

**Table 14. Social Characteristics: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Congressional District	The State	District 1	District 2	District 3	District 4	District 5	District 6	District 7
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH</b>								
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>17 990 455</b>	<b>580 076</b>	<b>580 303</b>	<b>580 468</b>	<b>580 492</b>	<b>581 073</b>	<b>581 812</b>	<b>580 116</b>
Native .....	15 138 594	540 480	527 682	521 775	493 669	451 943	413 994	371 325
Born in State of residence .....	12 147 209	475 822	464 150	474 654	430 268	397 585	311 189	309 326
Born in a different State .....	2 369 057	56 833	49 067	40 495	56 017	45 901	82 516	39 884
Born abroad .....	622 328	7 825	14 465	6 626	7 384	8 457	20 289	22 115
Foreign born .....	2 851 861	39 596	52 621	58 693	86 823	129 130	167 818	208 791
Naturalized citizen .....	1 297 020	23 500	27 292	36 375	45 373	66 262	67 519	91 207
Not a citizen .....	1 554 841	16 096	25 329	22 318	41 450	62 868	100 299	117 584
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>								
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>16 743 048</b>	<b>539 121</b>	<b>538 576</b>	<b>544 794</b>	<b>543 997</b>	<b>548 157</b>	<b>540 871</b>	<b>548 023</b>
Speak a language other than English .....	3 908 720	58 153	81 345	77 554	104 663	154 640	154 700	265 788
Do not speak English "very well" .....	1 765 526	18 425	31 419	26 649	41 036	68 272	69 376	133 226
Linguistically isolated .....	994 895	6 523	13 192	10 437	18 861	36 874	33 908	81 100
Speak Spanish .....	1 848 825	17 443	42 382	20 253	36 257	35 144	82 965	104 537
Do not speak English "very well" .....	900 906	5 768	18 790	8 823	17 766	16 569	39 596	52 561
Linguistically isolated .....	506 957	1 740	8 343	3 980	9 859	8 384	20 695	31 501
Speak an Asian or Pacific Island language .....	459 873	5 428	4 718	9 552	9 053	46 384	13 866	47 976
Do not speak English "very well" .....	278 017	2 633	2 274	4 395	4 163	27 799	7 204	30 869
Linguistically isolated .....	188 851	1 045	1 172	2 043	2 116	18 373	4 228	22 471
Linguistically isolated households .....	429 030	3 174	4 679	4 292	6 683	14 266	12 548	35 807
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>								
<b>Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school</b> .....	<b>4 656 218</b>	<b>157 029</b>	<b>149 156</b>	<b>140 091</b>	<b>146 325</b>	<b>139 206</b>	<b>163 366</b>	<b>125 549</b>
Preprimary school .....	321 178	13 156	11 570	12 917	12 157	10 138	8 245	5 265
Public school .....	182 647	7 614	6 415	5 720	5 957	4 146	4 939	2 726
Elementary or high school .....	2 895 841	99 290	94 824	82 254	86 405	80 898	105 186	74 149
Public school .....	2 467 954	87 289	87 289	70 261	72 289	67 481	87 166	54 825
College .....	1 439 199	44 583	42 762	44 920	47 763	48 170	49 935	46 135
Public college .....	887 648	32 132	27 855	24 503	24 740	27 744	34 218	28 562
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>								
<b>Persons 25 years and over</b> .....	<b>11 818 569</b>	<b>372 353</b>	<b>373 278</b>	<b>400 522</b>	<b>391 404</b>	<b>411 425</b>	<b>369 719</b>	<b>416 805</b>
Less than 9th grade .....	1 200 827	21 594	24 772	19 180	28 291	28 288	42 219	62 326
9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....	1 776 777	44 331	49 245	35 488	44 892	38 009	72 367	71 649
High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....	3 485 686	122 175	131 381	126 620	122 029	107 801	115 045	130 903
Some college, no degree .....	1 851 182	71 023	70 064	71 726	67 932	69 127	65 237	57 708
Associate degree .....	770 268	28 480	27 216	27 715	25 690	24 822	20 720	19 169
Bachelor's degree .....	1 561 719	46 169	43 137	69 497	59 300	78 314	35 356	46 796
Graduate or professional degree .....	1 172 110	38 581	27 463	50 296	43 270	65 064	18 775	28 254
Percent high school graduate or higher .....	74.8	82.3	80.2	86.4	81.3	83.9	69.0	67.9
Percent bachelor's degree or higher .....	23.1	22.8	18.9	29.9	26.2	34.8	14.6	18.0
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>								
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>16 743 048</b>	<b>539 121</b>	<b>538 576</b>	<b>544 794</b>	<b>543 997</b>	<b>548 157</b>	<b>540 871</b>	<b>548 023</b>
Same house .....	10 385 913	342 967	372 711	397 907	369 862	349 421	349 421	347 823
Different house in the United States .....	5 743 411	189 415	157 118	139 248	142 186	154 653	162 398	156 201
Same county .....	3 557 118	127 630	95 073	83 812	77 783	96 459	103 126	107 208
Different county .....	2 186 293	61 785	62 045	55 436	64 403	58 194	59 272	48 993
Same State .....	1 458 672	43 846	50 011	44 449	52 362	43 274	48 958	35 915
Different State .....	727 621	17 939	12 034	10 987	12 041	14 920	10 314	13 078
Northeast .....	275 407	5 580	3 334	4 083	4 338	5 283	2 431	4 576
Midwest .....	98 505	2 627	1 206	1 271	1 204	2 149	887	1 318
South .....	235 642	6 561	5 535	3 762	4 678	4 720	5 588	4 554
West .....	118 067	3 171	1 959	1 871	1 821	2 768	1 408	2 630
Puerto Rico .....	41 794	444	661	126	330	438	876	1 341
U.S. outlying area .....	9 546	37	148	123	64	123	213	276
Elsewhere .....	562 384	6 258	7 938	7 390	13 301	23 081	27 963	42 384
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>								
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>8 220 613</b>	<b>277 283</b>	<b>291 636</b>	<b>297 938</b>	<b>288 474</b>	<b>291 352</b>	<b>260 773</b>	<b>270 731</b>
Car, truck, or van .....	5 321 945	250 513	254 257	236 469	221 173	203 636	127 604	102 282
Drove alone .....	4 460 757	220 752	221 602	210 642	191 459	173 586	97 260	76 774
Carpooled .....	861 188	29 761	32 655	25 827	29 714	30 050	30 344	25 508
Public transportation .....	2 042 488	12 321	24 626	44 364	48 044	66 603	118 722	141 079
Walked .....	575 089	6 418	5 862	7 776	11 698	11 005	10 585	21 543
Other means .....	67 869	2 282	2 385	1 758	1 828	1 614	1 560	1 869
Worked at home .....	213 222	5 749	4 506	7 571	5 731	8 494	2 302	3 958
Mean travel time to work (minutes) .....	28.6	27.9	28.4	32.0	30.7	34.3	42.0	35.5
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>								
<b>Civilian veterans 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 707 476</b>	<b>65 860</b>	<b>64 555</b>	<b>71 566</b>	<b>62 937</b>	<b>58 801</b>	<b>44 598</b>	<b>44 899</b>
May 1975 or later service only .....	180 790	6 353	6 314	3 562	4 007	2 927	6 415	4 344
September 1980 or later service only .....	103 583	3 424	3 688	2 041	2 454	1 856	3 708	2 346
Served 2 or more years .....	86 472	2 914	3 165	1 702	2 016	1 494	3 175	1 907
Vietnam era, no Korean conflict .....	403 847	18 308	15 922	13 359	12 231	10 225	9 939	8 491
Vietnam era and Korean conflict .....	9 557	388	238	206	170	146	218	111
February 1955 to July 1964 only .....	195 415	9 127	9 578	9 267	6 702	7 169	4 962	4 774
Korean conflict, no World War II .....	267 373	9 761	12 309	13 460	10 539	10 042	6 170	6 678
Korean conflict and World War II .....	27 471	923	1 062	1 375	1 034	958	577	583
World War II, no Korean conflict .....	606 153	20 527	18 599	29 652	27 730	26 960	15 845	19 347
World War I .....	4 112	127	93	143	112	127	86	89
Other service .....	12 758	346	440	542	412	247	386	482
<b>DISABILITY</b>								
<b>Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>11 655 889</b>	<b>377 099</b>	<b>396 470</b>	<b>391 213</b>	<b>378 315</b>	<b>385 432</b>	<b>382 200</b>	<b>384 752</b>
With a mobility or self-care limitation .....	664 346	11 517	15 338	12 251	15 783	14 744	37 021	28 059
With a mobility limitation .....	291 351	6 558	8 138	6 529	7 154	6 638	11 532	10 722
In labor force .....	73 698	1 407	2 239	1 692	1 964	2 007	3 038	3 201
With a self-care limitation .....	518 969	7 951	11 075	8 548	11 913	11 251	31 820	22 892
With a work disability .....	866 340	23 064	26 123	19 757	20 188	17 783	28 839	25 717
In labor force .....	306 831	9 107	10 423	8 259	8 180	7 360	8 917	8 966
Prevented from working .....	477 734	11 776	13 697	9 596	10 266	8 983	17 228	14 884
No work disability .....	10 789 549	354 035	370 347	371 456	358 127	367 649	353 361	359 035
In labor force .....	8 355 902	279 655	295 099	291 814	282 996	285 213	275 964	279 065
<b>Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over</b> .....	<b>2 239 166</b>	<b>64 299</b>	<b>51 326</b>	<b>75 667</b>	<b>82 829</b>	<b>84 339</b>	<b>62 901</b>	<b>93 994</b>
With a mobility or self-care limitation .....	469 194	11 241	10 093	12 171	13 964	14 791	15 047	22 177
With a mobility limitation .....	354 362	8 833	8 050	9 563	10 563	10 525	10 705	15 496
With a self-care limitation .....	294 792	6 860	5 973	7 124	8 315	9 593	9 772	15 070

Table 14. Social Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Congressional District	District 8	District 9	District 10	District 11	District 12	District 13	District 14	District 15
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH</b>								
All persons	581 453	579 876	581 311	582 332	577 757	579 521	578 639	580 354
Native	436 017	438 065	462 148	352 720	330 218	483 210	437 944	408 728
Born in State of residence	290 116	390 595	320 474	260 319	221 094	432 294	289 539	255 774
Born in a different State	122 651	34 005	100 524	72 331	26 128	38 640	129 443	102 522
Born abroad	23 250	13 465	41 150	20 070	82 996	12 276	18 962	50 432
Foreign born	145 436	141 811	119 163	229 612	247 539	96 311	140 695	171 626
Naturalized citizen	73 185	81 339	51 692	78 385	75 125	53 100	65 221	56 126
Not a citizen	72 251	60 472	67 471	151 227	172 414	43 211	75 474	115 500
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>								
Persons 5 years and over	551 687	546 363	534 119	534 111	531 220	540 935	556 814	536 655
Speak a language other than English	206 062	183 324	159 106	153 696	410 213	141 904	175 015	270 476
Do not speak English "very well"	90 782	82 152	72 470	70 941	240 623	57 998	69 600	148 937
Linguistically isolated	57 308	49 291	37 999	41 719	156 016	30 439	41 345	93 312
Speak Spanish	58 932	39 106	96 867	58 795	285 169	29 262	55 895	232 983
Do not speak English "very well"	26 361	16 363	43 079	23 833	157 290	10 308	24 293	133 996
Linguistically isolated	14 837	8 656	22 203	12 091	96 424	4 694	13 097	84 540
Speak an Asian or Pacific Island language	27 321	27 190	8 634	10 460	87 366	23 253	22 364	8 936
Do not speak English "very well"	17 182	17 379	5 634	6 958	66 406	13 686	10 146	4 855
Linguistically isolated	13 223	11 533	3 847	5 040	50 173	8 787	6 938	2 943
Linguistically isolated households	28 558	22 857	16 602	16 962	57 412	13 498	22 810	38 229
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>								
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	125 420	125 455	171 504	185 716	166 329	140 953	98 112	165 209
Preprimary school	7 442	8 106	9 386	10 530	6 021	10 487	6 241	7 479
Public school	2 647	3 617	6 117	5 811	4 847	4 776	1 484	5 424
Elementary or high school	63 814	73 546	119 280	117 920	119 380	87 068	41 335	103 459
Public school	38 246	49 764	98 666	97 517	105 075	64 134	22 202	87 750
College	54 164	43 803	42 838	57 266	40 928	43 398	50 536	54 271
Public college	24 593	27 328	28 447	40 428	28 579	26 799	20 586	29 456
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>								
Persons 25 years and over	433 532	420 638	350 480	354 420	347 163	391 541	467 049	368 369
Less than 9th grade	44 195	43 539	50 914	41 347	101 847	41 697	33 505	75 076
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	48 675	60 852	82 621	75 468	80 871	59 139	36 814	83 840
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	83 655	132 548	92 621	97 331	79 017	133 622	172 484	81 533
Some college, no degree	57 236	62 751	49 998	56 348	36 512	62 903	64 686	49 039
Associate degree	17 089	19 283	15 599	21 807	12 492	18 714	19 600	14 155
Bachelor's degree	95 004	55 568	33 362	35 819	23 956	44 857	128 032	33 344
Graduate or professional degree	87 678	46 097	25 365	26 300	12 468	30 609	111 928	31 382
Percent high school graduate or higher	78.6	75.2	61.9	67.0	47.4	74.2	84.9	56.9
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	42.1	24.2	16.8	17.5	10.5	19.3	51.4	17.6
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>								
Persons 5 years and over	551 687	546 363	534 119	534 111	531 220	540 935	556 814	536 655
Same house	331 050	367 173	342 217	338 205	320 753	349 229	322 523	338 594
Different house in the United States	186 728	151 521	169 935	152 732	147 235	174 783	199 461	159 178
Same county	100 126	109 767	127 029	121 091	108 459	108 863	91 673	87 600
Different county	86 602	41 754	42 906	31 641	38 776	65 920	107 788	71 578
Same State	38 977	30 238	25 090	19 652	27 971	52 127	53 494	49 829
Different State	47 625	11 516	17 816	11 989	10 805	13 793	54 294	21 749
Northeast	20 041	3 770	5 507	3 369	3 534	5 946	25 052	7 846
Midwest	6 042	1 594	2 729	1 470	1 353	1 378	7 043	2 979
South	12 927	3 773	6 480	5 407	3 335	4 380	13 303	7 237
West	8 615	2 379	3 100	1 743	2 583	2 089	8 896	3 687
Puerto Rico	996	550	1 848	720	5 465	452	925	3 389
U.S. outlying area	329	69	476	538	790	101	263	1 089
Elsewhere	32 584	27 050	19 643	41 916	56 977	16 370	33 642	34 405
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>								
Workers 16 years and over	297 660	261 456	214 520	245 847	221 167	263 201	345 586	204 867
Car, truck, or van	47 916	119 474	59 114	60 934	50 880	145 875	49 856	32 198
Drove alone	34 352	90 981	42 603	43 567	34 048	109 449	35 504	20 747
Carpooled	13 564	28 493	16 511	17 367	16 832	36 426	14 352	11 451
Public transportation	167 038	119 185	131 738	164 776	127 291	99 354	186 957	139 493
Walked	60 304	16 122	18 388	14 490	37 361	12 658	85 377	24 999
Other means	4 652	1 907	1 740	1 691	2 245	1 778	4 861	2 213
Worked at home	17 750	4 768	3 540	3 956	3 390	3 536	18 535	5 964
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	30.0	38.8	38.3	41.0	35.1	39.7	27.4	34.5
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>								
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	40 643	53 102	34 147	25 167	20 438	56 603	49 487	29 990
May 1975 or later service only	2 986	3 327	6 113	4 876	3 710	4 395	2 653	5 078
September 1980 or later service only	1 711	1 854	3 713	2 873	2 079	2 442	1 309	2 963
Served 2 or more years	1 303	1 573	2 947	2 597	1 724	2 015	1 086	2 532
Vietnam era, no Korean conflict	8 151	9 427	8 184	6 785	4 897	12 949	8 727	6 682
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	68	116	125	105	28	346	86	177
February 1955 to July 1964 only	4 517	5 150	3 549	2 706	1 780	7 039	6 573	3 132
Korean conflict, no World War II	6 754	8 687	4 856	3 568	3 071	9 588	8 462	4 422
Korean conflict and World War II	547	776	379	138	124	895	963	377
World War II, no Korean conflict	17 123	24 908	10 566	6 762	6 496	20 824	21 556	9 678
World War I	161	171	37	41	24	142	154	197
Other service	336	540	338	186	308	425	313	247
<b>DISABILITY</b>								
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years	403 165	365 558	372 740	381 505	383 896	380 115	428 784	367 492
With a mobility or self-care limitation	23 903	22 799	44 586	41 216	41 738	20 745	18 791	41 033
With a mobility limitation	10 772	9 632	16 423	11 839	16 862	9 583	8 284	17 235
In labor force	2 865	2 312	3 640	3 417	4 582	2 223	2 742	4 580
With a self-care limitation	19 161	17 861	37 647	35 766	33 363	15 674	14 933	33 322
With a work disability	27 861	23 983	36 637	35 718	35 718	25 746	22 771	38 895
In labor force	9 319	7 516	8 886	9 060	8 743	8 300	9 003	9 552
Prevented from working	16 129	14 453	23 866	16 242	23 708	15 271	11 969	25 660
No work disability	375 304	341 575	336 103	353 397	348 178	354 369	406 013	328 597
In labor force	299 308	260 392	235 543	266 210	243 213	268 544	340 264	226 172
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over	85 743	109 353	53 576	47 472	47 857	77 274	86 658	66 013
With a mobility or self-care limitation	20 762	26 042	16 541	13 734	13 661	16 751	16 672	20 040
With a mobility limitation	14 946	18 914	11 919	9 758	10 194	12 613	12 080	14 870
With a self-care limitation	14 545	17 650	11 523	9 748	9 014	10 235	11 654	13 827

Table 14. **Social Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Congressional District	District 16	District 17	District 18	District 19	District 20	District 21	District 22	District 23
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH</b>								
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>581 053</b>	<b>578 424</b>	<b>581 021</b>	<b>580 386</b>	<b>580 025</b>	<b>580 320</b>	<b>580 522</b>	<b>580 259</b>
Native .....	457 678	426 429	428 087	523 314	509 403	550 311	561 035	563 866
Born in State of residence .....	287 177	309 921	358 362	408 462	407 116	466 528	449 454	480 175
Born in a different State .....	52 808	65 919	58 322	105 313	91 234	77 753	106 586	78 189
Born abroad .....	117 693	50 589	11 403	9 539	11 053	6 030	4 985	5 502
Foreign born .....	123 375	151 995	152 934	57 072	70 622	30 009	19 487	16 933
Naturalized citizen .....	37 006	65 666	72 086	32 191	38 560	18 975	12 690	11 027
Not a citizen .....	86 369	86 329	80 848	24 881	32 062	11 034	6 797	5 366
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>								
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>520 035</b>	<b>535 705</b>	<b>548 078</b>	<b>539 153</b>	<b>536 301</b>	<b>541 833</b>	<b>539 454</b>	<b>540 277</b>
Speak a language other than English .....	310 528	198 172	177 432	72 697	100 383	49 370	30 966	35 593
Do not speak English "very well" .....	157 842	90 164	80 737	25 052	41 096	16 203	9 277	11 448
Linguistically isolated .....	96 164	52 308	44 906	10 436	19 807	7 241	2 821	4 303
Speak Spanish .....	290 704	138 111	51 378	24 157	27 169	10 083	8 734	8 686
Do not speak English "very well" .....	149 592	63 790	25 529	9 804	11 535	3 313	2 880	3 336
Linguistically isolated .....	91 017	36 248	13 823	4 078	5 555	1 344	500	590
Speak an Asian or Pacific Island language .....	4 671	6 715	31 552	7 605	12 062	5 292	1 703	2 082
Do not speak English "very well" .....	3 066	7 817	18 839	2 815	6 009	2 398	604	939
Linguistically isolated .....	2 324	5 626	12 421	1 302	3 489	1 197	236	431
Linguistically isolated households .....	40 733	23 286	18 886	4 839	7 110	4 153	1 736	2 662
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>								
<b>Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school</b> .....	<b>183 556</b>	<b>157 058</b>	<b>134 352</b>	<b>150 019</b>	<b>156 881</b>	<b>149 214</b>	<b>144 271</b>	<b>153 436</b>
Preprimary school .....	8 610	7 267	9 775	13 723	13 541	11 754	12 462	10 660
Public school .....	7 382	4 286	3 816	6 572	6 235	6 504	7 589	7 729
Elementary or high school .....	138 121	98 229	76 631	88 884	100 890	83 942	99 087	98 740
Public school .....	122 849	79 582	57 030	78 696	80 477	73 067	92 773	93 668
College .....	36 825	51 562	47 946	47 412	42 450	53 518	32 722	44 036
Public college .....	27 284	30 707	24 237	25 321	24 823	30 908	20 074	31 842
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>								
<b>Persons 25 years and over</b> .....	<b>315 263</b>	<b>375 855</b>	<b>415 324</b>	<b>384 344</b>	<b>375 103</b>	<b>379 832</b>	<b>377 932</b>	<b>367 297</b>
Less than 9th grade .....	75 997	54 599	35 876	23 543	25 440	29 667	28 064	32 273
9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....	90 944	71 046	45 784	40 436	43 221	49 110	51 421	58 157
High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....	78 841	109 147	110 558	102 341	104 985	119 030	126 084	128 430
Some college, no degree .....	38 093	58 029	61 889	66 192	64 938	57 133	61 402	59 077
Associate degree .....	12 224	18 826	22 699	27 380	25 508	33 013	33 715	30 970
Bachelor's degree .....	13 115	36 707	74 822	68 226	62 151	50 844	46 543	35 279
Graduate or professional degree .....	6 049	27 501	63 696	56 226	48 860	41 035	30 703	23 111
Percent high school graduate or higher .....	47.0	66.6	80.3	83.4	81.7	79.3	79.0	75.4
Percent bachelor's degree or higher .....	6.1	17.1	33.4	32.4	29.6	24.2	20.4	15.9
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>								
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>520 035</b>	<b>535 705</b>	<b>548 078</b>	<b>539 153</b>	<b>536 301</b>	<b>541 833</b>	<b>539 454</b>	<b>540 277</b>
Same house .....	320 686	347 785	360 002	315 467	331 598	338 465	315 799	318 278
Different house in the United States .....	156 984	153 093	154 352	211 862	192 224	226 922	220 582	217 221
Same county .....	112 025	101 748	96 358	102 129	98 818	124 611	110 368	122 750
Different county .....	44 959	51 345	57 994	109 733	93 406	102 311	110 214	94 471
Same State .....	37 273	39 648	40 582	71 990	62 058	75 555	73 746	64 930
Different State .....	7 686	11 697	17 412	37 743	31 348	26 756	36 468	29 541
Northeast .....	2 937	4 723	7 692	15 143	11 397	16 933	10 477	10 177
Midwest .....	460	1 490	2 083	5 549	2 531	3 475	4 421	3 622
South .....	3 365	4 054	4 749	11 202	6 074	7 921	10 223	9 841
West .....	924	1 430	2 888	5 849	3 320	3 963	4 891	5 601
Puerto Rico .....	10 092	4 484	646	441	477	526	169	243
U.S. outlying area .....	2 360	887	135	125	84	35	151	198
Elsewhere .....	29 913	29 456	32 943	11 258	11 918	5 885	2 753	4 337
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>								
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>170 493</b>	<b>244 258</b>	<b>291 290</b>	<b>291 828</b>	<b>283 815</b>	<b>280 661</b>	<b>272 357</b>	<b>251 666</b>
Car, truck, or van .....	43 636	102 862	178 927	243 161	242 545	239 286	246 514	219 762
Drove alone .....	30 382	75 925	149 167	212 704	206 048	203 527	211 491	185 904
Carpooled .....	13 254	26 937	29 760	30 457	36 497	35 759	35 023	33 858
Public transportation .....	111 037	118 817	85 209	25 859	22 848	16 712	3 737	3 259
Walked .....	12 299	11 845	17 265	12 540	8 845	16 619	10 785	16 540
Other means .....	1 343	1 607	2 122	1 749	1 779	2 349	2 126	1 924
Worked at home .....	2 178	3 427	7 767	8 519	7 798	5 695	9 195	10 181
Mean travel time to work (minutes) .....	39.7	37.2	31.5	28.8	28.9	19.1	22.2	18.3
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>								
<b>Civilian veterans 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>22 580</b>	<b>40 548</b>	<b>53 492</b>	<b>64 284</b>	<b>60 282</b>	<b>66 774</b>	<b>72 340</b>	<b>70 202</b>
May 1975 or later service only .....	5 400	5 098	3 111	6 233	5 092	7 011	8 511	8 916
September 1980 or later service only .....	3 148	3 107	1 815	3 392	2 619	4 100	4 900	4 922
Served 2 or more years .....	2 616	2 533	1 499	2 851	2 177	3 541	3 989	4 128
Vietnam era, no Korean conflict .....	5 705	8 859	9 705	16 843	15 204	15 535	19 796	17 901
Vietnam era and Korean conflict .....	97	170	149	425	277	487	607	656
February 1955 to July 1964 only .....	2 257	4 087	5 997	8 715	8 308	7 111	8 761	7 169
Korean conflict, no World War II .....	3 648	5 846	8 920	10 776	10 786	9 269	10 634	9 671
Korean conflict and World War II .....	131	618	850	883	1 000	1 445	1 159	1 249
World War II, no Korean conflict .....	5 051	15 316	24 060	19 863	19 199	25 145	22 074	23 866
World War I .....	38	169	252	138	57	191	236	173
Other service .....	253	385	448	408	359	580	562	601
<b>DISABILITY</b>								
<b>Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>361 689</b>	<b>368 409</b>	<b>382 423</b>	<b>373 850</b>	<b>374 785</b>	<b>373 044</b>	<b>364 473</b>	<b>352 217</b>
With a mobility or self-care limitation .....	51 191	33 186	15 973	12 427	13 729	12 778	11 230	12 234
With a mobility limitation .....	21 695	12 283	6 411	6 104	6 960	6 755	6 238	7 356
In labor force .....	4 662	3 150	1 978	1 920	1 999	1 817	1 357	1 402
With a self-care limitation .....	41 120	27 422	12 804	9 283	10 192	8 955	7 814	8 286
With a work disability .....	47 779	32 878	19 157	20 526	22 597	27 437	27 167	31 885
In labor force .....	9 818	10 165	7 788	9 231	9 525	12 279	11 629	12 356
Prevented from working .....	32 989	19 673	9 639	9 412	11 157	12 736	12 890	16 448
No work disability .....	313 910	335 531	363 266	353 324	352 188	345 607	337 306	320 332
In labor force .....	196 400	254 518	286 094	287 297	281 561	278 793	272 025	249 098
<b>Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over</b> .....	<b>39 124</b>	<b>74 732</b>	<b>93 270</b>	<b>59 851</b>	<b>59 648</b>	<b>83 917</b>	<b>69 745</b>	<b>80 406</b>
With a mobility or self-care limitation .....	14 078	18 937	17 453	11 002	11 679	16 069	11 891	13 840
With a mobility limitation .....	10 696	13 526	13 222	8 700	9 348	12 607	9 524	10 982
With a self-care limitation .....	9 117	12 570	11 154	6 541	6 612	9 215	6 908	7 942

Table 14. Social Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Congressional District	District 24	District 25	District 26	District 27	District 28	District 29	District 30	District 31
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH</b>								
All persons	580 376	580 233	580 540	580 317	580 347	579 831	580 818	580 400
Native	563 951	556 319	545 229	560 140	541 562	552 010	561 102	568 240
Born in State of residence	474 761	459 724	414 533	479 935	422 381	470 878	482 900	452 513
Born in a different State	81 815	91 529	122 120	75 476	107 648	72 323	74 355	110 700
Born abroad	7 375	5 066	8 576	4 729	11 533	8 809	4 657	5 027
Foreign born	16 425	23 914	35 311	20 177	38 785	27 821	19 716	12 160
Naturalized citizen	9 133	14 743	19 175	12 127	22 909	18 581	12 928	7 522
Not a citizen	7 292	9 171	16 136	8 050	15 876	9 240	6 788	4 638
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>								
Persons 5 years and over	536 895	537 151	540 478	538 904	535 542	539 371	539 760	538 668
Speak a language other than English	30 794	38 263	56 252	30 984	58 217	44 434	48 735	29 261
Do not speak English "very well"	9 084	12 778	18 417	9 297	21 490	15 487	15 498	10 290
Linguistically isolated	2 244	6 104	8 469	3 162	10 744	7 220	7 085	3 557
Speak Spanish	8 638	7 503	19 184	8 117	19 687	12 952	8 312	9 420
Do not speak English "very well"	3 145	2 541	7 285	2 708	8 092	5 377	3 213	3 370
Linguistically isolated	403	1 156	2 978	402	3 797	2 438	992	742
Speak an Asian or Pacific Island language	2 125	4 331	7 140	3 534	6 784	2 080	2 087	1 609
Do not speak English "very well"	819	2 402	3 130	1 501	3 268	1 066	992	769
Linguistically isolated	285	1 708	1 679	708	2 014	628	545	326
Linguistically isolated households	1 473	3 360	4 337	1 766	5 627	4 275	4 511	1 899
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>								
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	156 549	159 312	162 599	152 867	150 325	147 211	146 933	152 215
Preprimary school	10 194	12 416	11 612	12 367	12 548	11 638	11 973	11 498
Public school	7 565	7 622	7 144	7 463	7 123	7 147	7 712	8 518
Elementary or high school	104 999	94 934	86 727	97 604	90 148	91 098	93 353	103 646
Public school	98 805	87 829	80 489	89 664	78 845	80 645	79 826	97 294
College	41 356	51 962	64 260	42 896	47 629	44 475	41 607	37 071
Public college	32 420	27 256	39 435	31 881	22 640	35 434	31 927	25 489
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>								
Persons 25 years and over	349 892	365 616	368 617	372 495	374 566	380 405	380 337	366 993
Less than 9th grade	32 442	23 567	30 939	24 887	26 427	30 746	37 064	30 506
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	59 301	49 894	52 399	48 564	50 395	55 828	66 716	59 300
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	133 178	114 890	113 123	120 527	101 071	129 862	129 441	135 413
Some college, no degree	49 878	60 188	59 078	62 083	60 840	64 427	59 224	56 421
Associate degree	27 159	33 971	30 135	34 451	33 235	31 889	32 265	30 277
Bachelor's degree	28 443	51 286	45 977	48 721	62 825	42 234	34 813	31 222
Graduate or professional degree	19 491	31 820	36 966	33 262	39 773	25 419	20 814	23 854
Percent high school graduate or higher	73.8	79.9	77.4	80.3	79.5	77.2	72.7	75.5
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	13.7	22.7	22.5	22.0	27.4	17.8	14.6	15.0
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>								
Persons 5 years and over	536 895	537 151	540 478	538 904	535 542	539 371	539 760	538 668
Same house	296 625	300 489	296 792	319 311	284 249	325 121	345 588	321 109
Different house in the United States	230 947	230 506	234 668	215 494	242 587	208 612	190 559	214 006
Same county	127 792	150 706	126 344	126 028	176 543	151 095	156 658	127 446
Different county	103 155	79 800	108 324	89 466	66 044	57 517	33 901	86 560
Same State	61 315	46 197	65 239	64 086	33 402	38 044	16 332	52 082
Different State	41 840	33 603	43 085	25 380	32 642	19 473	17 569	34 478
Northeast	10 866	12 403	19 902	7 129	9 696	4 305	4 232	13 459
Midwest	6 319	5 770	4 991	4 976	6 275	3 295	3 587	4 411
South	16 151	10 888	11 940	9 276	11 275	8 028	6 439	11 976
West	8 504	4 542	6 252	3 999	5 396	3 845	3 311	4 632
Puerto Rico	331	619	625	272	1 715	1 586	523	484
U.S. outlying area	157	75	248	33	125	190	68	36
Elsewhere	8 835	5 462	8 145	3 794	6 866	3 862	3 022	3 033
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>								
Workers 16 years and over	241 910	274 215	266 242	275 522	277 995	265 176	252 325	248 369
Car, truck, or van	208 676	239 784	227 329	251 013	243 672	235 658	220 925	216 314
Drove alone	174 536	205 331	192 455	203 311	213 599	205 987	189 354	181 861
Carpooled	34 140	34 453	34 874	31 853	30 073	29 671	31 571	34 453
Public transportation	2 477	10 664	6 886	2 581	13 983	9 352	14 759	2 717
Walked	18 115	14 418	20 716	11 163	12 371	12 969	10 552	17 461
Other means	2 992	2 223	2 681	2 031	2 005	2 213	1 934	2 408
Worked at home	9 650	7 126	8 630	8 734	5 964	4 984	4 155	9 469
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	17.9	18.6	18.9	21.1	18.3	18.9	20.3	17.7
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>								
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	66 089	65 460	65 591	66 120	58 069	69 858	71 201	71 793
May 1975 or later service only	10 839	8 111	7 727	6 588	7 050	7 708	7 896	8 439
September 1980 or later service only	6 477	4 484	4 149	3 684	4 340	4 423	4 729	4 833
Served 2 or more years	5 435	3 744	3 562	3 043	3 566	3 616	3 988	4 034
Vietnam era, no Korean conflict	18 158	16 891	16 292	18 524	14 809	18 666	17 543	19 139
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	949	635	523	423	277	403	305	646
February 1955 to July 1964 only	6 703	6 762	7 004	7 677	6 598	6 938	7 697	7 606
Korean conflict, no World War II	9 197	9 577	9 840	10 246	8 328	10 311	11 710	10 247
Korean conflict and World War II	915	1 339	1 253	1 120	1 125	1 302	1 059	1 312
World War II, no Korean conflict	18 656	21 494	22 509	20 958	19 257	23 877	24 518	23 737
World War I	111	159	95	130	172	201	95	191
Other service	561	492	348	454	453	452	378	476
<b>DISABILITY</b>								
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years	349 901	373 585	377 434	366 709	374 917	367 048	365 680	350 989
With a mobility or self-care limitation	12 442	12 648	14 281	10 915	15 654	14 287	19 028	12 819
With a mobility limitation	7 253	6 680	7 286	5 746	7 826	7 894	9 546	7 417
In labor force	1 459	1 543	1 998	1 408	1 694	1 736	2 179	1 487
With a self-care limitation	8 442	9 009	10 401	7 834	11 624	10 008	13 956	8 642
With a work disability	30 651	28 624	29 088	24 497	28 617	29 915	31 896	32 436
In labor force	11 246	11 798	12 196	10 757	11 466	11 374	10 853	12 759
Prevented from working	16 418	13 786	13 652	11 190	14 114	15 539	18 014	16 349
No work disability	319 250	344 961	348 346	342 212	346 300	337 133	333 784	318 553
In labor force	240 023	274 753	266 687	276 209	279 998	270 271	261 872	250 851
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over	64 677	70 240	72 025	69 224	70 197	80 736	83 410	78 663
With a mobility or self-care limitation	11 804	12 945	13 641	11 844	13 361	14 553	18 122	14 288
With a mobility limitation	9 614	10 375	10 693	9 127	10 567	11 547	13 478	11 327
With a self-care limitation	6 751	7 092	7 667	6 978	7 415	8 428	11 367	8 132