

**Table 15. Labor Force Characteristics: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Congressional District	The State	District 1	District 2	District 3	District 4	District 5	District 6
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>							
Persons 16 years and over -----	2 785 730	472 497	433 950	472 453	481 576	482 124	443 130
In labor force -----	1 753 478	345 224	262 555	263 037	339 505	295 379	247 778
Civilian labor force -----	1 727 798	344 059	256 524	258 645	338 605	283 981	245 984
Employed -----	1 603 896	325 977	227 114	242 143	320 861	265 125	222 676
Unemployed -----	123 902	18 082	29 410	16 502	17 744	18 856	23 308
Females 16 years and over -----	1 427 467	240 094	217 476	243 978	250 408	248 990	226 521
In labor force -----	762 132	155 942	110 624	117 086	155 311	134 976	108 193
Civilian labor force -----	778 827	155 727	110 120	116 658	155 172	133 108	108 042
Employed -----	724 584	147 729	97 816	109 332	147 444	124 379	97 884
Unemployed -----	54 243	7 998	12 304	7 326	7 728	8 729	10 158
With own children under 6 years -----	229 241	40 430	43 369	34 977	35 928	34 205	40 332
In labor force -----	133 668	25 009	22 904	20 989	22 455	20 686	21 625
With own children 6 to 17 years only -----	224 782	35 107	37 890	36 733	40 038	38 069	36 945
In labor force -----	166 185	27 816	25 389	27 651	31 594	28 450	25 285
Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies living with two parents -----	247 376	44 143	41 532	40 219	39 105	37 113	45 264
Both parents in labor force -----	127 462	23 985	19 284	21 271	21 930	20 044	20 948
Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies living with one parent -----	90 426	12 710	27 237	11 356	10 439	10 975	17 709
Parent in labor force -----	57 949	9 083	15 722	7 839	7 538	7 492	10 275
Own children 6 to 17 years in families and subfamilies living with two parents -----	443 957	68 138	76 272	74 212	69 202	68 622	87 511
Both parents in labor force -----	272 319	44 799	42 053	47 080	46 348	43 561	48 478
Own children 6 to 17 years in families and subfamilies living with one parent -----	154 068	22 465	39 217	20 496	21 624	22 037	28 229
Parent in labor force -----	118 475	18 903	27 305	16 271	18 897	17 944	19 155
Persons 16 to 19 years -----	210 159	34 749	40 551	29 523	33 974	35 276	36 086
Not enrolled in school -----	54 073	8 473	13 272	8 527	8 005	7 646	8 150
Unemployed or not in labor force -----	25 132	3 110	7 305	3 608	3 115	3 347	4 647
Not high school graduate -----	30 357	4 106	9 285	4 514	4 075	3 644	4 733
Employed -----	12 378	2 119	3 287	2 112	2 018	1 356	1 486
Unemployed -----	5 458	636	1 702	759	784	763	814
Not in labor force -----	12 478	1 351	4 288	1 643	1 273	1 493	2 430
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>							
Employed persons 16 years and over -----	1 603 896	325 977	227 114	242 143	320 861	265 125	222 676
Private wage and salary workers -----	1 220 505	259 522	171 017	184 514	255 590	188 971	160 891
Local government workers -----	121 154	20 698	20 098	18 637	19 954	21 151	20 616
State government workers -----	86 408	17 721	12 075	10 133	12 374	19 959	14 146
Federal government workers -----	57 118	6 846	10 328	9 049	6 846	13 518	10 531
Self-employed workers -----	112 790	20 419	12 741	18 692	24 896	20 408	15 634
Unpaid family workers -----	5 921	771	855	1 118	1 201	1 118	858
<b>OCCUPATION</b>							
Employed persons 16 years and over -----	1 603 896	325 977	227 114	242 143	320 861	265 125	222 676
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	430 772	101 851	37 248	54 374	101 459	81 728	54 112
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations -----	201 892	47 158	17 531	26 604	51 262	34 530	24 807
Professional specialty occupations -----	228 880	54 693	19 717	27 770	50 197	47 198	29 305
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	532 119	114 189	63 889	78 367	118 486	88 456	68 732
Technicians and related support occupations -----	63 757	15 753	6 688	8 389	13 156	12 197	7 574
Sales occupations -----	207 600	42 010	22 248	30 979	47 721	36 849	27 793
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	260 762	56 426	34 953	38 999	57 609	39 410	33 365
Service occupations -----	236 320	41 943	41 180	38 842	38 981	40 787	34 587
Private household occupations -----	6 650	1 193	1 529	887	1 101	1 162	778
Protective service occupations -----	32 819	4 879	4 744	5 737	5 525	6 481	5 453
Service occupations, except protective and household -----	196 851	35 871	34 907	32 218	32 355	33 144	28 356
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	36 624	4 391	10 735	6 457	3 381	5 105	6 555
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	182 952	31 969	31 202	33 277	30 890	26 574	29 040
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	185 109	31 634	42 860	30 826	27 664	22 475	29 650
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors -----	69 137	13 562	17 910	10 853	10 081	6 981	9 750
Transportation and material moving occupations -----	57 758	8 675	11 242	10 790	8 869	7 992	10 190
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers -----	58 214	9 397	13 708	9 183	8 714	7 502	9 710
<b>INDUSTRY</b>							
Employed persons 16 years and over -----	1 603 896	325 977	227 114	242 143	320 861	265 125	222 676
Agriculture, forestry, fisheries, and mining -----	54 137	5 420	12 916	8 827	4 143	9 332	13 499
Construction -----	107 558	17 597	18 209	20 289	19 804	14 950	16 709
Manufacturing -----	206 379	55 969	32 017	27 580	38 587	23 902	28 324
Nondurable goods -----	50 858	10 374	9 710	7 980	10 081	6 166	6 347
Durable goods -----	155 721	45 595	22 307	19 600	28 506	17 736	21 977
Transportation -----	68 369	16 587	10 577	11 094	12 306	8 867	8 938
Communications and other public utilities -----	48 229	9 891	5 529	9 901	9 919	6 407	6 582
Wholesale trade -----	62 992	13 267	10 356	8 802	14 211	9 564	6 792
Retail trade -----	295 398	57 710	40 739	45 833	57 641	52 915	40 560
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----	120 141	26 163	9 282	17 197	37 134	16 793	13 572
Business and repair services -----	90 571	18 598	14 345	12 401	21 519	13 370	10 338
Personal entertainment, and recreation services -----	98 819	18 141	14 623	18 623	18 876	15 786	12 470
Professional and related services -----	365 000	74 584	44 023	47 906	72 074	74 550	51 563
Health services -----	124 998	24 609	14 998	17 538	26 790	25 400	15 663
Educational services -----	133 806	26 701	17 474	17 930	20 000	29 529	22 172
Other professional and related services -----	106 196	23 274	11 551	12 438	25 284	19 921	13 728
Public administration -----	86 503	12 050	14 498	13 690	14 547	18 389	13 329
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>							
Persons 16 years and over who worked in 1989 -----	1 895 227	367 384	277 856	289 283	267 186	325 854	274 664
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week -----	1 490 346	290 166	222 672	228 865	287 394	245 533	215 716
50 to 52 weeks -----	1 013 399	207 510	134 824	154 905	209 741	168 862	137 557
40 to 49 weeks -----	189 889	36 849	32 974	28 225	35 099	30 511	26 231
27 to 39 weeks -----	100 349	18 016	17 817	16 120	15 992	15 865	16 539
Usually worked 1 to 34 hours per week, 40 to 52 weeks -----	187 420	38 562	23 789	26 567	35 072	38 210	25 220
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>							
No workers -----	156 403	13 700	22 276	40 541	17 627	28 718	33 541
Mean family income (dollars) -----	24 569	23 140	13 515	28 038	30 147	28 942	21 624
1 worker -----	278 130	42 010	47 754	47 415	46 840	47 210	46 901
Mean family income (dollars) -----	33 684	35 027	20 514	31 544	48 576	35 430	31 426
2 or more workers -----	514 885	95 423	72 739	83 938	100 278	85 978	76 529
Mean family income (dollars) -----	48 413	51 630	37 079	45 340	59 185	48 047	44 842