

Table 14. Social Characteristics: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Congressional District	The State	District 1	District 2	District 3	District 4	District 5
PLACE OF BIRTH						
All persons	2 842 321	568 501	568 437	568 276	568 395	568 712
Native	2 703 014	531 668	547 982	530 831	552 860	539 673
Born in State of residence	1 324 179	252 673	243 948	287 281	260 640	279 637
Born in a different State	1 353 156	272 881	299 867	237 921	287 700	254 787
Born abroad	25 679	6 114	4 167	5 629	4 520	5 249
Foreign born	139 307	36 833	20 455	37 445	15 535	29 039
Naturalized citizen	59 202	15 340	8 214	16 634	7 698	11 316
Not a citizen	80 105	21 493	12 241	20 811	7 837	17 723
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH						
Persons 5 years and over	2 640 482	527 589	527 912	526 003	529 925	529 053
Speak a language other than English	191 710	45 055	34 276	46 259	23 783	42 337
Do not speak English "very well"	78 162	17 539	13 684	21 653	7 526	17 760
Linguistically isolated	38 785	9 251	7 103	11 662	2 883	7 886
Speak Spanish	83 087	16 862	23 258	12 016	9 871	21 080
Do not speak English "very well"	36 181	7 273	10 783	5 228	3 376	5 521
Linguistically isolated	16 934	3 891	6 030	2 068	1 129	3 816
Speak an Asian or Pacific Island language	42 470	11 722	2 323	17 142	4 055	7 228
Do not speak English "very well"	22 470	5 829	1 000	9 903	1 848	3 890
Linguistically isolated	13 208	3 437	464	6 200	1 056	2 051
Linguistically isolated households	16 274	3 779	2 796	4 876	1 671	3 152
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL						
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	724 233	147 129	136 525	137 224	147 606	155 749
Preprimary school	52 594	11 821	9 877	10 021	10 141	10 734
Public school	31 661	6 006	6 388	6 395	6 474	6 398
Elementary or high school	471 851	91 768	100 739	87 956	94 372	97 016
Public school	439 352	83 756	95 805	80 031	89 203	90 557
College	199 788	43 540	25 909	39 247	43 093	47 999
Public college	168 154	33 466	23 508	29 171	40 285	41 724
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT						
Persons 25 years and over	1 855 369	374 624	373 117	374 589	370 290	362 749
Less than 9th grade	114 724	16 249	28 527	21 966	24 214	23 768
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	228 885	31 431	54 983	47 391	52 242	42 838
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	536 687	86 954	124 412	107 433	114 235	103 653
Some college, no degree	464 420	97 945	84 585	100 134	90 920	91 286
Associate degree	128 482	27 119	23 766	26 404	25 241	25 952
Bachelor's degree	252 626	76 644	39 011	48 458	40 364	48 149
Graduate or professional degree	129 545	38 732	17 833	22 803	23 074	27 103
Percent high school graduate or higher	81.5	87.3	77.6	81.5	79.4	81.6
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	20.6	30.8	15.2	19.0	17.1	20.7
RESIDENCE IN 1985						
Persons 5 years and over	2 640 482	527 589	527 912	526 003	529 925	529 053
Same house	1 217 852	230 500	243 246	253 893	242 984	247 229
Different house in the United States	1 381 675	286 350	279 125	261 490	281 478	273 232
Same county	707 342	128 119	143 610	154 355	154 144	127 114
Different county	674 333	158 231	135 515	107 135	127 334	146 118
Same State	310 886	76 542	52 707	51 022	51 232	79 383
Different State	363 447	81 689	82 808	56 113	76 102	66 735
Northeast	14 198	4 460	2 045	2 908	2 742	2 043
Midwest	32 527	8 947	5 065	6 074	6 632	5 809
South	39 796	10 165	6 757	7 508	7 727	7 639
West	276 926	58 117	68 941	39 623	59 001	51 244
Puerto Rico	228	63	29	92	22	22
U.S. outlying area	619	124	55	102	187	151
Elsewhere	40 108	10 552	5 457	10 426	5 254	8 419
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK						
Workers 16 years and over	1 294 690	288 422	236 929	272 046	241 340	255 953
Car, truck, or van	1 114 582	247 247	207 663	226 182	209 467	224 023
Drove alone	949 326	212 472	177 632	189 550	180 283	189 389
Carpooled	165 256	34 775	30 031	36 632	29 184	34 634
Public transportation	43 435	11 981	838	23 547	3 436	3 633
Walked	53 953	12 981	11 303	8 629	10 166	10 874
Other means	27 053	4 521	5 038	4 691	6 983	5 820
Worked at home	55 667	11 692	12 087	8 997	11 288	11 603
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	19.6	20.8	15.7	22.0	18.5	20.4
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE						
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	384 189	71 877	83 767	72 197	80 585	75 763
May 1975 or later service only	42 338	8 265	8 016	8 957	8 975	8 125
September 1980 or later service only	22 624	4 558	4 139	4 779	4 965	4 183
Served 2 or more years	18 903	3 794	3 521	4 007	4 055	3 526
Vietnam era, no Korean conflict	115 844	23 729	23 259	22 947	22 710	23 199
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	6 848	1 102	1 718	1 002	1 530	1 496
February 1955 to July 1964 only	41 501	8 274	8 571	7 623	8 478	8 555
Korean conflict, no World War II	47 363	8 627	10 737	8 582	10 299	9 118
Korean conflict and World War II	10 278	1 786	2 369	1 983	2 108	2 032
World War II, no Korean conflict	115 915	19 466	28 023	20 456	25 530	22 440
World War I	1 196	185	315	243	235	218
Other service	2 906	443	759	404	720	580
DISABILITY						
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years	1 781 044	370 091	341 094	362 830	355 288	351 741
With a mobility or self-care limitation	58 407	9 741	10 445	14 584	11 935	11 702
With a mobility limitation	32 158	5 123	6 121	7 743	7 085	6 086
In labor force	8 212	1 629	1 318	1 936	1 635	1 694
With a self-care limitation	40 519	6 966	7 184	10 162	7 971	8 236
With a work disability	178 264	28 495	37 339	37 436	41 451	33 543
In labor force	87 533	15 367	16 859	18 861	19 208	17 238
Prevented from working	72 454	10 208	16 765	15 137	17 743	12 601
No work disability	1 602 780	341 596	303 755	325 394	313 837	318 198
In labor force	1 278 948	283 097	236 177	268 787	240 235	250 652
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over	375 075	63 509	85 925	72 819	79 856	72 966
With a mobility or self-care limitation	63 428	10 798	12 535	14 720	13 093	12 282
With a mobility limitation	50 006	8 354	10 127	11 800	10 383	9 342
With a self-care limitation	36 138	6 106	6 890	8 421	7 616	7 105