

**Table 14. Social Characteristics: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Congressional District	The State	District 1	District 2
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH</b>			
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>1 227 928</b>	<b>636 528</b>	<b>591 400</b>
Native .....	1 191 632	618 249	573 383
Born in State of residence .....	840 930	405 535	435 395
Born in a different State .....	338 236	207 479	130 757
Born abroad .....	12 466	5 235	7 231
Foreign born .....	36 296	18 279	18 017
Naturalized citizen .....	21 281	10 886	10 395
Not a citizen .....	15 015	7 393	7 622
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>			
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 142 122</b>	<b>591 577</b>	<b>550 545</b>
Speak a language other than English .....	105 441	46 833	58 608
Do not speak English "very well" .....	27 759	13 378	14 381
Linguistically isolated .....	11 699	5 921	5 778
Speak Spanish .....	5 934	3 132	2 802
Do not speak English "very well" .....	1 573	863	710
Linguistically isolated .....	165	113	52
Speak an Asian or Pacific Island language .....	4 178	2 613	1 565
Do not speak English "very well" .....	2 162	1 428	734
Linguistically isolated .....	1 062	828	234
Linguistically isolated households .....	7 568	3 745	3 823
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>			
<b>Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school</b> .....	<b>304 868</b>	<b>153 648</b>	<b>151 220</b>
Preprimary school .....	24 045	12 990	11 055
Public school .....	16 609	8 344	8 265
Elementary or high school .....	207 039	103 653	103 386
Public school .....	195 856	97 301	98 555
College .....	73 784	37 005	36 779
Public college .....	54 980	24 939	30 041
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>			
<b>Persons 25 years and over</b> .....	<b>795 613</b>	<b>417 210</b>	<b>378 403</b>
Less than 9th grade .....	70 153	29 291	40 862
9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....	98 307	46 910	51 397
High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....	295 074	145 264	149 810
Some college, no degree .....	127 799	71 347	56 452
Associate degree .....	54 928	30 804	24 124
Bachelor's degree .....	100 788	63 207	37 581
Graduate or professional degree .....	48 564	30 387	18 177
Percent high school graduate or higher .....	78.8	81.7	75.6
Percent bachelor's degree or higher .....	18.8	22.4	14.7
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>			
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 142 122</b>	<b>591 577</b>	<b>550 545</b>
Same house .....	634 585	326 519	308 066
Different house in the United States .....	496 764	260 181	236 583
Same county .....	276 573	138 967	137 606
Different county .....	220 191	121 214	98 977
Same State .....	88 185	44 411	43 774
Different State .....	132 006	76 803	55 203
Northeast .....	76 322	46 211	30 111
Midwest .....	11 368	6 397	4 971
South .....	28 746	15 692	13 054
West .....	15 570	8 503	7 067
Puerto Rico .....	136	80	56
U.S. outlying area .....	386	151	235
Elsewhere .....	10 251	4 646	5 605
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>			
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>570 883</b>	<b>309 271</b>	<b>261 612</b>
Car, truck, or van .....	503 864	274 019	229 845
Drove alone .....	424 101	231 438	192 663
Carpooled .....	79 763	42 581	37 182
Public transportation .....	5 084	3 402	1 682
Walked .....	30 813	15 554	15 259
Other means .....	6 694	3 251	3 443
Worked at home .....	24 428	13 045	11 383
Mean travel time to work (minutes) .....	19.0	19.8	18.0
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>			
<b>Civilian veterans 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>159 333</b>	<b>83 251</b>	<b>76 082</b>
May 1975 or later service only .....	21 629	10 611	11 018
September 1980 or later service only .....	11 895	5 940	5 955
Served 2 or more years .....	10 225	5 070	5 155
Vietnam era, no Korean conflict .....	46 012	24 541	21 471
Vietnam era and Korean conflict .....	3 479	1 858	1 621
February 1955 to July 1964 only .....	16 438	8 465	7 973
Korean conflict, no World War II .....	20 776	10 550	10 226
Korean conflict and World War II .....	3 522	2 209	1 313
World War II, no Korean conflict .....	46 002	24 248	21 754
World War I .....	434	277	157
Other service .....	1 041	492	549
<b>DISABILITY</b>			
<b>Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>772 988</b>	<b>403 410</b>	<b>369 578</b>
With a mobility or self-care limitation .....	27 017	13 209	13 808
With a mobility limitation .....	15 376	7 453	7 923
In labor force .....	3 344	1 921	1 423
With a self-care limitation .....	18 337	8 927	9 410
With a work disability .....	78 476	36 495	41 981
In labor force .....	34 130	17 342	16 788
Prevented from working .....	37 516	15 889	21 627
No work disability .....	694 512	366 915	327 597
In labor force .....	560 425	302 707	257 718
<b>Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over</b> .....	<b>153 606</b>	<b>80 182</b>	<b>73 424</b>
With a mobility or self-care limitation .....	27 693	14 972	12 721
With a mobility limitation .....	22 253	11 821	10 432
With a self-care limitation .....	15 196	8 327	6 869