

Table 14. Social Characteristics: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Congressional District	The State	District 1	District 2	District 3	District 4	District 5
PLACE OF BIRTH						
All persons	2 573 216	515 196	514 469	515 225	513 715	514 611
Native	2 552 833	512 756	512 560	511 582	510 350	505 585
Born in State of residence	1 989 265	370 514	453 372	409 980	423 038	332 361
Born in a different State	553 300	140 830	58 411	99 522	85 976	168 561
Born abroad	10 268	1 412	777	2 080	1 336	4 663
Foreign born	20 383	2 440	1 909	3 643	3 365	9 026
Naturalized citizen	9 514	895	1 088	1 697	1 663	4 171
Not a citizen	10 869	1 545	821	1 946	1 702	4 855
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH						
Persons 5 years and over	2 378 805	478 180	471 703	477 569	476 009	475 344
Speak a language other than English	66 516	9 373	10 440	15 931	12 265	18 507
Do not speak English "very well"	24 512	3 050	3 909	6 543	4 288	6 722
Linguistically isolated	7 183	663	789	2 684	793	2 254
Speak Spanish	25 061	4 064	4 487	5 180	5 201	6 129
Do not speak English "very well"	8 890	1 436	1 771	1 610	1 996	2 077
Linguistically isolated	1 365	224	306	237	211	387
Speak an Asian or Pacific Island language	9 773	1 091	922	1 768	1 122	4 870
Do not speak English "very well"	4 451	416	408	679	459	2 489
Linguistically isolated	2 052	193	142	201	199	1 317
Linguistically isolated households	3 970	432	557	1 168	611	1 202
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL						
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	727 486	133 408	159 822	144 799	145 195	144 262
Preprimary school	43 906	7 364	9 294	8 679	9 401	9 168
Public school	29 308	5 277	6 787	5 485	5 990	5 769
Elementary or high school	525 658	97 532	122 812	101 400	103 462	100 452
Public school	479 944	92 227	109 875	92 425	91 763	93 654
College	157 922	28 512	27 716	34 720	32 332	34 642
Public college	137 598	25 497	25 043	30 272	25 806	30 980
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT						
Persons 25 years and over	1 538 997	315 839	288 962	311 283	313 739	309 174
Less than 9th grade	240 267	57 129	63 675	42 558	42 671	34 234
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	309 418	70 499	65 398	61 295	58 676	53 550
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	423 624	93 560	65 867	87 331	82 047	94 819
Some college, no degree	259 477	47 541	42 410	53 634	55 948	59 944
Associate degree	79 264	12 854	12 708	16 392	17 467	19 843
Bachelor's degree	149 109	22 587	25 616	34 039	36 810	30 057
Graduate or professional degree	77 838	11 669	13 288	16 034	20 120	16 727
Percent high school graduate or higher	64.3	59.6	55.3	66.6	67.7	71.6
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	14.7	10.8	13.5	16.1	18.1	15.1
RESIDENCE IN 1985						
Persons 5 years and over	2 378 805	478 180	471 703	477 569	476 009	475 344
Same house	1 407 551	287 142	297 186	276 131	285 617	261 475
Different house in the United States	958 992	189 593	173 600	199 113	188 544	208 142
Same county	564 550	105 069	120 484	106 391	119 572	113 034
Different county	394 442	84 524	53 116	92 722	68 972	95 108
Same State	201 294	40 132	30 859	53 673	39 018	37 612
Different State	193 148	44 392	22 257	39 049	29 954	57 496
Northeast	8 074	965	826	1 912	1 162	3 209
Midwest	32 493	7 208	6 511	6 813	4 428	7 533
South	134 379	34 073	12 741	25 885	21 907	39 773
West	18 202	2 146	2 179	4 439	2 457	6 981
Puerto Rico	148	5	9	48	22	64
U.S. outlying area	198	9	32	39	-	118
Elsewhere	11 916	1 431	876	2 238	1 826	5 545
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK						
Workers 16 years and over	1 028 014	220 839	174 873	219 526	203 385	209 391
Car, truck, or van	961 441	209 675	160 928	206 444	190 527	193 867
Drove alone	777 422	166 756	123 408	169 712	157 206	160 340
Carpooled	184 019	42 919	37 520	36 732	33 321	33 527
Public transportation	8 020	836	2 518	1 196	2 399	1 071
Walked	27 142	4 216	6 076	5 268	4 487	7 095
Other means	12 791	2 176	2 565	2 276	2 368	3 406
Worked at home	18 620	3 936	2 786	4 342	3 604	3 952
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	20.6	21.1	18.4	20.6	20.8	21.7
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE						
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	237 977	45 419	35 847	47 937	47 414	61 360
May 1975 or later service only	28 954	4 468	4 981	5 789	5 025	8 691
September 1980 or later service only	16 639	2 566	2 671	3 487	2 704	5 211
Served 2 or more years	13 053	2 103	2 092	2 782	1 997	4 079
Vietnam era, no Korean conflict	59 543	11 182	8 353	12 019	10 917	17 072
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	7 782	896	526	1 447	984	3 929
February 1955 to July 1964 only	23 915	5 167	3 361	5 153	4 648	5 586
Korean conflict, no World War II	32 863	6 895	4 621	6 807	6 857	7 683
Korean conflict and World War II	6 090	863	731	1 066	1 235	2 185
World War II, no Korean conflict	76 195	15 316	12 756	15 208	17 236	15 679
World War I	454	98	82	60	117	97
Other service	2 191	534	436	388	395	438
DISABILITY						
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years	1 557 588	320 922	293 211	316 148	313 518	313 789
With a mobility or self-care limitation	109 232	19 805	27 493	21 153	22 554	18 227
With a mobility limitation	53 649	10 289	11 660	10 235	11 491	9 974
In labor force	8 371	1 678	1 610	1 694	1 976	1 413
With a self-care limitation	82 186	14 338	22 072	15 967	16 982	12 827
With a work disability	171 042	33 888	33 289	31 128	36 124	36 613
In labor force	47 488	9 601	7 984	8 790	9 518	11 595
Prevented from working	110 274	21 735	22 881	20 110	23 556	21 992
No work disability	1 386 546	287 034	259 922	285 020	277 394	277 176
In labor force	1 042 216	223 970	185 817	219 273	209 001	204 155
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over	306 794	64 868	63 812	59 534	64 760	53 820
With a mobility or self-care limitation	84 940	17 725	18 450	16 745	17 914	14 106
With a mobility limitation	67 965	14 562	14 294	13 352	14 237	11 520
With a self-care limitation	51 939	10 405	11 944	10 224	11 141	8 225