

Table 15. Labor Force Characteristics: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Congressional District	The State	District 1	District 2	District 3	District 4	District 5	District 6	District 7	District 8
LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 years and over -----	3 321 415	413 806	405 732	412 561	422 839	444 486	397 954	409 979	414 058
In labor force -----	2 314 975	283 460	271 906	321 896	300 075	311 414	315 373	259 727	251 124
Civilian labor force -----	2 311 336	283 134	271 628	321 220	299 600	311 125	315 001	259 126	250 502
Employed -----	2 192 417	270 365	260 023	309 592	285 374	293 140	301 573	242 456	229 894
Unemployed -----	118 919	12 769	11 605	11 628	14 226	17 985	13 428	16 670	20 608
Females 16 years and over -----	1 715 713	213 541	208 053	213 694	225 247	233 893	200 212	209 780	211 293
In labor force -----	1 071 930	130 400	122 316	151 105	144 414	148 566	145 378	118 437	111 314
Civilian labor force -----	1 071 549	130 371	122 297	151 017	144 387	148 504	145 345	118 358	111 270
Employed -----	1 026 740	125 958	118 036	146 065	138 757	141 562	140 005	112 285	104 072
Unemployed -----	44 809	4 413	4 261	4 952	5 630	6 942	5 340	6 073	7 198
With own children under 6 years -----	278 775	34 287	34 805	38 510	35 079	31 030	40 128	33 402	31 534
In labor force -----	193 135	25 357	25 514	27 052	23 631	20 045	28 742	23 323	19 471
With own children 6 to 17 years only -----	287 096	36 414	38 195	37 969	31 965	25 191	42 057	36 490	38 815
In labor force -----	234 559	30 859	31 827	31 439	25 788	20 050	34 799	29 259	30 538
Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies living with two parents -----	332 775	42 822	44 806	47 713	39 953	30 475	49 576	40 824	36 606
Both parents in labor force -----	223 553	30 796	31 822	31 887	25 743	20 358	34 368	27 485	21 094
Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies living with one parent -----	67 163	6 074	5 889	6 336	11 044	14 159	7 676	7 606	8 379
Parent in labor force -----	39 375	3 999	3 965	4 535	6 031	6 401	5 084	4 342	5 018
Own children 6 to 17 years in families and subfamilies living with two parents -----	608 461	82 621	90 735	76 653	62 196	40 010	88 041	86 095	82 110
Both parents in labor force -----	456 635	65 262	70 437	57 663	45 088	29 157	67 516	63 649	57 863
Own children 6 to 17 years in families and subfamilies living with one parent -----	130 218	13 167	12 368	14 801	19 344	22 848	15 834	14 797	17 059
Parent in labor force -----	99 690	10 765	10 403	12 661	14 202	15 080	12 974	10 875	12 730
Persons 16 to 19 years -----	238 670	33 833	29 667	25 954	27 514	24 880	30 293	35 168	31 361
Not enrolled in school -----	37 800	4 425	4 085	3 789	4 889	5 256	5 577	4 573	5 206
Unemployed or not in labor force -----	13 689	1 393	1 163	1 163	1 801	2 316	1 720	1 829	2 304
Not high school graduate -----	15 211	1 825	1 589	1 383	2 024	2 554	1 996	1 643	2 197
Employed -----	6 791	879	815	713	870	968	1 002	674	867
Unemployed -----	2 715	303	208	190	399	399	396	306	517
Not in labor force -----	5 695	643	558	480	755	1 187	598	663	811
CLASS OF WORKER									
Employed persons 16 years and over -----	2 192 417	270 365	260 023	309 592	285 374	293 140	301 573	242 456	229 894
Private wage and salary workers -----	1 705 059	207 013	188 041	259 641	228 439	237 009	252 035	165 924	166 957
Local government workers -----	157 143	18 808	21 115	16 893	18 981	18 633	18 125	21 749	22 839
State government workers -----	88 380	9 578	6 810	7 747	17 291	14 460	8 125	12 467	11 902
Federal government workers -----	42 843	3 761	3 381	6 865	6 386	5 960	4 918	6 119	5 453
Self-employed workers -----	188 123	28 947	37 884	17 813	13 836	16 586	17 609	34 038	21 410
Unpaid family workers -----	10 869	2 258	2 792	633	441	492	761	2 159	1 333
OCCUPATION									
Employed persons 16 years and over -----	2 192 417	270 365	260 023	309 592	285 374	293 140	301 573	242 456	229 894
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	573 939	60 295	51 701	100 651	87 885	92 094	81 181	50 993	49 139
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations -----	261 293	23 221	23 132	53 870	37 722	40 515	42 325	20 472	20 036
Professional specialty occupations -----	312 646	37 074	28 569	46 781	50 163	51 579	38 569	30 521	29 103
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	708 753	78 248	68 529	119 154	102 240	103 888	106 075	66 399	64 220
Technicians and related support occupations -----	90 868	13 007	7 773	15 276	14 231	13 405	13 085	6 426	7 665
Sales occupations -----	259 017	27 500	26 163	47 680	33 123	35 412	38 023	26 346	24 770
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	358 868	37 741	34 593	56 198	54 886	55 071	54 967	33 627	31 785
Service occupations -----	301 326	41 681	36 401	32 636	37 711	41 533	33 717	40 012	37 635
Private household occupations -----	5 837	846	827	596	758	623	711	836	640
Protective service occupations -----	22 094	2 505	1 888	2 970	3 336	3 037	3 417	2 148	2 793
Service occupations, except protective and household -----	273 395	38 330	33 686	29 070	33 617	37 873	29 589	37 028	34 202
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	83 245	18 390	26 359	2 011	1 653	1 545	2 464	22 119	8 704
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	222 013	29 003	31 340	25 599	22 843	20 663	36 241	25 487	30 837
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	303 141	42 748	45 693	29 541	33 042	33 417	41 895	37 446	39 359
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors -----	142 375	21 018	22 347	13 186	15 957	16 380	21 898	15 258	16 331
Transportation and material moving occupations -----	82 014	10 497	11 531	8 382	8 540	8 488	10 288	11 535	12 753
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers -----	78 752	11 233	11 815	7 973	8 545	8 549	9 709	10 653	10 275
INDUSTRY									
Employed persons 16 years and over -----	2 192 417	270 365	260 023	309 592	285 374	293 140	301 573	242 456	229 894
Agriculture, forestry, fisheries, and mining -----	99 386	20 108	29 342	2 909	2 303	1 634	3 324	24 824	14 942
Construction -----	109 859	13 070	14 715	12 634	11 496	9 665	19 138	12 939	16 202
Manufacturing -----	399 592	50 639	53 917	55 581	54 560	46 267	70 209	33 296	35 123
Nonurable goods -----	159 512	22 900	22 243	20 990	28 182	17 609	21 355	13 314	12 919
Durable goods -----	240 080	27 739	31 674	34 591	26 378	28 658	48 854	19 982	22 204
Transportation -----	101 768	9 352	10 051	21 831	14 481	12 507	14 394	9 229	9 923
Communications and other public utilities -----	44 164	4 560	4 608	6 281	5 326	5 758	6 496	4 735	6 400
Wholesale trade -----	111 585	15 908	12 166	20 843	12 643	14 597	18 147	9 703	7 578
Retail trade -----	372 662	44 267	41 576	50 567	45 839	50 889	50 210	46 587	42 927
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----	145 943	10 945	12 097	30 930	22 681	25 560	24 398	9 792	9 540
Business and repair services -----	101 284	8 588	9 623	18 841	14 502	19 253	15 085	7 517	7 875
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services -----	86 148	10 031	8 163	12 688	10 670	14 536	10 235	9 761	10 064
Professional and related services -----	549 822	76 341	57 567	67 111	77 652	84 070	61 533	66 166	59 382
Health services -----	205 714	34 604	21 450	23 791	25 547	29 738	22 548	23 926	24 110
Educational services -----	186 050	24 987	21 266	19 534	27 406	24 838	19 563	27 490	20 966
Other professional and related services -----	158 058	16 750	14 851	23 786	24 699	29 494	19 422	14 750	14 306
Public administration -----	70 204	6 556	6 198	9 376	13 221	8 604	8 404	7 907	9 938
WORK STATUS IN 1989									
Persons 16 years and over who worked in 1989 -----	2 516 113	312 558	300 489	341 512	320 370	333 323	334 285	295 628	277 948
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week -----	1 855 463	224 082	219 875	262 038	236 781	246 560	257 435	209 385	199 307
50 to 52 weeks -----	1 355 084	161 376	157 714	207 236	177 367	180 970	199 321	136 857	134 243
40 to 49 weeks -----	199 421	23 431	23 151	26 252	27 100	27 977	27 270	22 676	21 564
27 to 39 weeks -----	118 147	14 659	15 632	11 863	12 468	14 046	13 224	18 723	17 532
Usually worked 1 to 34 hours per week, 40 to 52 weeks -----	366 294	49 928	44 478	45 626	47 958	49 647	43 256	45 579	39 822
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989									
No workers -----	127 306	15 322	16 227	9 461	17 186	18 452	7 938	17 995	24 725
Mean family income (dollars) -----	19 890	20 337	19 157	29 504	21 137	19 341	24 033	16 124	17 367
1 worker -----	261 192	31 586	32 835	31 852	32 384	30 902	28 948	34 918	37 767
Mean family income (dollars) -----	35 349	31 674	29 946	54 454	38 519	34 177	44 611	25 079	27 645
2 or more workers -----	750 083	95 617	97 963	108 077	88 399	77 284	110 137	88 132	84 474
Mean family income (dollars) -----	50 866	45 471	43 290	64 862	55 710	54 052	58 655	38 836	42 260