864	8	7 170	...	...	8	7 170	4	3 694	...	...	...
1,500 to 1,999	10 059	14	10 059	12	8 672	...	...	12	8 672	2	1 387	...	...	...
1,000 to 1,499	12 988	26	12 988	12	6 197	...	...	12	6 197	14	6 791	...	...	...
500 to 999	7 322	18	7 322	18	7 322	...	...	18	7 322	—	—	...	...	...
200 to 499	1 303	9	1 303	9	1 303	...	...	9	1 303	—	—	...	...	...
Less than 200	259	6	259	6	259	...	...	6	259	—	—	...	...	...

Table 19. Land Area in Square Kilometers Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area by Size of Place: 1990

[Place partly outside a metropolitan area is counted where larger part of population is located; land area, however, is tabulated where located. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Inside Metropolitan Area Outside Metropolitan Area	All land area	In place												Not in place
		Total		Incorporated place						Census designated place				
		Number of places	Land area	Total		Central city of metropolitan area		Other		Total		Central city of metropolitan area		
				Number of places	Land area	Number of places	Land area	Number of places	Land area	Number of places	Land area	Number of places	Land area	
THE STATE														
Total	126 179.8	611	6 977.9	511	5 721.4	16	1 978.2	495	3 743.1	100	1 256.5	—	—	119 202.0
In place	6 977.9	611	6 977.9	511	5 721.4	16	1 978.2	495	3 743.1	100	1 256.5	—	—	...
Place of —														
1,000,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
500,000 to 999,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
250,000 to 499,999	451.3	1	451.3	1	451.3	1	451.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
100,000 to 249,999	798.6	4	798.6	4	798.6	4	798.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
50,000 to 99,999	462.6	5	462.6	5	462.6	5	462.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
25,000 to 49,999	707.3	14	707.3	12	607.3	5	222.4	7	385.0	2	100.0	—	—	...
10,000 to 24,999	783.6	28	783.6	28	783.6	1	43.3	27	740.2	—	—	—	—	...
5,000 to 9,999	668.1	42	668.1	32	457.9	...	...	32	457.9	10	210.2	...	...	...
2,500 to 4,999	1 085.2	110	1 085.2	75	622.6	...	...	75	622.6	35	462.6	...	...	...
2,000 to 2,499	358.6	40	358.6	28	215.3	...	...	28	215.3	12	143.2	...	...	...
1,500 to 1,999	423.3	51	423.3	39	301.9	...	...	39	301.9	12	121.4	...	...	...
1,000 to 1,499	442.3	77	442.3	48	223.2	...	...	48	223.2	29	219.1	...	...	...
500 to 999	431.1	97	431.1	97	431.1	...	...	97	431.1	—	—	...	...	...
200 to 499	267.8	93	267.8	93	267.8	...	...	93	267.8	—	—	...	...	...
Less than 200	98.1	49	98.1	49	98.1	...	...	49	98.1	—	—	...	...	...
Cumulative summary:														
Place of —														
1,000,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
500,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
250,000 or more	451.3	1	451.3	1	451.3	1	451.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
100,000 or more	1 249.9	5	1 249.9	5	1 249.9	5	1 249.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
50,000 or more	1 712.5	10	1 712.5	10	1 712.5	10	1 712.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
25,000 or more	2 419.8	24	2 419.8	22	2 319.9	15	1 934.9	7	385.0	2	100.0	—	—	...
10,000 or more	3 203.4	52	3 203.4	50	3 103.4	16	1 978.2	34	1 125.2	2	100.0	—	—	...
5,000 or more	3 871.5	94	3 871.5	82	3 561.3	16	1 978.2	66	1 583.1	12	310.2	—	—	...
2,500 or more	4 956.7	204	4 956.7	157	4 183.9	16	1 978.2	141	2 205.7	47	772.8	—	—	...
2,000 or more	5 315.2	244	5 315.2	185	4 399.2	16	1 978.2	169	2 421.0	59	916.0	—	—	...
1,500 or more	5 738.6	295	5 738.6	224	4 701.2	16	1 978.2	208	2 723.0	71	1 037.4	—	—	...
1,000 or more	6 180.8	372	6 180.8	272	4 924.3	16	1 978.2	256	2 946.1	100	1 256.5	—	—	...
500 or more	6 611.9	469	6 611.9	369	5 355.4	16	1 978.2	353	3 377.2	100	1 256.5	—	—	...
200 or more	6 879.7	562	6 879.7	462	5 623.2	16	1 978.2	446	3 645.0	100	1 256.5	—	—	...
Not in place	119 202.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	119 202.0
INSIDE METROPOLITAN AREA														
Total	31 176.1	195	4 006.4	138	3 156.0	16	1 978.2	122	1 177.8	57	850.3	—	—	27 169.7
In place	4 006.4	195	4 006.4	138	3 156.0	16	1 978.2	122	1 177.8	57	850.3	—	—	...
Place of —														
1,000,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
500,000 to 999,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
250,000 to 499,999	451.3	1	451.3	1	451.3	1	451.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
100,000 to 249,999	798.6	4	798.6	4	798.6	4	798.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
50,000 to 99,999	462.6	5	462.6	5	462.6	5	462.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
25,000 to 49,999	459.5	9	459.5	7	359.6	5	222.4	2	137.2	2	100.0	—	—	...
10,000 to 24,999	363.8	12	363.8	12	363.8	1	43.3	11	320.5	—	—	—	—	...
5,000 to 9,999	371.3	21	371.3	11	161.1	...	...	11	161.1	10	210.2	...	...	...
2,500 to 4,999	604.1	58	604.1	33	263.4	...	...	33	263.4	25	340.8	...	...	...
2,000 to 2,499	146.1	12	146.1	8	90.5	...	...	8	90.5	4	55.6	...	...	...
1,500 to 1,999	74.3	14	74.3	12	48.9	...	...	12	48.9	2	25.4	...	...	...
1,000 to 1,499	181.6	26	181.6	12	63.2	...	...	12	63.2	14	118.3	...	...	...
500 to 999	69.7	18	69.7	18	69.7	...	...	18	69.7	—	—	...	...	...
200 to 499	17.6	9	17.6	9	17.6	...	...	9	17.6	—	—	...	...	...
Less than 200	5.8	6	5.8	6	5.8	...	...	6	5.8	—	—	...	...	...

Table 20. Land Area in Square Miles Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area by Size of Place: 1990

[Place partly outside a metropolitan area is counted where larger part of population is located; land area, however, is tabulated where located. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Inside Metropolitan Area Outside Metropolitan Area	All land area	In place												Not in place
		Total		Incorporated place						Census designated place				
		Number of places	Land area	Total		Central city of metropolitan area		Other		Total		Central city of metropolitan area		
				Number of places	Land area	Number of places	Land area	Number of places	Land area	Number of places	Land area	Number of places	Land area	
THE STATE														
Total	48 718.1	611	2 694.2	511	2 209.0	16	763.8	495	1 445.2	100	485.1	—	—	46 023.9
In place	2 694.2	611	2 694.2	511	2 209.0	16	763.8	495	1 445.2	100	485.1	—	—	...
Place of —														
1,000,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
500,000 to 999,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
250,000 to 499,999	174.3	1	174.3	1	174.3	1	174.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
100,000 to 249,999	308.3	4	308.3	4	308.3	4	308.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
50,000 to 99,999	178.6	5	178.6	5	178.6	5	178.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
25,000 to 49,999	273.1	14	273.1	12	234.5	5	85.9	7	148.6	2	38.6	—	—	...
10,000 to 24,999	302.5	28	302.5	28	302.5	1	16.7	27	285.8	—	—	—	—	...
5,000 to 9,999	258.0	42	258.0	32	176.8	...	...	32	176.8	10	81.2	...	...	...
2,500 to 4,999	419.0	110	419.0	75	240.4	...	...	75	240.4	35	178.6	...	...	...
2,000 to 2,499	138.4	40	138.4	28	83.1	...	...	28	83.1	12	55.3	...	...	...
1,500 to 1,999	163.4	51	163.4	39	116.6	...	...	39	116.6	12	46.9	...	...	...
1,000 to 1,499	170.8	77	170.8	48	86.2	...	...	48	86.2	29	84.6	...	...	...
500 to 999	166.4	97	166.4	97	166.4	...	...	97	166.4	—	—	...	...	...
200 to 499	103.4	93	103.4	93	103.4	...	...	93	103.4	—	—	...	...	...
Less than 200	37.9	49	37.9	49	37.9	...	...	49	37.9	—	—	...	...	...
Cumulative summary:														
Place of —														
1,000,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
500,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
250,000 or more	174.3	1	174.3	1	174.3	1	174.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
100,000 or more	482.6	5	482.6	5	482.6	5	482.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
50,000 or more	661.2	10	661.2	10	661.2	10	661.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
25,000 or more	934.3	24	934.3	22	895.7	15	747.1	7	148.6	2	38.6	—	—	...
10,000 or more	1 236.8	52	1 236.8	50	1 198.2	16	763.8	34	434.4	2	38.6	—	—	...
5,000 or more	1 494.8	94	1 494.8	82	1 375.0	16	763.8	66	611.2	12	119.8	—	—	...
2,500 or more	1 913.8	204	1 913.8	157	1 615.4	16	763.8	141	851.6	47	298.4	—	—	...
2,000 or more	2 052.2	244	2 052.2	185	1 698.5	16	763.8	169	934.8	59	353.7	—	—	...
1,500 or more	2 215.7	295	2 215.7	224	1 815.1	16	763.8	208	1 051.3	71	400.5	—	—	...
1,000 or more	2 386.4	372	2 386.4	272	1 901.3	16	763.8	256	1 137.5	100	485.1	—	—	...
500 or more	2 552.9	469	2 552.9	369	2 067.7	16	763.8	353	1 303.9	100	485.1	—	—	...
200 or more	2 656.3	562	2 656.3	462	2 171.1	16	763.8	446	1 407.3	100	485.1	—	—	...
Not in place	46 023.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	46 023.9
INSIDE METROPOLITAN AREA														
Total	12 037.1	195	1 546.9	138	1 218.5	16	763.8	122	454.8	57	328.3	—	—	10 490.2
In place	1 546.9	195	1 546.9	138	1 218.5	16	763.8	122	454.8	57	328.3	—	—	...
Place of —														
1,000,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
500,000 to 999,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
250,000 to 499,999	174.3	1	174.3	1	174.3	1	174.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
100,000 to 249,999	308.3	4	308.3	4	308.3	4	308.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
50,000 to 99,999	178.6	5	178.6	5	178.6	5	178.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
25,000 to 49,999	177.4	9	177.4	7	138.8	5	85.9	2	53.0	2	38.6	—	—	...
10,000 to 24,999	140.5	12	140.5	12	140.5	1	16.7	11	123.7	—	—	—	—	...
5,000 to 9,999	143.4	21	143.4	11	62.2	...	...	11	62.2	10	81.2	...	...	...
2,500 to 4,999	233.3	58	233.3	33	101.7	...	...	33	101.7	25	131.6	...	...	...
2,000 to 2,499	56.4	12	56.4	8	34.9	...	...	8	34.9	4	21.5	...	...	...
1,500 to 1,999	28.7	14	28.7	12	18.9	...	...	12	18.9	2	9.8	...	...	...
1,000 to 1,499	70.1	26	70.1	12	24.4	...	...	12	24.4	14	45.7	...	...	...
500 to 999	26.9	18	26.9	18	26.9	...	...	18	26.9	—	—	...	...	...
200 to 499	6.8	9	6.8	9	6.8	...	...	9	6.8	—	—	...	...	...
Less than 200	2.2	6	2.2	6	2.2	...	...	6	2.2	—	—	...	...	...

Table 21. Population and Housing Units 1970 to 1990; Land Area and Density for Metropolitan Area: 1990

[For information concerning historical counts, see "User Notes." MA's are as defined for the 1990 census. Counts relate to component parts as defined at each census. Density is computed using land area. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Population			Housing units			1990 area measurements				1990 density				
	1990	1980	1970	1990	1980	1970	Total area		Land area		Population per—		Housing units per—		
							Square kilometers	Square miles	Square kilometers	Square miles	Square kilometer	Square mile	Square kilometer	Square mile	
Asheville, NC MSA															
The area	174 821	160 934	145 056	77 951	66 131	51 618	1 709.5	660.0	1 699.8	656.3	102.8	266.4	45.9	118.8	
In central city	61 607	r54 022	57 929	29 713	r23 383	21 451		91.0	34.9	680.7	1 765.2	328.3	851.4		
Asheville city	61 607	r54 022	57 929	29 713	r23 383	21 451		91.0	34.9	680.7	1 765.2	328.3	851.4		
Not in central city	113 214	r106 912	87 127	48 238	r42 748	30 167	1 618.5	624.9	1 609.3	621.3	70.3	182.2	30.0	77.6	
Buncombe County	174 821	160 934	145 056	77 951	66 131	51 618	1 709.5	660.0	1 699.8	656.3	102.8	266.4	45.9	118.8	
Burlington, NC MSA															
The area	108 213	99 319	96 502	45 312	38 179	30 935	1 126.1	434.8	1 115.5	430.7	97.0	251.2	40.6	105.2	
In central city	39 498	37 266	35 930	17 696	15 053	12 286		52.8	20.4	749.5	1 945.7	335.8	871.7		
Burlington city	39 498	37 266	35 930	17 696	15 053	12 286		52.8	20.4	749.5	1 945.7	335.8	871.7		
Not in central city	68 715	62 053	60 572	27 616	23 126	18 649	1 073.3	414.4	1 062.8	410.4	64.7	167.4	26.0	67.3	
Alamance County	108 213	99 319	96 502	45 312	38 179	30 935	1 126.1	434.8	1 115.5	430.7	97.0	251.2	40.6	105.2	
Charlotte--Gastonia--Rock Hill, NC--SC MSA (pt.)															
The area	1 030 596	r864 727	755 131	422 475	r327 114	242 658	7 120.4	2 749.2	6 982.7	2 696.0	147.6	382.3	60.5	156.7	
In central city	480 362	r362 692	288 742	205 343	r142 212	96 042		572.4	221.0	841.7	2 180.5	359.8	932.1		
Charlotte city	395 934	r315 474	241 420	170 430	r124 444	80 752		452.2	174.6	877.3	2 271.6	377.6	977.8		
Gastonia city	54 732	r47 218	47 322	22 196	r17 768	15 290		30.5	78.7	695.5	1 800.4	282.0	730.1		
Kannapolis city	29 696	...	...	12 717	...	...		41.1	15.9	729.6	1 891.5	312.5	810.0	
Not in central city	550 234	r502 035	466 389	217 132	r184 902	146 616	6 548.0	2 222.3	6 412.0	2 475.7	85.8	222.3	33.9	87.7	
Cabarrus County	98 935	85 895	74 629	39 713	32 468	24 436		945.4	365.0	943.9	364.4	104.8	271.5	42.1	109.0
Lincoln County	175 093	162 568	148 415	69 133	59 205	46 165		942.4	363.8	923.4	356.5	189.6	491.1	74.9	193.9
Mecklenburg County	50 319	42 372	32 682	20 189	16 166	10 664		795.3	307.1	773.9	298.8	65.0	168.4	26.1	67.6
Rowan County	511 433	404 270	354 656	216 416	156 134	114 974	1 423.8	549.7	1 366.0	527.4	374.4	969.7	158.4	410.3	
Union County	110 605	99 186	90 035	46 264	39 049	29 796	1 356.9	523.9	1 324.5	511.4	83.5	216.3	34.9	90.5	
Fayetteville, NC MSA															
The area	274 566	247 160	212 042	98 360	81 340	56 864	1 705.5	658.5	1 691.6	653.1	162.3	420.4	58.1	150.6	
In central city	75 695	59 507	53 510	31 712	23 053	17 865		106.9	41.3	720.2	1 864.4	301.7	781.1		
Fayetteville city	75 695	59 507	53 510	31 712	23 053	17 865		106.9	41.3	720.2	1 864.4	301.7	781.1		
Not in central city	198 871	187 653	158 532	66 648	58 287	38 999	1 598.6	617.2	1 586.5	612.5	125.4	324.7	42.0	108.8	
Cumberland County	274 566	247 160	212 042	98 360	81 340	56 864	1 705.5	658.5	1 691.6	653.1	162.3	420.4	58.1	150.6	
Greensboro--Winston-Salem--High Point, NC MSA															
The area	942 091	r851 444	742 984	399 004	r329 016	240 279	9 033.3	3 487.7	8 941.1	3 452.2	105.4	272.9	44.6	115.6	
In central city	396 502	r351 006	340 988	175 450	r137 827	111 141		509.0	196.5	502.3	193.9	2 044.9	349.3	904.8	
Greensboro city	183 521	155 642	144 076	80 411	59 859	45 558		207.6	80.2	887.9	2 299.8	389.0	1 007.7		
High Point city	69 496	r63 479	63 229	29 408	r24 371	20 434		115.6	44.6	623.8	1 616.2	264.0	683.9		
Winston-Salem city	143 485	r131 885	133 683	65 631	53 597	45 149		185.8	71.7	779.0	2 018.1	356.3	923.1		
Not in central city	545 589	r500 438	401 996	223 554	r191 189	129 138	8 524.3	3 291.2	8 438.9	3 258.3	64.7	167.4	26.5	68.6	
Davidson County	126 677	113 162	95 627	53 266	44 285	30 931	1 468.0	566.8	1 430.3	552.2	88.6	229.4	37.2	96.5	
Davie County	27 859	24 599	18 855	11 496	9 477	6 190		691.2	266.9	686.9	265.2	40.6	105.0	16.7	43.3
Forsyth County	265 878	r243 704	215 118	115 715	r95 884	70 848	1 069.4	412.9	1 061.0	409.7	250.6	649.0	109.1	282.4	
Guilford County	347 420	317 154	288 645	146 812	120 479	91 076	1 703.5	657.7	1 683.8	650.1	206.3	534.4	87.2	225.8	
Randolph County	106 546	r91 300	76 358	43 634	r35 082	24 949	2 046.0	790.0	2 039.5	787.5	52.2	135.3	21.4	55.4	
Stokes County	37 223	33 086	23 782	15 160	12 710	7 979	1 180.8	455.9	1 170.3	451.9	31.8	82.4	13.0	33.5	
Yadkin County	30 488	28 439	24 599	12 921	11 099	8 306	874.2	337.5	869.2	335.6	35.1	90.8	14.9	38.5	
Hickory--Morganton, NC MSA															
The area	221 700	202 711	170 703	91 964	77 650	55 274	3 086.6	1 191.7	3 022.7	1 167.1	73.3	190.0	30.4	78.8	
In central city	43 386	34 520	34 194	19 259	13 858	11 006		95.9	37.0	452.4	1 172.6	200.8	520.5		
Hickory city	28 301	20 757	20 569	12 701	8 629	7 132		52.6	20.3	538.0	1 394.1	241.5	625.7		
Morganton city	15 085	13 763	13 625	6 558	5 229	3 874		43.3	16.7	348.4	903.3	151.5	392.7		
Not in central city	178 314	168 191	136 509	72 705	63 792	44 268	2 990.6	1 154.7	2 926.8	1 130.0	60.9	157.8	24.8	64.3	
Alexander County	27 544	24 999	19 466	11 197	9 386	6 436		681.9	263.3	674.2	260.3	40.9	105.8	16.6	43.0
Burke County	75 744	72 504	60 364	31 575	27 533	18 732	1 333.6	514.9	1 312.5	506.7	57.7	149.5	24.1	62.3	
Catawba County	118 412	105 208	90 873	49 192	40 731	30 106	1 071.0	413.5	1 036.0	400.0	114.3	296.0	47.5	123.0	
Jacksonville, NC MSA															
The area	149 838	112 784	103 126	47 526	35 437	24 547	2 352.9	908.5	1 986.2	766.9	75.4	195.4	23.9	62.0	
In central city	30 013	16 289	16 289	11 810	r7 069	5 517		34.3	13.3	890.6	2 308.7	350.4	908.5		
Jacksonville city	30 013	16 289	16 289	11 810	r7 069	5 517		34.3	13.3	890.6	2 308.7	350.4	908.5		
Not in central city	119 825	r94 547	86 837	35 716	r28 368	19 030	2 318.6	895.2	1 952.5	753.9	61.4	158.9	18.3	47.4	
Onslow County	149 838	112 784	103 126	47 526	35 437	24 547	2 352.9	908.5	1 986.2	766.9	75.4	195.4	23.9	62.0	

Table 21. Population and Housing Units 1970 to 1990; Land Area and Density for Metropolitan Area: 1990—Con.

[For information concerning historical counts, see "User Notes." MA's are as defined for the 1990 census. Counts relate to component parts as defined at each census. Density is computed using land area. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Metropolitan Area	Population			Housing units			1990 area measurements				1990 density			
	1990	1980	1970	1990	1980	1970	Total area		Land area		Population per—		Housing units per—	
							Square kilometers	Square miles	Square kilometers	Square miles	Square kilometer	Square mile	Square kilometer	Square mile
Raleigh--Durham, NC MSA														
The area	735 480	r560 774	446 074	308 496	r211 395	139 738	5 311.9	2 050.9	5 221.3	2 015.9	140.9	364.8	59.1	153.0
In central city	383 281	283 825	244 467	168 100	108 404	77 674	452.7	174.8	450.5	173.9	850.8	2 204.0	373.1	966.6
Chapel Hill town	38 719	32 421	26 199	14 850	10 482	7 033	43.0	16.6	42.8	16.5	904.6	2 346.6	347.0	900.0
Durham city	136 611	r101 149	95 438	60 607	r40 056	31 729	179.6	69.3	179.4	69.3	761.5	1 971.3	337.8	874.6
Raleigh city	207 951	150 255	122 830	92 643	57 866	38 912	230.1	88.8	228.3	88.1	910.9	2 360.4	405.8	1 051.6
Not in central city	352 199	r276 949	201 607	140 396	r102 991	62 064	4 859.2	1 876.1	4 770.8	1 842.0	73.8	191.2	29.4	76.2
Durham County	181 835	r152 235	132 681	77 710	r58 090	43 026	772.1	298.1	752.7	290.6	241.6	625.7	103.2	267.4
Franklin County	36 414	30 055	26 820	14 957	11 154	8 242	1 279.8	494.1	1 273.2	491.6	28.6	74.1	11.7	30.4
Orange County	93 851	77 055	57 567	38 683	28 712	16 950	1 039.0	401.1	1 035.5	399.8	90.6	234.7	37.4	96.8
Wake County	423 380	r301 429	229 006	177 146	r113 439	71 520	2 220.9	857.5	2 159.8	833.9	196.0	507.7	82.0	212.4
Wilmington, NC MSA														
The area	120 284	103 471	82 996	57 076	43 319	31 475	849.3	327.9	515.3	198.9	233.4	604.7	110.8	287.0
In central city	55 530	44 000	46 169	26 469	19 212	17 223	77.6	30.0	76.9	29.7	722.1	1 869.7	344.2	891.2
Wilmington city	55 530	44 000	46 169	26 469	19 212	17 223	77.6	30.0	76.9	29.7	722.1	1 869.7	344.2	891.2
Not in central city	64 754	59 471	36 827	30 607	24 107	14 252	771.8	298.0	438.4	169.2	147.7	382.7	69.8	180.9
New Hanover County	120 284	103 471	82 996	57 076	43 319	31 475	849.3	327.9	515.3	198.9	233.4	604.7	110.8	287.0

Table 22. Population, Housing Units, and Land Area for Metropolitan Area by Population Size Class of Metropolitan Area: 1990—Con.

[MA's are as defined for the 1990 census. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Urban and Rural Population Size Class of Metropolitan Area	Urban						Rural					
	Total	Inside urbanized area			Outside urbanized area			Total	In place of 1,000 to 2,499	In place of less than 1,000	Other rural	
		Total	In central place	Urban fringe	Total	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999					
HOUSING UNITS—Con.												
Inside metropolitan area—Con.												
1,000,000 or more—Con.												
2,500,000 to 4,999,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
In central city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Not in central city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
1,000,000 to 2,499,999	422 475	302 519	271 931	205 343	66 588	30 588	16 253	14 335	119 956	6 074	817	113 065
In central city	205 343	205 343	205 343	205 343	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in central city	217 132	97 176	66 588	—	66 588	30 588	16 253	14 335	119 956	6 074	817	113 065
Charlotte—Gastonia—Rock Hill, NC—SC MSA (pt.)	422 475	302 519	271 931	205 343	66 588	30 588	16 253	14 335	119 956	6 074	817	113 065
In central city	205 343	205 343	205 343	205 343	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in central city	217 132	97 176	66 588	—	66 588	30 588	16 253	14 335	119 956	6 074	817	113 065
Less than 1,000,000	1 125 689	756 741	700 260	473 651	226 609	56 481	26 577	29 904	368 948	19 920	6 688	342 340
In central city	480 209	480 209	473 651	473 651	—	6 558	6 558	—	—	—	—	—
Not in central city	645 480	276 532	226 609	—	226 609	49 923	20 019	29 904	368 948	19 920	6 688	342 340
500,000 to 999,999	707 500	473 470	434 906	343 550	91 356	38 564	20 019	18 545	234 030	9 098	2 579	222 353
In central city	343 550	343 550	343 550	343 550	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in central city	363 950	129 920	91 356	—	91 356	38 564	20 019	18 545	234 030	9 098	2 579	222 353
Greensboro—Winston-Salem—High Point, NC MSA	399 004	243 820	214 735	175 450	39 285	29 085	20 019	9 066	155 184	6 614	1 596	146 974
In central city	175 450	175 450	175 450	175 450	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in central city	223 554	68 370	39 285	—	39 285	29 085	20 019	9 066	155 184	6 614	1 596	146 974
Raleigh—Durham, NC MSA	308 496	229 650	220 171	168 100	52 071	9 479	9 479	—	78 846	2 484	983	75 379
In central city	168 100	168 100	168 100	168 100	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in central city	140 396	61 550	52 071	—	52 071	9 479	—	9 479	78 846	2 484	983	75 379
250,000 to 499,999	98 360	84 330	84 330	31 712	52 618	—	—	—	14 030	999	535	12 496
In central city	31 712	31 712	31 712	31 712	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in central city	66 648	52 618	52 618	—	52 618	—	—	—	14 030	999	535	12 496
Fayetteville, NC MSA	98 360	84 330	84 330	31 712	52 618	—	—	—	14 030	999	535	12 496
In central city	31 712	31 712	31 712	31 712	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in central city	66 648	52 618	52 618	—	52 618	—	—	—	14 030	999	535	12 496
100,000 to 249,999	319 829	198 941	181 024	98 389	82 635	17 917	6 558	11 359	120 888	9 823	3 574	107 491
In central city	104 947	104 947	98 389	98 389	—	6 558	6 558	—	—	—	—	—
Not in central city	214 882	93 994	82 635	—	82 635	11 359	—	11 359	120 888	9 823	3 574	107 491
Asheville, NC MSA	77 951	50 274	50 274	29 713	20 561	—	—	—	27 677	1 698	—	25 979
In central city	29 713	29 713	29 713	29 713	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in central city	48 238	20 561	20 561	—	20 561	—	—	—	27 677	1 698	—	25 979
Burlington, NC MSA	45 312	30 418	30 418	17 696	12 722	—	—	—	14 894	1 417	123	13 354
In central city	17 696	17 696	17 696	17 696	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in central city	27 616	12 722	12 722	—	12 722	—	—	—	14 894	1 417	123	13 354
Hickory—Morganton, NC MSA	91 964	42 361	29 614	12 701	16 913	12 747	6 558	6 189	49 603	3 910	969	44 724
In central city	19 259	12 701	12 701	12 701	—	6 558	6 558	—	—	—	—	—
Not in central city	72 705	23 102	16 913	—	16 913	6 189	—	6 189	49 603	3 910	969	44 724
Jacksonville, NC MSA	47 523	26 033	26 033	11 810	14 223	—	—	—	21 493	1 667	1 545	18 281
In central city	11 810	11 810	11 810	11 810	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in central city	35 716	14 223	14 223	—	14 223	—	—	—	21 493	1 667	1 545	18 281
Wilmington, NC MSA	57 076	49 855	44 685	26 469	18 216	5 170	—	5 170	7 221	1 131	937	5 153
In central city	26 469	26 469	26 469	26 469	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in central city	30 607	23 386	18 216	—	18 216	5 170	—	5 170	7 221	1 131	937	5 153
Less than 100,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In central city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in central city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Outside metropolitan area	1 270 029	340 731	69 169	52 572	16 597	271 562	126 269	145 293	929 298	96 964	54 400	777 934
LAND AREA IN SQUARE KILOMETERS												
The State	126 179.8	5 859.4	4 113.5	2 100.7	2 012.8	1 745.9	703.9	1 042.0	120 320.4	1 161.5	780.7	118 378.1
Inside metropolitan area	31 176.1	4 337.2	3 808.0	1 934.9	1 873.1	529.2	202.2	327.0	26 838.9	344.7	77.4	26 416.8
In central city	1 978.2	1 934.9	1 934.9	1 934.9	—	43.3	43.3	—	—	—	—	—
Not in central city	29 197.9	2 359.0	1 873.1	—	1 873.1	485.9	158.9	327.0	26 838.9	344.7	77.4	26 416.8
1,000,000 or more	6 982.7	1 213.1	1 028.8	570.7	458.2	184.2	78.3	105.9	5 769.6	56.0	12.1	5 701.4
In central city	570.7	570.7	570.7	570.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in central city	6 412.0	642.4	458.2	—	458.2	184.2	78.3	105.9	5 769.6	56.0	12.1	5 701.4
5,000,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In central city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in central city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2,500,000 to 4,999,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In central city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in central city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1,000,000 to 2,499,999	6 982.7	1 213.1	1 028.8	570.7	458.2	184.2	78.3	105.9	5 769.6	56.0	12.1	5 701.4
In central city	570.7	570.7	570.7	570.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in central city	6 412.0	642.4	458.2	—	458.2	184.2	78.3	105.9	5 769.6	56.0	12.1	5 701.4
Charlotte—Gastonia—Rock Hill, NC—SC MSA (pt.)	6 982.7	1 213.1	1 028.8	570.7	458.2	184.2	78.3	105.9	5 769.6	56.0	12.1	5 701.4
In central city	570.7	570.7	570.7	570.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in central city	6 412.0	642.4	458.2	—	458.2	184.2	78.3	105.9	5 769.6	56.0	12.1	5 701.4

Table 22. Population, Housing Units, and Land Area for Metropolitan Area by Population Size Class of Metropolitan Area: 1990—Con.

[MA's are as defined for the 1990 census. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Urban and Rural Population Size Class of Metropolitan Area	Total	Urban					Rural							
		Total	Inside urbanized area			Outside urbanized area		Total	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	Total	In place of 1,000 to 2,499	In place of less than 1,000	Other rural
			Total	In central place	Urban fringe	Total	Place of 2,500 to 9,999							
LAND AREA IN SQUARE KILOMETERS—Con.														
Inside metropolitan area—Con.														
Less than 1,000,000	24 193.4	3 124.1	2 779.1	1 364.2	1 414.9	344.9	123.9	221.1	21 069.3	288.7	65.3	20 715.3		
In central city	1 407.6	1 407.6	1 364.2	1 364.2	—	—	43.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in central city	22 785.8	1 716.5	1 414.9	—	1 414.9	301.6	80.6	221.1	21 069.3	288.7	65.3	20 715.3		
500,000 to 999,999	14 162.4	1 714.9	1 503.8	952.8	551.1	211.1	80.6	130.5	12 447.5	155.2	32.2	12 260.1		
In central city	952.8	952.8	952.8	952.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in central city	13 209.6	762.1	551.1	—	551.1	211.1	80.6	130.5	12 447.5	155.2	32.2	12 260.1		
Greensboro—Winston-Salem—High Point, NC MSA	8 941.1	934.2	773.4	502.3	271.2	160.8	80.6	80.2	8 006.9	126.5	15.1	7 865.3		
In central city	502.3	502.3	502.3	502.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in central city	8 438.9	432.0	271.2	—	271.2	160.8	80.6	80.2	8 006.9	126.5	15.1	7 865.3		
Raleigh—Durham, NC MSA	5 221.3	780.7	730.4	450.5	279.9	50.3	—	50.3	4 440.6	28.7	17.1	4 394.8		
In central city	450.5	450.5	450.5	450.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in central city	4 770.8	330.2	279.9	—	279.9	50.3	—	50.3	4 440.6	28.7	17.1	4 394.8		
250,000 to 499,999	1 691.6	346.9	346.9	105.1	241.7	—	—	—	1 344.7	17.7	10.7	1 316.4		
In central city	105.1	105.1	105.1	105.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in central city	1 586.5	241.7	241.7	—	241.7	—	—	—	1 344.7	17.7	10.7	1 316.4		
Fayetteville, NC MSA	1 691.6	346.9	346.9	105.1	241.7	—	—	—	1 344.7	17.7	10.7	1 316.4		
In central city	105.1	105.1	105.1	105.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in central city	1 586.5	241.7	241.7	—	241.7	—	—	—	1 344.7	17.7	10.7	1 316.4		
100,000 to 249,999	8 339.4	1 062.3	928.5	306.3	622.1	133.9	43.3	90.6	7 277.0	115.8	22.4	7 138.8		
In central city	349.6	349.6	306.3	306.3	—	43.3	43.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in central city	7 989.7	712.7	622.1	—	622.1	90.6	—	90.6	7 277.0	115.8	22.4	7 138.8		
Asheville, NC MSA	1 699.8	232.8	232.8	90.5	142.2	—	—	—	1 467.0	26.6	—	1 440.4		
In central city	90.5	90.5	90.5	90.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in central city	1 609.3	142.2	142.2	—	142.2	—	—	—	1 467.0	26.6	—	1 440.4		
Burlington, NC MSA	1 115.5	130.4	130.4	52.7	77.7	—	—	—	985.1	24.6	1.2	959.3		
In central city	52.7	52.7	52.7	52.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in central city	1 062.8	77.7	77.7	—	77.7	—	—	—	985.1	24.6	1.2	959.3		
Hickory—Morganton, NC MSA	3 022.7	287.4	175.7	52.6	123.1	111.8	43.3	68.4	2 735.3	38.2	11.1	2 686.0		
In central city	95.9	95.9	52.6	52.6	—	43.3	43.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in central city	2 926.8	191.5	123.1	—	123.1	68.4	—	68.4	2 735.3	38.2	11.1	2 686.0		
Jacksonville, NC MSA	1 986.2	186.7	186.7	33.7	153.0	—	—	—	1 799.5	11.3	8.0	1 780.2		
In central city	33.7	33.7	33.7	33.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in central city	1 952.5	153.0	153.0	—	153.0	—	—	—	1 799.5	11.3	8.0	1 780.2		
Wilmington, NC MSA	515.3	225.1	203.0	76.9	126.0	22.1	—	22.1	290.2	15.1	2.1	272.9		
In central city	76.9	76.9	76.9	76.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in central city	438.4	148.2	126.0	—	126.0	22.1	—	22.1	290.2	15.1	2.1	272.9		
Less than 100,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In central city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in central city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Outside metropolitan area	95 003.7	1 522.3	305.5	165.8	139.7	1 216.7	501.7	715.0	93 481.5	816.8	703.3	91 961.4		
LAND AREA IN SQUARE MILES														
The State	48 718.1	2 262.3	1 588.2	811.1	777.1	674.1	271.8	402.3	46 455.7	448.5	301.4	45 705.8		
Inside metropolitan area	12 037.1	1 674.6	1 470.3	747.1	723.2	204.3	78.1	126.3	10 362.5	133.1	29.9	10 199.5		
In central city	763.8	763.8	747.1	747.1	—	16.7	16.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in central city	11 273.3	910.8	723.2	—	723.2	187.6	61.3	126.3	10 362.5	133.1	29.9	10 199.5		
1,000,000 or more	2 696.0	468.4	397.2	220.3	176.9	71.1	30.2	40.9	2 227.7	21.6	4.7	2 201.3		
In central city	220.3	220.3	220.3	220.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in central city	2 475.7	248.0	176.9	—	176.9	71.1	30.2	40.9	2 227.7	21.6	4.7	2 201.3		
5,000,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In central city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in central city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2,500,000 to 4,999,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In central city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in central city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1,000,000 to 2,499,999	2 696.0	468.4	397.2	220.3	176.9	71.1	30.2	40.9	2 227.7	21.6	4.7	2 201.3		
In central city	220.3	220.3	220.3	220.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in central city	2 475.7	248.0	176.9	—	176.9	71.1	30.2	40.9	2 227.7	21.6	4.7	2 201.3		
Charlotte—Gastonia—Rock Hill, NC—SC MSA (pt.)	2 696.0	468.4	397.2	220.3	176.9	71.1	30.2	40.9	2 227.7	21.6	4.7	2 201.3		
In central city	220.3	220.3	220.3	220.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in central city	2 475.7	248.0	176.9	—	176.9	71.1	30.2	40.9	2 227.7	21.6	4.7	2 201.3		
Less than 1,000,000	9 341.1	1 206.2	1 073.0	526.7	546.3	133.2	47.8	85.4	8 134.9	111.5	25.2	7 998.2		
In central city	543.5	543.5	526.7	526.7	—	16.7	16.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in central city	8 797.6	662.8	546.3	—	546.3	116.5	31.1	85.4	8 134.9	111.5	25.2	7 998.2		
500,000 to 999,999	5 468.1	662.1	580.6	367.9	212.8	81.5	31.1	50.4	4 806.0	59.9	12.4	4 733.6		
In central city	367.9	367.9	367.9	367.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in central city	5 100.2	294.3	212.8	—	212.8	81.5	31.1	50.4	4 806.0	59.9	12.4	4 733.6		
Greensboro—Winston-Salem—High Point, NC MSA	3 452.2	360.7	298.6	193.9	104.7	62.1	31.1	31.0	3 091.5	48.8	5.8	3 036.8		
In central city	193.9	193.9	193.9	193.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in central city	3 258.3	166.8	104.7	—	104.7	62.1	31.1	31.0	3 091.5	48.8	5.8	3 036.8		
Raleigh—Durham, NC MSA	2 015.9	301.4	282.0	173.9	108.1	19.4	—	19.4	1 714.5	11.1	6.6	1 696.9		
In central city	173.9	173.9	173.9	173.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in central city	1 842.0	127.5	108.1	—	108.1	19.4	—	19.4	1 714.5	11.1	6.6	1 696.9		

Table 22. Population, Housing Units, and Land Area for Metropolitan Area by Population Size Class of Metropolitan Area: 1990—Con.

[MA's are as defined for the 1990 census. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Urban and Rural Population Size Class of Metropolitan Area	Urban					Rural						
	Total	Inside urbanized area			Outside urbanized area		Total	In place of 1,000 to 2,499	In place of less than 1,000	Other rural		
		Total	In central place	Urban fringe	Total	Place of 10,000 or more					Place of 2,500 to 9,999	
LAND AREA IN SQUARE MILES—Con.												
Inside metropolitan area—Con.												
Less than 1,000,000—Con.												
250,000 to 499,999 -----	653.1	133.9	133.9	40.6	93.3	--	--	--	519.2	6.8	4.1	508.3
In central city -----	40.6	40.6	40.6	40.6	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Not in central city -----	612.5	93.3	93.3	--	93.3	--	--	--	519.2	6.8	4.1	508.3
Fayetteville, NC MSA -----	653.1	133.9	133.9	40.6	93.3	--	--	--	519.2	6.8	4.1	508.3
In central city -----	40.6	40.6	40.6	40.6	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Not in central city -----	612.5	93.3	93.3	--	93.3	--	--	--	519.2	6.8	4.1	508.3
100,000 to 249,999 -----	3 219.8	410.2	358.5	118.3	240.2	51.7	16.7	35.0	2 809.7	44.7	8.6	2 756.3
In central city -----	135.0	135.0	118.3	118.3	--	16.7	16.7	--	--	--	--	--
Not in central city -----	3 084.8	275.2	240.2	--	240.2	35.0	--	35.0	2 809.7	44.7	8.6	2 756.3
Asheville, NC MSA -----	656.3	89.9	89.9	34.9	54.9	--	--	--	566.4	10.3	--	556.1
In central city -----	34.9	34.9	34.9	34.9	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Not in central city -----	621.3	54.9	54.9	--	54.9	--	--	--	566.4	10.3	--	556.1
Burlington, NC MSA -----	430.7	50.3	50.3	20.3	30.0	--	--	--	380.3	9.5	.5	370.4
In central city -----	20.3	20.3	20.3	20.3	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Not in central city -----	410.4	30.0	30.0	--	30.0	--	--	--	380.3	9.5	.5	370.4
Hickory-Morganton, NC MSA -----	1 167.1	111.0	67.8	20.3	47.5	43.1	16.7	26.4	1 056.1	14.7	4.3	1 037.1
In central city -----	37.0	20.3	20.3	20.3	--	16.7	16.7	--	--	--	--	--
Not in central city -----	1 130.0	73.9	47.5	--	47.5	26.4	--	26.4	1 056.1	14.7	4.3	1 037.1
Jacksonville, NC MSA -----	766.9	72.1	72.1	13.0	59.1	--	--	--	694.8	4.4	3.1	687.3
In central city -----	13.0	13.0	13.0	13.0	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Not in central city -----	753.9	59.1	59.1	--	59.1	--	--	--	694.8	4.4	3.1	687.3
Wilmington, NC MSA -----	198.9	86.9	78.4	29.7	48.7	8.5	--	8.5	112.0	5.8	.8	105.4
In central city -----	29.7	29.7	29.7	29.7	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Not in central city -----	169.2	57.2	48.7	--	48.7	8.5	--	8.5	112.0	5.8	.8	105.4
Less than 100,000 -----	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
In central city -----	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Not in central city -----	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Outside metropolitan area -----	36 681.0	587.7	118.0	64.0	53.9	469.8	193.7	276.1	36 093.2	315.4	271.5	35 506.3

Table 23. Population, Housing Units, and Land Area for Urbanized Area: 1990

[Density is computed using land area. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Urbanized Area	Population		Housing units		Area measurements				Density			
					Total area		Land area		Population per—		Housing units per—	
					Square kilometers	Square miles	Square kilometers	Square miles	Square kilometer	Square mile	Square kilometer	Square mile
Asheville, NC												
The area	110 429	51 467	248.2	95.8	245.0	94.6	450.7	1 167.3	210.1	544.0		
In central place	61 607	29 713	91.0	35.1	90.5	34.9	680.7	1 765.2	328.3	851.4		
Asheville city†	61 607	29 713	91.0	35.1	90.5	34.9	680.7	1 765.2	328.3	851.4		
Urban fringe	48 822	21 754	157.2	60.7	154.5	59.7	316.0	817.8	140.8	364.4		
Buncombe County (pt.)†	107 642	50 274	236.0	91.1	232.8	89.9	462.4	1 197.4	216.0	559.2		
Asheville township (pt.)	66 053	31 238	101.4	39.1	100.3	38.7	658.6	1 706.8	311.4	807.2		
Asheville city (pt.)†	55 589	26 463	74.3	28.7	74.0	28.6	751.2	1 943.7	357.6	925.3		
Biltmore Forest town (pt.)	690	332	3.6	1.4	3.6	1.4	191.7	492.9	92.2	237.1		
Woodfin town (pt.)†	2 661	1 293	6.9	2.7	6.6	2.6	403.2	1 023.5	195.9	497.3		
Avery Creek township (pt.)	6	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Asheville city (pt.)†	6	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Black Mountain township (pt.)	7 992	3 811	24.7	9.5	24.6	9.5	324.9	841.3	154.9	401.2		
Black Mountain town†	5 418	2 519	12.5	4.8	12.5	4.8	433.4	1 128.8	201.5	524.8		
Montreat town	693	516	7.2	2.8	7.2	2.8	96.3	247.5	71.7	184.3		
Swannanoa CDP (pt.)	549	184	1.9	.7	1.8	.7	305.0	784.3	102.2	262.9		
French Broad township (pt.)	132	67	2.4	.9	2.3	.9	57.4	146.7	29.1	74.4		
Woodfin town (pt.)†	75	36	2.0	.8	1.9	.7	39.5	107.1	18.9	51.4		
Leicester township (pt.)	2 218	823	5.7	2.2	5.7	2.2	389.1	1 008.2	144.4	374.1		
Asheville city (pt.)†	4	1	.2	.1	.2	.1	20.0	40.0	5.0	10.0		
Limestone township (pt.)	12 704	6 005	35.6	13.7	34.1	13.2	372.6	962.4	176.1	454.9		
Asheville city (pt.)†	4 466	2 430	11.3	4.4	11.3	4.4	395.2	1 015.0	215.0	552.3		
Biltmore Forest town (pt.)	637	275	4.2	1.6	4.2	1.6	151.7	398.1	65.5	171.9		
Royal Pines CDP	4 418	1 865	7.9	3.0	7.9	3.0	559.2	1 472.7	236.1	621.7		
Lower Hominy township (pt.)	5 430	2 302	22.5	8.7	22.2	8.6	244.6	631.4	103.7	267.7		
Asheville city (pt.)†	245	113	2.3	.9	2.2	.8	111.4	306.3	51.4	141.3		
Reems Creek township (pt.)	3 514	1 544	8.5	3.3	8.5	3.3	413.4	1 064.8	181.6	467.9		
Weaverville town†	2 107	928	5.6	2.2	5.6	2.2	376.3	957.7	165.7	421.8		
Swannanoa township (pt.)	8 597	4 039	32.1	12.4	32.1	12.4	267.8	693.3	125.8	325.7		
Asheville city (pt.)†	1 297	704	2.9	1.1	2.9	1.1	447.2	1 179.1	242.8	640.0		
Swannanoa CDP (pt.)	2 989	1 314	13.0	5.0	13.0	5.0	229.9	597.8	101.1	262.8		
Upper Hominy township (pt.)	996	443	3.1	1.2	3.1	1.2	321.3	830.0	142.9	369.2		
Henderson County (pt.)†	2 787	1 193	12.3	4.7	12.3	4.7	226.6	593.0	97.0	253.8		
Hoopers Creek township (pt.)	2 787	1 193	12.3	4.7	12.3	4.7	226.6	593.0	97.0	253.8		
Fletcher town†	2 787	1 193	12.2	4.7	12.2	4.7	228.4	593.0	97.8	253.8		
Burlington, NC												
The area	74 053	31 500	135.0	52.1	134.4	51.9	551.0	1 426.8	234.4	606.9		
In central place	39 498	17 696	52.8	20.4	52.7	20.3	749.5	1 945.7	335.8	871.7		
Burlington city†	39 498	17 696	52.8	20.4	52.7	20.3	749.5	1 945.7	335.8	871.7		
Urban fringe	34 555	13 804	82.2	31.8	81.7	31.6	422.9	1 093.5	169.0	436.8		
Alamance County (pt.)†	71 508	30 418	131.0	50.6	130.4	50.3	548.4	1 421.6	233.3	604.7		
Township 3, Boone Station (pt.)	12 376	4 428	26.1	10.1	26.1	10.1	474.2	1 225.3	169.7	438.4		
Burlington city (pt.)†	4 449	1 859	8.7	3.4	8.7	3.4	511.4	1 308.5	213.7	546.8		
Elon College town†	4 394	1 113	6.5	2.5	6.5	2.5	676.0	1 757.6	171.2	445.2		
Gibsonville town (pt.)†	1 480	613	2.1	.8	2.1	.8	704.8	1 850.0	291.9	766.3		
Glen Raven CDP (pt.)	1 296	533	5.3	2.0	5.3	2.0	244.5	648.0	100.6	266.5		
Township 4, Morton (pt.)	518	179	2.3	.9	2.3	.9	225.2	575.6	77.8	198.9		
Township 5, Faucette (pt.)	135	53	.6	.2	.5	.2	270.0	675.0	106.0	265.0		
Township 6, Graham (pt.)	17 722	7 581	28.5	11.0	28.3	10.9	626.2	1 625.9	267.9	695.5		
Burlington city (pt.)†	6 089	2 595	8.7	3.3	8.6	3.3	708.0	1 845.2	301.7	786.4		
Graham city (pt.)†	10 303	4 454	16.1	6.2	16.1	6.2	639.9	1 661.8	276.6	718.4		
Haw River town (pt.)†	209	95	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Township 10, Melville (pt.)	5 044	2 127	11.3	4.4	11.3	4.4	446.4	1 146.4	188.2	483.4		
Mebane city (pt.)†	4 269	1 806	7.7	3.0	7.7	3.0	554.4	1 423.0	234.5	602.0		
Township 12, Burlington (pt.)	32 112	14 561	49.5	19.1	49.3	19.0	651.4	1 690.1	295.4	766.4		
Burlington city (pt.)†	28 960	13 242	35.4	13.7	35.3	13.6	820.4	2 129.4	375.1	973.7		
Glen Raven CDP (pt.)	1 320	547	6.0	2.3	5.9	2.3	223.7	573.9	92.7	237.8		
Township 13, Haw River (pt.)	3 601	1 489	12.7	4.9	12.6	4.9	285.8	734.9	118.2	303.9		
Burlington city (pt.)†	—	—	.1	—	.1	—	—	—	—	—		
Graham city (pt.)†	123	63	2.2	.9	2.2	.9	55.9	136.7	28.6	70.0		
Haw River town (pt.)†	1 646	742	5.2	2.0	5.2	2.0	316.5	823.0	142.7	371.0		
Guilford County (pt.)†	1 982	837	3.3	1.3	3.3	1.3	600.6	1 524.6	253.6	643.8		
Rock Creek township (pt.)	1 982	837	3.3	1.3	3.3	1.3	600.6	1 524.6	253.6	643.8		
Gibsonville town (pt.)†	1 961	830	3.3	1.3	3.3	1.3	594.2	1 508.5	251.5	638.5		
Orange County (pt.)†	563	245	.7	.3	.7	.3	804.3	1 876.7	350.0	816.7		
Cheeks township (pt.)	563	245	.7	.3	.7	.3	804.3	1 876.7	350.0	816.7		
Mebane city (pt.)†	485	211	.6	.2	.6	.2	808.3	2 425.0	351.7	1 055.0		

Table 23. Population, Housing Units, and Land Area for Urbanized Area: 1990 — Con.

[Density is computed using land area. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Urbanized Area	Area measurements				Density					
	Population	Housing units	Total area		Land area		Population per—		Housing units per—	
			Square kilometers	Square miles	Square kilometers	Square miles	Square kilometer	Square mile	Square kilometer	Square mile
Charlotte, NC										
The area	455 597	193 370	627.2	242.1	626.1	241.7	727.7	1 885.0	308.8	800.0
In central place	395 934	170 430	452.2	174.6	451.3	174.3	877.3	2 271.6	377.6	977.8
Charlotte city†	395 934	170 430	452.2	174.6	451.3	174.3	877.3	2 271.6	377.6	977.8
Urban fringe	59 663	22 940	175.0	67.5	174.7	67.5	341.5	883.9	131.3	339.9
Mecklenburg County (pt.)†										
County	451 198	191 757	610.6	235.7	609.5	235.3	740.3	1 917.5	314.6	814.9
Township 1, Charlotte	389 571	168 021	429.9	166.0	429.1	165.7	907.9	2 351.1	391.6	1 014.0
Charlotte city (pt.)†	389 571	168 021	429.9	166.0	429.1	165.7	907.9	2 351.1	391.6	1 014.0
Township 2, Berryhill (pt.)	185	78	.8	.3	.8	.3	231.3	616.7	97.5	260.0
Township 3, Steel Creek (pt.)	1 647	637	11.6	4.5	11.6	4.5	142.0	366.0	54.9	141.6
Charlotte city (pt.)†	292	118	4.2	1.6	4.2	1.6	69.5	182.5	28.1	73.8
Township 4, Sharon	7	2	.3	.1	.3	.1	23.3	70.0	6.7	20.0
Charlotte city (pt.)†	7	2	.3	.1	.3	.1	23.3	70.0	6.7	20.0
Township 5, Providence (pt.)	10 368	3 698	21.0	8.1	20.9	8.1	496.1	1 280.0	176.9	456.5
Charlotte city (pt.)†	1 644	573	2.6	1.0	2.6	1.0	632.3	1 644.0	220.4	573.0
Matthews town (pt.)	3 871	1 478	5.5	2.1	5.5	2.1	703.8	1 843.3	268.7	703.8
Township 6, Clear Creek (pt.)	12 086	4 440	45.6	17.6	45.5	17.6	265.6	686.7	97.6	252.3
Mint Hill town (pt.)†	9 827	3 496	41.3	16.0	41.2	15.9	238.5	618.1	84.9	219.9
Township 7, Crab Orchard (pt.)	7 905	2 039	12.2	4.7	12.2	4.7	648.0	1 681.9	167.1	433.8
Township 8, Mallard Creek (pt.)	3 576	1 491	12.5	4.8	12.5	4.8	286.1	745.0	119.3	310.6
Charlotte city (pt.)†	1 236	561	3.2	1.2	3.2	1.2	386.3	1 030.0	175.3	467.5
Township 11, Long Creek (pt.)	4 356	1 624	13.4	5.2	13.3	5.1	327.5	854.1	122.1	318.4
Charlotte city (pt.)†	3 174	1 152	10.0	3.9	9.9	3.8	320.6	835.3	116.4	303.2
Township 12, Paw Creek (pt.)	1 902	788	11.2	4.3	11.2	4.3	169.8	442.3	70.4	183.3
Charlotte city (pt.)†	3	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Township 13, Morning Star (pt.)	15 685	6 760	41.9	16.2	41.9	16.2	374.3	968.2	161.3	417.3
Matthews town (pt.)	9 780	3 852	26.3	10.1	26.3	10.1	371.9	968.3	146.5	381.4
Mint Hill town (pt.)†	1 740	597	5.6	2.2	5.6	2.1	310.7	828.6	106.6	284.3
Township 14, Pineville (pt.)	3 910	2 179	10.1	3.9	10.1	3.9	387.1	1 002.6	215.7	558.7
Charlotte city (pt.)†	7	2	2.0	.8	2.0	.8	3.5	8.8	1.0	2.5
Pineville town†	2 970	1 495	7.2	2.8	7.2	2.8	412.5	1 060.7	207.6	533.9
Union County (pt.)†										
County	4 399	1 613	16.6	6.4	16.6	6.4	265.0	687.3	97.2	252.0
Sandy Ridge township (pt.)	13	5	.3	.1	.3	.1	43.3	130.0	16.7	50.0
Stallings town (pt.)†	13	5	.3	.1	.3	.1	43.3	130.0	16.7	50.0
Vance township (pt.)	4 386	1 608	16.3	6.3	16.3	6.3	269.1	696.2	98.7	255.2
Indian Trail town†	1 942	717	8.3	3.2	8.3	3.2	234.0	606.9	86.4	224.1
Stallings town (pt.)†	2 119	773	7.7	3.0	7.7	3.0	275.2	706.3	100.4	257.7
Durham, NC										
The area	205 355	88 439	274.6	106.0	274.0	105.8	749.5	1 941.0	322.8	835.9
In central place	175 330	75 457	222.6	85.9	222.2	85.8	789.1	2 043.5	339.6	879.5
Chapel Hill town†	38 719	14 850	43.0	16.6	42.8	16.5	904.6	2 346.6	347.0	900.0
Durham city†	136 611	60 607	179.6	69.3	179.4	69.3	761.5	1 971.3	337.8	874.6
Urban fringe	30 025	12 982	52.0	20.1	51.8	20.0	579.6	1 501.3	250.6	649.1
Durham County (pt.)†										
County	154 580	67 295	220.1	85.0	219.7	84.8	703.6	1 822.9	306.3	793.6
Durham township (pt.)	137 132	60 716	179.8	69.4	179.6	69.3	763.5	1 978.8	338.1	876.1
Durham city (pt.)†	136 527	60 577	175.8	67.9	175.6	67.8	777.5	2 013.7	345.0	893.5
Parkwood CDP (pt.)	2	1	.1	—	.1	—	20.0	—	10.0	—
Lebanon township (pt.)	6 196	2 141	15.1	5.8	15.1	5.8	410.3	1 068.3	141.8	369.1
Durham city (pt.)†	16	5	.2	.1	.2	.1	80.0	160.0	25.0	50.0
Oak Grove township (pt.)	3 644	1 355	11.0	4.3	11.0	4.3	331.3	847.4	123.2	315.1
Durham city (pt.)†	33	13	2.8	1.1	2.8	1.1	11.8	30.0	4.6	11.8
Triangle township (pt.)	7 608	3 083	14.2	5.5	14.0	5.4	543.4	1 408.9	220.2	570.9
Chapel Hill town (pt.)†	1 115	579	1.4	.6	1.4	.6	796.4	1 858.3	413.6	965.0
Durham city (pt.)†	18	7	.8	.3	.8	.3	22.5	60.0	8.8	23.3
Parkwood CDP (pt.)	4 121	1 452	5.3	2.1	5.2	2.0	792.5	2 060.5	279.2	726.0
Orange County (pt.)†										
County	50 775	21 144	54.4	21.0	54.3	20.9	935.1	2 429.4	389.4	1 011.7
Chapel Hill township (pt.)	50 378	20 977	53.4	20.6	53.2	20.5	947.0	2 457.5	394.3	1 023.3
Carrboro town†	11 553	6 108	9.1	3.5	9.1	3.5	269.6	3 300.9	671.2	1 745.1
Chapel Hill town (pt.)†	37 604	14 271	41.6	16.0	41.4	16.0	908.3	2 350.3	344.7	891.9
Eno township (pt.)	397	167	1.0	.4	1.0	.4	397.0	992.5	167.0	417.5
Durham city (pt.)†	17	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fayetteville, NC										
The area	241 763	85 887	359.3	138.7	354.9	137.0	681.2	1 764.7	242.0	626.9
In central place	75 695	31 712	106.9	41.3	105.1	40.6	720.2	1 864.4	301.7	781.1
Fayetteville city†	75 695	31 712	106.9	41.3	105.1	40.6	720.2	1 864.4	301.7	781.1
Urban fringe	166 068	54 175	252.4	97.5	249.7	96.4	665.1	1 722.7	217.0	562.0

Table 23. Population, Housing Units, and Land Area for Urbanized Area: 1990 — Con.

[Density is computed using land area. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Urbanized Area	Population		Housing units		Area measurements				Density			
					Total area		Land area		Population per—		Housing units per—	
					Square kilometers	Square miles	Square kilometers	Square miles	Square kilometer	Square mile	Square kilometer	Square mile
Goldsboro, NC—Con.												
Wayne County (pt.)†—Con.												
New Hope township (pt.)	17 739	4 633	40.7	15.7	40.6	15.7	436.9	1 129.9	114.1	295.1		
Elroy CDP	4 028	1 654	17.5	6.8	17.5	6.8	230.2	592.4	94.5	243.2		
Goldsboro city (pt.)†	10 869	1 975	13.7	5.3	13.7	5.3	793.4	2 050.8	144.2	372.6		
New Hope CDP (pt.)	2 290	783	7.5	2.9	7.4	2.8	309.5	817.9	105.8	279.6		
Saulston township (pt.)	400	139	.6	.2	.6	.2	666.7	2 000.0	231.7	695.0		
New Hope CDP (pt.)	381	127	.6	.2	.6	.2	635.0	1 905.0	211.7	635.0		
Stoney Creek township (pt.)	4 780	1 875	11.7	4.5	11.7	4.5	408.5	1 062.2	160.3	416.7		
Goldsboro city (pt.)†	2 611	1 023	5.8	2.2	5.8	2.2	450.2	1 186.8	176.4	465.0		
New Hope CDP (pt.)	1 820	694	4.8	1.9	4.8	1.9	379.2	957.9	144.6	365.3		
Greensboro, NC												
The area	194 508	84 755	240.3	92.8	238.9	92.2	814.2	2 109.6	354.8	919.3		
In central place	183 521	80 411	207.6	80.2	206.7	79.8	887.9	2 299.8	389.0	1 007.7		
Greensboro city†	183 521	80 411	207.6	80.2	206.7	79.8	887.9	2 299.8	389.0	1 007.7		
Urban fringe	10 987	4 344	32.7	12.6	32.2	12.4	341.2	886.0	134.9	350.3		
Guilford County (pt.)†	194 508	84 755	240.3	92.8	238.9	92.2	814.2	2 109.6	354.8	919.3		
Bruce township (pt.)	89	56	.3	.1	.3	.1	296.7	890.0	186.7	560.0		
Center Grove township (pt.)	1 098	473	3.3	1.3	3.2	1.2	343.1	915.0	147.8	394.2		
Greensboro city (pt.)†	—	—	.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Deep River township (pt.)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Greensboro city (pt.)†	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Fentress township (pt.)	340	137	1.3	.5	1.3	.5	261.5	680.0	105.4	274.0		
Greensboro city (pt.)†	6	3	.1	—	.1	—	60.0	—	30.0	—		
Friendship township (pt.)	5 326	1 886	14.5	5.6	14.1	5.5	377.7	968.4	133.8	342.9		
Greensboro city (pt.)†	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Gilmer township (pt.)	53 560	22 422	58.4	22.6	58.2	22.5	920.3	2 380.4	385.3	996.5		
Greensboro city (pt.)†	53 560	22 422	58.4	22.6	58.2	22.5	920.3	2 380.4	385.3	996.5		
Jamestown township (pt.)	718	303	2.4	.9	2.3	.9	312.2	797.8	131.7	336.7		
Greensboro city (pt.)†	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Jefferson township (pt.)	64	25	1.1	.4	1.1	.4	58.2	160.0	22.7	62.5		
Monroe township (pt.)	1 609	736	5.1	2.0	5.1	2.0	315.5	804.5	144.3	368.0		
Morehead township (pt.)	129 955	57 986	149.0	57.5	148.3	57.2	876.3	2 271.9	391.0	1 013.7		
Greensboro city (pt.)†	129 955	57 986	149.0	57.5	148.3	57.2	876.3	2 271.9	391.0	1 013.7		
Sumner township (pt.)	1 749	731	5.0	1.9	5.0	1.9	349.8	920.5	146.2	384.7		
Greensboro city (pt.)†	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Greenville, NC												
The area	55 884	22 522	74.4	28.7	73.3	28.3	762.4	1 974.7	307.3	795.8		
In central place	44 972	18 054	47.7	18.4	46.7	18.0	963.0	2 498.4	386.6	1 003.0		
Greenville city†	44 972	18 054	47.7	18.4	46.7	18.0	963.0	2 498.4	386.6	1 003.0		
Urban fringe	10 912	4 468	26.7	10.3	26.6	10.3	410.2	1 059.4	168.0	433.8		
Pitt County (pt.)†	55 884	22 522	74.4	28.7	73.3	28.3	762.4	1 974.7	307.3	795.8		
Arthur township (pt.)	7	4	.4	.1	.4	.1	17.5	70.0	10.0	40.0		
Greenville city (pt.)†	7	4	.4	.1	.4	.1	17.5	70.0	10.0	40.0		
Belvoir township (pt.)	2 221	793	2.9	1.1	2.9	1.1	765.9	2 019.1	273.4	720.9		
Greenville city (pt.)†	1 418	471	1.3	.5	1.3	.5	1 090.8	2 836.0	362.3	942.0		
Carolina township (pt.)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Greenville city (pt.)†	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Falkland township (pt.)	214	128	.2	.1	.2	.1	1 070.0	2 140.0	640.0	1 280.0		
Greenville city (pt.)†	214	128	.2	.1	.2	.1	1 070.0	2 140.0	640.0	1 280.0		
Greenville township (pt.)	36 534	14 513	38.7	15.0	37.8	14.6	966.5	2 502.3	383.9	994.0		
Greenville city (pt.)†	35 653	14 113	35.3	13.6	34.4	13.3	1 036.4	2 680.7	410.3	1 061.1		
Grimesland township (pt.)	1 332	590	3.0	1.1	2.9	1.1	459.3	1 210.9	203.4	536.4		
Greenville city (pt.)†	372	218	.2	.1	.2	.1	1 860.0	3 720.0	1 090.0	2 180.0		
Pactolus township (pt.)	1 178	505	4.7	1.8	4.6	1.8	256.1	654.4	109.8	280.6		
Greenville city (pt.)†	3	2	1.5	.6	1.4	.5	2.1	6.0	1.4	4.0		
Winterville township (pt.)	14 398	5 989	24.5	9.5	24.5	9.5	587.7	1 515.6	244.4	630.4		
Greenville city (pt.)†	7 305	3 118	8.8	3.4	8.8	3.4	830.1	2 148.5	354.3	917.1		
Winterville town†	2 816	1 104	3.3	1.3	3.3	1.3	853.3	2 166.2	334.5	849.2		
Hickory, NC												
The area	69 914	29 614	178.6	69.0	175.7	67.8	397.9	1 031.2	168.5	436.8		
In central place	28 301	12 701	52.6	20.3	52.6	20.3	538.0	1 394.1	241.5	625.7		
Hickory city†	28 301	12 701	52.6	20.3	52.6	20.3	538.0	1 394.1	241.5	625.7		
Urban fringe	41 613	16 913	126.0	48.6	123.1	47.5	338.0	876.1	137.4	356.1		
Burke County (pt.)†	5 261	2 187	21.7	8.4	21.6	8.4	243.6	626.3	101.3	260.4		
Icard township (pt.)	5 261	2 187	21.7	8.4	21.6	8.4	243.6	626.3	101.3	260.4		
Hickory city (pt.)†	79	15	1.9	.7	1.9	.7	41.6	112.9	7.9	21.4		
Hildebran town†	790	345	3.5	1.3	3.5	1.3	225.7	607.7	98.6	265.4		
Icard CDP	2 553	1 060	10.2	3.9	10.1	3.9	252.8	654.6	105.0	271.8		
Long View town (pt.)†	358	155	.6	.2	.6	.2	596.7	1 790.0	258.3	775.0		

Table 23. Population, Housing Units, and Land Area for Urbanized Area: 1990 — Con.

[Density is computed using land area. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Urbanized Area	Population		Housing units		Area measurements				Density			
					Total area		Land area		Population per—		Housing units per—	
					Square kilometers	Square miles	Square kilometers	Square miles	Square kilometer	Square mile	Square kilometer	Square mile
Hickory, NC—Con.												
Catawba County (pt.)†	64 653	27 427	156.9	60.6	154.0	59.5	419.8	1 086.6	178.1	461.0		
Clines township (pt.)	3 902	1 474	13.5	5.2	13.5	5.2	289.0	750.4	109.2	283.5		
Conover city (pt.)†	1 033	352	3.1	1.2	3.1	1.2	333.2	860.8	113.5	293.3		
Hickory city (pt.)†	183	67	2.4	.9	2.4	.9	76.3	203.3	27.9	74.4		
St. Stephens CDP (pt.)	2 526	998	7.7	3.0	7.7	3.0	328.1	842.0	129.6	332.7		
Hickory township (pt.)	46 909	20 056	108.3	41.8	105.5	40.7	444.6	1 152.6	190.1	492.8		
Brookford town†	451	205	1.4	.5	1.4	.5	322.1	902.0	146.4	410.0		
Conover city (pt.)†	101	45	1.9	.7	1.9	.7	53.2	144.3	23.7	64.3		
Hickory city (pt.)†	27 990	12 602	48.0	18.5	48.0	18.5	583.1	1 513.0	262.5	681.2		
Long View town (pt.)†	2 871	1 319	5.1	2.0	5.1	2.0	562.9	1 435.5	258.6	659.5		
Mountain View CDP	3 697	1 311	12.1	4.7	12.1	4.7	305.5	786.6	108.3	278.9		
North Hickory CDP†	4 299	1 684	15.3	5.9	15.3	5.2	318.4	826.7	124.7	323.8		
St. Stephens CDP (pt.)	6 208	2 362	18.7	7.2	18.0	6.9	344.9	899.7	131.2	342.3		
Newton township (pt.)	13 842	5 897	35.1	13.5	35.0	13.5	395.5	1 025.3	168.5	436.8		
Conover city (pt.)†	4 331	1 844	13.0	5.0	13.0	5.0	333.2	866.2	141.8	368.8		
Hickory city (pt.)†	49	17	.3	.1	.3	.1	163.3	490.0	56.7	170.0		
Newton city†	9 304	3 986	21.1	8.2	21.1	8.1	440.9	1 148.6	188.9	492.1		
High Point, NC												
The area	108 686	45 869	222.9	86.1	218.7	84.4	497.0	1 287.7	209.7	543.5		
In central place	69 496	29 408	115.6	44.6	111.4	43.0	623.8	1 616.2	264.0	683.9		
High Point city†	69 496	29 408	115.6	44.6	111.4	43.0	623.8	1 616.2	264.0	683.9		
Urban fringe	39 190	16 461	107.3	41.4	107.3	41.4	365.2	946.6	153.4	397.6		
Davidson County (pt.)†	20 049	8 773	36.1	13.9	36.1	13.9	555.4	1 442.4	243.0	631.2		
Abbotts Creek township (pt.)	631	365	1.0	.4	1.0	.4	631.0	1 577.5	365.0	912.5		
High Point city (pt.)†	428	282	.5	.2	.5	.2	856.0	2 140.0	564.0	1 410.0		
Thomasville township (pt.)	19 418	8 408	35.1	13.5	35.1	13.5	553.2	1 438.4	239.5	622.8		
High Point city (pt.)†	43	17	.5	.2	.5	.2	86.0	215.0	34.0	85.0		
Thomasville city†	15 915	6 928	26.1	10.1	26.1	10.1	609.8	1 575.7	265.4	685.9		
Forsyth County (pt.)†	598	296	2.0	.8	2.0	.8	299.0	747.5	148.0	370.0		
Abbotts Creek township (pt.)	598	296	2.0	.8	2.0	.8	299.0	747.5	148.0	370.0		
High Point city (pt.)†	6	3	.1	—	.1	—	60.0	—	30.0	—		
Guilford County (pt.)†	73 685	30 988	125.0	48.2	120.7	46.6	610.5	1 581.2	256.7	665.0		
Deep River township (pt.)	1 517	568	9.7	3.8	9.3	3.6	163.1	421.4	61.1	157.8		
High Point city (pt.)†	1 517	568	9.7	3.8	9.3	3.6	163.1	421.4	61.1	157.8		
Friendship township (pt.)	242	91	4.8	1.9	4.8	1.8	50.4	134.4	19.0	50.6		
High Point city (pt.)†	67	24	4.2	1.6	4.1	1.6	16.3	41.9	5.9	15.0		
High Point township (pt.)	67 200	28 399	94.7	36.6	92.0	35.5	730.4	1 893.0	308.7	800.0		
High Point city (pt.)†	67 131	28 368	94.6	36.5	91.9	35.5	730.5	1 891.0	308.7	799.1		
Jamestown town (pt.)†	35	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Jamestown township (pt.)	4 726	1 930	15.7	6.1	14.7	5.7	321.5	829.1	131.3	338.6		
Archdale city (pt.)†	234	87	1.4	.6	1.4	.6	167.1	390.0	62.1	145.0		
High Point city (pt.)†	267	129	5.2	2.0	4.1	1.6	65.1	166.9	31.5	80.6		
Jamestown town (pt.)†	2 565	1 036	5.6	2.2	5.6	2.2	458.0	1 165.9	185.0	470.9		
Randolph County (pt.)†	14 354	5 812	59.9	23.1	59.9	23.1	239.6	621.4	97.0	251.6		
Trinity township (pt.)	14 354	5 812	59.9	23.1	59.9	23.1	239.6	621.4	97.0	251.6		
Archdale city (pt.)†	6 679	2 845	16.5	6.4	16.5	6.4	404.8	1 043.6	172.4	444.5		
High Point city (pt.)†	37	17	.8	.3	.8	.3	46.3	123.3	21.3	56.7		
Trinity CDP	5 469	2 199	33.5	12.9	33.5	12.9	163.3	424.0	65.6	170.5		
Jacksonville, NC												
The area	101 297	26 033	213.1	82.3	186.7	72.1	542.6	1 405.0	139.4	361.1		
In central place	30 013	11 810	34.3	13.3	33.7	13.0	890.6	2 308.7	350.4	908.5		
Jacksonville city†	30 013	11 810	34.3	13.3	33.7	13.0	890.6	2 308.7	350.4	908.5		
Urban fringe	71 284	14 223	178.8	69.0	153.0	59.1	465.9	1 206.2	93.0	240.7		
Onslow County (pt.)†	101 297	26 033	213.1	82.3	186.7	72.1	542.6	1 405.0	139.4	361.1		
Camp Lejeune unorg. (pt.)	46 472	4 637	95.5	36.9	70.6	27.2	658.2	1 708.5	65.7	170.5		
Camp Lejeune Central CDP (pt.)†	36 716	4 175	71.6	27.6	50.7	19.6	724.2	1 873.3	82.3	213.0		
Jacksonville city (pt.)†	—	—	.1	—	.1	—	—	—	—	—		
New River Station CDP	9 732	447	23.8	9.2	19.8	7.6	491.5	1 280.5	22.6	58.8		
Piney Green CDP (pt.)†	24	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Jacksonville township (pt.)	44 889	17 473	74.8	28.9	73.4	28.3	611.6	1 586.2	238.1	617.4		
Camp Lejeune Central CDP (pt.)†	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Half Moon CDP (pt.)	5 754	1 921	9.6	3.7	9.6	3.7	599.4	1 555.1	200.1	519.2		
Jacksonville city (pt.)†	30 013	11 810	34.3	13.2	33.6	13.0	893.2	2 308.7	351.5	908.5		
Pumpkin Center CDP	2 857	955	5.6	2.2	5.6	2.2	510.2	1 298.6	170.5	434.1		
Richlands township (pt.)	552	185	6.6	2.6	6.6	2.6	83.6	212.3	28.0	71.2		
Half Moon CDP (pt.)	552	185	6.6	2.6	6.6	2.6	83.6	212.3	28.0	71.2		
Stump Sound township (pt.)	409	192	.9	.4	.9	.4	454.4	1 022.5	213.3	480.0		
White Oak township (pt.)	8 975	3 546	35.3	13.6	35.2	13.6	255.0	659.9	100.7	260.7		
Jacksonville city (pt.)†	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Piney Green CDP (pt.)†	8 975	3 546	35.3	13.6	35.2	13.6	255.0	659.9	100.7	260.7		

Table 23. Population, Housing Units, and Land Area for Urbanized Area: 1990 — Con.

[Density is computed using land area. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Urbanized Area	Population		Housing units		Area measurements				Density			
					Total area		Land area		Population per—		Housing units per—	
					Population	Housing units	Square kilometers	Square miles	Square kilometers	Square miles	Square kilometer	Square mile
Kannapolis, NC												
The area	78 177	32 915	172.8	66.7	170.9	66.0	457.4	1 184.5	192.6	498.7		
In central place	29 696	12 717	41.1	15.9	40.7	15.7	729.6	1 891.5	312.5	810.0		
Kannapolis city†	29 696	12 717	41.1	15.9	40.7	15.7	729.6	1 891.5	312.5	810.0		
Urban fringe	48 481	20 198	131.7	50.8	130.2	50.3	372.4	963.8	155.1	401.6		
Cabarrus County (pt.)†												
Township 1, Harrisburg (pt.)	58 829	24 661	129.2	49.9	128.5	49.6	457.8	1 186.1	191.9	497.2		
Township 2, Poplar Tent (pt.)	240	89	1.6	.6	1.6	.6	150.0	400.0	55.6	148.3		
Concord city (pt.)†	4 924	1 824	22.8	8.8	22.8	8.8	216.0	559.5	80.0	207.3		
Poplar Tent CDP (pt.)	969	328	8.9	3.4	8.9	3.4	108.9	285.0	36.9	96.5		
Township 4, Kannapolis (pt.)	3 086	1 182	11.7	4.5	11.7	4.5	263.8	685.8	101.0	262.7		
Concord city (pt.)†	28 633	12 283	57.0	22.0	56.3	21.7	508.6	1 315.5	218.2	566.0		
Kannapolis city (pt.)†	2 743	1 305	8.8	3.4	8.5	3.3	322.7	831.2	153.5	395.5		
Poplar Tent CDP (pt.)	21 220	9 134	28.9	11.1	28.9	11.1	734.3	1 911.7	316.1	822.9		
Township 5, New Gilead (pt.)	786	288	2.5	1.0	2.5	1.0	314.4	786.0	115.2	286.0		
Concord city (pt.)†	325	103	1.3	.5	1.3	.5	250.0	650.0	79.2	206.0		
Township 11, Central Cabarrus (pt.)	182	57	.8	.3	.8	.3	227.5	606.7	71.3	190.0		
Concord city (pt.)†	7 705	3 057	24.7	9.5	24.7	9.5	311.9	811.1	123.8	321.8		
Concord city (pt.)†	6 451	2 621	16.5	6.4	16.5	6.4	391.0	1 008.0	158.8	409.5		
Township 12, Concord (pt.)	17 002	7 305	21.8	8.4	21.8	8.4	779.9	2 024.0	335.1	869.6		
Concord city (pt.)†	17 002	7 305	21.8	8.4	21.8	8.4	779.9	2 024.0	335.1	869.6		
Rowan County (pt.)†												
Atwell township (pt.)	19 348	8 254	43.6	16.8	42.4	16.4	456.3	1 179.8	194.7	503.3		
Enochville CDP (pt.)	2 906	1 159	12.1	4.7	11.5	4.4	252.7	660.5	100.8	263.4		
Kannapolis city (pt.)†	2 901	1 157	12.1	4.7	11.4	4.4	254.5	659.3	101.5	263.0		
China Grove township (pt.)	16 442	7 095	31.5	12.2	30.9	11.9	532.1	1 381.7	229.6	596.2		
China Grove town†	2 732	1 163	3.8	1.5	3.8	1.5	718.9	1 821.3	306.1	775.3		
Enochville CDP (pt.)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Kannapolis city (pt.)†	8 476	3 583	12.2	4.7	11.8	4.5	718.3	1 883.6	303.6	796.2		
Landis town†	2 333	1 055	4.0	1.5	4.0	1.5	583.3	1 555.3	263.8	703.3		
Raleigh, NC												
The area	305 925	131 487	461.1	178.0	455.7	175.9	671.3	1 739.2	288.5	747.5		
In central place	207 951	92 643	230.1	88.8	228.3	88.1	910.9	2 360.4	405.8	1 051.6		
Raleigh city†	207 951	92 643	230.1	88.8	228.3	88.1	910.9	2 360.4	405.8	1 051.6		
Urban fringe	97 974	38 844	231.1	89.2	227.4	87.8	430.8	1 115.9	170.8	442.4		
Wake County (pt.)†												
Bartons Creek township (pt.)	305 925	131 487	461.1	178.0	455.7	175.9	671.3	1 739.2	288.5	747.5		
Raleigh city (pt.)†	5 366	1 728	16.1	6.2	16.0	6.2	335.4	865.5	108.0	278.7		
Cary township (pt.)	101	33	1.1	.4	1.1	.4	91.8	252.5	30.0	82.5		
Apex town (pt.)†	44 048	18 011	63.9	24.7	63.3	24.4	695.9	1 805.2	284.5	738.2		
Cary town (pt.)†	—	—	.1	—	.1	—	—	—	—	—		
Raleigh city (pt.)†	40 926	16 804	49.8	19.2	49.3	19.0	830.1	2 154.0	340.9	884.4		
Cedar Fork township (pt.)	7	3	5.1	2.0	5.1	2.0	1.4	3.5	.6	1.5		
Cary town (pt.)†	850	462	29.0	11.2	28.8	11.1	29.5	76.6	16.0	41.6		
Raleigh city (pt.)†	629	313	15.1	5.8	15.0	5.8	41.9	108.4	20.9	54.0		
Holly Springs township (pt.)	26	16	13.5	5.2	13.3	5.1	2.0	5.1	1.2	3.1		
Apex town (pt.)†	223	72	1.8	.7	1.8	.7	123.9	318.6	40.0	102.9		
House Creek township (pt.)	223	72	1.8	.7	1.8	.7	123.9	318.6	40.0	102.9		
Raleigh city (pt.)†	43 980	20 165	49.5	19.1	49.1	18.9	895.7	2 327.0	410.7	1 066.9		
Leesville township (pt.)	42 565	19 509	45.3	17.5	45.0	17.4	945.9	2 446.3	433.5	1 121.2		
Meredith township (pt.)	11 992	5 430	19.1	7.4	18.8	7.3	637.9	1 642.7	288.8	743.8		
Raleigh city (pt.)†	6 258	3 496	4.3	1.6	4.1	1.6	1 526.3	3 911.3	852.7	2 185.0		
Neuse township (pt.)	7 894	3 771	21.6	8.3	21.5	8.3	367.2	951.1	175.4	454.3		
Raleigh city (pt.)†	6 962	3 297	13.2	5.1	13.2	5.1	527.4	1 365.1	249.8	646.5		
Panther Branch township (pt.)	31 370	13 941	32.4	12.5	32.3	12.5	971.2	2 509.6	431.6	1 115.3		
Garner town (pt.)†	26 134	12 006	21.5	8.3	21.4	8.3	1 221.2	3 148.7	561.0	1 446.5		
Raleigh township (pt.)	24	12	4.7	1.8	4.7	1.8	8.3	21.8	4.1	10.9		
Raleigh city (pt.)†	24	12	4.7	1.8	4.7	1.8	8.3	21.8	4.1	10.9		
St. Marys township (pt.)	103 732	45 155	96.1	37.1	95.7	36.9	1 083.9	2 811.2	471.8	1 223.7		
Garner town (pt.)†	102 979	44 776	93.2	36.0	92.9	35.9	1 108.5	2 868.5	482.0	1 247.2		
St. Matthews township (pt.)	25 616	9 859	45.2	17.5	44.9	17.3	570.5	1 480.7	219.6	569.9		
Raleigh city (pt.)†	14 940	5 962	25.7	9.9	25.5	9.8	585.9	1 524.5	233.8	608.4		
Garner town (pt.)†	7 969	2 871	9.8	3.8	9.8	3.8	813.2	2 097.1	293.0	755.5		
New Hope CDP	15 552	6 326	40.9	15.8	40.6	15.7	383.1	990.6	155.8	402.9		
Raleigh city (pt.)†	5 694	2 354	21.6	8.3	21.4	8.3	266.1	686.0	110.0	283.6		
Swift Creek township (pt.)	8 649	3 539	16.1	6.2	16.1	6.2	537.2	1 395.0	219.8	570.8		
Cary town (pt.)†	10 225	4 644	21.5	8.3	20.7	8.0	494.0	1 278.1	224.3	580.5		
Garner town (pt.)†	2 015	743	7.1	2.7	6.8	2.6	296.3	775.0	109.3	285.8		
Raleigh city (pt.)†	3	1	1.1	.4	1.0	.4	3.0	7.5	1.0	2.5		
White Oak township (pt.)	6 301	3 097	6.8	2.6	6.3	2.4	1 000.2	2 625.4	491.6	1 290.4		
Apex town (pt.)†	5 053	1 911	19.5	7.5	19.4	7.5	260.5	673.7	98.5	254.8		
Cary town (pt.)†	4 745	1 754	9.0	3.5	9.0	3.5	527.2	1 355.7	194.9	501.1		
Cary town (pt.)†	288	148	9.6	3.7	9.6	3.7	30.0	77.8	15.4	40.0		

Table 23. Population, Housing Units, and Land Area for Urbanized Area: 1990 — Con.

[Density is computed using land area. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Urbanized Area	Population		Housing units		Area measurements				Density			
					Total area		Land area		Population per—		Housing units per—	
					Population	Housing units	Square kilometers	Square miles	Square kilometers	Square miles	Square kilometer	Square mile
Rocky Mount, NC												
The area	50 870	20 877	69.4	26.8	68.9	26.6	738.3	1 912.4	303.0	784.8		
In central place	48 997	20 173	65.2	25.2	64.7	25.0	757.3	1 959.9	311.8	806.9		
Rocky Mount city†	48 997	20 173	65.2	25.2	64.7	25.0	757.3	1 959.9	311.8	806.9		
Urban fringe	1 873	704	4.2	1.6	4.2	1.6	446.0	1 170.6	167.6	440.0		
Edgecombe County (pt.)†	17 204	6 659	16.8	6.5	16.8	6.5	1 024.0	2 646.8	396.4	1 024.5		
Township 7, Swift Creek (pt.)	—	—	1.2	.4	1.2	.4	—	—	—	—		
Rocky Mount city (pt.)†	—	—	1.2	.4	1.2	.4	—	—	—	—		
Township 12, Rocky Mount (pt.)	17 204	6 659	15.6	6.0	15.6	6.0	1 102.8	2 867.3	426.9	1 109.8		
Rocky Mount city (pt.)†	17 057	6 594	15.2	5.9	15.2	5.9	1 122.2	2 891.0	433.8	1 117.6		
Nash County (pt.)†	33 666	14 218	52.6	20.3	52.1	20.1	646.2	1 674.9	272.9	707.4		
Oak Level township (pt.)	916	374	.5	.2	.5	.2	1 832.0	4 580.0	748.0	1 870.0		
Rocky Mount city (pt.)†	916	374	.5	.2	.5	.2	1 832.0	4 580.0	748.0	1 870.0		
Rocky Mount township (pt.)	14 546	6 409	12.8	4.9	12.8	4.9	1 136.4	2 968.6	500.7	1 308.0		
Rocky Mount city (pt.)†	14 524	6 398	12.7	4.9	12.7	4.9	1 143.6	2 964.1	503.8	1 305.7		
South Whitakers township (pt.)	353	147	4.0	1.5	3.6	1.4	98.1	252.1	40.8	105.0		
Rocky Mount city (pt.)†	353	147	4.0	1.5	3.6	1.4	98.1	252.1	40.8	105.0		
Stony Creek township (pt.)	17 851	7 288	35.4	13.6	35.2	13.6	507.1	1 312.6	207.0	535.9		
Rocky Mount city (pt.)†	16 147	6 660	31.6	12.2	31.5	12.1	512.6	1 334.5	211.4	550.4		
Wilmington, NC												
The area	101 357	45 786	229.8	88.7	216.5	83.6	468.2	1 212.4	211.5	547.7		
In central place	55 530	26 469	77.6	30.0	76.9	29.7	722.1	1 869.7	344.2	891.2		
Wilmington city†	55 530	26 469	77.6	30.0	76.9	29.7	722.1	1 869.7	344.2	891.2		
Urban fringe	45 827	19 317	152.3	58.8	139.6	53.9	328.3	850.2	138.4	358.4		
Brunswick County (pt.)†	2 725	1 101	14.1	5.4	13.6	5.2	200.4	524.0	81.0	211.7		
Northwest township (pt.)	2 417	961	10.8	4.2	10.3	4.0	234.7	604.3	93.3	240.3		
Belville town (pt.)†	—	—	.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Leland town (pt.)†	1 559	643	3.8	1.5	3.6	1.4	433.1	1 113.6	178.6	459.3		
Town Creek township (pt.)	308	140	3.3	1.3	3.3	1.3	93.3	236.9	42.4	107.7		
Belville town (pt.)†	66	33	.7	.3	.6	.2	110.0	330.0	55.0	165.0		
Leland town (pt.)†	242	107	1.7	.7	1.7	.7	142.4	345.7	62.9	152.9		
New Hanover County (pt.)†	98 632	44 685	215.7	83.3	203.0	78.4	485.9	1 258.1	220.1	570.0		
Cape Fear township (pt.)	7 424	2 821	42.9	16.6	40.2	15.5	184.7	479.0	70.2	182.0		
Smith Creek CDP (pt.)†	1 379	541	2.8	1.1	2.8	1.1	492.5	1 253.6	193.2	491.8		
Wrightsboro CDP (pt.)	4 745	1 798	32.0	12.3	32.0	12.3	148.3	385.8	56.2	146.2		
Federal Point township (pt.)	438	177	2.8	1.1	2.8	1.1	156.4	398.2	63.2	160.9		
Silver Lake CDP (pt.)	438	177	2.8	1.1	2.8	1.1	156.4	398.2	63.2	160.9		
Harnett township (pt.)	24 864	11 298	58.7	22.7	54.0	20.9	460.4	1 189.7	209.2	540.6		
Ogden CDP	3 228	1 319	12.5	4.8	12.2	4.7	264.6	686.8	108.1	280.6		
Seagate CDP	5 444	2 259	13.0	5.0	11.5	4.4	473.4	1 237.3	196.4	513.4		
Smith Creek CDP (pt.)†	6 082	2 274	11.0	4.2	11.0	4.2	552.9	1 448.1	206.7	541.4		
Wilmington city (pt.)†	267	93	.9	.4	.9	.4	296.7	667.5	103.3	232.5		
Windemere CDP	4 604	1 807	9.9	3.8	9.9	3.8	465.1	1 211.6	182.5	475.5		
Wrightsboro CDP (pt.)	7	6	.1	—	.1	—	70.0	—	60.0	—		
Wrightsville Beach town†	2 937	2 413	5.8	2.3	3.4	1.3	863.8	2 259.2	709.7	1 856.2		
Masonboro township (pt.)	10 623	4 006	34.7	13.4	30.0	11.6	354.1	915.8	133.5	345.3		
Masonboro CDP (pt.)	6 990	2 680	17.4	6.7	15.8	6.1	442.4	1 145.9	169.6	439.3		
Silver Lake CDP (pt.)	3 633	1 326	14.2	5.5	14.2	5.5	255.8	660.5	93.4	241.1		
Wilmington township	55 283	26 383	76.7	29.6	76.0	29.3	727.4	1 886.8	347.1	900.4		
Masonboro CDP (pt.)	20	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Wilmington city (pt.)†	55 263	26 376	76.6	29.6	76.0	29.3	727.1	1 886.1	347.1	900.2		
Winston-Salem, NC												
The area	185 184	83 274	314.7	121.5	312.6	120.7	592.4	1 534.3	266.4	689.9		
In central place	143 485	65 631	185.8	71.7	184.2	71.1	779.0	2 018.1	356.3	923.1		
Winston-Salem city†	143 485	65 631	185.8	71.7	184.2	71.1	779.0	2 018.1	356.3	923.1		
Urban fringe	41 699	17 643	129.0	49.8	128.3	49.6	325.0	840.7	137.5	355.7		
Davidson County (pt.)†	118	50	.1	.1	.1	.1	1 180.0	1 180.0	500.0	500.0		
Midway township (pt.)	118	50	.1	.1	.1	.1	1 180.0	1 180.0	500.0	500.0		

Table 23. Population, Housing Units, and Land Area for Urbanized Area: 1990 — Con.

[Density is computed using land area. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Urbanized Area	Population	Housing units	Area measurements				Density			
			Total area		Land area		Population per—		Housing units per—	
			Square kilometers	Square miles	Square kilometers	Square miles	Square kilometer	Square mile	Square kilometer	Square mile
Winston-Salem, NC—Con.										
Forsyth County (pt.)†	185 066	83 224	314.6	121.5	312.4	120.6	592.4	1 534.5	266.4	690.1
Abbotts Creek township (pt.)	2 295	905	7.4	2.9	7.4	2.9	310.1	791.4	122.3	312.1
Sedge Garden CDP (pt.)	2 295	905	7.4	2.9	7.4	2.9	310.1	791.4	122.3	312.1
Bethania township (pt.)	7 917	3 543	23.8	9.2	23.7	9.2	334.1	860.5	149.5	385.1
Rural Hall town†	1 652	786	2.6	1.0	2.6	1.0	635.4	1 652.0	302.3	786.0
Stanleyville CDP (pt.)	4 617	2 140	16.6	6.4	16.6	6.4	278.1	721.4	128.9	334.4
Broadbay township (pt.)	5 072	2 396	16.3	6.3	16.3	6.3	311.2	805.1	147.0	380.3
Sedge Garden CDP (pt.)	477	188	2.0	.8	2.0	.8	238.5	596.3	94.0	235.0
Clemmonsville township (pt.)	7 615	2 852	24.3	9.4	24.0	9.3	317.3	818.8	118.8	306.7
Clemmons village (pt.)†	5 809	2 167	12.1	4.7	11.9	4.6	488.2	1 262.8	182.1	471.1
Kernersville township (pt.)	79	26	.3	.1	.3	.1	263.3	790.0	86.7	260.0
Sedge Garden CDP (pt.)	12	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lewisville township (pt.)	2 323	928	5.4	2.1	5.4	2.1	430.2	1 106.2	171.9	441.9
Clemmons village (pt.)†	211	89	.2	.1	.2	.1	1 055.0	2 110.0	445.0	890.0
Middle Fork township (pt.)	5 280	1 996	18.9	7.3	18.9	7.3	279.4	723.3	105.6	273.4
Stanleyville CDP (pt.)	152	64	.7	.3	.7	.3	217.1	506.7	91.4	213.3
Walkertown town (pt.)†	113	49	.8	.3	.8	.3	141.3	376.7	61.3	163.3
Winston-Salem city (pt.)†	14	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Old Town township (pt.)	2 984	1 319	7.5	2.9	7.5	2.9	397.9	1 029.0	175.9	454.8
Stanleyville CDP (pt.)	10	8	.2	.1	.2	.1	50.0	100.0	40.0	80.0
Winston-Salem city (pt.)†	53	18	.1	—	.1	—	530.0	—	180.0	—
Salem Chapel township (pt.)	1 857	791	4.8	1.8	4.8	1.8	386.9	1 031.7	164.8	439.4
Walkertown town (pt.)†	1 087	490	2.9	1.1	2.9	1.1	374.8	988.2	169.0	445.5
South Fork township (pt.)	4 554	2 218	15.4	5.9	15.4	5.9	295.7	771.9	144.0	375.9
Winston-Salem city (pt.)†	—	—	.4	.1	.4	.1	—	—	—	—
Vienna township (pt.)	1 619	618	5.0	1.9	5.0	1.9	323.8	852.1	123.6	325.3
Winston township	143 471	65 632	185.4	71.6	183.8	71.0	780.6	2 020.7	357.1	924.4
Winston-Salem city (pt.)†	143 418	65 610	185.3	71.5	183.7	70.9	780.7	2 022.8	357.2	925.4

Table 24. Population, Housing Units, and Land Area for Urbanized Area by Population Size Class of Urbanized Area: 1990

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Size of Place Population Size Class of Urbanized Area Urbanized Area	Inside urbanized area								Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropoli- tan area
			Urban fringe									
	Total	In central place	Total	Place of 50,000 or more	Place of 10,000 to 49,999	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	Place of less than 2,500	Other urban	Total	In central city	Not in central city	
POPULATION												
The State -----	2 512 866	1 685 467	827 399	—	220 744	266 975	23 200	316 480	3 757 589	1 565 874	2 191 715	2 871 048
Inside urbanized area -----	2 512 866	1 685 467	827 399	—	220 744	266 975	23 200	316 480	2 336 837	1 550 789	786 048	176 029
1,000,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5,000,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2,500,000 to 4,999,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1,000,000 to 2,499,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Less than 1,000,000 -----	2 512 866	1 685 467	827 399	—	220 744	266 975	23 200	316 480	2 336 837	1 550 789	786 048	176 029
500,000 to 999,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
250,000 to 499,999 -----	761 522	603 885	157 637	—	84 043	13 632	4 074	55 888	761 522	603 885	157 637	—
Charlotte, NC -----	455 597	395 934	59 663	—	25 218	2 970	4 074	27 401	455 597	395 934	59 663	—
Raleigh, NC -----	305 925	207 951	97 974	—	58 825	10 662	—	28 487	305 925	207 951	97 974	—
100,000 to 249,999 -----	1 362 216	849 409	512 807	—	98 928	173 489	13 697	226 693	1 353 171	849 409	503 762	9 045
Asheville, NC -----	110 429	61 607	48 822	—	—	18 897	4 127	25 798	107 642	61 607	46 035	2 787
Durham, NC -----	205 355	175 330	30 025	—	11 553	4 123	—	14 349	205 355	175 330	30 025	—
Fayetteville, NC -----	241 763	75 695	166 068	—	34 744	22 458	—	108 866	238 230	75 695	162 535	3 533
Gastonia, NC -----	113 637	54 732	58 905	—	—	32 045	4 851	22 009	113 637	54 732	58 905	—
Greensboro, NC -----	194 508	183 521	10 987	—	—	—	—	10 987	194 508	183 521	10 987	—
High Point, NC -----	108 686	69 496	39 190	—	15 915	14 982	—	8 293	108 686	69 496	39 190	—
Jacksonville, NC -----	101 297	30 013	71 284	—	36 716	27 894	—	6 674	101 297	30 013	71 284	—
Wilmington, NC -----	101 357	55 530	45 827	—	—	39 507	1 867	4 453	98 632	55 530	43 102	2 725
Winston-Salem, NC -----	185 184	143 485	41 699	—	—	13 583	2 852	25 264	185 184	143 485	41 699	—
Less than 100,000 -----	389 128	232 173	156 955	—	37 773	79 854	5 429	33 899	222 144	97 495	124 649	166 984
Burlington, NC -----	74 053	39 498	34 555	—	10 426	15 205	1 855	7 069	74 053	39 498	34 555	—
Goldsboro, NC -----	60 230	19 521	40 709	—	—	15 047	—	4 474	—	—	—	60 230
Greenville, NC -----	55 884	44 972	10 912	—	—	2 816	—	8 096	—	—	—	55 884
Hickory, NC -----	69 914	28 301	41 613	—	—	37 281	1 241	3 091	69 914	28 301	41 613	—
Kannapolis, NC -----	78 177	29 696	48 481	—	27 347	9 505	2 333	9 296	78 177	29 696	48 481	—
Rocky Mount, NC -----	50 870	48 997	1 873	—	—	—	—	1 873	—	—	—	50 870
Outside urbanized area -----	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 420 752	15 085	1 405 667	2 695 019
HOUSING UNITS												
The State -----	1 041 360	731 566	309 794	—	71 646	104 004	10 079	124 065	1 548 164	685 552	862 612	1 270 029
Inside urbanized area -----	1 041 360	731 566	309 794	—	71 646	104 004	10 079	124 065	972 191	678 994	293 197	69 169
1,000,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5,000,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2,500,000 to 4,999,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1,000,000 to 2,499,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Less than 1,000,000 -----	1 041 360	731 566	309 794	—	71 646	104 004	10 079	124 065	972 191	678 994	293 197	69 169
500,000 to 999,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
250,000 to 499,999 -----	324 857	263 073	61 784	—	33 406	5 675	1 495	21 208	324 857	263 073	61 784	—
Charlotte, NC -----	193 370	170 430	22 940	—	9 423	1 495	1 495	10 527	193 370	170 430	22 940	—
Raleigh, NC -----	131 487	92 643	38 844	—	23 983	4 180	—	10 681	131 487	92 643	38 844	—
100,000 to 249,999 -----	557 156	372 807	184 349	—	22 107	66 928	6 142	89 172	553 305	372 807	180 498	3 851
Asheville, NC -----	51 467	29 713	21 754	—	—	8 404	2 051	11 299	50 274	29 713	20 561	1 193
Durham, NC -----	88 439	75 457	12 982	—	6 108	1 453	—	5 421	88 439	75 457	12 982	—
Fayetteville, NC -----	85 887	31 712	54 175	—	4 896	8 756	—	40 523	84 330	31 712	52 618	1 557
Gastonia, NC -----	45 646	22 196	23 450	—	—	12 892	1 983	8 575	45 646	22 196	23 450	—
Greensboro, NC -----	84 755	80 411	4 344	—	—	—	—	4 344	84 755	80 411	4 344	—
High Point, NC -----	45 869	29 408	16 461	—	6 928	6 182	—	3 351	45 869	29 408	16 461	—
Jacksonville, NC -----	26 033	11 810	14 223	—	4 175	7 069	—	2 979	26 033	11 810	14 223	—
Wilmington, NC -----	45 786	26 469	19 317	—	—	16 607	783	1 927	44 685	26 469	18 216	1 101
Winston-Salem, NC -----	83 274	65 631	17 643	—	—	5 565	1 325	10 753	83 274	65 631	17 643	—
Less than 100,000 -----	159 347	95 686	63 661	—	16 133	31 401	2 442	13 685	94 029	43 114	50 915	65 318
Burlington, NC -----	31 500	17 696	13 804	—	4 517	5 653	837	2 797	31 500	17 696	13 804	—
Goldsboro, NC -----	21 919	14 345	7 574	—	—	5 738	—	1 836	—	—	—	21 919
Greenville, NC -----	22 522	18 054	4 468	—	—	1 104	—	3 364	—	—	—	22 522
Hickory, NC -----	29 614	12 701	16 913	—	—	15 116	550	1 247	29 614	12 701	16 913	—
Kannapolis, NC -----	32 915	12 717	20 198	—	11 616	3 790	1 055	3 737	32 915	12 717	20 198	—
Rocky Mount, NC -----	20 877	20 173	704	—	—	—	—	704	—	—	—	20 877
Outside urbanized area -----	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	575 973	6 558	569 415	1 200 860
LAND AREA IN SQUARE KILOMETERS												
The State -----	4 113.5	2 100.7	2 012.8	—	398.8	711.3	78.9	823.8	31 176.1	1 978.2	29 197.9	95 003.7

Table 24. Population, Housing Units, and Land Area for Urbanized Area by Population Size Class of Urbanized Area: 1990 —Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Size of Place Population Size Class of Urbanized Area Urbanized Area	Inside urbanized area							Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropoli- tan area	
	Total	In central place	Urban fringe					Total	In central city	Not in central city		
			Total	Place of 50,000 or more	Place of 10,000 to 49,999	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	Place of less than 2,500					Other urban
LAND AREA IN SQUARE KILOMETERS—Con.												
Inside urbanized area -----	4 113.5	2 100.7	2 012.8	—	398.8	711.3	78.9	823.8	3 808.0	1 934.9	1 873.1	305.5
1,000,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5,000,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2,500,000 to 4,999,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1,000,000 to 2,499,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Less than 1,000,000 -----	4 113.5	2 100.7	2 012.8	—	398.8	711.3	78.9	823.8	3 808.0	1 934.9	1 873.1	305.5
500,000 to 999,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
250,000 to 499,999 -----	1 081.8	679.6	402.2	—	188.7	39.4	16.3	157.7	1 081.8	679.6	402.2	—
Charlotte, NC -----	626.1	451.3	174.7	—	78.6	7.2	16.3	72.7	626.1	451.3	174.7	—
Raleigh, NC -----	455.7	228.3	227.4	—	110.2	32.2	—	85.0	455.7	228.3	227.4	—
100,000 to 249,999 -----	2 279.1	1 109.4	1 169.7	—	135.2	454.1	48.6	531.8	2 245.3	1 109.4	1 135.9	33.8
Asheville, NC -----	245.0	90.5	154.5	—	—	55.8	20.5	78.2	232.8	90.5	142.2	12.3
Durham, NC -----	274.0	222.2	51.8	—	9.1	5.3	—	37.4	274.0	222.2	51.8	—
Fayetteville, NC -----	354.9	105.1	249.7	—	49.2	35.1	—	165.4	346.9	105.1	241.7	8.0
Gastonia, NC -----	231.9	78.7	153.2	—	—	69.4	15.8	68.0	231.9	78.7	153.2	—
Greensboro, NC -----	238.9	206.7	32.2	—	—	—	—	32.2	238.9	206.7	32.2	—
High Point, NC -----	218.7	111.4	107.3	—	26.1	57.1	—	24.1	218.7	111.4	107.3	—
Jacksonville, NC -----	186.7	33.7	153.0	—	50.7	76.8	—	25.5	186.7	33.7	153.0	—
Wilmington, NC -----	216.5	76.9	139.6	—	—	115.6	6.0	18.0	203.0	76.9	126.0	13.6
Winston-Salem, NC -----	312.6	184.2	128.3	—	—	39.0	6.3	83.1	312.6	184.2	128.3	—
Less than 100,000 -----	752.6	311.7	440.9	—	74.8	217.7	14.0	134.3	480.9	145.9	335.0	271.7
Burlington, NC -----	134.4	52.7	81.7	—	18.3	31.5	5.2	26.7	134.4	52.7	81.7	—
Goldsboro, NC -----	129.6	54.5	75.1	—	—	47.4	—	27.7	—	—	—	129.6
Greenville, NC -----	73.3	46.7	26.6	—	—	3.3	—	23.3	—	—	—	73.3
Hickory, NC -----	175.7	52.6	123.1	—	—	106.2	4.9	12.0	175.7	52.6	123.1	—
Kannapolis, NC -----	170.9	40.7	130.2	—	56.5	29.4	—	40.4	170.9	40.7	130.2	—
Rocky Mount, NC -----	68.9	64.7	4.2	—	—	—	—	4.2	—	—	—	68.9
Outside urbanized area -----	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	27 368.1	43.3	27 324.8	94 698.2
LAND AREA IN SQUARE MILES												
The State -----	1 588.2	811.1	777.1	—	154.0	274.6	30.5	318.1	12 037.1	763.8	11 273.3	36 681.0
Inside urbanized area -----	1 588.2	811.1	777.1	—	154.0	274.6	30.5	318.1	1 470.3	747.1	723.2	118.0
1,000,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5,000,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2,500,000 to 4,999,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1,000,000 to 2,499,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Less than 1,000,000 -----	1 588.2	811.1	777.1	—	154.0	274.6	30.5	318.1	1 470.3	747.1	723.2	118.0
500,000 to 999,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
250,000 to 499,999 -----	417.7	262.4	155.3	—	72.9	15.2	6.3	60.9	417.7	262.4	155.3	—
Charlotte, NC -----	241.7	174.3	67.5	—	30.3	2.8	6.3	28.1	241.7	174.3	67.5	—
Raleigh, NC -----	175.9	88.1	87.8	—	42.5	12.4	—	32.8	175.9	88.1	87.8	—
100,000 to 249,999 -----	880.0	428.3	451.6	—	52.2	175.3	18.8	205.3	866.9	428.3	438.6	13.1
Asheville, NC -----	94.6	34.9	59.7	—	—	21.6	7.9	30.2	89.9	34.9	54.9	4.7
Durham, NC -----	105.8	85.8	20.0	—	3.5	2.0	—	14.4	105.8	85.8	20.0	—
Fayetteville, NC -----	137.0	40.6	96.4	—	19.0	13.5	—	63.9	133.9	40.6	93.3	3.1
Gastonia, NC -----	89.5	30.4	59.2	—	—	26.8	6.1	26.3	89.5	30.4	59.2	—
Greensboro, NC -----	92.2	79.8	12.4	—	—	—	—	12.4	92.2	79.8	12.4	—
High Point, NC -----	84.4	43.0	41.4	—	10.1	22.0	—	9.3	84.4	43.0	41.4	—
Jacksonville, NC -----	72.1	13.0	59.1	—	19.6	29.7	—	9.8	72.1	13.0	59.1	—
Wilmington, NC -----	83.6	29.7	53.9	—	—	44.6	2.3	7.0	78.4	29.7	48.7	5.2
Winston-Salem, NC -----	120.7	71.1	49.6	—	—	15.1	2.4	32.1	120.7	71.1	49.6	—
Less than 100,000 -----	290.6	120.4	170.2	—	28.9	84.1	5.4	51.9	185.7	56.3	129.4	104.9
Burlington, NC -----	51.9	20.3	31.6	—	7.1	12.1	2.0	10.3	51.9	20.3	31.6	—
Goldsboro, NC -----	50.0	21.0	29.0	—	—	18.3	—	10.7	—	—	—	50.0
Greenville, NC -----	28.3	18.0	10.3	—	—	1.3	—	9.0	—	—	—	28.3
Hickory, NC -----	67.8	20.3	47.5	—	—	41.0	1.9	4.6	67.8	20.3	47.5	—
Kannapolis, NC -----	66.0	15.7	50.3	—	21.8	11.3	1.5	15.6	66.0	15.7	50.3	—
Rocky Mount, NC -----	26.6	25.0	1.6	—	—	—	—	1.6	—	—	—	26.6
Outside urbanized area -----	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10 566.8	16.7	10 550.1	36 563.0

APPENDIX A. Area Classifications

CONTENTS

Alaska Native Regional Corporation (ANRC) (See American Indian and Alaska Native Area)	
Alaska Native Village (ANV) (See American Indian and Alaska Native Area)	
Alaska Native Village Statistical Area (See American Indian and Alaska Native Area)	
American Indian and Alaska Native Area	A-1
American Indian Reservation (See American Indian and Alaska Native Area, see County Subdivision)	
American Indian Reservation and Trust Land (See American Indian and Alaska Native Area)	
American Samoa (See Outlying Areas of the United States, see State)	
Area Measurement	A-3
Assessment District (See County Subdivision)	
Block	A-3
Block Group (BG)	A-4
Block Numbering Area (BNA) (See Census Tract and Block Numbering Area)	
Borough (See County Subdivision, see Place)	
Borough and Census Area (Alaska) (See County)	
Boundary Changes	A-4
Census Area (Alaska) (See County)	
Census Block (See Block)	
Census Code (See Geographic Code)	
Census County Division (CCD) (See County Subdivision)	
Census Designated Place (CDP) (See Place)	
Census Division (See Census Region and Census Division)	
Census Geographic Code (See Geographic Code)	
Census Region and Census Division	A-4
Census Subarea (Alaska) (See County Subdivision)	
Census Tract and Block Numbering Area	A-5
Central City (See Metropolitan Area)	
Central Place (See Urbanized Area)	
City (See Place)	
Congressional District (CD)	A-6
Consolidated City (See Place)	
Consolidated Metropolitan Statistical Area (CMSA) (See Metropolitan Area)	
County	A-6
County Subdivision	A-6
Crews of Vessels (See Area Measurement, see Block, see Census Tract and Block Numbering Area)	
Division (See Census Region and Division, see County Subdivision)	
Election District (See County Subdivision, see Voting District)	
Extended City (See Urban and Rural)	
Farm (See Urban and Rural)	
Federal Information Processing Standards (FIPS) Code (See Geographic Code)	
Geographic Block Group (See Block Group)	
Geographic Code	A-7
Geographic Presentation	A-7
Gore (See County Subdivision)	
Grant (See County Subdivision)	
Guam (See Outlying Areas of the United States, see State)	
Hierarchical Presentation (See Geographic Presentation)	
Historic Areas of Oklahoma (See American Indian and Alaska Native Area, Tribal Jurisdiction Statistical Area)	
Historical Counts	A-8
Incorporated Place (See Place)	
Independent City (See County)	
Internal Point	A-8
Inventory Presentation (See Geographic Presentation)	
Land Area (See Area Measurement)	

Latitude (See Internal Point)	
Longitude (See Internal Point)	
Magisterial District (See County Subdivision)	
Metropolitan Area (MA)	A-8
Metropolitan Statistical Area (MSA) (See Metropolitan Area)	
Minor Civil Division (MCD) (See County Subdivision)	
Northern Mariana Islands (See Outlying Areas of the United States, see State)	
Outlying Areas of the United States	A-9
Palau (See Outlying Areas of the United States, see State)	
Parish (Louisiana) (See County)	
Parish Governing Authority District (See County Subdivision)	
Place	A-9
Plantation (See County Subdivision)	
Population or Housing Unit Density	A-10
Precinct (See County Subdivision, see Voting District)	
Primary Metropolitan Statistical Area (PMSA) (See Metropolitan Area)	
Puerto Rico (See Outlying Areas of the United States, see State)	
Purchase (See County Subdivision)	
Region (See Census Region and Census Division)	
Rural (See Urban and Rural)	
Selected States (See County Subdivision, see State)	
State	A-11
Supervisors' District (See County Subdivision)	
Tabulation Block Group (See Block Group)	
TIGER	A-11
Town (See County Subdivision, see Place)	
Township (See County Subdivision)	
Tract (See Census Tract and Block Numbering Area)	
Tribal Designated Statistical Area (TDSA) (See American Indian and Alaska Native Area)	
Tribal Jurisdiction Statistical Area (TJSA) (See American Indian and Alaska Native Area)	
Trust Land (See American Indian and Alaska Native Area)	
United States	A-11
Unorganized Territory (unorg.) (See County Subdivision)	
Urban and Rural	A-11
Urbanized Area (UA)	A-12
Village (See Place)	
Virgin Islands (See Outlying Areas of the United States, see State)	
Voting District (VTD)	A-12
Water Area (See Area Measurement)	
ZIP Code ®	A-13

These definitions are for all geographic entities and concepts that the Census Bureau will include in its standard 1990 census data products. Not all entities and concepts are shown in any one 1990 census data product. For a description of geographic areas included in each data product, see appendix F.

AMERICAN INDIAN AND ALASKA NATIVE AREA

Alaska Native Regional Corporation (ANRC)

Alaska Native Regional Corporations (ANRC's) are corporate entities established under the Alaska Native Claims Settlement Act of 1972, Public Law 92-203, as amended by Public Law 94-204, to conduct both business and nonprofit affairs of Alaska Natives. Alaska is divided into

12 ANRC's that cover the entire State, except for the Annette Islands Reserve. The boundaries of the 12 ANRC's were established by the Department of the Interior, in cooperation with Alaska Natives. Each ANRC was designed to include, as far as practicable, Alaska Natives with a common heritage and common interests. The ANRC boundaries for the 1990 census were identified by the Bureau of Land Management. A 13th region was established for Alaska Natives who are not permanent residents and who chose not to enroll in one of the 12 ANRC's; no census products are prepared for the 13th region. ANRC's were first identified for the 1980 census.

Each ANRC is assigned a two-digit census code ranging from 07 through 84. These census codes are assigned in alphabetical order of the ANRC's.

Alaska Native Village (ANV) Statistical Area

Alaska Native villages (ANV's) constitute tribes, bands, clans, groups, villages, communities, or associations in Alaska that are recognized pursuant to the Alaska Native Claims Settlement Act of 1972, Public Law 92-203. Because ANV's do not have legally designated boundaries, the Census Bureau has established Alaska Native village statistical areas (ANVSA's) for statistical purposes. For the 1990 census, the Census Bureau cooperated with officials of the nonprofit corporation within each participating Alaska Native Regional Corporation (ANRC), as well as other knowledgeable officials, to delineate boundaries that encompass the settled area associated with each ANV. ANVSA's are located within ANRC's and do not cross ANRC boundaries. ANVSA's for the 1990 census replace the ANV's that the Census Bureau recognized for the 1980 census.

Each ANVSA is assigned a four-digit census code ranging from 6001 through 8989. Each ANVSA also is assigned a five-digit FIPS code. Both the census and FIPS codes are assigned in alphabetical order of ANVSA's.

American Indian Reservation and Trust Land

American Indian Reservation—Federal American Indian reservations are areas with boundaries established by treaty, statute, and/or executive or court order, and recognized by the Federal Government as territory in which American Indian tribes have jurisdiction. State reservations are lands held in trust by State governments for the use and benefit of a given tribe. The reservations and their boundaries were identified for the 1990 census by the Bureau of Indian Affairs (BIA), Department of Interior (for Federal reservations), and State governments (for State reservations). The names of American Indian reservations recognized by State governments, but not by the Federal Government, are followed by "(State)." Areas composed of reservation lands that are administered jointly and/or are claimed by two reservations, as identified by the BIA, are called "joint areas," and are treated as separate American Indian reservations for census purposes.

Federal reservations may cross State boundaries, and Federal and State reservations may cross county, county subdivision, and place boundaries. For reservations that cross State boundaries, only the portion of the reservations in a given State are shown in the data products for that State; the entire reservations are shown in data products for the United States.

Each American Indian reservation is assigned a four-digit census code ranging from 0001 through 4989. These census codes are assigned in alphabetical order of American Indian reservations nationwide, except that joint areas appear at the end of the code range. Each American Indian reservation also is assigned a five-digit FIPS code; because the FIPS codes are assigned in alphabetical sequence of American Indian reservations within each State, the FIPS code is different in each State for reservations in more than one State.

Trust Land—Trust lands are property associated with a particular American Indian reservation or tribe, held in trust by the Federal Government. Trust lands may be held in trust either for a tribe (tribal trust land) or for an individual member of a tribe (individual trust land). Trust lands recognized for the 1990 census comprise all tribal trust lands and inhabited individual trust lands located outside of a reservation boundary. As with other American Indian areas, trust lands may be located in more than one State. Only the trust lands in a given State are shown in the data products for that State; all trust lands associated with a reservation or tribe are shown in data products for the United States. The Census Bureau first reported data for tribal trust lands for the 1980 census.

Trust lands are assigned a four-digit census code and a five-digit FIPS code, the same as that for the reservation with which they are associated. Trust lands not associated with a reservation are presented by tribal name, interspersed alphabetically among the reservations.

Tribal Designated Statistical Area (TDSA)

Tribal designated statistical areas (TDSA's) are areas, delineated outside Oklahoma by federally- and State-recognized tribes without a land base or associated trust lands, to provide statistical areas for which the Census Bureau tabulates data. TDSA's represent areas generally containing the American Indian population over which federally-recognized tribes have jurisdiction and areas in which State tribes provide benefits and services to their members. The names of TDSA's delineated by State-recognized tribes are followed by "(State)." The Census Bureau did not recognize TDSA's before the 1990 census.

Each TDSA is assigned a four-digit census code ranging from 9001 through 9589. The census codes are assigned in alphabetical order of TDSA's nationwide. Each TDSA also is assigned a five-digit FIPS code in alphabetical order within State.

Tribal Jurisdiction Statistical Area (TJSA)

Tribal jurisdiction statistical areas (TJSA's) are areas, delineated by federally-recognized tribes in Oklahoma without a reservation, for which the Census Bureau tabulates data. TJSA's represent areas generally containing the American Indian population over which one or more tribal governments have jurisdiction; if tribal officials delineated adjacent TJSA's so that they include some duplicate territory, the overlap area is called a "joint use area," which is treated as a separate TJSA for census purposes.

TJSA's replace the "Historic Areas of Oklahoma (excluding urbanized areas)" shown in 1980 census data products. The Historic Areas of Oklahoma comprised the territory located within reservations that had legally established boundaries from 1900 to 1907; these reservations were dissolved during the 2- to 3-year period preceding the statehood of Oklahoma in 1907. The Historic Areas of Oklahoma (excluding urbanized areas) were identified only for the 1980 census.

Each TJSA is assigned a four-digit census code ranging from 5001 through 5989. The census codes are assigned in alphabetical order of TJSA's, except that joint areas appear at the end of the code range. Each TJSA also is assigned a five-digit FIPS code in alphabetical order within Oklahoma.

AREA MEASUREMENT

Area measurements provide the size, in square kilometers (also in square miles in printed reports), recorded for each geographic entity for which the Census Bureau tabulates data in general-purpose data products (except crews-of-vessels entities and ZIP Codes). (Square kilometers may be divided by 2.59 to convert an area measurement to square miles.) Area was calculated from the specific set of boundaries recorded for the entity in the Census Bureau's geographic data base (see "TIGER"). On machine-readable files, area measurements are shown to three decimal places; the decimal point is implied. In printed reports and listings, area measurements are shown to one decimal.

The Census Bureau provides measurements for both land area and total water area for the 1990 census; the water figure includes inland, coastal, Great Lakes, and territorial water. (For the 1980 census, the Census Bureau provided area measurements for land and inland water.) The Census Bureau will provide measurements for the component types of water for the affected entities in a separate file. "Inland water" consists of any lake, reservoir, pond, or similar body of water that is recorded in the Census Bureau's geographic data base. It also includes any river, creek, canal, stream, or similar feature that is recorded in that data base as a two-dimensional feature (rather than as a single line). The portions of the oceans and related large embayments (such as the Chesapeake Bay and Puget Sound), the Gulf of Mexico, and the Caribbean Sea that belong to the United States and its territories are considered to be "coastal" and "territorial"

waters; the Great Lakes are treated as a separate water entity. Rivers and bays that empty into these bodies of water are treated as "inland water" from the point beyond which they are narrower than one nautical mile across. Identification of land and inland, coastal, and territorial waters is for statistical purposes, and does not necessarily reflect legal definitions thereof.

By definition, census blocks do not include water within their boundaries; therefore, the water area of a block is always zero. Land area measurements may disagree with the information displayed on census maps and in the TIGER file because, for area measurement purposes, features identified as "intermittent water" and "glacier" are reported as land area. For this reason, it may not be possible to derive the land area for an entity by summing the land area of its component census blocks. In addition, the water area measurement reported for some geographic entities includes water that is not included in any lower-level geographic entity. Therefore, because water is contained only in a higher-level geographic entity, summing the water measurements for all the component lower-level geographic entities will not yield the water area of that higher-level entity. This occurs, for example, where water is associated with a county but is not within the legal boundary of any minor civil division, or the water is associated with a State but is not within the legal boundary of any county. Crews-of-vessels entities (see "Census Tract and Block Numbering Area" and "Block") do not encompass territory and therefore have no area measurements. ZIP Codes do not have specific boundaries, and therefore, also do not have area measurements.

The accuracy of any area measurement figure is limited by the inaccuracy inherent in (1) the location and shape of the various boundary features in the data base, and (2) rounding affecting the last digit in all operations that compute and/or sum the area measurements.

BLOCK

Census blocks are small areas bounded on all sides by visible features such as streets, roads, streams, and railroad tracks, and by invisible boundaries such as city, town, township, and county limits, property lines, and short, imaginary extensions of streets and roads.

Tabulation blocks, used in census data products, are in most cases the same as collection blocks, used in the census enumeration. In some cases, collection blocks have been "split" into two or more parts required for data tabulations. Tabulation blocks do not cross the boundaries of counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts or block numbering areas, American Indian and Alaska Native areas, congressional districts, voting districts, urban or rural areas, or urbanized areas. The 1990 census is the first for which the entire United States and its possessions are block-numbered.

Blocks are numbered uniquely within each census tract or BNA. A block is identified by a three-digit number, sometimes with a single alphabetical suffix. Block numbers

with suffixes generally represent collection blocks that were “split” in order to identify separate geographic entities that divide the original block. For example, when a city limit runs through data collection block 101, the data for the portion inside the city is tabulated in block 101A and the portion outside, in block 101B. A block number with the suffix “Z” represents a “crews-of-vessels” entity for which the Census Bureau tabulates data, but that does not represent a true geographic area; such a block is shown on census maps associated with an anchor symbol and a census tract or block numbering area with a .99 suffix.

BLOCK GROUP (BG)

Geographic Block Group

A geographic block group (BG) is a cluster of blocks having the same first digit of their three-digit identifying numbers within a census tract or block numbering area (BNA). For example, BG 3 within a census tract or BNA includes all blocks numbered between 301 and 397. In most cases, the numbering involves substantially fewer than 97 blocks. Geographic BG's never cross census tract or BNA boundaries, but may cross the boundaries of county subdivisions, places, American Indian and Alaska Native areas, urbanized areas, voting districts, and congressional districts. BG's generally contain between 250 and 550 housing units, with the ideal size being 400 housing units.

Tabulation Block Group

In the data tabulations, a geographic BG may be split to present data for every unique combination of county subdivision, place, American Indian and Alaska Native area, urbanized area, voting district, urban/rural and congressional district shown in the data product; for example, if BG 3 is partly in a city and partly outside the city, there will be separate tabulated records for each portion of BG 3. BG's are used in tabulating decennial census data nationwide in the 1990 census, in all block-numbered areas in the 1980 census, and in Tape Address Register (TAR) areas in the 1970 census. For purposes of data presentation, BG's are a substitute for the enumeration districts (ED's) used for reporting data in many parts of the United States for the 1970 and 1980 censuses, and in all areas for pre-1970 censuses.

BOUNDARY CHANGES

The boundaries of some counties, county subdivisions, American Indian and Alaska Native areas, and many incorporated places, changed between those reported for the 1980 census and January 1, 1990. Boundary changes to legal entities result from:

1. Annexations to or detachments from legally established governmental units.
2. Mergers or consolidations of two or more governmental units.
3. Establishment of new governmental units.
4. Disincorporations or disorganizations of existing governmental units.
5. Changes in treaties and Executive Orders.

The historical counts shown for counties, county subdivisions, and places are not updated for such changes, and thus reflect the population and housing units in the area as delineated at each census. Information on boundary changes reported between the 1980 and 1990 censuses for counties, county subdivisions, and incorporated places is presented in the “User Notes” section of the technical documentation of Summary Tape Files 1 and 3, and in the 1990 CPH-2, *Population and Housing Unit Counts* printed reports. For information on boundary changes for such areas in the decade preceding other decennial censuses, see the *Number of Inhabitants* reports for each census. Boundary changes are not reported for some areas, such as census designated places and block groups.

CENSUS REGION AND CENSUS DIVISION

Census Division

Census divisions are groupings of States that are subdivisions of the four census regions. There are nine divisions, which the Census Bureau adopted in 1910 for the presentation of data. The regions, divisions, and their constituent States are:

Northeast Region

New England Division:

Maine, New Hampshire, Vermont, Massachusetts, Rhode Island, Connecticut

Middle Atlantic Division:

New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania

Midwest Region

East North Central Division:

Ohio, Indiana, Illinois, Michigan, Wisconsin

West North Central Division:

Minnesota, Iowa, Missouri, North Dakota, South Dakota, Nebraska, Kansas

South Region

South Atlantic Division:

Delaware, Maryland, District of Columbia, Virginia, West Virginia, North Carolina, South Carolina, Georgia, Florida

East South Central Division:

Kentucky, Tennessee, Alabama, Mississippi

West South Central Division:

Arkansas, Louisiana, Oklahoma, Texas

West Region**Mountain Division:**

Montana, Idaho, Wyoming, Colorado, New Mexico, Arizona, Utah, Nevada

Pacific Division:

Washington, Oregon, California, Alaska, Hawaii

Census Region

Census regions are groupings of States that subdivide the United States for the presentation of data. There are four regions—Northeast, Midwest, South, and West. Each of the four census regions is divided into two or more census divisions. Prior to 1984, the Midwest region was named the North Central region. From 1910, when census regions were established, through the 1940's, there were three regions—North, South, and West.

CENSUS TRACT AND BLOCK NUMBERING AREA**Block Numbering Area (BNA)**

Block numbering areas (BNA's) are small statistical subdivisions of a county for grouping and numbering blocks in nonmetropolitan counties where local census statistical areas committees have not established census tracts. State agencies and the Census Bureau delineated BNA's for the 1990 census, using guidelines similar to those for the delineation of census tracts. BNA's do not cross county boundaries.

BNA's are identified by a four-digit basic number and may have a two-digit suffix; for example, 9901.07. The decimal point separating the four-digit basic BNA number from the two-digit suffix is shown in printed reports, in microfiche, and on census maps; in machine-readable files, the decimal point is implied. Many BNA's do not have a suffix; in such cases, the suffix field is left blank in all data products. BNA numbers range from 9501 through 9989.99, and are unique within a county (numbers in the range of 0001 through 9499.99 denote a census tract). The suffix .99 identifies a BNA that was populated entirely by persons aboard one or more civilian or military ships. A "crews-of-vessels" BNA appears on census maps only as an anchor symbol with its BNA number (and block numbers on maps showing block numbers); the BNA relates to the ships associated with the onshore BNA's having the same four-digit basic number. Suffixes in the range .80 through .98 usually identify BNA's that either were revised or were created during the 1990 census data collection activities.

Some of these revisions produced BNA's that have extremely small land area and may have little or no population or housing. For data analysis, such a BNA can be summarized with an adjacent BNA.

Census Tract

Census tracts are small, relatively permanent statistical subdivisions of a county. Census tracts are delineated for all metropolitan areas (MA's) and other densely populated counties by local census statistical areas committees following Census Bureau guidelines (more than 3,000 census tracts have been established in 221 counties outside MA's). Six States (California, Connecticut, Delaware, Hawaii, New Jersey, and Rhode Island) and the District of Columbia are covered entirely by census tracts. Census tracts usually have between 2,500 and 8,000 persons and, when first delineated, are designed to be homogeneous with respect to population characteristics, economic status, and living conditions. Census tracts do not cross county boundaries. The spatial size of census tracts varies widely depending on the density of settlement. Census tract boundaries are delineated with the intention of being maintained over a long time so that statistical comparisons can be made from census to census. However, physical changes in street patterns caused by highway construction, new development, etc., may require occasional revisions; census tracts occasionally are split due to large population growth, or combined as a result of substantial population decline. Census tracts are referred to as "tracts" in all 1990 data products.

Census tracts are identified by a four-digit basic number and may have a two-digit suffix; for example, 6059.02. The decimal point separating the four-digit basic tract number from the two-digit suffix is shown in printed reports, in microfiche, and on census maps; in machine-readable files, the decimal point is implied. Many census tracts do not have a suffix; in such cases, the suffix field is left blank in all data products. Leading zeros in a census tract number (for example, 002502) are shown only on machine-readable files.

Census tract numbers range from 0001 through 9499.99 and are unique within a county (numbers in the range of 9501 through 9989.99 denote a block numbering area). The suffix .99 identifies a census tract that was populated entirely by persons aboard one or more civilian or military ships. A "crews-of-vessels" census tract appears on census maps only as an anchor symbol with its census tract number (and block numbers on maps showing block numbers). These census tracts relate to the ships associated with the onshore census tract having the same four-digit basic number. Suffixes in the range .80 through .98 usually identify census tracts that either were revised or were created during the 1990 census data collection activities. Some of these revisions may have resulted in census tracts that have extremely small land area and may have little or no population or housing. For data analysis, such a census tract can be summarized with an adjacent census tract.

CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT (CD)

Congressional districts (CD's) are the 435 areas from which persons are elected to the U.S. House of Representatives. After the apportionment of congressional seats among the States, based on census population counts, each State is responsible for establishing CD's for the purpose of electing representatives. Each CD is to be as equal in population to all other CD's in the State as practicable, based on the decennial census counts.

The CD's that were in effect on January 1, 1990 were those of the 101st Congress. Data on the 101st Congress appear in an early 1990 census data product (Summary Tape File 1A). The CD's of the 101st Congress are the same as those in effect for the 102nd Congress. CD's of the 103rd Congress, reflecting redistricting based on the 1990 census, are summarized in later 1990 data products (STF's 1D and 3D, and 1990 CPH-4, *Population and Housing Characteristics for Congressional Districts of the 103rd Congress* printed reports).

COUNTY

The primary political divisions of most States are termed "counties." In Louisiana, these divisions are known as "parishes." In Alaska, which has no counties, the county equivalents are the organized "boroughs" and the "census areas" that are delineated for statistical purposes by the State of Alaska and the Census Bureau. In four States (Maryland, Missouri, Nevada, and Virginia), there are one or more cities that are independent of any county organization and thus constitute primary divisions of their States. These cities are known as "independent cities" and are treated as equivalent to counties for statistical purposes. That part of Yellowstone National Park in Montana is treated as a county equivalent. The District of Columbia has no primary divisions, and the entire area is considered equivalent to a county for statistical purposes.

Each county and county equivalent is assigned a three-digit FIPS code that is unique within State. These codes are assigned in alphabetical order of county or county equivalent within State, except for the independent cities, which follow the listing of counties.

COUNTY SUBDIVISION

County subdivisions are the primary subdivisions of counties and their equivalents for the reporting of decennial census data. They include census county divisions, census subareas, minor civil divisions, and unorganized territories.

Each county subdivision is assigned a three-digit census code in alphabetical order within county and a five-digit FIPS code in alphabetical order within State.

Census County Division (CCD)

Census county divisions (CCD's) are subdivisions of a county that were delineated by the Census Bureau, in cooperation with State officials and local census statistical

areas committees, for statistical purposes. CCD's were established in 21 States where there are no legally established minor civil divisions (MCD's), where the MCD's do not have governmental or administrative purposes, where the boundaries of the MCD's change frequently, and/or where the MCD's are not generally known to the public. CCD's have no legal functions, and are not governmental units.

The boundaries of CCD's usually are delineated to follow visible features, and in most cases coincide with census tract or block numbering area boundaries. The name of each CCD is based on a place, county, or well-known local name that identifies its location. CCD's have been established in the following 21 States: Alabama, Arizona, California, Colorado, Delaware, Florida, Georgia, Hawaii, Idaho, Kentucky, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Oklahoma, Oregon, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, Utah, Washington, and Wyoming. For the 1980 census, the county subdivisions recognized for Nevada were MCD's.

Census Subarea (Alaska)

Census subareas are statistical subdivisions of boroughs and census areas (county equivalents) in Alaska. Census subareas were delineated cooperatively by the State of Alaska and the Census Bureau. The census subareas, identified first in 1980, replaced the various types of subdivisions used in the 1970 census.

Minor Civil Division (MCD)

Minor civil divisions (MCD's) are the primary political or administrative divisions of a county. MCD's represent many different kinds of legal entities with a wide variety of governmental and/or administrative functions. MCD's are variously designated as American Indian reservations, assessment districts, boroughs, election districts, gores, grants, magisterial districts, parish governing authority districts, plantations, precincts, purchases, supervisors' districts, towns, and townships. In some States, all or some incorporated places are not located in any MCD and thus serve as MCD's in their own right. In other States, incorporated places are subordinate to (part of) the MCD's in which they are located, or the pattern is mixed—some incorporated places are independent of MCD's and others are subordinate to one or more MCD's.

The Census Bureau recognizes MCD's in the following 28 States: Arkansas, Connecticut, Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Louisiana, Maine, Maryland, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, Mississippi, Missouri, Nebraska, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, North Carolina, North Dakota, Ohio, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, South Dakota, Vermont, Virginia, West Virginia, and Wisconsin. The District of Columbia has no primary divisions, and the entire area is considered equivalent to an MCD for statistical purposes.

The MCD's in 12 selected States (Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin) also serve as general-purpose local governments. The Census Bureau presents data for these MCD's in all data products in which it provides data for places.

Unorganized Territory (unorg.)

In nine States (Arkansas, Iowa, Kansas, Louisiana, Maine, Minnesota, North Carolina, North Dakota, and South Dakota), some counties contain territory that is not included in an MCD recognized by the Census Bureau. Each separate area of unorganized territory in these States is recognized as one or more separate county subdivisions for census purposes. Each unorganized territory is given a descriptive name, followed by the designation "unorg."

GEOGRAPHIC CODE

Geographic codes are shown primarily on machine-readable data products, such as computer tape and compact disc-read only memory (CD-ROM), but also appear on other products such as microfiche; they also are shown on some census maps. Codes are identified as "census codes" only if there is also a Federal Information Processing Standards (FIPS) code for the same geographic entity. A code that is not identified as either "census" or "FIPS" is usually a census code for which there is no FIPS equivalent, or for which the Census Bureau does not use the FIPS code. The exceptions, which use only the FIPS code in census products, are county, congressional district, and metropolitan area (that is, metropolitan statistical area, consolidated metropolitan statistical area, and primary metropolitan statistical area).

Census Code

Census codes are assigned for a variety of geographic entities, including American Indian and Alaska Native area, census division, census region, county subdivision, place, State, urbanized area, and voting district. The structure, format, and meaning of census codes appear in the 1990 census *Geographic Identification Code Scheme*; in the data dictionary portion of the technical documentation for summary tape files, CD-ROM's, and microfiche.

Federal Information Processing Standards (FIPS) Code

Federal Information Processing Standards (FIPS) codes are assigned for a variety of geographic entities, including American Indian and Alaska Native area, congressional district, county, county subdivision, metropolitan area, place, and State. The structure, format, and meaning of FIPS

codes used in the census are shown in the 1990 census *Geographic Identification Code Scheme*; in the data dictionary portion of the technical documentation for summary tape files, CD-ROM's, and microfiche.

The objective of the FIPS codes is to improve the use of data resources of the Federal Government and avoid unnecessary duplication and incompatibilities in the collection, processing, and dissemination of data. More information about FIPS and FIPS code documentation is available from the National Technical Information Service, Springfield, VA 22161.

United States Postal Service (USPS) Code

United States Postal Service (USPS) codes for States are used in all 1990 data products. The codes are two-character alphabetic abbreviations. These codes are the same as the FIPS two-character alphabetic abbreviations.

GEOGRAPHIC PRESENTATION

Hierarchical Presentation

A hierarchical geographic presentation shows the geographic entities in a superior/subordinate structure in census products. This structure is derived from the legal, administrative, or areal relationships of the entities. The hierarchical structure is depicted in report tables by means of indentation, and is explained for machine-readable media in the discussion of file structure in the geographic coverage portion of the abstract in the technical documentation. An example of hierarchical presentation is the "standard census geographic hierarchy": block, within block group, within census tract or block numbering area, within place, within county subdivision, within county, within State, within division, within region, within the United States. Graphically, this is shown as:

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United States
  Region
    Division
      State
        County
          County subdivision
            Place (or part)
              Census tract/ block numbering area
                (or part)
                  Block group (or part)
                    Block
  
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Inventory Presentation

An inventory presentation of geographic entities is one in which all entities of the same type are shown in alphabetical or code sequence, without reference to their hierarchical relationships. Generally, an inventory presentation shows totals for entities that may be split in a hierarchical presentation, such as place, census tract/

block numbering area, or block group. An example of a series of inventory presentations is: State, followed by all the counties in that State, followed by all the places in that State. Graphically, this is shown as:

State
 County "A"
 County "B"
 County "C"
 Place "X"
 Place "Y"
 Place "Z"

HISTORICAL COUNTS

Historical counts for total population and total housing units are shown in the 1990 CPH-2, *Population and Housing Unit Counts* report series. As in past censuses, the general rule for presenting historical data for States, counties, county subdivisions, and places is to show historical counts only for single, continually existing entities. Stated another way, if an entity existed for both the current and preceding censuses, the tables show counts for the preceding censuses. Included in this category are entities of the same type (county, county subdivision, place) even if they had changed their names. Also included are entities that merged, but only if the new entity retained the name of one of the merged entities. The historical counts shown are for each entity as it was bounded at each census.

In cases where an entity was formed since a preceding census, such as a newly incorporated place or a newly organized township, the symbol three dots "..." is shown for earlier censuses. The three-dot symbol also is shown for those parts of a place that have extended into an additional county or county subdivision through annexation or other revision of boundaries since the preceding census.

In a few cases, changes in the boundaries of county subdivisions caused a place to be split into two or more parts, or to be split differently than in the preceding census. If historical counts for the parts of the place as currently split did not appear in a preceding census, "(NA)" is shown for the place in each county subdivision; however, the historical population and housing unit counts of the place appear in tables that show the entire place. For counties, county subdivisions, and places formed since January 1, 1980, 1980 census population and housing unit counts in the 1990 territory are reported in the geographic change notes included in the "User Notes" text section of 1990 CPH-2, *Population and Housing Unit Counts*, and in the technical documentation of Summary Tape Files 1 and 3.

In some cases, population and housing unit counts for individual areas were revised since publication of the 1980 reports (indicated by the prefix "r"). In a number of tables of 1990 CPH-2, *Population and Housing Unit Counts*, 1980 counts are shown for aggregations of individual areas,

such as the number, population, and housing unit counts of places in size groups, or urban and rural distributions. Revisions of population and housing unit counts for individual areas were not applied to the various aggregations. Therefore, it may not be possible to determine the individual areas in a given aggregation using the historical counts; conversely, the sum of the counts shown for individual areas may not agree with the aggregation.

INTERNAL POINT

An internal point is a set of geographic coordinates (latitude and longitude) that is located within a specified geographic entity. A single point is identified for each entity; for many entities, this point represents the approximate geographic center of that entity. If the shape of the entity caused this point to be located outside the boundaries of the entity, it is relocated from the center so that it is within the entity. If the internal point for a block falls in a water area, it is relocated to a land area within the block. On machine-readable products, internal points are shown to six decimal places; the decimal point is implied.

METROPOLITAN AREA (MA)

The general concept of a metropolitan area (MA) is one of a large population nucleus, together with adjacent communities that have a high degree of economic and social integration with that nucleus. Some MA's are defined around two or more nuclei.

The MA classification is a statistical standard, developed for use by Federal agencies in the production, analysis, and publication of data on MA's. The MA's are designated and defined by the Federal Office of Management and Budget, following a set of official published standards. These standards were developed by the inter-agency Federal Executive Committee on Metropolitan Areas, with the aim of producing definitions that are as consistent as possible for all MA's nationwide.

Each MA must contain either a place with a minimum population of 50,000 or a Census Bureau-defined urbanized area and a total MA population of at least 100,000 (75,000 in New England). An MA comprises one or more central counties. An MA also may include one or more outlying counties that have close economic and social relationships with the central county. An outlying county must have a specified level of commuting to the central counties and also must meet certain standards regarding metropolitan character, such as population density, urban population, and population growth. In New England, MA's are composed of cities and towns rather than whole counties.

The territory, population, and housing units in MA's are referred to as "metropolitan." The metropolitan category is subdivided into "inside central city" and "outside central city." The territory, population, and housing units located outside MA's are referred to as "nonmetropolitan." The

metropolitan and nonmetropolitan classification cuts across the other hierarchies; for example, there is generally both urban and rural territory within both metropolitan and nonmetropolitan areas.

To meet the needs of various users, the standards provide for a flexible structure of metropolitan definitions that classify an MA either as a metropolitan statistical area (MSA) or as a consolidated metropolitan statistical area (CMSA) that is divided into primary metropolitan statistical areas (PMSA's). Documentation of the MA standards and how they are applied is available from the Secretary, Federal Executive Committee on Metropolitan Areas, Population Division, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233.

Central City

In each MSA and CMSA, the largest place and, in some cases, additional places are designated as "central cities" under the official standards. A few PMSA's do not have central cities. The largest central city and, in some cases, up to two additional central cities are included in the title of the MA; there also are central cities that are not included in an MA title. An MA central city does not include any part of that city that extends outside the MA boundary.

Consolidated and Primary Metropolitan Statistical Area (CMSA and PMSA)

If an area that qualifies as an MA has more than one million persons, primary metropolitan statistical areas (PMSA's) may be defined within it. PMSA's consist of a large urbanized county or cluster of counties that demonstrates very strong internal economic and social links, in addition to close ties to other portions of the larger area. When PMSA's are established, the larger area of which they are component parts is designated a consolidated metropolitan statistical area (CMSA).

Metropolitan Statistical Area (MSA)

Metropolitan statistical areas (MSA's) are relatively free-standing MA's and are not closely associated with other MA's. These areas typically are surrounded by nonmetropolitan counties.

Metropolitan Area Title and Code

The title of an MSA contains the name of its largest central city and up to two additional city names, provided that the additional places meet specified levels of population, employment, and commuting. Generally, a city with a population of 250,000 or more is in the title, regardless of other criteria.

The title of a PMSA may contain up to three place names, as determined above, or up to three county names, sequenced in order of population. A CMSA title also may include up to three names, the first of which generally is

the most populous central city in the area. The second name may be the first city or county name in the most populous remaining PMSA; the third name may be the first city or county name in the next most populous PMSA. A regional designation may be substituted for the second and/or third names in a CMSA title if such a designation is supported by local opinion and is deemed to be unambiguous and suitable by the Office of Management and Budget.

The titles for all MA's also contain the name of each State in which the area is located. Each metropolitan area is assigned a four-digit FIPS code, in alphabetical order nationwide. If the fourth digit of the code is a "2," it identifies a CMSA. Additionally, there is a separate set of two-digit codes for CMSA's, also assigned alphabetically.

OUTLYING AREAS OF THE UNITED STATES

The Census Bureau treats the outlying areas as the statistical equivalents of States for the 1990 census. The outlying areas are American Samoa, Guam, the Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands (Northern Mariana Islands), Republic of Palau (Palau), Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands of the United States (Virgin Islands). Geographic definitions specific to each outlying area are shown in appendix A of the text in the data products for each area.

PLACE

Places, for the reporting of decennial census data, include census designated places and incorporated places. Each place is assigned a four-digit census code that is unique within State. Each place is also assigned a five-digit FIPS code that is unique within State. Both the census and FIPS codes are assigned based on alphabetical order within State. Consolidated cities (see below) are assigned a one-character alphabetical census code that is unique nationwide and a five-digit FIPS code that is unique within State.

Census Designated Place (CDP)

Census designated places (CDP's) are delineated for the decennial census as the statistical counterparts of incorporated places. CDP's comprise densely settled concentrations of population that are identifiable by name, but are not legally incorporated places. Their boundaries, which usually coincide with visible features or the boundary of an adjacent incorporated place, have no legal status, nor do these places have officials elected to serve traditional municipal functions. CDP boundaries may change with changes in the settlement pattern; a CDP with the same name as in previous censuses does not necessarily have the same boundaries.

Beginning with the 1950 census, the Census Bureau, in cooperation with State agencies and local census statistical areas committees, has identified and delineated boundaries for CDP's. In the 1990 census, the name of each such place is followed by "CDP." In the 1980 census, "(CDP)" was used; in 1970, 1960, and 1950 censuses, these places were identified by "(U)," meaning "unincorporated place."

To qualify as a CDP for the 1990 census, an unincorporated community must have met the following criteria:

1. In all States except Alaska and Hawaii, the Census Bureau uses three population size criteria to designate a CDP. These criteria are:
 - a. 1,000 or more persons if outside the boundaries of an urbanized area (UA) delineated for the 1980 census or a subsequent special census.
 - b. 2,500 or more persons if inside the boundaries of a UA delineated for the 1980 census or a subsequent special census.
 - c. 250 or more persons if outside the boundaries of a UA delineated for the 1980 census or a subsequent special census, and within the official boundaries of an American Indian reservation recognized for the 1990 census.
2. In Alaska, 25 or more persons if outside a UA, and 2,500 or more persons if inside a UA delineated for the 1980 census or a subsequent special census.
3. In Hawaii, 300 or more persons, regardless of whether the community is inside or outside a UA.

For the 1990 census, CDP's qualified on the basis of the population counts prepared for the 1990 Postcensus Local Review Program. Because these counts were subject to change, a few CDP's may have final population counts lower than the minimums shown above.

Hawaii is the only State with no incorporated places recognized by the Bureau of the Census. All places shown for Hawaii in the data products are CDP's. By agreement with the State of Hawaii, the Census Bureau does not show data separately for the city of Honolulu, which is coextensive with Honolulu County.

Consolidated City

A consolidated government is a unit of local government for which the functions of an incorporated place and its county or minor civil division (MCD) have merged. The legal aspects of this action may result in both the primary incorporated place and the county or MCD continuing to exist as legal entities, even though the county or MCD performs few or no governmental functions and has few or no elected officials. Where this occurs, and where one or more other incorporated places in the county or MCD

continue to function as separate governments, even though they have been included in the consolidated government, the primary incorporated place is referred to as a "consolidated city."

The data presentation for consolidated cities varies depending upon the geographic presentation. In hierarchical presentations, consolidated cities are not shown. These presentations include the semi-independent places and the "consolidated city (remainder)." Where the consolidated city is coextensive with a county or county subdivision, the data shown for those areas in hierarchical presentations are equivalent to those for the consolidated government.

For inventory geographic presentations, the consolidated city appears at the end of the listing of places. The data for the consolidated city include places that are part of the consolidated city. The "consolidated city (remainder)" is the portion of the consolidated government minus the semi-independent places, and is shown in alphabetical sequence with other places.

In summary presentations by size of place, the consolidated city is not included. The places semi-independent of consolidated cities are categorized by their size, as is the "consolidated city (remainder)."

Each consolidated city is assigned a one-character alphabetic census code. Each consolidated city also is assigned a five-digit FIPS code that is unique within State. The semi-independent places and the "consolidated city (remainder)" are assigned a four-digit census code and a five-digit FIPS place code that are unique within State. Both the census and FIPS codes are assigned based on alphabetical order within State.

Incorporated Place

Incorporated places recognized in 1990 census data products are those reported to the Census Bureau as legally in existence on January 1, 1990 under the laws of their respective States as cities, boroughs, towns, and villages, with the following exceptions: the towns in the New England States, New York, and Wisconsin, and the boroughs in New York are recognized as minor civil divisions for census purposes; the boroughs in Alaska are county equivalents.

POPULATION OR HOUSING UNIT DENSITY

Population or housing unit density is computed by dividing the total population or housing units of a geographic unit (for example, United States, State, county, place) by its land area measured in square kilometers or square miles. Density is expressed as both "persons (or housing units) per square kilometer" and "persons (or housing units) per square mile" of land area in 1990 census printed reports.

STATE

States are the primary governmental divisions of the United States. The District of Columbia is treated as a statistical equivalent of a State for census purposes. The four census regions, nine census divisions, and their component States are shown under "CENSUS REGION AND CENSUS DIVISION" in this appendix.

The Census Bureau treats the outlying areas as State equivalents for the 1990 census. The outlying areas are American Samoa, Guam, the Northern Mariana Islands, Palau, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands of the United States. Geographic definitions specific to each outlying area are shown in appendix A in the data products for each area.

Each State and equivalent is assigned a two-digit numeric Federal Information Processing Standards (FIPS) code in alphabetical order by State name, followed by the outlying area names. Each State and equivalent area also is assigned a two-digit census code. This code is assigned on the basis of the geographic sequence of each State within each census division; the first digit of the code is the code for the respective division. Puerto Rico, the Virgin Islands, and the outlying areas of the Pacific are assigned "0" as the division code. Each State and equivalent area also is assigned the two-letter FIPS/United States Postal Service (USPS) code.

In 12 selected States (Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin), the minor civil divisions also serve as general-purpose local governments. The Census Bureau presents data for these minor civil divisions in all data products in which it provides data for places.

TIGER

TIGER is an acronym for the new digital (computer-readable) geographic data base that automates the mapping and related geographic activities required to support the Census Bureau's census and survey programs. The Census Bureau developed the Topologically Integrated Geographic Encoding and Referencing (TIGER) System to automate the geographic support processes needed to meet the major geographic needs of the 1990 census: producing the cartographic products to support data collection and map publication, providing the geographic structure for tabulation and publication of the collected data, assigning residential and employer addresses to their geographic location and relating those locations to the Census Bureau's geographic units, and so forth. The content of the TIGER data base is made available to the public through a variety of "TIGER Extract" files that may be obtained from the Data User Services Division, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233.

UNITED STATES

The United States comprises the 50 States and the District of Columbia. In addition, the Census Bureau treats

the outlying areas as statistical equivalents of States for the 1990 census. The outlying areas include American Samoa, Guam, the Northern Mariana Islands, Palau, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands.

URBAN AND RURAL

The Census Bureau defines "urban" for the 1990 census as comprising all territory, population, and housing units in urbanized areas and in places of 2,500 or more persons outside urbanized areas. More specifically, "urban" consists of territory, persons, and housing units in:

1. Places of 2,500 or more persons incorporated as cities, villages, boroughs (except in Alaska and New York), and towns (except in the six New England States, New York, and Wisconsin), but excluding the rural portions of "extended cities."
2. Census designated places of 2,500 or more persons.
3. Other territory, incorporated or unincorporated, included in urbanized areas.

Territory, population, and housing units not classified as urban constitute "rural." In the 100-percent data products, "rural" is divided into "places of less than 2,500" and "not in places." The "not in places" category comprises "rural" outside incorporated and census designated places and the rural portions of extended cities. In many data products, the term "other rural" is used; "other rural" is a residual category specific to the classification of the rural in each data product.

In the sample data products, rural population and housing units are subdivided into "rural farm" and "rural nonfarm." "Rural farm" comprises all rural households and housing units on farms (places from which \$1,000 or more of agricultural products were sold in 1989); "rural nonfarm" comprises the remaining rural.

The urban and rural classification cuts across the other hierarchies; for example, there is generally both urban and rural territory within both metropolitan and nonmetropolitan areas.

In censuses prior to 1950, "urban" comprised all territory, persons, and housing units in incorporated places of 2,500 or more persons, and in areas (usually minor civil divisions) classified as urban under special rules relating to population size and density. The definition of urban that restricted itself to incorporated places having 2,500 or more persons excluded many large, densely settled areas merely because they were not incorporated. Prior to the 1950 census, the Census Bureau attempted to avoid some of the more obvious omissions by classifying selected areas as "urban under special rules." Even with these rules, however, many large, closely built-up areas were excluded from the urban category.

To improve its measure of urban territory, population, and housing units, the Census Bureau adopted the concept of the urbanized area and delineated boundaries for

unincorporated places (now, census designated places) for the 1950 census. Urban was defined as territory, persons, and housing units in urbanized areas and, outside urbanized areas, in all places, incorporated or unincorporated, that had 2,500 or more persons. With the following three exceptions, the 1950 census definition of urban has continued substantially unchanged. First, in the 1960 census (but not in the 1970, 1980, or 1990 censuses), certain towns in the New England States, townships in New Jersey and Pennsylvania, and Arlington County, Virginia, were designated as urban. However, most of these “special rule” areas would have been classified as urban anyway because they were included in an urbanized area or in an unincorporated place of 2,500 or more persons. Second, “extended cities” were identified for the 1970, 1980, and 1990 censuses. Extended cities primarily affect the figures for urban and rural territory (area), but have very little effect on the urban and rural population and housing units at the national and State levels— although for some individual counties and urbanized areas, the effects have been more evident. Third, changes since the 1970 census in the criteria for defining urbanized areas have permitted these areas to be defined around smaller centers.

Documentation of the urbanized area and extended city criteria is available from the Chief, Geography Division, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233.

Extended City

Since the 1960 census, there has been a trend in some States toward the extension of city boundaries to include territory that is essentially rural in character. The classification of all the population and living quarters of such places as urban would include in the urban designation territory, persons, and housing units whose environment is primarily rural. For the 1970, 1980, and 1990 censuses, the Census Bureau identified as rural such territory and its population and housing units for each extended city whose closely settled area was located in an urbanized area. For the 1990 census, this classification also has been applied to certain places outside urbanized areas.

In summary presentations by size of place, the urban portion of an extended city is classified by the population of the entire place; the rural portion is included in “other rural.”

URBANIZED AREA (UA)

The Census Bureau delineates urbanized areas (UA's) to provide a better separation of urban and rural territory, population, and housing in the vicinity of large places. A UA comprises one or more places (“central place”) and the adjacent densely settled surrounding territory (“urban fringe”) that together have a minimum of 50,000 persons. The urban fringe generally consists of contiguous territory having a density of least 1,000 persons per square mile. The urban fringe also includes outlying territory of such

density if it was connected to the core of the contiguous area by road and is within 1 1/2 road miles of that core, or within 5 road miles of the core but separated by water or other undevelopable territory. Other territory with a population density of fewer than 1,000 people per square mile is included in the urban fringe if it eliminates an enclave or closes an indentation in the boundary of the urbanized area. The population density is determined by (1) outside of a place, one or more contiguous census blocks with a population density of at least 1,000 persons per square mile or (2) inclusion of a place containing census blocks that have at least 50 percent of the population of the place and a density of at least 1,000 persons per square mile. The complete criteria are available from the Chief, Geography Division, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233.

Urbanized Area Central Place

One or more central places function as the dominant centers of each UA. The identification of a UA central place permits the comparison of this dominant center with the remaining territory in the UA. There is no limit on the number of central places, and not all central places are necessarily included in the UA title. UA central places include:

1. Each place entirely (or partially, if the place is an extended city) within the UA that is a central city of a metropolitan area (MA).
2. If the UA does not contain an MA central city or is located outside of an MA, the central place(s) is determined by population size.

Urbanized Area Title and Code

The title of a UA identifies those places that are most important within the UA; it links the UA to the encompassing MA, where appropriate. If a single MA includes most of the UA, the title and code of the UA generally are the same as the title and code of the MA. If the UA is not mostly included in a single MA, if it does not include any place that is a central city of the encompassing MA, or if it is not located in an MA, the Census Bureau uses the population size of the included places, with a preference for incorporated places, to determine the UA title. The name of each State in which the UA is located also is in each UA title.

The numeric code used to identify each UA is the same as the code for the mostly encompassing MA (including CMSA and PMSA). If MA title cities represent multiple UA's, or the UA title city does not correspond to the first name of an MA title, the Census Bureau assigns a code based on the alphabetical sequence of the UA title in relationship to the other UA and MA titles.

VOTING DISTRICT (VTD)

A voting district (VTD) is any of a variety of types of areas (for example, election districts, precincts, wards, legislative districts) established by State and local governments for purposes of elections. For census purposes,

each State participating in Phase 2 of the 1990 Census Redistricting Data Program outlined the boundaries of VTD's around groups of whole census blocks on census maps. The entities identified as VTD's are not necessarily those legally or currently established. Also, to meet the "whole block" criterion, a State may have had to adjust VTD boundaries to nearby block boundaries. Therefore, the VTD's shown on the 1990 census tapes, listings, and maps may not represent the actual VTD's in effect at the time of the census. In the 1980 census, VTD's were referred to as "election precincts."

Each VTD is assigned a four-character alphanumeric code that is unique within each county. The code "ZZZZ" is assigned to nonparticipating areas; the Census Bureau reports data for areas coded "ZZZZ."

ZIP CODE®

ZIP Codes are administrative units established by the United States Postal Service (USPS) for the distribution of mail. ZIP Codes serve addresses for the most efficient delivery of mail, and therefore generally do not respect political or census statistical area boundaries. ZIP Codes usually do not have clearly identifiable boundaries, often serve a continually changing area, are changed periodically to meet postal requirements, and do not cover all the land area of the United States. ZIP Codes are identified by five-digit codes assigned by the USPS. The first three digits identify a major city or sectional distribution center, and the last two digits generally signify a specific post office's delivery area or point. For the 1990 census, ZIP Code data are tabulated for the five-digit codes in STF 3B.

APPENDIX B.

Definitions of Subject Characteristics

CONTENTS

POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS	B-1
HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS	B-1
Housing Units (<i>See Living Quarters</i>)	
Living Quarters	B-1
Occupied Housing Units (<i>See Living Quarters</i>)	
Vacant Housing Units (<i>See Living Quarters</i>)	
DERIVED MEASURES	B-2
Percentages, Rates, and Ratios	B-2

POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

In this report, counts of all persons living in housing units and group quarters are presented for various geographic areas. Separate population characteristics are not shown.

HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

LIVING QUARTERS

Living quarters are classified as either housing units or group quarters. Usually, living quarters are in structures intended for residential use (for example, a one-family home, apartment house, hotel or motel, boarding house, or mobile home). Living quarters also may be in structures intended for nonresidential use (for example, the rooms in a warehouse where a guard lives), as well as in places such as tents, vans, shelters for the homeless, dormitories, barracks, and old railroad cars.

Housing Units—A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a mobile home or trailer, a group of rooms or a single room occupied as separate living quarters or, if vacant, intended for occupancy as separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants live and eat separately from any other persons in the building and which have direct access from outside the building or through a common hall.

The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or unrelated persons who share living arrangements. For vacant units, the criteria of separateness and direct access are applied to the intended occupants whenever possible. If that information cannot be obtained, the criteria are applied to the previous occupants.

Both occupied and vacant housing units are included in the housing unit inventory, except that recreational vehicles, boats, vans, tents, railroad cars, and the like are included only if they are occupied as someone's usual place of residence. Vacant mobile homes are included provided they are intended for occupancy on the site where they stand. Vacant mobile homes on dealers' sales lots, at the factory, or in storage yards are excluded from the housing inventory.

If the living quarters contain 9 or more persons unrelated to the householder or person in charge (a total of 10 unrelated persons), they are classified as group quarters. If the living quarters contain eight or fewer persons unrelated to the householder or person in charge, they are classified as housing units.

Occupied Housing Units—A housing unit is classified as occupied if it is the usual place of residence of the person or group of persons living in it at the time of enumeration, or if the occupants are only temporarily absent; that is, away on vacation. If all the persons staying in the unit at the time of the census have their usual place of residence elsewhere, the unit is classified as vacant. A household includes all the persons who occupy a housing unit as their usual place of residence. By definition, the count of occupied housing units for 100-percent tabulations is the same as the count of households or householders.

Vacant Housing Units—A housing unit is vacant if no one is living in it at the time of enumeration, unless its occupants are only temporarily absent. Units temporarily occupied at the time of enumeration entirely by persons who have a usual residence elsewhere are also classified as vacant. (For more information, see discussion under "Usual Home Elsewhere.")

New units not yet occupied are classified as vacant housing units if construction has reached a point where all exterior windows and doors are installed and final usable floors are in place. Vacant units are excluded if they are open to the elements; that is, the roof, walls, windows, and/or doors no longer protect the interior from the elements, or if there is positive evidence (such as a sign on the house or in the block) that the unit is condemned or is to be demolished. Also excluded are quarters being used entirely for nonresidential purposes, such as a store or an office, or quarters used for the storage of business supplies or inventory, machinery, or agricultural products.

Hotels, Motels, Rooming Houses, Etc.—Occupied rooms or suites of rooms in hotels, motels, and similar places are

classified as housing units only when occupied by permanent residents; that is, persons who consider the hotel as their usual place of residence or have no usual place of residence elsewhere. Vacant rooms or suites of rooms are classified as housing units only in those hotels, motels, and similar places in which 75 percent or more of the accommodations are occupied by permanent residents.

If any of the occupants in a rooming or boarding house live and eat separately from others in the building and have direct access, their quarters are classified as separate housing units.

Staff Living Quarters—The living quarters occupied by staff personnel within any group quarters are separate housing units if they satisfy the housing unit criteria of separateness and direct access; otherwise, they are considered group quarters.

Comparability—The first Census of Housing in 1940 established the “dwelling unit” concept. Although the term became “housing unit” and the definition has been modified slightly in succeeding censuses, the 1990 definition is

essentially comparable to previous censuses. There was no change in the housing unit definition between 1980 and 1990.

DERIVED MEASURES

This report includes various derived measures such as percentages, as well as certain rates and ratios. Derived measures which round to less than 0.1 are not shown but indicated as zero. In printed reports, zero is indicated by showing a dash (–).

Percentages, Rates, and Ratios

These measures are frequently presented in census products and are used to compare two numbers or two sets of measurements. These comparisons are made in two ways: (1) subtraction which provides an absolute measure of the difference between two items and (2) the quotient of two numbers which provides a relative measure of difference.

APPENDIX C.

Accuracy of the Data

CONTENTS

Confidentiality of the Data	C-1
Editing of Unacceptable Data	C-1
Sources of Error	C-1

CONFIDENTIALITY OF THE DATA

To maintain confidentiality required by law (Title 13, United States Code), the Bureau of the Census applies a confidentiality edit to assure published data do not disclose information about specific individuals, households, and housing units. The result is that a small amount of uncertainty is introduced into some of the census characteristics to prevent identification of specific individuals, households, or housing units. The edit is controlled so that the counts of total persons, totals by race and American Indian tribe, Hispanic origin, and age 18 years and over are *not affected* by the confidentiality edit and are published as collected. In addition, total counts for housing units by tenure are not affected by this edit.

The confidentiality edit is conducted by selecting a sample of census households from the 100-percent data internal census files and interchanging its data with other households that have identical characteristics on a set of selected key variables but are in different geographic locations within the same State. To provide more protection for "small areas," a higher sampling rate was used for these areas. The net result of this procedure is that the data user's ability to obtain census data, particularly for small areas and subpopulation groups, has been significantly enhanced.

EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE DATA

The objective of the processing operation is to produce a set of data that describes the population as accurately and clearly as possible. To meet this objective, questionnaires were edited during field data collection operations for consistency, completeness, and acceptability. Questionnaires were also reviewed by census clerks for omissions, certain inconsistencies, and population coverage. For example, write-in entries such as "Don't know" or "NA" were considered unacceptable. For some district offices, the initial edit was automated; however, for the majority of the district offices, it was performed by clerks. As a result of this operation, a telephone or personal visit followup was made to obtain missing information. Potential coverage errors were included in the followup, as well as a sample of questionnaires with omissions or inconsistencies.

Subsequent to field operations, remaining incomplete or inconsistent information on the questionnaires was assigned using imputation procedures during the final automated edit of the collected data. Allocations, or computer assignments of acceptable codes in place of unacceptable entries or blanks, are needed most often when an entry for a given item is lacking or when the information reported for a person or housing unit on that item is inconsistent with other information for that same person or housing unit. As in previous censuses, the general procedure for changing unacceptable entries was to assign an entry for a person or housing unit that was consistent with entries for persons or housing units with similar characteristics. The assignment of acceptable codes in place of blanks or unacceptable entries enhances the usefulness of the data.

Another way in which corrections were made during the computer editing process was through substitution; that is, the assignment of a full set of characteristics for a person or housing unit. When there was an indication that a housing unit was occupied, but the questionnaire contained no information for the people within the household, or the occupants were not listed on the questionnaire, a previously accepted household was selected as a substitute, and the full set of characteristics for the substitute was duplicated. The assignment of the full set of housing characteristics occurred when there was no housing information available. If the housing unit was determined to be occupied, the housing characteristics were assigned from a previously processed occupied unit. If the housing unit was vacant, the housing characteristics were assigned from a previously processed vacant unit.

SOURCES OF ERROR

In any large-scale statistical operation, such as the 1990 decennial census, human- and machine-related errors occur. These errors are commonly referred to as nonsampling errors. Such errors include not enumerating every household or every person in the population, not obtaining all required information from the respondents, obtaining incorrect or inconsistent information, and recording information incorrectly. In addition, errors can occur during the field review of the enumerators' work, during clerical handling of the census questionnaires, or during the electronic processing of the questionnaires.

To reduce various types of nonsampling errors, a number of techniques were implemented during the planning, development of the mailing address list, data collection, and data processing activities. Quality assurance methods

were used throughout the data collection and processing phases of the census to improve the quality of the data. A reinterview program was designed to minimize the errors in the data collection phase for enumerator-filled questionnaires.

Several coverage improvement programs were implemented during the development of the census address list and census enumeration and processing to minimize under-coverage of the population and housing units. These programs were developed based on experience from the 1980 decennial census and results from the 1990 decennial census testing cycle. In developing and updating the census address list, the Census Bureau used a variety of specialized procedures in different parts of the country.

- For larger urban areas, the Census Bureau purchased and coded address lists, had the United States Postal Service (USPS) review and update this list, and conducted a dependent canvass and update operation. Prior to mailout, local officials were given the opportunity

to examine block counts of address listings (local review) and identify possible errors, and the USPS conducted a final review.

- For small cities and suburban and selected rural parts of the country, the Census Bureau created the address list through a listing operation that occurred in 1988 and 1989. For the addresses listed in 1988, the USPS reviewed and updated this list, and the Census Bureau reconciled USPS corrections through a field check; prior to mailout, the USPS conducted a final review of these addresses, and local officials participated in reviewing block counts of address listings.

Coverage improvement programs continued during and after mailout. The Census Bureau (rather than the USPS) delivered census questionnaires in the rural and seasonal housing areas listed in 1989 and in inner-city public housing developments. Computer and clerical edits and telephone and personal visit followups contributed to improved coverage.

APPENDIX D.

Collection and Processing Procedures

CONTENTS

Data Collection Procedures	D-2
Enumeration and Residence Rules	D-1
Processing Procedures	D-4

ENUMERATION AND RESIDENCE RULES

In accordance with census practice dating back to the first United States census in 1790, each person was to be enumerated as an inhabitant of his or her "usual residence" in the 1990 census. Usual residence is the place where the person lives and sleeps most of the time or considers to be his or her usual residence. This place is not necessarily the same as the person's legal residence or voting residence. In the vast majority of cases, however, the use of these different bases of classification would produce substantially the same statistics, although there might be appreciable differences for a few areas.

The implementation of this practice has resulted in the establishment of rules for certain categories of persons whose usual place of residence is not immediately apparent. Furthermore, this practice means that persons were not always counted as residents of the place where they happened to be staying on Census Day (April 1, 1990).

Enumeration Rules

Each person whose usual residence was in the United States was to be included in the census, without regard to the person's legal status or citizenship. In a departure from earlier censuses, foreign diplomatic personnel participated voluntarily in the census, regardless of their residence on or off the premises of an embassy. As in previous censuses, persons in the United States specifically excluded from the census were foreign travelers who had not established a residence.

Americans with a usual residence outside the United States were not enumerated in the 1990 census. United States military and Federal civilian employees, and their dependents overseas, are included in the population counts for States for purposes of Congressional apportionment, but are excluded from all other tabulations for States and their subdivisions. The counts of United States military and Federal civilian employees, and their dependents, were obtained from administrative records maintained by Federal departments and agencies. Other Americans living overseas, such as employees of international agencies

and private businesses and students, were not enumerated, nor were their counts obtained from administrative sources. On the other hand, Americans temporarily overseas were to be enumerated at their usual residence in the United States.

Residence Rules

Each person included in the census was to be counted at his or her usual residence—the place where he or she lives and sleeps most of the time or the place where the person considers to be his or her usual home. If a person had no usual residence, the person was to be counted where he or she was staying on April 1, 1990.

Persons temporarily away from their usual residence, whether in the United States or overseas, on a vacation or on a business trip, were counted at their usual residence. Persons who occupied more than one residence during the year were counted at the one they considered to be their usual residence. Persons who moved on or near Census Day were counted at the place they considered to be their usual residence.

Persons in the Armed Forces—Members of the Armed Forces were counted as residents of the area in which the installation was located, either on the installation or in the surrounding community. Family members of Armed Forces personnel were counted where they were living on Census Day (for example, with the Armed Forces person or at another location).

Each Navy ship not deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet was attributed to the municipality that the Department of the Navy designated as its homeport. If the homeport included more than one municipality, ships berthed there on Census Day were assigned by the Bureau of the Census to the municipality in which the land immediately adjacent to the dock or pier was actually located. Ships attributed to the homeport, but not physically present and not deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet, were assigned to the municipality named on the Department of the Navy's homeport list. These rules also apply to Coast Guard vessels.

Personnel assigned to each Navy and Coast Guard ship were given the opportunity to report a residence off the ship. Those who did report an off-ship residence in the communities surrounding the homeport were counted there; those who did not were counted as residents of the ship. Personnel on Navy ships deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day were considered to be part of the overseas population.

Persons on Maritime Ships—Persons aboard maritime ships who reported an off-ship residence were counted at that residence. Those who did not were counted as residents of the ship, and were attributed as follows:

1. The port where the ship was docked on Census Day, if that port was in the United States or its territories.
2. The port of departure if the ship was at sea, provided the port was in the United States or its territories.
3. The port of destination in the United States or its territories, if the port of departure of a ship at sea was a foreign port.
4. The overseas population if the ship was docked at a foreign port or at sea between foreign ports. (These persons were not included in the overseas population for apportionment purposes.)

Persons Away at School—College students were counted as residents of the area in which they were living while attending college, as they have been since the 1950 census. Children in boarding schools below the college level were counted at their parental home.

Persons in Institutions—Persons under formally authorized, supervised care or custody, such as in Federal or State prisons; local jails; Federal detention centers; juvenile institutions; nursing, convalescent, and rest homes for the aged and dependent; or homes, schools, hospitals, or wards for the physically handicapped, mentally retarded, or mentally ill, were counted at these places.

Persons Away From Their Usual Residence on Census Day—Migrant agricultural workers who did not report a usual residence elsewhere were counted as residents of the place where they were on Census Day. Persons in worker camps who did not report a usual residence elsewhere were counted as residents of the camp where they were on Census Day.

In some parts of the country, natural disasters displaced significant numbers of households from their usual place of residence. If these persons reported a destroyed or damaged residence as their usual residence, they were counted at that location.

Persons away from their usual residence were counted by means of interviews with other members of their families, resident managers, or neighbors.

DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES

The 1990 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. The questionnaire packet included general information about the 1990 census and an instruction guide explaining how to complete the questionnaire. Spanish-language questionnaires and instruction guides were available on request. Instruction guides also were available in 32 other languages.

Enumeration of Housing Units

Each housing unit in the country received one of two versions of the census questionnaire:

1. A short-form questionnaire that contained a limited number of basic population and housing questions; these questions were asked of all persons and housing units and are often referred to as 100-percent questions.
2. A long-form questionnaire that contained the 100-percent items and a number of additional questions; a sampling procedure was used to determine those housing units that were to receive the long-form questionnaire.

Three sampling rates were employed. For slightly more than one-half of the country, one in every six housing units (about 17 percent) received the long-form or sample questionnaire. In functioning local governmental units (counties and incorporated places, and in some parts of the country, towns and townships) estimated to have fewer than 2,500 inhabitants, every other housing unit (50 percent) received the sample questionnaire in order to enhance the reliability of the sample data for these small areas. For census tracts and block numbering areas having more than 2,000 housing units in the Census Bureau's address files, one in every eight housing units (about 13 percent) received a sample questionnaire, providing reliable statistics for these areas while permitting the Census Bureau to stay within a limit of 17.7 million sample questionnaires, or a one-in-six sample, nationwide.

The mail-out/ mail-back procedure was used mainly in cities, suburban areas, towns, and rural areas where mailing addresses consisted of a house number and street name. In these areas, the Census Bureau developed mailing lists that included about 88.4 million addresses. The questionnaires were delivered through the mail and respondents were to return them by mail. Census questionnaires were delivered 1 week before Census Day (April 1, 1990).

The update/ leave/ mail-back method was used mainly in densely populated rural areas where it was difficult to develop mailing lists because mailing addresses did *not* use house number and street name. The Census Bureau compiled lists of housing units in advance of the census. Enumerators delivered the questionnaires, asked respondents to return them by mail, and added housing units not on the mailing lists. This method was used mainly in the South and Midwest, and also included some high-rise, low-income urban areas. A variation of this method was used in urban areas having large numbers of boarded-up buildings. About 11 million housing units were enumerated using this method.

The list/ enumerate method (formerly called conventional or door-to-door enumeration) was used mainly in very remote and sparsely-settled areas. The United States

Postal Service delivered unaddressed short-form questionnaires before Census Day. Starting a week before Census Day, enumerators canvassed these areas, checked that all housing units received a questionnaire, created a list of all housing units, completed long-form questionnaires, and picked up the completed short-form questionnaires. This method was used mainly in the West and Northeast to enumerate an estimated 6.5 million housing units.

Followup

Nonresponse Followup—In areas where respondents were to mail back their questionnaires, an enumerator visited each address from which a questionnaire was not received.

Coverage and Edit-Failure Followup—In the mail-back areas, some households returned a questionnaire that did not meet specific quality standards because of incomplete or inconsistent information, or the respondent had indicated difficulty in deciding who was to be listed on the questionnaire. These households were contacted by telephone or by personal visit to obtain the missing information or to clarify who was to be enumerated in the household. In areas where an enumerator picked up the questionnaires, the enumerator checked the respondent-filled questionnaire for completeness and consistency.

Special Enumeration Procedures

Special procedures and questionnaires were used for the enumeration of persons in group quarters, such as college dormitories, nursing homes, prisons, military barracks, and ships. The questionnaires (Individual Census Reports, Military Census Reports, and Shipboard Census Reports) included the 100-percent population questions but did not include any housing questions. In all group quarters, all persons were asked the basic population questions; in most group quarters, additional questions were asked of a sample (one-in-six) of persons.

Shelter and Street Night (S-Night)

The Census Bureau collected data for various components of the homeless population at different stages in the 1990 census. "Shelter and Street Night" (S-Night) was a special census operation to count the population in four types of locations where homeless people are found. On the evening of March 20, 1990, and during the early morning hours of March 21, 1990, enumerators counted persons in pre-identified locations:

1. Emergency shelters for the homeless population (public and private; permanent and temporary).
2. Shelters with temporary lodging for runaway youths.
3. Shelters for abused women and their children.

4. Open locations in streets or other places not intended for habitation.

Emergency shelters include all hotels and motels costing \$12 or less (excluding taxes) per night regardless of whether persons living there considered themselves to be homeless, hotels and motels (regardless of cost) used entirely to shelter homeless persons, and pre-identified rooms in hotels and motels used for homeless persons and families. Enumeration in shelters usually occurred from 6 p.m. to midnight; street enumeration, from 2 a.m. to 4 a.m.; abandoned and boarded-up buildings from 4 a.m. to 8 a.m.; and shelters for abused women, from 6 p.m. on March 20 to noon on March 21.

Other components, which some consider as part of the homeless population, were enumerated as part of regular census operations. These include persons doubled up with other families, as well as persons with no other usual home living in transient sites, such as commercial campgrounds, maternity homes for unwed mothers, and drug/alcohol abuse detoxification centers. In institutions, such as local jails and mental hospitals, the Census Bureau does not know who has a usual home elsewhere; therefore, even though some are literally homeless, these persons cannot be identified separately as a component of the homeless population.

There is no generally agreed-upon definition of "the homeless," and there are limitations in the census count that prevent obtaining a total count of the homeless population under any definition. As such, the Census Bureau does not have a definition and will not provide a total count of "the homeless." Rather, the Census Bureau will provide counts and characteristics of persons found at the time of the census in *selected* types of living arrangements. These selected components can be used as building blocks to construct a count of homeless persons appropriate to particular purposes as long as the data limitations are taken into account.

In preparation for "Shelter-and-Street-Night" enumeration, the regional census centers (RCC's) mailed a certified letter (Form D-33 (L)) to the highest elected official of each active functioning government of the United States (more than 39,000) requesting them to identify:

1. All shelters with sleeping facilities (permanent and temporary, such as church basements, armories, public buildings, and so forth, that could be open on March 20).
2. Hotels and motels used to house homeless persons and families.
3. A list of outdoor locations where homeless persons tend to be at night.
4. Places such as bus or train stations, subway stations, airports, hospital emergency rooms, and so forth, where homeless persons seek shelter at night.

5. The specific addresses of abandoned or boarded-up buildings where homeless persons were thought to stay at night.

The letter from the RCC's to the governmental units emphasized the importance of listing night-time congregating sites. The list of shelters was expanded using information from administrative records and informed local sources. The street sites were limited to the list provided by the jurisdictions. All governmental units were eligible for "Shelter and Street Night." For cities with 50,000 or more persons, the Census Bureau took additional steps to update the list of shelter and street locations if the local jurisdiction did not respond to the certified letter. Smaller cities and rural areas participated if the local jurisdiction provided the Census Bureau a list of shelters or open public places to visit or if shelters were identified through our inventory development, local knowledge update, or during the Special Place Prelist operation.

The Census Bureau encouraged persons familiar with homeless persons and the homeless themselves to apply as enumerators. This recruiting effort was particularly successful in larger cities.

For shelters, both long- and short-form Individual Census Reports (ICR's) were distributed. For street enumeration, only short-form ICR's were used. Persons in shelters and at street locations were asked the basic population questions. Additional questions about social and economic characteristics were asked of a sample of persons in shelters only.

Enumerators were instructed *not* to ask who was homeless; rather, they were told to count all persons (including children) staying overnight at the shelters, and everyone they saw on the street except the police, other persons in uniform, and persons engaged in employment or obvious money-making activities other than begging and panhandling.

At both shelter and street sites, persons found sleeping were not awakened to answer questions. Rather, the enumerator answered the sex and race questions by observation and estimated the person's age to the best of his or her ability. In shelters, administrative records and information from the shelter operator were used, when available, for persons who were already asleep.

Less than 1 percent of shelters refused to participate in the census count at first. By the end of the census period, most of those eventually cooperated and the number of refusals had been reduced to a few. For the final refusals, head counts and population characteristics were obtained by enumerators standing outside such shelters and counting people as they left in the morning.

The "street" count was restricted to persons who were visible when the enumerator came to the open, public locations that had been identified by local jurisdictions. Homeless persons who were well hidden, moving about, or in locations other than those identified by the local governments were likely missed. The number missed will never be known and there is no basis to make an estimate

of the number missed from census data. The count of persons in open, public places was affected by many factors, including the extra efforts made to encourage people to go to shelters for "Shelter and Street Night," the weather (which was unusually cold in many parts of the country), the presence of the media, and distrust of the census. Expectations of the number of homeless persons on the street cannot be based on the number seen during the day because the night-time situation is normally very different as more homeless persons are in shelters or very well hidden.

For both "Shelter-and-Street-Night" locations, the Census Bureau assumed that the usual home of those enumerated was in the block where they were found (shelter or street).

The "Shelter-and-Street-Night" operation replaced and expanded the 1980 Mission Night (M-Night) and Casual Count operations. These two operations were aimed at counting the population who reported having no usual residence. M-Night was conducted a week after Census Day, in April 1980. Enumerators visited hotels, motels, and similar places costing \$4 or less each night; missions, flophouses, local jails and similar places at which the average length of stay was 30 days or less; and nonshelter locations, such as bus depots, train stations, and all night movie theaters. Questions were asked of everyone, regardless of age. Enumerators conducted M-Night up to midnight on April 8, 1980, and returned the next morning to collect any forms completed after midnight.

The Casual Count operation was conducted in May 1980 at additional nonshelter locations, such as street corners, pool halls, welfare and employment offices. This operation lasted for approximately 2 weeks. Casual Count was conducted during the day only in selected large central cities. Only persons who appeared to be at least 15 years of age were asked if they had been previously enumerated. Casual Count was actually a coverage-improvement operation. It was not specifically an operation to count homeless persons living in the streets. Persons were excluded if they said they had a usual home outside the city because it was not cost effective to check through individual questionnaires in another city to try to find the person.

PROCESSING PROCEDURES

Respondents returned many census questionnaires by mail to 1 of over 344 census district offices or to one of six processing offices. In these offices, the questionnaires were "checked in" and edited for completeness and consistency of the responses. After this initial processing had been performed, all questionnaires were sent to the processing offices.

In the processing offices, the household questionnaires were microfilmed and processed by the Film Optical Sensing Device for Input to Computers (FOSDIC). For most items on the questionnaire, the information supplied

by the respondent was indicated by filling circles in pre-designated positions. FOSDIC electronically "read" these filled circles from the microfilm copy of the questionnaire and transferred the information to computer tape. The computer tape did not include individual names, addresses, or handwritten responses.

The data processing was performed in several stages. All questionnaires were microfilmed, "read" by FOSDIC, and transferred to computer disk. Selected written entries in the race question on both the short and long forms were keyed from the microfilm and coded using the data base developed from the 1980 census and subsequent content and operational tests. Keying of other written entries on the long forms occurred in the seven processing offices.

The information (for example, income dollar amounts or homeowner shelter costs) on these keyed files was merged with the FOSDIC data or processed further through one of three automated coding programs. The codes for industry, occupation, place-of-birth, migration, place-of-work, ancestry, language, relationship, race, and Hispanic origin were merged with the FOSDIC data for editing, weighting, and tabulating operations at Census Bureau headquarters. All responses to the questions on Individual Census Reports (ICR's), Military Census Reports (MCR's), and Shipboard Census Reports (SCR's) were keyed, not processed by microfilm or FOSDIC.

APPENDIX E. Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages

Your Guide for the **1990 U.S. Census Form**

This guide gives helpful information on filling out your census form. If you need more help, call the local U.S. census office. **The telephone number is on the cover of the questionnaire.** After you have filled out your form, please return it in the **envelope** we have provided.

On the inside	Page
How to fill out your census form	2
Example	2
Your answers are confidential	2
Instructions for the census questions	3-5
What the census is about	5
Why the census asks certain questions	5

CENSUS '90

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS



D-3

How to Fill Out Your Census Form

Please use a black lead pencil only. Black lead pencil is better to use than ballpoint or other pens. Most questions ask you to fill in the circle, or to print the information. See **Example** below.

Make sure you print answers for everyone in this household. If someone in the household, such as a roomer or boarder, does not want to give you all the information for the form, print at least the person's name and answer questions 2 and 3. A census taker will call to get the other information directly from the person.

There may be a question you cannot answer exactly. For example, you might not know the age of an elderly person or the price for which your house would sell. Ask someone else in your household; if no one knows, give your best estimate.

Instructions for individual questions begin on page 3 of this guide. They will help you to understand the questions and answer them correctly.

If you have a question about filling out the census form or need assistance, call the local U.S. census office. **The telephone number is given on the cover of the questionnaire.**

If you do not mail back your census form, a census taker will be sent out to assist you. But it saves time and your taxpayer dollars if you fill out the form yourself and mail it back.

Example

a. Age	b. Year of birth	a. Age	b. Year of birth
<input type="checkbox"/> 0 <input type="checkbox"/> 0 <input type="checkbox"/> 0 <input type="checkbox"/> 0	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 8 <input type="checkbox"/> 0 <input type="checkbox"/> 0 <input type="checkbox"/> 0 <input type="checkbox"/> 0	<input type="checkbox"/> 0 <input type="checkbox"/> 0 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 0 <input type="checkbox"/> 0	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 8 <input type="checkbox"/> 0 <input type="checkbox"/> 0 <input type="checkbox"/> 0 <input type="checkbox"/> 0
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Your Answers Are Confidential

The law authorizing the census (Title 13, U.S. Code) also provides that your answers are confidential. No one except census workers may see your completed form and they can be fined and/or imprisoned for any disclosure of your answers. Only after 72 years can your individual census form become available to other government agencies (whether federal, state, county, or local). Until then, no other person or business can see your individual report.

The same law that protects the confidentiality of your answers requires that you provide the information asked in this census to the best of your knowledge.

Information collected from the decennial census is used for a variety of statistical purposes. Census information is used to find out where funding is most needed for schools, health centers, highways, and other services. Census results are used by members of public and private groups—including community organizations—and by businesses and industries, as well as by agencies at all levels of government.

Instructions for Questions 1a through 7

1a. List everyone who lives at this address in question 1a. If you are not sure if you should list a person, see the rules on page 1 of the census form. If you are still not sure, answer as best you can and fill in "Yes" for question H1a or H1b, as appropriate.

If there are more than seven people in your household, please list all the persons in question 1a, complete the form for seven people, and mail it back in the enclosed envelope. A census taker will call to obtain the information for the additional persons.

b. If everyone listed in question 1a usually lives at another address(es), print the address(es) in 1b.

2. Fill one circle to show how each person is related to the person in column 1.

If **Other relative** of the person in column 1, print the exact relationship such as son-in-law, daughter-in-law, grandparent, nephew, niece, mother-in-law, father-in-law, cousin, and so on.

If the **Stepson/stepdaughter** of the person in column 1 also has been legally adopted by the person in column 1, mark **Stepson/stepdaughter** but do not mark **Natural-born or adopted son/daughter**. In other words, **Stepson/stepdaughter** takes precedence over **Adopted son/daughter**.

4. Fill ONE circle for the race each person considers himself/herself to be.

If you fill the **Indian (Amer.)** circle, print the name of the tribe or tribes in which the person is enrolled. If the person is not enrolled in a tribe, print the name of the principal tribe(s).

If you fill the **Other API** circle [under **Asian or Pacific Islander (API)**], **only** print the name of the group to which the person belongs. For example, the **Other API** category includes persons who identify as Burmese, Fijian, Hmong, Indonesian, Laotian, Bangladeshi, Pakistani, Tongan, Thai, Cambodian, Sri Lankan, and so on.

If you fill the **Other race** circle, be sure to print the name of the race.

If the person considers himself/herself to be **White, Black or Negro, Eskimo or Aleut**, fill one circle only. Please do not print the race in the boxes.

The **Black or Negro** category also includes persons who identify as African-American, Afro-American, Haitian, Jamaican, West Indian, Nigerian, and so on.

All persons, regardless of citizenship status, should answer this question.

5. Print age at last birthday in the space provided (print "00" for babies less than 1 year old). Fill in the matching circle below each box. Also, print year of birth in the space provided. Then fill in the matching circle below each box. For an illustration of how to complete question 5, see the **Example** on page 2 of this guide.

6. If the person's only marriage was annulled, mark **Never married**.

7. A person is of Spanish/Hispanic origin if the person's origin (ancestry) is Mexican, Mexican-Am., Chicano, Puerto Rican, Cuban, Argentinean, Colombian, Costa Rican, Dominican, Ecuadoran, Guatemalan, Honduran, Nicaraguan, Peruvian, Salvadoran, from other Spanish-speaking countries of the Caribbean or Central or South America, or from Spain.

If you fill the **Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic** circle, print one group.

A person who is not of Spanish/Hispanic origin should answer this question by filling the **No (not Spanish/Hispanic)** circle. Note that the term "**Mexican-Am.**" refers only to persons of Mexican origin or ancestry.

All persons, regardless of citizenship status, should answer this question.

Instructions for Questions H1a through H6

- H1a.** Refer to the list of persons you entered in question 1a on page 1. If you left anyone out of your list because you were not sure if the person(s) should be listed, answer question H1a as **Yes**. Then enter the name(s) and reason(s) why you did not list the person(s) on the lines provided. Otherwise, answer question H1a as **No**.
- b.** If you included anyone on your list even though you were not sure that you should list the person(s), answer question H1b as **Yes**. Then enter the name(s) and reason(s) why you listed the person(s) on the lines provided. Otherwise, answer question H1b as **No**.
- H2.** Fill only one circle.
Count all occupied and vacant apartments in the house or building. Do not count stores or office space.
Detached means there is open space on all sides, or the house is joined only to a shed or garage. *Attached* means that the house is joined to another house or building by at least one wall that goes from ground to roof. An example of **A one-family house attached to one or more houses** is a house in a row of houses attached to one another.
A mobile home or trailer that has had one or more rooms added or built onto it should be counted as a *one-family detached house*; a porch or shed is not considered a room.
- H3.** Count only whole rooms in your house, apartment, or mobile home used for living purposes, such as living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, family rooms, etc. Do not count bathrooms, kitchenettes, strip or pullman kitchens, utility rooms, foyers, halls, half-rooms, porches, balconies, unfinished attics, unfinished basements, or other unfinished space used for storage.
- H4.** Housing is owned if the owner or co-owner lives in it. Mark **Owned by you or someone in this household with a mortgage or loan** if the house, apartment, or mobile home is mortgaged or there is a contract to purchase. Mark **Owned by you or someone in this household free and clear (without a mortgage)** if there is no mortgage or other debt. If the house, apartment, or mobile home is owned but the land is rented, mark this question to show the status of the house, apartment, or mobile home.
Mark **Rented for cash rent** if any money rent is paid, even if the rent is paid by persons who are not members of your household, or by a federal, state, or local government agency.
Mark **Occupied without payment of cash rent** if the unit is **not** owned or being bought by the occupants and if money rent is **not** paid or contracted. The unit may be owned by friends or relatives who live elsewhere and who allow occupancy without charge. A house or apartment may be provided as part of wages or salary. Examples are: caretaker's or janitor's house or apartment; parsonages; tenant farmer or sharecropper houses for which the occupants do not pay cash rent; or military housing.
- H5a.** Answer H5a and H5b if you live in a one-family house or mobile home; include only land which you own or rent.
- b.** A business is easily recognized from the outside; for example, a grocery store or barber shop. A medical office is a doctor's or dentist's office regularly visited by patients.
- H6.** If this is a house, include the value of the house, the land it is on, and any other structures on the same property. If the house is owned but the land is rented, estimate the combined value of the house and the land. If this is a condominium unit, estimate the value for your house or apartment including your share of the common elements. If this is a mobile home, include the value of the mobile home and the value of the land. If you rent the land, estimate the value of the rented land and add it to the value of the mobile home.

Instructions for Questions H7a and H7b

- H7a.** Report the rent agreed to or contracted for, even if the rent for your house, apartment, or mobile home is unpaid or paid by someone else.
If rent is paid: Multiply rent by: If rent is paid: Divide rent by:
By the day 30 4 times a year 3
By the week 4 2 times a year 6
Every other week 2 Once a year 12
- b.** Answer **Yes** if meals are included in the monthly rent payment, or you must contract for meals or a meal plan in order to live in this building.

What the Census Is About – Some Questions and Answers

Why are we taking a census?

The most important reason for taking a decennial census is to determine how many representatives each state will have in Congress.

What does the Census Bureau do with the information you provide?

The individual information collected in the census is grouped together into statistical totals. Information such as the number of persons in a given area, their ages, educational background, the characteristics of their housing, etc., enable government, business, and industry to plan more effectively.

How long have we been taking the census?

The first census was taken in 1790 in accordance with the requirement in the first article of the constitution. A census has been taken every 10 years since. The 1990 Decennial Census marks the 200th anniversary of the census.

How are you being counted?

Census forms are delivered to all households a few days before census day. Households are requested to fill out the form and mail it back to the census office.

Why the Census Asks Certain Questions

Here are a few reasons for asking some of the questions.

It is as important to get information about people and their houses as it is to count them.

Name? Names help make sure that everyone in a household is counted, but that no one is counted twice.

Value or rent? Government and planning agencies use answers to these questions in combination with other information to develop housing programs to meet the needs of people at different economic levels.

CENSUS '90

OFFICIAL 1990 U.S. CENSUS FORM



Thank you for taking time to complete and return this census questionnaire. It's important to you, your community, and the Nation.

The law requires answers but guarantees privacy.

By law (Title 13, U.S. Code), you're required to answer the census questions to the best of your knowledge. However, the same law guarantees that your census form remains confidential. For 72 years--or until the year 2062--only Census Bureau employees can see your form. No one else--no other government body, no police department, no court system or welfare agency--is permitted to see this confidential information under any circumstances.

How to get started--and get help.

Start by listing on the next page the names of all the people who live in your home. Please answer all questions with a black lead pencil. You'll find detailed instructions for answering the census in the enclosed guide. If you need additional help, call the toll-free telephone number to the left, near your address.

Please answer and return your form promptly.

Complete your form and return it by April 1, 1990 in the postage-paid envelope provided. Avoid the inconvenience of having a census taker visit your home.

Again, thank you for answering the 1990 Census.
Remember: Return the completed form by April 1, 1990.

Para personas de habla hispana --

(For Spanish-speaking persons)

Si usted desea un cuestionario del censo en español, llame sin cargo alguno al siguiente número: **1-800-CUENTAN**
(o sea 1-800-283-6826)

U.S. Department of Commerce
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

FORM D-1

OMB No. 0607-0628
Approval Expires 07/31/91

Page 1

The 1990 census must count every person at his or her "usual residence." This means the place where the person lives and sleeps most of the time.

1a. List on the numbered lines below the name of each person living here on Sunday, April 1, including all persons staying here who have no other home. If EVERYONE at this address is staying here temporarily and usually lives somewhere else, follow the instructions given in question 1b below.

Include

- Everyone who usually lives here such as family members, housemates and roommates, foster children, roomers, boarders, and live-in employees
- Persons who are temporarily away on a business trip, on vacation, or in a general hospital
- College students who stay here while attending college
- Persons in the Armed Forces who live here
- Newborn babies still in the hospital
- Children in boarding schools below the college level
- Persons who stay here most of the week while working even if they have a home somewhere else
- Persons with no other home who are staying here on April 1

Do NOT include

- Persons who usually live somewhere else
- Persons who are away in an institution such as a prison, mental hospital, or a nursing home
- College students who live somewhere else while attending college
- Persons in the Armed Forces who live somewhere else
- Persons who stay somewhere else most of the week while working

Print last name, first name, and middle initial for each person. Begin on line 1 with the household member (or one of the household members) in whose name this house or apartment is owned, being bought, or rented. If there is no such person, start on line 1 with any adult household member.

LAST	FIRST	INITIAL	LAST	FIRST	INITIAL
1			7		
2			8		
3			9		
4			10		
5			11		
6			12		

1b. If EVERYONE is staying here only temporarily and usually lives somewhere else, list the name of each person on the numbered lines above, fill this circle and print their usual address below. DO NOT PRINT THE ADDRESS LISTED ON THE FRONT COVER.

House number	Street or road/Rural route and box number	Apartment number
City	State	ZIP Code
County or foreign country	Names of nearest intersecting streets or roads	

NOW PLEASE OPEN THE FLAP TO PAGE 2 AND ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS FOR THE FIRST 7 PEOPLE LISTED. USE A BLACK LEAD PENCIL ONLY.

Please fill one column → for each person listed in Question 1a on page 1.	PERSON 1		PERSON 2					
	Last name		Last name					
	First name	Middle initial	First name	Middle initial				
2. How is this person related to PERSON 1? Fill ONE circle for each person. If Other relative of person in column 1, fill circle and print exact relationship, such as mother-in-law, grandparent, son-in-law, niece, cousin, and so on.	START in this column with the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the home is owned, being bought, or rented. If there is no such person, start in this column with any adult household member.		If a RELATIVE of Person 1: <input type="radio"/> Husband/wife <input type="radio"/> Brother/sister <input type="radio"/> Natural-born or adopted son/daughter <input type="radio"/> Father/mother <input type="radio"/> Stepson/stepdaughter <input type="radio"/> Grandchild <input type="radio"/> <input type="checkbox"/> Other relative →					
	<input type="checkbox"/> Male <input type="checkbox"/> Female		If NOT RELATED to Person 1: <input type="radio"/> Roomer, boarder, or foster child <input type="radio"/> Unmarried partner <input type="radio"/> Housemate, roommate <input type="radio"/> Other nonrelative					
3. Sex Fill ONE circle for each person.	<input type="radio"/> Male <input type="radio"/> Female		<input type="radio"/> Male <input type="radio"/> Female					
4. Race Fill ONE circle for the race that the person considers himself/herself to be. If Indian (Amer.) , print the name of the enrolled or principal tribe. → If Other Asian or Pacific Islander (API) , print one group, for example: Hmong, Fijian, Laotian, Thai, Tongan, Pakistani, Cambodian, and so on. → If Other race , print race. →	<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) (Print the name of the enrolled or principal tribe.) → <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Aleut Asian or Pacific Islander (API) <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input checked="" type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other API → <input type="radio"/> Other race (Print race) →		<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) (Print the name of the enrolled or principal tribe.) → <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Aleut Asian or Pacific Islander (API) <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input checked="" type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other API → <input type="radio"/> Other race (Print race) →					
5. Age and year of birth a. Print each person's age at last birthday. Fill in the matching circle below each box. b. Print each person's year of birth and fill the matching circle below each box.	a. Age 0 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 9 <input type="radio"/> 9 <input type="radio"/>		b. Year of birth 1 <input checked="" type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 9 <input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> <input checked="" type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 9 <input type="radio"/> 9 <input type="radio"/>		a. Age 0 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 9 <input type="radio"/> 9 <input type="radio"/>		b. Year of birth 1 <input checked="" type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 9 <input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> <input checked="" type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 9 <input type="radio"/> 9 <input type="radio"/>	
6. Marital status Fill ONE circle for each person.	<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced		<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced					
7. Is this person of Spanish/Hispanic origin? Fill ONE circle for each person. If Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic , print one group. →	<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Am., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input checked="" type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic (Print one group, for example: Argentinean, Colombian, Dominican, Nicaraguan, Salvadoran, Spaniard, and so on.) →		<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Am., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic (Print one group, for example: Argentinean, Colombian, Dominican, Nicaraguan, Salvadoran, Spaniard, and so on.) →					
FOR CENSUS USE →	<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>					

PERSON 7	
Last name	
First name	Middle initial
If a RELATIVE of Person 1:	
<input type="radio"/> Husband/wife	<input type="radio"/> Brother/sister
<input type="radio"/> Natural-born or adopted son/daughter	<input type="radio"/> Father/mother
<input type="radio"/> Stepson/stepdaughter	<input type="radio"/> Grandchild
	<input type="radio"/> Other relative
If NOT RELATED to Person 1:	
<input type="radio"/> Roomer, boarder, or foster child	<input type="radio"/> Unmarried partner
<input type="radio"/> Housemate, roommate	<input type="radio"/> Other nonrelative
<input type="radio"/> Male	<input type="radio"/> Female
<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) (Print the name of the enrolled or principal tribe.)	
<input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Asian or Pacific Islander (API)	
<input type="radio"/> Chinese	<input type="radio"/> Japanese
<input type="radio"/> Filipino	<input type="radio"/> Asian Indian
<input type="radio"/> Hawaiian	<input type="radio"/> Samoan
<input type="radio"/> Korean	<input type="radio"/> Guamanian
<input type="radio"/> Vietnamese	<input type="radio"/> Other API
<input type="radio"/> Other race (Print race)	
a. Age	b. Year of birth
0 0 0 0	1 8 0 0 0
1 1 1 1	9 1 1 1
2 2 2 2	2 2 2 2
3 3 3 3	3 3 3 3
4 4 4 4	4 4 4 4
5 5 5 5	5 5 5 5
6 6 6 6	6 6 6 6
7 7 7 7	7 7 7 7
8 8 8 8	8 8 8 8
9 9 9 9	9 9 9 9
<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Divorced <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Never married	
<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Am., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic (Print one group, for example: Argentinean, Colombian, Dominican, Nicaraguan, Salvadoran, Spaniard, and so on.)	

NOW PLEASE ANSWER QUESTIONS H1a-H7b FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD

H1a. Did you leave anyone out of your list of persons for Question 1a on page 1 because you were not sure if the person should be listed — for example, someone temporarily away on a business trip or vacation, a newborn baby still in the hospital, or a person who stays here once in a while and has no other home?

Yes, please print the name(s) and reason(s).

 No

b. Did you include anyone in your list of persons for Question 1a on page 1 even though you were not sure that the person should be listed — for example, a visitor who is staying here temporarily or a person who usually lives somewhere else?

Yes, please print the name(s) and reason(s).

 No

H2. Which best describes this building? Include all apartments, flats, etc., even if vacant.

A mobile home or trailer
 A one-family house detached from any other house
 A one-family house attached to one or more houses
 A building with 2 apartments
 A building with 3 or 4 apartments
 A building with 5 to 9 apartments
 A building with 10 to 19 apartments
 A building with 20 to 49 apartments
 A building with 50 or more apartments
 Other

H3. How many rooms do you have in this house or apartment? Do NOT count bathrooms, porches, balconies, foyers, halls, or half-rooms.

1 room
 2 rooms
 3 rooms
 4 rooms
 5 rooms
 6 rooms
 7 rooms
 8 rooms
 9 or more rooms

H4. Is this house or apartment —

Owned by you or someone in this household with a mortgage or loan?
 Owned by you or someone in this household free and clear (without a mortgage)?
 Rented for cash rent?
 Occupied without payment of cash rent?

If this is a ONE-FAMILY HOUSE —

H5a. Is this house on ten or more acres?

Yes No

b. Is there a business (such as a store or barber shop) or a medical office on this property?

Yes No

Answer only if you or someone in this household OWNS OR IS BUYING this house or apartment —

H6. What is the value of this property; that is, how much do you think this house and lot or condominium unit would sell for if it were for sale?

Less than \$10,000
 \$10,000 to \$14,999
 \$15,000 to \$19,999
 \$20,000 to \$24,999
 \$25,000 to \$29,999
 \$30,000 to \$34,999
 \$35,000 to \$39,999
 \$40,000 to \$44,999
 \$45,000 to \$49,999
 \$50,000 to \$54,999
 \$55,000 to \$59,999
 \$60,000 to \$64,999
 \$65,000 to \$69,999

\$70,000 to \$74,999
 \$75,000 to \$79,999
 \$80,000 to \$89,999
 \$90,000 to \$99,999
 \$100,000 to \$124,999
 \$125,000 to \$149,999
 \$150,000 to \$174,999
 \$175,000 to \$199,999
 \$200,000 to \$249,999
 \$250,000 to \$299,999
 \$300,000 to \$399,999
 \$400,000 to \$499,999
 \$500,000 or more

Answer only if you PAY RENT for this house or apartment —

H7a. What is the monthly rent?

Less than \$80
 \$80 to \$99
 \$100 to \$124
 \$125 to \$149
 \$150 to \$174
 \$175 to \$199
 \$200 to \$224
 \$225 to \$249
 \$250 to \$274
 \$275 to \$299
 \$300 to \$324
 \$325 to \$349
 \$350 to \$374

\$375 to \$399
 \$400 to \$424
 \$425 to \$449
 \$450 to \$474
 \$475 to \$499
 \$500 to \$524
 \$525 to \$549
 \$550 to \$599
 \$600 to \$649
 \$650 to \$699
 \$700 to \$749
 \$750 to \$999
 \$1,000 or more

b. Does the monthly rent include any meals?

Yes No

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A. Total persons	B. Type of unit		D. Months vacant	G. DO	ID
	Occupied	Vacant			
	<input type="radio"/> First form	<input type="radio"/> Regular	<input type="radio"/> Less than 1		
	<input type="radio"/> Cont'n	<input type="radio"/> Usual home elsewhere	<input type="radio"/> 1 up to 2		
	C1. Vacancy status		<input type="radio"/> 2 up to 6		
	<input type="radio"/> For rent	<input type="radio"/> For seas/rec/occ	<input type="radio"/> 12 up to 24		
	<input type="radio"/> For sale only	<input type="radio"/> For migrant workers	<input type="radio"/> 24 or more		
	<input type="radio"/> Rented or sold, not occupied	<input type="radio"/> Other vacant	E. Complete after		
			<input type="radio"/> LR	<input type="radio"/> TC	<input type="radio"/> QA
			<input type="radio"/> P/F	<input type="radio"/> RE	<input type="radio"/> I/T
			<input type="radio"/> MV	<input type="radio"/> ED	<input type="radio"/> EN
			<input type="radio"/> P0	<input type="radio"/> P3	<input type="radio"/> P6
			<input type="radio"/> P1	<input type="radio"/> P4	<input type="radio"/> IA
			<input type="radio"/> P2	<input type="radio"/> P5	<input type="radio"/> SM
	C2. Is this unit boarded up?		F. Cov.		
	<input type="radio"/> Yes	<input type="radio"/> No	<input type="radio"/> 1b	<input type="radio"/> 1a	<input type="radio"/> 7
			<input type="radio"/> 0	<input type="radio"/> H1	

Please make sure you have . . .

1. **FILLED** this form completely.
2. **ANSWERED Question 1a** on page 1.
3. **ANSWERED Questions 2 through 7** for each person you listed in Question 1a.
4. **ANSWERED Questions H1a through H7b** on page 3.

Also . . .

5. **PRINT here the name** of a household member who filled the form, the date the form was completed, and the telephone number at which a person in this household can be called.

Name		Date	
Telephone number →	Area code	Number	<input type="radio"/> Day <input type="radio"/> Night

Then . . .

6. **FOLD** the form the way it was sent to you.
7. **MAIL it back by April 1**, or as close to that date as possible, in the envelope provided; no stamp is needed. When you insert your completed questionnaire, please make sure that the address of the U.S. Census Office can be seen through the window on the front of the envelope.

NOTE – If you have listed more than 7 persons in Question 1a, please make sure that you have filled the form for the first 7 people. Then mail back this form. A census taker will call to obtain the information for the other people.

Thank you very much.

The Census Bureau estimates that, for the average household, this form will take 14 minutes to complete, including the time for reviewing the instructions and answers. Comments about this estimate should be directed to the Associate Director for Management Services, Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233, Attn: CEN-90, and to the Office of Management and Budget, Paperwork Reduction Project CEN-90, Washington, DC 20503. Please **DO NOT RETURN** your questionnaire to either of these addresses. Use the enclosed preaddressed envelope to return your completed questionnaire.

APPENDIX F.

Data Products and User Assistance

CONTENTS

Data Products	F-1
Geographic Products	F-3
Other Census Bureau Resources	F-5
Reference Materials	F-4
Sources of Assistance	F-4

The 1990 census data products, being released during 1991-93, are available in a variety of new and traditional media. The Census Bureau has increased the product options available to data users in an effort to meet a variety of requirements and maximize the usefulness of the data. For example, laser discs, called CD-ROM (compact disc—read-only memory), are a new data delivery medium.

The Census Bureau also has expanded services and sources of assistance available to data users. For example, the State Data Center Program has been expanded to include over 1,400 organizations to provide data and services to the public.

This appendix provides a detailed introduction to the 1990 census data products and related materials, such as maps and reference publications. It concludes by describing sources of assistance and other Census Bureau data available to the public.

DATA PRODUCTS

Printed reports and computer tape files traditionally are the most widely used products. The Census Bureau also offers data on microfiche, on CD-ROM laser discs, and through its online service, CENDATA™. These various products are described below. For information about prices and how to order, write or call Customer Services. (See the “Sources of Assistance” section for the address and phone number.)

The data products present statistics about the subjects covered in the 1990 census questionnaires. These subjects are listed in figure 1, page F-7. As the figure shows, there are 100-percent subjects (those covered in questions asked of everyone or about every housing unit) and sample subjects (those covered in questions asked at about one out of every six housing units). Generally, a data product presents either 100-percent data prepared by tabulating the responses to the 100-percent questions from all questionnaires, or sample data prepared by tabulating only the responses to the 100-percent and sample questions from the “long-form” questionnaires. Two report series, 1990 CPH-3 and 1990 CPH-4 (see figure 2, page F-8), present both 100-percent and sample data.

Printed Reports

Printed reports are the most convenient and readily available source of data for most census users. The Census Bureau releases the reports in several series (see figure 2) that are grouped under three broad titles: *1990 Census of Population and Housing* (1990 CPH), *1990 Census of Population* (1990 CP), and *1990 Census of Housing* (1990 CH). There also are reports, not reflected in figure 2, for the outlying areas of the Pacific. The reports are sold by the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office. (See the “Sources of Assistance” section for the address and phone number.)

In several series, there are separate reports for each State. The geographic coverage of the State reports is listed in figure 2. The United States summaries for these report series contain, for the most part, data for the United States, regions, divisions, States, metropolitan areas (MA’s), urbanized areas (UA’s), counties, American Indian and Alaska Native areas, places with 10,000 or more persons, and other large substate areas (for example, county subdivisions, such as towns and townships, with 10,000 or more persons in selected States).

Report series that present data for small areas, such as census tracts, contain limited subject-matter detail (for example, counts of people by age ranges—under 5 years, 5 to 9 years, etc.—rather than by single years). Report series that include greater amounts of subject-matter detail include less geographic detail.

Computer Tape Files

The Census Bureau provides more data on tape and other machine-readable products than in printed reports. These products are sold by the Census Bureau’s Customer Services. There are several general types of data files released on computer tape (available on both reels and cartridges). They are introduced below, and more information is presented in figures 3 and 4, pages F-11 through F-13.

Public Law 94-171 Data—This data file presents the counts designed and formatted for use in legislative re-districting. These counts also are available on CD-ROM and paper listings. Excerpts are available on CENDATA™. The counts, for areas as small as blocks, census tracts, and voting districts, include totals for population, race groups, persons of Hispanic origin, population 18 years and over, and housing units. (See figure 4.)

Summary Tape Files (STF's)— These computer tape files provide statistics with greater subject-matter detail than printed reports. They also present statistics for some types of areas, such as block groups and blocks, that are not included in the reports. (See figure 3.)

Here are some important features of STF's:

- Each STF presents a particular set of data tables for specific types of geographic areas.
- Each STF has three or more file types (indicated by a letter suffix attached to the STF number) that differ in the geographic levels reported, but contain the same data detail.
- STF's 1 and 2 contain 100-percent data, and STF's 3 and 4 offer sample data.
- STF's 1 and 3 report on smaller areas and offer less data detail than STF's 2 and 4.
- STF's 1 through 4 offer greater data detail than the 1980 STF's 1 through 4.

Subject Summary Tape Files (SSTF's)—These files are the source of the subject reports and provide greater subject-matter detail than the STF's. They present data for the United States, regions, and divisions, and, in some cases, also for States, counties, and large cities. (See figure 4.)

Public Use Microdata Sample (PUMS) Files—These computer tape files (see figure 4) contain data from samples of long-form housing-unit records ("micro-data") for large geographic areas. Each sample housing-unit record includes essentially all the 1990 census data collected about each person in a sample household and the characteristics of the housing unit. Information that could be used to identify an individual or a housing unit is not included in the file.

Microdata files enable users to prepare customized tabulations and cross-tabulations of most items on the census questionnaire. There are two PUMS files:

- A file presenting a 5-percent sample of housing units in which each household record includes codes to let the user know in what area, such as a group of counties, a single county, or a place, the household is located. Each area identified must have a population of at least 100,000 and boundaries that do not cross State lines.
- A file presenting a 1-percent sample of housing units. Its household records include codes associating them with MA's and other large areas, the boundaries of which may cross State lines. (For the 1980 census, there were two files with 1-percent samples. The 1-percent sample showing data for selected urbanized areas and other large areas will not be produced for the 1990 census.)

Other Special Computer Tape Files—Other files include the Census/ Equal Employment Opportunity (EEO) Special File and the County-to-County Migration File. (See figure 4.) The Census Bureau may prepare additional special files.

Microfiche

Block statistics are available on microfiche as they were for the 1980 census. The microfiche present, in table format, a subset of the tabulations for census blocks found in STF 1B (see figure 3). In the 1990 census, for the first time, the entire land area of the Nation and its possessions was block-numbered. This increased the number of blocks for which the Census Bureau provides data from 2.5 million in 1980 to 7 million for 1990. The cost and storage of block data of this magnitude would be prohibitive if the data were published in printed reports.

STF's 1A and 3A are available on microfiche, as well. As noted in figure 3, they provide data for a variety of geographic areas. Also, all printed reports are offered on microfiche from Customer Services soon after they are published.

Compact Disc—Read-Only Memory (CD-ROM)

For the 1990 census, the Public Law (P.L.) 94-171 file; an extract of STF 1B that presents selected statistics for blocks; and STF's 1A, 1C, 3A, 3B, and 3C are also available on CD-ROM. (One 4 3/4-inch CD-ROM, a type of optical or laser disc, can hold the contents of approximately 1,600 flexible diskettes, or three or four high-density computer tapes.)

Online Information Systems

The Census Bureau began CENDATA™, its online information service, in 1984. CENDATA™ is accessible through two information vendors, CompuServe and DIALOG. A number of Census Bureau reports, in whole or in part, are offered online. For the 1990 census, CENDATA™ provides up-to-date information about the availability of data products and carries selections of State, county, MA, and place data from the P.L. 94-171 tape file and STF's 1 and 3.

Custom Data Products

These products are for users who require unique tabulations that are not included in standard products; for example, information for locally defined geographic areas. Users also can order special microdata files.

The cost of preparing custom products must be paid by the users who request them. Any data that the Census Bureau provides in these products are subject to the same standards applied to other data to ensure that confidential individual information is not revealed.

User-Defined Areas Program (UDAP) Tabulations—UDAP can provide a set of predefined data tables for locally defined areas that do not correspond to standard 1990 census geographic areas. Users identify the geographic areas of interest to them by delineating boundaries around groupings of census blocks on 1990 census County

Block Maps or by electronically submitting the geographic components of their area of interest. (A contact for more information is given in the "Sources of Assistance" section.)

Special Tabulations—The Census Bureau can prepare special data tabulations for any specific geographic or subject-matter area. Users should rely on standard reports, tapes, microfiche, or user-defined area tabulations whenever possible, since special tabulations tend to be substantially more expensive and take time to arrange and produce. (Contacts for more information are given in the "Sources of Assistance" section.)

GEOGRAPHIC PRODUCTS

Maps

Census Bureau maps are necessary for virtually all uses of small-area 1990 census data. They are needed to locate the specific geographic areas for which the census provides data and to study the spatial relationship of the data for analytic purposes. The Census Bureau prepares a variety of 1990 census maps. Among the most useful are these four series:

County Block Maps—These maps show census blocks and their numbers; boundaries for statistical and governmental entities, such as census tracts and places; and physical features. The P.L. 94-171 version of these maps also shows voting district boundaries in those States that furnished them. The maps are prepared on electrostatic plotters by county (or equivalent entity) with one or more map sheets each, depending on the size and shape of the area and the density of the block pattern. An average county requires 20 map sheets. The maps may be purchased from Customer Services.

County Subdivision Outline Maps—Maps in this State-based series present the boundaries of the counties, county subdivisions, places, American Indian and Alaska Native areas (including off-reservation trust lands), tribal designated statistical areas, and tribal jurisdiction statistical areas. Electrostatic-plotter copies are available for purchase from Customer Services. Also, they appear on multiple page-size sheets in the State reports of these series: 1990 CPH-1, 1990 CPH-2, 1990 CPH-5, 1990 CP-1, 1990 CP-2, 1990 CH-1, and 1990 CH-2.

Census Tract/Block Numbering Area (BNA) Outline Maps—Maps in this county-based series depict census tract or BNA boundaries and numbers, and the features underlying the boundaries. They also show governmental units in relation to the census tracts/BNA's. Customer Services sells electrostatic-plotter copies, and the Superintendent of Documents sells printed copies.

Voting District Outline Maps—Maps in this county-based series depict voting district boundaries (for those counties for which States furnished boundary information) and the features underlying the boundaries. They also show governmental unit boundaries in relation to the voting districts. They are prepared on electrostatic plotters and sold by Customer Services.

Geographic Publications

The *Geographic Identification Code Scheme* report in the 1990 CPH-R series shows the 1990 census geographic area codes and Federal information processing standards (FIPS) codes, as appropriate, for States, metropolitan areas, counties, county subdivisions, places, American Indian and Alaska Native areas, and other entities, along with some descriptive information about the codes. The code scheme also is offered on computer tape.

Machine-Readable Geographic Files

All 1990 census summary tape files include 1990 census geographic area codes, FIPS codes, certain area names, land and inland water area in square kilometers, geographic coordinates for an internal point for each entity, and other geographic information.

The Census Bureau developed an automated geographic data base, known as the TIGER (Topologically Integrated Geographic Encoding and Referencing) System, to produce the geographic products for the 1990 census. TIGER provides coordinate-based digital map information for the entire United States, Puerto Rico, the U.S. Virgin Islands, and the Pacific territories over which the United States has jurisdiction.

The TIGER System has significantly improved the utility of 1990 census maps and geographic reference products. Extract files generated from the TIGER System permit users, with appropriate software, to perform such tasks as linking the statistical data in the P.L. 94-171 file or the STF's and displaying selected characteristics on maps or a video display screen at different scales and with whatever boundaries they select for any geographic area of the country. For example, a map for a particular county could show the distribution of the voting age population by city block.

The first extract of selected geographic and cartographic information intended for computer applications, such as plotting maps and building geographic information systems, is called the TIGER/Line™ files. TIGER/Line™ files contain attributes for the segments of each boundary and feature (for example, roads, railroads, and rivers), including 1990 census geographic codes for adjacent areas, latitude/longitude coordinates of segment end points and the curvature of segments, the name and type of the feature, and the relevant census feature class code identifying the feature segment by category. TIGER/Line™ files also furnish address ranges and associated ZIP

Codes for each side of street segments in major urban areas; provide the names of landmarks, such as lakes and golf courses; and include other information.

TIGER/Line™ files and other TIGER System extracts, such as TIGER/ Boundary™ and TIGER/ DataBase™, are released on computer tape and, in some cases, CD-ROM. For information on TIGER extract files, contact Customer Services.

REFERENCE MATERIALS

The Census Bureau issues several reference publications for data users. Some are sold by the Superintendent of Documents; others are distributed free by Customer Services. Addresses and phone numbers for the Superintendent of Documents and Customer Services are given in the following section.

- *1990 Census of Population and Housing, Guide.* This guide, in the 1990 CPH-R report series, provides detailed information about all aspects of the census and a comprehensive glossary of census terms. Sold by the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office.
- *1990 Census of Population and Housing Tabulation and Publication Program.* A free report describing 1990 census products, comparing 1990 products with those of 1980, and more. Request from Customer Services.
- *Census '90 Basics.* A free booklet covering how the 1990 census data were collected and processed, the full range of data products, the maps and geographic files, and more, but with less detail than the Guide (above). Request from Customer Services.
- *Census ABC's—Applications in Business and Community.* A free booklet that highlights key information about the 1990 census and illustrates a variety of ways the data can be used. Request from Customer Services.
- *Strength in Numbers.* A free, tabloid-size booklet designed to assist people in using 1990 census data in redistricting. Among other features, it includes illustrations of maps and Public Law 94-171 counts. Request from Customer Services.
- *TIGER: The Coast-to-Coast Digital Map Data Base.* A free booklet describing the structure and uses of the Census Bureau's TIGER System. Request from Customer Services.
- *Census and You.* The Census Bureau's monthly newsletter for data users. It reports on the latest 1990 census developments, selected new publications and computer tape files, other censuses and surveys, developments in services to users, and upcoming conferences and training courses. Subscriptions are sold by the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office.

- *Monthly Product Announcement.* A free monthly listing of all new Census Bureau publications; microfiche; maps; data files on tape, diskettes, or CD-ROM; and technical documentation. To subscribe, contact Customer Services.
- *Census Catalog and Guide.* A comprehensive annual description of data products, statistical programs, and services of the Census Bureau. It provides abstracts of the publications, data files, microfiche, maps, and items online. In addition, the Catalog/ Guide offers such features as information about censuses and surveys and telephone contact lists of data specialists at the Census Bureau, the State Data Centers, and other data processing service centers. It is sold by the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office.

Users also can get listings of new Census Bureau products, updated daily, by subscribing to the *Daily List*. This information and selected statistics are available online through CENDATA™, the Census Bureau's online information service. For more information, contact Customer Services.

SOURCES OF ASSISTANCE

U.S. Bureau of the Census

The Census Bureau's Customer Services sells most of the machine-readable data products, microfiche, and maps described earlier. (The 1990 census printed reports are sold by the Superintendent of Documents, as noted below.) Also, users may consult with specialists at the Census Bureau's Washington headquarters and its 12 regional offices. From time to time, the specialists also conduct workshops, seminars, and training courses.

Washington, DC, Contacts—To order products, for a telephone contacts list of Census Bureau specialists, and for general information: Customer Services, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233, telephone 301-763-4100 (fax number, 301-763-4794).

For User-Defined Areas Program (UDAP) information: UDAP Staff, Decennial Planning Division, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233, telephone 301-763-4282.

For special tabulation information: Population—Rosemarie Cowan, Population Division, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233, telephone 301-763-5476; Housing—William Downs, Housing and Household Economic Statistics, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233, telephone 301-763-8553.

Regional Office Contacts—

Atlanta, GA	404-347-2274
Boston, MA	617-565-7078
Charlotte, NC	704-371-6144
Chicago, IL	312-353-0980
Dallas, TX	214-767-7105
Denver, CO	303-969-7750
Detroit, MI	313-354-4654
Kansas City, KS	913-236-3711
Los Angeles, CA	818-904-6339
New York, NY	212-264-4730
Philadelphia, PA	215-597-8313
Seattle, WA	206-728-5314

Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office

The Superintendent of Documents handles the sale of most of the Federal Government's publications, including 1990 census reports. To order reports and for information: Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, DC 20402, telephone 202-783-3238.

Other Sources of Products and Services

State Data Centers—The Census Bureau furnishes data products, training in data access and use, technical assistance, and consultation to all States, the District of Columbia, Guam, Puerto Rico, and the U.S. Virgin Islands. State Data Centers, in turn, offer publications for reference, printouts from computer tape, specially prepared reports, maps, and other products and assistance to data users. For a list of the State Data Centers, see the *Census Catalog and Guide* or contact Customer Services. The list also notes organizations in States participating in the Census Bureau's Business/ Industry Data Center (BIDC) Program. The BIDC's help business people, economic development planners, and other data users obtain and use data.

National Services Program—The National Services Program (NSP) provides data-related services for nationally based nonprofit organizations that represent minorities or other segments of the population who have been historically undercounted in decennial censuses. The participants include social service, business, professional, civil rights, educational, and religious groups. Through a pilot project, the National Services Information Center (NSIC) Initiative, three of these nonprofit groups now offer their clientele reports, computer tape printouts, and other information from the Census Bureau. To learn more about the NSP and the NSIC, write to the National Services Program, Data User Services Division, Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233, or call 301-763-1384.

National Clearinghouse—The National Clearinghouse for Census Data Services is a listing of private companies and other organizations that offer assistance in obtaining and

using data released by the Census Bureau. For a list of participants in the National Clearinghouse, see the *Census Catalog and Guide* or contact Customer Services.

Depository Libraries—There are 1,400 libraries that receive (from the Government Printing Office) Federal publications that they think their patrons will need. Often some of these publications are Census Bureau reports. The Census Bureau provides free reports to an additional 120 census depository libraries. Also, many libraries purchase census reports and maps for their areas. The *Census Catalog and Guide* includes a list of all depository libraries.

OTHER CENSUS BUREAU RESOURCES

The Census Bureau has more to offer than just the results of the census of population and housing. Through other censuses, surveys, and estimates programs, it compiles and issues (in reports, computer tape, and other media) data on subjects as diverse as appliance sales, neighborhood conditions, and exports to other countries. Here are examples of the information published about—

- *People:* Age, race, sex, income, poverty, child care, child support, fertility, noncash benefits, education, commuting habits, pension coverage, unemployment, ancestry.
- *Business and industry:* Number of employees, total payroll, sales and receipts, products manufactured or sold.
- *Housing and construction:* Value of new construction, numbers of owners and renters, property value or rent paid, housing starts, fuels used, mortgage costs.
- *Farms:* Number, acreage, livestock, crop sales.
- *Governments:* Revenues and expenditures, taxes, employment, pension funds.
- *Foreign trade:* Exports and imports, origin and destination, units shipped.
- *Other nations:* Population, birth rates, death rates, literacy, fertility.

The other censuses, such as agriculture, retail trade, manufactures, and governments, are collected for years ending in "2" and "7." Surveys and estimates programs generate results as often as every month.

Many of the monthly "economic indicators" that measure how the Nation is doing come directly or indirectly from the Census Bureau. Examples: employment and unemployment; housing starts; wholesale and retail trade; manufacturers' shipments, inventories, and orders; export and import trade; and sales of single-family homes.

The other statistical activities of the Census Bureau are described below. Data users will find more information about them and descriptions of their data products in the

annual *Census Catalog and Guide*. Also, special guides and brochures are prepared for most of them. Contact the Census Bureau's Customer Services for more information.

Current Demographic and Housing Programs

Two types of current programs complement the 10-year census: population estimates and surveys. The total population of the United States is estimated monthly; the population of States, counties, and metropolitan areas is estimated annually; and the population of places and other governmental units is estimated every 2 years. Projections of future population are made at the national and State levels.

The Census Bureau's many household surveys update population and housing characteristics at the national level and sometimes for States and metropolitan areas, as well. These surveys also obtain many characteristics not included in the 10-year census. The Current Population Survey is taken monthly; the American Housing Survey national sample is taken biennially; the American Housing Survey metropolitan sample is taken in 44 areas, 11 per year in a 4-year cycle; most other surveys are annual or less frequent.

Economic Censuses and Surveys

The economic censuses provide statistics about business establishments once every 5 years, covering years ending in "2" and "7." The 1987 Economic Censuses include the censuses of retail trade, wholesale trade, service industries, transportation, manufactures, mineral industries, and construction industries. Also included are related programs, such as statistics on minority- and women-owned businesses, enterprise statistics, and censuses of economic activity in Puerto Rico and some of the outlying areas under U.S. jurisdiction.

Several key statistics are tabulated for all industries covered in the censuses. They are number of establishments, number of employees, payroll, and measure of output (sales or receipts, and value of shipments or of work done). Other items vary from sector to sector.

The Census Bureau also has programs that provide current statistics on such measures as total sales of particular kinds of businesses or production of particular products. These programs include monthly, quarterly, and annual surveys, the results of which appear in publication series such as *Current Business Reports* and *Current Industrial Reports*. The County Business Patterns program offers annual statistics based on data compiled primarily from administrative records.

Agriculture Census and Surveys

The agriculture census is conducted concurrently with the economic censuses. It is the only source of uniform agriculture data at the county level. It provides data on such subjects as the number and size of farms; land use and ownership; livestock, poultry, and crops; and value of products sold.

Results of three surveys—the 1988 Farm and Ranch Irrigation Survey, 1988 Census of Horticulture Specialties, and 1988 Agricultural Economics and Land Ownership Survey—are published in conjunction with the 1987 Census of Agriculture. Also, the Census Bureau regularly issues reports from a survey on cotton ginnings.

Governments Census and Surveys

The census of governments, also for years ending in "2" and "7," covers all types of governments: Federal, State, county, municipal (place), township (county subdivision), school district, and special district. It provides data on such subjects as number of public employees, payrolls, revenue, and expenditures.

Annual and quarterly surveys cover the same principal subjects but generate data only for States and the largest local governments.

Foreign Trade Statistics

Monthly U.S. merchandise trade data compiled by the Census Bureau summarize export and import transactions and are based on the official documents filed by shippers and receivers. These figures reflect the flow of merchandise but not intangibles like services and financial commitments. The trade figures trace commodity movements out of and into the U.S. Customs jurisdiction, which includes Puerto Rico and the U.S. Virgin Islands as well as the 50 States and the District of Columbia. Data are published separately on trade between the United States and Puerto Rico, the U.S. Virgin Islands, and other U.S. possessions.

Other Statistical Activities

The Census Bureau also offers international data. It maintains an international data base which is available to the public on computer tape and is used to produce the biennial *World Population Profile* report. It prepares studies dealing with the demographic and economic characteristics of other countries and world regions.

Statistical compendia are another important data product. These publications (sometimes also offered in machine-readable form) draw data from many sources and reorganize them for convenient use. The most widely used compendia are the annual *Statistical Abstract of the United States*, the *County and City Data Book* (published every 5 years), and the *State and Metropolitan Area Data Book* (published approximately every 4 years).

Figure 1. 1990 Census Content

100-PERCENT COMPONENT

Population

Household relationship
 Sex
 Race
 Age
 Marital status
 Hispanic origin

Housing

Number of units in structure
 Number of rooms in unit
 Tenure—owned or rented
 Value of home or monthly rent
 Congregate housing (meals included in rent)
 Vacancy characteristics

SAMPLE COMPONENT

Population

Social characteristics:
 Education—enrollment and attainment
 Place of birth, citizenship, and year of entry into U.S.
 Ancestry
 Language spoken at home
 Migration (residence in 1985)
 Disability
 Fertility
 Veteran status

Economic characteristics:
 Labor force
 Occupation, industry, and class of worker
 Place of work and journey to work
 Work experience in 1989
 Income in 1989
 Year last worked

Housing

Year moved into residence
 Number of bedrooms
 Plumbing and kitchen facilities
 Telephone in unit
 Vehicles available
 Heating fuel
 Source of water and method of sewage disposal
 Year structure built
 Condominium status
 Farm residence
 Shelter costs, including utilities

NOTE: Questions dealing with the subjects covered in the 100-percent component were asked of all persons and housing units. Those covered by the sample component were asked of a sample of the population and housing units.

Figure 2. 1990 Census Printed Reports

Series	Title	Report(s) issued for	Description	Geographic areas
1990 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING (1990 CPH)				
100-Percent Data				
1990 CPH-1	Summary Population and Housing Characteristics	U.S., States, DC, Puerto Rico, and U.S. Virgin Islands	Population and housing unit counts, and summary statistics on age, sex, race, Hispanic origin, household relationship, units in structure, value and rent, number of rooms, tenure, and vacancy characteristics	Local governmental units (i.e., counties, places, and towns and townships), other county subdivisions, and American Indian and Alaska Native areas
1990 CPH-2	Population and Housing Unit Counts	U.S., States, DC, Puerto Rico, and U.S. Virgin Islands	Total population and housing unit counts for 1990 and previous censuses	States, counties, county subdivisions, places, State component parts of metropolitan areas (MA's) and urbanized areas (UA's), and summary geographic areas (for example, urban and rural)
100-Percent and Sample Data				
1990 CPH-3	Population and Housing Characteristics for Census Tracts and Block Numbering Areas	MA's, and the nonmetropolitan balance of each State, Puerto Rico, and U.S. Virgin Islands	Statistics on 100-percent and sample population and housing subjects	In MA's: census tracts/ block numbering areas (BNA's), places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and counties. In the remainder of each State: census tracts/ BNA's, places of 10,000 or more, and counties
1990 CPH-4	Population and Housing Characteristics for Congressional Districts of the 103rd Congress	States and DC	Statistics on 100-percent and sample population and housing subjects	Congressional districts (CD's) and, within CD's, counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 10,000 or more inhabitants in selected States, and American Indian and Alaska Native areas
Sample Data				
1990 CPH-5	Summary Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics	U.S., States, DC, Puerto Rico, and U.S. Virgin Islands	Statistics generally on sample population and housing subjects	Local governmental units (i.e., counties, places, and towns and townships), other county subdivisions, and American Indian and Alaska Native areas
1990 CENSUS OF POPULATION (1990 CP)				
100-Percent Data				
1990 CP-1	General Population Characteristics	U.S., States, DC, Puerto Rico, and U.S. Virgin Islands	Detailed statistics on age, sex, race, Hispanic origin, marital status, and household relationship characteristics	States, counties, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 1,000 or more inhabitants in selected States, State parts of American Indian areas, Alaska Native areas, and summary geographic areas such as urban and rural

Figure 2. 1990 Census Printed Reports—Con.

Series	Title	Report(s) issued for	Description	Geographic areas
1990 CENSUS OF POPULATION (1990 CP)—Con.				
100-Percent Data—Con.				
1990 CP-1-1A	General Population Characteristics for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas	U.S.	Detailed statistics on age, sex, race, Hispanic origin, marital status, and household relationship characteristics	American Indian and Alaska Native areas; i.e., American Indian reservations, off-reservation trust lands, tribal jurisdiction statistical areas (Oklahoma), tribal designated statistical areas, Alaska Native village statistical areas, and Alaska Native Regional Corporations
1990 CP-1-1B	General Population Characteristics for Metropolitan Areas	U.S.	Detailed statistics on age, sex, race, Hispanic origin, marital status, and household relationship characteristics	Individual MA's. For MA's split by State boundaries, summaries are provided both for the parts and for the whole MA
1990 CP-1-1C	General Population Characteristics for Urbanized Areas	U.S.	Detailed statistics on age, sex, race, Hispanic origin, marital status, and household relationship characteristics	Individual UA's. For UA's split by State boundaries, summaries are provided both for the parts and for the whole UA
Sample Data				
1990 CP-2	Social and Economic Characteristics	U.S., States, DC, Puerto Rico, and U.S. Virgin Islands	Statistics generally on sample population subjects	States (including summaries such as urban and rural), counties, places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 2,500 or more inhabitants in selected States, Alaska Native areas, and the State portion of American Indian areas
1990 CP-2-1A	Social and Economic Characteristics for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas	U.S.	Statistics generally on sample population subjects	American Indian and Alaska Native areas, as for CP-1-1A
1990 CP-2-1B	Social and Economic Characteristics for Metropolitan Areas	U.S.	Statistics generally on sample population subjects	Individual MA's, as for CP-1-1B
1990 CP-2-1C	Social and Economic Characteristics for Urbanized Areas	U.S.	Statistics generally on sample population subjects	Individual UA's, as for CP-1-1C
1990 CP-3	Population Subject Reports	Selected subjects	Approximately 30 reports on population census subjects such as migration, education, income, the older population, and racial and ethnic groups	Generally limited to the U.S., regions, and divisions; for some reports, other highly populated areas such as States, MA's, counties, and large places

Figure 2. 1990 Census Printed Reports—Con.

Series	Title	Report(s) issued for	Description	Geographic areas
1990 CENSUS OF HOUSING (1990 CH)				
100-Percent Data				
1990 CH-1	General Housing Characteristics	U.S., States, DC, Puerto Rico, and U.S. Virgin Islands	Detailed statistics on units in structure, value and rent, number of rooms, tenure, and vacancy characteristics	States, counties, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 1,000 or more inhabitants in selected States, State parts of American Indian areas, Alaska Native areas, and summary geographic areas such as urban and rural
1990 CH-1-1A	General Housing Characteristics for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas	U.S.	Detailed statistics on units in structure, value and rent, number of rooms, tenure, and vacancy characteristics	American Indian and Alaska Native areas; i.e., American Indian reservations, trust lands, tribal jurisdiction statistical areas (Oklahoma), tribal designated statistical areas, Alaska Native village statistical areas, and Alaska Native Regional Corporations
1990 CH-1-1B	General Housing Characteristics for Metropolitan Areas	U.S.	Detailed statistics on units in structure, value and rent, number of rooms, tenure, and vacancy characteristics	Individual MA's. For MA's split by State boundaries, summaries are provided both for the parts and for the whole MA
1990 CH-1-1C	General Housing Characteristics for Urbanized Areas	U.S.	Detailed statistics on units in structure, value and rent, number of rooms, tenure, and vacancy characteristics	Individual UA's. For UA's split by State boundaries, summaries are provided both for the parts and for the whole UA
Sample Data				
1990 CH-2	Detailed Housing Characteristics	U.S., States, DC, Puerto Rico, and U.S. Virgin Islands	Statistics generally on sample housing subjects	States (including summaries such as urban and rural), counties, places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 2,500 or more inhabitants in selected States, Alaska Native areas, and State parts of American Indian areas
1990 CH-2-1A	Detailed Housing Characteristics for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas	U.S.	Statistics generally on sample housing subjects	American Indian and Alaska Native areas, as in 1990 CH-1-1A
1990 CH-2-1B	Detailed Housing Characteristics for Metropolitan Areas	U.S.	Statistics generally on sample housing subjects	Individual MA's, as in 1990 CH-1-1B
1990 CH-2-1C	Detailed Housing Characteristics for Urbanized Areas	U.S.	Statistics generally on sample housing subjects	Individual UA's, as in 1990 CH-1-1C
1990 CH-3	Housing Subject Reports	Selected subjects	Approximately 10 reports on housing census subjects such as structural characteristics and space utilization	Generally limited to U.S., regions, and divisions; for some reports, other highly populated areas such as States, MA's, counties, and large places

Figure 3. 1990 Census Summary Tape Files

**Summary Tape File
(STF 1A, 1B, etc.)
and data type
(100 percent or
sample)¹**

	Geographic areas	Description
STF 1 (100 percent)	A ^{2 3}	States, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts/ block numbering areas (BNA's), block groups (BG's). Also Alaska Native areas and State parts of American Indian areas
	B ^{2 3}	States, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts/ BNA's, BG's, blocks. Also Alaska Native areas and State parts of American Indian areas
	C ³	U.S., regions, divisions, States (including summaries such as urban and rural), counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 10,000 or more inhabitants in selected States, metropolitan areas (MA's), urbanized areas (UA's), American Indian and Alaska Native areas
	D	Congressional districts (CD's) of the 103rd Congress by State; and within each CD: counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 10,000 or more inhabitants in selected States, Alaska Native areas, and American Indian areas
STF 2 (100 percent)	A	In MA's: counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and census tracts/ BNA's. In the remainder of each State: counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and census tracts/ BNA's
	B	States (including summaries such as urban and rural), counties, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions, State parts of American Indian areas, and Alaska Native areas
	C	U.S., regions, divisions, States (including summaries such as urban and rural), counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 10,000 or more inhabitants in selected States, all county subdivisions in New England MA's, American Indian and Alaska Native areas, MA's, UA's
STF 3 (Sample)	A ^{2 3}	States, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts/ BNA's, BG's. Also Alaska Native areas and State parts of American Indian areas
	B ³	Five-digit ZIP Codes within each State
	C ³	U.S., regions, divisions, States, counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 10,000 or more inhabitants in selected States, American Indian and Alaska Native areas, MA's, UA's
	D	CD's of the 103rd Congress by State; and within each CD: counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 10,000 or more inhabitants in selected States

Figure 3. 1990 Census Summary Tape Files—Con.

**Summary Tape File
(STF 1A, 1B, etc.)
and data type
(100 percent or
sample)¹**

	Geographic areas	Description
	A In MA's: counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and census tracts/ BNA's. In the remainder of each State: counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and census tracts/ BNA's	
STF 4 (Sample)	B State (including summaries such as urban and rural), counties, places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 2,500 or more inhabitants in selected States, all county subdivisions in New England MA's, State parts of American Indian areas, and Alaska Native areas	Over 8,500 cells/items of sample population and housing characteristics for each geographic area. Each of the STF 4 files will include a set of tabulations for the total population and separate presentations of tabulations by race and Hispanic origin.
	C U.S., regions, divisions, States (including urban and rural and metropolitan and nonmetropolitan components), counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 10,000 or more inhabitants in selected States, all county subdivisions in New England MA's, American Indian and Alaska Native areas, MA's, UA's	

¹Similar STF's will be prepared for Puerto Rico and the U.S. Virgin Islands.²Also available on microfiche. STF 1B microfiche provides only part of the data for blocks and other areas in the tape file.³Also available on laser disc (CD-ROM). STF 1B CD-ROM presents the same file extract as STF 1B microfiche.

Figure 4. Other 1990 Census Data Products

Title	Description	Geographic areas
Subject Summary Tape Files	About 20 computer tape files used to produce the subject reports (1990 CP-3 and 1990 CH-3 series). On the average, a file is the source of two subject reports	U.S., regions, divisions, States, metropolitan areas (MA's), and large counties and places
Public Law 94-171 Data File (redistricting data)	Counts by total, race, and Hispanic origin for the total population and population 18 years old and over, and counts of housing units. Available on tape, CD-ROM, and paper listings	States, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts/ block numbering areas (BNA's), block groups (BG's), and blocks; voting districts where States have identified them for the Census Bureau; and American Indian and Alaska Native areas
Census/ Equal Employment Opportunity (EEO) Special File	Sample tabulations showing detailed occupations and educational attainment data by age; cross tabulated by sex, Hispanic origin, and race	Counties, MA's, places of 50,000 or more inhabitants
County-to-County Migration File	Summary statistics for all intra-state county-to-county migration streams and significant inter-state county-to-county migration streams. Each record will include codes for the geographic area of destination, and selected characteristics of the persons who made up the migration stream	States, counties
Public Use Microdata Sample (PUMS) Files	Machine-readable files containing a sample of individual long-form census records showing most population and housing characteristics but with identifying information removed	
5 Percent—PUMS Areas		County groups, counties, county subdivisions, and places with 100,000 or more inhabitants
1 Percent—Metropolitan Areas (1990)		MA's and other large areas with 100,000 or more inhabitants
User-Defined Areas Tabulations	A set of standard tabulations provided on printouts, tapes, or other products with maps and narrative (if requested)	User-defined areas created by aggregating census blocks
Special Tabulations	User-defined tabulations for specified geographic areas provided on printouts, tapes, or other products	User-defined areas or standard areas

Maps are not available.