

**Table 14. Social Characteristics: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Congressional District	The State	District 1	District 2	District 3	District 4	District 5	District 6
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH</b>							
<b>All persons</b>	<b>3 665 228</b>	<b>610 817</b>	<b>610 266</b>	<b>610 424</b>	<b>610 708</b>	<b>611 128</b>	<b>611 885</b>
Native	3 387 023	568 794	504 785	579 539	577 090	568 094	588 721
Born in State of residence	1 252 645	180 852	273 132	170 419	168 180	179 179	280 883
Born in a different State	2 088 149	381 007	221 405	402 556	402 858	377 111	303 212
Born abroad	46 229	6 935	10 248	6 564	6 052	11 804	4 626
Foreign born	278 205	42 023	105 481	30 885	33 618	43 034	23 164
Naturalized citizen	108 878	16 341	29 483	15 332	16 293	20 971	10 458
Not a citizen	169 327	25 682	75 998	15 553	17 325	22 063	12 706
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>							
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b>	<b>3 374 806</b>	<b>561 993</b>	<b>550 725</b>	<b>566 493</b>	<b>568 015</b>	<b>569 897</b>	<b>557 683</b>
Speak a language other than English	700 287	77 700	252 750	72 941	57 051	92 654	147 191
Do not speak English "very well"	275 907	28 701	110 783	25 901	19 781	28 677	62 064
Linguistically isolated	139 544	15 489	60 046	10 335	9 895	12 168	31 611
Speak Spanish	478 234	50 981	232 212	46 457	29 524	69 908	49 152
Do not speak English "very well"	187 314	19 866	102 600	16 643	10 688	21 863	15 654
Linguistically isolated	94 738	10 791	55 548	6 531	5 460	9 152	7 256
Speak an Asian or Pacific Island language	31 243	8 316	4 052	3 929	6 186	6 759	2 001
Do not speak English "very well"	15 472	4 012	2 233	1 900	3 174	3 215	938
Linguistically isolated	8 542	2 512	1 206	801	1 856	1 641	526
Linguistically isolated households	55 194	6 412	21 443	4 367	4 500	5 976	12 496
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>							
<b>Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school</b>	<b>991 122</b>	<b>176 332</b>	<b>173 993</b>	<b>142 171</b>	<b>154 420</b>	<b>166 455</b>	<b>177 751</b>
Preprimary school	59 880	11 107	7 694	8 874	11 141	9 796	11 268
Public school	37 029	6 000	6 095	5 995	5 533	5 276	8 130
Elementary or high school	634 705	94 123	129 122	98 767	93 819	95 145	123 729
Public school	598 871	88 225	123 923	94 973	85 164	87 981	118 605
College	296 537	71 102	37 177	34 530	49 460	61 514	42 754
Public college	260 527	64 251	33 145	27 888	40 220	56 361	38 662
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>							
<b>Persons 25 years and over</b>	<b>2 301 177</b>	<b>378 535</b>	<b>341 615</b>	<b>410 215</b>	<b>403 965</b>	<b>400 794</b>	<b>366 053</b>
Less than 9th grade	207 509	19 066	75 828	29 143	16 614	24 478	42 380
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	283 571	33 581	63 983	57 125	37 023	38 245	53 614
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	601 440	85 070	87 756	124 151	99 481	100 929	104 053
Some college, no degree	584 328	106 131	65 102	106 739	112 295	107 577	86 484
Associate degree	157 456	30 146	17 603	26 710	32 145	29 391	21 461
Bachelor's degree	306 554	71 433	19 677	44 838	70 371	61 594	38 641
Graduate or professional degree	160 319	33 108	11 666	21 509	36 036	38 580	19 420
Percent high school graduate or higher	78.7	86.1	59.1	79.0	86.7	84.4	73.8
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	20.3	27.6	9.2	16.2	26.3	25.0	15.9
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>							
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b>	<b>3 374 806</b>	<b>561 993</b>	<b>550 725</b>	<b>566 493</b>	<b>568 015</b>	<b>569 897</b>	<b>557 683</b>
Same house	1 454 319	204 741	259 639	234 124	257 426	240 041	258 348
Different house in the United States	1 840 216	343 909	266 819	323 032	301 299	312 442	292 715
Same county	1 026 332	193 244	177 173	162 521	184 543	161 143	147 708
Different county	813 884	150 665	89 646	160 511	116 756	151 299	145 007
Same State	164 063	19 608	20 450	30 519	12 418	35 891	45 177
Different State	649 821	131 057	69 196	129 992	104 338	115 408	99 830
Northeast	63 950	13 070	4 536	11 552	11 908	13 095	9 789
Midwest	179 202	40 989	12 889	31 927	32 560	31 115	29 722
South	118 041	23 812	14 963	19 035	18 532	25 896	15 803
West	288 628	53 186	36 808	67 478	41 338	45 302	44 516
Puerto Rico	665	90	170	104	104	107	90
U.S. outlying area	988	152	12	184	144	405	91
Elsewhere	78 618	13 101	24 085	9 049	9 042	16 902	6 439
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>							
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>1 600 604</b>	<b>321 334</b>	<b>228 286</b>	<b>242 282</b>	<b>316 398</b>	<b>272 054</b>	<b>220 250</b>
Car, truck, or van	1 417 403	285 306	194 872	218 313	284 769	239 097	195 046
Drove alone	1 178 320	243 973	146 853	178 505	246 433	201 508	161 048
Carpooled	239 083	41 333	48 019	39 808	38 336	37 589	33 998
Public transportation	32 856	6 224	9 429	2 358	7 036	6 492	1 317
Walked	54 648	9 715	10 102	8 160	6 884	9 135	10 652
Other means	47 621	11 357	8 672	5 970	6 933	8 462	6 227
Worked at home	48 076	8 732	5 211	7 481	10 776	8 868	7 008
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	21.6	21.6	20.8	21.8	23.2	20.2	21.7
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>							
<b>Civilian veterans 16 years and over</b>	<b>464 023</b>	<b>67 576</b>	<b>59 104</b>	<b>95 645</b>	<b>80 815</b>	<b>89 107</b>	<b>71 776</b>
May 1975 or later service only	62 221	11 047	10 302	10 835	10 522	11 910	8 005
September 1980 or later service only	34 589	6 447	5 970	5 497	5 853	6 809	4 213
Served 2 or more years	29 201	5 354	5 173	4 792	4 663	5 647	3 572
Vietnam era, no Korean conflict	127 985	21 807	17 191	23 033	23 217	24 536	18 201
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	16 743	1 788	2 173	3 401	2 275	5 346	1 760
February 1955 to July 1964 only	42 875	6 971	4 912	7 477	9 410	7 300	6 805
Korean conflict, no World War II	53 893	8 214	6 713	10 379	10 546	9 297	8 744
Korean conflict and World War II	13 767	1 423	1 544	3 348	2 100	3 186	2 166
World War II, no Korean conflict	141 373	15 734	15 605	35 947	22 027	26 695	25 365
World War I	1 195	191	136	320	195	174	179
Other service	3 571	401	528	905	523	663	551
<b>DISABILITY</b>							
<b>Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years</b>	<b>2 256 407</b>	<b>415 111</b>	<b>361 951</b>	<b>343 438</b>	<b>411 395</b>	<b>372 287</b>	<b>352 225</b>
With a mobility or self-care limitation	92 854	12 465	20 732	13 612	12 774	12 112	21 159
With a mobility limitation	46 094	5 982	10 597	7 446	6 392	7 325	8 352
In labor force	10 148	1 618	2 347	1 763	1 399	1 448	1 573
With a self-care limitation	67 100	8 828	14 886	9 260	8 971	8 016	17 139
With a work disability	187 557	26 668	36 376	32 150	28 448	32 717	31 198
In labor force	75 799	13 417	12 533	12 385	13 279	13 637	10 548
Prevented from working	93 317	10 648	20 667	16 562	12 145	15 521	17 774
No work disability	2 068 850	388 443	325 575	311 288	382 947	339 570	321 027
In labor force	1 606 689	324 028	238 505	237 160	316 152	261 704	229 140
<b>Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over</b>	<b>463 335</b>	<b>53 070</b>	<b>56 787</b>	<b>116 943</b>	<b>67 050</b>	<b>88 655</b>	<b>80 830</b>
With a mobility or self-care limitation	76 437	9 325	12 504	16 011	10 793	14 314	13 490
With a mobility limitation	60 359	7 766	9 661	12 245	8 527	11 713	10 447
With a self-care limitation	43 282	4 928	7 175	9 406	6 112	7 606	8 055