

**Table 14. Social Characteristics: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Congressional District	The State	District 1	District 2	District 3	District 4	District 5	District 6	District 7	District 8	District 9
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH</b>										
<b>All persons</b>										
Native	10 847 115	571 052	570 779	570 913	570 917	570 946	570 804	570 939	570 837	570 911
Born in State of residence	8 038 140	418 268	393 757	378 132	465 960	460 751	421 062	434 455	419 386	436 924
Born in a different State	2 486 895	136 620	164 207	177 351	96 963	101 766	142 879	126 009	142 989	117 232
Born abroad	62 407	2 190	2 431	4 111	1 865	2 232	1 836	3 309	1 917	2 285
Foreign born	259 673	13 974	10 384	11 319	6 129	6 197	5 027	7 166	6 545	14 470
Naturalized citizen	155 244	7 613	5 858	6 477	3 864	3 621	2 008	3 927	3 432	8 095
Not a citizen	104 429	6 361	4 526	4 842	2 265	2 576	3 019	3 239	3 113	6 375
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>										
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b>										
Speak a language other than English	10 063 212	524 928	527 817	528 978	529 673	529 331	532 320	531 604	528 436	527 532
Do not speak English "very well"	189 865	8 509	5 233	6 466	5 953	6 416	4 128	4 896	4 525	9 915
Linguistically isolated	83 063	3 372	1 593	2 355	2 324	2 015	1 146	1 297	1 266	3 848
Speak Spanish	139 194	6 468	4 774	6 278	5 677	11 376	4 906	5 335	4 705	11 610
Do not speak English "very well"	48 080	2 370	1 529	1 965	1 865	3 554	1 731	1 763	1 630	3 533
Linguistically isolated	13 793	533	223	427	332	1 050	230	213	204	917
Speak an Asian or Pacific Island language	54 595	3 585	2 042	3 453	1 520	1 290	2 054	2 369	1 994	3 589
Do not speak English "very well"	27 008	1 757	862	1 644	703	545	973	1 116	1 029	1 680
Linguistically isolated	16 487	1 065	453	865	472	228	572	572	625	984
Linguistically isolated households	43 510	1 882	938	1 365	1 053	1 087	668	771	712	2 388
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>										
<b>Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school</b>										
Preprimary school	2 798 226	152 209	143 057	148 852	142 462	148 103	152 722	149 571	150 882	161 452
Public school	198 740	11 125	11 927	11 110	9 378	11 562	7 741	9 666	10 499	10 847
Elementary or high school	119 871	6 053	6 309	6 495	6 361	7 778	5 916	5 183	6 712	6 183
Public school	1 880 830	96 464	101 813	93 131	105 931	110 187	105 661	103 469	103 385	99 664
Public college	1 659 651	75 389	87 257	81 509	97 765	100 354	102 136	97 257	95 627	82 279
College	718 656	44 620	29 317	44 611	27 153	26 354	39 320	36 436	36 998	50 941
Public college	558 604	34 032	22 481	30 747	18 229	20 608	34 152	26 610	32 474	45 172
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>										
<b>Persons 25 years and over</b>										
Less than 9th grade	6 924 764	355 102	366 817	369 614	362 314	358 545	356 471	360 645	352 663	351 659
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	546 954	32 711	31 253	28 135	29 235	27 157	44 791	26 639	29 158	25 914
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 137 934	66 045	53 629	54 029	60 142	55 367	68 090	59 020	57 738	55 204
Some college, no degree	2 515 987	103 764	111 896	113 780	159 508	159 751	138 998	141 399	138 442	123 280
Associate degree	1 179 409	64 603	62 104	75 354	53 261	52 192	47 821	59 102	56 167	66 562
Bachelor's degree	369 144	21 525	21 025	24 042	19 124	19 760	16 865	19 211	18 900	23 335
Graduate or professional degree	767 845	42 652	55 761	48 312	28 257	29 619	25 313	34 824	33 935	37 232
Percent high school graduate or higher	75.7	72.2	76.9	77.8	75.3	77.0	68.3	76.2	75.4	76.9
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	17.0	18.7	23.7	20.1	11.3	12.4	11.4	15.3	14.8	16.3
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>										
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b>										
Same house	10 063 212	524 928	527 817	528 978	529 673	529 331	532 320	531 604	528 436	527 532
Different house in the United States	5 793 708	289 276	289 210	281 635	315 150	329 941	308 265	290 374	292 783	297 001
Same county	4 200 398	231 696	235 844	241 862	212 691	197 613	221 285	236 558	233 016	226 610
Different county	2 690 075	175 795	131 464	161 468	136 243	121 703	129 185	126 669	131 935	147 708
Same State	1 510 323	55 901	104 380	80 394	76 448	75 910	92 100	109 889	101 081	78 902
Different State	887 877	24 619	60 054	35 267	51 749	49 684	57 055	68 952	60 122	44 309
Northeast	622 446	31 282	44 326	45 127	24 699	26 226	35 045	40 937	40 959	34 593
Midwest	109 004	3 688	6 434	6 601	3 119	2 877	3 759	5 023	5 160	3 586
South	154 980	8 359	11 312	11 563	6 714	9 447	5 023	10 851	13 405	16 791
West	270 553	15 672	21 880	18 645	10 961	10 323	22 718	17 715	17 042	9 913
Puerto Rico	87 909	3 563	4 700	8 318	3 905	3 579	3 545	7 348	5 352	4 303
U.S. outlying area	3 908	207	-	189	37	34	-	33	30	40
Elsewhere	780	74	5	74	26	2	19	210	22	16
Elsewhere	64 418	3 675	2 758	5 218	1 769	1 741	2 751	4 429	2 585	3 865
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>										
Car, truck, or van	4 843 205	253 456	270 568	264 126	248 744	258 264	217 477	256 925	263 895	251 453
Drove alone	4 410 245	216 517	252 700	243 203	228 559	238 383	197 990	238 953	243 145	231 519
Carpooled	3 889 043	185 381	224 343	216 568	210 325	210 325	170 827	209 303	214 891	207 793
Public transportation	521 202	31 136	28 357	26 835	27 123	28 058	27 163	29 650	28 254	23 726
Walked	122 014	19 692	4 292	8 100	1 336	954	1 063	1 060	1 303	4 846
Other means	156 848	10 713	4 780	6 358	8 191	8 539	10 139	7 749	9 720	8 416
Worked at home	35 628	1 698	1 580	1 523	2 222	2 199	1 864	2 010	1 974	1 725
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	118 670	4 836	7 216	4 942	8 436	8 189	6 421	7 153	7 753	4 947
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	20.7	22.1	23.1	19.6	18.2	18.4	22.0	21.2	20.0	18.6
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>										
<b>Civilian veterans 16 years and over</b>										
May 1975 or later service only	1 259 535	59 585	64 385	71 786	66 269	65 309	65 683	72 007	62 742	60 796
September 1980 or later service only	144 153	7 672	6 965	10 588	7 162	7 065	7 064	9 451	7 827	7 633
Served 2 or more years	83 777	4 152	4 047	6 483	4 283	4 283	4 203	5 650	4 634	4 413
Vietnam era, no Korean conflict	67 956	3 391	3 272	5 461	3 380	3 632	3 490	4 618	3 895	3 508
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	342 730	15 118	17 802	19 376	18 484	18 179	18 550	23 171	17 827	15 500
February 1955 to July 1964 only	11 141	380	473	1 406	508	276	769	1 640	437	304
Korean conflict, no World War II	140 231	5 704	7 598	7 268	7 961	7 767	7 247	7 880	6 941	6 466
Korean conflict and World War II	182 872	8 958	9 632	9 872	9 616	9 436	9 585	9 312	9 627	8 893
World War II, no Korean conflict	20 781	1 011	1 169	1 308	1 002	906	1 271	1 271	787	1 028
World War I	406 320	20 169	20 136	21 177	20 960	20 943	20 650	18 725	18 812	20 362
Other service	2 736	227	179	196	174	258	205	87	98	119
Other service	8 571	346	431	595	402	479	543	470	386	491
<b>DISABILITY</b>										
<b>Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years</b>										
With a mobility or self-care limitation	6 860 534	355 424	363 860	363 860	350 033	352 083	358 688	357 479	364 462	363 821
In labor force	304 383	21 587	13 906	16 790	13 598	11 976	19 016	14 095	14 004	16 996
With a self-care limitation	158 055	10 121	7 357	9 004	7 394	5 879	12 391	7 694	7 301	7 852
Prevented from working	33 260	2 048	1 597	1 726	1 740	1 399	1 779	1 543	1 480	1 866
In labor force	216 510	15 816	9 701	11 880	9 488	8 616	12 044	9 751	9 799	12 729
Prevented from working	618 464	35 885	29 257	34 209	31 089	27 220	45 435	33 033	30 482	31 319
In labor force	232 870	12 593	11 692	12 172	12 105	11 658	12 129	12 491	12 073	12 733
Prevented from working	327 770	20 289	14 851	19 053	15 920	13 058	29 181	17 176	15 605	15 565
No work disability	6 242 070	319 539	334 603	329 651	318 944	324 863	313 253	324 446	333 980	332 502
In labor force	4 903 406	255 971	269 410	262 223	252 792	262 367	225 518	255 369	265 279	260 121
<b>Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over</b>										
With a mobility or self-care limitation	1 320 997	70 496	60 997	67 465	70 833	68 844	70 095	62 140	61 431	67 512
In labor force	268 305	15 382	12 142	13 333	12 783	12 555	16 176	12 328	11 546	14 688
Prevented from working	208 901	11 633	9 666	10 618	10 108	9 499	13 614	10 194	9 048	10 549
In labor force	152 631	8 785	6 798	7 337	7 106	7 172	8 665	6 551	6 523	8 956

Table 14. Social Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Congressional District	District 10	District 11	District 12	District 13	District 14	District 15	District 16	District 17	District 18	District 19
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH</b>										
All persons	570 530	571 295	571 341	570 838	570 987	570 740	570 705	570 963	570 784	570 834
Native	533 251	547 600	557 084	556 927	554 451	550 615	562 190	558 002	566 224	544 211
Born in State of residence	416 813	376 891	396 077	423 773	415 663	406 839	459 953	425 211	459 762	428 463
Born in a different State	106 013	167 271	157 674	126 579	135 924	140 195	100 288	129 510	104 756	112 669
Born abroad	10 425	3 438	3 333	6 575	2 864	3 581	1 949	3 281	1 706	3 079
Foreign born	37 279	23 695	14 257	13 911	16 536	20 125	8 515	12 961	4 560	26 623
Naturalized citizen	24 156	14 454	6 601	5 538	9 228	7 660	5 559	10 225	3 379	19 549
Not a citizen	13 123	9 241	7 656	4 373	7 308	12 465	2 956	2 736	1 181	7 074
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>										
Persons 5 years and over	529 920	527 081	525 737	528 355	532 029	530 718	529 405	532 913	532 158	534 277
Speak a language other than English	67 789	41 930	24 728	39 836	27 387	30 780	38 472	33 671	18 348	44 581
Do not speak English "very well"	26 729	15 255	8 633	15 012	9 192	11 228	16 901	10 049	5 987	14 838
Linguistically isolated	14 402	7 579	3 578	6 990	4 209	5 677	9 664	3 747	2 000	6 001
Speak Spanish	17 526	9 726	6 700	12 284	5 182	6 244	4 347	7 078	4 127	4 851
Do not speak English "very well"	7 693	3 356	2 227	4 743	1 543	2 097	1 409	2 234	1 207	1 636
Linguistically isolated	4 071	1 054	433	1 985	307	565	196	553	153	347
Speak an Asian or Pacific Island language	4 367	3 688	4 838	1 382	3 453	8 825	1 182	1 269	700	2 992
Do not speak English "very well"	2 172	1 967	2 533	506	1 927	4 976	479	532	275	1 332
Linguistically isolated	1 489	1 159	1 709	210	1 410	3 504	208	93	58	827
Linguistically isolated households	7 734	4 688	1 831	2 762	2 260	3 060	3 180	2 494	1 182	3 455
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	132 557	150 797	151 435	151 932	154 892	158 593	140 026	139 405	134 476	134 803
Preprimary school	10 870	10 138	11 988	11 383	11 155	9 925	10 311	10 340	7 972	10 803
Public school	5 339	6 322	6 863	6 588	6 397	5 609	6 420	6 405	5 986	6 201
Elementary or high school	87 025	99 422	99 529	107 142	92 745	81 566	100 316	98 290	104 021	91 069
Public school	62 608	85 089	90 290	94 160	83 191	72 897	89 849	88 742	97 179	76 073
College	34 662	41 237	39 918	33 407	50 992	67 102	29 399	30 775	22 483	32 931
Public college	24 820	26 229	25 792	24 465	46 585	59 208	18 540	26 928	17 045	24 587
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>										
Persons 25 years and over	383 025	368 617	353 563	359 187	365 320	358 916	363 710	378 330	372 044	388 222
Less than 9th grade	28 023	34 322	18 766	24 013	23 125	18 138	34 716	30 553	38 004	22 301
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	65 904	81 858	51 326	53 006	56 368	49 992	59 728	66 171	68 355	55 962
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	125 513	102 941	110 482	134 386	125 729	106 863	149 098	158 544	171 218	141 195
Some college, no degree	69 568	64 758	69 600	67 538	70 090	68 086	53 956	60 488	45 951	72 208
Associate degree	19 341	17 535	20 263	20 851	18 070	18 896	16 332	16 202	16 819	21 048
Bachelor's degree	51 369	38 402	56 070	40 342	47 883	61 977	33 636	31 143	21 190	49 928
Graduate or professional degree	23 307	28 801	27 056	19 051	24 055	34 964	16 244	15 229	10 507	25 580
Percent high school graduate or higher	75.5	68.5	80.2	78.6	78.2	81.0	74.0	74.4	71.4	79.8
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	19.5	18.2	23.5	16.5	19.7	27.0	13.7	12.3	8.5	19.4
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>										
Persons 5 years and over	529 920	527 081	525 737	528 355	532 029	530 718	529 405	532 913	532 158	534 277
Same house	314 789	318 293	325 595	317 188	297 316	243 879	323 274	352 309	345 899	334 531
Different house in the United States	209 043	203 837	268 253	208 488	230 161	278 447	204 129	178 631	185 131	197 071
Same county	159 838	160 589	161 752	114 035	146 766	162 610	138 178	129 763	124 782	129 624
Different county	49 205	43 248	106 501	94 453	83 395	115 837	65 951	48 932	60 349	67 447
Same State	21 954	17 784	59 027	65 028	52 545	72 142	41 006	25 294	38 244	43 042
Different State	27 251	25 464	47 474	29 425	30 850	43 695	24 945	23 638	22 105	24 405
Northeast	6 573	6 739	10 049	7 129	7 162	8 155	4 321	8 301	3 964	6 364
Midwest	6 392	5 763	10 996	6 476	6 097	10 556	5 163	2 807	2 544	4 721
South	9 668	9 566	20 443	11 967	12 420	18 836	11 877	8 869	12 276	9 762
West	4 618	3 396	5 986	3 853	5 171	6 148	3 584	3 661	3 321	3 558
Puerto Rico	1 926	176	79	534	51	185	18	182	27	160
U.S. outlying area	45	31	19	50	34	87	30	16	6	14
Elsewhere	4 117	4 744	4 791	2 095	4 467	8 120	1 954	1 743	1 095	2 501
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>										
Workers 16 years and over	261 917	223 863	277 819	265 237	256 316	293 276	252 281	230 733	224 986	271 869
Car, truck, or van	229 336	181 388	252 202	247 804	236 906	263 721	229 372	218 058	206 449	254 040
Drove alone	200 385	154 821	220 483	221 253	212 165	221 958	204 245	195 393	178 920	228 553
Carpooled	28 951	26 567	31 719	26 551	24 741	31 763	25 127	22 665	27 529	25 487
Public transportation	17 488	27 497	9 709	2 388	4 553	8 401	1 610	1 310	1 328	5 084
Walked	8 548	9 362	7 777	6 763	8 227	11 992	9 923	5 382	8 530	5 539
Other means	1 895	1 740	1 843	2 013	1 570	2 642	2 340	1 376	1 854	1 560
Worked at home	4 650	3 876	6 288	6 269	5 060	6 520	9 036	4 607	6 825	5 646
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	21.8	23.3	21.8	23.1	20.1	19.9	18.5	18.9	20.7	21.5
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	66 814	60 810	62 084	68 272	66 752	61 823	64 035	75 816	70 601	73 966
May 1975 or later service only	6 818	8 505	9 022	6 587	7 535	9 554	6 261	6 294	6 362	5 988
September 1980 or later service only	3 633	4 752	5 038	3 888	4 358	5 539	3 807	3 830	3 525	3 350
Served 2 or more years	2 840	3 643	4 177	3 029	3 457	4 418	3 072	3 194	2 782	2 697
Vietnam era, no Korean conflict	16 786	14 461	19 244	20 556	17 171	18 436	17 177	18 437	18 354	18 101
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	231	312	1 093	304	368	1 049	335	403	601	252
February 1955 to July 1964 only	7 881	5 664	7 019	9 175	6 961	6 268	7 146	8 857	7 919	8 509
Korean conflict, no World War II	9 659	8 547	8 360	10 466	8 088	9 863	9 863	11 057	10 541	11 342
Korean conflict and World War II	1 183	855	1 383	935	1 231	1 287	992	1 095	1 064	1 204
World War II, no Korean conflict	23 832	21 858	15 582	19 716	22 963	16 756	21 633	28 986	25 196	27 864
World War I	117	187	62	91	130	101	165	123	98	119
Other service	507	421	319	442	375	284	463	564	466	587
<b>DISABILITY</b>										
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years	359 790	352 625	375 374	367 330	369 599	387 099	354 354	352 066	350 353	362 234
With a mobility or self-care limitation	15 857	30 131	16 731	13 042	15 054	12 923	13 632	16 179	16 530	12 336
With a mobility limitation	8 444	12 447	7 916	6 844	8 264	6 988	7 256	9 149	9 097	6 657
In labor force	1 897	2 846	1 915	1 688	1 876	1 663	1 493	1 367	1 781	1 556
With a self-care limitation	10 773	24 373	12 459	9 244	10 260	9 029	9 530	11 081	11 394	8 543
With a work disability	30 460	39 899	31 756	26 891	32 814	29 316	29 885	36 429	36 567	26 518
In labor force	12 400	13 170	13 230	11 487	12 715	12 785	11 707	12 211	11 971	11 548
Prevented from working	15 079	23 043	16 086	12 867	16 471	14 105	15 382	20 538	20 984	12 517
No work disability	329 330	312 726	343 618	340 439	336 785	357 783	324 489	315 637	313 786	335 716
In labor force	262 700	235 286	278 842	268 490	261 706	293 182	254 075	232 601	232 601	269 281
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over	83 099	80 577	50 346	57 419	72 846	53 576	72 331	85 777	81 224	83 989
With a mobility or self-care limitation	18 373	20 249	11 000	10 841	14 398	10 251	13 193	16 285	17 379	15 403
With a mobility limitation	14 202	15 118	8 771	8 583	11 588	8 213	10 122	12 456	13 753	11 166
With a self-care limitation	10 075	12 307	6 405	6 241	8 353	5 601	7 429	9 359	9 782	9 186