

Table 15. Labor Force Characteristics: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Congressional District	The State	District 1	District 2	District 3	District 4	District 5	District 6
LABOR FORCE STATUS							
Persons 16 years and over -----	5 203 230	417 504	434 913	427 869	442 004	443 878	442 390
In labor force -----	3 519 927	249 569	288 954	284 214	322 114	291 607	314 591
Civilian labor force -----	3 401 495	246 996	286 505	261 335	321 449	291 264	314 266
Employed -----	3 238 414	227 708	273 857	246 942	310 312	278 959	304 430
Unemployed -----	163 081	19 288	12 648	14 393	11 137	12 969	9 836
Females 16 years and over -----	2 719 169	229 588	229 848	220 338	230 027	235 029	231 473
In labor force -----	1 626 440	121 167	136 599	126 322	153 220	138 299	147 850
Civilian labor force -----	1 617 613	120 913	136 391	124 273	153 103	138 273	147 814
Employed -----	1 528 675	109 850	129 531	115 490	147 188	131 370	142 742
Unemployed -----	88 938	11 063	6 860	8 783	5 915	6 903	5 072
With own children under 6 years -----	391 958	33 983	32 653	33 987	32 909	30 177	30 957
In labor force -----	261 942	22 052	22 566	21 802	22 619	21 357	21 924
With own children 6 to 17 years only -----	472 618	41 158	39 353	39 630	36 078	38 939	39 454
In labor force -----	379 690	31 343	32 537	30 678	29 403	31 570	32 544
Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies living with two parents -----	383 676	23 240	31 883	35 052	35 853	29 984	33 224
Both parents in labor force -----	239 349	15 116	20 820	21 155	22 896	19 592	21 605
Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies living with one parent -----	143 633	23 564	11 349	10 878	7 834	9 438	7 348
Parent in labor force -----	95 970	13 289	7 587	7 061	5 632	6 874	5 816
Own children 6 to 17 years in families and subfamilies living with two parents -----	736 302	55 085	62 004	65 793	58 520	59 959	64 461
Both parents in labor force -----	538 174	39 385	47 104	46 244	42 467	44 784	48 413
Own children 6 to 17 years in families and subfamilies living with one parent -----	268 371	40 912	21 222	21 293	16 962	19 033	14 932
Parent in labor force -----	213 309	27 966	17 528	16 348	14 630	15 473	13 059
Persons 16 to 19 years -----	406 635	35 184	32 146	32 909	34 083	34 291	32 450
Not enrolled in school -----	102 421	7 899	7 087	7 436	5 195	8 355	7 891
Unemployed or not in labor force -----	38 873	4 304	3 216	2 959	1 927	3 329	2 567
Not high school graduate -----	50 844	4 305	3 797	3 379	2 780	4 918	4 161
Employed -----	23 151	1 374	1 492	1 492	1 367	2 280	2 313
Unemployed -----	8 152	814	643	544	342	663	572
Not in labor force -----	19 276	2 105	1 562	1 333	1 055	1 948	1 276
CLASS OF WORKER							
Employed persons 16 years and over -----	3 238 414	227 708	273 857	246 942	310 312	278 295	304 430
Private wage and salary workers -----	2 544 166	171 705	211 061	172 563	226 599	222 784	251 014
Local government workers -----	169 165	15 689	14 819	15 354	14 843	13 930	14 218
State government workers -----	224 022	18 555	21 905	22 076	43 843	18 864	14 417
Federal government workers -----	75 754	6 168	5 879	14 701	6 220	3 195	3 801
Self-employed workers -----	212 775	14 588	18 989	20 799	18 026	18 442	20 016
Unpaid family workers -----	12 532	1 023	1 204	1 449	781	1 100	964
OCCUPATION							
Employed persons 16 years and over -----	3 238 414	227 708	273 857	246 942	310 312	278 295	304 430
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	720 972	35 173	65 328	53 090	104 672	56 996	69 843
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations -----	333 044	14 006	29 228	23 537	46 047	24 789	35 796
Professional specialty occupations -----	387 928	21 167	36 100	29 553	58 625	32 207	34 047
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	932 737	51 839	81 058	69 441	110 025	73 116	92 003
Technicians and related support occupations -----	112 217	5 577	11 421	7 352	20 174	9 950	9 269
Sales occupations -----	366 087	20 804	29 526	30 835	38 072	26 203	36 872
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	454 433	25 458	40 111	31 254	51 779	37 963	45 862
Service occupations -----	369 958	34 022	28 906	31 587	32 693	31 213	27 651
Private household occupations -----	12 060	1 962	1 273	904	1 102	827	640
Protective service occupations -----	45 847	3 835	4 350	3 857	4 248	3 855	3 661
Service occupations, except protective and household -----	312 051	28 225	23 283	26 826	27 343	26 531	23 350
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	83 835	12 029	9 342	12 732	4 623	7 478	4 380
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	429 770	30 047	37 538	35 580	28 335	39 185	42 801
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	701 142	64 598	51 685	44 512	29 964	70 307	67 752
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors -----	411 863	37 198	29 195	21 587	13 524	43 964	42 897
Transportation and material moving occupations -----	140 359	13 432	10 869	11 731	8 022	12 819	12 459
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers -----	148 920	13 968	11 621	11 194	8 418	13 524	12 396
INDUSTRY							
Employed persons 16 years and over -----	3 238 414	227 708	273 857	246 942	310 312	278 295	304 430
Agriculture, forestry, fisheries, and mining -----	94 767	12 705	10 280	14 020	6 257	8 255	5 019
Construction -----	227 706	15 512	20 761	20 955	19 359	18 800	18 520
Manufacturing -----	864 371	66 559	66 255	45 865	46 314	89 922	100 176
Non-durable goods -----	483 875	41 214	34 890	26 585	18 172	56 880	49 940
Durable goods -----	380 496	25 345	31 365	19 280	28 142	33 042	50 236
Transportation -----	121 697	7 174	7 498	7 790	11 402	11 485	12 280
Communications and other public utilities -----	83 863	4 280	7 906	4 926	10 166	5 160	6 941
Wholesale trade -----	135 750	7 436	10 364	9 080	16 954	8 210	14 484
Retail trade -----	522 832	36 445	43 173	47 272	47 933	42 418	46 791
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----	166 276	6 575	13 603	10 969	20 915	12 241	17 191
Business and repair services -----	124 685	6 764	9 767	8 171	16 285	9 240	11 721
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services -----	122 653	9 230	10 357	10 297	12 196	9 443	9 223
Professional and related services -----	657 232	45 575	62 116	52 167	84 477	55 777	55 073
Health services -----	233 437	16 849	23 697	19 433	23 005	21 509	18 957
Educational services -----	258 595	20 087	24 727	21 435	35 920	21 655	21 338
Other professional and related services -----	165 200	8 639	13 992	11 299	25 552	12 613	14 778
Public administration -----	116 782	9 453	11 777	15 430	18 054	7 344	7 011
WORK STATUS IN 1989							
Persons 16 years and over who worked in 1989 -----	3 818 436	271 531	315 860	311 480	356 530	320 252	339 647
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week -----	3 099 002	216 090	259 895	247 217	281 907	260 176	275 890
50 to 52 weeks -----	2 242 690	145 070	189 334	173 962	206 791	184 601	208 387
40 to 49 weeks -----	370 023	27 518	29 272	31 175	30 087	32 732	31 519
27 to 39 weeks -----	152 000	12 896	12 632	12 632	12 931	13 404	11 400
Usually worked 1 to 34 hours per week, 40 to 52 weeks -----	339 563	23 912	26 598	29 485	35 290	27 374	32 291
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989							
No workers -----	203 062	22 811	17 130	17 052	10 146	18 201	14 697
Mean family income (dollars) -----	18 596	11 220	22 157	19 546	26 685	18 742	21 194
1 worker -----	481 854	45 645	39 984	42 446	33 720	38 769	37 107
Mean family income (dollars) -----	29 552	19 835	30 164	26 708	41 435	29 393	36 425
2 or more workers -----	1 139 549	78 852	96 939	93 228	98 333	97 920	106 675
Mean family income (dollars) -----	45 132	36 088	45 395	40 162	55 479	43 680	49 010

Table 15. Labor Force Characteristics: 1990—Con.

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State Congressional District	District 7	District 8	District 9	District 10	District 11	District 12
LABOR FORCE STATUS						
Persons 16 years and over -----	428 588	420 504	435 875	436 927	445 875	426 903
In labor force -----	302 012	283 918	317 445	305 848	268 387	291 268
Civilian labor force -----	225 060	273 784	317 014	305 379	267 899	290 544
Employed -----	210 172	259 895	306 083	294 558	253 847	272 315
Unemployed -----	14 888	13 889	10 931	10 821	14 052	18 229
Females 16 years and over -----	199 777	220 282	227 701	225 553	236 682	232 871
In labor force -----	114 875	131 456	146 742	140 888	124 253	144 969
Civilian labor force -----	109 992	130 441	146 685	140 854	124 186	144 888
Employed -----	100 840	122 959	141 205	135 068	117 039	135 393
Unemployed -----	9 152	7 482	5 480	5 586	7 147	9 495
With own children under 6 years -----	35 795	34 645	33 769	30 871	28 409	33 803
In labor force -----	20 634	23 327	22 045	21 768	18 315	23 533
With own children 6 to 17 years only -----	37 333	42 366	38 821	42 692	38 019	38 775
In labor force -----	28 017	34 594	31 215	35 608	29 545	32 637
Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies living with two parents -----	36 883	34 425	38 009	33 228	28 151	23 744
Both parents in labor force -----	18 705	21 776	22 778	21 539	16 563	16 804
Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies living with one parent -----	11 682	13 638	7 575	7 411	9 512	23 404
Parent in labor force -----	7 910	9 510	5 593	5 635	6 548	14 515
Own children 6 to 17 years in families and subfamilies living with two parents -----	62 707	67 980	65 202	69 006	59 833	45 752
Both parents in labor force -----	41 684	50 493	46 570	52 991	41 909	36 130
Own children 6 to 17 years in families and subfamilies living with one parent -----	19 947	25 139	15 856	16 233	18 369	38 473
Parent in labor force -----	15 132	19 831	13 729	13 994	15 132	30 487
Persons 16 to 19 years -----	39 714	34 631	30 944	31 835	32 071	36 377
Not enrolled in school -----	16 207	9 153	6 914	8 805	8 157	9 322
Unemployed or not in labor force -----	3 597	3 611	2 539	3 024	3 431	4 375
Not high school graduate -----	3 722	4 986	3 969	5 181	4 186	5 460
Employed -----	1 333	2 377	2 059	2 835	1 845	2 284
Unemployed -----	704	724	755	760	746	865
Not in labor force -----	1 465	1 885	1 155	1 586	1 595	2 311
CLASS OF WORKER						
Employed persons 16 years and over -----	210 172	259 895	306 083	294 558	253 847	272 315
Private wage and salary workers -----	153 876	209 879	261 467	244 785	194 936	223 517
Local government workers -----	12 991	11 939	13 254	12 086	13 336	16 706
State government workers -----	14 587	14 116	10 498	13 858	17 133	14 170
Federal government workers -----	11 323	7 194	3 390	2 847	5 382	5 654
Self-employed workers -----	16 332	15 944	16 451	19 787	21 684	11 737
Unpaid family workers -----	1 063	823	1 023	1 195	1 376	531
OCCUPATION						
Employed persons 16 years and over -----	210 172	259 895	306 083	294 558	253 847	272 315
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	46 369	46 680	86 736	55 745	51 902	48 458
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations -----	20 627	21 858	45 794	27 063	22 604	21 695
Professional specialty occupations -----	25 742	24 802	40 942	28 682	29 298	26 763
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	61 621	67 815	107 805	74 238	64 888	78 888
Technicians and related support occupations -----	6 495	7 224	11 644	7 922	7 316	8 873
Sales occupations -----	27 852	27 513	45 633	29 347	27 369	26 061
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	27 274	33 078	50 528	36 969	30 203	43 954
Service occupations -----	26 601	27 632	27 129	27 322	31 001	44 201
Private household occupations -----	711	690	491	613	970	1 877
Protective service occupations -----	3 695	3 913	4 060	3 433	3 019	3 921
Service occupations, except protective and household -----	22 195	23 029	22 578	23 276	27 012	38 403
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	6 250	6 584	2 884	7 386	6 637	3 510
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	29 481	39 229	33 782	44 260	37 640	31 892
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	39 850	71 975	47 747	85 607	61 779	65 366
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors -----	20 990	45 143	27 124	57 032	37 871	35 338
Transportation and material moving occupations -----	9 678	12 467	9 447	13 699	11 491	14 245
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers -----	9 182	14 365	11 176	14 876	12 417	15 783
INDUSTRY						
Employed persons 16 years and over -----	210 172	259 895	306 083	294 558	253 847	272 315
Agriculture, forestry, fisheries, and mining -----	6 529	8 040	3 796	8 713	7 929	3 224
Construction -----	19 050	19 905	18 555	18 170	20 930	17 189
Manufacturing -----	40 675	86 808	69 294	113 594	73 954	64 955
Nondurable goods -----	26 100	58 738	39 230	54 495	41 816	35 815
Durable goods -----	14 575	28 070	30 064	59 099	32 138	29 140
Transportation -----	7 201	9 255	15 086	11 565	7 544	13 417
Communications and other public utilities -----	6 147	6 254	12 067	6 782	5 304	7 730
Wholesale trade -----	6 841	9 337	21 880	12 071	6 768	12 325
Retail trade -----	41 498	40 932	48 919	41 382	41 856	44 213
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----	10 972	10 190	27 412	11 159	8 925	16 124
Business and repair services -----	7 976	9 136	15 340	9 526	8 014	12 745
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services -----	8 997	8 266	10 255	8 368	12 167	13 854
Professional and related services -----	43 365	42 995	56 602	47 068	53 145	58 872
Health services -----	15 069	15 154	18 568	17 849	19 710	23 637
Educational services -----	18 230	17 827	18 027	17 801	20 201	21 347
Other professional and related services -----	10 066	10 014	20 007	11 418	13 234	13 888
Public administration -----	10 921	8 777	6 877	6 160	7 311	7 667
WORK STATUS IN 1989						
Persons 16 years and over who worked in 1989 -----	322 701	304 226	340 168	328 029	295 459	312 553
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week -----	265 662	253 087	279 809	272 318	235 320	251 631
50 to 52 weeks -----	190 759	184 592	214 804	202 074	164 361	177 955
40 to 49 weeks -----	32 655	30 467	29 295	33 456	30 481	31 366
27 to 39 weeks -----	13 576	12 238	11 787	12 301	12 773	13 589
Usually worked 1 to 34 hours per week, 40 to 52 weeks -----	25 802	24 158	29 584	28 439	28 279	28 351
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989						
No workers -----	15 223	16 251	12 476	16 004	27 022	16 049
Mean family income (dollars) -----	17 787	14 422	23 633	17 905	21 651	13 235
1 worker -----	41 663	41 385	37 050	38 895	44 025	41 165
Mean family income (dollars) -----	26 578	25 469	44 547	30 020	27 589	22 155
2 or more workers -----	83 065	97 028	104 574	108 639	90 046	84 250
Mean family income (dollars) -----	41 659	42 742	55 526	45 817	40 473	40 863