

# News Release

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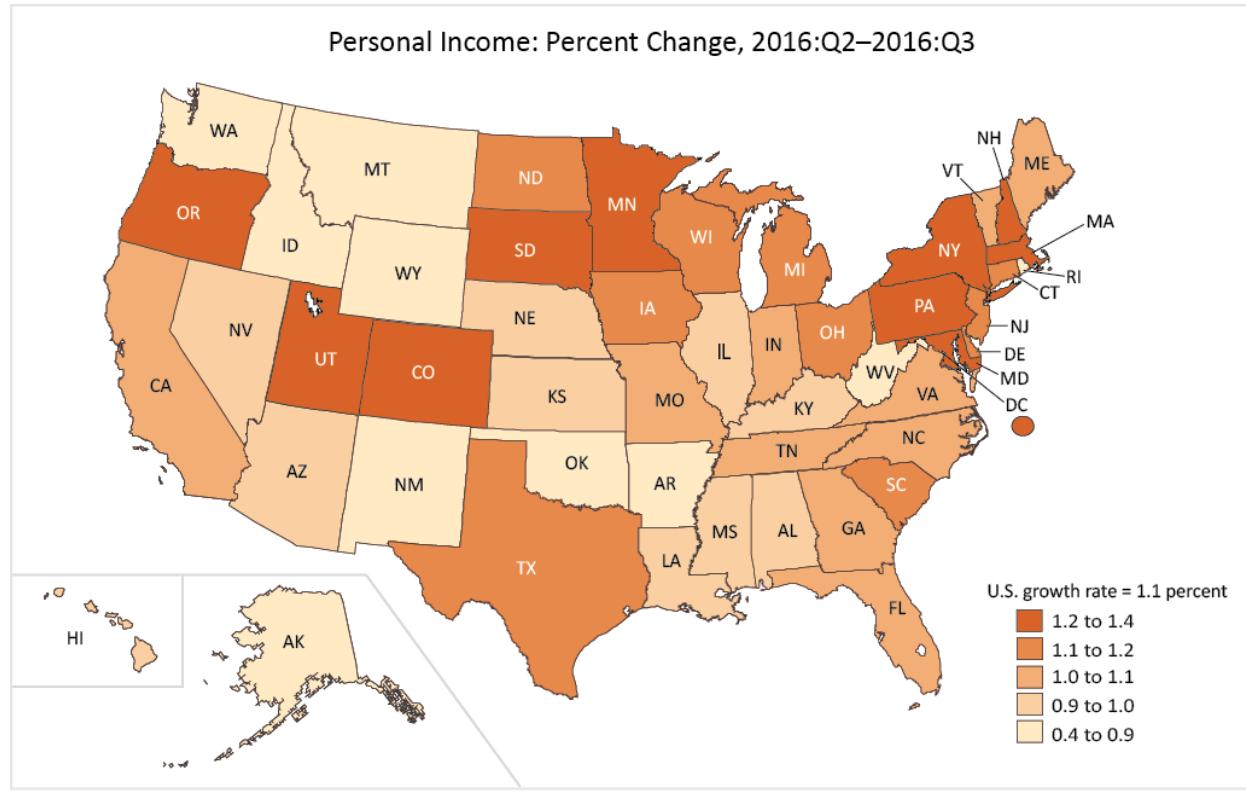
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## State Personal Income: Third Quarter 2016

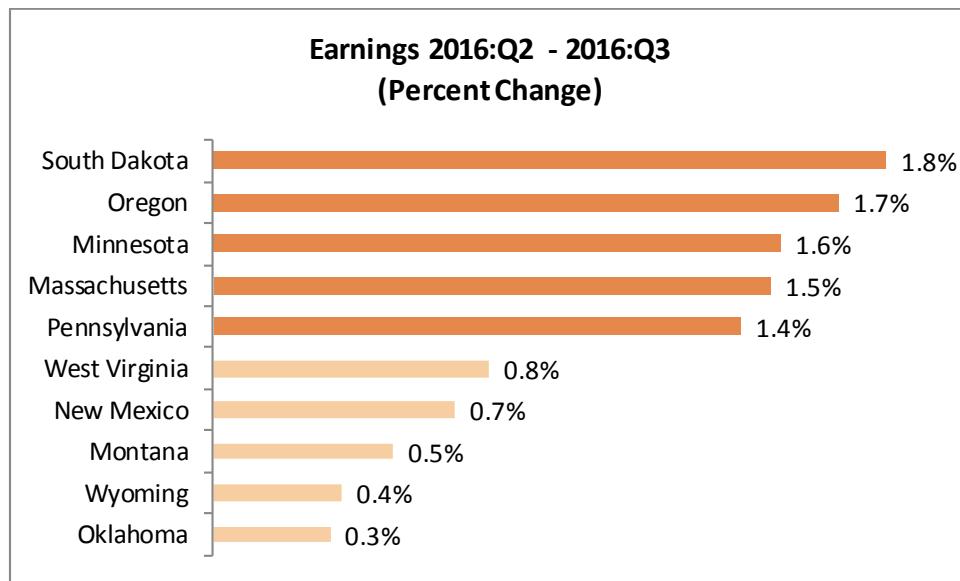
State personal income growth decelerated to 1.1 percent on average in the third quarter of 2016 from 1.2 percent in the second quarter, according to estimates released today by the U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis. Personal income grew in every state in the second-quarter with growth rates ranging from 0.4 percent in Oklahoma to 1.4 percent in South Dakota (table 1).



U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

## Earnings

Earnings increased 1.3 percent in the third quarter of 2016 and was the leading contributor to growth in personal income in most states (table 2).



Both personal income and earnings grew faster in South Dakota than in any other state. Growth in farm earnings and in finance and insurance earnings were the leading contributors to the 1.8 percent growth in total earnings (table 3).

The next fastest growing states were Pennsylvania, Minnesota, Massachusetts, and Oregon where personal income grew 1.3 percent.

- In Pennsylvania, growth in health care and social assistance earnings and in professional, scientific, and technical services earnings were the leading contributors to the 1.4 percent growth in total earnings.
- In Minnesota, growth in health care and social assistance earnings and in finance and insurance earnings were the leading contributors to the 1.6 percent growth in total earnings.
- In Massachusetts, growth in professional , scientific, and technical services earnings and in finance and insurance earnings were the leading contributors to the 1.5 percent growth in total earnings.
- In Oregon, growth in state and local government earnings and in professional, scientific, and technical services earnings were the leading contributors to the 1.7 percent growth in total earnings.

For the nation, earnings grew in 22 of the 24 industries for which BEA prepares quarterly estimates (table 5). Growth in professional, scientific, and technical services; health care and social assistance; and

finance and insurance were the leading contributors to overall growth in personal income.

Mining earnings fell 1.4 percent nationally in the third quarter, the eighth consecutive quarterly decline. Lower mining earnings contributed to below average earnings and personal income growth in the five slowest growing states: Montana, New Mexico, West Virginia, Wyoming and Oklahoma. In Montana, the leading contributor to slower income growth was the health care and social assistance industry where earnings declined in the third quarter after bonuses were paid in the second quarter. In West Virginia and Oklahoma, declines in state and local government earnings were the leading contributors to slower income growth.

#### **Updates to Personal Income**

Today, BEA also released revised quarterly personal income estimates for 2016:Q1 to 2016:Q2. Revisions were made to incorporate source data that are more complete and more detailed than previously available, and to align the states with revised national estimates.

Next release: March 28, 2017 at 8:30 A.M. EDT  
State Personal Income: Fourth Quarter 2016 and Preliminary Annual 2016

# Additional Information

## Resources

- Stay informed about BEA developments by reading the BEA [blog](#), signing up for BEA's [email subscription service](#), or following BEA on Twitter [@BEA\\_News](#).
- Historical time series for these estimates can be accessed in BEA's [Interactive Data Application](#).
- Access BEA data by registering for BEA's [Data Application Programming Interface \(API\)](#).
- For more on BEA's statistics, see our monthly online journal, the [Survey of Current Business](#).
- BEA's [news release schedule](#).
- BEA Regional Facts ([BEARFACTS](#)), a narrative summary of personal income, per capita personal income, and components of income for each state.
- Complete information on the sources and methods for the estimation of [BEA's State Personal Income and Employment](#).

## Definitions

**Personal income** is the income received by, or on behalf of, all persons from all sources: from participation as laborers in production, from owning a home or business, from the ownership of financial assets, and from government and business in the form of transfers. It includes income from domestic sources as well as the rest of world. It does not include realized or unrealized capital gains or losses.

**Per capita personal income** is calculated as the total personal income of the residents of a state divided by the population of the state. In computing per capita personal income, BEA uses mid-quarter population estimates based on unpublished Census Bureau data.

### Earnings:

**Earnings by place of work** is the sum of wages and salaries, supplements to wages and salaries, and proprietors' income. BEA's industry estimates are presented on an earnings by place of work basis.

**Net earnings by place of residence** is earnings by place of work less contributions for government social insurance, plus an adjustment to convert earnings by place of work to a place-of-residence basis. BEA presents net earnings on an all industry level.

**Property income** is rental income of persons, personal dividend income, and personal interest income.

**Personal current transfer receipts** are benefits received by persons from federal, state, and local governments and from businesses for which no current services are performed. They include retirement and disability insurance benefits (mainly Social Security), medical benefits (mainly Medicare and Medicaid), income maintenance benefits, unemployment insurance compensation, veterans' benefits, and federal education and training assistance.

Personal income is measured before the deduction of personal income taxes and other personal taxes and is reported in current dollars (no adjustment is made for price changes).

The estimate of personal income for the United States is the sum of the state estimates and the estimate for the District of Columbia; it differs slightly from the estimate of personal income in the national income and product accounts (NIPAs) because of differences in coverage, in the methodologies used to prepare the estimates, and in the timing of the availability of source data.

## Statistical conventions

Quarter-to-quarter percent changes are calculated from unrounded data and are not annualized. Quarterly estimates are expressed at seasonally adjusted annual rates, unless otherwise specified. Quarter-to-quarter dollar changes are differences between published estimates.

## BEA Regions

BEA groups all 50 states and the District of Columbia into eight distinct regions for purposes of presentation and analysis:

**New England** (Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont)

**Mideast** (Delaware, District of Columbia, Maryland, New Jersey, New York, and Pennsylvania)

**Great Lakes** (Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Ohio, and Wisconsin)

**Plains** (Iowa, Kansas, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, and South Dakota)

**Southeast** (Alabama, Arkansas, Florida, Georgia, Kentucky, Louisiana, Mississippi, North Carolina, South Carolina, Tennessee, Virginia, and West Virginia)

**Southwest** (Arizona, New Mexico, Oklahoma, and Texas);  
**Rocky Mountain** (Colorado, Idaho, Montana, Utah, and Wyoming)

**Far West** (Alaska, California, Hawaii, Nevada, Oregon, and Washington)

### Uses of State Personal Income Statistics

State personal income statistics provide a framework for analyzing current economic conditions in each state and can serve as a basis for decision making. For example:

- Federal government agencies use the statistics as a basis for allocating funds and determining

matching grants to states. The statistics are also used in forecasting models to project energy and water use.

- State governments use the statistics to project tax revenues and the need for public services.
- Academic regional economists use the statistics for applied research.
- Businesses, trade associations, and labor organizations use the statistics for market research.

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### List of News Release Tables

Table 1. Personal Income, by State and Region

Table 2. Personal Income Change by Component, by State and Region

Table 3. Contributions of Earnings to Percent Change in Personal Income by Industry, State and Region

Table 4. Earnings Growth by Industry, State and Region

Table 5. Earnings Growth Rates by Industry, State and Region

**Table 1. Personal Income, by State and Region, 2015:Q2-2016:Q3**

	[Millions of dollars, seasonally adjusted at annual rate]						[Seasonally adjusted at quarterly rate]						Rank	
	2015			2016			Percent change from preceding quarter							
	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1 <sup>f</sup>	Q2 <sup>e</sup>	Q3 <sup>p</sup>	2015:Q3	2015:Q4	2016:Q1	2016:Q2	2016:Q3	2016:Q2 - 2016:Q3		
United States .....	15,407,496	15,564,461	15,694,347	15,742,384	15,931,635	16,109,168	1.0	0.8	0.3	1.2	1.1	--		
<b>New England</b>														
Connecticut .....	246,083	248,178	250,327	249,490	253,609	256,649	0.9	0.9	-0.3	1.7	1.2	11		
Maine .....	56,676	57,273	57,983	58,148	58,862	59,499	1.1	1.2	0.3	1.2	1.1	25		
Massachusetts .....	423,358	428,023	433,335	433,436	439,741	445,451	1.1	1.2	0.0	1.5	1.3	4		
New Hampshire .....	74,116	75,249	76,057	76,019	77,229	78,208	1.5	1.1	-0.1	1.6	1.3	6		
Rhode Island .....	52,719	53,184	53,545	53,465	54,177	54,557	0.9	0.7	-0.2	1.3	0.7	45		
Vermont .....	30,306	30,642	30,759	31,055	31,084	31,411	1.1	0.4	1.0	0.1	1.1	28		
<b>Mideast</b>														
Delaware .....	45,011	45,350	45,669	45,497	45,977	46,517	0.8	0.7	-0.4	1.1	1.2	17		
District of Columbia .....	49,156	49,631	49,928	50,483	51,188	51,883	1.0	0.6	1.1	1.4	1.4	--		
Maryland .....	334,894	337,611	341,371	341,852	347,005	351,273	0.8	1.1	0.1	1.5	1.2	10		
New Jersey .....	535,442	540,503	544,233	544,854	552,573	559,001	0.9	0.7	0.1	1.4	1.2	18		
New York .....	1,161,489	1,175,803	1,173,856	1,180,834	1,193,226	1,208,213	1.2	-0.2	0.6	1.0	1.3	8		
Pennsylvania .....	633,483	639,897	646,910	642,596	649,887	658,503	1.0	1.1	-0.7	1.1	1.3	2		
<b>Great Lakes</b>														
Illinois .....	643,231	650,845	657,335	658,851	666,705	673,528	1.2	1.0	0.2	1.2	1.0	32		
Indiana .....	276,699	278,505	282,931	283,032	287,154	290,253	0.7	1.6	0.0	1.5	1.1	26		
Michigan .....	422,349	426,825	433,131	433,125	438,199	443,438	1.1	1.5	0.0	1.2	1.2	12		
Ohio .....	503,699	508,426	514,924	512,718	518,982	525,102	0.9	1.3	-0.4	1.2	1.2	15		
Wisconsin .....	263,745	266,494	269,264	268,885	271,285	274,426	1.0	1.0	-0.1	0.9	1.2	19		
<b>Plains</b>														
Iowa .....	142,650	144,599	145,310	144,193	145,678	147,349	1.4	0.5	-0.8	1.0	1.1	20		
Kansas .....	137,287	138,185	138,289	138,579	140,349	141,793	0.7	0.1	0.2	1.3	1.0	31		
Minnesota .....	277,790	279,960	283,455	282,337	285,170	288,903	0.8	1.2	-0.4	1.0	1.3	3		
Missouri .....	256,442	258,787	260,972	262,206	265,495	268,379	0.9	0.8	0.5	1.3	1.1	24		
Nebraska .....	91,868	93,074	92,860	93,085	93,847	94,769	1.3	-0.2	0.2	0.8	1.0	34		
North Dakota .....	42,366	42,330	41,991	41,020	41,606	42,100	-0.1	-0.8	-2.3	1.4	1.2	14		
South Dakota .....	40,953	41,465	41,664	40,774	41,245	41,818	1.3	0.5	-2.1	1.2	1.4	1		
<b>Southeast</b>														
Alabama .....	183,994	185,489	187,068	188,208	190,043	191,843	0.8	0.9	0.6	1.0	0.9	37		
Arkansas .....	113,582	114,692	115,151	115,926	117,358	118,438	1.0	0.4	0.7	1.2	0.9	41		
Florida .....	895,595	904,819	916,528	923,935	937,871	948,188	1.0	1.3	0.8	1.5	1.1	22		
Georgia .....	409,335	414,582	419,350	425,163	427,717	432,166	1.3	1.2	1.4	0.6	1.0	29		
Kentucky .....	169,946	171,619	174,003	172,357	174,320	175,950	1.0	1.4	-0.9	1.1	0.9	40		
Louisiana .....	199,908	201,421	202,213	201,170	202,670	204,577	0.8	0.4	-0.5	0.7	0.9	38		
Mississippi .....	103,807	104,738	105,253	106,457	106,742	107,743	0.9	0.5	1.1	0.3	0.9	39		
North Carolina .....	407,001	412,148	416,433	419,033	423,991	428,546	1.3	1.0	0.6	1.2	1.1	27		
South Carolina .....	186,487	188,862	191,296	192,356	194,723	197,018	1.3	1.3	0.6	1.2	1.2	16		
Tennessee .....	276,224	279,924	283,633	283,862	285,977	288,930	1.3	1.3	0.1	0.7	1.0	30		
Virginia .....	435,029	439,383	443,053	444,806	449,507	454,654	1.0	0.8	0.4	1.1	1.1	21		
West Virginia .....	67,815	68,074	68,039	67,800	68,039	68,380	0.4	-0.1	-0.4	0.4	0.5	48		
<b>Southwest</b>														
Arizona .....	266,429	268,797	271,663	272,446	276,406	279,134	0.9	1.1	0.3	1.5	1.0	33		
New Mexico .....	78,990	79,396	79,833	79,706	80,391	80,869	0.5	0.6	-0.2	0.9	0.6	47		
Oklahoma .....	177,608	178,837	178,378	177,704	178,214	178,900	0.7	-0.3	-0.4	0.3	0.4	50		
Texas .....	1,285,065	1,296,526	1,298,699	1,306,856	1,319,869	1,335,555	0.9	0.2	0.6	1.0	1.2	13		
<b>Rocky Mountain</b>														
Colorado .....	277,144	279,755	281,549	282,082	285,917	289,504	0.9	0.6	0.2	1.4	1.3	9		
Idaho .....	63,255	64,078	64,238	64,273	65,577	66,157	1.3	0.2	0.1	2.0	0.9	42		
Montana .....	43,114	43,544	43,457	43,630	43,895	44,189	1.0	-0.2	0.4	0.6	0.7	46		
Utah .....	117,180	118,825	120,045	121,610	123,172	124,733	1.4	1.0	1.3	1.3	1.3	7		
Wyoming .....	33,002	33,156	32,465	32,433	32,247	32,405	0.5	-2.1	-0.1	-0.6	0.5	49		
<b>Far West</b>														
Alaska .....	41,527	41,460	41,516	40,775	40,781	41,129	-0.2	0.1	-1.8	0.0	0.9	43		
California .....	2,097,204	2,118,913	2,144,287	2,151,950	2,184,691	2,208,600	1.0	1.2	0.4	1.5	1.1	23		
Hawaii .....	68,872	69,567	70,227	71,173	71,841	72,529	1.0	0.9	1.3	0.9	1.0	36		
Nevada .....	120,788	122,133	123,306	124,433	126,409	127,646	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.6	1.0	35		
Oregon .....	175,193	178,192	179,681	182,089	184,038	186,413	1.7	0.8	1.3	1.1	1.3	5		
Washington .....	371,590	374,690	376,882	383,620	388,956	391,948	0.8	0.6	1.8	1.4	0.8	44		
<b>BEA regions</b>														
New England.....	883,258	892,550	902,007	901,613	914,701	925,775	1.1	1.1	0.0	1.5	1.2	--		
Mideast.....	2,759,474	2,788,794	2,801,967	2,806,116	2,839,856	2,875,389	1.1	0.5	0.1	1.2	1.3	--		
Great Lakes.....	2,109,723	2,131,095	2,157,585	2,156,610	2,182,325	2,206,747	1.0	1.2	0.0	1.2	1.1	--		
Plains.....	989,356	998,400	1,004,542	1,002,194	1,013,390	1,025,112	0.9	0.6	-0.2	1.1	1.2	--		
Southeast.....	3,448,723	3,485,752	3,522,020	3,541,073	3,578,959	3,616,433	1.1	1.0	0.5	1.1	1.0	--		
Southwest.....	1,808,092	1,823,556	1,828,573	1,836,711	1,854,879	1,874,458	0.9	0.3	0.4	1.0	1.1	--		
Rocky Mountain.....	533,695	539,359	541,755	544,028	550,808	556,988	1.1	0.4	0.4	1.2	1.1	--		
Far West.....	2,875,174	2,904,956	2,935,899	2,954,039	2,996,717	3,028,265	1.0	1.1	0.6	1.4	1.1	--		

<sup>r</sup> Revised<sup>p</sup> Preliminary

1. Percent changes are expressed at quarterly rates.

Note: Estimates may not add to totals because of rounding.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

**Table 2. Personal Income Change by Component, by State and Region, 2016:Q2-2016:Q3**

	Percent change <sup>1</sup>				Percent change in personal income	Contribution to percent change in personal income (percentage points)			Dollar change (millions)				
	Personal income	Net earnings <sup>2</sup>	Dividends, interest, and rent	Transfer receipts		Net earnings <sup>2</sup>	Dividends, interest, and rent	Transfer receipts	Personal income	Net earnings <sup>2</sup>	Dividends, interest, and rent	Transfer receipts	
United States .....	1.1	1.3	0.7	0.8	1.1	0.8	0.1	0.1	177,533	133,591	21,510	22,432	
<b>New England</b>													
Connecticut .....	1.2	1.4	0.8	0.8	1.2	0.9	0.2	0.1	3,040	2,378	407	256	
Maine .....	1.1	1.5	0.5	0.5	1.1	0.9	0.1	0.1	637	518	54	65	
Massachusetts .....	1.3	1.5	0.9	0.8	1.3	1.0	0.2	0.1	5,710	4,441	724	546	
New Hampshire .....	1.3	1.3	0.8	1.6	1.3	0.9	0.1	0.2	979	690	108	181	
Rhode Island .....	0.7	1.1	0.7	-0.5	0.7	0.7	0.1	-0.1	381	366	64	-50	
Vermont .....	1.1	1.4	0.7	0.4	1.1	0.8	0.1	0.1	327	256	44	27	
<b>Mideast</b>													
Delaware .....	1.2	1.4	0.6	0.8	1.2	0.9	0.1	0.2	540	412	49	79	
District of Columbia .....	1.4	1.5	1.0	0.9	1.4	1.1	0.2	0.1	694	541	91	62	
Maryland .....	1.2	1.3	0.6	1.6	1.2	0.9	0.1	0.2	4,268	3,120	381	767	
New Jersey .....	1.2	1.4	0.6	0.5	1.2	1.0	0.1	0.1	6,428	5,415	588	425	
New York .....	1.3	1.4	0.9	1.1	1.3	0.9	0.2	0.2	14,986	10,632	2,040	2,314	
Pennsylvania .....	1.3	1.4	0.6	1.5	1.3	0.9	0.1	0.3	8,615	6,021	699	1,896	
<b>Great Lakes</b>													
Illinois .....	1.0	1.2	0.7	0.6	1.0	0.8	0.1	0.1	6,823	5,416	830	578	
Indiana .....	1.1	1.3	0.6	0.8	1.1	0.8	0.1	0.2	3,099	2,403	240	456	
Michigan .....	1.2	1.5	0.7	0.7	1.2	0.9	0.1	0.2	5,238	4,057	509	673	
Ohio .....	1.2	1.5	0.6	0.7	1.2	0.9	0.1	0.1	6,120	4,879	464	778	
Wisconsin .....	1.2	1.5	0.6	0.6	1.2	0.9	0.1	0.1	3,141	2,556	286	299	
<b>Plains</b>													
Iowa .....	1.1	1.6	0.7	0.0	1.1	1.0	0.1	0.0	1,671	1,486	174	11	
Kansas .....	1.0	1.3	0.7	0.4	1.0	0.8	0.1	0.1	1,445	1,161	189	95	
Minnesota .....	1.3	1.6	0.7	1.0	1.3	1.0	0.1	0.2	3,734	2,935	362	437	
Missouri .....	1.1	1.4	0.6	0.6	1.1	0.9	0.1	0.1	2,884	2,310	264	310	
Nebraska.....	1.0	1.2	0.6	0.4	1.0	0.8	0.1	0.1	923	769	101	53	
North Dakota .....	1.2	1.4	0.9	0.5	1.2	0.9	0.2	0.1	493	383	83	27	
South Dakota .....	1.4	1.8	0.6	0.5	1.4	1.2	0.1	0.1	572	485	53	34	
<b>Southeast</b>													
Alabama .....	0.9	1.2	0.6	0.5	0.9	0.7	0.1	0.1	1,800	1,402	196	203	
Arkansas .....	0.9	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.2	0.1	1,080	728	182	170	
Florida .....	1.1	1.5	0.7	0.6	1.1	0.8	0.2	0.1	10,317	7,428	1,677	1,212	
Georgia .....	1.0	1.2	0.6	0.6	1.0	0.8	0.1	0.1	4,449	3,521	440	489	
Kentucky .....	0.9	1.1	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.1	0.2	1,630	1,204	140	286	
Louisiana .....	0.9	0.8	0.7	1.6	0.9	0.5	0.1	0.3	1,907	999	227	682	
Mississippi .....	0.9	1.2	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.1	0.2	1,001	751	80	170	
North Carolina .....	1.1	1.6	0.6	-0.3	1.1	1.0	0.1	-0.1	4,554	4,347	431	-224	
South Carolina .....	1.2	1.4	0.6	1.0	1.2	0.9	0.1	0.2	2,295	1,682	187	425	
Tennessee .....	1.0	1.3	0.6	0.5	1.0	0.8	0.1	0.1	2,953	2,423	224	305	
Virginia .....	1.1	1.4	0.7	0.7	1.1	0.9	0.1	0.1	5,148	4,059	643	445	
West Virginia .....	0.5	0.8	0.6	-0.1	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.0	341	293	61	-13	
<b>Southwest</b>													
Arizona .....	1.0	1.2	0.7	0.6	1.0	0.7	0.1	0.1	2,729	2,001	372	356	
New Mexico .....	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.1	0.1	478	305	97	75	
Oklahoma .....	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	686	372	219	95	
Texas .....	1.2	1.3	0.8	1.0	1.2	0.9	0.1	0.1	15,687	12,107	1,613	1,966	
<b>Rocky Mountain</b>													
Colorado .....	1.3	1.6	0.9	0.3	1.3	1.0	0.2	0.0	3,587	2,928	523	135	
Idaho .....	0.9	1.1	0.9	0.3	0.9	0.7	0.2	0.1	580	427	114	39	
Montana .....	0.7	0.5	0.7	1.2	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.2	295	126	66	102	
Utah .....	1.3	1.7	0.9	-0.2	1.3	1.1	0.2	0.0	1,561	1,391	202	-32	
Wyoming .....	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.0	157	65	79	14	
<b>Far West</b>													
Alaska .....	0.9	0.5	0.7	2.7	0.9	0.3	0.1	0.4	347	132	48	167	
California .....	1.1	1.1	0.8	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.2	0.2	23,909	16,343	3,561	4,005	
Hawaii .....	1.0	1.0	0.7	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.1	0.2	688	475	96	117	
Nevada .....	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.2	0.2	1,237	743	260	234	
Oregon .....	1.3	1.7	0.7	0.6	1.3	1.1	0.1	0.1	2,375	1,937	233	205	
Washington .....	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.2	0.1	2,992	1,773	734	485	
<b>BEA regions</b>													
New England.....	1.2	1.4	0.8	0.7	1.2	0.9	0.2	0.1	11,074	8,648	1,401	1,025	
Mideast.....	1.3	1.4	0.7	1.2	1.3	0.9	0.1	0.2	35,533	26,141	3,849	5,543	
Great Lakes.....	1.1	1.4	0.6	0.7	1.1	0.9	0.1	0.1	24,422	19,310	2,329	2,783	
Plains.....	1.2	1.5	0.7	0.6	1.2	0.9	0.1	0.1	11,721	9,528	1,226	967	
Southeast.....	1.0	1.3	0.7	0.6	1.0	0.8	0.1	0.1	37,475	28,837	4,487	4,151	
Southwest.....	1.1	1.2	0.7	0.8	1.1	0.8	0.1	0.1	19,579	14,785	2,301	2,493	
Rocky Mountain.....	1.1	1.4	0.9	0.3	1.1	0.9	0.2	0.0	6,180	4,937	984	258	
Far West.....	1.1	1.1	0.8	1.1	1.1	0.7	0.2	0.2	31,549	21,404	4,932	5,213	

1. Percent changes are expressed at quarterly rates.

2. Net earnings is earnings by place of work--the sum of wages and salaries, supplements to wages and salaries, and proprietors' income--less contributions for government social insurance plus an adjustment to convert earnings by place of work to a place-of-residence basis.

Note: Estimates may not add to totals because of rounding.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

**Table 3. Contributions of Earnings to Percent Change in Personal Income by Industry, State and Region, 2016:Q2-2016:Q3**

[Percentage points, seasonally adjusted]

	Earnings by industry												
	Total earnings <sup>1</sup>	Farm	Forestry, fishing, and related activities	Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	Utilities	Construction	Manufacturing		Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Transportation and warehousing	Information	
							Durable goods	Nondurable goods					
United States .....	0.92	0.01	0.00	-0.01	0.01	0.02	0.05	0.02	0.05	0.02	0.02	0.04	0.12
<b>New England</b>													
Connecticut .....	0.93	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	-0.01	0.06	0.02	0.04	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.23
Maine .....	0.96	0.01	0.04	0.00	0.01	-0.04	0.04	0.01	0.07	0.05	0.02	0.01	0.08
Massachusetts .....	1.14	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.03	0.06	0.01	0.05	0.03	0.02	0.04	0.19
New Hampshire .....	0.84	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.07	0.07	0.00	0.13	0.03	0.02	0.03	-0.12
Rhode Island .....	0.65	0.00	(D)	(D)	0.00	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.02	0.14
Vermont .....	0.90	0.03	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.03	0.06	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.06
<b>Mideast</b>													
Delaware .....	1.10	0.01	(D)	(D)	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.05	0.02	0.27
District of Columbia .....	2.65	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	-0.01	0.00	0.00	0.06	0.02	0.06	0.05	0.18
Maryland .....	0.89	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	-0.01	0.02	0.01	0.04	0.03	0.02	0.05	0.09
New Jersey .....	0.95	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.06	0.03	0.03	0.05	0.13
New York .....	1.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	-0.01	0.01	0.01	0.05	0.01	0.04	0.11	0.27
Pennsylvania .....	1.00	0.01	0.00	-0.02	0.01	0.03	0.05	0.01	0.04	0.02	0.04	0.06	0.11
<b>Great Lakes</b>													
Illinois .....	0.89	-0.01	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.04	0.02	0.07	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.13
Indiana .....	0.90	-0.03	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.04	0.09	0.04	0.05	0.03	0.02	0.01	0.07
Michigan .....	1.02	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.11	0.01	0.04	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.10
Ohio .....	1.04	0.01	0.00	-0.01	0.01	0.02	0.09	0.03	0.07	0.03	0.03	0.01	0.10
Wisconsin .....	1.01	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.04	0.07	0.03	0.06	0.04	0.03	0.02	0.12
<b>Plains</b>													
Iowa .....	1.11	0.11	-0.01	0.00	0.01	0.14	0.10	0.01	0.05	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.20
Kansas .....	0.87	0.11	0.00	-0.01	0.01	0.00	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.03	0.03	0.01	0.11
Minnesota .....	1.15	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.04	0.06	0.02	0.06	0.04	0.03	0.02	0.16
Missouri .....	1.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.07	0.02	0.06	0.04	0.03	0.02	0.13
Nebraska .....	0.89	0.12	-0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.05	0.01	0.07	0.02	-0.03	0.02	0.12
North Dakota .....	1.03	0.20	0.00	-0.04	0.01	0.07	0.05	0.03	0.05	0.05	-0.05	0.00	0.02
South Dakota .....	1.29	0.19	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.05	0.02	0.08	0.06	0.07	0.01	0.01	0.17
<b>Southeast</b>													
Alabama .....	0.80	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.02	-0.03	0.10	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.02	0.01	0.08
Arkansas .....	0.69	-0.04	0.00	-0.01	0.00	0.04	0.04	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.07
Florida .....	0.88	-0.03	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.04	0.01	0.04	0.05	0.02	0.02	0.11
Georgia .....	0.90	-0.01	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.05	0.01	0.07	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.11
Kentucky .....	0.77	0.00	0.00	-0.02	0.01	0.00	0.10	0.01	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.01	0.11
Louisiana .....	0.53	0.00	0.00	-0.07	0.01	-0.01	0.00	0.02	0.06	0.03	0.00	0.03	0.07
Mississippi .....	0.74	0.00	0.00	-0.01	0.01	0.06	0.08	0.02	0.02	0.05	0.02	0.01	0.06
North Carolina .....	1.15	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.06	0.03	0.06	0.04	0.02	0.03	0.10
South Carolina .....	0.92	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.07	0.03	0.05	0.04	0.02	0.02	0.10
Tennessee .....	0.94	0.00	0.00	-0.01	0.00	0.03	0.06	0.02	0.05	0.04	0.03	0.02	0.10
Virginia .....	0.93	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.03	0.01	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.04	0.10
West Virginia .....	0.37	0.02	0.01	-0.04	0.00	0.04	0.01	0.01	0.01	-0.01	0.00	0.01	0.03
<b>Southwest</b>													
Arizona .....	0.79	-0.02	-0.01	0.00	0.00	0.06	0.04	0.01	0.06	0.04	0.02	-0.08	0.13
New Mexico .....	0.39	0.03	0.01	-0.14	0.00	0.01	-0.03	-0.02	0.00	-0.01	0.04	0.03	0.05
Oklahoma .....	0.20	0.03	0.00	-0.07	0.01	-0.01	-0.03	0.03	0.03	0.01	0.03	0.02	0.06
Texas .....	1.01	0.02	0.00	-0.06	0.01	0.03	0.02	0.04	0.09	0.04	0.01	0.02	0.14
<b>Rocky Mountain</b>													
Colorado .....	1.13	0.02	0.00	-0.05	0.01	0.19	0.02	0.02	0.06	0.05	0.03	0.06	0.13
Idaho .....	0.69	0.07	-0.01	-0.01	0.00	0.06	0.06	0.02	0.04	0.07	0.02	0.02	0.08
Montana .....	0.29	0.04	-0.02	-0.04	0.01	-0.02	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.01	0.08
Utah .....	1.26	0.02	0.00	-0.02	0.01	0.05	0.12	0.02	0.05	0.08	0.01	0.05	0.19
Wyoming .....	0.19	0.04	0.00	-0.17	0.03	-0.03	0.02	0.01	-0.01	0.00	-0.02	0.01	0.03
<b>Far West</b>													
Alaska .....	0.33	0.00	0.04	-0.15	0.01	-0.06	0.00	0.04	0.02	-0.03	0.04	0.01	0.04
California .....	0.82	0.00	-0.02	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.07	0.01	0.04	0.03	0.02	0.08	0.10
Hawaii .....	0.72	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01	-0.11	0.00	0.00	-0.02	0.02	0.07	0.00	0.06
Nevada .....	0.63	0.01	0.00	-0.02	0.00	0.07	0.03	0.00	0.09	0.03	0.09	0.00	0.06
Oregon .....	1.24	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.05	0.08	0.01	0.07	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.09
Washington .....	0.45	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.07	-0.01	0.01	0.06	-0.35	0.04	0.05	0.06
<b>BEA regions</b>													
New England.....	1.01	0.00	(D)	(D)	0.01	0.02	0.05	0.01	0.05	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.16
Mideast.....	1.04	0.00	(D)	(D)	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.02	0.05	0.02	0.03	0.08	0.18
Great Lakes.....	0.97	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.08	0.02	0.06	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.11
Plains.....	1.04	0.07	0.00	-0.01	0.01	0.04	0.06	0.02	0.06	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.14
Southeast.....	0.88	0.00	0.00	-0.01	0.01	0.02	0.05	0.02	0.05	0.04	0.02	0.02	0.10
Southwest.....	0.87	0.02	0.00	-0.05	0.01	0.03	0.01	0.03	0.08	0.03	0.01	0.01	0.13
Rocky Mountain.....	0.98	0.03	0.00	-0.04	0.01	0.11	0.05	0.02	0.05	0.05	0.02	0.04	0.13
Far West.....	0.78	0.00	-0.01	-0.01	0.00	0.02	0.05	0.01	0.05	-0.02	0.03	0.07	0.09

(D) Data are suppressed to avoid disclosure of confidential information.

1. An industry's contribution to percent change in personal income equals the dollar change in that industry's earnings divided by personal income in the previous quarter times 100.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

**Table 3. Contribution of Earnings to Percent Change in Personal Income by Industry, State and Region, 2016:Q2-2016:Q3 (continued)**

	Earnings by industry [Percentage points, seasonally adjusted]											
	Real estate and rental and leasing	Professional, scientific, and technical services	Management of companies and enterprises	Administrative and waste management services	Educational services	Health care and social assistance	Arts, entertainment, and recreation	Accommodation and food services	Other services (except public administration)	Government		
										Federal, civilian	Military	State and local
United States .....	0.00	0.14	0.03	0.04	0.02	0.13	0.02	0.04	0.04	0.02	0.00	0.09
<b>New England</b>												
Connecticut .....	0.00	0.11	0.07	0.04	0.02	0.10	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.00	0.08
Maine .....	0.01	0.06	0.05	0.06	0.02	0.14	0.03	0.06	0.04	0.04	0.01	0.14
Massachusetts .....	-0.03	0.22	0.06	0.04	0.03	0.17	0.02	0.04	0.03	0.02	0.00	0.09
New Hampshire .....	0.00	0.15	0.04	0.04	0.01	0.14	0.01	0.05	0.04	0.01	0.00	0.12
Rhode Island .....	0.00	0.09	-0.25	0.05	0.01	0.12	0.03	0.05	0.03	0.05	-0.02	0.11
Vermont .....	0.00	0.10	0.02	0.04	0.02	0.16	0.01	0.05	0.04	0.02	0.02	0.11
<b>Mideast</b>												
Delaware .....	0.00	0.15	0.08	0.04	0.01	0.16	0.02	0.04	0.03	0.01	0.00	0.10
District of Columbia .....	0.05	0.75	0.03	0.03	0.09	0.13	0.03	0.08	0.28	0.64	0.04	0.13
Maryland .....	0.00	0.16	0.03	0.04	0.00	0.12	0.02	0.04	0.03	0.10	0.02	0.10
New Jersey .....	0.01	0.16	0.07	0.05	0.02	0.09	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.01	0.00	0.08
New York .....	0.00	0.11	0.05	0.01	0.07	0.13	0.01	0.07	0.04	0.02	0.00	0.05
Pennsylvania .....	0.00	0.14	0.08	0.02	0.03	0.14	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.00	0.12
<b>Great Lakes</b>												
Illinois .....	0.00	0.18	0.05	0.05	0.00	0.11	0.02	0.04	0.05	0.01	-0.03	0.07
Indiana .....	0.01	0.08	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.16	0.02	0.02	0.04	0.02	0.00	0.11
Michigan .....	0.00	0.17	0.05	0.04	0.02	0.14	0.01	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.00	0.13
Ohio .....	0.00	0.11	0.09	0.04	0.00	0.15	0.01	0.03	0.04	0.02	0.00	0.16
Wisconsin .....	0.00	0.10	0.10	0.03	0.01	0.13	0.01	0.03	0.04	0.01	0.00	0.10
<b>Plains</b>												
Iowa .....	0.00	0.07	0.04	-0.01	0.01	0.11	0.01	0.02	0.05	0.01	0.00	0.11
Kansas .....	0.00	0.10	0.07	0.02	0.01	0.11	0.01	0.03	0.02	0.03	-0.04	0.11
Minnesota .....	0.00	0.13	0.11	0.03	-0.01	0.18	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.02	0.00	0.12
Missouri .....	0.00	0.12	0.09	0.04	0.01	0.13	-0.03	0.04	0.03	0.05	0.01	0.11
Nebraska .....	0.00	0.07	0.06	0.07	-0.01	0.13	0.00	0.03	0.04	0.02	0.00	0.11
North Dakota .....	-0.01	0.12	0.03	0.02	0.01	0.06	0.00	0.04	0.08	0.02	0.01	0.26
South Dakota .....	0.00	0.07	0.05	0.03	0.00	0.16	0.01	0.06	0.04	0.02	0.00	0.14
<b>Southeast</b>												
Alabama .....	0.00	0.09	0.03	0.00	0.01	0.12	0.01	0.04	0.04	0.06	0.00	0.10
Arkansas .....	0.00	0.06	0.12	0.04	0.01	0.14	0.01	0.03	0.03	0.02	-0.02	0.09
Florida .....	0.01	0.13	0.04	0.08	0.01	0.14	0.03	0.06	0.04	0.02	-0.01	0.04
Georgia .....	0.01	0.14	0.06	0.03	0.01	0.13	0.02	0.04	0.02	0.02	-0.02	0.08
Kentucky .....	0.00	0.07	0.04	0.03	0.00	0.16	0.01	0.04	0.04	0.01	0.00	0.04
Louisiana .....	0.00	0.07	0.02	0.03	0.01	0.16	0.01	0.02	0.04	0.02	0.00	0.03
Mississippi .....	0.00	0.07	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.08	0.01	0.04	0.03	0.01	0.01	0.12
North Carolina .....	0.01	0.12	0.07	0.04	0.00	0.12	0.02	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.15	0.10
South Carolina .....	0.01	0.11	0.03	0.06	0.01	0.11	0.01	0.05	0.04	0.02	0.03	0.11
Tennessee .....	0.00	0.11	0.04	0.05	0.01	0.16	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.00	0.08
Virginia .....	0.00	0.22	0.06	0.07	0.00	0.11	0.01	0.02	0.04	0.05	-0.01	0.09
West Virginia .....	0.00	0.05	0.03	-0.01	0.01	0.24	0.02	0.04	0.03	0.02	0.00	-0.16
<b>Southwest</b>												
Arizona .....	0.00	0.09	0.05	0.06	0.03	0.13	0.02	0.06	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.05
New Mexico .....	0.00	0.08	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.20	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.02	0.00	0.05
Oklahoma .....	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.06	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.03	0.02	-0.08
Texas .....	0.02	0.18	0.03	0.06	0.01	0.13	0.01	0.05	0.04	0.02	0.00	0.11
<b>Rocky Mountain</b>												
Colorado .....	0.03	0.13	0.02	0.05	0.00	0.12	0.02	0.05	0.03	0.02	-0.01	0.12
Idaho .....	0.01	0.13	-0.16	0.02	0.01	0.11	0.01	0.03	0.03	-0.03	0.00	0.10
Montana .....	0.00	0.08	0.01	0.02	0.01	-0.12	0.03	0.05	0.04	-0.03	0.00	0.06
Utah .....	0.02	0.18	0.04	0.05	0.01	0.14	0.02	0.01	0.08	0.06	0.00	0.08
Wyoming .....	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.07	0.00	0.09	0.03	0.03	-0.08	0.09
<b>Far West</b>												
Alaska .....	-0.01	-0.04	0.03	0.02	0.01	0.16	0.01	0.06	0.04	0.08	-0.05	0.08
California .....	0.00	0.18	-0.09	0.03	0.02	0.11	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.01	0.02	0.10
Hawaii .....	0.00	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.01	0.16	0.02	0.18	0.04	0.09	-0.03	0.09
Nevada .....	0.02	0.05	-0.54	0.12	0.01	0.11	0.03	0.16	0.06	0.02	0.02	0.19
Oregon .....	0.00	0.16	0.13	0.05	0.03	0.15	0.01	0.05	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.21
Washington .....	0.01	0.10	0.04	0.03	0.01	0.14	-0.06	0.02	0.05	0.01	0.00	0.16
<b>BEA regions</b>												
New England.....	-0.02	0.16	0.04	0.04	0.02	0.14	0.02	0.04	0.03	0.02	0.00	0.09
Mideast.....	0.00	0.14	0.06	0.03	0.04	0.12	0.02	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.00	0.08
Great Lakes.....	0.00	0.14	0.06	0.04	0.01	0.13	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.02	-0.01	0.11
Plains.....	0.00	0.10	0.08	0.03	0.00	0.14	0.00	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.00	0.12
Southeast.....	0.00	0.12	0.05	0.05	0.01	0.13	0.02	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.01	0.07
Southwest.....	0.01	0.15	0.03	0.05	0.01	0.13	0.01	0.04	0.03	0.02	0.00	0.08
Rocky Mountain.....	0.02	0.13	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.10	0.02	0.04	0.04	0.02	-0.01	0.10
Far West.....	0.00	0.16	-0.07	0.04	0.02	0.12	0.02	0.04	0.04	0.02	0.01	0.12

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 4. Earnings Growth by Industry, State and Region, 2016:Q2-2016:Q3

	[Millions of dollars]												
	Earnings by industry												
	Total earnings	Farm	Forestry, fishing, and related activities	Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	Utilities	Construction	Manufacturing		Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Transportation and warehousing	Information	Finance and insurance
							Durable goods	Nondurable goods					
United States .....	146,678	1,138	-180	-1,997	1,081	3,716	7,281	2,875	8,551	3,620	3,788	6,197	19,582
<b>New England</b>													
Connecticut .....	2,366	0	3	0	41	-27	142	44	109	78	43	42	593
Maine .....	563	4	23	0	4	-23	25	6	42	28	11	7	48
Massachusetts .....	5,017	-1	28	-4	25	150	243	49	217	118	109	187	833
New Hampshire .....	645	1	2	0	2	51	51	-2	98	23	18	24	-95
Rhode Island .....	351	0	(D)	(D)	2	19	18	14	24	24	18	10	76
Vermont .....	279	9	2	-1	2	9	18	5	10	10	6	6	20
<b>Mideast</b>													
Delaware .....	504	5	(D)	(D)	3	10	9	7	14	12	22	8	123
District of Columbia .....	1,358	0	0	0	5	-6	1	1	31	9	32	26	91
Maryland .....	3,087	13	-5	-2	23	-34	57	30	138	87	57	167	313
New Jersey .....	5,253	-8	-11	-4	35	108	153	234	357	180	146	283	694
New York .....	12,715	43	10	-10	75	-144	148	176	609	123	452	1,301	3,182
Pennsylvania .....	6,485	55	22	-101	51	191	297	97	277	151	264	378	732
<b>Great Lakes</b>													
Illinois .....	5,944	-96	10	-19	43	41	264	111	495	182	170	144	851
Indiana .....	2,593	-80	20	-11	22	110	270	111	148	86	63	32	209
Michigan .....	4,467	83	1	-8	36	97	483	55	190	124	71	120	427
Ohio .....	5,420	28	21	-37	30	90	453	139	348	139	167	65	533
Wisconsin .....	2,753	102	4	-5	16	115	184	87	156	106	92	55	319
<b>Plains</b>													
Iowa .....	1,623	166	-8	-1	9	210	141	21	74	48	30	31	285
Kansas .....	1,222	148	3	-18	9	-2	68	50	75	39	37	13	148
Minnesota .....	3,274	123	-1	-12	23	125	170	56	159	103	80	65	455
Missouri .....	2,653	26	7	-7	19	51	182	47	159	96	75	66	345
Nebraska .....	839	110	-11	1	6	0	49	14	63	22	-28	16	117
North Dakota .....	427	82	-1	-18	3	29	19	11	21	21	-22	0	8
South Dakota .....	532	80	3	3	5	11	22	8	34	23	29	4	70
<b>Southeast</b>													
Alabama .....	1,518	12	9	-6	36	-57	181	51	62	81	29	25	149
Arkansas .....	812	-48	-6	-8	5	45	46	18	26	20	7	7	77
Florida .....	8,213	-252	104	-5	45	304	330	74	401	488	149	196	1,008
Georgia .....	3,869	-23	14	-12	29	95	205	35	317	192	157	109	487
Kentucky .....	1,334	1	5	-29	11	-1	170	22	75	50	60	21	198
Louisiana .....	1,073	-9	1	-151	10	-11	-3	35	116	63	-2	57	142
Mississippi .....	786	2	-4	-12	13	68	82	25	25	55	24	8	60
North Carolina .....	4,892	111	11	-3	25	95	259	135	234	171	73	123	444
South Carolina .....	1,796	16	-5	-2	16	22	139	58	91	71	40	33	196
Tennessee .....	2,700	-14	9	-23	6	83	183	67	154	113	92	64	272
Virginia .....	4,167	29	6	-11	7	81	129	49	154	145	75	167	429
West Virginia .....	251	13	6	-25	3	26	5	7	10	-4	2	8	20
<b>Southwest</b>													
Arizona .....	2,192	-43	-32	-8	12	163	110	15	156	102	48	-219	352
New Mexico .....	315	28	4	-109	3	7	-23	-17	0	-12	32	23	36
Oklahoma .....	349	56	1	-126	20	-15	-60	49	56	9	53	38	111
Texas .....	13,301	262	19	-774	177	330	214	487	1,191	544	93	276	1,883
<b>Rocky Mountain</b>													
Colorado .....	3,219	52	6	-141	16	543	59	67	166	141	93	162	368
Idaho .....	456	45	-6	-5	1	42	40	16	28	48	10	13	56
Montana .....	128	17	-9	-17	4	-10	9	6	11	12	11	4	33
Utah .....	1,552	19	1	-27	8	66	151	30	65	95	17	59	230
Wyoming .....	61	14	1	-54	9	-9	7	4	-2	1	-6	3	8
<b>Far West</b>													
Alaska .....	136	0	18	-63	4	-25	1	15	6	-10	18	5	17
California .....	17,824	-108	-496	-104	114	319	1,421	177	907	663	406	1,707	2,116
Hawaii .....	520	2	2	-1	4	-77	2	3	-12	13	49	-3	41
Nevada .....	801	10	4	-25	3	93	43	5	112	42	115	4	76
Oregon .....	2,285	5	28	-1	11	88	147	25	128	40	62	67	160
Washington .....	1,759	47	10	-1	8	273	-30	49	230	-1,344	139	190	236
<b>BEA regions</b>													
New England.....	9,222	14	(D)	(D)	77	178	497	116	499	280	205	276	1,475
Mideast.....	29,401	108	(D)	(D)	192	125	665	545	1,426	561	973	2,164	5,136
Great Lakes.....	21,178	37	55	-81	148	453	1,654	503	1,336	636	563	417	2,340
Plains.....	10,570	734	-9	-52	73	424	651	208	585	352	201	195	1,428
Southeast.....	31,410	-161	152	-286	206	748	1,724	575	1,664	1,444	707	817	3,482
Southwest.....	16,157	301	-8	-1,017	212	484	241	534	1,403	644	226	117	2,382
Rocky Mountain.....	5,416	148	-8	-245	39	633	265	122	267	298	124	240	695
Far West.....	23,325	-45	-435	-194	135	671	1,585	273	1,371	-596	788	1,971	2,647

(D) Data are suppressed to avoid disclosure of confidential information

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

**Table 4. Earnings Growth by Industry, State and Region, 2016:Q2-2016:Q3 (continued)**

	[Millions of dollars]											
	Earnings by industry											Government
	Real estate and rental and leasing	Professional, scientific, and technical services	Management of companies and enterprises	Administrative and waste management services	Educational services	Health care and social assistance	Arts, entertainment, and recreation	Accommodation and food services	Other services (except public administration)	Federal, civilian	Military	State and local
<b>United States .....</b>	<b>587</b>	<b>22,324</b>	<b>4,415</b>	<b>6,333</b>	<b>2,561</b>	<b>20,397</b>	<b>2,558</b>	<b>6,543</b>	<b>6,015</b>	<b>3,981</b>	<b>628</b>	<b>14,683</b>
<b>New England</b>												
Connecticut .....	3	275	171	113	46	258	50	62	78	39	-11	215
Maine .....	6	34	30	34	9	85	20	35	24	21	5	84
Massachusetts .....	-152	972	275	178	143	757	108	191	119	87	0	386
New Hampshire .....	0	112	33	27	10	109	11	42	29	9	2	89
Rhode Island .....	1	48	-137	28	4	66	17	26	18	24	-11	62
Vermont .....	1	31	6	11	7	48	4	16	11	7	7	33
<b>Mideast</b>												
Delaware .....	0	68	37	19	4	75	9	17	13	4	-2	46
District of Columbia .....	26	386	13	15	45	66	14	41	146	329	20	68
Maryland .....	6	547	92	140	3	407	57	124	118	347	59	343
New Jersey .....	34	902	400	267	95	501	97	128	178	48	7	429
New York .....	-25	1,305	639	171	859	1,519	173	836	517	220	-42	579
Pennsylvania .....	-7	882	503	144	176	911	155	151	219	166	18	754
<b>Great Lakes</b>												
Illinois .....	23	1,212	353	305	14	717	144	278	337	98	-183	450
Indiana .....	29	223	89	96	64	471	55	72	120	58	7	328
Michigan .....	11	748	225	170	66	607	49	147	126	76	-2	565
Ohio .....	18	577	463	200	7	778	70	176	193	125	7	831
Wisconsin .....	-1	284	267	83	30	341	17	89	98	30	2	284
<b>Plains</b>												
Iowa .....	2	102	64	-17	9	156	16	35	71	20	3	157
Kansas .....	-1	141	101	30	9	149	11	40	23	42	-54	161
Minnesota .....	4	364	327	82	-41	527	50	92	122	47	9	346
Missouri .....	-1	313	230	100	22	351	-69	106	90	139	27	280
Nebraska .....	1	62	59	66	-9	122	1	26	37	19	-4	100
North Dakota .....	-4	51	14	10	3	27	1	16	34	10	5	107
South Dakota .....	0	31	21	12	0	64	6	26	16	9	2	56
<b>Southeast</b>												
Alabama .....	6	180	51	5	13	219	14	69	80	108	7	192
Arkansas .....	0	71	141	48	12	169	7	30	37	26	-19	101
Florida .....	53	1,176	395	711	78	1,350	252	534	364	221	-109	348
Georgia .....	42	585	259	129	38	555	73	174	83	87	-84	324
Kentucky .....	3	118	64	50	6	273	22	63	70	19	-4	67
Louisiana .....	6	147	49	52	21	322	19	38	77	43	-7	58
Mississippi .....	2	71	26	3	5	89	8	46	35	16	9	129
North Carolina .....	37	516	316	181	20	523	78	162	170	137	642	432
South Carolina .....	11	205	52	109	17	221	22	89	76	46	50	222
Tennessee .....	9	314	111	146	35	462	82	119	127	73	-8	223
Virginia .....	-21	998	256	298	18	483	56	84	169	243	-60	385
West Virginia .....	2	37	19	-7	5	162	11	24	20	16	-3	-107
<b>Southwest</b>												
Arizona .....	-5	254	129	173	87	367	48	170	56	62	47	147
New Mexico .....	-1	61	5	18	9	165	4	6	20	17	0	40
Oklahoma .....	3	13	9	5	39	102	15	3	40	45	29	-144
Texas .....	240	2,410	361	816	107	1,705	137	646	473	269	-51	1,485
<b>Rocky Mountain</b>												
Colorado .....	84	368	68	145	1	357	64	137	87	69	-29	337
Idaho .....	5	87	-107	14	7	71	8	18	21	-20	0	66
Montana .....	0	33	5	11	2	-53	13	21	15	-15	-1	24
Utah .....	23	224	55	57	8	167	24	15	100	73	-3	96
Wyoming .....	0	3	1	7	0	24	1	28	9	9	-26	30
<b>Far West</b>												
Alaska .....	-4	-18	11	8	2	64	5	24	15	31	-20	32
California .....	63	3,999	-1,879	684	335	2,415	708	778	772	288	415	2,124
Hawaii .....	-3	37	26	39	7	117	17	128	25	66	-22	66
Nevada .....	20	68	-679	154	8	135	35	202	75	31	26	246
Oregon .....	0	295	235	87	58	282	19	84	82	-1	-3	389
Washington .....	40	400	163	106	48	545	-248	78	176	45	-18	617
<b>BEA regions</b>												
New England.....	-142	1,473	378	392	219	1,322	210	373	280	188	-8	869
Mideast.....	34	4,090	1,683	754	1,182	3,479	505	1,297	1,191	1,114	60	2,218
Great Lakes.....	80	3,044	1,396	854	181	2,913	334	761	875	388	-170	2,459
Plains.....	0	1,064	817	284	-7	1,394	16	340	393	286	-13	1,207
Southeast.....	149	4,418	1,739	1,726	269	4,827	643	1,434	1,309	1,036	415	2,374
Southwest.....	237	2,738	504	1,013	242	2,339	204	826	589	394	25	1,527
Rocky Mountain.....	112	715	23	233	17	566	110	220	232	115	-59	553
Far West.....	116	4,782	-2,124	1,078	459	3,557	535	1,293	1,146	460	378	3,475

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

**Table 5. Earnings Growth Rates by Industry, State and Region, 2016:Q2-2016:Q3**

[Percentage points, seasonally adjusted]

	Earnings by industry												
	Total earnings	Farm	Forestry, fishing, and related activities	Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	Utilities	Construction	Manufacturing		Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Transportation and warehousing	Information	Finance and insurance
							Durable goods	Nondurable goods					
United States .....	1.28	1.55	-0.50	-1.39	1.21	0.55	1.05	0.74	1.50	0.53	0.92	1.57	2.51
<b>New England</b>													
Connecticut .....	1.39	-0.09	2.87	(N)	1.26	-0.30	1.07	0.71	1.42	0.82	1.13	1.01	2.47
Maine .....	1.44	3.01	3.49	-1.25	1.89	-0.83	1.21	0.37	2.60	0.91	1.04	1.47	2.28
Massachusetts .....	1.51	-0.67	4.33	-1.05	1.23	0.79	1.33	0.59	1.48	0.76	1.77	1.52	2.63
New Hampshire .....	1.26	2.98	1.25	1.20	0.65	1.35	1.07	-0.17	3.11	0.54	2.29	1.66	-2.32
Rhode Island .....	0.96	1.46	(D)	(D)	1.47	0.90	0.88	1.32	1.41	1.05	2.62	1.23	2.54
Vermont .....	1.36	10.15	1.53	-1.60	0.76	0.55	1.23	0.71	1.32	0.67	1.46	1.65	2.39
<b>Mideast</b>													
Delaware .....	1.45	2.05	(D)	(D)	1.04	0.52	1.03	0.59	1.19	0.59	2.22	2.02	2.50
District of Columbia .....	1.42	(N)	3.91	(N)	1.52	-0.39	1.00	0.53	4.27	0.86	5.96	0.98	2.80
Maryland .....	1.31	7.69	-3.49	-1.52	1.20	-0.21	1.03	0.70	1.62	0.70	0.99	2.42	2.38
New Jersey .....	1.42	-2.30	-4.20	-2.22	0.95	0.52	1.34	1.43	1.39	0.84	1.07	2.62	2.38
New York .....	1.39	4.31	2.44	-0.87	1.20	-0.35	0.61	1.13	1.62	0.27	2.19	2.68	2.32
Pennsylvania .....	1.42	4.12	2.30	-2.88	1.41	0.72	1.11	0.52	1.28	0.60	1.39	1.59	2.70
<b>Great Lakes</b>													
Illinois .....	1.20	-5.56	1.98	-1.70	1.08	0.16	0.85	0.49	1.60	0.70	0.76	1.36	2.06
Indiana .....	1.26	-3.91	2.80	-1.89	1.16	0.91	0.93	0.88	1.49	0.68	0.74	1.20	2.29
Michigan .....	1.47	8.08	0.14	-0.88	1.14	0.60	1.27	0.46	1.14	0.69	0.82	2.26	3.01
Ohio .....	1.43	2.27	3.02	-2.21	1.13	0.42	1.19	0.78	1.66	0.63	1.11	0.98	2.43
Wisconsin .....	1.42	5.64	0.55	-1.87	0.93	0.99	0.87	0.65	1.46	0.89	1.37	1.23	2.69
<b>Plains</b>													
Iowa .....	1.55	3.91	-1.36	-0.57	1.07	2.61	1.46	0.28	1.35	0.77	0.74	1.87	3.24
Kansas .....	1.21	5.76	0.55	-0.89	1.06	-0.04	0.90	0.79	1.42	0.70	1.01	0.58	2.59
Minnesota .....	1.53	4.72	-0.26	-1.82	1.23	0.99	0.96	0.56	1.22	0.87	1.15	1.35	2.68
Missouri .....	1.37	2.72	1.36	-2.14	1.15	0.46	1.40	0.58	1.40	0.79	1.06	1.33	2.70
Nebraska .....	1.17	2.68	-2.93	1.26	1.15	0.01	1.65	0.34	1.52	0.55	-0.49	1.11	2.40
North Dakota .....	1.36	12.40	-0.72	-0.88	0.63	0.90	1.73	1.52	1.01	0.99	-1.19	-0.09	0.56
South Dakota .....	1.81	10.82	1.25	3.48	1.84	0.54	1.28	0.47	1.98	0.98	3.27	0.77	2.85
<b>Southeast</b>													
Alabama .....	1.21	1.15	1.53	-1.22	1.79	-0.77	1.44	0.87	1.04	0.97	0.75	1.65	2.28
Arkansas .....	1.07	-2.61	-0.86	-1.67	0.57	1.06	0.96	0.38	0.65	0.37	0.18	0.62	2.55
Florida .....	1.43	-7.79	5.72	-2.68	1.19	0.88	1.71	0.91	1.27	1.10	0.72	1.17	2.59
Georgia .....	1.21	-1.17	1.25	-2.06	1.05	0.56	1.38	0.24	1.49	0.98	0.99	0.66	2.52
Kentucky .....	1.10	0.11	1.03	-3.40	1.39	-0.01	1.38	0.36	1.26	0.66	0.88	1.30	3.04
Louisiana .....	0.76	-1.12	0.23	-1.65	0.99	-0.08	-0.06	0.44	1.91	0.67	-0.03	3.46	2.64
Mississippi .....	1.15	0.18	-0.73	-1.16	1.53	1.73	1.34	0.89	0.98	1.02	0.94	1.00	2.32
North Carolina .....	1.61	4.08	1.27	-1.70	1.20	0.52	1.32	0.90	1.42	0.90	0.85	1.51	2.29
South Carolina .....	1.37	13.35	-1.15	-1.52	0.96	0.27	1.23	0.78	1.54	0.78	1.06	1.48	2.85
Tennessee .....	1.28	-4.42	3.34	-7.67	1.20	0.66	1.15	0.68	1.44	0.76	0.82	1.68	2.54
Virginia .....	1.33	15.61	1.27	-10.48	0.43	0.47	1.23	0.67	1.43	0.90	0.84	2.06	2.64
West Virginia .....	0.60	(N)	3.62	-1.20	0.53	0.96	0.26	0.48	0.66	-0.14	0.12	1.07	1.53
<b>Southwest</b>													
Arizona .....	1.17	-3.01	-5.93	-0.53	0.71	1.62	0.88	0.65	1.68	0.70	0.80	-4.80	2.51
New Mexico .....	0.60	4.18	3.10	-4.57	0.48	0.21	-2.62	-2.40	-0.01	-0.32	2.11	2.69	2.00
Oklahoma .....	0.28	4.53	0.29	-1.06	1.19	-0.19	-0.87	1.53	1.15	0.12	0.37	1.88	2.44
Texas .....	1.33	5.07	1.22	-1.04	2.31	0.43	0.39	1.41	1.96	0.91	0.21	1.33	3.00
<b>Rocky Mountain</b>													
Colorado .....	1.53	5.80	1.66	-1.57	1.08	3.52	0.69	1.66	1.59	1.25	0.96	2.05	2.94
Idaho .....	1.03	2.87	-1.03	-1.13	0.38	1.25	1.29	0.78	1.32	1.17	0.70	2.05	3.01
Montana .....	0.44	9.17	3.31	-1.66	1.12	-0.38	1.23	1.10	0.85	0.52	0.88	1.03	2.67
Utah .....	1.64	9.62	0.77	-3.48	1.34	0.88	2.40	1.01	1.47	1.28	0.43	1.80	3.96
Wyoming .....	0.29	23.41	1.28	-2.13	2.93	-0.49	2.27	0.67	-0.24	0.05	-0.37	1.06	1.72
<b>Far West</b>													
Alaska .....	0.44	-2.64	3.24	-2.73	0.97	-1.22	0.83	1.84	1.24	-0.60	0.95	0.91	2.57
California .....	1.12	-0.73	-4.82	-2.12	1.05	0.38	1.37	0.41	1.31	0.76	0.88	1.63	2.48
Hawaii .....	1.00	0.80	2.24	-2.28	-0.65	-1.85	0.64	0.49	-0.85	0.42	2.34	-0.35	2.68
Nevada .....	0.92	13.04	23.96	-1.65	0.35	1.60	1.88	0.48	3.69	0.72	2.73	0.25	2.31
Oregon .....	1.71	0.30	1.92	-0.73	1.63	1.03	1.08	0.73	1.88	0.46	1.51	1.85	2.83
Washington .....	0.62	1.27	0.39	-0.20	1.27	1.48	-0.13	0.83	1.82	-5.97	1.61	0.86	2.16
<b>BEA regions</b>													
New England.....	1.42	2.23	(D)	(D)	1.22	0.46	1.19	0.61	1.69	0.78	1.59	1.41	2.24
Mideast.....	1.40	3.51	(D)	(D)	1.19	0.12	0.96	0.97	1.50	0.53	1.61	2.32	2.39
Great Lakes.....	1.34	0.47	1.78	-1.75	1.10	0.52	1.05	0.64	1.50	0.70	0.92	1.41	2.37
Plains.....	1.42	4.63	-0.33	-0.96	1.14	0.90	1.21	0.54	1.36	0.79	0.66	1.20	2.69
Southeast.....	1.29	-1.15	1.90	-1.84	1.11	0.51	1.29	0.63	1.36	0.89	0.75	1.30	2.55
Southwest.....	1.18	3.55	-0.33	-1.13	1.83	0.49	0.32	1.31	1.84	0.75	0.34	0.42	2.87
Rocky Mountain.....	1.36	5.08	-0.59	-1.78	1.24	2.07	1.40	1.21	1.39	1.12	0.70	1.93	3.18
Far West.....	1.07	-0.22	-2.91	-2.07	0.97	0.55	1.11	0.50	1.46	-0.46	1.18	1.48	2.47

(D) Data are suppressed to avoid disclosure of confidential information

(N) Not meaningful

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

**Table 5. Earnings Growth Rates by Industry, State and Region, 2016:Q2-2016:Q3 (continued)**

[Percentage points, seasonally adjusted]

	Earnings by industry										Government		
	Real estate and rental and leasing	Professional, scientific, and technical services	Management of companies and enterprises	Administrative and waste management services	Educational services	Health care and social assistance	Arts, entertainment, and recreation	Accommodation and food services	Other services (except public administration)	Federal, civilian	Military	State and local	
										Federal, civilian	Military	State and local	
United States .....	0.22	1.90	1.43	1.35	1.33	1.59	1.91	1.68	1.43	1.22	0.47	1.03	
<b>New England</b>													
Connecticut .....	0.07	1.70	2.71	1.91	0.96	1.35	3.01	1.56	1.50	2.01	-1.42	1.13	
Maine .....	1.21	1.27	3.51	2.24	1.16	1.33	5.11	2.15	1.71	1.35	1.19	1.63	
Massachusetts .....	-2.88	1.93	2.82	1.55	1.10	1.67	2.24	1.91	1.18	1.62	0.06	1.07	
New Hampshire .....	0.01	2.31	3.63	1.22	0.72	1.71	1.68	2.44	1.50	1.02	1.02	1.64	
Rhode Island .....	0.15	1.74	-6.16	2.00	0.30	1.27	3.21	1.97	1.39	1.95	-2.36	1.46	
Vermont .....	0.24	1.85	2.77	1.68	1.05	1.54	1.87	1.76	1.33	1.02	5.20	1.12	
<b>Mideast</b>													
Delaware .....	0.01	1.99	2.79	1.39	0.96	1.56	2.73	1.58	1.29	0.65	-0.35	1.05	
District of Columbia .....	2.07	1.68	2.44	0.49	1.08	1.23	2.18	1.47	1.88	1.05	1.46	1.57	
Maryland .....	0.07	1.69	2.53	1.41	0.06	1.53	2.04	1.83	1.36	1.38	1.48	1.22	
New Jersey .....	0.37	1.98	2.51	1.54	1.68	1.21	3.02	1.31	1.48	0.83	0.59	0.88	
New York .....	-0.11	1.20	2.66	0.57	3.31	1.52	1.14	3.14	1.73	1.68	-1.33	0.44	
Pennsylvania .....	-0.08	1.95	2.83	0.96	1.21	1.41	3.16	1.27	1.34	1.61	1.27	1.56	
<b>Great Lakes</b>													
Illinois .....	0.18	2.12	2.47	1.40	0.14	1.41	2.61	1.78	1.76	1.10	-7.52	0.79	
Indiana .....	0.33	1.94	2.17	1.20	2.13	1.81	2.47	1.21	1.52	1.51	1.01	1.55	
Michigan .....	0.14	2.28	2.79	1.26	1.88	1.58	2.20	1.63	1.12	1.33	-0.27	1.57	
Ohio .....	0.32	2.04	2.67	1.23	0.13	1.54	1.85	1.55	1.41	1.47	0.42	1.78	
Wisconsin .....	-0.03	2.48	3.24	1.35	1.09	1.39	1.04	1.71	1.44	1.09	0.27	1.14	
<b>Plains</b>													
Iowa .....	0.11	2.05	3.30	-0.58	0.57	1.45	2.86	1.25	1.89	1.23	0.81	1.06	
Kansas .....	-0.04	1.88	3.41	0.76	1.11	1.38	2.01	1.42	0.71	1.74	-2.06	1.26	
Minnesota .....	0.09	1.81	3.06	1.19	-1.39	1.91	2.41	1.71	1.66	1.45	1.47	1.43	
Missouri .....	-0.02	1.83	2.91	1.33	0.69	1.46	-2.34	1.73	1.19	2.40	1.43	1.26	
Nebraska .....	0.06	1.49	2.22	2.72	-1.15	1.59	0.19	1.45	1.57	1.17	-0.51	1.16	
North Dakota .....	-0.39	3.30	2.88	1.45	1.98	0.73	0.67	1.84	3.31	1.12	0.64	2.78	
South Dakota .....	-0.03	2.25	3.57	1.97	-0.07	1.51	3.48	2.62	1.48	0.86	0.38	1.62	
<b>Southeast</b>													
Alabama .....	0.33	1.75	3.11	0.11	1.20	1.52	2.83	1.78	1.49	1.73	0.43	1.07	
Arkansas .....	-0.01	1.89	3.03	1.86	1.88	1.78	2.31	1.36	1.30	1.33	-2.67	0.98	
Florida .....	0.41	2.08	3.13	2.15	0.93	1.84	2.25	1.91	1.39	1.47	-1.57	0.54	
Georgia .....	0.69	1.86	3.00	0.81	0.77	1.74	3.13	1.67	0.78	0.81	-1.25	0.96	
Kentucky .....	0.16	1.73	2.63	1.03	0.57	1.80	3.28	1.44	1.55	0.56	-0.12	0.41	
Louisiana .....	0.20	1.47	2.06	1.01	1.05	1.89	1.40	0.67	1.40	1.40	-0.33	0.33	
Mississippi .....	0.24	2.29	2.53	0.11	0.65	1.15	2.93	1.61	1.23	0.64	0.62	1.12	
North Carolina .....	0.64	2.02	2.95	1.32	0.40	1.65	2.51	1.50	1.52	1.92	6.03	1.10	
South Carolina .....	0.37	2.13	3.21	1.50	1.17	1.76	2.62	1.51	1.43	1.40	1.41	1.15	
Tennessee .....	0.19	2.07	2.66	1.39	1.26	1.35	2.15	1.54	1.46	1.30	-0.99	1.00	
Virginia .....	-0.36	1.80	2.65	2.09	0.45	1.64	2.49	0.92	1.32	0.94	-0.46	1.09	
West Virginia .....	0.32	1.51	3.61	-0.50	1.69	2.33	4.59	1.41	1.28	0.65	-0.95	-1.71	
<b>Southwest</b>													
Arizona .....	-0.10	1.67	4.01	1.44	2.84	1.57	2.08	2.32	0.81	1.06	2.27	0.65	
New Mexico .....	-0.12	1.09	1.67	0.94	1.87	2.52	0.97	0.27	1.10	0.54	-0.03	0.41	
Oklahoma .....	0.15	0.19	0.52	0.11	4.01	0.80	1.98	0.08	0.94	0.94	1.34	-0.91	
Texas .....	1.11	2.52	2.26	1.76	1.13	1.83	1.97	1.91	1.35	1.23	-0.40	1.39	
<b>Rocky Mountain</b>													
Colorado .....	1.88	1.37	1.28	1.72	0.04	1.83	2.03	1.82	1.12	1.14	-0.73	1.43	
Idaho .....	0.65	2.68	-15.63	0.67	1.50	1.32	2.89	1.33	1.39	-1.71	-0.06	1.20	
Montana .....	0.04	1.68	2.78	1.30	1.07	-1.26	3.45	1.57	1.34	-1.24	-0.17	0.59	
Utah .....	0.92	2.57	2.72	1.39	0.39	1.99	2.65	0.57	2.34	2.07	-0.39	0.82	
Wyoming .....	-0.02	0.36	1.61	1.65	-0.33	1.54	1.05	2.99	1.38	1.26	-7.60	0.68	
<b>Far West</b>													
Alaska .....	-0.65	-1.06	3.71	0.89	1.47	1.85	2.66	2.07	1.49	1.74	-0.96	0.53	
California .....	0.12	2.03	-4.77	1.18	1.39	1.58	2.54	1.40	1.34	1.00	2.72	0.94	
Hawaii .....	-0.18	1.29	2.62	1.65	0.92	2.28	2.96	2.70	1.23	1.79	-0.44	0.95	
Nevada .....	1.38	1.14	-16.21	3.67	1.28	1.62	2.12	1.45	2.49	1.62	2.14	2.24	
Oregon .....	0.00	2.85	3.66	1.75	3.35	1.68	1.47	1.64	1.62	-0.05	-0.70	2.17	
Washington .....	0.55	1.61	2.97	1.01	1.89	1.94	-8.70	0.89	1.96	0.56	-0.30	1.63	
<b>BEA regions</b>													
New England.....	-1.24	1.88	1.86	1.69	1.00	1.55	2.54	1.90	1.34	1.60	-0.29	1.20	
Mideast.....	0.06	1.59	2.66	0.99	2.13	1.43	1.87	2.20	1.57	1.29	0.52	0.83	
Great Lakes.....	0.21	2.15	2.68	1.30	0.74	1.53	2.18	1.62	1.49	1.30	-2.82	1.32	
Plains.....	0.00	1.87	3.00	1.13	-0.07	1.57	0.23	1.64	1.49	1.72	-0.18	1.34	
Southeast.....	0.31	1.92	2.89	1.49	0.83	1.70	2.39	1.54	1.34	1.18	0.81	0.81	
Southwest.....	0.80	2.23	2.39	1.56	1.73	1.72	1.95	1.74	1.22	1.10	0.14	0.98	
Rocky Mountain.....	1.24	1.72	0.28	1.47	0.34	1.45	2.29	1.59	1.51	0.91	-0.99	1.12	
Far West.....	0.18	1.97	-3.74	1.33	1.53	1.66	1.56	1.45	1.47	0.98	1.26	1.14	

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis