

Table 14. Social Characteristics: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Congressional District	The State	District 1	District 2	District 3	District 4	District 5	District 6	District 7	District 8
PLACE OF BIRTH									
All persons	4 375 099	546 909	546 874	546 976	546 812	546 876	547 055	547 021	546 576
Native	4 262 060	537 853	541 458	531 709	517 649	516 968	536 559	541 456	538 408
Born in State of residence	3 220 512	405 224	448 068	382 960	382 960	351 331	408 870	421 508	435 768
Born in a different State	1 012 928	129 817	90 918	160 120	130 303	161 052	123 829	117 477	99 412
Born abroad	28 620	2 812	2 472	4 806	4 386	4 585	3 860	2 471	3 228
Foreign born	113 039	9 056	5 416	15 267	29 163	29 908	10 496	5 565	8 168
Naturalized citizen	50 764	3 831	3 181	7 806	9 662	11 760	5 461	3 212	5 851
Not a citizen	62 275	5 225	2 235	7 461	19 501	18 148	5 035	2 353	2 317
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH									
Persons 5 years and over	4 038 861	506 323	504 558	501 326	503 322	508 164	499 244	506 862	509 062
Speak a language other than English	227 161	22 994	24 429	23 520	41 508	42 520	19 623	28 455	24 112
Do not speak English "very well"	79 341	8 028	7 620	7 331	19 266	17 390	6 523	7 217	5 966
Linguistically isolated	39 356	3 683	3 212	3 063	11 777	10 217	2 389	2 880	2 135
Speak Spanish	42 362	5 216	4 767	5 076	8 128	6 927	4 417	4 325	3 506
Do not speak English "very well"	14 200	1 690	1 874	1 472	2 808	2 454	1 349	1 487	1 066
Linguistically isolated	3 951	396	740	153	870	1 005	92	518	177
Speak an Asian or Pacific Island language	47 776	3 672	1 111	5 868	17 316	13 230	4 429	1 176	974
Do not speak English "very well"	30 163	2 315	612	3 106	12 012	8 666	2 422	594	436
Linguistically isolated	20 452	1 490	353	1 969	8 755	6 120	1 408	205	152
Linguistically isolated households	18 595	1 826	1 880	1 351	4 333	4 806	975	1 897	1 527
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL									
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	1 175 027	154 315	142 084	142 893	146 573	133 324	152 801	157 945	145 092
Preprimary school	93 126	11 910	11 509	14 912	11 553	9 772	13 652	9 664	10 154
Public school	64 366	8 613	8 416	9 239	6 681	5 947	9 206	7 918	8 346
Elementary or high school	755 895	97 241	104 411	92 014	84 346	66 991	104 808	103 333	102 751
Public school	683 347	87 904	93 291	83 502	70 675	57 845	97 021	95 707	97 402
College	326 006	45 164	26 164	35 967	50 674	56 561	34 341	44 948	32 187
Public college	258 662	35 743	20 912	27 574	33 119	46 175	28 380	38 054	28 705
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT									
Persons 25 years and over	2 770 562	338 615	345 681	351 209	350 021	368 551	332 445	332 424	351 616
Less than 9th grade	239 322	36 679	51 436	9 053	21 456	20 797	11 349	52 906	35 646
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	249 443	32 019	32 319	17 932	30 016	36 419	24 307	32 555	43 876
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	913 265	122 018	132 698	93 870	105 787	99 522	111 300	115 305	132 765
Some college, no degree	526 792	55 828	54 581	79 504	67 071	77 738	75 882	53 745	62 443
Associate degree	237 156	30 266	27 830	34 277	26 691	25 936	34 241	30 063	27 852
Bachelor's degree	431 381	42 141	35 716	86 798	66 204	74 990	56 368	34 473	34 691
Graduate or professional degree	173 203	19 664	11 101	29 775	32 796	33 149	18 998	13 377	14 343
Percent high school graduate or higher	82.4	79.7	75.8	92.3	85.3	84.5	89.3	74.3	77.4
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	21.8	18.3	13.5	33.2	28.3	29.3	22.7	14.4	13.9
RESIDENCE IN 1985									
Persons 5 years and over	4 038 861	506 323	504 558	501 326	503 322	508 164	499 244	506 862	509 062
Same house	2 240 644	296 492	296 165	246 680	259 567	241 825	259 752	308 759	309 404
Different house in the United States	1 762 042	206 391	184 755	250 435	233 319	256 351	236 861	196 017	197 913
Same county	921 309	106 750	93 024	121 174	121 288	155 181	121 759	95 084	107 049
Different county	840 733	99 641	91 731	129 261	112 031	101 170	115 102	100 933	90 864
Same State	520 008	60 007	65 345	75 064	67 693	45 896	76 747	66 678	62 574
Different State	320 725	39 634	26 386	54 197	44 338	55 274	38 355	34 255	28 286
Northeast	21 691	2 398	852	4 727	3 697	4 791	2 791	705	1 550
Midwest	179 685	23 925	14 817	28 847	25 636	31 428	19 692	21 810	13 530
South	53 169	6 219	5 149	9 932	6 764	8 509	6 986	4 269	5 341
West	66 180	7 092	5 568	10 691	8 241	10 366	8 886	7 471	7 865
Puerto Rico	278	10	26	44	122	34	10	2	30
U.S. outlying area	248	43	-	28	40	102	-	20	15
Elsewhere	35 649	3 387	1 612	4 139	10 274	9 852	2 621	2 064	1 700
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	2 158 733	266 051	256 526	304 931	280 782	287 581	296 854	239 674	226 334
Car, truck, or van	1 839 565	222 040	210 595	280 661	240 842	221 250	274 410	193 050	196 717
Drove alone	1 593 019	180 230	180 270	251 675	208 096	190 864	239 645	166 358	165 881
Carpooled	246 546	31 810	30 325	28 986	32 746	30 386	34 765	26 692	30 836
Public transportation	77 722	2 904	1 043	7 673	18 397	35 440	7 007	1 943	3 315
Walked	105 328	20 005	17 572	4 514	11 625	17 068	4 512	18 636	11 396
Other means	20 381	2 539	2 149	2 000	2 389	4 986	1 545	2 468	2 365
Worked at home	115 737	18 563	25 167	10 083	7 589	8 837	9 380	23 577	12 541
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	19.1	16.2	17.3	20.3	19.1	19.5	23.7	15.4	19.9
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE									
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	489 498	58 240	56 275	63 197	59 529	59 802	59 874	60 124	72 457
May 1975 or later service only	52 417	5 704	4 915	7 092	7 100	7 807	7 264	5 610	6 925
September 1980 or later service only	28 826	3 182	2 852	3 827	3 946	4 473	3 820	3 070	3 856
Served 2 or more years	23 963	2 617	2 104	3 234	3 351	3 702	3 133	2 583	3 239
Vietnam era, no Korean conflict	146 299	16 962	16 293	20 372	16 544	15 914	23 437	16 692	20 085
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	3 469	433	274	468	397	319	341	578	659
February 1955 to July 1964 only	59 544	7 303	7 061	8 525	6 709	6 289	8 827	7 010	7 820
Korean conflict, no World War II	72 848	8 983	9 574	9 382	8 797	7 872	8 255	9 656	10 329
Korean conflict and World War II	8 387	838	722	1 209	1 306	1 273	793	804	1 442
World War II, no Korean conflict	142 293	17 447	16 825	15 734	18 307	19 543	10 655	19 202	24 580
World War I	1 397	204	240	134	129	304	33	201	152
Other service	2 844	366	371	281	240	481	269	371	465
DISABILITY									
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years	2 752 610	333 556	318 509	367 149	354 888	367 105	363 489	323 771	324 143
With a mobility or self-care limitation	76 428	9 285	9 704	7 417	11 109	13 365	7 045	8 099	10 404
With a mobility limitation	38 725	4 523	4 451	3 757	5 379	6 958	3 335	4 686	5 636
In labor force	12 741	1 717	1 567	1 424	1 846	2 178	1 278	1 372	1 360
With a self-care limitation	55 253	6 974	7 454	5 260	8 208	9 525	4 940	5 681	7 211
With a work disability	203 409	23 560	22 762	19 326	26 683	32 643	21 655	26 348	30 432
In labor force	111 176	13 661	12 926	12 465	14 584	17 024	14 041	13 057	13 418
Prevented from working	73 059	7 851	7 718	5 189	9 643	12 664	5 561	10 809	13 624
No work disability	2 549 201	309 996	295 747	347 823	328 205	334 462	341 834	297 423	293 711
In labor force	2 137 599	259 589	248 392	301 935	278 058	285 721	296 970	236 354	230 580
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over	503 653	71 128	77 889	41 579	61 708	67 561	28 477	76 702	78 609
With a mobility or self-care limitation	83 139	11 889	12 962	6 436	10 567	13 970	4 450	11 204	11 661
With a mobility limitation	62 714	8 732	9 171	4 927	8 131	10 468	3 527	8 618	9 140
With a self-care limitation	47 729	7 177	8 163	3 571	5 694	7 716	2 481	6 202	6 725