

**Table 6. Concentration by Largest Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax: 1997**

[Includes only firms and establishments with payroll. Includes data for establishments classified in Sector 56, Administrative and Support and Waste Management and Remediation Services only. See introductory text for a description of establishments in this sector. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For method of assignment to categories shown, see Appendix C]

NAICS code	Kind of business or operation and largest firms based on receipts	Establishments (number)	Receipts		Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)
			Amount (\$1,000)	As percent of total			
<b>56</b>	<b>ADMINISTRATIVE &amp; SUPPORT &amp; WASTE MANAGEMENT &amp; REMEDIATION SERVICES</b>						
	<b>All firms</b> .....	<b>276 393</b>	<b>295 936 350</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>137 336 983</b>	<b>31 278 111</b>	<b>7 347 366</b>
	4 largest firms .....	3 178	16 796 596	5.7	6 003 136	1 472 250	272 067
	8 largest firms .....	5 684	25 659 553	8.7	9 048 231	2 195 773	418 785
	20 largest firms .....	8 873	42 026 910	14.2	17 286 066	4 004 851	839 024
	50 largest firms .....	14 874	65 393 453	22.1	29 262 903	6 811 435	1 382 574
<b>561</b>	<b>Administrative &amp; support services</b>						
	<b>All firms</b> .....	<b>260 025</b>	<b>256 590 745</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>128 438 075</b>	<b>29 173 133</b>	<b>7 066 658</b>
	4 largest firms .....	4 313	10 167 410	4.0	5 963 226	1 405 301	324 868
	8 largest firms .....	6 031	16 539 631	6.4	8 117 519	1 942 943	446 329
	20 largest firms .....	8 077	31 303 180	12.2	16 928 516	3 776 436	840 123
	50 largest firms .....	14 001	51 385 968	20.0	27 664 774	6 381 943	1 391 871
5611	Office administrative services						
	<b>All firms</b> .....	<b>24 537</b>	<b>28 054 350</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>11 971 006</b>	<b>2 718 843</b>	<b>338 386</b>
	4 largest firms .....	905	1 306 892	4.7	304 966	78 808	7 639
	8 largest firms .....	939	1 740 749	6.2	467 584	120 754	11 842
	20 largest firms .....	987	2 720 309	9.7	858 551	210 873	18 529
	50 largest firms .....	1 360	4 201 645	15.0	1 493 761	359 932	36 054
56111	Office administrative services						
	<b>All firms</b> .....	<b>24 537</b>	<b>28 054 350</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>11 971 006</b>	<b>2 718 843</b>	<b>338 386</b>
	4 largest firms .....	905	1 306 892	4.7	304 966	78 808	7 639
	8 largest firms .....	939	1 740 749	6.2	467 584	120 754	11 842
	20 largest firms .....	987	2 720 309	9.7	858 551	210 873	18 529
	50 largest firms .....	1 360	4 201 645	15.0	1 493 761	359 932	36 054
561110	Office administrative services						
	<b>All firms</b> .....	<b>24 537</b>	<b>28 054 350</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>11 971 006</b>	<b>2 718 843</b>	<b>338 386</b>
	4 largest firms .....	905	1 306 892	4.7	304 966	78 808	7 639
	8 largest firms .....	939	1 740 749	6.2	467 584	120 754	11 842
	20 largest firms .....	987	2 720 309	9.7	858 551	210 873	18 529
	50 largest firms .....	1 360	4 201 645	15.0	1 493 761	359 932	36 054
5612	Facilities support services						
	<b>All firms</b> .....	<b>2 490</b>	<b>7 575 712</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>3 280 166</b>	<b>782 598</b>	<b>112 137</b>
	4 largest firms .....	308	1 622 364	21.4	733 988	179 735	23 978
	8 largest firms .....	444	2 332 332	30.8	974 794	240 279	30 611
	20 largest firms .....	488	3 428 002	45.2	1 373 138	334 041	41 159
	50 largest firms .....	813	4 616 109	60.9	1 854 951	449 554	58 309
56121	Facilities support services						
	<b>All firms</b> .....	<b>2 490</b>	<b>7 575 712</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>3 280 166</b>	<b>782 598</b>	<b>112 137</b>
	4 largest firms .....	308	1 622 364	21.4	733 988	179 735	23 978
	8 largest firms .....	444	2 332 332	30.8	974 794	240 279	30 611
	20 largest firms .....	488	3 428 002	45.2	1 373 138	334 041	41 159
	50 largest firms .....	813	4 616 109	60.9	1 854 951	449 554	58 309
561210	Facilities support services						
	<b>All firms</b> .....	<b>2 490</b>	<b>7 575 712</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>3 280 166</b>	<b>782 598</b>	<b>112 137</b>
	4 largest firms .....	308	1 622 364	21.4	733 988	179 735	23 978
	8 largest firms .....	444	2 332 332	30.8	974 794	240 279	30 611
	20 largest firms .....	488	3 428 002	45.2	1 373 138	334 041	41 159
	50 largest firms .....	813	4 616 109	60.9	1 854 951	449 554	58 309
5613	Employment services						
	<b>All firms</b> .....	<b>34 569</b>	<b>86 133 314</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>62 127 416</b>	<b>13 706 018</b>	<b>3 622 026</b>
	4 largest firms .....	3 371	9 085 777	10.5	6 296 808	1 479 752	364 188
	8 largest firms .....	4 036	14 463 553	16.8	10 362 218	2 365 889	547 854
	20 largest firms .....	6 169	24 781 652	28.7	18 002 017	3 967 035	921 607
	50 largest firms .....	7 889	33 554 717	39.0	24 539 069	5 475 715	1 378 598
56131	Employment placement agencies						
	<b>All firms</b> .....	<b>6 281</b>	<b>4 787 288</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2 647 321</b>	<b>556 084</b>	<b>113 896</b>
	4 largest firms .....	70	542 841	11.3	263 549	56 603	5 449
	8 largest firms .....	92	696 620	14.6	359 823	81 627	9 078
	20 largest firms .....	207	960 487	20.1	497 575	113 525	13 013
	50 largest firms .....	306	1 286 020	26.9	692 375	153 924	20 386
561310	Employment placement agencies						
	<b>All firms</b> .....	<b>6 281</b>	<b>4 787 288</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2 647 321</b>	<b>556 084</b>	<b>113 896</b>
	4 largest firms .....	70	542 841	11.3	263 549	56 603	5 449
	8 largest firms .....	92	696 620	14.6	359 823	81 627	9 078
	20 largest firms .....	207	960 487	20.1	497 575	113 525	13 013
	50 largest firms .....	306	1 286 020	26.9	692 375	153 924	20 386
56132	Temporary help services						
	<b>All firms</b> .....	<b>23 522</b>	<b>57 220 898</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>40 256 334</b>	<b>8 899 478</b>	<b>2 612 719</b>
	4 largest firms .....	3 365	8 804 917	15.4	6 064 259	1 426 353	355 334
	8 largest firms .....	4 434	14 082 865	24.6	10 056 085	2 231 605	531 654
	20 largest firms .....	6 992	21 439 844	37.5	15 028 394	3 359 494	924 633
	50 largest firms .....	8 392	27 011 345	47.2	19 111 709	4 242 205	1 136 560

**Table 6. Concentration by Largest Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only firms and establishments with payroll. Includes data for establishments classified in Sector 56, Administrative and Support and Waste Management and Remediation Services only. See introductory text for a description of establishments in this sector. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For method of assignment to categories shown, see Appendix C]

NAICS code	Kind of business or operation and largest firms based on receipts	Establishments (number)	Receipts		Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)
			Amount (\$1,000)	As percent of total			
<b>56</b>	<b>ADMINISTRATIVE &amp; SUPPORT &amp; WASTE MANAGEMENT &amp; REMEDIATION SERVICES—Con.</b>						
<b>561</b>	<b>Administrative &amp; support services—Con.</b>						
561320	Temporary help services						
	<b>All firms</b> .....	<b>23 522</b>	<b>57 220 898</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>40 256 334</b>	<b>8 899 478</b>	<b>2 612 719</b>
	4 largest firms .....	3 365	8 804 917	15.4	6 064 259	1 426 353	355 334
	8 largest firms .....	4 434	14 082 865	24.6	10 056 085	2 231 605	531 654
	20 largest firms .....	6 992	21 439 844	37.5	15 028 394	3 359 494	924 633
	50 largest firms .....	8 392	27 011 345	47.2	19 111 709	4 242 205	1 136 560
56133	Employee leasing services						
	<b>All firms</b> .....	<b>4 766</b>	<b>24 125 128</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>19 223 761</b>	<b>4 250 456</b>	<b>895 411</b>
	4 largest firms .....	95	3 994 773	16.6	3 241 581	690 925	151 213
	8 largest firms .....	106	5 709 130	23.7	4 552 143	1 009 657	211 757
	20 largest firms .....	147	8 522 018	35.3	6 939 908	1 559 574	306 693
	50 largest firms .....	612	11 832 125	49.0	9 555 404	2 115 927	420 023
561330	Employee leasing services						
	<b>All firms</b> .....	<b>4 766</b>	<b>24 125 128</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>19 223 761</b>	<b>4 250 456</b>	<b>895 411</b>
	4 largest firms .....	95	3 994 773	16.6	3 241 581	690 925	151 213
	8 largest firms .....	106	5 709 130	23.7	4 552 143	1 009 657	211 757
	20 largest firms .....	147	8 522 018	35.3	6 939 908	1 559 574	306 693
	50 largest firms .....	612	11 832 125	49.0	9 555 404	2 115 927	420 023
5614	Business support services						
	<b>All firms</b> .....	<b>32 920</b>	<b>36 026 350</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>11 899 821</b>	<b>2 796 514</b>	<b>604 575</b>
	4 largest firms .....	1 030	5 329 832	14.8	1 091 184	286 680	43 081
	8 largest firms .....	1 138	7 766 817	21.6	1 580 112	410 630	59 496
	20 largest firms .....	1 733	11 864 992	32.9	2 995 002	739 564	132 974
	50 largest firms .....	2 384	15 154 094	42.1	4 249 716	1 039 806	209 073
56141	Document preparation services						
	<b>All firms</b> .....	<b>4 587</b>	<b>1 468 966</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>624 586</b>	<b>138 973</b>	<b>31 380</b>
	4 largest firms .....	99	232 332	15.8	118 031	27 564	6 458
	8 largest firms .....	105	292 268	19.9	152 107	34 230	7 695
	20 largest firms .....	125	393 359	26.8	197 966	44 354	9 378
	50 largest firms .....	197	518 239	35.3	251 143	56 392	11 413
561410	Document preparation services						
	<b>All firms</b> .....	<b>4 587</b>	<b>1 468 966</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>624 586</b>	<b>138 973</b>	<b>31 380</b>
	4 largest firms .....	99	232 332	15.8	118 031	27 564	6 458
	8 largest firms .....	105	292 268	19.9	152 107	34 230	7 695
	20 largest firms .....	125	393 359	26.8	197 966	44 354	9 378
	50 largest firms .....	197	518 239	35.3	251 143	56 392	11 413
56142	Telephone call centers						
	<b>All firms</b> .....	<b>6 271</b>	<b>11 982 655</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>4 573 680</b>	<b>1 063 337</b>	<b>292 315</b>
	4 largest firms .....	42	2 742 625	22.9	638 615	158 347	27 089
	8 largest firms .....	183	3 885 184	32.4	1 075 251	256 537	55 917
	20 largest firms .....	526	5 460 492	45.6	1 743 440	422 111	104 051
	50 largest firms .....	682	7 170 098	59.8	2 492 669	597 641	151 105
561421	Telephone answering services						
	<b>All firms</b> .....	<b>3 102</b>	<b>3 809 953</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1 105 646</b>	<b>259 456</b>	<b>56 758</b>
	4 largest firms .....	115	2 120 971	55.7	384 031	93 007	12 838
	8 largest firms .....	122	2 312 373	60.7	462 339	112 362	16 884
	20 largest firms .....	152	2 521 155	66.2	546 662	128 836	20 518
	50 largest firms .....	216	2 728 894	71.6	633 618	150 104	24 764
561422	Telemarketing bureaus						
	<b>All firms</b> .....	<b>3 169</b>	<b>8 172 702</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>3 468 034</b>	<b>803 881</b>	<b>235 557</b>
	4 largest firms .....	109	1 603 526	19.6	638 051	150 610	35 917
	8 largest firms .....	197	2 347 807	28.7	927 314	217 441	61 055
	20 largest firms .....	435	3 625 024	44.4	1 474 568	355 213	98 272
	50 largest firms .....	586	5 077 633	62.1	2 132 029	505 453	139 626
56143	Business service centers						
	<b>All firms</b> .....	<b>10 130</b>	<b>8 503 608</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2 076 267</b>	<b>507 957</b>	<b>106 697</b>
	4 largest firms .....	1 124	3 526 410	41.5	730 252	193 651	38 629
	8 largest firms .....	1 261	3 779 446	44.4	834 875	221 903	43 914
	20 largest firms .....	1 383	4 146 728	48.8	929 460	244 457	47 434
	50 largest firms .....	1 490	4 588 326	54.0	1 064 424	276 511	52 160
561431	Private mail centers						
	<b>All firms</b> .....	<b>4 350</b>	<b>1 659 348</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>264 933</b>	<b>60 189</b>	<b>19 476</b>
	4 largest firms .....	8	110 924	6.7	13 625	4 062	727
	8 largest firms .....	12	157 702	9.5	20 681	5 380	1 003
	20 largest firms .....	34	241 293	14.5	44 738	10 764	2 155
	50 largest firms .....	64	351 657	21.2	69 041	16 812	3 683

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			Amount (\$1,000)	As percent of total			
<b>56</b>	<b>ADMINISTRATIVE &amp; SUPPORT &amp; WASTE MANAGEMENT &amp; REMEDIATION SERVICES—Con.</b>						
<b>561</b>	<b>Administrative &amp; support services—Con.</b>						
561439	Other business service centers (including copy shops)						
	<b>All firms</b> .....	<b>5 780</b>	<b>6 844 260</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1 811 334</b>	<b>447 768</b>	<b>87 221</b>
	4 largest firms .....	1 124	3 526 410	51.5	730 252	193 651	38 629
	8 largest firms .....	1 261	3 779 446	55.2	834 875	221 903	43 914
	20 largest firms .....	1 387	4 123 011	60.2	938 706	246 699	47 563
	50 largest firms .....	1 500	4 494 740	65.7	1 065 918	277 027	51 917
56144	Collection agencies						
	<b>All firms</b> .....	<b>5 250</b>	<b>5 083 245</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2 128 147</b>	<b>502 141</b>	<b>84 333</b>
	4 largest firms .....	148	710 507	14.0	247 828	61 737	9 542
	8 largest firms .....	159	907 369	17.9	334 790	82 912	11 705
	20 largest firms .....	244	1 267 059	24.9	474 336	113 125	17 330
	50 largest firms .....	343	1 754 263	34.5	689 154	166 518	25 025
561440	Collection agencies						
	<b>All firms</b> .....	<b>5 250</b>	<b>5 083 245</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2 128 147</b>	<b>502 141</b>	<b>84 333</b>
	4 largest firms .....	148	710 507	14.0	247 828	61 737	9 542
	8 largest firms .....	159	907 369	17.9	334 790	82 912	11 705
	20 largest firms .....	244	1 267 059	24.9	474 336	113 125	17 330
	50 largest firms .....	343	1 754 263	34.5	689 154	166 518	25 025
56145	Credit bureaus						
	<b>All firms</b> .....	<b>1 588</b>	<b>4 698 934</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1 165 319</b>	<b>274 771</b>	<b>34 146</b>
	4 largest firms .....	227	2 775 690	59.1	615 192	153 277	11 907
	8 largest firms .....	339	3 503 616	74.6	785 839	187 040	19 719
	20 largest firms .....	364	3 863 589	82.2	867 173	208 098	22 401
	50 largest firms .....	429	4 080 288	86.8	941 845	223 897	24 678
561450	Credit bureaus						
	<b>All firms</b> .....	<b>1 588</b>	<b>4 698 934</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1 165 319</b>	<b>274 771</b>	<b>34 146</b>
	4 largest firms .....	227	2 775 690	59.1	615 192	153 277	11 907
	8 largest firms .....	339	3 503 616	74.6	785 839	187 040	19 719
	20 largest firms .....	364	3 863 589	82.2	867 173	208 098	22 401
	50 largest firms .....	429	4 080 288	86.8	941 845	223 897	24 678
5614501	Consumer credit reporting agencies						
	<b>All firms</b> .....	<b>1 333</b>	<b>2 794 076</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>656 356</b>	<b>156 340</b>	<b>21 790</b>
	4 largest firms .....	190	1 487 531	53.2	286 692	73 028	7 113
	8 largest firms .....	259	1 899 452	68.0	365 933	91 424	10 520
	20 largest firms .....	292	2 120 997	75.9	419 625	104 024	12 113
	50 largest firms .....	341	2 310 796	82.7	484 450	117 699	14 324
5614502	Mercantile reporting agencies						
	<b>All firms</b> .....	<b>255</b>	<b>1 904 858</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>508 963</b>	<b>118 431</b>	<b>12 356</b>
	4 largest firms .....	85	1 776 839	93.3	458 198	106 259	10 568
	8 largest firms .....	97	1 797 267	94.4	467 644	108 504	10 841
	20 largest firms .....	110	1 834 333	96.3	479 767	111 480	11 245
	50 largest firms .....	146	1 877 132	98.5	497 908	115 699	11 879
56149	Other business support services						
	<b>All firms</b> .....	<b>5 094</b>	<b>4 288 942</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1 331 822</b>	<b>309 335</b>	<b>55 704</b>
	4 largest firms .....	65	896 656	20.9	287 486	67 751	12 284
	8 largest firms .....	92	1 116 790	26.0	341 774	81 801	13 924
	20 largest firms .....	170	1 379 136	32.2	443 340	107 631	18 260
	50 largest firms .....	212	1 741 833	40.6	536 840	127 761	21 846
561491	Repossession services						
	<b>All firms</b> .....	<b>899</b>	<b>486 652</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>140 948</b>	<b>30 880</b>	<b>5 692</b>
	4 largest firms .....	6	48 656	10.0	10 749	2 242	503
	8 largest firms .....	21	73 995	15.2	15 368	3 199	681
	20 largest firms .....	36	125 482	25.8	33 444	6 557	1 104
	50 largest firms .....	82	188 252	38.7	53 233	10 928	1 855
561492	Court reporting & stenotype services						
	<b>All firms</b> .....	<b>3 097</b>	<b>1 348 870</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>410 914</b>	<b>91 989</b>	<b>15 447</b>
	4 largest firms .....	6	45 840	3.4	18 436	2 957	466
	8 largest firms .....	14	80 651	6.0	22 061	3 719	546
	20 largest firms .....	48	159 689	11.8	52 091	10 090	1 574
	50 largest firms .....	98	275 604	20.4	94 769	19 957	3 190
561499	All other business support services						
	<b>All firms</b> .....	<b>1 098</b>	<b>2 453 420</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>779 960</b>	<b>186 466</b>	<b>34 565</b>
	4 largest firms .....	65	896 656	36.5	287 486	67 751	12 284
	8 largest firms .....	92	1 116 790	45.5	341 774	81 801	13 924
	20 largest firms .....	170	1 379 136	56.2	443 340	107 631	18 260
	50 largest firms .....	224	1 709 559	69.7	529 094	127 334	22 900

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<b>561</b>	<b>Administrative &amp; support services—Con.</b>						
5615	Travel arrangement & reservation services						
	<b>All firms</b> .....	<b>36 578</b>	<b>21 484 040</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>7 699 391</b>	<b>1 878 745</b>	<b>300 504</b>
	4 largest firms .....	2 045	4 408 177	20.5	1 352 627	372 808	33 499
	8 largest firms .....	2 826	5 425 322	25.3	1 785 865	478 703	50 555
	20 largest firms .....	4 036	7 061 307	32.9	2 471 085	666 607	72 419
	50 largest firms .....	4 522	8 682 301	40.4	3 012 634	797 367	92 079
56151	Travel agencies						
	<b>All firms</b> .....	<b>29 332</b>	<b>9 977 110</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>4 463 903</b>	<b>1 079 545</b>	<b>183 178</b>
	4 largest firms .....	2 816	1 630 926	16.3	1 035 699	279 513	31 076
	8 largest firms .....	3 496	2 074 751	20.8	1 266 344	339 092	39 104
	20 largest firms .....	3 821	2 716 318	27.2	1 563 693	416 112	48 449
	50 largest firms .....	4 347	3 220 649	32.3	1 793 569	467 070	56 986
561510	Travel agencies						
	<b>All firms</b> .....	<b>29 332</b>	<b>9 977 110</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>4 463 903</b>	<b>1 079 545</b>	<b>183 178</b>
	4 largest firms .....	2 816	1 630 926	16.3	1 035 699	279 513	31 076
	8 largest firms .....	3 496	2 074 751	20.8	1 266 344	339 092	39 104
	20 largest firms .....	3 821	2 716 318	27.2	1 563 693	416 112	48 449
	50 largest firms .....	4 347	3 220 649	32.3	1 793 569	467 070	56 986
56152	Tour operators						
	<b>All firms</b> .....	<b>3 501</b>	<b>2 782 285</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1 034 433</b>	<b>244 543</b>	<b>38 574</b>
	4 largest firms .....	20	200 903	7.2	85 313	29 256	3 026
	8 largest firms .....	114	363 569	13.1	133 533	41 656	5 009
	20 largest firms .....	143	650 341	23.4	237 129	68 938	8 479
	50 largest firms .....	213	1 022 620	36.8	389 655	103 945	14 104
561520	Tour operators						
	<b>All firms</b> .....	<b>3 501</b>	<b>2 782 285</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1 034 433</b>	<b>244 543</b>	<b>38 574</b>
	4 largest firms .....	20	200 903	7.2	85 313	29 256	3 026
	8 largest firms .....	114	363 569	13.1	133 533	41 656	5 009
	20 largest firms .....	143	650 341	23.4	237 129	68 938	8 479
	50 largest firms .....	213	1 022 620	36.8	389 655	103 945	14 104
56159	Other travel arrangement & reservation services						
	<b>All firms</b> .....	<b>3 745</b>	<b>8 724 645</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2 201 055</b>	<b>554 657</b>	<b>78 752</b>
	4 largest firms .....	209	3 736 432	42.8	771 804	201 398	15 624
	8 largest firms .....	287	4 395 044	50.4	942 045	247 458	24 988
	20 largest firms .....	418	5 257 927	60.3	1 179 151	304 176	33 838
	50 largest firms .....	728	6 208 360	71.2	1 465 358	374 756	44 872
561591	Convention & visitors bureaus						
	<b>All firms</b> .....	<b>975</b>	<b>852 418</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>217 941</b>	<b>51 726</b>	<b>10 236</b>
	4 largest firms .....	17	128 585	15.1	12 162	2 992	517
	8 largest firms .....	28	193 757	22.7	31 414	7 575	1 472
	20 largest firms .....	44	315 153	37.0	70 456	17 174	3 464
	50 largest firms .....	94	479 830	56.3	115 270	28 144	5 347
561599	All other travel arrangement & reservation services						
	<b>All firms</b> .....	<b>2 770</b>	<b>7 872 227</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1 983 114</b>	<b>502 931</b>	<b>68 516</b>
	4 largest firms .....	209	3 736 432	47.5	771 804	201 398	15 624
	8 largest firms .....	287	4 395 044	55.8	942 045	247 458	24 988
	20 largest firms .....	427	5 252 619	66.7	1 188 496	306 660	34 213
	50 largest firms .....	721	6 151 306	78.1	1 475 885	377 890	44 644
5616	Investigation & security services						
	<b>All firms</b> .....	<b>21 494</b>	<b>20 444 077</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>10 697 581</b>	<b>2 527 164</b>	<b>682 891</b>
	4 largest firms .....	1 115	3 980 696	19.5	2 030 191	495 987	113 285
	8 largest firms .....	1 988	5 921 181	29.0	3 150 025	769 994	176 005
	20 largest firms .....	2 448	7 835 614	38.3	4 242 263	1 027 549	247 835
	50 largest firms .....	2 902	9 630 048	47.1	5 219 289	1 259 047	308 744
56161	Investigation, guard, & armored car services						
	<b>All firms</b> .....	<b>12 539</b>	<b>12 370 414</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>7 759 442</b>	<b>1 830 958</b>	<b>560 976</b>
	4 largest firms .....	869	2 759 974	22.3	1 822 795	437 439	119 268
	8 largest firms .....	1 245	3 743 355	30.3	2 431 624	589 729	159 606
	20 largest firms .....	1 520	4 966 744	40.2	3 253 701	782 676	209 651
	50 largest firms .....	1 810	6 044 264	48.9	3 962 083	948 176	261 706
561611	Investigation services						
	<b>All firms</b> .....	<b>5 077</b>	<b>1 819 015</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>833 846</b>	<b>189 827</b>	<b>50 782</b>
	4 largest firms .....	20	130 738	7.2	53 631	13 466	2 525
	8 largest firms .....	29	183 040	10.1	83 440	19 985	3 794
	20 largest firms .....	56	285 795	15.7	145 999	34 304	7 069
	50 largest firms .....	110	439 093	24.1	224 359	52 756	11 327

**Table 6. Concentration by Largest Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only firms and establishments with payroll. Includes data for establishments classified in Sector 56, Administrative and Support and Waste Management and Remediation Services only. See introductory text for a description of establishments in this sector. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For method of assignment to categories shown, see Appendix C]

NAICS code	Kind of business or operation and largest firms based on receipts	Establishments (number)	Receipts		Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)
			Amount (\$1,000)	As percent of total			
<b>56</b>	<b>ADMINISTRATIVE &amp; SUPPORT &amp; WASTE MANAGEMENT &amp; REMEDIATION SERVICES—Con.</b>						
<b>561</b>	<b>Administrative &amp; support services—Con.</b>						
561612	Security guards & patrol services						
	<b>All firms</b> .....	<b>6 644</b>	<b>9 132 633</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>6 256 064</b>	<b>1 485 163</b>	<b>476 995</b>
	4 largest firms .....	769	2 583 526	28.3	1 793 319	434 896	117 819
	8 largest firms .....	946	3 256 073	35.7	2 289 731	558 479	158 366
	20 largest firms .....	1 121	4 188 816	45.9	2 975 441	716 145	204 305
	50 largest firms .....	1 285	4 983 949	54.6	3 519 413	844 618	242 146
561613	Armored car services						
	<b>All firms</b> .....	<b>818</b>	<b>1 418 766</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>669 532</b>	<b>155 968</b>	<b>33 199</b>
	4 largest firms .....	459	937 687	66.1	432 445	103 359	20 223
	8 largest firms .....	503	1 107 676	78.1	521 848	120 710	24 710
	20 largest firms .....	551	1 247 461	87.9	586 722	136 214	28 254
	50 largest firms .....	608	1 357 333	95.7	639 710	149 021	31 069
56162	Security systems services						
	<b>All firms</b> .....	<b>8 955</b>	<b>8 073 663</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2 938 139</b>	<b>696 206</b>	<b>121 915</b>
	4 largest firms .....	861	2 575 001	31.9	1 091 381	270 114	48 009
	8 largest firms .....	1 014	3 304 198	40.9	1 253 305	309 642	52 933
	20 largest firms .....	1 192	3 963 586	49.1	1 486 467	363 852	60 782
	50 largest firms .....	1 273	4 508 949	55.8	1 692 674	412 276	69 950
561621	Security systems services (except locksmiths)						
	<b>All firms</b> .....	<b>5 156</b>	<b>6 992 346</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2 602 492</b>	<b>619 130</b>	<b>107 414</b>
	4 largest firms .....	861	2 575 001	36.8	1 091 381	270 114	48 009
	8 largest firms .....	1 014	3 304 198	47.3	1 253 305	309 642	52 933
	20 largest firms .....	1 191	3 962 086	56.7	1 485 867	363 691	60 768
	50 largest firms .....	1 272	4 507 449	64.5	1 692 074	412 115	69 936
561622	Locksmiths						
	<b>All firms</b> .....	<b>3 799</b>	<b>1 081 317</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>335 647</b>	<b>77 076</b>	<b>14 501</b>
	4 largest firms .....	9	35 221	3.3	6 908	1 534	326
	8 largest firms .....	18	57 933	5.4	15 944	2 833	462
	20 largest firms .....	42	97 613	9.0	30 449	6 351	896
	50 largest firms .....	91	163 263	15.1	52 164	10 980	1 553
5617	Services to buildings & dwellings						
	<b>All firms</b> .....	<b>80 807</b>	<b>29 914 507</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>13 316 571</b>	<b>3 047 558</b>	<b>1 046 016</b>
	4 largest firms .....	1 181	2 621 540	8.8	1 338 541	311 597	91 157
	8 largest firms .....	1 673	3 940 577	13.2	1 883 361	444 877	125 213
	20 largest firms .....	2 221	5 333 544	17.8	2 456 343	587 139	160 982
	50 largest firms .....	2 836	7 053 640	23.6	3 340 272	794 604	222 372
56171	Exterminating & pest control services						
	<b>All firms</b> .....	<b>11 062</b>	<b>4 910 668</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1 930 155</b>	<b>425 727</b>	<b>81 214</b>
	4 largest firms .....	835	1 234 993	25.1	468 488	104 459	17 849
	8 largest firms .....	1 022	1 471 106	30.0	560 694	124 826	20 902
	20 largest firms .....	1 286	1 849 479	37.7	710 088	159 365	26 193
	50 largest firms .....	1 521	2 144 167	43.7	833 461	188 481	30 421
561710	Exterminating & pest control services						
	<b>All firms</b> .....	<b>11 062</b>	<b>4 910 668</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1 930 155</b>	<b>425 727</b>	<b>81 214</b>
	4 largest firms .....	835	1 234 993	25.1	468 488	104 459	17 849
	8 largest firms .....	1 022	1 471 106	30.0	560 694	124 826	20 902
	20 largest firms .....	1 286	1 849 479	37.7	710 088	159 365	26 193
	50 largest firms .....	1 521	2 144 167	43.7	833 461	188 481	30 421
56172	Janitorial services						
	<b>All firms</b> .....	<b>55 157</b>	<b>21 127 932</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>10 106 178</b>	<b>2 353 716</b>	<b>892 290</b>
	4 largest firms .....	239	2 185 950	10.3	1 100 247	262 955	84 008
	8 largest firms .....	935	3 084 122	14.6	1 601 901	384 221	121 565
	20 largest firms .....	1 404	4 324 936	20.5	2 144 318	520 610	153 760
	50 largest firms .....	1 788	5 745 049	27.2	2 931 306	705 853	216 279
561720	Janitorial services						
	<b>All firms</b> .....	<b>55 157</b>	<b>21 127 932</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>10 106 178</b>	<b>2 353 716</b>	<b>892 290</b>
	4 largest firms .....	239	2 185 950	10.3	1 100 247	262 955	84 008
	8 largest firms .....	935	3 084 122	14.6	1 601 901	384 221	121 565
	20 largest firms .....	1 404	4 324 936	20.5	2 144 318	520 610	153 760
	50 largest firms .....	1 788	5 745 049	27.2	2 931 306	705 853	216 279
56174	Carpet & upholstery cleaning services						
	<b>All firms</b> .....	<b>9 282</b>	<b>2 156 041</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>729 490</b>	<b>155 501</b>	<b>47 065</b>
	4 largest firms .....	67	135 664	6.3	48 608	9 506	1 945
	8 largest firms .....	71	170 155	7.9	60 281	12 089	2 734
	20 largest firms .....	107	239 236	11.1	91 995	18 701	3 686
	50 largest firms .....	153	339 484	15.7	127 712	26 792	5 569

**Table 6. Concentration by Largest Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only firms and establishments with payroll. Includes data for establishments classified in Sector 56, Administrative and Support and Waste Management and Remediation Services only. See introductory text for a description of establishments in this sector. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For method of assignment to categories shown, see Appendix C]

NAICS code	Kind of business or operation and largest firms based on receipts	Establishments (number)	Receipts		Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)
			Amount (\$1,000)	As percent of total			
<b>56</b>	<b>ADMINISTRATIVE &amp; SUPPORT &amp; WASTE MANAGEMENT &amp; REMEDIATION SERVICES—Con.</b>						
<b>561</b>	<b>Administrative &amp; support services—Con.</b>						
561740	Carpet & upholstery cleaning services						
	<b>All firms</b> .....	<b>9 282</b>	<b>2 156 041</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>729 490</b>	<b>155 501</b>	<b>47 065</b>
	4 largest firms .....	67	135 664	6.3	48 608	9 506	1 945
	8 largest firms .....	71	170 155	7.9	60 281	12 089	2 734
	20 largest firms .....	107	239 236	11.1	91 995	18 701	3 686
	50 largest firms .....	153	339 484	15.7	127 712	26 792	5 569
56179	Other services to buildings & dwellings						
	<b>All firms</b> .....	<b>5 306</b>	<b>1 719 866</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>550 748</b>	<b>112 614</b>	<b>25 447</b>
	4 largest firms .....	29	104 044	6.0	41 278	10 230	1 422
	8 largest firms .....	33	135 094	7.9	48 263	11 590	1 621
	20 largest firms .....	50	201 657	11.7	73 312	16 817	2 341
	50 largest firms .....	84	302 751	17.6	109 138	24 112	3 647
561790	Other services to buildings & dwellings						
	<b>All firms</b> .....	<b>5 306</b>	<b>1 719 866</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>550 748</b>	<b>112 614</b>	<b>25 447</b>
	4 largest firms .....	29	104 044	6.0	41 278	10 230	1 422
	8 largest firms .....	33	135 094	7.9	48 263	11 590	1 621
	20 largest firms .....	50	201 657	11.7	73 312	16 817	2 341
	50 largest firms .....	84	302 751	17.6	109 138	24 112	3 647
5619	Other support services						
	<b>All firms</b> .....	<b>26 630</b>	<b>26 958 395</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>7 446 123</b>	<b>1 715 693</b>	<b>360 123</b>
	4 largest firms .....	373	1 321 570	4.9	579 330	157 147	61 405
	8 largest firms .....	427	2 137 088	7.9	693 263	184 655	64 907
	20 largest firms .....	739	3 750 611	13.9	980 427	258 502	79 519
	50 largest firms .....	935	5 719 591	21.2	1 503 960	379 331	107 234
56191	Packaging & labeling services						
	<b>All firms</b> .....	<b>2 331</b>	<b>4 015 318</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1 073 373</b>	<b>245 550</b>	<b>56 658</b>
	4 largest firms .....	8	439 815	11.0	66 083	16 696	2 568
	8 largest firms .....	13	656 428	16.3	136 613	33 716	8 056
	20 largest firms .....	32	1 117 020	27.8	240 764	60 444	12 262
	50 largest firms .....	78	1 729 410	43.1	404 649	99 496	19 897
561910	Packaging & labeling services						
	<b>All firms</b> .....	<b>2 331</b>	<b>4 015 318</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1 073 373</b>	<b>245 550</b>	<b>56 658</b>
	4 largest firms .....	8	439 815	11.0	66 083	16 696	2 568
	8 largest firms .....	13	656 428	16.3	136 613	33 716	8 056
	20 largest firms .....	32	1 117 020	27.8	240 764	60 444	12 262
	50 largest firms .....	78	1 729 410	43.1	404 649	99 496	19 897
56192	Convention & trade show organizers						
	<b>All firms</b> .....	<b>3 978</b>	<b>6 260 217</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1 733 219</b>	<b>399 256</b>	<b>72 443</b>
	4 largest firms .....	68	1 007 850	16.1	361 463	92 478	16 151
	8 largest firms .....	84	1 439 099	23.0	413 334	106 709	17 391
	20 largest firms .....	160	1 917 759	30.6	571 940	141 030	26 365
	50 largest firms .....	207	2 530 778	40.4	744 981	181 216	32 445
561920	Convention & trade show organizers						
	<b>All firms</b> .....	<b>3 978</b>	<b>6 260 217</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1 733 219</b>	<b>399 256</b>	<b>72 443</b>
	4 largest firms .....	68	1 007 850	16.1	361 463	92 478	16 151
	8 largest firms .....	84	1 439 099	23.0	413 334	106 709	17 391
	20 largest firms .....	160	1 917 759	30.6	571 940	141 030	26 365
	50 largest firms .....	207	2 530 778	40.4	744 981	181 216	32 445
56199	All other support services						
	<b>All firms</b> .....	<b>20 321</b>	<b>16 682 860</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>4 639 531</b>	<b>1 070 887</b>	<b>231 022</b>
	4 largest firms .....	373	1 057 158	6.3	308 295	86 020	47 871
	8 largest firms .....	536	1 645 397	9.9	401 937	111 415	56 145
	20 largest firms .....	709	2 825 847	16.9	743 277	194 923	70 883
	50 largest firms .....	941	4 201 717	25.2	1 134 917	283 749	84 146
561990	All other support services						
	<b>All firms</b> .....	<b>20 321</b>	<b>16 682 860</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>4 639 531</b>	<b>1 070 887</b>	<b>231 022</b>
	4 largest firms .....	373	1 057 158	6.3	308 295	86 020	47 871
	8 largest firms .....	536	1 645 397	9.9	401 937	111 415	56 145
	20 largest firms .....	709	2 825 847	16.9	743 277	194 923	70 883
	50 largest firms .....	941	4 201 717	25.2	1 134 917	283 749	84 146
5619901	Trading stamp services						
	<b>All firms</b> .....	<b>80</b>	<b>115 625</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>26 791</b>	<b>7 662</b>	<b>909</b>
	4 largest firms .....	17	74 684	64.6	9 421	2 353	260
	8 largest firms .....	21	91 817	79.4	17 629	5 413	511
	20 largest firms .....	38	108 171	93.6	24 540	7 142	780
	50 largest firms .....	71	115 350	99.8	26 677	7 648	893

**Table 6. Concentration by Largest Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only firms and establishments with payroll. Includes data for establishments classified in Sector 56, Administrative and Support and Waste Management and Remediation Services only. See introductory text for a description of establishments in this sector. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For method of assignment to categories shown, see Appendix C]

NAICS code	Kind of business or operation and largest firms based on receipts	Establishments (number)	Receipts		Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)
			Amount (\$1,000)	As percent of total			
<b>56</b>	<b>ADMINISTRATIVE &amp; SUPPORT &amp; WASTE MANAGEMENT &amp; REMEDIATION SERVICES—Con.</b>						
<b>561</b>	<b>Administrative &amp; support services—Con.</b>						
5619902	Water softening & conditioning services						
	<b>All firms</b> .....	<b>1 868</b>	<b>1 260 960</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>367 931</b>	<b>83 306</b>	<b>14 630</b>
	4 largest firms .....	76	189 598	15.0	55 157	12 167	1 705
	8 largest firms .....	99	245 778	19.5	72 843	16 037	2 205
	20 largest firms .....	131	330 698	26.2	96 286	21 336	2 995
	50 largest firms .....	179	452 151	35.9	131 355	29 465	4 150
5619903	Economic or industrial planning or development organization						
	<b>All firms</b> .....	<b>2 837</b>	<b>1 590 644</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>474 406</b>	<b>111 387</b>	<b>13 497</b>
	4 largest firms .....	13	205 932	12.9	39 337	9 038	751
	8 largest firms .....	17	285 659	18.0	54 931	12 895	1 207
	20 largest firms .....	29	395 187	24.8	98 483	25 398	2 143
	50 largest firms .....	62	549 401	34.5	131 586	32 562	2 882
5619909	Other miscellaneous support services						
	<b>All firms</b> .....	<b>15 536</b>	<b>13 715 631</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>3 770 403</b>	<b>868 532</b>	<b>201 986</b>
	4 largest firms .....	373	1 057 158	7.7	308 295	86 020	47 871
	8 largest firms .....	536	1 645 397	12.0	401 937	111 415	56 145
	20 largest firms .....	688	2 755 544	20.1	731 521	192 466	70 487
	50 largest firms .....	898	4 027 808	29.4	1 109 106	281 022	84 880
<b>562</b>	<b>Waste management &amp; remediation services</b>						
	<b>All firms</b> .....	<b>16 368</b>	<b>39 345 605</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>8 898 908</b>	<b>2 104 978</b>	<b>280 708</b>
	4 largest firms .....	1 187	14 532 559	36.9	2 735 666	695 155	81 430
	8 largest firms .....	1 443	17 098 621	43.5	3 263 171	825 428	96 658
	20 largest firms .....	1 646	19 897 504	50.6	3 915 555	980 410	112 813
	50 largest firms .....	1 834	21 948 345	55.8	4 344 412	1 082 222	124 928
5621	Waste collection						
	<b>All firms</b> .....	<b>8 324</b>	<b>20 144 673</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>4 565 955</b>	<b>1 092 430</b>	<b>152 744</b>
	4 largest firms .....	754	9 067 106	45.0	1 877 483	469 200	59 134
	8 largest firms .....	844	10 333 901	51.3	2 155 220	539 893	68 525
	20 largest firms .....	921	11 333 226	56.3	2 413 534	604 006	75 755
	50 largest firms .....	1 004	12 374 497	61.4	2 629 867	652 608	82 570
56211	Waste collection						
	<b>All firms</b> .....	<b>8 324</b>	<b>20 144 673</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>4 565 955</b>	<b>1 092 430</b>	<b>152 744</b>
	4 largest firms .....	754	9 067 106	45.0	1 877 483	469 200	59 134
	8 largest firms .....	844	10 333 901	51.3	2 155 220	539 893	68 525
	20 largest firms .....	921	11 333 226	56.3	2 413 534	604 006	75 755
	50 largest firms .....	1 004	12 374 497	61.4	2 629 867	652 608	82 570
562111	Solid waste collection						
	<b>All firms</b> .....	<b>7 083</b>	<b>18 211 495</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>4 048 032</b>	<b>970 502</b>	<b>137 049</b>
	4 largest firms .....	707	8 820 282	48.4	1 819 524	453 715	57 203
	8 largest firms .....	794	10 082 333	55.4	2 096 524	524 242	66 562
	20 largest firms .....	855	10 918 397	60.0	2 282 534	569 612	72 147
	50 largest firms .....	930	11 749 968	64.5	2 456 965	607 811	77 749
562112	Hazardous waste collection						
	<b>All firms</b> .....	<b>414</b>	<b>1 095 553</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>317 464</b>	<b>74 111</b>	<b>8 468</b>
	4 largest firms .....	29	308 553	28.2	110 742	28 508	2 764
	8 largest firms .....	44	466 762	42.6	147 229	36 497	3 825
	20 largest firms .....	74	665 077	60.7	198 850	48 426	5 174
	50 largest firms .....	116	870 039	79.4	254 509	59 705	6 442
562119	Other waste collection						
	<b>All firms</b> .....	<b>827</b>	<b>837 625</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>200 459</b>	<b>47 817</b>	<b>7 227</b>
	4 largest firms .....	27	232 718	27.8	39 633	10 545	1 374
	8 largest firms .....	35	282 885	33.8	51 292	13 069	1 653
	20 largest firms .....	48	382 331	45.6	77 335	19 306	2 562
	50 largest firms .....	81	514 668	61.4	117 799	29 941	3 823
5622	Waste treatment & disposal						
	<b>All firms</b> .....	<b>2 314</b>	<b>10 250 994</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1 933 074</b>	<b>465 257</b>	<b>53 328</b>
	4 largest firms .....	480	4 916 954	48.0	760 574	197 799	20 834
	8 largest firms .....	549	5 592 218	54.6	873 874	223 243	23 801
	20 largest firms .....	607	6 524 127	63.6	1 043 739	263 125	27 768
	50 largest firms .....	669	7 484 990	73.0	1 293 894	319 423	32 916
56221	Waste treatment & disposal						
	<b>All firms</b> .....	<b>2 314</b>	<b>10 250 994</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1 933 074</b>	<b>465 257</b>	<b>53 328</b>
	4 largest firms .....	480	4 916 954	48.0	760 574	197 799	20 834
	8 largest firms .....	549	5 592 218	54.6	873 874	223 243	23 801
	20 largest firms .....	607	6 524 127	63.6	1 043 739	263 125	27 768
	50 largest firms .....	669	7 484 990	73.0	1 293 894	319 423	32 916

**Table 6. Concentration by Largest Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only firms and establishments with payroll. Includes data for establishments classified in Sector 56, Administrative and Support and Waste Management and Remediation Services only. See introductory text for a description of establishments in this sector. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For method of assignment to categories shown, see Appendix C]

NAICS code	Kind of business or operation and largest firms based on receipts	Establishments (number)	Receipts		Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)
			Amount (\$1,000)	As percent of total			
<b>56</b>	<b>ADMINISTRATIVE &amp; SUPPORT &amp; WASTE MANAGEMENT &amp; REMEDIATION SERVICES—Con.</b>						
<b>562</b>	<b>Waste management &amp; remediation services—Con.</b>						
562211	Hazardous waste treatment & disposal						
	<b>All firms</b> .....	<b>512</b>	<b>2 877 982</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>745 133</b>	<b>180 085</b>	<b>17 816</b>
	4 largest firms .....	78	1 039 301	36.1	245 018	60 669	5 295
	8 largest firms .....	95	1 328 630	46.2	301 856	74 544	6 479
	20 largest firms .....	132	1 832 784	63.7	466 536	112 999	9 705
	50 largest firms .....	180	2 360 700	82.0	603 510	146 495	13 482
562212	Solid waste landfill						
	<b>All firms</b> .....	<b>1 403</b>	<b>5 493 433</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>887 078</b>	<b>209 672</b>	<b>27 454</b>
	4 largest firms .....	350	3 284 475	59.8	427 353	109 149	12 560
	8 largest firms .....	383	3 616 986	65.8	491 541	122 068	14 389
	20 largest firms .....	414	3 989 062	72.6	569 094	137 916	16 094
	50 largest firms .....	462	4 437 329	80.8	659 214	159 098	18 848
562213	Solid waste combustors & incinerators						
	<b>All firms</b> .....	<b>105</b>	<b>1 128 551</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>132 592</b>	<b>33 342</b>	<b>2 976</b>
	4 largest firms .....	23	800 790	71.0	86 385	22 907	1 801
	8 largest firms .....	31	955 607	84.7	100 964	25 349	1 993
	20 largest firms .....	43	1 080 866	95.8	119 951	30 425	2 508
	50 largest firms .....	75	1 123 486	99.6	131 233	33 035	2 888
562219	Other nonhazardous waste treatment & disposal						
	<b>All firms</b> .....	<b>294</b>	<b>751 028</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>168 271</b>	<b>42 158</b>	<b>5 082</b>
	4 largest firms .....	51	410 829	54.7	85 832	24 058	2 615
	8 largest firms .....	55	493 865	65.8	101 810	27 050	3 030
	20 largest firms .....	72	603 283	80.3	124 118	32 509	3 664
	50 largest firms .....	110	684 897	91.2	151 904	38 630	4 363
5629	Remediation & other waste management services						
	<b>All firms</b> .....	<b>5 730</b>	<b>8 949 938</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2 399 879</b>	<b>547 291</b>	<b>74 636</b>
	4 largest firms .....	62	2 440 355	27.3	479 675	120 983	10 167
	8 largest firms .....	117	2 967 038	33.2	625 977	154 108	13 798
	20 largest firms .....	218	3 585 996	40.1	795 935	193 203	18 303
	50 largest firms .....	359	4 255 062	47.5	962 360	233 130	23 023
56291	Remediation services						
	<b>All firms</b> .....	<b>1 677</b>	<b>5 689 662</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1 500 362</b>	<b>341 830</b>	<b>40 994</b>
	4 largest firms .....	30	2 300 247	40.4	456 966	111 314	9 041
	8 largest firms .....	56	2 657 305	46.7	552 945	134 541	11 406
	20 largest firms .....	137	3 044 812	53.5	654 856	158 690	13 740
	50 largest firms .....	208	3 499 547	61.5	783 456	187 994	17 415
562910	Remediation services						
	<b>All firms</b> .....	<b>1 677</b>	<b>5 689 662</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1 500 362</b>	<b>341 830</b>	<b>40 994</b>
	4 largest firms .....	30	2 300 247	40.4	456 966	111 314	9 041
	8 largest firms .....	56	2 657 305	46.7	552 945	134 541	11 406
	20 largest firms .....	137	3 044 812	53.5	654 856	158 690	13 740
	50 largest firms .....	208	3 499 547	61.5	783 456	187 994	17 415
56292	Materials recovery facility						
	<b>All firms</b> .....	<b>765</b>	<b>1 299 033</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>283 476</b>	<b>68 821</b>	<b>10 846</b>
	4 largest firms .....	37	397 141	30.6	78 732	21 719	2 339
	8 largest firms .....	50	483 049	37.2	91 526	24 611	2 676
	20 largest firms .....	74	609 545	46.9	125 416	32 882	3 952
	50 largest firms .....	105	790 444	60.8	165 173	41 902	5 528
562920	Materials recovery facility						
	<b>All firms</b> .....	<b>765</b>	<b>1 299 033</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>283 476</b>	<b>68 821</b>	<b>10 846</b>
	4 largest firms .....	37	397 141	30.6	78 732	21 719	2 339
	8 largest firms .....	50	483 049	37.2	91 526	24 611	2 676
	20 largest firms .....	74	609 545	46.9	125 416	32 882	3 952
	50 largest firms .....	105	790 444	60.8	165 173	41 902	5 528
56299	All other waste management services						
	<b>All firms</b> .....	<b>3 288</b>	<b>1 961 243</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>616 041</b>	<b>136 640</b>	<b>22 796</b>
	4 largest firms .....	74	294 967	15.0	97 360	22 132	3 097
	8 largest firms .....	94	377 410	19.2	120 562	27 122	3 765
	20 largest firms .....	145	519 188	26.5	169 026	38 577	5 297
	50 largest firms .....	187	713 774	36.4	227 687	51 316	6 954
562991	Septic tank & related services						
	<b>All firms</b> .....	<b>3 101</b>	<b>1 580 843</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>513 966</b>	<b>114 584</b>	<b>19 977</b>
	4 largest firms .....	87	250 306	15.8	94 860	22 029	3 333
	8 largest firms .....	114	299 109	18.9	110 253	25 651	3 734
	20 largest firms .....	133	390 630	24.7	143 240	32 829	4 862
	50 largest firms .....	168	513 267	32.5	185 143	41 944	6 123



**Table 6. Concentration by Largest Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only firms and establishments with payroll. Includes data for establishments classified in Sector 56, Administrative and Support and Waste Management and Remediation Services only. See introductory text for a description of establishments in this sector. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For method of assignment to categories shown, see Appendix C]

NAICS code	Kind of business or operation and largest firms based on receipts	Establishments (number)	Receipts		Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)
			Amount (\$1,000)	As percent of total			
<b>56</b>	<b>ADMINISTRATIVE &amp; SUPPORT &amp; WASTE MANAGEMENT &amp; REMEDIATION SERVICES—Con.</b>						
<b>562</b>	<b>Waste management &amp; remediation services—Con.</b>						
562998	All other miscellaneous waste management services						
	<b>All firms .....</b>	<b>187</b>	<b>380 400</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>102 075</b>	<b>22 056</b>	<b>2 819</b>
	4 largest firms .....	12	126 234	33.2	26 592	5 295	588
	8 largest firms .....	24	176 537	46.4	46 435	10 148	1 020
	20 largest firms .....	38	264 572	69.6	68 762	14 929	1 674
	50 largest firms .....	70	347 008	91.2	91 037	19 811	2 323