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## EMPLOYMENT SITUATION OF VETERANS — 2010

**NOTE: This release was reissued on Thursday, October 20, 2011, to correct an error in Table 3. The data for the educational attainment categories erroneously contained data for those age 18 and over instead of for those age 25 and over. The analyses in this release were not affected by the corrections.**

The **unemployment rate for veterans** who served in the military at any time since September 2001—a group referred to as Gulf War-era II veterans—was 11.5 percent in 2010, the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics reported today. The jobless rate for veterans of all eras combined was 8.7 percent, compared with 9.4 percent for nonveterans. About 25 percent of Gulf War-era II veterans reported having a **service-connected disability** in July 2010, compared with about 13 percent of all veterans.

This information was obtained from the Current Population Survey (CPS), a monthly sample survey of about 60,000 households that provides official statistics on employment and unemployment in the United States. Data about veterans are collected monthly in the CPS; those monthly data are the source of the 2010 annual averages presented in this release. In July 2010, a supplement to the CPS collected additional information about veterans on topics such as service-connected disability. Information from the supplement also is presented in this release. The supplement was co-sponsored by the U.S. Department of Veterans Affairs and by the U.S. Department of Labor's Veterans' Employment and Training Service. For more information, see the Technical Note, which provides definitions of terms used in this release.

### Highlights from the 2010 data:

- Young male veterans (those ages 18 to 24) who served during Gulf War era II had an unemployment rate of 21.9 percent in 2010, not statistically different from the jobless rate of young male nonveterans (19.7 percent). (See table 2.)
- Male Gulf War-era II veterans ages 18 to 24 were more likely to participate in the labor force in 2010 than were their nonveteran counterparts—74.0 percent versus 67.5 percent. (See table 2.)
- Among all veterans, those with a service-connected disability had an unemployment rate of 9.1 percent in July 2010, about the same as the rate for veterans with no disability (8.7 percent). (See table 6.)

- About one-third of employed veterans with a service-connected disability worked in the public sector in July 2010; 1 in 5 veterans with a disability were employed by the federal government. (See table 7.)
- Gulf War-era II veterans who were current or past members of the Reserve or National Guard had an unemployment rate of 14.0 percent in July 2010, compared with a rate of 12.1 percent for those veterans who had not been members. (See table 8.)
- Regardless of their period of service, unemployment rates in 2010 for veterans with higher levels of education were lower than for those with less education. (See table 3.)

## **The Veteran Population**

In 2010, 20.2 million men and 1.8 million women in the civilian noninstitutional population ages 18 and over were veterans. (See table 1.) In the CPS, veterans are defined as men and women who have previously served on active duty in the U.S. Armed Forces and who were civilians at the time they were surveyed.

Veterans are more likely to be men and older than were nonveterans. In part, this reflects the characteristics of veterans who served during World War II, the Korean War, and the Vietnam era. Veterans who served during these wartime periods account for one-half (11.0 million) of the total veteran population. A total of 5.1 million veterans served during Gulf War era I (August 1990 to August 2001) or Gulf War era II (September 2001 forward). Another 5.9 million served outside the designated wartime periods. Because age and other demographic differences affect labor force status, the groups of veterans are examined separately in the next sections.

### **Gulf War-era II Veterans**

In 2010, about 2.2 million of the nation's veterans had served during Gulf War era II. About 17 percent of these veterans were women, compared with 3 percent of veterans from World War II, the Korean War, and the Vietnam era. Nearly two-thirds of all Gulf War-era II veterans were under the age of 35. (See tables 1 and 2.)

In 2010, a large majority (82.2 percent) of Gulf War-era II veterans participated in the labor force, and their unemployment rate was 11.5 percent. For those ages 18 to 24, the unemployment rate was 20.9 percent, higher than that of Gulf War-era II veterans ages 25 to 34 (13.1 percent). In general, Gulf War-era II veterans had unemployment rates that were not statistically different from those of nonveterans of the same gender and age group. (See table 2.)

Gulf War-era II veterans were twice as likely to work in the public sector as were nonveterans—30 percent and 15 percent, respectively. About 16 percent of employed veterans of the era worked for the federal government, compared with about 2 percent of nonveterans. (See table 5.)

Veterans of Gulf War era II and nonveterans had similar occupational profiles after accounting for gender. About one-third of the men in both groups worked in management and professional occupations, a higher proportion than in any other major occupational group. Among women, 44 percent of Gulf War-era II veterans and 41 percent of nonveterans were employed in management and professional occupations. (See table 4.)

The July 2010 veterans supplement included questions to identify veterans who had served in Iraq at any time since March 2003 or in Afghanistan at any time since October 2001. In July 2010, approximately one-third of Gulf War-era II veterans reported that they had served in Iraq, Afghanistan, or both. (Some veterans did not report their location of service.) These veterans had an unemployment rate of 14.3 percent, not statistically different from Gulf War-era II veterans who served elsewhere (11.4 percent). (See table 9.)

### **Gulf War-era I Veterans**

For the 2.9 million veterans who served during Gulf War era I (August 1990 to August 2001), the proportion that were men (85 percent in 2010) was similar to that of Gulf War-era II veterans. About 83 percent of the era's veterans were age 35 and over, compared with 35 percent of Gulf War-era II veterans. (See tables 1 and 2.)

The labor force participation rate of veterans from Gulf War era I was 86.5 percent in 2010, slightly higher than the rate of Gulf War-era II veterans (82.2 percent). The unemployment rate for Gulf War-era I veterans (7.7 percent) was lower than the rate for Gulf War-era II veterans (11.5 percent). These differences in labor force participation and unemployment reflect, at least in part, the older age profile of veterans who served in Gulf War era I. Unemployment rates of Gulf War-era I veterans were not statistically different from those of nonveterans of the same gender and age group.

### **Veterans of World War II, the Korean War, and the Vietnam Era**

In 2010, about 11.0 million veterans had served during World War II, the Korean War, or the Vietnam era. Nearly all of these veterans were at least 55 years old, and more than half were at least 65 years old. Virtually all (97 percent) of these veterans were men. In 2010, just over one-third of male veterans of these earlier wartime periods were in the labor force, and their unemployment rate was 8.4 percent. Male veterans of these wartime periods had lower labor force participation rates compared with male nonveterans in the same age categories. (See tables 1 and 2.)

### **Veterans of Other Service Periods**

In 2010, about 5.9 million veterans had served on active duty during "other service periods," mainly between the Korean War and the Vietnam era, and between the Vietnam era and Gulf War era I. Because these veterans served between the major wartime periods, which span several decades, this group has a diverse age profile. About 43 percent of these veterans were 45 to 54 years old, and another 39 percent were 65 years and over. (See tables 1 and 2.)

Nine in 10 veterans of other service periods were men. Among most age groups, male veterans of service periods between the designated wartime periods had labor force participation rates and unemployment rates that were not statistically different than those of male nonveterans.

### **Veterans with a Service-connected Disability**

In July 2010, about 2.8 million veterans, or 13 percent of the total, reported having a service-connected disability. (Some veterans did not report whether they had a service-connected disability.) Veterans with a service-connected disability are assigned a disability rating by the U.S. Department of Veterans Affairs. Ratings range from 0 to 100 percent, in increments of 10 percentage points, depending on the

severity of the condition. Among veterans with a service-connected disability, about 4 in 10 reported a disability rating of less than 30 percent, while about 1 in 4 had a rating of 60 percent or higher. (See table 6.)

Among veterans who served in Gulf War era II, about 1 in 4 (530,000) reported having a service-connected disability. Of these, 81.0 percent were in the labor force, compared with 86.2 percent of veterans from this period with no service-connected disability. Among Gulf War-era II veterans, the unemployment rate of those with a disability was 11.2 percent, not statistically different from those with no disability (13.6 percent).

Nineteen percent (548,000) of veterans who served during Gulf War era I reported a service-connected disability. Their labor force participation rate (75.8 percent) was lower than the rate for veterans from the era who did not have a disability (88.7 percent). Unemployment rates for Gulf War-era I veterans with and without service-connected disabilities were not statistically different (8.8 and 6.8 percent, respectively).

Among the 1.2 million veterans with a service-connected disability from World War II, the Korean War, and the Vietnam era, 26.2 percent were in the labor force in July 2010, compared with 36.5 percent of veterans from these periods who did not have a service-connected disability. The unemployment rate of veterans with a disability from these wartime periods was 10.1 percent, little different than veterans with no disability (8.6 percent).

Veterans with a service-connected disability from other service periods had a labor force participation rate of 53.5 percent, compared with 60.4 percent for veterans with no disability from these periods. The unemployment rate of veterans with a disability from other service periods was 5.1 percent, not statistically different from the veterans with no disability—8.1 percent.

Regardless of period of service, many veterans with a service-connected disability worked in the public sector. In July 2010, 35 percent of employed veterans with a disability worked in federal, state, or local government, compared with 21 percent of veterans with no disability and 14 percent of nonveterans. About 20 percent of employed veterans with a disability worked for the federal government, compared with 7 percent of veterans with no disability and 2 percent of nonveterans. (See table 7.)

### **Reserve and National Guard Membership**

A smaller proportion of Gulf War-era I veterans (27 percent) were reported to be current or past members of the Reserve or National Guard than Gulf War era-II veterans (32 percent). Among Gulf War-era II veterans, those who were current or past members of the Reserve or National Guard had an unemployment rate of 14.0 percent in July 2010, compared with 12.1 percent for those who had never been members. Labor force participation rates did not differ significantly by Reserve or National Guard membership for Gulf War-era II veterans. For veterans of Gulf War era I, labor force participation rates as well as unemployment rates were similar for Reserve or National Guard members and nonmembers. (See table 8.)

## Technical Note

The data in this release were collected through the Current Population Survey (CPS). The CPS—a monthly survey of about 60,000 households conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau for the Bureau of Labor Statistics—obtains information on employment and unemployment among the nation's civilian noninstitutional population age 16 and over.

Most of the data in this release are annual averages for 2010, compiled from the results of the monthly survey. Some of the data, such as those related to service-connected disability and Reserve or National Guard status, are from special questions asked as part of the latest veterans supplement to the CPS, which was conducted in July 2010. The supplement was co-sponsored by the U.S. Department of Veterans Affairs and by the U.S. Department of Labor's Veterans' Employment and Training Service. Questions were asked of persons 17 years of age and older regarding their prior service in the U.S. Armed Forces. Data are tabulated for persons 18 years of age and older.

Information in this release will be made available to sensory impaired individuals upon request. Voice phone: (202) 691-5200; Federal Relay Service: (800) 877-8339.

### Definitions

The definitions underlying the data in this release are as follows:

*Veterans* are men and women who previously served on active duty in the U.S. Armed Forces. Members of the Reserve and National Guard are counted as veterans if they had ever been called to active duty. Persons who are on active duty at the time of the survey are outside the scope of the survey and thus not in the estimates shown here, as are persons who reside in institutions, such as nursing homes and prisons.

*Nonveterans* are men and women who never served on active duty in the U.S. Armed Forces.

*World War II, Korean War, Vietnam-era, and Gulf War-era veterans* are men and women who served in the Armed Forces during these periods, regardless of where they served. Veterans who served in more than one wartime period are classified in the most recent one.

*Veterans of other service periods* are men and women who served in the Armed Forces at any time other than World War II, the Korean War, the Vietnam era, or the Gulf War era. Although U.S. Armed Forces were engaged in several armed conflicts during other service periods, these conflicts were more limited in scope and included a smaller proportion of the Armed Forces than the selected wartime periods. Veterans who served during one of the selected wartime periods and during another period are classified in the wartime period.

*Veteran status* is obtained from responses to the question, "Did you ever serve on active duty in the U.S. Armed Forces?"

*Period of service* is obtained from answers to the question asked of veterans, "When did you serve on active duty in the U.S. Armed Forces?" The following service periods are identified:

Gulf War era II — September 2001-present  
Gulf War era I — August 1990-August 2001  
Vietnam era — August 1964-April 1975  
Korean War — July 1950-January 1955  
World War II — December 1941-December 1946  
Other service periods — All other time periods

Period-of-service definitions are modified occasionally to reflect changes in law, regulations, and program needs of the survey sponsors.

*Veterans who served in Iraq, Afghanistan, or both* are individuals who served in Iraq at any time since March 2003, in Afghanistan at any time since October 2001, or in both locations. Service in Iraq or Afghanistan is determined by answers to two questions, "Did you serve in Iraq, off the coast of Iraq, or did you fly missions over Iraq at anytime since March 2003?" and "Did you serve in Afghanistan, or did you fly missions over Afghanistan, at anytime since October 2001?"

*Presence of service-connected disability* is determined by answers to the question, "Has the Department of Veterans Affairs (VA) or Department of Defense (DoD) determined that you have a service-connected disability, that is, a health condition or impairment caused or made worse by any of your military service?"

*Service-connected disability rating* is based on answers to the question, "What is your current service-connected disability rating?" Answers can range from 0 to 100 percent, in increments of 10 percentage points. Ratings are determined by the VA or DoD from a rating schedule published in the Code of Federal Regulations, Title 38, "Pensions, Bonuses, and Veterans' Relief," Part 4—"Schedule for Rating Disabilities." The rating schedule is "primarily a guide in the evaluation of disability resulting from all types of diseases and injuries encountered as a result of or incident to military service. The percentage ratings represent as far as can practically be determined the average impairment in earning capacity resulting from such diseases and injuries and their residual conditions in civil occupations." Part 4 contains a listing of hundreds of possible disorders and assigns ratings of 0 through 100 percent, with instructions for rating multiple disorders.

*Reserve or National Guard status* is obtained from answers to two questions. Gulf War-era veterans were asked: "Was any of your active service the result of a call-up from the Reserve or National Guard?" If the answer was no, they were asked, "Have you ever been a member of the Reserve or National Guard?" A 'yes' response to either question classified persons as "Current or past member of the Reserve or National Guard." A 'no' response to the latter

question classified persons as "Never a member of the Reserve or National Guard." These questions were asked only of Gulf War-era veterans.

### **Reliability of the estimates**

Statistics based on the CPS are subject to both sampling and nonsampling error. When a sample, rather than the entire population, is surveyed, there is a chance that the sample estimates will differ from the "true" population values they represent. The exact difference, or *sampling error*, varies depending on the particular sample selected, and this variability is measured by the standard error of the estimate. There is about a 90-percent chance, or level of confidence, that an estimate based on a sample will differ by no more than 1.6 standard errors from the "true"

population value because of sampling error. BLS analyses are generally conducted at the 90-percent level of confidence.

The CPS data also are affected by *nonsampling error*. Nonsampling error can occur for many reasons, including the failure to sample a segment of the population, the inability to obtain information for all respondents in the sample, the inability or unwillingness of respondents to provide correct information, and errors made in the collection or processing of the data.

For a full discussion of the reliability of data from the CPS and information on estimating standard errors, see the explanatory note for the household survey available online at [www.bls.gov/cps/eetech\\_methods.pdf](http://www.bls.gov/cps/eetech_methods.pdf).

**Table 1. Employment status of persons 18 years and over by veteran status, period of service, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2010 annual averages**

(Numbers in thousands)

Veteran status, period of service, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Total	Percent of labor force	
<b>TOTAL</b>								
Total, 18 years and over .....	228,886	151,888	66.4	137,646	60.1	14,242	9.4	76,998
Veterans .....	22,011	11,758	53.4	10,738	48.8	1,020	8.7	10,253
Gulf War era, total .....	5,091	4,311	84.7	3,911	76.8	399	9.3	780
Gulf War era I .....	2,922	2,528	86.5	2,334	79.9	194	7.7	394
Gulf War era II .....	2,169	1,783	82.2	1,577	72.7	205	11.5	386
WW II, Korean War, and Vietnam era .....	11,006	3,993	36.3	3,662	33.3	331	8.3	7,013
Other service periods .....	5,914	3,455	58.4	3,165	53.5	290	8.4	2,459
Nonveterans .....	206,875	140,130	67.7	126,908	61.3	13,222	9.4	66,745
<b>Men</b>								
Total, 18 years and over .....	110,634	80,995	73.2	72,684	65.7	8,311	10.3	29,639
Veterans .....	20,225	10,650	52.7	9,717	48.0	933	8.8	9,575
Gulf War era, total .....	4,272	3,703	86.7	3,358	78.6	345	9.3	569
Gulf War era I .....	2,472	2,181	88.2	2,009	81.3	171	7.8	291
Gulf War era II .....	1,800	1,523	84.6	1,348	74.9	174	11.4	278
WW II, Korean War, and Vietnam era .....	10,638	3,880	36.5	3,555	33.4	324	8.4	6,758
Other service periods .....	5,315	3,067	57.7	2,804	52.8	263	8.6	2,248
Nonveterans .....	90,409	70,345	77.8	62,967	69.6	7,378	10.5	20,064
<b>Women</b>								
Total, 18 years and over .....	118,252	70,893	60.0	64,962	54.9	5,931	8.4	47,359
Veterans .....	1,786	1,108	62.1	1,021	57.2	87	7.9	678
Gulf War era, total .....	819	607	74.2	554	67.6	54	8.9	212
Gulf War era I .....	450	347	77.1	325	72.1	23	6.5	103
Gulf War era II .....	369	260	70.6	229	62.2	31	12.0	108
WW II, Korean War, and Vietnam era .....	368	113	30.7	107	29.0	6	5.5	255
Other service periods .....	599	388	64.8	361	60.2	27	7.0	211
Nonveterans .....	116,466	69,785	59.9	63,941	54.9	5,844	8.4	46,681
<b>White</b>								
Total, 18 years and over .....	185,276	123,391	66.6	112,920	60.9	10,471	8.5	61,885
Veterans .....	18,896	9,855	52.2	9,059	47.9	797	8.1	9,041
Gulf War era, total .....	4,019	3,437	85.5	3,154	78.5	283	8.2	582
Gulf War era I .....	2,324	2,031	87.4	1,898	81.7	133	6.6	293
Gulf War era II .....	1,696	1,406	82.9	1,256	74.1	150	10.7	290
WW II, Korean War, and Vietnam era .....	9,881	3,578	36.2	3,291	33.3	287	8.0	6,303
Other service periods .....	4,996	2,840	56.9	2,613	52.3	227	8.0	2,155
Nonveterans .....	166,379	113,535	68.2	103,862	62.4	9,674	8.5	52,844
<b>Black or African American</b>								
Total, 18 years and over .....	27,310	17,695	64.8	14,937	54.7	2,758	15.6	9,616
Veterans .....	2,317	1,401	60.4	1,223	52.8	178	12.7	917
Gulf War era, total .....	801	655	81.7	562	70.1	93	14.2	146
Gulf War era I .....	454	381	84.0	328	72.3	53	13.9	73
Gulf War era II .....	347	273	78.8	233	67.2	40	14.7	74
WW II, Korean War, and Vietnam era .....	826	290	35.1	259	31.3	31	10.7	536
Other service periods .....	690	456	66.1	403	58.3	54	11.8	234
Nonveterans .....	24,993	16,294	65.2	13,714	54.9	2,580	15.8	8,699

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 1. Employment status of persons 18 years and over by veteran status, period of service, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Veteran status, period of service, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Total	Percent of labor force	
<b>Asian</b>								
Total, 18 years and over .....	10,801	7,161	66.3	6,635	61.4	526	7.3	3,641
Veterans .....	261	165	63.0	157	60.2	7	4.4	97
Gulf War era, total .....	87	70	80.7	66	76.3	4	5.4	17
Gulf War era I .....	40	28	71.9	27	68.7	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	11
Gulf War era II .....	47	41	88.1	39	82.7	3	6.1	6
WW II, Korean War, and Vietnam era .....	107	42	39.1	40	37.1	2	5.0	65
Other service periods .....	68	53	78.0	52	75.9	1	2.7	15
Nonveterans .....	10,540	6,996	66.4	6,478	61.5	518	7.4	3,544
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>								
Total, 18 years and over .....	31,934	22,391	70.1	19,660	61.6	2,731	12.2	9,544
Veterans .....	1,244	819	65.9	744	59.8	76	9.2	425
Gulf War era, total .....	491	421	85.9	376	76.7	45	10.7	69
Gulf War era I .....	250	225	90.0	207	83.0	18	7.9	25
Gulf War era II .....	241	196	81.6	169	70.2	28	14.0	44
WW II, Korean War, and Vietnam era .....	431	170	39.4	157	36.4	13	7.7	261
Other service periods .....	322	228	70.7	211	65.3	17	7.5	95
Nonveterans .....	30,691	21,571	70.3	18,916	61.6	2,655	12.3	9,119

<sup>1</sup> Rates are not shown where base is less than 35,000.

NOTE: Veterans are men and women who served in the U.S. Armed Forces during World War II, the Korean War, the Vietnam era, the Gulf War era, and all other service periods. Nonveterans are men and women who never served in the U.S. Armed Forces. Other service periods include the periods between World War II and the Korean War,

between the Korean War and the Vietnam era, and between the Vietnam era and the Gulf War era. More detailed information appears in the Technical Note of this release. Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race.



**Table 2. Employment status of persons 18 years and over by veteran status, age, period of service, and sex, 2010 annual averages**

(Numbers in thousands)

Veteran status, age, period of service, and sex	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Total	Percent of labor force	
<b>TOTAL</b>								
<b>VETERANS</b>								
Total, 18 years and over .....	22,011	11,758	53.4	10,738	48.8	1,020	8.7	10,253
18 to 24 years .....	298	219	73.5	174	58.2	46	20.9	79
25 to 34 years .....	1,623	1,352	83.3	1,182	72.8	170	12.6	271
35 to 44 years .....	2,435	2,185	89.7	2,026	83.2	159	7.3	251
45 to 54 years .....	3,677	3,084	83.9	2,826	76.9	258	8.4	593
55 to 64 years .....	5,298	3,272	61.8	3,003	56.7	269	8.2	2,026
65 years and over .....	8,679	1,646	19.0	1,527	17.6	119	7.2	7,033
<b>Gulf War era, total</b>								
Total, 18 years and over .....	5,091	4,311	84.7	3,911	76.8	399	9.3	780
18 to 24 years .....	298	219	73.5	174	58.2	46	20.9	79
25 to 34 years .....	1,623	1,352	83.3	1,182	72.8	170	12.6	271
35 to 44 years .....	1,792	1,624	90.6	1,512	84.4	112	6.9	168
45 to 54 years .....	937	821	87.6	767	81.8	55	6.7	116
55 to 64 years .....	362	268	74.0	251	69.4	17	6.2	94
65 years and over .....	78	26	33.3	26	32.8	—	( <sup>1</sup> )	52
<b>Gulf War era I</b>								
Total, 25 years and over .....	2,922	2,528	86.5	2,334	79.9	194	7.7	394
25 to 34 years .....	504	426	84.4	377	74.8	49	11.5	79
35 to 44 years .....	1,443	1,321	91.5	1,227	85.1	94	7.1	122
45 to 54 years .....	625	547	87.5	509	81.5	38	6.9	78
55 to 64 years .....	278	210	75.7	197	70.8	13	6.4	68
65 years and over .....	72	24	33.7	24	33.1	—	( <sup>1</sup> )	48
<b>Gulf War era II</b>								
Total, 18 years and over .....	2,169	1,783	82.2	1,577	72.7	205	11.5	386
18 to 24 years .....	298	219	73.5	174	58.2	46	20.9	79
25 to 34 years .....	1,119	926	82.8	805	72.0	121	13.1	193
35 to 44 years .....	349	303	86.9	285	81.7	18	6.0	46
45 to 54 years .....	312	275	88.0	257	82.4	17	6.3	38
55 to 64 years .....	84	58	68.6	54	64.7	3	5.7	26
65 years and over .....	6	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	—	( <sup>1</sup> )	4
<b>WW II, Korean War, and Vietnam era</b>								
Total, 45 years and over .....	11,006	3,993	36.3	3,662	33.3	331	8.3	7,013
45 to 54 years .....	223	166	74.6	151	67.8	15	9.1	56
55 to 64 years .....	4,467	2,699	60.4	2,465	55.2	234	8.7	1,769
65 years and over .....	6,316	1,128	17.9	1,047	16.6	81	7.2	5,188
<b>Other service periods</b>								
Total, 35 years and over .....	5,914	3,455	58.4	3,165	53.5	290	8.4	2,459
35 to 44 years .....	644	561	87.1	514	79.8	47	8.4	83
45 to 54 years .....	2,517	2,097	83.3	1,908	75.8	188	9.0	420
55 to 64 years .....	469	305	65.1	287	61.3	18	5.8	164
65 years and over .....	2,285	492	21.5	455	19.9	37	7.6	1,792
<b>NONVETERANS</b>								
Total, 18 years and over .....	206,875	140,130	67.7	126,908	61.3	13,222	9.4	66,745
18 to 24 years .....	28,706	18,714	65.2	15,486	53.9	3,229	17.3	9,992
25 to 34 years .....	39,280	32,262	82.1	29,046	73.9	3,216	10.0	7,018
35 to 44 years .....	37,655	31,181	82.8	28,637	76.1	2,544	8.2	6,473
45 to 54 years .....	40,623	32,879	80.9	30,365	74.7	2,514	7.6	7,744
55 to 64 years .....	30,588	20,025	65.5	18,633	60.9	1,392	7.0	10,563
65 years and over .....	30,024	5,068	16.9	4,741	15.8	327	6.5	24,955

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 2. Employment status of persons 18 years and over by veteran status, age, period of service, and sex, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Veteran status, age, period of service, and sex	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Total	Percent of labor force	
<b>MEN</b>								
<b>VETERANS</b>								
Total, 18 years and over .....	20,225	10,650	52.7	9,717	48.0	933	8.8	9,575
18 to 24 years .....	249	184	74.0	144	57.8	40	21.9	65
25 to 34 years .....	1,318	1,142	86.6	997	75.6	145	12.7	176
35 to 44 years .....	2,079	1,898	91.3	1,760	84.7	138	7.3	181
45 to 54 years .....	3,201	2,712	84.7	2,478	77.4	234	8.6	489
55 to 64 years .....	5,007	3,102	61.9	2,842	56.8	259	8.4	1,905
65 years and over .....	8,371	1,612	19.3	1,496	17.9	116	7.2	6,759
<b>Gulf War era, total</b>								
Total, 18 years and over .....	4,272	3,703	86.7	3,358	78.6	345	9.3	569
18 to 24 years .....	249	184	74.0	144	57.8	40	21.9	65
25 to 34 years .....	1,318	1,142	86.6	997	75.6	145	12.7	176
35 to 44 years .....	1,531	1,413	92.3	1,317	86.0	96	6.8	117
45 to 54 years .....	793	703	88.7	654	82.5	49	7.0	89
55 to 64 years .....	311	237	76.2	222	71.5	15	6.2	74
65 years and over .....	71	24	33.9	24	33.3	—	( <sup>1</sup> )	47
<b>Gulf War era I</b>								
Total, 25 years and over .....	2,472	2,181	88.2	2,009	81.3	171	7.8	291
25 to 34 years .....	404	353	87.4	310	76.8	43	12.1	51
35 to 44 years .....	1,243	1,161	93.4	1,078	86.7	83	7.1	82
45 to 54 years .....	519	458	88.1	424	81.6	34	7.4	62
55 to 64 years .....	240	187	77.9	175	73.1	12	6.3	53
65 years and over .....	65	22	34.0	22	33.3	—	( <sup>1</sup> )	43
<b>Gulf War era II</b>								
Total, 18 years and over .....	1,800	1,523	84.6	1,348	74.9	174	11.4	278
18 to 24 years .....	249	184	74.0	144	57.8	40	21.9	65
25 to 34 years .....	914	789	86.3	686	75.1	102	13.0	125
35 to 44 years .....	287	252	87.8	239	83.1	13	5.3	35
45 to 54 years .....	273	246	89.9	231	84.3	15	6.2	28
55 to 64 years .....	71	50	70.4	47	66.2	3	5.9	21
65 years and over .....	5	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	—	( <sup>1</sup> )	4
<b>WW II, Korean War, and Vietnam era</b>								
Total, 45 years and over .....	10,638	3,880	36.5	3,555	33.4	324	8.4	6,758
45 to 54 years .....	208	156	75.1	141	67.9	15	9.6	52
55 to 64 years .....	4,312	2,612	60.6	2,383	55.3	229	8.8	1,700
65 years and over .....	6,118	1,112	18.2	1,032	16.9	80	7.2	5,006
<b>Other service periods</b>								
Total, 35 years and over .....	5,315	3,067	57.7	2,804	52.8	263	8.6	2,248
35 to 44 years .....	548	485	88.5	443	80.8	42	8.7	63
45 to 54 years .....	2,200	1,852	84.2	1,682	76.5	170	9.2	348
55 to 64 years .....	384	253	65.8	237	61.7	16	6.2	131
65 years and over .....	2,183	476	21.8	441	20.2	35	7.4	1,706
<b>NONVETERANS</b>								
Total, 18 years and over .....	90,409	70,345	77.8	62,967	69.6	7,378	10.5	20,064
18 to 24 years .....	14,339	9,682	67.5	7,776	54.2	1,906	19.7	4,658
25 to 34 years .....	19,148	17,210	89.9	15,362	80.2	1,849	10.7	1,938
35 to 44 years .....	17,728	16,220	91.5	14,825	83.6	1,395	8.6	1,508
45 to 54 years .....	18,515	16,147	87.2	14,764	79.7	1,383	8.6	2,369
55 to 64 years .....	12,285	9,002	73.3	8,298	67.5	704	7.8	3,283
65 years and over .....	8,394	2,085	24.8	1,943	23.1	143	6.8	6,309

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 2. Employment status of persons 18 years and over by veteran status, age, period of service, and sex, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Veteran status, age, period of service, and sex	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Total	Percent of labor force	
<b>WOMEN</b>								
<b>VETERANS</b>								
Total, 18 years and over .....	1,786	1,108	62.1	1,021	57.2	87	7.9	678
18 to 24 years .....	49	35	71.3	30	60.3	5	15.3	14
25 to 34 years .....	306	210	68.9	186	60.8	25	11.8	95
35 to 44 years .....	356	286	80.3	266	74.6	20	7.2	70
45 to 54 years .....	476	372	78.2	348	73.0	25	6.6	104
55 to 64 years .....	291	170	58.5	161	55.3	9	5.5	121
65 years and over .....	308	34	11.0	31	10.1	3	( <sup>1</sup> )	274
<b>Gulf War era, total</b>								
Total, 18 years and over .....	819	607	74.2	554	67.6	54	8.9	212
18 to 24 years .....	49	35	71.3	30	60.3	5	15.3	14
25 to 34 years .....	306	210	68.9	186	60.8	25	11.8	95
35 to 44 years .....	261	211	80.7	195	74.7	16	7.4	50
45 to 54 years .....	144	118	81.7	112	77.7	6	5.0	26
55 to 64 years .....	51	31	60.6	29	56.6	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	20
65 years and over .....	8	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	—	( <sup>1</sup> )	6
<b>Gulf War era I</b>								
Total, 25 years and over .....	450	347	77.1	325	72.1	23	6.5	103
25 to 34 years .....	100	73	72.5	67	66.3	6	8.5	28
35 to 44 years .....	200	160	80.1	149	74.6	11	6.8	40
45 to 54 years .....	106	89	84.4	85	80.8	4	4.3	16
55 to 64 years .....	38	23	61.2	21	56.7	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	15
65 years and over .....	7	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	2	30.6	—	( <sup>1</sup> )	5
<b>Gulf War era II</b>								
Total, 18 years and over .....	369	260	70.6	229	62.2	31	12.0	108
18 to 24 years .....	49	35	71.3	30	60.3	5	15.3	14
25 to 34 years .....	205	138	67.1	119	58.0	19	13.6	67
35 to 44 years .....	61	51	82.7	46	75.0	5	9.3	11
45 to 54 years .....	39	29	74.4	27	69.2	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	10
55 to 64 years .....	13	8	( <sup>1</sup> )	7	( <sup>1</sup> )	—	( <sup>1</sup> )	5
65 years and over .....	1	—	( <sup>1</sup> )	—	( <sup>1</sup> )	—	—	1
<b>WW II, Korean War, and Vietnam era</b>								
Total, 45 years and over .....	368	113	30.7	107	29.0	6	5.5	255
45 to 54 years .....	15	10	( <sup>1</sup> )	10	( <sup>1</sup> )	—	( <sup>1</sup> )	5
55 to 64 years .....	156	87	56.1	82	52.6	5	6.2	68
65 years and over .....	198	16	8.0	15	7.6	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	182
<b>Other service periods</b>								
Total, 35 years and over .....	599	388	64.8	361	60.2	27	7.0	211
35 to 44 years .....	95	75	79.2	70	74.1	5	6.4	20
45 to 54 years .....	317	245	77.1	226	71.2	19	7.6	73
55 to 64 years .....	85	52	61.8	50	59.5	2	3.8	32
65 years and over .....	102	16	15.4	14	13.7	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	86
<b>NONVETERANS</b>								
Total, 18 years and over .....	116,466	69,785	59.9	63,941	54.9	5,844	8.4	46,681
18 to 24 years .....	14,367	9,033	62.9	7,710	53.7	1,323	14.6	5,334
25 to 34 years .....	20,132	15,052	74.8	13,685	68.0	1,368	9.1	5,080
35 to 44 years .....	19,927	14,961	75.1	13,812	69.3	1,149	7.7	4,966
45 to 54 years .....	22,108	16,732	75.7	15,601	70.6	1,131	6.8	5,376
55 to 64 years .....	18,303	11,024	60.2	10,335	56.5	689	6.2	7,280
65 years and over .....	21,629	2,983	13.8	2,798	12.9	185	6.2	18,646

<sup>1</sup> Rates are not shown where base is less than 35,000.

NOTE: Veterans are men and women who served in the U.S. Armed Forces during World War II, the Korean War, the Vietnam era, the Gulf War era, and all other service periods. Nonveterans are men and women who never served in the U.S. Armed Forces. Other

service periods include the periods between World War II and the Korean War, between the Korean War and the Vietnam era, and between the Vietnam era and the Gulf War era. More detailed information appears in the Technical Note of this release. Dash represents or rounds to zero.

**Table 3. Employment status of persons 25 years and over by veteran status, and educational attainment, 2010 annual averages**

(Numbers in thousands)

Period of service and educational attainment	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Total	Percent of labor force	
<b>VETERANS</b>								
Total, 25 years and over .....	21,713	11,539	53.1	10,565	48.7	974	8.4	10,174
Less than a high school diploma <sup>1</sup> .....	1,530	318	20.8	282	18.4	36	11.3	1,213
High school graduates, no college <sup>1</sup> .....	7,078	3,496	49.4	3,127	44.2	369	10.5	3,582
Some college or associate degree <sup>1</sup> .....	7,214	4,306	59.7	3,913	54.2	393	9.1	2,908
Bachelor's degree and higher <sup>1</sup> .....	5,890	3,419	58.0	3,242	55.0	177	5.2	2,471
<b>Gulf War era, Total</b>								
Total, 25 years and over .....	4,792	4,091	85.4	3,738	78.0	353	8.6	701
Less than a high school diploma <sup>1</sup> .....	48	34	70.3	28	59.4	5	( <sup>2</sup> )	14
High school graduates, no college <sup>1</sup> .....	1,286	1,089	84.7	964	75.0	125	11.5	197
Some college or associate degree <sup>1</sup> .....	2,063	1,736	84.2	1,563	75.8	173	10.0	326
Bachelor's degree and higher <sup>1</sup> .....	1,396	1,232	88.3	1,182	84.7	50	4.1	164
<b>Gulf War era I</b>								
Total, 25 years and over .....	2,922	2,528	86.5	2,334	79.9	194	7.7	394
Less than a high school diploma <sup>1</sup> .....	32	21	( <sup>2</sup> )	18	( <sup>2</sup> )	3	( <sup>2</sup> )	10
High school graduates, no college <sup>1</sup> .....	796	679	85.3	606	76.1	73	10.8	117
Some college or associate degree <sup>1</sup> .....	1,216	1,052	86.5	967	79.5	85	8.1	164
Bachelor's degree and higher <sup>1</sup> .....	878	775	88.3	743	84.7	32	4.1	103
<b>Gulf War era II</b>								
Total, 25 years and over .....	1,870	1,564	83.6	1,404	75.1	160	10.2	307
Less than a high school diploma <sup>1</sup> .....	16	12	( <sup>2</sup> )	11	( <sup>2</sup> )	2	( <sup>2</sup> )	4
High school graduates, no college <sup>1</sup> .....	489	410	83.8	358	73.1	52	12.7	79
Some college or associate degree <sup>1</sup> .....	846	684	80.8	596	70.4	88	12.8	163
Bachelor's degree and higher <sup>1</sup> .....	518	457	88.2	439	84.7	18	3.9	61
<b>WW II, Korean War, and Vietnam era</b>								
Total, 25 years and over .....	11,006	3,993	36.3	3,662	33.3	331	8.3	7,013
Less than a high school diploma <sup>1</sup> .....	1,064	159	15.0	143	13.4	16	10.2	905
High school graduates, no college <sup>1</sup> .....	3,639	1,197	32.9	1,081	29.7	117	9.7	2,442
Some college or associate degree <sup>1</sup> .....	3,243	1,344	41.4	1,222	37.7	121	9.0	1,899
Bachelor's degree and higher <sup>1</sup> .....	3,059	1,293	42.3	1,216	39.8	76	5.9	1,767
<b>Other service periods</b>								
Total, 25 years and over .....	5,914	3,455	58.4	3,165	53.5	290	8.4	2,459
Less than a high school diploma <sup>1</sup> .....	418	125	29.8	110	26.3	15	11.7	294
High school graduates, no college <sup>1</sup> .....	2,153	1,209	56.2	1,083	50.3	127	10.5	943
Some college or associate degree <sup>1</sup> .....	1,909	1,227	64.3	1,128	59.1	98	8.0	682
Bachelor's degree and higher <sup>1</sup> .....	1,435	894	62.3	844	58.8	50	5.6	540
<b>NONVETERANS</b>								
Total, 25 years and over .....	178,169	121,416	68.1	111,422	62.5	9,994	8.2	56,754
Less than a high school diploma <sup>1</sup> .....	23,994	11,458	47.8	9,746	40.6	1,712	14.9	12,536
High school graduates, no college <sup>1</sup> .....	54,926	34,733	63.2	31,156	56.7	3,576	10.3	20,194
Some college or associate degree <sup>1</sup> .....	45,245	32,718	72.3	29,999	66.3	2,719	8.3	12,526
Bachelor's degree and higher <sup>1</sup> .....	54,005	42,507	78.7	40,521	75.0	1,986	4.7	11,498

<sup>1</sup> This release was reissued on Thursday, October 20, 2011, to correct an error in Table 3. The data for the educational attainment categories erroneously contained data for those age 18 and over instead of for those age 25 and over. The analyses in this release were not affected by the corrections.

<sup>2</sup> Data not shown where base is less than 35,000.

NOTE: More detailed information appears in the Technical Note of this release. Dash represents or rounds to zero.

**Table 4. Employed persons 18 years and over by occupation, sex, veteran status, and period of service, 2010 annual averages**

(Percent distribution)

Occupation	Veterans	Gulf War era			WW II, Korean War, and Vietnam era	Other service periods	Non-veterans
		Total	Gulf War era I	Gulf War era II			
<b>TOTAL</b>							
Total, 18 years and over (thousands) .....	10,738	3,911	2,334	1,577	3,662	3,165	126,908
Percent .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations .....	37.3	37.2	38.6	35.0	39.1	35.2	37.5
Management, business, and financial operations occupations .....	17.8	16.0	17.4	14.0	20.9	16.4	15.0
Professional and related occupations .....	19.5	21.2	21.3	21.0	18.2	18.9	22.6
Service occupations .....	13.8	15.9	13.4	19.7	11.5	13.7	17.7
Sales and office occupations .....	17.5	17.4	17.7	16.8	17.4	17.8	24.5
Sales and related occupations .....	8.7	6.7	7.3	5.7	11.0	8.5	11.1
Office and administrative support occupations .....	8.8	10.7	10.4	11.1	6.3	9.3	13.4
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations .....	14.4	14.3	14.0	14.8	14.1	14.9	9.0
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	.4	.1	.2	.1	.6	.4	.7
Construction and extraction occupations .....	6.5	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.9	6.6	5.1
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations .....	7.5	8.1	7.7	8.6	6.6	7.9	3.2
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations .....	17.0	15.2	16.2	13.7	17.9	18.3	11.2
Production occupations .....	7.1	7.3	7.8	6.6	6.7	7.4	5.7
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	9.9	7.9	8.4	7.1	11.2	10.9	5.5
<b>MEN</b>							
Total, 18 years and over (thousands) .....	9,717	3,358	2,009	1,348	3,555	2,804	62,967
Percent .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations .....	36.3	35.5	36.8	33.6	39.0	33.9	34.1
Management, business, and financial operations occupations .....	17.9	15.8	17.2	13.8	21.1	16.4	16.2
Professional and related occupations .....	18.4	19.7	19.6	19.7	17.8	17.6	17.9
Service occupations .....	13.7	16.0	13.5	19.8	11.5	13.8	14.3
Sales and office occupations .....	16.1	15.0	15.4	14.4	17.0	16.3	17.0
Sales and related occupations .....	8.8	6.7	7.3	5.8	11.0	8.5	10.6
Office and administrative support occupations .....	7.3	8.3	8.1	8.7	5.9	7.8	6.3
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations .....	15.7	16.5	16.0	17.1	14.4	16.5	17.3
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	.4	.2	.2	.1	.6	.4	1.1
Construction and extraction occupations .....	7.2	7.0	7.0	7.1	7.1	7.5	9.9
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations .....	8.2	9.3	8.8	9.9	6.7	8.7	6.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations .....	18.1	17.0	18.3	15.1	18.2	19.5	17.3
Production occupations .....	7.5	8.1	8.7	7.2	6.8	7.8	8.0
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	10.6	8.9	9.6	8.0	11.4	11.7	9.3
<b>WOMEN</b>							
Total, 18 years and over (thousands) .....	1,021	554	325	229	107	361	63,941
Percent .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations .....	46.6	47.4	50.2	43.5	45.7	45.5	40.9
Management, business, and financial operations occupations .....	16.7	17.3	18.8	15.1	14.7	16.6	13.8
Professional and related occupations .....	29.8	30.2	31.4	28.4	30.9	28.9	27.1
Service occupations .....	14.5	15.3	12.8	18.8	13.6	13.6	21.0
Sales and office occupations .....	30.9	31.7	32.3	30.9	31.4	29.6	31.9
Sales and related occupations .....	7.9	6.8	7.6	5.6	10.7	8.8	11.5
Office and administrative support occupations .....	23.1	25.0	24.8	25.3	20.8	20.8	20.4
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations .....	1.7	1.3	1.1	1.6	2.0	2.2	.9
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	.2	-	-	.1	.4	.4	.3
Construction and extraction occupations .....	.4	.5	.4	.5	-	.3	.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations .....	1.2	.8	.7	1.0	1.6	1.5	.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations .....	6.3	4.3	3.6	5.3	7.3	9.1	5.2
Production occupations .....	3.2	2.7	2.3	3.3	2.2	4.1	3.4
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	3.1	1.5	1.3	1.9	5.1	5.0	1.8

NOTE: Veterans are men and women who served in the U.S. Armed Forces during World War II, the Korean War, the Vietnam era, the Gulf War era, and all other service periods. Nonveterans are men and women who never served in the U.S. Armed Forces. Other service periods

include the periods between World War II and the Korean War, between the Korean War and the Vietnam era, and between the Vietnam era and the Gulf War era. More detailed information appears in the Technical Note of this release. Dash represents or rounds to zero.

**Table 5. Employed persons 18 years and over by industry, class of worker, sex, veteran status, and period of service, 2010 annual averages**

(Percent distribution)

Industry and class of worker	Veterans	Gulf War era			WW II, Korean War, and Vietnam era	Other service periods	Non-veterans
		Total	Gulf War era I	Gulf War era II			
<b>TOTAL</b>							
Total, 18 years and over (in thousands) .....	10,738	3,911	2,334	1,577	3,662	3,165	126,908
Percent .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Agriculture and related industries .....	1.9	.5	.6	.4	3.3	1.9	1.5
Wage and salary workers .....	.7	.3	.4	.2	1.0	.9	1.0
Self-employed workers .....	1.1	.2	.2	.2	2.2	1.0	.5
Nonagricultural industries .....	98.1	99.5	99.4	99.6	96.7	98.1	98.5
Wage and salary workers .....	91.0	96.4	95.6	97.5	85.8	90.4	92.1
Private industries .....	69.1	69.2	70.5	67.2	68.1	70.2	77.3
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction .....	.7	1.0	.9	1.2	.7	.5	.5
Construction .....	5.5	5.4	5.5	5.2	5.5	5.6	5.0
Manufacturing .....	12.9	12.1	13.1	10.5	12.8	14.2	9.7
Wholesale trade .....	3.0	2.1	2.6	1.4	3.8	3.2	2.6
Retail trade .....	8.0	6.8	6.7	6.8	9.2	7.9	10.9
Transportation and utilities .....	7.3	6.9	7.1	6.6	6.5	8.5	3.6
Information .....	2.2	2.8	3.3	2.1	1.6	2.1	2.0
Financial activities .....	4.4	4.2	4.1	4.3	4.6	4.3	6.3
Professional and business services .....	10.0	12.1	11.7	12.9	9.0	8.5	9.2
Education and health services .....	8.3	9.0	9.7	7.9	7.5	8.3	15.2
Leisure and hospitality .....	3.6	4.1	3.1	5.5	3.2	3.5	8.2
Other services .....	3.3	2.7	2.7	2.7	3.7	3.5	4.2
Government .....	21.9	27.2	25.1	30.4	17.6	20.2	14.8
Federal .....	8.7	12.9	10.5	16.3	5.6	7.2	2.2
State .....	4.9	5.5	5.6	5.3	4.4	4.9	4.6
Local .....	8.2	8.8	8.9	8.7	7.6	8.1	8.0
Self-employed workers .....	7.1	3.1	3.8	2.1	10.9	7.7	6.3
Unpaid family workers .....	-	.1	.1	-	-	-	.1
<b>MEN</b>							
Total, 18 years and over (in thousands) .....	9,717	3,358	2,009	1,348	3,555	2,804	62,967
Percent .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Agriculture and related industries .....	2.0	.5	.6	.4	3.3	2.1	2.3
Wage and salary workers .....	.8	.3	.4	.2	1.0	1.0	1.5
Self-employed workers .....	1.2	.2	.2	.2	2.3	1.1	.8
Nonagricultural industries .....	98.0	99.5	99.4	99.6	96.7	97.9	97.7
Wage and salary workers .....	90.5	96.2	95.5	97.3	85.7	89.7	90.2
Private industries .....	69.4	69.7	70.9	67.9	68.4	70.4	79.0
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction .....	.8	1.2	1.0	1.4	.7	.5	.8
Construction .....	6.0	6.2	6.3	6.1	5.7	6.3	8.9
Manufacturing .....	13.6	13.2	14.5	11.3	13.1	14.9	13.5
Wholesale trade .....	3.1	2.3	2.7	1.7	3.8	3.3	3.6
Retail trade .....	8.0	6.8	6.7	6.9	9.2	7.9	10.6
Transportation and utilities .....	7.7	7.6	7.9	7.3	6.6	9.1	5.5
Information .....	2.2	3.0	3.6	2.1	1.6	2.1	2.3
Financial activities .....	4.2	3.9	3.7	4.2	4.6	4.0	5.3
Professional and business services .....	10.1	12.3	11.4	13.6	9.2	8.7	10.3
Education and health services .....	6.8	6.7	7.4	5.6	6.8	6.8	6.5
Leisure and hospitality .....	3.5	3.8	3.0	5.0	3.2	3.5	7.8
Other services .....	3.3	2.7	2.7	2.7	3.8	3.4	3.8
Government .....	21.1	26.5	24.6	29.4	17.3	19.2	11.3
Federal .....	8.3	12.4	10.4	15.4	5.5	6.9	2.1
State .....	4.7	5.2	5.2	5.2	4.4	4.7	3.4
Local .....	8.0	8.9	9.0	8.8	7.5	7.7	5.7
Self-employed workers .....	7.5	3.2	3.8	2.3	10.9	8.2	7.5
Unpaid family workers .....	-	.1	.1	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 5. Employed persons 18 years and over by industry, class of worker, sex, veteran status, and period of service, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

(Percent distribution)

Industry and class of worker	Veterans	Gulf War era			WW II, Korean War, and Vietnam era	Other service periods	Non-veterans
		Total	Gulf War era I	Gulf War era II			
<b>WOMEN</b>							
Total, 18 years and over (in thousands) .....	1,021	554	325	229	107	361	63,941
Percent .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Agriculture and related industries .....	.6	.4	.6	.1	1.8	.7	.8
Wage and salary workers .....	.4	.3	.5	—	1.0	.3	.5
Self-employed workers .....	.2	.1	.2	—	.7	.3	.3
Nonagricultural industries .....	99.4	99.6	99.4	99.9	98.2	99.3	99.2
Wage and salary workers .....	95.7	97.2	95.9	98.9	88.1	95.8	93.9
Private industries .....	66.1	65.8	67.9	62.9	60.1	68.3	75.7
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction .....	.2	.1	.2	—	—	.5	.1
Construction .....	.3	.6	.8	.3	.1	—	1.0
Manufacturing .....	6.2	5.4	4.9	6.2	2.6	8.4	5.9
Wholesale trade .....	1.6	1.0	1.6	.1	2.1	2.3	1.6
Retail trade .....	7.5	6.4	6.6	6.1	10.0	8.6	11.2
Transportation and utilities .....	3.2	2.4	2.4	2.3	4.8	3.9	1.7
Information .....	1.7	1.7	1.5	2.1	.8	1.8	1.7
Financial activities .....	6.2	5.8	6.9	4.3	5.0	7.1	7.2
Professional and business services .....	8.8	11.3	13.2	8.7	1.5	7.2	8.2
Education and health services .....	22.5	22.8	23.8	21.4	28.1	20.4	23.8
Leisure and hospitality .....	4.8	5.7	3.6	8.6	2.8	4.0	8.7
Other services .....	3.1	2.6	2.5	2.7	2.1	4.3	4.5
Government .....	29.6	31.4	28.0	36.0	28.1	27.5	18.2
Federal .....	13.1	15.7	11.4	21.7	9.3	10.1	2.3
State .....	6.8	7.4	8.4	6.0	5.1	6.3	5.7
Local .....	9.8	8.3	8.2	8.3	13.6	11.1	10.2
Self-employed workers .....	3.6	2.4	3.4	1.0	10.0	3.4	5.2
Unpaid family workers .....	—	—	—	—	—	.1	.1

NOTE: Veterans are men and women who served in the U.S. Armed Forces during World War II, the Korean War, the Vietnam era, the Gulf War era, and all other service periods. Nonveterans are men and women who never served in the U.S. Armed Forces. Other service periods include the periods between World War II and the Korean War, between the Korean War and the Vietnam era, and between the Vietnam era and the Gulf War era. More detailed information appears in the Technical Note

of this release. Effective with January 2009 data, industries reflect the introduction of the 2007 Census industry classification system is derived from the 2007 North American Classification System. The self employed refer to the unincorporated self employed. The incorporated self employed are considered wage and salary workers. Dash represents or rounds to zero.

**Table 6. Employment status of veterans 18 years and over by presence of service-connected disability, reported disability rating, period of service, and sex, July 2010, not seasonally adjusted**

(Numbers in thousands)

Presence of disability, reported disability rating, period of service, and sex	Civilian noninsti- tutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Total	Percent of labor force	
<b>TOTAL</b>								
<b>VETERANS</b>								
Total .....	21,997	11,857	53.9	10,863	49.4	994	8.4	10,140
With service-connected disability .....	2,798	1,427	51.0	1,297	46.4	130	9.1	1,371
Less than 30 percent disability rating .....	1,077	667	61.9	609	56.5	59	8.8	410
30 to 50 percent disability rating .....	732	435	59.4	394	53.8	41	9.5	297
60 percent or higher disability rating .....	729	204	27.9	185	25.4	19	9.1	526
Disability rating not reported .....	260	122	46.7	110	42.3	12	9.5	139
Without service-connected disability .....	15,783	8,399	53.2	7,669	48.6	730	8.7	7,384
Presence of disability not reported .....	3,415	2,031	59.5	1,896	55.5	135	6.6	1,385
<b>Gulf War era, total</b>								
Total .....	5,058	4,298	85.0	3,902	77.2	396	9.2	760
With service-connected disability .....	1,078	844	78.3	760	70.5	84	10.0	234
Less than 30 percent disability rating .....	424	372	87.7	335	79.1	37	9.8	52
30 to 50 percent disability rating .....	340	268	78.7	242	71.0	26	9.8	72
60 percent or higher disability rating .....	233	131	56.3	117	50.4	14	10.6	102
Disability rating not reported .....	81	73	90.6	66	81.2	8	( <sup>1</sup> )	8
Without service-connected disability .....	3,070	2,692	87.7	2,438	79.4	254	9.4	377
Presence of disability not reported .....	910	761	83.6	704	77.3	57	7.5	149
<b>Gulf War era I</b>								
Total .....	2,897	2,473	85.4	2,293	79.2	180	7.3	423
With service-connected disability .....	548	415	75.8	379	69.1	36	8.8	133
Less than 30 percent disability rating .....	267	241	90.1	222	83.2	18	7.6	26
30 to 50 percent disability rating .....	134	89	66.4	86	64.2	3	3.4	45
60 percent or higher disability rating .....	119	59	49.3	45	38.1	13	( <sup>1</sup> )	60
Disability rating not reported .....	27	26	( <sup>1</sup> )	25	( <sup>1</sup> )	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	1
Without service-connected disability .....	1,855	1,645	88.7	1,533	82.6	112	6.8	210
Presence of disability not reported .....	494	413	83.6	382	77.2	32	7.7	81
<b>Gulf War era II</b>								
Total .....	2,161	1,824	84.4	1,609	74.5	215	11.8	336
With service-connected disability .....	530	429	81.0	381	72.0	48	11.2	101
Less than 30 percent disability rating .....	157	131	83.7	113	72.0	18	13.9	26
30 to 50 percent disability rating .....	206	179	86.8	155	75.5	23	13.0	27
60 percent or higher disability rating .....	114	72	63.7	72	63.2	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	41
Disability rating not reported .....	54	47	( <sup>1</sup> )	41	( <sup>1</sup> )	6	( <sup>1</sup> )	7
Without service-connected disability .....	1,215	1,047	86.2	905	74.5	142	13.6	167
Presence of disability not reported .....	416	348	83.6	322	77.4	26	7.4	68
<b>WW II, Korean War, and Vietnam era</b>								
Total .....	10,971	3,985	36.3	3,654	33.3	331	8.3	6,986
With service-connected disability .....	1,235	324	26.2	291	23.6	33	10.1	912
Less than 30 percent disability rating .....	447	163	36.5	146	32.6	17	10.6	284
30 to 50 percent disability rating .....	271	87	32.1	81	29.7	7	7.5	184
60 percent or higher disability rating .....	385	46	12.1	42	10.8	5	( <sup>1</sup> )	338
Disability rating not reported .....	132	27	20.4	23	17.4	4	( <sup>1</sup> )	105
Without service-connected disability .....	8,237	3,003	36.5	2,746	33.3	257	8.6	5,234
Presence of disability not reported .....	1,499	659	43.9	618	41.2	41	6.2	840
<b>Other service periods</b>								
Total .....	5,968	3,574	59.9	3,306	55.4	268	7.5	2,394
With service-connected disability .....	485	260	53.5	246	50.8	13	5.1	226
Less than 30 percent disability rating .....	206	132	64.2	128	61.9	5	3.5	74
30 to 50 percent disability rating .....	120	80	66.4	71	59.3	9	10.8	40
60 percent or higher disability rating .....	112	26	23.3	26	23.3	-	( <sup>1</sup> )	86
Disability rating not reported .....	47	21	( <sup>1</sup> )	21	( <sup>1</sup> )	-	( <sup>1</sup> )	26
Without service-connected disability .....	4,477	2,704	60.4	2,485	55.5	218	8.1	1,773
Presence of disability not reported .....	1,006	611	60.7	574	57.1	37	6.0	395

See footnotes at end of table.



**Table 6. Employment status of veterans 18 years and over by presence of service-connected disability, reported disability rating, period of service, and sex, July 2010, not seasonally adjusted—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Presence of disability, reported disability rating, period of service, and sex	Civilian noninsti- tutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Total	Percent of labor force	
<b>MEN</b>								
<b>VETERANS</b>								
Total .....	20,210	10,739	53.1	9,809	48.5	930	8.7	9,471
With service-connected disability .....	2,524	1,288	51.0	1,177	46.6	111	8.6	1,237
Less than 30 percent disability rating .....	981	597	60.9	546	55.7	51	8.5	384
30 to 50 percent disability rating .....	636	400	62.9	362	57.0	37	9.3	236
60 percent or higher disability rating .....	659	176	26.7	162	24.6	14	7.9	483
Disability rating not reported .....	249	115	46.2	106	42.4	9	8.2	134
Without service-connected disability .....	14,541	7,608	52.3	6,921	47.6	687	9.0	6,933
Presence of disability not reported .....	3,145	1,844	58.6	1,712	54.4	132	7.1	1,301
<b>Gulf War era, total</b>								
Total .....	4,199	3,654	87.0	3,315	79.0	339	9.3	545
With service-connected disability .....	882	729	82.7	662	75.1	67	9.2	153
Less than 30 percent disability rating .....	348	314	90.3	286	82.1	29	9.1	34
30 to 50 percent disability rating .....	270	238	87.9	214	79.2	24	9.9	33
60 percent or higher disability rating .....	189	110	58.5	101	53.6	9	8.4	79
Disability rating not reported .....	75	67	89.8	61	82.3	6	( <sup>1</sup> )	8
Without service-connected disability .....	2,515	2,262	89.9	2,044	81.3	218	9.6	253
Presence of disability not reported .....	802	663	82.7	609	75.9	54	8.2	139
<b>Gulf War era I</b>								
Total .....	2,441	2,125	87.1	1,969	80.7	156	7.3	316
With service-connected disability .....	448	353	78.9	325	72.7	28	7.9	94
Less than 30 percent disability rating .....	224	206	91.7	188	84.1	17	8.3	19
30 to 50 percent disability rating .....	102	77	75.7	77	75.3	—	—	25
60 percent or higher disability rating .....	96	46	48.0	37	38.9	9	( <sup>1</sup> )	50
Disability rating not reported .....	25	24	( <sup>1</sup> )	22	( <sup>1</sup> )	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	1
Without service-connected disability .....	1,562	1,416	90.6	1,320	84.5	96	6.8	146
Presence of disability not reported .....	430	355	82.5	324	75.2	32	8.9	75
<b>Gulf War era II</b>								
Total .....	1,758	1,529	87.0	1,346	76.6	183	12.0	229
With service-connected disability .....	434	376	86.5	337	77.6	39	10.4	58
Less than 30 percent disability rating .....	124	109	87.6	97	78.4	11	10.5	15
30 to 50 percent disability rating .....	168	160	95.3	137	81.5	23	14.5	8
60 percent or higher disability rating .....	93	64	69.3	64	68.7	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	28
Disability rating not reported .....	49	43	( <sup>1</sup> )	39	( <sup>1</sup> )	4	( <sup>1</sup> )	7
Without service-connected disability .....	952	846	88.8	724	76.0	122	14.4	107
Presence of disability not reported .....	372	308	82.8	285	76.8	22	7.3	64
<b>WW II, Korean War, and Vietnam era</b>								
Total .....	10,596	3,879	36.6	3,551	33.5	328	8.5	6,717
With service-connected disability .....	1,216	321	26.4	289	23.7	33	10.1	895
Less than 30 percent disability rating .....	446	163	36.5	145	32.6	17	10.7	283
30 to 50 percent disability rating .....	262	85	32.5	79	30.0	7	7.7	177
60 percent or higher disability rating .....	379	46	12.2	42	11.0	5	( <sup>1</sup> )	333
Disability rating not reported .....	129	27	20.9	23	17.9	4	( <sup>1</sup> )	102
Without service-connected disability .....	7,928	2,915	36.8	2,660	33.6	255	8.7	5,013
Presence of disability not reported .....	1,452	643	44.3	602	41.5	41	6.4	809
<b>Other service periods</b>								
Total .....	5,415	3,206	59.2	2,943	54.4	262	8.2	2,209
With service-connected disability .....	426	237	55.7	226	52.9	12	4.9	189
Less than 30 percent disability rating .....	186	120	64.4	115	61.9	5	3.9	66
30 to 50 percent disability rating .....	103	77	74.7	70	67.9	7	9.0	26
60 percent or higher disability rating .....	91	19	21.1	19	21.1	—	( <sup>1</sup> )	72
Disability rating not reported .....	46	21	( <sup>1</sup> )	21	( <sup>1</sup> )	—	( <sup>1</sup> )	25
Without service-connected disability .....	4,097	2,431	59.3	2,217	54.1	214	8.8	1,667
Presence of disability not reported .....	891	538	60.3	501	56.2	37	6.8	354

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 6. Employment status of veterans 18 years and over by presence of service-connected disability, reported disability rating, period of service, and sex, July 2010, not seasonally adjusted—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Presence of disability, reported disability rating, period of service, and sex	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Total	Percent of labor force	
<b>WOMEN</b>								
<b>VETERANS</b>								
Total .....	1,787	1,118	62.6	1,053	58.9	65	5.8	669
With service-connected disability .....	274	140	51.0	121	44.1	19	13.6	134
Less than 30 percent disability rating .....	97	70	72.7	62	64.4	8	( <sup>1</sup> )	26
30 to 50 percent disability rating .....	96	35	36.8	31	32.3	4	( <sup>1</sup> )	61
60 percent or higher disability rating .....	70	28	( <sup>1</sup> )	23	( <sup>1</sup> )	5	( <sup>1</sup> )	42
Disability rating not reported .....	11	7	( <sup>1</sup> )	4	( <sup>1</sup> )	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	5
Without service-connected disability .....	1,242	791	63.7	749	60.3	43	5.4	451
Presence of disability not reported .....	270	187	69.2	184	68.0	3	1.7	83
<b>Gulf War era, total</b>								
Total .....	859	644	74.9	587	68.3	57	8.8	215
With service-connected disability .....	196	115	58.7	98	49.9	17	15.1	81
Without service-connected disability .....	555	431	77.6	395	71.1	36	8.4	124
Presence of disability not reported .....	108	98	90.5	95	87.6	3	3.2	10
<b>Gulf War era I</b>								
Total .....	456	349	76.4	325	71.1	24	6.9	108
With service-connected disability .....	100	61	61.5	53	53.1	8	( <sup>1</sup> )	39
Without service-connected disability .....	292	229	78.3	213	72.9	16	6.9	63
Presence of disability not reported .....	64	58	( <sup>1</sup> )	58	( <sup>1</sup> )	—	( <sup>1</sup> )	6
<b>Gulf War era II</b>								
Total .....	402	295	73.3	262	65.2	32	11.0	108
With service-connected disability .....	96	54	55.9	45	46.5	9	( <sup>1</sup> )	42
Without service-connected disability .....	262	202	76.9	181	69.1	20	10.1	61
Presence of disability not reported .....	44	40	( <sup>1</sup> )	37	( <sup>1</sup> )	3	( <sup>1</sup> )	5
<b>WW II, Korean War, and Vietnam era</b>								
Total .....	375	106	28.3	104	27.6	2	2.2	269
With service-connected disability .....	19	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	—	—	17
Without service-connected disability .....	308	88	28.4	85	27.7	2	2.6	221
Presence of disability not reported .....	47	16	( <sup>1</sup> )	16	( <sup>1</sup> )	—	—	31
<b>Other service periods</b>								
Total .....	553	368	66.6	363	65.5	6	1.6	185
With service-connected disability .....	59	22	( <sup>1</sup> )	21	( <sup>1</sup> )	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	37
Without service-connected disability .....	380	273	71.9	269	70.8	4	1.5	107
Presence of disability not reported .....	115	73	63.7	73	63.7	—	—	42

<sup>1</sup> Rates not shown where the base is less than 75,000. Small estimated levels are based on a small number of survey responses and, thus, are subject to relatively large standard errors.

NOTE: Veterans are men and women who served in the U.S. Armed Forces during World War II, the Korean War, the Vietnam era, the Gulf War era, and all other service periods. Nonveterans are men and women who never served in the U.S. Armed Forces. Other service periods include the periods between

World War II and the Korean War, between the Korean War and the Vietnam era, and between the Vietnam era and the Gulf War era. A service-connected disability is a health condition or impairment caused or made worse by military service. The associated disability rating, which can range from 0 to 100 percent, is determined from a rating schedule published in the U.S. Code of Federal Regulations, "Title 38." More detailed information appears in the Technical Note of this release. Dash represents or rounds to zero.

**Table 7. Employed persons 18 years and over by veteran status, presence of service-connected disability, period of service, and class of worker, July 2010, not seasonally adjusted**

Veteran status, presence of disability, and period of service	Total employed (thousands)	Percent distribution by class of worker								
		Total	Agriculture and related industries	Nonagricultural industries						Self-employed and unpaid family workers
				Total	Wage and salary workers			Self-employed and unpaid family workers		
					Private sector	Government				
Total	Private sector	Total	Federal	State and local	Total	Federal	State and local	Total		
Veterans, total <sup>1</sup> .....	10,863	100.0	2.1	97.9	68.2	22.3	8.6	13.7	7.4	
With service-connected disability .....	1,297	100.0	1.1	98.9	58.9	34.9	19.6	15.3	5.0	
Without service-connected disability .....	7,669	100.0	2.4	97.6	69.1	20.7	7.1	13.6	7.8	
Gulf War era, total <sup>1</sup> .....	3,902	100.0	.7	99.3	67.4	27.9	12.0	15.8	4.1	
With service-connected disability .....	760	100.0	.4	99.6	57.9	37.3	22.3	15.0	4.3	
Without service-connected disability .....	2,438	100.0	.9	99.1	70.0	24.6	9.3	15.3	4.5	
Gulf War era I <sup>1</sup> .....	2,293	100.0	.8	99.2	66.8	27.5	11.3	16.3	4.9	
With service-connected disability .....	379	100.0	.4	99.6	53.1	40.7	29.1	11.6	5.8	
Without service-connected disability .....	1,533	100.0	1.0	99.0	68.9	24.7	7.4	17.4	5.3	
Gulf War era II <sup>1</sup> .....	1,609	100.0	.5	99.5	68.2	28.3	13.1	15.2	3.0	
With service-connected disability .....	381	100.0	.4	99.6	62.7	34.0	15.6	18.4	2.8	
Without service-connected disability .....	905	100.0	.7	99.3	71.8	24.4	12.7	11.8	3.1	
WW II, Korean War, and Vietnam era <sup>1</sup> .....	3,654	100.0	3.2	96.8	67.9	18.5	6.5	11.9	10.5	
With service-connected disability .....	291	100.0	3.4	96.6	62.7	26.8	16.3	10.4	7.1	
Without service-connected disability .....	2,746	100.0	3.4	96.6	67.5	18.2	5.6	12.6	10.9	
Other service periods <sup>1</sup> .....	3,306	100.0	2.6	97.4	69.5	20.0	7.0	13.0	7.8	
With service-connected disability .....	246	100.0	.6	99.4	57.4	37.1	15.1	22.0	4.9	
Without service-connected disability .....	2,485	100.0	2.8	97.2	69.9	19.7	6.7	13.0	7.6	
Nonveterans .....	127,573	100.0	1.7	98.3	77.9	14.0	2.2	11.8	6.4	

<sup>1</sup> Includes veterans who did not report presence of disability.

NOTE: Veterans are men and women who served in the U.S. Armed Forces during World War II, the Korean War, the Vietnam era, the Gulf War era, and all other service periods. Nonveterans are men and women who never served in the U.S. Armed Forces. Other service periods include the periods between World War II and the Korean War, between the Korean War

and the Vietnam era, and between the Vietnam era and the Gulf War era. A service-connected disability is a health condition or impairment caused or made worse by military service. The associated disability rating, which can range from 0 to 100 percent, is determined from a rating schedule published in the U.S. Code of Federal Regulations, "Title 38." More detailed information appears in the Technical Note of this release.

**Table 8. Employment status of Gulf War era veterans by Reserve or National Guard status, July 2010, not seasonally adjusted**

(Numbers in thousands)

Period of service and Reserve or National Guard status	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Total	Percent of labor force	
<b>VETERANS</b>								
<b>Gulf War era, total</b>								
Total .....	5,058	4,298	85.0	3,902	77.2	396	9.2	760
Current or past member of Reserve or National Guard .....	1,471	1,250	85.0	1,126	76.6	123	9.9	221
Never a member of Reserve or National Guard .....	2,675	2,283	85.3	2,067	77.3	216	9.5	392
Reserve or National Guard membership not reported .....	912	766	83.9	709	77.8	56	7.3	147
<b>Gulf War era I</b>								
Total .....	2,897	2,473	85.4	2,293	79.2	180	7.3	423
Current or past member of Reserve or National Guard .....	772	653	84.5	613	79.4	40	6.1	119
Never a member of Reserve or National Guard .....	1,619	1,399	86.4	1,290	79.7	109	7.8	220
Reserve or National Guard membership not reported .....	507	422	83.3	391	77.1	32	7.5	84
<b>Gulf War era II</b>								
Total .....	2,161	1,824	84.4	1,609	74.5	215	11.8	336
Current or past member of Reserve or National Guard .....	699	597	85.4	513	73.4	84	14.0	102
Never a member of Reserve or National Guard .....	1,056	884	83.7	777	73.6	107	12.1	172
Reserve or National Guard membership not reported .....	406	343	84.7	319	78.6	25	7.2	62

NOTE: Veterans are men and women who served in the U.S. Armed Forces during World War II, the Korean War, the Vietnam era, the Gulf War era, and all other service periods. The Gulf War era began in August 1990 and continues to the present day. More detailed information appears in the Technical Note of this release.

**Table 9. Employment status of Gulf War-era II veterans 18 years and over by location of service, July 2010, not seasonally adjusted**

(Numbers in thousands)

Period of service and location	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Total	Percent of labor force	
<b>Gulf War era II</b>								
Total .....	2,161	1,824	84.4	1,609	74.5	215	11.8	336
Served in Iraq, Afghanistan, or both <sup>1</sup> .....	734	595	81.1	510	69.5	85	14.3	139
Served elsewhere .....	1,062	927	87.2	821	77.3	106	11.4	136
Location of service not reported .....	364	302	82.9	278	76.2	25	8.2	62

<sup>1</sup> Refers to veterans who served in Iraq at anytime since March 2003 and veterans who served in Afghanistan at anytime since October 2001. Also includes veterans who served in both countries.

NOTE: Gulf War-era II veterans served anywhere in the world at anytime since September 2001.