

**Table 14. Social Characteristics: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Congressional District	The State	District 1	District 2	District 3
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH</b>				
All persons .....	<b>1 793 477</b>	<b>598 056</b>	<b>597 921</b>	<b>597 500</b>
Native .....	1 777 765	590 864	593 372	593 529
Born in State of residence .....	1 386 139	446 963	454 393	484 783
Born in a different State .....	386 327	141 868	137 093	107 366
Born abroad .....	5 299	2 033	1 886	1 380
Foreign born .....	15 712	7 192	4 549	3 971
Naturalized citizen .....	9 276	4 126	2 636	2 514
Not a citizen .....	6 436	3 066	1 913	1 457
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>				
Persons 5 years and over .....	<b>1 686 932</b>	<b>563 179</b>	<b>560 222</b>	<b>563 531</b>
Speak a language other than English .....	44 203	18 824	13 342	12 037
Do not speak English "very well" .....	13 594	5 787	4 278	3 529
Linguistically isolated .....	3 621	1 848	918	855
Speak Spanish .....	13 337	4 907	4 665	3 765
Do not speak English "very well" .....	4 348	1 440	1 639	1 269
Linguistically isolated .....	750	282	277	191
Speak an Asian or Pacific Island language .....	4 370	1 927	1 389	1 054
Do not speak English "very well" .....	1 766	935	498	333
Linguistically isolated .....	774	479	147	148
Linguistically isolated households .....	2 586	1 205	691	690
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>				
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school .....	<b>436 513</b>	<b>150 549</b>	<b>136 794</b>	<b>149 170</b>
Preprimary school .....	21 680	7 693	7 761	6 226
Public school .....	15 738	5 132	5 529	5 077
Elementary or high school .....	317 541	100 333	104 136	113 072
Public school .....	304 544	94 426	100 433	109 685
College .....	97 292	42 523	24 897	29 872
Public college .....	83 320	36 711	20 119	26 490
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>				
Persons 25 years and over .....	<b>1 171 766</b>	<b>390 367</b>	<b>394 348</b>	<b>387 051</b>
Less than 9th grade .....	196 319	52 753	63 844	79 722
9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....	202 208	60 760	65 205	76 243
High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....	429 123	151 414	146 940	130 769
Some college, no degree .....	155 089	54 625	52 762	47 702
Associate degree .....	44 509	17 385	14 087	13 037
Bachelor's degree .....	88 136	31 595	32 977	23 564
Graduate or professional degree .....	56 382	21 835	18 533	16 014
Percent high school graduate or higher .....	66.0	70.9	67.3	59.7
Percent bachelor's degree or higher .....	12.3	13.7	13.1	10.2
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>				
Persons 5 years and over .....	<b>1 686 932</b>	<b>563 179</b>	<b>560 222</b>	<b>563 531</b>
Same house .....	1 083 370	361 213	347 330	374 827
Different house in the United States .....	598 623	199 930	211 224	187 469
Same county .....	369 277	120 819	126 406	122 052
Different county .....	229 346	79 111	84 818	65 417
Same State .....	105 368	35 132	38 460	31 776
Different State .....	123 978	43 979	46 358	33 641
Northeast .....	21 445	11 876	6 676	2 893
Midwest .....	30 686	11 837	8 950	9 899
South .....	63 441	17 558	27 324	18 559
West .....	8 406	2 708	3 408	2 290
Puerto Rico .....	73	8	30	35
U.S. outlying area .....	45	-	45	-
Elsewhere .....	4 821	2 028	1 593	1 200
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>				
Workers 16 years and over .....	<b>659 136</b>	<b>233 417</b>	<b>236 137</b>	<b>189 582</b>
Car, truck, or van .....	600 082	211 220	214 987	173 875
Drove alone .....	493 164	177 200	172 568	143 396
Carpooled .....	106 918	34 020	42 419	30 479
Public transportation .....	7 237	2 311	3 727	1 199
Walked .....	29 511	12 206	8 870	8 435
Other means .....	5 854	1 892	1 968	1 994
Worked at home .....	16 452	5 788	6 585	4 079
Mean travel time to work (minutes) .....	21.0	19.2	22.2	21.8
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>				
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	<b>210 941</b>	<b>73 452</b>	<b>72 179</b>	<b>65 310</b>
May 1975 or later service only .....	17 899	6 031	6 664	5 204
September 1980 or later service only .....	10 402	3 554	3 673	3 175
Served 2 or more years .....	8 621	2 886	3 073	2 662
Vietnam era, no Korean conflict .....	55 996	18 666	19 187	18 143
Vietnam era and Korean conflict .....	3 417	1 009	1 325	1 083
February 1955 to July 1964 only .....	23 626	8 279	8 125	7 222
Korean conflict, no World War II .....	31 332	10 671	10 987	9 674
Korean conflict and World War II .....	4 502	1 664	1 631	1 207
World War II, no Korean conflict .....	72 016	26 263	23 504	22 249
World War I .....	500	206	183	111
Other service .....	1 653	663	573	417
<b>DISABILITY</b>				
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years .....	<b>1 127 017</b>	<b>377 447</b>	<b>377 069</b>	<b>372 501</b>
With a mobility or self-care limitation .....	65 783	18 613	19 577	27 593
With a mobility limitation .....	40 123	9 576	11 332	19 215
In labor force .....	4 066	1 276	1 350	1 440
With a self-care limitation .....	43 364	13 297	12 947	17 120
With a work disability .....	142 245	37 513	42 837	61 895
In labor force .....	35 248	11 415	12 153	11 680
Prevented from working .....	94 320	22 230	26 429	45 661
No work disability .....	984 772	339 934	334 232	310 606
In labor force .....	688 223	241 381	243 391	203 451
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over .....	<b>257 887</b>	<b>89 365</b>	<b>82 542</b>	<b>85 980</b>
With a mobility or self-care limitation .....	65 423	21 943	19 915	23 565
With a mobility limitation .....	53 777	17 171	16 731	19 875
With a self-care limitation .....	37 081	12 817	11 258	13 006