

**Table 14. Social Characteristics: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Congressional District	The State	District 1	District 2	District 3	District 4	District 5	District 6
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH</b>							
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>3 486 703</b>	<b>581 445</b>	<b>580 624</b>	<b>580 873</b>	<b>581 385</b>	<b>581 174</b>	<b>581 202</b>
Native .....	3 436 739	567 836	567 849	575 663	571 869	576 299	577 223
Born in State of residence .....	2 385 744	304 609	351 529	408 689	410 170	424 804	485 943
Born in a different State .....	1 023 146	254 950	208 483	164 566	158 966	147 718	88 463
Born abroad .....	27 849	8 277	7 837	2 408	2 733	3 777	2 817
Foreign born .....	49 964	13 609	12 775	5 210	9 516	4 875	3 979
Naturalized citizen .....	25 411	7 735	6 389	2 436	4 174	2 653	2 024
Not a citizen .....	24 553	5 874	6 386	2 774	5 342	2 222	1 955
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>							
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>3 231 539</b>	<b>535 366</b>	<b>537 758</b>	<b>542 070</b>	<b>541 515</b>	<b>538 634</b>	<b>536 196</b>
Speak a language other than English .....	113 163	24 185	24 798	13 764	18 016	14 533	17 867
Do not speak English "very well" .....	37 757	7 776	8 189	4 547	6 080	4 891	6 274
Linguistically isolated .....	9 469	1 878	2 137	1 313	1 904	1 958	1 279
Speak Spanish .....	44 427	8 814	9 758	5 461	6 214	6 064	8 116
Do not speak English "very well" .....	15 885	3 116	3 474	2 008	2 310	2 022	2 955
Linguistically isolated .....	3 092	498	696	486	679	311	422
Speak an Asian or Pacific Island language .....	13 749	4 213	3 320	1 422	2 039	1 701	1 054
Do not speak English "very well" .....	6 187	1 840	1 556	586	978	762	465
Linguistically isolated .....	2 454	609	490	294	548	332	181
Linguistically isolated households .....	5 591	1 055	1 343	772	960	601	860
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>							
<b>Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school</b> .....	<b>913 010</b>	<b>148 932</b>	<b>154 871</b>	<b>150 637</b>	<b>141 889</b>	<b>148 276</b>	<b>168 405</b>
Preprimary school .....	55 140	9 760	10 100	7 945	8 788	9 042	9 505
Public school .....	33 476	5 236	5 615	4 537	4 582	6 289	7 217
Elementary or high school .....	642 937	102 089	103 012	103 152	100 509	111 711	122 464
Public school .....	600 069	93 611	94 303	97 689	92 581	106 608	115 277
College .....	214 933	37 083	41 759	39 540	32 592	27 523	36 436
Public college .....	173 994	30 670	36 332	33 245	19 972	23 492	30 283
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>							
<b>Persons 25 years and over</b> .....	<b>2 167 590</b>	<b>357 496</b>	<b>359 157</b>	<b>368 361</b>	<b>375 891</b>	<b>361 605</b>	<b>345 080</b>
Less than 9th grade .....	295 167	28 624	30 710	58 970	52 602	61 496	62 765
9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....	392 093	50 371	48 104	72 544	70 373	72 734	77 967
High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....	639 358	107 279	100 471	112 455	104 972	112 177	102 004
Some college, no degree .....	342 965	75 337	66 517	49 422	57 679	49 242	44 768
Associate degree .....	137 174	25 200	27 045	21 994	24 175	20 667	18 093
Bachelor's degree .....	243 161	47 597	57 313	35 206	45 646	30 598	26 801
Graduate or professional degree .....	117 672	23 088	28 997	17 770	20 444	14 691	12 682
Percent high school graduate or higher .....	68.3	77.9	78.1	64.3	67.3	62.9	59.2
Percent bachelor's degree or higher .....	16.6	19.8	24.0	14.4	17.6	12.5	11.4
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>							
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>3 231 539</b>	<b>535 366</b>	<b>537 758</b>	<b>542 070</b>	<b>541 515</b>	<b>538 634</b>	<b>536 196</b>
Same house .....	1 798 138	242 369	266 346	323 298	304 033	327 142	334 950
Different house in the United States .....	1 402 856	284 280	262 711	216 171	234 532	206 175	198 987
Same county .....	756 044	119 033	119 979	119 250	143 305	124 116	130 361
Different county .....	646 812	165 247	142 732	96 921	91 227	82 059	68 626
Same State .....	248 364	48 820	56 816	44 661	32 697	30 679	34 691
Different State .....	398 448	116 427	85 916	52 260	58 530	51 380	33 935
Northeast .....	77 292	24 129	17 472	8 062	9 389	8 025	10 215
Midwest .....	57 483	18 411	12 447	7 659	8 896	6 690	3 380
South .....	226 459	61 386	47 390	33 173	35 590	31 039	17 881
West .....	37 214	12 501	8 607	3 366	4 655	5 626	2 459
Puerto Rico .....	835	394	315	15	52	52	7
U.S. outlying area .....	957	426	217	97	46	158	13
Elsewhere .....	28 753	7 897	8 169	2 489	2 852	5 107	2 239
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>							
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 636 356</b>	<b>289 025</b>	<b>291 952</b>	<b>268 199</b>	<b>284 143</b>	<b>268 699</b>	<b>234 338</b>
Car, truck, or van .....	1 511 909	262 500	265 015	254 430	268 031	253 380	208 553
Drove alone .....	1 234 700	218 310	221 137	208 160	227 385	201 090	158 618
Carpooled .....	277 209	44 190	43 878	46 270	40 646	52 290	49 935
Public transportation .....	18 092	2 607	2 615	894	2 088	1 253	8 635
Walked .....	50 538	7 420	14 804	6 164	7 162	6 098	8 890
Other means .....	24 452	6 140	3 938	2 750	2 658	4 291	4 675
Worked at home .....	31 365	10 358	5 580	3 961	4 204	3 677	3 585
Mean travel time to work (minutes) .....	20.5	21.6	20.7	20.2	18.4	20.6	21.4
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>							
<b>Civilian veterans 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>381 691</b>	<b>75 816</b>	<b>67 086</b>	<b>64 871</b>	<b>63 441</b>	<b>59 019</b>	<b>51 458</b>
May 1975 or later service only .....	57 445	15 400	10 309	7 086	7 458	8 119	9 073
September 1980 or later service only .....	34 670	9 803	6 224	4 220	4 509	4 776	5 038
Served 2 or more years .....	30 104	8 834	5 418	3 566	3 918	4 008	4 360
Vietnam era, no Korean conflict .....	113 019	23 506	20 875	17 838	17 846	17 568	15 386
Vietnam era and Korean conflict .....	15 401	4 744	4 049	1 636	1 436	1 893	1 643
February 1955 to July 1964 only .....	37 604	6 378	6 146	7 162	7 370	6 146	4 402
Korean conflict, no World War II .....	44 820	7 037	7 218	8 644	8 891	6 928	6 102
Korean conflict and World War II .....	8 863	1 933	2 050	1 385	1 326	1 126	1 043
World War II, no Korean conflict .....	101 334	16 226	16 006	20 341	18 566	16 775	13 420
World War I .....	401	37	75	131	64	78	16
Other service .....	2 804	555	358	648	484	386	373
<b>DISABILITY</b>							
<b>Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>2 183 432</b>	<b>355 935</b>	<b>361 564</b>	<b>373 468</b>	<b>378 754</b>	<b>360 639</b>	<b>353 072</b>
With a mobility or self-care limitation .....	133 825	17 760	16 953	19 812	19 455	23 166	36 679
With a mobility limitation .....	58 870	7 550	7 626	10 088	10 033	9 915	13 658
In labor force .....	10 897	1 452	1 577	1 589	1 711	1 807	2 761
With a self-care limitation .....	104 017	13 988	12 993	14 413	14 098	18 062	30 463
With a work disability .....	198 840	28 286	27 737	35 742	34 399	33 479	39 197
In labor force .....	66 318	10 785	10 742	11 481	11 674	10 815	10 821
Prevented from working .....	116 376	14 726	14 531	21 580	20 084	20 159	25 296
No work disability .....	1 984 592	327 649	333 827	337 726	344 355	327 160	313 875
In labor force .....	1 584 562	258 740	271 718	269 003	283 215	262 806	239 080
<b>Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over</b> .....	<b>380 110</b>	<b>52 193</b>	<b>56 160</b>	<b>72 193</b>	<b>68 663</b>	<b>65 630</b>	<b>65 271</b>
With a mobility or self-care limitation .....	89 120	11 356	11 168	16 531	15 598	16 019	18 448
With a mobility limitation .....	70 049	8 837	8 799	13 251	12 561	12 655	13 946
With a self-care limitation .....	53 520	6 807	6 412	9 710	9 139	9 724	11 728