

Table 15. Labor Force Characteristics: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| State Congressional District | The State | District 1 | District 2 | District 3 | District 4 | District 5 | District 6 |
|--|-----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| LABOR FORCE STATUS | | | | | | | |
| Persons 16 years and over ----- | 2 669 383 | 442 738 | 447 187 | 452 047 | 454 644 | 441 416 | 431 351 |
| In labor force ----- | 1 762 523 | 306 968 | 310 200 | 289 078 | 304 224 | 291 457 | 260 596 |
| Civilian labor force ----- | 1 698 098 | 276 042 | 290 071 | 288 506 | 303 767 | 281 716 | 257 996 |
| Employed ----- | 1 603 425 | 263 250 | 277 121 | 272 803 | 289 020 | 264 259 | 236 972 |
| Unemployed ----- | 94 673 | 12 792 | 12 950 | 15 703 | 14 747 | 17 457 | 21 024 |
| Females 16 years and over ----- | 1 400 424 | 224 460 | 230 323 | 237 858 | 240 481 | 233 379 | 233 923 |
| In labor force ----- | 816 145 | 134 147 | 143 538 | 134 465 | 140 998 | 135 200 | 127 797 |
| Civilian labor force ----- | 807 604 | 131 491 | 139 257 | 134 442 | 140 926 | 134 006 | 127 482 |
| Employed ----- | 754 322 | 124 012 | 132 214 | 125 998 | 132 866 | 123 838 | 115 394 |
| Unemployed ----- | 53 282 | 7 479 | 7 043 | 8 444 | 8 060 | 10 168 | 12 088 |
| With own children under 6 years ----- | 216 672 | 40 141 | 36 516 | 33 272 | 34 401 | 35 648 | 36 694 |
| In labor force ----- | 144 048 | 24 871 | 25 280 | 22 648 | 22 447 | 24 225 | 24 577 |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only ----- | 255 570 | 40 405 | 41 441 | 43 542 | 42 290 | 44 920 | 42 972 |
| In labor force ----- | 199 316 | 30 717 | 32 771 | 34 766 | 33 251 | 35 418 | 32 393 |
| Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies living with two parents ----- | 205 005 | 41 666 | 37 773 | 33 029 | 33 159 | 32 722 | 26 656 |
| Both parents in labor force ----- | 127 742 | 23 344 | 24 412 | 21 311 | 19 574 | 21 595 | 17 506 |
| Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies living with one parent ----- | 90 943 | 12 000 | 11 990 | 11 956 | 13 246 | 16 695 | 25 056 |
| Parent in labor force ----- | 60 839 | 8 327 | 8 646 | 8 001 | 9 445 | 10 731 | 15 689 |
| Own children 6 to 17 years in families and subfamilies living with two parents ----- | 406 594 | 70 378 | 67 809 | 70 409 | 66 158 | 70 436 | 61 404 |
| Both parents in labor force ----- | 286 634 | 47 012 | 48 511 | 50 859 | 46 417 | 51 034 | 42 801 |
| Own children 6 to 17 years in families and subfamilies living with one parent ----- | 172 358 | 23 733 | 24 837 | 23 254 | 24 653 | 31 414 | 44 467 |
| Parent in labor force ----- | 133 920 | 18 928 | 20 190 | 18 363 | 20 341 | 24 523 | 31 575 |
| Persons 16 to 19 years ----- | 226 257 | 33 119 | 38 971 | 38 825 | 35 591 | 38 120 | 41 631 |
| Not enrolled in school ----- | 55 893 | 8 776 | 11 594 | 8 586 | 8 290 | 9 525 | 9 122 |
| Unemployed or not in labor force ----- | 21 746 | 2 721 | 3 071 | 3 342 | 3 522 | 4 284 | 4 806 |
| Not high school graduate ----- | 26 430 | 4 150 | 3 426 | 4 244 | 4 656 | 5 053 | 4 901 |
| Employed ----- | 11 001 | 2 120 | 1 155 | 2 052 | 2 090 | 1 977 | 1 607 |
| Unemployed ----- | 4 129 | 461 | 417 | 609 | 812 | 939 | 891 |
| Not in labor force ----- | 10 859 | 1 445 | 1 572 | 1 583 | 1 754 | 2 120 | 2 385 |
| CLASS OF WORKER | | | | | | | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over ----- | 1 603 425 | 263 250 | 277 121 | 272 803 | 289 020 | 264 259 | 236 972 |
| Private wage and salary workers ----- | 1 238 950 | 188 175 | 198 499 | 215 939 | 245 241 | 215 044 | 176 052 |
| Local government workers ----- | 79 532 | 14 549 | 15 020 | 11 757 | 12 383 | 12 089 | 13 734 |
| State government workers ----- | 130 088 | 19 618 | 33 589 | 22 278 | 12 649 | 16 974 | 24 980 |
| Federal government workers ----- | 56 679 | 21 975 | 12 311 | 6 603 | 2 846 | 4 611 | 8 313 |
| Self-employed workers ----- | 91 848 | 17 703 | 16 713 | 15 349 | 15 045 | 14 253 | 12 785 |
| Unpaid family workers ----- | 6 328 | 1 230 | 969 | 877 | 856 | 1 288 | 1 108 |
| OCCUPATION | | | | | | | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over ----- | 1 603 425 | 263 250 | 277 121 | 272 803 | 289 020 | 264 259 | 236 972 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations ----- | 353 660 | 66 774 | 79 107 | 54 630 | 66 569 | 46 736 | 39 844 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations ----- | 163 295 | 32 497 | 37 193 | 23 913 | 31 289 | 21 663 | 16 740 |
| Professional specialty occupations ----- | 190 365 | 34 277 | 41 914 | 30 717 | 35 280 | 25 073 | 23 104 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations ----- | 456 249 | 83 447 | 91 848 | 69 281 | 84 336 | 68 194 | 59 143 |
| Technicians and related support occupations ----- | 54 406 | 9 643 | 11 098 | 9 792 | 7 338 | 6 270 | 6 270 |
| Sales occupations ----- | 182 118 | 36 499 | 35 412 | 26 272 | 34 171 | 26 450 | 23 314 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical ----- | 219 725 | 37 305 | 45 338 | 33 217 | 39 800 | 34 406 | 29 559 |
| Service occupations ----- | 200 890 | 35 493 | 32 745 | 30 658 | 32 365 | 28 958 | 40 671 |
| Private household occupations ----- | 8 648 | 1 074 | 1 291 | 1 079 | 1 237 | 1 284 | 2 683 |
| Protective service occupations ----- | 26 343 | 5 107 | 5 673 | 3 842 | 3 890 | 3 725 | 4 106 |
| Service occupations, except protective and household ----- | 165 899 | 29 312 | 25 781 | 25 737 | 27 238 | 23 949 | 33 882 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations ----- | 33 595 | 4 931 | 5 611 | 4 686 | 3 120 | 6 735 | 8 512 |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations ----- | 221 207 | 38 336 | 32 037 | 42 746 | 37 259 | 39 295 | 31 534 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers ----- | 337 824 | 34 269 | 35 773 | 70 802 | 65 371 | 74 341 | 57 268 |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors ----- | 197 949 | 14 665 | 17 626 | 46 747 | 40 542 | 47 896 | 30 473 |
| Transportation and material moving occupations ----- | 66 344 | 9 749 | 9 477 | 10 720 | 11 586 | 11 566 | 13 246 |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers ----- | 73 531 | 9 855 | 8 670 | 13 335 | 13 243 | 14 879 | 13 549 |
| INDUSTRY | | | | | | | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over ----- | 1 603 425 | 263 250 | 277 121 | 272 803 | 289 020 | 264 259 | 236 972 |
| Agriculture, forestry, fisheries, and mining ----- | 37 493 | 5 354 | 6 402 | 5 468 | 3 408 | 7 944 | 8 917 |
| Construction ----- | 127 294 | 25 386 | 21 313 | 21 211 | 21 343 | 18 630 | 19 411 |
| Manufacturing ----- | 411 561 | 38 154 | 41 565 | 93 343 | 90 094 | 94 194 | 54 211 |
| Nondurable goods ----- | 244 489 | 13 856 | 21 457 | 61 574 | 58 352 | 60 965 | 28 285 |
| Durable goods ----- | 167 072 | 24 298 | 20 108 | 31 769 | 31 742 | 33 229 | 25 926 |
| Transportation ----- | 51 336 | 10 320 | 8 093 | 6 740 | 10 056 | 7 950 | 8 177 |
| Communications and other public utilities ----- | 46 063 | 7 191 | 9 616 | 9 873 | 6 050 | 7 738 | 5 595 |
| Wholesale trade ----- | 58 455 | 8 178 | 11 562 | 7 678 | 14 189 | 9 213 | 7 635 |
| Retail trade ----- | 265 919 | 53 652 | 44 657 | 40 853 | 47 237 | 39 495 | 40 025 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate ----- | 81 912 | 15 223 | 22 808 | 9 753 | 13 729 | 10 563 | 9 836 |
| Business and repair services ----- | 60 492 | 11 310 | 12 495 | 8 879 | 11 757 | 8 068 | 7 983 |
| Personal entertainment, and recreation services ----- | 71 736 | 17 151 | 12 796 | 8 532 | 10 262 | 9 522 | 13 473 |
| Professional and related services ----- | 319 730 | 54 952 | 65 463 | 52 693 | 54 281 | 42 211 | 50 150 |
| Health services ----- | 110 222 | 19 786 | 21 820 | 17 783 | 17 702 | 13 984 | 19 147 |
| Educational services ----- | 130 177 | 20 832 | 25 017 | 23 570 | 21 000 | 18 266 | 21 312 |
| Other professional and related services ----- | 79 331 | 14 334 | 18 626 | 11 160 | 15 559 | 9 961 | 9 691 |
| Public administration ----- | 71 434 | 16 379 | 20 351 | 7 780 | 6 634 | 8 731 | 11 559 |
| WORK STATUS IN 1989 | | | | | | | |
| Persons 16 years and over who worked in 1989 ----- | 1 894 485 | 331 629 | 333 054 | 315 810 | 329 400 | 306 404 | 278 188 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week ----- | 1 533 151 | 268 533 | 268 381 | 256 187 | 267 212 | 252 092 | 220 746 |
| 50 to 52 weeks ----- | 1 092 252 | 189 928 | 194 438 | 182 948 | 197 238 | 182 045 | 145 655 |
| 40 to 49 weeks ----- | 172 825 | 32 978 | 29 438 | 26 710 | 27 471 | 27 834 | 27 889 |
| 27 to 39 weeks ----- | 96 695 | 17 572 | 16 488 | 15 489 | 15 090 | 15 438 | 16 618 |
| Usually worked 1 to 34 hours per week, 40 to 52 weeks ----- | 166 052 | 27 615 | 30 379 | 27 029 | 29 133 | 26 010 | 25 886 |
| WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989 | | | | | | | |
| No workers ----- | 109 918 | 16 046 | 15 987 | 20 634 | 17 235 | 18 395 | 21 621 |
| Mean family income (dollars) ----- | 18 232 | 23 556 | 25 398 | 18 160 | 18 249 | 15 065 | 11 731 |
| 1 worker ----- | 261 517 | 43 987 | 40 888 | 43 359 | 44 377 | 44 169 | 44 737 |
| Mean family income (dollars) ----- | 28 007 | 30 423 | 33 891 | 27 548 | 30 513 | 25 751 | 20 439 |
| 2 or more workers ----- | 564 140 | 95 801 | 96 726 | 97 476 | 99 700 | 95 077 | 79 360 |
| Mean family income (dollars) ----- | 44 099 | 44 969 | 48 160 | 43 902 | 46 411 | 42 193 | 37 723 |