

**Table 6. Concentration by Largest Firms: 1992**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1987 and 1992 censuses, see appendix A]

| SIC code        | Kind of business and largest firms based on revenue | Establishments (number) | Revenue           |                     | Annual payroll   |                       | First-quarter payroll (\$1,000) | Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number) |
|-----------------|---|-------------------------|-------------------|---------------------|------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------|---|
|                 |   |                         | Amount (\$1,000)  | As percent of total | Amount (\$1,000) | As percent of revenue |                                 |   |
| <b>41</b>       | <b>PASSENGER TRANSPORTATION</b>                     |                         |                   |                     |                  |                       |                                 |   |
|                 | <b>Firms</b> .....                                  | <b>17 805</b>           | <b>12 649 307</b> | <b>100.0</b>        | <b>5 191 117</b> | <b>41.0</b>           | <b>1 245 956</b>                | <b>354 913</b>  |
|                 | 4 largest firms.....                                | 532                     | 1 427 678         | 11.3                | 723 906          | 50.7                  | 181 562                         | 40 936  |
|                 | 8 largest firms.....                                | 805                     | 1 970 291         | 15.6                | 959 393          | 48.7                  | 240 731                         | 60 059  |
|                 | 20 largest firms.....                               | 936                     | 2 620 729         | 20.7                | 1 230 516        | 47.0                  | 304 869                         | 74 079  |
|                 | 50 largest firms.....                               | 1 085                   | 3 429 147         | 27.1                | 1 625 659        | 47.4                  | 399 397                         | 92 470  |
| <b>411</b>      | <b>Local and Suburban Passenger Transportation</b>  |                         |                   |                     |                  |                       |                                 |   |
|                 | <b>Firms</b> .....                                  | <b>8 275</b>            | <b>5 968 003</b>  | <b>100.0</b>        | <b>2 623 812</b> | <b>44.0</b>           | <b>612 903</b>                  | <b>153 278</b>  |
|                 | 4 largest firms.....                                | 36                      | 449 036           | 7.5                 | 256 911          | 57.2                  | 60 005                          | 7 466   |
|                 | 8 largest firms.....                                | 99                      | 646 654           | 10.8                | 352 266          | 54.5                  | 82 121                          | 11 663  |
|                 | 20 largest firms.....                               | 183                     | 1 004 241         | 16.8                | 537 295          | 53.5                  | 125 184                         | 19 852  |
|                 | 50 largest firms.....                               | 292                     | 1 547 375         | 25.9                | 813 176          | 52.6                  | 190 951                         | 30 559  |
| <b>4111</b>     | <b>Local and Suburban Transit</b>                   |                         |                   |                     |                  |                       |                                 |   |
|                 | <b>Firms</b> .....                                  | <b>1 135</b>            | <b>1 363 966</b>  | <b>100.0</b>        | <b>837 711</b>   | <b>61.4</b>           | <b>198 901</b>                  | <b>37 653</b>   |
|                 | 4 largest firms.....                                | 62                      | 324 295           | 23.8                | 251 438          | 77.5                  | 59 670                          | 8 949   |
|                 | 8 largest firms.....                                | 75                      | 428 070           | 31.4                | 322 247          | 75.3                  | 76 190                          | 10 940  |
|                 | 20 largest firms.....                               | 102                     | 648 546           | 47.5                | 514 997          | 79.4                  | 121 106                         | 17 793  |
|                 | 50 largest firms.....                               | 140                     | 854 099           | 62.6                | 630 143          | 73.8                  | 149 324                         | 23 195  |
| <b>4119</b>     | <b>Other Local Passenger Transportation</b>         |                         |                   |                     |                  |                       |                                 |   |
|                 | <b>Firms</b> .....                                  | <b>7 140</b>            | <b>4 604 037</b>  | <b>100.0</b>        | <b>1 786 101</b> | <b>38.8</b>           | <b>414 002</b>                  | <b>115 625</b>  |
|                 | 4 largest firms.....                                | 35                      | 321 507           | 7.0                 | 118 391          | 36.8                  | 26 395                          | 4 312   |
|                 | 8 largest firms.....                                | 64                      | 469 089           | 10.2                | 143 092          | 30.5                  | 31 712                          | 5 260   |
|                 | 20 largest firms.....                               | 142                     | 729 780           | 15.9                | 241 026          | 33.0                  | 54 987                          | 9 793   |
|                 | 50 largest firms.....                               | 251                     | 1 127 291         | 24.5                | 384 857          | 34.1                  | 88 849                          | 16 577  |
| <b>4119 pt.</b> | <b>Sightseeing bus</b>                              |                         |                   |                     |                  |                       |                                 |   |
|                 | <b>Firms</b> .....                                  | <b>277</b>              | <b>342 076</b>    | <b>100.0</b>        | <b>103 682</b>   | <b>30.3</b>           | <b>22 332</b>                   | <b>5 565</b>  |
|                 | 4 largest firms.....                                | 12                      | 117 075           | 34.2                | 33 892           | 28.9                  | 7 825                           | 1 346   |
|                 | 8 largest firms.....                                | 31                      | 163 993           | 47.9                | 52 216           | 31.8                  | 11 487                          | 2 248   |
|                 | 20 largest firms.....                               | 51                      | 240 311           | 70.3                | 75 743           | 31.5                  | 16 926                          | 3 568   |
|                 | 50 largest firms.....                               | 89                      | 297 621           | 87.0                | 91 638           | 30.8                  | 19 821                          | 4 526   |
| <b>4119 pt.</b> | <b>Limousine service</b>                            |                         |                   |                     |                  |                       |                                 |   |
|                 | <b>Firms</b> .....                                  | <b>2 430</b>            | <b>964 188</b>    | <b>100.0</b>        | <b>278 142</b>   | <b>28.8</b>           | <b>63 860</b>                   | <b>20 739</b>   |
|                 | 4 largest firms.....                                | 13                      | 92 970            | 9.6                 | 27 788           | 29.9                  | 6 175                           | 1 289   |
|                 | 8 largest firms.....                                | 19                      | 149 244           | 15.5                | 37 948           | 25.4                  | 8 429                           | 1 861   |
|                 | 20 largest firms.....                               | 34                      | 248 917           | 25.8                | 63 618           | 25.6                  | 14 243                          | 3 117   |
|                 | 50 largest firms.....                               | 71                      | 383 428           | 39.8                | 105 254          | 27.5                  | 24 133                          | 5 394   |
| <b>4119 pt.</b> | <b>Ambulance or rescue service, except by air</b>   |                         |                   |                     |                  |                       |                                 |   |
|                 | <b>Firms</b> .....                                  | <b>3 070</b>            | <b>2 506 693</b>  | <b>100.0</b>        | <b>1 104 348</b> | <b>44.1</b>           | <b>255 664</b>                  | <b>66 885</b>   |
|                 | 4 largest firms.....                                | 35                      | 321 507           | 12.8                | 118 391          | 36.8                  | 26 395                          | 4 312   |
|                 | 8 largest firms.....                                | 64                      | 417 143           | 16.6                | 159 673          | 38.3                  | 36 053                          | 6 110   |
|                 | 20 largest firms.....                               | 133                     | 605 087           | 24.1                | 235 582          | 38.9                  | 55 199                          | 9 421   |
|                 | 50 largest firms.....                               | 243                     | 891 474           | 35.6                | 368 360          | 41.3                  | 85 164                          | 15 380  |
| <b>4119 pt.</b> | <b>Other local passenger transportation, n.e.c.</b> |                         |                   |                     |                  |                       |                                 |   |
|                 | <b>Firms</b> .....                                  | <b>1 363</b>            | <b>791 080</b>    | <b>100.0</b>        | <b>299 929</b>   | <b>37.9</b>           | <b>72 146</b>                   | <b>22 436</b>   |
|                 | 4 largest firms.....                                | 26                      | 91 741            | 11.6                | 16 557           | 18.0                  | 3 974                           | 1 076   |
|                 | 8 largest firms.....                                | 32                      | 128 480           | 16.2                | 30 343           | 23.6                  | 6 944                           | 1 951   |
|                 | 20 largest firms.....                               | 58                      | 203 855           | 25.8                | 57 423           | 28.2                  | 13 811                          | 3 721   |
|                 | 50 largest firms.....                               | 101                     | 316 802           | 40.0                | 102 910          | 32.5                  | 25 386                          | 7 067   |
| <b>412</b>      | <b>Taxicabs</b>                                     |                         |                   |                     |                  |                       |                                 |   |
|                 | <b>Firms</b> .....                                  | <b>3 337</b>            | <b>992 378</b>    | <b>100.0</b>        | <b>305 907</b>   | <b>30.8</b>           | <b>74 800</b>                   | <b>26 338</b>   |
|                 | 4 largest firms.....                                | 13                      | 99 835            | 10.1                | 30 754           | 30.8                  | 7 502                           | 2 018   |
|                 | 8 largest firms.....                                | 18                      | 158 195           | 15.9                | 44 608           | 28.2                  | 10 813                          | 2 910   |
|                 | 20 largest firms.....                               | 32                      | 246 087           | 24.8                | 68 139           | 27.7                  | 16 685                          | 4 336   |
|                 | 50 largest firms.....                               | 74                      | 364 022           | 36.7                | 97 906           | 26.9                  | 23 793                          | 6 137   |

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 6. Concentration by Largest Firms: 1992—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1987 and 1992 censuses, see appendix A]

| SIC code            | Kind of business and largest firms based on revenue  | Establishments (number) | Revenue            |                     | Annual payroll    |                       | First-quarter payroll (\$1,000) | Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number) |
|---------------------|--|-------------------------|--------------------|---------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------|---|
|                     |  |                         | Amount (\$1,000)   | As percent of total | Amount (\$1,000)  | As percent of revenue |                                 |   |
| <b>41</b>           | <b>PASSENGER TRANSPORTATION—Con.</b>                 |                         |                    |                     |                   |                       |                                 |   |
| <b>413, 4, 5, 7</b> | <b>Other Bus Transportation and Terminal Service</b> |                         |                    |                     |                   |                       |                                 |   |
|                     | <b>Firms</b> .....                                   | <b>6 193</b>            | <b>5 688 926</b>   | <b>100.0</b>        | <b>2 261 398</b>  | <b>39.8</b>           | <b>558 253</b>                  | <b>175 297</b>  |
|                     | 4 largest firms .....                                | 578                     | 1 223 320          | 21.5                | 547 019           | 44.7                  | 137 117                         | 37 346  |
|                     | 8 largest firms .....                                | 774                     | 1 657 911          | 29.1                | 731 609           | 44.1                  | 186 919                         | 53 174  |
|                     | 20 largest firms .....                               | 849                     | 2 043 715          | 35.9                | 915 592           | 44.8                  | 231 908                         | 64 348  |
|                     | 50 largest firms .....                               | 973                     | 2 487 766          | 43.7                | 1 092 632         | 43.9                  | 276 034                         | 75 304  |
| 413                 | Intercity and Rural Bus Service                      |                         |                    |                     |                   |                       |                                 |   |
|                     | <b>Firms</b> .....                                   | <b>607</b>              | <b>1 092 034</b>   | <b>100.0</b>        | <b>483 163</b>    | <b>44.2</b>           | <b>115 652</b>                  | <b>20 404</b>   |
|                     | 4 largest firms .....                                | 208                     | (D)                | (D)                 | (D)               | (D)                   | (D)                             | (D)   |
|                     | 8 largest firms .....                                | 240                     | 671 035            | 61.4                | 326 409           | 48.6                  | 79 520                          | 12 254  |
|                     | 20 largest firms .....                               | 260                     | 812 683            | 74.4                | 392 684           | 48.3                  | 94 675                          | 14 796  |
|                     | 50 largest firms .....                               | 305                     | 972 660            | 89.1                | 444 354           | 45.7                  | 106 193                         | 17 639  |
| 414                 | Charter Bus Service                                  |                         |                    |                     |                   |                       |                                 |   |
|                     | <b>Firms</b> .....                                   | <b>1 307</b>            | <b>1 269 082</b>   | <b>100.0</b>        | <b>393 784</b>    | <b>31.0</b>           | <b>86 304</b>                   | <b>24 604</b>   |
|                     | 4 largest firms .....                                | 17                      | 59 554             | 4.7                 | 15 733            | 26.4                  | 3 392                           | 743   |
|                     | 8 largest firms .....                                | 33                      | 109 936            | 8.7                 | 31 780            | 28.9                  | 6 979                           | 1 552   |
|                     | 20 largest firms .....                               | 58                      | 216 117            | 17.0                | 74 085            | 34.3                  | 16 714                          | 3 596   |
|                     | 50 largest firms .....                               | 109                     | 389 279            | 30.7                | 134 486           | 34.5                  | 29 491                          | 6 426   |
| 4141                | Local charter bus                                    |                         |                    |                     |                   |                       |                                 |   |
|                     | <b>Firms</b> .....                                   | <b>429</b>              | <b>375 221</b>     | <b>100.0</b>        | <b>124 635</b>    | <b>33.2</b>           | <b>28 649</b>                   | <b>7 699</b>  |
|                     | 4 largest firms .....                                | 4                       | 42 191             | 11.2                | 19 985            | 47.4                  | 4 770                           | 758   |
|                     | 8 largest firms .....                                | 8                       | 70 708             | 18.8                | 27 921            | 39.5                  | 6 494                           | 1 100   |
|                     | 20 largest firms .....                               | 23                      | 132 732            | 35.4                | 52 095            | 39.2                  | 11 772                          | 2 167   |
|                     | 50 largest firms .....                               | 53                      | 222 657            | 59.3                | 80 668            | 36.2                  | 18 362                          | 4 060   |
| 4142                | Charter bus, except local                            |                         |                    |                     |                   |                       |                                 |   |
|                     | <b>Firms</b> .....                                   | <b>878</b>              | <b>893 861</b>     | <b>100.0</b>        | <b>269 149</b>    | <b>30.1</b>           | <b>57 655</b>                   | <b>16 905</b>   |
|                     | 4 largest firms .....                                | 17                      | 59 554             | 6.7                 | 15 733            | 26.4                  | 3 392                           | 743   |
|                     | 8 largest firms .....                                | 27                      | 109 269            | 12.2                | 32 475            | 29.7                  | 7 299                           | 1 537   |
|                     | 20 largest firms .....                               | 52                      | 195 577            | 21.9                | 64 364            | 32.9                  | 13 991                          | 3 183   |
|                     | 50 largest firms .....                               | 107                     | 339 321            | 38.0                | 106 906           | 31.5                  | 23 117                          | 5 660   |
| 415                 | School buses   |                         |                    |                     |                   |                       |                                 |   |
|                     | <b>Firms</b> .....                                   | <b>4 260</b>            | <b>3 315 313</b>   | <b>100.0</b>        | <b>1 379 955</b>  | <b>41.6</b>           | <b>355 205</b>                  | <b>130 093</b>  |
|                     | 4 largest firms .....                                | 514                     | 928 590            | 28.0                | 384 546           | 41.4                  | 102 759                         | 37 262  |
|                     | 8 largest firms .....                                | 569                     | 1 174 584          | 35.4                | 504 795           | 43.0                  | 131 866                         | 46 799  |
|                     | 20 largest firms .....                               | 623                     | 1 431 326          | 43.2                | 619 363           | 43.3                  | 162 008                         | 54 417  |
|                     | 50 largest firms .....                               | 758                     | 1 727 169          | 52.1                | 745 048           | 43.1                  | 193 659                         | 64 897  |
| 417                 | Bus terminal and service facilities                  |                         |                    |                     |                   |                       |                                 |   |
|                     | <b>Firms</b> .....                                   | <b>19</b>               | <b>12 497</b>      | <b>100.0</b>        | <b>4 496</b>      | <b>36.0</b>           | <b>1 092</b>                    | <b>196</b>  |
|                     | 4 largest firms .....                                | 9                       | 11 824             | 94.6                | 4 290             | 36.3                  | 1 017                           | 162   |
|                     | 8 largest firms .....                                | 13                      | 12 297             | 98.4                | 4 417             | 35.9                  | 1 054                           | 178   |
|                     | 20 largest firms .....                               | 19                      | 12 497             | 100.0               | 4 496             | 36.0                  | 1 092                           | 196   |
|                     | 50 largest firms .....                               | 19                      | 12 497             | 100.0               | 4 496             | 36.0                  | 1 092                           | 196   |
| <b>42</b>           | <b>MOTOR FREIGHT TRANSPORTATION AND WAREHOUSING</b>  |                         |                    |                     |                   |                       |                                 |   |
|                     | <b>Firms</b> .....                                   | <b>110 908</b>          | <b>143 794 366</b> | <b>100.0</b>        | <b>39 895 651</b> | <b>27.7</b>           | <b>9 196 480</b>                | <b>1 580 095</b>  |
|                     | 4 largest firms .....                                | 2 459                   | 23 539 125         | 16.4                | 9 791 671         | 41.6                  | 2 318 297                       | 325 242   |
|                     | 8 largest firms .....                                | 2 819                   | 29 222 614         | 20.3                | 10 912 346        | 37.3                  | 2 588 801                       | 361 780   |
|                     | 20 largest firms .....                               | 4 235                   | 38 376 448         | 26.7                | 13 665 638        | 35.6                  | 3 223 067                       | 446 307   |
|                     | 50 largest firms .....                               | 6 539                   | 46 379 087         | 32.3                | 15 643 494        | 33.7                  | 3 695 193                       | 517 003   |
| <b>421</b>          | <b>Trucking and Courier Services, Except Air</b>     |                         |                    |                     |                   |                       |                                 |   |
|                     | <b>Firms</b> .....                                   | <b>101 169</b>          | <b>135 436 985</b> | <b>100.0</b>        | <b>37 760 025</b> | <b>27.9</b>           | <b>8 691 103</b>                | <b>1 484 655</b>  |
|                     | 4 largest firms .....                                | 2 455                   | 23 534 550         | 17.4                | 9 790 201         | 41.6                  | 2 317 930                       | 325 168   |
|                     | 8 largest firms .....                                | 2 814                   | 29 213 282         | 21.6                | 10 910 481        | 37.3                  | 2 588 336                       | 361 693   |
|                     | 20 largest firms .....                               | 4 176                   | 38 114 293         | 28.1                | 13 571 709        | 35.6                  | 3 199 077                       | 442 057   |
|                     | 50 largest firms .....                               | 5 400                   | 45 619 911         | 33.7                | 15 513 639        | 34.0                  | 3 657 649                       | 509 597   |
| 4212                | Local Trucking Without Storage                       |                         |                    |                     |                   |                       |                                 |   |
|                     | <b>Firms</b> .....                                   | <b>49 870</b>           | <b>33 554 382</b>  | <b>100.0</b>        | <b>8 043 459</b>  | <b>24.0</b>           | <b>1 799 468</b>                | <b>354 742</b>  |
|                     | 4 largest firms .....                                | 459                     | 4 048 953          | 12.1                | 937 755           | 23.2                  | 226 211                         | 30 401  |
|                     | 8 largest firms .....                                | 533                     | 4 632 688          | 13.8                | 1 089 834         | 23.5                  | 263 540                         | 35 118  |
|                     | 20 largest firms .....                               | 636                     | 5 518 635          | 16.4                | 1 262 884         | 22.9                  | 298 640                         | 41 175  |
|                     | 50 largest firms .....                               | 885                     | 6 597 149          | 19.7                | 1 503 397         | 22.8                  | 354 186                         | 50 158  |
| 4212 pt.            | Household goods moving                               |                         |                    |                     |                   |                       |                                 |   |
|                     | <b>Firms</b> .....                                   | <b>2 566</b>            | <b>660 685</b>     | <b>100.0</b>        | <b>195 883</b>    | <b>29.6</b>           | <b>42 556</b>                   | <b>13 237</b>   |
|                     | 4 largest firms .....                                | 19                      | 74 016             | 11.2                | 18 874            | 25.5                  | 4 159                           | 694   |
|                     | 8 largest firms .....                                | 23                      | 102 835            | 15.6                | 23 144            | 22.5                  | 5 155                           | 1 021   |
|                     | 20 largest firms .....                               | 50                      | 163 531            | 24.8                | 43 358            | 26.5                  | 9 620                           | 1 812   |
|                     | 50 largest firms .....                               | 83                      | 227 559            | 34.4                | 60 277            | 26.5                  | 13 696                          | 2 729   |

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 6. Concentration by Largest Firms: 1992—Con.**

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| SIC code   | Kind of business and largest firms based on revenue      | Establishments (number) | Revenue           |                     | Annual payroll    |                       | First-quarter payroll (\$1,000) | Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number) |
|------------|--|-------------------------|-------------------|---------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------|---|
|            |  |                         | Amount (\$1,000)  | As percent of total | Amount (\$1,000)  | As percent of revenue |                                 |   |
| <b>42</b>  | <b>MOTOR FREIGHT TRANSPORTATION AND WAREHOUSING—Con.</b> |                         |                   |                     |                   |                       |                                 |   |
| <b>421</b> | <b>Trucking and Courier Services, Except Air—Con.</b>    |                         |                   |                     |                   |                       |                                 |   |
| 4212       | Local Trucking Without Storage—Con.                      |                         |                   |                     |                   |                       |                                 |   |
| 4212 pt.   | General freight  |                         |                   |                     |                   |                       |                                 |   |
|            | <b>Firms .....</b>                                       | <b>12 186</b>           | <b>8 403 794</b>  | <b>100.0</b>        | <b>2 249 680</b>  | <b>26.8</b>           | <b>522 352</b>                  | <b>97 594</b>   |
|            | 4 largest firms .....                                    | 156                     | 759 815           | 9.0                 | 264 625           | 34.8                  | 64 814                          | 7 895   |
|            | 8 largest firms .....                                    | 187                     | 991 693           | 11.8                | 302 754           | 30.5                  | 73 360                          | 9 355   |
|            | 20 largest firms .....                                   | 236                     | 1 321 786         | 15.7                | 365 091           | 27.6                  | 86 896                          | 11 933  |
|            | 50 largest firms .....                                   | 357                     | 1 762 069         | 21.0                | 474 027           | 26.9                  | 113 806                         | 16 412  |
| 4212 pt.   | Garbage and trash collection                             |                         |                   |                     |                   |                       |                                 |   |
|            | <b>Firms .....</b>                                       | <b>7 405</b>            | <b>10 984 763</b> | <b>100.0</b>        | <b>2 473 305</b>  | <b>22.5</b>           | <b>576 868</b>                  | <b>94 054</b>   |
|            | 4 largest firms .....                                    | 362                     | 3 794 184         | 34.5                | 793 063           | 20.9                  | 190 532                         | 25 977  |
|            | 8 largest firms .....                                    | 405                     | 4 176 090         | 38.0                | 887 766           | 21.3                  | 213 313                         | 29 122  |
|            | 20 largest firms .....                                   | 483                     | 4 610 919         | 42.0                | 993 457           | 21.5                  | 237 876                         | 33 312  |
|            | 50 largest firms .....                                   | 526                     | 5 231 344         | 47.6                | 1 113 439         | 21.3                  | 264 561                         | 37 025  |
| 4212 pt.   | Dump trucking  |                         |                   |                     |                   |                       |                                 |   |
|            | <b>Firms .....</b>                                       | <b>13 383</b>           | <b>6 807 458</b>  | <b>100.0</b>        | <b>1 417 880</b>  | <b>20.8</b>           | <b>277 238</b>                  | <b>66 956</b>   |
|            | 4 largest firms .....                                    | 31                      | 200 292           | 2.9                 | 31 471            | 15.7                  | 7 301                           | 971   |
|            | 8 largest firms .....                                    | 54                      | 289 854           | 4.3                 | 46 318            | 16.0                  | 10 644                          | 1 491   |
|            | 20 largest firms .....                                   | 72                      | 490 017           | 7.2                 | 75 340            | 15.4                  | 16 432                          | 2 434   |
|            | 50 largest firms .....                                   | 106                     | 814 458           | 12.0                | 133 835           | 16.4                  | 28 780                          | 4 370   |
| 4212 pt.   | Other local trucking without storage                     |                         |                   |                     |                   |                       |                                 |   |
|            | <b>Firms .....</b>                                       | <b>14 330</b>           | <b>6 697 682</b>  | <b>100.0</b>        | <b>1 706 711</b>  | <b>25.5</b>           | <b>380 454</b>                  | <b>82 901</b>   |
|            | 4 largest firms .....                                    | 42                      | 301 168           | 4.5                 | 69 453            | 23.1                  | 10 743                          | 2 295   |
|            | 8 largest firms .....                                    | 87                      | 448 265           | 6.7                 | 100 441           | 22.4                  | 18 121                          | 3 513   |
|            | 20 largest firms .....                                   | 115                     | 670 529           | 10.0                | 150 494           | 22.4                  | 31 791                          | 5 507   |
|            | 50 largest firms .....                                   | 172                     | 1 012 492         | 15.1                | 228 068           | 22.5                  | 50 005                          | 8 468   |
| 4212 pt.   | Hazardous materials                                      |                         |                   |                     |                   |                       |                                 |   |
|            | <b>Firms .....</b>                                       | <b>1 279</b>            | <b>884 791</b>    | <b>100.0</b>        | <b>238 148</b>    | <b>26.9</b>           | <b>56 784</b>                   | <b>9 270</b>  |
|            | 4 largest firms .....                                    | 9                       | 69 431            | 7.8                 | 14 436            | 20.8                  | 4 616                           | 560   |
|            | 8 largest firms .....                                    | 22                      | 119 675           | 13.5                | 33 392            | 27.9                  | 8 932                           | 1 236   |
|            | 20 largest firms .....                                   | 47                      | 241 577           | 27.3                | 62 335            | 25.8                  | 15 698                          | 2 172   |
|            | 50 largest firms .....                                   | 86                      | 400 123           | 45.2                | 106 717           | 26.7                  | 26 383                          | 3 676   |
| 4212 pt.   | Agricultural products                                    |                         |                   |                     |                   |                       |                                 |   |
|            | <b>Firms .....</b>                                       | <b>6 203</b>            | <b>2 187 919</b>  | <b>100.0</b>        | <b>478 128</b>    | <b>21.9</b>           | <b>105 627</b>                  | <b>26 897</b>   |
|            | 4 largest firms .....                                    | 25                      | 81 369            | 3.7                 | 21 489            | 26.4                  | 6 311                           | 1 095   |
|            | 8 largest firms .....                                    | 29                      | 117 392           | 5.4                 | 27 891            | 23.8                  | 7 399                           | 1 342   |
|            | 20 largest firms .....                                   | 43                      | 201 802           | 9.2                 | 42 191            | 20.9                  | 10 549                          | 1 862   |
|            | 50 largest firms .....                                   | 74                      | 341 848           | 15.6                | 68 184            | 19.9                  | 15 643                          | 2 935   |
| 4212 pt.   | Other local trucking without storage, n.e.c.             |                         |                   |                     |                   |                       |                                 |   |
|            | <b>Firms .....</b>                                       | <b>6 848</b>            | <b>3 624 972</b>  | <b>100.0</b>        | <b>990 435</b>    | <b>27.3</b>           | <b>218 043</b>                  | <b>46 734</b>   |
|            | 4 largest firms .....                                    | 42                      | 301 168           | 8.3                 | 69 453            | 23.1                  | 10 743                          | 2 295   |
|            | 8 largest firms .....                                    | 73                      | 428 204           | 11.8                | 88 197            | 20.6                  | 14 955                          | 3 043   |
|            | 20 largest firms .....                                   | 93                      | 617 804           | 17.0                | 129 884           | 21.0                  | 24 398                          | 4 387   |
|            | 50 largest firms .....                                   | 133                     | 879 811           | 24.3                | 203 252           | 23.1                  | 41 032                          | 7 278   |
| 4213       | Trucking, Except Local                                   |                         |                   |                     |                   |                       |                                 |   |
|            | <b>Firms .....</b>                                       | <b>40 821</b>           | <b>78 357 536</b> | <b>100.0</b>        | <b>20 974 464</b> | <b>26.8</b>           | <b>4 807 742</b>                | <b>758 435</b>  |
|            | 4 largest firms .....                                    | 2 083                   | 8 275 059         | 10.6                | 3 724 861         | 45.0                  | 851 822                         | 96 089  |
|            | 8 largest firms .....                                    | 2 403                   | 12 326 156        | 15.7                | 4 821 129         | 39.1                  | 1 106 313                       | 131 835   |
|            | 20 largest firms .....                                   | 3 501                   | 19 169 615        | 24.5                | 6 546 427         | 34.2                  | 1 499 833                       | 183 237   |
|            | 50 largest firms .....                                   | 4 640                   | 25 397 033        | 32.4                | 8 381 421         | 33.0                  | 1 930 523                       | 246 551   |
| 4213 pt.   | Household goods moving                                   |                         |                   |                     |                   |                       |                                 |   |
|            | <b>Firms .....</b>                                       | <b>3 248</b>            | <b>7 432 560</b>  | <b>100.0</b>        | <b>1 354 103</b>  | <b>18.2</b>           | <b>301 626</b>                  | <b>61 592</b>   |
|            | 4 largest firms .....                                    | 36                      | 2 663 738         | 35.8                | 183 537           | 6.9                   | 45 123                          | 6 782   |
|            | 8 largest firms .....                                    | 84                      | 3 431 865         | 46.2                | 232 537           | 6.8                   | 56 206                          | 8 864   |
|            | 20 largest firms .....                                   | 169                     | 4 032 695         | 54.3                | 374 280           | 9.3                   | 88 429                          | 15 410  |
|            | 50 largest firms .....                                   | 281                     | 4 587 624         | 61.7                | 501 246           | 10.9                  | 116 065                         | 19 881  |
| 4213 pt.   | General freight trucking                                 |                         |                   |                     |                   |                       |                                 |   |
|            | <b>Firms .....</b>                                       | <b>25 014</b>           | <b>55 257 352</b> | <b>100.0</b>        | <b>15 879 651</b> | <b>28.7</b>           | <b>3 649 809</b>                | <b>553 202</b>  |
|            | 4 largest firms .....                                    | 2 071                   | 8 126 140         | 14.7                | 3 718 620         | 45.8                  | 850 345                         | 95 871  |
|            | 8 largest firms .....                                    | 2 766                   | 11 545 259        | 20.9                | 5 019 284         | 43.5                  | 1 148 254                       | 137 734   |
|            | 20 largest firms .....                                   | 3 560                   | 16 401 580        | 29.7                | 6 531 117         | 39.8                  | 1 489 067                       | 182 736   |
|            | 50 largest firms .....                                   | 4 358                   | 21 420 950        | 38.8                | 8 048 753         | 37.6                  | 1 850 450                       | 238 783   |

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 6. Concentration by Largest Firms: 1992—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1987 and 1992 censuses, see appendix A]

| SIC code   | Kind of business and largest firms based on revenue      | Establishments (number) | Revenue           |                     | Annual payroll   |                       | First-quarter payroll (\$1,000) | Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number) |
|------------|--|-------------------------|-------------------|---------------------|------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------|---|
|            |  |                         | Amount (\$1,000)  | As percent of total | Amount (\$1,000) | As percent of revenue |                                 |   |
| <b>42</b>  | <b>MOTOR FREIGHT TRANSPORTATION AND WAREHOUSING—Con.</b> |                         |                   |                     |                  |                       |                                 |   |
| <b>421</b> | <b>Trucking and Courier Services, Except Air—Con.</b>    |                         |                   |                     |                  |                       |                                 |   |
| 4213       | Trucking, Except Local—Con.                              |                         |                   |                     |                  |                       |                                 |   |
| 4213 pt.   | Other trucking, except local                             |                         |                   |                     |                  |                       |                                 |   |
|            | <b>Firms .....</b>                                       | <b>12 559</b>           | <b>15 667 624</b> | <b>100.0</b>        | <b>3 740 710</b> | <b>23.9</b>           | <b>856 307</b>                  | <b>143 641</b>  |
|            | 4 largest firms.....                                     | 227                     | 1 305 312         | 8.3                 | 415 504          | 31.8                  | 95 854                          | 10 216  |
|            | 8 largest firms.....                                     | 339                     | 1 844 787         | 11.8                | 494 770          | 26.8                  | 114 734                         | 12 789  |
|            | 20 largest firms.....                                    | 496                     | 2 918 864         | 18.6                | 749 802          | 25.7                  | 175 667                         | 21 597  |
|            | 50 largest firms.....                                    | 770                     | 4 236 017         | 27.0                | 1 039 746        | 24.5                  | 242 863                         | 32 991  |
| 4213 pt.   | Hazardous materials                                      |                         |                   |                     |                  |                       |                                 |   |
|            | <b>Firms .....</b>                                       | <b>1 666</b>            | <b>2 758 941</b>  | <b>100.0</b>        | <b>719 763</b>   | <b>26.1</b>           | <b>169 766</b>                  | <b>25 617</b>   |
|            | 4 largest firms.....                                     | 154                     | 439 558           | 15.9                | 116 205          | 26.4                  | 28 755                          | 4 243   |
|            | 8 largest firms.....                                     | 222                     | 653 175           | 23.7                | 186 311          | 28.5                  | 44 423                          | 6 608   |
|            | 20 largest firms.....                                    | 334                     | 1 030 666         | 37.4                | 276 200          | 26.8                  | 64 892                          | 9 468   |
|            | 50 largest firms.....                                    | 436                     | 1 493 849         | 54.1                | 377 367          | 25.3                  | 89 305                          | 12 978  |
| 4213 pt.   | Agricultural products                                    |                         |                   |                     |                  |                       |                                 |   |
|            | <b>Firms .....</b>                                       | <b>4 483</b>            | <b>3 303 974</b>  | <b>100.0</b>        | <b>664 945</b>   | <b>20.1</b>           | <b>146 237</b>                  | <b>30 518</b>   |
|            | 4 largest firms.....                                     | 4                       | 258 729           | 7.8                 | 53 110           | 20.5                  | 12 530                          | 2 145   |
|            | 8 largest firms.....                                     | 9                       | 385 304           | 11.7                | 71 966           | 18.7                  | 16 657                          | 2 833   |
|            | 20 largest firms.....                                    | 44                      | 621 673           | 18.8                | 112 270          | 18.1                  | 26 191                          | 4 436   |
|            | 50 largest firms.....                                    | 91                      | 958 753           | 29.0                | 178 140          | 18.6                  | 40 094                          | 6 717   |
| 4213 pt.   | Other trucking, except local, n.e.c.                     |                         |                   |                     |                  |                       |                                 |   |
|            | <b>Firms .....</b>                                       | <b>6 410</b>            | <b>9 604 709</b>  | <b>100.0</b>        | <b>2 356 002</b> | <b>24.5</b>           | <b>540 304</b>                  | <b>87 506</b>   |
|            | 4 largest firms.....                                     | 169                     | 1 251 091         | 13.0                | 377 306          | 30.2                  | 85 535                          | 8 910   |
|            | 8 largest firms.....                                     | 223                     | 1 720 616         | 17.9                | 463 423          | 26.9                  | 106 851                         | 11 215  |
|            | 20 largest firms.....                                    | 377                     | 2 559 163         | 26.6                | 653 623          | 25.5                  | 151 511                         | 18 880  |
|            | 50 largest firms.....                                    | 571                     | 3 535 546         | 36.8                | 845 881          | 23.9                  | 196 121                         | 25 815  |
| 4214       | Local Trucking With Storage                              |                         |                   |                     |                  |                       |                                 |   |
|            | <b>Firms .....</b>                                       | <b>4 512</b>            | <b>4 190 745</b>  | <b>100.0</b>        | <b>1 345 954</b> | <b>32.1</b>           | <b>303 473</b>                  | <b>64 417</b>   |
|            | 4 largest firms.....                                     | 38                      | 339 426           | 8.1                 | 47 747           | 14.1                  | 12 240                          | 2 066   |
|            | 8 largest firms.....                                     | 58                      | 445 897           | 10.6                | 76 691           | 17.2                  | 18 733                          | 3 123   |
|            | 20 largest firms.....                                    | 97                      | 637 876           | 15.2                | 138 219          | 21.7                  | 32 040                          | 5 359   |
|            | 50 largest firms.....                                    | 175                     | 997 647           | 23.8                | 252 342          | 25.3                  | 58 633                          | 9 753   |
| 4214 pt.   | Household goods moving                                   |                         |                   |                     |                  |                       |                                 |   |
|            | <b>Firms .....</b>                                       | <b>2 641</b>            | <b>2 175 138</b>  | <b>100.0</b>        | <b>702 729</b>   | <b>32.3</b>           | <b>154 664</b>                  | <b>36 483</b>   |
|            | 4 largest firms.....                                     | 45                      | 289 448           | 13.3                | 38 717           | 13.4                  | 9 855                           | 1 693   |
|            | 8 largest firms.....                                     | 59                      | 359 753           | 16.5                | 60 848           | 16.9                  | 14 012                          | 2 211   |
|            | 20 largest firms.....                                    | 75                      | 511 456           | 23.5                | 109 793          | 21.5                  | 24 974                          | 3 915   |
|            | 50 largest firms.....                                    | 153                     | 729 843           | 33.6                | 186 766          | 25.6                  | 42 438                          | 7 127   |
| 4214 pt.   | Other local trucking with storage                        |                         |                   |                     |                  |                       |                                 |   |
|            | <b>Firms .....</b>                                       | <b>1 871</b>            | <b>2 015 607</b>  | <b>100.0</b>        | <b>643 225</b>   | <b>31.9</b>           | <b>148 809</b>                  | <b>27 934</b>   |
|            | 4 largest firms.....                                     | 9                       | 134 718           | 6.7                 | 35 831           | 26.6                  | 8 243                           | 1 367   |
|            | 8 largest firms.....                                     | 16                      | 196 034           | 9.7                 | 49 881           | 25.4                  | 11 346                          | 2 083   |
|            | 20 largest firms.....                                    | 57                      | 352 575           | 17.5                | 101 492          | 28.8                  | 24 217                          | 4 218   |
|            | 50 largest firms.....                                    | 113                     | 611 679           | 30.3                | 183 322          | 30.0                  | 43 430                          | 6 957   |
| 4215       | Courier Services, Except by Air                          |                         |                   |                     |                  |                       |                                 |   |
|            | <b>Firms .....</b>                                       | <b>5 966</b>            | <b>19 334 322</b> | <b>100.0</b>        | <b>7 396 148</b> | <b>38.3</b>           | <b>1 780 420</b>                | <b>307 061</b>  |
|            | 4 largest firms.....                                     | 415                     | (D)               | (D)                 | (D)              | (D)                   | (D)                             | (D)   |
|            | 8 largest firms.....                                     | 512                     | (D)               | (D)                 | (D)              | (D)                   | (D)                             | (D)   |
|            | 20 largest firms.....                                    | 624                     | (D)               | (D)                 | (D)              | (D)                   | (D)                             | (D)   |
|            | 50 largest firms.....                                    | 729                     | (D)               | (D)                 | (D)              | (D)                   | (D)                             | (D)   |

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 6. Concentration by Largest Firms: 1992—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1987 and 1992 censuses, see appendix A]

| SIC code            | Kind of business and largest firms based on revenue      | Establishments (number) | Revenue           |                     | Annual payroll   |                       | First-quarter payroll (\$1,000) | Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number) |
|---------------------|--|-------------------------|-------------------|---------------------|------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------|---|
|                     |  |                         | Amount (\$1,000)  | As percent of total | Amount (\$1,000) | As percent of revenue |                                 |   |
| <b>42</b>           | <b>MOTOR FREIGHT TRANSPORTATION AND WAREHOUSING—Con.</b> |                         |                   |                     |                  |                       |                                 |   |
| <b>422</b>          | <b>Public Warehousing and Storage</b>                    |                         |                   |                     |                  |                       |                                 |   |
|                     | <b>Firms</b> .....                                       | <b>9 718</b>            | <b>8 329 899</b>  | <b>100.0</b>        | <b>2 127 267</b> | <b>25.5</b>           | <b>503 536</b>                  | <b>95 145</b>   |
|                     | 4 largest firms.....                                     | 1 280                   | 1 175 171         | 14.1                | 252 897          | 21.5                  | 63 415                          | 10 610  |
|                     | 8 largest firms.....                                     | 1 324                   | 1 621 828         | 19.5                | 356 174          | 22.0                  | 89 561                          | 14 692  |
|                     | 20 largest firms.....                                    | 1 487                   | 2 289 824         | 27.5                | 547 797          | 23.9                  | 135 926                         | 22 138  |
|                     | 50 largest firms.....                                    | 1 845                   | 2 966 684         | 35.6                | 707 157          | 23.8                  | 174 258                         | 28 248  |
| <b>4221</b>         | <b>Farm Products Warehousing and Storage</b>             |                         |                   |                     |                  |                       |                                 |   |
|                     | <b>Firms</b> .....                                       | <b>584</b>              | <b>656 468</b>    | <b>100.0</b>        | <b>129 615</b>   | <b>19.7</b>           | <b>30 655</b>                   | <b>6 497</b>  |
|                     | 4 largest firms.....                                     | 43                      | 136 995           | 20.9                | 13 905           | 10.2                  | 3 201                           | 608   |
|                     | 8 largest firms.....                                     | 86                      | 207 632           | 31.6                | 31 856           | 15.3                  | 7 672                           | 1 342   |
|                     | 20 largest firms.....                                    | 134                     | 325 193           | 49.5                | 55 345           | 17.0                  | 12 891                          | 2 443   |
|                     | 50 largest firms.....                                    | 190                     | 452 130           | 68.9                | 79 798           | 17.6                  | 19 127                          | 3 577   |
| <b>4222</b>         | <b>Refrigerated Warehousing and Storage</b>              |                         |                   |                     |                  |                       |                                 |   |
|                     | <b>Firms</b> .....                                       | <b>929</b>              | <b>1 744 807</b>  | <b>100.0</b>        | <b>463 927</b>   | <b>26.6</b>           | <b>110 893</b>                  | <b>18 963</b>   |
|                     | 4 largest firms.....                                     | 111                     | 494 149           | 28.3                | 111 981          | 22.7                  | 27 267                          | 4 242   |
|                     | 8 largest firms.....                                     | 135                     | 632 384           | 36.2                | 147 915          | 23.4                  | 37 456                          | 5 912   |
|                     | 20 largest firms.....                                    | 164                     | 793 595           | 45.5                | 197 355          | 24.9                  | 49 029                          | 7 667   |
|                     | 50 largest firms.....                                    | 252                     | 1 058 192         | 60.6                | 275 456          | 26.0                  | 67 284                          | 10 462  |
| <b>4225</b>         | <b>General Warehousing and Storage</b>                   |                         |                   |                     |                  |                       |                                 |   |
|                     | <b>Firms</b> .....                                       | <b>6 753</b>            | <b>3 919 158</b>  | <b>100.0</b>        | <b>983 107</b>   | <b>25.1</b>           | <b>232 637</b>                  | <b>49 091</b>   |
|                     | 4 largest firms.....                                     | 1 201                   | 745 163           | 19.0                | 151 515          | 20.3                  | 38 470                          | 7 381   |
|                     | 8 largest firms.....                                     | 1 229                   | 910 012           | 23.2                | 202 545          | 22.3                  | 51 183                          | 9 725   |
|                     | 20 largest firms.....                                    | 1 491                   | 1 146 711         | 29.3                | 270 313          | 23.6                  | 66 757                          | 12 870  |
|                     | 50 largest firms.....                                    | 1 599                   | 1 480 060         | 37.8                | 370 914          | 25.1                  | 89 449                          | 16 831  |
| <b>4225 pt.</b>     | <b>General goods warehousing</b>                         |                         |                   |                     |                  |                       |                                 |   |
|                     | <b>Firms</b> .....                                       | <b>2 251</b>            | <b>2 640 592</b>  | <b>100.0</b>        | <b>831 642</b>   | <b>31.5</b>           | <b>195 933</b>                  | <b>37 814</b>   |
|                     | 4 largest firms.....                                     | 88                      | 388 020           | 14.7                | 136 741          | 35.2                  | 33 648                          | 6 056   |
|                     | 8 largest firms.....                                     | 115                     | 523 760           | 19.8                | 175 403          | 33.5                  | 43 546                          | 8 154   |
|                     | 20 largest firms.....                                    | 211                     | 738 787           | 28.0                | 240 352          | 32.5                  | 57 896                          | 10 727  |
|                     | 50 largest firms.....                                    | 284                     | 1 047 348         | 39.7                | 334 057          | 31.9                  | 79 436                          | 14 552  |
| <b>4225 pt.</b>     | <b>Self-service or miniwarehousing</b>                   |                         |                   |                     |                  |                       |                                 |   |
|                     | <b>Firms</b> .....                                       | <b>4 502</b>            | <b>1 278 566</b>  | <b>100.0</b>        | <b>151 465</b>   | <b>11.8</b>           | <b>36 704</b>                   | <b>11 277</b>   |
|                     | 4 largest firms.....                                     | 1 317                   | (D)               | (D)                 | (D)              | (D)                   | (D)                             | (D)   |
|                     | 8 largest firms.....                                     | 1 349                   | 480 959           | 37.6                | 45 541           | 9.5                   | 11 826                          | 2 777   |
|                     | 20 largest firms.....                                    | 1 424                   | 518 414           | 40.5                | 50 657           | 9.8                   | 12 962                          | 3 036   |
|                     | 50 largest firms.....                                    | 1 512                   | 576 322           | 45.1                | 59 534           | 10.3                  | 15 101                          | 3 468   |
| <b>4226</b>         | <b>Special Warehousing and Storage, N.E.C.</b>           |                         |                   |                     |                  |                       |                                 |   |
|                     | <b>Firms</b> .....                                       | <b>1 452</b>            | <b>2 009 466</b>  | <b>100.0</b>        | <b>550 618</b>   | <b>27.4</b>           | <b>129 351</b>                  | <b>20 594</b>   |
|                     | 4 largest firms.....                                     | 72                      | 534 340           | 26.6                | 153 942          | 28.8                  | 38 659                          | 5 015   |
|                     | 8 largest firms.....                                     | 95                      | 718 628           | 35.8                | 199 455          | 27.8                  | 49 462                          | 6 512   |
|                     | 20 largest firms.....                                    | 140                     | 1 007 215         | 50.1                | 265 766          | 26.4                  | 64 715                          | 8 472   |
|                     | 50 largest firms.....                                    | 209                     | 1 283 003         | 63.8                | 330 530          | 25.8                  | 79 037                          | 10 708  |
| <b>423</b>          | <b>Trucking Terminal Facilities</b>                      |                         |                   |                     |                  |                       |                                 |   |
|                     | <b>Firms</b> .....                                       | <b>21</b>               | <b>27 482</b>     | <b>100.0</b>        | <b>8 359</b>     | <b>30.4</b>           | <b>1 841</b>                    | <b>295</b>  |
|                     | 4 largest firms.....                                     | 4                       | 20 547            | 74.8                | 5 920            | 28.8                  | 1 351                           | 194   |
|                     | 8 largest firms.....                                     | 10                      | 25 241            | 91.8                | 7 383            | 29.3                  | 1 628                           | 248   |
|                     | 20 largest firms.....                                    | 21                      | 27 482            | 100.0               | 8 359            | 30.4                  | 1 841                           | 295   |
|                     | 50 largest firms.....                                    | 21                      | 27 482            | 100.0               | 8 359            | 30.4                  | 1 841                           | 295   |
| <b>44</b>           | <b>WATER TRANSPORTATION</b>                              |                         |                   |                     |                  |                       |                                 |   |
|                     | <b>Firms</b> .....                                       | <b>8 147</b>            | <b>29 207 214</b> | <b>100.0</b>        | <b>5 170 196</b> | <b>17.7</b>           | <b>1 213 197</b>                | <b>171 314</b>  |
|                     | 4 largest firms.....                                     | 94                      | 6 080 498         | 20.8                | 517 167          | 8.5                   | 128 813                         | 14 093  |
|                     | 8 largest firms.....                                     | 122                     | 8 248 424         | 28.2                | 1 164 360        | 14.1                  | 281 750                         | 26 290  |
|                     | 20 largest firms.....                                    | 305                     | 12 393 438        | 42.4                | 1 616 113        | 13.0                  | 395 565                         | 40 491  |
|                     | 50 largest firms.....                                    | 518                     | 17 329 944        | 59.3                | 2 426 742        | 14.0                  | 589 216                         | 65 550  |
| <b>441, 2, 3, 4</b> | <b>Water Transportation of Freight</b>                   |                         |                   |                     |                  |                       |                                 |   |
|                     | <b>Firms</b> .....                                       | <b>836</b>              | <b>14 704 201</b> | <b>100.0</b>        | <b>1 522 599</b> | <b>10.4</b>           | <b>357 814</b>                  | <b>37 229</b>   |
|                     | 4 largest firms.....                                     | 87                      | 5 214 025         | 35.5                | 363 192          | 7.0                   | 90 758                          | 9 120   |
|                     | 8 largest firms.....                                     | 150                     | 6 840 797         | 46.5                | 527 377          | 7.7                   | 131 364                         | 11 737  |
|                     | 20 largest firms.....                                    | 237                     | 9 550 731         | 65.0                | 748 349          | 7.8                   | 177 925                         | 16 974  |
|                     | 50 largest firms.....                                    | 350                     | 12 310 254        | 83.7                | 1 064 087        | 8.6                   | 250 869                         | 24 227  |
| <b>441, 2</b>       | <b>Deep Sea Foreign and Domestic Freight</b>             |                         |                   |                     |                  |                       |                                 |   |
|                     | <b>Firms</b> .....                                       | <b>615</b>              | <b>11 948 133</b> | <b>100.0</b>        | <b>1 147 862</b> | <b>9.6</b>            | <b>273 745</b>                  | <b>26 798</b>   |
|                     | 4 largest firms.....                                     | 80                      | 4 856 620         | 40.6                | 302 637          | 6.2                   | 74 826                          | 7 263   |
|                     | 8 largest firms.....                                     | 143                     | 6 483 392         | 54.3                | 466 822          | 7.2                   | 115 432                         | 9 880   |
|                     | 20 largest firms.....                                    | 247                     | 8 697 248         | 72.8                | 655 244          | 7.5                   | 158 566                         | 13 750  |
|                     | 50 largest firms.....                                    | 344                     | 10 680 587        | 89.4                | 909 499          | 8.5                   | 215 411                         | 19 913  |

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 6. Concentration by Largest Firms: 1992—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1987 and 1992 censuses, see appendix A]

| SIC code            | Kind of business and largest firms based on revenue | Establishments (number) | Revenue          |                     | Annual payroll   |                       | First-quarter payroll (\$1,000) | Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number) |
|---------------------|---|-------------------------|------------------|---------------------|------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------|---|
|                     |   |                         | Amount (\$1,000) | As percent of total | Amount (\$1,000) | As percent of revenue |                                 |   |
| <b>44</b>           | <b>WATER TRANSPORTATION—Con.</b>                    |                         |                  |                     |                  |                       |                                 |   |
| <b>441, 2, 3, 4</b> | <b>Water Transportation of Freight—Con.</b>         |                         |                  |                     |                  |                       |                                 |   |
| 441, 2              | Deep Sea Foreign and Domestic Freight—Con.          |                         |                  |                     |                  |                       |                                 |   |
| 4412                | Deep sea foreign freight                            |                         |                  |                     |                  |                       |                                 |   |
|                     | <b>Firms -----</b>                                  | <b>334</b>              | <b>8 490 470</b> | <b>100.0</b>        | <b>629 239</b>   | <b>7.4</b>            | <b>151 154</b>                  | <b>13 334</b>   |
|                     | 4 largest firms.....                                | 79                      | 4 787 794        | 56.4                | 272 072          | 5.7                   | 67 453                          | 6 430   |
|                     | 8 largest firms.....                                | 144                     | 5 899 629        | 69.5                | 388 679          | 6.6                   | 95 743                          | 8 480   |
|                     | 20 largest firms.....                               | 179                     | 7 300 941        | 86.0                | 474 930          | 6.5                   | 117 430                         | 9 939   |
|                     | 50 largest firms.....                               | 246                     | 8 267 434        | 97.4                | 591 644          | 7.2                   | 140 588                         | 12 384  |
| 4424                | Deep sea domestic freight                           |                         |                  |                     |                  |                       |                                 |   |
|                     | <b>Firms -----</b>                                  | <b>281</b>              | <b>3 457 663</b> | <b>100.0</b>        | <b>518 623</b>   | <b>15.0</b>           | <b>122 591</b>                  | <b>13 464</b>   |
|                     | 4 largest firms.....                                | 25                      | 1 389 832        | 40.2                | 129 251          | 9.3                   | 32 711                          | 2 225   |
|                     | 8 largest firms.....                                | 60                      | 1 963 083        | 56.8                | 222 143          | 11.3                  | 51 076                          | 4 678   |
|                     | 20 largest firms.....                               | 112                     | 2 725 337        | 78.8                | 339 064          | 12.4                  | 77 822                          | 7 971   |
|                     | 50 largest firms.....                               | 169                     | 3 295 971        | 95.3                | 476 246          | 14.4                  | 111 671                         | 11 773  |
| 443, 4              | Other Water Transportation of Freight               |                         |                  |                     |                  |                       |                                 |   |
|                     | <b>Firms -----</b>                                  | <b>221</b>              | <b>2 756 068</b> | <b>100.0</b>        | <b>374 737</b>   | <b>13.6</b>           | <b>84 069</b>                   | <b>10 431</b>   |
|                     | 4 largest firms.....                                | 18                      | 1 023 971        | 37.2                | 102 784          | 10.0                  | 26 390                          | 3 376   |
|                     | 8 largest firms.....                                | 25                      | 1 529 422        | 55.5                | 137 995          | 9.0                   | 34 418                          | 4 244   |
|                     | 20 largest firms.....                               | 47                      | 2 231 278        | 81.0                | 254 111          | 11.4                  | 57 380                          | 6 866   |
|                     | 50 largest firms.....                               | 83                      | 2 632 397        | 95.5                | 346 082          | 13.1                  | 77 654                          | 9 417   |
| 4432                | Great Lakes-St. Lawrence Seaway freight             |                         |                  |                     |                  |                       |                                 |   |
|                     | <b>Firms -----</b>                                  | <b>26</b>               | <b>559 187</b>   | <b>100.0</b>        | <b>81 347</b>    | <b>14.5</b>           | <b>11 932</b>                   | <b>1 255</b>  |
|                     | 4 largest firms.....                                | 8                       | 408 064          | 73.0                | 47 335           | 11.6                  | 6 870                           | 594   |
|                     | 8 largest firms.....                                | 14                      | 519 623          | 92.9                | 68 852           | 13.3                  | 9 997                           | 1 015   |
|                     | 20 largest firms.....                               | 26                      | 559 187          | 100.0               | 81 347           | 14.5                  | 11 932                          | 1 255   |
|                     | 50 largest firms.....                               | 26                      | 559 187          | 100.0               | 81 347           | 14.5                  | 11 932                          | 1 255   |
| 4449                | Water transportation of freight, n.e.c.             |                         |                  |                     |                  |                       |                                 |   |
|                     | <b>Firms -----</b>                                  | <b>195</b>              | <b>2 196 881</b> | <b>100.0</b>        | <b>293 390</b>   | <b>13.4</b>           | <b>72 137</b>                   | <b>9 176</b>  |
|                     | 4 largest firms.....                                | 18                      | 1 023 971        | 46.6                | 102 784          | 10.0                  | 26 390                          | 3 376   |
|                     | 8 largest firms.....                                | 25                      | 1 398 660        | 63.7                | 137 701          | 9.8                   | 35 346                          | 4 385   |
|                     | 20 largest firms.....                               | 42                      | 1 866 680        | 85.0                | 223 859          | 12.0                  | 55 438                          | 6 907   |
|                     | 50 largest firms.....                               | 75                      | 2 129 104        | 96.9                | 274 359          | 12.9                  | 68 265                          | 8 562   |
| <b>448</b>          | <b>Water Transportation of Passengers</b>           |                         |                  |                     |                  |                       |                                 |   |
|                     | <b>Firms -----</b>                                  | <b>1 033</b>            | <b>4 132 926</b> | <b>100.0</b>        | <b>507 753</b>   | <b>12.3</b>           | <b>108 438</b>                  | <b>23 308</b>   |
|                     | 4 largest firms.....                                | 9                       | 2 191 157        | 53.0                | 126 325          | 5.8                   | 31 096                          | 5 464   |
|                     | 8 largest firms.....                                | 14                      | 2 782 002        | 67.3                | 221 312          | 8.0                   | 53 290                          | 10 583  |
|                     | 20 largest firms.....                               | 46                      | 3 299 264        | 79.8                | 286 379          | 8.7                   | 67 495                          | 13 494  |
|                     | 50 largest firms.....                               | 88                      | 3 618 433        | 87.6                | 354 356          | 9.8                   | 80 096                          | 15 900  |
| 4482                | Ferries   |                         |                  |                     |                  |                       |                                 |   |
|                     | <b>Firms -----</b>                                  | <b>118</b>              | <b>154 668</b>   | <b>100.0</b>        | <b>50 824</b>    | <b>32.9</b>           | <b>8 721</b>                    | <b>1 791</b>  |
|                     | 4 largest firms.....                                | 7                       | 42 234           | 27.3                | 12 268           | 29.0                  | 2 563                           | 529   |
|                     | 8 largest firms.....                                | 16                      | 69 692           | 45.1                | 22 161           | 31.8                  | 3 990                           | 721   |
|                     | 20 largest firms.....                               | 28                      | 110 699          | 71.6                | 34 132           | 30.8                  | 5 898                           | 1 091   |
|                     | 50 largest firms.....                               | 59                      | 142 858          | 92.4                | 46 043           | 32.2                  | 7 874                           | 1 511   |
| 4481, 9             | Water Transportation of Passengers, Except by Ferry |                         |                  |                     |                  |                       |                                 |   |
|                     | <b>Firms -----</b>                                  | <b>915</b>              | <b>3 978 258</b> | <b>100.0</b>        | <b>456 929</b>   | <b>11.5</b>           | <b>99 717</b>                   | <b>21 517</b>   |
|                     | 4 largest firms.....                                | 9                       | 2 191 157        | 55.1                | 126 325          | 5.8                   | 31 096                          | 5 464   |
|                     | 8 largest firms.....                                | 14                      | 2 782 002        | 69.9                | 221 312          | 8.0                   | 53 290                          | 10 583  |
|                     | 20 largest firms.....                               | 46                      | 3 299 264        | 82.9                | 286 379          | 8.7                   | 67 495                          | 13 494  |
|                     | 50 largest firms.....                               | 80                      | 3 592 774        | 90.3                | 344 442          | 9.6                   | 78 333                          | 15 703  |
| 4481                | Deep sea transportation, except by ferry            |                         |                  |                     |                  |                       |                                 |   |
|                     | <b>Firms -----</b>                                  | <b>72</b>               | <b>3 268 465</b> | <b>100.0</b>        | <b>275 067</b>   | <b>8.4</b>            | <b>65 699</b>                   | <b>12 503</b>   |
|                     | 4 largest firms.....                                | 5                       | 2 189 760        | 67.0                | 125 938          | 5.8                   | 31 048                          | 5 456   |
|                     | 8 largest firms.....                                | 10                      | 2 780 605        | 85.1                | 220 925          | 7.9                   | 53 242                          | 10 575  |
|                     | 20 largest firms.....                               | 22                      | 3 177 321        | 97.2                | 255 815          | 8.1                   | 60 633                          | 11 509  |
|                     | 50 largest firms.....                               | 52                      | 3 263 005        | 99.8                | 273 252          | 8.4                   | 65 287                          | 12 412  |

See footnotes at end of table.

**UTILITIES—SUBJECT SERIES**

**FIRM SIZE 1–135**

**Table 6. Concentration by Largest Firms: 1992—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1987 and 1992 censuses, see appendix A]

| SIC code   | Kind of business and largest firms based on revenue                   | Establishments (number) | Revenue           |                     | Annual payroll    |                       | First-quarter payroll (\$1,000) | Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number) |
|------------|---|-------------------------|-------------------|---------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------|---|
|            |   |                         | Amount (\$1,000)  | As percent of total | Amount (\$1,000)  | As percent of revenue |                                 |   |
| <b>44</b>  | <b>WATER TRANSPORTATION—Con.</b>                                      |                         |                   |                     |                   |                       |                                 |   |
| <b>448</b> | <b>Water Transportation of Passengers—Con.</b>                        |                         |                   |                     |                   |                       |                                 |   |
| 4481, 9    | Water Transportation of Passengers, Except by Ferry—Con.              |                         |                   |                     |                   |                       |                                 |   |
| 4489       | Water transportation of passengers, n.e.c.                            |                         |                   |                     |                   |                       |                                 |   |
|            | <b>Firms .....</b>  | <b>843</b>              | <b>709 793</b>    | <b>100.0</b>        | <b>181 862</b>    | <b>25.6</b>           | <b>34 018</b>                   | <b>9 014</b>  |
|            | 4 largest firms .....   | 20                      | 154 951           | 21.8                | 33 862            | 21.9                  | 7 049                           | 1 949   |
|            | 8 largest firms .....   | 25                      | 223 927           | 31.5                | 49 784            | 22.2                  | 10 364                          | 2 311   |
|            | 20 largest firms .....  | 42                      | 336 570           | 47.4                | 74 389            | 22.1                  | 14 471                          | 3 632   |
|            | 50 largest firms .....  | 74                      | 455 242           | 64.1                | 111 851           | 24.6                  | 22 576                          | 5 357   |
| <b>449</b> | <b>Services Incidental to Water Transportation</b>                    |                         |                   |                     |                   |                       |                                 |   |
|            | <b>Firms .....</b>  | <b>6 278</b>            | <b>10 370 087</b> | <b>100.0</b>        | <b>3 139 844</b>  | <b>30.3</b>           | <b>746 945</b>                  | <b>110 777</b>  |
|            | 4 largest firms .....   | 35                      | 1 557 602         | 15.0                | 701 544           | 45.0                  | 170 726                         | 15 375  |
|            | 8 largest firms .....   | 80                      | 2 341 867         | 22.6                | 994 006           | 42.4                  | 243 829                         | 24 246  |
|            | 20 largest firms .....  | 206                     | 3 685 024         | 35.5                | 1 359 144         | 36.9                  | 335 333                         | 35 145  |
|            | 50 largest firms .....  | 314                     | 5 093 301         | 49.1                | 1 718 611         | 33.7                  | 424 574                         | 50 430  |
| 4493       | Marinas   |                         |                   |                     |                   |                       |                                 |   |
|            | <b>Firms .....</b>  | <b>3 348</b>            | <b>1 651 400</b>  | <b>100.0</b>        | <b>345 922</b>    | <b>20.9</b>           | <b>69 447</b>                   | <b>17 913</b>   |
|            | 4 largest firms .....   | 17                      | 58 670            | 3.6                 | 9 168             | 15.6                  | 1 842                           | 524   |
|            | 8 largest firms .....   | 25                      | 88 950            | 5.4                 | 14 160            | 15.9                  | 3 175                           | 733   |
|            | 20 largest firms .....  | 42                      | 155 437           | 9.4                 | 27 814            | 17.9                  | 6 186                           | 1 258   |
|            | 50 largest firms .....  | 79                      | 267 117           | 16.2                | 52 873            | 19.8                  | 11 375                          | 2 300   |
| 4491, 2, 9 | Other Services Incidental to Water Transportation                     |                         |                   |                     |                   |                       |                                 |   |
|            | <b>Firms .....</b>  | <b>2 930</b>            | <b>8 718 687</b>  | <b>100.0</b>        | <b>2 793 922</b>  | <b>32.0</b>           | <b>677 498</b>                  | <b>92 864</b>   |
|            | 4 largest firms .....   | 35                      | 1 557 602         | 17.9                | 701 544           | 45.0                  | 170 726                         | 15 375  |
|            | 8 largest firms .....   | 80                      | 2 341 867         | 26.9                | 994 006           | 42.4                  | 243 829                         | 24 246  |
|            | 20 largest firms .....  | 206                     | 3 685 024         | 42.3                | 1 359 144         | 36.9                  | 335 333                         | 35 145  |
|            | 50 largest firms .....  | 314                     | 5 093 301         | 58.4                | 1 718 611         | 33.7                  | 424 574                         | 50 430  |
| 4491       | Marine cargo handling   |                         |                   |                     |                   |                       |                                 |   |
|            | <b>Firms .....</b>  | <b>871</b>              | <b>5 066 178</b>  | <b>100.0</b>        | <b>1 841 419</b>  | <b>36.3</b>           | <b>454 242</b>                  | <b>58 840</b>   |
|            | 4 largest firms .....   | 38                      | 1 350 166         | 26.7                | 708 432           | 52.5                  | 174 743                         | 15 728  |
|            | 8 largest firms .....   | 78                      | 1 919 748         | 37.9                | 901 776           | 47.0                  | 224 427                         | 22 277  |
|            | 20 largest firms .....  | 150                     | 2 930 723         | 57.8                | 1 169 366         | 39.9                  | 288 541                         | 30 187  |
|            | 50 largest firms .....  | 235                     | 3 822 370         | 75.4                | 1 473 553         | 38.6                  | 365 774                         | 41 822  |
| 4492       | Towing and tugboat services   |                         |                   |                     |                   |                       |                                 |   |
|            | <b>Firms .....</b>  | <b>941</b>              | <b>2 681 907</b>  | <b>100.0</b>        | <b>689 085</b>    | <b>25.7</b>           | <b>161 234</b>                  | <b>24 639</b>   |
|            | 4 largest firms .....   | 36                      | 814 932           | 30.4                | 166 873           | 20.5                  | 38 663                          | 4 663   |
|            | 8 largest firms .....   | 56                      | 1 025 265         | 38.2                | 217 825           | 21.2                  | 50 525                          | 6 100   |
|            | 20 largest firms .....  | 86                      | 1 417 949         | 52.9                | 295 321           | 20.8                  | 68 621                          | 8 948   |
|            | 50 largest firms .....  | 154                     | 1 839 326         | 68.6                | 402 200           | 21.9                  | 93 369                          | 12 370  |
| 4499       | Water transportation services, n.e.c.                                 |                         |                   |                     |                   |                       |                                 |   |
|            | <b>Firms .....</b>  | <b>1 118</b>            | <b>970 602</b>    | <b>100.0</b>        | <b>263 418</b>    | <b>27.1</b>           | <b>62 022</b>                   | <b>9 385</b>  |
|            | 4 largest firms .....   | 22                      | 215 604           | 22.2                | 58 548            | 27.2                  | 15 202                          | 2 367   |
|            | 8 largest firms .....   | 27                      | 307 165           | 31.6                | 67 959            | 22.1                  | 17 346                          | 2 632   |
|            | 20 largest firms .....  | 46                      | 454 050           | 46.8                | 90 710            | 20.0                  | 22 999                          | 3 612   |
|            | 50 largest firms .....  | 120                     | 632 239           | 65.1                | 141 067           | 22.3                  | 35 064                          | 5 131   |
| <b>45</b>  | <b>AIR TRANSPORTATION<sup>1</sup></b>                                 |                         |                   |                     |                   |                       |                                 |   |
|            | <b>Establishments .....</b>   | <b>(NA)</b>             | <b>82 670 356</b> | <b>100.0</b>        | <b>24 530 166</b> | <b>29.7</b>           | <b>(NA)</b>                     | <b>707 148</b>  |
| 451, 2     | <b>Air Transportation, Including Air Courier Services<sup>1</sup></b> |                         |                   |                     |                   |                       |                                 |   |
|            | <b>Establishments .....</b>   | <b>(NA)</b>             | <b>76 502 800</b> | <b>100.0</b>        | <b>22 733 833</b> | <b>29.7</b>           | <b>(NA)</b>                     | <b>627 195</b>  |
| 451        | Scheduled and Air Courier Services <sup>1</sup>                       |                         |                   |                     |                   |                       |                                 |   |
|            | <b>Establishments .....</b>   | <b>(NA)</b>             | <b>73 070 112</b> | <b>100.0</b>        | <b>22 025 704</b> | <b>30.1</b>           | <b>(NA)</b>                     | <b>604 050</b>  |
| 4512       | Scheduled <sup>1</sup>  |                         |                   |                     |                   |                       |                                 |   |
|            | <b>Establishments .....</b>   | <b>(NA)</b>             | <b>62 057 450</b> | <b>100.0</b>        | <b>19 090 453</b> | <b>30.8</b>           | <b>(NA)</b>                     | <b>505 029</b>  |

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 6. Concentration by Largest Firms: 1992—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1987 and 1992 censuses, see appendix A]

| SIC code       | Kind of business and largest firms based on revenue                        | Establishments (number) | Revenue           |                     | Annual payroll   |                       | First-quarter payroll (\$1,000) | Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number) |
|----------------|--|-------------------------|-------------------|---------------------|------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------|---|
|                |  |                         | Amount (\$1,000)  | As percent of total | Amount (\$1,000) | As percent of revenue |                                 |   |
| <b>45</b>      | <b>AIR TRANSPORTATION<sup>1</sup>—Con.</b>                                 |                         |                   |                     |                  |                       |                                 |   |
| <b>451, 2</b>  | <b>Air Transportation, Including Air Courier Services<sup>1</sup>—Con.</b> |                         |                   |                     |                  |                       |                                 |   |
| 451            | Scheduled and Air Courier Services <sup>1</sup> —Con.                      |                         |                   |                     |                  |                       |                                 |   |
| 4513           | Air courier services   |                         |                   |                     |                  |                       |                                 |   |
|                | <b>Firms -----</b>   | <b>2 639</b>            | <b>11 012 662</b> | <b>100.0</b>        | <b>2 935 251</b> | <b>26.7</b>           | <b>707 719</b>                  | <b>99 021</b>   |
|                | 4 largest firms.....   | 1 928                   | 9 522 692         | 86.5                | 2 603 866        | 27.3                  | 630 554                         | 85 910  |
|                | 8 largest firms.....   | 2 125                   | 10 435 486        | 94.8                | 2 797 974        | 26.8                  | 676 484                         | 92 934  |
|                | 20 largest firms.....  | 2 195                   | 10 658 577        | 96.8                | 2 845 412        | 26.7                  | 687 965                         | 94 854  |
|                | 50 largest firms.....  | 2 259                   | 10 818 798        | 98.2                | 2 882 413        | 26.6                  | 696 512                         | 96 391  |
| 452            | Nonscheduled   |                         |                   |                     |                  |                       |                                 |   |
|                | <b>Firms -----</b>   | <b>1 791</b>            | <b>3 432 688</b>  | <b>100.0</b>        | <b>708 129</b>   | <b>20.6</b>           | <b>163 286</b>                  | <b>23 145</b>   |
|                | 4 largest firms.....   | 83                      | 816 634           | 23.8                | 143 641          | 17.6                  | 35 341                          | 4 412   |
|                | 8 largest firms.....   | 91                      | 1 138 926         | 33.2                | 213 911          | 18.8                  | 50 034                          | 6 311   |
|                | 20 largest firms.....  | 110                     | 1 595 549         | 46.5                | 304 560          | 19.1                  | 70 951                          | 8 859   |
|                | 50 largest firms.....  | 172                     | 2 015 759         | 58.7                | 399 880          | 19.8                  | 92 443                          | 11 369  |
| <b>458</b>     | <b>Airport Terminal Services</b>   |                         |                   |                     |                  |                       |                                 |   |
|                | <b>Firms -----</b>   | <b>3 252</b>            | <b>6 167 556</b>  | <b>100.0</b>        | <b>1 796 333</b> | <b>29.1</b>           | <b>433 617</b>                  | <b>79 953</b>   |
|                | 4 largest firms.....   | 172                     | 1 530 276         | 24.8                | 465 444          | 30.4                  | 112 948                         | 20 412  |
|                | 8 largest firms.....   | 275                     | 2 127 479         | 34.5                | 668 868          | 31.4                  | 162 588                         | 29 855  |
|                | 20 largest firms.....  | 364                     | 3 095 624         | 50.2                | 980 748          | 31.7                  | 236 240                         | 40 773  |
|                | 50 largest firms.....  | 502                     | 4 057 707         | 65.8                | 1 225 323        | 30.2                  | 296 421                         | 49 539  |
| <b>46</b>      | <b>PIPELINES, EXCEPT NATURAL GAS</b>                                       |                         |                   |                     |                  |                       |                                 |   |
|                | <b>Firms -----</b>   | <b>844</b>              | <b>7 063 056</b>  | <b>100.0</b>        | <b>821 085</b>   | <b>11.6</b>           | <b>203 267</b>                  | <b>16 779</b>   |
|                | 4 largest firms.....   | 93                      | 2 920 113         | 41.3                | 209 795          | 7.2                   | 53 068                          | 3 389   |
|                | 8 largest firms.....   | 264                     | 4 030 180         | 57.1                | 378 002          | 9.4                   | 93 703                          | 7 005   |
|                | 20 largest firms.....  | 594                     | 6 134 001         | 86.8                | 680 789          | 11.1                  | 166 732                         | 13 435  |
|                | 50 largest firms.....  | 796                     | 7 011 054         | 99.3                | 813 296          | 11.6                  | 201 288                         | 16 586  |
| <b>4613</b>    | <b>Refined Petroleum Pipelines</b>   |                         |                   |                     |                  |                       |                                 |   |
|                | <b>Firms -----</b>   | <b>358</b>              | <b>2 009 975</b>  | <b>100.0</b>        | <b>251 939</b>   | <b>12.5</b>           | <b>61 009</b>                   | <b>5 578</b>  |
|                | 4 largest firms.....   | 125                     | 1 108 661         | 55.2                | 116 829          | 10.5                  | 27 969                          | 2 600   |
|                | 8 largest firms.....   | 219                     | 1 508 269         | 75.0                | 176 859          | 11.7                  | 41 792                          | 3 874   |
|                | 20 largest firms.....  | 308                     | 1 934 519         | 96.2                | 237 865          | 12.3                  | 57 944                          | 5 245   |
|                | 50 largest firms.....  | 358                     | 2 009 975         | 100.0               | 251 939          | 12.5                  | 61 009                          | 5 578   |
| <b>4612, 9</b> | <b>Other Pipelines</b>   |                         |                   |                     |                  |                       |                                 |   |
|                | <b>Firms -----</b>   | <b>486</b>              | <b>5 053 081</b>  | <b>100.0</b>        | <b>569 146</b>   | <b>11.3</b>           | <b>142 258</b>                  | <b>11 201</b>   |
|                | 4 largest firms.....   | 36                      | 2 661 395         | 52.7                | 206 823          | 7.8                   | 52 783                          | 3 235   |
|                | 8 largest firms.....   | 187                     | 3 693 051         | 73.1                | 356 370          | 9.6                   | 89 183                          | 6 535   |
|                | 20 largest firms.....  | 386                     | 4 849 052         | 96.0                | 528 833          | 10.9                  | 132 452                         | 10 213  |
|                | 50 largest firms.....  | 474                     | 5 051 708         | 100.0               | 568 964          | 11.3                  | 142 220                         | 11 190  |
| 4612           | Crude Petroleum Pipelines  |                         |                   |                     |                  |                       |                                 |   |
|                | <b>Firms -----</b>   | <b>405</b>              | <b>4 409 247</b>  | <b>100.0</b>        | <b>531 135</b>   | <b>12.0</b>           | <b>132 005</b>                  | <b>10 355</b>   |
|                | 4 largest firms.....   | 35                      | 2 657 893         | 60.3                | 223 690          | 8.4                   | 57 081                          | 3 750   |
|                | 8 largest firms.....   | 180                     | 3 513 758         | 79.7                | 349 870          | 10.0                  | 88 004                          | 6 274   |
|                | 20 largest firms.....  | 350                     | 4 263 622         | 96.7                | 501 557          | 11.8                  | 124 801                         | 9 651   |
|                | 50 largest firms.....  | 403                     | 4 409 139         | 100.0               | 531 130          | 12.0                  | 132 004                         | 10 354  |
| 4619           | Pipelines, n.e.c.  |                         |                   |                     |                  |                       |                                 |   |
|                | <b>Firms -----</b>   | <b>81</b>               | <b>643 834</b>    | <b>100.0</b>        | <b>38 011</b>    | <b>5.9</b>            | <b>10 253</b>                   | <b>846</b>  |
|                | 4 largest firms.....   | 57                      | 564 849           | 87.7                | 31 623           | 5.6                   | 8 679                           | 706   |
|                | 8 largest firms.....   | 73                      | 638 116           | 99.1                | 37 126           | 5.8                   | 10 024                          | 818   |
|                | 20 largest firms.....  | 81                      | 643 834           | 100.0               | 38 011           | 5.9                   | 10 253                          | 846   |
|                | 50 largest firms.....  | 81                      | 643 834           | 100.0               | 38 011           | 5.9                   | 10 253                          | 846   |

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 6. Concentration by Largest Firms: 1992—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1987 and 1992 censuses, see appendix A]

| SIC code   | Kind of business and largest firms based on revenue | Establishments (number) | Revenue           |                     | Annual payroll   |                       | First-quarter payroll (\$1,000) | Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number) |
|------------|---|-------------------------|-------------------|---------------------|------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------|---|
|            |   |                         | Amount (\$1,000)  | As percent of total | Amount (\$1,000) | As percent of revenue |                                 |   |
| <b>47</b>  | <b>TRANSPORTATION SERVICES</b>                      |                         |                   |                     |                  |                       |                                 |   |
|            | Firms .....   | <b>46 593</b>           | <b>23 889 855</b> | <b>100.0</b>        | <b>7 850 337</b> | <b>32.9</b>           | <b>1 854 022</b>                | <b>329 202</b>  |
|            | 4 largest firms.....                                | 503                     | 1 964 095         | 8.2                 | 383 296          | 19.5                  | 98 009                          | 11 715  |
|            | 8 largest firms.....                                | 563                     | 3 200 785         | 13.4                | 445 649          | 13.9                  | 113 885                         | 13 494  |
|            | 20 largest firms.....                               | 2 287                   | 5 070 976         | 21.2                | 907 387          | 17.9                  | 230 213                         | 30 278  |
|            | 50 largest firms.....                               | 3 761                   | 7 075 051         | 29.6                | 1 582 481        | 22.4                  | 396 166                         | 55 377  |
| <b>472</b> | <b>Arrangement of Passenger Transportation</b>      |                         |                   |                     |                  |                       |                                 |   |
|            | Firms .....   | <b>31 793</b>           | <b>10 572 781</b> | <b>100.0</b>        | <b>3 921 219</b> | <b>37.1</b>           | <b>931 209</b>                  | <b>192 981</b>  |
|            | 4 largest firms.....                                | 517                     | 1 466 223         | 13.9                | 402 772          | 27.5                  | 103 623                         | 12 618  |
|            | 8 largest firms.....                                | 1 456                   | 2 152 800         | 20.4                | 606 187          | 28.2                  | 153 491                         | 20 750  |
|            | 20 largest firms.....                               | 2 749                   | 3 135 465         | 29.7                | 913 956          | 29.1                  | 230 650                         | 33 772  |
|            | 50 largest firms.....                               | 3 399                   | 3 863 737         | 36.5                | 1 186 377        | 30.7                  | 293 116                         | 45 008  |
| 4724       | Travel Agencies                                     |                         |                   |                     |                  |                       |                                 |   |
|            | Firms .....   | <b>27 688</b>           | <b>6 964 364</b>  | <b>100.0</b>        | <b>2 835 511</b> | <b>40.7</b>           | <b>673 435</b>                  | <b>149 140</b>  |
|            | 4 largest firms.....                                | 1 426                   | 887 347           | 12.7                | 376 194          | 42.4                  | 90 524                          | 15 009  |
|            | 8 largest firms.....                                | 2 347                   | 1 283 436         | 18.4                | 526 581          | 41.0                  | 127 677                         | 21 678  |
|            | 20 largest firms.....                               | 2 862                   | 1 766 966         | 25.4                | 670 753          | 38.0                  | 163 167                         | 28 252  |
|            | 50 largest firms.....                               | 3 341                   | 2 157 091         | 31.0                | 833 966          | 38.7                  | 201 049                         | 34 488  |
| 4725, 9    | Other Arrangement of Passenger Transportation       |                         |                   |                     |                  |                       |                                 |   |
|            | Firms .....   | <b>4 105</b>            | <b>3 608 417</b>  | <b>100.0</b>        | <b>1 085 708</b> | <b>30.1</b>           | <b>257 774</b>                  | <b>43 841</b>   |
|            | 4 largest firms.....                                | 28                      | 1 250 353         | 34.7                | 221 326          | 17.7                  | 60 800                          | 5 335   |
|            | 8 largest firms.....                                | 49                      | 1 548 032         | 42.9                | 307 765          | 19.9                  | 81 929                          | 8 256   |
|            | 20 largest firms.....                               | 176                     | 1 861 914         | 51.6                | 416 818          | 22.4                  | 107 911                         | 12 771  |
|            | 50 largest firms.....                               | 246                     | 2 189 045         | 60.7                | 540 816          | 24.7                  | 136 131                         | 17 861  |
| 4725       | Tour Operators                                      |                         |                   |                     |                  |                       |                                 |   |
|            | Firms .....   | <b>3 008</b>            | <b>1 864 754</b>  | <b>100.0</b>        | <b>690 202</b>   | <b>37.0</b>           | <b>155 395</b>                  | <b>30 519</b>   |
|            | 4 largest firms.....                                | 18                      | 231 195           | 12.4                | 61 578           | 26.6                  | 14 908                          | 2 300   |
|            | 8 largest firms.....                                | 29                      | 345 198           | 18.5                | 100 375          | 29.1                  | 23 931                          | 3 953   |
|            | 20 largest firms.....                               | 134                     | 543 308           | 29.1                | 183 975          | 33.9                  | 43 510                          | 7 336   |
|            | 50 largest firms.....                               | 213                     | 813 693           | 43.6                | 276 299          | 34.0                  | 64 766                          | 11 117  |
| 4729       | Arrangement of passenger transportation, n.e.c.     |                         |                   |                     |                  |                       |                                 |   |
|            | Firms .....   | <b>1 097</b>            | <b>1 743 663</b>  | <b>100.0</b>        | <b>395 506</b>   | <b>22.7</b>           | <b>102 379</b>                  | <b>13 322</b>   |
|            | 4 largest firms.....                                | 28                      | 1 250 353         | 71.7                | 221 326          | 17.7                  | 60 800                          | 5 335   |
|            | 8 largest firms.....                                | 32                      | 1 399 031         | 80.2                | 266 482          | 19.0                  | 72 128                          | 6 831   |
|            | 20 largest firms.....                               | 72                      | 1 489 550         | 85.4                | 299 729          | 20.1                  | 80 034                          | 8 270   |
|            | 50 largest firms.....                               | 127                     | 1 568 127         | 89.9                | 326 208          | 20.8                  | 85 430                          | 9 310   |
| <b>473</b> | <b>Freight Shipping Services</b>                    |                         |                   |                     |                  |                       |                                 |   |
|            | Firms .....   | <b>12 553</b>           | <b>9 158 618</b>  | <b>100.0</b>        | <b>3 232 854</b> | <b>35.3</b>           | <b>760 751</b>                  | <b>106 979</b>  |
|            | 4 largest firms.....                                | 191                     | 520 798           | 5.7                 | 154 377          | 29.6                  | 39 753                          | 4 692   |
|            | 8 largest firms.....                                | 403                     | 842 449           | 9.2                 | 261 087          | 31.0                  | 65 631                          | 7 807   |
|            | 20 largest firms.....                               | 811                     | 1 483 888         | 16.2                | 496 198          | 33.4                  | 122 687                         | 15 501  |
|            | 50 largest firms.....                               | 1 247                   | 2 394 067         | 26.1                | 825 257          | 34.5                  | 201 921                         | 24 786  |
| 4731 pt.   | Freight Forwarding                                  |                         |                   |                     |                  |                       |                                 |   |
|            | Firms .....   | <b>5 308</b>            | <b>4 156 159</b>  | <b>100.0</b>        | <b>1 436 808</b> | <b>34.6</b>           | <b>335 081</b>                  | <b>48 903</b>   |
|            | 4 largest firms.....                                | 185                     | 430 398           | 10.4                | 120 074          | 27.9                  | 30 294                          | 3 728   |
|            | 8 largest firms.....                                | 348                     | 646 495           | 15.6                | 198 574          | 30.7                  | 49 133                          | 6 240   |
|            | 20 largest firms.....                               | 579                     | 1 048 210         | 25.2                | 324 524          | 31.0                  | 78 896                          | 10 065  |
|            | 50 largest firms.....                               | 825                     | 1 518 903         | 36.5                | 475 669          | 31.3                  | 114 461                         | 14 869  |
| 4731 pt.   | Arrangement of Freight and Cargo, N.E.C.            |                         |                   |                     |                  |                       |                                 |   |
|            | Firms .....   | <b>7 245</b>            | <b>5 002 459</b>  | <b>100.0</b>        | <b>1 796 046</b> | <b>35.9</b>           | <b>425 670</b>                  | <b>58 076</b>   |
|            | 4 largest firms.....                                | 148                     | 330 271           | 6.6                 | 117 416          | 35.6                  | 29 192                          | 3 609   |
|            | 8 largest firms.....                                | 247                     | 547 749           | 10.9                | 184 527          | 33.7                  | 45 643                          | 5 722   |
|            | 20 largest firms.....                               | 464                     | 982 333           | 19.6                | 351 342          | 35.8                  | 88 398                          | 10 313  |
|            | 50 largest firms.....                               | 730                     | 1 503 372         | 30.1                | 544 709          | 36.2                  | 137 564                         | 15 932  |

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 6. Concentration by Largest Firms: 1992—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1987 and 1992 censuses, see appendix A]

| SIC code         | Kind of business and largest firms based on revenue  | Establishments (number) | Revenue            |                     | Annual payroll    |                       | First-quarter payroll (\$1,000) | Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number) |
|------------------|--|-------------------------|--------------------|---------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------|---|
|                  |  |                         | Amount (\$1,000)   | As percent of total | Amount (\$1,000)  | As percent of revenue |                                 |   |
| <b>47</b>        | <b>TRANSPORTATION SERVICES—Con.</b>                  |                         |                    |                     |                   |                       |                                 |   |
| <b>474, 8</b>    | <b>Other Transportation Services</b>                 |                         |                    |                     |                   |                       |                                 |   |
|                  | <b>Firms</b> .....                                   | <b>2 247</b>            | <b>4 158 456</b>   | <b>100.0</b>        | <b>696 264</b>    | <b>16.7</b>           | <b>162 062</b>                  | <b>29 242</b>   |
|                  | 4 largest firms.....                                 | 35                      | 1 703 208          | 41.0                | 56 283            | 3.3                   | 13 602                          | 1 326   |
|                  | 8 largest firms.....                                 | 137                     | 2 296 617          | 55.2                | 133 270           | 5.8                   | 33 527                          | 4 373   |
|                  | 20 largest firms.....                                | 248                     | 2 713 332          | 65.2                | 247 840           | 9.1                   | 59 614                          | 8 373   |
|                  | 50 largest firms.....                                | 363                     | 3 128 874          | 75.2                | 373 967           | 12.0                  | 87 839                          | 13 184  |
| 474              | Rental of Railroad Cars                              |                         |                    |                     |                   |                       |                                 |   |
|                  | <b>Firms</b> .....                                   | <b>125</b>              | <b>1 881 144</b>   | <b>100.0</b>        | <b>84 544</b>     | <b>4.5</b>            | <b>22 506</b>                   | <b>1 926</b>  |
|                  | 4 largest firms.....                                 | 15                      | 1 484 456          | 78.9                | 42 614            | 2.9                   | 10 392                          | 934   |
|                  | 8 largest firms.....                                 | 39                      | 1 744 686          | 92.7                | 64 857            | 3.7                   | 17 896                          | 1 406   |
|                  | 20 largest firms.....                                | 57                      | 1 845 502          | 98.1                | 77 521            | 4.2                   | 20 781                          | 1 661   |
|                  | 50 largest firms.....                                | 87                      | 1 876 742          | 99.8                | 83 211            | 4.4                   | 22 157                          | 1 835   |
| 478              | Miscellaneous Services Incidental to Transportation  |                         |                    |                     |                   |                       |                                 |   |
|                  | <b>Firms</b> .....                                   | <b>2 122</b>            | <b>2 277 312</b>   | <b>100.0</b>        | <b>611 720</b>    | <b>26.9</b>           | <b>139 556</b>                  | <b>27 316</b>   |
|                  | 4 largest firms.....                                 | 81                      | 588 475            | 25.8                | 70 899            | 12.0                  | 16 324                          | 2 861   |
|                  | 8 largest firms.....                                 | 150                     | 764 999            | 33.6                | 136 007           | 17.8                  | 30 607                          | 5 243   |
|                  | 20 largest firms.....                                | 238                     | 1 051 728          | 46.2                | 210 764           | 20.0                  | 47 900                          | 8 138   |
|                  | 50 largest firms.....                                | 322                     | 1 377 998          | 60.5                | 317 299           | 23.0                  | 72 450                          | 12 536  |
| 4783             | Packing and crating                                  |                         |                    |                     |                   |                       |                                 |   |
|                  | <b>Firms</b> .....                                   | <b>835</b>              | <b>522 478</b>     | <b>100.0</b>        | <b>154 523</b>    | <b>29.6</b>           | <b>33 465</b>                   | <b>8 123</b>  |
|                  | 4 largest firms.....                                 | 11                      | 91 525             | 17.5                | 26 693            | 29.2                  | 3 958                           | 841   |
|                  | 8 largest firms.....                                 | 21                      | 135 478            | 25.9                | 44 072            | 32.5                  | 8 091                           | 1 698   |
|                  | 20 largest firms.....                                | 37                      | 215 992            | 41.3                | 66 453            | 30.8                  | 13 075                          | 2 632   |
|                  | 50 largest firms.....                                | 69                      | 308 574            | 59.1                | 94 546            | 30.6                  | 19 237                          | 3 975   |
| 4785             | Fixed facilities, inspection and weighing services   |                         |                    |                     |                   |                       |                                 |   |
|                  | <b>Firms</b> .....                                   | <b>263</b>              | <b>221 031</b>     | <b>100.0</b>        | <b>64 957</b>     | <b>29.4</b>           | <b>14 713</b>                   | <b>2 810</b>  |
|                  | 4 largest firms.....                                 | 71                      | 139 784            | 63.2                | 35 930            | 25.7                  | 8 292                           | 1 715   |
|                  | 8 largest firms.....                                 | 87                      | 164 298            | 74.3                | 42 432            | 25.8                  | 9 871                           | 1 911   |
|                  | 20 largest firms.....                                | 106                     | 192 964            | 87.3                | 54 078            | 28.0                  | 12 292                          | 2 196   |
|                  | 50 largest firms.....                                | 152                     | 209 456            | 94.8                | 60 678            | 29.0                  | 13 755                          | 2 475   |
| 4789             | Transportation services, n.e.c.                      |                         |                    |                     |                   |                       |                                 |   |
|                  | <b>Firms</b> .....                                   | <b>1 024</b>            | <b>1 533 803</b>   | <b>100.0</b>        | <b>392 240</b>    | <b>25.6</b>           | <b>91 378</b>                   | <b>16 383</b>   |
|                  | 4 largest firms.....                                 | 45                      | 565 488            | 36.9                | 59 273            | 10.5                  | 13 999                          | 1 900   |
|                  | 8 largest firms.....                                 | 102                     | 721 826            | 47.1                | 113 321           | 15.7                  | 26 823                          | 4 237   |
|                  | 20 largest firms.....                                | 181                     | 942 331            | 61.4                | 193 669           | 20.6                  | 45 457                          | 7 166   |
|                  | 50 largest firms.....                                | 268                     | 1 159 166          | 75.6                | 264 927           | 22.9                  | 62 147                          | 10 024  |
| <b>48</b>        | <b>COMMUNICATIONS</b>                                |                         |                    |                     |                   |                       |                                 |   |
|                  | <b>Firms</b> .....                                   | <b>39 244</b>           | <b>230 667 167</b> | <b>100.0</b>        | <b>47 057 941</b> | <b>20.4</b>           | <b>12 335 145</b>               | <b>1 294 236</b>  |
|                  | 4 largest firms.....                                 | 9 265                   | 79 692 881         | 34.5                | 15 966 896        | 20.0                  | 4 266 844                       | 388 323   |
|                  | 8 largest firms.....                                 | 13 517                  | 121 863 618        | 52.8                | 25 400 340        | 20.8                  | 6 817 818                       | 628 824   |
|                  | 20 largest firms.....                                | 19 000                  | 174 658 044        | 75.7                | 35 429 530        | 20.3                  | 9 515 050                       | 889 383   |
|                  | 50 largest firms.....                                | 20 498                  | 192 774 905        | 83.6                | 38 262 719        | 19.8                  | 10 226 339                      | 968 497   |
| <b>481, 2, 9</b> | <b>Communications, Except Broadcasting and Cable</b> |                         |                    |                     |                   |                       |                                 |   |
|                  | <b>Firms</b> .....                                   | <b>26 227</b>           | <b>174 926 125</b> | <b>100.0</b>        | <b>36 522 874</b> | <b>20.9</b>           | <b>9 745 487</b>                | <b>943 518</b>  |
|                  | 4 largest firms.....                                 | 9 263                   | 79 691 828         | 45.6                | 15 966 265        | 20.0                  | 4 266 615                       | 388 270   |
|                  | 8 largest firms.....                                 | 13 514                  | 121 842 407        | 69.7                | 25 397 252        | 20.8                  | 6 817 029                       | 628 751   |
|                  | 20 largest firms.....                                | 18 722                  | 158 099 834        | 90.4                | 33 261 568        | 21.0                  | 8 964 984                       | 840 491   |
|                  | 50 largest firms.....                                | 19 396                  | 163 926 610        | 93.7                | 34 181 240        | 20.9                  | 9 202 433                       | 865 876   |
| 481              | Telephone  |                         |                    |                     |                   |                       |                                 |   |
|                  | <b>Firms</b> .....                                   | <b>24 730</b>           | <b>171 580 095</b> | <b>100.0</b>        | <b>35 900 576</b> | <b>20.9</b>           | <b>9 589 748</b>                | <b>928 245</b>  |
|                  | 4 largest firms.....                                 | 9 128                   | 78 850 461         | 46.0                | 15 820 737        | 20.1                  | 4 227 883                       | 385 206   |
|                  | 8 largest firms.....                                 | 13 371                  | 120 995 994        | 70.5                | 25 238 628        | 20.9                  | 6 777 020                       | 625 635   |
|                  | 20 largest firms.....                                | 18 553                  | 157 173 494        | 91.6                | 33 144 069        | 21.1                  | 8 934 430                       | 838 439   |
|                  | 50 largest firms.....                                | 19 220                  | 162 041 346        | 94.4                | 33 919 890        | 20.9                  | 9 130 629                       | 861 561   |
| 4812             | Radiotelephone                                       |                         |                    |                     |                   |                       |                                 |   |
|                  | <b>Firms</b> .....                                   | <b>3 063</b>            | <b>12 269 735</b>  | <b>100.0</b>        | <b>2 091 368</b>  | <b>17.0</b>           | <b>522 617</b>                  | <b>61 077</b>   |
|                  | 4 largest firms.....                                 | 471                     | 5 056 079          | 41.2                | 741 119           | 14.7                  | 185 416                         | 19 782  |
|                  | 8 largest firms.....                                 | 780                     | 7 622 033          | 62.1                | 1 187 608         | 15.6                  | 309 292                         | 30 769  |
|                  | 20 largest firms.....                                | 1 098                   | 9 790 804          | 79.8                | 1 535 557         | 15.7                  | 392 248                         | 40 643  |
|                  | 50 largest firms.....                                | 1 341                   | 10 809 375         | 88.1                | 1 745 346         | 16.1                  | 442 629                         | 46 961  |

See footnotes at end of table.

**UTILITIES—SUBJECT SERIES**

**FIRM SIZE 1-139**

**Table 6. Concentration by Largest Firms: 1992—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1987 and 1992 censuses, see appendix A]

| SIC code         | Kind of business and largest firms based on revenue       | Establishments (number) | Revenue            |                     | Annual payroll    |                       | First-quarter payroll (\$1,000) | Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number) |
|------------------|---|-------------------------|--------------------|---------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------|---|
|                  |   |                         | Amount (\$1,000)   | As percent of total | Amount (\$1,000)  | As percent of revenue |                                 |   |
| <b>48</b>        | <b>COMMUNICATIONS—Con.</b>                                |                         |                    |                     |                   |                       |                                 |   |
| <b>481, 2, 9</b> | <b>Communications, Except Broadcasting and Cable—Con.</b> |                         |                    |                     |                   |                       |                                 |   |
| 481              | Telephone—Con.  |                         |                    |                     |                   |                       |                                 |   |
| 4813             | Other telephone   |                         |                    |                     |                   |                       |                                 |   |
|                  | <b>Firms .....</b>  | <b>21 667</b>           | <b>159 310 360</b> | <b>100.0</b>        | <b>33 809 208</b> | <b>21.2</b>           | <b>9 067 131</b>                | <b>867 168</b>  |
|                  | 4 largest firms .....                                     | 8 837                   | 76 196 714         | 47.8                | 15 248 421        | 20.0                  | 4 073 483                       | 370 855   |
|                  | 8 largest firms .....                                     | 13 397                  | 116 388 638        | 73.1                | 23 988 134        | 20.6                  | 6 315 420                       | 591 220   |
|                  | 20 largest firms .....                                    | 17 615                  | 148 859 849        | 93.4                | 31 809 719        | 21.4                  | 8 592 352                       | 804 253   |
|                  | 50 largest firms .....                                    | 18 177                  | 152 554 192        | 95.8                | 32 416 609        | 21.2                  | 8 745 258                       | 821 867   |
| 482              | Telegraph Communications                                  |                         |                    |                     |                   |                       |                                 |   |
|                  | <b>Firms .....</b>  | <b>489</b>              | <b>988 142</b>     | <b>100.0</b>        | <b>217 800</b>    | <b>22.0</b>           | <b>55 824</b>                   | <b>5 536</b>  |
|                  | 4 largest firms .....                                     | 119                     | 660 300            | 66.8                | 115 348           | 17.5                  | 30 935                          | 2 349   |
|                  | 8 largest firms .....                                     | 160                     | 784 555            | 79.4                | 150 271           | 19.2                  | 39 432                          | 3 116   |
|                  | 20 largest firms .....                                    | 190                     | 872 656            | 88.3                | 171 592           | 19.7                  | 43 966                          | 3 764   |
|                  | 50 largest firms .....                                    | 249                     | 933 215            | 94.4                | 190 935           | 20.5                  | 48 824                          | 4 482   |
| 489              | Communication Services, N.E.C.                            |                         |                    |                     |                   |                       |                                 |   |
|                  | <b>Firms .....</b>  | <b>1 008</b>            | <b>2 357 888</b>   | <b>100.0</b>        | <b>404 498</b>    | <b>17.2</b>           | <b>99 915</b>                   | <b>9 737</b>  |
|                  | 4 largest firms .....                                     | 93                      | 1 447 377          | 61.4                | 190 453           | 13.2                  | 53 385                          | 3 364   |
|                  | 8 largest firms .....                                     | 110                     | 1 632 583          | 69.2                | 209 978           | 12.9                  | 58 145                          | 3 766   |
|                  | 20 largest firms .....                                    | 150                     | 1 857 489          | 78.8                | 263 936           | 14.2                  | 71 475                          | 5 008   |
|                  | 50 largest firms .....                                    | 197                     | 2 013 771          | 85.4                | 310 549           | 15.4                  | 80 541                          | 6 031   |
| <b>483, 4</b>    | <b>Broadcasting and Cable Services</b>                    |                         |                    |                     |                   |                       |                                 |   |
|                  | <b>Firms .....</b>  | <b>13 017</b>           | <b>55 741 042</b>  | <b>100.0</b>        | <b>10 535 067</b> | <b>18.9</b>           | <b>2 589 658</b>                | <b>350 718</b>  |
|                  | 4 largest firms .....                                     | 782                     | 15 440 204         | 27.7                | 2 133 843         | 13.8                  | 534 825                         | 51 765  |
|                  | 8 largest firms .....                                     | 909                     | 22 042 291         | 39.5                | 3 148 226         | 14.3                  | 793 080                         | 73 737  |
|                  | 20 largest firms .....                                    | 1 354                   | 30 051 102         | 53.9                | 4 252 583         | 14.2                  | 1 066 165                       | 108 235   |
|                  | 50 largest firms .....                                    | 1 976                   | 37 091 372         | 66.5                | 5 435 638         | 14.7                  | 1 356 157                       | 143 373   |
| 483              | Radio and Television Broadcasting                         |                         |                    |                     |                   |                       |                                 |   |
|                  | <b>Firms .....</b>  | <b>8 549</b>            | <b>28 228 942</b>  | <b>100.0</b>        | <b>6 976 376</b>  | <b>24.7</b>           | <b>1 698 018</b>                | <b>221 755</b>  |
|                  | 4 largest firms .....                                     | 78                      | 10 814 407         | 38.3                | 1 740 544         | 16.1                  | 429 090                         | 28 121  |
|                  | 8 largest firms .....                                     | 137                     | 12 564 710         | 44.5                | 2 117 208         | 16.9                  | 523 791                         | 35 202  |
|                  | 20 largest firms .....                                    | 228                     | 15 269 942         | 54.1                | 2 607 784         | 17.1                  | 646 420                         | 46 256  |
|                  | 50 largest firms .....                                    | 446                     | 18 427 883         | 65.3                | 3 407 266         | 18.5                  | 841 656                         | 65 354  |
| 4832             | Radio broadcasting  |                         |                    |                     |                   |                       |                                 |   |
|                  | <b>Firms .....</b>  | <b>6 956</b>            | <b>6 865 419</b>   | <b>100.0</b>        | <b>2 547 700</b>  | <b>37.1</b>           | <b>612 212</b>                  | <b>112 385</b>  |
|                  | 4 largest firms .....                                     | 59                      | 829 985            | 12.1                | 227 212           | 27.4                  | 54 931                          | 4 120   |
|                  | 8 largest firms .....                                     | 93                      | 1 180 597          | 17.2                | 305 994           | 25.9                  | 74 517                          | 5 821   |
|                  | 20 largest firms .....                                    | 187                     | 1 857 043          | 27.0                | 505 965           | 27.2                  | 123 203                         | 10 908  |
|                  | 50 largest firms .....                                    | 370                     | 2 757 769          | 40.2                | 783 286           | 28.4                  | 190 799                         | 18 491  |
| 4833             | Television broadcasting                                   |                         |                    |                     |                   |                       |                                 |   |
|                  | <b>Firms .....</b>  | <b>1 593</b>            | <b>21 363 523</b>  | <b>100.0</b>        | <b>4 428 676</b>  | <b>20.7</b>           | <b>1 085 806</b>                | <b>109 370</b>  |
|                  | 4 largest firms .....                                     | 47                      | 10 311 274         | 48.3                | 1 604 680         | 15.6                  | 397 332                         | 25 602  |
|                  | 8 largest firms .....                                     | 80                      | 11 771 492         | 55.1                | 1 865 097         | 15.8                  | 460 832                         | 31 014  |
|                  | 20 largest firms .....                                    | 147                     | 14 358 498         | 67.2                | 2 331 616         | 16.2                  | 575 518                         | 40 418  |
|                  | 50 largest firms .....                                    | 290                     | 17 036 606         | 79.7                | 3 022 785         | 17.7                  | 744 817                         | 57 807  |
| 484              | Cable and Other Pay Television                            |                         |                    |                     |                   |                       |                                 |   |
|                  | <b>Firms .....</b>  | <b>4 468</b>            | <b>27 512 100</b>  | <b>100.0</b>        | <b>3 558 691</b>  | <b>12.9</b>           | <b>891 640</b>                  | <b>128 963</b>  |
|                  | 4 largest firms .....                                     | 808                     | 10 058 737         | 36.6                | 1 280 843         | 12.7                  | 328 496                         | 42 007  |
|                  | 8 largest firms .....                                     | 968                     | 13 830 689         | 50.3                | 1 708 820         | 12.4                  | 434 187                         | 59 604  |
|                  | 20 largest firms .....                                    | 1 380                   | 18 155 851         | 66.0                | 2 204 606         | 12.1                  | 558 659                         | 78 243  |
|                  | 50 largest firms .....                                    | 1 856                   | 22 355 801         | 81.3                | 2 721 413         | 12.2                  | 684 521                         | 97 394  |

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 6. Concentration by Largest Firms: 1992—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1987 and 1992 censuses, see appendix A]

| SIC code         | Kind of business and largest firms based on revenue | Establishments (number) | Revenue            |                     | Annual payroll    |                       | First-quarter payroll (\$1,000) | Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number) |
|------------------|---|-------------------------|--------------------|---------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------|---|
|                  |   |                         | Amount (\$1,000)   | As percent of total | Amount (\$1,000)  | As percent of revenue |                                 |   |
| <b>49</b>        | <b>ELECTRIC, GAS, AND SANITARY SERVICES</b>         |                         |                    |                     |                   |                       |                                 |   |
|                  | <b>Firms</b> .....                                  | <b>20 049</b>           | <b>310 961 224</b> | <b>100.0</b>        | <b>39 155 155</b> | <b>12.6</b>           | <b>9 720 355</b>                | <b>915 012</b>  |
|                  | 4 largest firms .....                               | 672                     | 33 352 061         | 10.7                | 5 000 243         | 15.0                  | 1 297 503                       | 96 296  |
|                  | 8 largest firms .....                               | 884                     | 55 807 168         | 17.9                | 8 070 981         | 14.5                  | 2 058 558                       | 162 305   |
|                  | 20 largest firms .....                              | 2 223                   | 103 965 412        | 33.4                | 14 628 286        | 14.1                  | 3 725 715                       | 301 801   |
|                  | 50 largest firms .....                              | 4 812                   | 177 769 448        | 57.2                | 23 258 561        | 13.1                  | 5 862 992                       | 494 425   |
| <b>491, 2, 3</b> | <b>Electric and Gas Services</b>                    |                         |                    |                     |                   |                       |                                 |   |
|                  | <b>Firms</b> .....                                  | <b>11 156</b>           | <b>292 030 897</b> | <b>100.0</b>        | <b>35 587 620</b> | <b>12.2</b>           | <b>8 876 580</b>                | <b>795 431</b>  |
|                  | 4 largest firms .....                               | 672                     | 33 352 061         | 11.4                | 5 000 243         | 15.0                  | 1 297 503                       | 96 296  |
|                  | 8 largest firms .....                               | 884                     | 55 807 168         | 19.1                | 8 070 981         | 14.5                  | 2 058 558                       | 162 305   |
|                  | 20 largest firms .....                              | 1 966                   | 103 440 962        | 35.4                | 14 447 999        | 14.0                  | 3 679 260                       | 292 010   |
|                  | 50 largest firms .....                              | 4 515                   | 175 371 283        | 60.1                | 22 873 984        | 13.0                  | 5 773 043                       | 481 810   |
| 491              | Electric Services                                   |                         |                    |                     |                   |                       |                                 |   |
|                  | <b>Firms</b> .....                                  | <b>5 374</b>            | <b>145 585 669</b> | <b>100.0</b>        | <b>18 818 272</b> | <b>12.9</b>           | <b>4 698 250</b>                | <b>425 285</b>  |
|                  | 4 largest firms .....                               | 656                     | 28 277 583         | 19.4                | 4 219 891         | 14.9                  | 1 068 221                       | 88 047  |
|                  | 8 largest firms .....                               | 906                     | 46 463 104         | 31.9                | 6 772 139         | 14.6                  | 1 714 256                       | 145 707   |
|                  | 20 largest firms .....                              | 2 066                   | 84 282 138         | 57.9                | 11 709 967        | 13.9                  | 2 955 932                       | 250 870   |
|                  | 50 largest firms .....                              | 2 837                   | 114 054 138        | 78.3                | 15 654 628        | 13.7                  | 3 942 456                       | 340 099   |
| 492              | Gas Production and Distribution                     |                         |                    |                     |                   |                       |                                 |   |
|                  | <b>Firms</b> .....                                  | <b>3 968</b>            | <b>75 742 330</b>  | <b>100.0</b>        | <b>6 172 159</b>  | <b>8.1</b>            | <b>1 502 733</b>                | <b>147 923</b>  |
|                  | 4 largest firms .....                               | 877                     | 14 232 604         | 18.8                | 1 282 337         | 9.0                   | 308 785                         | 28 305  |
|                  | 8 largest firms .....                               | 1 225                   | 24 036 974         | 31.7                | 1 929 593         | 8.0                   | 466 839                         | 42 893  |
|                  | 20 largest firms .....                              | 1 876                   | 43 080 203         | 56.9                | 3 523 440         | 8.2                   | 863 390                         | 80 554  |
|                  | 50 largest firms .....                              | 2 578                   | 60 466 134         | 79.8                | 5 040 156         | 8.3                   | 1 229 854                       | 117 677   |
| 4922             | Natural gas transmission                            |                         |                    |                     |                   |                       |                                 |   |
|                  | <b>Firms</b> .....                                  | <b>515</b>              | <b>8 739 619</b>   | <b>100.0</b>        | <b>617 982</b>    | <b>7.1</b>            | <b>156 723</b>                  | <b>12 928</b>   |
|                  | 4 largest firms .....                               | 183                     | 5 822 234          | 66.6                | 273 530           | 4.7                   | 70 125                          | 5 897   |
|                  | 8 largest firms .....                               | 295                     | 7 361 007          | 84.2                | 457 820           | 6.2                   | 116 488                         | 9 915   |
|                  | 20 largest firms .....                              | 351                     | 8 314 695          | 95.1                | 501 792           | 6.0                   | 127 196                         | 10 842  |
|                  | 50 largest firms .....                              | 406                     | 8 682 160          | 99.3                | 564 254           | 6.5                   | 142 363                         | 12 009  |
| 4923             | Natural gas transmission and distribution           |                         |                    |                     |                   |                       |                                 |   |
|                  | <b>Firms</b> .....                                  | <b>1 648</b>            | <b>29 313 654</b>  | <b>100.0</b>        | <b>3 000 217</b>  | <b>10.2</b>           | <b>734 608</b>                  | <b>69 311</b>   |
|                  | 4 largest firms .....                               | 420                     | 8 322 084          | 28.4                | 830 498           | 10.0                  | 202 402                         | 18 578  |
|                  | 8 largest firms .....                               | 729                     | 13 700 653         | 46.7                | 1 425 023         | 10.4                  | 352 769                         | 30 793  |
|                  | 20 largest firms .....                              | 1 032                   | 22 582 058         | 77.0                | 2 446 694         | 10.8                  | 597 995                         | 54 189  |
|                  | 50 largest firms .....                              | 1 533                   | 28 749 484         | 98.1                | 2 945 411         | 10.2                  | 720 868                         | 67 740  |
| 4924             | Natural gas distribution                            |                         |                    |                     |                   |                       |                                 |   |
|                  | <b>Firms</b> .....                                  | <b>1 734</b>            | <b>37 152 366</b>  | <b>100.0</b>        | <b>2 536 744</b>  | <b>6.8</b>            | <b>607 540</b>                  | <b>65 239</b>   |
|                  | 4 largest firms .....                               | 371                     | 7 810 950          | 21.0                | 505 761           | 6.5                   | 113 147                         | 12 784  |
|                  | 8 largest firms .....                               | 524                     | 13 052 936         | 35.1                | 907 293           | 7.0                   | 209 024                         | 22 680  |
|                  | 20 largest firms .....                              | 717                     | 22 441 376         | 60.4                | 1 434 263         | 6.4                   | 342 143                         | 35 922  |
|                  | 50 largest firms .....                              | 1 065                   | 31 157 208         | 83.9                | 2 216 303         | 7.1                   | 531 618                         | 56 318  |
| 4925             | Mixed gas   |                         |                    |                     |                   |                       |                                 |   |
|                  | <b>Firms</b> .....                                  | <b>71</b>               | <b>536 691</b>     | <b>100.0</b>        | <b>17 216</b>     | <b>3.2</b>            | <b>3 862</b>                    | <b>445</b>  |
|                  | 4 largest firms .....                               | 11                      | (D)                | (D)                 | (D)               | (D)                   | (D)                             | (D)   |
|                  | 8 largest firms .....                               | 29                      | 504 855            | 94.1                | 7 189             | 1.4                   | 1 679                           | 212   |
|                  | 20 largest firms .....                              | 45                      | 528 753            | 98.5                | 16 294            | 3.1                   | 3 687                           | 397   |
|                  | 50 largest firms .....                              | 71                      | 536 691            | 100.0               | 17 216            | 3.2                   | 3 862                           | 445   |
| 493              | Combination Utility Services                        |                         |                    |                     |                   |                       |                                 |   |
|                  | <b>Firms</b> .....                                  | <b>1 814</b>            | <b>70 702 898</b>  | <b>100.0</b>        | <b>10 597 189</b> | <b>15.0</b>           | <b>2 675 597</b>                | <b>222 223</b>  |
|                  | 4 largest firms .....                               | 220                     | 24 906 059         | 35.2                | 3 808 696         | 15.3                  | 983 478                         | 69 985  |
|                  | 8 largest firms .....                               | 386                     | 36 559 378         | 51.7                | 5 675 473         | 15.5                  | 1 453 556                       | 107 549   |
|                  | 20 largest firms .....                              | 815                     | 55 105 132         | 77.9                | 8 352 747         | 15.2                  | 2 133 011                       | 167 277   |
|                  | 50 largest firms .....                              | 1 547                   | 69 294 001         | 98.0                | 10 393 244        | 15.0                  | 2 625 639                       | 216 630   |
| 4931             | Electric and other services combined                |                         |                    |                     |                   |                       |                                 |   |
|                  | <b>Firms</b> .....                                  | <b>1 589</b>            | <b>68 726 007</b>  | <b>100.0</b>        | <b>10 369 875</b> | <b>15.1</b>           | <b>2 622 057</b>                | <b>216 032</b>  |
|                  | 4 largest firms .....                               | 220                     | 24 906 059         | 36.2                | 3 808 696         | 15.3                  | 983 478                         | 69 985  |
|                  | 8 largest firms .....                               | 386                     | 36 559 378         | 53.2                | 5 675 473         | 15.5                  | 1 453 556                       | 107 549   |
|                  | 20 largest firms .....                              | 815                     | 55 105 132         | 80.2                | 8 352 747         | 15.2                  | 2 133 011                       | 167 277   |
|                  | 50 largest firms .....                              | 1 494                   | 68 016 231         | 99.0                | 10 278 098        | 15.1                  | 2 599 540                       | 213 514   |
| 4932             | Gas and other services combined                     |                         |                    |                     |                   |                       |                                 |   |
|                  | <b>Firms</b> .....                                  | <b>124</b>              | <b>1 474 027</b>   | <b>100.0</b>        | <b>148 864</b>    | <b>10.1</b>           | <b>36 273</b>                   | <b>4 459</b>  |
|                  | 4 largest firms .....                               | 73                      | 1 253 446          | 85.0                | 122 379           | 9.8                   | 29 705                          | 3 773   |
|                  | 8 largest firms .....                               | 85                      | 1 368 474          | 92.8                | 138 408           | 10.1                  | 33 848                          | 4 187   |
|                  | 20 largest firms .....                              | 101                     | 1 464 057          | 99.3                | 146 722           | 10.0                  | 35 785                          | 4 368   |
|                  | 50 largest firms .....                              | 124                     | 1 474 027          | 100.0               | 148 864           | 10.1                  | 36 273                          | 4 459   |

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 6. Concentration by Largest Firms: 1992—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1987 and 1992 censuses, see appendix A]

| SIC code         | Kind of business and largest firms based on revenue | Establishments (number) | Revenue           |                     | Annual payroll   |                       | First-quarter payroll (\$1,000) | Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number) |
|------------------|---|-------------------------|-------------------|---------------------|------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------|---|
|                  |   |                         | Amount (\$1,000)  | As percent of total | Amount (\$1,000) | As percent of revenue |                                 |   |
| <b>49</b>        | <b>ELECTRIC, GAS, AND SANITARY SERVICES—Con.</b>    |                         |                   |                     |                  |                       |                                 |   |
| <b>491, 2, 3</b> | <b>Electric and Gas Services—Con.</b>               |                         |                   |                     |                  |                       |                                 |   |
| 493              | Combination Utility Services—Con.                   |                         |                   |                     |                  |                       |                                 |   |
| 4939             | Combination utilities, n.e.c.                       |                         |                   |                     |                  |                       |                                 |   |
|                  | <b>Firms -----</b>                                  | <b>101</b>              | <b>502 864</b>    | <b>100.0</b>        | <b>78 450</b>    | <b>15.6</b>           | <b>17 267</b>                   | <b>1 732</b>  |
|                  | 4 largest firms.....                                | 12                      | (D)               | (D)                 | (D)              | (D)                   | (D)                             | (D)   |
|                  | 8 largest firms.....                                | 24                      | 462 319           | 91.9                | 43 903           | 9.5                   | 9 011                           | 916   |
|                  | 20 largest firms.....                               | 42                      | 488 834           | 97.2                | 63 515           | 13.0                  | 13 827                          | 1 344   |
|                  | 50 largest firms.....                               | 72                      | 501 255           | 99.7                | 67 703           | 13.5                  | 14 784                          | 1 523   |
| <b>495</b>       | <b>Sanitary Services</b>                            |                         |                   |                     |                  |                       |                                 |   |
|                  | <b>Firms -----</b>                                  | <b>5 064</b>            | <b>15 156 045</b> | <b>100.0</b>        | <b>2 839 499</b> | <b>18.7</b>           | <b>668 778</b>                  | <b>92 467</b>   |
|                  | 4 largest firms.....                                | 550                     | 6 057 889         | 40.0                | 944 751          | 15.6                  | 228 778                         | 29 046  |
|                  | 8 largest firms.....                                | 647                     | 6 957 955         | 45.9                | 1 096 986        | 15.8                  | 265 279                         | 32 882  |
|                  | 20 largest firms.....                               | 725                     | 8 204 139         | 54.1                | 1 341 927        | 16.4                  | 324 531                         | 40 283  |
|                  | 50 largest firms.....                               | 885                     | 9 519 268         | 62.8                | 1 566 346        | 16.5                  | 377 882                         | 46 638  |
| 4953             | Refuse Systems                                      |                         |                   |                     |                  |                       |                                 |   |
|                  | <b>Firms -----</b>                                  | <b>3 317</b>            | <b>14 101 667</b> | <b>100.0</b>        | <b>2 577 856</b> | <b>18.3</b>           | <b>608 540</b>                  | <b>80 917</b>   |
|                  | 4 largest firms.....                                | 540                     | 6 012 630         | 42.6                | 930 359          | 15.5                  | 225 424                         | 28 511  |
|                  | 8 largest firms.....                                | 636                     | 6 912 689         | 49.0                | 1 082 593        | 15.7                  | 261 925                         | 32 347  |
|                  | 20 largest firms.....                               | 722                     | 8 129 047         | 57.6                | 1 320 466        | 16.2                  | 320 551                         | 39 761  |
|                  | 50 largest firms.....                               | 837                     | 9 357 948         | 66.4                | 1 543 904        | 16.5                  | 370 377                         | 45 599  |
| 4952, 9          | Sewerage and Other Sanitary Services                |                         |                   |                     |                  |                       |                                 |   |
|                  | <b>Firms -----</b>                                  | <b>1 747</b>            | <b>1 054 378</b>  | <b>100.0</b>        | <b>261 643</b>   | <b>24.8</b>           | <b>60 238</b>                   | <b>11 550</b>   |
|                  | 4 largest firms.....                                | 51                      | 237 118           | 22.5                | 50 223           | 21.2                  | 11 630                          | 1 544   |
|                  | 8 largest firms.....                                | 61                      | 316 907           | 30.1                | 65 821           | 20.8                  | 15 690                          | 2 074   |
|                  | 20 largest firms.....                               | 103                     | 447 969           | 42.5                | 101 397          | 22.6                  | 24 011                          | 3 056   |
|                  | 50 largest firms.....                               | 148                     | 584 211           | 55.4                | 134 019          | 22.9                  | 31 885                          | 4 074   |
| 4952             | Sewerage systems                                    |                         |                   |                     |                  |                       |                                 |   |
|                  | <b>Firms -----</b>                                  | <b>470</b>              | <b>351 947</b>    | <b>100.0</b>        | <b>82 519</b>    | <b>23.4</b>           | <b>20 192</b>                   | <b>3 470</b>  |
|                  | 4 largest firms.....                                | 38                      | 105 641           | 30.0                | 24 638           | 23.3                  | 6 368                           | 917   |
|                  | 8 largest firms.....                                | 47                      | 150 871           | 42.9                | 35 561           | 23.6                  | 8 853                           | 1 292   |
|                  | 20 largest firms.....                               | 64                      | 202 674           | 57.6                | 48 463           | 23.9                  | 12 138                          | 1 672   |
|                  | 50 largest firms.....                               | 99                      | 262 798           | 74.7                | 61 054           | 23.2                  | 15 163                          | 2 176   |
| 4959             | Other sanitary services                             |                         |                   |                     |                  |                       |                                 |   |
|                  | <b>Firms -----</b>                                  | <b>1 277</b>            | <b>702 431</b>    | <b>100.0</b>        | <b>179 124</b>   | <b>25.5</b>           | <b>40 046</b>                   | <b>8 080</b>  |
|                  | 4 largest firms.....                                | 21                      | 210 527           | 30.0                | 40 805           | 19.4                  | 9 219                           | 1 140   |
|                  | 8 largest firms.....                                | 46                      | 260 438           | 37.1                | 59 193           | 22.7                  | 13 605                          | 1 579   |
|                  | 20 largest firms.....                               | 59                      | 340 515           | 48.5                | 74 053           | 21.7                  | 17 187                          | 2 057   |
|                  | 50 largest firms.....                               | 103                     | 430 357           | 61.3                | 98 981           | 23.0                  | 22 504                          | 2 837   |
| <b>494, 6, 7</b> | <b>Other Utility Services</b>                       |                         |                   |                     |                  |                       |                                 |   |
|                  | <b>Firms -----</b>                                  | <b>3 829</b>            | <b>3 774 282</b>  | <b>100.0</b>        | <b>728 036</b>   | <b>19.3</b>           | <b>174 997</b>                  | <b>27 114</b>   |
|                  | 4 largest firms.....                                | 84                      | 1 078 804         | 28.6                | 203 868          | 18.9                  | 49 095                          | 5 544   |
|                  | 8 largest firms.....                                | 129                     | 1 505 051         | 39.9                | 272 553          | 18.1                  | 66 038                          | 7 187   |
|                  | 20 largest firms.....                               | 233                     | 2 244 521         | 59.5                | 415 948          | 18.5                  | 101 200                         | 11 139  |
|                  | 50 largest firms.....                               | 294                     | 2 700 662         | 71.6                | 502 684          | 18.6                  | 121 498                         | 13 529  |
| 494              | Water Supply  |                         |                   |                     |                  |                       |                                 |   |
|                  | <b>Firms -----</b>                                  | <b>3 453</b>            | <b>3 188 291</b>  | <b>100.0</b>        | <b>620 000</b>   | <b>19.4</b>           | <b>149 048</b>                  | <b>23 681</b>   |
|                  | 4 largest firms.....                                | 84                      | 1 078 804         | 33.8                | 203 868          | 18.9                  | 49 095                          | 5 544   |
|                  | 8 largest firms.....                                | 156                     | 1 451 610         | 45.5                | 267 512          | 18.4                  | 64 478                          | 7 291   |
|                  | 20 largest firms.....                               | 239                     | 2 080 633         | 65.3                | 396 686          | 19.1                  | 96 197                          | 10 927  |
|                  | 50 largest firms.....                               | 291                     | 2 360 085         | 74.0                | 443 107          | 18.8                  | 107 494                         | 12 327  |
| 496, 7           | Miscellaneous Utility Services                      |                         |                   |                     |                  |                       |                                 |   |
|                  | <b>Firms -----</b>                                  | <b>376</b>              | <b>585 991</b>    | <b>100.0</b>        | <b>108 036</b>   | <b>18.4</b>           | <b>25 949</b>                   | <b>3 433</b>  |
|                  | 4 largest firms.....                                | 10                      | 285 630           | 48.7                | 39 604           | 13.9                  | 9 747                           | 807   |
|                  | 8 largest firms.....                                | 20                      | 348 569           | 59.5                | 65 241           | 18.7                  | 15 394                          | 1 524   |
|                  | 20 largest firms.....                               | 35                      | 449 393           | 76.7                | 78 042           | 17.4                  | 18 538                          | 1 855   |
|                  | 50 largest firms.....                               | 71                      | 524 968           | 89.6                | 92 580           | 17.6                  | 22 011                          | 2 398   |
| 496              | Steam supply  |                         |                   |                     |                  |                       |                                 |   |
|                  | <b>Firms -----</b>                                  | <b>69</b>               | <b>479 823</b>    | <b>100.0</b>        | <b>69 796</b>    | <b>14.5</b>           | <b>17 364</b>                   | <b>1 647</b>  |
|                  | 4 largest firms.....                                | 10                      | 285 630           | 59.5                | 39 604           | 13.9                  | 9 747                           | 807   |
|                  | 8 largest firms.....                                | 16                      | 346 588           | 72.2                | 47 514           | 13.7                  | 11 564                          | 1 027   |
|                  | 20 largest firms.....                               | 33                      | 440 406           | 91.8                | 60 936           | 13.8                  | 14 842                          | 1 379   |
|                  | 50 largest firms.....                               | 64                      | 479 510           | 99.9                | 69 712           | 14.5                  | 17 326                          | 1 637   |

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 6. Concentration by Largest Firms: 1992—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1987 and 1992 censuses, see appendix A]

| SIC code  | Kind of business and largest firms based on revenue  | Establishments (number) | Revenue          |                     | Annual payroll   |                       | First-quarter payroll (\$1,000) | Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number) |
|-----------|--|-------------------------|------------------|---------------------|------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------|---|
|           |  |                         | Amount (\$1,000) | As percent of total | Amount (\$1,000) | As percent of revenue |                                 |   |
| 49        | <b>ELECTRIC, GAS, AND SANITARY SERVICES</b><br>—Con. |                         |                  |                     |                  |                       |                                 |   |
| 494, 6, 7 | <b>Other Utility Services</b> —Con.                  |                         |                  |                     |                  |                       |                                 |   |
| 496, 7    | Miscellaneous Utility Services—Con.                  |                         |                  |                     |                  |                       |                                 |   |
| 497       | Irrigation systems                                   |                         |                  |                     |                  |                       |                                 |   |
|           | <b>Firms</b> .....                                   | <b>307</b>              | <b>106 168</b>   | <b>100.0</b>        | <b>38 240</b>    | <b>36.0</b>           | <b>8 585</b>                    | <b>1 786</b>  |
|           | 4 largest firms .....                                | 11                      | 28 738           | 27.1                | 21 665           | 75.4                  | 4 811                           | 660   |
|           | 8 largest firms .....                                | 16                      | 41 347           | 38.9                | 23 751           | 57.4                  | 5 312                           | 750   |
|           | 20 largest firms .....                               | 28                      | 59 081           | 55.6                | 26 340           | 44.6                  | 5 917                           | 872   |
|           | 50 largest firms .....                               | 59                      | 80 363           | 75.7                | 31 732           | 39.5                  | 7 127                           | 1 175   |

Note: Data include separate central administrative offices or auxiliary operations for firms engaged in pipeline transportation, telephone and telegraph services, and electric and gas services; data exclude separate establishments in other industries operated by firms in this table.

<sup>1</sup>Revenue for scheduled air transportation includes revenue for large certificated passenger carriers that was reported to the Office of Airline Statistics, U.S. Department of Transportation, as published in Air Carrier Financial Statistics Quarterly. However, size and legal form of organization detail were not available.