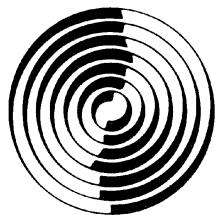


After 1990 CPH-5 reports were published, the Census Bureau discovered that data in this report series on weeks worked in 1989 and usual hours worked per week in 1989 (Tables 5 and 6) and on mobility and self-care limitations (Tables 7 and 8) were incorrect. Corrected versions of Tables 5, 6, 7, and 8, which were published after the errors were discovered, are shown in this report.

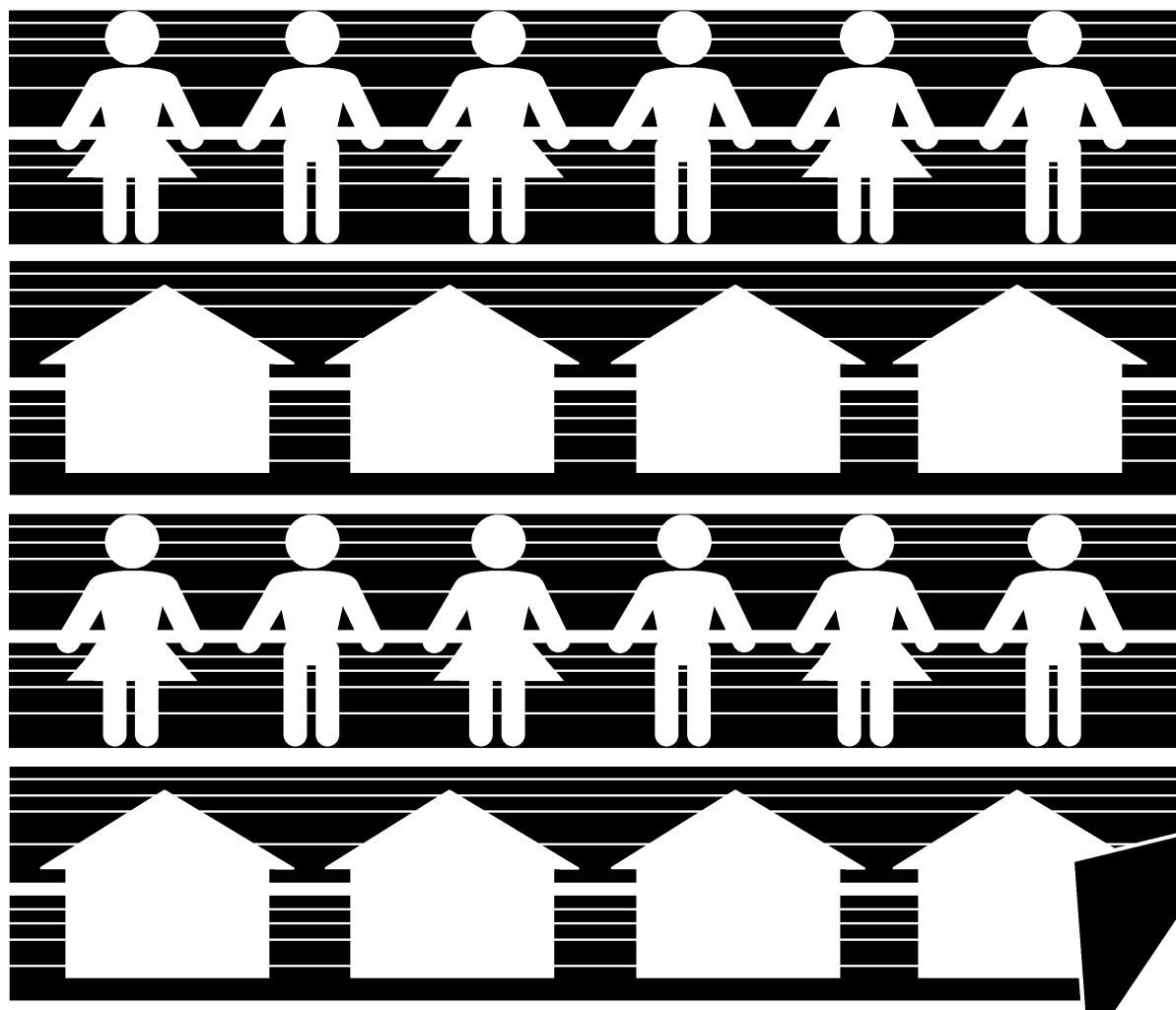
U.S. Department of Commerce
Economics and Statistics Administration
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

CENSUS '90



1990 CPH-5-39

1990 Census of
Population and Housing
Summary Social, Economic,
and Housing Characteristics
Oregon



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1990 CPH-5-39

1990 Census of
Population and Housing

**Summary Social, Economic,
and Housing Characteristics**

Oregon



U.S. Department of Commerce
Barbara Hackman Franklin, Secretary
Rockwell A. Schnabel, Deputy Secretary

Economics and Statistics Administration
Mark W. Plant, Acting Under Secretary
for Economic Affairs and Administrator

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
Barbara Everitt Bryant, Director



**Economics and Statistics
Administration**
Mark W. Plant, Acting Under Secretary
for Economic Affairs and Administrator



BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
Barbara Everitt Bryant, Director
C.L. Kincannon, Deputy Director

Charles D. Jones, Associate Director for
Decennial Census
William P. Butz, Associate Director for
Demographic Programs
Bryant Benton, Associate Director for
Field Operations
Bryant Benton, Acting Associate Director for
Management Services
Peter A. Boupane, Assistant Director for
Decennial Census

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HOW TO USE THIS CENSUS REPORT

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INTRODUCTION

Data from the 1990 census are presented in several different report series. These series are published under the following three subject titles:

1. 1990 Census of Population (1990 CP)
2. 1990 Census of Housing (1990 CH)
3. 1990 Census of Population and Housing (1990 CPH)

The types of data and the geographic areas shown in reports differ from one series to another. In most series, there is one report for each State, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands of the United States (Virgin Islands), plus a United States summary report. Some series include reports for American Indian and Alaska Native areas, metropolitan areas, and urbanized areas. See appendix F for detailed information about the various report series; additional 1990 census data products such as computer tapes, microfiche, and laser disks; other related materials; and sources of assistance.

The data from the 1990 census were derived from a limited number of basic questions asked of the entire population and about every housing unit (referred to as the 100-percent questions), and from additional questions asked of a sample of the population and housing units (referred to as the sample questions). Two primary versions of questionnaires were used: a short form containing only the 100-percent questions and a long form containing both the 100-percent questions and the additional sample questions. Appendix E presents facsimiles of the questionnaire pages and the respondent instructions used to collect the data included in this report. Appendix F lists the subjects that are covered by the 100-percent and sample components of the 1990 census.

Legal provision for this census, which was conducted as of April 1, 1990, was made in the Act of Congress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957, December 1975, and October 1976), which is codified in Title 13, United States Code.

HOW TO FIND GEOGRAPHIC AREAS AND SUBJECT-MATTER DATA

This report includes a table finding guide to assist the user in locating those statistical tables that contain the data that are needed. The table finding guide lists alphabetically, by geographic area, the subjects shown in this report. To determine which tables in this report show data for a particular topic, find the subject in the left-hand column of the table finding guide and then look across the columns using the headings at the top for the desired type of geographic area. Below is an example of a table finding guide.

TABLE FINDING GUIDE

Subjects by Type of Geographic Area and Table Number

Subjects covered in this report are shown on the left side, and types of geographic areas are shown at the top. For a description of area classifications, see appendix A. For definitions and explanations of subject characteristics, see appendix B. Table numbers without reference letters in parentheses indicate data for the total population only. Data by race and Hispanic origin are indicated with reference letters in parentheses after the table numbers. Reference letters for population counts and subjects by race and Hispanic origin follow.

- (A) White; Black; American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut; Asian or Pacific Islander; Hispanic origin; White, not of Hispanic origin.
- (B) American Indian, Eskimo, Aleut, All Asian, Chinese, Filipino, Japanese, Asian Indian, Korean, Vietnamese, Cambodian, Hmong, Laotian, Thai, All Pacific Islander, Hawaiian, Samoan, Guamanian.
- (C) Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, Other Hispanic origin, Dominican, Central American, Guatemalan, Honduran, Nicaraguan, Panamanian, Salvadoran, South American, Colombian, Ecuadorian, Peruvian.
- (D) Race by Hispanic origin.

Subject	The State		County		Place and (In selected States) county subdivision ²		American Indian and Alaska Native area ³
	Total	Urban, rural, size of place, and rural farm ¹	Total	Rural or rural farm	10,000 or more	2,500 to 9,999	
Age	20, 34, 65(B)	20, 56(A)	95, 106(A)	169, 171	135(A)	151	173(A)
Ancestry ...	17, 31	17	92	...	121	150	...
Disability ...	20, 34, 84(D)	20, 57(A)	95, 107(A)	...	136(A)	152	174(A)
Educational attainment .	22, 36	22, 57(A)	97, 107(A)	169, 171	136(A)	160(A)	174(A)
Household type and relationship	21, 35	21, 56(A)	96, 106(A)	169, 171	135(A)	180(A)	173(A)
Industry	26, 40, 67(B)	26, 58(A)	101, 108(A), 116(B)	170, 172	137(A) 148(C)	161(A) 167(C)	175(A)
Poverty status	29, 43, 72(B)	29, 63(A)	104, 113(A), 117(B)	170, 172	142(A) 149(C)	162(A) 168(C)	180(A)
Residence in 1985 ...	23, 37, 67(B)	23, 60(A)	98, 110(A)	...	139(A)	155	177(A)
Veteran status	23, 37, 69(B)	23, 60(A)	98, 110(A)	...	139(A)	155	177(A)
Work status in 1989 ...	27, 41, 69(B)	27, 60(A)	102, 110(A)	...	139(A)	155	177(A)

... Not applicable.

¹Type of residence categories are less detailed in tables 56-64 (which show characteristics by race and Hispanic origin) than in other tables.

²The selected States are Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin.

³Characteristics are shown only for the American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut population.

Tables identified in the table finding guide with a reference letter in parentheses after the table number present characteristics for racial groups or persons of Hispanic origin. The tables without reference letters contain data for the total population only. The table finding guide does not include cross-classifications of subject-matter items, nor does it distinguish among tables presenting data for all persons or housing units and tables presenting data for subgroups (for example, persons under 18 years or renter-occupied housing units) unless it is necessary to locate the subject.

Additional information to locate data within specific reports often is provided in the headnote at the top of the table finding guide and in the footnotes at the bottom of the guide.

HOW TO USE THE STATISTICAL TABLES

Parts of a Statistical Table

The census data included in printed reports are arranged in tables. Each table includes four major parts: (1) *heading*, (2) *boxhead*, (3) *stub*, and (4) *data field*.

A typical census report table is illustrated below.

PARTS OF A STATISTICAL TABLE									
Table number and title		Headnote		Column head		Spanner			
Heading	Table 67. Labor Force Characteristics: 1990 Detailed results of the 1990 Census of Population and Housing, United States, and Puerto Rico		Boxhead	Column head	Spanner	Boxhead	Column head	Spanner	Boxhead
Stubhead	The Same Within and Ward	On Date	Jan. 1990	Jan. 1990	1	Jan. 1990	Jan. 1990	1	Jan. 1990
Stub	State Within and Ward	On Date	Jan. 1990	Jan. 1990	1	Jan. 1990	Jan. 1990	1	Jan. 1990
Sidehead	State Within and Ward	On Date	Jan. 1990	Jan. 1990	1	Jan. 1990	Jan. 1990	1	Jan. 1990
SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS									
Report title									
Page number and State name									
28 ALASKA									

The *heading* consists of the table number, title, and headnote. The table number indicates the position of the table within the report, while the title is a brief statement indicating the classification, nature, and time reference of the data presented in the table. The headnote is enclosed in brackets and is located under the title. It contains statements that qualify, explain, or provide information pertaining to the entire table. In some tables showing racial and Hispanic origin groups, the headnote includes information that data are presented only when certain population-size criteria (thresholds) are met. (For more information on thresholds, see the "User Notes" section.)

The *boxhead* is under the heading. This portion of the table, which contains the individual column heads or captions, describes the data in each vertical column. In the boxhead of many tables, a spanner appears across and above two or more column heads or across two or more lower spanners. The purpose of a spanner is to classify or qualify items below it or separate the table into identifiable blocks in terms of major aspects of the data.

The *stub* is located at the left edge of the table. It includes a listing of line or row captions or descriptions. At the top of the stub is the *stubhead*. The stubhead is considered to be an extension of the table title and usually shows generic geographic area designations and restrictions.

In the stub, several features are used to help the user better understand the contents of the table. Usually, a block of data lines is preceded by a *sidehead*. The sidehead, similar to a spanner, describes and classifies the stub entries following it. The use of indentation in a stub indicates the relationship of one data line to another. Indented data lines represent subcategories that in most instances, sum to a total. Occasionally in tables, it is desirable to show one or more single-line subcategories that do not sum to the total. The unit of measure, such as dollars, is shown when it is not clear from the general wording of the data line.

The *data field* is that part of the table that contains the data. It extends from the bottom of the boxhead to the bottom of the table and from the right of the stub to the right-hand edge of the page.

Both geographic and subject-matter terms appear in tables. It is important to read the definitions of the terms used in the tables because census terms often are defined in special ways that reflect the manner in which the questions were asked and the data were tabulated. Definitions of geographic terms are provided in appendix A. Subject-matter terms are defined in appendix B.

Symbols and Geographic Abbreviations

The following symbols are used in the tables and explanations of subjects covered in this report:

- A dash “-” represents zero or a percent that rounds to less than 0.1.
- Three dots “...” mean not applicable.

- (NA) means not available.
- The prefix "r" indicates that the count has been revised since publication of 1980 reports or that the area was erroneously omitted or not shown in the correct geographic relationship in the 1980 census reports. This symbol appears only in the 1990 CPH-2, *Population and Housing Unit Counts* reports.
- A dagger "†" next to the name of a geographic area indicates that there has been a geographic change(s) (for example, an annexation or detachment, a new incorporation, or a name change) since the information published for the 1980 census for that area. This symbol appears only in the 1990 CPH-2, *Population and Housing Unit Counts* reports. The geographic change information for the entities in a State is shown in the "User Notes" section of 1990 CPH-2, *Population and Housing Unit Counts* report, for that State. The information for all States appears in the "User Notes" section of the technical documentation for Summary Tape Files 1 and 3.
- A plus sign "+" or a minus sign "-" following a figure denotes that the median falls in the initial or terminal category of an open-ended distribution. (For more information on medians, see the discussion under "Derived Measures" in appendix B.)
- A minus sign "--" preceding a figure denotes decrease.

The following geographic abbreviations are used in the tables and explanations of subjects covered in this report:

- A "(pt.)" next to the name of a geographic area in a hierarchical presentation indicates that the geographic entity is only partially located in the superior geographic entity. For example, a "(pt.)" next to a place name in a county subdivision-place hierarchy indicates that the place is located in more than one county subdivision. (Places also may be "split" by county, congressional district, urban/rural, metropolitan area, voting district, and other geographic boundaries, depending on the presentation.) Other geographic entities also can be "split" by a higher-level entity. The exception is a tabulation block, which is unique within all geographic entities in census products.

- BG is block group.
- BNA is block numbering area.
- CDP is census designated place.
- CMSA is consolidated metropolitan statistical area.
- MA is metropolitan area.
- MSA is metropolitan statistical area.
- PMSA is primary metropolitan statistical area.
- TDSA is tribal designated statistical area.
- TJSA is tribal jurisdiction statistical area.

- unorg. is unorganized territory.
- VTD is voting district.

Census tables often include derived measures such as medians, means, percents, and ratios. More detailed information about derived measures is provided in appendix B.

GRAPHICS

Charts, statistical maps, and other graphic summaries are included in some 1990 census reports. If graphics are shown in a report, they are presented immediately after the "User Notes" section.

USER NOTES

User notes include corrections, errata, and related explanatory information. This section appears directly before the statistical tables in census reports unless graphics are shown. It presents information about unique characteristics of the report and changes or corrections made too late to be reflected in the text or tables themselves.

CONTENTS OF THE APPENDICES

Appendix A—Provides definitions of the types of geographic areas and related information used in census reports.

Appendix B—Contains definitions for the subject-matter items used in census reports, including explanations of derived measures, limitations of the data, and comparability with previous censuses. The subjects are listed alphabetically. In reports that contain both population and housing characteristics, the population characteristics are described first, followed by the explanations of the housing subjects.

Appendix C—Provides information on confidentiality of the data, allocations and substitutions, and sources of errors in the data.

Appendix D—Explains the residence rules used in counting the population and housing units, presents a brief overview of data collection operations, and describes processing procedures used to convert data from unedited questionnaires to final 1990 publications and tapes. This appendix also clarifies the procedures used to collect data for persons abroad at the time of the census, where persons on military bases or away at school were counted, how data were collected for persons in institutions, and which citizens of foreign countries were included in the U.S. data.

Appendix E—Presents a facsimile of the 1990 census questionnaire pages and the respondent instructions used to collect the data in this report.

Appendix G—Contains maps depicting the geographic areas shown in this report.

Appendix F—Summarizes the 1990 census data products program by describing the information available in printed reports and in other sources, such as microfiche or computer tape; and provides information on where to obtain assistance.

TABLE FINDING GUIDE

Subjects by Type of Geographic Area and Table Number

[Subjects covered in this report are shown on the left side, and types of geographic areas are shown at the top. For a description of area classifications, see appendix A. For definitions and explanations of subject characteristics, see appendix B]

Subject	The State	County	Place		County subdivision		American Indian and Alaska Native area
			By county and county subdivision	Alphabetically for the State	By county	Alphabetically for the State ¹	
POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS							
Disability.....	7,8	7,8	7	8	7	8	...
Educational attainment	3,4	3,4	3	4	3	4	17
Family type and presence of own children	1,2	1,2	1	2	1	2	...
Income in 1989.....	9,10	9,10	9	10	9	10	17
Labor force status	5,6	5,6	5	6	5	6	17
For persons 16 to 19 years by school enrollment and educational attainment	3,4	3,4	3	4	3	4	17
Labor force status in 1989—							
Weeks and hours worked.....	5,6	5,6	5	6	5	6	...
Language spoken at home and ability to speak English	1,2	1,2	1	2	1	2	...
Means of transportation to work	5,6	5,6	5	6	5	6	...
Nativity	1,2	1,2	1	2	1	2	...
Place of birth.....	1,2	1,2	1	2	1	2	...
Poverty status in 1989.....	9,10	9,10	9	10	9	10	17
Residence in 1985	1,2	1,2	1	2	1	2	...
School enrollment and type of school	3,4	3,4	3	4	3	4	17
Veteran status	3,4	3,4	3	4	3	4	...
HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS							
Bedrooms.....	11,12	11,12	11	12	11	12	...
Condominium	11,12	11,12	11	12	11	12	...
Gross rent	15,16	15,16	15	16	15	16	18
House heating fuel	13,14	13,14	13	14	13	14	...
Kitchen facilities	11,12	11,12	11	12	11	12	...
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs	15,16	15,16	15	16	15	16	18
Plumbing facilities.....	11,12	11,12	11	12	11	12	18
Sewage disposal.....	11,12	11,12	11	12	11	12	...
Source of water	11,12	11,12	11	12	11	12	...
Telephone in unit	13,14	13,14	13	14	13	14	...
Tenure	15,16	15,16	15	16	15	16	18
Vehicles available.....	13,14	13,14	13	14	13	14	18
Year householder moved into unit	15,16	15,16	15	16	15	16	...
Year structure built.....	11,12	11,12	11	12	11	12	...

... Not applicable for this report.

¹County subdivisions within the State are shown alphabetically with places only in the reports for the following 12 States: Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin.

USER NOTES

Additional information concerning this 1990 census product may be available at a later date. If you wish to receive these *User Notes*, contact:

Data User Services Division
 Customer Services
 Bureau of the Census
 Washington, DC 20233
 301-763-4100

Questions concerning the content of this report may be directed to:

Housing and Household Economic Statistics Division
 Bureau of the Census
 Washington, DC 20233

Population Division
 Bureau of the Census
 Washington, DC 20233

ADDITIONAL DEFINITIONS AND EXPLANATIONS OF DATA

GENERAL

User Note 1

Age Reporting—Review of detailed 1990 information indicated that respondents tended to provide their age as of the date of completion of the questionnaire, not their age on April 1, 1990. In addition, there may have been a tendency for respondents to round up their age if they were close to having a birthday. It is likely that approximately 10 percent of persons in most age groups are actually 1 year younger. For most single years of age, the misstatements are largely offsetting. The problem is most pronounced at age 0 because persons lost to age 1 may not have been fully offset by the inclusion of babies born after April 1, 1990, and because there may have been more rounding up to age 1 to avoid reporting age as 0 years. (Age in completed months was not collected for infants under age 1.)

The reporting of age 1 year older than age on April 1, 1990, is likely to have been greater in areas where the census data were collected later in 1990. The magnitude of this problem was much less in the three previous

censuses where age was typically derived from respondent data on year of birth and quarter of birth. (For more information on the design of the age question, see the discussion on comparability under "Age" in appendix B.)

User Note 2

The user should note that there are limitations to many of these data. Please refer to the text provided with this report for further explanations on the limitations of the data.

User Note 3

The data shown in this product for persons enumerated in "visible in street locations" are incorrect and should not be used. Only the 100-percent data shown in data products, such as Summary Tape Files (STF's) 1 and 2 and in the 1990 CP-1, *General Population Characteristics* State reports should be used for persons enumerated at "visible in street locations."

During "Shelter and Street Night Enumeration," all visible persons on the streets were asked only the basic 100-percent population questions (age, sex, marital status, race, and Hispanic origin).

During census processing of sample data, information from the long-form questionnaire was inadvertently assigned to a very small percentage of the visible in street population.

User Note 4

The estimated population totals for persons in group quarters, specifically by group quarters type, that are based on census sample tabulations may differ from comparable figures shown in 100-percent tabulations. Such differences result, in part, from sampling variability which occurs because information was obtained from a sample of the population rather than from all persons. Differences also occur because of nonsampling errors which affect the 100-percent and sample data. Examples of nonsampling errors include respondent and enumerator errors, processing errors, and nonresponse.

The 100-percent data are the official counts and should be used as the source for data on group quarters type when the primary focus is on counts of the population in group quarters, especially for small areas such as census tracts/ BNA's or blocks. When the group quarters population is shown by characteristics covered only on a sample

basis (for example, education, labor force status, income, etc.), the sample figures should be used within the context of the sampling variability associated with them.

For more information on the limitations of 100-percent and sample data for persons in group quarters and the classification of group quarters type, see appendix B. Reasons for the differences between 100-percent and sample totals will be an important focus of post-census research and evaluation.

User Note 5

Estimated population and housing unit totals based on tabulations from only the sample questionnaires (sample tabulations) may differ from the official counts as tabulated from every census questionnaire (100-percent tabulations). Such differences result, in part, because the sample tabulations are based on information from a sample of households rather than from all households (sampling error). Differences also can occur because the interview situation (length of questionnaire, effect of the interviewer, etc.) and the processing rules differ between the 100-percent and sample tabulations. These types of differences are referred to as nonsampling errors. (For more information on nonsampling error, see appendix C.)

The 100-percent data are the official counts and should be used as the source of information on population and housing items collected on the 100-percent questionnaire, such as age, race, Hispanic origin, number of rooms, and tenure. This is especially appropriate when the primary focus is on counts of the population or housing units for small areas such as census tracts/BNA's, block groups, and for American Indian and Alaska Native areas. For estimates of counts of persons and housing units by characteristics asked only on a sample basis (such as education, labor force status, income, and source of water), the sample estimates should be used within the context of the error associated with them.

Many users are interested in tabulations of items collected on the sample cross-classified by items collected on a 100-percent basis such as age, race, sex, Hispanic origin, and housing units by tenure. Given the way the weights were applied during sample tabulations, generally, there is exact agreement between sample estimates and 100-percent counts for total population and total housing units for most geographic areas. At the State level and higher geographic levels, sample estimates and 100-percent counts for population by age, sex, race, and Hispanic origin and for housing units by tenure, number of rooms and so on would be reasonably similar and, in some cases, the same.

At smaller geographic levels, including census tract/BNA, there is still general agreement between 100-percent counts and sample estimates of total population or housing units. At smaller geographic levels, however, there will be expected differences between sample estimates and 100-percent counts for population by age, sex, race, and Hispanic origin and for housing units by tenure, number of

rooms and so on. In these cases, users may want to consider using derived measures (such as means and medians) or percent distributions. Whether using absolute numbers or derived measures for small population groups and for a small number of housing units in small geographic areas, users should be cautioned that the sampling error associated with these data may be large.

Even though the differences between sample estimates and 100-percent counts for these categories are generally small, the differences for the American Indian, as well as the Hispanic origin populations, are relatively larger than for other groups. The following provides some explanation for these differences.

State-level sample estimates of the number of American Indians are generally higher than the corresponding 100-percent counts. It appears the differences are primarily the result of proportionately higher reporting of "Cherokee" tribe on sample questionnaires. This phenomenon occurs primarily in off-reservation areas. The reasons for the greater reporting of Cherokee on sample forms are not fully known at this time. The Census Bureau will do research to provide more information on this phenomenon.

For the Hispanic origin population, sample estimates at the State level are generally lower than the corresponding 100-percent counts. The majority of difference is caused by the 100-percent and sample processing of the Hispanic question on the sample questionnaire when the respondent did not mark any response category. When processing the sample, we used written entries in race or Hispanic origin as well as responses to questions only asked on the sample, such as ancestry and place of birth. These procedures led to a lower proportion of persons being assigned as Hispanic in sample processing than were assigned during 100-percent processing. The Census Bureau will evaluate the effectiveness of the 100-percent and sample procedures.

As in previous censuses, the Census Bureau will evaluate the quality of the data and make this information available to data users. In the meanwhile, both 100-percent and sample data serve very important purposes and, therefore, should be used within the limitations of the sampling and nonsampling errors.

User Note 6

Data presented in tables 15 and 16 for "Median selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income in 1989" (With a mortgage), "Median selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income in 1989" (Not mortgaged), and "Median gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1989" are inconsistent with the explanations for derived measures in appendix B. Specifically, when the median falls in the lower interval of the tabulation distribution, the estimated value obtained by linear interpolation is shown rather than the upper value of the category followed by a minus sign (-). The lower interval has an assumed range of 0.0 to 19.9 percent.

User Note 7

Some American Indian areas that have very small counts of American Indians, Eskimos, and Aleuts in the 100-percent data have zero estimates of American Indians, Eskimos, and Aleuts based on sample tabulations shown in selected data products. This occurs because there is a statistical chance that a small population will not appear in a sample. The American Indian area affected is Coos, Lower Umpqua, and Siuslaw Reservation.

User Note 8

The latitude and longitude values shown by tick marks in the margins of the County Subdivision Outline Maps in appendix G are approximate. They are shown only for general reference. They are displayed accurately on the State and County Outline Maps.

SUMMARY SOCIAL, ECONOMIC, AND HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

OREGON 1

TIPSII UPI: GPH541 CENSUS90 72383600 05/07/92 9:59 AM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90S PH5TPSDA41 03/31/92 15:33:24 METACENSUS90S PH5TPTABLES41 03/31/92 15:32:44 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1 TSF:CENSUS90 09/31/92 15:33:23 UFT:CENSUS90*83 03/31/92 15:40:59

Table 1. Selected Social Characteristics: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	All persons				Persons 5 years and over		Persons who speak a language other than English at home				Family households					
	Total	Percent foreign born	Native		Percent living in different house in 1985	Persons 5 to 17 years	Persons 18 years and over		Percent with own children under 18 years	Married-couple family		Female householder, no husband present				
			Total	Percent born in State of residence		Total	Percent who do not speak English "very well"	Total		Total	Percent with own children under 18 years	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years	
The State -----	2 842 321	4.9	2 703 014	49.0	2 640 482	53.9	36 776	35.8	154 934	41.9	757 986	47.5	626 025	44.3	97 605	64.3
Baker County-----	15 317	1.1	15 147	52.4	14 293	52.2	72	6.9	273	16.1	4 443	45.2	3 897	43.0	422	64.7
Baker division-----	10 008	1.4	9 870	52.1	9 347	53.7	66	7.6	192	11.5	2 858	45.4	2 470	42.4	316	66.5
Baker city-----	9 140	1.3	9 019	52.0	8 521	53.6	66	7.6	173	12.7	2 569	44.9	2 200	41.6	310	65.8
Eagle Valley division-----	903	-	903	59.5	870	46.6	-	-	15	-	288	39.6	270	38.1	10	90.0
Halfway division-----	1 201	.9	1 190	48.0	1 120	45.7	-	-	-	-	354	44.6	288	43.4	44	52.3
Halfway town-----	292	.7	290	48.6	271	35.8	-	-	3	-	77	41.6	47	36.2	20	65.0
Hereford division-----	855	.9	847	54.1	763	64.4	-	-	15	13.3	249	47.4	236	47.5	13	46.2
Greenhorn city (pt.)-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sumpter city-----	137	-	137	39.4	135	66.7	-	-	3	-	45	20.0	39	7.7	6	100.0
Unity city-----	96	3.1	93	67.7	71	74.6	-	-	-	-	27	51.9	27	51.9	-	-
Huntington division-----	714	1.1	706	43.6	647	54.4	-	-	26	76.9	184	53.8	160	52.5	17	47.1
Huntington city-----	529	.4	527	40.6	496	47.6	-	-	26	76.9	139	47.5	124	45.2	13	61.5
Wingville division-----	1 636	.3	1 631	56.5	1 546	44.4	6	-	16	-	510	43.5	473	42.9	22	77.3
Haines city-----	417	-	417	53.2	374	70.6	-	-	2	-	119	59.7	100	61.0	11	72.7
Benton County-----	70 811	7.3	65 666	44.8	66 462	60.8	427	30.4	5 290	44.3	16 598	48.7	14 162	46.0	1 821	67.1
Corvallis division-----	54 774	8.8	49 976	42.3	51 455	66.4	370	30.8	4 826	47.0	12 006	49.2	10 003	46.0	1 504	67.5
Corvallis city (pt.)-----	44 757	10.2	40 205	41.9	42 176	70.0	333	30.3	4 548	48.9	9 177	48.8	7 594	45.6	1 209	66.8
Philomath city-----	2 983	.7	2 961	54.2	2 730	61.2	7	100.0	62	19.4	840	56.4	631	50.1	141	73.0
North Albany division-----	5 763	2.5	5 618	53.0	5 434	38.7	8	100.0	167	16.2	1 738	45.9	1 609	43.6	95	78.9
Albany city (pt.)-----	22	-	22	31.8	22	59.1	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-
North Albany CDP-----	4 324	3.1	4 192	53.6	4 072	36.8	8	100.0	149	13.4	1 306	45.5	1 204	43.2	74	73.0
North Benton division-----	3 470	1.3	3 424	49.9	3 223	43.4	14	-	61	18.0	983	50.8	897	48.5	73	75.3
Adair Village city-----	548	.4	546	46.0	489	58.1	5	-	11	36.4	139	73.4	111	72.1	22	90.9
Southeast Benton division-----	3 501	2.8	3 402	54.9	3 266	45.5	20	10.0	154	14.9	933	47.9	816	47.5	70	51.4
Corvallis city (pt.)-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Monroe city-----	436	1.6	429	58.3	409	52.6	3	66.7	16	25.0	121	50.4	99	46.5	13	61.5
Southwest Benton division-----	3 303	1.7	3 246	53.2	3 084	41.1	15	40.0	82	14.6	938	47.5	837	46.4	79	51.9
Clackamas County-----	278 850	4.1	267 443	53.9	259 477	49.5	3 109	35.2	11 450	34.3	77 493	48.6	66 422	46.8	8 053	59.3
Beaver Creek division-----	7 031	3.3	6 797	60.0	6 552	43.5	56	30.4	256	44.5	1 955	49.1	1 776	48.9	119	61.3
Canby division-----	11 067	6.8	10 317	58.5	10 299	49.1	217	80.2	741	49.9	3 050	49.8	2 464	46.5	422	62.6
Canby city-----	8 983	7.1	8 343	59.0	8 316	49.4	217	80.2	584	49.1	2 443	52.0	1 935	47.6	344	69.8
Colton division-----	4 586	2.1	4 490	55.5	4 291	39.5	14	50.0	92	17.4	1 214	50.4	1 093	51.1	45	44.4
Estacada division-----	14 658	2.8	14 252	55.8	13 571	40.0	62	54.8	478	38.9	4 047	48.6	3 484	46.8	363	47.4
Estacada city-----	2 016	1.6	1 983	56.0	1 863	49.0	9	55.6	72	37.5	522	55.7	418	52.9	86	62.8
Molalla division-----	7 838	2.8	7 619	57.0	7 180	47.7	93	57.0	288	31.9	2 026	54.9	1 697	51.9	244	67.2
Molalla city-----	3 651	4.1	3 500	56.7	3 327	56.9	62	74.2	175	31.4	894	60.0	685	53.6	168	76.2
Mount Hood division-----	8 366	3.0	8 113	51.9	7 766	44.7	113	54.9	325	27.4	2 233	48.8	1 958	46.3	153	52.9
Mount Hood Village CDP-----	2 211	3.9	2 125	52.2	2 028	48.1	73	61.6	73	49.3	594	51.3	499	52.5	38	18.4
Sandy city (pt.)-----	28	-	28	53.6	28	100.0	-	-	-	-	7	100.0	-	-	-	-
Mulino division-----	4 499	3.0	4 364	58.8	4 208	37.1	45	13.3	174	7.5	1 260	46.1	1 146	45.0	64	45.3
Northwest Clackamas division-----	182 756	4.2	175 000	52.8	170 193	51.8	1 847	26.9	7 538	31.9	51 018	48.9	43 292	47.1	5 832	59.7
Clackamas CDP-----	2 525	3.6	2 433	58.5	2 282	49.6	42	16.7	99	34.3	597	59.8	507	59.4	62	58.1
Gladstone city-----	10 152	3.4	9 807	55.2	9 448	47.1	117	30.8	370	20.8	2 812	50.9	2 328	49.6	349	59.9
Happy Valley city-----	1 551	3.8	1 492	58.9	1 463	40.0	27	11.1	71	18.3	463	40.0	423	40.2	17	11.8
Jennings Lodge CDP-----	6 530	3.6	6 296	54.9	5 995	52.0	25	16.0	284	56.7	1 830	51.9	1 387	48.4	324	74.1
Johnson City city-----	605	3.6	583	53.9	573	58.6	3	-	12	33.3	176	33.5	140	32.9	32	40.6
Lake Oswego city (pt.)-----	28 316	6.1	26 589	37.7	26 626	59.7	311	23.8	1 402	22.9	8 029	48.7	7 025	46.3	852	65.3
Milwaukie city (pt.)-----	18 692	4.3	17 879	57.1	17 455	49.2	167	50.9	807	40.0	5 162	45.2	4 089	41.6	859	59.1
Oak Grove CDP-----	12 576	5.9	11 836	53.8	11 777	47.6	138	17.4	681	44.3	3 200	43.2	2 705	39.8	399	65.7
Oatfield CDP-----	15 382	3.3	14 870	59.2	14 540	43.4	142	21.8	631	18.2	4 597	44.3	3 981	44.5	456	43.4
Oregon City city-----	14 698	2.4	14 339	56.0	13 493	54.9	143	18.2	518	32.0	3 933	55.0	3 113	52.3	647	64.6
Portland city (pt.)-----	675	7.6	624	55.3	637	46.0	-	-	45	57.8	191	41.4	172	37.2	16	93.8
Rivergrove city (pt.)-----	268	2.2	262	50.4	256	25.4	2	100.0	6	16.7	78	41.0	75	40.0	3	66.7
Sunnyside CDP-----	4 423	7.1	4 110	55.1	4 115	58.6	135	15.6	337	35.0	1 201	51.5	1 142	51.9	31	32.3
Tualatin city (pt.)-----	1 678	4.1	1 609	42.9	1 502	87.2	7	-	71	12.7	430	64.4	403	63.8	27	74.1
West Linn city-----	16 367	3.8	15 743	50.9	15 113	55.2	134	13.4	453	23.4	4 700	54.7	4 073	53.7	464	58.6
Redland division-----	5 507	2.6	5 364	61.3	5 174	39.1	42	33.3	113	10.6	1 562	47.9	1 402	46.2	91	61.5
Sandy division-----	14 622	3.2	14 151	56.8	13 615	44.3	179	39.1	451	48.1	4 149	49.1	3 587	47.5	397	63.7
Sandy city (pt.)-----	4 124	2.8	4 008	52.2	3 741	59.0	35	20.0	140	55.7	1 132	58.5	944	56.3	148	84.5
Wilsonville division-----	10 839	3.3	10 483	44.7	10 074	61.0	81	79.0	368	28.3	3 138	41.5	2 824	38.8	234	68.8
Barlow city-----	110	.9	109	57.8	104	42.3	-	-	4	-	32	37.5	27	37.0	5	40.0
Wilsonville city (pt.)-----	7 096	4.4	6 785	42.9	6 527	69.8	81	79.0	266	36.1	2 166	40.0	1 882	36.1	207	70.0
Yoder division-----	7 081	8.3	6 493	62.1	6 554	38.2	360	26.9	626	50.3	1 841	44.4	1 699	44.8	89	27.0
Clatsop County-----	33 301	3.8	32 033	50.6	30 996	55.5	274	33.6	1 754	34.5	9 036	48.0	7 679	44.3	1 013	68.9

Table 1. Selected Social Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	All persons			Persons 5 years and over		Persons who speak a language other than English at home			Family households							
	Total	Percent foreign born	Native		Percent living in different house in 1985	Persons 5 to 17 years		Persons 18 years and over		Total	Percent with own children under 18 years	Married-couple family		Female householder, no husband present		
			Total	Percent born in State of residence		Total	Percent who do not speak English "very well"	Total	Percent who do not speak English "very well"			Total	Percent with own children under 18 years	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years	
Clatsop County—Con.																
Astoria division	22 884	3.8	22 019	50.8	21 279	53.4	214	34.6	1 342	35.1	6 169	49.7	5 298	46.3	632	66.5
Astoria city	10 069	4.8	9 590	48.3	9 286	52.4	82	43.9	844	38.2	2 624	52.4	2 176	47.1	345	75.4
Gearhart city	1 027	2.6	1 000	60.6	962	46.9	7	71.4	32	50.0	287	49.8	250	47.2	23	56.5
Hammond town	591	4.1	567	58.2	541	56.2	2	50.0	15	33.3	170	53.5	146	52.7	23	56.5
Seaside city (pt.)	81	3.7	78	48.7	75	76.0	—	—	—	—	18	61.1	13	69.2	5	40.0
Warrenton city	2 679	1.0	2 652	49.5	2 489	56.6	18	—	56	26.8	795	50.3	666	50.8	79	46.8
Jewell division	927	4.6	884	65.6	842	59.1	—	—	42	71.4	254	41.3	206	42.7	15	66.7
Knapa-Brownsmead division	2 026	2.0	1 986	49.8	1 862	54.9	15	—	59	8.5	580	56.4	505	52.7	61	86.9
Seaside division	7 464	4.3	7 144	48.2	7 013	61.6	45	40.0	311	31.8	2 033	41.2	1 670	35.5	305	70.5
Cannon Beach city	1 221	5.8	1 150	42.0	1 149	61.2	7	71.4	55	32.7	323	36.2	286	36.0	28	50.0
Seaside city (pt.)	5 278	4.1	5 061	49.0	4 951	63.1	33	24.2	213	27.2	1 448	42.1	1 181	36.0	242	68.6
Columbia County	37 557	2.3	36 696	46.8	34 764	44.3	345	22.3	1 228	30.5	10 514	49.2	9 087	46.4	953	66.3
Clatskanie division	5 398	2.6	5 259	32.4	5 004	41.5	71	5.6	204	15.7	1 491	52.4	1 369	51.7	74	67.6
Clatskanie city	1 629	2.3	1 591	34.4	1 490	54.0	10	20.0	52	7.7	459	55.8	387	51.9	63	73.0
Goble division	1 941	2.0	1 902	42.7	1 823	41.7	18	—	51	11.8	534	42.9	502	41.4	18	66.7
Marshland division	559	1.3	552	29.3	532	41.9	—	—	77	29.9	176	27.8	176	27.8	—	—
Rainier division	4 319	2.1	4 230	26.9	4 025	46.2	40	7.5	87	46.0	1 191	50.7	1 017	48.5	129	64.3
Prescott city	77	6.5	72	40.3	70	24.3	—	—	—	—	20	25.0	20	25.0	—	—
Rainier city	1 660	2.0	1 627	30.6	1 564	52.1	11	27.3	13	38.5	454	48.7	381	47.8	59	57.6
St. Helens division	16 043	2.0	15 719	53.4	14 825	45.9	125	26.4	492	34.8	4 498	49.3	3 796	45.7	488	66.0
Columbia City city	1 003	1.9	984	49.0	917	51.8	5	20.0	24	50.0	290	54.8	266	54.9	19	52.6
St. Helens city	7 535	2.9	7 315	53.1	6 876	52.2	48	45.8	243	35.4	2 043	53.9	1 560	47.6	357	73.4
Scappoose division	6 161	3.6	5 940	55.7	5 681	44.7	49	32.7	251	28.7	1 747	51.6	1 468	48.4	165	70.9
Scappoose city	3 529	3.1	3 419	53.1	3 225	44.2	39	15.4	122	9.8	1 001	56.2	815	50.8	123	80.5
Vernonia division	3 136	1.3	3 094	53.3	2 874	39.9	42	50.0	877	44.2	759	41.6	79	60.8	79	64.9
Vernonia city	1 808	2.0	1 772	53.6	1 640	49.0	36	41.7	49	34.7	470	49.6	405	47.4	57	64.9
Coos County	60 273	2.1	59 022	49.0	56 406	53.4	296	23.3	1 904	36.1	17 182	43.4	14 318	38.8	2 093	67.6
Bandon division	4 840	2.8	4 704	40.9	4 596	46.8	13	—	145	18.6	1 411	34.7	1 210	30.8	149	59.7
Bandon city (pt.)	2 203	3.4	2 128	37.7	2 105	52.9	—	—	61	9.8	634	32.5	550	29.8	73	45.2
Coos Bay division	29 714	2.6	28 927	47.2	27 659	57.0	186	31.2	1 061	39.1	8 193	46.5	6 586	40.6	1 211	69.8
Barview CDP	1 344	1.8	1 320	38.4	1 289	57.9	19	47.4	47	38.3	356	44.9	278	41.7	57	64.9
Bunker Hill CDP	1 167	1.0	1 155	62.1	1 067	60.1	—	—	21	100.0	302	53.0	237	48.1	45	57.8
Coos Bay city (pt.)	13 638	2.8	13 255	47.1	12 631	60.5	55	23.6	533	37.7	3 708	44.3	2 909	37.6	588	66.2
North Bend city	9 614	1.8	9 437	46.1	8 986	57.2	83	16.9	306	35.6	2 708	50.8	2 159	44.5	437	77.3
Coquille division	8 374	1.3	8 261	53.3	7 831	57.0	33	—	216	35.6	2 436	41.5	2 084	38.6	255	66.7
Bandon city (pt.)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Coquille city	4 121	.8	4 087	56.0	3 802	58.5	—	—	71	36.6	1 145	47.6	941	43.3	159	77.4
Eastside division	5 412	1.1	5 352	52.4	5 114	47.0	11	54.5	107	15.9	1 695	40.1	1 491	36.4	133	64.7
Coos Bay city (pt.)	1 513	.3	1 508	48.3	1 430	75.2	6	100.0	9	—	453	44.4	397	36.5	39	100.0
Myrtle Point division	5 487	1.4	5 410	56.6	5 117	50.5	35	—	184	39.1	1 553	46.9	1 283	44.0	205	64.9
Myrtle Point city	2 712	1.8	2 664	55.9	2 504	54.1	29	—	107	25.2	770	49.7	611	44.5	127	70.9
North Bayside division	5 480	1.3	5 407	47.5	5 192	45.2	18	27.8	147	33.3	1 621	38.9	1 429	36.2	105	65.7
Lakeside city	1 437	1.3	1 418	43.8	1 359	55.2	7	71.4	50	62.0	445	38.0	396	33.8	28	67.9
Powers division	966	.5	961	52.8	897	44.4	—	—	44	70.5	273	39.9	235	35.3	35	65.7
Powers city	694	.7	689	48.5	648	48.8	—	—	29	55.2	192	39.1	161	32.9	28	67.9
Crook County	14 111	2.1	13 816	52.4	13 086	57.5	94	26.6	370	47.8	4 086	45.8	3 572	42.7	322	72.0
Crooked River division	1 502	.5	1 494	46.9	1 421	57.0	29	—	48	43.8	470	34.3	446	32.1	14	57.1
Ochoco division	11 319	2.4	11 045	53.7	10 455	56.9	65	38.5	310	50.3	3 241	47.5	2 773	44.4	299	71.9
Prineville city	5 355	3.0	5 195	52.8	4 900	56.5	40	25.0	115	56.5	1 437	50.2	1 134	44.2	186	81.2
Powell Butte division	1 290	1.0	1 277	47.5	1 210	62.5	—	—	12	—	375	46.1	353	42.8	9	100.0
Curry County	19 327	2.5	18 840	33.4	18 242	58.6	78	28.2	776	22.6	6 018	35.2	5 226	31.4	524	60.3
Agness division	122	—	122	67.2	109	41.3	—	—	—	—	28	42.9	28	42.9	—	—
Brookings division	7 260	3.0	7 039	26.9	6 801	66.5	5	100.0	283	11.3	2 238	40.8	1 904	36.1	240	70.0
Brookings city	4 469	3.7	4 304	25.4	4 139	75.0	5	100.0	191	8.4	1 381	44.3	1 151	39.1	176	75.6
Gold Beach division	4 760	3.0	4 617	43.1	4 484	50.7	27	29.6	159	30.8	1 461	37.1	1 287	34.0	99	64.6
Gold Beach city	1 546	3.8	1 488	42.2	1 434	53.8	11	72.7	57	24.6	432	41.4	355	36.6	55	63.6
Harbor division	4 426	1.6	4 356	26.1	4 234	57.7	46	19.6	281	29.9	1 480	25.5	1 381	23.6	77	37.7
Harbor CDP	2 074	1.9	2 035	31.4	2 016	52.4	—	—	85	62.4	686	24.5	657	22.1	22	72.7
Port Orford division	2 759	1.9	2 706	44.1	2 614	54.1	—	—	53	18.9	811	33.5	626	28.3	108	50.9
Port Orford city	1 025	1.9	1 006	39.4	952	50.0	—	—	6	—	291	35.7	231	31.2	42	54.8
Deschutes County	74 958	1.8	73 604	44.9	69 773	59.8	435	38.6	2 152	31.2	21 364	46.0	18 431	42.8	2 157	68.8
Bend division	42 018	2.1	41 150	43.3	39 036	61.6	238	39.9	1 219	26.3	11 590	48.6	9 810	45.6	1 323	68.5
Bend city	20 469	2.7	19 924	42.8	18 946	65.1	136	24.3	596	21.8	5 265	51.9	4 207	47.7	787	70.4
Deschutes River Woods CDP (pt.)	321	—	321	58.9	299	49.5	—	—	—	—	101	60.4	96	58.3	5	100.0
Redmond division	15 231	1.6	14 987	53.6	14 163	57.3	112	38.4	379	38.5	4 336	47.9	3 676	43.9	451	75.6
Redmond city	7 163	1.5	7 056	54.8	6 604	59.9	68	63.2	190	42.1	1 972	50.0	1 601	45.4	300	71.7
Terrebonne CDP	1 083	1.7	1 065	55.6	990	61.2	9	—	22							

SUMMARY SOCIAL, ECONOMIC, AND HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 1. Selected Social Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	All persons			Persons 5 years and over			Persons who speak a language other than English at home			Family households						
	Total	Percent foreign born	Native		Percent living in different house in 1985	Persons 5 to 17 years		Persons 18 years and over		Percent with own children under 18 years	Married-couple family		Female householder, no husband present			
			Total	Percent born in State of residence		Total	Percent who do not speak English "very well"	Total	Percent who do not speak English "very well"		Total	Percent with own children under 18 years	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years		
Deschutes County—Con.																
Sisters-Millican division	13 989	1.4	13 790	40.0	13 085	61.1	60	50.0	461	38.4	4 361	38.8	3 903	35.6	348	62.6
Deschutes River Woods CDP (pt.)	2 090	.9	2 072	44.4	1 950	63.3	14	—	25	—	557	56.6	484	56.6	50	54.0
Sisters city	660	1.2	652	41.1	614	68.6	9	22.2	15	—	193	42.0	154	40.3	35	42.9
Three Rivers CDP	1 230	.7	1 222	27.7	1 117	66.2	—	—	33	54.5	395	31.1	314	22.0	67	59.7
Tumalo division	3 720	1.2	3 677	46.6	3 489	44.0	25	—	93	31.2	1 077	40.1	1 042	39.5	35	57.1
Douglas County	94 649	2.0	92 745	46.7	87 917	52.7	431	23.9	2 529	31.6	27 030	45.7	22 600	41.9	3 243	65.8
Calapooia division	12 483	2.1	12 216	44.0	11 547	52.2	58	20.7	318	43.7	3 715	44.8	3 152	40.0	391	70.6
Oakland city	841	.6	836	46.3	766	63.8	—	—	18	—	234	54.7	199	52.3	33	72.7
Sutherlin city	5 020	2.7	4 886	45.8	4 559	59.1	26	—	125	59.2	1 441	50.5	1 162	43.8	217	75.1
Eltinton-Drain division	2 825	1.2	2 790	53.7	2 616	50.9	2	—	49	4.1	809	50.9	698	45.6	73	83.6
Drain city (pt.)	1 026	1.5	1 011	58.4	911	54.0	—	—	9	22.2	288	56.9	233	52.8	36	75.0
Eltinton city (pt.)	157	—	157	56.1	153	52.3	—	—	7	—	47	42.6	40	37.5	7	71.4
Kellogg-Yoncalla division	3 551	1.3	3 505	46.2	3 322	47.7	25	8.0	78	11.5	1 075	41.3	982	38.5	68	73.5
Drain city (pt.)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Eltinton city (pt.)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Yoncalla city	890	1.5	877	53.7	816	50.9	8	—	14	—	263	41.8	235	39.1	26	69.2
Melrose division	4 457	2.0	4 366	41.2	4 208	40.3	13	—	55	16.4	1 325	39.1	1 183	38.5	114	45.6
Myrtle Creek-Riddle division	13 112	1.4	12 932	45.9	12 153	42.7	73	24.7	304	36.8	3 737	48.6	3 177	44.6	366	70.8
Canyonville city	1 219	1.8	1 197	45.9	1 138	48.9	3	66.7	33	45.5	334	47.6	273	43.6	34	50.0
Myrtle Creek city	3 063	1.3	3 024	48.6	2 777	48.0	19	31.6	24	25.0	860	55.5	660	47.3	132	86.4
Riddle city	1 143	.9	1 133	50.4	1 044	54.8	—	—	3	100.0	304	59.2	247	55.1	39	76.9
Tri-City CDP	3 585	1.5	3 531	46.6	3 311	38.5	39	25.6	170	45.3	1 005	50.3	888	48.4	57	61.4
North Umpqua division	4 898	1.1	4 842	49.5	4 581	53.5	15	—	81	42.0	1 332	43.4	1 192	42.7	109	54.1
Reedsport division	7 079	1.8	6 953	48.9	6 565	53.9	27	—	184	40.2	2 076	39.5	1 809	36.8	172	55.2
Reedsport city	4 796	1.6	4 717	47.9	4 462	52.5	20	—	93	25.8	1 417	40.2	1 213	38.3	141	56.0
Roseburg division	33 408	2.9	32 455	47.5	30 985	58.9	148	37.8	1 067	27.7	9 282	46.9	7 422	43.1	1 458	62.6
Green CDP	5 076	1.1	5 018	57.0	4 629	63.3	31	45.2	120	10.8	1 451	56.7	1 150	53.4	232	66.4
Roseburg city	17 032	3.1	16 496	46.6	15 750	61.5	82	29.3	581	34.6	4 472	47.9	3 498	42.1	776	68.6
Roseburg North CDP	6 831	3.4	6 598	44.8	6 383	55.5	35	51.4	215	15.8	1 984	41.1	1 621	39.4	274	50.4
South Umpqua division	4 420	1.8	4 339	39.8	4 139	52.1	25	32.0	182	37.4	1 234	43.6	1 070	39.3	106	72.6
Glenalde city	715	.8	709	45.1	641	66.5	—	—	35	60.0	181	51.9	143	46.2	30	66.7
Tennmile division	8 416	.8	8 347	49.1	7 801	52.5	45	15.6	211	27.0	2 445	49.9	1 915	44.0	386	75.6
Winston city	3 773	.7	3 748	47.8	3 439	59.9	45	15.6	123	26.0	1 054	57.4	746	50.0	255	74.5
Gilliam County	1 717	2.2	1 679	65.5	1 603	46.2	20	10.0	44	34.1	500	43.4	463	41.5	28	64.3
Arlington division	711	3.7	685	57.7	659	54.3	9	22.2	21	38.1	202	49.5	186	46.8	9	66.7
Arlington city	432	3.2	418	52.9	409	57.2	5	—	13	23.1	127	42.5	118	40.7	7	57.1
Condon division	1 006	1.2	994	70.8	944	40.6	11	—	23	30.4	298	39.3	277	37.9	19	63.2
Condon city	635	1.6	625	65.3	603	42.6	5	—	15	20.0	192	38.5	175	35.4	15	80.0
LoneRock city	6	—	6	66.7	6	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
Grant County	7 853	2.0	7 694	57.4	7 313	47.9	42	42.9	191	22.0	2 256	46.9	1 979	44.6	194	66.5
John Day division	4 932	2.4	4 812	56.6	4 561	49.6	28	42.9	83	33.7	1 400	48.3	1 226	46.2	119	68.1
Canyon City town	685	2.0	671	57.4	635	51.0	5	—	7	42.9	192	52.6	169	50.3	18	72.2
Dayville town	164	1.8	161	73.9	146	37.0	—	—	—	—	50	36.0	44	34.1	3	100.0
John Day city	1 836	1.5	1 809	55.6	1 701	61.2	15	26.7	43	23.3	515	51.1	434	48.8	56	69.6
Mount Vernon city	454	1.3	448	65.2	424	45.8	—	—	3	100.0	134	37.3	111	35.1	16	50.0
Long Creek division	966	1.9	948	54.6	918	49.0	6	100.0	77	18.2	286	38.5	243	37.4	28	46.4
Long Creek city	244	—	244	52.9	224	59.8	2	100.0	2	—	67	56.7	54	57.4	11	45.5
Monument city	145	4.8	138	65.9	133	46.6	2	100.0	7	71.4	40	32.5	32	25.0	3	100.0
Prairie City division	1 619	1.2	1 600	62.1	1 509	42.6	8	—	31	—	470	47.0	417	42.9	42	78.6
Granite city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Greenhorn city (pt.)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Prairie City city	1 147	1.1	1 134	63.5	1 066	47.7	6	—	18	—	314	52.5	268	46.6	39	84.6
Seneca division	336	.6	334	55.4	325	45.2	—	—	—	—	100	50.0	93	49.5	5	40.0
Seneca city	218	.9	216	48.1	209	36.4	—	—	—	—	69	46.4	62	45.2	5	40.0
Harney County	7 060	2.1	6 912	52.7	6 519	56.4	52	34.6	301	46.5	2 053	47.3	1 817	44.5	188	70.2
Burns division	5 239	1.7	5 150	53.7	4 839	54.0	33	36.4	232	42.2	1 510	48.5	1 296	45.6	166	66.3
Burns city	2 913	2.2	2 848	51.3	2 679	61.7	3	—	96	40.6	829	45.4	708	42.1	94	61.7
Hines city	1 452	1.5	1 430	53.9	1 340	46.4	13	—	72	27.8	445	53.3	376	50.0	54	74.1
Diamond division	589	7.0	548	56.2	575	64.3	6	100.0	34	82.4	165	49.1	155	45.8	10	100.0
Drewsey division	1 232	1.5	1 214	47.0	1 105	62.9	13	—	35	40.0	378	41.8	366	39.9	12	100.0
Hood River County	16 903	10.6	15 118	48.5	15 501	50.3	506	35.0	1 939	54.6	4 573	48.3	3 752	47.3	448	59.4
Cascade Locks division	948	1.6	933	44.3	882	59.3	5	40.0	24	37.5	256	51.6	207	47.8	34	58.8
Cascade Locks city	930	1.3	918	44.0	864	59.5	5	40.0	21	42.9	252	50.8	203	46.8	34	58.8
Dee division	987	8.9	899	53.6	915	43.0	27	48.1	145	56.6	305	33.4	259	34.4	15	33.3
Hood River division	8 916	7.9	8 214	44.6	8 135	53.1	147	44.2	760	62.6	2 377	47.4	1 909	46.0	286	53.5
Hood River city (pt.)	4 632	6.0	4 355	41.8	4 178	64.5	43	—	298	69.5	1 229	48.1	949	45.1	191	64.4
Odell division	4 381	15.6	3 696	53.6	4 035	42.7	262	28.6	742	43.9	1 208	50.6	1 036	51.5	90	72.2
Hood River city																

Table 1. Selected Social Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	All persons			Persons 5 years and over		Persons who speak a language other than English at home			Family households							
	Total	Percent foreign born	Native		Percent living in different house in 1985	Persons 5 to 17 years		Persons 18 years and over		Percent with own children under 18 years	Married-couple family		Female householder, no husband present			
			Total	Percent born in State of residence		Total	Percent who do not speak English "very well"	Total	Percent who do not speak English "very well"		Total	Percent with own children under 18 years	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years		
Jackson County -----	146 389	3.6	141 141	38.5	136 532	55.8	1 562	31.0	6 070	37.9	40 559	45.5	33 915	41.2	5 057	70.4
Ashland division -----	23 110	5.2	21 910	34.3	21 922	60.4	265	41.9	1 094	38.2	5 838	46.2	4 594	40.3	971	69.6
Ashland city (pt.) -----	16 234	5.2	15 392	32.4	15 447	63.4	120	25.0	686	34.5	3 910	49.1	2 976	42.8	737	67.3
Phoenix city (pt.) -----	129	—	129	23.3	129	95.3	—	—	—	—	51	7.8	47	—	4	100.0
Talent city -----	3 274	6.2	3 072	38.7	3 065	57.4	76	53.9	175	58.9	920	44.8	784	39.2	115	79.1
Butte Falls-Prospect division -----	2 345	1.2	2 317	42.3	2 179	42.9	14	28.6	45	33.3	675	42.4	602	38.2	40	72.5
Butte Falls town -----	247	1.2	244	53.7	231	30.7	—	—	—	—	82	45.1	77	41.6	2	100.0
Eagle Point division -----	5 008	3.3	4 845	43.9	4 627	55.3	75	21.3	135	25.9	1 410	53.1	1 119	49.8	247	68.4
Eagle Point city -----	3 008	2.0	2 948	45.4	2 756	59.3	38	—	58	17.2	851	57.2	647	52.4	192	70.8
Medford division -----	89 031	3.5	85 919	41.5	82 464	57.6	1 077	28.8	3 809	36.8	24 559	46.7	20 354	42.4	3 219	71.4
Central Point city -----	7 509	2.8	7 296	46.1	6 986	55.8	132	12.9	290	19.3	2 086	52.3	1 759	48.9	269	65.8
Jacksonville city -----	1 896	3.1	1 838	33.7	1 814	50.3	6	33.3	40	55.0	553	37.4	484	33.9	53	58.5
Medford city -----	46 951	3.7	45 234	40.9	43 349	61.9	547	27.8	2 160	37.8	12 796	48.3	10 278	42.9	1 943	73.6
Phoenix city (pt.) -----	2 951	2.4	2 879	33.2	2 767	66.0	28	100.0	110	48.2	874	36.4	727	30.9	140	66.4
White City CDP -----	5 891	3.5	5 685	45.0	5 313	55.0	67	31.3	328	58.2	1 356	62.0	1 063	55.8	245	88.2
Northwest Jackson division -----	6 095	2.6	5 937	23.7	5 778	47.4	11	63.6	184	42.4	1 870	36.8	1 690	31.3	121	88.4
Rogue River city (pt.) -----	1 708	1.5	1 682	25.3	1 620	56.4	4	50.0	61	62.3	520	36.0	444	27.5	53	83.0
Sam's Valley division -----	3 884	2.9	3 773	37.1	3 676	44.7	27	11.1	205	43.9	1 152	42.4	1 007	40.6	98	57.1
Gold Hill city -----	976	1.8	958	42.7	878	56.8	—	—	20	45.0	246	56.9	195	55.4	40	72.5
Shady Cove division -----	4 851	2.0	4 756	34.8	4 557	50.2	42	40.5	81	14.8	1 444	41.8	1 273	40.1	96	55.2
Shady Cove city -----	1 351	1.8	1 327	33.0	1 266	63.0	15	100.0	18	11.1	392	36.2	335	32.5	34	64.7
Southeast Jackson division -----	1 453	3.0	1 410	36.3	1 383	46.1	24	37.5	137	59.1	391	54.0	341	51.0	46	71.7
Southwest Jackson division -----	10 612	3.2	10 274	30.0	9 946	46.6	27	25.9	380	44.7	3 220	39.0	2 935	36.4	219	63.5
Ashland city (pt.) -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rogue River city (pt.) -----	51	9.8	46	23.9	51	27.5	—	—	5	—	16	—	16	—	—	—
Jefferson County -----	13 676	6.2	12 828	60.7	12 265	53.8	298	72.5	1 130	48.3	3 681	50.1	3 014	45.2	427	74.7
Ashwood division -----	307	4.6	293	55.6	286	60.5	8	100.0	30	36.7	91	33.0	63	12.7	6	—
Culver division -----	3 518	4.7	3 351	54.8	3 251	55.7	45	86.7	182	44.5	1 063	44.1	976	40.9	71	83.1
Culver city -----	590	11.0	525	58.3	534	65.2	16	62.5	72	26.4	140	56.4	117	53.8	16	56.3
Metolius city -----	430	3.0	417	51.3	380	41.8	2	100.0	25	36.0	115	50.4	95	49.5	14	64.3
Grandview division -----	313	14.1	269	38.7	313	42.5	—	—	37	59.5	105	27.6	105	—	—	—
Madras division -----	7 148	8.4	6 549	57.2	6 419	54.8	224	75.4	648	60.0	1 933	50.7	1 621	46.3	197	81.2
Madras city -----	3 443	12.5	3 012	55.5	3 036	62.3	160	70.6	407	62.9	863	55.7	675	49.9	129	78.3
Warm Springs division -----	2 390	1.0	2 366	82.0	1 996	48.4	21	—	233	18.5	489	68.9	249	70.3	153	65.4
Warm Springs CDP -----	2 287	.9	2 266	82.4	1 918	48.3	21	—	226	17.3	476	68.9	237	70.5	152	65.1
Josephine County -----	62 649	2.8	60 899	31.3	58 643	55.1	288	9.4	1 972	29.2	18 008	41.3	14 891	36.0	2 371	67.9
Cave Junction division -----	6 217	2.9	6 039	24.8	5 803	54.4	37	5.4	191	14.1	1 769	44.9	1 429	39.1	266	68.8
Cave Junction city -----	1 126	4.7	1 073	28.6	1 046	63.9	—	—	55	23.6	324	45.7	233	32.6	78	76.9
Grants Pass division -----	44 452	2.6	43 294	32.5	41 633	56.3	157	13.4	1 416	33.8	12 735	41.0	10 474	35.4	1 739	68.7
Grants Pass city -----	17 488	2.5	17 049	35.4	16 199	62.1	76	21.1	532	32.7	4 627	48.5	3 551	42.2	855	69.9
Harbeck-Fruitdale CDP -----	3 982	2.9	3 865	30.7	3 722	56.3	14	—	141	43.3	1 159	40.5	931	32.4	195	75.4
Redwood CDP -----	3 702	1.9	3 633	32.8	3 455	57.5	—	—	156	6.4	1 136	34.9	940	28.9	155	68.4
Northwest Josephine division -----	5 146	3.2	4 981	30.6	4 797	50.3	27	14.8	149	15.4	1 484	44.0	1 293	39.5	125	76.0
Wilderville division -----	4 115	4.5	3 928	32.9	3 851	54.7	57	—	133	15.8	1 218	39.1	992	33.4	174	64.4
Williams division -----	2 719	2.3	2 657	25.6	2 559	46.7	10	—	83	31.3	802	36.7	703	35.3	67	38.8
Klamath County -----	57 702	3.3	55 788	46.2	53 623	51.1	675	36.3	2 545	42.3	15 921	46.6	13 398	42.8	1 794	69.4
Chiloquin division -----	3 746	2.3	3 659	36.9	3 444	54.8	37	—	181	14.4	1 061	38.4	935	34.9	90	62.2
Chiloquin city -----	697	—	697	59.5	602	48.2	17	—	37	—	162	48.1	127	45.7	23	60.9
Crescent Lake division -----	2 422	1.6	2 383	43.7	2 254	47.4	—	—	53	22.6	703	57.0	609	56.3	39	41.0
Keno division -----	2 555	1.8	2 509	38.8	2 414	51.1	—	—	77	16.9	762	43.2	707	40.9	36	75.0
Klamath Falls division -----	42 838	3.0	41 549	47.1	39 849	51.6	506	39.5	1 775	40.1	11 661	46.8	9 605	42.5	1 527	70.1
Altamont CDP -----	18 591	2.4	18 150	47.1	17 264	46.5	241	39.4	681	36.6	5 331	44.2	4 475	39.5	643	70.1
Klamath Falls city -----	17 737	4.1	17 011	45.9	16 448	58.4	231	35.9	901	44.4	4 446	51.2	3 459	46.6	732	70.8
Langell division -----	1 521	1.4	1 500	41.3	1 413	51.8	—	—	23	47.8	446	50.2	379	44.9	31	100.0
Bonanza town (pt.) -----	118	10.2	106	42.5	105	29.5	—	—	8	75.0	36	44.4	31	41.9	3	100.0
Malin division -----	1 437	16.6	1 198	54.8	1 315	45.1	65	43.1	231	88.7	391	50.6	349	52.4	19	36.8
Malin city -----	751	25.8	557	53.5	672	58.8	56	46.4	194	87.6	193	56.5	161	58.4	12	58.3
Merrill division -----	2 024	7.2	1 879	56.8	1 886	42.5	49	34.7	149	61.1	587	42.8	528	40.0	41	63.4
Merrill city -----	811	12.8	707	49.2	747	44.7	28	57.1	97	62.9	218	44.0	169	39.1	36	58.3
Pee Valley division -----	1 159	4.1	1 111	44.7	1 048	49.1	18	—	56	10.7	310	49.7	286	46.2	11	100.0
Bonanza town (pt.) -----	197	8.6	180	38.9	179	65.4	2	—	10	—	44	54.5	43	53.5	1	100.0
Lake County -----	7 186	2.5	7 007	48.8	6 655	52.5	47	44.7	251	41.8	2 083	45.8	1 869	42.7	125	75.2
Lakeview division -----	5 087	2.8	4 943	47.3	4 713	54.4	23	21.7	178	48.3	1 454	46.6	1 316	44.5	71	67.6
Lakeview town -----	2 526	2.9	2 452	44.6	2 323	58.7	7	71.4	130	53.8	734	44.7	661	42.1	37	64.9
Silver Lake-Fort Rock division -----	1 167	1.9	1 145	46.8	1 091	46.6	8	—	51	15.7	358	42.7	300	33.7	40	100.0
Summer Lake division -----	620	.6	616	58.6	574	50.2	16	100.0	6	33.3	160	55.6	142	42.9	14	40.0
Paisley city -----	316	—	316	56.6	290	36.2	—	—								

SUMMARY SOCIAL, ECONOMIC, AND HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

OREGON 5

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Table 1. Selected Social Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	All persons				Persons 5 years and over		Persons who speak a language other than English at home			Family households						
			Native		Percent living in different house in 1985		Persons 5 to 17 years		Persons 18 years and over		Percent with own children under 18 years		Married-couple family		Female householder, no hus- band present	
			Total	Percent foreign born			Total	Percent born in State of residence	Total	Percent who do not speak English "very well"			Total	Percent with own children under 18 years	Total	Total
Lane County	282 912	3.4	273 347	46.1	264 113	56.1	2 323	25.6	11 476	33.3	74 065	47.2	60 741	43.6	9 908	67.2
Badger Mountain division	10 473	1.0	10 364	51.0	9 720	42.1	105	34.3	191	27.7	2 896	47.9	2 485	46.0	296	56.8
Veneta city	2 519	.6	2 504	53.6	2 281	55.5	29	31.0	59	40.7	685	58.5	524	54.0	117	71.8
Coburg division	2 050	2.5	1 999	47.1	1 892	45.9	20	25.0	56	14.3	593	41.1	544	38.8	31	64.5
Coburg city	756	2.1	740	41.6	685	49.2	7	42.9	26	26.9	193	39.9	172	36.6	19	73.7
Cottage Grove division	16 279	2.0	15 956	50.1	15 161	49.9	92	12.0	431	15.1	4 530	46.3	3 838	44.3	603	60.3
Cottage Grove city	7 402	2.1	7 245	51.2	6 791	54.4	42	—	244	12.7	1 974	50.7	1 576	49.6	295	53.2
Creswell division	6 209	1.5	6 118	49.4	5 746	48.3	45	8.9	142	31.0	1 745	48.2	1 499	45.8	188	71.3
Creswell city	2 431	1.6	2 392	54.3	2 196	59.2	24	16.7	86	33.7	623	58.7	483	54.2	109	81.7
Eugene city (pt.)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Eugene-Springfield division	199 009	4.0	191 130	44.9	185 688	58.9	1 752	25.1	9 499	34.9	50 264	48.4	40 391	44.4	7 474	68.2
Eugene city (pt.)	112 669	5.1	106 922	41.1	105 983	62.9	1 185	24.1	6 778	36.9	26 534	48.3	21 156	44.3	3 971	68.0
North Springfield CDP	5 451	2.5	5 312	48.6	5 152	37.5	13	69.2	127	20.5	1 706	37.9	1 454	38.0	185	44.9
River Road CDP	9 443	1.5	9 299	47.6	8 742	48.2	51	13.7	254	28.0	2 652	46.0	2 133	42.7	371	60.9
Santa Clara CDP	12 834	2.0	12 573	51.3	11 945	41.7	95	6.3	267	20.6	3 673	49.1	3 122	45.9	425	66.6
Springfield city	44 683	2.7	43 488	51.4	40 766	62.7	327	33.9	1 769	34.8	11 752	52.9	9 054	48.0	2 144	73.4
Junction City division	10 322	2.5	10 061	49.3	9 696	50.6	104	36.5	299	33.1	2 720	47.9	2 374	45.5	223	61.9
Junction City city	3 670	2.0	3 598	48.9	3 419	57.2	29	20.7	78	9.0	911	51.4	744	49.5	134	61.2
Lowell division	4 570	1.6	4 497	50.3	4 243	51.9	43	23.3	92	16.3	1 260	54.8	1 048	53.7	158	64.6
Lowell city	766	2.2	749	46.7	686	48.8	—	—	7	57.1	197	58.9	152	55.3	38	71.1
McKenzie division	4 929	1.8	4 838	45.5	4 673	47.4	39	15.4	92	34.8	1 445	39.2	1 326	38.7	93	51.6
Marcola division	4 583	3.6	4 420	50.7	4 329	39.6	6	—	108	19.4	1 368	41.7	1 193	38.8	98	80.6
Middle Stiuslaw-Triangle Lake division	2 473	.6	2 459	50.9	2 278	48.0	12	100.0	12	—	699	48.4	580	41.4	79	73.4
North Stiuslaw division	8 248	3.0	7 998	40.2	7 785	65.9	57	10.5	157	5.7	2 508	36.4	2 091	30.3	363	73.0
Florence city	5 162	3.4	4 984	38.4	4 859	69.4	25	—	121	2.5	1 550	36.4	1 232	27.9	285	74.7
Oakridge division	4 578	1.3	4 520	51.9	4 221	53.7	11	100.0	186	60.2	1 284	45.7	1 005	39.2	150	74.7
Oakridge city	3 063	1.1	3 029	51.2	2 805	53.8	—	—	121	68.6	869	45.0	637	35.6	125	76.0
Westfir city	261	—	261	49.4	243	51.4	—	—	3	—	72	45.8	63	42.9	5	40.0
Pleasant Hill division	5 350	2.2	5 233	48.9	5 021	44.8	28	42.9	141	27.0	1 603	43.0	1 381	41.2	167	61.5
South Stiuslaw division	2 407	2.5	2 347	44.5	2 307	53.7	9	55.6	62	11.3	717	31.9	638	28.4	57	64.9
Dunes City city	1 088	3.5	1 050	39.9	1 060	54.6	—	—	36	—	333	26.1	314	23.9	14	64.3
Upper Stiuslaw division	1 432	1.7	1 407	53.5	1 353	35.4	—	—	8	—	433	42.7	348	41.1	68	45.6
Lincoln County	38 889	2.4	37 950	46.9	36 538	56.5	244	40.2	1 195	29.6	11 168	40.9	9 397	36.3	1 246	68.9
Agate Beach division	10 719	2.7	10 427	45.4	10 013	59.6	111	26.1	392	16.3	2 934	44.9	2 470	40.9	317	77.9
Newport city	8 437	3.0	8 180	44.5	7 870	62.5	102	28.4	351	18.2	2 248	46.4	1 864	41.4	266	81.1
De Lake division	9 776	2.6	9 522	43.8	9 294	59.6	60	78.3	310	44.2	2 855	37.1	2 356	30.8	394	67.8
Lincoln City city	5 930	3.4	5 729	42.6	5 630	63.4	36	86.1	188	24.5	1 664	39.8	1 286	30.3	300	71.0
Rose Lodge CDP	1 219	1.4	1 202	43.8	1 150	58.1	—	—	33	100.0	379	29.8	358	27.9	21	61.9
Depoe Bay division	3 090	2.5	3 012	40.6	2 940	58.8	3	100.0	128	56.3	901	29.4	787	25.3	78	56.4
Depoe Bay city	864	1.2	854	34.4	834	62.7	3	100.0	42	35.7	257	28.8	213	23.5	36	50.0
Lincoln Beach CDP	1 513	4.0	1 453	43.1	1 438	50.8	—	—	71	59.2	462	28.1	414	24.2	33	78.8
Eddyville division	1 016	1.4	1 002	60.0	949	39.6	4	75.0	25	24.0	284	47.9	252	44.8	18	61.1
Siletz division	2 371	1.4	2 338	60.4	2 173	54.0	16	31.3	46	30.4	660	50.6	568	47.9	75	65.3
Siletz city	926	1.4	913	60.1	857	65.7	5	100.0	20	60.0	259	54.8	213	49.8	39	74.4
Toledo division	5 364	1.7	5 273	59.4	4 942	43.5	—	—	126	17.5	1 533	50.8	1 290	47.8	155	65.8
Toledo city	3 174	1.2	3 136	61.1	2 905	45.3	—	—	48	12.5	875	52.3	704	47.7	111	71.2
Waldport division	6 553	2.7	6 376	39.8	6 227	59.8	50	22.0	168	23.2	2 001	34.0	1 674	28.2	209	66.5
Waldport city	1 578	4.3	1 510	43.6	1 488	66.9	27	18.5	33	30.3	436	45.4	362	38.7	56	83.9
Yachats city	550	2.2	538	32.2	523	53.0	2	—	9	22.2	190	18.9	174	13.8	14	71.4
Linn County	91 227	2.0	89 400	52.6	84 587	50.8	655	31.9	2 633	33.1	25 587	46.7	21 472	43.1	3 029	67.4
Albany division	37 768	1.8	37 090	52.5	34 947	54.7	269	21.2	973	37.5	10 337	48.1	8 407	42.6	1 463	75.1
Albany city (pt.)	29 441	2.0	28 858	52.2	27 092	58.2	235	20.9	824	36.4	7 878	51.2	6 170	44.9	1 316	76.0
Millersburg city	758	1.6	746	55.6	697	52.5	5	60.0	36	63.9	193	36.8	160	37.5	24	33.3
Tangier city	559	—	559	50.8	502	53.4	4	—	4	—	145	46.2	116	41.4	19	73.7
Brownsville division	3 768	1.8	3 700	54.3	3 509	43.6	18	27.8	95	40.0	1 072	46.2	941	46.3	83	55.4
Brownsville city	1 281	.9	1 269	50.0	1 180	53.3	6	—	37	59.5	352	46.0	283	43.5	56	51.8
East Linn division	2 606	2.6	2 538	55.8	2 466	37.3	20	30.0	35	37.1	789	42.2	731	41.5	46	65.2
Sweet Home city (pt.)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Harrisburg division	4 971	2.1	4 867	56.7	4 561	48.4	42	40.5	182	35.7	1 359	51.2	1 196	50.0	116	64.7
Halsey city	693	.7	688	46.4	637	61.4	15	—	24	—	176	52.8	158	49.4	11	72.7
Harrisburg city	1 939	2.1	1 898	54.3	1 761	55.9	10	60.0	65	33.8	526	56.1	424	53.8	88	67.0
Lebanon division	20 080	2.3	19 612	52.4	18 608	50.2	145	35.2	639	20.3	5 779	45.3	4 800	41.8	729	59.8
Lebanon city	10 825	2.5	10 551	52.3	9 963	54.0	78	26.9	374	18.2	3 112	46.5	2 445	41.5	525	63.6
Sodaville city	184	—	184	52.7	175	40.0	5	—	—	—	48	45.8	48	45.8		

Table 1. Selected Social Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	All persons			Persons 5 years and over		Persons who speak a language other than English at home			Family households							
	Total	Percent foreign born	Native			Percent living in different house in 1985	Persons 5 to 17 years		Total	Percent with own children under 18 years	Married-couple family		Female householder, no husband present			
			Total	Percent born in State of residence	Total		Total	Percent who do not speak English "very well"			Total	Percent with own children under 18 years	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years		
Linn County—Con. Socio-Lacombe division—Con.																
Scio city	603	1.7	593	59.5	544	52.4	2	—	24	—	172	55.8	137	50.4	24	75.0
Sweet Home division	10 437	2.2	10 207	50.7	9 656	51.7	49	69.4	268	30.2	2 920	45.8	2 441	43.4	342	64.3
Sweet Home city (pt.)	6 850	1.8	6 725	51.4	6 284	56.9	32	53.1	141	37.6	1 831	47.6	1 453	44.7	268	64.2
Malheur County	26 038	5.8	24 540	41.9	23 852	45.4	1 174	24.6	3 274	36.9	6 930	49.8	5 978	46.4	712	74.2
Adrian division	1 042	3.6	1 005	23.8	950	45.6	12	—	62	37.1	285	49.8	258	48.4	11	100.0
Adrian city	115	—	115	27.0	110	36.4	2	—	9	22.2	34	38.2	30	30.0	4	100.0
Brogan division	366	—	366	33.9	351	31.3	—	—	7	—	126	24.6	111	14.4	15	100.0
Dead Ox Flat division	1 430	5.7	1 349	38.8	1 352	30.8	55	—	160	27.5	385	53.8	326	52.8	21	100.0
Jordan division	921	3.3	891	24.1	856	37.5	8	50.0	74	43.2	244	50.8	205	52.2	27	33.3
Jordan Valley city	403	2.2	394	20.1	371	39.4	4	—	20	10.0	105	50.5	92	48.9	8	62.5
Juntura division	509	2.8	495	51.9	465	46.0	—	—	42	19.0	155	34.2	148	35.8	7	—
Malheur Junction division	850	5.2	806	50.2	802	21.6	75	25.3	105	21.9	265	38.9	256	38.7	9	44.4
Nyssa division	4 142	11.3	3 673	46.2	3 724	47.4	406	25.6	1 080	43.3	1 024	56.7	890	54.8	101	72.3
Nyssa city	2 796	11.2	2 482	50.0	2 546	46.4	259	20.8	763	42.7	666	55.9	558	53.6	87	67.8
Ontario division	12 096	5.1	11 477	42.1	10 981	49.4	531	26.7	1 407	31.4	3 150	50.2	2 616	45.1	431	76.8
Ontario city	9 225	5.6	8 711	41.8	8 360	51.0	443	24.2	1 093	28.0	2 307	54.1	1 887	50.0	343	76.1
Owyhee division	799	5.9	752	31.5	733	41.1	13	—	82	67.1	219	44.3	197	41.6	15	53.3
Vale division	3 540	4.3	3 388	46.9	3 306	45.9	74	27.0	238	45.4	967	48.8	875	46.3	68	72.1
Vale city	1 452	7.5	1 343	43.3	1 330	51.3	63	28.6	156	57.1	391	49.4	326	46.3	45	62.2
West Vale division	343	1.5	338	50.9	332	48.5	—	—	17	23.5	110	54.5	96	47.9	7	100.0
Marion County	228 483	6.2	214 322	51.2	211 590	54.4	5 303	40.3	17 397	47.6	58 885	48.5	47 488	44.9	8 429	64.7
Hubbard division	7 687	6.7	7 174	53.5	7 065	46.4	217	26.3	778	50.6	2 127	44.7	1 798	42.6	228	57.9
Aurora city	584	1.4	576	50.7	549	43.5	—	—	22	22.7	165	53.3	129	46.5	13	69.2
Donald city	322	3.1	312	57.7	283	55.8	13	15.4	21	47.6	86	51.2	64	50.0	19	47.4
Hubbard city	1 838	9.2	1 668	56.8	1 641	45.9	118	21.2	256	44.1	493	56.0	373	53.9	96	63.5
Jefferson division	9 317	2.4	9 090	54.8	8 627	43.4	151	43.7	520	31.9	2 582	51.5	2 128	49.1	325	61.8
Aumsville city (pt.)	1 640	2.6	1 597	60.8	1 465	51.5	39	51.3	77	42.9	449	68.2	336	68.2	96	67.7
Jefferson city	1 805	2.3	1 763	55.5	1 639	50.6	55	25.5	133	24.8	465	61.5	355	56.1	83	80.7
Mill City division	2 574	2.8	2 503	55.4	2 354	46.9	21	42.9	106	52.8	724	47.7	668	44.8	40	75.0
Detroit city	322	1.9	316	50.6	290	49.0	—	—	18	22.2	78	38.5	78	38.5	—	—
Gates city (pt.)	470	5.1	446	48.4	426	52.8	14	50.0	16	50.0	135	41.5	123	39.0	8	50.0
Idahtah city (pt.)	157	1.9	154	43.5	148	51.4	—	—	9	66.7	38	39.5	35	42.9	3	—
Mill City city (pt.)	325	9.8	293	62.5	280	59.6	7	28.6	40	62.5	84	67.9	66	63.6	13	76.9
Mount Angel division	4 518	12.3	3 964	65.1	4 167	42.1	196	48.5	658	63.1	967	52.7	764	49.5	151	60.9
Mount Angel city	2 778	13.2	2 411	66.5	2 554	45.5	163	54.0	415	65.1	571	58.0	399	54.6	132	55.3
St. Paul division	1 672	13.1	1 453	73.2	1 557	40.3	108	37.0	243	84.0	391	55.5	354	57.9	16	25.0
St. Paul city	342	15.8	288	62.5	325	50.5	27	25.9	72	68.1	83	57.8	69	60.9	8	50.0
Salem division	162 887	5.3	154 198	49.7	151 173	57.6	2 584	41.1	10 241	43.8	41 876	48.4	33 217	44.7	6 517	64.3
Four Corners CDP	12 156	5.1	11 536	53.2	11 198	53.0	222	17.6	626	54.3	3 326	49.7	2 689	45.2	529	66.4
Hayesville CDP	14 318	6.5	13 393	51.2	13 343	56.4	270	33.7	1 070	56.4	4 013	50.1	3 144	48.8	626	57.5
Keizer city	21 884	4.5	20 902	52.3	20 268	53.8	282	22.7	1 135	31.1	6 025	48.0	4 898	45.3	812	61.1
Salem city (pt.)	94 983	5.7	89 595	47.7	88 015	62.3	1 452	44.1	6 522	43.8	22 838	49.7	17 470	44.8	4 137	67.3
Turner city	1 281	.5	1 275	52.5	1 179	52.8	6	50.0	32	18.8	353	50.7	297	46.8	37	73.0
Silverton division	11 737	3.9	11 277	52.3	10 854	46.8	64	17.2	598	31.8	3 104	50.1	2 620	46.6	325	63.1
Scotts Mills city	282	2.1	276	55.4	266	48.5	—	—	5	—	72	52.8	69	50.7	3	100.0
Silverton city	5 636	5.0	5 353	48.4	5 130	55.6	45	24.4	427	40.7	1 479	52.6	1 140	47.5	238	63.4
Stayton division	9 598	1.5	9 456	54.3	8 872	42.8	67	43.3	263	29.7	2 599	48.0	2 204	44.1	280	74.6
Stayton city (pt.)	10	—	10	80.0	10	70.0	—	—	—	—	2	—	2	—	—	—
Stayton city	5 011	.8	4 969	55.2	4 568	43.5	53	43.4	157	32.5	1 345	55.4	1 087	48.6	201	86.1
Sublimity city	1 491	1.6	1 467	54.5	1 379	48.7	14	42.9	40	32.5	341	45.7	300	45.3	29	62.1
Woodburn division	18 493	17.8	15 207	54.2	16 921	50.9	1 895	40.6	3 990	57.7	4 515	46.4	3 735	43.1	547	70.7
Gervais city	992	19.5	799	59.6	865	49.1	172	40.7	271	53.5	233	64.8	182	59.3	32	81.3
Woodburn city	13 404	18.9	10 672	49.8	12 247	53.2	1 377	44.3	2 985	59.3	3 314	44.4	2 712	40.2	423	74.7
Morrow County	7 625	7.2	7 077	56.1	7 028	50.8	213	54.0	643	49.5	2 091	50.4	1 753	46.2	219	74.4
Boardman division	4 444	10.6	3 975	47.1	4 048	54.2	208	52.9	595	51.9	1 198	54.8	967	50.3	149	78.5
Boardman city	1 432	16.8	1 191	48.9	1 260	64.1	71	83.1	236	62.3	373	62.2	285	57.9	63	81.0
Irrigon city	692	1.2	684	44.7	641	48.0	33	18.2	89	9.0	201	50.2	147	46.9	38	60.5
Heppner division	2 104	3.5	2 030	65.4	1 968	47.0	—	—	48	18.8	591	40.8	520	36.3	51	68.6
Heppner city	1 412	1.1	1 396	64.4	1 317	51.4	—	—	6	—	387	46.5	323	41.5	50	68.0
Ione-Lexington division	1 077	.5	1 072	71.5	1 012	45.0	5	100.0	—	—	302	51.7	266	50.8	19	57.9
Ione city	241	1.2	238	65.5	217	39.2	—	—	—	—	62	50.0	47	48.9	8	75.0
Lexington town	261	.8	259	65.6	247	53.0	—	—	—	—	67	55.2	62	51.6	4	100.0
Multnomah County	583 887	7.1	542 623	52.7	542 224	53.4	8 796	43.0	41 261	46.1	144 503	47.2	110 790	44.4	25 258	58.8
Corbett division	3 766	.9	3 733	57.9	3 540	41.2	5	—	73	20.5	979	48.0	868	46.3	46	45.7
Troutdale city (pt.)	116	6.9	108	62.0	116	38.8	—	—	—	—	34	20.6	34	20.6	—	—
Portland division	577 546	7.1	536 420	52.6	536 290	53.5	8 752	42.9	41 129	46.2	142 741	47.3	109 210	44.4	25 175	58.8
Fairview city	2 391	4.3	2 289	53.4	2 201	49.9	24	33.3	135	31.1	643	50.9	489	47.6	118	

SUMMARY SOCIAL, ECONOMIC, AND HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

OREGON 7

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Table 1. Selected Social Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	All persons			Persons 5 years and over		Persons who speak a language other than English at home			Family households							
	Total	Percent foreign born	Native		Percent living in different house in 1985	Persons 5 to 17 years		Persons 18 years and over		Percent with own children under 18 years	Married-couple family		Female householder, no husband present			
			Total	Percent born in State of residence		Total	Percent who do not speak English "very well"	Total	Percent who do not speak English "very well"		Total	Percent with own children under 18 years	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years		
Multnomah County—Con.																
Portland division—Con.																
Lake Oswego city (pt.)	2 128	8.1	1 956	36.3	2 082	71.4	29	—	204	42.6	543	19.5	508	15.7	35	74.3
Maywood Park city	794	3.1	769	51.9	757	30.5	4	—	12	58.3	257	33.9	217	34.1	26	26.9
Milwaukie city (pt.)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Portland city (pt.)	435 488	7.7	402 050	51.8	405 265	54.0	7 237	44.1	33 212	46.7	104 549	45.9	78 315	42.6	19 841	58.2
Powellhurst-Centennial CDP	28 756	4.9	27 346	56.8	26 266	51.0	304	34.9	1 597	45.3	7 590	50.9	5 941	47.0	1 197	64.0
Troutdale city (pt.)	7 736	4.1	7 420	56.9	7 059	49.7	64	45.3	264	61.4	2 004	64.8	1 732	64.4	172	69.2
Wood Village city	2 814	3.2	2 723	52.0	2 585	58.1	—	—	102	37.3	755	52.7	542	51.1	153	56.9
Skyline division	2 575	4.1	2 470	57.1	2 394	41.6	39	64.1	59	33.9	783	35.8	712	35.4	37	40.5
Portland city (pt.)	39	—	39	71.8	33	39.4	—	—	—	—	16	43.8	16	43.8	—	—
Polk County	49 541	4.1	47 500	51.8	46 147	52.7	852	29.0	2 606	34.3	13 056	48.1	10 992	45.4	1 610	61.9
Dallas division	14 253	1.9	13 979	50.7	13 270	51.6	207	26.1	475	20.0	3 926	46.3	3 307	44.1	467	57.0
Dallas city	9 422	1.7	9 258	49.6	8 764	57.4	110	36.4	348	17.0	2 553	49.8	2 075	46.0	383	63.7
Falls City division	2 557	1.1	2 530	53.4	2 399	43.1	30	46.7	38	15.8	684	53.5	594	53.5	52	50.0
Falls City city	800	2.1	783	56.6	722	49.2	6	17	11.8	202	57.9	165	56.4	28	67.7	
Monmouth-Independence division	13 064	6.9	12 161	54.3	12 110	59.5	383	38.4	1 139	49.0	2 942	53.2	2 299	49.8	504	63.9
Independence city	4 425	9.3	4 014	55.6	4 004	52.4	286	29.0	567	47.8	1 088	63.1	756	62.8	272	57.0
Monmouth city	6 288	6.2	5 900	54.2	5 943	69.7	81	79.0	412	53.6	1 186	51.0	952	46.1	196	80.6
Salem division	17 353	4.7	16 534	50.5	16 196	50.2	216	14.8	871	26.3	4 860	46.4	4 252	43.8	535	67.1
Salem city (pt.)	12 803	5.0	12 169	49.8	11 897	52.6	163	12.9	706	23.7	3 488	47.3	2 952	44.0	472	67.4
Willamina division	2 314	.8	2 296	52.4	2 172	51.3	16	—	83	8.4	644	43.3	540	37.8	52	44.2
Willamina city (pt.)	506	2.0	496	57.9	462	46.1	6	—	25	8.0	138	44.9	108	38.0	17	47.1
Sherman County	1 918	.8	1 902	61.3	1 765	44.3	3	66.7	29	13.8	566	46.5	503	43.3	43	81.4
Moro division	873	.5	869	72.0	792	44.6	15	—	264	48.1	230	44.8	29	72.4	—	—
Grass Valley city	181	—	181	70.7	156	48.7	—	—	46	56.5	34	58.8	12	50.0	—	—
Moro city	284	1.4	280	63.9	267	50.9	2	100.0	2	—	89	38.2	77	28.6	9	100.0
Wasco division	1 045	1.1	1 033	52.3	973	44.1	1	—	14	28.6	302	45.0	273	42.1	14	100.0
Rufus city	277	—	277	36.8	259	54.1	1	—	6	—	87	39.1	78	34.6	6	100.0
Wasco city	390	1.0	386	51.8	366	45.4	—	—	—	—	118	43.2	105	39.0	8	100.0
Tillamook County	21 570	3.1	20 903	56.9	20 258	48.3	58	44.8	716	33.0	6 146	39.1	5 341	34.8	642	72.4
Bay City division	4 111	3.8	3 954	56.0	3 906	45.9	17	29.4	128	38.3	1 264	30.7	1 140	26.8	90	72.2
Bay City city	1 000	1.3	987	55.5	958	37.9	3	100.0	28	10.7	329	34.7	300	31.0	25	76.0
Garibaldi city	904	3.3	874	56.4	860	51.3	5	—	27	70.4	251	31.9	214	26.6	22	68.2
Rockaway Beach city	970	3.4	937	47.7	926	55.3	4	50.0	22	50.0	298	25.8	255	20.8	36	66.7
Beaver division	2 226	.7	2 210	53.5	2 090	50.5	—	—	46	52.2	625	39.7	543	42.0	54	37.0
Nehalem division	2 811	3.0	2 726	47.6	2 682	46.2	—	—	77	36.4	854	26.5	786	23.9	59	64.4
Manzanita city	524	4.4	501	47.3	493	55.4	—	—	14	57.1	153	29.4	131	27.5	22	40.9
Nehalem city	241	3.7	232	58.2	226	54.4	—	—	2	—	69	44.9	66	47.0	3	—
Wheeler city	315	1.6	310	42.3	302	56.6	—	—	20	15.0	81	25.9	77	22.1	4	100.0
Neskowin division	2 158	2.3	2 108	53.7	2 030	48.7	—	—	87	—	643	38.6	579	34.5	64	75.0
Tillamook division	10 264	3.5	9 905	61.3	9 550	49.2	41	51.2	378	35.7	2 760	47.0	2 293	40.8	375	78.4
Tillamook city	4 001	3.6	3 855	62.6	3 639	56.4	10	100.0	170	45.3	1 055	54.8	755	44.4	248	80.2
Umatilla County	59 249	5.6	55 945	46.9	54 716	52.7	1 325	35.5	4 116	55.5	15 755	50.2	12 842	46.3	1 926	69.6
Athens division	1 659	2.2	1 622	38.1	1 507	41.1	15	53.3	61	13.1	466	47.9	414	45.2	31	77.4
Adams city	233	.9	231	43.7	221	38.9	—	—	2	—	73	42.5	64	39.1	7	—
Athens city	987	1.8	969	36.8	897	45.9	15	53.3	51	15.7	268	49.6	236	45.8	24	83.3
Northeast Umatilla division	8 902	10.3	7 983	24.1	8 243	52.6	283	32.2	918	66.9	2 475	45.2	2 046	43.1	271	59.0
Milton-Freewater city	5 533	14.4	4 735	23.7	5 060	58.1	232	35.8	735	71.3	1 429	47.6	1 100	46.3	212	54.2
Northwest Umatilla division	23 713	7.4	21 948	49.1	21 663	53.0	832	36.5	2 079	59.2	6 417	54.1	5 104	48.9	883	77.5
Echo city	500	4.8	476	63.0	484	46.3	6	100.0	20	60.0	144	45.8	112	39.3	25	60.0
Hermiston city	10 040	8.9	9 143	48.5	9 045	58.4	376	58.0	1 029	65.8	2 615	58.6	1 978	51.7	520	80.4
Stanfield city	1 567	8.6	1 432	52.3	1 407	43.0	81	38.3	152	46.7	397	63.7	285	60.7	60	80.0
Umatilla city	2 870	12.0	2 525	49.0	2 584	64.2	152	14.5	339	68.4	721	67.4	531	59.5	105	94.3
Pendleton division	18 032	2.7	17 537	52.8	16 878	56.0	143	32.9	807	43.1	4 431	49.9	3 631	45.7	560	66.1
Helix city	149	1.3	147	54.4	145	49.0	—	—	—	—	43	46.5	38	44.7	4	50.0
Pendleton city	15 127	2.8	14 702	52.7	14 144	58.8	117	24.8	740	41.5	3 605	51.0	2 905	46.2	494	67.6
Pilot Rock division	2 583	.6	2 567	59.7	2 367	47.6	9	44.4	72	43.1	731	48.2	673	47.0	34	64.7
Pilot Rock city	1 472	.7	1 462	61.4	1 359	47.2	2	—	46	50.0	405	55.3	373	53.4	20	90.0
Ukiah city	237	1.3	234	59.8	212	52.4	2	100.0	9	66.7	70	41.4	65	41.5	3	—
Reservation division	2 549	.4	2 540	66.4	2 362	43.6	21	19.0	109	14.7	682	46.2	488	41.8	128	58.6
Mission CDP	684	.1	683	68.4	605	46.4	2	—	38	15.8	168	55.4	70	48.6	69	60.9
Umapine division	820	2.1	803	11.5	770	34.8	8	100.0	28	39.3	274	29.9	232	30.6	10	30.0
Weston division	991	4.6	945	34.7	926	55.2	14	28.6	42	59.5	279	50.5	254	49.6	9	33.3
Weston city	625	7.0	581	36.8	590	51.5	13	30.8	40	62.5	171	42.7	151	41.7	9	33.3
Union County	23 598	1.6	23 217	56.8	21 965	50.7	141	29.1	609	29.4	6 411	48.0	5 582	44.7	602	71.9
Cove division	1 880	.9	1 864	54.9	1 772	37.1	4	50.0	22	—	568	46.8	528	45.6	27	51.9
Cove city	511	—	511	49.5	483	42.9	2	—	5	—	145	49.7	133	48.9	8	62.5

Table 1. Selected Social Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	All persons			Persons 5 years and over		Persons who speak a language other than English at home			Family households							
	Total	Percent foreign born	Native		Percent living in different house in 1985	Persons 5 to 17 years		Persons 18 years and over		Percent with own children under 18 years	Married-couple family		Female householder, no husband present			
			Total	Percent born in State of residence		Total	Percent who do not speak English "very well"	Total	Percent who do not speak English "very well"		Total	Percent with own children under 18 years	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years		
Union County—Con.																
Elgin division	3 231	1.0	3 199	53.7	2 999	51.3	2	—	35	20.0	920	50.9	836	49.2	66	69.7
Elgin city	1 576	.6	1 567	57.8	1 451	53.2	—	—	13	53.8	442	52.3	387	48.6	44	77.3
Summerville town	121	—	121	44.6	112	63.4	—	—	—	—	30	56.7	28	60.7	2	—
La Grande division	15 310	1.9	15 022	57.3	14 261	54.2	125	31.2	474	32.1	4 013	47.7	3 421	43.5	431	73.5
Island City city	699	.6	695	64.3	649	53.2	5	60.0	3	—	220	54.1	194	51.5	20	65.0
La Grande city	11 763	2.2	11 500	55.3	10 944	57.4	103	35.0	428	33.9	2 910	47.9	2 405	43.5	364	71.2
Starkey division	115	1.7	113	49.6	106	43.4	4	—	7	28.6	27	44.4	26	42.3	—	—
Union division	3 062	1.4	3 019	59.0	2 827	41.7	6	—	71	25.4	883	47.2	771	44.7	78	71.8
North Powder city	408	.5	406	55.2	374	56.1	—	—	7	—	109	45.0	104	46.2	5	20.0
Union city	1 887	1.1	1 866	57.9	1 727	39.8	—	—	30	—	543	48.4	458	43.0	65	78.5
Wallowa County	6 911	1.0	6 839	55.9	6 438	45.6	14	7.1	100	25.0	2 002	45.6	1 728	41.7	190	65.8
Enterprise division	3 067	1.1	3 033	53.4	2 883	49.3	4	25.0	33	30.3	859	45.2	759	41.2	77	72.7
Enterprise city	1 905	1.1	1 884	55.9	1 768	54.0	4	25.0	32	31.3	512	47.7	430	42.8	66	—
Flora division	135	—	135	32.6	100	40.0	—	—	—	—	49	40.8	43	32.6	—	—
Imnaha division	237	—	237	59.1	229	48.5	—	—	—	—	89	29.2	64	25.0	15	—
Joseph division	1 748	1.7	1 719	50.9	1 633	43.8	7	—	35	42.9	513	48.5	428	44.6	54	75.9
Joseph city	1 073	.6	1 067	50.0	990	51.9	3	—	9	—	318	49.4	255	43.9	44	81.8
Wallowa division	1 724	.5	1 715	66.7	1 593	40.7	3	—	32	—	492	46.5	434	43.1	44	63.6
Lostine city	217	1.8	213	66.2	198	23.2	—	—	—	—	61	54.1	60	55.0	1	—
Wallowa city	762	.3	760	65.8	690	46.7	3	—	29	—	207	46.4	173	38.7	27	81.5
Wasco County	21 683	4.3	20 740	52.8	20 200	51.1	395	37.7	1 075	47.2	6 069	47.4	5 098	44.7	757	64.5
Antelope division	217	—	217	43.3	202	46.0	—	—	11	—	62	24.2	62	24.2	—	—
Antelope city	42	—	42	40.5	42	73.8	—	—	3	—	16	12.5	16	12.5	—	—
Shaniko city	37	—	37	21.6	29	69.0	—	—	—	—	8	—	8	—	—	—
Dufur division	3 084	1.4	3 042	63.0	2 907	40.5	21	—	55	21.8	929	40.9	863	39.4	35	77.1
City of the Dalles city (pt.)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dufur city	572	.7	568	57.9	532	34.2	9	—	4	—	152	46.7	126	42.9	20	85.0
Maupin city	430	1.2	425	50.4	402	57.5	—	—	6	33.3	131	39.7	114	33.3	13	76.9
The Dalles division	17 629	5.0	16 739	49.9	16 392	53.8	360	41.4	945	50.7	4 941	48.6	4 085	45.7	675	65.0
Chenoweth CDP	3 246	4.0	3 116	49.3	2 971	61.1	51	25.5	127	18.1	914	48.5	724	41.9	151	72.8
City of the Dalles city (pt.)	11 060	5.8	10 415	49.2	10 303	54.4	238	45.4	550	68.9	3 028	47.4	2 465	45.2	442	60.0
Mosier city	202	—	202	52.0	195	25.1	—	—	3	—	63	34.9	58	32.8	5	60.0
Warm Springs division	753	1.5	742	79.9	699	35.2	14	—	64	25.0	137	61.3	88	68.2	47	46.8
Washington County	311 554	7.3	288 694	48.1	287 081	57.1	5 386	31.0	21 816	44.0	83 799	51.4	71 037	49.3	9 789	65.5
Beaverton-Hillsboro division	247 884	7.4	229 603	47.5	228 597	57.9	4 361	30.4	17 443	42.6	67 006	51.4	56 452	49.1	8 174	66.0
Aloha CDP	34 284	6.8	31 938	49.4	31 080	52.9	731	26.1	2 122	45.5	9 495	62.4	8 037	60.8	1 164	69.8
Beaverton city (pt.)	48 474	9.5	43 878	43.6	44 735	65.6	896	30.2	4 177	39.1	12 857	52.4	10 399	49.4	1 881	68.0
Cedar Hills CDP	9 294	7.5	8 595	44.6	8 689	48.9	145	28.3	643	50.7	2 513	42.2	2 110	38.4	307	67.1
Cedar Mill CDP	9 697	8.1	8 909	44.3	9 000	59.6	217	14.3	721	40.8	2 668	50.6	2 210	47.5	315	75.9
Durham city	761	5.5	719	45.3	717	46.9	6	—	37	10.8	218	49.5	198	49.0	10	80.0
Garden Home-Whitford CDP	6 653	6.7	6 206	50.8	6 139	51.3	68	11.8	472	26.3	1 884	47.3	1 691	45.8	161	57.1
Hillsboro city (pt.)	36 762	9.2	33 376	51.4	33 504	57.3	1 058	35.9	3 238	56.2	9 478	57.1	7 700	55.0	1 396	69.0
King City city	2 060	6.4	1 928	28.9	2 058	50.9	—	—	67	16.4	604	1.5	571	1.6	29	—
Lake Oswego city (pt.)	3 149	4.6	3 004	54.9	2 895	49.2	48	37.5	145	34.5	788	47.1	578	42.2	178	60.7
Tigard CDP (pt.)	3 484	8.1	3 202	38.4	3 231	60.6	84	27.4	326	35.3	982	52.6	814	50.4	121	88.4
Portland city (pt.)	1 196	9.4	1 084	38.8	1 061	69.7	12	—	150	37.3	236	59.3	187	57.8	42	76.2
Raleigh Hills CDP	6 066	8.8	5 534	49.4	5 781	48.7	61	36.1	407	45.9	1 713	35.2	1 521	35.4	157	—
Rivergrove city (pt.)	16	12.5	14	14.3	12	50.0	—	—	—	—	5	40.0	5	40.0	—	—
Sherwood city	3 093	4.0	2 970	52.1	2 856	55.0	38	28.9	149	47.7	850	53.2	698	48.3	124	79.0
Tigard city	29 344	5.0	27 876	47.1	27 003	63.4	387	31.3	1 474	40.0	8 188	49.2	6 909	46.9	1 043	60.1
Tualatin city (pt.)	13 271	2.5	12 938	47.6	12 115	67.2	122	19.7	422	27.7	3 586	57.6	3 072	55.7	361	72.6
West Haven-Sylvan CDP	6 009	6.5	5 620	44.0	5 717	58.0	45	—	480	17.1	1 511	42.4	1 387	40.8	100	64.0
West Slope CDP	7 959	6.0	7 483	46.0	7 507	53.2	41	—	670	26.6	2 144	35.9	1 924	36.0	139	43.2
Wilsonville city (pt.)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chehalem Mountain division	5 607	8.2	5 148	51.9	5 200	42.0	46	32.6	406	53.4	1 495	48.4	1 319	46.8	139	71.2
Gaston city	606	6.8	565	52.4	537	54.0	10	30.0	37	70.3	137	61.3	114	64.0	17	47.1
Coast Range division	7 144	2.3	6 982	58.3	6 645	43.2	36	—	113	27.4	1 976	51.4	1 746	49.8	160	69.4
Banks city	578	—	578	57.1	506	55.1	4	—	2	—	147	76.2	106	73.6	41	82.9
Forest Grove-Cornelius division	24 752	6.8	23 057	52.2	22 686	51.9	549	27.3	1 984	48.8	6 187	51.3	5 292	50.0	644	60.2
Cornelius city	6 148	10.3	5 512	51.2	5 566	53.3	270	32.6	668	63.6	1 623	57.4	1 384	55.6	165	62.4
Forest Grove city	13 559	6.4	12 698	48.0	12 416	58.7	227	27.3	1 083	42.3	3 199	51.3	2 704	49.3	365	68.2
North Plains division	4 046	10.2	3 635	58.0	3 763	40.2	89	49.4	291	70.4	1 020	50.1	860	46.4	98	73.5
Hillsboro city (pt.)	990	13.8	853	63.0	926	52.2	46	52.2	131	70.2	219	54.8	174	54.0	34	61.8
North Plains city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rock creek CDP (pt.)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Somerset West-Rock Creek division	22 121	8.4	20 269	43.8	20 190	65.6	305	43.6	1 579	47.4	6 115	52.5	5 368	51.3	574	60.8
Beaverton city (pt.)	4 836	12.3	4 241	40.6	4 349	79.0	86	43.0	484	43.8	1 232	58.7	1 102	58.3	101	57.4
Hillsboro city (pt.)	758	10.9	675	27.7	704	91.2	—	—	85	41.2	206	27.2	174	24.7	32	40.6
Oak Hills CDP (pt.)	2 966	11.5	2 625	44.0	2 605											

SUMMARY SOCIAL, ECONOMIC, AND HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Table 1. Selected Social Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	All persons			Persons 5 years and over		Persons who speak a language other than English at home			Family households							
	Total	Percent foreign born	Native			Percent living in different house in 1985	Persons 5 to 17 years		Total	Percent with own children under 18 years	Married-couple family		Female householder, no husband present			
			Total	Percent born in State of residence	Total		Total	Percent who do not speak English "very well"			Total	Percent with own children under 18 years	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years		
Washington County—Con. Somerset West-Rock Creek division—Con. Rockcreek CDP (pt.)-----	8 282	6.9	7 709	45.3	7 599	56.9	94	36.2	507	45.8	2 283	54.4	1 964	53.4	220	67.3
Wheeler County -----	1 396	.5	1 389	55.4	1 320	43.0	6	—	17	—	421	37.1	379	34.0	31	77.4
Fossil division -----	567	—	567	61.2	532	48.3	—	—	2	—	169	42.0	149	38.9	16	81.3
Fossil city -----	416	—	416	59.4	393	48.9	—	—	—	—	131	38.2	112	33.9	15	80.0
Mitchell division -----	829	.8	822	51.3	788	39.3	6	—	15	—	252	33.7	230	30.9	15	73.3
Mitchell city -----	145	4.8	138	49.3	143	55.2	6	—	5	—	40	20.0	38	21.1	2	—
Spray town -----	137	—	137	50.4	126	39.7	—	—	5	—	39	20.5	36	13.9	3	100.0
Yamhill County -----	65 551	4.6	62 548	50.2	60 590	53.5	837	41.0	3 802	44.5	17 134	50.5	14 412	47.2	1 981	69.0
Carlton division -----	6 504	3.8	6 256	58.3	6 020	39.3	93	52.7	259	47.9	1 777	49.2	1 554	48.3	149	61.7
Carlton city -----	1 243	3.5	1 200	57.2	1 140	53.1	15	—	50	42.0	343	55.7	262	51.9	64	73.4
Lafayette city (pt.)-----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Yamhill city -----	913	6.7	852	56.3	818	45.8	31	71.0	57	45.6	217	65.0	180	70.0	21	42.9
Dayton-Amity division -----	6 583	5.6	6 213	49.1	6 058	44.8	147	38.1	516	54.7	1 783	46.9	1 501	46.4	177	47.5
Amity city -----	1 186	1.1	1 173	46.3	1 101	46.0	—	—	44	59.1	353	46.5	271	42.4	68	54.4
Dayton city -----	1 526	8.3	1 400	48.4	1 410	49.6	93	16.1	236	43.6	387	47.3	309	46.0	53	50.9
McMinnville division -----	20 404	6.0	19 176	48.8	18 828	58.6	280	42.5	1 267	51.4	5 390	49.7	4 378	44.2	770	72.5
McMinnville city -----	17 894	6.3	16 760	49.0	16 501	60.5	258	46.1	1 179	49.9	4 652	51.2	3 711	45.4	731	73.3
Newberg division -----	23 508	3.8	22 604	51.1	21 706	53.2	246	39.0	1 193	41.2	6 233	51.9	5 371	49.1	644	72.5
Dundee city -----	1 663	2.8	1 617	50.1	1 518	48.7	19	15.8	123	34.1	455	57.1	386	54.9	61	73.8
Lafayette city (pt.)-----	1 292	3.7	1 244	51.7	1 197	52.0	29	6.9	87	37.9	345	55.4	270	52.2	51	76.5
Newberg city -----	13 086	4.5	12 495	50.4	11 977	61.3	146	49.3	751	46.6	3 331	54.8	2 759	51.8	445	74.2
Sheridan division -----	8 552	3.0	8 299	45.6	7 978	60.1	71	32.4	567	25.6	1 951	52.4	1 608	48.6	241	68.9
Sheridan city -----	3 979	4.4	3 804	41.1	3 724	70.4	32	56.3	437	28.1	720	53.2	609	49.3	91	73.6
Willamina city (pt.)-----	1 194	2.5	1 164	57.0	1 049	51.0	19	26.3	44	25.0	305	63.0	222	58.6	68	73.5

Table 2. Selected Social Characteristics: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision	All persons				Persons 5 years and over		Persons who speak a language other than English at home				Family households					
	Total	Percent foreign born	Native		Percent living in different house in 1985	Persons 5 to 17 years	Persons 18 years and over	Percent with own children under 18 years	Married-couple family		Female householder, no hus- band present					
			Total	Percent born in State of residence		Total	Percent who do not speak English "very well"		Total	Percent with own children under 18 years	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years
The State -----	2 842 321	4.9	2 703 014	49.0	2 640 482	53.9	36 776	35.8	154 934	41.9	757 986	47.5	626 025	44.3	97 605	64.3
COUNTY																
Baker County-----	15 317	1.1	15 147	52.4	14 293	52.2	72	6.9	273	16.1	4 443	45.2	3 897	43.0	422	64.7
Benton County-----	70 811	7.3	65 666	44.8	66 462	60.8	427	30.4	5 290	44.3	16 598	48.7	14 162	46.0	1 821	67.1
Clackamas County-----	278 850	4.1	267 443	53.9	259 477	49.5	3 109	35.2	11 450	34.3	77 493	48.6	66 422	46.8	8 053	59.3
Clatsop County-----	33 301	3.8	32 033	50.6	30 996	55.5	274	33.6	1 754	34.5	9 036	48.0	7 679	44.3	1 013	68.9
Columbia County-----	37 557	2.3	36 696	46.8	34 764	44.3	345	22.3	1 228	30.5	10 514	49.2	9 087	46.4	953	66.3
Coos County-----	60 273	2.1	59 022	49.0	56 406	53.4	296	23.3	1 904	36.1	17 182	43.4	14 318	38.8	2 093	67.6
Crook County-----	14 111	2.1	13 816	52.4	13 086	57.5	94	26.6	370	47.8	4 086	45.8	3 572	42.7	322	72.0
Curry County-----	19 327	2.5	18 840	33.4	18 242	58.6	78	28.2	776	22.6	6 018	35.2	5 226	31.4	524	60.3
Deschutes County-----	74 958	1.8	73 604	44.9	69 773	59.8	435	38.6	2 152	31.2	21 364	46.0	18 431	42.8	2 157	68.8
Douglas County-----	94 649	2.0	92 745	46.7	87 917	52.7	431	23.9	2 529	31.6	27 030	45.7	22 600	41.9	3 243	65.8
Gilliam County-----	1 717	2.2	1 679	65.5	1 603	46.2	20	10.0	44	34.1	500	43.4	463	41.5	28	64.3
Grant County-----	7 853	2.0	7 694	57.4	7 313	47.9	42	42.9	191	22.0	2 256	46.9	1 979	44.6	194	66.5
Harney County-----	7 060	2.1	6 912	52.7	6 519	56.4	52	34.6	301	46.5	2 053	47.3	1 817	44.5	188	70.2
Hood River County-----	16 903	10.6	15 118	48.5	15 501	50.3	506	35.0	1 939	54.6	4 573	48.3	3 752	47.3	448	59.4
Jackson County-----	146 389	3.6	141 141	38.5	136 532	55.8	1 562	31.0	6 070	37.9	40 559	45.5	33 915	41.2	5 057	70.4
Jefferson County-----	13 676	6.2	12 828	60.7	12 265	53.8	298	72.5	1 130	48.3	3 681	50.1	3 014	45.2	427	74.7
Josephine County-----	62 649	2.8	60 899	31.3	58 643	55.1	288	9.4	1 972	29.2	18 008	41.3	14 891	36.0	2 371	67.9
Klamath County-----	57 702	3.3	55 788	46.2	53 623	51.1	675	36.3	2 545	42.3	15 921	46.6	13 398	42.8	1 794	69.4
Lake County-----	7 186	2.5	7 007	48.8	6 655	52.5	47	44.7	251	41.8	2 083	45.8	1 869	42.7	125	75.2
Lane County-----	282 912	3.4	273 347	46.1	264 113	56.1	2 323	25.6	11 476	33.3	74 065	47.2	60 741	43.6	9 908	67.2
Lincoln County-----	38 889	2.4	37 950	46.9	36 538	56.5	244	40.2	1 195	29.6	11 168	40.9	9 397	36.3	1 246	68.9
Linn County-----	91 227	2.0	89 400	52.6	84 587	50.8	655	31.9	2 633	33.1	25 587	46.7	21 472	43.1	3 029	67.4
Malheur County-----	26 038	5.8	24 540	41.9	23 852	45.4	1 174	24.6	3 274	36.9	6 930	49.8	5 978	46.4	712	74.2
Marion County-----	228 483	6.2	214 322	51.2	211 590	54.4	5 303	40.3	17 397	47.6	5 885	48.5	47 488	44.9	8 429	64.7
Morrow County-----	7 625	7.2	7 077	56.1	7 028	50.8	213	54.0	643	49.5	2 091	50.4	1 753	46.2	219	74.4
Multnomah County-----	583 887	7.1	542 623	52.7	542 224	53.4	8 796	43.0	41 261	46.1	144 503	47.2	110 790	44.4	25 258	58.8
Polk County-----	49 541	4.1	47 500	51.8	46 147	52.7	852	29.0	2 606	34.3	13 056	48.1	10 992	45.4	1 610	61.9
Sherman County-----	1 918	.8	1 902	61.3	1 765	44.3	3	66.7	29	13.8	566	46.5	503	43.3	43	81.4
Tillamook County-----	21 570	3.1	20 903	56.9	20 258	48.3	58	44.8	716	33.0	6 146	39.1	5 341	34.8	642	72.4
Umatilla County-----	59 249	5.6	55 945	46.9	54 716	52.7	1 325	35.5	4 116	55.5	15 755	50.2	12 842	46.3	1 926	69.6
Union County-----	23 598	1.6	23 217	56.8	21 965	50.7	141	29.1	609	29.4	6 411	48.0	5 582	44.7	602	71.9
Wallowa County-----	6 911	1.0	6 839	55.9	6 438	45.6	14	7.1	100	25.0	2 002	45.6	1 728	41.7	190	65.8
Wasco County-----	21 683	4.3	20 740	52.8	20 200	51.1	395	37.7	1 075	47.2	6 069	47.4	5 098	44.7	757	64.5
Washington County-----	311 554	7.3	288 694	48.1	287 081	57.1	5 386	31.0	21 816	44.0	83 799	51.4	71 037	49.3	9 789	65.5
Wheeler County-----	1 396	.5	1 389	55.4	1 320	43.0	6	—	17	—	421	37.1	379	34.0	31	77.4
Yamhill County-----	65 551	4.6	62 548	50.2	60 590	53.5	837	41.0	3 802	44.5	17 134	50.5	14 412	47.2	1 981	69.0
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION																
Adair Village city, Benton County-----	548	.4	546	46.0	489	58.1	5	—	11	36.4	139	73.4	111	72.1	22	90.9
Adams city, Umatilla County-----	233	.9	231	43.7	221	38.9	—	—	2	—	73	42.5	64	39.1	7	57.1
Adrian city, Malheur County-----	115	—	115	27.0	110	36.4	2	—	9	22.2	34	38.2	30	30.0	4	100.0
Albany city-----	29 463	2.0	28 880	52.2	27 114	58.2	235	20.9	824	36.4	7 885	51.2	6 177	44.9	1 316	76.0
Benton County-----	22	—	22	31.8	22	59.1	—	—	—	—	7	—	7	—	—	—
Linn County-----	29 441	2.0	28 858	52.2	27 092	58.2	235	20.9	824	36.4	7 878	51.2	6 170	44.9	1 316	76.0
Aloha CDP, Washington County-----	34 284	6.8	31 938	49.4	31 080	52.9	731	26.1	2 122	45.5	9 495	62.4	8 037	60.8	1 164	69.8
Altamont CDP, Klamath County-----	18 591	2.4	18 150	47.1	17 264	46.5	241	39.4	681	36.6	5 331	44.2	4 475	39.5	643	70.1
Amity city, Yamhill County-----	1 186	1.1	1 173	46.3	1 101	46.0	—	—	44	59.1	353	46.5	271	42.4	68	54.4
Antelope city, Wasco County-----	42	—	42	40.5	42	73.8	—	—	3	—	16	12.5	16	12.5	—	—
Arlington city, Gillian County-----	432	3.2	418	52.9	409	57.2	5	—	13	23.1	127	42.5	118	40.7	7	57.1
Ashland city, Jackson County-----	16 234	5.2	15 392	32.4	15 447	63.4	120	25.0	686	34.5	3 910	49.1	2 976	42.8	737	67.3
Astoria city, Clatsop County-----	10 069	4.8	9 590	48.3	9 286	52.4	82	43.9	844	38.2	2 624	52.4	2 176	47.1	345	75.4
Athena city, Umatilla County-----	987	1.8	969	36.8	897	45.9	15	53.3	51	15.7	268	49.6	236	45.8	24	83.3
Aumsville city, Marion County-----	1 650	2.6	1 607	60.9	1 475	51.6	39	51.3	77	42.9	451	67.8	338	67.8	96	67.7
Aurora city, Marion County-----	584	1.4	576	50.7	549	43.5	—	—	22	22.7	165	53.3	129	46.5	13	69.2
Baker city, Baker County-----	9 140	1.3	9 019	52.0	8 521	53.6	66	7.6	173	12.7	2 569	44.9	2 200	41.6	310	65.8
Bandon city, Coos County-----	2 203	3.4	2 128	37.7	2 105	52.9	—	—	61	9.8	634	32.5	550	29.8	73	45.2
Banks city, Washington County-----	578	—	578	57.1	506	55.1	4	—	2	—	147	76.2	106	73.6	41	82.9
Barlow city, Clackamas County-----	110	.9	109	57.8	104	42.3	—	—	4	—	32	37.5	27	37.0	5	40.0
Barview CDP, Coos County-----	1 344	1.8	1 320	38.4	1 289	57.9	19	47.4	47	38.3	356	44.9	278	41.7	57	64.9
Bay City city, Tillamook County-----	1 000	1.3	987	55.5	958	37.9	3	100.0	28	10.7	329	34.7	300	31.0	25	76.0
Beaverton city, Washington County-----	53 310	9.7	48 119	43.3	49 084	66.8	982	31.4	4 661	39.6	14 089	53.0	11 501	50.2	1 982	67.5
Bend city, Deschutes County-----	20 469	2.7	19 924	42.8	18 946											

SUMMARY SOCIAL, ECONOMIC, AND HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

OREGON 11

Table 2. Selected Social Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision	All persons			Persons 5 years and over		Persons who speak a language other than English at home			Family households							
	Total	Percent foreign born	Native		Percent living in different house in 1985	Persons 5 to 17 years		Persons 18 years and over		Total	Percent with own children under 18 years	Married-couple family		Female householder, no hus- band present		
			Total	Percent born in State of residence		Total	Percent who do not speak English "very well"	Total	Percent who do not speak English "very well"			Total	Percent with own children under 18 years	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years	
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION—																
Con.																
Brownsville city, Linn County -----	1 281	.9	1 269	50.0	1 180	53.3	6	—	37	59.5	352	46.0	283	43.5	56	51.8
Bunker Hill CDP, Coos County -----	1 167	1.0	1 155	62.1	1 067	60.1	—	—	21	100.0	302	53.0	237	48.1	45	57.8
Burns city, Harney County -----	2 913	2.2	2 848	51.3	2 679	61.7	3	—	96	40.6	829	45.4	708	42.1	94	61.7
Butte Falls town, Jackson County -----	247	1.2	244	53.7	231	30.7	—	—	—	—	82	45.1	77	41.6	2	100.0
Carby city, Clackamas County -----	8 983	7.1	8 343	59.0	8 316	49.4	217	80.2	584	49.1	2 443	52.0	1 935	47.6	344	69.8
Cannon Beach city, Clatsop County -----	1 221	5.8	1 150	42.0	1 149	61.2	7	71.4	55	32.7	323	36.2	286	36.0	28	50.0
Canyon City town, Grant County -----	685	2.0	671	57.4	635	51.0	5	—	7	42.9	192	52.6	169	50.3	18	72.2
Canyonville city, Douglas County -----	1 219	1.8	1 197	45.9	1 138	48.9	3	66.7	33	45.5	334	47.6	273	43.6	34	50.0
Carlton city, Yamhill County -----	1 243	3.5	1 200	57.2	1 140	53.1	15	—	50	42.0	343	55.7	262	51.9	64	73.4
Cascade Locks city, Hood River County -----	930	1.3	918	44.0	864	59.5	5	40.0	21	42.9	252	50.8	203	46.8	34	58.8
Cave Junction city, Josephine County -----	1 126	4.7	1 073	28.6	1 046	63.9	—	—	55	23.6	324	45.7	233	32.6	78	76.9
Cedar Hills CDP, Washington County -----	9 294	7.5	8 595	44.6	8 689	48.9	145	28.3	643	50.7	2 513	42.2	2 110	38.4	307	67.1
Cedar Mill CDP, Washington County -----	9 697	8.1	8 909	44.3	9 000	59.6	217	14.3	721	40.8	2 668	50.6	2 210	47.5	315	75.9
Central Point city, Jackson County -----	7 509	2.8	7 296	46.1	6 986	55.8	132	12.9	290	19.3	2 086	52.3	1 759	48.9	269	65.8
Chenoweth CDP, Wasco County -----	3 246	4.0	3 116	49.3	2 971	61.1	51	25.5	127	18.1	914	48.5	724	41.9	151	72.8
Chiloquin city, Klamath County -----	697	—	697	59.5	602	48.2	17	—	37	—	162	48.1	127	45.7	23	60.9
City of the Dalles city, Wasco County -----	11 060	5.8	10 415	49.2	10 303	54.4	238	45.4	550	68.9	3 028	47.4	2 465	45.2	442	56.0
Clackamas CDP, Clackamas County -----	2 525	3.6	2 433	58.5	2 282	49.6	42	16.7	99	34.3	597	59.8	507	59.4	62	58.1
Clatskanie city, Columbia County -----	1 629	2.3	1 591	34.4	1 490	54.0	10	20.0	52	7.7	459	55.8	387	51.9	63	73.0
Coburg city, Lane County -----	756	2.1	740	41.6	685	49.2	7	42.9	26	26.9	193	39.9	172	36.6	19	73.7
Columbia City city, Columbia County -----	1 003	1.9	984	49.0	917	51.8	5	20.0	24	50.0	290	54.8	266	54.9	19	52.6
Condor city, Gilliam County -----	635	1.6	625	65.3	603	42.6	5	—	15	20.0	192	38.5	175	35.4	15	80.0
Coos Bay city, Coos County -----	15 151	2.6	14 763	47.2	14 061	62.0	61	31.1	542	37.1	4 161	44.3	3 306	37.4	627	68.3
Coquille city, Coos County -----	4 121	—	4 087	56.0	3 802	58.5	—	—	71	36.6	1 145	47.6	941	43.3	159	77.4
Cornelius city, Washington County -----	6 148	10.3	5 512	51.2	5 566	53.3	270	32.6	668	63.6	1 623	57.4	1 384	55.6	165	62.4
Corvallis city, Benton County -----	44 757	10.2	40 205	41.9	42 176	70.0	333	30.3	4 548	48.9	9 177	48.8	7 594	45.6	1 209	68.8
Cottage Grove city, Lane County -----	7 402	2.1	7 245	51.2	6 791	54.4	42	—	244	12.7	1 974	50.7	1 576	49.6	295	53.2
Cove city, Union County -----	511	—	511	49.5	483	42.9	2	—	5	—	145	49.7	133	48.9	8	62.5
Creswell city, Lane County -----	2 431	1.6	2 392	54.3	2 196	59.2	24	16.7	86	33.7	623	58.7	483	54.2	109	81.7
Culver city, Jefferson County -----	590	11.0	525	58.3	534	65.2	16	62.5	72	26.4	140	56.4	117	53.8	16	56.3
Dallas city, Polk County -----	9 422	1.7	9 258	49.6	8 764	57.4	110	36.4	348	17.0	2 553	49.8	2 075	46.0	383	63.7
Dayton city, Yamhill County -----	1 526	8.3	1 400	48.4	1 410	49.6	93	16.1	236	43.6	387	47.3	309	46.0	53	50.9
Dayville town, Grant County -----	164	1.8	161	73.9	146	37.0	—	—	—	—	50	36.0	44	34.1	3	100.0
Depoe Bay city, Lincoln County -----	864	1.2	854	34.4	834	62.7	3	100.0	42	35.7	257	28.8	213	23.5	36	50.0
Deschutes River Woods CDP, Deschutes County -----	2 411	.7	2 393	46.4	2 249	61.4	14	—	25	—	658	57.1	580	56.9	55	58.2
Detroit city, Marion County -----	322	1.9	316	50.6	290	49.0	—	—	18	22.2	78	38.5	78	38.5	—	—
Donald city, Marion County -----	322	3.1	312	57.7	283	55.8	13	15.4	21	47.6	86	51.2	64	50.0	19	47.4
Drain city, Douglas County -----	1 026	1.5	1 011	58.4	911	54.0	—	—	9	22.2	288	56.9	233	52.8	36	75.0
Dufur city, Wasco County -----	572	.7	568	57.9	532	34.2	9	—	4	—	152	46.7	126	42.9	20	85.0
Dundee city, Yamhill County -----	1 663	2.8	1 617	50.1	1 518	48.7	19	15.8	123	34.1	455	57.1	386	54.9	61	73.8
Dunes City city, Lane County -----	1 088	3.5	1 050	39.9	1 060	54.6	—	—	36	—	333	26.1	314	23.9	14	64.3
Durham city, Washington County -----	761	5.5	719	45.3	717	46.9	6	33.3	37	10.8	218	49.5	198	49.0	10	80.0
Eagle Point city, Jackson County -----	3 008	2.0	2 948	45.4	2 756	59.3	38	—	58	17.2	851	57.2	647	52.4	192	70.8
Echo city, Umatilla County -----	500	4.8	476	63.0	484	46.3	6	100.0	20	60.0	144	45.8	112	39.3	25	60.0
Elgin city, Union County -----	1 576	.6	1 567	57.8	1 451	53.2	—	—	13	53.8	442	52.3	387	48.6	44	77.3
Elkton city, Douglas County -----	157	—	157	56.1	153	52.3	—	—	7	—	47	42.6	40	37.5	7	71.4
Enterprise city, Wallowa County -----	1 905	1.1	1 884	55.9	1 768	54.0	4	25.0	32	31.3	512	47.7	430	42.8	66	72.7
Estacada city, Clackamas County -----	2 016	1.6	1 983	56.0	1 863	49.0	9	55.6	72	37.5	522	55.7	418	52.9	86	62.8
Eugene city, Lane County -----	112 669	5.1	106 922	41.1	105 983	62.9	1 185	24.1	6 778	36.9	26 534	48.3	21 156	44.3	3 971	68.0
Fairview city, Multnomah County -----	2 391	4.3	2 289	53.4	2 201	49.9	24	33.3	135	31.1	643	50.9	489	47.6	118	55.9
Falls City city, Polk County -----	800	2.1	783	56.6	722	49.2	6	—	17	11.8	202	57.9	165	56.4	28	67.9
Florence city, Lane County -----	5 162	3.4	4 984	38.4	4 859	69.4	25	—	121	2.5	1 550	36.4	1 232	27.9	285	74.7
Forest Grove city, Washington County -----	13 559	6.4	12 698	48.0	12 416	58.7	227	27.3	1 083	42.3	3 199	51.3	2 704	49.3	365	68.2
Fossil city, Wheeler County -----	416	—	416	59.4	393	48.9	—	—	—	—	131	38.2	112	33.9	15	80.0
Four Corners CDP, Marion County -----	12 156	5.1	11 536	53.2	11 198	53.0	222	17.6	626	54.3	3 326	49.7	2 689	45.2	529	66.4
Garden Home-Whitford CDP, Washington County -----	6 653	6.7	6 206	50.8	6 139	51.3	68	11.8	472	26.3	1 884	47.3	1 691	45.8	161	57.1
Garibaldi city, Tillamook County -----	904	3.3	874	56.4	860	51.3	5	—	27	70.4	251	31.9	214	26.6	22	68.2
Gaston city, Washington County -----	606	6.8	565	52.4	537	54.0	10	30.0	37	70.3	137	61.3	114	64.0	17	47.1
Gates city -----	500	4.8	476	48.3	456	50.9	14	50.0	18	44.4	146	40.4	131	38.9	10	40.0
Linn County -----	30	—	30	46.7	30	23.3	—	—	2	—	11	27.3	8	37.5	2	—
Marion County -----	470	5.1	446	48.4	426	52.8	14	50.0	16	50.0	135	41.5	123	39.0	8	50.0
Gearhart city, Clatsop County -----	1 027	2.6	1 000	60.6	962	46.9	7	71.4	32	50.0	287	49.8	250	47.2	23	56.5
Gervais city, Marion County -----	992	19.5	799	59.6	865	49.1	172	40.7	271	53.5	233	64.8	182	59.3	32	81.3
Gladstone city, Clackamas County -----	10 152	3.4	9 807	55.2	9 448	47.1	117	30.8	370	20.8	2 812	50.9	2 328			

Table 2. Selected Social Characteristics: 1990—Con.

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SUMMARY SOCIAL, ECONOMIC, AND HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

State County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision	All persons			Persons 5 years and over		Persons who speak a language other than English at home			Family households							
	Total	Percent foreign born	Native		Percent living in different house in 1985	Persons 5 to 17 years		Persons 18 years and over		Total	Percent with own children under 18 years	Married-couple family		Female householder, no hus- band present		
			Total	Percent born in State of residence		Total	Percent who do not speak English "very well"	Total	Percent who do not speak English "very well"			Total	Percent with own children under 18 years	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years	
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION—																
Con.																
Gold Hill city, Jackson County -----	976	1.8	958	42.7	878	56.8	—	—	20	45.0	246	56.9	195	55.4	40	72.5
Granite city, Grant County -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Grants Pass city, Josephine County -----	17 488	2.5	17 049	35.4	16 199	62.1	76	21.1	532	32.7	4 627	48.5	3 551	42.2	855	69.9
Grass Valley city, Sherman County -----	181	—	181	70.7	156	48.7	—	—	—	—	46	56.5	34	58.8	12	50.0
Green CDP, Douglas County -----	5 076	1.1	5 018	57.0	4 629	63.3	31	45.2	120	10.8	1 451	56.7	1 150	53.4	232	66.4
Greenhorn city -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Baker County -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Grant County -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gresham city, Multnomah County -----	68 235	5.1	64 745	54.8	62 877	55.1	730	40.4	3 662	41.9	18 397	53.6	14 909	51.8	2 615	64.5
Haines city, Baker County -----	417	—	417	53.2	374	70.6	—	—	2	—	119	59.7	100	61.0	11	72.7
Halfway town, Baker County -----	292	.7	290	48.6	271	35.8	—	—	3	—	77	41.6	47	36.2	20	65.0
Halsey city, Linn County -----	693	.7	688	46.4	637	61.4	15	—	24	—	176	52.8	158	49.4	11	72.7
Hammond town, Clatsop County -----	591	4.1	567	58.2	541	56.2	2	50.0	15	33.3	170	53.5	146	52.7	23	56.5
Happy Valley city, Clackamas County -----	1 551	3.8	1 492	58.9	1 463	40.0	27	11.1	71	18.3	463	40.0	423	40.2	17	11.8
Harbeck-Fruitdale CDP, Josephine County -----	3 982	2.9	3 865	30.7	3 722	56.3	14	—	141	43.3	1 159	40.5	931	32.4	195	75.4
Harbor CDP, Curry County -----	2 074	1.9	2 035	31.4	2 016	52.4	—	—	85	62.4	686	24.5	657	22.1	22	72.7
Harrisburg city, Linn County -----	1 939	2.1	1 898	54.3	1 761	55.9	10	60.0	65	33.8	526	56.1	424	53.8	88	67.0
Hayesville CDP, Marion County -----	14 318	6.5	13 393	51.2	13 343	56.4	270	33.7	1 070	56.4	4 013	50.1	3 144	48.8	626	57.5
Hazelwood CDP, Multnomah County -----	11 480	8.3	10 522	56.7	10 656	46.5	188	21.3	809	52.7	3 092	45.7	2 536	45.0	364	49.2
Helix city, Umatilla County -----	149	1.3	147	54.4	145	49.0	—	—	—	—	43	46.5	38	44.7	4	50.0
Heppner city, Morrow County -----	1 412	1.1	1 396	64.4	1 317	51.4	—	—	6	—	387	46.5	323	41.5	50	68.0
Hermiton city, Umatilla County -----	10 040	8.9	9 143	48.5	9 045	58.4	376	58.0	1 029	65.8	2 615	58.6	1 978	51.7	520	80.4
Hillsboro city, Washington County -----	37 520	9.2	34 051	50.9	34 208	58.0	1 058	35.9	3 323	55.9	9 684	56.4	7 874	54.3	1 428	68.3
Hines city, Harney County -----	1 452	1.5	1 430	53.9	1 340	46.4	13	—	72	27.8	445	53.3	376	50.0	54	74.1
Hood River city, Hood River County -----	4 632	6.0	4 355	41.8	4 178	64.5	43	72.1	298	69.5	1 229	48.1	949	45.1	191	64.4
Hubbard city, Marion County -----	1 838	9.2	1 668	56.8	1 641	45.9	118	21.2	256	44.1	493	56.0	373	53.9	96	63.5
Huntington city, Baker County -----	529	.4	527	40.6	496	47.6	—	—	26	76.9	139	47.5	124	45.2	13	61.5
Idanha city -----	283	1.1	280	48.2	267	46.8	—	—	9	66.7	77	37.7	72	40.3	5	—
Linn County -----	126	—	126	54.0	119	41.2	—	—	—	—	39	35.9	37	37.8	2	—
Marion County -----	157	1.9	154	43.5	148	51.4	—	—	9	66.7	38	39.5	35	42.9	3	—
Imbler city, Union County -----	279	—	279	60.9	258	38.4	—	—	2	—	86	45.3	81	44.4	4	50.0
Independence city, Polk County -----	4 425	9.3	4 014	55.6	4 004	52.4	286	29.0	567	47.8	1 088	63.1	756	62.8	272	57.0
Irone city, Morrow County -----	241	1.2	238	65.5	217	39.2	—	—	—	—	62	50.0	47	48.9	8	75.0
Irrigon city, Morrow County -----	692	1.2	684	44.7	641	48.0	33	18.2	89	9.0	201	50.2	147	46.9	38	60.5
Island City city, Union County -----	699	.6	695	64.3	649	53.2	5	60.0	3	—	220	54.1	194	51.5	20	65.0
Jacksonville city, Jackson County -----	1 896	3.1	1 838	33.7	1 814	50.3	6	33.3	40	55.0	553	37.4	484	33.9	53	58.5
Jefferson city, Marion County -----	1 805	2.3	1 763	55.5	1 639	50.6	55	25.5	133	24.8	465	61.5	355	56.1	83	80.7
Jennings Lodge CDP, Clackamas County -----	6 530	3.6	6 296	54.9	5 995	52.0	25	16.0	284	56.7	1 830	51.9	1 387	48.4	324	74.1
John Day city, Grant County -----	1 836	1.5	1 809	55.6	1 701	61.2	15	26.7	43	23.3	515	51.1	434	48.8	56	69.6
Johnson City city, Clackamas County -----	605	3.6	583	53.9	573	58.6	3	—	12	33.3	176	33.5	140	32.9	32	40.6
Jordan Valley city, Malheur County -----	403	2.2	394	20.1	371	39.4	4	—	20	10.0	105	50.5	92	48.9	8	62.5
Joseph city, Wallowa County -----	1 073	.6	1 067	50.0	990	51.9	3	—	9	—	318	49.4	255	43.9	44	81.8
Junction City city, Lane County -----	3 670	2.0	3 598	48.9	3 419	57.2	29	20.7	78	9.0	911	51.4	744	49.5	134	61.2
Keizer city, Marion County -----	21 884	4.5	20 902	52.3	20 268	53.8	282	22.7	1 135	31.1	6 025	48.0	4 898	45.3	812	61.1
King City city, Washington County -----	2 060	6.4	1 928	28.9	2 058	50.9	—	—	67	16.4	604	1.5	571	1.6	29	—
Klamath Falls city, Klamath County -----	17 737	4.1	17 011	45.9	16 448	58.4	231	35.9	901	44.4	4 446	51.2	3 459	46.6	732	70.8
Lafayette city, Yamhill County -----	1 292	3.7	1 244	51.7	1 197	52.0	29	6.9	87	37.9	345	55.4	270	52.2	51	76.5
La Grande city, Union County -----	11 763	2.2	11 500	55.3	10 944	57.4	103	35.0	428	33.9	2 910	47.9	2 405	43.5	364	71.2
Lake Oswego city -----	30 444	6.2	28 545	37.6	28 708	60.6	340	21.8	1 606	25.4	8 572	46.9	7 533	44.3	887	65.6
Clackamas County -----	28 316	6.1	26 589	37.7	26 626	59.7	311	23.8	1 402	22.9	8 029	48.7	7 025	46.3	852	65.3
Multnomah County -----	2 128	8.1	1 956	36.3	2 082	71.4	29	—	204	42.6	543	19.5	508	15.7	35	74.3
Washington County -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lakeside city, Coos County -----	1 437	1.3	1 418	43.8	1 359	55.2	7	71.4	50	62.0	445	38.0	396	33.8	28	67.9
Lakeview town, Lake County -----	2 526	2.9	2 452	44.6	2 323	58.7	7	71.4	130	53.8	734	44.7	661	42.1	37	64.9
Lebanon city, Linn County -----	10 825	2.5	10 551	52.3	9 963	54.0	78	26.9	374	18.2	3 112	46.5	2 445	41.5	525	63.6
Lexington town, Morrow County -----	261	.8	259	65.6	247	53.0	—	—	—	—	67	55.2	62	51.6	4	100.0
Lincoln Beach CDP, Lincoln County -----	1 513	4.0	1 453	43.1	1 438	50.8	—	—	71	59.2	462	28.1	414	24.2	33	78.8
Lincoln City city, Lincoln County -----	5 930	3.4	5 729	42.6	5 630	63.4	36	86.1	188	24.5	1 664	39.8	1 286	30.3	300	71.0
Lone rock city, Gilliam County -----	6	—	6	66.7	6	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	2	—	—	—
Long Creek city, Grant County -----	244	—	244	52.9	224	59.8	2	100.0	2	—	67	56.7	54	57.4	11	45.5
Lostine city, Wallowa County -----	217	1.8	213	66.2	198	23.2	—	—	—	—	61	54.1	60	55.0	1	—
Lowell town, Lane County -----	766	2.2	749	46.7	686	48.8	—	—	7	57.1	197	58.9	152	55.3	38	71.1
Lyons city, Linn County -----	935	1.0	926	53.0	859	45.9	—	—	35	28.6	268	50.7	226	50.0	32	46.9

Table 2. Selected Social Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision	All persons			Persons 5 years and over		Persons who speak a language other than English at home			Family households							
	Total	Percent foreign born	Native		Percent living in different house in 1985	Persons 5 to 17 years		Persons 18 years and over		Total	Percent with own children under 18 years	Married-couple family		Female householder, no hus- band present		
			Total	Percent born in State of residence		Total	Percent who do not speak English "very well"	Total	Percent who do not speak English "very well"			Total	Percent with own children under 18 years	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years	
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION—																
Con.																
McMinnville city, Yamhill County -----	17 894	6.3	16 760	49.0	16 501	60.5	258	46.1	1 179	49.9	4 652	51.2	3 711	45.4	731	73.3
Madras city, Jefferson County -----	3 443	12.5	3 012	55.5	3 036	62.3	160	70.6	407	62.9	863	55.7	675	49.9	129	79.3
Malin city, Klamath County -----	751	25.8	557	53.5	672	58.8	56	46.4	194	87.6	193	56.5	161	58.4	12	58.3
Manzanita city, Tillamook County -----	524	4.4	501	47.3	493	55.4	—	—	14	57.1	153	29.4	131	27.5	22	40.9
Maupin city, Wasco County -----	430	1.2	425	50.4	402	57.5	—	—	6	33.3	131	39.7	114	33.3	13	76.9
Maywood Park city, Multnomah County -----	794	3.1	769	51.9	757	30.5	4	—	12	58.3	257	33.9	217	34.1	26	26.9
Medford city, Jackson County -----	46 951	3.7	45 234	40.9	43 349	61.9	547	27.8	2 160	37.8	12 796	48.3	10 278	42.9	1 943	73.6
Merrill city, Klamath County -----	811	12.8	707	49.2	747	44.7	28	57.1	97	62.9	218	44.0	169	39.1	36	58.3
Metolius city, Jefferson County -----	430	3.0	417	51.3	380	41.8	2	100.0	25	36.0	115	50.4	95	49.5	14	64.3
Metzger CDP, Washington County -----	3 149	4.6	3 004	54.9	2 895	49.2	48	37.5	145	34.5	788	47.1	578	42.2	178	60.7
Mill City city -----	1 572	4.0	1 509	57.8	1 412	50.2	30	23.3	74	54.1	432	51.9	359	47.9	47	72.3
Linn County -----	1 247	2.5	1 216	56.7	1 132	47.9	23	21.7	34	44.1	348	48.0	293	44.4	34	70.6
Marion County -----	325	9.8	293	62.5	280	59.6	7	28.6	40	62.5	84	67.9	66	63.6	13	76.9
Millersburg city, Linn County -----	758	1.6	746	55.6	697	52.5	5	60.0	36	63.9	193	36.8	160	37.5	24	33.3
Milton-Freewater city, Umatilla County -----	5 533	14.4	4 735	23.7	5 060	58.1	232	35.8	735	71.3	1 429	47.6	1 100	46.3	212	54.2
Milwaukie city -----	18 692	4.3	17 879	57.1	17 455	49.2	167	50.9	807	40.0	5 162	45.2	4 089	41.6	859	59.1
Clackamas County -----	18 692	4.3	17 879	57.1	17 455	49.2	167	50.9	807	40.0	5 162	45.2	4 089	41.6	859	59.1
Multnomah County -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mission CDP, Umatilla County -----	684	.1	683	68.4	605	46.4	2	—	38	15.8	168	55.4	70	48.6	69	60.9
Mitchell city, Wheeler County -----	145	4.8	138	49.3	143	55.2	6	—	5	—	40	20.0	38	21.1	2	—
Mollala city, Clackamas County -----	3 651	4.1	3 500	56.7	3 327	56.9	62	74.2	175	31.4	894	60.0	685	53.6	168	76.2
Monmouth city, Polk County -----	6 288	6.2	5 900	54.2	5 943	69.7	81	79.0	412	53.6	1 186	51.0	952	46.1	196	80.6
Monroe city, Benton County -----	436	1.6	429	58.3	409	52.6	3	66.7	16	25.0	121	50.4	99	46.5	13	61.5
Monument city, Grant County -----	145	4.8	138	65.9	133	46.6	2	100.0	7	71.4	40	32.5	32	25.0	3	100.0
Moro city, Sherman County -----	284	1.4	280	63.9	267	50.9	2	100.0	2	—	89	38.2	77	28.6	9	100.0
Moser city, Wasco County -----	202	—	202	52.0	195	25.1	—	—	3	—	63	34.9	58	32.8	5	60.0
Mount Angel city, Marion County -----	2 778	13.2	2 411	66.5	2 554	45.5	163	54.0	415	65.1	571	58.0	399	54.6	132	55.3
Mount Hood Village CDP, Clackamas County-----	2 211	3.9	2 125	52.2	2 028	48.1	73	61.6	73	49.3	594	51.3	499	52.5	38	18.4
Mount Vernon city, Grant County -----	454	1.3	448	65.2	424	45.8	—	—	3	100.0	134	37.3	111	35.1	16	50.0
Myrtle Creek city, Douglas County -----	3 063	1.3	3 024	48.6	2 777	48.0	19	31.6	24	25.0	860	55.5	660	47.3	132	86.4
Myrtle Point city, Coos County -----	2 712	1.8	2 664	55.9	2 504	54.1	29	—	107	25.2	770	49.7	611	44.5	127	70.9
Nehalem city, Tillamook County -----	241	3.7	232	58.2	226	54.4	—	—	2	—	69	44.9	66	47.0	3	—
Newberg city, Yamhill County -----	13 086	4.5	12 495	50.4	11 977	61.3	146	49.3	751	46.6	3 331	54.8	2 759	51.8	445	74.2
Newport city, Lincoln County -----	8 437	3.0	8 180	44.5	7 870	62.5	102	28.4	351	18.2	2 248	46.4	1 864	41.4	266	81.2
North Albany CDP, Benton County -----	4 324	3.1	4 192	53.6	4 072	36.8	8	100.0	149	13.4	1 306	45.5	1 204	43.2	74	73.0
North Bend city, Coos County -----	9 614	1.8	9 437	46.1	8 986	57.2	83	16.9	306	35.6	2 708	50.8	2 159	44.5	437	77.3
North Plains city, Washington County -----	990	13.8	853	63.0	926	52.2	46	52.2	131	70.2	219	54.8	174	54.0	34	61.8
North Powder city, Union County -----	408	.5	406	55.2	374	56.1	—	—	7	—	109	45.0	104	46.2	5	20.0
North Springfield CDP, Lane County -----	5 451	2.5	5 312	48.6	5 152	37.5	13	69.2	127	20.5	1 706	37.9	1 454	38.0	185	44.9
Nyssa city, Malheur County -----	2 796	11.2	2 482	50.0	2 546	46.4	259	20.8	763	42.7	666	55.9	558	53.6	87	67.8
Oak Grove CDP, Clackamas County -----	12 576	5.9	11 836	53.8	11 777	47.6	138	17.4	681	44.3	3 200	43.2	2 705	39.8	399	65.7
Oak Hills CDP, Washington County -----	6 450	9.7	5 827	40.9	5 836	68.6	189	45.0	583	48.0	1 852	61.2	1 587	59.8	210	84.3
Oakland city, Douglas County -----	841	.6	836	46.3	766	63.8	—	—	18	11.1	234	54.7	199	52.3	33	72.7
Oakridge city, Lane County -----	3 063	1.1	3 029	51.2	2 805	53.8	—	—	121	68.6	869	45.0	637	35.6	125	76.0
Oatfield CDP, Clackamas County -----	15 382	3.3	14 870	59.2	14 540	43.4	142	21.8	631	18.2	4 597	44.3	3 981	44.5	456	43.4
Ontario city, Malheur County -----	9 225	5.6	8 711	41.8	8 360	51.0	443	24.2	1 093	28.0	2 307	54.1	1 887	50.0	343	76.1
Oregon City city, Clackamas County -----	14 698	2.4	14 339	56.0	13 493	54.9	143	18.2	518	32.0	3 933	55.0	3 113	52.3	647	64.6
Paisley city, Lake County -----	316	—	316	56.6	290	36.2	—	—	4	—	91	45.1	77	42.9	10	40.0
Pendleton city, Umatilla County -----	15 127	2.8	14 702	52.7	14 144	58.8	117	24.8	740	41.5	3 605	51.0	2 905	46.2	494	67.6
Philomath city, Benton County -----	2 983	.7	2 961	54.2	2 730	61.2	7	100.0	62	19.4	840	56.4	631	50.1	141	73.0
Phoenix city, Jackson County -----	3 080	2.3	3 008	32.8	2 896	67.3	28	100.0	110	48.2	925	34.8	774	29.1	144	67.4
Pilot Rock city, Umatilla County -----	1 472	.7	1 462	61.4	1 359	47.2	2	—	46	50.0	405	55.3	373	53.4	20	90.0
Portland city -----	437 398	7.7	403 797	51.8	406 996	54.0	7 249	44.0	33 407	46.7	104 992	45.9	78 690	42.6	19 899	58.3
Clackamas County -----	675	7.6	624	55.3	637	46.0	—	—	45	57.8	191	41.4	172	37.2	16	93.8
Multnomah County -----	435 527	7.7	402 089	51.8	405 298	54.0	7 237	44.1	33 212	46.7	104 565	45.9	78 331	42.6	19 841	58.2
Washington County -----	1 196	9.4	1 084	38.8	1 061	69.7	12	—	150	37.3	236	59.3	187	57.8	42	76.2
Port Orford city, Curry County -----	1 025	1.9	1 006	39.4	952	50.0	—	—	6	—	291	35.7	231	31.2	42	54.8
Port Orford-Centennial CDP, Multnomah County -----	28 756	4.9	27 346	56.8	26 266	51.0	304	34.9	1 597	45.3	7 590	50.9	5 941	47.0	1 197	64.0
Powers city, Coos County -----	694	.7	689	48.5	648	48.8	—	—	29	55.2	192	39.1	161	32.9	28	67.9
Prairie City city, Grant County -----	1 147	1.1	1 134	63.5	1 066	47.7	6	—	18	—	314	52.5	268	46.6	39	84.6
Prescott city, Columbia County -----	77	6.5	72	40.3	70	24.3	—	—	—	—	20	25.0	20	25.0	—	—
Prineville city, Crook County -----	5 355	3.0	5 195	52.8	4 900	56.5	40	25.0	115	56.5	1 437	50.2	1 134	44.2	186	81.2
Rainier city, Columbia County -----	1 660	2.0	1 627	30.6	1 564	52.1	11	27.3	13	38.5	454	48.7	381	47.8	59	57.6
Raleigh Hills CDP, Washington County -----	6 066	8.8	5 534	49.4	5 781	48.7	61	36.1	407	45.9	1 713	35.2				

Table 2. Selected Social Characteristics: 1990—Con.

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State County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision	All persons			Persons 5 years and over		Persons who speak a language other than English at home			Family households							
	Total	Percent foreign born	Native		Percent living in different house in 1985	Persons 5 to 17 years		Persons 18 years and over		Total	Percent with own children under 18 years	Married-couple family		Female householder, no hus- band present		
			Total	Percent born in State of residence		Total	Percent who do not speak English "very well"	Total	Percent who do not speak English "very well"			Total	Percent with own children under 18 years	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years	
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION—																
Con.																
Redwood CDP, Josephine County -----	3 702	1.9	3 633	32.8	3 455	57.5	—	156	6.4	1 136	34.9	940	28.9	155	68.4	
Reedsport city, Douglas County -----	4 706	1.6	4 717	47.9	4 462	52.5	20	93	25.8	1 417	40.2	1 213	38.3	141	56.0	
Richland city, Baker County -----	148	—	148	56.8	141	37.6	—	5	—	37	43.2	33	39.4	2	50.0	
Riddle city, Douglas County -----	1 143	.9	1 133	50.4	1 044	54.8	—	3	100.0	304	59.2	247	55.1	39	76.9	
Rivergrove city-----	284	2.8	276	48.6	268	26.5	2	100.0	6	16.7	83	41.0	80	40.0	3	66.7
Clackamas County-----	268	2.2	262	50.4	256	25.4	2	100.0	6	16.7	78	41.0	75	40.0	3	66.7
Washington County -----	16	12.5	14	14.3	12	50.0	—	—	—	—	5	40.0	5	40.0	—	—
River Road CDP, Lane County -----	9 443	1.5	9 299	47.6	8 742	48.2	51	13.7	254	28.0	2 652	46.0	2 133	42.7	371	60.9
Rockaway Beach city, Tillamook County -----	970	3.4	937	47.7	926	55.3	4	50.0	22	50.0	298	25.8	255	20.8	36	66.7
Rock creek CDP, Washington County -----	8 282	6.9	7 709	45.3	7 599	56.9	94	36.2	507	45.8	2 283	54.4	1 964	53.4	220	67.3
Rogue River city, Jackson County -----	1 759	1.8	1 728	25.2	1 671	55.5	4	50.0	66	57.6	536	34.9	460	26.5	53	83.0
Roseburg city, Douglas County -----	17 032	3.1	16 496	46.6	15 750	61.5	82	29.3	581	34.6	4 472	47.9	3 498	42.1	776	68.6
Roseburg North CDP, Douglas County -----	6 831	3.4	6 598	44.8	6 383	55.5	35	51.4	215	15.8	1 984	41.1	1 621	39.4	274	50.4
Rose Lodge CDP, Lincoln County -----	1 219	1.4	1 202	43.8	1 150	58.1	—	—	33	100.0	379	29.8	358	27.9	21	61.9
Rufus city, Sherman County -----	277	—	277	36.8	259	54.1	1	—	6	—	87	39.1	78	34.6	6	100.0
St. Helens city, Columbia County -----	7 535	2.9	7 315	53.1	6 876	52.2	48	45.8	243	35.4	2 043	53.9	1 560	47.6	357	73.4
St. Paul city, Marion County -----	342	15.8	288	62.5	325	50.5	27	25.9	72	68.1	83	57.8	69	60.9	8	50.0
Salem city -----	107 786	5.6	101 764	48.0	99 912	61.1	1 615	41.0	7 228	41.8	26 326	49.4	20 422	44.7	4 609	67.3
Marion County-----	94 983	5.7	89 595	47.7	88 015	62.3	1 452	44.1	6 522	43.8	22 838	49.7	17 470	44.8	4 137	67.3
Polk County -----	12 803	5.0	12 169	49.8	11 897	52.6	163	12.9	706	23.7	3 488	47.3	2 952	44.0	472	67.4
Sandy city, Clackamas County -----	4 152	2.8	4 036	52.2	3 769	59.3	35	20.0	140	55.7	1 139	58.7	951	56.6	148	84.5
Santa Clara CDP, Lane County -----	12 834	2.0	12 573	51.3	11 945	41.7	95	6.3	267	20.6	3 673	49.1	3 122	45.9	425	66.6
Scappoose city, Columbia County -----	3 529	3.1	3 419	53.1	3 225	44.2	39	15.4	122	9.8	1 001	56.2	815	50.8	123	80.5
Scio city, Linn County -----	603	1.7	593	59.5	544	52.4	2	—	24	—	172	55.8	137	50.4	24	75.0
Scotts Mills city, Marion County -----	282	2.1	276	55.4	266	48.5	—	—	5	—	72	52.8	69	50.7	3	100.0
Seaside city, Clatsop County -----	5 359	4.1	5 139	49.0	5 026	63.3	33	24.2	213	27.2	1 466	42.3	1 194	36.3	247	68.0
Seneca city, Grant County -----	218	.9	216	48.1	209	36.4	—	—	—	—	69	46.4	62	45.2	5	40.0
Shady Cove city, Jackson County -----	1 351	1.8	1 327	33.0	1 266	63.0	15	100.0	18	11.1	392	36.2	335	32.5	34	64.7
Shanklin city, Wasco County -----	37	—	37	21.6	29	69.0	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
Sheridan city, Yamhill County -----	3 979	4.4	3 804	41.1	3 724	70.4	32	56.3	437	28.1	720	53.2	609	49.3	91	73.6
Sherwood city, Washington County -----	3 093	4.0	2 970	52.1	2 856	55.0	38	28.9	149	47.7	850	53.2	698	48.3	124	79.0
Siletz city, Lincoln County -----	926	1.4	913	60.1	857	65.7	5	100.0	20	60.0	259	54.8	213	49.8	39	74.4
Silverton city, Marion County -----	5 636	5.0	5 353	48.4	5 130	55.6	45	24.4	427	40.7	1 479	52.6	1 140	47.5	238	63.4
Sisters city, Deschutes County -----	660	1.2	652	41.1	614	68.6	9	22.2	15	—	193	42.0	154	40.3	35	42.9
Sodaville city, Linn County -----	184	—	184	52.7	175	40.0	5	—	—	—	48	45.8	48	45.8	—	—
South Lebanon CDP, Linn County -----	1 328	3.6	1 280	48.0	1 249	58.8	—	—	46	37.0	358	46.4	313	47.6	36	22.2
Spray town, Wheeler County -----	137	—	137	50.4	126	39.7	—	—	5	—	39	20.5	36	13.9	3	100.0
Springfield city, Lane County -----	44 683	2.7	43 488	51.4	40 766	62.7	327	33.9	1 769	34.8	11 752	52.9	9 054	48.0	2 144	73.4
Stanfield city, Umatilla County -----	1 567	8.6	1 432	52.3	1 407	43.0	81	38.3	152	46.7	397	63.7	285	60.7	60	80.0
Stayton city, Marion County -----	5 011	.8	4 969	55.2	4 568	43.5	53	43.4	157	32.5	1 345	55.4	1 087	48.6	201	86.1
Sublimity city, Marion County -----	1 491	1.6	1 467	54.5	1 379	48.7	14	42.9	40	32.5	341	45.7	300	45.3	29	62.1
Summerville town, Union County -----	121	—	121	44.6	112	63.4	—	—	3	—	30	56.7	28	60.7	2	—
Sumpter city, Baker County -----	137	—	137	39.4	135	66.7	—	—	3	—	45	20.0	39	7.7	6	100.0
Sunnyside CDP, Clackamas County -----	4 423	7.1	4 110	55.1	4 115	58.6	135	15.6	337	35.0	1 201	51.5	1 142	51.9	31	32.3
Sutherlin city, Douglas County -----	5 020	2.7	4 886	45.8	4 559	59.1	26	—	125	59.2	1 441	50.5	1 162	43.8	217	75.1
Sweet Home city, Linn County -----	6 850	1.8	6 725	51.4	6 284	56.9	32	53.1	141	37.6	1 831	47.6	1 453	44.7	268	64.2
Talent city, Jackson County -----	3 274	6.2	3 072	38.7	3 065	57.4	76	—	175	58.9	920	44.8	784	39.2	115	79.1
Tangent city, Linn County -----	559	—	559	50.8	502	53.4	4	—	4	—	145	46.2	116	41.4	19	73.7
Terrebonne CDP, Deschutes County -----	1 083	1.7	1 065	55.6	990	61.2	9	—	22	—	276	72.8	225	70.2	42	81.0
Three Rivers CDP, Deschutes County -----	1 230	.7	1 222	27.7	1 117	66.2	—	—	33	54.5	395	31.1	314	22.0	67	59.7
Tigard city, Washington County -----	29 344	5.0	27 876	47.1	27 003	63.4	387	31.3	1 474	40.0	8 188	49.2	6 909	46.9	1 043	60.1
Tillamook city, Tillamook County -----	4 001	3.6	3 855	62.6	3 639	56.4	10	100.0	170	45.3	1 055	54.8	755	44.4	248	80.2
Toledo city, Lincoln County -----	3 174	1.2	3 136	61.1	2 905	45.3	—	—	48	12.5	875	52.3	704	47.7	111	71.2
Tri-City CDP, Douglas County -----	3 585	1.5	3 531	46.6	3 311	38.5	39	25.6	170	45.3	1 005	50.3	888	48.4	57	61.4
Troutdale city, Multnomah County -----	7 852	4.1	7 528	57.0	7 175	49.5	64	45.3	264	61.4	2 038	64.0	1 766	63.6	172	69.2
Tualatin city, Clackamas County -----	14 949	2.7	14 547	47.1	13 617	69.4	129	18.6	493	25.6	4 016	58.3	3 475	56.6	388	72.7
Clackamas County-----	1 678	4.1	1 609	42.9	1 502	87.2	7	—	71	12.7	430	64.4	403	63.8	27	74.1
Washington County -----	13 271	2.5	12 938	47.6	12 115	67.2	122	19.7	422	27.7	3 586	57.6	3 072	55.7	361	72.6
Turner city, Marion County -----	1 281	.5	1 275	52.5	1 179	52.8	6	50.0	32	18.8	353	50.7	297	46.8	37	73.0
Ukiah city, Umatilla County -----	237	1.3	234	59.8	212	52.4	2	100.0	9	66.7	70	41.4	65	41.5	3	—
Umatilla city, Umatilla County -----	2 870	12.0	2 525	49.0	2 584	64.2	152	14.5	339	68.4	721	67.4	531	59.5	105	94.3
Union city, Union County -----	1 887	1.1	1 866	57.9	1 727	39.8	—	—	30	—	543	48.4	458	43.0	65	78.5
Unity city, Baker County -----	96	3.1	93	67.7	71	74.6	—	—	—	—	27	51.9	27	51.9	—	—
Vale city, Malheur County -----	1 452	7.5	1 343	43.3	1 330	51.3	63	28.6	156	57.1	391	49.4	326	46.3	45	62.2
Veneta city, Lane County -----	2 519	.6	2 504	53.6	2 281	55.5	29	31.0	59	40.7	685					

SUMMARY SOCIAL, ECONOMIC, AND HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Table 2. Selected Social Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision	All persons			Persons 5 years and over		Persons who speak a language other than English at home			Family households							
	Total	Percent foreign born	Native		Percent living in different house in 1985	Persons 5 to 17 years		Persons 18 years and over		Total	Percent with own children under 18 years	Married-couple family		Female householder, no hus- band present		
			Total	Percent born in State of residence		Total	Percent who do not speak English "very well"	Total	Percent who do not speak English "very well"			Total	Percent with own children under 18 years	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years	
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION—Con.																
Waldport city, Lincoln County-----	1 578	4.3	1 510	43.6	1 488	66.9	27	18.5	33	30.3	436	45.4	362	38.7	56	83.9
Wallowa city, Wallowa County-----	762	.3	760	65.8	690	46.7	3	—	29	—	207	46.4	173	38.7	27	81.5
Warm Springs CDP, Jefferson County-----	2 287	.9	2 266	82.4	1 918	48.3	21	—	226	17.3	476	68.9	237	70.5	152	65.1
Warrenton city, Clatsop County-----	2 679	1.0	2 652	49.5	2 489	56.6	18	—	56	26.8	795	50.3	666	50.8	79	46.8
Wasco city, Sherman County-----	390	1.0	386	51.8	366	45.4	—	—	—	—	118	43.2	105	39.0	8	100.0
Waterloo town, Linn County-----	196	8.2	180	42.2	186	45.7	1	—	14	100.0	49	44.9	40	50.0	3	—
Westfir city, Lane County-----	261	—	261	49.4	243	51.4	—	—	3	—	72	45.8	63	42.9	5	40.0
West Haven-Sylvan CDP, Washington County-----	6 009	6.5	5 620	44.0	5 717	58.0	45	—	480	17.1	1 511	42.4	1 387	40.8	100	64.0
West Linn city, Clackamas County-----	16 367	3.8	15 743	50.9	15 113	55.2	134	13.4	453	23.4	4 700	54.7	4 073	53.7	464	58.6
Weston city, Umatilla County-----	625	7.0	581	36.8	590	51.5	13	30.8	40	62.5	171	42.7	151	41.7	9	33.3
West Slope CDP, Washington County-----	7 959	6.0	7 483	46.0	7 507	53.2	41	—	670	26.6	2 144	35.9	1 924	36.0	139	43.2
Wheeler city, Tillamook County-----	315	1.6	310	42.3	302	56.6	—	—	20	15.0	81	25.9	77	22.1	4	100.0
White City CDP, Jackson County-----	5 891	3.5	5 685	45.0	5 313	55.0	67	31.3	328	58.2	1 356	62.0	1 063	55.8	245	88.2
Willamina city-----	1 700	2.4	1 660	57.3	1 511	49.5	25	20.0	69	18.8	443	57.3	330	51.8	85	68.2
Polk County-----	506	2.0	496	57.9	462	46.1	6	—	25	8.0	138	44.9	108	38.0	17	47.1
Yamhill County-----	1 194	2.5	1 164	57.0	1 049	51.0	19	26.3	44	25.0	305	63.0	222	58.6	68	73.5
Wilsonville city-----	7 096	4.4	6 785	42.9	6 527	69.8	81	79.0	266	36.1	2 166	40.0	1 882	36.1	207	70.0
Clackamas County-----	7 096	4.4	6 785	42.9	6 527	69.8	81	79.0	266	36.1	2 166	40.0	1 882	36.1	207	70.0
Washington County-----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Winston city, Douglas County-----	3 773	.7	3 748	47.8	3 439	59.9	45	15.6	123	26.0	1 054	57.4	746	50.0	255	74.5
Woodburn city, Marion County-----	13 404	18.9	10 872	49.8	12 247	53.2	1 377	44.3	2 985	59.3	3 314	44.4	2 712	40.2	423	74.7
Wood Village city, Multnomah County-----	2 814	3.2	2 723	52.0	2 585	58.1	—	—	102	37.3	755	52.7	542	51.1	153	56.9
Yachats city, Lincoln County-----	550	2.2	538	32.2	523	53.0	2	—	9	22.2	190	18.9	174	13.8	14	71.4
Yamhill city, Yamhill County-----	913	6.7	852	56.3	818	45.8	31	71.0	57	45.6	217	65.0	180	70.0	21	42.9
Yoncalla city, Douglas County-----	890	1.5	877	53.7	816	50.9	8	—	14	—	263	41.8	235	39.1	26	69.2

Table 3. Education and Veteran Status: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school				Persons 16 to 19 years				Persons 25 years and over			Civilian veterans 16 years and over		
	Preprimary school	Elementary or high school		Total	Not enrolled in school and not high school graduate				Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bachelor's degree or higher	Total	65 years and over		
		Total	Percent in private school		Total	Employed	Unemployed	Not in labor force						
The State -----	52 594	471 851	6.9	199 788	150 654	17 702	8 087	3 165	6 433	1 855 369	81.5	20.6	384 189	102 596
Baker County -----	190	2 838	3.6	247	718	51	23	18	10	10 430	75.0	13.3	2 254	785
Baker division -----	150	1 788	5.0	156	486	33	10	13	10	6 802	72.7	12.7	1 421	507
Baker city -----	136	1 622	4.7	144	418	28	10	13	5	6 205	73.6	12.5	1 302	463
Eagle Valley division -----	9	181	1.1	7	23	1	1	—	—	653	77.3	10.1	168	67
Richland city -----	2	20	10.0	2	2	—	—	—	—	112	65.2	9.8	23	9
Halfway division -----	19	239	2.5	10	50	2	—	2	—	829	77.3	16.4	204	74
Halfway town -----	1	51	—	1	21	2	—	2	—	206	67.5	3.9	47	15
Hereford division -----	9	143	2.8	13	26	—	—	—	—	565	80.0	12.6	111	38
Greenhorn city (pt.) -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sumpter city -----	2	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	121	63.6	3.3	37	21
Unity city -----	2	4	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	61	88.5	31.1	7	2
Huntington division -----	3	125	—	27	36	6	6	—	—	476	74.6	9.7	112	44
Huntington city -----	2	96	—	24	30	—	—	—	—	370	70.5	8.9	92	35
Wingville division -----	—	362	—	34	97	9	6	3	—	1 105	83.8	18.2	238	55
Haines city -----	—	78	—	10	14	3	—	3	—	262	68.3	1.5	66	13
Benton County -----	1 668	10 251	6.5	17 705	6 003	251	129	28	94	40 193	89.3	41.3	7 416	1 934
Corvallis division -----	1 271	7 009	4.4	16 737	5 095	201	94	23	84	29 732	90.9	46.1	5 092	1 389
Corvallis city (pt.) -----	1 030	5 041	4.8	15 872	4 529	160	81	18	61	23 340	92.1	49.0	3 879	1 073
Philomath city -----	48	595	1.0	241	205	35	13	5	17	1 763	78.0	15.5	373	62
North Albany division -----	120	1 246	13.1	365	380	10	10	—	—	3 825	89.9	34.0	922	240
Albany city (pt.) -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	59.1	—	7	—
North Albany CDP -----	88	918	12.7	268	302	10	10	—	—	2 895	89.8	35.3	742	197
North Benton division -----	86	684	7.3	300	191	2	—	—	2	2 203	88.9	28.4	471	77
Adair Village city -----	12	157	14.0	60	26	2	—	—	2	292	93.2	26.4	61	4
Southeast Benton division -----	67	679	9.4	141	164	38	25	5	8	2 249	74.5	23.3	463	104
Corvallis city (pt.) -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Monroe city -----	2	96	—	24	22	4	4	—	—	278	64.7	7.9	55	13
Southwest Benton division -----	124	633	12.8	162	173	—	—	—	—	2 184	82.5	20.5	468	124
Clackamas County -----	5 495	49 651	6.8	16 625	14 965	1 555	774	287	488	182 372	85.7	23.6	37 628	8 614
Beaver Creek division -----	77	1 471	3.7	525	472	57	26	9	22	4 372	88.6	16.3	1 052	205
Canby division -----	260	2 040	3.0	478	702	89	56	18	15	6 977	81.5	14.5	1 367	367
Canby city -----	241	1 650	2.0	386	584	89	56	18	15	5 598	81.4	14.3	1 060	272
Colton division -----	62	946	1.4	276	334	56	27	12	17	2 849	79.2	9.8	537	126
Estacada division -----	278	2 875	8.3	673	938	131	48	15	68	9 275	76.9	10.3	2 190	435
Estacada city -----	43	439	5.5	64	117	20	4	6	10	1 228	77.3	8.8	242	47
Mollala division -----	137	1 681	6.3	207	432	67	45	4	18	4 744	77.3	10.3	1 009	193
Mollala city -----	69	848	7.9	87	198	35	18	4	13	2 120	73.3	8.1	405	73
Mount Hood division -----	185	1 582	8.6	382	380	36	15	12	9	5 482	85.2	19.7	1 217	279
Mount Hood Village CDP -----	48	465	3.4	97	73	—	—	—	—	1 362	88.0	26.5	273	97
Sandy city (pt.) -----	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	100.0	—	7	—
Mulino division -----	76	860	12.2	240	273	9	9	—	—	2 906	82.6	12.2	703	175
Northwest Clackamas division -----	3 808	31 388	6.6	11 835	9 361	841	364	177	294	120 832	87.5	27.4	24 304	5 682
Clackamas CDP -----	64	386	—	95	112	17	17	—	—	1 578	76.2	13.8	320	35
Gladstone city -----	193	1 893	12.7	522	600	60	27	25	8	6 660	85.6	19.1	1 417	363
Happy Valley city -----	33	267	6.0	117	104	8	2	2	4	1 042	94.8	36.7	222	64
Jennings Lodge CDP -----	131	1 006	2.9	339	352	42	—	28	14	4 150	81.6	17.0	852	187
Johnson City city -----	9	78	2.6	16	21	8	5	3	—	415	78.6	6.5	88	27
Lake Oswego city (pt.) -----	740	4 697	7.3	2 296	1 373	91	41	10	40	19 552	96.4	54.1	3 303	867
Milwaukee city (pt.) -----	289	2 833	6.5	1 177	790	73	19	23	31	12 745	84.9	17.6	2 783	772
Oak Grove CDP -----	212	1 802	9.3	740	464	57	28	—	29	8 896	83.0	17.2	1 748	538
Catfield CDP -----	282	2 760	8.6	945	948	28	16	6	6	10 237	89.6	20.7	2 324	551
Oregon City city -----	251	2 525	3.2	782	899	112	49	7	56	9 050	80.9	12.8	1 922	391
Portland city (pt.) -----	14	74	9.5	38	12	4	2	—	2	519	90.6	24.5	95	33
Rivergrove city (pt.) -----	4	43	11.6	30	12	—	—	—	—	196	93.9	23.5	46	11
Sunnyside CDP -----	109	774	5.7	304	244	54	22	15	17	2 792	91.9	29.2	488	78
Tualatin city (pt.) -----	65	245	5.7	108	36	—	—	—	—	1 144	96.2	53.9	172	14
West Linn city -----	528	3 182	3.9	1 174	874	55	37	—	18	10 431	92.1	36.5	2 029	381
Redland division -----	78	1 140	7.7	330	345	16	8	8	—	3 563	86.3	20.2	764	149
Sandy division -----	221	2 895	11.8	624	778	55	20	8	27	9 362	79.0	13.5	2 072	375
Wilsonville division -----	75	846	7.3	173	206	8	—	8	—	2 474	75.3	11.4	458	102
Barlow city -----	238	1 387	6.2	741	411	44	44	—	—	7 700	89.6	30.4	1 529	452
Wilsonville city (pt.) -----	173	788	3.9	424	227	44	44	—	—	5 070	90.3	32.8	1 052	365
Yoder division -----	75	1 386	7.1	314	539	154	112	24	18	4 310	79.7	16.7	884	176
Clatsop County -----	378	5 884	5.0	1 778	1 796	236	137	9	90	22 090	81.8	16.7	5 144	1 486
Astoria division -----	217	4 252	6.1	1 318	1 272	176	115	2	59	14 883	81.4	15.5	3 540	925
Astoria city -----	96	1 707	3.7	682	490	28	16	—	12	6 640	82.0	16.4	1 502	371
Gearhart city -----	18	202	3.5	39	57	7	2	—	5	702	89.0	25.6	156	40
Hammond town -----	3	139	7.9	19	25	—	—	—	—	376	60.9	6.9	77	21
Seaside city (pt.) -----	—	18	—	2	1	—	—	—	—	55	69.1	3.6	13	2
Warrenton city -----	14	549	6.4	115	103	8	8	—	—	1 747	74.2	7.2	422	92
Jewell division -----	21	161	—	40	34	13	—	—	13	638	72.6	10.8	196	59
Knapa-Brownsmead division -----	73	401	—	48	135	8	—	—	8	1 256	81.9	11.3	313	53
Seaside division -----	67	1 070	3.5	372	355	39	22	7	10	5 313	84.2	22.2	1 095	449
Cannon Beach city -----	36	131	2.3	108	76	—	—	—	—	892	92.5	28.9	150	58
Seaside city (pt.) -----	29	769	4.2	238	241	37	22	7	8	3 719	81.6	19.9	738	284
Columbia County -----	772	7 287	3.9	1 370	2 025	261	112	45	99	24 064	78.0	11.0	5 842	1 402
Clatskanie division -----	105	1 175	6.2	124	307	10	8	2	2	3 365	79.4	9.7	757	164
Clatskanie city -----	49	323	4.0	55	96	4	2	—	2	1 010	80.2	10.6	233	55
Goble division -----	29	376	4.0	93	105	23	14	—	9	1 288	72.2	6.6	364	52
Marshland division -----	20	58	10.3	75	23	11	—	—	11	411	78.1	7.8	114	40
Rainier division -----	110	884	3.4	189	327	21	4	8	9	2 685	75.4	10.0	716	145
Prescott city -----	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	60	66.7	—	18	3
Rainier city -----	38	355	2.5	84	101	8	4	2	2	1 048	82.7	13.1	262	60
St. Helens division -----	297	3 016	1.7</td											

Table 3. Education and Veteran Status: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school			Persons 16 to 19 years				Persons 25 years and over			Civilian veterans 16 years and over	
	Preprimary school	Elementary or high school		Total	Not enrolled in school and not high school graduate			Total	Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bachelor's degree or higher	Total	65 years and over
		Total	Percent in private school		College	Total	Employed	Unemployed	Not in labor force			
Coos County -----	925	10 523	3.8	2 613	2 857	362	103	110	149	41 031	75.5	12.3
Bandon division -----	55	682	5.7	172	208	26	9	8	9	3 573	77.8	16.1
Bandon city (pt.)-----	20	290	4.5	90	93	10	5	3	2	1 684	79.6	18.8
Coos Bay division -----	533	5 036	5.6	1 310	1 410	208	50	55	103	19 883	77.0	13.3
Barview CDP -----	6	270	—	9	73	12	—	—	12	903	73.2	12.3
Bunker Hill CDP -----	9	278	22.3	42	12	—	—	—	—	745	78.1	11.0
Coos Bay city (pt.)-----	307	2 052	5.5	602	701	125	33	42	50	9 146	76.9	13.2
North Bend city -----	161	1 787	3.4	509	445	51	17	13	21	6 310	78.8	14.8
Coquille division -----	135	1 484	2.4	296	421	38	18	6	14	5 713	72.7	9.3
Bandon city (pt.)-----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Coquille city -----	75	707	1.3	128	217	30	10	6	14	2 706	66.5	9.0
Eastside division -----	34	1 053	—	343	278	14	14	—	—	3 726	80.4	16.0
Coos Bay city (pt.)-----	11	279	—	91	81	—	—	—	—	1 020	77.6	19.0
Myrtle Point division -----	77	1 079	2.4	201	286	52	12	35	5	3 590	66.7	5.5
Myrtle Point city -----	31	511	.6	95	140	27	7	20	—	1 745	68.5	6.6
North Bayside division -----	62	1 007	1.5	260	221	24	—	6	18	3 878	73.0	11.5
Lakeside city -----	15	228	—	45	54	9	—	6	3	1 044	64.8	6.7
Powers division -----	29	182	—	31	33	—	—	—	—	668	75.3	8.7
Powers city -----	24	126	—	24	25	—	—	—	—	488	74.0	9.6
Crook County -----	220	2 637	4.7	251	818	48	14	9	25	9 151	71.8	10.1
Crooked River division -----	328	—	—	32	92	16	—	—	16	1 036	64.1	5.7
Ochoco division -----	181	2 089	5.9	204	632	9	—	9	—	7 292	71.9	10.2
Prineville city -----	34	992	4.8	118	263	—	—	—	—	3 447	67.5	8.0
Powell Butte division -----	39	220	—	15	94	23	14	—	9	823	81.0	15.2
Curry County -----	182	2 618	2.2	427	755	135	72	21	42	14 343	78.1	12.8
Agness division -----	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	102	74.5	—
Brookings division -----	77	1 059	2.7	145	303	45	38	—	7	5 202	78.3	12.2
Brookings city -----	68	613	3.3	96	171	25	18	—	7	3 115	80.4	13.2
Gold Beach division -----	35	636	1.4	140	217	42	20	13	9	3 496	80.0	15.3
Gold Beach city -----	23	208	2.9	51	77	16	3	7	6	1 082	83.4	15.8
Harbor division -----	18	513	1.2	70	131	17	5	—	12	3 507	75.0	11.4
Harbor CDP -----	11	202	3.0	16	56	6	—	—	6	1 722	72.8	11.4
Port Orford division -----	32	410	3.4	72	104	31	9	8	14	2 036	79.6	13.2
Port Orford city -----	16	138	—	13	34	17	9	—	8	745	79.9	13.6
Deschutes County -----	1 423	12 882	3.8	3 842	3 759	324	168	66	90	50 121	83.2	18.9
Bend division -----	764	7 253	5.0	2 484	2 113	170	97	32	41	27 690	85.6	22.1
Bend city -----	365	3 224	7.1	1 541	1 057	74	56	14	4	13 244	85.3	23.0
Deschutes River Woods CDP (pt.)-----	14	67	7.5	8	19	—	—	—	—	224	84.4	4.0
Redmond division -----	297	2 706	.9	574	831	122	57	24	41	9 980	76.6	11.5
Redmond city -----	208	1 211	2.1	306	349	61	32	16	13	4 595	75.2	12.5
Terrebonne CDP -----	21	282	—	7	93	—	—	—	—	649	71.2	2.2
Sisters-Milligan division -----	279	2 191	3.8	560	637	32	14	10	8	9 932	81.8	17.0
Deschutes River Woods CDP (pt.)-----	62	396	5.3	64	101	12	12	—	—	1 314	79.8	13.5
Sisters city -----	13	113	8.8	32	32	2	—	2	—	444	79.5	18.0
Three Rivers CDP -----	33	91	—	45	29	—	—	—	—	911	78.7	14.1
Tumalo division -----	83	732	2.3	224	178	—	—	—	—	2 519	89.8	20.6
Douglas County -----	1 551	16 924	4.9	3 579	5 175	778	271	121	386	61 986	74.5	11.7
Calapooia division -----	217	2 274	4.3	528	694	103	25	46	32	8 116	74.0	12.7
Oakland city -----	9	148	3.4	47	48	10	4	2	4	529	82.4	16.1
Sutherlin city -----	91	870	1.4	156	297	57	9	32	16	3 137	69.0	9.7
Elkton-Drain division -----	47	590	2.0	74	165	37	18	3	16	1 805	73.2	9.1
Drain city (pt.)-----	23	206	—	18	66	5	3	—	2	603	74.5	8.0
Elkton city (pt.)-----	—	47	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	106	73.6	11.3
Kellogg-Yoncalla division -----	51	642	4.4	132	201	10	2	—	8	2 404	73.0	7.7
Drain city (pt.)-----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Yoncalla city -----	9	156	3.2	28	42	5	—	—	5	566	68.7	4.8
Melrose division -----	53	822	.6	139	250	22	11	—	11	3 021	77.9	15.3
Myrtle Creek-Riddle division -----	170	2 555	3.1	369	700	143	30	28	85	8 383	71.7	8.0
Canyonville city -----	4	204	4.4	30	54	12	3	—	9	837	64.9	8.0
Myrtle Creek city -----	64	594	4.2	102	180	55	5	12	38	1 858	74.5	9.8
Riddle city -----	29	263	—	32	87	18	8	6	4	648	70.2	4.9
Tri-City CDP -----	39	792	2.0	49	178	15	—	—	15	2 230	70.1	6.2
North Umpqua division -----	52	900	2.8	168	327	139	22	11	106	3 095	83.2	12.7
Reedsport division -----	138	1 124	2.9	289	365	41	23	6	12	4 846	73.5	11.6
Reedsport city -----	99	807	3.3	208	229	22	17	—	5	3 268	74.3	12.5
Roseburg division -----	696	5 557	5.9	1 330	1 682	196	93	15	88	22 113	75.9	13.8
Green CDP -----	171	1 161	5.4	164	285	—	—	—	—	3 012	70.6	6.6
Roseburg city -----	372	2 631	5.7	726	831	141	75	7	59	11 255	76.7	15.6
Roseburg North CDP -----	88	1 011	4.0	257	313	36	18	8	10	4 781	77.0	11.5
South Umpqua division -----	32	842	11.4	181	246	19	4	5	10	2 897	71.5	8.8
Glendale city -----	2	147	12.2	32	45	6	2	—	4	395	59.0	5.8
Tennille division -----	95	1 618	7.2	369	545	68	43	7	18	5 306	70.5	9.1
Winston city -----	61	730	7.3	192	251	23	11	7	5	2 236	66.3	7.6
Gilliam County -----	47	341	5.0	35	69	4	2	—	2	1 184	85.4	18.7
Arlington division -----	11	154	—	19	27	4	2	—	2	464	90.3	20.0
Arlington city -----	9	90	—	15	9	—	—	—	—	300	89.7	20.7
Condon division -----	36	187	9.1	16	42	—	—	—	—	720	82.2	17.8
Condon city -----	17	126	7.9	10	22	—	—	—	—	463	80.1	13.0
Lonerock city -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	33.3	—
Grant County -----	116	1 523	1.6	133	415	25	7	2	16	5 223	77.2	12.5
John Day division -----	68	979	2.0	74	278	11	4	2	5	3 258	77.7	13.4
Canyon City town -----	13	156	—	14	40	—	—	—	—	436	84.6	17.7
Dayville town -----	—	32	9.4	—	15	—	—	—	—	101	77.2	13.9
John Day city -----	20	360	1.9	37	91	6	2	2	2	1 202	77.1	14.6
Mount Vernon city -----	—	60	—	6	14	—	—	—	—	331	69.8	6.9
Long Creek division -----	17	168	3.0	15	43	6	1	—	5	669	76.8	14.8
Long Creek city -----	3	46	—	1	18	—	—	—	—	155	74.2	6.5
Monument city -----	—	21	—	—	9	3	—	—	3	97	84.5	13.4
Prairie City division -----	25	289	—	44	75	8	2	—	6	1 090	78.2	10.0
Granite city -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Greenhorn city (pt.)-----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Prairie City city -----	19	221	—	28	57	4	—	—	4	740	75.3	6.6
Seneca division -----	6	87	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	206	66.0	4.9
Seneca city -----	—	49	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	147	61.9	3.4

SUMMARY SOCIAL, ECONOMIC, AND HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Table 3. Education and Veteran Status: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school				Persons 16 to 19 years				Persons 25 years and over			Civilian veterans 16 years and over		
	Preprimary school	Elementary or high school		Total	Not enrolled in school and not high school graduate				Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bachelor's degree or higher	Total	65 years and over		
		Total	Percent in private school		College	Total	Employed	Unemployed						
Harney County-----	102	1 318	.7	200	344	61	17	9	35	4 646	78.0	14.1	941	237
Burns division-----	87	974	.3	152	254	46	17	9	20	3 444	76.4	15.2	655	170
Burns city-----	42	462	.6	48	104	18	5	5	8	1 966	73.3	12.2	376	105
Hines city-----	23	320	—	79	90	15	6	2	7	917	82.6	19.5	168	42
Diamond division-----	165	3.6	13	49	15	—	—	—	15	372	90.1	11.6	82	21
Drewsey division-----	15	179	—	35	41	—	—	—	—	830	79.4	10.7	204	46
Hood River County-----	366	3 020	6.4	508	768	67	44	7	16	11 008	71.3	18.0	2 001	629
Cascade Locks division-----	13	185	7.6	20	40	8	2	3	3	614	76.7	7.5	153	33
Cascade Locks city-----	13	180	7.8	20	38	8	2	3	3	603	77.1	7.6	149	33
Dee division-----	15	152	3.3	41	40	—	—	—	—	701	72.6	23.3	151	38
Hood River division-----	174	1 480	8.2	318	376	21	8	—	13	5 915	73.4	19.7	1 075	395
Hood River city (pt.)-----	64	700	12.0	140	182	16	8	—	8	3 051	78.7	21.2	495	213
Odell division-----	119	852	6.2	87	224	38	34	4	—	2 754	68.9	15.9	476	131
Hood River city (pt.)-----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Parkdale division-----	45	351	—	42	88	—	—	—	—	1 024	62.0	16.5	146	32
Jackson County-----	2 390	23 993	6.5	7 739	7 945	986	503	168	315	97 604	80.1	17.6	22 787	6 941
Ashland division-----	467	3 482	5.3	3 305	1 677	138	79	26	33	14 845	85.3	34.4	2 989	986
Ashland city (pt.)-----	376	2 395	6.3	3 006	1 353	60	45	—	15	10 047	90.0	42.7	1 928	612
Phoenix city (pt.)-----	—	12	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	117	65.8	—	27	20
Talent city-----	41	510	4.5	84	149	32	12	7	13	2 215	71.6	10.2	461	210
Butte Falls-Prospect division-----	9	452	3.5	55	94	10	—	—	10	1 571	79.6	12.0	365	105
Butte Falls town-----	—	51	—	3	13	—	—	—	—	167	66.5	4.2	36	14
Eagle Point division-----	37	1 196	2.3	182	334	10	10	—	—	3 070	75.5	8.4	692	136
Eagle Point city-----	25	770	.9	74	171	—	—	—	—	1 779	72.8	6.7	350	67
Medford division-----	1 503	14 256	7.7	3 201	4 647	721	373	126	222	59 367	79.1	14.8	14 120	4 211
Central Point city-----	1 474	.5	207	466	31	5	12	14	—	4 779	79.5	11.1	1 159	373
Jacksonville city-----	19	282	5.3	65	72	6	2	3	1	1 432	82.8	23.0	346	111
Medford city-----	799	7 197	10.2	1 870	2 488	453	237	61	155	31 088	81.7	17.9	6 831	2 178
Phoenix city (pt.)-----	42	374	4.0	140	114	35	26	—	9	2 113	74.6	11.1	553	178
White City CDP-----	84	1 160	5.4	146	301	35	24	—	11	3 568	72.6	5.0	1 411	346
Northwest Jackson division-----	90	945	10.2	222	240	18	7	—	11	4 408	77.0	10.8	1 125	465
Rogue River city (pt.)-----	12	229	12.7	51	44	2	—	—	2	1 265	74.4	8.9	297	156
Sans Valley division-----	40	717	3.8	110	173	22	13	2	7	2 640	80.2	14.4	629	172
Gold Hill city-----	15	193	1.0	40	50	9	5	2	2	584	75.2	12.3	130	35
Shady Cove division-----	43	913	2.4	151	240	41	9	14	18	3 286	78.2	8.9	857	222
Shady Cove city-----	10	206	7.3	61	59	14	3	3	8	961	72.3	7.6	249	88
Southeast Jackson division-----	27	358	6.4	59	91	—	—	—	—	922	84.1	31.9	180	39
Southwest Jackson division-----	174	1 674	4.1	454	449	26	12	—	14	7 495	81.9	18.8	1 830	605
Ashland city (pt.)-----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	51	62.7	7.8	—	—
Rogue River city (pt.)-----	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	11
Jefferson County-----	381	2 647	3.9	340	653	126	50	23	53	8 258	73.9	12.2	1 665	497
Ashwood division-----	29	29	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	208	83.2	12.0	50	17
Culver division-----	35	666	10.7	65	137	23	4	5	14	2 355	76.6	9.3	538	204
Culver city-----	6	129	3.1	8	36	14	4	5	5	325	67.4	10.8	67	24
Metolius city-----	6	81	—	11	27	3	—	—	3	259	69.1	7.3	54	17
Grandview division-----	—	28	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	279	91.4	16.1	73	24
Madras division-----	157	1 292	1.8	221	343	77	41	17	19	4 376	72.8	15.2	878	237
Madras city-----	88	594	3.2	89	161	54	28	6	13	1 991	65.0	10.4	376	108
Warm Springs division-----	160	632	1.6	48	160	26	5	1	20	1 040	66.1	4.9	126	15
Warm Springs CDP-----	153	588	1.7	47	149	26	5	1	20	1 010	65.3	4.4	126	15
Josephine County-----	762	10 147	8.4	2 226	2 905	589	275	141	173	43 448	75.2	12.0	11 041	3 817
Cave Junction division-----	69	1 083	14.8	185	287	47	6	11	30	4 272	75.3	10.4	1 133	372
Cave Junction city-----	21	173	7.5	40	58	26	—	11	15	791	68.6	9.7	202	91
Grants Pass division-----	592	7 021	6.8	1 621	2 041	445	215	106	124	30 924	75.2	12.3	7 652	2 761
Grants Pass city-----	241	2 830	5.4	700	818	179	77	50	52	11 745	76.1	14.0	2 497	947
Harbeck-Fruitdale CDP-----	40	636	8.5	145	182	34	15	—	19	2 734	74.4	10.2	791	313
Redwood CDP-----	48	572	7.9	134	113	26	6	12	8	2 652	73.3	9.2	651	277
Northwest Josephine division-----	32	928	11.9	214	252	29	23	6	—	3 457	72.3	12.2	905	246
Wilderville division-----	37	654	1.5	138	195	62	25	18	19	2 856	77.6	11.0	830	263
Williams division-----	32	461	21.3	68	130	6	6	—	—	1 939	77.5	11.7	521	175
Klamath County-----	1 072	10 272	3.3	3 112	3 411	525	183	122	220	36 914	76.2	12.4	8 814	2 308
Chiloquin division-----	41	670	3.7	70	177	41	21	11	9	2 516	68.9	8.3	700	238
Chiloquin city-----	18	147	1.4	3	40	7	4	—	3	371	64.7	4.6	78	30
Crescent Lake division-----	50	504	—	25	117	5	—	5	—	1 522	67.9	8.9	379	72
Keno division-----	13	525	3.2	81	170	33	—	15	18	1 725	80.0	12.5	486	132
Klamath Falls division-----	882	7 294	3.9	2 864	2 631	388	136	77	175	27 281	77.6	13.1	6 450	1 656
Altamont CDP-----	422	3 176	1.3	754	1 074	194	64	18	12	12 105	78.9	10.4	2 979	808
Klamath Falls city-----	369	2 885	6.0	1 819	1 201	152	63	44	45	10 833	75.3	15.7	2 355	639
Langell division-----	19	359	—	7	75	7	—	6	1	969	71.5	11.2	195	46
Bonanza town (pt.)-----	—	22	—	3	6	—	—	—	—	72	62.5	5.6	11	5
Malin division-----	28	278	—	25	68	18	13	3	2	887	69.0	10.9	136	27
Malin city-----	10	153	—	10	42	15	11	2	2	434	56.7	6.2	42	7
Merrill division-----	25	389	—	27	116	29	12	5	12	1 306	73.0	12.2	296	93
Merrill city-----	10	135	—	10	52	24	10	2	12	512	67.8	8.4	97	43
Poe Valley division-----	14	253	4.3	13	57	4	1	—	3	708	77.7	12.9	172	44
Bonanza town (pt.)-----	4	35	—	3	6	—	—	—	—	124	55.6	6.5	22	5
Lake County -----	124	1 343	3.0	182	324	23	23	—	—	4 720	75.0	14.5	1 139	310
Lakeview division-----	85	1 017	3.9	132	270	21	21	—	—	3 272	74.5	15.6	793	209
Lakeview town-----	53	438	5.7	77	103	8	8	—	—	1 662	75.1	15.6	408	125
Silver Lake-Fort Rock division-----	31	170	—	35	23	—	—	—	—	830	72.5	10.0	199	49
Summer Lake division-----	8	136	—	15	31	2	2	—	—	380	80.5	15.0	87	29
Paisley city-----	8	58	—	15	28	2	2	—	—	209	78.0	17.2	53	9
Warner Valley division-----	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	238	80.3	15.1	60	23
Lane County -----	5 457	44 968	5.5	30 558	16 696	1 542	695	266	581	180 913	83.0	22.2	36 661	9 507
Badger Mountain division-----	235	2 047	3.8	525	613	49	21	11	17	6 734	76.3	12.6	1 458	344
Veneta city-----	48</													

Table 3. Education and Veteran Status: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school				Persons 16 to 19 years				Persons 25 years and over			Civilian veterans 16 years and over		
	Preprimary school	Elementary or high school		Total	Not enrolled in school and not high school graduate				Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bachelor's degree or higher	Total	65 years and over		
		Total	Percent in private school		College	Total	Employed	Unemployed						
Lane County—Con.														
Eugene-Springfield division	4 035	29 691	6.0	27 011	12 274	1 053	483	165	405	124 921	85.3	25.8	24 529	6 031
Eugene city (pt.)	2 278	15 324	7.3	21 440	7 658	467	214	66	187	69 995	88.6	34.9	12 615	3 306
North Springfield CDP	153	865	1.5	402	323	17	12	5	—	3 815	88.0	16.3	918	240
River Road CDP	186	1 648	2.2	578	452	31	15	—	16	6 141	84.9	18.6	1 536	420
Santa Clara CDP	279	2 318	4.0	713	768	69	29	10	30	8 277	87.1	16.8	1 726	431
Springfield city	871	7 318	4.5	3 055	2 420	388	174	78	136	26 924	77.7	10.8	5 661	1 062
Junction City division	160	1 989	5.6	442	546	17	7	10	—	6 783	77.8	13.5	1 262	360
Junction City city	55	696	2.3	153	210	10	—	10	—	2 353	76.1	13.5	402	87
Lowell division	82	945	1.1	197	324	41	13	1	27	2 838	77.1	11.8	532	85
Lowell city	14	168	1.2	40	44	5	4	1	—	445	72.8	7.0	87	18
McKenzie division	66	840	3.6	176	211	33	6	6	21	3 615	82.7	18.8	792	236
Marcola division	89	852	4.1	180	280	12	—	—	12	3 088	80.5	18.0	678	174
Middle Siuslaw-Triangle Lake division	55	468	2.4	62	79	—	—	—	—	1 668	77.3	10.6	306	69
North Siuslaw division	60	1 216	2.5	202	284	64	52	—	12	5 988	81.4	14.5	1 482	682
Florence city	31	743	2.7	141	157	64	52	—	12	3 759	80.9	16.2	900	448
Oakridge division	52	845	4.7	223	219	25	2	4	19	3 040	73.2	10.9	773	209
Oakridge city	35	525	5.9	163	155	15	—	—	15	2 035	72.9	10.1	526	128
Westfir city	8	62	—	5	11	—	—	—	—	165	78.2	7.3	29	8
Pleasant Hill division	92	929	5.9	288	305	16	5	—	11	3 575	82.5	15.9	817	158
South Siuslaw division	20	375	—	125	115	26	1	5	20	1 783	76.4	14.5	476	161
Dunes City city	5	164	—	67	51	8	—	5	3	855	81.9	21.2	241	83
Upper Siuslaw division	18	272	16.9	89	68	6	—	—	6	1 016	81.3	15.9	254	59
Lincoln County	709	6 094	3.6	1 422	1 536	198	139	31	28	27 491	80.5	16.7	6 675	2 338
Agate Beach division	211	1 693	2.9	471	450	37	24	13	—	7 439	83.5	21.2	1 793	595
Newport city	183	1 344	2.0	391	381	33	24	9	—	5 760	84.0	19.9	1 297	400
De Lake division	165	1 459	4.9	310	354	58	58	—	—	7 174	79.6	14.9	1 652	657
Lincoln City city	74	909	6.6	240	200	29	29	—	—	4 316	80.1	14.3	949	356
Rose Lodge CDP	30	136	—	7	36	15	15	—	—	904	76.4	10.2	232	89
Depoe Bay division	32	344	4.7	64	59	16	14	—	2	2 420	82.8	16.7	639	246
Depoe Bay city	21	102	—	26	25	3	1	—	2	654	82.0	19.1	185	68
Lincoln Beach CDP	11	152	10.5	25	34	13	13	—	—	1 228	85.9	17.2	318	139
Eddyville division	28	221	2.3	33	47	4	—	—	4	626	76.0	13.4	123	37
Siletz division	31	505	5.3	75	132	10	6	—	4	1 500	73.8	8.4	346	111
Siletz city	12	201	4.0	36	65	3	3	—	—	578	76.0	6.6	128	48
Toledo division	151	946	3.5	160	246	25	10	9	6	3 408	79.3	10.8	780	196
Toledo city	92	620	2.9	125	160	16	7	9	—	1 904	80.6	11.3	450	99
Walport division	91	926	2.1	309	248	48	27	9	12	4 924	79.7	19.5	1 342	496
Walport city	34	276	1.1	35	63	10	6	2	2	1 108	73.4	12.8	258	72
Yachats city	9	39	15.4	29	14	—	—	—	—	459	83.9	26.8	160	78
Lin County	1 657	15 646	7.3	4 819	5 127	707	202	177	328	58 878	76.2	11.0	12 919	3 318
Albany division	674	5 919	6.7	2 634	2 151	323	125	105	93	24 249	81.1	13.0	5 333	1 211
Albany city (pt.)	543	4 607	6.2	2 143	1 667	274	104	83	87	18 534	81.1	12.5	4 082	949
Millersburg city	11	124	10.5	26	27	11	11	—	—	505	74.7	8.5	120	17
Tangent city	4	90	3.3	41	28	7	—	4	3	329	73.6	10.9	75	12
Brownsville division	75	751	4.7	211	210	30	5	5	20	2 418	81.7	15.8	517	111
Brownsville city	31	233	1.3	83	76	17	5	5	7	805	73.5	11.1	171	47
East Linn division	41	461	10.2	57	112	16	9	—	7	1 754	74.7	10.0	394	112
Sweet Home city (pt.)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Harrisburg division	125	842	6.3	240	252	54	15	—	39	3 072	76.5	11.0	601	151
Halsey city	4	174	10.9	36	49	3	3	—	—	384	75.0	6.8	96	26
Harrisburg city	52	367	2.7	87	88	19	12	—	7	1 182	75.2	7.4	264	55
Lebanon division	390	3 490	8.1	860	1 137	133	9	48	76	13 074	71.4	9.4	2 924	913
Lebanon city	183	1 770	5.3	473	588	90	36	54	6	6 972	72.1	9.4	1 627	525
Sodaville city	—	42	—	2	7	3	3	—	—	120	68.3	1.7	32	2
South Lebanon CDP	10	345	—	27	106	—	—	—	—	841	72.5	9.9	120	51
Waterloo town	5	35	8.6	8	17	4	2	—	2	110	66.4	7.3	26	3
Mill City division	40	1 292	10.3	149	358	26	13	3	10	3 873	76.7	8.0	910	257
Gates city (pt.)	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	24	87.5	29.2	3	—
Idanha city (pt.)	—	29	—	2	2	—	—	—	—	82	72.0	3.7	16	6
Lyons city	15	204	3.9	23	54	10	8	—	2	582	71.1	5.8	124	31
Mill City city (pt.)	11	238	1.7	23	75	7	—	1	6	756	72.9	11.4	168	58
Silo-Lacomb division	89	1 096	9.1	216	343	28	15	6	7	3 647	75.8	8.0	829	184
Silo city	8	97	—	31	32	2	2	—	—	378	73.5	5.6	59	26
Sweet Home division	223	1 795	5.7	452	564	97	11	10	76	6 791	66.3	8.6	1 411	379
Sweet Home city (pt.)	189	1 137	1.8	202	360	72	3	10	59	4 307	61.4	6.7	879	249
Malheur County	472	5 543	4.7	1 326	1 663	179	70	35	74	16 009	69.9	13.1	2 874	883
Adrian division	11	229	6.1	38	66	18	5	5	13	604	76.0	13.1	132	21
Adrian city	—	20	—	4	9	—	—	—	—	83	59.0	14.5	19	3
Brogan division	5	51	—	22	25	—	—	—	—	262	71.0	11.1	41	19
Dead Ox Flat division	12	472	9.5	55	67	6	6	—	—	860	72.8	13.1	175	34
Jordan division	17	208	2.9	26	54	—	—	—	—	588	85.5	14.1	100	20
Jordan Valley city	8	87	—	—	28	—	—	—	—	258	84.5	14.7	41	4
Juntrura division	—	73	9.6	18	13	—	—	—	—	383	63.4	8.4	46	23
Malheur Junction division	7	218	6.9	99	86	—	—	—	—	533	84.8	15.2	98	33
Nyssa city	70	986	2.9	170	392	44	24	10	10	2 375	54.6	8.9	304	180
Ontario division	45	665	1.5	150	311	38	18	10	10	1 576	53.2	9.1	239	139
Ontario city	295	2 239	5.4	675	699	80	16	17	47	7 443	72.0	15.3	1 387	363
Ontario city	256	1 762	4.9	516	535	72	8	17	47	5 516	71.6	16.4	975	256
Owyhee division	—	154	—	36	34	—	—	—	—	535	65.6	6.2	119	38
Vale division	50	813	2.6	174	214	31	19	8	4	2 229	70.4	12.8	411	146
Vale city	23	270	1.1	49	71	6	3	3	—	944	62.3	9.7	187	69
West Vale division	5	100	—	13	13	—	—	—	—	197	69.5	4.6	61	6
Marion County	3 894	38 905	7.6	14 918	12 460	1 887	845	346	696	146 583	78.7	17.5	29 952	8 020
Hubbard division	104	1 235	6.6	265	413	77	68	—	9	4 940	73.1	11.8	1 051	233
Aurora city	16	105	30.5	27	30	5	2	—	3	388	77.8	17.0	106	21
Donald city	3	53	—	18</td										

Table 3. Education and Veteran Status: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school			Persons 16 to 19 years				Persons 25 years and over		Civilian veterans 16 years and over	
	Preprimary school	Elementary or high school		Total	Not enrolled in school and not high school graduate			Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bachelor's degree or higher	Total	65 years and over
		Total	Percent in private school		College	Total	Employed	Unemployed	Not in labor force		
Marion County—Con.											
Mount Angel division	76	899	1.0	325	272	45	19	14	12	2 681	70.9
Mount Angel city	58	545	—	145	157	18	—	14	4	1 646	69.9
St. Paul division	22	360	20.0	65	133	62	27	29	6	1 008	74.1
St. Paul city	2	85	31.8	8	16	4	4	—	—	210	65.2
Salem division	2 828	26 202	6.9	12 051	8 862	1 225	527	225	473	105 806	81.3
Four Corners CDP	174	2 116	7.4	402	646	68	28	14	26	7 770	79.6
Hayesville CDP	251	2 529	8.0	1 190	946	118	75	17	26	8 846	82.7
Keizer city	492	3 654	4.2	1 197	1 169	154	73	47	34	14 382	81.9
Salem city (pt.)	1 579	14 391	7.5	8 157	5 067	786	319	124	343	61 725	80.8
Turner city	13	226	5.8	72	73	8	—	3	5	820	80.1
Silverton division	148	2 539	8.5	527	633	63	13	34	16	7 359	80.7
Scotts Mills city	—	75	—	13	20	7	2	—	5	166	68.7
Silverton city	74	1 124	8.4	268	264	23	—	23	—	3 545	80.9
Stayton division	212	1 719	21.1	476	369	39	12	—	27	6 124	76.1
Aumsville city (pt.)	—	5	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	5	40.0
Stayton city	129	944	11.9	302	195	14	—	—	14	2 999	74.2
Sublimity city	15	193	38.9	60	51	7	—	—	7	1 063	69.5
Woodburn division	310	3 423	7.9	787	1 142	310	154	41	115	11 264	62.2
Gervais city	4	238	4.2	17	61	29	13	6	10	512	44.9
Woodburn city	246	2 161	3.5	516	632	183	86	33	64	8 518	63.4
Morrow County	126	1 589	2.7	194	433	85	31	12	42	4 731	73.9
Boardman division	51	993	3.4	118	283	74	29	10	35	2 606	67.2
Boardman city	19	316	4.4	38	94	28	12	2	14	769	68.4
Irrigon city	5	150	4.7	21	38	10	3	—	7	444	68.9
Heppner division	56	348	.9	30	91	8	2	2	4	1 450	79.6
Heppner city	41	250	.4	24	68	8	2	2	4	956	84.3
lone-Lexington division	19	248	2.4	46	59	3	—	—	3	675	87.7
lone city	—	29	—	13	14	—	—	—	—	172	16.3
Lexington town	7	71	5.6	9	16	3	—	—	3	156	84.3
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	5
Multnomah County	10 346	83 805	9.7	46 392	27 211	3 675	1 682	529	1 460	391 422	82.9
Corbett division	48	740	7.8	273	272	60	12	—	48	2 354	90.8
Troutdale city (pt.)	—	16	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	89	79.8
Portland division	10 252	82 792	9.7	45 935	26 856	3 608	1 670	529	1 405	387 156	82.8
Fairview city	44	369	10.6	156	108	11	5	4	2	1 554	79.0
Gresham city	1 402	11 981	7.4	4 372	3 758	483	237	53	193	42 726	83.6
Hazelwood CDP	158	1 673	10.0	609	547	69	53	16	—	7 733	79.4
Lake Oswego city (pt.)	—	107	11.2	337	42	—	—	—	—	1 810	51.7
Maywood Park city	6	113	4.4	42	34	5	5	—	—	570	91.1
Milwaukie city (pt.)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Portland city (pt.)	7 711	58 782	10.9	37 366	19 527	2 669	1 170	406	1 089	296 444	82.9
Powellhurst-Centennial CDP	506	4 721	4.0	1 357	1 504	214	105	34	75	18 030	78.1
Troutdale city (pt.)	138	1 744	4.5	471	417	81	66	4	11	4 486	90.1
Wood Village city	33	481	.4	108	153	18	13	—	5	1 788	75.5
Skyline division	46	273	4.4	184	83	7	—	—	7	1 912	82.4
Portland city (pt.)	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	23	100.0
Polk County	994	8 785	6.9	4 581	3 026	340	129	70	141	30 864	80.0
Dallas division	246	2 684	7.9	731	645	58	17	17	24	9 319	74.8
Dallas city	159	1 762	6.0	457	432	51	17	17	17	6 111	72.4
Falls City division	33	524	11.3	107	194	23	2	2	19	1 577	72.7
Falls City city	28	154	1.3	32	54	8	2	2	4	452	68.4
Monmouth-Independence division	283	2 076	3.5	2 689	1 304	117	62	4	51	6 841	77.9
Independence city	196	945	5.3	271	304	72	33	4	35	2 535	68.2
Monmouth city	67	778	.8	2 278	855	37	29	—	8	2 694	87.8
Salem division	385	2 989	8.2	992	822	122	46	41	35	11 640	87.8
Salem city (pt.)	241	2 222	8.3	697	505	102	46	33	23	8 535	87.1
Willamina division	47	512	3.3	62	61	20	2	6	12	1 487	69.3
Willamina city (pt.)	8	111	1.8	4	22	2	2	—	—	311	60.1
Sherman County	51	343	—	42	79	5	—	—	5	1 311	83.1
Moro division	21	155	—	23	26	1	—	—	1	594	89.7
Grass Valley city	4	33	—	2	4	—	—	—	—	115	84.3
Moro city	7	51	—	10	12	1	—	—	1	199	90.5
Wasco division	30	188	—	19	53	4	—	—	4	717	77.5
Rufus city	2	39	—	5	13	2	—	—	2	200	72.5
Wasco city	18	68	—	9	16	2	—	—	2	267	74.0
Tillamook County	354	3 515	4.7	609	891	60	34	4	22	15 265	76.3
Bay City division	47	491	1.2	119	160	25	14	4	7	3 061	74.1
Bay City city	9	164	—	36	31	—	—	—	—	732	76.2
Garibaldi city	13	92	4.3	31	46	12	2	4	6	671	73.0
Rockaway Beach city	8	91	2.2	16	36	6	5	—	1	777	70.4
Beaver division	43	410	2.0	35	88	—	—	—	—	1 555	81.3
Nehalem division	42	324	6.5	86	60	3	3	—	—	2 254	75.8
Manzanita city	2	61	—	28	15	—	—	—	—	410	83.2
Nehalem city	2	35	—	11	8	—	—	—	—	181	82.3
Wheeler city	4	28	—	3	11	3	3	—	—	259	71.8
Neskowin division	20	436	10.8	33	86	—	—	—	—	1 565	77.4
Tillamook division	202	1 854	4.5	336	497	32	17	—	15	6 830	76.1
Tillamook city	33	768	1.6	117	199	14	10	—	4	2 525	73.0
Umatilla County	950	11 251	3.4	2 692	3 400	512	219	115	176	37 316	75.1
Athena division	45	351	.6	35	100	20	6	3	11	1 034	83.2
Adams city	6	46	4.3	5	20	6	4	—	2	141	84.4
Athena city	28	223	—	13	57	5	2	3	—	616	81.0
Northeast Umatilla division	120	1 592	7.7	339	450	92	43	28	21	5 862	70.6
Milton-Freewater city	74	1 038	1.3	197	308	65	43	14	8	3 452	66.1
Northwest Umatilla division	279	5 030	2.3	702	1 441	174	91	29	52	14 397	72.4
Echo city	9	97	—	18	21	3	1	—	2	344	73.8
Hermiston city	144	1 955	1.0	239	559	46	14	6	26	6 023	71.9
Stanfield city	20	395	1.5	48	112	18	12	4	—	848	60.4
Umatilla city	40	704	2.4	102	122	5	5	—	—	1 634	70.0
Pendleton division	367	2 928	2.8	1 351	1 043	189	62	52	75	11 525	79.5
Helix city	6	34	—	4	11	—	—	—	—	101	82.2
Pendleton city	246	2 386	2.9	1 158	874	157	49	44	64	9 634	78.5
Pilot Rock division	57	492	4.5	69	121	9	2	1	6	1 645	77.0
Pilot Rock city	26	317	1.3	41	94	6	2	—	4	911	76.0
Ukiah city	8	33	27.3	8	4	2	—	—	2	164	71.3

Table 3. Education and Veteran Status: 1990—Con.

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State County County Subdivision Place	Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school			Persons 16 to 19 years				Persons 25 years and over		Civilian veterans 16 years and over	
	Preprimary school	Elementary or high school		Total	Not enrolled in school and not high school graduate			Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bachelor's degree or higher	Total	65 years and over
		Total	Percent in private school		College	Total	Employed	Unemployed	Not in labor force		
Umatilla County—Con.											
Reservation division	51	551	3.3	104	140	11	—	—	11	1 602	78.3
Mission CDP	13	147	2.0	22	43	11	—	—	11	389	76.1
Umatilla division	10	115	13.0	30	40	13	13	—	—	598	81.1
Weston division	21	192	1.0	62	65	4	2	2	—	653	66.3
Weston city	10	117	1.7	34	41	4	2	2	—	417	58.8
Union County	511	4 433	3.6	2 051	1 557	124	63	24	37	14 589	80.2
Cove division	20	425	6.6	61	115	10	6	—	4	1 214	85.1
Cove city	2	125	3.2	13	27	2	—	—	2	328	85.4
Imbler city	2	60	—	7	12	2	2	—	—	180	76.7
Elgin division	77	648	1.4	105	178	18	4	2	12	2 046	76.5
Elgin city	41	304	—	38	71	16	4	2	10	977	73.2
Summerville town	6	30	—	4	9	—	—	—	—	66	80.3
La Grande division	360	2 705	4.2	1 767	1 091	72	37	16	19	9 305	80.8
La Grande city	22	155	4.5	31	33	—	—	—	—	419	87.8
Starkey division	270	1 964	4.8	1 627	873	59	24	16	19	7 000	80.8
Union division	7	19	21.1	9	2	—	—	—	—	79	91.1
North Powder city	47	636	.8	109	171	24	16	6	2	1 945	77.3
Union city	6	68	—	5	30	12	10	2	—	266	68.8
Wallowa County	145	1 247	2.5	149	294	29	9	5	15	4 703	81.2
Enterprise division	62	535	4.3	93	113	8	5	2	1	2 120	83.5
Enterprise city	39	334	4.2	55	76	8	5	2	1	1 287	82.8
Flora division	7	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	94	45.7
Imnaha division	—	38	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	191	88.0
Joseph division	49	345	2.3	26	85	9	—	—	9	1 144	85.3
Joseph city	27	214	—	17	39	9	—	—	9	695	85.6
Wallowa division	27	323	—	30	96	12	4	3	5	1 154	74.6
Lostine city	6	43	—	3	16	—	—	—	—	135	89.6
Wallowa city	11	125	—	18	32	5	—	—	5	507	11.6
Wasco County	450	4 085	6.9	810	1 073	74	28	24	22	14 484	77.4
Antelope division	4	32	—	17	6	2	—	—	2	164	79.3
Antelope city	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	37	78.4
Shaniko city	—	4	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	25	64.0
Dufur division	75	547	4.8	132	136	—	—	—	—	2 189	81.4
City of the Dalles city (pt.)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dufur city	20	93	—	33	21	—	—	—	—	407	81.6
Maupin city	13	72	2.8	7	18	—	—	—	—	303	81.8
The Dalles division	354	3 242	6.8	643	877	58	25	16	17	11 771	77.0
Chenoweth CDP	72	558	10.4	107	162	10	7	3	3	2 076	74.1
City of the Dalles city (pt.)	232	2 067	7.3	423	567	31	7	16	8	7 399	78.1
Mosier city	—	28	—	9	7	—	—	—	—	162	69.1
Warm Springs division	17	264	12.5	18	54	14	3	8	3	360	63.3
Washington County	6 976	52 959	8.9	21 936	15 534	1 516	876	261	379	200 510	88.2
Beaverton-Hillsboro division	5 722	41 493	8.8	17 249	11 877	1 052	598	174	280	160 866	89.6
Aloha CDP	950	7 151	7.5	2 389	1 755	118	71	11	36	20 505	89.7
Beaverton city (pt.)	1 130	7 185	9.4	3 743	2 260	148	118	17	13	31 804	91.2
Cedar Hills CDP	209	1 307	7.1	692	448	20	13	—	7	6 523	90.9
Cedar Mill CDP	323	1 712	11.2	734	493	40	16	10	14	6 207	93.4
Durham city	24	164	13.4	53	50	3	3	—	—	488	93.9
Garden Home-Whitford CDP	175	978	8.1	416	245	28	18	—	10	4 648	92.2
Hillsboro city (pt.)	718	7 621	7.3	2 029	2 078	297	147	66	84	21 743	81.4
King City city	—	17	—	29	1	—	—	—	—	2 041	82.4
Lake Oswego city (pt.)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Metzger CDP	49	423	9.9	202	111	13	6	7	—	2 202	90.6
Oak Hills CDP (pt.)	129	601	6.7	343	226	10	—	10	—	2 161	95.3
Portland city (pt.)	24	106	4.7	196	67	—	—	—	—	750	92.4
Raleigh Hills CDP	145	752	25.1	544	239	23	6	—	17	4 418	94.6
Rivergrove city (pt.)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	100.0
Sherwood city	24	647	1.5	212	136	8	—	8	—	1 950	82.6
Tigard city	622	4 289	7.6	2 160	1 216	128	62	13	53	19 708	90.9
Tualatin city (pt.)	325	2 294	5.2	781	622	74	48	9	17	8 092	94.0
West Haven-Sylvan CDP	115	841	14.1	554	280	26	10	—	16	4 253	95.7
West Slope CDP	171	935	17.6	576	342	—	—	—	—	5 887	93.3
Wilsonville city (pt.)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chehalem Mountain division	65	1 112	6.0	243	369	47	26	—	21	3 561	78.9
Gaston city	8	145	5.5	26	36	4	4	—	—	318	71.4
Coast Range division	97	1 630	12.2	360	440	46	33	13	—	4 404	77.1
Banks city	8	158	—	25	40	2	2	—	—	291	73.5
Forest Grove-Cornelius division	337	4 273	11.1	1 974	1 495	192	78	63	51	14 811	76.0
Cornelius city	94	1 161	9.9	247	332	66	17	25	24	3 588	72.2
Forest Grove city	180	2 165	5.5	1 498	898	104	47	30	27	7 970	75.7
North Plains division	68	691	8.4	174	270	82	65	4	13	2 582	75.1
Hillsboro city (pt.)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
North Plains city	15	195	11.8	42	92	23	11	4	8	553	62.6
Rock Creek CDP (pt.)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Somerset West-Rock Creek division	687	3 760	8.1	1 936	1 083	97	76	7	14	14 286	92.9
Beaverton city (pt.)	224	841	4.9	505	188	—	—	—	—	2 951	94.5
Hillsboro city (pt.)	5	36	—	75	18	—	—	—	—	636	92.3
Oak Hills CDP (pt.)	102	628	10.8	180	141	19	7	7	5	1 755	96.8
Rock Creek CDP (pt.)	222	1 578	8.4	742	527	58	49	—	9	5 192	94.9
Wheeler County	14	241	1.7	32	73	4	2	—	2	1 015	69.4
Fossil division	9	121	—	11	42	—	—	—	—	389	78.7
Fossil city	7	80	—	11	31	—	—	—	—	291	79.7
Mitchell division	5	120	3.3	21	31	4	2	—	2	626	63.6
Mitchell city	—	19	—	2	9	—	—	—	—	121	70.2
Spray town	3	7	—	8	4	4	2	—	2	112	46.4
Yamhill County	1 324	12 343	9.1	4 345	3 896	358	156	80	122	40 499	79.1
Carlton division	119	1 408	6.3	244	334	51	15	21	15	4 014	78.2
Carlton city	34	265	5.7	34	61	14	8	4	2	746	72.0
Lafayette city (pt.)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Yamhill city	16	266	5.3	25	58	11	2	2	7	458	72.7
Dayton-Amity division	104	1 387	3.6	263	388	20	10	2	8	4 130	73.4
Amity city	31	254	1.2	39	61	—	—	—	—	780	72.1
Dayton city	18	364	8.5	59	113	12	2	2	8	905	67.2

SUMMARY SOCIAL, ECONOMIC, AND HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Table 3. Education and Veteran Status: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school			Persons 16 to 19 years				Persons 25 years and over			Civilian veterans 16 years and over	
	Preprimary school	Elementary or high school		Total	Not enrolled in school and not high school graduate			Total	Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bachelor's degree or higher	Total	65 years and over
		Total	Percent in private school		College	Total	Employed	Unemployed	Not in labor force			
Yamhill County—Con.												
McMinnville division	485	3 335	8.2	1 922	1 330	113	58	15	40	12 400	80.9	19.5
McMinnville city	450	2 881	7.7	1 789	1 214	96	51	10	35	10 712	80.7	19.2
Newberg division	503	4 591	8.9	1 441	1 458	127	56	36	35	14 343	81.2	19.8
Dundee city	35	401	4.7	109	95	11	7	2	2	951	84.6	20.3
Lafayette city (pt.)	27	300	7.7	36	70	3	—	—	3	769	68.7	5.5
Newberg city	287	2 385	10.1	1 010	891	82	40	26	16	7 737	79.1	18.8
Sheridan division	113	1 622	19.0	475	386	47	17	6	24	5 612	74.3	11.3
Sheridan city	71	647	12.1	299	152	15	1	5	9	2 746	74.5	5.7
Willamina city (pt.)	11	262	12.6	37	83	14	8	1	5	675	63.7	7.0

Table 4. Education and Veteran Status: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision	Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school				Persons 16 to 19 years				Persons 25 years and over			Civilian veterans 16 years and over		
	Preprimary school	Elementary or high school		Total	Not enrolled in school and not high school graduate				Total	Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bachel- or's degree or higher	Total	65 years and over	
		Total	Percent in pri- vate school		Total	Employed	Unem- ployed	Not in labor force						
The State -----	52 594	471 851	6.9	199 788	150 654	17 702	8 087	3 165	6 433	1 855 369	81.5	20.6	384 189	102 596
COUNTY														
Baker County -----	190	2 838	3.6	247	718	51	23	18	10	10 430	75.0	13.3	2 254	785
Benton County -----	1 668	10 251	6.5	17 705	6 003	251	129	28	94	40 193	89.3	41.3	7 416	1 934
Clackamas County -----	5 495	49 651	6.8	16 625	14 965	1 555	774	287	488	182 372	85.7	23.6	37 628	8 614
Clatsop County -----	378	5 884	5.0	1 778	1 796	236	137	9	90	22 090	81.8	16.7	5 144	1 486
Columbia County -----	772	7 287	3.9	1 370	2 025	261	112	45	99	24 064	78.0	11.0	5 842	1 402
Coos County -----	925	10 523	3.8	2 613	2 857	362	103	110	149	41 031	75.5	12.3	9 660	3 158
Crook County -----	220	2 637	4.7	251	818	48	14	9	25	9 151	71.8	10.1	2 116	587
Curry County -----	182	2 618	2.2	427	755	135	72	21	42	14 343	78.1	12.8	3 904	1 589
Deschutes County -----	1 423	12 882	3.8	3 842	3 759	324	168	66	90	50 121	83.2	18.9	11 194	3 103
Douglas County -----	1 551	16 924	4.9	3 579	5 175	778	271	121	386	61 986	74.5	11.7	14 378	4 072
Gilliam County -----	47	341	5.0	35	69	4	2	—	2	1 184	85.4	18.7	262	104
Grant County -----	116	1 523	1.6	133	415	25	7	2	16	5 223	77.2	12.5	1 069	257
Harney County -----	102	1 318	.7	200	344	61	17	9	35	4 646	78.0	14.1	941	237
Hood River County -----	366	3 020	6.4	508	768	67	44	7	16	11 008	71.3	18.0	2 001	629
Jackson County -----	2 390	23 993	6.5	7 739	7 945	986	503	168	315	97 604	80.1	17.6	22 787	6 941
Jefferson County -----	381	2 647	3.9	340	653	126	50	23	53	8 258	73.9	12.2	1 665	497
Josephine County -----	762	10 147	8.4	2 226	2 905	589	275	141	173	43 448	75.2	12.0	11 041	3 817
Klamath County -----	1 072	10 272	3.3	3 112	3 411	525	183	122	220	36 914	76.2	12.4	8 814	2 308
Lake County -----	124	1 343	3.0	182	324	23	23	—	—	4 720	75.0	14.5	1 139	310
Lane County -----	5 457	44 968	5.5	30 558	16 691	1 542	695	266	581	180 913	83.0	22.2	36 661	9 507
Lincoln County -----	709	6 094	3.6	1 422	1 536	198	139	31	28	27 491	80.5	16.7	6 675	2 338
Linn County -----	1 657	15 646	7.3	4 819	5 127	707	202	177	328	58 878	76.2	11.0	12 919	3 318
Malheur County -----	472	5 543	4.7	1 326	1 663	179	70	35	74	16 009	69.9	13.1	2 874	883
Marion County -----	3 894	38 905	7.6	14 918	12 460	1 887	845	346	696	146 583	78.7	17.5	29 952	8 020
Morrow County -----	126	1 589	2.7	194	433	85	31	12	42	4 731	73.9	11.8	1 038	256
Multnomah County -----	10 346	83 805	9.7	46 392	27 211	3 675	1 682	529	1 460	391 422	82.9	23.7	73 736	18 969
Polk County -----	994	8 785	6.9	4 581	3 026	340	129	70	141	30 864	80.0	21.2	6 508	1 758
Sherman County -----	51	343	—	42	79	5	—	—	5	1 311	83.1	18.9	320	107
Tillamook County -----	354	3 515	4.7	609	891	60	34	4	22	15 265	76.3	13.1	3 691	1 355
Umatilla County -----	950	11 251	3.4	2 692	3 400	512	219	115	176	37 316	75.1	13.3	7 658	2 084
Union County -----	511	4 433	3.6	2 051	1 557	124	63	24	37	14 589	80.2	17.0	3 093	809
Wallowa County -----	145	1 247	2.5	149	294	29	9	5	15	4 703	81.2	15.7	975	280
Wasco County -----	450	4 085	6.9	810	1 073	74	28	24	22	14 484	77.4	14.5	3 322	1 056
Washington County -----	6 976	52 959	8.9	21 936	15 534	1 516	876	261	379	200 510	88.2	29.8	36 885	7 924
Wheeler County -----	14	241	1.7	32	73	4	2	—	2	1 015	69.4	10.7	253	85
Yamhill County -----	1 324	12 343	9.1	4 345	3 896	358	156	80	122	40 499	79.1	17.1	8 374	2 017
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION														
Adair Village city, Benton County -----	12	157	14.0	60	26	2	—	2	292	93.2	26.4	61	4	
Adams city, Umatilla County -----	6	46	4.3	5	20	6	4	—	2	141	84.4	15.6	23	7
Adrian city, Malheur County -----	—	20	—	4	9	—	—	—	—	83	59.0	14.5	19	3
Albany city -----	543	4 607	6.2	2 143	1 667	274	104	83	87	18 556	81.1	12.4	4 089	949
Benton County -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	59.1	—	7	—
Linn County -----	543	4 607	6.2	2 143	1 667	274	104	83	87	18 534	81.1	12.5	4 082	949
Aloha CDP, Washington County -----	950	7 151	7.5	2 389	1 755	118	71	11	36	20 505	89.7	22.2	4 002	535
Altamont CDP, Klamath County -----	422	3 176	1.3	754	1 074	194	64	18	112	12 105	78.9	10.4	2 979	808
Amity city, Yamhill County -----	31	254	1.2	39	61	—	—	—	—	780	72.1	7.9	137	53
Antelope city, Wasco County -----	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	37	78.4	—	16	5
Arlington city, Gilliam County -----	9	90	—	15	9	—	—	—	—	300	89.7	20.7	76	32
Ashland city, Jackson County -----	376	2 395	6.3	3 006	1 353	60	45	—	15	10 047	90.0	42.7	1 928	612
Astoria city, Clatsop County -----	96	1 707	3.7	682	490	28	16	—	12	6 640	82.0	16.4	1 502	371
Athena city, Umatilla County -----	28	223	—	13	57	5	2	3	—	616	81.0	15.3	130	41
Aumsville city, Marion County -----	21	438	4.6	89	99	15	3	—	12	869	73.8	6.3	139	16
Aurora city, Marion County -----	16	105	30.5	27	30	5	2	—	3	388	77.8	17.0	106	21
Baker city, Baker County -----	136	1 622	4.7	144	418	28	10	13	5	6 205	73.6	12.5	1 302	463
Bandon city, Coos County -----	20	290	4.5	90	93	10	5	3	2	1 684	79.6	18.8	399	182
Banks city, Washington County -----	8	158	—	25	40	2	2	—	—	291	73.5	9.6	48	4
Barlow city, Clackamas County -----	1	22	—	4	7	—	—	—	—	70	72.9	5.7	27	5
Barview CDP, Coos County -----	6	270	—	9	73	12	—	—	12	903	73.2	12.3	270	92
Bay City city, Tillamook County -----	9	164	—	36	31	—	—	—	—	732	76.2	9.8	194	79
Beaverton city, Washington County -----	1 354	8 026	8.9	4 248	2 448	148	118	17	13	34 755	91.5	36.0	5 351	1 070
Bend city, Deschutes County -----	365	3 224	7.1	1 541	1 057	74	56	14	4	13 244	85.3	23.0	2 290	586
Boardman city, Morrow County -----	19	316	4.4	38	94	28	12	2	14	769	68.4	15.9	183	28
Bonanza town, Klamath County -----	4	57	—	6	12	—	—	—	—	196	58.2	6.1	33	10
Brooks city, Curry County -----	68	613	3.3	96	171	25	18	—	7	3 115	80.4	13.2	795	289
Brownsville city, Linn County -----	31	233	1.3	83	76	17	5	5	7	805	73.5	11.1	171	47
Bunker Hill CDP, Coos County -----	9	278	22.3	42	12	—	—	—	—	745	78.1	11.0	150	51
Burns city, Harney County -----	42	462	.6	48	104	18	5	5	8	1 966	73.3	12.2	376	105
Butte Falls town, Jackson County -----	—	51	—	3	13	—	—	—	—	167	66.5	4.2	36	14
Canby city, Clackamas County -----	241	1 650	2.0	386	584	89	56	18	15	5 598	81.4	14.3	1 060	272
Cannon Beach city, Clatsop County -----	36	131	2.3	108	76	—	—	—	—	892	92.5	28.9	150	58
Canyon City town, Grant County -----	13	156	—	14	40	—	—	—	—	436	84.6	17.7	103	20
Canyonville city, Douglas County -----	4	204	4.4	30	54	12	3	—	9	837	64.9	8.0	179	70
Carleton city, Yamhill County -----	34	265	5.7	34	61	14	8	4	2	746	72.0	8.2	164	33
Cascade Locks city, Hood River County -----	13	180	7.8	20	38	8	2	3	3	603	77.1	7.6	149	33
Cave Junction city, Josephine County -----	21	173	7.5	40	58	26	—	11	15	791	68.6	9.7	202	91
Cedar Hills CDP, Washington County -----	209	1 307	7.1	692	448	20	13	—	7	6 523	90.9	32.2	1 411	376
Cedar Mill CDP, Washington County -----	323	1 712	11.2	734	493	40	16	10	14	6 207	93.4	42.7	1 153	216
Central Point city, Jackson County -----	184	1 474	.5	207	466	31	5	12	14	4 7				

Table 4. Education and Veteran Status: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision	Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school				Persons 16 to 19 years				Persons 25 years and over			Civilian veterans 16 years and over		
	Preprimary school	Elementary or high school		Total	Not enrolled in school and not high school graduate				Total	Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bachel- or's degree or higher	Total	65 years and over	
		Total	Percent in pri- vate school		College	Total	Employed	Unem- ployed						
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION— Con.														
Columbia City city, Columbia County -----	38	203	1.0	40	54	5	—	3	2	621	85.2	20.6	160	52
Condon city, Gilliam County -----	17	126	7.9	10	22	—	—	—	—	463	80.1	13.0	102	42
Coos Bay city, Coos County -----	318	2 331	4.8	693	782	125	33	42	50	10 166	76.9	13.8	2 493	853
Coquille city, Coos County -----	75	707	1.3	128	217	30	10	6	14	2 706	66.5	9.0	563	172
Cornelius city, Washington County -----	94	1 161	9.9	247	332	66	17	25	24	3 588	72.2	8.9	528	63
Corvallis city, Benton County -----	1 030	5 041	4.8	15 872	4 529	160	81	18	61	23 340	92.1	49.0	3 879	1 073
Cottage Grove city, Lane County -----	184	1 339	4.4	345	442	95	51	32	12	4 603	76.3	15.1	914	311
Cove city, Union County -----	2	125	3.2	13	27	2	—	—	2	328	85.4	10.7	81	8
Creswell city, Lane County -----	60	428	6.8	100	126	22	5	11	6	1 468	72.3	8.0	263	75
Cuver city, Jefferson County -----	6	129	3.1	8	36	14	4	5	5	325	67.4	10.8	67	24
Dallas city, Polk County -----	159	1 762	6.0	457	432	51	17	17	17	6 111	72.4	13.8	1 351	390
Dayton city, Yamhill County -----	18	364	8.5	59	113	12	2	2	8	905	67.2	7.8	200	55
Dayville town, Grant County -----	—	32	9.4	—	15	—	—	—	—	101	77.2	13.9	20	12
Depoe Bay city, Lincoln County -----	21	102	—	26	25	3	1	—	2	654	82.0	19.1	185	68
Deschutes River Woods CDP, Deschutes County -----	76	463	5.6	72	120	12	12	—	—	1 538	80.5	12.2	355	84
Detroit city, Marion County -----	15	36	—	5	6	—	—	—	—	207	72.5	6.8	47	9
Donald city, Marion County -----	3	53	—	18	20	—	—	—	—	201	73.1	8.5	31	6
Drain city, Douglas County -----	23	206	—	18	66	5	3	—	2	603	74.5	8.0	124	26
Dufur city, Wasco County -----	20	93	—	33	21	—	—	—	—	407	81.6	17.9	119	28
Dundee city, Yamhill County -----	35	401	4.7	109	95	11	7	2	2	951	84.6	20.3	188	43
Dunes City city, Lane County -----	5	164	—	67	51	8	—	5	3	855	81.9	21.2	241	83
Durham city, Washington County -----	24	164	13.4	53	50	3	3	—	—	488	93.9	46.3	101	20
Eagle Point city, Jackson County -----	25	770	.9	74	171	—	—	—	—	1 779	72.8	6.7	350	67
Echo city, Umatilla County -----	9	97	—	18	21	3	1	—	2	344	73.8	9.3	70	22
Elgin city, Union County -----	41	304	—	38	71	16	4	2	10	977	73.2	8.6	195	55
Elkton city, Douglas County -----	—	47	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	106	73.6	11.3	34	12
Enterprise city, Wallowa County -----	39	334	4.2	55	76	8	5	2	1	1 287	82.8	16.6	251	88
Estacada city, Clackamas County -----	43	439	5.5	64	117	20	4	6	10	1 228	77.3	8.8	242	47
Eugene city, Lane County -----	2 278	15 324	7.3	21 440	7 658	467	214	66	187	69 995	88.6	34.9	12 615	3 306
Fairview city, Multnomah County -----	44	369	10.6	156	108	11	5	4	2	1 554	79.0	9.9	342	99
Falls City city, Polk County -----	28	154	1.3	32	54	8	2	2	4	452	68.4	8.6	113	24
Florence city, Lane County -----	31	743	2.7	141	157	64	52	—	12	3 759	80.9	16.2	900	448
Forest Grove city, Washington County -----	180	2 165	5.5	1 498	898	104	47	30	27	7 970	75.7	20.4	1 398	372
Fossil city, Wheeler County -----	7	80	—	11	31	—	—	—	—	291	79.7	14.1	78	25
Four Corners CDP, Marion County -----	174	2 116	7.4	402	646	68	28	14	26	7 770	79.6	11.6	1 723	481
Garden Home-Whitford CDP, Washington County -----	175	978	8.1	416	245	28	18	—	10	4 648	92.2	37.2	802	229
Garibaldi city, Tillamook County -----	13	92	4.3	31	46	12	2	4	6	671	73.0	8.9	198	74
Gaston city, Washington County -----	8	145	5.5	26	36	4	4	—	—	318	71.4	7.2	60	3
Gates city -----	6	93	9.7	2	18	2	2	—	—	325	66.8	9.5	68	16
Linn County -----	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	24	87.5	29.2	3	—
Marion County -----	6	93	9.7	2	16	2	2	—	—	301	65.1	8.0	65	16
Gearhart city, Clatsop County -----	18	202	3.5	39	57	7	2	—	5	702	89.0	25.6	156	40
Gervais city, Marion County -----	4	238	4.2	17	61	29	13	6	10	512	44.9	3.5	74	24
Gladstone city, Clackamas County -----	193	1 893	12.7	522	600	60	27	25	8	6 660	85.6	19.1	1 417	363
Glendale city, Douglas County -----	2	147	12.2	32	45	6	2	—	4	395	59.0	5.8	88	18
Gold Beach city, Curry County -----	23	208	2.9	51	77	16	3	7	6	1 082	83.4	15.8	268	94
Gold Hill city, Jackson County -----	15	193	1.0	40	50	9	5	2	2	584	75.2	12.3	130	35
Granite city, Grant County -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Grants Pass city, Josephine County -----	241	2 830	5.4	700	818	179	77	50	52	11 745	76.1	14.0	2 497	947
Grass Valley city, Sherman County -----	4	33	—	2	4	—	—	—	—	115	84.3	19.1	26	13
Green CDP, Douglas County -----	171	1 161	5.4	164	285	—	—	—	—	3 012	70.6	6.6	714	152
Greenhorn city -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Baker County -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Grant County -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gresham city, Multnomah County -----	1 402	11 981	7.4	4 372	3 758	483	237	53	193	42 726	83.6	15.9	8 530	1 607
Haines city, Baker County -----	—	78	—	10	14	3	—	3	—	262	68.3	1.5	66	13
Halfway town, Baker County -----	1	51	—	1	21	2	—	2	—	206	67.5	3.9	47	15
Halsey city, Linn County -----	4	174	10.9	36	49	3	3	—	—	384	75.0	6.8	96	26
Hammond town, Clatsop County -----	3	139	7.9	19	25	—	—	—	—	376	60.9	6.9	77	21
Happy Valley city, Clackamas County -----	33	267	6.0	117	104	8	2	4	4	1 042	94.8	36.7	222	64
Harbeck-Fruitdale CDP, Josephine County -----	40	636	8.5	145	182	34	15	2	19	2 734	74.4	10.2	791	313
Harbor CDP, Curry County -----	11	202	3.0	16	56	6	—	—	6	1 722	72.8	11.4	605	371
Harrisburg city, Linn County -----	52	367	2.7	87	88	19	12	—	7	1 182	75.2	7.4	264	55
Hayesville CDP, Marion County -----	251	2 529	8.0	1 190	946	118	75	17	26	8 846	82.7	16.5	1 916	403
Hazelwood CDP, Multnomah County -----	158	1 673	10.0	609	547	69	53	16	—	7 733	79.4	12.7	1 827	536
Helix city, Umatilla County -----	6	34	—	4	11	—	—	—	—	101	82.2	10.9	12	4
Heppner city, Morrow County -----	41	250	.4	24	68	8	2	2	4	956	84.3	17.8	190	51
Hermiston city, Umatilla County -----	144	1 955	1.0	239	559	46	14	6	26	6 023	71.9	11.7	1 092	279
Hillsboro city, Washington County -----	723	7 657	7.2	2 104	2 096	297	147	66	84	22 379	81.7	19.3	4 406	770
Hines city, Harney County -----	23	320	—	79	90	15	6	2	7	917	82.6	19.5	168	42
Hood River city, Hood River County -----	64	700	12.0	140	182	16	8	—	8	3 051	78.7	21.2	495	213
Hubbard city, Marion County -----	21	365	2.7	65	108	16	10	—	6	1 068	68.3	5.5	213	46
Huntington city, Baker County -----	2	96	—	24	30	—	—	—	—	370	70.5	8.9	92	35
Idanha city -----	3	50	8.0	5	9	—	—	—	—	196	55.6	3.1	33	10
Linn County -----	3	29	—	2	2	—	—	—	—	82	72.0	3.7	16	6
Marion County -----	3	21	19.0	3	7	—	—	—	—	114	43.9	2.6	17	4
Imbler city, Union County -----	2	60	—	7	12	2	2	—	—	180	76.7	15.0	26	11
Independence city, Polk County -----	196	945	5.3	271	304	72	33	4	35	2 535	68.2	11.2	400	78
Ione city, Morrow County -----	—	29	—	13	14	—	—	—	—	172	84.3	14.0	24	5
Irrigon city, Morrow County -----	5	150	4.7	21	38	10	3	—	7	444	68.9	6.8	92	22
Island City city, Union County -----	22	155	4.5	31	33	—	—	—	—	419	87.8	16.7	81	28
Jacksonville city, Jackson County -----	19	282	5.3	65	72	6	2	3	1	1 432	82.8	23.0	346	111
Jefferson city, Marion County -----	41	438	4.6	79	95	18	4	3	11	1 015	72.6	6.5	187	34
Jennings Lodge CDP, Clackamas County -----	131	1 006	2.9	339	352	42	—	28	14	4 150	81.6	17.0	852	187
John Day city, Grant County -----	20													

Table 4. Education and Veteran Status: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision	Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school			Persons 16 to 19 years				Persons 25 years and over		Civilian veterans 16 years and over	
	Preprimary school	Elementary or high school		Total	Not enrolled in school and not high school graduate			Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bachel- or's degree or higher	Total	65 years and over
		Total	Percent in pri- vate school		College	Total	Employed	Unem- ployed	Not in labor force		
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION—											
Con.											
Joseph city, Wallowa County -----	27	214	—	17	39	9	—	—	9	695	85.6
Junction City city, Lane County -----	55	696	2.3	153	210	10	—	10	—	2 353	76.1
Keizer city, Marion County -----	492	3 654	4.2	1 197	1 169	154	73	47	34	14 382	81.9
King City city, Washington County -----	—	17	—	29	1	—	—	—	—	2 041	82.4
Klamath Falls city, Klamath County -----	369	2 885	6.0	1 819	1 201	152	63	44	45	10 833	75.3
Lafayette city, Yamhill County -----	27	300	7.7	36	70	3	—	—	3	769	68.7
La Grande city, Union County -----	270	1 964	4.8	1 627	873	59	24	16	19	7 000	80.8
Lake Oswego city -----	740	4 804	7.4	2 633	1 415	91	41	10	40	21 362	96.6
Clackamas County -----	740	4 697	7.3	2 296	1 373	91	41	10	40	19 552	96.4
Multnomah County -----	—	107	11.2	337	42	—	—	—	—	1 810	98.5
Washington County -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lakeside city, Coos County -----	15	228	—	45	54	9	—	6	3	1 044	64.8
Lakeview town, Lake County -----	53	438	5.7	77	103	8	8	—	—	1 662	75.1
Lebanon city, Linn County -----	183	1 770	5.3	473	588	90	—	36	54	6 972	72.1
Lexington town, Morrow County -----	7	71	5.6	9	16	3	—	—	3	156	71.2
Lincoln Beach CDP, Lincoln County -----	11	152	10.5	25	34	13	13	—	—	1 228	85.9
Lincoln City city, Lincoln County -----	74	909	6.6	240	200	29	29	—	—	4 316	80.1
Lone rock city, Gilliam County -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	33.3	—
Long Creek city, Grant County -----	3	46	—	1	18	—	—	—	—	155	74.2
Lostine city, Wallowa County -----	6	43	—	3	16	—	—	—	—	135	89.6
Lowell city, Lane County -----	14	168	1.2	40	44	5	4	1	—	445	72.8
Lyons city, Linn County -----	15	204	3.9	23	54	10	8	—	2	582	71.1
McMinnville city, Yamhill County -----	450	2 881	7.7	1 789	1 214	96	51	10	35	10 712	80.7
Madras city, Jefferson County -----	88	594	3.2	89	161	54	28	13	13	1 991	65.0
Malin city, Klamath County -----	10	153	—	10	42	15	11	2	2	434	56.7
Manzanita city, Tillamook County -----	2	61	—	28	15	—	—	—	—	410	83.2
Maupin city, Wasco County -----	13	72	2.8	7	18	—	—	—	—	303	81.8
Maywood Park city, Multnomah County -----	6	113	4.4	42	34	5	5	—	—	570	91.1
Medford city, Jackson County -----	799	7 197	10.2	1 870	2 488	453	237	61	155	31 088	81.7
Merrill city, Klamath County -----	10	135	—	10	52	24	10	2	12	512	67.8
Metolius city, Jefferson County -----	6	81	—	11	27	3	—	—	3	259	69.1
Metzger CDP, Washington County -----	49	423	9.9	202	111	13	6	7	—	2 202	90.6
Mill City city -----	17	313	3.2	30	86	7	—	1	6	916	70.6
Linn County -----	11	238	1.7	23	75	7	—	1	6	756	72.9
Marion County -----	6	75	8.0	7	11	—	—	—	—	160	60.0
Millersburg city, Linn County -----	11	124	10.5	26	27	11	11	—	—	505	74.7
Milton-Freewater city, Umatilla County -----	74	1 038	1.3	197	308	65	43	14	8	3 452	66.1
Millwaukee city -----	289	2 833	6.5	1 177	790	73	19	23	31	12 745	84.9
Clackamas County -----	289	2 833	6.5	1 177	790	73	19	23	31	12 745	84.9
Multnomah County -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mission CDP, Umatilla County -----	13	147	2.0	22	43	11	—	—	11	389	76.1
Mitchell city, Wheeler County -----	—	19	—	2	9	—	—	—	—	121	70.2
Molalla city, Clackamas County -----	69	848	7.9	87	198	35	18	4	13	2 120	73.3
Monmouth city, Polk County -----	67	779	.8	2 278	855	37	29	—	8	2 694	87.8
Monroe city, Benton County -----	2	96	—	24	22	4	4	—	—	278	64.7
Monument city, Grant County -----	—	21	—	—	9	3	—	—	3	97	84.5
Moro city, Sherman County -----	7	51	—	10	12	1	—	—	1	199	90.5
Mosier city, Wasco County -----	—	28	—	9	7	—	—	—	—	162	69.1
Mount Angel city, Marion County -----	58	545	—	145	157	18	—	14	4	1 646	69.9
Mount Hood Village CDP, Clackamas County -----	48	465	3.4	97	73	—	—	—	—	1 362	88.0
Mount Vernon city, Grant County -----	—	60	—	6	14	—	—	—	—	331	69.8
Myrtle Creek city, Douglas County -----	64	594	4.2	102	180	55	5	12	38	1 858	74.5
Myrtle Point city, Coos County -----	31	511	.6	95	140	27	7	20	—	1 745	68.5
Nehalem city, Tillamook County -----	2	35	—	11	8	—	—	—	—	181	82.3
Newberg city, Yamhill County -----	287	2 385	10.1	1 010	891	82	40	26	16	7 737	79.1
Newport city, Lincoln County -----	183	1 344	2.0	391	381	33	24	9	—	5 760	84.0
North Albany CDP, Benton County -----	88	918	12.7	268	302	10	10	—	—	2 895	89.8
North Bend city, Coos County -----	161	1 787	3.4	509	445	51	17	13	21	6 310	78.8
North Plains city, Washington County -----	15	195	11.8	42	92	23	11	4	8	553	62.6
North Powder city, Union County -----	6	68	—	5	30	12	10	2	—	266	68.8
North Springfield CDP, Lane County -----	153	865	1.5	402	323	17	12	5	—	3 815	88.0
Nyssa city, Malheur County -----	45	665	1.5	150	311	38	18	10	10	1 576	53.2
Oak Grove CDP, Clackamas County -----	212	1 802	9.3	740	464	57	28	—	29	8 896	83.0
Oak Hill CDP, Washington County -----	231	1 229	8.8	523	367	29	7	17	5	3 916	95.9
Oakland city, Douglas County -----	9	148	3.4	47	48	10	4	2	4	529	82.4
Oakridge city, Lane County -----	35	525	5.9	163	155	15	—	—	15	2 035	72.9
Oatfield CDP, Clackamas County -----	282	2 760	8.6	945	948	28	16	6	6	10 237	89.6
Ontario city, Malheur County -----	256	1 762	4.9	516	535	72	8	17	47	5 516	71.6
Oregon City city, Clackamas County -----	251	2 525	3.2	782	899	112	49	7	56	9 050	80.9
Paisley city, Lake County -----	8	58	—	15	28	2	2	—	—	209	78.0
Pendleton city, Umatilla County -----	246	2 386	2.9	1 158	874	157	49	44	64	9 634	78.5
Philomath city, Benton County -----	48	595	1.0	241	205	35	13	5	17	1 763	78.0
Phoenix city, Jackson County -----	42	386	3.9	146	114	35	26	—	9	2 230	74.2
Pilot Rock city, Umatilla County -----	26	317	1.3	41	94	6	2	—	4	911	76.0
Portland city -----	7 749	58 962	10.9	37 610	19 606	2 673	1 172	406	1 091	297 736	82.9
Clackamas County -----	14	74	9.5	38	12	4	2	—	2	519	90.6
Multnomah County -----	7 711	58 782	10.9	37 376	19 527	2 669	1 170	406	1 089	296 467	82.9
Washington County -----	24	106	4.7	196	67	—	—	—	—	750	92.4
Port Orford city, Curry County -----	16	138	—	13	34	17	9	—	8	745	79.9
Powellhurst-Centennial CDP, Multnomah County -----	506	4 721	4.0	1 357	1 504	214	105	34	75	18 030	78.1
Powers city, Coos County -----	24	126	—	24	25	—	—	—	—	488	74.0
Prairie City city, Grant County -----	19	221	—	28	57	4	—	—	4	740	75.3
Prescott city, Columbia County -----	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	60	66.7
Prineville city, Crook County -----	34	992	4.8	118	263	—	—	—	—	3 447	67.5
Rainier city, Columbia County -----	38	355	2.5	84	101	8	4	2	2	1 048	82.7
Raleigh Hills CDP, Washington County -----	145	752	25.1	544	239	23	6	—	17	4 418	94.6
Redmond city, Deschutes County -----	208	1 211	2.1	306	349	61	32	16	13	4 595	75.2
Redwood CDP, Josephine County -----	48	572	7.9	134	113	26	6	12	8	2 652	73.3
Reedsport city, Douglas County -----	99	807	3.3	208	229	22	17	—	5	3 268	74.3
Richland city, Baker County -----	2	20	10.0	2	—	—	—	—	—	112	65.2

SUMMARY SOCIAL, ECONOMIC, AND HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Table 4. Education and Veteran Status: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision	Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school			Persons 16 to 19 years				Persons 25 years and over			Civilian veterans 16 years and over	
	Preprimary school	Elementary or high school		Total	Not enrolled in school and not high school graduate			Total	Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bachel- or's degree or higher	Total	65 years and over
		Total	Percent in pri- vate school		College	Total	Employed	Unem- ployed	Not in labor force			
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION— Con.												
Riddle city, Douglas County -----	29	263	—	32	87	18	8	6	4	648	70.2	4.9
Rivergrove city-----	4	43	11.6	30	12	—	—	—	—	208	94.2	24.5
Clackamas County-----	4	43	11.6	30	12	—	—	—	—	196	93.9	23.5
Washington County-----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	100.0	41.7
River Road CDP, Lane County -----	186	1 648	2.2	578	452	31	15	—	16	6 141	84.9	18.6
Rockaway Beach city, Tillamook County -----	8	91	2.2	16	36	6	5	—	1	777	70.4	13.0
Rockcreek CDP, Washington County -----	222	1 578	8.4	742	527	58	49	—	9	5 192	94.9	39.8
Rogue River city, Jackson County -----	12	229	12.7	55	44	2	—	—	2	1 316	73.9	8.8
Roseburg city, Douglas County -----	372	2 631	5.7	726	831	141	75	7	59	11 255	76.7	15.6
Roseburg North CDP, Douglas County -----	88	1 011	4.0	257	313	36	18	8	10	4 781	77.0	11.5
Rose Lodge CDP, Lincoln County -----	30	136	—	7	36	15	15	—	—	904	76.4	10.2
Rutus city, Sherman County -----	2	39	—	5	13	2	—	—	2	200	72.5	8.5
St. Helens city, Columbia County -----	143	1 299	1.4	231	392	100	36	32	27	4 726	75.7	10.5
St. Paul city, Marion County -----	2	85	31.8	8	16	4	4	—	—	210	65.2	5.2
Salem city -----	1 820	16 613	7.6	8 854	5 572	888	365	157	366	70 260	81.5	21.7
Marion County-----	1 579	14 391	7.5	8 157	5 067	786	319	124	343	61 725	80.8	20.9
Polk County-----	241	2 222	8.3	697	505	102	46	33	23	8 535	87.1	27.3
Sandy city, Clackamas County -----	75	859	7.2	173	206	8	—	8	—	2 489	75.4	11.3
Santa Clara CDP, Lane County -----	279	2 318	4.0	713	768	69	29	10	30	8 277	87.1	16.8
Scappoose city, Columbia County -----	93	700	3.3	118	226	34	11	—	23	2 183	82.1	12.0
Scio city, Linn County-----	8	97	—	31	32	2	2	—	—	378	73.5	5.6
Scotts Mills city, Marion County-----	—	75	—	13	20	7	2	—	5	166	68.7	9.6
Seaside city, Clatsop County -----	29	787	4.1	240	242	37	22	7	8	3 774	81.4	19.7
Seneca city, Grant County -----	—	49	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	147	61.9	3.4
Shady Cove city, Jackson County -----	10	206	7.3	61	59	14	3	3	8	961	72.3	7.6
Shaniko city, Wasco County -----	—	4	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	25	64.0	—
Sheridan city, Yamhill County -----	71	647	12.1	299	152	15	1	5	9	2 746	74.5	5.7
Sherwood city, Washington County -----	24	647	1.5	212	136	8	—	8	—	1 950	82.6	16.5
Siletz city, Lincoln County -----	12	201	4.0	36	65	3	3	—	—	578	76.0	6.6
Silverton city, Marion County -----	74	1 124	8.4	268	264	23	—	23	—	3 545	80.9	19.0
Sisters city, Deschutes County -----	13	113	8.8	32	32	2	—	2	—	444	79.5	18.0
Sodaville city, Linn County-----	—	42	—	2	7	3	3	—	—	120	68.3	1.7
South Lebanon CDP, Linn County -----	10	345	—	27	106	—	—	—	—	841	72.5	9.9
Spray town, Wheeler County -----	3	7	—	8	4	4	2	—	2	112	46.4	12.5
Springfield city, Lane County -----	871	7 318	4.5	3 055	2 420	388	174	78	136	26 924	77.7	10.8
Stanfield city, Umatilla County -----	20	395	1.5	48	112	18	12	4	—	848	60.4	3.8
Stayton city, Marion County -----	129	944	11.9	302	195	14	—	—	14	2 999	74.2	15.1
Sublimity city, Marion County -----	15	193	38.9	60	51	7	—	—	7	1 063	69.5	9.7
Summerville town, Union County -----	6	30	—	4	9	—	—	—	—	66	80.3	12.1
Sumpter city, Baker County -----	2	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	121	63.6	3.3
Sunnyvale CDP, Clackamas County -----	109	774	5.7	304	244	54	22	15	17	2 792	91.9	29.2
Sutherlin city, Douglas County -----	91	870	1.4	156	297	57	9	32	16	3 137	69.0	9.7
Sweet Home city, Linn County -----	189	1 137	1.8	202	360	72	3	10	59	4 307	61.4	6.7
Talent city, Jackson County -----	41	510	4.5	84	149	32	12	7	13	2 215	71.6	10.2
Tangent city, Linn County -----	4	90	3.3	41	28	7	—	4	3	329	73.6	10.9
Terrebonne CDP, Deschutes County -----	21	282	—	7	93	—	—	—	—	649	71.2	2.2
Three Rivers CDP, Deschutes County -----	33	91	—	45	29	—	—	—	—	911	78.7	14.1
Tigard city, Washington County -----	622	4 289	7.6	2 160	1 216	128	62	13	53	19 708	90.9	30.1
Tillamook city, Tillamook County -----	33	768	1.6	117	199	14	10	—	4	2 525	73.0	7.8
Toledo city, Lincoln County -----	92	620	2.9	125	160	16	7	9	—	1 904	80.6	11.3
Tri-City CDP, Douglas County -----	39	792	2.0	49	178	15	—	—	15	2 230	70.1	6.2
TROUTDALE city, Multnomah County -----	138	1 760	4.4	489	417	81	66	4	11	4 575	89.9	18.6
Tualatin city -----	390	2 539	5.3	889	658	74	48	9	17	9 236	94.2	37.8
Clackamas County-----	65	245	5.7	108	36	—	—	—	—	1 144	96.2	53.9
Washington County-----	325	2 294	5.2	781	622	74	48	9	17	8 092	94.0	35.5
Turner city, Marion County -----	13	226	5.8	72	73	8	—	3	5	820	80.1	14.6
Ukiah city, Umatilla County -----	8	33	27.3	8	4	2	—	—	2	164	71.3	13.4
Umatilla city, Umatilla County -----	40	704	2.4	102	122	5	5	—	—	1 634	70.0	10.0
Union city, Union County -----	37	378	.8	84	104	12	6	4	2	1 199	76.6	10.4
Unity city, Baker County -----	2	4	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	61	88.5	31.1
Vale city, Malheur County -----	23	270	1.1	49	71	6	3	3	—	944	62.3	9.7
Veneta city, Lane County -----	48	541	1.7	133	148	11	4	2	5	1 485	71.9	11.0
Vernonia city, Columbia County -----	46	361	3.3	47	84	14	5	2	7	1 114	72.8	6.6
Walport city, Lincoln County -----	34	276	1.1	35	63	10	6	2	2	1 108	73.4	12.8
Wallowa city, Wallowa County -----	11	125	—	18	32	5	—	—	5	507	72.0	11.6
Warm Springs CDP, Jefferson County -----	153	588	1.7	47	149	26	5	1	20	1 010	65.3	4.4
Warrenton city, Clatsop County -----	14	549	6.4	115	103	8	8	—	—	1 747	74.2	7.2
Wasco city, Sherman County -----	18	68	—	9	16	2	—	—	2	267	76.4	9.0
Waterloo town, Linn County -----	5	35	8.6	8	17	4	2	—	—	110	66.4	7.3
Westfir city, Lane County -----	8	62	—	5	11	—	—	—	—	165	78.2	7.3
West Haven-Sylvan CDP, Washington County -----	115	841	14.1	554	280	26	10	—	16	4 253	95.7	56.9
West Linn city, Clackamas County -----	528	3 182	3.9	1 174	874	55	37	—	18	10 431	92.1	36.5
Weston city, Umatilla County -----	10	117	1.7	34	41	4	2	—	2	417	58.8	5.3
West Slope CDP, Washington County -----	171	935	17.6	576	342	—	—	—	—	5 887	93.3	45.8
Wheeler city, Tillamook County -----	4	28	—	3	11	3	3	—	—	259	71.8	17.0
White City CDP, Jackson County -----	84	1 160	5.4	146	301	35	24	—	11	3 568	72.6	5.0
Willamina city -----	19	373	9.4	41	105	16	10	1	5	986	62.6	6.0
Polk County-----	8	111	1.8	4	22	2	2	—	—	311	60.1	3.9
Yamhill County -----	11	262	12.6	37	83	14	8	1	5	675	63.7	7.0
Wilsonville city -----	173	788	3.9	424	227	44	44	—	—	5 070	90.3	32.8
Clackamas County-----	173	788	3.9	424	227	44	44	—	—	5 070	90.3	32.8
Washington County-----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Winston city, Douglas County -----	61	730	7.3	192	251	23	11	7	5	2 236	66.3	7.6
Woodburn city, Marion County -----	246	2 161	3.5	516	632	183	86	33	64	8 518	63.4	8.5
Wood Village city, Multnomah County -----	33	481	.4	108	153	18	13	—	5	1 788	75.5	8.3
Yachats city, Lincoln County -----	9	39	15.4	29	14	—	—	—	—	459	83.9	26.8
Yamhill city, Yamhill County -----	16	266	5.3	25	58	11	2	7	7	458	72.7	12.9
Yoncalla city, Douglas County -----	9	156	3.2	28	42	5	—	—	5	566	68.7	4.8

SUMMARY SOCIAL, ECONOMIC, AND HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 5. Employment Status and Journey to Work Characteristics: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	Persons 16 years and over															Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies, all parents in labor force										
			Labor force										Worked in 1989		Females with own children under 6 years											
			Percent in labor force		Civilian labor force		Workers				Total	Worked 40 or more weeks in 1989		Total	Usually worked 35 or more hours per week, 50 to 52 weeks											
			Total	Female	Total	Female	Total	Percent un-employed	Total	Means of transportation to work		Total	Worked 40 or more weeks in 1989	Total	Percent in labor force											
The State -----	2 191	764	1 127	967	64.4	56.1	1 407	143	6.2	1 294	690	86.1	12.8	3.4	1 560	206	1 112	908	776	918	165	019	59.1	132	101	
Baker County -----	11 738	5 958	56.7	48.2	6 640	7.3	6 012	84.3	13.5	.1	7 611	5 167	3 585	861	52.6	566										
Baker division -----	7 729	3 969	54.8	46.9	4 223	7.5	3 813	86.9	11.8	.2	4 874	3 420	2 392	574	52.3	365										
Baker city -----	7 046	3 640	53.8	46.0	3 775	7.6	3 400	87.2	11.5	.2	4 377	3 038	2 154	527	51.8	329										
Eagle Valley division -----	692	334	51.9	50.0	359	4.2	342	64.6	13.2	—	412	214	153	25	64.0	23										
Richland city -----	119	68	39.5	35.3	47	10.6	42	66.7	7.1	—	52	31	15	3	66.7	3										
Halfway division -----	904	456	51.0	39.9	461	5.4	417	77.2	15.8	—	581	384	246	68	45.6	42										
Halfway town -----	237	135	44.3	34.8	105	3.8	97	79.4	12.4	—	140	87	41	16	43.8	13										
Hereford division -----	617	317	65.2	52.1	402	12.7	336	79.2	16.7	—	458	240	136	57	49.1	49										
Greenhorn city (pt.) -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Sumpter city -----	128	63	47.7	34.9	61	8.2	56	96.4	17.9	—	61	26	19	2	100.0	2										
Unity city -----	61	31	75.4	64.5	46	6.5	38	50.0	5.3	—	48	24	15	12	75.0	19										
Huntington division -----	536	266	56.9	47.7	305	11.1	269	85.1	26.8	—	301	192	133	55	43.6	28										
Huntington city -----	420	215	54.0	47.0	227	10.6	201	92.5	29.9	—	216	141	99	27	59.3	19										
Wingville division -----	1 260	616	70.6	60.2	890	5.1	835	85.6	14.5	—	985	717	525	82	65.9	59										
Haines city -----	303	151	61.4	48.3	186	10.2	165	88.5	20.0	—	201	129	97	35	31.4	13										
Benton County -----	56 631	28 186	61.8	56.2	34 810	5.2	32 392	79.3	10.2	1.0	43 997	26 710	16 458	3 786	55.4	2 903										
Corvallis division -----	44 668	22 197	60.1	56.1	26 678	5.3	24 740	75.9	9.6	1.3	34 969	20 222	12 091	2 865	55.0	2 179										
Corvallis city (pt.) -----	37 197	18 351	58.2	54.9	21 501	5.6	19 914	72.5	9.2	1.6	29 186	16 010	9 178	2 243	53.5	1 623										
Philomath city -----	2 182	1 136	69.6	62.1	1 513	4.4	1 415	90.7	14.5	.5	1 649	1 225	821	217	52.1	168										
North Albany division -----	4 350	2 197	68.7	56.5	2 971	3.7	2 805	95.4	8.2	.3	3 259	2 327	1 670	269	49.4	170										
Albany city (pt.) -----	22	15	59.1	40.0	13	—	13	100.0	—	—	22	7	7	—	—	—										
North Albany CDP -----	3 301	1 675	69.0	56.1	2 259	3.2	2 159	94.4	7.2	.4	2 467	1 724	1 253	194	38.1	97										
North Benton division -----	2 532	1 278	71.1	60.6	1 796	7.9	1 637	87.8	14.4	—	1 992	1 436	892	215	64.2	202										
Adair Village city -----	335	162	66.6	58.0	219	5.0	206	90.8	10.2	—	271	184	113	41	46.3	36										
Southeast Benton division -----	2 609	1 269	69.1	57.7	1 783	4.3	1 708	86.5	13.6	—	2 021	1 469	968	199	63.8	184										
Corvallis city (pt.) -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Monroe city -----	322	170	65.8	55.3	212	7.1	197	87.8	14.2	—	227	167	122	24	58.3	21										
Southwest Benton division -----	2 472	1 245	64.2	51.3	1 582	4.7	1 502	87.9	16.6	—	1 756	1 256	837	238	52.5	168										
Clackamas County -----	212 473	109 433	69.5	60.0	147 244	4.2	138 580	90.0	11.5	2.2	158 913	120 928	86 711	16 338	60.1	12 990										
Beaver Creek division -----	5 188	2 573	73.6	65.7	3 796	3.7	3 548	91.1	12.7	1.0	4 081	3 092	2 462	337	56.7	355										
Canby division -----	8 329	4 362	66.9	56.6	5 564	4.5	5 206	89.8	13.6	.1	5 837	4 498	3 060	635	55.7	475										
Canby city -----	6 701	3 535	66.2	56.4	4 427	4.2	4 143	92.0	14.0	.2	4 730	3 642	2 495	530	57.2	431										
Colton division -----	3 384	1 693	66.7	60.2	2 249	7.8	2 047	87.8	13.7	1.0	2 475	1 767	1 205	209	56.5	184										
Estacada division -----	11 000	5 384	68.1	59.0	7 459	6.7	6 845	88.0	16.3	1.3	8 009	5 796	4 055	766	58.1	699										
Estacada city -----	1 469	771	63.4	54.1	931	7.4	846	85.9	13.9	1.8	994	735	501	114	56.1	104										
Molalla division -----	5 568	2 827	65.4	55.8	3 639	7.0	3 248	90.5	15.2	.6	3 883	2 809	1 851	496	53.8	431										
Molalla city -----	2 503	1 319	64.5	53.4	1 614	8.4	1 440	90.6	17.5	1.1	1 709	1 223	821	218	55.0	201										
Mount Hood division -----	6 222	3 039	69.3	58.3	4 312	5.2	4 017	89.6	13.4	.5	4 668	3 498	2 309	543	61.1	433										
Mount Hood Village CDP -----	1 559	758	71.7	64.4	1 118	6.4	1 046	88.8	11.7	—	1 264	948	579	179	52.5	111										
Sandy city (pt.) -----	15	8	100.0	100.0	15	—	15	91.5	15.6	.6	2 573	1 926	1 391	176	64.8	192										
Mulino division -----	3 395	1 663	70.3	59.4	2 386	5.2	2 232	91.5	15.6	.6	2 573	1 926	1 391	176	61.0	8 544										
Northwest Clackamas division -----	140 451	73 379	69.8	60.5	97 782	3.9	92 503	90.3	10.5	2.8	105 623	81 248	58 980	10 931	61.0	8 544										
Clackamas CDP -----	1 869	956	81.1	70.4	1 515	5.1	1 377	90.3	13.4	1.2	1 531	1 208	846	191	79.6	216										
Gladstone city -----	7 741	4 099	67.6	59.0	5 227	3.7	4 981	87.9	10.6	3.4	5 743	4 315	3 122	628	64.5	494										
Happy Valley city -----	1 213	597	69.6	63.0	844	3.3	806	94.3	11.0	2.4	920	663	487	57	54.4	357										
Jennings Lodge CDP -----	5 013	2 621	72.1	62.2	3 606	5.2	3 333	90.0	12.4	3.1	3 891	2 883	2 082	476	68.7	397										
Johnson City -----	484	258	67.4	60.1	323	9.9	288	97.6	9.0	2.4	337	261	206	26	38.5	10										
Lake Oswego city (pt.) -----	22 080	11 764	71.0	61.0	15 627	3.1	14 972	90.3	8.1	2.9	17 000	13 191	9 789	1 514	53.7	1 066										
Milwaukie city (pt.) -----	14 806	7 891	67.2	59.5	9 949	4.6	9 359	89.2	11.1	3.7	10 869	8 319	6 075	1 047	63.7	843										
Oak Grove CDP -----	10 110	5 567	61.8	52.1	6 242	3.9	5 938	88.7	11.1	3.9	6 735	5 330	3 663	732	69.5	575										
Oatfield CDP -----	11 996	6 127	71.4	63.1	8 532	3.9	8 051																			

Table 5. Employment Status and Journey to Work Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place		Persons 16 years and over														Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies, all parents in labor force			
		Labor force																	
		Percent in labor force		Civilian labor force		Workers				Total	Worked 40 or more weeks in 1989		Usually worked 35 or more hours per week, 50 to 52 weeks	Total	Females with own children under 6 years				
		Total	Female	Total	Female	Total	Percent un-employed	Total	Percent using car, truck, or van		Percent in carpools	Percent using public transportation			Total	Percent in labor force			
Clatsop County		25 673	13 134	61.8	53.2	15 637	5.4	14 696	83.4	15.4	.4			17 732	11 818	7 740	1 875	58.2	1 484
Astoria division		17 483	8 802	62.3	52.6	10 674	5.7	10 010	84.7	15.3	.5			12 214	8 006	5 372	1 293	57.5	1 067
Astoria city		7 740	4 003	62.2	51.2	4 722	6.2	4 424	84.3	15.7	1.0			5 340	3 634	2 368	618	54.7	513
Gearhart city		786	395	61.6	54.2	476	3.8	452	91.2	10.6	—			552	392	276	59	42.4	40
Hammond town		420	209	58.8	50.7	247	5.3	225	91.1	11.1	.9			287	202	150	38	60.5	26
Seaside city (pt.)		57	27	73.7	63.0	42	2.4	40	87.5	37.5	—			32	21	16	4	50.0	2
Warrenton city		1 973	1 020	61.6	50.1	1 193	6.2	1 119	85.1	14.6	—			1 357	853	626	169	55.6	134
Jewell division		711	309	59.2	56.3	421	9.5	381	83.5	16.0	—			475	275	163	60	60.0	56
Knapa-Brownsmead division		1 467	765	59.9	49.4	879	8.4	791	89.0	8.8	—			970	662	462	155	61.3	66
Seaside division		6 012	3 258	61.3	55.5	3 663	3.5	3 514	78.1	17.1	.2			4 073	2 875	1 743	367	58.9	295
Cannon Beach city		1 016	543	64.8	60.0	658	1.2	633	62.4	3.6	—			736	536	336	66	60.6	34
Seaside city (pt.)		4 236	2 326	62.0	56.3	2 605	4.3	2 491	80.2	19.7	.3			2 868	2 028	1 216	263	56.7	225
Columbia County		27 856	14 051	62.3	50.3	17 328	5.5	16 002	91.2	14.6	.2			18 801	13 571	9 687	2 146	51.0	1 547
Clatskanie division		3 918	1 985	60.3	46.8	2 364	5.5	2 170	88.8	14.9	—			2 573	1 801	1 312	345	40.9	169
Clatskanie city		1 191	655	58.7	43.5	699	5.6	638	87.6	12.7	—			789	557	393	109	45.0	57
Goble division		1 473	726	60.2	48.2	887	7.3	798	93.5	9.1	—			954	724	528	86	54.7	71
Marsland division		465	230	53.1	23.5	247	—	247	89.5	6.5	—			310	230	173	23	30.4	12
Rainier division		3 238	1 601	57.9	47.7	1 876	8.1	1 698	93.0	11.1	.4			2 062	1 438	1 035	296	52.4	177
Prescott city		60	30	41.7	30.0	25	16.0	19	89.5	—	—			30	20	14	4	—	—
Rainier city		1 243	616	64.8	53.7	805	5.6	740	93.2	9.5	—			872	640	444	89	57.3	67
St. Helens division		11 881	6 023	64.7	53.6	7 660	5.4	7 113	91.5	15.5	.1			8 206	5 941	4 275	846	56.3	733
Columbia City city		712	369	62.8	51.8	447	6.0	409	96.6	11.7	—			478	350	262	68	55.9	53
St. Helens city		5 597	2 936	64.6	54.3	3 602	6.7	3 283	90.0	14.1	.2			3 816	2 691	1 908	404	62.9	415
Scappoose division		4 587	2 370	63.6	51.7	2 911	3.2	2 748	91.9	13.0	.5			3 105	2 325	1 685	358	49.2	259
Scappoose city		2 599	1 375	64.8	53.8	1 675	2.4	1 587	94.8	13.0	—			1 768	1 333	936	207	47.3	133
Vernonia division		2 294	1 116	60.3	46.8	1 383	7.5	1 228	88.1	22.1	—			1 591	1 112	679	192	47.9	126
Vernonia city		1 280	632	58.1	43.2	744	10.9	638	88.2	26.8	—			840	575	389	113	42.5	74
Coos County		46 712	23 989	55.6	47.8	25 746	9.2	23 033	88.8	12.2	.4			28 850	19 772	13 454	3 232	55.9	2 339
Bandon division		3 965	2 103	47.7	40.7	1 890	5.3	1 743	80.7	9.0	—			2 110	1 481	943	199	53.8	138
Bandon city (pt.)		1 853	1 024	43.8	38.5	812	5.9	744	79.6	4.2	—			923	620	378	77	57.1	51
Coos Bay division		22 933	11 849	57.2	50.3	12 942	9.6	11 511	89.4	12.3	.7			14 567	9 922	6 805	1 751	59.8	1 276
Barview CDP		1 045	484	47.7	42.4	498	18.7	364	87.9	18.7	.3			571	294	203	65	32.3	32
Bunker Hill CDP		795	407	74.2	70.8	590	11.4	450	79.3	9.3	—			621	488	367	104	88.5	127
Coos Bay City (pt.)		10 636	5 626	57.5	48.8	5 973	10.8	5 345	90.0	13.5	.3			6 665	4 293	2 941	818	62.6	624
North Bend city		7 310	3 782	57.7	52.0	4 179	6.0	3 860	90.6	11.5	.8			4 868	3 595	2 373	510	52.0	344
Coquille division		6 502	3 307	53.3	45.4	3 464	7.6	3 123	88.3	10.9	.3			3 953	2 697	1 818	441	50.6	309
Bandon city (pt.)		3 172	1 612	50.6	45.2	1 606	7.3	1 461	87.7	13.6	.5	—		1 909	1 247	851	229	49.8	151
Eastside division		4 254	2 152	57.3	48.0	2 414	7.5	2 227	91.5	12.4	.2			2 744	1 915	1 312	240	43.3	149
Coos Bay city (pt.)		1 217	655	65.6	58.2	782	4.3	756	91.8	12.0	—			838	674	447	58	44.8	41
Myrtle Point division		4 075	2 093	56.6	45.7	2 307	14.0	1 975	87.5	16.6	—			2 499	1 658	1 133	276	57.6	255
Myrtle Point city		2 007	1 071	55.5	45.9	1 114	9.1	961	84.6	17.8	—			1 219	771	540	148	53.4	128
North Bayside division		4 268	2 117	55.6	47.3	2 365	9.0	2 125	90.9	11.2	—			2 569	1 839	1 311	277	48.0	167
Lakeside city		1 140	563	46.7	37.1	528	12.3	455	88.6	12.1	—			568	374	267	75	46.7	42
Powers division		715	368	51.5	45.4	364	10.7	329	87.2	18.8	—			408	260	132	48	72.9	45
Powers city		525	270	48.0	43.3	248	12.5	221	84.6	15.4	—			290	181	97	33	78.8	27
Crook County		10 739	5 461	59.7	48.8	6 409	6.9	5 821	88.3	13.6	.2			7 227	5 005	3 533	927	60.5	665
Crooked River division		1 179	531	54.5	41.8	643	6.8	599	87.8	16.7	—			690	529	429	77	66.2	53
Ochoco division		8 576	4 469	60.0	49.7	5 147	7.5	4 614	89.6	12.6	.1			5 846	4 019	2 779	778	62.3	579
Prineville city		4 059	2 175	58.4	49.0	2 372	7.8	2 166	90.4	15.0	—			2 676	1 854	1 287	330	59.4	294
Powell Butte division		984	461	62.9	48.2	619	1.8	608	79.4	17.4	1.0			691	457	325	72	34.7	33
Curry County		15 753	8 041	49.3	41.7	7 708	4.6	7 239	86.3	11.1	—			8 642	5 927	3 992	884	53.7	671
Agness division		102	57	39.2	19.3	40	—	40	72.5	—	—			48	29	22	10	—	—
Brookings division		5 788	3 011	51.1	42.2	2 916	4.6	2 783	90.8	12.7	—			3 293	2 436	1 678	370	47.6	277
Brookings city		3 467	1 858	51.7	41.6	1 749	3.7	1 712	89.4	12.7	—			2 000	1 519	1 010	307	47.6	181
Gold Beach division		3 889	1 970	56.4	49.6	2 192	3.6	2 079	85.9	11.8	.1			2 420	1 609	1 114	245	59.6	183
Gold Beach city		1 239	637	55.4	50.7	686	3.6	650	76.5	17.2	.5			775	521	359	100	71.0	90
Harbor division		3 742	1 888	38.9	32.9	1 447	5.5	1 308	88.4	5.8	—			1 615	1 107	750	144	56.3	108
Harbor CDP		1 824	929	30.3	24.4	553	8.1	477	84.1	—	—			615	410	277	34	52.9	34
Port Orford division		2 232	1 115	49.9	42.6	1 113	5.5	1 029	72.6	12.6	—			1 266	746	428	115	62.6	103
Port Orford city		813	421	46.1	37.8	375	6.9	336	77.1	12.5	—			436	253	133	67	47.8	44
Deschutes County		57 638	29 213	65.5	58.4	37 713	4.9	35 213	90.2	12.6	.3			41 317	30 139	20 563	4 386	65.6	3 714
Bend division		32 219	16 387	68.8	61.9	22													

SUMMARY SOCIAL, ECONOMIC, AND HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

OREGON 29

TIPSII UPII GPH541 CENSUS90 7183600 07/17/92 5:50 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90S:PH57TPSDA41 07/14/92 05:42:53 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 3 TSF:CENSUS90:92_07/14/92 05:43:17 METACENSUS90S:PH57TPSDA41 07/14/92 05:44:28

Table 5. Employment Status and Journey to Work Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place		Persons 16 years and over													Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies, all parents in labor force	
				Labor force						Workers			Worked in 1989			
				Percent in labor force		Civilian labor force		Total	Means of transportation to work			Total	Usually worked 35 or more hours per week, 50 to 52 weeks			
		Total	Female	Total	Female	Total	Percent un-employed		Percent using car, truck, or van	Percent in carpools	Percent using public transportation		Total	Percent in labor force	Total	
Deschutes County—Con.																
Redmond division	11 537	5 923	65.7	57.8	7 576	6.1	7 001	90.3	14.2	—	8 381	5 971	4 109	980	65.5	771
Redmond city	5 380	2 863	63.2	54.3	3 401	6.8	3 101	87.8	12.9	—	3 696	2 643	1 848	564	64.9	438
Terrebonne CDP	767	415	63.0	55.4	483	4.1	454	92.7	14.5	—	553	407	225	90	68.9	66
Sisters-Millican division	11 036	5 530	54.3	47.9	5 996	6.4	5 518	91.4	14.0	.1	6 741	4 572	3 089	740	58.8	636
Deschutes River Woods CDP (pt.)	1 522	734	63.2	56.3	962	4.5	913	96.4	19.4	—	1 074	765	618	135	47.4	65
Sisters city	520	276	59.6	54.0	310	8.4	282	74.5	16.3	—	348	217	144	41	68.3	36
Three Rivers CDP	997	486	60.3	58.6	601	6.5	562	92.2	15.3	—	642	475	295	71	80.3	94
Tumalo division	2 846	1 373	70.6	62.2	2 009	4.7	1 888	87.5	11.7	—	2 196	1 632	1 097	140	71.4	138
Douglas County	71 976	36 762	57.3	48.1	41 177	8.6	36 826	88.9	12.7	.4	46 151	30 424	20 218	5 364	52.8	3 970
Calapooia division	9 432	4 807	58.1	47.8	5 483	8.1	4 858	89.9	11.7	.3	6 081	4 184	2 728	732	49.7	531
Oakland city	620	347	63.1	57.9	391	9.7	308	84.7	10.7	2.6	401	281	183	59	52.5	42
Sutherlin city	3 753	1 977	57.8	48.3	2 168	8.3	1 938	90.6	13.1	.4	2 314	1 587	1 122	343	54.5	264
Elkton-Drain division	2 103	1 050	54.7	43.5	1 151	6.3	1 056	86.3	13.2	—	1 329	872	560	156	38.5	92
Drain city (pt.)	740	403	60.1	50.4	445	9.4	399	85.2	13.8	—	492	350	257	67	37.3	49
Elkton city (pt.)	118	54	40.7	35.2	48	4.4	44	65.9	4.5	—	63	49	34	2	—	—
Kellogg-Yoncalla division	2 766	1 401	53.9	44.6	1 490	10.1	1 311	84.7	11.7	—	1 733	1 161	748	187	46.0	116
Drain city (pt.)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Elkton city (pt.)	683	355	53.3	43.9	364	8.0	331	91.8	16.9	—	411	270	173	58	32.8	26
Melrose division	3 450	1 742	58.4	50.6	2 016	7.0	1 856	91.1	12.6	—	2 400	1 547	1 093	204	71.1	204
Myrtle Creek-Riddle division	9 689	4 932	55.4	42.4	5 359	11.2	4 585	90.6	12.8	.1	5 787	3 429	2 264	620	37.3	442
Canyonville city	940	497	51.7	42.5	486	10.7	417	89.0	11.8	—	518	320	206	53	54.7	51
Myrtle Creek city	2 205	1 137	60.6	48.4	1 336	13.3	1 126	86.9	13.7	—	1 430	900	588	150	48.7	177
Riddle city	800	410	61.3	47.1	490	9.2	436	89.4	5.0	—	531	298	180	81	32.1	39
Tri-City CDP	2 587	1 315	55.9	42.2	1 447	12.0	1 215	94.7	16.2	.5	1 520	841	623	151	34.4	114
North Umpqua division	3 666	1 714	56.8	48.1	2 082	5.0	1 929	80.4	16.5	.8	2 592	1 586	1 125	304	44.1	138
Reedsport division	5 480	2 818	53.3	43.8	2 902	13.4	2 492	83.3	11.1	—	3 222	2 174	1 400	373	54.4	325
Reedsport city	3 667	1 903	53.9	45.1	1 977	10.9	1 751	86.9	11.1	—	2 187	1 508	951	252	54.8	219
Roseburg division	25 742	13 419	59.8	52.6	15 374	6.8	14 061	91.7	13.2	.5	17 069	11 833	7 979	2 020	62.7	1 687
Green CDP	3 587	1 840	68.2	60.1	2 445	8.4	2 209	94.3	16.5	.4	2 532	1 829	1 252	351	60.7	299
Roseburg city	13 174	6 894	57.7	51.0	7 581	7.3	6 902	89.6	11.6	.8	8 601	5 813	3 904	1 135	62.0	940
Roseburg North CDP	5 453	2 872	61.2	53.2	3 338	6.2	3 050	92.9	16.6	.3	3 667	2 620	1 733	333	66.7	308
South Umpqua division	3 343	1 696	53.5	43.1	1 787	7.9	1 622	79.0	8.8	.5	1 944	1 238	872	238	40.8	123
Glendale city	511	263	60.7	49.4	310	8.7	281	89.3	10.3	—	322	225	161	49	42.9	31
Tennille division	6 305	3 183	56.1	46.2	3 533	12.9	3 056	88.6	13.8	.5	3 994	2 400	1 449	530	46.0	312
Winston city	2 729	1 431	59.3	49.8	1 618	12.0	1 404	88.8	13.9	.6	1 779	1 034	628	297	48.8	179
Gilliam County	1 288	655	62.7	53.9	807	2.7	775	82.8	11.2	.4	963	654	470	106	77.4	107
Arlington division	507	249	66.5	52.6	337	3.3	320	84.7	13.8	.9	397	260	202	48	60.4	41
Arlington city	317	160	64.7	48.8	205	4.4	193	90.7	11.9	1.6	236	149	111	26	53.8	17
Condon division	781	406	60.2	54.7	470	2.3	455	81.5	9.5	—	566	394	268	58	91.4	66
Condon city	497	263	52.7	52.1	262	4.2	247	78.1	6.9	—	326	221	152	32	100.0	37
Lonerock city	6	4	33.3	50.0	2	—	2	100.0	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
Grant County	5 954	2 972	63.5	53.2	3 777	12.6	3 233	81.1	15.9	—	4 306	2 797	1 912	441	56.7	346
John Day division	3 729	1 869	64.8	54.9	2 414	11.5	2 090	83.5	13.5	—	2 762	1 840	1 256	279	53.8	231
Canyon City town	498	256	71.3	66.0	355	9.6	314	92.4	3.8	—	402	263	164	49	65.3	37
Dayville town	129	64	52.7	46.9	65	—	64	76.6	25.0	—	90	47	25	14	35.7	8
John Day city	1 377	704	62.3	53.6	858	14.9	705	80.7	9.4	—	971	664	443	103	49.5	76
Mount Vernon city	363	180	54.8	43.9	199	3.0	189	87.8	24.3	—	238	147	106	27	51.9	28
Long Creek division	753	369	60.3	47.4	454	15.4	382	65.4	27.0	—	500	292	238	64	56.3	36
Long Creek city	180	87	55.0	36.8	99	21.2	78	62.8	6.4	—	123	54	42	19	31.6	6
Monument city	120	63	53.3	38.1	64	17.2	53	56.6	18.9	—	74	47	39	12	25.0	4
Prairie City division	1 234	628	63.6	53.7	784	12.6	666	83.3	17.0	—	877	581	372	85	68.2	71
Granite city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Greenhorn city (pt.)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Prairie City city	859	451	63.9	55.0	548	15.0	455	85.5	17.4	—	610	421	258	66	69.7	51
Seneca division	238	106	52.5	39.6	125	22.4	95	75.8	16.8	—	167	84	46	13	46.2	8
Seneca city	169	76	47.9	43.4	81	30.9	56	76.8	23.2	—	113	54	24	8	50.0	5
Harney County	5 280	2 625	64.0	54.4	3 370	9.5	2 970	83.1	9.8	.2	3 877	2 381	1 624	431	56.1	313
Burns division	3 918	2 007	64.2	55.0	2 505	10.7	2 173	89.0	9.7	.1	2 786	1 778	1 176	319	60.5	263
Burns city	2 207	1 127	61.6	52.8	1 355	11.1	1 177	91.4	11.9	—	1 513	965	624	176	53.4	130
Hines city	1 062	537	68.8	58.3	729	9.5	634	86.0	4.6	—	789	536	355	97	70.1	98
Diamond division	437	187	60.9	58.3	266	7.5	246	68.3	19.5	1.6	364	189	145	23	—	—
Drewsey division	925	431	64.8	49.9	599	5.0	551	66.8	6.0	—	727	414	303	89	55.1	50

Table 5. Employment Status and Journey to Work Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place		Persons 16 years and over												Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies, all parents in labor force			
		Labor force															
		Percent in labor force		Civilian labor force		Workers				Total	Worked 40 or more weeks in 1989		Usually worked 35 or more hours per week, 50 to 52 weeks	Total	Percent in labor force		
		Total	Female	Total	Female	Total	Percent un-employed	Total	Means of transportation to work		Total	Worked 40 or more weeks in 1989			Total	Percent in labor force	
Hood River County		12 649	6 188	66.9	54.7	8 448	8.6	7 588	82.2	12.5	.1	9 251	6 083	3 911	994	60.2	917
Cascade Locks division		698	377	61.6	52.8	430	13.0	365	85.5	9.0	—	482	280	188	65	64.6	63
Cascade Locks city		685	370	61.6	53.2	422	12.8	359	85.8	9.2	—	474	276	186	65	64.6	63
Dee division		784	351	67.9	54.1	532	6.0	478	75.1	12.8	—	607	348	185	55	56.4	38
Hood River division		6 753	3 435	64.5	53.6	4 343	9.0	3 880	88.6	12.4	.2	4 729	3 324	2 167	525	62.1	538
Hood River city (pt.)		3 521	1 852	64.0	53.5	2 249	8.7	2 020	88.0	15.6	.3	2 397	1 744	1 197	292	59.9	322
Odell division		3 228	1 489	70.4	56.0	2 271	5.3	2 126	76.7	11.1	—	2 470	1 572	1 019	262	61.1	225
Odell city (pt.)		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Parkdale division		1 186	536	73.5	60.3	872	14.6	739	67.3	18.7	—	963	559	352	87	44.8	53
Jackson County		113 834	58 850	59.6	51.8	67 733	7.4	61 490	88.3	11.3	.7	76 018	52 747	35 861	8 131	54.9	5 980
Ashland division		18 624	9 750	61.6	56.7	11 456	6.4	10 463	80.1	10.8	.1	13 353	8 327	4 690	1 121	61.4	791
Ashland city (pt.)		13 175	6 999	62.9	59.6	8 272	6.2	7 558	77.6	10.7	.1	9 742	5 963	3 151	799	66.5	605
Phoenix city (pt.)		117	62	42.7	46.8	50	36.0	32	100.0	—	—	64	44	44	—	—	—
Talent city		2 536	1 351	51.3	41.2	1 301	10.0	1 139	92.4	15.1	.5	1 481	977	664	180	41.7	89
Butte Falls-Prospect division		1 757	854	59.3	50.9	1 042	11.5	893	74.1	13.7	—	1 148	751	494	149	43.6	82
Butte Falls town		187	88	41.2	28.4	77	16.9	56	66.1	14.3	—	93	50	32	14	50.0	10
Eagle Point division		3 604	1 923	62.2	53.7	2 238	6.8	2 058	93.3	16.6	—	2 492	1 725	1 221	264	63.3	255
Eagle Point city		2 086	1 135	62.9	54.4	1 307	5.8	1 217	96.3	15.6	—	1 476	974	680	152	56.6	157
Medford division		68 945	35 708	60.9	52.7	41 922	7.7	38 049	90.7	11.1	.8	46 394	33 229	23 366	5 245	55.0	3 974
Central Point city		5 632	2 932	65.4	57.7	3 658	9.6	3 289	92.6	8.6	.4	3 951	2 935	2 232	374	59.9	369
Jacksonville city		1 556	843	53.3	45.4	830	4.1	787	90.1	8.0	.3	929	700	486	73	65.8	65
Medford city		36 452	19 408	61.9	52.7	22 502	7.0	20 505	90.0	10.9	.1	24 583	17 623	12 616	3 012	55.5	2 207
Phoenix city (pt.)		2 403	1 321	56.3	50.0	1 352	5.1	1 255	91.2	7.6	.6	1 516	1 103	722	119	67.2	125
White City CDP		4 180	1 734	52.8	56.5	2 208	13.5	1 880	94.9	15.5	—	2 647	1 801	1 266	421	55.1	379
Northwest Jackson division		4 857	2 595	43.8	34.3	2 125	6.4	1 904	88.9	8.2	—	2 506	1 695	1 148	303	41.9	155
Rogue River city (pt.)		1 390	825	36.7	27.8	507	7.7	467	84.4	7.5	—	560	397	268	69	55.1	49
Sams Valley division		2 972	1 474	61.7	52.4	1 833	7.5	1 668	90.8	11.8	.4	2 054	1 420	1 046	153	43.1	106
Gold Hill city		685	326	55.0	50.6	377	8.0	344	88.4	13.7	—	419	309	213	55	60.0	48
Shady Cove division		3 714	1 828	55.3	43.7	2 051	11.1	1 759	86.2	8.8	.2	2 343	1 545	1 066	209	47.4	166
Shady Cove city		1 073	545	52.2	45.1	560	11.3	480	82.5	14.0	—	601	406	291	50	42.0	47
Southeast Jackson division		1 081	559	57.7	51.9	624	4.2	580	88.3	9.8	—	712	541	385	92	59.8	62
Southwest Jackson division		8 280	4 159	53.7	45.8	4 442	5.9	4 116	87.1	14.0	.3	5 016	3 514	2 445	595	52.6	389
Ashland city (pt.)		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rogue River city (pt.)		51	25	29.4	16.0	15	—	15	26.7	—	—	7	4	4	—	—	—
Jefferson County		9 725	4 883	62.5	51.6	6 073	7.8	5 549	87.8	16.9	.1	6 922	4 501	3 304	864	48.1	767
Ashwood division		239	88	74.9	67.0	179	7.8	165	85.5	13.3	—	178	146	85	6	—	21
Culver division		2 642	1 338	57.8	49.0	1 526	9.7	1 365	89.7	13.7	.3	1 730	1 127	766	177	48.0	129
Culver city		410	198	68.0	53.0	279	11.8	246	87.4	19.1	.8	280	157	114	42	61.9	39
Metolius city		308	158	60.7	53.2	187	7.5	170	96.5	20.0	—	227	154	113	44	47.7	24
Grandview division		285	153	67.4	62.7	192	16.1	161	67.1	11.2	—	237	126	75	—	—	—
Madras division		5 173	2 616	64.9	53.1	3 357	4.7	3 168	87.3	17.3	.1	3 769	2 581	1 918	491	50.7	436
Madras city		2 427	1 269	62.7	51.1	1 521	6.6	1 400	85.9	22.7	.1	1 692	1 077	795	265	49.1	240
Warm Springs division		1 386	688	59.2	46.5	819	15.3	690	91.3	23.5	—	1 008	521	460	190	43.2	181
Warm Springs CDP		1 343	672	58.7	45.8	787	15.9	658	90.9	22.0	—	968	501	442	182	42.3	171
Josephine County		49 118	25 644	52.4	44.6	25 709	10.4	22 641	89.1	11.9	.1	28 501	18 938	12 719	3 004	56.8	2 375
Cave Junction division		4 784	2 447	45.5	37.6	2 176	15.3	1 811	83.3	20.9	.9	2 419	1 416	884	313	46.3	153
Cave Junction city		878	494	38.5	33.0	338	17.8	266	77.8	16.5	—	375	214	162	54	44.4	29
Grants Pass division		35 078	18 550	53.4	45.8	18 721	9.9	16 537	89.8	10.9	—	20 659	13 971	9 556	2 123	60.4	1 842
Grants Pass city		13 585	7 446	55.8	48.1	7 587	9.3	6 705	88.2	10.0	—	8 251	5 565	3 849	951	63.1	821
Harbeck-Fruitdale CDP		3 145	1 618	53.3	44.7	1 675	10.5	1 483	87.5	13.4	—	1 855	1 172	746	164	72.6	179
Redwood CDP		2 931	1 563	52.4	46.6	1 537	9.3	1 394	90.0	12.7	—	1 619	1 173	779	167	61.1	169
Northwest Josephine division		3 916	1 926	56.2	47.1	2 202	7.3	2 019	89.6	11.9	.4	2 425	1 579	974	253	55.7	186
Wilderville division		3 185	1 613	46.3	37.2	1 474	12.3	1 287	90.1	11.0	—	1 690	1 090	718	216	33.8	118
Williams division		2 155	1 108	52.7	46.4	1 136	12.2	987	85.5	12.3	—	1 308	882	587	99	65.7	76
Klamath County		44 024	21 958	60.3	51.3	26 276	10.0	23 366	89.4	13.7	.7	29 867	20 313	13 989	3 347	56.1	2 589
Chiloquin division		2 825	1 372	52.3	41.8	1 470	22.9	1 124	82.7	26.9	—	1 627	914	579	187	42.8	122
Chiloquin city		459	224	56.9	42.4	261	16.9	210	92.9	36.7	—	292	160	120	43	37.2	39
Crescent Lake division		1 759	835	58.4	42.4	1 022	10.1	911	73.3	12.4	.1	1 129	727	496	169	28.4	58
Keno division		1 981	975	58.3	52.1	1 129	10.3	1 011	91.6	14.5	.6	1 301	922	706	113	63.7	57
Klamath Falls division		32 988	16 630	60.7	52.7	19 793	9.2	17 749	91.3	12.6	.8	22 624	15 626	10 727	2 531	59.6	2 097
Altamont CDP		14 261	7 284	60.8	51.8	8 546	8.1	7 723	91.9	11.3	.9	9 626	6 822	4 557	1 041	62.3	950
Klamath Falls city		13 720	6 844	59.0	52.4	8 015	9.5	7 176	89.4	15.3	1.0	9 393	6 173	4 304	1 155	54.5	844
Langell division		1 094	534	61.9	46.1	677	19.6	526	81.4	10.1	—	736	459	332	66	54.5	62
Bonanza town (pt.)		89	41	44.9	29.3												

SUMMARY SOCIAL, ECONOMIC, AND HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 5. Employment Status and Journey to Work Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	Persons 16 years and over														Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies, all parents in labor force		
			Labor force						Workers			Worked in 1989		Females with own children under 6 years			
			Percent in labor force		Civilian labor force		Total	Means of transportation to work			Total	Worked 40 or more weeks in 1989		Total	Usually worked 35 or more hours per week, 50 to 52 weeks		
			Total	Female	Total	Female		Percent using car, truck, or van	Percent in carpools	Percent using public transportation		Total	1989		Total	Percent in labor force	
Klamath County—Con.																	
Merrill division	1 532	753	61.9	47.4	949	6.2	878	87.0	16.7	.6	1 102	730	504	110	51.8	88	
Merrill city	616	311	59.6	49.5	367	9.0	330	83.3	23.3	—	436	251	146	42	54.8	33	
Pee Valley division	808	372	63.7	47.6	509	5.9	479	80.6	13.2	.4	558	411	311	72	27.8	27	
Bonanza town (pt.)	138	69	55.1	39.1	76	2.6	72	94.4	11.1	—	77	60	46	14	21.4	2	
Lake County	5 348	2 666	64.8	54.0	3 467	8.2	3 109	81.2	12.8	.2	3 906	2 603	1 764	422	53.6	336	
Lakeview division	3 771	1 881	63.2	52.0	2 385	10.4	2 085	85.7	12.9	.2	2 705	1 766	1 148	283	55.5	241	
Lakeview town	1 887	957	61.6	52.5	1 163	10.0	1 024	82.4	10.6	—	1 335	894	579	156	48.1	110	
Silver Lake-Fox Rock division	892	451	64.9	53.9	579	3.5	548	80.5	8.9	—	677	447	342	74	23.0	17	
Summer Lake division	428	214	68.7	65.0	294	6.1	274	64.2	15.3	—	315	232	159	37	83.8	51	
Paisley city	246	127	67.9	63.8	167	9.0	150	63.3	10.0	—	192	124	77	19	94.7	30	
Warner Valley division	257	120	81.3	66.7	209	—	202	59.4	18.8	—	209	158	115	28	75.0	27	
Lane County	220 961	114 726	63.3	55.4	139 660	7.1	126 571	84.8	11.4	2.4	157 971	107 639	70 955	15 761	58.3	12 133	
Badger Mountain division	7 800	3 952	62.1	51.5	4 834	6.9	4 325	90.3	13.7	.5	5 394	3 845	2 804	674	53.4	459	
Veneta city	1 775	941	62.1	51.0	1 101	8.8	988	90.6	12.9	.9	1 223	882	614	173	48.0	130	
Coburg division	1 590	792	69.2	58.1	1 100	4.3	1 028	85.1	14.1	—	1 203	853	561	110	50.9	94	
Coburg city	576	291	57.6	48.8	332	3.0	307	78.8	13.7	—	375	288	150	48	75.0	48	
Cottage Grove division	12 392	6 369	60.2	51.0	7 449	11.4	6 503	88.9	12.9	.2	8 135	5 537	3 803	924	57.6	746	
Cottage Grove city	5 509	2 907	60.4	51.9	3 317	12.2	2 875	87.1	13.3	.3	3 539	2 449	1 603	490	54.3	393	
Creswell division	4 587	2 360	64.0	54.0	2 933	11.5	2 519	88.0	16.0	.2	3 244	2 205	1 443	401	64.6	323	
Creswell city	1 740	963	62.9	52.6	1 094	9.6	945	88.1	16.6	.5	1 189	789	532	192	61.5	145	
Eugene city (pt.)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Eugene-Springfield division	156 861	82 070	65.1	57.9	101 895	6.8	92 693	83.2	10.7	3.2	115 441	78 357	50 615	11 359	60.1	8 825	
Eugene city (pt.)	91 206	47 950	64.1	58.1	58 405	6.4	53 373	78.9	9.9	3.5	67 957	44 440	27 309	5 895	61.7	4 650	
North Springfield CDP	4 351	2 281	63.3	55.1	2 745	7.3	2 498	92.0	10.5	1.9	2 975	2 181	1 509	275	67.6	253	
River Road CDP	7 124	3 697	67.3	58.8	4 790	7.0	4 349	89.0	11.7	2.6	5 091	3 783	2 629	430	60.9	472	
Santa Clara CDP	9 677	4 978	70.4	62.1	6 779	5.7	6 222	93.4	11.0	1.5	7 357	5 485	3 679	924	69.4	707	
Springfield city	33 429	17 569	66.1	56.7	22 035	8.0	19 773	87.9	12.3	4.0	24 275	16 847	11 765	3 215	55.0	2 234	
Junction City division	7 820	3 973	62.5	51.5	4 882	6.1	4 435	88.5	12.4	.3	5 403	3 902	2 710	492	54.9	370	
Junction City city	2 780	1 550	59.3	48.5	1 641	6.9	1 488	89.2	11.3	.5	1 795	1 288	862	195	57.4	128	
Lowell division	3 375	1 673	61.8	52.5	2 086	8.0	1 871	91.8	15.0	.5	2 369	1 650	1 165	236	50.4	157	
Lowell city	536	290	56.2	45.9	301	10.6	261	88.9	23.8	1.5	353	258	158	47	42.6	26	
McKenzie division	3 865	1 914	56.1	45.9	2 168	7.3	1 986	87.4	14.5	1.8	2 505	1 815	1 295	179	60.3	161	
Marcola division	3 556	1 780	61.7	48.4	2 194	6.5	2 010	91.7	10.5	—	2 503	1 731	1 243	179	34.1	104	
Middle Siuslaw-Triangle Lake division	1 817	919	54.5	41.6	990	5.6	924	86.6	15.0	—	1 140	748	551	149	35.6	104	
North Siuslaw division	6 649	3 537	48.4	42.3	3 205	6.2	2 939	89.4	15.3	.1	3 682	2 527	1 582	368	50.5	260	
Florence city	4 140	2 237	46.7	41.2	1 931	6.8	1 766	86.0	15.3	.2	2 236	1 528	915	243	59.3	194	
Oakridge division	3 437	1 761	52.6	43.0	1 807	12.2	1 552	87.2	18.4	—	2 112	1 213	856	251	51.0	227	
Oakridge city	2 317	1 215	51.8	44.4	1 200	13.9	1 008	87.7	18.7	—	1 405	798	575	170	52.4	177	
Westfir city	179	85	55.3	41.2	98	10.2	85	92.9	22.4	—	111	55	44	19	31.6	5	
Pleasant Hill division	4 136	2 108	61.0	49.9	2 517	5.9	2 347	90.0	8.5	—	2 911	1 990	1 424	284	52.5	203	
South Siuslaw division	1 964	967	47.3	42.1	926	7.6	812	89.8	11.6	—	1 140	697	491	78	44.9	47	
Dunes City city	929	476	46.6	41.2	430	5.8	383	92.4	3.9	—	503	334	240	25	52.0	14	
Upper Siuslaw division	1 112	551	60.6	50.6	674	3.9	627	86.0	10.4	—	789	569	412	77	63.6	53	
Lincoln County	30 656	16 094	57.1	50.6	17 339	5.7	15 905	85.6	15.3	.2	19 656	13 558	9 176	2 018	61.8	1 624	
Agate Beach division	8 435	4 423	62.1	56.9	5 145	6.3	4 735	85.5	14.7	.5	5 816	4 074	2 776	585	67.4	500	
Newport city	6 612	3 509	63.5	58.6	4 111	6.6	3 769	84.2	13.8	.6	4 688	3 282	2 227	460	67.8	402	
De Lake division	7 866	4 294	56.8	51.6	4 470	3.8	4 249	82.9	14.8	.1	4 923	3 337	2 186	437	61.3	333	
Lincoln City city	4 746	2 640	56.8	50.5	2 698	4.0	2 559	79.3	14.4	.2	2 970	2 029	1 232	262	53.8	190	
Rose Lodge CDP	994	531	52.3	49.2	520	3.3	503	83.7	8.5	—	603	403	284	68	72.1	67	
Depoe Bay division	2 598	1 323	52.0	46.9	1 287	1.9	1 300	86.8	13.1	—	1 516	1 048	668	119	62.2	87	
Depoe Bay city	727	387	57.1	55.3	404	4.7	389	83.8	20.1	—	458	319	207	24	75.0	24	
Lincoln Beach CDP	1 293	681	47.3	41.7	603	.8	593	86.7	8.6	—	694	457	268	57	71.9	49	
Eddyville division	722	373	59.1	41.3	427	6.8	381	77.4	17.1	—	469	319	235	58	25.9	26	
Siletz division	1 711	864	57.3	47.5	981	9.1	806	90.8	19.6	.4	1 107	762	537	167	47.3	112	
Siletz city	685	343	56.6	46.9	388	9.5	315	88.3	21.6	1.0	442	299	208	61	49.2	40	
Toledo division	3 945	2 006	61.7	52.1	2 434	8.1	2 061	92.7	15.9	—	2 741	1 970	1 438	364	69.0	329	
Toledo city	2 273	1 168	64.1	53.9	1 456	8.3	1 212	92.5	16.9	—	1 633	1 133	894	208	63.9	191	
Waldport division	5 379	2 811	48.3	41.9	2 595	6.1	2 373	83.1	16.7	—	3 084	2 048	1 336	288	57.6	237	
Waldport city	1 216	670	51.5	45.8	623	4.2	592	80.1	14.4	—	691	470	307	74	58.1	68	
Yachats city	493	249	38.7	36.1	191	5.2	176	72.2	11.9	—	240	158	92	16	68.8	22	
Linn County	69 505	35 753	61.7	51.1	42 756	7.8	38 480	90.0	13.7	.3	47 276	33 125	22 947	5 371	51.7	3 990	
Albany division	29 223	15 227	64.8	54.7	18 886	6.4	17 211	90.6	11.7	.3	20 873	14 891	10 590	2 320	55.6	1 813	
Albany city (pt.)	22 532	11 901	64.1	54.4	14 426	6.9	13 105	91.1	12.4	.4	15 927	11 285	7 929	1 910	55.0	1 514	
Millersburg city	574	293	62.5	51.2	359	11.1	308										

Table 5. Employment Status and Journey to Work Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place		Persons 16 years and over														Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies, all parents in labor force		
		Labor force																
		Percent in labor force		Civilian labor force		Workers				Total	Worked 40 or more weeks in 1989		Total	Usually worked 35 or more hours per week, 50 to 52 weeks				
		Total	Female	Total	Female	Total	Percent un-employed	Total	Means of transportation to work		Total	Worked 40 or more weeks in 1989	Total	Total	Percent in labor force			
Linn County—Con.																		
Brownsville division	2 792	1 373	66.3	58.7	1 852	4.9	1 722	91.4	13.7	.3	1 985	1 363	929	196	60.7	171		
Brownsville city	949	481	60.2	52.0	571	6.0	524	87.8	9.7	1.0	625	428	297	73	47.9	69		
East Linn division	1 983	974	59.2	46.1	1 174	4.9	1 089	83.7	20.1	—	1 336	984	620	192	38.0	77		
Sweet Home city (pt.)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Harrisburg division	3 625	1 802	62.4	50.3	2 249	6.2	2 086	86.6	10.7	—	2 583	1 747	1 157	351	48.1	232		
Halsey city	465	241	69.9	62.2	322	10.6	289	90.3	13.1	—	347	245	165	42	64.3	40		
Harrisburg city	1 381	733	63.4	51.3	872	7.7	782	92.1	12.8	—	993	635	438	150	52.0	110		
Lebanon division	15 331	8 040	59.7	49.7	9 126	9.2	8 078	90.8	15.5	.7	9 874	7 074	4 715	1 118	55.9	923		
Lebanon city	8 259	4 397	58.0	49.6	4 760	10.4	4 173	91.0	15.2	.2	5 132	3 700	2 415	638	61.1	566		
Sodaville city	133	69	63.2	44.9	84	7.1	75	96.0	40.0	4.0	88	63	47	8	25.0	4		
South Lebanon CDP	998	580	60.4	45.5	603	7.0	534	94.6	15.9	—	628	445	295	43	41.9	31		
Waterloo town	156	62	53.8	32.3	84	7.7	77	97.4	24.7	—	96	72	40	7	—	4		
Mill City division	4 453	2 236	61.0	49.2	2 715	8.2	2 444	92.1	16.3	—	3 041	2 164	1 506	296	40.9	178		
Gates city (pt.)	27	11	63.0	36.4	17	17.6	14	71.4	—	—	18	14	6	2	100.0	3		
Idauna city (pt.)	86	44	68.6	63.6	59	3.4	54	96.3	3.7	—	67	45	32	3	100.0	6		
Lyons city	671	344	63.0	53.5	423	8.5	378	93.1	14.6	—	462	313	221	53	35.8	31		
Mill City city (pt.)	894	467	53.6	42.0	479	11.1	413	92.7	16.7	—	534	362	227	69	52.2	68		
Scio-Lacomb division	4 246	2 125	61.0	49.1	2 580	7.9	2 328	86.3	12.9	—	2 921	1 962	1 424	291	48.5	201		
Scio city	451	234	57.2	43.2	256	7.8	228	90.4	14.0	—	284	196	135	44	52.3	33		
Sweet Home division	7 852	3 976	53.3	41.4	4 174	14.0	3 522	89.4	17.7	.6	4 663	2 940	2 006	607	39.5	395		
Sweet Home city (pt.)	5 062	2 608	53.2	39.1	2 694	14.2	2 267	87.6	18.7	.4	2 995	1 900	1 288	450	32.2	243		
Malheur County	18 950	9 737	61.3	51.1	11 604	7.0	10 635	83.4	11.7	.2	13 346	8 704	6 204	1 590	55.7	1 322		
Adrian division	706	339	58.2	38.3	411	1.2	404	84.2	8.2	—	470	338	299	72	16.7	30		
Adrian city	97	55	53.6	40.0	52	9.6	47	78.7	12.8	—	57	37	28	4	—	—		
Brogan division	313	156	62.9	51.3	197	5.6	186	93.5	10.8	—	245	151	124	15	40.0	6		
Dead Ox Flat division	956	480	65.2	51.0	623	4.2	579	85.1	19.2	—	658	494	367	57	71.9	58		
Jordan division	672	333	75.4	63.7	507	2.0	497	59.0	19.3	.4	547	439	332	63	77.8	63		
Jordan Valley city	300	156	69.7	57.7	209	1.9	205	75.1	24.9	—	236	185	142	28	71.4	26		
Juntura division	411	170	55.5	54.1	228	3.5	220	81.4	14.1	—	281	156	133	33	42.4	11		
Malheur Junction division	651	322	65.4	55.6	426	6.1	389	89.5	6.7	—	518	334	192	30	—	—		
Nyssa division	2 939	1 493	56.4	44.5	1 658	15.5	1 357	85.3	15.5	.9	1 997	1 066	723	298	59.1	255		
Nyssa city	2 038	1 045	52.8	42.6	1 077	15.8	863	81.5	14.0	1.4	1 337	664	471	178	60.7	156		
Ontario division	8 848	4 707	62.7	54.7	5 532	6.0	5 136	84.7	9.9	.2	6 127	4 145	2 892	783	59.8	742		
Ontario city	6 634	3 583	62.6	54.7	4 143	5.2	3 873	86.0	10.6	.2	4 510	3 042	2 248	623	60.4	588		
Owyhee division	598	301	52.2	33.9	312	15.1	265	91.7	8.7	—	438	262	202	44	15.9	12		
Vale division	2 618	1 338	59.5	48.3	1 559	5.7	1 451	79.6	12.1	.2	1 878	1 222	887	181	54.7	134		
Vale city	1 101	579	53.3	42.8	587	7.5	528	71.8	18.0	—	661	447	322	85	48.2	66		
West Vale division	238	98	63.4	46.9	151	—	151	90.1	8.6	—	187	97	53	14	100.0	11		
Marion County	174 405	88 902	62.2	55.4	108 251	6.3	99 670	88.8	15.6	1.7	122 633	85 435	60 760	13 422	59.2	11 175		
Hubbard division	5 834	2 877	70.2	60.8	4 095	3.8	3 839	87.3	14.1	1.6	4 482	3 109	2 346	502	64.9	473		
Aurora city	442	211	70.4	58.8	311	4.2	286	87.8	10.1	—	331	250	181	26	57.7	29		
Donald city	240	126	70.4	67.5	169	7.7	153	91.5	4.6	1.3	186	128	95	26	69.2	25		
Hubbard city	1 294	683	68.3	60.2	884	4.2	823	93.9	13.9	.2	969	667	500	152	56.6	137		
Jefferson division	6 707	3 414	67.0	56.1	4 492	7.9	4 038	91.2	11.5	—	4 878	3 461	2 439	529	54.1	464		
Aumsville city (pt.)	1 049	559	68.3	59.2	716	8.4	630	97.3	14.9	—	797	584	450	142	44.4	97		
Jefferson city	1 201	622	65.0	53.9	779	6.7	721	93.5	11.7	—	852	587	427	120	52.5	97		
Mill City division	1 924	961	62.8	51.2	1 206	9.2	1 073	85.8	23.2	—	1 327	816	536	142	46.5	113		
Detroit city	243	117	77.0	67.5	184	16.8	156	76.3	20.5	—	187	110	82	21	61.9	15		
Gates city (pt.)	339	177	45.4	35.6	154	14.3	126	90.5	29.4	—	171	110	63	32	37.5	11		
Idauna city (pt.)	127	55	62.2	41.8	79	11.4	70	77.1	5.7	—	89	58	41	6	16.7	1		
Mill City city (pt.)	204	110	63.2	45.5	129	7.8	113	96.5	26.5	—	152	96	60	32	43.8	26		
Mount Angel division	3 303	1 656	60.2	45.7	1 989	7.2	1 826	80.4	18.5	1.0	2 192	1 332	848	224	61.6	257		
Mount Angel city	2 015	1 100	60.3	46.4	1 215	7.8	1 112	87.1	21.0	1.3	1 283	858	546	133	61.7	168		
St. Paul division	1 205	509	70.7	54.2	852	7.9	785	76.6	12.9	5.6	988	652	425	101	28.7	38		
St. Paul city	239	113	63.2	52.2	151	9.3	137	94.2	17.5	1.5	178	110	77	20	50.0	9		
Salem division	126 243	64 293	62.6	57.5	78 804	6.2	72 629	88.9	15.0	2.0	89 953	63 284	45 354	9 482	61.3	7 963		
Four Corners CDP	9 207	4 932	67.6	60.4	6 174	5.5	5 729	92.2	14.3	1.5	6 756	5 081	3 876	793	67.5	679		
Hayesville CDP	10 874	5 679	69.5	63.8	7 524	6.2	6 930	89.5	16.7	2.1	8 225	6 003	4 401	968	65.4	723		
Keizer city	16 742	8 835	68.2	60.5	11 415	5.6	10 649	93.1	14.7	1.0	12 340	8 966	6 743	1 179	65.1	1 161		
Salem city (pt.)	74 493	37 382	59.1	55.8	43 906	6.7	40 190	87.1	15.5	2.7	51 792	35 463	24 836	5 532	60.0	4 632		
Turner city	954	512	56.4	41.4	533	7.7	481	87.7	10.0	—	601	424	311	64	39.1	45		
Silverton division	8 535	4 421	64.1	54.0	5 475	6.1	5 040	89.9	14.5	—	6 086	4 283	2 786	658	62.6	554		
Scotts Mills city	197	98	71.1	62.2	140	5.7	129	87.6	20.9	—	139	92	65	17	88.2	18		
Silverton city	4 091	2 239	61.6	52.8	2 519	8.3	2 244	90.6	14.0	—	2 669	1 936	1 144	333	65.5	323		
Stayton division	7 022	3 753	59.1	48.0	4 138	6.8	3 813	90.2	14.6	.1	4 723	3 396	2 339	599	49.4	452		
Aumsville city (pt.)	5	3	40.0	—	2	—	2	100.0	—	—	2	2	—	—	—	—		

Table 5. Employment Status and Journey to Work Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place		Persons 16 years and over														Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies, all parents in labor force	
				Labor force								Worked in 1989		Females with own children under 6 years			
		Percent in labor force		Civilian labor force		Workers				Total	Worked 40 or more weeks in 1989		Total	Usually worked 35 or more hours per week, 50 to 52 weeks			
		Total	Female	Total	Female	Total	Percent un-employed	Total	Means of transportation to work		Percent using car, truck, or van	Percent in carpools	Percent using public transportation	Total	Total	Percent in labor force	
Marion County—Con.																	
Stayton division—Con.																	
Stayton city-----	3 508	1 882	63.0	54.6	2 211	8.9	1 987	90.0	11.7	—	2 468	1 708	1 160	397	52.6	287	
Sublimity city-----	1 178	673	47.4	36.4	558	3.6	529	91.1	11.9	.4	625	452	342	80	40.0	54	
Woodburn division-----	13 632	7 018	52.9	40.9	7 200	6.3	6 627	88.9	24.5	.9	8 004	5 102	3 687	1 185	48.4	861	
Gervais city-----	620	285	65.2	57.5	404	12.9	335	95.8	31.9	—	438	288	193	77	59.7	85	
Woodburn city-----	10 080	5 432	50.3	37.0	5 062	5.6	4 698	90.8	26.2	1.0	5 558	3 475	2 455	851	46.9	621	
Morrow County-----	5 544	2 761	64.4	51.8	3 558	9.0	3 177	83.5	15.5	.2	3 976	2 634	1 825	453	59.2	388	
Boardman division-----	3 145	1 549	64.5	53.4	2 014	9.5	1 781	89.3	18.5	.3	2 230	1 402	970	281	58.4	235	
Boardman city-----	980	501	73.7	65.7	714	10.2	635	93.9	17.8	—	769	461	305	129	69.0	121	
Irrigon city-----	500	251	51.6	44.6	256	7.8	235	93.6	29.4	2.1	297	173	112	38	44.7	24	
Heppner division-----	1 635	831	60.6	46.1	991	11.1	861	74.0	11.1	—	1 131	795	544	103	60.2	87	
Heppner city-----	1 085	576	58.4	47.4	634	8.5	560	82.3	8.2	—	740	542	365	79	63.3	66	
Ione-Lexington division-----	764	381	72.4	58.0	553	3.3	535	79.6	12.3	.4	615	437	311	69	60.9	66	
Ione city-----	188	97	64.4	51.5	121	—	121	81.8	14.9	—	150	86	68	18	66.7	22	
Lexington town-----	179	86	68.2	53.5	122	11.5	108	89.8	13.0	1.9	124	88	62	14	42.9	11	
Multnomah County-----	461 230	240 174	67.5	59.6	310 738	5.8	286 600	80.5	12.9	9.6	335 226	249 443	177 127	33 974	61.7	27 609	
Corbett division-----	2 827	1 342	73.9	65.6	2 083	4.5	1 961	89.3	9.3	1.3	2 309	1 742	1 189	203	63.1	184	
Troutdale city (pt.)-----	100	40	80.0	70.0	80	—	80	91.3	—	8.8	80	57	—	—	—	—	
Portland division-----	456 277	237 822	67.5	59.5	307 187	5.8	283 276	80.4	12.9	9.7	331 282	246 478	175 017	33 618	61.6	27 283	
Fairview city-----	1 825	929	66.8	57.8	1 220	5.7	1 118	88.7	10.2	3.4	1 281	970	690	168	63.1	154	
Gresham city-----	51 449	26 935	71.2	61.7	36 537	4.4	34 206	88.6	13.0	5.6	39 243	30 252	21 979	4 436	61.2	3 561	
Hazelwood CDP-----	8 988	4 688	66.3	58.3	5 952	5.3	5 511	86.9	12.3	7.3	6 216	4 742	3 407	617	60.3	509	
Lake Oswego city (pt.)-----	2 010	1 041	75.8	69.6	1 523	2.3	1 465	92.2	13.2	3.7	1 652	1 371	1 114	46	45.7	31	
Maywood Park city-----	647	326	67.4	58.9	436	2.5	420	86.9	19.0	6.7	468	366	234	37	64.9	30	
Milwaukie city (pt.)-----	348 506	182 031	66.7	59.1	231 988	6.2	213 202	77.8	12.9	11.1	250 691	184 719	130 180	24 467	61.7	19 785	
Portland city (pt.)-----	21 604	11 220	65.9	56.7	14 218	6.0	13 065	86.5	14.2	6.9	15 305	11 492	8 215	2 084	57.5	1 572	
Powellhurst-Centennial CDP-----	5 294	2 556	78.3	74.5	4 133	4.2	3 865	92.0	13.7	3.2	4 432	3 352	2 578	479	64.9	518	
Troutdale city (pt.)-----	2 153	1 091	75.6	69.2	1 620	6.2	1 508	92.8	15.8	4.2	1 721	1 290	954	199	75.9	211	
Skyline division-----	2 126	1 010	69.0	63.1	1 468	5.1	1 363	86.4	12.4	.4	1 635	1 223	921	153	76.5	142	
Portland city (pt.)-----	33	17	87.9	76.5	29	—	29	100.0	—	—	29	29	29	7	100.0	6	
Polk County-----	37 640	19 894	61.1	52.5	22 896	6.9	20 937	87.1	13.7	.4	26 762	17 968	12 318	2 678	62.2	2 376	
Dallas division-----	10 649	5 684	60.4	50.8	6 419	7.6	5 785	86.6	13.1	—	7 389	5 002	3 423	752	56.4	678	
Dallas city-----	7 040	3 862	58.0	48.5	4 063	8.9	3 627	87.5	14.7	—	4 637	3 114	2 103	483	55.3	491	
Falls City division-----	1 908	937	68.2	60.3	1 302	10.5	1 157	85.7	20.0	—	1 403	928	673	109	67.9	112	
Falls City city-----	552	277	60.9	51.3	336	16.7	278	91.7	23.4	—	365	220	160	53	66.0	46	
Monmouth-Independence division-----	10 139	5 344	60.4	53.0	6 052	8.6	5 457	83.4	13.4	.1	7 832	4 445	2 759	711	64.1	676	
Independence city-----	3 094	1 629	60.2	50.2	1 849	10.5	1 629	95.6	17.9	—	2 213	1 322	924	296	68.2	317	
Monmouth city-----	5 184	2 788	59.7	55.2	3 069	7.3	2 793	74.5	9.7	.3	4 278	2 198	1 146	316	60.1	229	
Salem division-----	13 324	7 120	61.5	53.0	8 189	3.7	7 753	90.2	12.4	.9	9 062	6 839	4 984	1 014	65.7	823	
Salem city (pt.)-----	9 785	5 326	58.8	50.5	5 758	4.2	5 414	92.3	13.7	1.3	6 322	4 775	3 651	744	66.5	631	
Willamina division-----	1 620	809	57.7	47.0	934	14.1	785	89.0	24.5	.3	1 076	754	479	92	50.0	87	
Willamina city (pt.)-----	350	184	57.1	50.0	200	7.0	178	91.0	30.3	1.1	236	146	91	27	59.3	34	
Sherman County-----	1 433	705	57.7	45.8	827	6.4	765	76.7	12.4	—	1 046	670	445	125	57.6	110	
Moro division-----	632	321	60.9	49.2	385	6.2	358	77.7	10.6	—	503	321	199	70	62.9	72	
Grass Valley city-----	123	66	60.2	54.5	74	16.2	62	75.8	6.5	—	94	49	31	16	87.5	27	
Moro city-----	216	114	55.6	50.0	120	7.5	111	68.5	9.0	—	162	99	48	17	64.7	17	
Wasco division-----	801	384	55.2	43.0	442	6.6	407	75.9	14.0	—	543	349	246	55	50.9	38	
Rufus city-----	223	116	53.4	41.4	119	10.9	103	88.3	21.4	—	135	82	63	15	26.7	6	
Wasco city-----	302	154	43.7	35.1	132	6.1	124	80.6	15.3	—	189	117	74	17	70.6	17	
Tillamook County-----	16 985	8 745	53.0	46.2	8 974	7.0	8 237	85.1	15.4	—	10 381	6 980	4 537	1 037	61.2	896	
Bay City division-----	3 443	1 770	52.3	45.4	1 773	5.6	1 661	81.6	14.7	—	2 037	1 394	936	155	66.5	167	
Bay City city-----	808	418	49.0	39.2	388	4.6	372	90.9	13.4	—	450	319	193	35	45.7	22	
Garibaldi city-----	768	382	54.0	45.3	396	13.9	354	80.5	17.2	—	470	296	207	29	58.6	34	
Rockaway Beach city-----	841	457	42.6	38.5	358	4.7	336	76.2	17.0	—	399	258	170	21	66.7	34	
Beaver division-----	1 707	897	58.5	54.6	998	6.3	930	91.1	20.4	—	1 104	789	471	116	78.4	124	
Nehalem division-----	2 356	1 248	41.1	33.9	968	7.1	877	83.6	16.6	.5	1 164	814	559	100	61.0	84	
Manzanita city-----	439	258	41.9	31.8	184	9.2	167	83.8	16.2	1.2	217	143	92	22	13.6	4	
Nehalem city-----	191	106	46.6	38.7	89	—	88	65.9	3.4	2.3	114	78	56	14	85.7	12	
Wheeler city-----	276	133	49.3	54.1	136	14.7	116	83.6	22.4	—	146	101	76	12	58.3	8	
Neskowin division-----	1 680	847	49.5	41.3	832	9.4	748	86.4	15.0	—	1 008	644	363	92	29.3	45	
Tillamook division-----	7 799	3 983	56.5	49.6	4 403	7.3	4 021	85.2	14.3	—	5 068	3 339	2 208	574	61.5	476	
Tillamook city-----	2 936	1 594	57.4	48.7	1 685	10.7	1 469	84.9	13.8	—	1 912	1 258	787	279	55.2	204	

Table 5. Employment Status and Journey to Work Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place		Persons 16 years and over														Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies, all parents in labor force		
		Labor force																
		Percent in labor force		Civilian labor force		Workers				Total	Worked 40 or more weeks in 1989		Usually worked 35 or more hours per week, 50 to 52 weeks	Total	Females with own children under 6 years			
		Total	Female	Total	Female	Total	Percent un-employed	Total	Percent using car, truck, or van		Percent in carpools	Percent public transportation			Total	Percent in labor force		
Umatilla County		44 531	22 083	62.9	55.5	27 984	8.5	25 151	89.3	15.1	.2	31 266	21 187	14 504	3 600	65.0	3 374	
Athena division		1 197	621	61.7	51.2	738	5.6	684	83.2	12.6	—	880	591	415	105	67.6	121	
Adams city		176	89	71.0	66.3	125	3.2	116	89.7	7.8	—	144	96	76	10	80.0	16	
Athena city		704	374	58.9	52.1	415	7.7	381	85.6	18.4	—	493	327	228	63	65.1	65	
Northeast Umatilla division		6 811	3 449	59.8	49.9	4 073	5.4	3 772	88.8	19.4	1.0	4 572	2 781	1 849	451	71.6	516	
Milton-Freewater city		4 156	2 118	61.9	53.1	2 571	6.0	2 377	90.8	23.8	1.3	2 787	1 671	1 113	298	74.8	400	
Northwest Umatilla division		17 161	8 814	66.9	57.4	11 453	9.1	10 238	91.2	16.9	—	12 249	8 513	5 502	1 615	61.6	1 424	
Echo city		384	214	64.6	55.6	248	8.5	224	90.6	12.1	—	264	193	127	18	55.6	18	
Hermiston city		7 220	3 871	64.8	53.7	4 668	10.1	4 096	90.4	19.0	—	4 971	3 398	2 173	755	59.1	682	
Stanfield city		1 053	522	67.0	54.8	704	9.8	630	90.5	20.8	—	760	536	356	95	64.2	117	
Umatilla city		1 973	978	71.2	63.4	1 398	12.4	1 203	90.4	17.0	—	1 430	924	584	227	58.1	173	
Pendleton division		14 212	6 596	59.3	57.5	8 427	8.1	7 628	88.2	11.2	—	9 936	6 850	4 917	1 006	70.3	964	
Helix city		116	64	39.7	26.6	46	—	46	65.2	10.9	—	64	48	46	4	50.0	4	
Pendleton city		12 025	5 525	58.5	58.3	7 030	8.4	6 336	88.1	12.0	—	8 323	5 721	4 060	850	69.4	801	
Pilot Rock division		1 873	917	63.9	51.0	1 196	8.9	1 052	84.3	13.3	—	1 317	926	686	188	55.3	138	
Pilot Rock city		1 075	535	66.3	53.8	713	9.0	628	90.3	8.9	—	761	543	402	100	65.0	86	
Ukiah city		172	86	72.1	64.0	124	13.7	95	66.3	33.7	—	127	85	65	19	68.4	18	
Reservation division		1 855	974	62.4	53.2	1 155	17.5	935	89.7	12.1	.2	1 253	806	582	147	61.2	145	
Mission CDP		472	253	66.7	59.7	312	34.0	207	77.8	16.9	1.0	299	144	102	59	64.4	66	
Unapine division		679	328	67.0	50.3	455	5.5	418	87.1	15.1	—	506	371	287	33	48.5	17	
Weston division		743	384	65.5	54.4	487	10.7	424	90.1	17.9	—	553	349	266	55	61.8	49	
Weston city		479	251	60.1	49.4	288	14.6	235	88.1	7.7	—	327	193	155	28	60.7	23	
Union County		17 815	9 194	60.6	51.5	10 771	7.9	9 677	84.5	11.4	.1	12 599	8 200	5 334	1 207	57.6	1 100	
Cove division		1 394	687	61.6	49.8	859	7.9	765	82.9	11.9	—	976	664	451	87	57.5	78	
Cove city		366	180	54.6	42.2	200	15.0	163	92.6	16.0	—	238	134	88	24	45.8	16	
Imbler city		205	99	64.4	53.5	132	6.8	120	85.0	5.0	—	141	116	91	16	25.0	6	
Elgin division		2 383	1 208	60.5	47.8	1 432	11.7	1 246	87.7	16.7	.2	1 655	1 096	765	218	53.7	144	
Elgin city		1 148	584	62.7	49.7	720	15.0	598	86.1	13.9	.5	784	513	315	115	64.3	93	
Summerville town		80	40	58.8	40.0	47	6.4	44	86.4	11.4	—	54	42	24	14	14.3	2	
La Grande division		11 714	6 133	61.7	54.1	7 217	7.4	6 543	83.5	9.1	—	8 443	5 492	3 493	716	65.2	785	
Island City city		497	247	65.4	53.4	325	5.5	297	93.3	7.1	—	373	255	180	41	58.5	35	
La Grande city		9 055	4 780	60.5	53.4	5 474	7.4	4 949	81.2	8.4	—	6 459	4 116	2 565	561	67.9	631	
Starkey division		81	38	61.7	52.6	50	12.0	44	95.5	15.9	—	64	32	16	8	75.0	9	
Union division		2 243	1 128	54.1	42.3	1 213	6.2	1 079	87.6	18.6	—	1 461	916	609	178	30.9	84	
North Powder city		308	142	61.7	43.0	190	5.3	174	88.5	13.2	—	230	137	90	32	18.8	8	
Union city		1 380	712	48.6	38.5	670	6.9	586	90.8	22.0	—	807	500	324	110	34.5	60	
Wallowa County		5 245	2 653	61.8	54.1	3 239	10.7	2 805	79.1	9.7	—	3 693	2 343	1 585	380	66.8	368	
Enterprise division		2 336	1 182	60.6	52.9	1 416	9.3	1 241	79.9	8.1	—	1 655	1 092	776	158	65.8	153	
Enterprise city		1 436	769	59.3	51.8	852	10.4	730	79.7	10.4	—	967	632	435	102	66.7	104	
Flora division		94	45	74.5	84.4	70	8.6	64	31.3	—	—	70	46	31	13	100.0	22	
Imnaha division		191	117	56.5	47.9	108	12.0	95	71.6	29.5	—	115	33	24	8	—	—	
Joseph division		1 308	642	67.7	60.3	886	6.8	799	79.6	10.1	—	991	668	444	103	71.8	105	
Joseph city		782	389	65.1	59.9	509	8.4	448	81.5	8.7	—	557	371	252	67	62.7	63	
Wallowa division		1 316	667	57.7	49.5	759	17.9	606	83.2	10.1	—	862	504	310	98	64.3	88	
Lostine city		163	79	73.0	68.4	119	18.5	91	93.4	—	—	131	69	42	13	84.6	15	
Wallowa city		574	304	53.8	43.1	309	22.7	233	84.5	15.0	—	348	194	115	50	56.0	44	
Wasco County		16 435	8 597	59.1	49.3	9 699	9.2	8 655	87.6	13.3	—	10 955	7 314	5 112	1 176	58.9	1 033	
Antelope division		172	86	57.6	45.3	99	4.0	95	62.1	20.0	—	108	83	69	6	—	—	
Antelope city		37	18	40.5	33.3	15	—	15	60.0	—	—	20	15	12	—	—	—	
Shaniko city		29	15	69.0	73.3	20	20.0	16	12.5	12.5	—	20	12	12	4	—	—	
Dufur division		2 420	1 198	54.3	40.2	1 311	6.8	1 209	82.0	7.8	—	1 536	956	670	158	51.9	103	
City of The Dalles city (pt.)		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Dufur city		448	232	58.7	47.8	263	4.2	248	78.6	8.1	—	318	204	145	37	59.5	27	
Maupin city		334	166	57.2	49.4	191	15.2	162	86.4	9.3	—	205	102	79	26	61.5	21	
The Dalles division		13 387	7 101	59.8	50.6	7 992	9.4	7 104	88.6	13.7	—	8 994	6 088	4 221	962	59.7	888	
Chenoweth CDP		2 422	1 285	58.9	51.5	1 426	10.8	1 250	90.5	14.2	—	1 616	1 002	727	218	49.5	191	
City of The Dalles city (pt.)		8 413	4 569	58.6	48.7	4 908	9.1	4 411	88.2	14.0	—	5 526	3 748	2 628	564	66.5	581	
Mosier city		169	93	54.4	55.9	92	4.3	88	87.5	12.5	—	99	68	49	3	100.0	7	
Warm Springs division		456	212	65.1	57.1	297	15.5	247	94.3	26.7	—	317	187	152	50	74.0	42	
Washington County		236 229	122 248	72.8	64.0	171 725	4.1	161 994	88.8	12.1	3.8	184 780	142 526	105 400	20 460	62.0	16 813	
Beaverton-Hillsboro division		188 548	98 144	73.3	64.8	137 989	4.0	130 384	88.7	11.6	4.1	148 203	115 495	85 894	16 537	62.0	13 345	
Aloha CDP		23 968	12 160	78.2	69.8	18 675	3.9	17 703	90.9	11.0	3.8	19 884	15 919	11 983	2 652	60.6	2 164	
Beaverton city (pt.)		37 753	20 075	75.6	67.7	28 489	4.0	26 936	87.2	10.8	4.9	30 300	24 010	17 834	3 196	61.0	2 581	
Cedar Hills CDP		7 540	3 964	71.0	61.6	5 337	4.8	5 047	87.1	10.6	5.3	5 616	4 305	3 108	483	55.1	369	
Cedar Mill CDP		7 405	3 816	75.9	65.9	5 623	4.7	5 278	88.5	9.6	3.8	5 980	4 598	3 462	624	58.8	463	
Durham city		566	283	73.0	61.1	413	1.9	398	93.5	6.5	1.5	471	366	289	52	51.9	29	

Table 5. Employment Status and Journey to Work Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

TIPSII UPERI GPH541 CENSUS90 71583600 07/17/92 5:50 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90S\PH57TPDA41 07/14/92 05:42:53 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 9
TSF:CENSUS90 92 07/14/92 05:43:17 UTP:CENSUS90S\PH57TPDA41 07/14/92 05:44:28

SUMMARY SOCIAL, ECONOMIC, AND HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

State County County Subdivision Place		Persons 16 years and over														Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies, all parents in labor force		
		Labor force																
		Percent in labor force		Civilian labor force		Workers				Total	Worked 40 or more weeks in 1989		Usually worked 35 or more hours per week, 50 to 52 weeks	Total	Females with own children under 6 years			
		Total	Female	Total	Female	Total	Percent un-employed	Total	Means of transportation to work		Percent using car, truck, or van	Percent in carpools	Percent using public transportation	Total	Total	Percent in labor force		
Washington County—Con.																		
Beaverton-Hillsboro division—Con.																		
Garden Home-Whitford CDP	5 178	2 744	74.1	64.5	3 825	4.2	3 611	89.0	14.3	4.3	4 136	3 261	2 406	491	56.6	321		
Hillsboro city (pt.)	26 330	13 413	71.5	62.5	18 811	4.1	17 682	88.6	15.2	3.4	20 390	15 327	11 283	2 692	63.6	2 254		
King City	2 045	1 363	12.8	11.0	260	8.1	232	88.8	6.9	4.3	368	219	124	—	—	—		
Lake Oswego city (pt.)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Metzen CDP	2 518	1 324	73.7	64.9	1 857	3.8	1 757	86.5	14.4	4.2	1 937	1 538	1 177	222	77.0	194		
Oak Hills CDP (pt.)	2 670	1 367	72.4	62.5	1 932	4.5	1 802	89.4	10.2	4.2	2 135	1 548	1 159	216	50.0	141		
Portland city (pt.)	960	533	79.5	75.2	758	4.0	712	81.0	15.3	14.6	824	616	490	83	69.9	111		
Raleigh Hills CDP	5 007	2 702	63.3	52.9	3 167	4.3	2 977	85.2	13.3	7.2	3 527	2 747	2 073	298	50.7	174		
Rivergrove city (pt.)	12	7	66.7	42.9	8	—	8	100.0	25.0	—	8	8	7	2	—	—		
Sherwood city	2 268	1 161	70.8	62.9	1 605	5.9	1 477	84.3	7.4	4.6	1 701	1 204	928	218	54.1	153		
Tigard city	22 815	11 958	72.7	65.1	16 569	4.0	15 686	89.4	11.6	4.2	17 897	14 094	10 740	1 984	66.1	1 715		
Tualatin city (pt.)	9 648	4 952	80.8	73.2	7 777	3.0	7 474	91.4	10.7	3.4	8 362	6 639	5 195	987	63.1	829		
West Haven-Sylvan CDP	4 970	2 547	73.1	67.1	3 633	2.2	3 486	88.5	10.4	4.8	3 998	3 141	2 156	302	68.2	220		
West Slope CDP	6 699	3 501	72.9	66.9	4 881	4.1	4 620	84.9	9.7	4.7	5 237	4 068	2 960	398	62.3	286		
Wilsonville city (pt.)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Chehalem Mountain division	4 211	2 057	68.1	56.3	2 869	4.0	2 676	91.0	16.3	1.6	3 252	2 294	1 606	283	67.5	288		
Gaston city	398	192	78.4	66.7	312	3.5	295	90.8	13.6	—	330	239	154	40	75.0	48		
Coast Range division	5 188	2 544	67.1	55.2	3 483	5.2	3 225	89.5	14.9	2	3 851	2 805	1 954	346	58.4	309		
Banks city	354	191	72.0	62.8	255	4.3	240	83.8	22.1	8	277	190	138	51	72.5	51		
Forest Grove-Cornelius division	18 491	9 603	66.5	56.8	12 256	5.6	11 397	86.8	16.8	2.4	13 497	9 479	6 646	1 545	62.8	1 408		
Cornelius city	4 399	2 250	72.8	65.3	3 192	6.4	2 961	89.4	20.7	4.1	3 407	2 492	1 755	486	69.5	497		
Forest Grove city	10 302	5 492	62.1	52.4	6 384	6.2	5 901	85.0	14.6	2.1	7 206	4 831	3 348	805	58.4	685		
North Plains division	3 117	1 400	73.1	61.8	2 277	4.5	2 099	91.9	20.0	1.0	2 390	1 730	1 265	192	38.5	103		
Hillsboro city (pt.)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
North Plains city	760	359	70.9	63.0	537	10.4	462	92.0	20.8	—	577	368	254	55	43.6	28		
Rockrook CDP (pt.)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Somerset West-Rock Creek division	16 674	8 500	77.2	68.0	12 851	3.4	12 213	90.2	9.9	4.2	13 587	10 723	8 035	1 557	63.5	1 360		
Beaverton city (pt.)	3 513	1 782	80.2	69.6	2 817	1.5	2 725	91.8	11.7	4.9	2 943	2 401	1 841	328	54.0	291		
Hillsboro city (pt.)	669	363	83.0	77.7	549	2.7	533	85.4	12.8	8.3	582	459	358	47	87.2	39		
Oak Hills CDP (pt.)	1 970	1 005	79.0	65.2	1 556	2.5	1 517	90.0	8.3	3.0	1 604	1 302	998	331	52.9	208		
Rockrook CDP (pt.)	6 258	3 140	79.6	71.7	4 973	4.3	4 701	91.0	10.3	3.5	5 319	4 101	3 025	512	73.2	550		
Wheeler County	1 125	559	49.8	40.4	560	10.9	483	65.6	9.3	1.0	702	412	285	68	38.2	40		
Fossil division	444	234	48.9	41.9	217	8.3	191	66.5	7.3	—	284	172	114	28	35.7	14		
Fossil city	335	178	46.6	41.0	156	10.3	132	64.4	7.6	—	212	130	89	22	45.5	12		
Mitchell division	681	325	50.4	39.4	343	12.5	292	65.1	10.6	1.7	418	240	171	40	40.0	26		
Mitchell city	131	75	42.7	38.7	56	14.3	44	77.3	2.3	—	71	39	27	3	—	—		
Spray town	122	55	43.4	29.1	53	13.2	44	79.5	13.6	—	60	41	17	9	55.6	7		
Yamhill County	48 666	24 473	62.8	54.2	30 490	5.0	28 413	86.0	15.5	.6	35 086	24 292	16 909	4 160	55.5	3 171		
Carlton division	4 663	2 326	65.5	54.7	3 051	6.3	2 800	85.6	15.6	.2	3 427	2 472	1 716	428	42.8	246		
Carlton city	878	439	68.0	59.2	597	6.0	543	88.6	22.3	—	654	460	325	76	64.5	81		
Lafayette city (pt.)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Yamhill city	570	296	67.0	57.4	380	9.7	336	85.7	17.9	—	400	269	194	67	53.7	53		
Dayton-Amity division	4 837	2 406	61.9	51.0	2 992	5.2	2 783	85.6	16.1	.1	3 415	2 327	1 570	386	54.4	327		
Amity city	875	478	54.4	47.9	476	5.7	434	92.2	15.7	—	540	373	272	73	57.5	68		
Dayton city	1 091	553	59.2	47.7	646	6.3	595	94.5	18.7	.5	714	495	309	68	47.1	62		
McMinnville division	15 520	8 130	62.6	53.2	9 676	4.7	9 076	85.3	13.5	.8	11 012	7 516	5 086	1 346	56.1	995		
McMinnville city	13 662	7 237	61.8	53.0	8 411	4.9	7 861	85.5	14.2	.8	9 623	6 493	4 427	1 201	55.6	885		
Newberg division	17 212	8 889	67.5	57.6	11 615	3.8	10 941	86.5	16.2	.8	12 838	9 222	6 622	1 545	61.2	1 278		
Dundee city	1 122	590	66.2	54.9	740	2.2	714	94.5	14.6	.1	836	583	424	134	53.0	94		
Lafayette city (pt.)	909	481	57.9	47.8	526	7.6	475	92.0	17.1	.4	581	418	271	81	48.1	55		
Newberg city	9 605	5 106	67.7	58.5	6 492	4.4	6 070	84.0	18.7	.7	7 113	4 926	3 585	974	65.5	845		
Sheridan division	6 434	2 722	49.3	48.4	3 156	8.5	2 813	87.0	18.8	—	4 394	2 755	1 915	455	47.3	325		
Sheridan city	3 181	1 063	36.3	44.5	1 150	9.5	1 021	90.3	15.6	—	2 151	1 221	897	204	45.6	113		
Willamina city (pt.)	806	421	60.3	48.2	482	17.0	392	86.5	25.5	—	528	361	236	95	45.3	77		

Table 6. Employment Status and Journey to Work Characteristics: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision	Persons 16 years and over														Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies, all parents in labor force			
			Labor force										Worked in 1989		Females with own children under 6 years			
			Percent in labor force		Civilian labor force		Workers		Total	Worked 40 or more weeks in 1989		Total	Usually worked 35 or more hours per week, 50 to 52 weeks					
			Total	Female	Total	Female	Total	Percent un- employed		Percent using car, truck, or van	Percent in carpools	Percent using public trans- portation	Total	Total	Total	Percent in labor force		
The State -----	2 191 764	1 127 967	64.4	56.1	1 407 143		6.2	1 294 690		86.1	12.8	3.4	1 560 206	1 112 908	776 918	165 019	59.1	132 101
COUNTY																		
Baker County-----	11 738	5 958	56.7	48.2	6 640		7.3	6 012		84.3	13.5	.1	7 611	5 167	3 585	861	52.6	566
Benton County-----	56 631	28 186	61.8	56.2	34 810		5.2	32 392		79.3	10.2	1.0	43 997	26 710	16 458	3 786	55.4	2 903
Clackamas County-----	212 473	109 433	69.5	60.0	147 244		4.2	138 580		90.0	11.5	2.2	158 913	120 928	86 711	16 338	60.1	12 990
Clatsop County-----	25 673	13 134	61.8	53.2	15 637		5.4	14 696		83.4	15.4	.4	17 732	11 818	7 740	1 875	58.2	1 484
Columbia County-----	27 856	14 051	62.3	50.3	17 328		5.5	16 002		91.2	14.6	.2	18 801	13 571	9 687	2 146	51.0	1 547
Coos County-----	46 712	23 989	55.6	47.8	25 746		9.2	23 033		88.8	12.2	.4	28 850	19 772	13 454	3 232	55.9	2 339
Crook County-----	10 739	5 461	59.7	48.8	6 409		6.9	5 821		88.3	13.6	.2	7 227	5 005	3 533	927	60.5	665
Curry County-----	15 753	8 041	49.3	41.7	7 708		4.6	7 239		86.3	11.1	—	8 642	5 927	3 992	884	53.7	671
Deschutes County-----	57 638	29 213	65.5	58.4	37 713		4.9	35 213		90.2	12.6	.3	41 317	30 139	20 563	4 386	65.6	3 714
Douglas County-----	71 976	36 762	57.3	48.1	41 177		8.6	36 826		88.9	12.7	.4	46 151	30 424	20 218	5 364	52.8	3 970
Gilliam County-----	1 288	655	62.7	53.9	807		2.7	775		82.8	11.2	.4	963	654	470	106	77.4	107
Grant County-----	5 954	2 972	63.5	53.2	3 777		12.6	3 233		81.1	15.9	—	4 306	2 797	1 912	441	56.7	346
Harney County-----	5 280	2 625	64.0	54.4	3 370		9.5	2 970		83.1	9.8	.2	3 877	2 381	1 624	431	56.1	313
Hood River County-----	12 649	6 188	66.9	54.7	8 448		8.6	7 588		82.2	12.5	.1	9 251	6 083	3 911	994	60.2	917
Jackson County-----	113 834	58 850	59.6	51.8	67 733		7.4	61 490		88.3	11.3	.7	76 018	52 747	35 861	8 131	54.9	5 980
Jefferson County-----	9 725	4 883	62.5	51.6	6 073		7.8	5 549		87.8	16.9	.1	6 922	4 501	3 304	864	48.1	767
Josephine County-----	49 118	25 644	52.4	44.6	25 709		10.4	22 641		89.1	11.9	.1	28 501	18 938	12 719	3 004	56.8	2 375
Klamath County-----	44 024	21 958	60.3	51.3	26 276		10.0	23 366		89.4	13.7	.7	29 867	20 313	13 989	3 347	56.1	2 589
Lake County-----	5 348	2 666	64.8	54.0	3 467		8.2	3 109		81.2	12.8	.2	3 906	2 603	1 764	422	53.6	336
Lane County-----	220 961	114 726	63.3	55.4	139 660		7.1	126 571		84.8	11.4	2.4	157 971	107 639	70 955	15 761	58.3	12 133
Lincoln County-----	30 656	16 094	57.1	50.6	17 339		5.7	15 905		85.6	15.3	.2	19 656	13 558	9 176	2 018	61.8	1 624
Linn County-----	69 505	35 753	61.7	51.1	42 756		7.8	38 480		90.0	13.7	.3	47 276	33 125	22 947	5 371	51.7	3 990
Malheur County-----	18 950	9 737	61.3	51.1	11 604		7.0	10 635		83.4	11.7	.2	13 346	8 704	6 204	1 590	55.7	1 322
Marion County-----	174 405	88 902	62.2	55.4	108 251		6.3	99 670		88.8	15.6	1.7	122 633	85 435	60 760	13 422	59.2	11 175
Morrow County-----	5 544	2 761	64.4	51.8	3 558		9.0	3 177		83.5	15.5	.2	3 976	2 634	1 825	453	59.2	388
Multnomah County-----	461 230	240 174	67.5	59.6	310 738		5.8	286 600		80.5	12.9	9.6	335 226	249 443	177 127	33 974	61.7	27 609
Polk County-----	37 640	19 894	61.1	52.5	22 896		6.9	20 937		87.1	13.7	.4	26 762	17 968	12 318	2 678	62.2	2 376
Sherman County-----	1 433	705	57.7	45.8	827		6.4	765		76.7	12.4	—	1 046	670	445	125	57.6	110
Tillamook County-----	16 985	8 745	53.0	46.2	8 974		7.0	8 237		85.1	15.4	—	10 381	6 980	4 537	1 037	61.2	896
Umatilla County-----	44 531	22 083	62.9	55.5	27 984		8.5	25 151		89.3	15.1	.2	31 266	21 187	14 504	3 600	65.0	3 374
Union County-----	17 815	9 194	60.6	51.5	10 771		7.9	9 677		84.5	11.4	.1	12 599	8 200	5 334	1 207	57.6	1 100
Wallowa County-----	5 245	2 653	61.8	54.1	3 239		10.7	2 805		79.1	9.7	—	3 693	2 343	1 585	380	66.8	368
Wasco County-----	16 435	8 597	59.1	49.3	9 699		9.2	8 655		87.6	13.3	—	10 955	7 314	5 112	1 176	58.9	1 033
Washington County-----	236 229	122 248	72.8	64.0	171 725		4.1	161 994		88.8	12.1	3.8	184 780	142 526	105 400	20 460	62.0	16 813
Wheeler County-----	1 125	559	49.8	40.4	560		10.9	483		65.6	9.3	1.0	702	412	285	68	38.2	40
Yamhill County-----	48 666	24 473	62.8	54.2	30 490		5.0	28 413		86.0	15.5	.6	35 086	24 292	16 909	4 160	55.5	3 171
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION																		
Adair Village city, Benton County-----	335	162	66.6	58.0	219		5.0	206		90.8	10.2	—	271	184	113	41	46.3	36
Adams city, Umatilla County-----	176	89	71.0	66.3	125		3.2	116		89.7	7.8	—	144	96	76	10	80.0	16
Adrian city, Malheur County-----	97	55	53.6	40.0	52		9.6	47		78.7	12.8	—	57	37	28	4	—	—
Albany city-----	22 554	11 916	64.1	54.4	14 439		6.9	13 118		91.1	12.4	.4	15 949	11 292	7 936	1 910	55.0	1 514
Benton County-----	22	15	59.1	40.0	13		—	13		100.0	—	—	22	7	7	—	—	—
Linn County-----	22 532	11 901	64.1	54.4	14 426		6.9	13 105		91.1	12.4	.4	15 927	11 285	7 929	1 910	55.0	1 514
Aloha CDP, Washington County-----	23 968	12 160	78.2	69.8	18 675		3.9	17 703		90.9	11.0	3.8	19 884	15 919	11 983	2 652	60.6	2 164
Altamont CDP, Klamath County-----	14 261	7 284	60.8	51.8	8 546		8.1	7 723		91.9	11.3	.9	9 626	6 822	4 557	1 041	62.3	950
Amity city, Yamhill County-----	875	478	54.4	47.9	476		5.7	434		92.2	15.7	—	540	373	272	73	57.5	68
Antelope city, Wasco County-----	37	18	40.5	33.3	15		—	15		60.0	—	—	20	15	12	—	—	—
Arlington city, Gilliam County-----	317	160	64.7	48.8	205		4.4	193		90.7	11.9	1.6	236	149	111	26	53.8	17
Ashland city, Jackson County-----	13 175	6 999	62.9	59.6	8 272		6.2	7 558		77.6	10.7	1.1	9 742	5 963	3 151	799	66.5	605
Astoria city, Clatsop County-----	7 740	4 003	62.2	51.2	4 722		6.2	4 424		84.3	15.7	1.0	5 340	3 634	2 368	618	54.7	513
Athena city, Umatilla County-----	704	374	58.9	52.1	415		7.7	381		85.6	18.4	—	493	327	228	63	65.1	65
Aumsville city, Marion County-----	1 054	562	68.1	58.9	718		8.4	632		97.3	14.9	—	799	586	450	142	44.4	97
Aurora city, Marion County-----	442	211	70.4	58.8	311		4.2	286		87.8	10.1	—	331	250	181	26	57.7	29
Baker city, Baker County-----	7 046	3 640	53.8	46.0	3 775		7.6	3 400		87.2	11.5	.2	4 377	3 038	2 154	527	51.8	329

Table 6. Employment Status and Journey to Work Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision	Persons 16 years and over														Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies, all parents in labor force		
			Labor force						Worked in 1989		Females with own children under 6 years						
			Percent in labor force		Civilian labor force		Workers		Worked 40 or more weeks in 1989		Usually worked 35 or more hours per week, 50 to 52 weeks						
	Total	Female	Total	Female	Total	Percent un- employed	Total	Means of transportation to work	Total	Total	Total	Percent in labor force	Total	Total	Total		
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION— Con.																	
Bandon city, Coos County -----	1 853	1 024	43.8	38.5	812	5.9	744	79.6	4.2	—	923	620	378	77	57.1	51	
Banks city, Washington County -----	354	191	72.0	62.8	255	4.3	240	83.8	22.1	.8	277	190	138	51	72.5	51	
Barlow city, Clackamas County -----	88	35	78.4	74.3	69	8.7	63	90.5	36.5	—	72	56	38	6	100.0	7	
Barview CDP, Coos County -----	1 045	484	47.7	42.4	498	18.7	364	87.9	18.7	3.3	571	294	203	65	32.3	32	
Bay city, Tillamook County -----	808	418	49.0	39.2	388	4.6	372	90.9	13.4	—	450	319	193	35	45.7	22	
Beaverton city, Washington County -----	41 266	21 857	76.0	67.8	31 306	3.8	29 661	87.6	10.9	4.9	33 243	26 411	19 675	3 524	60.3	2 872	
Bend city, Deschutes County -----	15 851	8 157	70.3	63.4	11 123	4.2	10 435	88.1	12.9	.5	12 098	8 891	6 024	1 220	66.5	1 086	
Boardman city, Morrow County -----	980	501	73.7	65.7	714	10.2	635	93.9	17.8	—	769	461	305	129	69.0	121	
Bonanza town, Klamath County -----	227	110	51.1	35.5	116	4.3	109	91.7	11.9	—	128	91	67	21	23.8	4	
Brookings city, Curry County -----	3 467	1 858	51.7	41.6	1 749	3.7	1 712	89.4	12.7	—	2 000	1 519	1 010	307	47.6	181	
Brownsville city, Linn County -----	949	481	60.2	52.0	571	6.0	524	87.8	9.7	1.0	625	428	297	73	47.9	69	
Bunker Hill CDP, Coos County -----	795	407	74.2	70.8	590	11.4	450	79.3	9.3	—	621	488	367	104	88.5	127	
Burns city, Harney County -----	2 207	1 127	61.6	52.8	1 355	11.1	1 177	91.4	11.9	—	1 513	965	624	176	53.4	130	
Butte Falls town, Jackson County -----	187	88	41.2	28.4	77	16.9	56	66.1	14.3	—	93	50	32	14	50.0	10	
Canby city, Clackamas County -----	6 701	3 535	66.2	56.4	4 427	4.2	4 143	92.0	14.0	.2	4 730	3 642	2 495	530	57.2	431	
Cannon Beach city, Clatsop County -----	1 016	543	64.8	60.0	658	1.2	633	62.4	3.6	—	736	536	336	66	60.6	34	
Canyon City town, Grant County -----	498	256	71.3	66.0	355	9.6	314	92.4	3.8	—	402	263	164	49	65.3	37	
Canyonville city, Douglas County -----	940	497	51.7	42.5	486	10.7	417	89.0	11.8	—	518	320	206	53	54.7	51	
Carlton city, Yamhill County -----	878	439	68.0	59.2	597	6.0	543	88.6	22.3	—	654	460	325	76	64.5	81	
Cascade Locks city, Hood River County -----	685	370	61.6	53.2	422	12.8	359	85.8	9.2	—	474	276	186	65	64.6	63	
Cave Junction city, Josephine County -----	878	494	38.5	33.0	338	17.8	266	77.8	16.5	—	375	214	162	54	44.4	29	
Cedar Hills CDP, Washington County -----	7 540	3 964	71.0	61.6	5 337	4.8	5 047	87.1	10.6	5.3	5 616	4 305	3 108	483	55.1	369	
Cedar Mill CDP, Washington County -----	7 405	3 816	75.9	65.9	5 623	4.7	5 278	88.5	9.6	3.8	5 980	4 598	3 462	624	58.8	463	
Central Point city, Jackson County -----	5 632	2 932	65.4	57.7	3 658	9.6	3 289	92.6	8.6	.4	3 951	2 935	2 232	374	59.9	369	
Chenoweth CDP, Wasco County -----	2 422	1 285	58.9	51.5	1 426	10.8	1 250	90.5	14.2	—	1 616	1 002	727	218	49.5	191	
Chiloquin city, Klamath County -----	459	224	56.9	42.4	261	16.9	210	92.9	36.7	—	292	160	120	43	37.2	39	
City of the Dalles city, Wasco County -----	8 413	4 569	58.6	48.7	4 908	9.1	4 411	88.2	14.0	—	5 526	3 748	2 628	564	66.5	581	
Clackamas CDP, Clackamas County -----	1 869	956	81.1	70.4	1 515	5.1	1 377	90.3	13.4	1.2	1 531	1 208	846	191	79.6	216	
Clatskanie city, Columbia County -----	1 191	655	58.7	43.5	699	5.6	638	87.6	12.7	—	789	557	393	109	45.0	57	
Coburg city, Lane County -----	576	291	57.6	48.8	332	3.0	307	78.8	13.7	—	375	288	150	48	75.0	48	
Columbia City city, Columbia County -----	712	369	62.8	51.8	447	6.0	409	96.6	11.7	—	478	350	262	68	55.9	53	
Condor city, Gilliam County -----	497	263	52.7	52.1	262	4.2	247	78.1	6.9	—	326	221	152	32	100.0	37	
Coos Bay city, Coos County -----	11 853	6 281	58.3	49.8	6 755	10.1	6 101	90.2	13.3	.3	7 503	4 967	3 388	876	61.4	665	
Coquille city, Coos County -----	3 172	1 612	50.6	45.2	1 606	7.3	1 461	87.7	13.6	.5	1 909	1 247	851	229	49.8	151	
Cornelius city, Washington County -----	4 399	2 250	72.8	65.3	3 192	6.4	2 961	89.4	20.7	4.1	3 407	2 492	1 755	486	69.5	497	
Corvallis city, Benton County -----	37 197	18 351	58.2	54.9	21 501	5.6	19 914	72.5	9.2	1.6	29 186	16 010	9 178	2 243	53.5	1 623	
Cottage Grove city, Lane County -----	5 509	2 907	60.4	51.9	3 317	12.2	2 875	87.1	13.3	—	3 539	2 449	1 603	490	54.3	393	
Cove city, Union County -----	366	180	54.6	42.2	200	15.0	163	92.6	16.0	—	238	134	88	24	45.8	16	
Creswell city, Lane County -----	1 740	963	62.9	52.6	1 094	9.6	945	88.1	16.6	.5	1 189	789	532	192	61.5	145	
Culver city, Jefferson County -----	410	198	68.0	53.0	279	11.8	246	87.4	19.1	.8	280	157	114	42	61.9	39	
Dallas city, Polk County -----	7 040	3 862	58.0	48.5	4 063	8.9	3 627	87.5	14.7	—	4 637	3 114	2 103	483	55.3	491	
Dayton city, Yamhill County -----	1 091	553	59.2	47.7	646	6.3	595	94.5	18.7	.5	714	495	309	68	47.1	62	
Dayville town, Grant County -----	129	64	52.7	46.9	65	—	64	76.6	25.0	—	90	47	25	14	35.7	8	
Depoe Bay city, Lincoln County -----	727	387	57.1	55.3	404	4.7	389	83.8	20.1	—	458	319	207	24	75.0	24	
Deschutes River Woods CDP, Deschutes County -----	1 765	848	63.6	56.7	1 122	4.5	1 065	96.2	16.6	—	1 231	889	708	155	54.2	92	
Detroit city, Marion County -----	243	117	77.0	67.5	184	16.8	156	76.3	20.5	—	187	110	82	21	61.9	15	
Donald city, Marion County -----	240	126	70.4	67.5	169	7.7	153	91.5	4.6	1.3	186	128	95	26	69.2	25	
Drain city, Douglas County -----	740	403	60.1	50.4	445	9.4	399	85.2	13.8	—	492	350	257	67	37.3	49	
Dufur city, Wasco County -----	448	232	58.7	47.8	263	4.2	248	78.6	8.1	—	318	204	145	37	59.5	27	
Dundee city, Yamhill County -----	1 122	590	66.2	54.9	740	2.2	714	94.5	14.6	.1	836	583	424	134	53.0	94	
Dunes City city, Lane County -----	929	476	46.6	41.2	430	5.8	383	92.4	3.9	—	503	334	240	25	52.0	14	
Durham city, Washington County -----	566	283	73.0	61.1	413	1.9	398	93.5	6.5	1.5	471	366	289	52	51.9	29	
Eagle Point city, Jackson County -----	2 086	1 135	62.9	54.4	1 307	5.8	1 217	96.3	15.6	—	1 476	974	680	152	56.6	157	
Echo city, Umatilla County -----	384	214	64.6	55.6	248	8.5	224	90.6	12.1	—	264	193	127	18	55.6	18	
Elgin city, Union County -----	1 148	584	62.7	49.7	720	15.0	598	86.1	13.9	.5	784	513	315	115	64.3	93	
Elkton city, Douglas County -----	118	54	40.7	35.2	48	8.3	44	65.9	4.5	—	63	49	34	2	—	—	
Enterprise city, Wallowa County -----	1 436	769	59.3	51.8	852	10.4	730	79.7	10.4	—	967	632	435	102	66.7	104	
Estacada city, Clackamas County -----	1 469	771	63.4	54.1	931	7.4	846	85.9	13.9	1.8	994	735	501	114	56.1	104	
Eugene city, Lane County -----	91 206	47 950	64.1	58.1	58 405	6.4	53 373	78.9	9.9	3.5	67 957	44 440	27 309	5 895	61.7	4 650	
Fairview city, Multnomah County -----	1 825	929	66.8	57.8	1 220	5.7	1 118	88.7	10.2	3.4	1 281	970	690	168	63.1	154	

Table 6. Employment Status and Journey to Work Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

TIPSII (UPFI: GPH541 CENSUS90 71583600 07/17/92 5:50 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90S+PH571PSDA41 07/14/92 05:43:17 METACENSUS90S+PH577+841 07/14/92 05:44:28 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 12

SUMMARY SOCIAL, ECONOMIC, AND HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

State County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision	Persons 16 years and over														Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies, all parents in household in labor force	
			Labor force								Worked in 1989		Females with own children under 6 years			
			Percent in labor force		Civilian labor force		Workers				Worked 40 or more weeks in 1989					
	Total	Female	Total	Female	Total	Percent un- employed	Total	Means of transportation to work	Percent using car, truck, or van	Percent in carpools	Percent using public trans- portation	Total	Total	Usually worked 35 or more hours per week, 50 to 52 weeks	Total	Percent in labor force
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION— Con.																
Falls City city, Polk County -----	552	277	60.9	51.3	336	16.7	278	91.7	23.4	—	365	220	160	53	66.0	46
Florence city, Lane County -----	4 140	2 237	46.7	41.2	1 931	6.8	1 766	86.0	15.3	.2	2 236	1 528	915	243	59.3	194
Forest Grove city, Washington County -----	10 302	5 492	62.1	52.4	6 384	6.2	5 901	85.0	14.6	2.1	7 206	4 831	3 348	805	58.4	685
Fossil city, Wheeler County -----	335	178	46.6	41.0	156	10.3	132	64.4	7.6	—	212	130	89	22	45.5	12
Four Corners CDP, Marion County -----	9 207	4 932	67.6	60.4	6 174	5.5	5 729	92.2	14.3	1.5	6 756	5 081	3 876	793	67.5	679
Garden Home-Whitford CDP, Washington County -----	5 178	2 744	74.1	64.5	3 825	4.2	3 611	89.0	14.3	4.3	4 136	3 261	2 406	491	56.6	321
Garibaldi city, Tillamook County -----	768	382	54.0	45.3	396	13.9	354	80.5	17.2	—	470	296	207	29	58.6	34
Gaston city, Washington County -----	398	192	78.4	66.7	312	3.5	295	90.8	13.6	—	330	239	154	40	75.0	48
Gates city -----	366	188	46.7	35.6	171	14.6	140	88.6	26.4	—	189	124	69	34	41.2	14
Linn County -----	27	11	63.0	36.4	17	17.6	14	71.4	—	—	18	14	6	2	100.0	3
Marion County -----	339	177	45.4	35.6	154	14.3	126	90.5	29.4	—	171	110	63	32	37.5	11
Gearhart city, Clatsop County -----	786	395	61.6	54.2	476	3.8	452	91.2	10.6	—	552	392	276	59	42.4	40
Gervais city, Marion County -----	620	285	65.2	57.5	404	12.9	335	95.8	31.9	—	438	288	193	77	59.7	85
Gladstone city, Clackamas County -----	7 741	4 099	67.6	59.0	5 227	3.7	4 981	87.9	10.6	3.4	5 743	4 315	3 122	628	64.5	494
Glendale city, Douglas County -----	511	263	60.7	49.4	310	8.7	281	89.3	10.3	—	322	225	161	49	42.9	31
Gold Beach city, Curry County -----	1 239	637	55.4	50.7	686	3.6	650	76.5	17.2	.5	775	521	359	100	71.0	90
Gold Hill city, Jackson County -----	685	326	55.0	50.6	377	8.0	344	88.4	13.7	—	419	309	213	55	60.0	48
Granite city, Grant County -----																
Grants Pass city, Josephine County -----	13 585	7 446	55.8	48.1	7 587	9.3	6 705	88.2	10.0	—	8 251	5 565	3 849	951	63.1	821
Grass Valley city, Sherman County -----	123	66	60.2	54.5	74	16.2	62	75.8	6.5	—	94	49	31	16	87.5	27
Green CDP, Douglas County -----	3 587	1 840	68.2	60.1	2 445	8.4	2 209	94.3	16.5	.4	2 532	1 829	1 252	351	60.7	299
Greenhorn city -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Baker County -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Grant County -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gresham city, Multnomah County -----	51 449	26 935	71.2	61.7	36 537	4.4	34 206	88.6	13.0	5.6	39 243	30 252	21 979	4 436	61.2	3 561
Haines city, Baker County -----	303	151	61.4	48.3	102	10.2	165	88.5	20.0	—	201	129	97	35	31.4	13
Halfway town, Baker County -----	237	135	44.3	34.8	105	3.8	97	79.4	12.4	—	140	87	41	16	43.8	13
Halsey city, Linn County -----	465	241	69.9	62.2	322	10.6	289	90.3	13.1	—	347	245	165	42	64.3	40
Hammond town, Clatsop County -----	420	209	58.8	50.7	247	5.3	225	91.1	11.1	.9	287	202	150	38	60.5	26
Happy Valley city, Clackamas County -----	1 213	597	69.6	63.0	844	3.3	806	94.3	11.0	2.4	920	663	487	57	54.4	55
Harbeck-Fruitdale CDP, Josephine County -----	3 145	1 618	53.3	44.7	1 675	10.5	1 483	87.5	13.4	—	1 855	1 172	746	164	72.6	179
Harbor CDP, Curry County -----	1 824	929	30.3	24.4	553	8.1	477	84.1	—	—	615	410	277	34	52.9	34
Harrisburg city, Linn County -----	1 381	733	63.4	51.3	872	7.7	782	92.1	12.8	—	993	635	438	150	52.0	110
Hayesville CDP, Marion County -----	10 874	5 679	69.5	63.8	7 524	6.2	6 930	89.5	16.7	2.1	8 225	6 003	4 401	968	65.4	723
Hazelwood CDP, Multnomah County -----	8 988	4 688	66.3	58.3	5 952	5.3	5 511	86.9	12.3	7.3	6 216	4 742	3 407	617	60.3	509
Helix city, Umatilla County -----	116	64	39.7	26.6	46	—	46	65.2	10.9	—	64	48	46	4	50.0	4
Hepner city, Morrow County -----	1 085	576	58.4	47.4	634	8.5	560	82.3	8.2	—	740	542	365	79	63.3	66
Hermiston city, Umatilla County -----	7 220	3 871	64.8	53.7	4 668	10.1	4 096	90.4	19.0	—	4 971	3 398	2 173	755	59.1	682
Hillsboro city, Washington County -----	26 999	13 776	71.8	62.9	19 360	4.1	18 215	88.5	15.2	3.5	20 972	15 786	11 641	2 739	64.0	2 293
Hines city, Harney County -----	1 062	537	68.8	58.3	729	9.5	634	86.0	4.6	—	789	536	355	97	70.1	98
Hood River city, Hood River County -----	3 521	1 852	64.0	53.5	2 249	8.7	2 020	88.0	15.6	.3	2 397	1 744	1 197	292	59.9	322
Hubbard city, Marion County -----	1 294	683	68.3	60.2	884	4.2	823	93.9	13.9	.2	969	667	500	152	56.6	137
Huntington city, Baker County -----	420	215	54.0	47.0	227	10.6	201	92.5	29.9	—	216	141	99	27	59.3	19
Idanha city -----	213	99	64.8	51.5	138	8.0	124	85.5	4.8	—	156	103	73	9	44.4	7
Linn County -----	86	44	68.6	63.6	59	3.4	54	96.3	3.7	—	67	45	32	3	100.0	6
Marion County -----	127	55	62.2	41.8	79	11.4	70	77.1	5.7	—	89	58	41	6	16.7	1
Imbler city, Union County -----	205	99	64.4	53.5	132	6.8	120	85.0	5.0	—	141	116	91	16	25.0	6
Independence city, Polk County -----	3 094	1 629	60.2	50.2	1 849	10.5	1 629	95.6	17.9	—	2 213	1 322	924	296	68.2	317
Ione city, Morrow County -----	188	97	64.4	51.5	121	—	121	81.8	14.9	—	150	86	68	18	66.7	22
Irigon city, Morrow County -----	500	251	51.6	44.6	256	7.8	235	93.6	29.4	2.1	297	173	112	38	44.7	24
Island City city, Union County -----	497	247	65.4	53.4	325	5.5	297	93.3	7.1	—	373	255	180	41	58.5	35
Jacksonville city, Jackson County -----	1 556	843	53.3	45.4	830	4.1	787	90.1	8.0	.3	929	700	486	73	65.8	65
Jefferson city, Marion County -----	1 201	622	65.0	53.9	779	6.7	721	93.5	11.7	—	852	587	427	120	52.5	97
Jennings Lodge CDP, Clackamas County -----	5 013	2 621	72.1	62.2	3 606	5.2	3 333	90.0	12.4	3.1	3 891	2 883	2 082	476	68.7	397
John Day city, Grant County -----	1 377	704	62.3	53.6	858	14.9	705	80.7	9.4	—	971	664	443	103	49.5	76
Johnson City city, Clackamas County -----	484	258	67.4	60.1	323	9.9	288	97.6	9.0	2.4	337	261	206	26	38.5	10
Jordan Valley city, Malheur County -----	300	156	69.7	57.7	209	1.9	205	75.1	24.9	—	236	185	142	28	71.4	26

SUMMARY SOCIAL, ECONOMIC, AND HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

OREGON 39

Table 6. Employment Status and Journey to Work Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision	Persons 16 years and over														Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies, all parents in labor force		
			Labor force						Worked in 1989		Females with own children under 6 years						
			Percent in labor force		Civilian labor force		Workers		Worked 40 or more weeks in 1989		Usually worked 35 or more hours per week, 50 to 52 weeks						
	Total	Female	Total	Female	Total	Percent un- employed	Total	Means of transportation to work	Total	Total	Total	Percent in labor force	Total	Total			
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION— Con.																	
Joseph city, Wallowa County -----	782	389	65.1	59.9	509	8.4	448	81.5	8.7	—	557	371	252	67	62.7	63	
Junction City city, Lane County -----	2 780	1 550	59.3	48.5	1 641	6.9	1 488	89.2	11.3	.5	1 795	1 288	862	195	57.4	128	
Keizer city, Marion County -----	16 742	8 835	68.2	60.5	11 415	5.6	10 649	93.1	14.7	1.0	12 340	8 966	6 743	1 179	65.1	1 161	
King City city, Washington County -----	2 045	1 363	12.8	11.0	260	8.1	232	88.8	6.9	4.3	368	219	124	—	—	—	
Klamath Falls city, Klamath County -----	13 720	6 844	59.0	52.4	8 015	9.5	7 176	89.4	15.3	1.0	9 393	6 173	4 304	1 155	54.5	844	
Lafayette city, Yamhill County -----	909	481	57.9	47.8	526	7.6	475	92.0	17.1	.4	581	418	271	81	48.1	55	
La Grande city, Union County -----	9 055	4 780	60.5	53.4	5 474	7.4	4 949	81.2	8.4	—	6 459	4 116	2 565	561	67.9	631	
Lake Oswego city -----	24 090	12 805	71.4	61.7	17 150	3.0	16 437	90.5	8.6	3.0	18 652	14 562	10 903	1 560	53.5	1 097	
Clackamas County -----	22 080	11 764	71.0	61.0	15 627	3.1	14 972	90.3	8.1	2.9	17 000	13 191	9 789	1 514	53.7	1 066	
Multnomah County -----	2 010	1 041	75.8	69.6	1 523	2.3	1 465	92.2	13.2	3.7	1 652	1 371	1 114	46	45.7	31	
Washington County -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Lakeside city, Coos County -----	1 140	563	46.7	37.1	528	12.3	455	88.6	12.1	—	558	374	267	75	46.7	42	
Lakeview town, Lake County -----	1 887	957	61.6	52.5	1 163	10.0	1 024	82.4	10.6	—	1 335	894	579	156	48.1	110	
Lebanon city, Linn County -----	8 259	4 397	58.0	49.6	4 760	10.4	4 173	91.0	15.2	.2	5 132	3 700	2 415	638	61.1	566	
Lexington town, Morrow County -----	179	86	68.2	53.5	122	11.5	108	89.8	13.0	1.9	124	88	62	14	42.9	11	
Lincoln Beach CDP, Lincoln County -----	1 293	681	47.3	41.7	603	.8	593	86.7	8.6	—	694	457	268	57	71.9	49	
Lincoln City city, Lincoln County -----	4 746	2 640	56.8	50.5	2 698	4.0	2 559	79.3	14.4	.2	2 970	2 029	1 232	262	53.8	190	
LoneRock city, Gilliam County -----	6	4	33.3	50.0	2	—	2	100.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Long Creek city, Grant County -----	180	87	55.0	36.8	99	21.2	78	62.8	6.4	—	123	54	42	19	31.6	6	
Lostine city, Wallowa County -----	163	79	73.0	68.4	119	18.5	91	93.4	—	—	131	69	42	13	84.6	15	
Lowell city, Lane County -----	536	290	56.2	45.9	301	10.6	261	88.9	23.8	1.5	353	258	158	47	42.6	26	
Lyons city, Linn County -----	671	344	63.0	53.5	423	8.5	378	93.1	14.6	—	462	313	221	53	35.8	31	
McMinnville city, Yamhill County -----	13 662	7 237	61.8	53.0	8 411	4.9	7 861	85.5	14.2	.8	9 623	6 493	4 427	1 201	55.6	885	
Madras city, Jefferson County -----	2 427	1 269	62.7	51.1	1 521	6.6	1 400	85.9	22.7	.1	1 692	1 077	795	265	49.1	240	
Malin city, Klamath County -----	523	237	70.9	57.0	369	4.6	354	83.9	24.6	—	394	253	160	63	47.6	54	
Manzanita city, Tillamook County -----	439	258	41.9	31.8	184	9.2	167	83.8	16.2	1.2	217	143	92	22	13.6	4	
Maupin city, Wasco County -----	334	166	57.2	49.4	191	15.2	162	86.4	9.3	—	205	102	79	26	61.5	21	
Maywood Park city, Multnomah County -----	647	326	67.4	58.9	436	2.5	420	86.9	19.0	6.7	468	366	234	37	64.9	30	
Medford city, Jackson County -----	36 452	19 408	61.9	52.7	22 502	7.0	20 505	90.0	10.9	1.2	24 583	17 623	12 616	3 012	55.5	2 207	
Merrill city, Klamath County -----	616	311	59.6	49.5	367	9.0	330	83.3	23.3	—	436	251	146	42	54.8	33	
Metolius city, Jefferson County -----	308	158	60.7	53.2	187	7.5	170	96.5	20.0	—	227	154	113	44	47.7	24	
Metzger CDP, Washington County -----	2 518	1 324	73.7	64.9	1 857	3.8	1 757	86.5	14.4	4.2	1 937	1 538	1 177	222	77.0	194	
Mill City city -----	1 098	577	55.4	42.6	608	10.4	526	93.5	18.8	—	686	458	287	101	49.5	94	
Linn County -----	894	467	53.6	42.0	479	11.1	413	92.7	16.7	—	534	362	227	69	52.2	68	
Marion County -----	204	110	63.2	45.5	129	7.8	113	96.5	26.5	—	152	96	60	32	43.8	26	
Millersburg city, Linn County -----	574	293	62.5	51.2	359	11.1	308	83.8	10.4	—	372	287	191	38	63.2	49	
Milton-Freewater city, Umatilla County -----	4 156	2 118	61.9	53.1	2 571	6.0	2 377	90.8	23.8	1.3	2 787	1 671	1 113	298	74.8	400	
Milwaukie city -----	14 806	7 891	67.2	59.5	9 949	4.6	9 359	89.2	11.1	3.7	10 869	8 319	6 075	1 047	63.7	843	
Clackamas County -----	14 806	7 891	67.2	59.5	9 949	4.6	9 359	89.2	11.1	3.7	10 869	8 319	6 075	1 047	63.7	843	
Multnomah County -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Mission CDP, Umatilla County -----	472	253	66.7	59.7	312	34.0	207	77.8	16.9	1.0	299	144	102	59	64.4	66	
Mitchell city, Wheeler County -----	131	75	42.7	38.7	56	14.3	44	77.3	2.3	—	71	39	27	3	—	—	
Mollala city, Clackamas County -----	2 503	1 319	64.5	53.4	1 614	8.4	1 440	90.6	17.5	1.1	1 709	1 223	821	218	55.0	201	
Monmouth city, Polk County -----	5 184	2 788	59.7	55.2	3 069	7.3	2 793	74.5	9.7	.3	4 278	2 198	1 146	316	60.1	229	
Monroe city, Benton County -----	322	170	65.8	55.3	212	7.1	197	87.8	14.2	—	227	167	122	24	58.3	21	
Monument city, Grant County -----	120	63	53.3	38.1	64	17.2	53	56.6	18.9	—	74	47	39	12	25.0	4	
Moro city, Sherman County -----	216	114	55.6	50.0	120	7.5	111	68.5	9.0	—	162	99	48	17	64.7	17	
Moser city, Wasco County -----	169	93	54.4	55.9	92	4.3	88	87.5	12.5	—	99	68	49	3	100.0	7	
Mount Angel city, Marion County -----	2 015	1 100	60.3	46.4	1 215	7.8	1 112	87.1	21.0	1.3	1 283	858	546	133	61.7	168	
Mount Hood Village CDP, Clackamas County -----	1 559	758	71.7	64.4	1 118	6.4	1 046	88.8	11.7	—	1 264	948	579	179	52.5	111	
Mount Vernon city, Grant County -----	363	180	54.8	43.9	199	3.0	189	87.8	24.3	—	238	147	106	27	51.9	28	
Myrtle Creek city, Douglas County -----	2 205	1 137	60.6	48.4	1 336	13.3	1 126	86.9	13.7	—	1 430	900	588	150	48.7	177	
Myrtle Point city, Coos County -----	2 007	1 071	55.5	45.9	1 114	13.1	961	84.6	17.8	—	1 219	771	540	148	53.4	128	
Nehalem city, Tillamook County -----	191	106	46.6	38.7	89	—	88	65.9	3.4	2.3	114	78	56	14	85.7	12	
Newberg city, Yamhill County -----	9 605	5 106	67.7	58.5	6 492	4.4	6 070	84.0	18.7	.7	7 113	4 926	3 585	974	65.5	845	
Newport city, Lincoln County -----	6 612	3 509	63.5	58.6	4 111	6.6	3 769	84.2	13.8	.6	4 688	3 282	2 227	460	67.8	402	
North Albany CDP, Benton County -----	3 301	1 675	69.0	56.1	2 259	3.2	2 159	94.4	7.2	.4	2 467	1 724	1 253	194	38.1	97	
North Bend city, Coos County -----	7 310	3 782	57.7	52.0	4 179	6.0	3 860	90.6	11.5	.8	4 868	3 595	2 373	510	52.0	344	
North Plains city, Washington County -----	760	359	70.9	63.0	537	10.4	462	92.0	20.8	—	577	368	254	55	43.6	28	
North Powder city, Union County -----	308	142	61.7	43.0	190	5.3	174	88.5	13.2	—	230	137	90	32	18.8	8	
North Springfield CDP, Lane County -----	4 351	2 281	63.3	55.1	2 745	7.3	2 498	92.0	10.5	1.9	2 975	2 181	1 509	275	67.6	253	

Table 6. Employment Status and Journey to Work Characteristics: 1990—Con.

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State County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision	Persons 16 years and over														Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies, all parents in labor force	
			Labor force								Worked in 1989		Females with own children under 6 years			
			Percent in labor force		Civilian labor force		Workers				Worked 40 or more weeks in 1989					
	Total	Female	Total	Female	Total	Percent un- employed	Total	Means of transportation to work	Percent using car, truck, or van	Percent in carpools	Percent using public trans- portation	Total	Usually worked 35 or more hours per week, 50 to 52 weeks	Total	Percent in labor force	
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION— Con.																
Nyssa city, Malheur County -----	2 038	1 045	52.8	42.6	1 077	15.8	863	81.5	14.0	1.4	1 337	664	471	178	60.7	156
Oak Grove CDP, Clackamas County -----	10 110	5 567	61.8	52.1	6 242	3.9	5 938	88.7	11.1	3.9	6 735	5 330	3 663	732	69.5	575
Oak Hills CDP, Washington County -----	4 640	2 372	75.2	63.7	3 488	3.6	3 319	89.7	9.3	3.6	3 739	2 850	2 157	547	51.7	349
Oakland city, Douglas County -----	620	347	63.1	57.9	391	9.7	308	84.7	10.7	2.6	401	281	183	59	52.5	42
Oakridge city, Lane County -----	2 317	1 215	51.8	44.4	1 200	13.9	1 008	87.7	18.7	—	1 405	798	575	170	52.4	177
Oatfield CDP, Clackamas County -----	11 996	6 127	71.4	63.1	8 532	3.9	8 051	90.9	10.2	3.5	9 042	7 032	5 105	782	62.1	607
Ontario city, Malheur County -----	6 634	3 583	62.6	54.7	4 143	5.2	3 873	86.0	10.6	2.2	4 510	3 042	2 248	623	60.4	588
Oregon City city, Clackamas County -----	11 081	5 879	68.2	58.3	7 538	3.4	7 117	90.2	11.1	2.6	8 126	6 152	4 311	1 052	56.8	773
Paisley city, Lake County -----	246	127	67.9	63.8	167	9.0	150	63.3	10.0	—	192	124	77	19	94.7	30
Pendleton city, Umatilla County -----	12 025	5 525	58.5	58.3	7 030	8.4	6 336	88.1	12.0	—	8 323	5 721	4 060	850	69.4	801
Philomath city, Benton County -----	2 182	1 136	69.6	62.1	1 513	4.4	1 415	90.7	14.5	.5	1 649	1 225	821	217	52.1	168
Phoenix city, Jackson County -----	2 520	1 383	55.6	49.8	1 402	6.2	1 287	91.5	7.4	.5	1 580	1 147	766	119	67.2	125
Pilot Rock city, Umatilla County -----	1 075	535	66.3	53.8	713	9.0	628	90.3	8.9	—	761	543	402	100	65.0	86
Portland city -----	350 048	182 870	66.7	59.1	233 129	6.2	214 270	77.9	12.9	11.0	251 924	185 679	130 899	24 598	61.7	19 933
Clackamas County -----	549	289	64.5	58.5	354	5.4	327	94.8	12.8	—	380	315	200	41	56.1	31
Multnomah County -----	348 539	182 048	66.7	59.1	232 017	6.2	213 231	77.8	12.9	11.1	250 720	184 748	130 209	24 474	61.7	19 791
Washington County -----	960	533	79.5	75.2	758	4.0	712	81.0	15.3	14.6	824	616	490	83	69.9	111
Port Orford city, Curry County -----	813	421	46.1	37.8	375	6.9	336	77.1	12.5	—	436	253	133	67	47.8	44
Powellhurst-Centennial CDP, Multnomah County -----	21 604	11 220	65.9	56.7	14 218	6.0	13 065	86.5	14.2	6.9	15 305	11 492	8 215	2 084	57.5	1 572
Powers city, Coos County -----	525	270	48.0	43.3	248	12.5	221	84.6	15.4	—	290	181	97	33	78.8	27
Prairie City city, Grant County -----	859	451	63.9	55.0	548	15.0	455	85.5	17.4	—	610	421	258	66	69.7	51
Prescott city, Columbia County -----	60	30	41.7	30.0	25	16.0	19	89.5	—	—	30	20	14	4	—	—
Prineville city, Crook County -----	4 059	2 175	58.4	49.0	2 372	7.8	2 166	90.4	15.0	—	2 676	1 854	1 287	330	59.4	294
Rainier city, Columbia County -----	1 243	616	64.8	53.7	805	5.6	740	93.2	9.5	—	872	640	444	89	57.3	67
Raleigh Hills CDP, Washington County -----	5 007	2 702	63.3	52.9	3 167	4.3	2 977	85.2	13.3	7.2	3 527	2 747	2 073	298	50.7	174
Redmond city, Deschutes County -----	5 380	2 863	63.2	54.3	3 401	6.8	3 101	87.8	12.9	—	3 696	2 643	1 848	564	64.9	438
Redwood CDP, Josephine County -----	2 931	1 563	52.4	46.6	1 537	9.3	1 394	90.0	12.7	—	1 619	1 173	779	167	61.1	169
Reedsport city, Douglas County -----	3 667	1 903	53.9	45.1	1 977	10.9	1 751	86.9	11.1	—	2 187	1 508	951	252	54.8	219
Richland city, Baker County -----	119	68	39.5	35.3	47	10.6	42	66.7	7.1	—	52	31	15	3	66.7	3
Riddle city, Douglas County -----	800	410	61.3	47.1	490	9.2	436	89.4	5.0	—	531	298	180	81	32.1	39
Rivergrove city -----	229	115	71.6	58.3	164	1.8	153	91.5	6.5	—	170	122	84	13	61.5	6
Clackamas County -----	217	108	71.9	59.3	156	1.9	145	91.0	5.5	—	162	114	77	11	72.7	6
Washington County -----	12	7	66.7	42.9	8	—	8	100.0	25.0	—	8	8	7	2	—	—
River Road CDP, Lane County -----	7 124	3 697	67.3	58.8	4 790	7.0	4 349	89.0	11.7	2.6	5 091	3 783	2 629	430	60.9	472
Rockaway Beach city, Tillamook County -----	841	457	42.6	38.5	358	4.7	336	76.2	17.0	—	399	258	170	21	66.7	34
Rock Creek CDP, Washington County -----	6 258	3 140	79.6	71.7	4 973	4.3	4 701	91.0	10.3	3.5	5 319	4 101	3 025	512	73.2	550
Rogue River city, Jackson County -----	1 441	850	36.4	27.4	522	7.5	482	82.6	7.3	—	567	401	272	69	55.1	49
Roseburg city, Douglas County -----	13 174	6 894	57.7	51.0	7 581	7.3	6 902	89.6	11.6	.8	8 601	5 813	3 904	1 135	62.0	940
Roseburg North CDP, Douglas County -----	5 453	2 872	61.2	53.2	3 338	6.2	3 050	92.9	16.6	.3	3 667	2 620	1 733	333	66.7	308
Rose Lodge CDP, Lincoln County -----	994	531	52.3	49.2	520	3.3	503	83.7	8.5	—	603	403	284	68	72.1	67
Rufus city, Sherman County -----	223	116	53.4	41.4	119	10.9	103	88.3	21.4	—	135	82	63	15	26.7	6
St. Helens city, Columbia County -----	5 597	2 936	64.6	54.3	3 602	6.7	3 283	90.0	14.1	.2	3 816	2 691	1 908	404	62.9	415
St. Paul city, Marion County -----	239	113	63.2	52.2	151	9.3	137	94.2	17.5	1.5	178	110	77	20	50.0	9
Salem city -----	84 278	42 708	59.1	55.2	49 664	6.4	45 604	87.7	15.3	2.6	58 114	40 238	28 487	6 276	60.8	5 263
Marion County -----	74 493	37 382	59.1	55.8	43 906	6.7	40 190	87.1	15.5	2.7	51 792	35 463	24 836	5 532	60.0	4 632
Polk County -----	9 785	5 326	58.8	50.5	5 758	4.2	5 414	92.3	13.7	1.3	6 322	4 775	3 651	744	66.5	631
Sandy city, Clackamas County -----	2 940	1 533	67.6	55.3	1 987	6.4	1 825	90.9	15.1	2.0	2 072	1 482	1 142	321	55.5	254
Santa Clara CDP, Lane County -----	9 677	4 978	70.4	62.1	6 779	5.7	6 222	93.4	11.0	1.5	7 357	5 485	3 679	924	69.4	707
Scappoose city, Columbia County -----	2 599	1 375	64.8	53.8	1 675	2.4	1 587	94.8	13.0	—	1 768	1 333	936	207	47.3	133
Scio city, Linn County -----	451	234	57.2	43.2	256	7.8	228	90.4	14.0	—	284	196	135	44	52.3	33
Scotts Mills city, Marion County -----	197	98	71.1	62.2	140	5.7	129	87.6	20.9	—	139	92	65	17	88.2	18
Seaside city, Clatsop County -----	4 293	2 353	62.1	56.4	2 647	4.2	2 531	80.3	20.0	.3	2 900	2 049	1 232	267	56.6	227
Seneca city, Grant County -----	169	76	47.9	43.4	81	30.9	56	76.8	23.2	—	113	54	24	8	50.0	5
Shady Cove city, Jackson County -----	1 073	545	52.2	45.1	560	11.3	480	82.5	14.0	—	601	406	291	50	42.0	47
Shanklin city, Wasco County -----	29	15	69.0	73.3	20	20.0	16	12.5	12.5	—	20	12	12	4	—	—
Sheridan city, Yamhill County -----	3 181	1 063	36.3	44.5	1 150	9.5	1 021	90.3	15.6	—	2 151	1 221	897	204	45.6	113
Sherwood city, Washington County -----	2 268	1 161	70.8	62.9	1 605	5.9	1 477	84.3	7.4	4.6	1 701	1 204	928	218	54.1	153

SUMMARY SOCIAL, ECONOMIC, AND HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 6. Employment Status and Journey to Work Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision	Persons 16 years and over														Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies, all parents in labor force		
			Labor force						Worked in 1989		Females with own children under 6 years						
	Percent in labor force		Civilian labor force		Workers		Total	Worked 40 or more weeks in 1989		Usually worked 35 or more hours per week, 50 to 52 weeks	Total	Females with own children under 6 years					
	Total	Female	Total	Female	Total	Percent un- employed		Percent using car, truck, or van	Percent in carpools	Percent using public trans- portation	Total	Total	Percent in labor force	Total			
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION— Con.																	
Siletz city, Lincoln County -----	685	343	56.6	46.9	388	9.5	315	88.3	21.6	1.0	442	299	208	61	49.2	40	
Silverton city, Marion County -----	4 091	2 239	61.6	52.8	2 519	8.3	2 244	90.6	14.0	—	2 669	1 936	1 144	333	65.5	323	
Sisters city, Deschutes County -----	520	276	59.6	54.0	310	8.4	282	74.5	16.3	—	348	217	144	41	68.3	36	
Sodaville city, Linn County -----	133	69	63.2	44.9	84	7.1	75	96.0	40.0	4.0	88	63	47	8	25.0	4	
South Lebanon CDP, Linn County -----	998	580	60.4	45.5	603	7.0	534	94.6	15.9	—	628	445	295	43	41.9	31	
Spray town, Wheeler County -----	122	55	43.4	29.1	53	13.2	44	79.5	13.6	—	60	41	17	9	55.6	7	
Springfield city, Lane County -----	33 429	17 569	66.1	56.7	22 035	8.0	19 773	87.9	12.3	4.0	24 275	16 847	11 765	3 215	55.0	2 234	
Stanfield city, Umatilla County -----	1 053	522	67.0	54.8	704	9.8	630	90.5	20.8	—	760	536	356	95	64.2	117	
Stayton city, Marion County -----	3 508	1 882	63.0	54.6	2 211	8.9	1 987	90.0	11.7	—	2 468	1 708	1 160	397	52.6	287	
Sublimity city, Marion County -----	1 178	673	47.4	36.4	558	3.6	529	91.1	11.9	.4	625	452	342	80	40.0	54	
Summerville town, Union County -----	80	40	58.8	40.0	47	6.4	44	86.4	11.4	—	54	42	24	14	14.3	2	
Sumpter city, Baker County -----	128	63	47.7	34.9	61	8.2	56	96.4	17.9	—	61	26	19	2	100.0	2	
Sunnyside CDP, Clackamas County -----	3 370	1 705	77.0	67.0	2 586	2.1	2 486	93.8	10.8	2.1	2 757	2 202	1 780	233	67.0	202	
Sutherlin city, Douglas County -----	3 753	1 977	57.8	48.3	2 168	8.3	1 938	90.6	13.1	.4	2 314	1 587	1 122	343	54.5	264	
Sweet Home city, Linn County -----	5 062	2 608	53.2	39.1	2 694	14.2	2 267	87.6	18.7	.4	2 995	1 900	1 288	450	32.2	243	
Talent city, Jackson County -----	2 536	1 351	51.3	41.2	1 301	10.0	1 139	92.4	15.1	1.5	1 481	977	664	180	41.7	89	
Tangent city, Linn County -----	424	203	70.8	66.5	294	7.5	272	85.7	15.4	—	310	230	141	49	65.3	33	
Terrebonne CDP, Deschutes County -----	767	415	63.0	55.4	483	4.1	454	92.7	14.5	—	553	407	225	90	68.9	66	
Three Rivers CDP, Deschutes County -----	997	486	60.3	58.6	601	6.5	562	92.2	15.3	—	642	475	295	71	80.3	94	
Tigard city, Washington County -----	22 815	11 958	72.7	65.1	16 569	4.0	15 686	89.4	11.6	4.2	17 897	14 094	10 740	1 984	66.1	1 715	
Tillamook city, Tillamook County -----	2 936	1 594	57.4	48.7	1 685	10.7	1 469	84.9	13.8	—	1 912	1 258	787	279	55.2	204	
Toledo city, Lincoln County -----	2 273	1 168	64.1	53.9	1 456	8.3	1 212	92.5	16.9	—	1 633	1 133	894	208	63.9	191	
Tri-City CDP, Douglas County -----	2 587	1 315	55.9	42.2	1 447	12.0	1 215	94.7	16.2	.5	1 520	841	623	151	34.4	114	
Troutdale city, Multnomah County -----	5 394	2 596	78.3	74.4	4 213	4.2	3 945	92.0	13.5	3.3	4 512	3 432	2 635	479	64.9	518	
Tualatin city -----	10 906	5 604	80.6	73.0	8 772	2.7	8 442	91.5	10.1	3.4	9 391	7 502	5 902	1 145	63.9	966	
Clackamas County -----	1 258	652	79.1	71.5	995	.7	968	92.5	5.5	3.6	1 029	863	707	158	69.0	137	
Washington County -----	9 648	4 952	80.8	73.2	7 777	3.0	7 474	91.4	10.7	3.4	8 362	6 639	5 195	987	63.1	829	
Turner city, Marion County -----	954	512	56.4	41.4	533	7.7	481	87.7	10.0	—	601	424	311	64	39.1	45	
Ukiah city, Umatilla County -----	172	86	72.1	64.0	124	13.7	95	66.3	33.7	—	127	85	65	19	68.4	18	
Umatilla city, Umatilla County -----	1 973	978	71.2	63.4	1 398	12.4	1 203	90.4	17.0	—	1 430	924	584	227	58.1	173	
Union city, Union County -----	1 380	712	48.6	38.5	670	6.9	586	90.8	22.0	—	807	500	324	110	34.5	60	
Unity city, Baker County -----	61	31	75.4	64.5	46	6.5	38	50.0	5.3	—	48	24	15	12	75.0	19	
Vale city, Malheur County -----	1 101	579	53.3	42.8	587	7.5	528	71.8	18.0	—	661	447	322	85	48.2	66	
Veneta city, Lane County -----	1 775	941	62.1	51.0	1 101	8.8	988	90.6	12.9	.9	1 223	882	614	173	48.0	130	
Vernon city, Columbia County -----	1 280	632	58.1	43.2	744	10.9	638	88.2	26.8	—	840	575	389	113	42.5	74	
Waldport city, Lincoln County -----	1 216	670	51.5	45.8	623	4.2	592	80.1	14.4	—	691	470	307	74	58.1	68	
Wallowa city, Wallowa County -----	574	304	53.8	43.1	309	22.7	233	84.5	15.0	—	348	194	115	50	56.0	44	
Warm Springs CDP, Jefferson County -----	1 343	672	58.7	45.8	787	15.9	658	90.9	22.0	—	968	501	442	182	42.3	171	
Warrenton city, Clatsop County -----	1 973	1 020	61.6	50.1	1 193	6.2	1 119	85.1	14.6	—	1 357	853	626	169	55.6	134	
Wasco city, Sherman County -----	302	154	43.7	35.1	132	6.1	124	80.6	15.3	—	189	117	74	17	70.6	17	
Waterloo town, Linn County -----	156	62	53.8	32.3	84	4.8	77	97.4	24.7	—	96	72	40	7	—	4	
Westfir city, Lane County -----	179	85	55.3	41.2	98	10.2	85	92.9	22.4	—	111	55	44	19	31.6	5	
West Haven-Sylvan CDP, Washington County -----	4 970	2 547	73.1	67.1	3 633	2.2	3 486	88.5	10.4	4.8	3 998	3 141	2 156	302	68.2	220	
West Linn city, Clackamas County -----	12 007	6 172	74.2	66.0	8 904	2.6	8 516	91.6	9.8	2.4	9 561	7 539	5 598	1 130	62.1	956	
Weston city, Umatilla County -----	479	251	60.1	49.4	288	14.6	235	88.1	7.7	—	327	193	155	28	60.7	23	
West Slope CDP, Washington County -----	6 699	3 501	72.9	66.9	4 881	4.1	4 620	84.9	9.7	4.7	5 237	4 068	2 960	398	62.3	286	
Wheeler city, Tillamook County -----	276	133	49.3	54.1	136	14.7	116	83.6	22.4	—	146	101	76	12	58.3	8	
White City CDP, Jackson County -----	4 180	1 734	52.8	56.5	2 208	13.5	1 880	94.9	15.5	—	2 647	1 801	1 266	421	55.1	379	
Willamina city -----	1 156	605	59.3	48.8	682	14.1	570	87.9	27.0	.4	764	507	327	122	48.4	111	
Polk County -----	350	184	57.1	50.0	200	7.0	178	91.0	30.3	1.1	236	146	91	27	59.3	34	
Yamhill County -----	806	421	60.3	48.2	482	17.0	392	86.5	25.5	—	528	361	236	95	45.3	77	
Wilsonville city -----	5 683	3 050	68.5	57.9	3 886	3.3	3 669	91.3	10.6	.7	4 176	3 301	2 296	520	54.0	368	
Clackamas County -----	5 683	3 050	68.5	57.9	3 886	3.3	3 669	91.3	10.6	.7	4 176	3 301	2 296	520	54.0	368	
Washington County -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Winston city, Douglas County -----	2 729	1 431	59.3	49.8	1 618	12.0	1 404	88.8	13.9	.6	1 779	1 034	628	297	48.8	179	
Woodburn city, Marion County -----	10 080	5 432	50.3	37.0	5 062	5.6	4 698	90.8	26.2	1.0	5 558	3 475	2 455	851	46.9	621	
Wood Village city, Multnomah County -----	2 153	1 091	75.6	69.2	1 620	6.2	1 508	92.8	15.8	4.2	1 721	1 290	954	199	75.9	211	
Yachats city, Lincoln County -----	493	249	38.7	36.1	191	5.2	176	72.2	11.9	—	240	158	92	16	68.8	22	
Yamhill city, Yamhill County -----	570	296	67.0	57.4	380	9.7	336	85.7	17.9	—	400	269	194	67	53.7	53	
Yoncalla city, Douglas County -----	683	355	53.3	43.9	364	8.0	331	91.8	16.9	—	411	270	173	58	32.8	26	

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Table 7. Disability Status: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years						Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over						Percent in labor force of civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years with—				
		Percent with a work disability		Percent with a mobility or self-care limitation				Percent with a mobility or self-care limitation				A work disability					
		Total	Prevented from working	Total	Mobility limitation	Self-care limitation		Total	Mobility limitation	Self-care limitation		No work disability	A mobility limitation	No mobility limitation			
The State -----	1 781 044	10.0	4.1	3.3	1.8	2.3	375 075	16.9	13.3	9.6	49.1	79.8	25.5	77.7			
Baker County -----	8 637	13.2	6.5	3.5	1.7	2.2	2 774	17.1	14.4	7.9	39.2	78.0	8.0	74.0			
Baker City -----	5 523	13.2	6.4	4.6	2.0	3.2	1 879	17.7	14.3	10.1	39.3	78.2	5.5	74.4			
Baker City -----	4 984	13.7	6.7	4.6	1.8	3.3	1 735	17.7	14.3	9.7	40.7	77.7	6.5	73.9			
Eagle Valley division -----	507	17.9	11.6	1.0	1.0	.2	185	17.8	16.2	2.7	30.8	73.1	40.0	65.7			
Richland city -----	69	27.5	15.9	—	—	—	50	12.0	12.0	4.0	26.3	70.0	—	58.0			
Halfway division -----	651	10.3	5.8	1.4	.6	1.1	253	19.8	18.2	5.1	25.4	71.6	—	67.2			
Halfway town -----	162	13.6	5.6	3.1	1.2	3.1	75	18.7	16.0	6.7	31.8	67.9	—	63.8			
Hereford division -----	495	14.3	5.1	1.0	1.0	—	122	13.1	13.1	—	57.7	76.9	—	74.9			
Greenhorn city (pt.) -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Sumpter city -----	67	22.4	—	—	—	—	61	8.2	8.2	—	100.0	73.1	—	79.1			
Unity city -----	55	14.5	7.3	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	50.0	89.4	—	83.6			
Huntington division -----	417	19.9	8.4	.2	.2	.2	119	14.3	14.3	—	44.6	76.9	—	70.7			
Huntington city -----	314	22.0	10.8	—	—	—	106	11.3	11.3	—	34.8	80.0	—	70.1			
Wingville division -----	1 044	9.7	5.2	2.5	2.5	.6	216	11.1	10.2	5.6	37.6	83.9	15.4	81.0			
Haines city -----	250	17.6	12.4	7.2	7.2	2.4	53	22.6	22.6	3.8	29.5	79.1	16.7	74.6			
Benton County -----	49 398	6.9	2.3	1.6	1.0	1.0	6 566	13.4	11.1	6.9	49.8	69.9	31.1	68.9			
Corvallis division -----	39 146	6.4	2.0	1.3	1.0	.8	4 904	13.5	11.2	6.2	51.7	67.6	37.2	66.8			
Corvallis city (pt.) -----	32 676	5.6	1.7	1.4	1.0	.9	3 956	12.8	10.7	5.9	50.7	65.1	36.1	64.5			
Philomath city -----	1 891	13.4	4.1	1.6	1.1	1.4	270	12.6	12.6	5.6	57.7	81.2	71.4	78.1			
North Albany division -----	3 687	7.1	3.4	1.6	1.2	.9	644	7.9	4.2	5.1	41.9	79.8	—	78.0			
Albany city (pt.) -----	13	—	—	—	—	—	9	100.0	100.0	—	—	100.0	—	100.0			
North Albany CDP -----	2 773	7.8	3.8	2.2	1.6	1.2	509	5.3	3.5	3.5	43.5	79.7	—	78.1			
North Benton division -----	2 272	8.8	1.7	2.0	1.3	.9	256	3.5	3.5	1.6	57.5	79.8	46.7	78.3			
Adair Village city -----	316	7.9	2.5	2.5	1.9	2.5	15	26.7	26.7	26.7	48.0	70.4	33.3	69.4			
Southeast Benton division -----	2 213	11.4	5.4	4.3	2.5	2.8	376	25.0	22.1	15.4	39.7	80.2	12.7	77.2			
Corvallis city (pt.) -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Monroe city -----	260	8.1	4.2	1.5	1.5	—	62	22.6	9.7	14.5	42.9	78.2	—	76.6			
Southwest Benton division -----	2 080	7.3	3.0	2.4	.6	1.8	386	16.6	16.6	15.0	38.4	75.7	—	73.5			
Clackamas County -----	179 501	7.9	2.8	2.8	1.4	1.9	30 767	18.1	13.5	10.7	54.3	81.8	24.4	80.4			
Beaver Creek division -----	4 612	7.5	2.5	3.0	2.2	1.8	543	16.8	13.6	8.3	62.2	81.0	47.1	80.3			
Canby division -----	6 756	7.8	2.4	1.7	1.0	1.2	1 476	23.3	12.6	15.4	61.5	80.7	—	80.0			
Canby city -----	5 385	9.1	2.7	1.8	.9	1.5	1 219	26.9	13.9	18.0	62.4	81.3	—	80.3			
Colton division -----	2 902	13.1	4.5	2.2	1.6	1.1	422	14.7	12.3	5.7	50.4	80.3	—	77.6			
Estacada division -----	9 545	11.1	4.1	4.1	2.2	2.6	1 424	27.7	21.8	18.5	52.9	79.5	34.9	77.5			
Estacada city -----	1 236	15.0	7.0	3.6	2.8	1.5	233	22.7	21.9	13.7	43.0	80.6	11.4	76.8			
Molalla division -----	4 582	12.1	5.6	4.2	2.3	3.0	917	17.3	15.2	12.2	49.5	80.6	14.0	78.3			
Molalla city -----	1 998	15.6	7.2	4.5	3.6	3.0	436	21.8	17.2	16.3	49.5	83.2	11.3	80.4			
Mount Hood division -----	5 489	9.8	4.1	3.5	2.0	2.4	733	15.6	12.4	8.6	45.2	79.2	23.9	77.0			
Mount Hood Village CDP -----	1 367	7.7	—	—	—	—	192	9.4	9.4	5.2	83.8	79.7	—	80.0			
Sandy city (pt.) -----	15	46.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.0	100.0	—	100.0			
Mulino division -----	2 982	9.2	3.1	3.1	1.9	1.9	413	14.8	13.3	5.1	47.8	80.5	10.7	78.8			
Northwest Clackamas division -----	118 398	7.4	2.5	2.8	1.3	2.0	20 653	17.6	13.2	10.1	55.3	82.3	25.1	81.0			
Clackamas CDP -----	1 699	6.6	1.5	2.5	2.0	1.1	159	18.2	18.2	12.6	64.3	89.2	29.4	88.8			
Gladstone city -----	6 370	8.1	3.0	3.1	1.5	1.9	1 159	16.7	7.8	12.4	54.8	82.1	5.3	81.0			
Happy Valley city -----	1 052	6.8	2.2	1.0	.7	1.0	161	7.5	5.0	2.5	51.4	79.6	—	78.2			
Jennings Lodge CDP -----	4 253	9.4	2.3	1.3	.9	.4	738	21.5	13.6	11.9	58.3	85.0	18.4	83.1			
Johnson City -----	383	11.2	4.4	5.0	1.8	5.0	98	18.4	12.2	11.2	60.5	85.9	100.0	82.7			
Lake Oswego city (pt.) -----	18 855	4.4	1.2	2.2	.7	1.9	3 072	14.3	11.0	7.1	63.4	80.4	55.4	79.8			
Milwaukee city (pt.) -----	11 998	9.2	3.4	4.3	2.3	2.9	2 721	15.6	11.9	9.7	51.2	83.1	24.7	81.5			
Oak Grove CDP -----	7 273	8.0	2.7	3.4	1.6	2.3	2 641	19.2	14.4	10.7	55.5	84.5	18.3	83.3			
Catfield CDP -----	10 221	5.9	1.9	3.2	1.2	2.3	1 744	11.1	8.9	8.1	54.2	82.9	22.6	82.0			
Oregon City city -----	9 249	8.9	3.0	2.3	1.1	1.8	1 478	25.7	18.0	16.0	52.9	82.5	13.0	80.6			
Portland city (pt.) -----	420	10.5	3.3	1.9	1.9	.5	129	20.9	20.9	17.8	63.6	85.4	25.0	84.2			
Rivergrove city (pt.) -----	186	9.1	.5	1.6	—	1.6	31	22.6	16.1	19.4	76.5	83.4	—	82.8			
Sunnyside CDP -----	3 045	4.7	1.6	2.3	1.5	1.9	316	13.6	8.9	7.3	45.8	86.0	47.8	84.7			
Tualatin city (pt.) -----	1 141	5.5	1.8	2.0	1.1	1.0	117	65.8	65.8	35.0	63.5	88.6	100.0	87.1			
West Linn city -----	10 795	4.9	1.4	2.5	1.1	1.8	1 146	14.0	11.8	7.8	61.9	81.5	36.0	81.1			
Redland division -----	3 736	7.8	2.8	1.7	.7	1.3	411	23.8	16.3	11.4	50.9	80.3	30.8	78.3			
Sandy division -----	9 279	8.6	3.7	2.8	1.6	2.1	1 510	19.0	15.0	11.3	50.2	81.7	26.2	79.9			
Sandy city (pt.) -----	2 427	11.4	3.9	3.3	1.6	2.5	439	16.4	10.9	12.8	60.1	82.1	48.7	80.2			
Wilsonville division -----	6 756	5.5	1.6	1.3	.5	1.1	1 499	15.7	10.2	10.7	60.2	82.5	—	81.7			
Barlow city -----	75	8.0	—	—	—	—	13	23.1	23.1	23.1	66.7	89.9	—	88.0			
Wilsonville city (pt.) -----	4 536	4.3	1.2	1.2	.4	1.0	1 139	15.0	9.1	9.8	59.9	82.6	—	81.9			
Yoder division -----	4 464	7.1	1.9	2.1	.4	1.7	766	14.5	9.7	10.2	52.8	82.5	—	80.7			
Clatsop County -----	19 993	9.7	4.0	3.1	1.6	2.0	5 267	16.2	12.2	9.6	45.3	78.7	26.3	76.2			
Astoria division -----	13 775	9.8	4.2	3.4	1.5	2.4	3 331	17.2	12.2	10.7	45.6	78.3	17.9	75.9			
Astoria city -----	5 929	10.0	3.5	3.2	1.3	2.2	1 555	20.8	13.1	13.9	51.9	79.4	26.3	77.3			
Gearhart city -----	624	6.9	2.2	2.6	.3	2.6	154	9.7	5.2	6.5	46.5	75.0	—	73.3			
Hammond town -----	357	9.2	5.0	2.0	.8	2.0	63	14.3	4.8	9.5	45.5	70.7	—	68.9			
Seaside city (pt.) -----	47	10.6	6.4	8.5	8.5	4.3	10	—	—	—	40.0	95.2	25.0	95.3			
Warrenton city -----	1 574	13.1	6.5	3.8	1.4	2.4	377	20.2	20.2	14.9	32.0	81.1	—	75.7			
Jewell division -----	608	13.2	7.4	3.9	2.6	3.9	103	—	—	—	28.8	70.6	—	66.9			
Knapa-Brownsmead division -----	1 238	12.0	5.2	2.6	1.6	1.6	229	13.1	8.3	9.6	50.0	73.4	—</td				

Table 7. Disability Status: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years						Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over				Percent in labor force of civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years with—			
		Percent with a work disability		Percent with a mobility or self-care limitation			Percent with a mobility or self-care limitation			A work disability	No work disability	A mobility limitation	No mobility limitation	
		Total	Prevented from working	Total	Mobility limitation		Total	Mobility limitation						
Coos County -----	35 627	14.9	7.4	4.2	2.6	2.7	10 052	14.8	11.8	8.8	42.3	75.1	23.8	71.4
Bandon division -----	2 748	13.1	7.7	3.3	2.8	1.7	1 189	11.4	9.6	7.7	33.8	70.4	34.2	66.5
Bandon city (pt.) -----	1 212	13.5	9.5	2.9	2.1	1.6	613	8.8	7.5	5.9	18.9	69.6	26.9	63.5
Coos Bay division -----	17 522	15.0	7.1	3.9	2.4	2.5	4 697	17.2	13.9	10.1	43.2	76.9	20.1	73.1
Barview CDP -----	833	19.6	9.6	2.6	2.6	1.0	212	20.8	15.6	12.7	25.8	67.3	—	60.8
Bunker Hill CDP -----	656	8.5	5.3	—	—	—	139	8.6	—	8.6	37.5	91.0	—	86.4
Coos Bay city (pt.) -----	8 004	16.1	7.4	4.2	2.4	2.9	2 314	15.3	12.8	9.7	44.5	76.9	19.1	73.0
North Bend city -----	5 527	13.6	5.7	3.0	1.9	1.9	1 422	15.5	13.2	6.9	48.0	78.4	28.0	75.2
Coquille division -----	4 904	16.2	7.4	7.6	3.7	5.5	1 403	12.9	8.3	8.6	47.9	73.0	39.0	70.1
Bandon city (pt.) -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Coquille city -----	2 265	17.0	7.4	8.6	4.7	6.7	751	11.6	7.9	7.7	51.2	74.1	36.4	71.9
Eastside division -----	3 479	14.3	7.7	3.1	2.6	1.6	753	11.7	5.8	10.8	42.9	72.0	18.5	69.2
Coos Bay city (pt.) -----	959	11.9	7.0	4.2	4.2	2.4	242	10.7	10.7	10.7	41.2	82.5	—	81.0
Myrtle Point division -----	3 137	16.5	8.8	4.7	3.0	2.6	877	18.1	17.2	7.5	41.9	76.9	8.4	73.1
Myrtle Point city -----	1 472	16.6	9.2	5.6	3.1	3.0	474	21.7	20.0	9.3	44.9	78.1	—	74.8
North Bayside division -----	3 317	12.5	7.0	2.1	1.4	1.1	942	10.5	10.0	3.6	33.5	74.9	22.2	70.4
Lakeside city -----	805	18.1	12.0	3.2	2.7	1.5	331	10.9	10.3	6.6	30.8	72.2	9.1	66.3
Powers division -----	520	14.6	7.7	4.6	1.9	3.5	191	8.4	8.4	5.8	43.4	68.9	30.0	65.9
Powers city -----	356	18.8	9.3	5.1	2.0	4.2	165	6.7	6.7	3.6	46.3	67.8	42.9	64.2
Crook County -----	8 431	10.9	3.9	6.8	1.4	6.0	2 184	17.4	10.9	12.8	54.7	76.1	26.9	74.4
Crooked River division -----	982	12.7	5.8	30.4	1.4	29.8	197	29.4	3.6	25.9	46.4	62.5	—	61.4
Ochoco division -----	6 642	10.9	3.8	4.1	1.6	3.2	1 810	17.3	12.3	12.1	55.8	78.2	30.5	76.5
Prineville city -----	3 018	11.5	4.5	4.4	2.3	2.9	951	15.9	9.9	10.8	52.0	80.1	29.0	78.0
Powell Butte division -----	807	8.4	2.7	—	—	—	177	5.1	5.1	5.1	58.8	74.7	—	73.4
Curry County -----	10 927	13.7	7.0	4.4	2.6	2.9	4 669	7.9	6.4	3.5	35.6	72.2	21.1	68.4
Agness division -----	67	—	—	—	—	—	35	—	—	—	—	43.3	—	43.3
Brookings division -----	4 135	10.0	4.9	3.4	1.6	2.6	1 539	10.2	9.4	3.4	46.7	70.2	19.7	68.6
Brookings city -----	2 422	8.0	3.9	1.7	.4	1.5	931	6.8	5.4	2.7	51.5	70.9	—	69.7
Gold Beach division -----	2 899	10.3	4.7	2.4	2.0	1.3	955	8.7	7.0	6.0	44.3	76.0	12.1	74.0
Gold Beach city -----	893	10.8	3.7	2.5	2.1	1.5	311	9.3	8.7	4.2	43.8	77.0	36.8	74.3
Harbor division -----	2 234	19.4	10.6	6.8	3.2	4.8	1 500	6.1	3.5	2.5	19.1	72.1	23.6	63.1
Harbor CDP -----	961	25.8	11.9	3.2	2.6	1.8	863	2.8	2.8	—	22.2	67.9	—	57.6
Port Orford division -----	1 592	22.0	11.9	7.4	5.3	4.3	640	6.1	5.3	2.5	35.4	71.9	26.2	66.0
Port Orford city -----	551	21.8	8.7	6.2	4.9	4.4	262	7.6	5.7	6.1	33.3	67.5	—	63.2
Deschutes County -----	47 110	9.6	3.6	2.0	1.2	1.4	10 120	13.9	11.5	7.2	52.3	80.4	21.5	78.3
Bend division -----	26 722	7.9	2.6	1.7	.8	1.1	5 168	15.8	12.6	8.5	55.9	82.8	23.3	81.2
Bend city -----	13 023	8.1	2.4	1.9	.8	1.4	2 536	15.6	12.3	7.4	61.5	85.3	8.3	84.0
Deschutes River Woods CDP (pt.) -----	229	8.7	—	4.4	—	4.4	14	—	—	—	50.0	71.8	—	69.9
Redmond division -----	9 342	10.9	3.9	2.5	1.6	1.9	2 116	13.3	11.3	6.5	56.7	80.6	29.3	78.8
Redmond city -----	4 195	13.5	5.0	3.9	2.3	2.7	1 113	19.0	16.7	9.4	53.5	82.0	39.8	79.1
Terrebonne CDP -----	618	9.9	2.6	1.3	1.3	—	149	6.7	6.7	6.7	73.8	78.6	—	79.2
Sisters-Milligan division -----	8 584	13.7	6.4	2.7	1.7	1.8	2 452	10.5	9.0	5.9	43.5	71.3	9.6	68.5
Deschutes River Woods CDP (pt.) -----	1 326	13.9	5.7	1.8	1.8	.9	196	12.2	12.2	12.2	52.2	75.4	—	73.5
Sisters city -----	377	13.5	6.9	.8	.5	.3	143	6.3	6.3	—	33.3	88.7	—	81.6
Three Rivers CDP -----	782	11.6	6.0	1.2	—	1.2	215	10.7	10.7	—	38.5	78.6	—	73.9
Tumalo division -----	2 462	8.7	3.1	2.1	1.2	1.2	384	14.1	12.2	3.6	44.1	82.7	26.7	80.0
Douglas County -----	57 082	13.8	6.2	3.3	2.1	2.1	13 954	16.1	14.6	8.6	44.0	74.4	19.4	71.3
Calapooia division -----	7 577	13.1	5.7	2.1	1.6	1.3	1 843	13.9	13.1	6.2	45.1	74.1	15.2	71.2
Oakland city -----	512	13.5	6.8	3.1	3.1	.6	108	10.2	8.3	6.5	39.1	81.0	12.5	77.4
Sutherlin city -----	2 926	15.2	6.0	2.6	2.2	2.2	827	15.1	14.3	5.6	46.4	75.7	20.3	72.4
Elkton-Drain division -----	1 639	14.3	6.7	2.7	1.3	2.0	464	8.4	8.4	3.4	45.3	70.5	27.3	67.4
Drain city (pt.) -----	608	12.2	5.9	2.8	2.0	2.5	132	9.8	9.8	4.5	44.6	76.2	50.0	72.8
Elkton city (pt.) -----	76	7.9	2.6	5.3	—	5.3	42	—	—	—	66.7	60.0	—	60.5
Kellogg-Yoncalla division -----	2 158	12.3	5.7	2.8	2.1	1.6	606	12.7	11.7	4.8	44.0	69.1	8.9	67.3
Yoncalla city (pt.) -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Melrose division -----	525	11.0	6.3	2.9	2.5	1.7	158	17.1	15.8	5.1	36.2	70.2	15.4	67.8
Myrtle Creek-Riddle division -----	2 893	12.0	7.8	2.1	1.5	1.3	557	8.3	8.3	5.7	29.3	73.8	—	69.5
Myrtle Creek-Riddle division -----	7 810	14.0	6.2	3.4	2.4	2.1	1 791	15.7	14.1	9.5	49.1	69.7	16.7	68.0
Canyonville city -----	658	12.0	6.7	1.8	.6	1.5	198	16.2	14.1	11.1	38.0	75.6	—	71.6
Myrtle Creek city -----	1 801	13.3	5.1	1.7	1.7	1.1	404	18.3	18.3	13.1	54.0	74.0	—	72.6
Riddle city -----	670	15.2	7.3	2.8	2.2	1.0	130	20.8	20.8	10.0	45.1	76.2	6.7	73.0
Tri-City CDP -----	2 128	13.8	7.2	7.2	4.9	5.0	459	25.7	20.9	15.5	39.9	71.1	18.3	69.3
North Umpqua division -----	3 091	11.1	5.5	1.7	1.5	1.2	575	9.6	9.6	4.5	36.5	69.8	13.3	66.9
Reedsport division -----	4 152	15.8	7.4	5.4	3.6	3.8	1 285	21.8	17.1	10.1	42.7	72.6	16.9	69.8
Reedsport city -----	2 715	17.3	7.6	5.1	3.1	3.9	926	23.5	18.6	10.3	44.0	76.6	8.2	73.0
Roseburg division -----	19 884	14.0	6.0	4.0	2.3	2.6	5 070	18.3	16.4	10.4	46.0	80.2	26.0	76.6
Green CDP -----	3 122	13.2	4.1	1.5	1.5	.4	465	13.3	13.3	11.0	48.7	80.9	13.0	77.6
Roseburg city -----	9 818	15.6	6.6	5.2	2.9	3.4	2 734	20.8	17.7	10.2	46.8	80.4	25.3	76.7
Roseburg North CDP -----	4 155	11.7	5.3	3.8	2.3	2.7	1 216	19.7	19.2	12.6	45.2	82.6	38.3	79.1
South Umpqua division -----	2 687	14.6	6.0	2.9	2.6	1.6	656	15.5	14.9	8.2	45.4	67.7	24.3	65.5
Glendale city -----	434	15.2	10.4	2.3	2.3	.7	77	9.1	3.9	7.8	22.7	77.7	—	71.0
Tenmile division -----	5 191	14.5	7.1	2.1	1.2	1.6	1 107	15.8	15.8	9.2	37.9	70.8	10.0	66.7
Winston city -----	2 268	16.0	7.9	1.8	1.1	1.5	461	17.6	17.6	10.8	45.3	73.4	—	69.7
Gilliam County -----	956	9.2	4.2	1.9	.3	1.7	332	8.1	8.1	3.6	43.2	81.5	33.3	78.1
Arlington division -----	406	6.9	3.2	1.7	—	1.7	101	8.9	8.9	5.0	32.1	80.7	77.3	—
Arlington city -----	238	6.3	2.9	2.9	—	2.9	79	8.9	8.9	6.3	40.0	81.2	—	78.6
Condon division -----	550	10.9	4.9	2.0	.5	1.6	231	7.8	7.8	3.0	48.3	82.0	33.3	78.6
Condon city -----	326	14.4	7.1	.9	.9	.3	171	9.4	9.4	4.1	42.6	82.1	33.3	76.8
Lonerock city -----	2	—												

Table 7. Disability Status: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years						Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over						Percent in labor force of civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years with—			
		Percent with a work disability		Percent with a mobility or self-care limitation				Percent with a mobility or self-care limitation			A work disability	No work disability	A mobility limitation	No mobility limitation		
		Total	Prevented from working	Total	Mobility limitation	Self-care limitation		Total	Mobility limitation	Self-care limitation						
Harney County-----	4 279	8.2	4.6	2.2	1.2	1.7	950	13.9	13.8	7.3	40.4	78.1	20.0	75.7		
Burns division-----	3 123	9.0	5.0	1.6	1.2	.8	744	16.9	16.8	8.5	40.8	81.3	25.6	78.3		
Burns city-----	1 668	9.2	5.0	1.0	.5	.7	493	19.5	19.5	7.9	42.5	82.8	—	79.5		
Hines city-----	897	9.1	4.6	2.8	2.8	1.1	163	15.3	15.3	12.3	41.5	82.1	40.0	79.5		
Diamond division-----	359	7.0	2.5	5.8	1.4	5.8	78	7.7	7.7	7.7	64.0	66.5	—	67.2		
Drewsey division-----	797	5.3	4.0	3.3	.8	3.3	128	—	—	—	23.8	71.1	—	69.2		
Hood River County-----	10 217	8.5	3.5	3.3	1.4	2.8	2 279	15.7	14.1	8.0	48.7	82.8	20.5	80.8		
Cascade Locks division-----	580	12.1	8.4	7.6	3.4	7.6	118	22.9	17.8	16.1	25.7	79.0	—	75.2		
Cascade Locks city-----	570	12.3	8.6	7.7	3.5	7.7	115	20.9	15.7	13.9	25.7	79.0	—	75.1		
Dee division-----	636	10.5	3.1	3.9	—	3.9	148	10.8	10.8	10.8	55.2	80.0	—	77.4		
Hood River division-----	5 265	8.6	3.1	3.9	1.7	3.2	1 338	18.3	16.1	7.8	48.9	83.1	33.0	81.0		
Hood River city (pt.)-----	2 754	8.9	3.3	4.6	1.3	3.6	729	24.0	19.9	10.7	46.3	82.8	19.4	80.4		
Odell division-----	2 700	7.8	3.9	1.7	1.1	1.3	525	8.2	8.2	8.2	49.5	84.3	—	82.5		
Hood River city (pt.)-----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Parkdale division-----	1 036	6.6	1.9	1.4	.5	1.4	150	17.3	17.3	—	61.8	81.3	—	80.4		
Jackson County-----	89 137	11.0	5.2	3.3	1.9	2.3	22 868	15.3	11.6	9.2	43.0	77.5	17.6	74.8		
Ashland division-----	15 035	8.3	3.3	2.0	1.2	1.5	3 441	13.1	11.0	6.2	47.1	76.6	16.0	74.9		
Ashland city (pt.)-----	10 942	7.3	2.9	1.9	1.0	1.5	2 140	13.8	11.7	6.8	49.4	75.8	12.5	74.5		
Phoenix city (pt.)-----	84	16.7	16.7	—	—	—	33	—	—	—	—	71.4	—	59.5		
Talent city-----	1 757	15.1	6.4	4.0	3.0	2.6	779	14.2	11.9	7.6	40.2	76.5	17.0	72.7		
Butte Falls-Prospect division-----	1 471	12.6	6.6	1.4	.9	.7	286	1.7	1.7	—	32.8	73.9	—	69.3		
Butte Falls town-----	123	11.4	4.1	2.4	—	2.4	64	—	—	—	42.9	65.1	—	62.6		
Eagle Point division-----	3 028	10.7	5.6	3.4	2.3	1.8	571	14.4	13.5	3.7	40.6	75.5	21.7	72.9		
Eagle Point city-----	1 733	10.7	4.5	3.8	1.8	2.5	348	19.8	19.8	4.6	49.2	76.5	28.1	74.4		
Medford division-----	53 262	11.4	5.2	3.8	2.1	2.6	14 016	17.7	12.9	11.2	45.1	80.3	18.3	77.5		
Central Point city-----	4 508	9.7	3.6	4.0	1.9	2.8	1 016	12.1	8.3	5.8	53.7	82.4	29.8	80.6		
Jacksonville city-----	1 085	8.5	5.2	2.6	1.9	1.4	451	12.2	8.4	5.1	35.9	76.6	14.3	74.3		
Medford city-----	28 094	11.2	5.4	3.3	2.0	2.2	7 752	18.1	13.1	12.1	43.1	81.8	13.2	78.8		
Phoenix city (pt.)-----	1 613	10.2	3.3	5.1	2.1	4.1	790	19.6	13.0	9.6	52.1	82.7	26.5	80.7		
White City CDP-----	3 004	14.1	6.6	4.5	2.8	2.9	338	34.0	29.3	25.7	45.8	76.9	24.7	73.9		
Northwest Jackson division-----	3 407	13.6	8.6	2.5	2.1	1.5	1 447	6.6	5.8	3.1	27.9	66.2	5.6	62.2		
Rogue River city (pt.)-----	771	14.3	8.0	1.8	1.0	1.0	616	3.6	3.6	1.1	32.7	68.2	—	63.8		
Sams Valley division-----	2 430	11.2	4.9	5.2	1.7	4.5	542	22.1	11.8	19.4	39.9	77.1	23.8	73.8		
Gold Hill city-----	511	17.6	6.1	6.3	1.8	6.1	174	28.7	7.5	23.0	26.7	80.8	22.2	72.1		
Shady Cove division-----	3 059	14.2	8.2	3.4	2.3	2.0	653	10.3	9.0	6.1	33.9	71.9	15.5	67.7		
Shady Cove city-----	799	11.9	6.0	1.9	1.5	1.1	274	15.0	12.8	10.2	44.2	72.3	50.0	69.3		
Southeast Jackson division-----	962	4.7	2.0	3.1	—	3.1	119	5.0	5.0	5.0	57.8	65.2	—	64.9		
Southwest Jackson division-----	6 483	11.6	6.1	2.3	1.9	1.5	1 793	10.8	9.3	6.1	37.3	69.4	19.7	66.5		
Ashland city (pt.)-----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Rogue River city (pt.)-----	22	13.6	—	—	—	—	29	—	—	—	100.0	63.2	—	68.2		
Jefferson County-----	7 975	10.0	4.1	1.9	1.1	1.2	1 664	18.0	15.0	10.7	47.6	76.1	36.0	73.6		
Ashwood division-----	202	9.4	—	—	—	—	37	37.8	37.8	37.8	73.7	84.7	83.7	—		
Culver division-----	2 018	10.6	3.7	3.1	2.0	1.5	624	19.7	15.2	12.2	44.6	74.8	65.0	71.7		
Culver city-----	359	14.8	7.8	2.5	2.5	.6	51	23.5	19.6	9.8	43.4	79.7	—	76.3		
Metolius city-----	249	18.9	6.8	2.8	2.0	2.8	59	16.9	16.9	—	55.3	77.2	—	74.6		
Grandview division-----	243	12.3	8.6	—	—	—	42	—	—	—	30.0	79.8	—	73.7		
Madras division-----	4 201	10.4	4.5	1.6	1.0	1.2	901	16.0	13.5	7.9	51.9	80.0	10.0	77.7		
Madras city-----	1 913	13.0	5.8	2.2	1.4	1.6	443	21.2	17.2	8.8	50.0	81.0	11.5	77.8		
Warm Springs division-----	1 311	7.5	3.4	1.8	.7	1.4	60	31.7	31.7	28.3	34.7	63.9	22.2	62.0		
Warm Springs CDP-----	1 268	7.7	3.5	1.9	.7	1.4	60	31.7	31.7	28.3	34.7	63.5	22.2	61.6		
Josephine County-----	36 129	14.7	7.1	4.0	3.0	2.6	12 321	12.9	10.6	6.4	40.7	73.6	25.0	70.1		
Cave Junction division-----	3 579	17.1	10.3	3.9	3.4	1.8	1 202	8.8	8.5	3.7	27.7	65.2	13.8	60.4		
Cave Junction city-----	570	20.0	12.8	3.0	3.0	.5	308	14.3	14.3	3.2	21.9	66.4	—	59.3		
Grants Pass division-----	25 215	14.0	6.6	4.1	3.0	2.7	9 243	13.8	11.0	6.9	43.5	76.2	27.2	73.0		
Grants Pass city-----	9 607	13.6	6.1	4.3	2.6	3.0	3 495	19.2	16.2	10.5	47.4	80.4	17.5	77.5		
Harbeck-Fruitdale CDP-----	2 255	16.9	8.7	3.4	2.6	3.1	890	8.8	7.0	4.8	36.2	76.9	36.2	70.9		
Redwood CDP-----	2 050	13.0	7.5	4.9	3.3	2.4	881	15.3	10.1	6.9	34.5	77.1	35.8	72.8		
Northwest Josephine division-----	3 127	14.4	5.4	2.5	1.8	1.7	758	13.3	9.9	6.6	49.9	72.6	7.3	70.4		
Wilderville division-----	2 513	19.2	9.9	6.6	4.9	5.2	658	9.9	9.9	4.4	32.7	63.5	20.5	59.5		
Williams division-----	1 695	13.0	7.0	1.3	.9	1.3	460	10.9	10.9	5.4	29.1	68.0	100.0	62.6		
Klamath County-----	35 347	10.7	5.0	3.1	2.2	2.0	8 067	15.6	12.7	8.8	44.1	75.2	25.1	72.9		
Chiloquin division-----	2 218	14.1	6.9	2.5	1.8	.9	600	11.2	9.5	3.7	38.0	67.0	25.0	63.6		
Chiloquin city-----	395	10.6	6.8	.8	.8	.8	64	14.1	14.1	—	26.2	68.6	—	64.5		
Crescent Lake division-----	1 528	15.6	5.2	2.7	2.1	2.7	226	8.0	8.0	3.1	59.4	67.9	37.5	67.2		
Keno division-----	1 621	10.7	6.7	2.4	2.4	1.7	334	6.3	6.3	4.2	37.6	71.9	48.7	68.7		
Klamath Falls division-----	26 308	10.6	5.0	3.4	2.3	2.2	6 131	17.4	13.9	10.5	43.8	76.4	25.0	74.1		
Altamont CDP-----	11 261	10.3	4.9	3.3	2.1	1.9	2 863	16.8	12.9	11.4	44.0	77.1	32.0	74.6		
Klamath Falls city-----	10 909	10.9	5.3	4.0	2.7	2.9	2 511	19.0	15.3	10.9	41.0	74.8	17.5	72.6		
Langell division-----	896	7.4	3.5	1.3	1.3	1.3	198	2.5	2.5	.5	36.4	73.3	—	71.5		
Bonanza town (pt.)-----	67	19.4	9.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	22	4.5	4.5	4.5	30.8	59.3	—	55.4		
Malin division-----	875	6.2	2.1	1.1	1.1	.3	160	11.3	8.8	3.8	64.8	79.0	—	79.1		
Malin city-----	443	5.6	2.0	1.4	1.4	.7	78	16.7	14.1	5.1	64.0	80.4	—	80.5		
Merrill division-----	1 226	6.7	1.6	1.5	.8	.7	306	13.4	12.7	4.2	50.0	75.3	—	74.2		
Merrill city-----	469	10.4	3.2	1.7	1.7	—	147	13.6	13.6	3.4	46.9	77.1	—	75.3		
Poe Valley division-----	675	11.6	5.9	3.1	2.5	.6	112	18.8	18.8	3.6	33.3	75.9	—	72.8		
Bonanza town (pt.)-----	120	24.2	11.7	6.7	6.7	—	18	33.3	33.3	11.1	37.9	71.4	—	67.9		
Lake County-----	4 311	11.7	4.7	1.6	.7	1.4	1 002	19.9	16.1	9.4	52.9	78.6	21.9	76.0		
Lakeview division-----	3 053	11.5	4.7	2.0	1.0	1.7	683	18.4	13.8	8.9	51.0	77.8	21.9	75.3		
Lakeview town-----	1 464	13.9	7.0	1.2	.5	.7	388	2								

Table 7. Disability Status: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years						Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over			Percent in labor force of civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years with—				
		Percent with a work disability		Percent with a mobility or self-care limitation			Percent with a mobility or self-care limitation			A work disability	No work disability	A mobility limitation	No mobility limitation	
		Total	Prevented from working	Total	Mobility limitation		Total	Mobility limitation						
Lane County—Con.														
Eugene-Springfield division	131 779	9.3	3.5	2.9	1.7	2.0	23 419	18.6	14.0	11.6	51.6	78.0	26.2	76.4
Eugene city (pt.)	76 381	7.8	2.8	2.5	1.4	1.8	13 510	19.5	14.5	12.1	52.1	76.5	25.2	75.3
North Springfield CDP	3 551	8.1	2.4	2.8	2.0	1.2	789	13.3	7.6	8.9	64.3	77.5	18.1	77.7
River Road CDP	5 882	10.9	4.1	1.9	1.0	1.5	1 240	15.5	13.3	10.4	56.1	82.0	29.8	79.6
Santa Clara CDP	8 385	8.3	2.9	3.0	.8	2.3	1 256	9.2	7.9	4.5	55.1	81.3	54.4	79.3
Springfield city	28 521	13.1	5.3	3.9	2.5	2.4	4 703	21.8	16.5	14.2	49.3	80.1	26.2	77.3
Junction City division	6 219	11.2	4.8	3.1	2.5	2.3	1 519	20.1	16.5	9.5	46.9	78.7	25.0	76.5
Junction City city	2 084	10.4	5.1	2.7	2.7	1.8	614	25.6	22.0	8.8	44.0	80.2	12.3	78.3
Lowell division	2 952	13.9	7.8	.9	.5	.6	423	18.9	16.8	13.7	34.0	75.3	40.0	69.7
Lowell city	451	9.3	6.0	.4	.4	.4	85	5.9	5.9	5.9	31.0	70.2	—	66.8
McKenzie division	3 061	11.5	5.0	2.1	1.4	1.6	804	18.7	14.2	9.3	47.3	71.2	14.3	69.2
Marcola division	3 024	9.7	4.1	2.5	1.7	1.3	532	14.8	13.7	5.6	43.2	73.6	9.6	71.7
Middle Siuslaw-Triangle Lake division	1 486	14.1	7.3	3.6	2.5	2.2	331	15.1	10.6	8.2	35.7	69.4	64.9	64.7
North Siuslaw division	4 499	15.4	7.9	4.8	2.2	3.7	2 088	12.3	9.1	9.1	40.5	72.5	25.0	68.6
Florence city	2 625	15.8	8.0	6.3	2.4	5.3	1 461	14.6	10.5	10.6	43.2	73.5	40.3	69.4
Oakridge division	2 670	13.1	7.2	3.1	2.2	1.8	766	14.2	13.2	9.0	37.6	70.3	5.1	67.4
Oakridge city	1 778	13.8	7.3	2.7	2.1	1.8	539	15.2	14.5	8.9	40.2	69.9	—	67.2
Westfir city	151	16.6	6.0	4.0	4.0	2.0	27	7.4	7.4	7.4	40.0	67.5	50.0	63.4
Pleasant Hill division	3 362	14.6	5.2	3.5	2.3	2.4	704	9.1	7.2	5.0	58.6	75.4	26.0	74.0
South Siuslaw division	1 446	13.6	8.9	3.7	3.0	2.4	482	10.0	8.1	6.4	28.9	65.9	11.6	62.4
Dunes City city	684	11.7	8.8	4.1	4.1	2.0	242	9.1	7.4	5.4	21.3	64.2	7.1	61.4
Upper Siuslaw division	918	12.0	6.0	2.3	2.3	2.3	194	16.5	16.5	4.1	32.7	74.9	—	71.5
Lincoln County	22 691	13.6	6.7	3.4	2.4	2.1	7 645	13.0	11.3	6.6	40.5	77.5	20.1	73.7
Agate Beach division	6 467	13.8	6.0	3.0	2.3	2.0	1 801	12.7	11.6	5.0	47.1	81.9	14.7	78.5
Newport city	5 108	14.4	6.8	3.3	2.8	2.2	1 366	13.0	12.5	5.1	43.6	83.6	15.5	79.6
De Lake division	5 381	13.3	6.4	3.7	3.3	2.0	2 400	16.6	13.9	8.9	44.9	80.5	24.6	77.5
Lincoln City city	3 181	12.7	5.8	3.4	3.2	1.8	1 480	17.2	14.1	9.6	46.4	81.7	42.2	78.4
Rose Lodge CDP	694	17.0	10.7	4.0	4.0	3.3	300	6.7	6.7	4.3	24.6	79.9	—	73.4
Depoe Bay division	1 753	14.4	8.7	3.5	2.7	1.5	780	9.1	8.8	4.5	27.4	74.2	12.8	68.9
Depoe Bay city	513	17.7	6.8	5.3	3.7	2.3	203	10.8	10.8	4.4	53.8	76.3	31.6	73.9
Lincoln Beach CDP	809	12.6	8.8	2.3	2.3	1.0	476	9.2	9.2	4.4	6.9	74.1	—	67.2
Eddyville division	601	14.0	6.2	4.0	2.5	2.5	121	11.6	11.6	2.5	51.2	70.4	33.3	68.6
Siletz division	1 423	15.2	7.5	2.0	2.0	.6	288	12.2	11.1	3.5	36.1	72.1	25.0	67.5
Siletz city	562	15.7	8.2	2.8	2.8	.9	123	12.2	12.2	4.9	34.1	73.2	31.3	68.1
Toledo division	3 252	10.2	5.8	1.1	1.0	.4	693	4.9	4.9	4.9	35.7	77.4	19.4	73.7
Toledo city	1 900	9.6	4.4	.8	.5	.3	373	6.2	6.2	6.2	49.2	78.0	60.0	75.3
Walport division	3 814	15.6	7.9	5.9	2.4	4.4	1 562	13.4	11.1	7.4	33.8	70.3	20.7	65.7
Walport city	862	17.7	9.5	10.1	2.6	9.5	351	17.1	13.1	10.5	28.1	78.0	31.8	70.1
Yachats city	289	17.3	9.0	3.1	2.1	3.1	204	9.8	9.8	2.5	38.0	63.6	—	60.4
Linn County	55 869	11.9	4.9	4.0	2.1	2.7	12 999	18.0	13.2	10.7	46.3	77.8	24.5	75.2
Albany division	23 889	10.0	4.0	4.1	1.9	2.9	4 952	19.1	13.1	12.2	47.3	80.7	25.4	78.4
Albany city (pt.)	18 263	10.7	4.2	4.7	2.0	3.5	3 900	19.2	12.9	11.9	48.0	81.0	24.9	78.6
Millersburg city	458	12.2	5.0	10.0	7.9	3.1	116	39.7	39.7	25.9	51.8	78.4	58.3	76.5
Tangent city	383	13.3	8.1	3.1	3.1	2.1	35	17.1	17.1	2.9	35.3	82.5	16.7	78.2
Brownsville division	2 337	12.8	4.0	2.6	.7	2.4	455	26.8	20.0	13.4	52.7	79.7	31.3	76.6
Brownsville city	764	15.8	6.3	3.3	1.6	3.1	185	24.9	21.6	6.5	47.1	77.0	41.7	72.7
East Linn division	1 606	14.3	6.2	5.1	2.9	3.5	377	16.4	13.3	9.0	33.6	74.7	42.6	69.6
Sweet Home city (pt.)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Harrisburg division	2 976	11.1	4.1	3.2	1.8	2.7	635	18.1	15.4	7.6	54.1	75.3	35.8	73.6
Halsey city	405	4.4	2.2	1.5	1.0	1.5	57	21.1	14.0	12.3	50.0	77.3	—	76.8
Harrisburg city	1 144	12.7	6.0	3.3	2.1	3.1	234	19.2	17.5	5.6	42.8	78.1	8.3	75.0
Lebanon division	11 838	12.0	5.4	4.0	2.8	2.3	3 314	17.1	12.9	10.4	43.0	77.7	21.5	75.0
Lebanon city	6 166	11.5	5.4	4.1	3.1	2.1	1 914	18.6	13.8	10.7	41.0	78.1	28.5	75.3
Sodaville city	113	18.6	9.7	7.1	7.1	2.7	20	—	—	—	38.1	77.2	—	75.2
South Lebanon CDP	785	14.3	3.7	7.0	1.1	5.9	213	6.6	6.6	—	52.7	73.6	100.0	70.2
Waterloo town	135	19.3	14.8	3.0	—	3.0	21	14.3	14.3	—	23.1	71.6	—	62.2
Mill City division	3 641	11.3	4.6	4.2	1.5	3.1	812	15.0	13.1	6.8	48.3	75.9	50.0	73.1
Gates city (pt.)	27	11.1	11.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	70.8	—	63.0	—
Idanha city (pt.)	72	9.7	5.6	2.8	—	2.8	14	—	—	—	86.2	—	77.8	—
Lyons city	556	12.6	7.2	4.1	1.6	3.8	115	12.2	10.4	5.2	38.6	80.7	—	76.6
Min City city (pt.)	690	13.5	6.7	2.6	1.4	1.2	204	15.2	8.3	7.8	34.4	73.4	20.0	68.8
Silo-LaComb division	3 474	14.0	5.3	2.6	1.4	2.1	764	16.5	10.7	11.0	48.0	74.8	22.9	71.7
Silo city	336	12.2	3.9	2.4	2.4	1.8	113	15.0	12.4	8.0	63.4	76.6	—	76.8
Sweet Home division	6 108	17.4	7.9	5.2	3.2	2.9	1 690	16.7	12.9	9.5	45.5	70.2	12.6	67.7
Sweet Home city (pt.)	3 886	15.7	7.4	5.1	3.4	3.0	1 131	17.3	13.7	9.6	46.7	70.6	13.4	68.7
Malheur County	14 886	10.4	5.3	3.2	2.4	2.0	3 846	13.6	11.7	7.5	37.9	77.4	18.2	74.6
Adrian division	591	12.7	5.2	2.9	2.9	1.7	115	22.6	16.5	22.6	58.7	67.1	11.8	67.6
Adrian city	79	13.9	5.1	—	—	—	18	11.1	11.1	11.1	63.6	66.2	—	65.8
Brogan division	265	4.5	1.9	1.9	1.9	—	48	27.1	27.1	—	58.3	69.2	—	70.0
Dead Ox Flat division	755	12.2	5.8	1.6	1.6	.5	201	9.0	9.0	9.0	45.7	80.7	—	77.7
Jordan division	534	6.9	1.9	2.1	1.7	.4	138	15.2	15.2	1.4	64.9	86.9	—	86.9
Jordan Valley city	251	6.8	1.6	2.0	1.2	.8	49	12.2	12.2	4.1	58.8	81.2	—	80.6
Juntau division	320	13.1	5.9	9.1	5.3	6.9	91	11.0	11.0	5.5	—	69.1	58.8	60.1
Malheur Junction division	554	7.8	3.1	2.2	2.2	1.3	97	7.2	7.2	—	46.5	74.4	58.3	72.5
Nyssa city	2 236	8.0	5.3	5.3	2.6	3.8	669	16.3	12.0	9.0	27.9	73.9	3.4	72.0
Ontario division	1 537	9.5	6.1	4.9	2.9	3.3	467	16.9	10.7	12.8	28.8	70.5	4.4	68.4
Ontario city	6 933	11.6	6.1	3.0	2.3	1.6	1 791	11.3	9.8	5.7	35.9	81.1	18.6	77.2
Owyhee division	466	4.7	3.0	—	—	—	132	18.9	18.9	12.9	36.4	66.0	—	64.6
Vale division	2 037	11.0												

Table 7. Disability Status: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years						Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over						Percent in labor force of civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years with—			
		Percent with a work disability		Percent with a mobility or self-care limitation				Percent with a mobility or self-care limitation								
		Total	Prevented from working	Total	Mobility limitation	Self-care limitation		Total	Mobility limitation	Self-care limitation		A work disability	No work disability	A mobility limitation	No mobility limitation	
Marion County—Con.																
St. Paul division	1 036	4.7	2.9	6.9	1.0	6.5	169	19.5	15.4	5.3	28.6	80.6	—	78.9		
St. Paul city	202	12.9	7.9	3.0	2.5	3.0	37	24.3	5.4	24.3	19.2	80.7	—	74.6		
Salem division	97 867	10.5	3.9	4.0	1.9	2.9	21 191	17.3	12.9	10.1	52.7	81.3	36.2	79.1		
Four Corners CDP	7 458	9.8	3.8	5.5	1.9	4.3	1 703	17.3	9.8	13.7	50.1	84.9	32.1	82.4		
Hayesville CDP	9 309	10.3	3.9	2.7	1.4	1.8	1 537	23.9	19.3	14.0	53.5	82.1	44.4	79.7		
Keizer city	13 644	10.1	3.5	2.7	1.6	1.9	2 822	15.5	11.8	9.4	57.0	83.5	46.5	81.4		
Salem city (pt.)	55 107	10.9	4.3	4.4	2.2	3.2	12 598	16.7	12.9	9.2	51.8	80.9	33.3	78.8		
Turner city	708	11.3	4.4	2.5	1.3	1.7	199	12.6	9.0	6.5	43.8	75.6	11.1	72.8		
Silverton division	6 745	9.1	2.8	1.9	1.2	1.5	1 688	23.0	19.1	10.3	56.2	80.4	19.2	78.9		
Scotts Mills city	173	5.8	2.9	2.9	1.2	24	24	29.2	29.2	20.8	30.0	81.0	—	80.4		
Silverton city	3 038	10.0	2.5	2.0	1.1	1.7	951	25.2	20.1	11.9	63.0	81.8	—	80.8		
Stayton division	5 416	11.3	5.4	4.2	2.6	2.8	1 371	16.8	12.6	7.8	45.2	77.0	28.6	74.6		
Aumsville city (pt.)	3	66.7	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Stayton city	2 846	12.6	5.9	3.5	2.4	2.0	662	14.5	9.8	5.1	50.8	79.3	38.8	76.6		
Sublimity city	702	8.8	5.0	6.8	1.7	5.8	252	24.2	15.5	16.3	37.1	78.0	—	75.7		
Woodburn division	9 260	9.8	4.2	10.0	2.8	9.1	3 753	18.8	13.6	12.7	50.4	77.4	27.8	76.1		
Gervais city	518	10.8	5.0	1.9	1.2	1.0	102	25.5	16.7	16.7	48.2	78.8	33.3	76.0		
Woodburn city	6 488	10.0	4.4	12.8	3.0	11.8	3 190	16.8	11.1	11.2	48.1	77.2	29.4	75.7		
Morrow County	4 629	11.2	4.8	3.2	1.3	2.5	868	10.9	6.9	8.2	48.1	77.3	3.3	74.9		
Boardman division	2 730	12.2	5.5	4.8	1.7	4.0	402	17.2	10.2	14.4	46.1	75.7	4.3	73.3		
Boardman city	890	11.3	4.4	4.5	1.6	4.0	82	17.1	4.9	17.1	48.5	82.9	14.3	80.0		
Irrigon city	392	15.6	10.7	14.3	2.3	13.3	108	26.4	9.4	24.5	31.1	71.6	—	66.8		
Heppner division	1 247	9.8	4.0	.9	.7	.3	354	6.2	4.2	3.1	54.1	77.2	—	75.4		
Heppner city	823	10.2	4.1	1.0	.7	.5	228	9.6	6.6	4.8	56.0	77.9	—	76.3		
Ione-Lexington division	652	9.5	3.7	.9	.6	.6	112	3.6	3.6	1.8	46.8	83.7	—	80.7		
Ione city	153	19.6	8.5	2.6	1.3	1.3	35	5.7	5.7	—	40.0	86.2	—	78.1		
Lexington town	151	13.9	5.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	28	7.1	7.1	7.1	42.9	83.8	—	79.2		
Multnomah County	379 328	10.1	4.1	3.9	2.1	2.7	75 294	19.7	15.8	11.2	50.3	83.0	25.5	80.9		
Corbett division	2 388	7.3	2.5	3.0	2.5	1.4	334	6.9	5.1	1.8	62.6	84.2	13.3	84.5		
Troutdale city (pt.)	80	—	—	—	—	—	20	30.0	—	—	100.0	—	—	100.0		
Portland division	375 177	10.1	4.1	3.9	2.1	2.7	74 597	19.8	15.9	11.3	50.1	83.0	25.4	80.9		
Fairview city	1 519	9.2	4.2	3.6	2.8	2.4	306	10.5	5.6	7.2	47.1	82.0	31.0	80.2		
Gresham city	44 327	8.6	3.0	2.8	1.3	2.0	6 392	21.2	16.9	11.5	54.3	83.3	21.2	81.6		
Hazelwood CDP	7 308	11.0	4.2	3.2	2.0	2.3	1 449	15.2	14.6	8.8	51.2	82.6	29.4	80.2		
Lake Oswego city (pt.)	1 752	3.6	1.0	.7	.4	.3	258	3.5	—	3.5	49.2	84.8	—	83.8		
Maywood Park city	479	6.5	2.1	1.3	.8	.8	168	12.5	7.7	8.9	67.7	87.9	50.0	86.9		
Milwaukie city (pt.)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Portland city (pt.)	283 365	10.4	4.3	4.2	2.2	2.9	60 308	20.3	16.2	11.7	49.2	83.1	25.1	80.8		
Powellhurst-Centennial CDP	18 134	11.9	4.6	3.9	2.6	2.4	3 066	17.3	15.4	9.0	50.9	80.2	27.4	78.0		
Troutdale city (pt.)	4 872	7.1	2.1	2.0	.6	1.8	227	10.1	10.1	5.3	65.4	85.6	66.7	84.3		
Wood Village city	1 814	7.3	2.6	3.4	.7	3.0	267	4.9	4.9	3.4	58.6	90.7	58.3	88.5		
Skyline division	1 763	10.4	1.7	3.2	.9	2.3	363	14.6	8.8	7.4	70.5	81.8	100.0	80.4		
Portland city (pt.)	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	87.9	—	87.9	—		
Polk County	30 109	10.6	3.8	3.5	2.0	2.5	6 821	16.7	13.4	9.7	49.6	76.8	25.7	75.0		
Dallas division	8 218	13.3	5.4	4.1	2.7	2.9	2 167	21.0	16.1	12.5	48.2	78.5	30.3	75.7		
Dallas city	5 277	14.6	6.0	4.9	3.6	3.0	1 499	22.4	18.2	13.1	48.1	78.7	35.6	75.6		
Falls City division	1 626	9.0	3.6	5.7	1.7	4.5	282	17.7	16.3	16.3	54.8	80.7	44.4	79.0		
Falls City city	459	12.2	7.0	8.5	2.0	6.5	93	14.0	9.7	9.7	35.7	76.2	22.2	72.2		
Monmouth-Independence division	8 761	9.7	3.1	3.9	2.1	2.9	1 255	18.6	13.6	10.3	50.1	69.8	12.5	69.1		
Independence city	2 584	13.7	6.8	5.4	3.8	3.6	442	22.2	10.9	17.9	33.1	77.0	4.1	73.7		
Monmouth city	4 723	8.5	1.7	2.1	1.2	1.4	437	22.0	19.2	9.2	62.3	64.1	15.8	64.6		
Salem division	10 211	8.7	3.0	2.1	1.2	1.4	2 790	11.3	10.1	5.4	51.9	80.9	31.7	78.9		
Salem city (pt.)	7 209	9.5	3.3	2.6	1.5	1.8	2 253	12.0	10.8	6.0	52.3	81.1	28.0	79.1		
Willamina division	1 293	15.5	5.6	5.7	4.6	2.8	327	26.3	20.5	20.8	41.8	76.4	28.3	73.1		
Willamina city (pt.)	284	16.9	6.0	7.0	4.9	2.8	66	45.5	43.9	30.3	52.1	72.9	—	73.0		
Sherman County	1 110	10.7	5.7	1.4	1.4	.5	323	3.7	3.7	1.2	42.0	73.6	12.5	71.0		
Moro division	508	7.1	3.9	1.6	1.6	.4	124	3.2	3.2	1.6	44.4	73.9	—	73.0		
Grass Valley city	87	9.2	6.9	4.6	4.6	2.3	36	—	—	—	25.0	83.5	—	81.9		
Moro city	169	8.9	5.9	1.2	1.2	—	47	4.3	4.3	—	33.3	72.1	—	69.5		
Wasco division	602	13.8	7.1	1.3	1.3	.5	199	4.0	4.0	1.0	41.0	73.2	25.0	69.4		
Rufus city	170	20.6	11.8	3.5	3.5	.6	53	11.3	11.3	3.8	34.3	70.4	33.3	64.0		
Wasco city	200	10.5	8.5	1.0	1.0	1.0	102	2.0	2.0	—	4.8	69.8	—	63.6		
Tillamook County	12 243	14.1	6.0	3.9	2.5	2.4	4 403	11.7	9.4	5.5	46.3	73.5	22.0	70.9		
Bay City division	2 469	15.3	6.5	3.8	2.8	1.9	947	14.7	9.8	8.9	46.8	73.1	2.9	71.0		
Bay City city	552	14.3	8.5	3.1	2.4	2.2	248	14.1	8.1	10.1	32.9	74.8	—	70.5		
Garibaldi city	546	18.3	6.6	5.1	3.5	2.6	203	16.3	11.3	11.8	47.0	74.2	—	71.7		
Rockaway Beach city	535	22.6	9.7	5.6	3.6	3.9	306	15.4	12.1	5.9	42.1	64.7	10.5	61.4		
Beaver division	1 300	13.2	6.0	5.0	3.2	3.5	407	11.8	10.1	5.9	44.4	77.9	46.3	74.4		
Nehalem division	1 497	16.3	8.5	2.9	1.7	1.7	811	10.2	7.2	5.1	46.3	62.4	—	60.8		
Manzanita city	270	11.5	3.7	.7	.7	.7	169	16.0	12.4	5.9	54.8	64.4	—	63.8		
Nehalem city	124	7.3	4.0	3.2	3.2	—	67	7.5	4.5	3.0	44.4	70.4	—	70.8		
Wheeler city	174	19.0	8.0	2.9	1.7	2.9	63	25.4	12.7	19.0	57.6	79.4	—	76.6		
Neskowin division	1 191	13.5	3.9	3.9	2.6	2.3	489	14.7	12.5	6.7	58.4	68.0	19.4	67.9		
Tillamook division	5 786	13.3	5.6	3.9	2.5	2.7	1 749	9.8	9.2	3.4	44.0	76.7	28.7	73.4		
Tillamook city	2 212	14.5	4.0	3.4	1.9	3.0	708	12.3	10.7	5.9	47.4	76.3	19.5	73.1		
Umatilla County	34 740	10.5	4.5	2.6	1.5	1.7	7 832	12.7	11.0	6.6	47.7	81.0	22.7	78.3		
Athena division	964	11.6	6.4	1.5	1.5	.4	233	7.3	7.3	2.1	31.3	77.6	—	73.3		
Adams city																

Table 7. Disability Status: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years						Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over						Percent in labor force of civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years with—			
		Percent with a work disability		Percent with a mobility or self-care limitation				Percent with a mobility or self-care limitation								
		Total	Prevented from working	Total	Mobility limitation	Self-care limitation		Total	Prevented from working	Total		A work disability	No work disability	A mobility limitation	No mobility limitation	
Umatilla County—Con.																
Weston division	616	11.4	5.5	1.6	1.3	.3	127	29.1	27.6	15.7	42.9	83.3	—	79.8		
Weston city	385	16.1	8.3	2.6	2.1	.5	94	35.1	33.0	19.1	38.7	81.1	—	75.9		
Union County	14 409	11.1	4.6	2.8	1.6	2.1	3 120	16.7	13.8	8.4	47.6	75.8	22.6	73.5		
Cove division	1 127	13.4	4.1	.7	.7	.1	267	10.1	10.1	3.7	57.0	75.2	25.0	73.1		
Cove city	297	19.5	8.4	1.7	1.7	—	69	8.7	8.7	—	50.0	69.9	40.0	66.4		
Imbler city	156	10.9	2.6	1.3	1.3	—	49	16.3	16.3	12.2	58.8	84.2	—	82.5		
Elgin division	1 977	13.4	5.7	1.5	1.3	.8	397	13.1	12.3	4.8	44.3	74.0	32.0	70.5		
Elgin city	944	14.2	5.3	2.1	1.9	1.2	204	21.1	19.6	8.8	55.2	79.1	22.2	76.8		
Summerville town	65	16.9	13.8	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	18.2	72.2	—	63.1		
La Grande division	9 457	10.3	4.0	3.4	1.6	2.7	1 980	19.5	15.4	10.2	51.6	77.0	25.5	75.2		
Island City city	417	10.3	2.6	.2	.2	—	80	3.8	3.8	—	69.8	75.7	—	75.2		
La Grande city	7 219	10.7	4.3	3.9	1.8	3.1	1 559	21.3	16.9	10.6	50.3	76.7	30.7	74.6		
Starkey division	70	4.3	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	70.1	—	67.1	
Union division	1 778	11.8	6.9	3.0	2.7	1.7	465	12.0	10.8	7.1	26.7	71.6	8.3	67.9		
North Powder city	249	10.0	4.8	2.0	2.0	1.2	59	15.3	15.3	—	20.0	78.6	—	74.2		
Union city	1 059	14.5	9.3	4.2	3.9	2.5	321	13.4	12.1	9.0	22.7	68.7	9.8	64.1		
Wallowa County	4 003	12.4	6.5	2.5	2.3	1.3	1 211	11.8	10.6	5.4	37.2	81.4	—	77.7		
Enterprise division	1 786	11.9	7.3	3.5	3.1	1.5	519	12.9	11.2	6.2	33.3	81.4	—	78.0		
Enterprise city	1 053	11.9	6.7	2.8	2.1	1.2	352	15.3	12.8	9.1	36.0	82.2	—	78.4		
Flora division	50	14.0	14.0	14.0	14.0	14.0	44	—	—	—	—	—	100.0	—	100.0	
Imnaha division	159	11.3	6.3	—	—	—	32	—	—	—	44.4	70.9	—	67.9		
Joseph division	1 023	14.0	5.5	1.1	1.1	.8	285	14.0	13.3	6.7	44.1	86.7	—	81.6		
Joseph city	608	17.6	7.1	1.3	1.3	.8	174	17.2	16.1	7.5	42.1	87.2	—	80.3		
Wallowa division	985	11.6	6.0	1.8	1.8	1.0	331	10.9	9.7	4.2	36.8	76.8	—	73.5		
Lostine city	134	9.0	—	—	—	—	29	6.9	6.9	—	83.3	85.2	—	85.1		
Wallowa city	428	14.3	10.3	2.3	2.3	1.2	146	15.8	13.0	8.2	24.6	76.0	—	70.3		
Wasco County	12 604	10.1	4.0	3.6	1.9	2.5	3 597	15.1	12.3	7.5	51.3	76.9	34.2	75.1		
Antelope division	143	11.9	—	2.1	—	2.1	29	10.3	10.3	10.3	52.9	69.0	—	67.1		
Antelope city	29	27.6	—	10.3	—	10.3	8	—	—	—	37.5	57.1	—	51.7		
Shaniko city	29	24.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	57.1	72.7	—	69.0		
Dufur division	1 863	9.8	4.6	1.3	1.0	.6	555	15.0	12.3	6.3	40.7	70.3	—	68.1		
City of the Dalles city (pt.)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Dufur city	349	10.6	7.4	—	—	—	99	3.0	3.0	3.0	24.3	77.9	—	72.2		
Maupin city	248	13.7	3.2	2.4	—	2.4	86	18.6	18.6	4.7	73.5	75.7	—	75.4		
The Dalles division	10 172	10.4	3.9	4.1	2.1	2.9	2 983	15.2	12.3	7.7	54.2	78.4	38.3	76.7		
Chenoweth CDP	1 916	14.7	5.9	4.8	2.3	3.9	506	8.3	4.3	6.5	51.4	75.5	45.5	72.6		
City of the Dalles city (pt.)	6 214	9.8	4.1	4.2	2.0	3.1	2 042	17.1	14.1	7.8	50.6	79.0	36.8	77.0		
Mosier city	93	15.1	2.2	7.5	2.2	5.4	76	10.5	10.5	5.3	85.7	89.9	100.0	89.0		
Warm Springs division	426	6.3	3.1	3.5	1.9	1.6	30	20.0	20.0	6.7	7.4	73.9	—	71.1		
Washington County	203 866	6.9	2.2	2.3	1.3	1.7	30 432	17.8	13.7	10.0	57.9	84.3	34.2	83.1		
Beaverton-Hillsboro division	162 599	6.7	2.1	2.3	1.2	1.7	24 497	18.0	13.9	10.3	59.8	84.7	37.7	83.6		
Aloha CDP	22 129	6.6	1.6	2.7	1.2	2.1	1 764	15.2	12.2	7.8	62.2	85.2	52.0	84.1		
Beaverton city (pt.)	32 995	6.0	1.8	2.0	1.1	1.5	4 409	21.5	16.7	11.3	59.4	86.0	31.1	85.0		
Cedar Hills CDP	6 262	7.6	2.1	2.0	1.2	1.5	1 260	20.2	16.3	11.0	63.7	83.8	—	83.3		
Cedar Mill CDP	6 715	6.1	1.6	2.7	1.2	1.9	690	9.9	6.2	6.2	71.5	83.0	40.2	82.8		
Durham city	518	3.3	1.0	2.1	1.0	1.5	48	—	—	—	58.8	79.4	40.0	79.1		
Garden Home-Whitford CDP	4 414	5.4	1.6	.6	.2	.5	753	17.7	13.9	12.6	58.6	85.0	—	83.7		
Hillsboro city (pt.)	22 815	9.5	3.3	2.4	1.1	1.8	2 978	22.0	18.1	13.2	56.7	83.7	21.0	81.8		
King City city	305	15.1	6.2	3.6	2.3	1.3	1 739	14.4	10.2	9.1	37.0	72.2	—	68.5		
Lake Oswego city (pt.)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Metzger CDP	2 128	8.0	1.6	1.2	.3	.9	390	32.8	32.8	23.8	76.0	87.7	100.0	86.8		
Oak Hills CDP (pt.)	2 405	3.9	1.3	1.0	.7	.5	265	19.6	17.0	12.8	54.3	80.0	—	79.6		
Portland city (pt.)	829	4.2	.7	—	—	—	126	13.5	13.5	4.0	60.0	87.2	—	86.0		
Raleigh Hills CDP	3 787	6.2	2.6	2.6	1.2	1.9	1 145	18.4	12.5	11.4	54.7	78.9	27.7	78.0		
Rivergrove city (pt.)	12	16.7	16.7	16.7	16.7	16.7	—	—	—	—	80.0	—	—	80.0		
Sherwood city	1 916	6.8	1.8	11.2	7.3	10.4	352	17.0	13.1	8.8	58.0	83.8	75.7	82.5		
Tigard city	19 455	6.3	2.3	2.5	1.4	1.8	3 295	16.7	13.1	10.3	57.8	85.5	34.1	84.5		
Tualatin city (pt.)	9 014	6.2	1.4	.9	.7	.8	614	14.0	10.3	3.7	70.6	86.7	72.3	85.8		
West Haven-Sylvan CDP	4 296	4.7	1.1	1.3	1.0	.5	512	17.4	15.8	7.6	62.6	83.4	58.5	82.6		
West Slope CDP	5 473	4.8	1.2	1.1	.7	.4	1 215	12.3	9.2	7.9	67.0	86.0	28.2	85.5		
Wilsonville city (pt.)	3 594	7.5	3.3	2.6	1.5	1.6	534	20.2	14.2	12.9	50.4	80.2	26.4	78.7		
Chehalem Mountain division	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Gaston city	383	4.7	1.0	1.3	.5	1.3	15	46.7	33.3	26.7	66.7	81.6	—	81.4		
Coast Range division	4 532	9.6	3.3	1.5	.7	.8	656	15.2	12.2	9.9	56.5	76.9	38.7	75.2		
Banks city	336	9.5	2.4	1.8	1.2	1.2	18	—	—	—	59.4	76.3	100.0	74.4		
Forest Grove-Cornelius division	15 208	9.2	3.6	3.4	2.0	2.0	2 906	17.5	12.7	9.2	48.3	82.2	16.3	80.4		
Cornelius city	3 840	12.0	5.2	4.9	2.4	3.1	543	21.2	15.5	13.6	49.7	86.7	8.7	84.1		
Forest Grove city	8 259	8.9	3.9	3.2	2.2	1.9	1 717	16.5	11.9	7.9	43.0	79.3	14.9	77.4		
North Plains division	2 770	7.2	2.3	2.2	1.2	1.7	345	15.1	11.9	9.3	54.0	82.4	42.4	80.8		
Hillsboro city (pt.)	677	10.6	4.3	5.6	2.5	4.4	81	11.1	4.9	8.6	48.6	80.5	29.4	78.3		
North Plains city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Rockcreek CDP (pt.)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Somerset West-Rock Creek division	15 163	5.6	2.1	2.1	1.0	1.6	1 494	15.5	12.9	6.2	53.4	85.3	25.3	84.1		
Beaverton city (pt.)	3 351	4.3	1.4	1.6	4	1.2	162	32.1	24.1	14.2	57.3	85.0	—	84.2		
Hillsboro city (pt.)	596	2.0	—	2.0	—	2.0	67	16.4	9.0	7.5	66.7	91.8	—	91.3		
Oak Hills CDP (pt.)	1 910	5.9	1.7	2.6	.6	1.9	60	10.0	10.0	10.0	58.9	81.9	—	81.1		
Rockcreek CDP (pt.)	5 77															

Table 7. Disability Status: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years					Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over			Percent in labor force of civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years with—					
		Percent with a work disability		Percent with a mobility or self-care limitation			Percent with a mobility or self-care limitation							
		Total	Prevented from working	Total	Mobility limitation		Total	Mobility limitation	Self-care limitation	A work disability	No work disability	A mobility limitation	No mobility limitation	
Yamhill County—Con.														
Newberg division	14 363	9.3	2.8	2.9	1.3	2.1	2 462	17.8	11.1	11.7	58.9	80.9	37.1	79.4
Dundee city	973	9.4	3.9	3.0	1.5	2.0	146	19.2	14.4	13.0	45.1	76.8	20.0	74.6
Lafayette city (pt.)	737	13.0	8.0	4.5	2.6	3.4	172	25.6	20.9	16.9	31.3	75.4	15.8	71.0
Newberg city	7 819	9.8	2.8	2.8	1.5	2.0	1 402	17.0	9.0	10.7	62.5	83.3	38.5	81.9
Sheridan division	4 198	12.9	5.2	3.5	2.3	2.4	955	16.9	12.1	10.3	48.0	76.4	24.0	73.9
Sheridan city	1 542	13.2	6.7	3.2	2.1	2.5	390	18.7	10.3	14.4	36.9	78.2	9.1	74.2
Willamina city (pt.)	655	9.5	4.0	2.1	2.1	1.4	147	19.7	17.7	6.1	46.8	72.5	35.7	70.8

Table 8. Disability Status: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision	Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years						Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over			Percent in labor force of civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years with—				
	Total	Percent with a work disability		Percent with a mobility or self-care limitation		Total	Percent with a mobility or self-care limitation		A work disability	No work disability	A mobility limitation	No mobility limitation		
		Total	Prevented from working	Total	Mobility limitation		Total	Mobility limitation						
The State -----	1 781 044	10.0	4.1	3.3	1.8	2.3	375 075	16.9	13.3	9.6	49.1	79.8	25.5	77.7
COUNTY														
Baker County -----	8 637	13.2	6.5	3.5	1.7	2.2	2 774	17.1	14.4	7.9	39.2	78.0	8.0	74.0
Benton County -----	49 398	6.9	2.3	1.6	1.0	1.0	6 566	13.4	11.1	6.9	49.8	69.9	31.1	68.9
Clackamas County -----	179 501	7.9	2.8	2.8	1.4	1.9	30 767	18.1	13.5	10.7	54.3	81.8	24.4	80.4
Clatsop County -----	19 993	9.7	4.0	3.1	1.6	2.0	5 267	16.2	12.2	9.6	45.3	78.7	26.3	76.2
Columbia County -----	23 050	10.5	4.5	4.3	2.0	3.4	4 606	19.9	16.4	10.7	46.9	76.4	27.2	74.2
Coos County -----	35 627	14.9	7.4	4.2	2.6	2.7	10 052	14.8	11.8	8.8	42.3	75.1	23.8	71.4
Crook County -----	8 431	10.9	3.9	6.8	1.4	6.0	2 184	17.4	10.9	12.8	54.7	76.1	26.9	74.4
Curry County -----	10 927	13.7	7.0	4.4	2.6	2.9	4 669	7.9	6.4	3.5	35.6	72.2	21.1	68.4
Deschutes County -----	47 110	9.6	3.6	2.0	1.2	1.4	10 120	13.9	11.5	7.2	52.3	80.4	21.5	78.3
Douglas County -----	57 082	13.8	6.2	3.3	2.1	2.1	13 954	16.1	14.6	8.6	44.0	74.4	19.4	71.3
Gilliam County -----	956	9.2	4.2	1.9	.3	1.7	332	8.1	8.1	3.6	43.2	81.5	33.3	78.1
Grant County -----	4 807	9.2	3.7	1.4	.8	.9	1 061	7.8	6.7	3.2	47.4	77.5	25.0	75.1
Harney County -----	4 279	8.2	4.6	2.2	1.2	1.7	950	13.9	13.8	7.3	40.4	78.1	20.0	75.7
Hood River County -----	10 217	8.5	3.5	3.3	1.4	2.8	2 279	15.7	14.1	8.0	48.7	82.8	20.5	80.8
Jackson County -----	89 137	11.0	5.2	3.3	1.9	2.3	22 868	15.3	11.6	9.2	43.0	77.5	17.6	74.8
Jefferson County -----	7 975	10.0	4.1	1.9	1.1	1.2	1 664	18.0	15.0	10.7	47.6	76.1	36.0	73.6
Josephine County -----	36 129	14.7	7.1	4.0	3.0	2.6	12 321	12.9	10.6	6.4	40.7	73.6	25.0	70.1
Klamath County -----	35 347	10.7	5.0	3.1	2.2	2.0	8 067	15.6	12.7	8.8	44.1	75.2	25.1	72.9
Lake County -----	4 311	11.7	4.7	1.6	.7	1.4	1 002	19.9	16.1	9.4	52.9	78.6	21.9	76.0
Lane County -----	183 060	10.2	4.1	3.0	1.8	2.0	35 801	17.7	13.6	10.7	49.3	77.3	23.9	75.3
Lincoln County -----	22 691	13.6	6.7	3.4	2.4	2.1	7 645	13.0	11.3	6.6	40.5	77.5	20.1	73.7
Linn County -----	55 869	11.9	4.9	4.0	2.1	2.7	12 999	18.0	13.2	10.7	46.3	77.8	24.5	75.2
Malheur County -----	14 886	10.4	5.3	3.2	2.4	2.0	3 846	13.6	11.7	7.5	37.9	77.4	18.2	74.6
Marion County -----	135 092	10.5	4.0	4.3	2.0	3.3	31 055	18.0	13.6	10.5	52.0	80.7	32.7	78.7
Morrow County -----	4 629	11.2	4.8	3.2	1.3	2.5	868	10.9	6.9	8.2	48.1	77.3	3.3	74.9
Multnomah County -----	379 328	10.1	4.1	3.9	2.1	2.7	75 294	19.7	15.8	11.2	50.3	83.0	25.5	80.9
Polk County -----	30 109	10.6	3.8	3.5	2.0	2.5	6 821	16.7	13.4	9.7	49.6	76.8	25.7	75.0
Sherman County -----	1 110	10.7	5.7	1.4	1.4	.5	323	3.7	3.7	1.2	42.0	73.6	12.5	71.0
Tillamook County -----	12 243	14.1	6.0	3.9	2.5	2.4	4 403	11.7	9.4	5.5	46.3	73.5	22.0	70.9
Umatilla County -----	34 740	10.5	4.5	2.6	1.5	1.7	7 832	12.7	11.0	6.6	47.7	81.0	22.7	78.3
Union County -----	14 409	11.1	4.6	2.8	1.6	2.1	3 120	16.7	13.8	8.4	47.6	75.8	22.6	73.5
Wallowa County -----	4 003	12.4	6.5	2.5	2.3	1.3	1 211	11.8	10.6	5.4	37.2	81.4	—	77.7
Wasco County -----	12 604	10.1	4.0	3.6	1.9	2.5	3 597	15.1	12.3	7.5	51.3	76.9	34.2	75.1
Washington County -----	203 866	6.9	2.2	2.3	1.3	1.7	30 432	17.8	13.7	10.0	57.9	84.3	34.2	83.1
Wheeler County -----	826	13.1	6.4	2.2	1.5	1.2	299	14.4	13.4	7.0	40.7	66.9	33.3	63.9
Yamhill County -----	38 665	10.1	3.7	2.9	1.6	2.0	8 026	17.2	12.4	10.8	53.2	79.2	31.3	77.3
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION														
Adair Village city, Benton County -----	316	7.9	2.5	2.5	1.9	2.5	15	26.7	26.7	26.7	48.0	70.4	33.3	69.4
Adams city, Umatilla County -----	156	7.1	4.5	1.3	1.3	1.3	20	5.0	5.0	—	18.2	80.7	—	77.3
Adrian city, Malheur County -----	79	13.9	5.1	—	—	—	18	11.1	11.1	11.1	63.6	66.2	—	65.8
Albany city -----	18 276	10.7	4.2	4.7	2.0	3.5	3 909	19.3	13.1	11.9	48.0	81.0	24.9	78.6
Benton County -----	18 263	13	—	—	—	—	9	100.0	100.0	—	—	100.0	—	100.0
Linn County -----	18 263	10.7	4.2	4.7	2.0	3.5	3 900	19.2	12.9	11.9	48.0	81.0	24.9	78.6
Aloha CDP, Washington County -----	22 129	6.6	1.6	2.7	1.2	2.1	1 764	15.2	12.2	7.8	62.2	85.2	52.0	84.1
Altamont CDP, Klamath County -----	11 261	10.3	4.9	3.3	2.1	1.9	2 863	16.8	12.9	11.4	44.0	77.1	32.0	74.6
Armity city, Yamhill County -----	635	17.5	7.7	6.9	4.4	3.6	240	21.3	16.7	10.4	47.7	76.9	10.7	74.6
Antelope city, Wasco County -----	29	27.6	—	10.3	—	10.3	8	—	—	—	37.5	57.1	—	51.7
Arlington city, Gilliam County -----	238	6.3	2.9	2.9	—	2.9	79	8.9	8.9	6.3	40.0	81.2	—	78.6
Ashland city, Jackson County -----	10 942	7.3	2.9	1.9	1.0	1.5	2 140	13.8	11.7	6.8	49.4	75.8	12.5	74.5
Astoria city, Clatsop County -----	5 929	10.0	3.5	3.2	1.3	2.2	1 555	20.8	13.1	13.9	51.9	79.4	26.3	77.3
Athena city, Umatilla County -----	548	14.8	7.7	1.3	1.3	.4	156	8.3	8.3	1.3	34.6	78.6	—	73.0
Aumsville city, Marion County -----	980	14.9	7.8	2.2	1.9	1.4	74	17.6	17.6	6.8	41.1	78.4	15.8	74.0
Aurora city, Marion County -----	364	10.2	3.0	4.7	1.1	3.6	78	19.2	15.4	14.1	51.4	86.2	—	83.6
Baker city, Baker County -----	4 984	13.7	6.7	4.6	1.8	3.3	1 735	17.7	14.3	9.7	40.7	77.7	6.5	73.9
Bandon city, Coos County -----	1 212	13.5	9.5	2.9	2.1	1.6	613	8.8	7.5	5.9	18.9	69.6	26.9	63.5
Banks city, Washington County -----	336	9.5	2.4	1.8	1.2	1.2	18	—	—	—	59.4	76.3	100.0	74.4
Barlow city, Clackamas County -----	75	8.0	—	—	—	—	13	23.1	23.1	23.1	66.7	89.9	—	88.0
Barview CDP, Coos County -----	833	19.6	9.6	2.6	2.6	1.0	212	20.8	15.6	12.7	25.8	67.3	—	60.8
Bay City city, Tillamook County -----	552	14.3	8.5	3.1	2.4	2.2	248	14.1	8.1	10.1	32.9	74.8	—	70.5
Beaverton city, Washington County -----	36 346	5.8	1.8	2.0	1.0	1.4	4 571	21.9	17.0	11.4	59.3	85.9	29.9	84.9
Bend city, Deschutes County -----	13 023	8.1	2.4	1.9	.8	1.4	2 536	15.6	12.3	7.4	61.5	85.3	8.3	84.0
Boardman city, Morrow County -----	890	11.3	4.4	4.5	1.6	4.0	82	17.1	4.9	17.1	48.5	82.9	14.3	80.0
Bonanza town, Klamath County -----	187	22.5	10.7	5.3	5.3	1.1	40	17.5	17.5	7.5	35.7	66.9	—	63.3
Brookings city, Curry County -----	2 422	8.0	3.9	1.7	.4	1.5	931	6.8	5.4	2.7	51.5	70.9	—	69.7
Brownsville city, Linn County -----	764	15.8	6.3	3.3	1.6	3.1	185	24.9	21.6	6.5	47.1	77.0	41.7	72.7
Bunker Hill CDP, Coos County -----	656	8.5	5.3	—	—	—	139	8.6	—	8.6	37.5	91.0	—	86.4
Burns city, Harney County -----	1 668	9.2	5.0	1.0	.5	.7	493	19.5	19.5	7.9	42.5	82.8	—	79.5
Butte Falls town, Jackson County -----	123	11.4	4.1	2.4	—	2.4	64	—	—	—	42.9	65.1	—	62.6
Canby city, Clackamas County -----	5 385	9.1	2.7	1.8	.9	1.5	1 219	26.9	13.9	18.0	62.4	81.3	—	80.3
Cannon Beach city, Clatsop County -----	771	6.7	2.2	2.7	2.7	1.0	245	7.8	7.8	5.7	51.9	84.6	42.9	83.5
Canyon City town, Grant County -----	431	6.0	3.9	1.2	1.2	—	64	3.1	3.1	3.1	34.6	81.2	60.0	78.6
Canyonville city, Douglas County -----	658	12.0	6.7	1.8	.6	1.5	198	16.2	14.1	11.1	38.0	75.6	—	71.6
Carforn city, Yamhill County -----	735	12.0	3.8	1.9	1.0	1.9	143	19.6	19.6	10.5	62.5	81.5	—	79.9
Cascade Locks city, Hood River County -----	570	12.3	8.6	7.7	3.5	7.7	115	20.9	15.7	13.9	25.7	79.0	—	75.1
Cave Junction city, Josephine County -----	570	20.0	12.8	3.0	3.0	.5	308	14.3	14.3	3.2	21.9	66.4	—	59.3
Cedar Hills CDP, Washington County -----	6 262	7.6	2.1	2.0	1.2									

Table 8. Disability Status: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision	Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years						Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over				Percent in labor force of civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years with—			
	Total	Percent with a work disability		Percent with a mobility or self-care limitation		Total	Percent with a mobility or self-care limitation		A work disability	No work disability	A mobility limitation	No mobility limitation		
		Total	Prevented from working	Total	Mobility limitation		Total	Mobility limitation						
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION—														
Con.														
Columbia City city, Columbia County -----	586	6.3	2.4	4.3	2.6	3.2	126	11.1	7.9	5.6	62.2	76.5	33.3	76.7
Condon city, Gilliam County -----	326	14.4	7.1	.9	.3		171	9.4	9.4	4.1	42.6	82.1	33.3	76.8
Coos Bay city, Coos County -----	8 963	15.6	7.4	4.2	2.6	2.8	2 556	14.8	12.6	9.8	44.2	77.5	15.8	73.8
Couquille city, Coos County -----	2 265	17.0	7.4	8.6	4.7	6.7	751	11.6	7.9	7.7	51.2	74.1	36.4	71.9
Cornelius city, Washington County -----	3 840	12.0	5.2	4.9	2.4	3.1	543	21.2	15.5	13.6	49.7	86.7	8.7	84.1
Corvallis city, Benton County -----	32 676	5.6	1.7	1.4	1.0	.9	3 956	12.8	10.7	5.9	50.7	65.1	36.1	64.5
Cottage Grove city, Lane County -----	4 314	11.4	5.7	4.5	2.5	2.9	1 079	17.0	12.4	9.5	44.1	79.4	10.9	77.1
Cove city, Union County -----	297	19.5	8.4	1.7	1.7	—	69	8.7	8.7	—	50.0	69.9	40.0	66.4
Creswell city, Lane County -----	1 395	16.1	5.2	3.9	2.2	2.2	286	22.0	18.2	9.8	54.9	80.7	32.3	77.6
Culver city, Jefferson County -----	359	14.8	7.8	2.5	2.5	.6	51	23.5	19.6	9.8	43.4	79.7	—	76.3
Dallas city, Polk County -----	5 277	14.6	6.0	4.9	3.6	3.0	1 499	22.4	18.2	13.1	48.1	78.7	35.6	75.6
Dayton city, Yamhill County -----	889	9.9	5.6	5.3	2.5	4.8	202	18.8	15.3	10.9	37.5	74.2	27.3	71.6
Dayville town, Grant County -----	92	5.4	2.2	6.5	—	6.5	34	—	—	—	—	67.8	—	64.1
Depoe Bay city, Lincoln County -----	513	17.7	6.8	5.3	3.7	2.3	203	10.8	10.8	4.4	53.8	76.3	31.6	73.9
Deschutes River Woods CDP, Deschutes County -----	1 555	13.1	4.9	2.2	1.5	1.4	210	11.4	11.4	11.4	52.0	74.8	—	73.0
Detroit city, Marion County -----	209	8.6	1.4	1.0	—	1.0	31	16.1	16.1	—	83.3	80.6	—	80.9
Donald city, Marion County -----	213	17.8	8.0	8.9	6.6	8.9	27	29.6	11.1	29.6	55.3	83.4	—	83.9
Drain city, Douglas County -----	608	12.2	5.9	2.8	2.0	2.5	132	9.8	9.8	4.5	44.6	76.2	50.0	72.8
Dufur city, Wasco County -----	349	10.6	7.4	—	—	—	99	3.0	3.0	3.0	24.3	77.9	—	72.2
Dundee city, Yamhill County -----	973	9.4	3.9	3.0	1.5	2.0	146	19.2	14.4	13.0	45.1	76.8	20.0	74.6
Dunes City city, Lane County -----	684	11.7	8.8	4.1	4.1	2.0	242	9.1	7.4	5.4	21.3	64.2	7.1	61.4
Durham city, Washington County -----	518	3.3	1.0	2.1	1.0	1.5	48	—	—	—	58.8	79.4	40.0	79.1
Eagle Point city, Jackson County -----	1 733	10.7	4.5	3.8	1.8	2.5	348	19.8	19.8	4.6	49.2	76.5	28.1	74.4
Echo city, Umatilla County -----	308	9.4	2.6	2.3	2.3	1.3	76	14.5	14.5	11.8	44.8	79.6	28.6	77.4
Elgin city, Union County -----	944	14.2	5.3	2.1	1.9	1.2	204	21.1	19.6	8.8	55.2	79.1	22.2	76.8
Elkton city, Douglas County -----	76	7.9	2.6	5.3	—	5.3	42	—	—	—	66.7	60.0	—	60.5
Enterprise city, Walla Walla County -----	1 053	11.9	6.7	2.8	2.1	1.2	352	15.3	12.8	9.1	36.0	82.2	—	78.4
Estacada city, Clackamas County -----	1 236	15.0	7.0	3.6	2.8	1.5	233	22.7	21.9	13.7	43.0	80.6	11.4	76.8
Eugene city, Lane County -----	76 381	7.8	2.8	2.5	1.4	1.8	13 510	19.5	14.5	12.1	52.1	76.5	25.2	75.3
Fairview city, Multnomah County -----	1 519	9.2	4.2	3.6	2.8	2.4	306	10.5	5.6	7.2	47.1	82.0	31.0	80.2
Falls City city, Polk County -----	459	12.2	7.0	8.5	2.0	6.5	93	14.0	9.7	9.7	35.7	76.2	22.2	72.2
Florence city, Lane County -----	2 625	15.8	8.0	6.3	2.4	5.3	1 461	14.6	10.5	10.6	43.2	73.5	40.3	69.4
Forest Grove city, Washington County -----	8 259	8.9	3.9	3.2	2.2	1.9	1 717	16.5	11.9	7.9	43.0	79.3	14.9	77.4
Fossil city, Wheeler County -----	244	9.4	4.1	.8	—	.8	91	23.1	23.1	5.5	56.5	62.9	—	62.3
Four Corners CDP, Marion County -----	7 458	9.8	3.8	5.5	1.9	4.3	1 703	17.3	9.8	13.7	50.1	84.9	32.1	82.4
Garden Home-Whitford CDP, Washington County -----	4 414	5.4	1.6	.6	.2	.5	753	17.7	13.9	12.6	58.6	85.0	—	83.7
Garibaldi city, Tillamook County -----	546	18.3	6.6	5.1	3.5	2.6	203	16.3	11.3	11.8	47.0	74.2	—	71.7
Gaston city, Washington County -----	383	4.7	1.0	1.3	.5	1.3	15	46.7	33.3	26.7	66.7	81.6	—	81.4
Gates city -----	254	16.9	10.2	2.8	2.8	2.0	112	17.9	10.7	12.5	27.9	73.5	—	67.6
Linn County -----	27	11.1	11.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	70.8	—	63.0
Marion County -----	227	17.6	10.1	3.1	3.1	2.2	112	17.9	10.7	12.5	30.0	73.8	—	68.2
Gearhart city, Clatsop County -----	624	6.9	2.2	2.6	.3	2.6	154	9.7	5.2	6.5	46.5	75.0	—	73.3
Gervais city, Marion County -----	518	10.8	5.0	1.9	1.2	1.0	102	25.5	16.7	16.7	48.2	78.8	33.3	76.0
Gladstone city, Clackamas County -----	6 370	8.1	3.0	3.1	1.5	1.5	1 159	16.7	7.8	12.4	54.8	82.1	5.3	81.0
Glen Dale city, Douglas County -----	434	15.2	10.4	2.3	2.3	.7	77	9.1	3.9	7.8	22.7	77.7	—	71.0
Gold Beach city, Curry County -----	893	10.8	3.7	2.5	2.1	1.5	311	9.3	8.7	4.2	43.8	77.0	36.8	74.3
Gold Hill city, Jackson County -----	511	17.6	6.1	6.3	1.8	6.1	174	28.7	7.5	23.0	26.7	80.8	22.2	72.1
Granite city, Grant County -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Grants Pass city, Josephine County -----	9 607	13.6	6.1	4.3	2.6	3.0	3 495	19.2	16.2	10.5	47.4	80.4	17.5	77.5
Grass Valley city, Sherman County -----	87	9.2	6.9	4.6	4.6	2.3	36	—	—	—	25.0	83.5	—	81.9
Green CDP, Douglas County -----	3 122	13.2	4.1	1.5	1.5	.4	465	13.3	13.3	11.0	48.7	80.9	13.0	77.6
Greenhorn city -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Baker County -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Grant County -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gresham city, Multnomah County -----	44 327	8.6	3.0	2.8	1.3	2.0	6 392	21.2	16.9	11.5	54.3	83.3	21.2	81.6
Haines city, Baker County -----	250	17.6	12.4	7.2	7.2	2.4	53	22.6	22.6	3.8	29.5	79.1	16.7	74.6
Halfway town, Baker County -----	162	13.6	5.6	3.1	1.2	3.1	75	18.7	16.0	6.7	31.8	67.9	—	63.8
Haisler city, Linn County -----	405	4.4	2.2	1.5	1.0	1.5	57	21.1	14.0	12.3	50.0	77.3	—	76.8
Hammond town, Clatsop County -----	357	9.2	5.0	2.0	.8	2.0	63	14.3	4.8	9.5	45.5	70.7	—	68.9
Happy Valley city, Clackamas County -----	1 052	6.8	2.2	1.0	.7	1.0	161	7.5	5.0	2.5	51.4	79.6	—	78.2
Harbeck-Fruitdale CDP, Josephine County -----	2 255	16.9	8.7	3.4	2.6	3.1	890	8.8	7.0	4.8	36.2	76.9	36.2	70.9
Harbor CDp, Curry County -----	961	25.8	11.9	3.2	2.6	1.8	863	2.8	2.8	—	22.2	67.9	—	57.6
Harrisburg city, Linn County -----	1 144	12.7	6.0	3.3	2.1	3.1	234	19.2	17.5	5.6	42.8	78.1	8.3	75.0
Hayesville CDP, Marion County -----	9 309	10.3	3.9	2.7	1.4	1.8	1 537	23.9	19.3	14.0	53.5	82.1	44.4	79.7
Hazelwood CDP, Multnomah County -----	7 308	11.0	4.2	3.2	2.0	2.3	1 449	15.2	14.6	8.8	51.2	82.6	29.4	80.2
Helix city, Umatilla County -----	70	12.9	12.9	7.1	7.1	2.9	46	13.0	13.0	4.3	—	72.1	—	67.7
Heppner city, Morrow County -----	823	10.2	4.1	1.0	.7	.5	228	9.6	6.6	4.8	56.0	77.9	—	76.3
Hermiston city, Umatilla County -----	5 893	8.6	4.2	3.1	1.1	2.3	1 206	9.9	8.9	4.6	45.3	80.5	17.5	78.1
Hillsboro city, Washington County -----	23 411	9.3	3.2	2.4	1.1	1.8	3 045	21.9	17.9	13.0	56.7	83.9	21.0	82.0
Hines city, Harney County -----	897	9.1	4.6	2.8	2.8	1.1	163	15.3	15.3	12.3	41.5	82.1	40.0	79.5
Hood River city, Hood River County -----	2 754	8.9	3.3	4.6	1.3	3.6	729	24.0	19.9	10.7	46.3	82.8	19.4	80.4
Hubbard city, Marion County -----	1 093	10.6	3.8	3.8	1.9	2.2	201	18.9	12.9	13.4	51.7	82.5	19.0	80.4
Huntington city, Baker County -----	314	22.0	10.8	—	—	—	106	11.3	—	—	34.8	80.0	—	70.1
Idanha city -----	176	10.2	4.5	5.1	2.3	5.1	37	—	—	—	38.9	79.7	—	77.3
Linn County -----	72	9.7	5.6	2.8	—	2.8	14	—	—	—	86.2	—	—	77.8
Marion County -----	104	10.6	3.8	6.7	3.8	6.7	23	—	—	—	63.6	75.3	—	77.0
Imbler city, Union County -----	156	10.9	2.6	1.3	1.3	—	49	16.3	16.3	12.2	58.8	84.2	—	82.5

Table 8. Disability Status: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision	Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years						Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over						Percent in labor force of civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years with—			
	Total	Percent with a work disability		Percent with a mobility or self-care limitation			Total	Percent with a mobility or self-care limitation			A work disability	No work disability	A mobility limitation	No mobility limitation		
		Total	Prevented from working	Total	Mobility limitation	Self-care limitation		Total	Mobility limitation	Self-care limitation						
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION—																
Con.																
Joseph city, Wallowa County -----	608	17.6	7.1	1.3	1.3	.8	174	17.2	16.1	7.5	42.1	87.2	—	—	80.3	
Junction City, Lane County -----	2 084	10.4	5.1	2.7	2.7	1.8	614	25.6	22.0	8.8	44.0	80.2	12.3	78.3		
Keizer city, Marion County -----	13 644	10.1	3.5	2.7	1.6	1.9	2 822	15.5	11.8	9.4	57.0	83.5	46.5	81.4		
King City city, Washington County -----	305	15.1	6.2	3.6	2.3	1.3	1 739	14.4	10.2	9.1	37.0	72.2	—	68.5		
Klamath Falls city, Klamath County -----	10 909	10.9	5.3	4.0	2.7	2.9	2 511	19.0	15.3	10.9	41.0	74.8	17.5	72.6		
Lafayette city, Yamhill County -----	737	13.0	8.0	4.5	2.6	3.4	172	25.6	20.9	16.9	31.3	75.4	15.8	71.0		
La Grande city, Union County -----	7 219	10.7	4.3	3.9	1.8	3.1	1 559	21.3	16.9	10.6	50.3	76.7	30.7	74.6		
Lake Oswego city -----	20 607	4.3	1.2	2.1	.7	1.8	3 330	13.5	10.2	6.8	62.4	80.8	52.6	80.2		
Clackamas County -----	18 855	4.4	1.2	2.2	.7	1.9	3 072	14.3	11.0	7.1	63.4	80.4	55.4	79.8		
Multnomah County -----	1 752	3.6	1.0	.7	.4	.3	258	3.5	—	3.5	49.2	84.8	—	83.8		
Washington County -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Lakeside city, Coos County -----	805	18.1	12.0	3.2	2.7	1.5	331	10.9	10.3	6.6	30.8	72.2	9.1	66.3		
Lakeview town, Lake County -----	1 464	13.9	7.0	1.2	.5	.7	388	20.1	15.5	10.8	42.9	81.2	100.0	75.8		
Lebanon city, Linn County -----	6 166	11.5	5.4	4.1	3.1	2.1	1 914	18.6	13.8	10.7	41.0	78.1	28.5	75.3		
Lexington town, Morrow County -----	151	13.9	5.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	28	7.1	7.1	7.1	42.9	83.8	—	79.2		
Lincoln Beach CDP, Lincoln County -----	809	12.6	8.8	2.3	2.3	1.0	476	9.2	9.2	4.4	6.9	74.1	—	67.2		
Lincoln City city, Lincoln County -----	3 181	12.7	5.8	3.4	3.2	1.8	1 480	17.2	14.1	9.6	46.4	81.7	42.2	78.4		
Lone rock city, Gilliam County -----	2	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	100.0	—	100.0		
Long Creek city, Grant County -----	146	18.5	7.5	—	—	—	34	17.6	17.6	11.8	44.4	65.5	—	61.6		
Lostine city, Wallowa County -----	134	9.0	—	—	—	—	29	6.9	6.9	—	83.3	85.2	—	85.1		
Lowell city, Lane County -----	451	9.3	6.0	.4	.4	.4	85	5.9	5.9	5.9	31.0	70.2	—	66.8		
Lyons city, Linn County -----	556	12.6	7.2	4.1	1.6	3.8	115	12.2	10.4	5.2	38.6	80.7	—	76.6		
McMinnville city, Yamhill County -----	10 691	9.6	3.6	2.6	1.5	1.6	2 666	17.3	14.4	9.7	53.6	79.1	32.7	77.3		
Madras city, Jefferson County -----	1 913	13.0	5.8	2.2	1.4	1.6	443	21.2	17.2	8.8	50.0	81.0	11.5	77.8		
Malin city, Klamath County -----	443	5.6	2.0	1.4	1.4	.7	78	16.7	14.1	5.1	64.0	80.4	—	80.5		
Manzanita city, Tillamook County -----	270	11.5	3.7	.7	.7	.7	169	16.0	12.4	5.9	54.8	64.4	—	63.8		
Maupin city, Wasco County -----	248	13.7	3.2	2.4	—	2.4	86	18.6	18.6	4.7	73.5	75.7	—	75.4		
Maywood Park city, Multnomah County -----	479	6.5	2.1	1.3	.8	.8	168	12.5	7.7	8.9	67.7	87.9	50.0	86.9		
Medford city, Jackson County -----	28 094	11.2	5.4	3.3	2.0	2.2	7 752	18.1	13.1	12.1	43.1	81.8	13.2	78.8		
Merrill city, Klamath County -----	469	10.4	3.2	1.7	1.7	—	147	13.6	13.6	3.4	46.9	77.1	—	75.3		
Metolius city, Jefferson County -----	249	18.9	6.8	2.8	2.0	2.8	59	16.9	16.9	—	55.3	77.2	—	74.6		
Metzger CDP, Washington County -----	2 128	8.0	1.6	1.2	.3	.9	390	32.8	32.8	23.8	76.0	87.7	100.0	86.8		
Mill City city -----	866	13.2	6.8	3.0	1.8	1.8	232	14.7	8.6	6.9	35.1	73.9	12.5	69.9		
Linn County -----	690	13.5	6.7	2.6	1.4	1.2	204	15.2	8.3	7.8	34.4	73.4	20.0	66.8		
Marion County -----	176	11.9	7.4	4.5	3.4	4.5	28	10.7	10.7	—	38.1	76.1	—	74.1		
Millersburg city, Linn County -----	458	12.2	5.0	10.0	7.9	3.1	116	39.7	39.7	25.9	51.8	78.4	58.3	76.5		
Milton-Freewater city, Umatilla County -----	3 108	7.8	4.0	1.7	1.2	.8	916	8.2	6.7	5.0	44.4	82.5	—	80.4		
Milwaukie city -----	11 998	9.2	3.4	4.3	2.3	2.9	2 721	15.6	11.9	9.7	51.2	83.1	24.7	81.5		
Clackamas County -----	11 998	9.2	3.4	4.3	2.3	2.9	2 721	15.6	11.9	9.7	51.2	83.1	24.7	81.5		
Multnomah County -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Mission CDP, Umatilla County -----	424	13.9	8.5	1.2	1.2	1.2	45	20.0	20.0	8.9	30.5	79.7	40.0	73.3		
Mitchell city, Wheeler County -----	71	11.3	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	60	10.0	10.0	10.0	50.0	71.4	50.0	70.1		
Molalla city, Clackamas County -----	1 998	15.6	7.2	4.5	3.6	3.0	436	21.8	17.2	16.3	49.5	83.2	11.3	80.4		
Monmouth city, Polk County -----	4 723	8.5	1.7	2.1	1.2	1.4	437	22.0	19.2	9.2	62.3	64.1	15.8	64.6		
Monroe city, Benton County -----	260	8.1	4.2	1.5	1.5	—	62	22.6	9.7	14.5	42.9	78.2	—	76.6		
Monument city, Grant County -----	89	4.5	2.2	—	—	—	31	—	—	—	—	69.4	—	66.3		
Moro city, Sherman County -----	169	8.9	5.9	1.2	1.2	—	47	4.3	4.3	—	33.3	72.1	—	69.5		
Mosier city, Wasco County -----	93	15.1	2.2	7.5	2.2	5.4	76	10.5	10.5	5.3	85.7	89.9	100.0	89.0		
Mount Angel city, Marion County -----	1 450	13.5	3.4	6.1	3.5	3.1	453	34.9	26.5	21.2	71.9	81.4	41.2	81.6		
Mount Hood Village CDP, Clackamas County -----	1 367	7.7	—	—	—	—	192	9.4	9.4	5.2	83.8	79.7	—	80.0		
Mount Vernon city, Grant County -----	260	15.4	6.2	1.5	1.5	1.5	103	15.5	15.5	—	50.0	75.9	—	73.0		
Myrtle Creek city, Douglas County -----	1 801	13.3	5.1	1.7	1.7	1.1	404	18.3	18.3	13.1	54.0	74.0	—	72.6		
Myrtle Point city, Coos County -----	1 472	16.6	9.2	5.6	3.1	3.0	474	21.7	20.0	9.3	44.9	78.1	—	74.8		
Nehalem city, Tillamook County -----	124	7.3	4.0	3.2	3.2	—	67	7.5	4.5	3.0	44.4	70.4	—	70.8		
Newberg city, Yamhill County -----	7 819	9.8	2.8	2.8	1.5	2.0	1 402	17.0	9.0	10.7	62.5	83.3	38.5	81.9		
Newport city, Lincoln County -----	5 108	14.4	6.8	3.3	2.8	2.2	1 366	13.0	12.5	5.1	43.6	83.6	15.5	79.6		
North Albany CDP, Benton County -----	2 773	7.8	3.8	2.2	1.6	1.2	509	5.3	3.5	3.5	43.5	79.7	—	78.1		
North Bend city, Coos County -----	5 527	13.6	5.7	3.0	1.9	1.9	1 422	15.5	13.2	6.9	48.0	78.4	28.0	75.2		
North Plains city, Washington County -----	677	10.6	4.3	5.6	2.5	4.4	81	11.1	4.9	8.6	48.6	80.5	29.4	78.3		
North Powder city, Union County -----	249	10.0	4.8	2.0	2.0	1.2	59	15.3	15.3	—	20.0	78.6	—	74.2		
North Springfield CDP, Lane County -----	3 551	8.1	2.4	2.8	2.0	1.2	789	13.3	7.6	8.9	64.3	77.5	18.1	77.7		
Nyssa city, Malheur County -----	1 537	9.5	6.1	4.9	2.9	3.3	467	16.9	10.7	12.8	28.8	70.5	4.4	68.4		
Oak Grove CDP, Clackamas County -----	7 273	8.0	2.7	3.4	1.6	2.3	2 641	19.2	14.4	10.7	55.5	84.5	18.3	83.3		
Oak Hill CDP, Washington County -----	4 315	4.8	1.5	1.7	.7	1.2	325	17.8	15.7	10.5	56.8	80.8	—	80.2		
Oakland city, Douglas County -----	512	13.5	6.8	3.1	3.1	.6	108	10.2	8.3	6.5	39.1	81.0	12.5	77.4		
Oakridge city, Lane County -----	1 778	13.8	7.3	2.7	2.1	1.8	539	15.2	14.5	8.9	40.2	69.9	—	67.2		
Oatfield CDP, Clackamas County -----	10 221	5.9	1.9	3.2	1.2	2.3	1 744	11.1	8.9	8.1	54.2	82.9	22.6	82.0		
Ontario city, Malheur County -----	5 187	10.2	6.0	2.9	2.3	1.6	1 328	11.7	10.0	6.0	33.8	81.4	16.2	77.9		
Oregon City city, Clackamas County -----	9 249	8.9	3.0	2.3	1.1	1.8	1 478	25.7	18.0	16.0	52.9	82.5	13.0	80.6		
Paisley city, Lake County -----	208	13.0	5.3	—	—	—	38	21.1	21.1	—	59.3	82.9	—	79.8		
Pendleton city, Umatilla County -----	8 418	11.3	4.2	3.6	1.6	2.4	1 973	16.9	13.2	8.9	51.5	83.3	28.1	80.6		
Philomath city, Benton County -----	1 891	13.4	4.1	1.6	1.1	1.4	270	12.6	12.6	5.6	57.7	81.2	71.4	78.1		
Phoenix city, Jackson County -----	1 697	10.5	3.9	4.9	2.0	3.9	823	18.8	12.5	9.2	48.0	82.1	26.5	79.6		
Pilot Rock city, Umatilla County -----	916	11.7	5.3	1.5	1.5	.9	159	11.9	7.5	7.5	38.3	80.8	35.7	76.5		
Portland city -----	284 647	10.4	4.3	4.2	2.2	2.9	60 563	20.3	16.2	11.7	49.2	83.1	25.1	80.9		
Clackamas County -----	420	10.5	3.3	1.9	1.9	.5	129	20.9	17.8	6.3	85.4	25.				

Table 8. Disability Status: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision	Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years						Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over			Percent in labor force of civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years with—				
	Total	Percent with a work disability		Percent with a mobility or self-care limitation		Total	Percent with a mobility or self-care limitation		A work disability	No work disability	A mobility limitation	No mobility limitation		
		Total	Prevented from working	Total	Mobility limitation		Total	Mobility limitation						
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION—														
Con.														
Rivergrove city-----	198	9.6	1.5	2.5	1.0	2.5	31	22.6	16.1	19.4	68.4	83.2	—	82.7
Clackamas County-----	186	9.1	.5	1.6	—	1.6	31	22.6	16.1	19.4	76.5	83.4	—	82.8
Washington County-----	12	16.7	16.7	16.7	16.7	16.7	—	—	—	—	80.0	—	—	80.0
River Road CDP, Lane County-----	5 882	10.9	4.1	1.9	1.0	1.5	1 240	15.5	13.3	10.4	56.1	82.0	29.8	79.6
Rockaway Beach city, Tillamook County-----	535	22.6	9.7	5.6	3.6	3.9	306	15.4	12.1	5.9	42.1	64.7	10.5	61.4
Rockcreek CDP, Washington County-----	5 778	5.2	1.1	2.0	1.3	1.2	474	11.6	11.6	1.5	67.2	85.8	24.4	85.7
Rogue River city, Jackson County-----	793	14.2	7.8	1.8	1.0	1.0	645	3.4	3.4	1.1	34.5	68.1	—	63.9
Roseburg city, Douglas County-----	9 818	15.6	6.6	5.2	2.9	3.4	2 734	20.8	17.7	10.2	46.8	80.4	25.3	76.7
Roseburg North CDP, Douglas County-----	4 155	11.7	5.3	3.8	2.3	2.7	1 216	19.7	19.2	12.6	45.2	82.6	38.3	79.1
Rose Lodge CDP, Lincoln County-----	694	17.0	10.7	4.0	4.0	3.3	300	6.7	6.7	4.3	24.6	79.9	—	73.4
Rufus city, Sherman County-----	170	20.6	11.8	3.5	3.5	.6	53	11.3	11.3	3.8	34.3	70.4	33.3	64.0
St. Helens city, Columbia County-----	4 456	11.7	4.6	5.4	2.1	4.3	1 002	25.0	21.0	13.8	49.6	82.8	26.9	80.1
St. Paul city, Marion County-----	202	12.9	7.9	3.0	2.5	3.0	37	24.3	5.4	24.3	19.2	80.7	—	74.6
Salem city-----	62 316	10.8	4.1	4.2	2.1	3.0	14 851	16.0	12.6	8.7	51.9	80.9	32.9	78.8
Marion County-----	55 107	10.9	4.3	4.4	2.2	3.2	12 598	16.7	12.9	9.2	51.8	80.9	33.3	78.8
Polk County-----	7 209	9.5	3.3	2.6	1.5	1.8	2 253	12.0	10.8	6.0	52.3	81.1	28.0	79.1
Sandy city, Clackamas County-----	2 442	11.6	3.8	3.2	1.6	2.5	439	16.4	10.9	12.8	61.1	82.2	48.7	80.3
Santa Clara CDP, Lane County-----	8 385	8.3	2.9	3.0	.8	2.3	1 256	9.2	7.9	4.5	55.1	81.3	54.4	79.3
Scappoose city, Columbia County-----	2 159	7.3	2.6	4.7	1.9	4.3	402	20.6	17.7	13.4	56.3	78.0	41.5	77.1
Scio city, Linn County-----	336	12.2	3.9	2.4	2.4	1.8	113	15.0	12.4	8.0	63.4	76.6	—	76.8
Scotts Mills city, Marion County-----	173	5.8	2.9	2.9	2.9	1.2	24	29.2	29.2	20.8	30.0	81.0	—	80.4
Seaside city, Clatsop County-----	3 100	8.5	3.2	2.4	1.8	.8	1 160	17.7	15.7	8.1	41.1	84.3	67.9	80.9
Seneca city, Grant County-----	142	10.6	1.4	—	—	—	27	14.8	7.4	7.4	26.7	60.6	—	57.0
Shady Cove city, Jackson County-----	799	11.9	6.0	1.9	1.5	1.1	274	15.0	12.8	10.2	44.2	72.3	50.0	69.3
Shaniko city, Wasco County-----	29	24.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	57.1	72.7	—	69.0
Sheridan city, Yamhill County-----	1 542	13.2	6.7	3.2	2.1	2.5	390	18.7	10.3	14.4	36.9	78.2	9.1	74.2
Sherwood city, Washington County-----	1 916	6.8	1.8	11.2	7.3	10.4	352	17.0	13.1	8.8	58.0	83.8	75.7	82.5
Siletz city, Lincoln County-----	562	15.7	8.2	2.8	2.8	.9	123	12.2	12.2	4.9	34.1	73.2	31.3	68.1
Silverton city, Marion County-----	3 038	10.0	2.5	2.0	1.1	1.7	951	25.2	20.1	11.9	63.0	81.8	—	80.8
Sisters city, Deschutes County-----	377	13.5	6.9	.8	.5	.3	143	6.3	6.3	—	33.3	88.7	—	81.6
Sodaville city, Linn County-----	113	18.6	9.7	7.1	7.1	2.7	20	—	—	—	38.1	77.2	—	75.2
South Lebanon CDP, Linn County-----	785	14.3	3.7	7.0	1.1	5.9	213	6.6	6.6	—	52.7	73.6	100.0	70.2
Spray town, Wheeler County-----	79	19.0	10.1	2.5	2.5	—	43	11.6	11.6	7.0	33.3	71.9	—	66.2
Springfield city, Lane County-----	28 521	13.1	5.3	3.9	2.5	2.4	4 703	21.8	16.5	14.2	49.3	80.1	26.2	77.3
Stanfield city, Umatilla County-----	918	10.5	4.9	3.4	1.5	2.5	133	21.1	21.1	12.0	47.9	78.0	—	76.0
Stayton city, Marion County-----	2 846	12.6	5.9	3.5	2.4	2.0	662	14.5	9.8	5.1	50.8	79.3	38.8	76.6
Sublimity city, Marion County-----	702	8.8	5.0	6.8	1.7	5.8	252	24.2	15.5	16.3	37.1	78.0	—	75.7
Summerville town, Union County-----	65	16.9	13.8	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	18.2	72.2	—	63.1
Sumpter city, Baker County-----	67	22.4	—	—	—	—	61	8.2	8.2	—	100.0	73.1	—	79.1
Sunnyside CDP, Clackamas County-----	3 045	4.7	1.6	2.3	1.5	1.9	316	13.6	8.9	7.3	45.8	86.0	47.8	84.7
Sutherlin city, Douglas County-----	2 926	15.2	6.0	2.6	2.2	2.2	827	15.1	14.3	5.6	46.4	75.7	20.3	72.4
Sweet Home city, Linn County-----	3 886	15.7	7.4	5.1	3.4	3.0	1 131	17.3	13.7	9.6	46.7	70.6	13.4	68.7
Talent city, Jackson County-----	1 757	15.1	6.4	4.0	3.0	2.6	779	14.2	11.9	7.6	40.2	76.5	17.0	72.7
Tangent city, Linn County-----	383	13.3	8.1	3.1	3.1	2.1	35	17.1	17.1	2.9	35.3	82.5	16.7	78.2
Terrebonne CDP, Deschutes County-----	618	9.9	2.6	1.3	1.3	—	149	6.7	6.7	6.7	73.8	78.6	—	79.2
Three Rivers CDP, Deschutes County-----	782	11.6	6.0	1.2	—	1.2	215	10.7	10.7	—	38.5	78.6	—	73.9
Tigard city, Washington County-----	19 455	6.3	2.3	2.5	1.4	1.8	3 295	16.7	13.1	10.3	57.8	85.5	34.1	84.5
Tillamook city, Tillamook County-----	2 212	14.5	4.0	3.4	1.9	3.0	708	12.3	10.7	5.9	47.4	76.3	19.5	73.1
Toledo city, Lincoln County-----	1 900	9.6	4.4	.8	.5	.3	373	6.2	6.2	6.2	49.2	78.0	60.0	75.3
Tri-City CDP, Douglas County-----	2 128	13.8	7.2	7.2	4.9	5.0	459	25.7	20.9	15.5	39.9	71.1	18.3	69.3
TROUTDALE city, Multnomah County-----	4 952	6.9	2.1	2.0	.6	1.8	247	11.7	9.3	7.3	65.4	85.9	66.7	84.6
Tualatin city-----	10 155	6.1	1.5	1.0	.8	.8	731	22.3	19.2	8.8	69.9	86.9	76.6	85.9
Clackamas County-----	1 141	5.5	1.8	2.0	1.1	1.0	117	65.8	65.8	35.0	63.5	88.6	100.0	87.1
Washington County-----	9 014	6.2	1.4	.9	.7	.8	614	14.0	10.3	3.7	70.6	86.7	72.3	85.8
Turner city, Marion County-----	708	11.3	4.4	2.5	1.3	1.7	199	12.6	9.0	6.5	43.8	75.6	11.1	72.8
Ukiah city, Umatilla County-----	142	16.2	4.9	2.1	2.1	—	30	—	—	—	60.9	89.1	100.0	84.2
Umatilla city, Umatilla County-----	1 706	8.9	2.6	1.2	.4	1.2	260	13.1	13.1	3.8	61.6	82.3	—	80.8
Union city, Union County-----	1 059	14.5	9.3	4.2	3.9	2.5	321	13.4	12.1	9.0	22.7	68.7	9.8	64.1
Unity city, Baker County-----	55	14.5	7.3	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	50.0	89.4	—	83.6
Vale city, Malheur County-----	775	13.8	6.7	5.2	4.3	4.3	266	17.7	15.0	12.8	41.1	76.5	27.3	73.6
Veneta city, Lane County-----	1 507	16.0	7.4	4.7	2.0	3.6	267	19.5	16.5	10.5	45.2	76.4	23.3	72.4
Vernonia city, Columbia County-----	1 059	13.9	6.0	3.8	2.9	2.4	221	24.4	21.7	14.9	39.5	73.1	25.8	69.7
Walport city, Lincoln County-----	862	17.7	9.5	10.1	2.6	9.5	351	17.1	13.1	10.5	28.1	78.0	31.8	70.1
Wallowa city, Wallowa County-----	428	14.3	10.3	2.3	2.3	1.2	146	15.8	13.0	8.2	24.6	76.0	—	70.3
Warm Springs CDP, Jefferson County-----	1 268	7.7	3.5	1.9	.7	1.4	60	31.7	31.7	28.3	34.7	63.5	22.2	61.6
Warrenton city, Clatsop County-----	1 574	13.1	6.5	3.8	1.4	2.4	377	20.2	20.2	14.9	32.0	81.1	—	75.7
Wasco city, Sherman County-----	200	10.5	8.5	1.0	1.0	1.0	102	2.0	2.0	—	4.8	69.8	—	63.6
Waterloo town, Linn County-----	135	19.3	14.8	3.0	—	3.0	21	14.3	14.3	—	23.1	71.6	—	62.2
Westfir city, Lane County-----	151	16.6	6.0	4.0	4.0	2.0	27	7.4	7.4	7.4	40.0	67.5	50.0	63.4
West Haven-Sylvan CDP, Washington County-----	4 296	4.7	1.1	1.3	1.0	.5	512	17.4	15.8	7.6	62.6	83.4	58.5	82.6
West Linn city, Clackamas County-----	10 795	4.9	1.4	2.5	1.1	1.8	1 146	14.0	11.8	7.8	61.9	81.5	36.0	81.1
Weston city, Umatilla County-----	385	16.1	8.3	2.6	2.1	.5	94	35.1	33.0	19.1	38.7	81.1	—	75.9
West Slope CDP, Washington County-----	5 473	4.8	1.2	1.1	.7	.4	1 215	12.3	9.2	7.9	67.0	86.0	28.2	85.5
Wheeler city, Tillamook County-----	174	19.0	8.0	2.9	1.7	2.9	63	25.4	12.7	19.0	57.6	79.4	—	76.6
White City CDP, Jackson County-----	3 004	14.1	6.6	4.5	2.8	2.9	338	34.0	29.3	25.7	45.8	76.9	24.	

Table 9. Income and Poverty Status in 1989: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Median income in 1989 (dollars)			Persons for whom poverty status is determined										Families with income in 1989 below poverty level		
					Income in 1989 below poverty level												
		Households	Families	Nonfamily households	Total	All ages		Related children		Persons 65 years and over		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
						Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent						
The State -----	13 418	27 250	32 336	16 009	2 775 907	344 867	12.4	106 549	15.2	67 586	13.4	38 007	10.1	66 173	8.7		
Baker County -----	10 802	22 150	26 505	10 881	14 911	2 189	14.7	699	18.0	462	16.0	436	15.7	497	11.2		
Baker division-----	11 108	22 511	27 372	11 382	9 617	1 378	14.3	436	17.8	288	15.8	288	15.3	316	11.1		
Baker city -----	10 876	22 093	27 535	10 849	8 749	1 354	15.5	436	19.5	288	17.4	276	15.9	304	11.8		
Eagle Valley division-----	9 354	18 363	19 632	11 328	903	146	16.2	54	24.7	38	20.4	20	10.8	33	11.5		
Richland city -----	9 635	17 917	28 750	12 750	148	34	23.0	11	37.9	4	18.2	7	14.0	5	13.5		
Halfway division-----	10 008	19 028	23 667	8 304	1 191	225	18.9	52	16.6	30	12.9	78	30.8	58	16.4		
Halfway town -----	9 317	13 417	20 288	7 046	292	64	21.9	10	16.4	6	15.0	24	32.0	15	19.5		
Hereford division-----	8 737	18 144	19 811	10 417	855	65	7.6	28	11.0	25	15.3	9	7.4	16	6.4		
Greenhorn city (pt.)-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Sumpter city -----	10 212	13 088	14 018	8 427	137	25	18.2	7	77.8	7	100.0	7	11.5	6	13.3		
Unity city -----	9 257	25 000	28 750	11 875	96	2	2.1	-	-	-	-	2	33.3	-	-		
Huntington division-----	7 747	16 739	20 735	8 326	714	229	32.1	76	37.3	46	33.6	19	16.0	42	22.8		
Huntington city -----	8 214	16 750	21 016	7 620	529	171	32.3	47	36.4	40	41.7	19	17.9	35	25.2		
Wingville division-----	12 725	30 523	31 686	12 750	1 631	146	9.0	53	12.1	35	10.1	22	10.2	32	6.3		
Haines city -----	7 761	17 083	21 161	6 475	417	71	17.0	28	22.2	16	19.3	9	17.0	13	10.9		
Benton County -----	12 994	27 295	35 559	13 131	64 403	10 005	15.5	1 754	11.4	1 069	9.7	452	6.9	1 311	7.9		
Corvallis division-----	12 500	25 109	34 977	12 489	48 448	8 794	18.2	1 320	12.2	765	10.1	314	6.4	1 034	8.6		
Corvallis city (pt.)-----	11 921	23 212	34 287	12 069	38 518	8 076	21.0	1 133	14.0	639	11.6	258	6.5	919	10.0		
Philomath city -----	11 480	25 256	27 143	16 667	2 945	339	11.5	103	11.9	77	12.5	24	8.9	52	6.2		
North Albany division-----	18 370	44 466	45 940	20 114	5 729	219	3.8	66	4.2	40	3.2	32	5.0	54	3.1		
Albany city (pt.)-----	21 618	12 222	50 480	11 250	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
North Albany CDP-----	17 218	43 388	45 000	27 031	4 290	184	4.3	60	5.2	34	3.7	25	4.9	39	3.0		
North Benton division-----	13 431	32 005	36 411	12 432	3 460	303	8.8	100	9.7	76	9.6	46	18.0	65	6.6		
Airad Village city -----	8 872	24 583	27 125	17 159	548	48	8.8	27	11.8	22	12.9	-	-	10	7.2		
Southeast Benton division-----	12 425	27 724	29 142	20 774	3 485	317	9.1	108	11.0	69	9.2	43	11.4	67	7.2		
Corvallis city (pt.)-----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Monroe city -----	10 110	24 167	27 679	9 753	436	32	7.3	7	5.4	7	6.9	13	21.0	6	5.0		
Southwest Benton division-----	11 952	27 284	31 289	16 563	3 281	372	11.3	160	17.3	119	16.9	17	4.4	91	9.7		
Clackamas County -----	16 360	35 419	40 078	20 149	276 026	19 103	6.9	5 721	7.8	3 697	6.9	2 498	8.1	3 609	4.7		
Beaver Creek division-----	14 167	42 967	44 859	17 500	7 013	476	6.8	144	6.9	89	5.5	50	9.2	93	4.8		
Canby division -----	13 327	31 584	36 289	14 375	10 953	1 002	9.1	269	8.8	159	7.0	152	10.3	169	5.5		
Canby city -----	12 485	30 230	34 920	14 526	8 869	763	8.6	216	8.6	128	6.9	138	11.3	134	5.5		
Colton division -----	11 467	30 685	33 818	13 867	4 507	381	8.5	136	10.0	95	8.9	39	9.2	74	6.1		
Estacada division-----	12 845	30 183	32 986	13 486	14 601	1 373	9.4	364	9.0	265	8.9	190	13.3	220	5.4		
Estacada city -----	10 356	21 915	27 750	11 750	2 015	252	12.5	85	14.2	65	14.5	36	15.5	56	10.7		
Mollala division-----	10 236	25 947	27 971	14 013	7 721	960	12.4	380	15.5	266	14.7	76	8.3	208	10.3		
Mollala city -----	8 496	20 938	21 882	11 217	3 551	655	18.4	311	25.3	214	23.4	35	8.0	151	16.9		
Mount Hood division-----	12 779	32 419	34 981	20 565	8 283	584	7.1	158	7.0	104	6.1	50	6.8	80	3.6		
Mount Hood Village CDP-----	13 278	30 434	32 833	23 894	2 185	156	7.1	45	6.8	45	9.4	36	18.8	25	4.2		
Sandy city (pt.)-----	17 319	61 359	61 359	-	28	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Mulino division-----	15 752	36 860	38 433	20 433	4 493	335	7.5	76	6.2	47	5.0	23	5.6	74	5.9		
Northwest Clackamas division-----	17 540	36 172	41 689	20 904	181 107	11 497	6.3	3 396	7.3	2 136	6.2	1 592	7.7	2 223	4.4		
Clackamas CDP-----	13 872	26 134	31 205	17 128	2 505	203	8.1	53	7.6	47	10.3	20	12.6	20	3.4		
Gladstone city -----	14 147	32 069	37 832	14 415	9 917	386	3.9	64	2.4	36	1.8	91	7.9	34	1.2		
Happy Valley city -----	19 568	51 654	52 869	24 167	1 542	37	2.4	-	-	-	-	5	3.1	8	1.7		
Jennings Lodge CDP-----	13 785	30 199	33 971	20 840	6 487	766	11.8	354	21.7	245	21.9	68	9.2	190	10.4		
Johnson City city -----	12 391	23 062	28 500	17 434	598	76	12.7	29	23.8	19	21.1	11	11.2	19	10.8		
Lake Oswego city (pt.)-----	27 211	52 562	61 313	28 159	28 171	1 047	3.7	123	1.8	107	2.0	223	7.3	153	1.9		
Milwaukie city (pt.)-----	13 955	29 693	34 982	19 547	18 552	1 549	8.3	525	12.3	301	9.9	185	6.8	318	6.2		
Oak Grove CDP-----	14 270	27 510	34 801	16 880	12 354	962	7.8	212	8.1	129	7.0	217	8.2	165	5.2		
Oatfield CDP-----	15 553	39 451	43 170	20 021	15 369	797	5.2	217	5.6	162	5.4	105	6.0	157	3.4		
Oregon City city -----	12 106	28 687	31 872	17 920	14 310	1 323	9.2	423	10.5	241	8.5	195	13.2	274	7.0		
Portland city (pt.)-----	28 454	41 212	41 583	31 528	675	47	7.0	-	-	-	-	21	16.3	2	1.0		
Rivergrove city (pt.)-----	17 625	40 938	45 000	26 875	265	9	3.4	-	-	-	-	3	9.7	1	1.3		
Sunnyside CDP-----	18 245	45 074	50 440	28 221	4 418	91	2.1	18	1.5	18	2.0	3	.9	14	1.2		
Tualatin city (pt.)-----	22 344	48 355	61 574	20 313	1 678	96	5.7	5	1.1	-	-	46	39.3	5	1.2		
West Linn city -----	20 168	45 474	49 811	26 533	16 241	637	3.9	204	4.3	111	3.2	67	5.8	152	3.2		
Redland division-----	16 356	39 647	41 612	26 667	5 487	303	5.5	104	6.7	79	6.5	24	5.8	48	3.1		
Sandy division -----	13 426	34 131	36 870	13 906	14 436	1 008	7.0	299	7.4	190	6.2	161	10.7	196	4.7		
Sandy city (pt.)-----	10 571	27 820	29 970	9 739	4 065	362	8.9	98	7.5	51	5.5	44	10.0	82	7.2		
Wilsonville division-----	20 390	40 785	45 569	26 202	10 380	470	4.5	127	5.6	40	2.6	103	6.9	113	3.6		
Barlow city -----	12 020	30 833	35 000	16 250	110	5	4.5	-	-	-	-	3	23.1	3	9.4		
Wilsonville city (pt.)-----	21 278	38 456	42 295	25 977	7 041	404	5.7	123	8.6	38	4.4	60	5.3	102	4.7		
Yoder division-----	14 564	37 376	39 496	18 750	7 045	714	10.1	268	13.1	227	14.7	38	5.0	111	6.0		
Clatsop County -----	12 568	25 135	31 311	13 211	32 809	4 727	14.4	1 471	18.0	920	15.5	540	10.3	906	10.0		

Table 9. Income and Poverty Status in 1989: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Median income in 1989 (dollars)			Total	Persons for whom poverty status is determined								Families with income in 1989 below poverty level		
		Income in 1989 below poverty level														
		All ages		Related children			Persons 65 years and over									
		Number		Percent		Number		Percent		Number		Percent				
Coos County -----	11 088	22 146	26 390	11 953	59 112	9 741	16.5	3 347	22.7	2 124	19.4	1 281	12.8	2 080	12.1	
Bandon division -----	10 618	18 202	22 164	11 035	4 790	805	16.8	198	20.1	157	21.2	149	12.5	178	12.6	
Bandon city (pt.) -----	10 495	17 708	22 245	10 583	2 167	397	18.3	95	23.7	80	26.4	93	15.2	91	14.4	
Coos Bay division -----	11 011	22 079	26 734	11 909	28 946	5 124	17.7	1 769	24.4	1 088	20.8	688	14.7	1 067	13.0	
Barview CDP -----	8 610	14 049	16 000	9 926	1 332	454	34.1	152	45.5	121	43.4	58	27.4	119	33.4	
Bunker Hill CDP -----	11 049	27 135	32 949	11 120	1 167	180	15.4	84	22.3	66	23.8	12	8.6	52	17.2	
Coos Bay city (pt.) -----	11 012	21 121	26 010	11 855	13 295	2 469	18.6	838	26.3	476	21.7	328	14.2	472	12.7	
North Bend city -----	11 590	24 845	29 094	13 026	9 244	1 355	14.7	451	18.1	251	13.5	191	13.4	277	10.2	
Coquille division -----	10 577	21 256	23 929	12 421	8 154	1 314	16.1	453	22.1	288	19.0	203	14.5	281	11.5	
Bandon city (pt.) -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Coquille city -----	9 477	18 676	20 956	12 566	3 960	728	18.4	266	25.0	144	19.3	103	13.7	171	14.9	
Eastside division -----	13 307	29 867	32 904	15 160	5 377	530	9.9	170	13.1	106	10.5	21	2.8	112	6.6	
Coos Bay city (pt.) -----	13 299	25 991	29 948	14 300	1 513	113	7.5	32	9.2	25	9.4	13	5.4	15	3.3	
Myrtle Point division -----	10 586	20 672	26 360	10 368	5 410	1 036	19.1	424	27.2	278	23.2	99	11.3	237	15.3	
Myrtle Point city -----	9 436	20 152	26 429	11 089	2 639	510	19.3	222	28.5	140	24.2	62	13.1	122	15.8	
North Bayside division -----	11 461	25 883	28 633	12 869	5 471	691	12.6	243	18.4	162	15.7	85	9.0	152	9.4	
Lakeside city -----	9 840	21 410	24 648	11 510	1 435	244	17.0	86	26.9	67	27.5	38	11.5	48	10.8	
Powers division -----	8 547	18 109	20 156	9 171	964	241	25.0	90	33.6	45	22.6	36	18.8	53	19.4	
Powers city -----	8 111	16 146	19 265	8 687	692	195	28.2	83	45.9	41	30.4	27	16.4	40	20.8	
Crook County -----	11 017	24 275	26 779	13 261	13 904	1 537	11.1	466	12.4	324	11.8	320	14.7	380	9.3	
Crooked River division -----	9 562	18 201	20 179	14 427	1 489	131	8.8	6	1.6	6	2.0	37	18.8	46	9.8	
Ochoco division -----	11 070	24 490	27 061	12 338	11 131	1 235	11.1	400	13.2	263	12.1	265	14.6	291	9.0	
Prineville city -----	10 060	22 127	24 171	13 279	5 236	678	12.9	249	17.0	163	16.2	107	11.3	152	10.6	
Powell Butte division -----	12 247	28 094	29 886	16 458	1 284	171	13.3	60	17.3	55	20.6	18	10.2	43	11.5	
Curry County -----	12 475	22 579	26 711	13 018	19 142	2 369	12.4	741	19.1	520	18.4	315	6.7	513	8.5	
Agness division -----	8 717	20 139	33 333	6 238	122	20	16.4	-	-	11	31.4	-	-	-	-	
Brookings division -----	12 875	25 502	29 146	13 904	7 162	651	9.1	214	13.4	146	12.6	131	8.5	129	5.8	
Brookings city -----	12 525	24 090	27 818	12 937	4 371	375	8.6	132	12.4	96	12.7	74	7.9	77	5.6	
Gold Beach division -----	12 152	22 416	26 891	12 520	4 705	518	11.0	135	14.4	90	13.5	48	5.0	121	8.3	
Gold Beach city -----	10 827	21 337	27 153	12 727	1 504	183	12.2	52	15.6	26	11.7	29	9.3	42	9.7	
Harbor division -----	13 504	22 631	26 348	13 911	4 419	454	10.3	156	20.4	119	20.8	62	4.1	98	6.6	
Harbor CDP -----	13 945	21 260	24 798	12 719	2 074	180	8.7	37	13.1	21	9.3	47	5.4	39	5.7	
Port Orford division -----	10 494	17 083	20 165	10 378	2 734	726	26.6	236	41.9	165	39.4	63	9.8	165	20.3	
Port Orford city -----	11 341	17 961	23 466	10 255	1 017	214	21.0	61	27.0	31	20.1	18	6.9	46	15.8	
Deschutes County -----	13 401	27 317	31 090	17 042	74 085	8 100	10.9	2 517	13.5	1 579	11.6	1 070	10.6	1 746	8.2	
Bend division -----	13 828	28 167	32 811	17 308	41 495	4 330	10.4	1 413	13.3	852	11.0	508	9.8	861	7.4	
Bend city -----	13 110	25 787	30 776	16 747	20 048	2 637	13.2	854	17.2	475	13.7	293	11.6	483	9.2	
Deschutes River Woods CDP (pt.) -----	12 131	36 250	35 313	24 643	321	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Redmond division -----	12 121	25 892	30 112	15 132	15 118	1 722	11.4	502	12.5	303	10.3	312	14.7	415	9.6	
Redmond city -----	11 525	23 383	26 822	14 773	7 079	963	13.6	284	14.8	169	12.4	167	15.0	239	12.1	
Terrebonne CDP -----	8 564	21 029	30 288	14 688	1 083	244	22.5	65	18.1	45	16.9	35	23.5	51	18.5	
Sisters-Milligan division -----	12 878	24 811	26 943	16 483	13 852	1 819	13.1	563	17.7	385	16.8	218	8.9	427	9.8	
Deschutes River Woods CDP (pt.) -----	9 168	22 690	23 531	20 104	2 073	308	14.9	135	22.4	104	22.5	16	8.2	48	8.6	
Sisters city -----	9 894	17 188	19 554	12 500	660	164	24.8	59	39.6	40	38.8	6	4.2	38	19.7	
Three Rivers CDP -----	11 223	23 346	21 339	19 792	1 213	137	11.3	34	15.0	18	15.9	30	14.0	46	11.6	
Tumalo division -----	15 795	32 468	36 971	26 510	3 620	229	6.3	39	4.6	39	6.0	32	8.3	43	4.0	
Douglas County -----	10 809	23 693	26 637	13 047	93 061	13 828	14.9	4 642	19.2	2 979	16.8	1 544	11.1	3 105	11.5	
Calapooia division -----	10 841	23 890	26 309	11 586	12 381	1 866	15.1	751	22.9	495	20.8	185	10.0	418	11.3	
Oakland city -----	9 757	22 000	24 583	11 346	841	118	14.0	53	21.9	29	17.4	9	8.3	30	12.8	
Sutherlin city -----	8 975	20 593	23 375	9 203	4 993	989	19.8	414	29.6	250	26.2	131	15.8	219	15.2	
Elkton-Drain division -----	9 467	21 762	23 456	11 292	2 802	426	15.2	156	19.3	98	16.3	54	11.6	102	12.6	
Drain city (pt.) -----	8 764	20 880	22 656	13 438	1 021	150	14.7	67	20.2	46	21.1	20	15.2	32	11.1	
Elkton city (pt.) -----	9 981	22 679	26 607	11 500	157	5	3.2	-	-	5	11.9	-	-	-	-	
Kellogg-Yoncalla division -----	10 110	21 893	25 173	9 811	3 531	458	13.0	141	16.0	83	12.6	62	10.2	101	9.4	
Drain city (pt.) -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Elkton city (pt.) -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Melrose division -----	8 363	18 409	20 850	8 278	890	125	14.0	35	15.3	19	12.3	24	15.2	27	10.3	
Myrtle Creek-Riddle division -----	12 610	32 996	35 817	11 337	4 457	380	8.5	117	10.5	57	6.6	60	10.8	74	5.6	
Myrtle Creek city -----	9 369	21 684	24 042	10 328	12 908	2 244	17.4	808	22.2	563	20.7	268	15.0	496	13.3	
Canyonville city -----	9 252	19 570	22 833	10 625	1 127	196	17.4	52	17.8	43	20.2	40	20.2	46	13.8	
Riddle city -----	9 104	21 265	24 565	10 812	3 040	665	21.9	276	30.1	196	30.1	60	14.9	148	17.2	
Tri-City CDP -----	9 150	20 954	22 481	9 661	3 556	537	15.1	211	20.1	131	16.6	47	10.2	109	10.8	
North Umpqua division -----	11 384	27 357	29 691	14 364	4 878	783	16.1	181	14.2	118	12.3	86	15.0	149	11.2	
Reedsport division -----	11 083	23 543	29 017	10 684	6 983	1 042	14.9	304	18.1	195	16.1	132	10.3	260	12.5	
Reedsport city -----	11 623	24 788	30 532	11 037	4 753	639	13.4	240	19.7	165	18.5	78	8.4	150	10.6	
Roseburg division -----	11 578	24 690	28 316	15 531	32 433	4 066	12.5	1 288	15.8	775	13.3	447	8.8	899	9.7	
Green CDP -----	9 241	24 990	26 156	13 417	5 058	552	10.9	227	14.0	160	13.6	43	9.2	118	8.1	
Roseburg city -----	11 346	23 745	28 004	15 088	16 281	2 393	14.7	770	19.2	490	17.6	233	8.5	538	12.0	
Roseburg North CDP -----	12 817	24 868	29 053	16 737	6 721	644	9.6	189	12.5	107	9.9	99	8.1	118	5.9	
South Umpqua division -----	9 629	19 846														

Table 9. Income and Poverty Status in 1989: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Median income in 1989 (dollars)			Persons for whom poverty status is determined								Families with income in 1989 below poverty level		
					Income in 1989 below poverty level										
		Households		Families		Nonfamily households	All ages		Related children		Persons 65 years and over		Families with income in 1989 below poverty level		
							Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent			
Grant County—Con.															
Seneca division	9 075	25 694	30 000	7 454	336	51	15.2	20	18.5	20	20.6	7	25.9	13	13.0
Seneca city	10 052	22 917	30 250	7 454	218	40	18.3	13	22.4	13	26.5	7	25.9	11	15.9
Harney County	10 990	22 334	26 583	12 868	6 983	738	10.6	227	11.7	153	10.9	125	13.2	171	8.3
Burns division	11 092	22 885	26 733	14 175	5 162	609	11.8	192	13.4	131	12.6	113	15.2	139	9.2
Burns city	11 525	21 279	24 948	14 290	2 854	322	11.3	93	12.5	55	10.7	83	16.8	61	7.4
Hines city	10 802	26 993	30 375	16 000	1 440	133	9.2	47	10.9	34	10.5	17	10.4	45	10.1
Diamond division	11 413	21 786	28 125	11 750	589	92	15.6	23	13.5	15	9.6	5	6.4	25	15.2
Drewsey division	10 355	20 076	25 917	10 781	1 232	37	3.0	12	3.5	7	3.3	7	5.5	7	1.9
Hood River County	11 421	25 242	29 009	13 377	16 666	2 610	15.7	937	20.7	477	15.2	269	11.8	491	10.7
Cascade Locks division	10 127	20 991	26 167	12 596	948	146	15.4	51	19.0	44	21.8	19	16.1	30	11.7
Cascade Locks city	9 974	20 819	25 833	12 596	930	146	15.7	51	19.4	44	22.3	19	16.5	30	11.9
Deer division	11 700	29 907	31 518	22 679	987	137	13.9	71	30.2	35	21.5	—	—	22	7.2
Hood River division	12 212	25 057	28 845	15 296	8 739	1 362	15.6	455	20.0	206	13.8	165	12.3	274	11.5
Hood River city (pt.)	12 007	24 355	28 327	15 625	4 594	937	20.4	351	29.6	136	18.6	121	16.6	171	13.9
Odell division	10 791	26 107	29 627	11 722	4 363	574	13.2	193	15.6	90	10.0	52	9.9	98	8.1
Hood River city (pt.)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Parkdale division	9 423	22 578	26 213	7 742	1 629	391	24.0	167	33.0	102	27.0	33	22.0	67	15.7
Jackson County	12 492	25 069	29 800	13 561	143 025	18 925	13.2	6 029	17.0	3 659	14.1	2 267	9.9	3 937	9.7
Ashland division	12 896	23 032	30 194	12 418	21 949	3 686	16.8	937	19.2	636	17.1	281	8.2	573	9.8
Ashland city (pt.)	12 898	23 579	32 188	13 239	15 216	2 640	17.4	605	17.7	424	16.1	129	6.0	369	9.4
Phoenix city (pt.)	11 375	16 953	17 067	9 308	129	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Talent city	9 356	19 205	24 414	8 513	3 230	460	14.2	138	17.9	94	16.8	97	12.5	91	9.9
Butte Falls-Prospect division	10 204	22 813	25 582	17 601	2 328	291	12.5	99	15.8	53	11.4	29	10.1	70	10.4
Butte Falls town	8 824	20 833	22 083	8 160	247	21	8.5	9	12.9	6	11.1	6	9.4	7	8.5
Eagle Point division	9 790	23 498	26 270	11 380	4 980	783	15.7	363	22.9	218	18.0	59	10.3	185	13.1
Eagle Point city	8 815	21 329	24 119	11 133	2 980	531	17.8	264	25.8	154	19.9	28	8.0	127	14.9
Medford division	12 833	25 936	30 877	14 456	86 998	11 101	12.8	3 714	16.9	2 149	13.8	1 460	10.4	2 423	9.9
Central Point city	11 351	29 380	33 411	15 487	7 418	465	6.3	165	7.7	82	5.0	62	6.1	112	5.4
Jacksonville city	16 757	25 820	34 205	11 591	1 873	150	8.0	31	8.1	27	8.9	51	11.3	31	5.6
Medford city	13 791	25 677	31 332	14 906	46 150	6 654	14.4	2 179	19.1	1 187	15.1	894	11.5	1 474	11.5
Phoenix city (pt.)	11 832	21 770	27 875	12 500	2 939	257	8.7	67	11.3	39	9.2	80	10.1	48	5.5
White City CDP	7 239	21 554	22 783	13 618	5 044	1 169	23.2	573	30.9	340	26.7	81	24.0	277	20.4
Northwest Jackson division	10 463	20 071	22 679	10 858	6 062	811	13.4	242	18.0	166	16.0	153	10.6	193	10.3
Rogue River city (pt.)	9 863	15 896	20 116	7 912	1 695	166	9.8	24	7.5	18	7.5	71	11.5	36	6.9
Sams Valley division	11 087	28 194	30 823	12 917	3 855	339	8.8	115	12.1	66	8.8	28	5.2	68	5.9
Gold Hill city	8 778	20 134	24 107	11 435	950	171	17.8	72	24.9	48	24.2	20	11.5	31	12.6
Shady Cove division	10 805	24 157	27 420	13 205	4 823	567	11.8	151	12.2	102	10.8	82	12.6	124	8.6
Shady Cove city	10 457	18 831	22 941	12 569	1 336	210	15.7	58	19.8	43	20.7	31	11.3	40	10.2
Southeast Jackson division	17 387	32 768	34 375	21 250	1 453	102	7.0	18	4.1	18	4.9	15	12.6	27	6.9
Southwest Jackson division	12 313	24 657	28 223	13 117	10 577	1 245	11.8	390	15.6	251	13.7	160	8.9	274	8.5
Ashland city (pt.)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rogue River city (pt.)	6 609	13 281	14 500	6 667	51	18	35.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	25.0
Jefferson County	9 863	23 532	26 138	12 381	13 421	2 503	18.6	1 002	24.2	597	21.2	223	13.4	490	13.3
Ashwood division	10 908	20 000	25 625	15 069	307	57	18.6	31	40.8	16	29.1	6	16.2	14	15.4
Culver division	10 029	22 809	24 031	11 120	3 483	619	17.8	193	20.9	130	19.0	81	13.0	140	13.2
Culver city	7 373	20 865	20 577	13 125	590	107	18.1	40	20.5	25	18.0	—	—	17	12.1
Metolius city	8 719	20 341	23 625	8 947	428	61	14.3	23	17.8	13	16.5	10	16.9	15	13.0
Grandview division	14 331	26 667	34 141	8 128	313	25	8.0	—	—	—	—	11	26.2	—	—
Madras division	10 920	24 735	28 750	13 750	7 003	1 080	15.4	434	20.8	252	18.1	108	12.0	223	11.5
Madras city	8 939	20 575	23 314	12 477	3 340	736	22.0	308	29.1	171	25.4	78	17.6	139	16.1
Warm Springs division	5 739	21 075	21 028	6 551	2 315	722	31.2	344	33.4	199	30.0	17	28.3	113	23.1
Warm Springs CDP	5 730	20 798	20 714	6 328	2 224	722	32.5	344	35.2	199	31.6	17	28.3	113	23.7
Josephine County	10 809	20 936	25 094	11 343	61 673	11 261	18.3	3 866	26.5	2 583	24.1	1 680	13.6	2 483	13.8
Cave Junction division	8 294	14 634	17 307	7 514	6 170	1 824	29.6	630	41.4	423	37.5	211	17.6	409	23.1
Cave Junction city	7 730	12 923	15 417	7 286	1 120	327	29.2	108	40.1	68	35.1	55	17.9	79	24.4
Grants Pass division	11 364	22 191	26 287	11 845	43 629	7 019	16.1	2 368	23.4	1 586	21.5	1 169	12.6	1 524	12.0
Grants Pass city	11 607	21 557	26 595	12 412	16 885	3 048	18.1	1 068	25.9	636	21.9	477	13.6	630	13.6
Harbeck-Fruitdale CDP	10 292	19 682	23 173	11 967	3 930	722	18.4	255	29.0	202	31.6	72	8.1	169	14.6
Redwood CDP	10 052	18 776	24 385	8 632	3 691	615	16.7	240	29.0	172	29.6	91	10.3	125	11.0
Northwest Josephine division	9 750	21 258	24 219	11 149	5 071	868	17.1	307	23.3	213	21.4	129	17.0	196	13.2
Wilderville division	10 060	19 958	21 377	8 855	4 096	1 156	28.2	432	42.4	287	38.1	106	16.1	248	20.4
Williams division	10 614	21 083	22 328	15 046	2 707	394	14.6	129	20.8	74	15.9	65	14.1	106	13.2
Klamath County	11 138	23 054	27 691	12 219	56 707	9 494	16.7	3 242	21.7	2 036	18.6	1 055	13.1	1 952	12.3
Chiloquin division	8 892	18 812	21 019	11 036	3 705	873	23.6	331	34.2	196	29.2	73	12.2	186	17.5
Chiloquin city	6 551	16 923	18 846	11 667	671	213	31.7	103	44.2	55	38.7	9	14.1	40	24.7
Crescent Lake division	9 007	21 050	24 223	11 824	2 394	474	19.8	170	24.4	121	22.4	21	9.3	106	15.1
Keno division	11 702	26 094	28 409	16 250	2 535	276	10.9	91	14.7	76	15.7	28	8.4	58	7.6
Klamath Falls division	11 300	23 600	28 937	12 251	41 970	6 721	16.0	2 191	20.2	1 341	16.9	862			

Table 9. Income and Poverty Status in 1989: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Median income in 1989 (dollars)			Total	Persons for whom poverty status is determined								Families with income in 1989 below poverty level		
		Income in 1989 below poverty level														
		All ages		Related children			Persons 65 years and over									
		Number		Percent		Number		Percent		Number		Percent				
Lane County	12 570	25 268	30 763	14 310	275 147	39 838	14.5	10 387	15.6	6 474	13.4	3 227	9.0	6 946	9.4	
Badger Mountain division	10 771	26 190	28 136	12 147	10 399	1 231	11.8	481	16.5	328	14.9	91	7.7	236	8.1	
Veneta city	8 784	21 006	23 323	10 043	2 499	457	18.3	188	24.0	140	25.5	32	12.0	100	14.6	
Coburg division	14 925	29 167	35 848	11 964	2 043	254	12.4	48	9.6	31	9.0	39	13.9	35	5.9	
Coburg city	9 387	21 078	24 236	9 769	752	138	18.4	37	19.9	25	21.0	21	12.7	16	8.3	
Cottage Grove division	10 340	23 690	28 050	10 905	16 008	2 077	13.0	684	16.2	457	14.7	308	13.2	481	10.6	
Cottage Grove city	9 206	21 384	23 955	9 898	7 212	1 196	16.6	420	20.7	285	20.1	185	17.1	246	12.5	
Creswell division	12 448	24 058	26 119	14 020	6 096	889	14.6	313	18.4	160	12.8	85	11.3	187	10.7	
Creswell city	8 817	21 027	23 234	13 542	2 349	384	16.3	143	19.7	83	16.6	28	9.8	82	13.2	
Eugene city (pt.)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Eugene-Springfield division	12 930	25 395	31 776	14 784	192 211	29 177	15.2	6 905	15.2	4 229	13.0	1 862	8.0	4 682	9.3	
Eugene city (pt.)	13 886	25 369	34 153	14 626	106 651	18 176	17.0	3 088	13.4	1 895	11.5	1 099	8.1	2 398	9.0	
North Springfield CDP	13 485	31 947	34 653	17 723	5 447	273	5.0	82	6.6	52	5.5	67	8.5	53	3.1	
River Road CDP	12 441	28 537	32 111	17 860	9 391	1 000	10.6	346	13.8	205	11.2	89	7.2	204	7.7	
Santa Clara CDP	12 493	32 209	35 294	20 215	12 804	956	7.5	333	9.6	252	9.7	70	5.6	202	5.5	
Springfield city	10 222	21 932	25 431	14 462	44 136	7 270	16.5	2 630	22.0	1 546	18.9	432	9.2	1 547	13.2	
Junction City division	12 367	26 940	32 114	15 191	10 167	1 032	10.2	278	10.2	210	9.9	160	10.5	179	6.6	
Junction City city	10 181	23 459	29 216	8 737	3 589	447	12.5	119	11.9	76	10.1	113	18.4	89	9.8	
Lowell division	11 446	26 378	28 618	12 500	4 522	558	12.3	192	14.9	111	11.4	36	8.5	125	9.9	
Lowell city	9 095	22 647	23 977	13 542	759	109	14.4	47	19.0	23	13.5	7	8.2	23	11.7	
McKenzie division	15 151	30 929	34 366	17 026	4 906	380	7.7	132	11.5	85	9.4	13	1.6	71	4.9	
Marcola division	13 782	31 801	35 246	9 361	4 561	471	10.3	101	8.9	71	8.0	80	15.0	101	7.4	
Middle Siuslaw-Triangle Lake division	9 994	23 395	24 341	14 375	2 442	314	12.9	90	13.2	29	5.9	33	10.0	65	9.3	
North Siuslaw division	10 830	19 511	22 326	13 087	8 183	1 494	18.3	524	30.6	352	28.0	210	10.1	360	14.4	
Florence city	10 681	18 991	22 358	11 667	5 108	1 011	19.8	374	35.2	245	32.3	125	8.6	241	15.5	
Oakridge division	9 705	19 656	23 305	8 826	4 552	795	17.5	258	20.8	142	15.9	132	17.2	157	12.2	
Oakridge city	9 202	17 375	20 942	7 171	3 039	641	21.1	205	25.7	95	17.1	114	21.2	132	15.2	
Westfir city	8 776	24 844	24 375	28 438	259	42	16.2	26	29.5	23	32.9	1	3.7	7	9.7	
Pleasant Hill division	13 222	28 618	31 812	11 615	5 268	597	11.3	238	18.0	150	14.9	60	8.5	129	8.0	
South Siuslaw division	11 799	22 349	24 732	13 512	2 363	412	17.4	120	25.3	96	25.7	67	13.9	100	13.9	
Dunes City city	14 331	25 185	30 721	14 063	1 085	108	10.0	23	12.5	23	14.7	27	11.2	22	6.6	
Upper Siuslaw division	13 025	30 047	31 639	12 212	1 426	157	11.0	23	6.6	23	8.6	51	26.3	38	8.8	
Lincoln County	12 058	22 883	27 224	13 273	38 383	5 524	14.4	1 709	19.5	1 165	17.9	717	9.4	1 129	10.1	
Agate Beach division	13 104	24 512	30 833	15 783	10 537	1 304	12.4	431	17.0	272	14.8	171	9.5	268	9.1	
Newport city	12 884	24 137	30 510	15 584	8 284	989	11.9	353	17.5	211	14.5	110	8.1	185	8.2	
De Lin division	11 804	20 547	25 992	11 124	9 573	1 518	15.9	421	21.4	287	19.0	208	8.7	296	10.4	
Lincoln City city	10 960	18 714	25 106	10 400	5 738	1 204	21.0	353	30.3	250	28.0	172	11.6	240	14.4	
Rose Lodge CDP	10 194	20 735	25 610	8 878	1 215	105	8.6	17	7.7	—	—	16	5.3	13	3.4	
Depoe Bay division	13 429	23 373	28 025	15 653	3 080	393	12.8	114	22.2	73	20.1	53	6.8	81	9.0	
Depoe Bay city	13 236	22 500	24 350	16 382	861	132	15.3	34	23.4	25	21.7	23	11.3	37	14.4	
Lincoln Beach CDP	13 915	25 327	29 500	13 672	1 506	168	11.2	49	21.0	26	16.5	30	6.3	30	6.5	
Eddyville division	10 282	25 607	26 333	18 125	1 012	152	15.0	68	21.7	56	22.7	12	9.9	26	9.2	
Siletz division	9 962	24 028	25 427	12 750	2 357	426	18.1	161	22.5	107	20.3	36	12.5	106	16.1	
Siletz city	8 200	19 219	19 375	14 750	926	184	19.9	69	25.0	44	21.3	17	13.8	52	20.1	
Toledo division	11 179	26 962	30 035	14 213	5 303	704	13.3	217	14.8	149	14.0	65	9.4	134	8.7	
Toledo city	10 756	26 004	30 066	15 125	3 121	441	14.1	164	17.9	102	15.2	20	5.4	71	8.1	
Walport division	11 835	21 057	24 795	11 502	6 521	1 027	15.7	297	23.8	221	23.7	172	11.0	218	10.9	
Walport city	10 114	17 277	23 882	10 428	1 576	285	18.1	87	22.6	66	22.2	47	13.4	57	13.1	
Yachats city	16 662	23 667	27 344	11 667	548	65	11.9	25	38.5	8	20.0	13	6.4	10	5.3	
Linn County	11 443	25 209	29 421	13 704	90 144	12 178	13.5	4 180	17.7	2 663	15.6	1 373	10.6	2 597	10.1	
Albany division	11 983	26 088	31 244	15 568	37 139	4 845	13.0	1 598	17.4	919	14.3	514	10.4	1 030	10.0	
Albany city (pt.)	11 436	24 480	29 795	15 113	28 885	4 238	14.7	1 460	19.7	825	16.1	431	11.1	893	11.3	
Millsburg city	13 177	25 250	29 931	10 625	753	103	13.7	21	11.1	14	10.8	20	17.2	28	14.5	
Tangent city	10 055	23 906	25 125	15 000	535	104	19.4	43	34.7	34	46.6	2	5.7	29	20.0	
Brownsville division	13 668	30 334	31 837	13 393	3 737	385	10.3	118	11.4	78	10.0	43	9.5	68	6.3	
Brownsville city	10 192	21 450	24 565	9 518	1 279	226	17.7	89	25.1	54	21.3	21	11.4	48	13.6	
East Linn division	12 663	26 997	30 402	15 000	2 596	272	10.5	89	12.8	76	13.7	12	3.2	62	7.9	
Sweet Home city (pt.)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Harrisburg division	12 059	27 065	30 520	12 188	4 929	584	11.8	201	13.9	124	12.0	48	7.6	109	8.0	
Halsey city	9 990	28 917	31 071	15 938	688	81	11.8	41	16.5	23	11.9	1	1.8	17	9.7	
Harrisburg city	9 728	23 257	26 354	10 655	1 920	267	13.9	109	18.5	73	17.6	29	12.4	54	10.3	
Lebanon division	10 650	23 575	27 759	12 293	19 846	2 931	14.8	1 037	19.9	674	18.0	358	10.8	609	10.5	
Lebanon city	10 113	20 711	24 605	13 379	10 615	1 991	18.8	794	28.8	479	25.1	238	12.4	426	13.7	
Sodaville city	8 989	26 250	28 750	14 167	1 220	204	16.7	9	16.4	9	19.6	7	35.0	3	6.3	
South Lebanon CDP	10 715	24 352	30 395	10 000	1 328	164	12.3	35	8.9	35	11.2	17	8.0	15	4.2	
Waterloo town	9 212	25 625	31 563	9 956	196	15	7	—	—	1	4.8	—	—	—	—	
Mill City division	11 770	28 591	31 527	14 414	5 946	642	10.8	204	12.0	144	11.0	124	15.3	149	8.7	
Gates city (pt.)	14 922	41 875	42 083	5 000—	30	6	20.0	—	—	—	—	3	21.4	—	—	

Table 9. Income and Poverty Status in 1989: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Median income in 1989 (dollars)			Total	Persons for whom poverty status is determined								Families with income in 1989 below poverty level		
						Income in 1989 below poverty level										
						All ages		Related children		Persons 65 years and over						
						Under 18 years		5 to 17 years								
			Households		Families		Nonfamily households		Number		Percent		Number		Percent	
Marion County -----	12 228	26 876	31 415	15 988	217 645	28 638	13.2	9 814	16.9	6 233	15.0	3 060	9.9	5 521	9.4	
Hubbard division-----	12 229	28 868	30 104	16 211	7 677	651	8.5	185	9.2	136	9.7	107	11.4	136	6.4	
Aurora city-----	12 154	30 875	35 104	13 333	584	53	9.1	12	7.6	12	9.8	11	14.1	14	8.5	
Donald city-----	10 139	25 179	30 833	12 292	322	61	18.9	25	27.8	13	25.5	—	—	10	11.6	
Hubbard city-----	9 186	24 564	26 809	15 625	1 835	233	12.7	97	16.3	65	16.3	41	20.4	50	10.1	
Jefferson division-----	11 426	27 354	29 713	16 157	9 256	1 161	12.5	388	13.8	294	13.8	154	17.7	290	11.2	
Aumsville city (pt.)-----	8 155	23 056	24 716	16 094	1 632	266	16.3	127	20.2	93	20.4	13	18.1	65	14.5	
Jefferson city-----	8 932	23 438	25 313	11 250	1 763	318	18.0	124	20.5	81	18.2	19	11.9	65	14.0	
Mill City division-----	11 658	25 286	30 484	11 761	2 564	349	13.6	104	14.9	63	13.1	46	12.4	69	9.5	
Detroit city-----	11 130	21 364	30 833	17 500	318	38	11.9	10	13.3	7	16.3	6	19.4	4	5.1	
Gates city (pt.)-----	9 043	17 250	21 307	6 737	466	109	23.4	35	26.3	18	20.2	17	15.2	25	18.5	
Idaeta city (pt.)-----	9 989	18 333	30 750	15 000	157	38	24.2	9	27.3	8	33.3	8	34.8	7	18.4	
Mill City city (pt.)-----	8 006	24 167	31 250	6 347	325	51	15.7	20	15.7	11	13.4	4	14.3	14	16.7	
Mount Angel division-----	10 218	25 461	28 445	14 737	4 282	901	21.0	314	24.0	261	21.6	152	21.6	113	11.7	
Mount Angel city-----	9 206	24 241	28 491	12 237	2 660	545	20.5	175	21.0	129	21.1	104	23.0	67	11.7	
St. Paul division-----	12 807	30 592	34 009	13 472	1 657	260	15.7	78	14.9	47	11.4	19	11.2	31	7.9	
St. Paul city-----	11 164	30 750	35 625	25 000	327	48	14.7	16	16.2	3	8.1	8	9.6	—	—	
Salem division-----	12 625	27 173	32 083	16 671	153 487	19 288	12.6	6 338	16.1	3 791	13.5	1 806	8.5	3 802	9.1	
Four Corners CDP-----	11 805	27 397	30 110	20 000	12 054	1 236	10.3	519	16.4	335	14.9	93	5.5	281	8.4	
Hayesville CDP-----	12 582	27 628	31 082	17 627	14 298	1 755	12.3	544	14.4	339	12.1	160	10.4	402	10.0	
Keizer city-----	13 120	31 063	35 137	18 479	21 546	1 519	7.1	466	8.3	285	7.1	257	9.1	242	4.0	
Salem city (pt.)-----	12 189	24 684	30 709	15 763	86 206	13 037	15.1	4 198	19.3	2 388	15.9	1 156	9.2	2 531	11.1	
Silverton division-----	10 544	24 655	28 523	12 963	1 232	163	13.2	84	23.7	57	22.4	12	6.0	30	8.5	
Silverton city-----	11 836	26 987	31 228	11 959	11 572	1 295	11.2	466	13.6	277	10.8	198	11.7	221	7.1	
Scotts Mills city-----	8 729	24 219	26 389	11 875	282	25	8.9	9	9.5	9	11.4	—	—	7	9.7	
Silverton city-----	9 822	22 644	26 768	10 857	5 501	806	14.7	316	19.2	187	16.1	133	14.0	152	10.3	
Stayton division-----	12 733	27 479	32 434	11 773	9 333	1 112	11.9	397	14.7	279	14.0	152	11.1	251	9.7	
Aumsville city (pt.)-----	4 846	23 750	23 750	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Stayton city-----	11 353	23 750	28 852	11 909	4 979	831	16.7	357	22.8	250	21.8	93	14.0	184	13.7	
Sublimity city-----	11 053	26 691	34 375	10 250	1 267	115	9.1	40	11.7	29	12.7	17	6.7	20	5.9	
Woodburn division-----	9 645	23 572	26 706	14 375	17 817	3 621	20.3	1 544	30.0	1 085	30.3	426	11.4	608	13.5	
Gervais city-----	6 648	24 583	26 806	6 432	985	259	26.3	120	31.5	68	26.6	5	4.9	43	18.5	
Woodburn city-----	9 302	22 253	25 389	14 349	12 982	2 914	22.4	1 292	36.5	924	38.7	343	10.8	504	15.2	
Morrow County -----	10 412	23 969	26 825	13 094	7 539	1 141	15.1	411	18.2	280	16.8	113	13.0	249	11.9	
Boardman division-----	8 941	22 257	24 464	13 125	4 414	848	19.2	341	24.1	228	22.4	52	12.9	193	16.1	
Boardman city-----	8 842	21 336	22 468	14 896	1 415	313	22.1	140	29.5	83	27.2	3	3.7	74	19.8	
Irrigon city-----	8 632	20 655	21 726	9 449	690	114	16.5	39	18.6	31	19.5	14	13.2	27	13.4	
Heppner division-----	12 725	24 844	29 125	12 159	2 048	208	10.2	49	9.9	34	9.3	52	14.7	39	6.6	
Heppner city-----	11 775	24 052	29 293	12 917	1 368	137	10.0	40	11.3	26	10.0	25	11.0	27	7.0	
Lane-Lexington division-----	11 964	27 243	30 833	14 479	1 077	85	7.9	21	6.0	18	6.3	9	8.0	17	5.6	
Lane city-----	11 022	21 250	31 875	12 969	241	33	13.7	9	14.3	7	17.9	3	8.6	7	11.3	
Lexington town-----	10 591	25 125	26 125	12 500	261	25	9.6	1	1.1	—	—	6	21.4	3	4.5	
Multnomah County -----	14 462	26 928	33 502	17 435	571 049	74 885	13.1	21 090	16.2	13 251	14.7	8 262	11.0	12 838	8.9	
Corbett division-----	14 114	38 423	42 380	28 246	3 663	184	5.0	54	5.3	38	4.8	23	6.9	44	4.5	
Troutdale city (pt.)-----	17 659	29 750	51 167	28 250	116	6	5.2	—	—	6	30.0	—	—	—	—	
Portland division-----	14 453	26 835	33 394	17 408	564 817	74 525	13.2	20 984	16.3	13 189	14.8	8 227	11.0	12 750	8.9	
Fairview city-----	12 789	27 308	32 532	18 417	2 385	359	15.1	129	20.8	78	18.0	45	14.7	79	12.3	
Gresham city-----	13 526	31 833	36 664	18 068	67 235	5 550	8.3	1 747	9.6	979	7.6	579	9.1	1 096	6.0	
Hazelwood CDP-----	12 526	30 875	33 300	19 554	11 118	1 002	9.0	313	12.1	204	11.5	92	6.3	197	6.4	
Lake Oswego city (pt.)-----	37 718	44 007	54 202	35 773	2 121	72	3.4	—	—	—	—	15	5.8	—	—	
Maywood Park city-----	17 507	38 750	41 103	21 563	792	41	5.2	12	7.4	10	8.0	3	1.8	9	3.5	
Milwaukie city (pt.)-----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Portland city (pt.)-----	14 454	25 587	32 403	17 101	425 101	61 933	14.6	17 011	18.5	10 813	17.2	6 999	11.6	10 218	9.8	
Powellhill-Centennial CDP-----	11 147	26 638	31 033	16 476	28 239	3 586	12.5	1 169	15.2	685	13.0	303	9.9	768	10.1	
Troutdale city (pt.)-----	13 267	39 100	39 820	32 545	7 507	415	5.5	116	4.5	93	4.8	47	20.7	76	3.8	
Wood Village city-----	13 291	28 560	31 179	24 000	2 725	195	7.2	56	7.9	37	7.6	17	6.4	39	5.2	
Skyline division-----	17 015	35 718	40 130	19 474	2 569	176	6.9	52	10.7	24	7.9	12	3.3	44	5.6	
Portland city (pt.)-----	18 955	38 929	38 929	—	39	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Polk County -----	12 405	26 292	31 641	13 420	47 775	6 475	13.6	2 142	16.6	1 498	15.6	560	8.2	1 093	8.4	
Dallas division-----	11 180	25 959	29 692	12 886	13 949	1 695	12.2	712	18.2	539	18.3	200	9.2	322	8.2	
Dallas city-----	10 229	23 301	27 823	11 461	9 134	1 284	14.1	519	20.1	367	18.9	172	11.5	247	9.7	
Falls City division-----	11 432	26 437	31 198	10 833	2 537	342	13.5	132	18.1	85	14.5	20	7.1	58	8.5	
Falls City city-----	7 212	18 929	23 095	10 000	791	194	24.5	93	34.8	57	29.2	6	6.5	36	17.8	
Monmouth-Independence division-----	9 255	21 447	27 935	11 183	12 042	2 678	22.2	673	20.9	441	19.2	118	9.4	369	12.5	
Independence city-----	7 989	21 029	23 175	13 250	4 346	961	22.1	458	30.2	266	24.1	77	17.4	193	17.7	
Monmouth city-----	8 872	18 049	31 429	9 265	5 400	1 585	29.4	177	15.2	137	16.4	27	6.2	158	13.3	
Salem division-----	16 317	31 774	39 014	17 033	16 966	1 423	8.4	506								

Table 9. Income and Poverty Status in 1989: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Median income in 1989 (dollars)			Total	Persons for whom poverty status is determined								Families with income in 1989 below poverty level		
		Income in 1989 below poverty level														
		All ages		Related children				Persons 65 years and over								
		Number		Percent		Number		Number		Percent		Number				
Umatilla County -----	11 178	22 791	27 459	12 500	57 046	9 419	16.5	3 405	21.3	2 122	18.4	1 010	12.9	2 010	12.8	
Athena division-----	11 876	26 410	28 588	11 406	1 655	192	11.6	84	16.2	58	15.8	26	11.2	38	8.2	
Adams city-----	12 180	27 250	29 063	5 000-	229	6	2.6	—	—	—	—	4	20.0	—	—	
Athena city-----	10 886	25 172	27 100	11 111	987	154	15.6	72	22.4	50	21.6	19	12.2	31	11.6	
Northeast Umatilla division-----	10 021	19 624	22 884	10 590	8 736	1 669	19.1	563	25.4	316	20.2	228	13.6	315	12.7	
Milton-Freewater city-----	9 130	18 759	21 903	11 068	5 380	1 040	19.3	377	25.5	203	20.1	112	12.2	174	12.2	
Northwest Umatilla division-----	10 357	22 383	26 494	12 808	23 503	4 224	18.0	1 666	23.3	1 018	19.8	419	15.9	980	15.3	
Echo city-----	10 316	25 000	27 292	10 833	497	70	14.1	27	22.0	23	20.9	3	3.9	13	9.0	
Hermiston city-----	9 729	20 674	25 501	12 783	9 927	1 962	19.8	831	26.9	490	23.3	205	17.0	456	17.4	
Stanfield city-----	8 815	23 564	24 449	12 031	1 551	290	18.7	114	20.7	63	15.9	29	21.8	59	14.9	
Umatilla city-----	8 481	20 799	21 976	16 940	2 848	609	21.4	254	26.5	146	21.5	41	15.8	142	19.7	
Pendleton division-----	13 206	24 223	31 524	14 200	16 295	2 216	13.6	700	16.9	469	15.6	227	9.6	420	9.5	
Helix city-----	10 770	28 750	30 417	11 750	149	11	7.4	6	15.0	6	16.7	—	—	2	4.7	
Pendleton city-----	13 178	23 496	31 274	13 854	13 415	1 892	14.1	575	17.0	382	15.8	208	10.5	351	9.7	
Pilot Rock division-----	10 385	25 422	27 909	13 889	2 577	336	13.0	118	15.3	76	13.7	33	9.7	77	10.5	
Pilot Rock city-----	10 210	25 564	27 989	12 500	1 466	167	11.4	54	12.1	38	11.4	9	5.7	40	9.9	
Ukiah city-----	10 316	22 386	23 750	22 083	237	57	24.1	15	22.4	7	16.7	10	33.3	18	25.7	
Reservation division-----	9 188	22 717	25 523	13 500	2 474	545	22.0	219	29.4	159	28.3	35	12.6	130	19.1	
Mission CDP-----	5 683	15 880	15 469	7 352	684	266	38.9	101	43.3	61	39.6	14	31.1	60	35.7	
Umapine division-----	11 955	25 658	28 205	6 536	820	92	11.2	18	11.8	5	4.9	28	16.5	20	7.3	
Weston division-----	9 661	22 500	30 060	11 094	986	145	14.7	37	13.9	21	10.3	14	11.0	30	10.8	
Weston city-----	9 102	20 000	25 694	10 625	620	117	18.9	27	17.5	19	15.7	14	14.9	23	13.5	
Union County -----	10 698	22 484	28 111	10 403	22 923	3 627	15.8	1 108	17.4	689	14.5	416	13.3	684	10.7	
Cove division-----	12 449	26 500	28 500	16 429	1 873	114	7.2	39	6.9	14	5.2	30	5.3	—	—	
Cove city-----	8 692	21 875	24 861	15 625	508	49	9.6	18	11.5	16	12.5	5	7.2	14	9.7	
Imbler city-----	11 385	29 000	30 357	17 083	279	9	3.2	1	1.3	1	1.7	4	8.2	4	4.7	
Elgin division-----	9 871	24 102	26 885	8 860	3 213	486	15.1	167	17.7	110	15.3	54	13.6	107	11.6	
Elgin city-----	9 364	22 037	24 926	9 802	1 564	215	13.7	81	18.0	55	16.7	15	7.4	46	10.4	
Summerville town-----	7 950	28 036	29 500	8 643	121	40	33.1	15	33.3	12	33.3	9	60.0	7	23.3	
La Grande division-----	10 922	22 410	29 935	10 304	14 673	2 436	16.6	678	17.2	417	14.4	254	12.8	406	10.1	
Island City city-----	12 302	27 353	30 909	11 875	699	63	9.0	29	13.0	24	13.9	4	5.0	14	6.4	
La Grande city-----	10 580	21 318	29 583	10 287	11 126	2 112	19.0	551	18.9	337	16.0	194	12.4	334	11.5	
Starkey division-----	12 382	26 458	37 083	16 250	112	9	8.0	2	6.1	2	8.3	—	—	1	3.7	
Union division-----	9 316	19 879	22 702	9 769	3 052	582	19.1	222	24.6	130	19.5	94	20.2	140	15.9	
North Powder city-----	9 648	18 125	22 625	12 500	408	74	18.1	31	27.2	17	21.3	7	11.9	10	9.2	
Union city-----	8 415	17 589	21 189	8 791	1 877	440	23.4	172	30.9	99	24.9	68	21.2	108	19.9	
Wallowa County -----	10 811	21 300	25 869	11 977	6 844	1 078	15.8	366	20.3	271	20.1	159	13.1	238	11.9	
Enterprise division-----	11 269	22 750	27 525	12 318	3 019	378	12.5	112	14.3	91	15.0	57	11.0	65	7.6	
Enterprise city-----	10 722	22 050	28 276	11 603	1 863	242	13.0	67	13.3	46	12.4	36	10.2	44	8.6	
Flora division-----	5 423	13 203	12 125	—	135	36	26.7	13	31.7	6	100.0	17	38.6	16	32.7	
Imnaha division-----	11 872	18 229	19 896	5 360	237	39	16.5	15	32.6	15	39.5	—	—	8	9.0	
Joseph division-----	10 986	21 699	26 179	14 524	1 748	340	19.5	124	25.5	89	24.0	30	10.5	86	16.8	
Joseph city-----	11 113	21 208	25 000	13 875	1 073	171	15.9	64	20.7	47	20.8	16	9.2	50	15.7	
Wallowa division-----	10 095	20 656	24 333	10 324	1 705	285	16.7	102	22.7	70	21.4	55	16.6	63	12.8	
Lostine city-----	9 377	23 571	30 625	18 542	217	5	2.3	—	—	—	—	5	17.2	—	—	
Wallowa city-----	9 649	17 500	21 437	11 312	747	155	20.7	62	32.6	34	27.9	25	17.1	34	16.4	
Wasco County -----	12 542	24 908	29 832	13 502	21 296	2 851	13.4	1 041	18.6	650	15.6	346	9.6	627	10.3	
Antelope division-----	10 717	19 531	25 833	5 533	205	39	19.0	5	15.2	5	22.7	3	10.3	8	12.9	
Antelope city-----	8 384	17 083	25 833	5 000-	42	13	31.0	5	100.0	5	100.0	—	—	2	12.5	
Shaniko city-----	6 857	19 167	38 000	5 000-	37	4	10.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Dufur division-----	12 596	23 988	28 851	10 000	3 080	247	8.0	61	8.2	52	9.1	35	6.3	50	5.4	
City of the Dalles city (pt.)-----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Dufur city-----	11 847	23 056	31 731	11 786	572	41	7.2	5	3.6	5	5.0	7	7.1	3	2.0	
Maupin city-----	9 665	19 554	24 625	8 051	426	65	15.3	21	20.0	15	19.5	7	8.1	13	9.9	
The Dalles division-----	12 828	25 087	30 141	14 164	17 293	2 420	14.0	935	20.6	567	16.9	302	10.1	545	11.0	
Chenoweth CDP-----	11 061	23 366	27 217	11 548	3 209	588	18.3	229	26.2	125	20.3	86	17.0	138	15.1	
City of the Dalles city (pt.)-----	12 142	23 743	34 420	14 612	10 848	1 554	14.3	586	20.6	345	16.4	212	10.4	350	11.6	
Mosier city-----	10 541	19 792	29 063	10 000	202	6	3.0	—	—	—	—	4	5.3	—	—	
Warm Springs division-----	6 146	26 875	28 646	15 625	718	145	20.2	40	14.0	26	11.2	6	20.0	24	17.5	
Washington County -----	16 351	35 554	41 429	22 633	308 186	20 198	6.6	6 132	7.5	3 844	6.7	2 065	6.8	3 992	4.8	
Beaverton-Hillsboro division-----	16 594	35 475	41 514	23 095	245 768	15 089	6.1	4 583	7.1	2 805	6.2	1 573	6.4	3 124	4.7	
Aloha CDP-----	14 182	38 556	40 752	25 974	34 127	1 855	5.4	696	6.3	400	5.1	123	7.0	417	4.4	
Beaverton city (pt.)-----	16 965	33 010	40 356	23 485	47 938	3 355	7.0	975	8.4	542	6.8	382	8.7	720	5.6	
Cedar Hills CDP-----	16 472	32 005	39 425	20 261	9 286	547	5.9	109	5.4	72	5.1	97	7.7	85	3.4	
Cedar Mill CDP-----	20 611	39 288	47 276	25 633	9 670	529	5.5	211	8.5	151	8.3	25	3.6	112	4.2	
Durham city-----	24 166	58 151	66 705	40 417	758	9	1.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Garden Home-Whitford CDP-----	18 189	40 958	46 104	25 833	6 640	258	3.9	56	3.6	28	2.6	58	7.7	70	3.7	
Hillsboro city (pt.)-----	12 494	32 644	36 624	18 485	36 097	3 045	8.4	1 150	10.2	684	8.5	269	9.0	596	6.3	
King City city-----	19 127	23 266	30 991	16 472	2 060	80	3.9	—	—	—	—	59	3.4	12	2.0	
Lake Oswego city (pt.)-----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Metzger CDP-----	15 206	28 750	34													

Table 9. Income and Poverty Status in 1989: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Median income in 1989 (dollars)			Total	Persons for whom poverty status is determined								Families with income in 1989 below poverty level		
		Income in 1989 below poverty level														
		All ages		Related children			Persons 65 years and over									
		Number		Percent		Number		Percent		Number		Percent				
Washington County—Con.																
Somerset West-Rock Creek division	20 079	45 623	51 154	28 902	22 007	662	3.0	229	3.9	166	4.1	41	2.7	129	2.1	
Beaverton city (pt.)	18 530	44 516	52 942	29 559	4 812	47	1.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	.6	
Hillsboro city (pt.)	23 265	45 938	48 214	44 018	758	6	.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Oak Hills CDP (pt.)	18 691	55 469	55 736	32 292	2 961	22	.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	.5	
Rockcreek CDP (pt.)	20 838	48 292	53 140	26 992	8 246	188	2.3	55	2.4	27	1.7	7	1.5	44	1.9	
Wheeler County	9 299	15 224	19 440	7 465	1 392	291	20.9	86	28.8	57	25.6	51	17.1	75	17.8	
Fossil division	9 876	17 917	21 635	7 661	567	115	20.3	38	26.2	24	21.8	17	15.3	31	18.3	
Fossil city	10 722	20 769	23 750	7 170	416	61	14.7	16	16.0	12	15.6	15	16.5	18	13.7	
Mitchell division	8 904	14 750	18 125	7 357	825	176	21.3	48	31.2	33	29.2	34	18.1	44	17.5	
Mitchell city	8 721	12 115	19 000	7 621	141	13	9.2	—	—	—	—	9	15.0	—	—	
Spray town	9 040	14 821	16 250	10 000	137	22	16.1	3	20.0	—	—	14	32.6	7	17.9	
Yamhill County	12 990	28 303	32 200	13 776	62 208	7 299	11.7	2 648	14.6	1 749	13.2	777	9.7	1 456	8.5	
Carlton division	12 142	30 519	33 199	17 083	6 479	694	10.7	242	12.2	178	11.8	80	11.1	138	7.8	
Carlton city	10 262	25 493	26 534	11 818	1 240	165	13.3	74	18.8	53	18.2	23	16.1	33	9.6	
Lafayette city (pt.)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Yamhill city	8 332	27 545	28 350	17 083	906	149	16.4	67	18.5	53	19.8	11	13.3	26	12.0	
Dayton-Amity division	10 518	25 610	27 911	14 444	6 553	867	13.2	318	16.5	239	17.0	131	14.6	189	10.6	
Amity city	9 149	20 655	23 580	10 156	1 186	200	16.9	64	17.7	43	15.6	41	17.1	53	15.0	
Dayton city	8 577	23 780	25 272	13 194	1 506	235	15.6	85	18.0	62	17.2	42	20.8	40	10.3	
McMinnville division	12 837	27 083	32 882	12 639	19 312	2 416	12.5	790	15.0	468	12.6	233	7.8	449	8.3	
McMinnville city	12 434	25 878	31 856	12 514	16 814	2 172	12.9	689	15.0	399	12.4	216	8.1	404	8.7	
Newberg division	14 756	30 669	34 672	16 405	22 691	2 138	9.4	813	12.0	544	10.9	249	10.1	441	7.1	
Newberg city	11 551	33 750	35 272	21 429	1 662	210	12.6	98	17.0	61	14.1	11	7.5	43	9.5	
Dundee city	10 029	22 125	24 625	10 357	1 270	249	19.6	117	28.3	79	24.5	30	17.4	60	17.4	
Lafayette city (pt.)	11 413	26 974	30 683	16 154	12 322	1 320	10.7	487	13.0	320	12.2	161	11.5	258	7.7	
Sheridan division	11 051	24 096	27 065	11 445	7 173	1 184	16.5	485	22.1	320	19.3	84	8.8	239	12.3	
Sheridan city	11 622	23 099	27 258	10 594	2 712	508	18.7	223	26.2	151	24.5	37	9.5	87	12.1	
Willamina city (pt.)	7 653	19 444	23 239	10 197	1 173	225	19.2	97	24.3	39	14.8	21	14.3	57	18.7	

SUMMARY SOCIAL, ECONOMIC, AND HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Table 10. Income and Poverty Status in 1989: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision	Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Median income in 1989 (dollars)			Persons for whom poverty status is determined										Families with income in 1989 below poverty level		
					Income in 1989 below poverty level												
					All ages		Related children				Persons 65 years and over						
		House- holds	Families	Nonfamily house- holds	Total	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
The State -----	13 418	27 250	32 336	16 009	2 775 907	344 867	12.4	106 549	15.2	67 586	13.4	38 007	10.1	66 173	8.7		
COUNTY																	
Baker County -----	10 802	22 150	26 505	10 881	14 911	2 189	14.7	699	18.0	462	16.0	436	15.7	497	11.2		
Benton County -----	12 994	27 295	35 559	13 131	64 403	10 005	15.5	1 754	11.4	1 069	9.7	452	6.9	1 311	7.9		
Clackamas County -----	16 360	35 419	40 078	20 149	276 026	19 103	6.9	5 721	7.8	3 697	6.9	2 498	8.1	3 609	4.7		
Clatsop County -----	12 568	25 135	31 311	13 211	32 809	4 727	14.4	1 471	18.0	920	15.5	540	10.3	906	10.0		
Columbia County -----	12 798	29 507	34 405	14 281	37 221	3 813	10.2	1 289	12.1	785	9.9	497	10.8	795	7.6		
Coos County -----	11 088	22 146	26 390	11 953	59 112	9 741	16.5	3 347	22.7	2 124	19.4	1 281	12.8	2 080	12.1		
Crook County -----	11 017	24 275	26 779	13 261	13 904	1 537	11.1	466	12.4	324	11.8	320	14.7	380	9.3		
Curry County -----	12 475	22 579	26 711	13 018	19 142	2 369	12.4	741	19.1	520	18.4	315	6.7	513	8.5		
Deschutes County -----	13 401	27 317	31 090	17 042	74 085	8 100	10.9	2 517	13.5	1 579	11.6	1 070	10.6	1 746	8.2		
Douglas County -----	10 809	23 693	26 637	13 047	93 061	13 828	14.9	4 642	19.2	2 979	16.8	1 544	11.1	3 105	11.5		
Gilliam County -----	12 137	24 020	28 309	14 250	1 714	204	11.9	71	15.3	60	17.2	30	9.0	44	8.8		
Grant County -----	11 310	24 640	28 699	12 439	7 720	983	12.7	302	14.6	197	12.8	174	16.4	212	9.4		
Hearney County -----	10 990	22 334	26 583	12 868	6 983	738	10.6	227	11.7	153	10.9	125	13.2	171	8.3		
Hood River County -----	11 421	25 242	29 009	13 377	16 666	2 610	15.7	937	20.7	477	15.2	269	11.8	491	10.7		
Jackson County -----	12 492	25 069	29 800	13 561	143 025	18 925	13.2	6 029	17.0	3 659	14.1	2 267	9.9	3 937	9.7		
Jefferson County -----	9 863	23 532	26 138	12 381	13 421	2 503	14.2	1 002	24.2	597	21.2	223	13.4	490	13.3		
Josephine County -----	10 809	20 936	25 094	11 343	61 673	11 261	18.3	3 866	26.5	2 583	24.1	1 680	13.6	2 483	13.8		
Klamath County -----	11 138	23 054	27 691	12 219	56 707	9 494	16.7	3 242	21.7	2 036	18.6	1 055	13.1	1 952	12.3		
Lake County -----	11 231	24 659	27 733	12 348	7 116	992	13.9	365	18.2	218	14.6	155	15.5	195	9.4		
Lane County -----	12 570	25 268	30 763	14 310	275 147	39 838	14.5	10 387	15.6	6 474	13.4	3 227	9.0	6 946	9.4		
Lincoln County -----	12 058	22 883	27 224	13 273	38 383	5 524	14.4	1 709	19.5	1 165	17.9	717	9.4	1 129	10.1		
Linn County -----	11 443	25 209	29 421	13 704	90 144	12 178	13.5	4 180	17.7	2 663	15.6	1 373	10.6	2 597	10.1		
Malheur County -----	9 949	20 242	24 770	10 606	25 611	4 945	19.3	2 131	26.9	1 398	24.2	536	13.9	1 060	15.3		
Marion County -----	12 228	26 876	31 415	15 988	217 645	28 638	13.2	9 814	16.9	6 233	15.0	3 060	9.9	5 521	9.4		
Morrow County -----	10 412	23 969	26 825	13 094	7 539	1 141	15.1	411	18.2	280	16.8	113	13.0	249	11.9		
Multnomah County -----	14 462	26 928	33 502	17 435	571 049	74 885	13.1	21 090	16.2	13 251	14.7	8 262	11.0	12 838	8.9		
Polk County -----	12 405	26 292	31 641	13 420	47 775	6 475	13.6	2 142	16.6	1 498	15.6	560	8.2	1 093	8.4		
Sherman County -----	13 242	25 030	30 278	12 446	1 917	190	9.9	50	9.4	25	6.6	35	10.8	43	7.6		
Tillamook County -----	11 550	21 965	25 909	13 317	21 103	3 168	15.0	1 161	23.7	778	21.5	369	8.4	698	11.4		
Umatilla County -----	11 178	22 791	27 459	12 500	57 046	9 419	16.5	3 405	21.3	2 122	18.4	1 010	12.9	2 010	12.8		
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION																	
Adair Village city, Benton County -----	8 872	24 583	27 125	17 159	548	48	8.8	27	11.8	22	12.9	—	—	10	7.2		
Adams city, Umatilla County -----	12 180	27 250	29 063	5 000—	229	6	2.6	—	—	—	—	4	20.0	—	—		
Adrian city, Malheur County -----	9 652	21 250	29 375	8 046	115	13	11.3	2	9.1	2	11.8	5	27.8	3	8.8		
Albany city -----	11 444	24 474	29 820	15 062	28 907	4 238	14.7	1 460	19.7	825	16.1	431	11.0	893	11.3		
Benton County -----	21 618	22 222	50 480	11 250	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Linn County -----	11 436	24 480	29 795	15 113	28 885	4 238	14.7	1 460	19.7	825	16.1	431	11.1	893	11.3		
Aloda CDP, Washington County -----	14 182	38 556	40 752	25 974	34 127	1 855	5.4	696	6.3	400	5.1	123	7.0	417	4.4		
Altamont CDP, Klamath County -----	10 951	25 612	29 567	13 154	18 484	2 477	13.4	895	18.5	560	15.8	396	13.8	532	10.0		
Amity city, Yamhill County -----	9 149	20 655	23 580	10 156	1 186	200	16.9	64	17.7	43	15.6	41	17.1	53	15.0		
Antelope town, Wasco County -----	8 384	17 083	25 833	5 000—	42	13	31.0	5	100.0	5	100.0	—	—	2	12.5		
Arlington city, Gilliam County -----	11 495	26 477	29 125	15 500	432	34	7.9	9	7.5	9	9.3	3	3.8	10	7.9		
Ashland city, Jackson County -----	12 898	23 579	32 188	13 239	15 216	2 640	17.4	605	17.7	424	16.1	129	6.0	369	9.4		
Astoria city, Clatsop County -----	12 320	24 325	30 017	14 250	9 831	1 618	16.5	556	22.0	359	20.3	222	14.3	328	12.5		
Athena city, Umatilla County -----	10 886	25 172	27 100	11 111	987	154	15.6	72	22.4	50	21.6	19	12.2	31	11.6		
Aumsville city, Marion County -----	8 135	23 103	24 635	16 094	1 642	266	16.2	127	20.0	93	20.1	13	17.6	65	14.4		
Aurora city, Marion County -----	12 154	30 875	35 104	13 333	584	53	9.1	12	7.6	12	9.8	11	14.1	14	8.5		
Baker city, Baker County -----	10 876	22 093	27 535	10 849	8 749	1 354	15.5	436	19.5	288	17.4	276	15.9	304	11.8		
Bandon city, Coos County -----	10 495	17 708	22 245	10 583	2 167	397	18.3	95	23.7	80	26.4	93	15.2	91	14.4		
Banks city, Washington County -----	8 126	23 676	24 250	21 250	572	76	13.3	42	17.3	22	12.7	3	16.7	17	11.6		
Barlow city, Clackamas County -----	12 020	30 833	35 000	16 250	110	5	4.5	—	—	—	—	3	23.1	3	9.4		
Barview CDP, Coos County -----	8 610	14 049	16 000	9 926	1 332	454	34.1	152	45.5	121	43.4	58	27.4	119	33.4		
Bay City city, Tillamook County -----	10 780	19 457	22 639	12 431	996	158	15.9	41	19.7	30	17.9	39	15.7	43	13.1		
Beaverton city, Washington County -----	17 107	33 951	41 483	23 961	52 750	3 402	6.4	975	7.5	542	6.1	382	8.4	727	5.2		
Bend city, Deschutes County -----	13 110	25 787	30 776	16 747	20 048	2 637	13.2	854	17.2	475	13.7	293	11.6	483	9.2		
Boardman city, Morrow County -----	8 842	21 336	22 468	14 896	1 415	313	22.1	140	29.5	83	27.2	3	3.7	74	19.8		
Bonanza town, Klamath County -----	8 039	16 154	18 150	9 500	308	86	27.9	30	34.9	16	25.8	6	15.0	19	19.8		
Brookings city, Curry County -----	12 525	24 090	27 818	12 937	4 371	375	8.6	132	12.4	96	12.7	74	7.9	77	5.6		
Brownsville city, Linn County -----	10 192	21 450	24 565	9 518	1 279	226	17.7	89	25.1	54	21.3	21	11.4	48	13.6		
Bunker Hill CDP, Coos County -----	11 049	27 135	32 949	11 120	1 167	180	15.4	84	22.3	66	23.8	12	8.6	52	17.2		
Burns city, Harney County -----	11 525	21 279	24 948	14 290	2 854	322	11.3	93	12.5	55	10.7	83	16.8	61	7.4		
Butte Falls town, Jackson County -----	8 824	20 833	22 083	8 160													

Table 10. Income and Poverty Status in 1989: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision	Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Median income in 1989 (dollars)			Persons for whom poverty status is determined								Families with income in 1989 below poverty level			
					Income in 1989 below poverty level								Number Percent of all families			
					All ages		Related children		Persons 65 years and over							
					Under 18 years		5 to 17 years									
			House- holds	Families	Nonfamily house- holds	Total	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent		
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION —Con.																
Columbia City city, Columbia County	13 847	36 812	40 139	14 688	1 001	39	3.9	8	2.4	8	3.3	9	7.1	5	1.7	
Condon city, Gilliam County	10 370	21 023	26 071	12 500	632	78	12.3	26	16.8	23	18.7	17	9.9	19	9.9	
Coos Bay city, Coos County	11 240	21 579	26 411	12 074	14 808	2 582	17.4	870	24.6	501	20.4	341	13.4	487	11.7	
Coquille city, Coos County	9 477	18 676	20 956	12 566	3 960	728	18.4	266	25.0	144	19.3	103	13.7	171	14.9	
Cornelius city, Washington County	10 993	27 096	32 232	18 176	6 094	602	9.9	209	11.3	157	12.4	69	12.7	159	9.8	
Corvallis city, Benton County	11 921	23 212	34 287	12 069	38 518	8 076	21.0	1 133	14.0	639	11.6	258	6.5	919	10.0	
Cottage Grove city, Lane County	9 206	21 384	23 955	9 898	7 212	1 196	16.6	420	20.7	285	20.1	185	17.1	246	12.5	
Cove city, Union County	8 692	21 875	24 861	15 625	508	49	9.6	18	11.5	16	12.5	5	7.2	14	9.7	
Creswell city, Lane County	8 817	21 027	23 234	13 542	2 349	384	16.3	143	19.7	83	16.6	28	9.8	82	13.2	
Culver city, Jefferson County	7 373	20 865	20 577	13 125	590	107	18.1	40	20.5	25	18.0	—	—	17	12.1	
Dallas city, Polk County	10 229	23 301	27 823	11 461	9 134	1 284	14.1	519	20.1	367	18.9	172	11.5	247	9.7	
Dayton city, Yamhill County	8 577	23 780	25 272	13 194	1 506	235	15.6	85	18.0	62	17.2	42	20.8	40	10.3	
Dayville town, Grant County	8 840	20 625	24 167	10 750	161	32	19.9	14	41.2	6	37.5	4	11.8	8	16.0	
Depot Bay city, Lincoln County	13 236	22 500	24 350	16 382	861	132	15.3	34	23.4	25	21.7	23	11.3	37	14.4	
Deschutes River Woods CDP, Deschutes County	9 562	24 434	25 345	20 729	2 394	308	12.9	135	19.5	104	19.6	16	7.6	48	7.3	
Detroit city, Marion County	11 130	21 364	30 833	17 500	318	38	11.9	10	13.3	7	16.3	6	19.4	4	5.1	
Donald city, Marion County	10 139	25 179	30 833	12 292	322	61	18.9	25	27.8	13	25.5	—	—	10	11.6	
Drain city, Douglas County	8 764	20 880	22 656	13 438	1 021	150	14.7	67	20.2	46	21.1	20	15.2	32	11.1	
Dufur city, Wasco County	11 847	23 056	31 731	11 786	572	41	7.2	5	3.6	5	5.0	7	7.1	3	2.0	
Dundee city, Yamhill County	11 551	33 750	35 272	21 429	1 662	210	12.6	98	17.0	61	14.1	11	7.5	43	9.5	
Dunes City city, Lane County	14 331	25 185	30 721	14 063	1 085	108	10.0	23	12.5	23	14.7	27	11.2	22	6.6	
Durham city, Washington County	24 166	58 151	66 705	40 417	758	9	1.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Eagle Point city, Jackson County	8 815	21 329	24 119	11 133	2 980	531	17.8	264	25.8	154	19.9	28	8.0	127	14.9	
Echo city, Umatilla County	10 316	25 000	27 292	10 833	497	70	14.1	27	22.0	23	20.9	3	3.9	13	9.0	
Elgin city, Union County	9 364	22 037	24 926	9 802	1 564	215	13.7	81	18.0	55	16.7	15	7.4	46	10.4	
Elkton city, Douglas County	9 981	22 679	26 607	11 500	157	5	3.2	—	—	—	—	5	11.9	—	—	
Enterprise city, Walla Walla County	10 722	22 050	28 276	11 603	1 863	242	13.0	67	13.3	46	12.4	36	10.2	44	8.6	
Estacada city, Clackamas County	10 356	21 915	27 750	11 750	2 015	252	12.5	85	14.2	65	14.5	36	15.5	56	10.7	
Eugene city, Lane County	13 886	25 369	34 153	14 626	106 651	18 176	17.0	3 088	13.4	1 895	11.5	1 099	8.1	2 398	9.0	
Fairview city, Multnomah County	12 789	27 308	32 532	18 417	2 385	359	15.1	129	20.8	78	18.0	45	14.7	79	12.3	
Falls City city, Polk County	7 212	18 929	23 095	10 000	791	194	24.5	93	34.8	57	29.2	6	6.5	36	17.8	
Florence city, Lane County	10 681	18 991	22 358	11 667	5 108	1 011	19.8	374	35.2	245	32.3	125	8.6	241	15.5	
Forest Grove city, Washington County	10 759	24 162	31 674	11 484	12 719	2 007	15.8	614	17.6	361	15.3	166	9.7	329	10.3	
Fossil city, Wheeler County	10 722	20 769	23 750	7 170	416	61	14.7	16	16.0	12	15.6	15	16.5	18	13.7	
Four Corners CDP, Marion County	11 805	27 397	30 110	20 000	12 054	1 236	10.3	519	16.4	335	14.9	93	5.5	281	8.4	
Garden Home-Whitford CDP, Washington County	18 189	40 958	46 104	25 833	6 640	258	3.9	56	3.6	28	2.6	58	7.7	70	3.7	
Garibaldi city, Tillamook County	9 586	18 973	23 207	12 500	882	172	19.5	31	22.6	24	25.0	17	8.4	31	12.4	
Gaston city, Washington County	9 319	31 719	30 804	32 969	595	54	9.1	20	9.2	17	11.3	—	—	8	5.8	
Gates city	9 396	19 250	21 932	6 590	496	115	23.2	35	25.7	18	19.6	17	15.2	25	17.1	
Linn County	14 922	41 875	42 083	5 000	30	6	20.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Marion County	9 043	17 250	21 307	6 737	466	109	23.4	35	26.3	18	20.2	17	15.2	25	18.5	
Gearhart city, Clatsop County	14 045	30 268	35 573	17 500	1 022	82	8.0	24	8.7	18	8.6	9	5.8	14	4.9	
Gervais city, Marion County	6 648	24 583	26 806	6 432	985	259	26.3	120	31.5	68	26.6	5	4.9	43	18.5	
Gladstone city, Clackamas County	14 147	32 069	37 832	14 415	9 917	386	3.9	64	2.4	36	1.8	91	7.9	34	1.2	
Glendale city, Douglas County	8 273	19 453	23 558	8 283	704	127	18.0	39	18.8	26	18.3	10	13.0	23	12.7	
Gold Beach city, Curry County	10 827	21 337	27 153	12 727	1 504	183	12.2	52	15.6	26	11.7	29	9.3	42	9.7	
Gold Hill city, Jackson County	8 778	20 134	24 107	11 435	959	171	17.8	72	24.9	48	24.2	20	11.5	31	12.6	
Granite city, Grant County	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Grants Pass city, Josephine County	11 607	21 557	26 595	12 412	16 885	3 048	18.1	1 068	25.9	636	21.9	477	13.6	630	13.6	
Grass Valley city, Sherman County	11 450	28 125	36 071	11 875	181	20	11.0	5	8.1	3	8.1	3	8.3	6	13.0	
Green CDP, Douglas County	9 241	24 990	26 156	13 417	5 058	552	10.9	227	14.0	160	13.6	43	9.2	118	8.1	
Greenhorn city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Baker County	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Grant County	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Gresham city, Multnomah County	13 526	31 833	36 664	18 068	67 235	5 550	8.3	1 747	9.6	979	7.6	579	9.1	1 096	6.0	
Haines city, Baker County	7 761	17 083	21 161	6 475	417	71	17.0	28	22.2	16	19.3	9	17.0	13	10.9	
Halfway town, Baker County	9 317	13 417	20 288	7 046	292	64	21.9	10	16.4	6	15.0	24	32.0	15	19.5	
Halsey city, Linn County	9 990	28 917	31 071	15 938	688	81	11.8	41	16.5	23	11.9	1	1.8	17	9.7	
Hammond town, Clatsop County	13 414	25 375	30 000	15 125	590	55	9.3	20	10.9	13	9.7	6	9.5	12	7.1	
Happy Valley city, Clackamas County	19 568	51 654	52 869	24 167	1 542	37	2.4	—	—	—	—	5	3.1	8	1.7	
Harbeck-Fruitdale CDP, Josephine County	10 292	19 682	23 173	11 967	3 930	722	18.4	255	29.0	202	31.6	72	8.1	169	14.6	
Harbor CDP, Curry County	13 945	21 620	24 798	12 719	2 074	180	8.7	37	13.1	21	9.3	47	5.4	39	5.7	
Harrisburg city, Linn County	9 728	23 257	26 354	10 655	1 920	267	13.9	109	18.5	73	17.6	29	12.4	54	10.3	
Hayesville CDP, Marion County	12 582	27 628	31 082	17 627	14 298	1 755	12.3	544	14.4	339	12.1	160	10.4	402	10.0	
Hazelwood CDP, Multnomah County	12 526	30 875	33 300	19 554	11 118	1 002	9.0	313	12.1	204	11.5	92	6.3	197	6.4	
Helix city, Umatilla County	10 770	28 750	30 417	11 750	149	11	7.4	6	15.0	—	—	2	4.7	—	—	
Heppner city, Morrow County	11 775	24 052	29 293	12 917	1 368	137	10.0	40	11.3	26	10.0	25	11.0	27	7.0	
Hermiston city, Umatilla County	9 729	20 674	25 501	12 783	9 927	1 962	19.8	831	26.9	490	23.3	205	17.0	456	17.4	
Hillsboro city, Washington County	12 712	33 125	36 847													

Table 10. Income and Poverty Status in 1989: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision	Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Median income in 1989 (dollars)			Persons for whom poverty status is determined								Families with income in 1989 below poverty level		
					Income in 1989 below poverty level										
					All ages		Related children			Persons 65 years and over					
					Total	Number	Percent	Under 18 years		5 to 17 years		Number	Percent	Number	Percent
		House- holds	Families	Nonfamily house- holds				Number	Percent	Number	Percent				
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION —Con.															
Joseph city, Wallowa County -----	11 113	21 208	25 000	13 875	1 073	171	15.9	64	20.7	47	20.8	16	9.2	50	15.7
Junction City, Lane County -----	10 181	23 459	29 216	8 737	3 589	447	12.5	119	11.9	76	10.1	113	18.4	89	9.8
Keizer city, Marion County -----	13 120	31 063	35 137	18 479	21 546	1 519	7.1	466	8.3	285	7.1	257	9.1	242	4.0
King City city, Washington County -----	19 127	23 266	30 991	16 472	2 060	80	3.9	—	—	—	—	59	3.4	12	2.0
Klamath Falls city, Klamath County -----	10 936	19 382	25 644	11 009	17 073	3 717	21.8	1 151	26.4	660	21.3	381	15.2	730	16.4
Lafayette city, Yamhill County -----	10 029	22 125	24 625	10 357	1 270	249	19.6	117	28.3	79	24.5	30	17.4	60	17.4
La Grande city, Union County -----	10 580	21 318	29 583	10 287	11 126	2 112	19.0	551	18.9	337	16.0	194	12.4	334	11.5
Lake Oswego city -----	27 946	51 499	60 949	30 218	30 292	1 119	3.7	123	1.7	107	2.0	238	7.1	153	1.8
Clackamas County -----	27 211	52 562	61 313	28 159	28 171	1 047	3.7	123	1.8	107	2.0	223	7.3	153	1.9
Multnomah County -----	37 718	44 007	54 202	35 773	2 121	72	3.4	—	—	—	—	15	5.8	—	—
Washington County -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lakeside city, Coos County -----	9 840	21 410	24 648	11 510	1 435	244	17.0	86	26.9	67	27.5	38	11.5	48	10.8
Lakeview town, Lake County -----	11 285	23 256	29 412	11 875	2 464	362	14.7	130	19.4	68	14.0	64	16.5	65	8.9
Lebanon city, Linn County -----	10 113	20 711	24 605	13 379	10 615	1 991	18.8	794	28.8	479	25.1	238	12.4	426	13.7
Lexington town, Morrow County -----	10 591	25 125	26 125	12 500	261	25	9.6	1	1.1	—	—	6	21.4	3	4.5
Lincoln Beach CDP, Lincoln County -----	13 915	25 327	29 500	13 672	1 506	168	11.2	49	21.0	26	16.5	30	6.3	30	6.5
Lincoln City city, Lincoln County -----	10 960	18 714	25 106	10 400	5 738	1 204	21.0	353	30.3	250	28.0	172	11.6	240	14.4
Lonrock city, Gilliam County -----	7 283	11 250	5 360	13 750	6	4	66.7	—	—	—	—	4	100.0	2	100.0
Long Creek city, Grant County -----	17 259	21 500	23 295	8 758	244	47	19.3	13	16.9	13	22.8	12	35.3	12	17.9
Lostine city, Wallowa County -----	9 377	23 571	30 625	18 542	217	5	2.3	—	—	—	—	5	17.2	—	—
Lowell city, Lane County -----	9 095	22 647	23 977	13 542	759	109	14.4	47	19.0	23	13.5	7	8.2	23	11.7
Lyon's city, Linn County -----	9 625	26 159	27 632	14 167	935	114	12.2	37	12.5	25	11.4	18	15.7	28	10.4
McMinnville city, Yamhill County -----	12 434	25 878	31 856	12 514	16 814	2 172	12.9	689	15.0	399	12.4	216	8.1	404	8.7
Madras city, Jefferson County -----	8 939	20 575	23 314	12 477	3 340	736	22.0	308	29.1	171	25.4	78	17.6	139	16.1
Malin city, Klamath County -----	6 792	16 488	16 641	9 530	751	300	39.9	111	46.4	72	45.0	20	25.6	61	31.6
Manzanita city, Tillamook County -----	13 413	21 488	29 603	11 875	524	39	7.4	10	10.9	10	16.4	—	—	9	5.9
Maupin city, Wasco County -----	9 665	19 554	24 625	8 051	426	65	15.3	21	20.0	15	19.5	7	8.1	13	9.9
Maywood Park city, Multnomah County -----	17 507	38 750	41 103	21 563	792	41	5.2	12	7.4	10	8.0	3	1.8	9	3.5
Medford city, Jackson County -----	13 791	25 677	31 332	14 906	46 150	6 654	14.4	2 179	19.1	1 187	15.1	894	11.5	1 474	11.5
Merrill city, Klamath County -----	8 033	17 569	21 635	10 062	805	210	26.1	75	36.2	39	26.4	12	8.2	40	18.3
Metolius city, Jefferson County -----	8 719	20 341	23 625	8 947	428	61	14.3	23	17.8	13	16.5	10	16.9	15	13.0
Metzger CDP, Washington County -----	15 206	28 750	34 817	21 173	3 143	228	7.3	67	9.9	7	1.7	13	3.3	45	5.7
Mill City city -----	9 597	23 846	28 306	10 435	1 545	255	16.5	93	19.3	51	15.8	37	15.9	57	13.2
Linn County -----	10 011	23 788	28 056	10 972	1 220	204	16.7	73	20.6	40	16.7	33	16.2	43	12.4
Marion County -----	8 006	24 167	31 250	6 347	325	51	15.7	20	15.7	11	13.4	4	14.3	14	16.7
Millesburg city, Linn County -----	13 177	25 250	29 931	10 625	753	103	13.7	21	11.1	14	10.8	20	17.2	28	14.5
Milton-Freewater city, Umatilla County -----	9 130	18 759	21 903	11 068	5 380	1 040	19.3	377	25.5	203	20.1	112	12.2	174	12.2
Milwaukee city -----	13 955	29 693	34 982	19 547	18 552	1 549	8.3	525	12.3	301	9.9	185	6.8	318	6.2
Clackamas County -----	13 955	29 693	34 982	19 547	18 552	1 549	8.3	525	12.3	301	9.9	185	6.8	318	6.2
Multnomah County -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mission CDP, Umatilla County -----	5 683	15 880	15 469	7 352	684	266	38.9	101	43.3	61	39.6	14	31.1	60	35.7
Mitchell city, Wheeler County -----	8 721	12 115	19 000	7 621	141	13	9.2	—	—	—	—	9	15.0	—	—
Molalla city, Clackamas County -----	8 496	20 938	21 882	11 217	3 551	655	18.4	311	25.3	214	23.4	35	8.0	151	16.9
Monmouth city, Polk County -----	8 872	18 049	31 429	9 265	5 400	1 585	29.4	177	15.2	137	16.4	27	6.2	158	13.3
Monroe city, Benton County -----	10 110	24 167	27 679	9 753	436	32	7.3	7	5.4	7	6.9	13	21.0	6	5.0
Monument city, Grant County -----	10 453	19 000	27 000	13 750	145	27	18.6	8	27.6	6	35.3	12	38.7	5	12.5
Moro city, Sherman County -----	13 174	24 750	27 708	18 125	284	27	9.5	6	8.3	2	3.6	6	12.8	10	11.2
Mosier city, Wasco County -----	10 541	19 792	29 063	10 000	202	6	3.0	—	—	4	5.3	—	—	—	—
Mount Angel city, Marion County -----	9 206	24 241	28 491	12 237	2 660	545	20.5	175	21.0	129	21.1	104	23.0	67	11.7
Mount Hood Village CDP, Clackamas County -----	13 278	30 434	32 833	23 894	2 185	156	7.1	45	6.8	45	9.4	36	18.8	25	4.2
Mount Vernon city, Grant County -----	11 361	20 132	25 625	8 938	451	50	11.1	9	9.9	—	—	28	27.2	3	2.2
Myrtle Creek city, Douglas County -----	9 104	21 265	24 565	10 812	3 040	665	21.9	276	30.1	196	30.1	60	14.9	148	17.2
Myrtle Point city, Coos County -----	9 436	20 152	26 429	11 089	2 639	510	19.3	222	28.5	140	24.2	62	13.1	122	15.8
Nehalem city, Tillamook County -----	10 290	20 500	25 750	7 277	241	9	3.7	—	—	—	—	7	10.4	—	—
Newberg city, Yamhill County -----	11 413	26 974	30 683	16 154	12 322	1 320	10.7	487	13.0	320	12.2	161	11.5	258	7.7
Newport city, Lincoln County -----	12 884	24 137	30 510	15 584	8 284	989	11.9	353	17.5	211	14.5	110	8.1	185	8.2
North Albany CDP, Benton County -----	17 218	43 388	45 000	27 031	4 290	184	4.3	60	5.2	34	3.7	25	4.9	39	3.0
North Bend city, Coos County -----	11 590	24 845	29 094	13 026	9 244	1 355	14.7	451	18.1	251	13.5	191	13.4	277	10.2
North Plains city, Washington County -----	9 268	25 313	31 635	12 500	988	179	18.1	36	13.2	33	15.6	11	13.6	18	8.2
North Powder city, Union County -----	9 648	18 125	22 625	12 500	408	74	18.1	31	27.2	17	21.3	7	11.9	10	9.2
North Springfield CDP, Lane County -----	13 485	31 947	34 653	17 723	5 447	273	5.0	82	6.6	52	5.5	67	8.5	53	3.1
Nyssa city, Malheur County -----	7 182	16 373	19 718	8 289	2 742	822	30.0	385	41.9	260	38.9	98	21.0	160	24.0
Oak Grove CDP, Clackamas County -----	14 270	27 510	34 801	16 880	12 354	962	7.8	212	8.1	129	7.0	217	8.2	165	5.2
Oak Hills CDP, Washington County -----	20 077	51 592	55 248	26 607	6 419	188	2.9	56	2.9	28	2.0	23	7.1	40	2.2
Oakland city, Douglas County -----	9 757	22 000	24 583	11 346	841	118	14.0	53	21.9	29	17.4	9	8.3	30	12.8
Oakridge city, Lane County -----	9 202	17 375	20 942	7 171	3 039	641	21.1	205	25.7	95	17.1	114	21.2	132	15.2
Oatfield CDP, Clackamas County -----	15 553	39 451	43 170	20 021	15 369	797	5.2	217	5.6	162	5.4	105	6.0	157	3.4

Table 10. Income and Poverty Status in 1989: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision	Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Median income in 1989 (dollars)			Persons for whom poverty status is determined								Families with income in 1989 below poverty level			
					Income in 1989 below poverty level								Number Percent of all families			
					All ages		Related children		Persons 65 years and over							
					Number		Under 18 years		5 to 17 years							
			House- holds		Families		Nonfamily house- holds		Number		Number		Number			
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION —Con.			Total		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent		
Redmond city, Deschutes County-----	11 525	23 383	26 822	14 773	7 079	963	13.6	284	14.8	169	12.4	167	15.0	239	12.1	
Redwood CDP, Josephine County-----	10 052	18 776	24 385	8 632	3 691	615	16.7	240	29.0	172	29.6	91	10.3	125	11.0	
Redsport city, Douglas County-----	11 623	24 788	30 532	11 037	4 753	639	13.4	240	19.7	165	18.5	78	8.4	150	10.6	
Richland city, Baker County-----	9 635	17 917	28 750	12 750	148	34	23.0	11	37.9	4	18.2	7	14.0	5	13.5	
Riddle city, Douglas County-----	8 144	19 417	21 833	10 795	1 132	219	19.3	85	22.4	55	19.4	22	16.9	44	14.5	
Rivergrove city-----	17 516	40 625	45 250	25 625	281	9	3.2	—	—	—	—	3	9.7	1	1.2	
Clackamas County-----	17 625	40 938	45 000	26 875	265	9	3.4	—	—	—	—	3	9.7	1	1.3	
Washington County-----	15 687	16 875	46 250	16 250	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
River Road CDP, Lane County-----	12 441	28 537	32 111	17 860	9 391	1 000	10.6	346	13.8	205	11.2	89	7.2	204	7.7	
Rockaway Beach city, Tillamook County-----	11 370	18 561	22 130	12 778	959	162	16.9	54	38.6	30	30.6	26	8.5	35	11.7	
Rockcreek CDP, Washington County-----	20 838	48 292	53 140	26 992	8 246	188	2.3	55	2.4	27	1.7	7	1.5	44	1.9	
Rogue River city, Jackson County-----	9 769	15 637	20 054	7 881	1 746	184	10.5	24	7.5	18	7.5	71	11.0	40	7.5	
Roseburg city, Douglas County-----	11 346	23 745	28 004	15 088	16 281	2 393	14.7	770	19.2	490	17.6	233	8.5	538	12.0	
Roseburg North CDP, Douglas County-----	12 817	24 868	29 053	16 737	6 721	644	9.6	189	12.5	107	9.9	99	8.1	118	5.9	
Rose Lodge CDP, Lincoln County-----	10 194	20 735	25 610	8 878	1 215	105	8.6	17	7.7	—	—	16	5.3	13	3.4	
Pufus city, Sherman County-----	10 179	19 792	24 219	8 702	276	52	18.8	14	23.0	7	15.9	7	13.2	12	13.8	
St. Helens city, Columbia County-----	12 656	22 822	28 688	15 691	7 349	1 034	14.1	388	18.8	233	16.3	116	11.6	243	11.9	
St. Paul city, Marion County-----	11 164	30 750	35 625	25 000	327	48	14.7	16	16.2	16	18.8	3	8.1	8	9.6	
Salem city-----	12 641	25 236	31 282	15 792	98 622	14 300	14.5	4 653	18.6	2 683	15.4	1 326	8.9	2 771	10.5	
Marion County-----	12 189	24 684	30 709	15 763	86 206	13 037	15.1	4 198	19.3	2 388	15.9	1 156	9.2	2 531	11.1	
Polk County-----	15 997	28 902	36 429	16 086	12 416	1 263	10.2	455	14.2	295	12.7	170	7.5	240	6.9	
Sandy city, Clackamas County-----	10 617	27 927	30 089	9 739	4 093	362	8.8	98	7.5	51	5.5	44	10.0	82	7.2	
Santa Clara CDP, Lane County-----	12 493	32 209	35 294	20 215	12 804	956	7.5	333	9.6	252	9.7	70	5.6	202	5.5	
Scappoose city, Columbia County-----	11 837	27 547	32 519	12 408	3 493	476	13.6	209	19.7	115	15.2	23	5.7	133	13.3	
Scio city, Linn County-----	10 313	21 029	27 000	10 833	603	86	14.3	27	16.5	11	10.5	20	17.7	18	10.5	
Scotts Mills city, Marion County-----	8 729	24 219	26 389	11 875	282	25	8.9	9	9.5	9	11.4	—	—	7	9.7	
Seaside city, Clatsop County-----	11 817	19 835	28 464	13 108	5 295	717	13.5	239	21.6	111	14.3	108	9.3	146	10.0	
Seneca city, Grant County-----	10 052	22 917	30 250	7 454	218	40	18.3	13	22.4	13	26.5	7	25.9	11	15.9	
Shady Cove city, Jackson County-----	10 457	18 831	22 941	12 569	1 336	210	15.7	58	19.8	43	20.7	31	11.3	40	10.2	
Shaniko city, Wasco County-----	6 857	19 167	38 000	5 000	37	4	10.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Sheridan city, Yamhill County-----	11 622	23 099	27 258	10 594	2 712	508	18.7	223	26.2	151	24.5	37	9.5	87	12.1	
Sherwood city, Washington County-----	11 337	26 835	30 292	16 654	3 093	283	9.1	80	9.0	40	6.2	44	12.5	70	8.2	
Siletz city, Lincoln County-----	8 200	19 219	19 375	14 750	926	184	19.9	69	25.0	44	21.3	17	13.8	52	20.1	
Silverton city, Marion County-----	9 822	22 644	26 768	10 857	5 501	806	14.7	316	19.2	187	16.1	133	14.0	152	10.3	
Sisters city, Deschutes County-----	9 894	17 188	19 554	12 500	660	164	24.8	59	39.6	40	38.8	6	4.2	38	19.7	
Sodaville city, Linn County-----	8 989	26 250	28 750	14 167	184	24	13.0	9	16.4	9	19.6	7	35.0	3	6.3	
South Lebanon CDP, Linn County-----	10 715	24 352	30 395	10 000	1 328	164	12.3	35	8.9	35	11.2	17	8.0	15	4.2	
Spray town, Wheeler County-----	9 040	14 821	16 250	10 000	137	22	16.1	3	20.0	—	—	14	32.6	7	17.9	
Springfield city, Lane County-----	10 222	21 932	25 431	14 462	44 136	7 270	16.5	2 630	22.0	1 546	18.9	432	9.2	1 547	13.2	
Stanfield city, Umatilla County-----	8 815	23 564	24 449	12 031	1 551	290	18.7	114	20.7	63	15.9	29	21.8	59	14.9	
Stayton city, Marion County-----	11 353	23 750	28 852	11 909	4 979	831	16.7	357	22.8	250	21.8	93	14.0	184	13.7	
Subility city, Marion County-----	11 053	26 691	34 375	10 250	1 267	115	9.1	40	11.7	29	12.7	17	6.7	20	5.9	
Summerville town, Union County-----	7 950	28 036	29 500	8 643	121	40	33.1	15	33.3	12	33.3	9	60.0	7	23.3	
Sumpter city, Baker County-----	10 212	13 088	14 018	8 427	137	25	18.2	7	77.8	7	100.0	7	11.5	6	13.3	
Sunnyside CDP, Clackamas County-----	18 245	45 074	50 440	28 221	4 418	91	2.1	18	1.5	18	2.0	3	.9	14	1.2	
Sutherlin city, Douglas County-----	8 975	20 593	23 375	9 203	4 993	989	19.8	414	29.6	250	26.2	131	15.8	219	15.2	
Sweet Home city, Linn County-----	9 907	18 685	22 449	11 769	6 782	1 162	17.1	413	20.9	253	17.9	149	13.2	283	15.5	
Talent city, Jackson County-----	9 356	19 205	24 414	8 513	3 230	460	14.2	138	17.9	94	16.8	97	12.5	91	9.9	
Tangent city, Linn County-----	10 055	23 906	25 125	15 000	535	104	19.4	43	34.7	34	46.6	2	5.7	29	20.0	
Terrebonne CDP, Deschutes County-----	8 564	21 029	30 288	14 688	1 083	244	22.5	65	18.1	45	16.9	35	23.5	51	18.5	
Three Rivers CDP, Deschutes County-----	11 223	23 346	21 339	19 792	1 213	137	11.3	34	15.0	18	15.9	30	14.0	46	11.6	
Tigard city, Washington County-----	16 946	35 669	42 112	23 524	29 219	1 389	4.8	313	4.5	240	5.1	120	3.6	302	3.7	
Tillamook city, Tillamook County-----	9 097	17 500	19 452	13 372	3 959	871	22.0	392	34.3	237	30.3	56	7.9	211	20.0	
Toledo city, Lincoln County-----	10 756	26 004	30 066	15 125	3 121	441	14.1	164	17.9	102	15.2	20	5.4	71	8.1	
Tri-City CDP, Douglas County-----	9 150	20 954	22 481	9 661	3 556	537	15.1	211	20.1	131	16.6	47	10.2	109	10.8	
TROUTDALE city, Multnomah County-----	13 332	38 993	39 880	29 674	7 623	421	5.5	116	4.5	93	4.8	53	21.5	76	3.7	
Tualatin city-----	16 861	39 500	47 795	24 560	14 933	707	4.7	206	4.7	108	3.6	69	9.4	127	3.2	
Clackamas County-----	22 344	48 355	61 574	20 313	1 678	96	5.7	5	1.1	—	—	46	39.3	5	1.2	
Washington County-----	16 168	38 344	46 403	24 929	13 255	611	4.6	201	5.1	108	3.9	23	3.7	122	3.4	
Turner city, Marion County-----	10 544	24 655	28 523	12 969	1 232	163	13.2	84	23.7	57	22.4	12	6.0	30	8.5	
Ukiah city, Umatilla County-----	10 316	22 386	23 750	22 083	237	57	24.1	15	22.4	7	16.7	10	33.3	18	25.7	
Umatilla city, Umatilla County-----	8 481	20 799	21 976	16 940	2 848	609	21.4	254	26.5	146	21.5	41	15.8	142	19.7	
Union city, Union County-----	8 415	17 589	21 189	8 791	1 877	440	23.4	172	30.9	99	24.9	68	21.2	108	19.9	
Vale city, Malheur County-----	9 257	25 000	28 750	11 875	96	2	2.1	—	—	—	—	2	33.3	—	—	
Veneta city, Lane County-----	8 784	21 006	23 323	10 043	2 499	457	18.3	188	24.0	140	25.5	32	12.0	100	14.6	
Vernonia city, Columbia County-----	9 311	23 271	27 105	13 295	1 800	297	16.5	127	22.4	90	22.2	39	17.6	55		

Table 10. Income and Poverty Status in 1989: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision	Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Median income in 1989 (dollars)			Persons for whom poverty status is determined								Families with income in 1989 below poverty level		
					Total	Income in 1989 below poverty level						Number	Percent of all families		
		House- holds		Families		All ages		Related children		Persons 65 years and over					
		Number	Percent			Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent				
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION —Con.															
Winston city, Douglas County -----	10 134	20 286	20 938	12 337	3 752	976	26.0	427	38.1	270	34.4	78	16.9	236	22.4
Woodburn city, Marion County -----	9 302	22 253	25 389	14 349	12 982	2 914	22.4	1 292	36.5	924	38.7	343	10.8	504	15.2
Wood Village city, Multnomah County---	13 291	28 560	31 179	24 000	2 725	195	7.2	56	7.9	37	7.6	17	6.4	39	5.2
Yachats city, Lincoln County -----	16 662	23 667	27 344	11 667	548	65	11.9	25	38.5	8	20.0	13	6.4	10	5.3
Yamhill city, Yamhill County -----	8 332	27 545	28 350	17 083	906	149	16.4	67	18.5	53	19.8	11	13.3	26	12.0
Yoncalla city, Douglas County -----	8 363	18 409	20 850	8 278	890	125	14.0	35	15.3	19	12.3	24	15.2	27	10.3

Table 11. Structural, Plumbing, and Equipment Characteristics: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	All housing units	Percent									
		Year structure built		Bedrooms		Condominium	Lacking complete plumbing facilities	With public water system or private company		With public sewer	Lacking complete kitchen facilities
		1980 to March 1990	1939 or earlier	None or 1	4 or more			With public sewer	Lacking complete kitchen facilities		
The State -----	1 193 567	16.6	16.8	15.1	14.0	.8	.9	80.7	70.0	1.0	
Baker County -----	7 525	13.2	33.2	16.1	13.8	—	5.0	66.6	64.3	4.5	
Baker division -----	4 415	9.4	33.7	15.7	14.8	—	.6	91.8	90.0	1.9	
Baker city -----	4 052	8.9	33.9	17.1	13.2	—	.6	98.9	97.7	2.0	
Eagle Valley division -----	552	12.5	44.9	12.0	10.3	—	7.8	26.1	20.1	4.7	
Richland city -----	90	6.7	38.9	2.2	13.3	—	2.2	93.3	93.3	2.2	
Halfway division -----	733	20.3	33.0	12.1	13.1	—	5.3	29.7	25.0	4.1	
Halfway town -----	182	13.7	31.9	15.9	8.2	—	7.1	90.1	90.1	8.8	
Hereford division -----	722	17.9	21.9	33.0	5.7	—	24.1	25.6	23.1	17.2	
Greenhorn city (pt.)-----	4	—	100.0	50.0	—	—	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	
Sumpter city -----	205	24.4	35.1	37.1	7.3	—	15.1	80.0	35.1	11.7	
Unity city -----	45	11.1	22.2	11.1	6.7	—	—	6.7	100.0	—	
Huntington division -----	352	15.3	39.2	12.8	14.2	—	5.4	70.7	70.7	5.4	
Huntington city -----	249	14.1	36.5	15.3	11.2	—	—	99.2	98.4	—	
Wingville division -----	751	24.2	29.4	10.4	18.9	—	9.6	22.0	21.0	7.9	
Haines city -----	163	22.1	39.3	2.5	6.7	—	—	100.0	96.9	—	
Benton County -----	27 024	13.0	11.9	17.5	16.4	.9	.9	76.3	71.0	1.2	
Corvallis division -----	21 127	13.4	11.3	20.6	14.6	1.2	.6	87.8	87.9	1.2	
Corvallis city (pt.)-----	17 307	12.7	11.9	23.1	13.0	1.4	.6	97.6	99.2	1.2	
Philomath city -----	1 145	15.0	14.4	13.4	12.1	—	—	97.3	95.8	1.3	
North Albany division -----	2 043	7.7	8.3	2.4	28.9	—	—	73.8	7.7	1.1	
Albany city (pt.)-----	16	—	56.3	—	—	—	—	43.8	—	—	
North Albany CDP -----	1 540	6.2	5.1	3.2	24.2	—	—	76.4	9.9	1.4	
North Benton division -----	1 244	11.8	17.6	8.5	24.3	—	4.3	16.7	15.0	.6	
Adair Village city -----	179	3.4	7.8	2.8	14.0	—	1.7	100.0	100.0	1.7	
Southeast Benton division -----	1 336	12.8	22.7	7.1	21.9	—	2.4	15.5	17.4	2.2	
Corvallis city (pt.)-----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Monroe city -----	210	8.6	29.0	6.7	10.0	—	—	93.3	94.8	—	
Southwest Benton division -----	1 274	16.2	11.5	8.6	13.7	—	2.7	12.1	3.9	2.0	
Clackamas County -----	109 003	22.5	10.8	10.7	20.5	2.2	.7	78.4	64.5	1.0	
Beaver Creek division -----	2 293	15.6	6.7	2.2	27.1	—	1.1	57.8	2.1	.8	
Canby division -----	3 994	18.6	9.2	7.4	16.8	1.4	—	83.1	82.2	—	
Canby city -----	3 245	18.8	6.0	7.9	13.6	1.7	—	98.6	98.5	—	
Colton division -----	1 579	19.6	19.3	12.2	17.4	—	2.2	24.9	2.4	2.4	
Estacada division -----	5 353	17.5	14.1	9.9	17.7	.1	1.4	19.2	16.3	1.0	
Estacada city -----	780	14.0	17.3	13.2	12.6	.6	.3	96.9	95.1	.9	
Molalla division -----	2 743	16.0	17.0	9.0	16.0	—	2.2	48.9	45.8	1.8	
Molalla city -----	1 268	17.5	16.0	13.4	12.8	—	.6	98.0	95.7	1.4	
Mount Hood division -----	4 810	18.1	17.4	20.6	12.4	.3	3.8	54.6	16.2	2.9	
Mount Hood Village CDP -----	1 355	23.1	17.5	18.5	11.0	—	2.7	66.7	35.4	2.8	
Sandy city (pt.)-----	6	—	—	—	100.0	—	—	100.0	—	—	
Mulino division -----	1 588	17.6	11.2	6.7	16.9	—	1.5	10.8	—	2.1	
Northwest Clackamas division -----	72 674	23.1	9.8	11.3	21.5	2.5	.3	94.4	81.7	1.1	
Clackamas CDP -----	1 122	25.3	5.0	15.5	8.8	—	—	95.6	90.7	—	
Gladstone city -----	3 745	8.7	8.4	8.0	22.3	—	.6	99.8	97.1	.3	
Happy Valley city -----	524	14.3	4.0	1.5	49.2	—	—	99.4	7.8	—	
Jennings Lodge CDP -----	2 691	14.4	11.1	11.3	13.8	1.6	.3	99.5	99.1	.3	
Johnson City city -----	284	26.1	—	9.5	4.2	—	—	77.1	98.2	—	
Lake Oswego city (pt.)-----	11 836	32.4	7.1	10.7	32.1	6.7	.1	99.9	98.0	.1	
Milwaukee city (pt.)-----	8 170	13.7	12.5	14.6	13.7	2.4	.2	99.9	97.9	1.3	
Oak Grove CDP -----	5 764	11.8	12.6	23.6	11.2	2.9	.5	98.7	99.5	2.0	
Oatfield CDP -----	5 553	12.9	5.8	5.0	26.0	.5	.5	99.3	98.5	.6	
Oregon City city -----	5 675	8.8	25.3	14.7	15.3	.2	.2	99.9	96.3	1.2	
Portland city (pt.)-----	295	11.5	21.7	5.4	35.3	—	1.0	89.2	86.4	1.0	
Rivergrove city (pt.)-----	101	7.9	7.9	3.0	21.8	—	—	96.0	2.0	—	
Sunnyside CDP -----	1 930	55.4	1.2	9.9	20.8	10.7	.6	98.5	98.6	.6	
Tualatin city (pt.)-----	822	82.8	.7	31.1	24.0	—	1.1	94.9	78.7	2.9	
West Linn city -----	5 951	32.0	7.8	3.9	27.6	3.8	.2	98.4	96.9	.1	
Redland division -----	1 912	16.9	16.3	3.1	28.9	—	.9	38.0	2.2	.3	
Sandy division -----	5 219	20.2	10.1	7.9	21.7	—	.5	51.7	26.8	—	
Sandy city (pt.)-----	1 530	36.9	10.2	13.2	9.7	—	—	97.9	83.7	—	
Wilsonville division -----	4 540	48.5	6.4	9.2	14.5	11.3	.4	70.2	69.4	—	
Barlow city -----	35	5.7	14.3	11.4	17.1	—	—	88.6	—	—	
Wilsonville city (pt.)-----	3 327	59.6	3.1	10.7	6.3	15.4	—	92.2	93.0	—	
Yoder division -----	2 298	12.2	17.4	5.2	24.1	—	.8	3.1	2.4	.3	
Clatsop County -----	17 367	13.1	31.6	17.1	14.3	3.3	.7	93.5	67.2	1.0	
Astoria division -----	10 400	10.4	35.1	15.6	16.3	3.0	.9	95.6	60.5	.8	
Astoria city -----	4 631	2.0	51.1	22.0	15.4	.5	1.1	99.2	98.3	.9	
Gearhart city -----	710	20.7	27.3	6.5	21.7	1.4	1.0	100.0	6.3	1.5	
Hammond town -----	285	21.8	31.6	19.3	13.0	7.0	2.5	100.0	98.6	3.5	
Seaside city (pt.)-----	45	6.7	4.4	51.1	—	—	6.7	100.0	44.4	11.1	
Warrenton city -----	1 118	13.4	18.0	20.2	13.3	5.3	1.0	99.3	81.1	1.0	
Jewell division -----	540	29.1	16.9	12.8	8.9	—	1.7	40.4	10.0	2.8	
Knappa-Brownsmead division -----	815	9.7	28.3	8.5	12.5	—	.6	89.2	16.3	—	
Seaside division -----	5 612	17.2	27.1	21.4	11.5	4.7	.4	95.5	92.4	1.2	
Cannon Beach city -----	1 367	26.5	21.8	17.7	13.2	.7	.7	98.6	97.8	.9	
Seaside city (pt.)-----	3 563	13.5	31.1	24.7	10.4	5.0	—	99.6	99.4	1.3	
Columbia County -----	14 576	15.9	21.6	10.0	14.6	.1	1.1	63.0	45.0	1.1	
Clatskanie division -----	2 062	17.4	21.7	7.9	19.4	—	2.0	47.3	31.0	1.1	
Clatskanie city -----	677	17.9	21.3	9.5	19.9	—	.3	97.6	90.7	.4	
Goble division -----	744	13.8	25.0	8.1	12.0	—	2.2	4.4	2.6	2.7	
Marshland division -----	247	—	43.3	5.3	34.8	—	—	52.2	—	—	
Rainier division -----	1 647	9.6	21.4	8.3	15.5	—	.5	48.8	39.0	.5	
Prescott city -----	33	6.1	57.6	—	9.1	—	—	90.9	6.1	—	
Rainier city -----	669	6.4	37.1	9.1	16.3	—	—	95.2	86.7	—	
St. Helens division -----	6 233	16.6	21.2	12.2	12.5	.2	1.1	80.2	52.1	1.4	
Columbia City city -----	361	36.8	14.7	6.9	19.1	—	—	100.0	21.3	—	
St. Helens city -----	3 081	15.5	25.6	18.4	8.7	.5	1.1	99.5	97.5	1.3	
Scappoose division -----	2 376	20.7	9.9	8.5	13.4	—	.4	59.8	53.4	.3	
Scappoose city -----	1 317	23.6	6.7	7.9	11.9	—	.2	94.5	90.2	—	
Vernonia division -----	1 267	13.2	38.9	9.7	15.9	—	1.0	65.3	58.6	1.0	
Vernonia city -----	713	10.0	49.2	12.6	13.9	—	.3	99.2	97.6	.6	
Coos County -----	26 668	12.2	18.2	15.4	11.1	.3	1.4	70.5	64.8	1.1	
Bandon division -----	2 440	21.2	14.5	15.1	7.7	—	1.2	50.9	47.3	1.0	
Bandon city (pt.)-----	1 198	22.1	14.2	15.7	3.8	—	.3	96.5	92.7	.7	

SUMMARY SOCIAL, ECONOMIC, AND HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Table 11. Structural, Plumbing, and Equipment Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	All housing units	Percent									
		Year structure built			Bedrooms		Condominium	Lacking complete plumbing facilities	With public water system or private company	With public sewer	Lacking complete kitchen facilities
		1980 to March 1990	1990	1939 or earlier	None or 1	4 or more					
Coos County—Con.											
Coos Bay division	12 862	11.1	18.0	17.1	10.7	—	.7	93.9	89.9	.7	
Barview CDP	641	19.5	8.1	20.1	4.1	—	.8	78.9	88.8	.8	
Bunker Hill CDP	578	11.9	30.1	17.8	9.3	—	—	98.1	82.7	—	
Coos Bay city (pt.)	5 986	9.8	19.8	18.8	8.9	—	.2	99.0	98.4	.6	
North Bend city	3 975	11.1	17.2	14.3	14.7	—	.5	99.0	99.1	.5	
Coquille division	3 598	13.5	24.5	13.3	12.2	1.4	2.3	62.0	48.7	2.3	
Bandon city (pt.)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Coquille city	1 781	9.8	35.4	14.2	10.7	2.5	1.3	98.8	94.5	1.6	
Eastside division	2 256	11.0	16.6	11.2	13.0	—	1.2	30.7	27.9	.6	
Coos Bay city (pt.)	624	13.0	19.9	13.3	11.7	—	.6	99.0	98.1	—	
Myrtle Point division	2 307	7.6	24.8	14.5	15.0	—	3.2	53.1	47.6	1.6	
Myrtle Point city	1 125	6.7	25.1	17.4	12.2	—	—	97.0	94.9	—	
North Bayside division	2 701	12.7	7.1	13.7	10.3	1.2	1.9	34.6	25.8	1.7	
Lakeside city	702	17.5	7.3	20.5	2.4	.4	3.1	94.4	92.6	2.8	
Powers division	504	12.7	31.0	17.3	6.7	—	2.2	78.0	75.0	.6	
Powers city	375	13.3	34.1	20.8	5.1	—	.3	97.1	93.6	.8	
Crook County	6 066	17.9	10.9	12.7	10.6	—	2.4	43.7	37.7	1.8	
Crooked River division	913	32.4	6.9	11.9	5.1	—	8.1	27.3	3.0	4.6	
Ochoco division	4 678	13.8	11.5	13.4	11.1	—	1.5	50.2	48.3	1.4	
Prineville city	2 287	9.0	15.7	17.1	9.8	—	—	85.1	94.0	.4	
Powell Butte division	475	30.3	13.3	7.2	16.4	—	—	11.6	—	—	
Curry County	9 885	27.3	6.8	16.7	7.0	1.8	1.4	70.2	50.4	1.3	
Agness division	96	24.0	10.4	27.1	15.6	—	—	9.4	9.4	—	
Brookings division	3 389	34.7	5.4	12.1	7.0	5.0	1.4	69.2	58.0	1.4	
Brookings city	2 089	31.5	6.7	10.9	5.6	5.3	—	94.3	89.8	1.2	
Gold Beach division	2 396	15.7	8.1	18.1	7.1	.5	1.6	68.4	40.4	1.1	
Gold Beach city	773	14.4	9.3	21.2	8.2	1.6	.8	99.2	96.1	1.0	
Harbor division	2 570	33.3	2.9	20.1	3.3	—	.6	89.8	60.6	.2	
Harbor CDP	1 292	30.3	3.5	25.1	2.1	—	.5	99.5	77.5	.5	
Port Orford division	1 434	18.5	14.8	18.3	12.9	—	2.4	44.6	33.3	3.1	
Port Orford city	529	24.0	17.6	19.3	9.1	—	1.3	97.4	87.5	2.3	
Deschutes County	35 928	28.6	7.6	11.5	10.4	1.4	.9	71.8	45.5	1.3	
Bend division	17 364	23.7	11.7	12.1	11.2	.6	.6	90.5	57.8	1.1	
Bend city	9 004	19.1	20.3	18.3	10.0	1.2	.5	99.4	97.5	1.8	
Deschutes River Woods CDP (pt.)	118	12.7	—	11.0	13.6	—	—	57.6	2.5	—	
Redmond division	6 106	17.7	7.3	12.1	9.9	—	.8	68.2	49.0	.9	
Redmond city	2 932	13.8	8.6	14.0	8.9	—	—	99.1	97.9	.5	
Terrebonne CDP	433	17.3	6.0	9.5	2.8	—	3.2	84.1	12.7	3.2	
Sisters-Milligan division	10 779	41.7	1.7	9.9	9.4	3.6	1.3	51.5	30.4	1.6	
Deschutes River Woods CDP (pt.)	821	30.0	—	9.9	6.0	—	—	47.9	—	—	
Sisters city	370	17.6	26.2	11.4	1.1	—	2.2	98.4	6.2	1.6	
Three Rivers CDP	893	43.4	—	12.3	.6	—	1.2	29.9	5.7	1.2	
Tumalo division	1 679	35.4	3.8	13.9	10.3	—	.8	22.2	2.2	2.5	
Douglas County	38 298	15.6	12.4	12.9	11.3	.5	.6	72.8	62.6	.8	
Calapooia division	4 874	18.1	13.9	9.7	11.5	—	.5	67.8	50.3	.6	
Oakland city	332	12.0	27.7	8.4	11.4	—	1.2	99.4	96.7	1.8	
Sutherlin city	2 030	23.2	12.9	12.4	7.0	—	.1	97.2	93.9	.9	
Elkton-Drain division	1 139	8.7	24.1	11.3	8.7	—	.8	45.5	41.8	1.0	
Drain city (pt.)	395	4.3	21.5	11.1	12.2	—	.8	96.7	91.1	.8	
Elkton city (pt.)	76	11.8	34.2	15.8	14.5	—	—	97.4	89.5	—	
Kellogg-Yoncalla division	1 496	14.6	16.5	8.2	14.9	—	.6	29.6	26.9	.3	
Drain city (pt.)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Elkton city (pt.)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Yoncalla city	377	12.7	20.7	11.1	10.6	—	—	95.2	96.0	—	
Melrose division	1 674	17.9	10.5	5.7	20.9	—	.6	62.8	1.6	.6	
Myrtle Creek-Riddle division	5 066	14.4	10.9	12.2	8.1	—	.3	76.9	67.7	.7	
Canyonville city	484	26.7	10.1	15.5	8.1	—	.2	98.3	97.3	.2	
Myrtle Creek city	1 198	5.3	16.6	19.4	8.8	—	—	97.6	97.6	2.0	
Riddle city	427	8.4	15.7	13.1	8.4	—	—	100.0	93.0	—	
Tri-City CDP	1 333	15.6	5.9	7.9	6.6	—	—	95.6	97.0	—	
North Umpqua division	1 920	18.3	9.6	12.6	14.2	—	.9	36.3	37.6	.4	
Reedsport division	3 337	16.9	10.8	14.7	13.4	1.0	.7	78.6	77.3	.6	
Reedsport city	2 095	12.4	5.6	11.9	12.5	—	—	100.0	99.2	.2	
Roseburg division	13 589	14.8	12.5	15.6	10.3	1.1	.5	96.3	88.5	.6	
Green CDP	1 807	29.2	2.7	7.5	10.6	—	.3	100.0	95.0	.3	
Roseburg city	7 052	8.5	20.2	19.2	10.7	1.9	.4	99.7	99.0	.7	
Roseburg North CDP	2 994	19.7	2.8	17.3	6.4	—	.7	94.5	95.0	.6	
South Umpqua division	1 901	17.9	13.3	13.5	14.7	—	2.3	20.6	18.9	2.5	
Glendale city	307	14.0	24.1	13.7	6.5	—	.7	95.8	97.4	1.0	
Tenmile division	3 302	14.6	9.7	11.8	8.4	—	.5	56.8	45.4	1.2	
Winston city	1 459	18.6	6.3	13.0	4.9	—	—	100.0	98.8	—	
Gilliam County	932	8.4	38.7	5.4	25.6	—	3.2	62.6	59.0	5.8	
Arlington division	314	13.7	24.5	4.5	18.2	—	—	65.0	63.7	7.6	
Arlington city	192	13.0	20.3	3.1	17.7	—	—	100.0	99.0	6.8	
Condon division	618	5.7	46.0	5.8	29.4	—	4.9	61.3	56.6	4.9	
Condon city	356	5.9	45.2	4.5	24.2	—	.3	100.0	95.5	2.5	
Lonerock city	27	7.4	44.4	22.2	14.8	—	59.3	—	—	22.2	
Grant County	3 774	17.6	22.9	16.1	13.7	—	4.5	61.0	53.9	3.8	
John Day division	2 179	17.6	18.7	13.0	14.6	—	2.1	66.5	59.8	1.7	
Canyon City town	285	10.2	29.5	13.0	11.9	—	—	96.5	93.0	.7	
Dayville town	88	9.1	33.0	6.8	19.3	—	—	65.9	—	—	
John Day city	810	14.0	16.8	17.0	14.4	—	—	99.1	96.7	—	
Mount Vernon city	224	12.5	20.1	6.7	7.1	—	—	97.3	92.0	—	
Long Creek division	557	18.9	27.1	20.5	14.4	—	6.3	35.5	22.3	5.4	
Long Creek city	125	23.2	24.8	12.0	12.0	—	—	92.0	92.0	—	
Monument city	83	14.5	45.8	10.8	9.6	—	2.4	91.6	3.6	2.4	
Prairie City division	814	18.8	26.4	19.5	11.7	—	6.4	64.0	58.6	4.8	
Granite city	43	11.6	37.2	32.6	—	—	20.9	79.1	—	20.9	
Greenhorn city (pt.)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Prairie City city	466	18.9	29.2	12.9	9.2	—	.4	99.1	98.7	.4	
Seneca division	224	9.8	40.6	23.7	11.2	—	15.6	59.4	57.1	16.5	
Seneca city	129	10.1	43.4	17.1	13.2	—	11.6	100.0	99.2	11.6	
Harney County	3 305	11.9	25.1	15.4	11.6	.3	1.0	63.7	62.6	1.5	
Burns division	2 367	6.7	28.2	12.7	12.0	.4	.5	89.0	87.5	.8	
Burns city	1 410	5.5	31.1	16.1	7.9	—	.4	98.4	98.2	.6	
Hines city	585	3.6	27.5	7.2	21.5	1.7	—	99.0	98.6	.5	
Diamond division	341	35.2	19.4	29.3	13.2	—	4.1	—	—	—	
Drewsey division	597	19.4	15.7	18.1	9.5	—	1.2	—	—	5.0	

Table 11. Structural, Plumbing, and Equipment Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	All housing units	Percent									
		Year structure built			Bedrooms		Condominium	Lacking complete plumbing facilities	With public water system or private company	With public sewer	Lacking complete kitchen facilities
		1980 to March 1990	1990	1939 or earlier	None or 1	4 or more					
Hood River County	7 569	19.8	26.6	21.2	14.3	1.1	5.5	94.3	46.6	2.8	—
Cascade Locks division	420	10.0	14.8	12.9	9.0	—	.7	95.5	87.1	—	—
Cascade Locks city	412	10.2	14.3	13.1	8.0	—	.7	96.6	87.6	—	—
Dee division	511	12.1	22.7	30.3	10.4	—	1.0	83.6	1.2	2.2	—
Hood River division	3 872	21.6	26.2	17.3	15.6	2.2	1.5	96.7	59.8	1.2	—
Hood River city (pt.)	2 272	20.6	29.6	18.9	13.2	3.7	.1	100.0	96.2	.8	—
Odell division	1 872	19.3	29.5	22.3	13.4	—	12.2	95.8	35.0	4.6	—
Hood River city (pt.)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Parkdale division	894	22.4	30.2	34.7	14.8	—	13.3	85.9	20.7	7.8	—
Jackson County	60 376	19.8	12.1	14.4	9.3	1.0	.9	68.3	72.5	.9	—
Ashland division	10 088	20.7	18.8	19.1	10.3	1.1	.8	88.7	88.2	1.1	—
Ashland city (pt.)	7 204	18.5	20.3	21.1	11.3	1.5	.7	99.3	98.3	1.4	—
Phoenix city (pt.)	70	88.6	—	—	—	—	—	88.6	88.6	—	—
Talent city	1 438	32.4	10.4	17.2	2.4	—	1.0	99.6	98.1	—	—
Butte Falls-Prospect division	1 006	15.4	15.5	16.4	10.0	—	3.3	12.8	9.8	3.4	—
Butte Falls town	88	8.0	51.1	4.5	4.5	—	—	97.7	97.7	—	—
Eagle Point division	1 847	16.9	6.1	8.9	9.4	—	—	63.2	56.7	—	—
Eagle Point city	1 119	18.6	4.9	10.0	4.3	—	—	98.8	93.6	—	—
Medford division	35 978	18.6	11.2	13.9	9.2	1.2	.5	81.4	87.9	.7	—
Central Point city	2 831	19.1	6.3	9.7	9.7	—	.7	97.8	97.8	.4	—
Jacksonville city	912	14.9	21.3	12.3	8.8	1.0	—	97.1	92.3	.3	—
Medford city	19 684	17.9	13.1	16.3	9.3	1.8	.3	99.5	99.2	.7	—
Phoenix city (pt.)	1 396	42.2	7.5	15.0	2.4	3.9	—	98.6	98.1	1.0	—
White City CDP	1 664	24.3	—	8.2	9.4	—	—	69.3	98.0	—	—
Northwest Jackson division	2 733	30.0	7.2	11.9	6.7	.3	2.2	33.3	32.9	2.0	—
Rogue River city (pt.)	894	41.1	4.7	17.9	3.6	.9	.8	97.2	97.1	.8	—
Sams Valley division	1 582	17.9	15.2	11.5	10.5	1.2	.8	23.2	22.8	—	—
Gold Hill city	377	15.1	30.2	15.4	10.9	2.4	.8	96.0	95.0	—	—
Shady Cove division	2 049	28.1	8.5	11.7	6.1	.3	2.2	.7	30.8	.7	—
Shady Cove city	621	33.3	9.5	16.1	3.9	1.0	.6	1.8	95.2	—	—
Southeast Jackson division	653	32.0	11.9	16.1	9.6	2.1	7.0	6.4	5.4	7.0	—
Southwest Jackson division	4 440	17.4	9.8	12.9	11.0	—	2.1	9.0	4.4	1.1	—
Ashland city (pt.)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rogue River city (pt.)	35	—	5.7	37.1	—	—	—	65.7	74.3	—	—
Jefferson County	6 311	19.2	6.7	14.5	9.8	.3	2.0	81.7	41.2	1.9	—
Ashwood division	168	26.2	31.0	27.4	13.1	—	14.9	11.3	—	5.4	—
Culver division	1 723	29.3	7.8	6.8	7.8	.5	1.6	85.2	24.6	1.2	—
Culver city	200	18.5	15.5	13.0	5.0	4.0	—	99.0	99.0	—	—
Metolius city	161	15.5	5.6	3.7	12.4	—	—	100.0	100.0	—	—
Grandview division	983	12.0	3.2	20.8	4.2	—	.8	53.1	50.2	—	—
Madras division	2 799	12.6	6.5	17.9	10.2	.5	1.3	91.6	41.8	2.3	—
Madras city	1 374	13.1	7.4	23.4	6.4	1.0	1.5	99.9	79.4	2.8	—
Warm Springs division	638	30.6	3.6	7.2	21.5	—	4.4	91.7	80.4	3.9	—
Warm Springs CDP	600	30.3	3.2	5.5	21.7	—	2.5	96.5	84.5	2.0	—
Josephine County	26 912	21.6	8.6	14.1	8.7	.5	1.7	32.2	41.8	1.4	—
Cave Junction division	2 985	21.2	7.5	21.2	8.2	—	4.9	20.3	19.7	3.4	—
Cave Junction city	568	17.8	4.6	18.7	1.4	—	.5	91.7	89.1	—	—
Grants Pass division	18 970	21.1	9.1	13.2	8.2	.7	.7	42.3	56.0	.9	—
Grants Pass city	7 480	18.1	12.8	17.9	8.1	1.2	.6	92.9	98.1	1.1	—
Harbeck-Fruitdale CDP	1 718	18.5	5.5	17.5	7.3	—	.8	13.7	89.5	.3	—
Redwood CDP	1 643	29.5	12.5	11.8	5.4	—	—	14.9	62.1	—	—
Northwest Josephine division	2 048	21.4	7.1	12.6	10.2	—	2.7	1.9	.9	2.1	—
Wilderville division	1 773	26.6	6.9	13.5	11.7	—	3.7	—	.4	2.5	—
Williams division	1 136	23.9	8.8	13.4	10.7	—	4.3	—	.4	2.6	—
Klamath County	25 954	13.1	19.2	16.1	9.6	.1	1.1	68.6	64.6	1.2	—
Chiloquin division	1 945	28.1	12.7	18.0	7.6	—	7.9	21.5	15.0	6.6	—
Chiloquin city	258	10.5	32.9	12.0	8.9	—	.8	98.1	93.0	1.6	—
Crescent Lake division	1 708	15.8	11.1	22.4	2.6	—	2.5	26.1	10.8	1.6	—
Keno division	1 508	26.9	10.2	17.3	8.6	—	.4	10.3	6.9	—	—
Klamath Falls division	18 285	9.5	21.6	15.9	10.1	.1	.3	87.1	83.6	.4	—
Altamont CDP	7 564	9.6	10.2	9.0	9.8	—	—	97.0	95.5	.4	—
Klamath Falls city	7 832	6.2	32.3	25.3	8.1	.2	.5	99.2	98.8	.5	—
Langell division	680	18.4	14.9	9.6	9.4	—	2.1	22.9	27.4	4.7	—
Bonanza town (pt.)	44	11.4	13.6	6.8	20.5	—	—	—	95.5	—	—
Malin division	523	18.5	15.9	12.8	10.3	—	1.0	55.6	48.8	2.1	—
Malin city	262	25.2	18.3	19.1	3.1	—	.8	99.2	92.4	1.5	—
Merrill division	850	13.9	22.4	12.0	16.5	—	.1	46.5	43.3	1.2	—
Merrill city	367	7.9	25.1	21.3	6.5	—	.3	98.6	98.4	2.5	—
Poe Valley division	455	22.4	15.4	6.4	14.9	—	4.0	—	19.6	2.0	—
Bonanza town (pt.)	95	47.4	20.0	3.2	7.4	—	—	—	88.4	—	—
Lake County	3 434	13.3	17.7	15.8	11.5	—	1.4	53.3	52.2	1.4	—
Lakeview division	2 303	11.6	21.2	15.1	13.5	—	1.2	64.3	69.6	1.1	—
Lakeview town	1 145	2.9	26.3	18.3	11.8	—	1.1	100.0	100.0	1.1	—
Silver Lake-Fort Rock division	640	23.3	3.0	16.7	4.4	—	.8	26.4	—	2.0	—
Summer Lake division	303	10.2	24.4	9.6	12.9	—	3.3	60.1	62.7	—	—
Paisley city	169	13.0	31.4	8.9	13.0	—	—	89.9	94.7	—	—
Warner Valley division	188	5.3	14.4	30.9	9.0	—	3.2	—	—	5.9	—
Lane County	116 676	12.2	10.3	15.8	11.9	1.5	.7	79.7	66.5	.9	—
Badger Mountain division	3 818	15.1	10.4	6.3	12.0	—	1.9	24.2	19.1	1.3	—
Veneta city	932	16.3	4.7	9.1	4.6	—	.2	91.7	75.8	.3	—
Coburg division	753	12.9	22.0	8.6	17.0	—	.4	49.0	9.0	1.1	—
Coburg city	311	10.6	31.2	11.3	10.9	—	.6	96.8	19.0	1.3	—
Cottage Grove division	6 352	13.1	19.0	12.1	16.0	.4	1.3	52.5	48.1	1.1	—
Cottage Grove city	2 925	12.4	25.0	14.5	12.5	1.0	—	97.3	98.4	.2	—
Creswell division	2 370	16.8	11.1	11.9	13.9	.4	1.6	49.5	41.1	1.0	—
Creswell city	933	20.3	12.5	14.9	6.8	1.1	.5	98.2	97.7	.5	—
Eugene city (pt.)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Eugene-Springfield division	82 020	10.7	9.0	17.5	11.2	1.9	.4	95.4	80.9	.8	—
Eugene city (pt.)	47 991	11.8	11.0	22.0	12.1	3.0	.3	99.6	99.0	.9	—
North Springfield CDP	2 034	2.3	2.7	1.1	13.3	—	—	97.2	7.9	—	—
River Road CDP	3 624	1.4	9.8	5.4	13.2	—	.2	99.4	5.7	.4	—
Santa Clara CDP	4 651	6.0	4.4	1.5	15.9	—	.2	96.4	5.7	—	—
Springfield city	18 121	11.5	5.5	15.9	5.5	.7	.3	98.8	97.1	.5	—
Junction City division	4 063	12.9	15.5	11.5	15.1	.5	1.5	39.3	36.9	1.8	—
Junction City city	1 514	15.7	15.9	20.6	10.1	1.3	.7	97.6	96.0	2.1	—
Lowell division	1 688	13.3	11.2	9.4	12.0	.3	.3	14.0	24.0	—	—
Lowell city	268	16.4	6.3	12.3	3.4	1.9	—	80.2	90.7	—	—
McKenzie division	2 327	15.6	14.0	8.2	14.7	—	.9	15.5	1.5	1.3	—
Marcola division	1 709	12.2	12.3	5.9	19.1	—	1.8	10.9	1.2	1.0	—

SUMMARY SOCIAL, ECONOMIC, AND HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Table 11. Structural, Plumbing, and Equipment Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	All housing units	Percent									
		Year structure built			Bedrooms		Condominium	Lacking complete plumbing facilities	With public water system or private company	With public sewer	Lacking complete kitchen facilities
		1980 to March 1990	1990	1939 or earlier	None or 1	4 or more					
Lane County—Con.											
Middle Siuslaw-Triangle Lake division	1 105	7.0	20.0	12.4	15.5	—	4.9	28.5	4.5	2.1	
North Siuslaw division	4 766	28.0	8.1	21.6	6.4	2.9	1.4	91.1	61.5	2.0	
Florence city	2 741	25.9	7.2	22.0	4.7	—	.3	99.5	99.3	.1	
Oakridge division	1 992	9.3	12.1	11.7	9.8	.8	1.3	80.3	72.1	.9	
Oakridge city	1 371	9.2	12.4	14.2	8.6	1.2	.4	100.0	97.4	.3	
Westfir city	93	—	4.3	—	22.6	—	—	93.5	58.1	4.3	
Pleasant Hill division	1 984	16.8	9.6	7.2	17.4	—	1.8	12.7	2.0	1.0	
South Siuslaw division	1 154	19.6	8.0	16.9	10.1	—	1.6	7.6	1.5	1.2	
Dunes City city	553	23.5	7.1	13.0	11.8	—	.4	12.8	.4	—	
Upper Siuslaw division	575	21.6	26.4	9.0	16.0	—	2.4	.7	1.7	.2	
Lincoln County	22 389	21.2	13.0	17.7	8.9	2.1	1.1	84.2	60.2	.9	
Agate Beach division	5 359	22.8	14.2	20.1	9.9	2.1	1.3	94.3	72.7	1.0	
Newport city	4 105	21.6	16.3	21.9	8.6	2.8	1.0	99.5	93.8	.6	
De Lake division	6 375	19.3	11.5	17.3	8.4	1.6	.5	89.6	69.1	.3	
Lincoln City city	4 034	19.0	14.4	19.9	8.0	2.6	.8	99.1	95.4	.5	
Rose Lodge CDP	665	15.0	4.5	23.6	1.5	—	—	73.4	.8	—	
Depoe Bay division	2 943	28.5	8.6	19.3	6.6	8.7	.5	92.7	80.0	.8	
Depoe Bay city	636	23.1	14.6	20.6	2.7	5.0	.9	97.3	98.4	1.4	
Lincoln Beach CDP	1 678	31.9	5.1	16.6	8.0	8.2	.4	98.2	93.0	.8	
Eddyville division	394	11.4	20.1	8.9	17.0	—	2.0	—	.5	2.8	
Siletz division	901	19.2	14.3	9.0	14.4	.2	1.3	48.7	41.7	.3	
Siletz city	346	16.5	11.3	4.3	8.1	.6	.3	97.1	86.4	.3	
Toledo division	2 099	9.2	26.3	12.3	13.0	—	1.1	66.8	59.1	1.3	
Toledo city	1 246	6.2	31.7	11.9	10.0	—	.6	99.0	97.0	.9	
Walport division	4 318	24.4	9.4	19.7	6.3	—	2.1	81.6	27.9	1.7	
Walport city	803	20.5	13.8	18.8	5.9	—	.2	100.0	81.4	—	
Yachats city	483	26.5	15.1	21.5	5.2	—	.6	99.4	96.7	.6	
Linn County	36 482	11.3	14.3	10.9	12.6	.7	.5	59.2	58.2	.7	
Albany division	15 584	10.7	12.1	12.4	11.0	1.4	.3	77.9	79.7	.9	
Albany city (pt.)	12 311	10.2	11.4	13.9	8.5	1.7	.3	93.4	97.6	1.1	
Millersburg city	288	16.0	4.2	10.4	15.3	—	—	26.4	32.3	—	
Tangent city	205	14.6	24.9	18.0	16.6	—	—	13.7	72.2	—	
Brownsville division	1 415	14.4	26.9	9.6	19.6	—	.5	34.4	35.1	1.8	
Brownsville city	508	12.6	45.5	9.3	15.4	—	1.4	91.9	94.5	1.8	
East Linn division	1 097	20.2	15.1	9.1	10.9	—	1.7	2.7	.5	.8	
Sweet Home city (pt.)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Harrisburg division	1 804	11.4	30.2	6.3	20.1	—	.7	50.4	54.2	.2	
Halsey city	256	16.8	26.2	7.4	14.8	—	—	88.7	95.7	—	
Harrisburg city	712	14.3	15.4	9.3	9.3	—	.4	92.6	97.5	—	
Lebanon division	7 980	11.2	11.7	10.9	11.2	.4	.1	54.1	54.1	.3	
Lebanon city	4 502	11.5	14.2	15.6	9.7	.7	—	91.2	93.6	.4	
Sodaville city	71	18.3	22.5	7.0	8.5	—	—	73.2	—	—	
South Lebanon CDP	515	6.6	4.9	7.0	12.0	—	—	4.5	10.3	—	
Waterloo town	79	20.3	13.9	7.6	7.6	—	—	—	1.3	—	
Mill City division	2 339	10.6	20.3	7.4	15.4	—	.9	47.1	2.5	.5	
Gates city (pt.)	12	—	—	—	33.3	—	—	100.0	—	—	
Idanha city (pt.)	43	—	—	7.0	11.6	—	—	90.7	14.0	—	
Lyons city	368	11.4	15.5	10.9	10.3	—	2.4	95.9	2.7	2.4	
Mill City city (pt.)	496	9.1	27.8	8.5	11.5	—	—	95.8	7.7	—	
Scio-Lacomb division	2 046	13.6	20.9	2.4	18.3	—	1.1	15.3	12.6	1.6	
Scio city	266	13.2	20.3	9.4	6.8	—	1.5	97.7	91.4	1.9	
Sweet Home division	4 217	10.1	9.9	14.3	12.0	.2	.9	54.1	64.3	.4	
Sweet Home city (pt.)	2 834	7.6	11.3	17.1	10.2	.2	.8	78.8	94.1	—	
Malheur County	10 649	14.7	15.4	13.5	14.1	—	1.5	53.4	53.4	1.5	
Adrian division	446	11.0	19.1	4.0	11.2	—	.4	17.0	15.7	1.3	
Adrian city	70	8.6	14.3	12.9	12.9	—	—	100.0	100.0	2.9	
Brogan division	199	20.1	19.1	10.6	6.5	—	5.5	5.0	—	5.5	
Dead Ox Flat division	608	11.8	19.2	9.9	15.6	—	1.6	—	—	.8	
Jordan division	463	15.8	26.3	23.5	6.9	—	8.6	37.4	34.6	10.2	
Jordan Valley city	176	21.6	29.0	14.2	11.4	—	1.1	88.1	90.9	2.3	
Juntura division	338	11.2	28.4	23.4	8.0	—	3.8	—	—	6.5	
Malheur Junction division	308	19.2	23.7	3.9	19.5	—	—	—	—	—	
Nyssa division	1 414	15.6	24.3	19.2	13.7	—	1.3	71.4	71.6	.6	
Nyssa city	947	11.2	22.2	19.3	11.1	—	—	96.0	97.0	—	
Ontario division	4 927	14.4	9.7	14.3	14.2	—	.5	77.1	77.3	.8	
Ontario city	3 819	14.2	10.1	16.1	14.1	—	.5	97.0	97.2	.9	
Owyhee division	326	18.1	11.7	8.3	13.2	—	4.3	—	—	2.5	
Vale division	1 456	14.5	15.6	9.1	17.7	—	1.8	42.9	43.8	1.0	
Vale city	630	12.7	20.3	15.7	14.3	—	1.9	93.8	97.0	1.1	
West Vale division	164	22.6	15.9	—	17.7	—	—	—	—	—	
Marion County	86 869	15.8	12.2	13.4	13.1	1.4	.4	79.4	78.8	.8	
Hubbard division	2 842	19.0	16.9	8.5	16.6	.1	.1	50.9	35.5	.1	
Aurora city	253	11.9	29.2	10.3	15.8	—	—	91.3	11.1	—	
Donald city	119	21.0	26.1	10.9	20.2	—	—	95.0	94.1	—	
Hubbard city	635	21.9	12.0	5.8	11.0	.6	.3	93.2	97.6	.3	
Jefferson division	3 267	14.7	13.7	4.9	14.8	—	.4	35.8	35.3	.6	
Aumserville city (pt.)	522	18.8	5.6	4.2	6.5	—	—	98.3	98.5	—	
Jefferson city	628	12.4	17.0	8.0	11.0	—	1.0	98.4	98.7	1.3	
Mill City division	1 428	10.6	11.2	16.4	10.1	—	2.8	67.7	5.0	1.9	
Detroit city	296	9.8	7.1	16.9	3.0	—	—	91.6	—	—	
Gates city (pt.)	217	18.0	2.8	12.9	2.3	—	1.4	97.7	8.3	—	
Idanha city (pt.)	73	11.0	4.1	13.7	17.8	—	—	71.2	6.8	—	
Mill City city (pt.)	132	4.5	31.8	22.7	16.7	—	2.3	93.2	6.1	4.5	
Mount Angel division	1 286	8.0	36.9	6.8	30.2	—	1.3	61.9	61.9	.5	
Mount Angel city	807	11.4	25.9	8.9	19.8	—	—	96.9	97.8	—	
St. Paul division	501	7.8	28.3	3.6	28.9	—	3.0	20.6	20.4	2.0	
St. Paul city	98	6.1	32.7	1.0	25.5	—	—	99.0	98.0	—	
Salem division	63 324	16.2	10.3	14.9	11.9	1.8	.4	86.1	87.8	.9	
Four Corners CDP	4 840	13.8	4.8	10.2	6.8	1.6	—	92.8	99.2	1.4	
Hayesville CDP	5 574	26.3	1.9	9.7	9.9	.4	.1	87.5	94.9	—	
Keizer city	8 576	15.4	3.7	9.7	12.8	1.3	.4	91.4	96.5	.5	
Salern city (pt.)	37 271	15.5	13.6	19.0	10.6	2.3	.4	97.2	98.7	1.2	
Turner city	461	18.7	14.3	9.8	17.1	—	—	93.9	8.0	—	
Silverton division	4 344	14.5	29.1	9.3	22.5	—	.2	57.2	50.1	.7	
Scotts Mills city	100	2.0	50.0	15.0	22.0	—	—	94.0	2.0	1.0	
Silverton city	2 219	9.9	32.7	14.1	15.8	—	.4	97.0	94.5	.4	
Stayton division	3 478	20.7	12.3	9.5	18.0	.3	.7	69.3	69.0	.4	
Aumserville city (pt.)	7	—	—	—	42.9	—	—	—	42.9	—	
Stayton city	1 915	18.1	9.0	11.8	10.2	—	.6	99.5	99.0	.8	
Sublimity city	504	34.9	12.3	15.5	17.9	1.8	.4	97.2	96.8	—	

Table 11. Structural, Plumbing, and Equipment Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	All housing units	Percent									
		Year structure built		Bedrooms		Condominium	Lacking complete plumbing facilities	With public water system or private company		With public sewer	Lacking complete kitchen facilities
		1980 to March 1990	1939 or earlier	None or 1	4 or more			With public sewer	Lacking complete kitchen facilities		
Marion County—Con.											
Woodburn division	6 399	11.9	10.3	12.2	9.5	1.5	.4	80.1	79.9	—	
Gervais city	257	20.6	24.1	8.2	12.8	—	—	99.2	98.8	—	
Woodburn city	4 922	11.1	9.5	12.9	6.7	1.9	.5	96.2	96.5	—	
Morrow County	3 412	17.0	19.3	11.3	14.8	.1	3.3	54.0	47.3	3.8	
Boardman division	1 788	24.3	3.2	10.1	10.7	.1	1.6	48.4	52.0	1.3	
Boardman city	562	26.3	.7	12.6	11.0	—	1.6	98.0	98.2	1.4	
Irrigon city	311	32.5	3.2	5.1	10.9	—	1.0	86.5	95.8	—	
Heppner division	1 116	8.5	36.0	16.3	16.7	—	5.2	64.2	60.6	6.5	
Heppner city	660	3.8	39.8	14.1	17.9	—	.5	100.0	96.8	.9	
Ione-Lexington division	508	9.6	39.4	4.7	25.0	—	5.1	51.4	1.6	6.5	
Ione city	142	6.3	45.1	7.7	19.7	—	4.2	98.6	4.2	2.8	
Lexington town	114	1.8	42.1	1.8	28.1	—	—	96.5	—	5.3	
Multnomah County	255 751	9.3	31.8	20.5	14.6	2.4	.6	98.7	81.0	.8	
Corbett division	1 337	15.6	17.4	7.8	25.8	—	.4	70.9	4.9	1.5	
Troutdale city (pt.)	84	—	—	20.2	13.1	—	—	—	—	—	
Portland division	253 211	9.2	31.9	20.7	14.5	2.5	.6	99.3	81.8	.8	
Fairview city	922	16.6	10.6	7.2	10.7	—	—	99.2	93.7	—	
Gresham city	26 978	23.9	2.6	12.7	13.8	3.8	.2	99.0	82.8	.7	
Hazelwood CDP	4 568	8.8	5.5	10.0	12.1	2.6	.1	98.7	27.8	.5	
Lake Oswego city (pt.)	1 287	44.5	—	19.8	11.0	54.4	—	100.0	100.0	—	
Maywood Park city	308	2.9	23.4	3.2	31.5	—	—	100.0	6.2	—	
Milwaukie city (pt.)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Portland city (pt.)	197 387	6.5	39.5	23.2	14.6	1.9	.6	99.8	87.0	.9	
Powellhurst-Centennial CDP	11 082	7.7	7.1	11.1	11.6	2.3	.6	98.5	27.2	.2	
TROUTDALE city (pt.)	2 425	36.4	4.0	3.8	18.2	.9	—	96.9	95.9	—	
Wood Village city	1 122	17.3	.1	6.7	8.1	11.2	—	99.4	93.2	1.7	
Skyline division	1 203	21.4	20.7	10.1	21.4	—	1.1	15.9	3.2	.6	
Portland city (pt.)	18	22.2	33.3	—	—	—	—	22.2	—	—	
Polk County	18 978	16.4	16.0	11.4	15.9	1.1	.5	86.4	71.2	.6	
Dallas division	5 413	14.4	19.5	8.3	15.2	1.3	.5	86.3	66.2	.2	
Dallas city	3 672	14.7	17.7	11.2	11.7	1.9	.8	97.7	95.6	.4	
Falls City division	1 001	15.0	22.0	6.5	17.3	—	1.4	62.5	12.2	1.9	
Falls City city	344	11.6	39.5	10.5	12.2	—	2.3	98.5	29.7	—	
Monmouth-Independence division	4 670	10.3	16.4	13.0	12.3	—	—	89.9	81.5	.1	
Independence city	1 539	10.2	15.7	10.7	10.0	—	—	99.0	99.1	.3	
Monmouth city	2 272	9.3	12.4	17.0	11.7	—	—	99.6	98.5	—	
Salem division	7 008	22.4	10.7	13.6	19.1	2.0	.8	88.1	80.8	1.0	
Salem city (pt.)	5 330	23.6	8.6	16.7	14.5	2.6	.4	99.1	98.0	.7	
Willamina division	886	14.4	27.2	10.3	12.2	—	.7	82.2	37.1	.9	
Willamina city (pt.)	186	7.5	19.4	11.8	8.1	—	—	98.9	99.5	1.6	
Sherman County	900	9.7	44.9	9.6	18.7	—	.3	64.6	50.8	.9	
Moro division	400	8.0	58.0	3.3	26.0	—	—	60.5	35.3	.5	
Grass Valley city	81	14.8	50.6	7.4	11.1	—	—	100.0	4.9	2.5	
Moro city	136	7.4	58.1	5.1	13.2	—	—	98.5	94.9	—	
Wasco division	500	11.0	34.4	14.6	12.8	—	.6	67.8	63.2	1.2	
Rufus city	144	11.1	10.4	25.7	8.3	—	1.4	91.7	86.1	1.4	
Wasco city	182	9.9	51.6	11.5	11.0	—	—	100.0	100.0	—	
Tillamook County	13 324	20.6	18.0	14.7	12.3	—	.4	84.0	59.8	.6	
Bay City division	3 150	23.0	21.9	16.5	10.2	—	.5	92.7	83.3	.8	
Bay City city	517	22.4	17.8	11.2	7.0	—	.6	100.0	97.3	—	
Garibaldi city	487	12.5	22.8	14.8	11.1	—	.8	98.2	96.7	1.0	
Rockaway Beach city	1 341	24.2	27.8	18.9	9.0	—	.7	99.0	96.3	.8	
Beaver division	1 350	22.1	15.1	11.2	12.7	—	1.6	58.9	23.3	.5	
Nehalem division	2 294	28.3	14.9	12.2	11.0	—	.2	85.0	71.2	1.0	
Manzanita city	686	30.9	11.4	9.9	6.7	—	—	99.6	98.5	.4	
Nehalem city	134	14.9	42.5	7.5	18.7	—	—	92.5	92.5	—	
Wheeler city	187	19.3	44.9	26.7	13.9	—	2.1	95.2	90.9	2.7	
Neskowin division	1 677	19.6	18.4	11.2	13.7	—	—	67.0	39.9	—	
Tillamook division	4 853	15.3	17.7	16.9	13.6	—	.4	90.7	56.3	.5	
Tillamook city	1 733	6.8	33.2	22.4	16.7	—	—	99.7	99.5	—	
Umatilla County	24 333	13.6	15.2	13.8	11.9	.5	1.2	70.2	66.2	1.2	
Athena division	656	7.6	32.8	8.4	20.1	—	1.1	80.2	63.4	1.4	
Adams city	88	18.2	33.0	6.8	14.8	—	2.3	100.0	2.3	2.3	
Athena city	402	5.5	32.6	8.7	16.2	—	—	100.0	99.5	.5	
Northeast Umatilla division	3 826	19.7	14.6	15.7	11.5	.3	1.6	62.8	59.3	1.3	
Milton-Freewater city	2 251	22.5	12.6	22.2	12.5	.5	1.0	99.5	97.7	—	
Northwest Umatilla division	9 483	15.5	5.0	11.8	8.9	—	.7	65.4	63.9	.6	
Echo city	229	10.9	37.1	7.4	18.3	—	—	95.2	93.4	—	
Hermiston city	4 110	14.0	3.3	16.9	6.6	—	4	94.0	95.5	.7	
Stanfield city	582	14.1	7.9	9.8	7.6	—	.3	92.3	95.2	.7	
Umatilla city	1 206	20.5	—	11.1	2.1	—	—	98.8	97.0	—	
Pendleton division	7 327	9.0	24.0	16.4	14.9	1.5	.9	89.2	83.4	.9	
Helix city	56	12.5	51.8	—	21.4	—	—	100.0	—	—	
Pendleton city	6 174	8.3	23.9	18.3	14.3	1.8	.8	99.3	97.6	.7	
Pilot Rock division	1 289	10.1	18.8	11.6	11.3	—	.8	63.3	61.5	1.9	
Pilot Rock city	575	4.9	13.7	6.4	9.9	—	3	98.6	97.9	.7	
Ukiah city	139	18.7	21.6	13.7	6.5	—	—	98.6	98.6	1.4	
Reservation division	967	13.8	12.5	13.5	14.0	—	3.9	27.6	20.3	2.5	
Mission CDP	248	16.1	7.3	20.6	7.7	—	.8	70.2	64.9	—	
Umapine division	330	9.1	34.8	3.9	12.4	—	7.6	11.8	—	3.9	
Weston division	455	15.6	43.3	16.0	15.2	—	6.4	62.2	59.1	7.3	
Weston city	263	10.3	48.7	12.2	18.3	—	1.1	100.0	98.5	2.3	
Union County	9 974	15.2	31.4	14.1	14.4	.4	2.4	72.0	69.7	2.2	
Cove division	763	12.1	37.7	4.8	18.5	—	1.0	36.8	25.3	1.6	
Cove city	190	15.8	36.8	2.1	9.5	—	2.1	85.8	92.1	3.2	
Imbler city	110	7.3	43.6	7.3	10.9	—	—	87.3	.9	—	
Elgin division	1 414	19.6	21.1	13.5	12.2	—	7.9	50.1	47.2	7.1	
Elgin city	647	15.3	29.4	8.8	9.6	—	1.5	99.5	97.4	3.4	
Summerville town	44	6.8	34.1	—	29.5	—	—	—	—	—	
La Grande division	6 311	14.3	31.5	15.8	14.5	.7	.6	82.5	80.8	.5	
Island City city	273	15.0	14.7	4.8	18.3	—	—	97.1	87.5	.7	
La Grande city	4 912	13.2	34.0	17.5	12.7	.9	.6	96.8	95.6	.5	
Starkey division	149	17.4	40.9	34.9	6.0	—	53.0	4.0	—	38.9	
Union division	1 337	15.9	37.1	9.6	15.3	—	.5	73.5	74.4	1.3	
North Powder city	201	21.9	35.8	12.9	7.0	—	1.0	96.5	98.0	1.0	
Union city	807	12.6	37.3	7.9	11.9	—	—	96.5	96.8	.4	

SUMMARY SOCIAL, ECONOMIC, AND HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Table 11. Structural, Plumbing, and Equipment Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	All housing units	Percent									
		Year structure built			Bedrooms		Condominium	Lacking complete plumbing facilities	With public water system or private company	With public sewer	Lacking complete kitchen facilities
		1980 to March 1990	1990	1939 or earlier	None or 1	4 or more					
Wallowa County	3 755	12.2	39.6	14.1	15.5	—	6.3	58.2	49.3	5.4	
Enterprise division	1 559	13.6	33.4	11.5	16.9	—	1.3	70.1	56.3	2.2	
Enterprise city	872	11.9	36.4	12.6	16.7	—	.3	99.8	97.4	.9	
Flora division	125	5.6	51.2	7.2	5.6	—	5.6	—	—	—	
Imnaha division	270	7.4	60.0	31.9	1.9	—	38.5	2.2	—	30.0	
Joseph division	926	16.1	38.1	12.2	16.2	—	3.6	63.5	59.0	1.3	
Joseph city	501	18.2	37.3	10.6	14.4	—	1.8	98.6	97.6	2.4	
Wallowa division	875	8.0	44.2	16.2	17.9	—	8.2	56.8	49.1	8.5	
Lostine city	95	9.5	53.7	7.4	25.3	—	2.1	97.9	—	2.1	
Wallowa city	378	13.0	36.8	12.7	15.9	—	1.3	98.4	99.7	1.9	
Wasco County	10 476	15.4	22.7	18.9	13.4	.2	5.9	78.3	65.7	4.1	
Antelope division	134	17.9	42.5	11.2	20.1	—	—	29.9	1.5	—	
Antelope city	33	42.4	6.1	—	3.0	—	—	75.8	6.1	—	
Shaniko city	20	—	70.0	30.0	10.0	—	—	60.0	—	—	
Dufur division	1 885	15.6	27.3	17.6	14.2	—	2.2	70.1	30.9	1.5	
City of the Dalles city (pt.)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Dufur city	266	5.3	38.7	13.5	13.9	—	2.6	100.0	95.9	—	
Maupin city	253	11.5	35.6	20.6	7.5	—	.8	98.4	96.8	—	
The Dalles division	8 266	14.9	21.8	19.3	13.0	.2	6.9	81.0	74.8	4.8	
Chenoweth CDP	1 377	16.6	1.6	5.8	8.9	—	—	93.8	75.2	.5	
City of the Dalles city (pt.)	4 843	8.9	31.5	16.7	13.7	.4	.6	98.5	96.5	2.0	
Mosier city	112	15.2	14.3	13.4	18.8	—	1.8	100.0	96.4	1.8	
Warm Springs division	191	35.1	3.1	20.4	20.4	—	2.6	78.0	61.3	1.6	
Washington County	124 716	28.4	4.8	12.8	18.0	4.4	.3	91.8	87.3	.6	
Beaverton-Hillsboro division	100 246	27.6	3.5	13.0	17.8	4.8	.2	95.5	91.6	.6	
Aloha CDP	11 747	22.7	2.7	5.9	16.5	1.0	.3	99.1	97.6	.3	
Beaverton city (pt.)	21 300	34.9	1.2	19.5	14.4	8.7	.2	99.5	98.9	.6	
Cedar Hills CDP	4 102	8.7	.1	10.7	17.5	.4	.5	100.0	99.4	.5	
Cedar Mill CDP	3 872	20.0	2.9	11.9	28.1	9.0	.2	99.4	83.9	.1	
Durham city	276	25.4	6.2	1.4	44.6	1.1	—	83.0	75.0	1.1	
Garden Home-Whitford CDP	2 735	21.6	5.2	6.1	20.2	1.4	.3	100.0	96.2	.2	
Hillsboro city (pt.)	12 915	25.3	6.2	9.3	15.1	1.8	.4	97.5	96.7	.7	
King City city	1 456	14.1	.4	22.3	.1	24.9	.3	99.2	99.0	.8	
Lake Oswego city (pt.)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Metzger CDP	1 473	18.6	9.0	23.8	9.1	1.0	—	100.0	97.7	.9	
Oak Hills CDP (pt.)	1 336	38.2	.4	14.6	32.1	9.6	—	100.0	100.0	—	
Portland city (pt.)	619	18.7	4.4	32.6	8.4	2.1	—	100.0	98.2	—	
Raleigh Hills CDP	2 712	7.1	2.5	15.7	32.4	5.1	.1	100.0	97.6	.4	
Rivergrove city (pt.)	8	—	25.0	—	25.0	—	—	100.0	50.0	—	
Sherwood city	1 239	22.7	8.3	11.5	15.7	4.8	.5	92.4	89.7	—	
Tigard city	12 599	36.9	2.9	13.7	14.9	5.2	.1	99.0	91.9	1.4	
Tualatin city (pt.)	5 203	42.7	2.1	13.5	14.4	1.9	—	97.3	96.5	—	
West Haven-Sylvan CDP	2 745	39.3	1.3	23.4	27.1	12.9	—	99.4	92.3	.7	
West Slope CDP	3 675	7.6	5.7	14.6	21.8	1.7	.3	100.0	99.0	.7	
Wilsonville city (pt.)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Chehalem Mountain division	1 843	22.6	15.2	6.2	24.6	—	1.4	41.1	12.3	.2	
Gaston city	183	19.7	25.7	17.5	15.3	—	—	100.0	92.3	—	
Coast Range division	2 534	20.5	18.7	9.0	23.4	—	.6	28.7	8.7	.7	
Banks city	196	16.3	27.6	13.8	14.3	—	—	98.0	95.9	1.0	
Forest Grove-Cornelius division	8 976	16.2	14.7	13.2	13.3	.8	.5	86.8	79.1	.8	
Cornelius city	2 141	21.3	6.0	8.9	5.9	.8	—	99.7	96.2	.4	
Forest Grove city	5 102	17.2	13.9	17.9	10.2	1.1	.5	99.6	97.1	.9	
North Plains division	1 385	16.8	19.1	8.5	25.8	—	3.2	22.7	27.0	1.8	
Hillsboro city (pt.)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
North Plains city	309	28.2	16.2	17.2	7.4	—	—	96.1	98.1	—	
Rockcreek CDP (pt.)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Somerset West-Rock Creek division	9 732	51.8	1.5	12.8	20.9	6.1	—	94.5	93.4	.1	
Beaverton city (pt.)	2 783	82.0	—	24.0	12.4	2.5	—	99.8	99.1	—	
Hillsboro city (pt.)	432	84.3	3.5	5.1	3.2	—	—	95.1	91.2	—	
Oak Hills CDP (pt.)	931	71.5	.9	—	40.9	—	—	99.1	98.4	—	
Rockcreek CDP (pt.)	3 167	20.1	—	12.3	30.6	5.4	—	100.0	99.3	.4	
Wheeler County	782	19.1	32.1	13.6	15.6	—	5.8	48.7	28.0	4.2	
Fossil division	304	9.5	48.7	7.9	21.1	—	4.6	73.0	72.0	3.0	
Fossil city	221	11.3	54.3	7.2	24.4	—	1.8	99.1	97.3	2.7	
Mitchell division	478	25.1	21.5	17.2	12.1	—	6.5	33.3	—	5.0	
Mitchell city	79	12.7	38.0	8.9	15.2	—	2.5	100.0	—	—	
Spray town	78	12.8	21.8	25.6	7.7	—	—	89.7	—	—	
Yamhill County	23 194	20.5	17.6	9.2	16.6	.9	.7	74.9	67.6	.6	
Carlton division	2 273	13.2	26.1	4.3	23.0	—	1.0	57.8	34.9	.7	
Carlton city	469	3.6	39.2	7.0	14.7	—	.4	97.7	96.6	.9	
Lafayette city (pt.)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Yamhill city	266	9.4	38.0	2.6	20.3	—	.8	100.0	99.2	—	
Dayton-Amity division	2 301	12.1	25.6	5.2	20.4	—	.5	45.7	41.7	.6	
Amity city	421	8.6	20.7	1.9	14.7	—	.5	96.7	97.4	.5	
Dayton city	498	13.7	16.7	9.8	12.7	—	—	98.6	97.8	.4	
McMinnville division	7 701	26.4	13.8	12.3	11.8	1.3	.3	90.4	87.9	.4	
McMinnville city	6 778	26.1	13.6	13.5	10.5	1.5	.4	99.4	97.7	.4	
Newberg division	8 269	21.4	15.6	8.7	17.4	1.1	.8	76.5	68.5	.7	
Dundee city	533	20.5	11.1	3.2	20.3	—	.6	99.6	98.5	.6	
Lafayette city (pt.)	463	17.7	11.7	11.7	8.6	—	.6	99.6	95.9	.4	
Newberg city	4 673	23.8	15.2	10.9	10.9	1.9	.5	99.0	96.7	.5	
Sheridan division	2 650	14.4	20.6	9.0	19.4	.2	1.2	64.9	56.3	.5	
Sheridan city	1 045	7.5	25.2	13.3	16.4	.5	.5	99.6	99.1	.3	
Willamina city (pt.)	431	16.2	23.0	7.9	14.8	—	—	99.3	99.3	—	

Table 12. Structural, Plumbing, and Equipment Characteristics: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision	All housing units	Percent									
		Year structure built		Bedrooms		Condominium	Lacking complete plumbing facilities	With public water system or private company	With public sewer	Lacking complete kitchen facilities	
		1980 to March 1990	1939 or earlier	None or 1	4 or more						
The State -----	1 193 567	16.6	16.8	15.1	14.0	1.8	.9	80.7	70.0	1.0	
COUNTY											
Baker County -----	7 525	13.2	33.2	16.1	13.8	—	5.0	66.6	64.3	4.5	
Benton County -----	27 024	13.0	11.9	17.5	16.4	.9	.9	76.3	71.0	1.2	
Clackamas County -----	109 003	22.5	10.8	10.7	20.5	2.2	.7	78.4	64.5	1.0	
Clatsop County -----	17 367	13.1	31.6	17.1	14.3	3.3	.7	93.5	67.2	1.0	
Columbia County -----	14 576	15.9	21.6	10.0	14.6	.1	1.1	63.0	45.0	1.1	
Coos County -----	26 668	12.2	18.2	15.4	11.1	.3	1.4	70.5	64.8	1.1	
Crook County -----	6 066	17.9	10.9	12.7	10.6	—	2.4	43.7	37.7	1.8	
Curry County -----	9 885	27.3	6.8	16.7	7.0	1.8	1.4	70.2	50.4	1.3	
Deschutes County -----	35 928	28.6	7.6	11.5	10.4	1.4	.9	71.8	45.5	1.3	
Douglas County -----	38 298	15.6	12.4	12.9	11.3	.5	.6	72.8	62.6	.8	
Gilliam County -----	932	8.4	38.7	5.4	25.6	—	3.2	62.6	59.0	5.8	
Grant County -----	3 774	17.6	22.9	16.1	13.7	—	4.5	61.0	53.9	3.8	
Harney County -----	3 305	11.9	25.1	15.4	11.6	.3	1.0	63.7	62.6	1.5	
Hood River County -----	7 569	19.8	26.6	21.2	14.3	1.1	5.5	94.3	46.6	2.8	
Jackson County -----	60 376	19.8	12.1	14.4	9.3	1.0	.9	68.3	72.5	.9	
Jefferson County -----	6 311	19.2	6.7	14.5	9.8	.3	2.0	81.7	41.2	1.9	
Josephine County -----	26 912	21.6	8.6	14.1	8.7	.5	1.7	32.2	41.8	1.4	
Klamath County -----	25 954	13.1	19.2	16.1	9.6	.1	1.1	68.6	64.6	1.2	
Lake County -----	3 434	13.3	17.7	15.8	11.5	—	1.4	53.3	52.2	1.4	
Lane County -----	116 676	12.2	10.3	15.8	11.9	1.5	.7	79.7	66.5	.9	
Lincoln County -----	22 389	21.2	13.0	17.7	8.9	2.1	1.1	84.2	60.2	.9	
Linn County -----	36 482	11.3	14.3	10.9	12.6	.7	.5	59.2	58.2	.7	
Malheur County -----	10 649	14.7	15.4	13.5	14.1	—	1.5	53.4	53.4	1.5	
Marion County -----	86 869	15.8	12.2	13.4	13.1	1.4	.4	79.4	78.8	.8	
Morrow County -----	3 412	17.0	19.3	11.3	14.8	.1	3.3	54.0	47.3	3.8	
Multnomah County -----	255 751	9.3	31.8	20.5	14.6	2.4	.6	98.7	81.0	.8	
Polk County -----	18 978	16.4	16.0	11.4	15.9	1.1	.5	86.4	71.2	.6	
Sherman County -----	900	9.7	44.9	9.6	18.7	—	.3	64.6	50.8	.9	
Tillamook County -----	13 324	20.6	18.0	14.7	12.3	—	.4	84.0	59.8	.6	
Umatilla County -----	24 333	13.6	15.2	13.8	11.9	.5	1.2	70.2	66.2	1.2	
Union County -----	9 974	15.2	31.4	14.1	14.4	.4	2.4	72.0	69.7	2.2	
Wallowa County -----	3 755	12.2	39.6	14.1	15.5	—	6.3	58.2	49.3	5.4	
Wasco County -----	10 476	15.4	22.7	18.9	13.4	.2	5.9	78.3	65.7	4.1	
Washington County -----	124 716	28.4	4.8	12.8	18.0	4.4	.3	91.8	87.3	.6	
Wheeler County -----	782	19.1	32.1	13.6	15.6	—	5.8	48.7	28.0	4.2	
Yamhill County -----	23 194	20.5	17.6	9.2	16.6	.9	.7	74.9	67.6	.6	
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION											
Adair Village city, Benton County -----	179	3.4	7.8	2.8	14.0	—	1.7	100.0	100.0	1.7	
Adams city, Umatilla County -----	88	18.2	33.0	6.8	14.8	—	2.3	100.0	2.3	2.3	
Adrian city, Malheur County -----	70	8.6	14.3	12.9	12.9	—	—	100.0	100.0	2.9	
Albany city -----	12 327	10.2	11.5	13.9	8.6	1.7	.3	93.4	97.5	1.1	
Benton County -----	16	—	56.3	—	56.3	—	—	43.8	—	—	
Linn County -----	12 311	10.2	11.4	13.9	8.5	1.7	.3	93.4	97.6	1.1	
Aloha CDP, Washington County -----	11 747	22.7	2.7	5.9	16.5	1.0	.3	99.1	97.6	.3	
Altamont CDP, Klamath County -----	7 564	9.6	10.2	9.0	9.8	—	—	97.0	95.5	.4	
Amity city, Yamhill County -----	421	8.6	20.7	1.9	14.7	—	.5	96.7	97.4	.5	
Antelope city, Wasco County -----	33	42.4	6.1	—	3.0	—	—	75.8	6.1	—	
Arlington city, Gilliam County -----	192	13.0	20.3	3.1	17.7	—	—	100.0	99.0	6.8	
Ashland city, Jackson County -----	7 204	18.5	20.3	21.1	11.3	1.5	.7	99.3	98.3	1.4	
Astoria city, Clatsop County -----	4 631	2.0	51.1	22.0	15.4	.5	1.1	99.2	98.3	.9	
Athena city, Umatilla County -----	402	5.5	32.6	8.7	16.2	—	—	100.0	99.5	.5	
Aumsville city, Marion County -----	529	18.5	5.5	4.2	7.0	—	—	97.0	97.7	—	
Aurora city, Marion County -----	253	11.9	29.2	10.3	15.8	—	—	91.3	11.1	—	
Baker city, Baker County -----	4 052	8.9	33.9	17.1	13.2	—	.6	98.9	97.7	2.0	
Bandon city, Coos County -----	1 198	22.1	14.2	15.7	3.8	—	.3	96.5	92.7	.7	
Banks city, Washington County -----	196	16.3	27.6	13.8	14.3	—	—	98.0	95.9	1.0	
Barlow city, Clackamas County -----	35	5.7	14.3	11.4	17.1	—	—	88.6	—	—	
Barview CDP, Coos County -----	641	19.5	8.1	20.1	4.1	—	.8	78.9	88.8	.8	
Bay City city, Tillamook County -----	517	22.4	17.8	11.2	7.0	—	.6	100.0	97.3	—	
Beaverton city, Washington County -----	24 083	40.3	1.0	20.1	14.2	8.0	.2	99.5	98.9	.5	
Bend city, Deschutes County -----	9 004	19.1	20.3	18.3	10.0	1.2	.5	99.4	97.5	1.8	
Boardman city, Morrow County -----	562	26.3	.7	12.6	11.0	—	1.6	98.0	98.2	1.4	
Bonanza town, Klamath County -----	139	36.0	18.0	4.3	11.5	—	—	—	90.6	—	
Brookings city, Curry County -----	2 089	31.5	6.7	10.9	5.6	5.3	—	94.3	89.8	1.2	
Brownsville city, Linn County -----	508	12.6	45.5	9.3	15.4	—	1.4	91.9	94.5	1.8	
Bunker Hill CDP, Coos County -----	578	11.9	30.1	17.8	9.3	—	—	98.1	82.7	—	
Burns city, Harney County -----	1 410	5.5	31.1	16.1	7.9	—	.4	98.4	98.2	.6	
Butte Falls town, Jackson County -----	88	8.0	51.1	4.5	4.5	—	—	97.7	97.7	—	
Camby city, Clackamas County -----	3 245	18.8	6.0	7.9	13.6	1.7	—	98.6	98.5	—	
Cannon Beach city, Clatsop County -----	1 367	26.5	21.8	17.7	13.2	6.5	.7	98.6	97.8	.9	
Canyon City town, Grant County -----	285	10.2	29.5	13.0	11.9	—	—	96.5	93.0	.7	
Canyonville city, Douglas County -----	484	26.7	10.1	15.5	8.1	—	.2	98.3	97.3	.2	
Carleton city, Yamhill County -----	469	3.6	39.2	7.0	14.7	—	.4	97.7	96.6	.9	
Cascade Locks city, Hood River County -----	412	10.2	14.3	13.1	8.0	—	.7	96.6	87.6	—	
Cave Junction city, Josephine County -----	568	17.8	4.6	18.7	1.4	—	.5	91.7	89.1	—	
Cedar Hills CDP, Washington County -----	4 102	8.7	.1	10.7	17.5	.4	.5	100.0	99.4	.5	
Cedar Mill CDP, Washington County -----	3 872	20.0	2.9	11.9	28.1	9.0	.2	99.4	83.9	.1	
Central Point city, Jackson County -----	2 831	19.1	6.3	9.7	9.7	—	.7	97.8	97.8	.4	
Chenoweth CDP, Wasco County -----	1 377	16.6	1.6	5.8	8.9	—	—	93.8	75.2	.5	
Chiloquin city, Klamath County -----	258	10.5	32.9	12.0	8.9	—	.8	98.1	93.0	1.6	
City of the Dalles city, Wasco County -----	4 843	8.9	31.5	16.7	13.7	.4	.6	98.5	96.5	2.0	
Clackamas CDP, Clackamas County -----	1 122	25.3	5.0	15.5	8.8	—	—	95.6	90.7	—	
Clatskanie city, Columbia County -----	677	17.9	21.3	9.5	19.9	—	.3	97.6	90.7	.4	
Colburg city, Lane County -----	311	10.6	31.2	11.3	10.9	—	.6	96.8	19.0	1.3	
Columbia City city, Columbia County -----	361	36.8	14.7	6.9	19.1	—	—	100.0	21.3	—	
Condon city, Gilliam County -----	356	5.9	45.2	4.5	24.2	—	.3	100.0	95.5	2.5	
Coos Bay city, Coos County -----	6 610	10.1	19.8	18.3	9.2	—	.2	99.0	98.4	.6	
Coquille city, Coos County -----	1 781	9.8	35.4	14.2	10.7	2.5	1.3	98.8	94.5	1.6	
Corvallis city, Washington County -----	2 141	21.3	6.0	8.9	5.9	.8	—	99.7	96.2	.4	
Corvallis city, Benton County -----	17 307	12.7	11.9	23.1	13.0	1.4	.6	97.6	99.2	1.2	
Cottage Grove city, Lane County -----	2 925	12.4	25.0	14.5	12.5	1.0	—	—	97.3	98.4	.2
Cove city, Union County -----	190	15.8	36.8	2.1	9.5	—	—	2.1	85.8	92.1	3.2
Creswell city, Lane County -----	933	20.3	12.5	14.9	6.8	1.1	.5	98.2	97.7	.5	
Culver city, Jefferson County -----	200	18.5	15.5	13.0	5.0	4.0	—	99.0	99.0	—	

SUMMARY SOCIAL, ECONOMIC, AND HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Table 12. Structural, Plumbing, and Equipment Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision	All housing units	Percent									
		Year structure built		Bedrooms		Condominium	Lacking complete plumbing facilities	With public water system or private company	With public sewer	Lacking complete kitchen facilities	
		1980 to March 1990	1939 or earlier	None or 1	4 or more						
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION—											
Con.											
Dallas city, Polk County -----	3 672	14.7	17.7	11.2	11.7	1.9	.8	97.7	95.6	.4	
Dayton city, Yamhill County -----	498	13.7	16.7	9.8	12.7	—	—	98.6	97.8	.4	
Dayville town, Grant County -----	88	9.1	33.0	6.8	19.3	—	—	65.9	—		
Depoe Bay city, Lincoln County -----	636	23.1	14.6	20.6	2.7	5.0	.9	97.3	98.4	1.4	
Deschutes River Woods CDP, Deschutes County -----	939	27.8	—	10.0	6.9	—	—	49.1	.3	—	
Detroit city, Marion County -----	296	9.8	7.1	16.9	3.0	—	—	91.6	—	—	
Donald city, Marion County -----	119	21.0	26.1	10.9	20.2	—	—	95.0	94.1	—	
Drain city, Douglas County -----	395	4.3	21.5	11.1	12.2	—	.8	96.7	91.1	.8	
Dufur city, Wasco County -----	266	5.3	38.7	13.5	13.9	—	2.6	100.0	95.9	—	
Dundee city, Yamhill County -----	533	20.5	11.1	3.2	20.3	—	.6	99.6	98.5	.6	
Dunes City city, Lane County -----	553	23.5	7.1	13.0	11.8	—	.4	12.8	.4	—	
Durham city, Washington County -----	276	25.4	6.2	1.4	44.6	1.1	—	83.0	75.0	1.1	
Eagle Point city, Jackson County -----	1 119	18.6	4.9	10.0	4.3	—	—	98.8	93.6	—	
Echo city, Umatilla County -----	229	10.9	37.1	7.4	18.3	—	—	95.2	93.4	—	
Elgin city, Union County -----	647	15.3	29.4	8.8	9.6	—	1.5	99.5	97.4	3.4	
Elkton city, Douglas County -----	76	11.8	34.2	15.8	14.5	—	—	97.4	89.5	—	
Enterprise city, Walla Walla County -----	872	11.9	36.4	12.6	16.7	—	.3	99.8	97.4	.9	
Estacada city, Clackamas County -----	780	14.0	17.3	13.2	12.6	.6	.3	96.9	95.1	—	
Eugene city, Lane County -----	47 991	11.8	11.0	22.0	12.1	3.0	.3	99.6	99.0	.9	
Fairview city, Multnomah County -----	922	16.6	10.6	7.2	10.7	—	—	99.2	93.7	—	
Falls City city, Polk County -----	344	11.6	39.5	10.5	12.2	—	2.3	98.5	29.7	—	
Florence city, Lane County -----	2 741	25.9	7.2	22.0	4.7	—	.3	99.5	99.3	.1	
Forest Grove city, Washington County -----	5 102	17.2	13.9	17.9	10.2	1.1	.5	99.6	97.1	.9	
Fossil city, Wheeler County -----	221	11.3	54.3	7.2	24.4	—	1.8	99.1	97.3	2.7	
Four Corners CDP, Marion County -----	4 840	13.8	4.8	10.2	6.8	1.6	—	92.8	99.2	1.4	
Garden Home-Whitford CDP, Washington County -----	2 735	21.6	5.2	6.1	20.2	1.4	.3	100.0	96.2	.2	
Garibaldi city, Tillamook County -----	487	12.5	22.8	14.8	11.1	—	.8	98.2	96.7	1.0	
Gaston city, Washington County -----	183	19.7	25.7	17.5	15.3	—	—	100.0	92.3	—	
Gates city -----	229	17.0	2.6	12.2	3.9	—	1.3	97.8	7.9	—	
Linn County -----	12	—	—	—	33.3	—	—	100.0	—	—	
Marion County -----	217	18.0	2.8	12.9	2.3	—	1.4	97.7	8.3	—	
Gearhart city, Clatsop County -----	710	20.7	27.3	6.5	21.7	1.4	1.0	100.0	6.3	1.5	
Gervais city, Marion County -----	257	20.6	24.1	8.2	12.8	—	—	99.2	98.8	—	
Gladstone city, Clackamas County -----	3 745	8.7	8.4	8.0	22.3	—	.6	99.8	97.1	.3	
Gladstone city, Douglas County -----	307	14.0	24.1	13.7	6.5	—	.7	95.8	97.4	1.0	
Gold Beach city, Curry County -----	773	14.4	9.3	21.2	8.2	1.6	.8	99.2	96.1	1.0	
Gold Hill city, Jackson County -----	377	15.1	30.2	15.4	10.9	2.4	.8	96.0	95.0	—	
Granite city, Grant County -----	43	11.6	37.2	32.6	—	—	20.9	79.1	—	20.9	
Grants Pass city, Josephine County -----	7 480	18.1	12.8	17.9	8.1	1.2	.6	92.9	98.1	1.1	
Grass Valley city, Sherman County -----	81	14.8	50.6	7.4	11.1	—	—	100.0	4.9	2.5	
Green CDP, Douglas County -----	1 807	29.2	2.7	7.5	10.6	—	.3	100.0	95.0	.3	
Greenhorn city -----	4	—	100.0	50.0	—	—	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	
Baker County -----	4	—	100.0	50.0	—	—	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	
Grant County -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Gresham city, Multnomah County -----	26 978	23.9	2.6	12.7	13.8	3.8	.2	99.0	82.8	.7	
Haines city, Baker County -----	163	22.1	39.3	2.5	6.7	—	—	100.0	96.9	—	
Halfway town, Baker County -----	182	13.7	31.9	15.9	8.2	—	7.1	90.1	90.1	8.8	
Halsey city, Linn County -----	256	16.8	26.2	7.4	14.8	—	—	88.7	95.7	—	
Hammond town, Clatsop County -----	285	21.8	31.6	19.3	13.0	7.0	2.5	100.0	98.6	3.5	
Happy Valley city, Clackamas County -----	524	14.3	4.0	1.5	49.2	—	—	99.4	7.8	—	
Harbeck-Fruitdale CDP, Josephine County -----	1 718	18.5	5.5	17.5	7.3	—	.8	13.7	89.5	.3	
Harbor CDP, Curry County -----	1 292	30.3	3.5	25.1	2.1	—	.5	99.5	77.5	.5	
Harrisburg city, Linn County -----	712	14.3	15.4	9.3	9.3	—	.4	92.6	97.5	—	
Hayesville CDP, Marion County -----	5 574	26.3	1.9	9.7	9.9	.4	.1	87.5	94.9	—	
Hazelwood CDP, Multnomah County -----	4 568	8.8	5.5	10.0	12.1	2.6	.1	98.7	27.8	.5	
Helix city, Umatilla County -----	56	12.5	51.8	—	21.4	—	—	100.0	—	—	
Heppner city, Morrow County -----	660	3.8	39.8	14.1	17.9	—	.5	100.0	96.8	.9	
Hermiston city, Umatilla County -----	4 110	14.0	3.3	16.9	6.6	—	.4	94.0	95.5	.7	
Hillsboro city, Washington County -----	13 347	27.2	6.1	9.2	14.7	1.7	.4	97.4	96.5	.7	
Hines city, Harney County -----	585	3.6	27.5	7.2	21.5	1.7	—	99.0	98.6	.5	
Hood River city, Hood River County -----	2 272	20.6	29.6	18.9	13.2	3.7	.1	100.0	96.2	—	
Hubbard city, Marion County -----	635	21.9	12.0	5.8	11.0	.6	.3	93.2	97.6	.3	
Huntington city, Baker County -----	249	14.1	36.5	15.3	11.2	—	—	99.2	98.4	—	
Ida city -----	116	6.9	2.6	11.2	15.5	—	—	78.4	9.5	—	
Linn County -----	43	—	—	7.0	11.6	—	—	90.7	14.0	—	
Marion County -----	73	11.0	4.1	13.7	17.8	—	—	71.2	6.8	—	
Imbler city, Union County -----	110	7.3	43.6	7.3	10.9	—	—	87.3	.9	—	
Independence city, Polk County -----	1 539	10.2	15.7	10.7	10.0	—	—	99.0	99.1	.3	
Ione city, Morrow County -----	142	6.3	45.1	7.7	19.7	—	4.2	98.6	4.2	2.8	
Irrigon city, Morrow County -----	311	32.5	3.2	5.1	10.9	—	—	86.5	95.8	—	
Island City city, Union County -----	273	15.0	14.7	4.8	18.3	—	—	97.1	87.5	.7	
Jacksonville city, Jackson County -----	912	14.9	21.3	12.3	8.8	1.0	—	97.1	92.3	.3	
Jefferson city, Marion County -----	628	12.4	17.0	8.0	11.0	—	1.0	98.4	98.7	1.3	
Jennings Lodge CDP, Clackamas County -----	2 691	14.4	11.1	11.3	13.8	1.6	.3	99.5	99.1	.3	
John Day city, Grant County -----	810	14.0	16.8	17.0	14.4	—	—	99.1	96.7	—	
Johnson City city, Clackamas County -----	284	26.1	—	9.5	4.2	—	—	77.1	98.2	—	
Jordan Valley city, Malheur County -----	176	21.6	29.0	14.2	11.4	—	1.1	88.1	90.9	2.3	
Joseph city, Wallowa County -----	501	18.2	37.3	10.6	14.4	—	1.8	98.6	97.6	2.4	
Junction City city, Lane County -----	1 514	15.7	15.9	20.6	10.1	1.3	.7	97.6	96.0	2.1	
Keizer city, Marion County -----	8 576	15.4	3.7	9.7	12.8	1.3	.4	91.4	96.5	.5	
King City city, Washington County -----	1 456	14.1	.4	22.3	.1	24.9	.3	99.2	99.0	.8	
Klamath Falls city, Klamath County -----	7 832	6.2	32.3	25.3	8.1	.2	.5	99.2	98.8	.5	
Lafayette city, Yamhill County -----	463	17.7	11.7	11.7	8.6	—	.6	99.6	95.9	.4	
La Grande city, Union County -----	4 912	13.2	34.0	17.5	12.7	.9	.6	96.8	95.6	.5	
Lake Oswego city -----	13 123	33.6	6.4	11.6	30.0	11.4	.1	99.9	98.2	—	
Clackamas County -----	11 836	32.4	7.1	10.7	32.1	6.7	.1	99.9	98.0	.1	
Multnomah County -----	1 287	44.5	—	19.8	11.0	54.4	—	100.0	100.0	—	
Washington County -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Lakeside city, Coos County -----	702	17.5	7.3	20.5	2.4	.4	3.1	94.4	92.6	2.8	
Lakeview town, Lake County -----	1 145	2.9	26.3	18.3	11.8	—	1.1	100.0	100.0	1.1	
Lebanon city, Linn County -----	4 502	11.5	14.2	15.6	9.7	.7	.7	91.2	93.6	.4	

Table 12. Structural, Plumbing, and Equipment Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision	All housing units	Percent									
		Year structure built		Bedrooms		Condominium	Lacking complete plumbing facilities	With public water system or private company	With public sewer	Lacking complete kitchen facilities	
		1980 to March 1990	1939 or earlier	None or 1	4 or more						
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION—											
Con.											
Lexington town, Morrow County -----	114	1.8	42.1	1.8	28.1	—	—	96.5	—	5.3	
Lincoln Beach CDP, Lincoln County -----	1 678	31.9	5.1	16.6	8.0	8.2	.4	98.2	93.0	.8	
Lincoln City city, Lincoln County -----	4 034	19.0	14.4	19.9	8.0	2.6	.8	99.1	95.4	.5	
Lone rock city, Gilliam County -----	27	7.4	44.4	22.2	14.8	—	59.3	—	—	22.2	
Long Creek city, Grant County -----	125	23.2	24.8	12.0	12.0	—	—	92.0	92.0	—	
Lostine city, Wallowa County -----	95	9.5	53.7	7.4	25.3	—	2.1	97.9	—	2.1	
Lowell city, Lane County -----	268	16.4	6.3	12.3	3.4	1.9	—	80.2	90.7	—	
Lyons city, Linn County -----	368	11.4	15.5	10.9	10.3	—	2.4	95.9	2.7	2.4	
McMinnville city, Yamhill County -----	6 778	26.1	13.6	13.5	10.5	1.5	.4	99.4	97.7	.4	
Madras city, Jefferson County -----	1 374	13.1	7.4	23.4	6.4	1.0	1.5	99.9	79.4	2.8	
Malin city, Klamath County -----	262	25.2	18.3	19.1	3.1	—	.8	99.2	92.4	1.5	
Manzanita city, Tillamook County -----	686	30.9	11.4	9.9	6.7	—	—	99.6	98.5	.4	
Maupin city, Wasco County -----	253	11.5	35.6	20.6	7.5	—	.8	98.4	96.8	—	
Maywood Park city, Multnomah County -----	308	2.9	23.4	3.2	31.5	—	—	100.0	6.2	—	
Medford city, Jackson County -----	19 684	17.9	13.1	16.3	9.3	1.8	.3	99.5	99.2	.7	
Merrill city, Klamath County -----	367	7.9	25.1	21.3	6.5	—	.3	98.6	98.4	2.5	
Metolius city, Jefferson County -----	161	15.5	5.6	3.7	12.4	—	—	100.0	100.0	—	
Metzger CDP, Washington County -----	1 473	18.6	9.0	23.8	9.1	1.0	—	100.0	97.7	.9	
Mill City city -----	628	8.1	28.7	11.5	12.6	—	.5	95.2	7.3	1.0	
Linn County -----	496	9.1	27.8	8.5	11.5	—	—	95.8	7.7	—	
Marion County -----	132	4.5	31.8	22.7	16.7	—	2.3	93.2	6.1	4.5	
Millersburg city, Linn County -----	288	16.0	4.2	10.4	15.3	—	—	26.4	32.3	—	
Milton-Freewater city, Umatilla County -----	2 251	22.5	12.6	22.2	12.5	.5	1.0	99.5	97.7	—	
Milwaukie city -----	8 170	13.7	12.5	14.6	13.7	2.4	.2	99.9	97.9	1.3	
Clackamas County -----	8 170	13.7	12.5	14.6	13.7	2.4	.2	99.9	97.9	1.3	
Multnomah County -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Mission CDP, Umatilla County -----	248	16.1	7.3	20.6	7.7	—	.8	70.2	64.9	—	
Mitchell city, Wheeler County -----	79	12.7	38.0	8.9	15.2	—	2.5	100.0	—	—	
Molalla city, Clackamas County -----	1 268	17.5	16.0	13.4	12.8	—	.6	98.0	95.7	1.4	
Monmouth city, Polk County -----	2 272	9.3	12.4	17.0	11.7	—	—	99.6	98.5	—	
Monroe city, Benton County -----	210	8.6	29.0	6.7	10.0	—	—	93.3	94.8	—	
Monument city, Grant County -----	83	14.5	45.8	10.8	9.6	—	2.4	91.6	3.6	2.4	
Moro city, Sherman County -----	136	7.4	58.1	5.1	13.2	—	—	98.5	94.9	—	
Mosier city, Wasco County -----	112	15.2	14.3	13.4	18.8	—	1.8	100.0	96.4	1.8	
Mount Angel city, Marion County -----	807	11.4	25.9	8.9	19.8	—	—	96.9	97.8	—	
Mount Hood Village CDP, Clackamas County -----	1 355	23.1	17.5	18.5	11.0	—	2.7	66.7	35.4	2.8	
Mount Vernon city, Grant County -----	224	12.5	20.1	6.7	7.1	—	—	97.3	92.0	—	
Myrtle Creek city, Douglas County -----	1 198	5.3	16.6	19.4	8.8	—	—	97.6	97.6	2.0	
Myrtle Point city, Coos County -----	1 125	6.7	25.1	17.4	12.2	—	—	97.0	94.9	—	
Nehalem city, Tillamook County -----	134	14.9	42.5	7.5	18.7	—	—	92.5	92.5	—	
Newberg city, Yamhill County -----	4 673	23.8	15.2	10.9	10.9	1.9	.5	99.0	96.7	.5	
Newport city, Lincoln County -----	4 105	21.6	16.3	21.9	8.6	2.8	1.0	99.5	93.8	.6	
North Albany CDP, Benton County -----	1 540	6.2	5.1	3.2	24.2	—	—	76.4	9.9	1.4	
North Bend city, Coos County -----	3 975	11.1	17.2	14.3	14.7	—	.5	99.0	99.1	.5	
North Plains city, Washington County -----	309	28.2	16.2	17.2	7.4	—	—	96.1	98.1	—	
North Powder city, Union County -----	201	21.9	35.8	12.9	7.0	—	1.0	96.5	98.0	1.0	
North Springfield CDP, Lane County -----	2 034	2.3	2.7	1.1	13.3	—	—	97.2	7.9	—	
Nyssa city, Malheur County -----	947	11.2	22.2	19.3	11.1	—	—	96.0	97.0	—	
Oak Grove CDP, Clackamas County -----	5 764	11.8	12.6	23.6	11.2	2.9	.5	98.7	99.5	2.0	
Oak Hill CDP, Washington County -----	2 267	51.9	.6	8.6	35.7	5.6	—	99.6	99.3	—	
Oakland city, Douglas County -----	332	12.0	27.7	8.4	11.4	—	1.2	99.4	96.7	1.8	
Oakridge city, Lane County -----	1 371	9.2	12.4	14.2	8.6	1.2	.4	100.0	97.4	.3	
Oatfield CDP, Clackamas County -----	5 553	12.9	5.8	5.0	26.0	.5	.5	99.3	98.5	.6	
Ontario city, Malheur County -----	3 819	14.2	10.1	16.1	14.1	—	—	97.0	97.2	.9	
Oregon City city, Clackamas County -----	5 675	8.8	25.3	14.7	15.3	.2	.2	99.9	96.3	1.2	
Paisley city, Lake County -----	169	13.0	31.4	8.9	13.0	—	—	89.9	94.7	—	
Pendleton city, Umatilla County -----	6 174	8.3	23.9	18.3	14.3	1.8	.8	99.3	97.6	.7	
Philomath city, Benton County -----	1 145	15.0	14.4	13.4	12.1	—	—	97.3	95.8	1.3	
Phoenix city, Jackson County -----	1 466	44.4	7.2	14.3	2.3	3.7	—	98.2	97.7	1.0	
Pilot Rock city, Umatilla County -----	575	4.9	13.7	6.4	9.9	—	.3	98.6	97.9	.7	
Portland city -----	198 319	6.6	39.4	23.2	14.6	1.9	.6	99.8	87.0	.8	
Clackamas County -----	295	11.5	21.7	5.4	35.3	—	1.0	89.2	86.4	1.0	
Multnomah County -----	197 405	6.5	39.5	23.2	14.6	1.9	.6	99.8	87.0	.9	
Washington County -----	619	18.7	4.4	32.6	8.4	2.1	—	100.0	98.2	—	
Port Orford city, Curry County -----	529	24.0	17.6	19.3	9.1	—	1.3	97.4	87.5	2.3	
Powellhurst-Centennial CDP, Multnomah County -----	11 082	7.7	7.1	11.1	11.6	2.3	.6	98.5	27.2	.2	
Powers city, Coos County -----	375	13.3	34.1	20.8	5.1	—	.3	97.1	93.6	.8	
Prairie City city, Grant County -----	466	18.9	29.2	12.9	9.2	—	.4	99.1	98.7	.4	
Prescott city, Columbia County -----	33	6.1	57.6	—	9.1	—	—	90.9	6.1	—	
Prineville city, Crook County -----	2 287	9.0	15.7	17.1	9.8	—	—	85.1	94.0	.4	
Rainier city, Columbia County -----	669	6.4	37.1	9.1	16.3	—	—	95.2	86.7	—	
Raleigh Hills CDP, Washington County -----	2 712	7.1	2.5	15.7	32.4	5.1	.1	100.0	97.6	.4	
Redmond city, Deschutes County -----	2 932	13.8	8.6	14.0	8.9	—	—	99.1	97.9	.5	
Redwood CDP, Josephine County -----	1 643	29.5	12.5	11.8	5.4	—	—	14.9	62.1	—	
Reedsport city, Douglas County -----	2 095	12.4	5.6	11.9	12.5	—	—	100.0	99.2	.2	
Richland city, Baker County -----	90	6.7	38.9	2.2	13.3	—	2.2	93.3	93.3	2.2	
Riddle city, Douglas County -----	427	8.4	15.7	13.1	8.4	—	—	100.0	93.0	—	
Rivergrove city -----	109	7.3	9.2	2.8	22.0	—	—	96.3	5.5	—	
Claquato County -----	101	7.9	7.9	3.0	21.8	—	—	96.0	2.0	—	
Washington County -----	8	—	25.0	—	25.0	—	—	100.0	50.0	—	
River Road CDP, Lane County -----	3 624	1.4	9.8	5.4	13.2	—	.2	99.4	5.7	.4	
Rockaway Beach city, Tillamook County -----	1 341	24.2	27.8	18.9	9.0	—	.7	99.0	96.3	.8	
Rockcreek CDP, Washington County -----	3 167	20.1	—	12.3	30.6	5.4	—	100.0	99.3	.4	
Rogue River city, Jackson County -----	929	39.5	4.7	18.6	3.4	.9	.8	96.0	96.2	.8	
Roseburg city, Douglas County -----	7 052	8.5	20.2	19.2	10.7	1.9	.4	99.7	99.0	.7	
Roseburg North CDP, Douglas County -----	2 994	19.7	2.8	17.3	6.4	—	.7	94.5	95.0	.6	
Rose Lodge CDP, Lincoln County -----	665	15.0	4.5	23.6	1.5	—	—	73.4	.8	—	
Rufus city, Sherman County -----	144	11.1	10.4	25.7	8.3	—	1.4	91.7	86.1	1.4	
St. Helens city, Columbia County -----	3 081	15.5	25.6	18.4	8.7	.5	1.1	99.5	97.5	1.3	
St. Paul city, Marion County -----	98	6.1	32.7	1.0	25.5	—	—	99.0	98.0	—	

SUMMARY SOCIAL, ECONOMIC, AND HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Table 12. Structural, Plumbing, and Equipment Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision	All housing units	Percent									
		Year structure built		Bedrooms		Condominium	Lacking complete plumbing facilities	With public water system or private company	With public sewer	Lacking complete kitchen facilities	
		1980 to March 1990	1939 or earlier	None or 1	4 or more						
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION— Con.											
Salem city -----	42 601	16.5	13.0	18.7	11.1	2.3	.4	97.4	98.6	1.1	
Marion County -----	37 271	15.5	13.6	19.0	10.6	2.3	.4	97.2	98.7	1.2	
Polk County -----	5 330	23.6	8.6	16.7	14.5	2.6	.4	99.1	98.0	.7	
Sandy city, Clackamas County -----	1 536	36.8	10.2	13.2	10.1	—	—	97.9	83.3	—	
Santa Clara CDP, Lane County -----	4 651	6.0	4.4	1.5	15.9	—	.2	96.4	5.7	—	
Scappoose city, Columbia County -----	1 317	23.6	6.7	7.9	11.9	—	.2	94.5	90.2	—	
Sch city, Linn County -----	266	13.2	20.3	9.4	6.8	—	1.5	97.7	91.4	1.9	
Scott Mills city, Marion County -----	100	2.0	50.0	15.0	22.0	—	—	94.0	2.0	1.0	
Seaside city, Clatsop County -----	3 608	13.4	30.8	25.0	10.2	4.9	.1	99.6	98.7	1.4	
Seneca city, Grant County -----	129	10.1	43.4	17.1	13.2	—	11.6	100.0	99.2	11.6	
Shady Cove city, Jackson County -----	621	33.3	9.5	16.1	3.9	1.0	.6	1.8	95.2	—	
Shaniko city, Wasco County -----	20	—	70.0	30.0	10.0	—	—	60.0	—	—	
Sheridan city, Yamhill County -----	1 045	7.5	25.2	13.3	16.4	.5	.5	99.6	99.1	.3	
Sherwood city, Washington County -----	1 239	22.7	8.3	11.5	15.7	4.8	.5	92.4	89.7	—	
Siletz city, Lincoln County -----	346	16.5	11.3	4.3	8.1	.6	.3	97.1	86.4	.3	
Silverton city, Marion County -----	2 219	9.9	32.7	14.1	15.8	—	.4	97.0	94.5	.4	
Sisters city, Deschutes County -----	370	17.6	26.2	11.4	1.1	—	2.2	98.4	6.2	1.6	
Sodaville city, Linn County -----	71	18.3	22.5	7.0	8.5	—	—	73.2	—	—	
South Lebanon CDP, Linn County -----	515	6.6	4.9	7.0	12.0	—	—	4.5	10.3	—	
Spray town, Wheeler County -----	78	12.8	21.8	25.6	7.7	—	—	89.7	—	—	
Springfield city, Lane County -----	18 121	11.5	5.5	15.9	5.5	.7	.3	98.8	97.1	.5	
Stanfield city, Umatilla County -----	582	14.1	7.9	9.8	7.6	—	.3	92.3	95.2	.7	
Stayton city, Marion County -----	1 915	18.1	9.0	11.8	10.2	—	.6	99.5	99.0	.8	
Sublimity city, Marion County -----	504	34.9	12.3	15.5	17.9	1.8	.4	97.2	96.8	—	
Summerville town, Union County -----	44	6.8	34.1	—	29.5	—	—	—	—	—	
Sumpter city, Baker County -----	205	24.4	35.1	37.1	7.3	—	15.1	80.0	35.1	11.7	
Sunnyside CDP, Clackamas County -----	1 930	55.4	1.2	9.9	20.8	10.7	.6	98.5	98.6	.6	
Sutherlin city, Douglas County -----	2 030	23.2	12.9	12.4	7.0	—	.1	97.2	93.9	.9	
Sweet Home city, Linn County -----	2 834	7.6	11.3	17.1	10.2	.2	.8	78.8	94.1	—	
Talent city, Jackson County -----	1 438	32.4	10.4	17.2	2.4	—	1.0	99.6	98.1	—	
Tangent city, Linn County -----	205	14.6	24.9	18.0	16.6	—	—	13.7	72.2	—	
Terrebonne CDP, Deschutes County -----	433	17.3	6.0	9.5	2.8	—	3.2	84.1	12.7	3.2	
Three Rivers CDP, Deschutes County -----	893	43.4	—	12.3	.6	—	1.2	29.9	5.7	1.2	
Tigard city, Washington County -----	12 599	36.9	2.9	13.7	14.9	5.2	.1	99.0	91.9	1.4	
Tillamook city, Tillamook County -----	1 733	6.8	33.2	22.4	16.7	—	—	99.7	99.5	—	
Toledo city, Lincoln County -----	1 246	6.2	31.7	11.9	10.0	—	.6	99.0	97.0	.9	
Tri-City CDP, Douglas County -----	1 333	15.6	5.9	7.9	6.6	—	—	95.6	97.0	—	
TROUTDALE city, Multnomah County -----	2 509	35.2	3.9	4.3	18.1	.9	—	93.7	92.7	—	
Tualatin city -----	6 025	48.2	1.9	15.9	15.7	1.6	.1	97.0	94.1	.4	
Clackamas County -----	822	82.8	.7	31.1	24.0	—	1.1	94.9	78.7	2.9	
Washington County -----	5 203	42.7	2.1	13.5	14.4	1.9	—	97.3	96.5	—	
Turner city, Marion County -----	461	18.7	14.3	9.8	17.1	—	—	93.9	8.0	—	
Ukiah city, Umatilla County -----	139	18.7	21.6	13.7	6.5	—	—	98.6	98.6	1.4	
Umatilla city, Umatilla County -----	1 206	20.5	—	11.1	2.1	—	—	98.8	97.0	—	
Union city, Union County -----	807	12.6	37.3	7.9	11.9	—	—	96.5	96.8	.4	
Unity city, Baker County -----	45	11.1	22.2	11.1	6.7	—	—	6.7	100.0	—	
Vale city, Malheur County -----	630	12.7	20.3	15.7	14.3	—	1.9	93.8	97.0	1.1	
Veneta city, Lane County -----	932	16.3	4.7	9.1	4.6	—	.2	91.7	75.8	.3	
Vernonia city, Columbia County -----	713	10.0	49.2	12.6	13.9	—	.3	99.2	97.6	.6	
Walport city, Lincoln County -----	803	20.5	13.8	18.8	5.9	—	.2	100.0	81.4	—	
Wallowa city, Wallowa County -----	378	13.0	36.8	12.7	15.9	—	1.3	98.4	99.7	1.9	
Warm Springs CDP, Jefferson County -----	600	30.3	3.2	5.5	21.7	—	2.5	96.5	84.5	2.0	
Warrenton city, Clatsop County -----	1 118	13.4	18.0	20.2	13.3	5.3	1.0	99.3	81.1	1.0	
Wasco city, Sherman County -----	182	9.9	51.6	11.5	11.0	—	—	100.0	100.0	—	
Waterloo town, Linn County -----	79	20.3	13.9	7.6	7.6	—	—	—	1.3	—	
Westfir city, Lane County -----	93	—	4.3	—	22.6	—	—	93.5	58.1	4.3	
West Haven-Sylvan CDP, Washington County -----	2 745	39.3	1.3	23.4	27.1	12.9	—	99.4	92.3	.7	
West Linn city, Clackamas County -----	5 951	32.0	7.8	3.9	27.6	3.8	.2	98.4	96.9	.1	
Weston city, Umatilla County -----	263	10.3	48.7	12.2	18.3	—	1.1	100.0	98.5	2.3	
West Slope CDP, Washington County -----	3 675	7.6	5.7	14.6	21.8	1.7	.3	100.0	99.0	.7	
Wheeler city, Tillamook County -----	187	19.3	44.9	26.7	13.9	—	2.1	95.2	90.9	2.7	
White City CDP, Jackson County -----	1 664	24.3	—	8.2	9.4	—	—	69.3	98.0	—	
Willamina city -----	617	13.6	21.9	9.1	12.8	—	—	99.2	99.4	.5	
Polk County -----	186	7.5	19.4	11.8	8.1	—	—	98.9	99.5	1.6	
Yamhill County -----	431	16.2	23.0	7.9	14.8	—	—	99.3	99.3	—	
Wilsonville city -----	3 327	59.6	3.1	10.7	6.3	15.4	—	92.2	93.0	—	
Clackamas County -----	3 327	59.6	3.1	10.7	6.3	15.4	—	92.2	93.0	—	
Washington County -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Winston city, Douglas County -----	1 459	18.6	6.3	13.0	4.9	—	—	100.0	98.8	—	
Woodburn city, Marion County -----	4 922	11.1	9.5	12.9	6.7	1.9	.5	96.2	96.5	—	
Wood Village city, Multnomah County -----	1 122	17.3	.1	6.7	8.1	11.2	—	99.4	93.2	1.7	
Yachats city, Lincoln County -----	483	26.5	15.1	21.5	5.2	—	.6	99.4	96.7	.6	
Yamhill city, Yamhill County -----	266	9.4	38.0	2.6	20.3	—	.8	100.0	99.2	—	
Yoncalla city, Douglas County -----	377	12.7	20.7	11.1	10.6	—	—	95.2	96.0	—	

Table 13. Fuels and Equipment Characteristics: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	All occupied housing units	Percent with—								No telephone in unit	
		House heating fuel				Vehicles available					
		Utility gas	Bottled, tank, or LP gas	Electricity	Fuel oil, kero- sene, etc.	Other or none	None	1	2 or more		
The State -----	1 103 313	24.7	1.5	44.6	11.4	17.8	8.0	32.1	59.9	4.5	
Baker County -----	6 118	22.9	2.7	16.2	13.7	44.5	8.6	29.0	62.3	7.1	
Baker division -----	4 027	33.5	.8	15.5	12.0	38.2	10.4	31.5	58.2	7.0	
Baker city -----	3 706	36.2	.6	15.2	11.5	36.5	11.1	32.7	56.2	7.4	
Eagle Valley division -----	381	—	1.8	18.6	17.1	62.5	3.7	29.4	66.9	4.7	
Richland city -----	76	—	2.6	27.6	18.4	51.3	10.5	39.5	50.0	7.9	
Halfway division -----	476	—	5.9	24.6	13.2	56.3	9.5	22.7	67.9	3.4	
Halfway town -----	134	—	6.7	15.7	23.9	53.7	20.9	37.3	41.8	9.0	
Hereford division -----	332	—	3.6	9.3	9.0	78.0	5.1	19.3	75.6	11.4	
Greenhorn city (pt.) -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Sumpter city -----	73	—	4.1	—	6.8	89.0	5.5	26.0	68.5	17.8	
Unity city -----	36	—	—	30.6	—	69.4	11.1	19.4	69.4	—	
Huntington division -----	286	17.8	17.1	16.8	14.7	33.6	7.7	31.8	60.5	15.7	
Huntington city -----	225	22.7	18.2	20.4	11.1	27.6	9.8	31.6	58.7	13.8	
Wingville division -----	616	—	5.8	16.6	25.2	52.4	1.9	21.9	76.1	6.3	
Haines city -----	157	—	8.3	17.8	24.2	49.7	6.4	31.8	61.8	21.0	
Benton County -----	26 126	32.0	1.1	47.8	3.3	15.8	6.9	32.1	61.0	2.5	
Corvallis division -----	20 455	35.2	.7	52.3	2.8	9.0	8.3	36.8	54.9	2.6	
Corvallis city (pt.) -----	16 743	36.3	.6	54.0	2.9	6.2	9.3	39.6	51.1	2.5	
Philomath city -----	1 107	28.7	—	52.8	—	18.4	7.6	27.0	65.4	5.6	
North Albany division -----	2 010	53.1	—	24.7	4.1	18.1	1.5	12.4	86.1	.8	
Albany city (pt.) -----	16	56.3	—	43.8	—	—	56.3	—	43.8	—	
North Albany CDP -----	1 518	55.0	—	24.0	3.0	18.0	.5	14.4	85.2	1.1	
North Benton division -----	1 191	3.0	1.7	38.8	6.0	50.5	1.8	13.2	85.1	1.4	
Adair Village city -----	161	1.9	—	54.7	1.2	42.2	—	30.4	69.6	3.1	
Southeast Benton division -----	1 272	.8	3.1	35.7	8.9	51.5	3.1	18.4	78.5	3.2	
Corvallis city (pt.) -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Monroe city -----	182	—	1.6	40.7	11.5	46.2	11.5	26.4	62.1	4.9	
Southwest Benton division -----	1 198	3.3	5.3	32.4	1.7	57.3	1.3	17.9	80.7	4.5	
Clackamas County -----	103 530	29.4	1.2	43.5	11.9	14.0	5.0	25.9	69.2	2.1	
Beaver Creek division -----	2 255	23.9	1.8	36.0	16.2	22.2	1.1	10.9	88.0	.6	
Canby division -----	3 930	6.7	.7	73.1	8.7	10.8	5.9	26.1	68.0	2.2	
Canby city -----	3 198	7.9	.2	80.0	4.6	7.3	6.1	28.7	65.2	1.9	
Colton division -----	1 507	.7	2.5	30.5	10.6	55.8	3.6	17.2	79.2	2.9	
Estacada division -----	5 141	—	3.7	40.9	11.6	43.8	3.8	20.2	76.0	4.1	
Estacada city -----	762	.3	1.4	56.3	8.5	33.5	9.2	35.0	55.8	4.6	
Molalla division -----	2 643	11.7	1.7	42.2	9.0	35.3	3.6	28.5	68.0	5.4	
Molalla city -----	1 237	19.2	.5	49.3	7.0	24.0	6.4	37.6	56.0	7.8	
Mount Hood division -----	3 092	.8	2.1	30.6	15.2	51.3	2.6	21.1	76.3	4.3	
Mount Hood Village CDP -----	892	—	2.4	36.7	14.9	46.1	2.4	29.3	68.4	.6	
Sandy city (pt.) -----	6	—	—	100.0	—	—	—	—	100.0	—	
Mulino division -----	1 532	2.1	2.9	43.1	10.8	41.1	2.7	11.9	85.4	.3	
Northwest Clackamas division -----	70 016	38.9	.7	42.1	11.7	6.5	5.7	28.0	66.3	1.8	
Clackamas CDP -----	1 069	29.8	—	58.0	2.7	9.4	10.9	37.0	52.1	3.0	
Gladstone city -----	3 673	44.6	.5	41.7	8.2	5.1	6.1	27.4	66.5	2.0	
Happy Valley city -----	516	44.0	.8	18.6	30.0	6.6	1.7	11.0	87.2	—	
Jennings Lodge CDP -----	2 594	35.0	1.0	50.5	9.5	4.1	7.5	32.0	60.4	2.1	
Johnson City city -----	276	9.4	2.9	82.6	.7	4.3	4.7	42.8	52.5	2.2	
Lake Oswego city (pt.) -----	11 308	51.7	.4	34.6	11.8	1.6	4.4	29.2	66.4	1.0	
Milwaukee city (pt.) -----	7 900	34.0	.2	44.9	15.8	5.1	7.6	35.9	56.5	2.1	
Oak Grove CDP -----	5 574	27.6	2.5	52.7	12.8	4.4	13.2	38.9	47.9	2.1	
Oatfield CDP -----	5 466	49.8	.6	29.9	11.8	7.9	1.8	21.3	76.9	.8	
Oregon City city -----	5 479	33.7	.7	49.3	8.5	7.8	9.2	32.5	58.3	2.7	
Portland city (pt.) -----	276	32.6	2.9	32.2	27.2	5.1	2.2	25.0	72.8	1.1	
Rivergrove city (pt.) -----	101	49.5	—	22.8	6.9	20.8	—	17.8	82.2	—	
Sunnyside CDP -----	1 648	38.8	1.3	51.5	1.7	6.7	2.4	23.1	74.5	—	
Tualatin city (pt.) -----	764	49.3	2.4	45.9	.8	1.6	12.0	24.1	63.9	.8	
West Linn city -----	5 820	54.0	.3	30.5	9.4	5.8	2.3	19.5	78.2	2.1	
Redland division -----	1 864	.5	1.3	48.8	17.0	32.5	2.9	11.6	85.5	2.5	
Sandy division -----	5 065	13.8	2.3	44.7	15.2	24.0	3.6	22.7	73.7	2.0	
Sandy city (pt.) -----	1 485	20.9	1.5	56.0	3.7	17.9	7.2	29.6	63.2	2.8	
Wilsonville division -----	4 258	27.3	1.2	55.7	7.9	7.9	2.7	31.7	65.5	2.3	
Barlow city -----	35	54.3	—	2.9	—	42.9	—	37.1	62.9	—	
Wilsonville city (pt.) -----	3 104	33.2	.8	60.6	2.1	3.4	3.1	38.0	58.9	2.8	
Yoder division -----	2 227	6.7	4.8	44.8	15.8	27.9	1.9	15.4	82.8	3.6	
Clatsop County -----	13 374	25.5	1.0	34.9	17.2	21.4	9.0	35.4	55.6	7.2	
Astoria division -----	8 926	27.0	1.1	30.0	20.5	21.3	9.9	32.9	57.1	6.3	
Astoria city -----	4 216	36.6	.9	28.7	26.2	7.6	16.6	37.2	46.3	8.6	
Gearhart city -----	414	26.3	1.4	37.2	11.4	23.7	1.7	35.5	62.8	2.9	
Hammond town -----	220	28.6	1.8	37.7	6.8	25.0	7.3	28.6	64.1	2.3	
Seaside city (pt.) -----	38	10.5	28.9	39.5	10.5	10.5	—	39.5	60.5	23.7	
Warrenton city -----	1 038	30.0	.5	37.0	4.4	28.1	9.5	32.9	57.6	9.5	
Jewell division -----	369	—	—	15.4	3.3	81.3	—	31.4	68.6	6.2	
Knappa-Brownsmead division -----	741	5.4	.7	50.6	10.8	32.5	—	25.0	75.0	7.2	
Seaside division -----	3 338	28.7	.8	46.5	11.4	12.6	9.4	44.9	45.6	9.7	
Cannon Beach city -----	546	6.4	.9	66.3	8.1	18.3	6.4	45.6	48.0	7.0	
Seaside city (pt.) -----	2 414	37.7	.9	42.3	13.0	6.2	11.4	47.3	41.3	10.0	
Columbia County -----	13 910	12.7	1.9	44.2	10.9	30.3	5.9	25.2	69.0	5.3	
Clatskanie division -----	1 948	1.7	1.4	66.7	1.0	29.2	4.5	22.3	73.2	4.3	
Clatskanie city -----	627	1.4	1.6	84.5	1.0	11.5	6.5	33.0	60.4	5.3	
Goble division -----	683	1.6	3.5	34.0	7.0	53.9	1.5	14.8	83.7	4.1	
Marshland division -----	223	—	3.1	57.0	—	39.9	—	8.5	91.5	3.1	
Rainier division -----	1 582	10.5	2.2	41.8	12.3	33.2	7.0	24.4	68.6	4.5	
Prescott city -----	31	—	—	29.0	41.9	29.0	9.7	41.9	48.4	12.9	
Rainier city -----	637	21.2	.8	40.5	14.9	22.6	6.3	27.0	66.7	5.2	
St. Helens division -----	6 024	20.2	1.4	40.2	13.4	24.8	7.4	26.9	65.7	6.5	
Columbia City city -----	349	44.1	.3	34.4	8.9	12.3	2.0	15.8	82.2	1.1	
St. Helens city -----	2 982	24.0	1.7	49.5	10.8	13.9	12.4	37.1	50.5	10.6	
Scappoose division -----	2 300	14.8	2.7	44.8	16.0	21.7	4.1	28.8	67.1	3.1	
Scappoose city -----	1 281	20.3	1.4	46.4	15.2	16.6	4.5	29.6	65.9	2.9	
Vernonia division -----	1 150	—	2.2	32.5	7.5	57.8	5.7	24.2	70.1	7.4	
Vernonia city -----	652	—	1.1	37.4	10.0	51.5	8.1	32.5	59.4	10.3	
Coos County -----	24 134	.6	3.0	48.9	12.1	35.5	7.9	32.9	59.2	6.9	
Bandon division -----	2 101	.2	1.7	62.6	3.3	32.1	5.0	37.5	57.5	7.9	
Bandon city (pt.) -----	1 042	.5	.5	72.9	2.8	23.3	6.4	44.2	49.3	5.1	

SUMMARY SOCIAL, ECONOMIC, AND HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Table 13. Fuels and Equipment Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	All occupied housing units	Percent with—								No telephone in unit	
		House heating fuel				Vehicles available					
		Utility gas	Bottled, tank, or LP gas	Electricity	Fuel oil, kero- sene, etc.	Other or none	None	1	2 or more		
Coos County—Con.											
Coos Bay division	12 033	.8	3.2	54.9	15.1	26.1	9.8	35.9	54.3	6.3	
Barview CDP	568	—	9.3	40.1	7.4	43.1	7.6	36.6	55.8	21.1	
Bunker Hill CDP	503	—	8.3	45.5	21.9	24.3	16.1	34.0	49.9	18.3	
Coos Bay city (pt.)	5 674	1.4	1.6	58.3	15.5	23.2	10.7	38.6	50.7	6.2	
North Bend city	3 748	.4	1.5	57.3	14.8	26.1	9.6	34.2	56.2	3.8	
Coquille division	3 267	.5	4.5	38.8	15.1	41.1	6.9	29.6	63.5	6.5	
Bandon city (pt.)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Coquille city	1 632	.7	4.5	43.2	23.2	28.5	9.6	37.2	53.2	7.4	
Eastside division	2 090	—	1.7	33.6	7.9	56.8	5.3	23.5	71.1	5.1	
Coos Bay city (pt.)	588	—	4.8	39.8	12.8	42.7	2.2	31.6	66.2	2.6	
Myrtle Point division	2 074	.4	2.6	24.8	12.2	59.9	8.5	32.4	59.1	12.9	
Myrtle Point city	1 058	.9	4.2	32.8	16.2	46.0	11.1	39.9	49.1	15.3	
North Bayside division	2 159	.6	2.1	59.7	3.2	34.3	2.6	26.2	71.2	5.0	
Lakeside city	597	.5	3.9	62.6	.7	32.3	4.0	30.2	65.8	10.4	
Powers division	410	—	3.4	24.4	13.4	58.8	11.7	34.1	54.1	13.9	
Powers city	312	—	3.2	26.6	15.4	54.8	15.4	39.4	45.2	18.3	
Crook County	5 455	14.7	2.6	28.9	7.7	46.1	5.6	26.7	67.8	8.3	
Crooked River division	619	1.6	9.2	29.4	5.0	54.8	—	28.1	71.9	9.4	
Ochoco division	4 381	18.1	1.3	27.3	8.1	45.1	6.9	26.9	66.2	8.4	
Prineville city	2 194	25.7	.5	27.9	9.6	36.3	10.5	34.7	54.8	8.4	
Powell Butte division	455	—	5.7	43.1	7.0	44.2	—	22.6	77.4	5.7	
Curry County	8 311	—	4.2	64.4	1.3	30.1	5.0	33.4	61.6	8.3	
Agness division	59	—	—	37.3	—	62.7	—	27.1	72.9	—	
Brookings division	2 916	—	2.3	68.5	.6	28.6	4.1	34.5	61.4	5.0	
Brooks city	1 811	—	.8	76.3	.3	22.6	4.8	38.7	56.5	2.9	
Gold Beach division	2 053	—	3.5	59.9	2.4	34.2	5.7	32.3	62.0	8.4	
Gold Beach city	675	—	2.7	73.8	1.3	22.2	12.6	40.6	46.8	11.6	
Harbor division	2 080	—	8.0	73.0	—	19.0	3.3	33.8	62.9	8.4	
Harbor CDP	1 047	—	10.2	75.0	—	14.8	5.0	36.2	58.8	8.2	
Port Orford division	1 203	—	3.9	48.6	3.1	44.4	8.8	32.3	58.9	16.7	
Port Orford city	453	—	3.1	57.0	1.3	38.6	10.2	36.6	53.2	13.9	
Deschutes County	29 217	11.5	2.0	36.2	3.7	46.5	3.9	26.6	69.5	5.4	
Bend division	16 557	15.3	1.4	38.5	3.9	40.9	4.2	29.1	66.7	4.4	
Bend city	8 526	23.3	.7	37.2	5.6	33.2	6.5	37.1	56.4	5.5	
Deschutes River Woods CDP (pt.)	118	2.5	—	28.0	—	69.5	—	8.5	91.5	—	
Redmond division	5 798	9.9	2.0	40.1	5.6	42.4	5.0	29.4	65.6	7.6	
Redmond city	2 842	20.0	.8	43.2	6.1	29.9	8.2	39.1	52.7	8.0	
Terrebonne CDP	399	—	2.8	29.1	2.0	66.2	8.5	30.8	60.7	7.0	
Sisters-Milligan division	5 492	4.8	4.0	26.0	1.8	63.4	1.9	20.4	77.7	6.7	
Deschutes River Woods CDP (pt.)	731	—	4.5	19.8	1.1	74.6	1.4	11.5	87.1	4.2	
Sisters city	289	—	4.5	33.6	8.3	53.6	3.1	36.7	60.2	4.8	
Three Rivers CDP	530	—	8.1	28.1	1.5	62.3	1.7	28.9	69.4	14.9	
Tumalo division	1 370	—	1.5	33.3	1.8	63.4	2.7	9.9	87.4	2.8	
Douglas County	35 872	13.4	2.9	42.0	7.1	34.6	6.2	29.2	64.6	7.5	
Calapooia division	4 610	8.3	3.7	39.8	10.3	37.9	6.3	25.2	68.5	5.4	
Oakland city	316	20.3	1.9	40.2	15.8	21.8	4.7	33.2	62.0	3.2	
Sutherlin city	1 912	13.0	2.9	51.4	9.7	23.0	10.9	32.7	56.4	7.2	
Elkton-Drain division	1 061	—	1.1	39.6	3.4	55.9	6.3	28.3	65.4	9.8	
Drain city (pt.)	372	—	.5	52.7	1.6	45.2	8.6	32.3	59.1	13.2	
Elkton city (pt.)	66	—	3.0	39.4	3.0	54.5	3.0	42.4	54.5	6.1	
Kellogg-Yoncalla division	1 347	.1	3.2	33.2	4.8	58.7	3.2	24.1	72.8	8.0	
Drain city (pt.)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Elkton city (pt.)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Yoncalla city	348	.6	1.4	46.0	9.2	42.8	7.8	41.1	51.1	16.1	
Melrose division	1 610	—	1.7	39.6	6.6	52.1	2.3	16.3	81.4	2.0	
Myrtle Creek-Riddle division	4 782	21.4	3.4	29.2	4.7	41.3	6.0	28.3	65.7	12.4	
Canyonville city	449	39.9	2.0	31.4	1.6	25.2	10.7	30.1	59.2	11.6	
Myrtle Creek city	1 134	32.9	—	28.3	6.0	32.8	10.5	35.8	53.7	16.3	
Riddle city	410	39.5	—	30.2	3.7	26.6	10.0	34.1	55.9	15.9	
Tri-City CDP	1 280	19.8	.9	35.0	2.3	42.0	3.3	28.8	68.0	9.9	
North Umpqua division	1 731	—	6.7	33.6	11.4	48.2	3.7	24.0	72.3	6.8	
Reedsport division	2 883	—	2.0	67.3	1.7	29.0	7.9	32.0	60.1	7.7	
Reedsport city	1 953	—	.7	75.1	1.9	22.4	8.3	33.2	58.5	5.8	
Roseburg division	13 078	23.5	1.9	46.7	7.8	20.0	7.5	33.8	58.7	5.8	
Green CDP	1 750	19.0	1.5	50.4	3.5	25.7	1.3	30.2	68.5	5.4	
Roseburg city	6 750	33.1	1.2	41.6	9.3	14.9	10.6	35.8	53.5	7.1	
Roseburg North CDP	2 902	13.9	2.4	55.5	7.3	20.8	6.2	35.3	58.5	4.7	
South Umpqua division	1 694	.9	6.0	20.3	11.5	61.2	7.3	26.6	66.2	13.3	
Glenada city	276	4.0	9.8	32.2	18.1	35.9	9.4	42.8	47.8	16.7	
Tenmile division	3 076	10.5	2.8	43.8	5.5	37.4	3.5	28.5	67.9	9.5	
Winston city	1 397	20.8	1.6	53.9	3.8	19.9	7.1	38.6	54.3	11.5	
Gilliam County	696	—	4.5	37.8	30.3	27.4	5.0	26.7	68.2	3.3	
Arlington division	266	—	2.6	52.6	24.4	20.3	3.8	25.9	70.3	2.6	
Arlington city	169	—	1.2	55.0	24.9	18.9	4.7	24.3	71.0	1.2	
Condon division	430	—	5.6	28.6	34.0	31.9	5.8	27.2	67.0	3.7	
Condon city	281	—	1.4	35.9	33.8	28.8	6.8	36.3	56.9	4.6	
Lonerock city	5	—	—	60.0	—	40.0	—	—	100.0	—	
Grant County	3 092	—	3.3	17.0	15.9	63.8	4.1	26.9	69.0	9.5	
John Day division	1 957	—	3.5	20.0	18.1	58.5	4.3	26.2	69.5	7.7	
Canyon City town	271	—	8.9	19.2	17.3	54.6	1.5	34.3	64.2	5.2	
Dayville town	68	—	—	16.2	32.4	51.5	—	26.5	73.5	10.3	
John Day city	748	—	4.3	28.5	21.7	45.6	7.8	29.4	62.8	10.3	
Mount Vernon city	204	—	4.9	20.6	18.6	55.9	6.4	32.4	61.3	8.8	
Long Creek division	396	—	3.0	10.6	7.8	78.5	5.1	23.0	72.0	10.1	
Long Creek city	96	—	6.3	6.3	8.3	79.2	9.4	20.8	69.8	6.3	
Monument city	68	—	8.8	22.1	13.2	55.9	10.3	44.1	45.6	19.1	
Prairie City division	616	—	2.6	14.6	14.1	68.7	3.1	29.5	67.4	12.0	
Granite city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Greenhorn city (pt.)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Prairie City city	426	—	3.1	17.6	16.7	62.7	3.5	33.8	62.7	10.3	
Seneca division	123	—	4.1	1.6	16.3	78.0	4.1	37.4	58.5	24.4	
Seneca city	87	—	5.7	2.3	23.0	69.0	5.7	33.3	60.9	18.4	
Harney County	2 760	.3	5.8	26.5	21.3	46.1	4.1	28.7	67.2	9.1	
Burns division	2 095	—	4.8	22.9	25.7	46.6	4.7	31.0	64.3	8.1	
Burns city	1 219	—	6.4	23.6	30.7	39.3	4.5	36.5	59.0	8.6	
Hines city	548	—	2.0	18.2	24.8	54.9	4.6	24.1	71.4	4.2	
Diamond division	207	—	—	11.6	53.1	4.8	30.4	3.9	24.6	71.5	12.6
Drewsey division	458	1.7	7.9	31.0	8.5	50.9	1.5	20.3	78.2	12.0	

Table 13. Fuels and Equipment Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	All occupied housing units	Percent with—								No telephone in unit	
		House heating fuel				Vehicles available					
		Utility gas	Bottled, tank, or LP gas	Electricity	Fuel oil, kero- sene, etc.	Other or none	None	1	2 or more		
Hood River County	6 425	10.4	2.0	42.2	14.1	31.3	7.8	29.0	63.2	10.1	
Cascade Locks division	381	—	—	67.2	4.5	28.3	12.9	31.5	55.6	16.0	
Cascade Locks city	373	—	—	68.6	4.6	26.8	13.1	32.2	54.7	16.4	
Dee division	380	—	2.6	10.8	25.8	60.8	6.1	16.1	77.9	12.4	
Hood River division	3 427	17.4	2.7	42.3	14.1	23.5	7.6	32.1	60.3	4.7	
Hood River city (pt.)	1 958	24.6	2.1	45.5	16.8	11.0	12.3	38.4	49.3	2.9	
Odell division	1 585	4.6	1.5	42.9	14.7	36.3	7.3	25.7	66.9	14.8	
Hood River city (pt.)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Parkdale division	652	—	—	44.0	11.2	44.8	8.4	26.2	65.3	21.8	
Jackson County	57 238	22.1	2.9	48.4	4.3	22.3	6.8	31.6	61.6	4.4	
Ashland division	9 629	29.9	1.6	50.1	4.9	13.4	8.2	39.0	52.8	4.4	
Ashland city (pt.)	6 853	33.5	.7	52.3	5.0	8.5	9.4	40.2	50.4	4.3	
Phoenix city (pt.)	70	11.4	—	77.1	—	11.4	—	40.0	60.0	—	
Talent city	1 387	31.6	2.7	49.2	2.1	14.4	6.3	46.8	46.9	5.9	
Butte Falls-Prospect division	881	—	5.1	19.8	4.8	70.4	3.0	22.6	74.5	9.2	
Butte Falls town	86	—	—	11.6	5.8	82.6	5.8	27.9	66.3	11.6	
Eagle Point division	1 783	12.8	5.7	43.9	3.6	33.9	4.9	28.3	66.7	3.3	
Eagle Point city	1 085	20.6	2.1	52.7	1.6	23.0	7.1	36.1	56.8	3.9	
Medford division	34 539	25.8	2.0	52.2	4.1	15.8	7.7	31.5	60.8	4.0	
Central Point city	2 740	21.5	.7	57.6	4.6	15.5	5.6	27.6	66.8	2.1	
Jacksonville city	873	48.8	1.0	35.3	3.7	11.2	9.3	34.9	55.8	.7	
Medford city	18 867	30.5	1.3	55.9	3.2	9.1	10.3	34.5	55.2	4.6	
Phoenix city (pt.)	1 347	17.8	.7	70.5	2.0	9.0	9.1	35.9	55.1	6.4	
White City CDP	1 614	15.2	—	65.9	3.4	15.5	3.8	34.0	62.3	5.0	
Northwest Jackson division	2 540	9.6	4.4	45.6	1.2	39.2	3.6	33.3	63.0	4.7	
Rogue River city (pt.)	832	17.2	2.6	68.1	.4	11.7	9.1	52.0	38.8	2.9	
Sams Valley division	1 443	6.9	4.3	33.1	8.8	46.9	3.5	19.8	76.7	3.6	
Gold Hill city	342	27.5	1.2	38.0	6.1	27.2	7.3	32.5	60.2	8.8	
Shady Cove division	1 818	.2	11.2	35.9	3.9	48.8	5.3	22.3	72.4	5.5	
Shady Cove city	548	.5	15.5	44.5	4.9	34.5	8.6	32.1	59.3	11.9	
Southeast Jackson division	499	—	6.4	35.5	7.4	50.7	1.4	22.0	76.6	5.8	
Southwest Jackson division	4 106	6.2	6.2	35.3	5.1	47.2	2.4	26.8	70.8	6.6	
Ashland city (pt.)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Rogue River city (pt.)	32	62.5	25.0	—	—	12.5	—	65.6	34.4	15.6	
Jefferson County	4 744	8.3	4.1	41.7	9.4	36.4	4.9	27.1	68.0	14.7	
Ashwood division	119	—	9.2	20.2	16.8	53.8	4.2	17.6	78.2	17.6	
Culver division	1 294	—	3.9	37.3	8.6	50.2	1.0	17.0	82.0	10.0	
Culver city	188	—	2.1	39.9	8.5	49.5	1.6	28.2	70.2	17.6	
Metolius city	153	—	1.3	33.3	19.0	46.4	5.2	23.5	71.2	19.0	
Grandview division	129	—	11.6	10.9	—	77.5	—	16.3	83.7	14.7	
Madras division	2 618	15.1	4.3	42.6	10.5	27.5	6.4	30.0	63.6	13.1	
Madras city	1 271	23.8	2.3	48.9	6.3	18.6	10.9	38.6	50.5	16.9	
Warm Springs division	584	—	1.2	58.7	7.2	32.9	8.2	40.6	51.2	31.7	
Warm Springs CDP	561	—	1.2	60.2	7.1	31.4	8.6	41.7	49.7	32.6	
Josephine County	25 081	14.8	4.6	38.1	4.4	38.0	6.3	31.9	61.8	6.9	
Cave Junction division	2 594	—	6.3	30.5	3.6	59.6	6.0	33.0	60.9	14.0	
Cave Junction city	526	—	8.6	58.4	1.7	31.4	16.0	45.6	38.4	14.1	
Grants Pass division	17 959	20.7	4.0	41.6	4.8	29.0	6.8	33.6	59.7	5.5	
Grants Pass city	7 145	33.4	1.3	44.3	3.7	17.2	12.1	38.8	49.1	7.0	
Harbeck-Fruitdale CDP	1 621	23.9	4.5	49.4	4.2	18.0	4.2	35.1	60.7	6.0	
Redwood CDP	1 532	20.6	10.4	33.8	4.8	30.4	6.4	30.5	63.1	7.2	
Northwest Josephine division	1 907	—	6.5	36.2	2.6	54.7	5.0	22.1	72.9	7.4	
Wilderville division	1 590	—	5.9	25.0	3.1	66.0	4.4	30.3	65.3	9.7	
Williams division	1 031	—	5.3	21.6	5.6	67.4	4.0	20.3	75.8	7.5	
Klamath County	22 341	25.2	3.2	26.2	7.9	37.5	7.1	30.0	62.9	7.8	
Chiloquin division	1 433	—	5.0	13.8	3.9	77.3	5.9	24.4	69.8	15.0	
Chiloquin city	216	—	2.8	13.4	4.6	79.2	12.5	31.5	56.0	25.9	
Crescent Lake division	863	11.1	7.3	17.3	1.0	63.3	2.7	28.2	69.2	17.7	
Keno division	965	—	5.5	19.6	3.9	71.0	2.4	15.6	82.0	2.1	
Klamath Falls division	16 874	32.8	2.2	28.0	8.0	29.0	8.3	32.0	59.8	6.5	
Altamont CDP	7 254	38.6	2.1	29.3	7.1	23.0	6.4	28.9	64.7	4.5	
Klamath Falls city	7 207	34.8	1.4	28.2	6.8	28.8	11.9	38.2	49.9	9.1	
Langell division	560	—	5.2	17.1	7.1	70.5	2.7	34.8	62.5	11.4	
Bonanza town (pt.)	40	—	12.5	22.5	—	65.0	—	32.5	67.5	10.0	
Malin division	490	.8	5.3	23.5	23.9	46.5	3.7	29.4	66.9	15.5	
Malin city	247	1.6	7.3	26.3	25.5	39.3	7.3	36.4	56.3	23.5	
Merrill division	758	.1	9.1	37.1	19.4	34.3	3.8	20.1	76.1	11.1	
Merrill city	319	—	7.8	44.2	20.7	27.3	6.3	37.3	56.4	21.0	
Poe Valley division	398	1.3	6.8	23.6	4.3	64.1	1.8	20.1	78.1	7.3	
Bonanza town (pt.)	88	—	8.0	34.1	3.4	54.5	8.0	31.8	60.2	10.2	
Lake County	2 765	—	7.9	26.1	10.8	55.3	7.1	25.4	67.5	10.6	
Lakeview division	1 958	—	6.4	25.1	10.4	58.1	8.6	23.5	67.8	9.6	
Lakeview town	1 010	—	4.5	30.3	14.0	51.3	12.3	26.8	60.9	13.4	
Silver Lake-Fort Rock division	459	—	14.8	30.1	10.5	44.7	5.7	35.3	59.0	12.4	
Summer Lake division	241	—	10.4	28.2	16.6	44.8	.8	25.7	73.4	17.4	
Paisley city	141	—	9.2	27.0	6.4	57.4	1.4	25.5	73.0	15.6	
Warner Valley division	107	—	—	22.4	5.6	72.0	—	15.9	84.1	5.6	
Lane County	110 799	9.4	1.0	68.4	3.9	17.2	8.2	32.0	59.9	3.7	
Badger Mountain division	3 685	.1	1.5	50.0	3.3	45.1	4.2	21.4	74.4	2.2	
Veneta city	904	—	2.1	65.8	4.1	28.0	8.8	29.2	61.9	3.2	
Coburg division	736	24.5	.4	45.1	6.7	23.4	5.7	20.0	74.3	—	
Coburg city	300	31.0	1.0	42.0	4.3	21.7	11.3	30.3	58.3	—	
Cottage Grove division	6 078	14.9	3.2	34.1	6.6	41.2	8.4	25.5	66.1	7.3	
Cottage Grove city	2 802	26.3	3.7	37.1	5.0	27.9	10.9	37.5	51.6	6.2	
Creswell division	2 270	12.7	1.5	49.3	1.7	34.8	4.8	27.4	67.8	6.1	
Creswell city	886	17.8	1.1	58.2	.6	22.2	9.0	38.3	52.7	9.7	
Eugene city (pt.)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Eugene-Springfield division	79 200	10.5	.6	75.7	4.0	9.2	9.3	34.1	56.6	3.3	
Eugene city (pt.)	46 274	10.9	.5	78.1	4.8	5.7	11.6	36.6	51.9	3.1	
North Springfield CDP	2 011	13.3	.5	67.3	3.1	15.8	.6	19.0	80.4	.2	
River Road CDP	3 523	16.9	.9	58.0	10.1	14.1	4.4	31.7	63.8	2.0	
Santa Clara CDP	4 573	18.9	.2	66.6	1.3	13.0	1.7	19.4	78.8	1.4	
Springfield city	17 447	6.9	.3	79.0	2.0	11.8	9.1	36.4	54.4	5.2	
Junction City division	3 948	12.4	.9	54.9	2.8	29.1	6.6	25.0	68.4	3.9	
Junction City city	1 478	22.7	—	62.0	1.7	13.6	14.0	33.2	52.8	3.2	
Lowell division	1 589	1.7	4.1	42.4	3.1	48.7	1.6	21.8	76.6	6.7	
Lowell city	254	—	2.4	48.8	5.9	42.9	5.9	29.1	65.0	7.9	
McKenzie division	1 940	—	2.3	60.0	5.1	32.7	3.0	22.9	74.1	3.5	
Marcola division	1 653	—	2.4	45.4	7.9	44.3	4.1	14.9	81.1	3.1	

SUMMARY SOCIAL, ECONOMIC, AND HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Table 13. Fuels and Equipment Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	All occupied housing units	Percent with—								No telephone in unit	
		House heating fuel				Vehicles available					
		Utility gas	Bottled, tank, or LP gas	Electricity	Fuel oil, kero- sene, etc.	Other or none	None	1	2 or more		
Lane County—Con.											
Middle Siuslaw-Triangle Lake division	872	—	3.1	45.9	3.6	47.5	1.8	31.8	66.4	5.3	
North Siuslaw division	3 610	—	2.8	78.1	.2	18.9	5.4	42.9	51.7	3.9	
Florence city	2 299	—	1.7	86.6	—	11.7	6.5	50.7	42.8	4.7	
Oakridge division	1 817	—	.6	47.1	1.9	50.4	8.7	31.9	59.4	8.4	
Oakridge city	1 250	—	—	54.0	.5	45.5	10.1	34.4	55.5	9.3	
Westfir city	81	—	—	28.4	—	71.6	2.5	30.9	66.7	2.5	
Pleasant Hill division	1 917	8.5	.8	49.1	4.1	37.4	3.5	22.9	73.6	2.8	
South Siuslaw division	958	—	2.1	63.5	.7	33.7	2.6	28.7	68.7	7.0	
Dunes City city	459	—	1.1	69.9	1.1	27.9	1.1	26.1	72.8	3.3	
Upper Siuslaw division	526	.8	5.9	25.3	4.8	63.3	3.2	20.9	75.9	2.3	
Lincoln County	16 455	13.0	1.5	59.1	3.3	23.0	7.0	39.2	53.9	6.8	
Agate Beach division	4 488	7.9	1.1	73.3	2.2	15.4	7.9	38.8	53.3	7.0	
Newport city	3 545	10.0	1.4	76.2	1.8	10.6	9.4	41.7	48.9	7.9	
De Lake division	4 356	30.1	1.1	45.9	6.0	16.9	9.8	43.0	47.2	5.7	
Lincoln City city	2 779	32.5	.2	51.6	6.2	9.5	13.6	47.9	38.5	7.4	
Rose Lodge CDP	510	24.5	1.6	47.1	2.4	24.5	3.9	42.4	53.7	1.4	
Depoe Bay division	1 472	22.4	3.7	53.8	2.5	17.6	2.6	45.0	52.4	8.6	
Depoe Bay city	422	23.9	1.9	59.2	.9	14.0	3.6	47.9	48.6	8.5	
Lincoln Beach CDP	706	29.6	2.1	56.8	4.0	7.5	1.4	47.6	51.0	11.0	
Eddyville division	353	—	2.0	20.4	2.8	74.8	2.5	20.1	77.3	5.4	
Siletz division	835	3.8	.5	47.8	2.4	45.5	4.6	31.7	63.7	9.3	
Siletz city	330	5.2	1.2	67.0	.9	25.8	4.8	35.8	59.4	8.5	
Toledo division	1 984	5.6	1.5	57.9	5.3	29.7	5.1	29.6	65.3	8.3	
Toledo city	1 177	8.4	.4	65.1	8.3	17.8	6.5	33.6	59.8	9.7	
Walport division	2 967	—	2.0	68.5	.6	29.0	6.2	41.9	51.9	5.5	
Walport city	706	—	1.8	81.6	.6	16.0	16.6	41.1	42.4	8.8	
Yachats city	277	—	.7	84.8	1.4	13.0	2.9	57.0	40.1	8.3	
Linn County	34 716	28.2	1.6	37.1	5.0	28.0	6.7	29.5	63.8	5.3	
Albany division	14 930	36.6	1.2	43.9	3.1	15.2	7.0	33.2	59.8	5.2	
Albany city (pt.)	11 775	39.4	.9	46.0	2.4	11.3	8.5	36.4	55.1	5.6	
Millersburg city	271	17.0	6.6	45.8	3.3	27.3	1.8	19.9	78.2	5.5	
Tangent city	197	35.0	5.1	34.5	3.0	22.3	1.0	35.5	63.5	1.0	
Brownsville division	1 346	11.7	1.5	28.6	7.6	50.6	3.3	21.2	75.5	3.3	
Brownsville city	481	29.1	.6	23.3	6.7	40.3	5.4	31.2	63.4	7.3	
East Linn division	973	—	.9	25.8	8.7	64.5	2.4	19.1	78.5	5.4	
Sweet Home city (pt.)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Harrisburg division	1 741	17.0	2.9	37.8	11.3	31.0	3.8	24.0	72.2	4.3	
Halsey city	241	34.9	—	35.7	2.5	27.0	1.7	33.2	65.1	5.8	
Harrisburg city	691	22.4	2.2	46.6	5.1	23.7	3.9	30.5	65.6	5.9	
Lebanon division	7 626	33.8	1.3	32.1	4.2	28.5	8.5	30.7	60.8	4.7	
Lebanon city	4 285	38.8	.7	37.5	2.3	20.7	12.3	36.3	51.4	6.4	
Sodaville city	64	28.1	3.1	28.1	3.1	37.5	4.7	35.9	59.4	3.1	
South Lebanon CDP	498	50.0	—	27.1	3.8	19.1	3.4	29.5	67.1	2.0	
Waterloo town	65	43.1	—	32.3	—	24.6	10.8	20.0	69.2	10.8	
Mill City division	2 142	16.4	1.3	27.4	9.8	45.1	4.2	20.9	74.9	5.6	
Gates city (pt.)	12	—	—	16.7	—	83.3	—	16.7	83.3	—	
Idanha city (pt.)	39	—	5.1	20.5	17.9	56.4	—	30.8	69.2	25.6	
Lyons city	340	30.0	.6	28.2	3.5	37.6	4.4	26.8	68.8	2.6	
Mill City city (pt.)	469	33.9	.6	18.1	9.8	37.5	8.5	29.0	62.5	11.5	
Scio-Lacomb division	1 974	7.2	2.6	36.7	7.2	46.2	4.0	19.5	76.5	3.3	
Scio city	251	31.1	—	39.0	8.4	21.5	8.8	36.7	54.6	7.6	
Sweet Home division	3 984	20.3	3.1	32.2	5.3	39.2	8.7	30.4	60.9	8.8	
Sweet Home city (pt.)	2 663	26.2	3.5	34.2	4.8	31.3	11.2	37.2	51.6	9.9	
Malheur County	9 457	22.2	3.0	41.3	12.7	20.7	6.7	30.1	63.2	8.4	
Adrian division	377	—	2.7	44.0	23.1	30.2	—	19.4	80.6	4.5	
Adrian city	56	—	3.6	39.3	23.2	33.9	—	35.7	64.3	5.4	
Brogan division	141	—	4.3	29.1	24.8	41.8	4.3	21.3	74.5	3.5	
Dead Ox Flat division	519	—	5.8	34.5	21.0	38.7	1.9	17.5	80.5	3.7	
Jordan division	332	—	18.7	32.5	14.2	34.6	4.2	32.8	63.0	12.3	
Jordan Valley city	145	—	15.9	33.8	17.2	33.1	4.1	28.3	67.6	8.3	
Juntura division	209	—	—	26.3	21.1	52.6	—	19.6	80.4	13.9	
Malheur Junction division	288	2.4	6.6	27.1	29.5	34.4	—	24.7	75.3	8.7	
Nyssa division	1 305	43.1	1.2	32.2	7.5	15.9	8.4	32.1	59.5	11.1	
Nyssa city	873	53.8	.9	25.8	6.9	12.6	11.7	34.9	53.4	10.2	
Ontario division	4 598	32.0	1.5	47.3	6.9	12.3	9.2	32.4	58.4	9.0	
Ontario city	3 563	37.8	1.1	49.0	4.3	7.8	9.6	37.3	53.1	9.3	
Wyohee division	278	2.5	2.5	33.1	45.3	16.5	—	23.4	76.6	10.4	
Vale division	1 289	3.7	4.8	42.0	16.4	33.0	5.4	32.7	61.9	5.4	
Vale city	560	8.2	2.3	55.0	14.5	20.0	11.6	44.1	44.3	8.2	
West Vale division	121	—	2.5	44.6	37.2	15.7	4.1	24.8	71.1	—	
Marion County	83 494	30.7	1.2	47.0	9.5	11.6	7.4	34.0	58.6	4.8	
Hubbard division	2 743	20.3	2.8	48.6	10.7	17.5	2.9	26.8	70.3	4.7	
Aurora city	239	37.7	—	28.5	14.6	19.2	4.6	24.7	70.7	1.3	
Donald city	111	43.2	—	43.2	—	13.5	—	27.9	72.1	8.1	
Hubbard city	623	38.5	.8	48.5	2.2	10.0	5.0	37.4	57.6	5.1	
Jefferson division	3 145	14.9	3.0	47.2	9.3	25.6	4.1	24.4	71.5	6.3	
Aumserville city (pt.)	510	24.7	—	53.9	.4	21.0	3.1	33.5	63.3	9.6	
Jefferson city	598	26.6	—	51.2	2.0	20.2	7.2	31.8	61.0	6.2	
Mill City division	1 045	9.8	3.4	26.0	7.3	53.5	6.9	26.1	67.0	19.8	
Detroit city	138	—	3.6	42.8	3.6	50.0	5.1	37.0	58.0	25.4	
Gates city (pt.)	187	1.6	9.1	36.4	6.4	46.5	4.8	38.5	56.7	23.5	
Idanha city (pt.)	67	—	11.9	20.9	9.0	58.2	13.4	41.8	44.8	35.8	
Mill City city (pt.)	109	47.7	4.6	6.4	4.6	36.7	9.2	28.4	62.4	22.0	
Mount Angel division	1 254	19.1	1.3	42.2	16.7	20.7	7.6	28.1	64.3	6.4	
Mount Angel city	795	22.8	1.4	46.0	12.8	17.0	10.3	32.6	57.1	6.2	
St. Paul division	483	—	4.8	34.8	36.2	24.2	.6	26.7	72.7	7.2	
St. Paul city	98	—	5.1	27.6	46.9	20.4	—	28.6	71.4	1.0	
Salem division	61 028	33.3	1.1	48.1	9.2	8.4	7.9	34.9	57.2	4.3	
Four Corners CDP	4 671	31.9	.6	52.9	5.6	9.0	3.7	38.2	58.1	2.4	
Hayesville CDP	5 403	34.4	1.2	50.3	4.6	9.5	5.9	29.3	64.8	3.2	
Keizer city	8 332	35.5	.6	49.3	6.8	7.8	4.4	32.9	62.6	3.8	
Salern city (pt.)	35 812	36.2	1.1	47.9	9.2	5.6	10.6	39.1	50.2	5.0	
Turner city	444	51.4	—	30.2	.7	17.8	6.8	29.7	63.5	7.9	
Silverton division	4 176	20.5	.8	38.8	14.1	25.8	7.3	26.1	66.6	5.5	
Scotts Mills city	94	—	2.1	26.6	29.8	41.5	2.1	19.1	78.7	11.7	
Silverton city	2 130	32.3	1.0	42.2	9.2	15.4	11.3	34.6	54.1	5.4	
Stayton division	3 388	14.7	1.0	52.7	12.2	19.4	6.6	29.7	63.7	3.5	
Aumserville city (pt.)	3	100.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.0	—	
Stayton city	1 863	18.4	.9	57.9	8.9	14.0	8.9	36.5	54.6	4.0	
Sublimity city	495	21.0	.8	49.1	8.9	20.2	11.7	26.9	61.4	2.8	

Table 13. Fuels and Equipment Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	All occupied housing units	Percent with—								No telephone in unit	
		House heating fuel				Vehicles available					
		Utility gas	Bottled, tank, or LP gas	Electricity	Fuel oil, kero- sene, etc.	Other or none	None	1	2 or more		
Marion County—Con.											
Woodburn division	6 232	41.0	1.3	44.0	3.9	9.9	7.9	43.3	48.7	6.7	
Gervais city	250	44.8	—	46.4	—	8.8	2.8	22.4	74.8	11.6	
Woodburn city	4 787	46.5	1.1	43.7	2.3	6.4	8.9	48.8	42.3	6.3	
Morrow County	2 803	.8	6.7	51.3	11.3	29.9	5.0	29.5	65.6	10.6	
Boardman division	1 526	1.2	3.1	67.5	3.7	24.5	4.8	29.2	66.0	15.0	
Boardman city	469	.4	1.9	87.4	1.7	8.5	6.4	39.9	53.7	17.1	
Irrigon city	282	3.5	3.5	64.9	2.8	25.2	4.3	31.6	64.2	14.9	
Heppner division	868	.3	11.6	31.0	18.5	38.5	6.3	31.9	61.8	6.5	
Heppner city	598	.5	11.9	29.6	21.2	36.8	7.4	33.9	58.7	5.4	
Ione-Lexington division	409	—	10.0	34.0	24.4	31.5	2.7	25.2	72.1	3.2	
Ione city	117	—	8.5	33.3	35.9	22.2	8.5	36.8	54.7	2.6	
Lexington town	99	—	12.1	18.2	13.1	56.6	—	25.3	74.7	5.1	
Multnomah County	242 140	34.9	.9	34.2	25.0	5.0	13.7	37.3	49.0	4.0	
Corbett division	1 272	3.3	2.0	28.1	28.6	38.0	1.8	14.6	83.6	—	
Troutdale city (pt.)	84	50.0	—	27.4	13.1	9.5	20.2	28.6	51.2	—	
Portland division	239 757	35.2	.9	34.3	25.0	4.7	13.8	37.5	48.7	4.0	
Fairview city	893	28.3	.8	51.6	7.6	11.6	5.7	34.3	60.0	2.9	
Gresham city	25 705	37.7	.7	50.5	5.1	6.0	6.8	32.1	61.2	2.6	
Hazelwood CDP	4 415	33.7	1.0	37.7	18.8	8.9	4.6	32.5	62.9	2.4	
Lake Oswego city (pt.)	1 190	25.5	1.9	72.5	—	—	1.8	47.1	51.1	—	
Maywood Park city	302	32.1	—	7.9	59.9	—	4.3	26.8	68.9	3.3	
Milwaukie city (pt.)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Portland city (pt.)	186 324	35.1	.9	30.7	29.4	3.9	16.1	38.9	44.9	4.5	
Powellhurst-Centennial CDP	10 640	35.2	.6	44.6	10.6	8.9	6.2	37.0	56.7	2.8	
Troutdale city (pt.)	2 359	55.4	1.1	32.7	1.7	9.0	1.1	18.2	80.7	.5	
Wood Village city	1 076	27.1	.2	55.0	6.1	11.5	3.7	35.7	60.6	2.0	
Skyline division	1 111	7.8	.5	30.2	27.5	34.0	—	19.2	80.8	2.1	
Portland city (pt.)	18	22.2	—	—	44.4	33.3	—	—	100.0	—	
Polk County	18 167	18.0	.9	51.3	8.4	21.5	5.5	31.9	62.6	4.3	
Dallas division	5 230	21.7	1.1	41.7	10.4	25.1	6.5	28.5	65.0	4.2	
Dallas city	3 550	29.1	.3	45.9	7.6	17.2	8.8	34.3	56.9	5.0	
Falls City division	924	—	2.8	29.7	9.1	58.4	1.5	24.8	73.7	7.8	
Falls City city	300	—	2.0	24.3	9.0	64.7	4.7	33.7	61.7	16.0	
Monmouth-Independence division	4 476	13.8	1.4	61.7	4.2	19.0	5.4	36.3	58.3	5.1	
Independence city	1 478	25.9	3.0	47.6	2.6	20.9	7.4	47.8	44.9	7.7	
Monmouth city	2 163	7.8	.4	82.8	1.8	7.3	5.8	35.6	58.7	3.8	
Salem division	6 728	21.2	.4	57.7	9.3	11.3	5.1	33.2	61.7	2.2	
Salem city (pt.)	5 124	21.8	.3	63.4	6.1	8.4	6.5	39.0	54.5	2.8	
Willamina division	809	10.8	—	25.8	9.4	54.0	6.3	27.9	65.8	14.6	
Willamina city (pt.)	177	27.7	—	29.9	5.6	36.7	10.7	29.9	59.3	12.4	
Sherman County	784	.3	4.0	38.4	36.4	21.0	3.7	26.8	69.5	8.9	
Moro division	355	.6	3.1	31.0	42.8	22.5	3.9	20.3	75.8	5.1	
Grass Valley city	77	5.2	2.7	27.3	37.7	29.9	13.0	19.5	67.5	6.5	
Moro city	120	1.7	1.7	35.0	42.5	19.2	3.3	30.0	66.7	6.7	
Wasco division	429	—	4.7	44.5	31.0	19.8	3.5	32.2	64.3	12.1	
Rufus city	117	—	9.4	57.3	12.8	20.5	—	33.3	66.7	12.0	
Wasco city	161	—	1.2	36.6	39.8	22.4	5.0	44.7	50.3	6.2	
Tillamook County	8 846	.2	1.4	61.6	5.8	31.0	5.8	35.9	58.3	4.5	
Bay City division	1 829	.1	2.3	61.7	4.6	31.3	5.1	40.5	54.5	4.6	
Bay City city	426	—	.7	60.3	3.1	35.9	2.1	35.9	62.0	4.0	
Garibaldi city	383	—	3.4	62.9	6.8	26.9	6.0	39.7	54.3	6.8	
Rockaway Beach city	489	—	5.3	74.6	2.9	17.2	10.2	49.9	39.9	6.1	
Beaver division	849	—	1.9	47.6	3.3	47.2	5.4	28.0	66.5	4.6	
Nehalem division	1 255	—	.7	60.6	5.3	33.3	5.9	38.0	56.1	2.2	
Nehalem city	255	—	—	72.9	3.9	23.1	9.4	42.0	48.6	1.2	
Nehalem city	102	—	—	61.8	8.8	29.4	4.9	34.3	60.8	—	
Wheeler city	128	—	5.5	70.3	5.5	18.8	12.5	25.8	61.7	7.0	
Neskowin division	916	—	3.4	53.3	8.7	34.6	1.4	38.0	60.6	3.3	
Tillamook division	3 997	.3	.7	66.9	6.4	25.8	7.2	34.4	58.4	5.5	
Tillamook city	1 633	.4	.8	71.8	10.0	17.0	14.1	40.6	45.3	9.1	
Umatilla County	22 020	20.0	1.8	49.2	7.6	21.5	7.0	31.8	61.2	9.6	
Athena division	585	27.7	1.2	24.4	22.9	23.8	2.6	29.2	68.2	5.5	
Adams city	81	—	2.5	33.3	22.2	42.0	1.2	19.8	79.0	6.2	
Athena city	363	44.6	1.4	24.2	9.9	19.8	3.9	30.9	65.3	7.4	
Northeast Umatilla division	3 477	2.1	1.2	84.6	2.4	9.7	6.2	32.2	61.6	10.2	
Milton-Freewater city	2 096	2.8	1.1	92.0	.6	3.5	9.4	37.3	53.2	12.9	
Northwest Umatilla division	8 718	16.6	1.5	57.7	4.5	19.7	6.2	32.4	61.4	9.2	
Echo city	211	1.9	.9	42.7	17.1	37.4	6.2	35.5	58.3	5.7	
Hermiston city	3 863	23.7	1.4	60.0	3.4	11.4	8.9	39.9	51.2	9.5	
Stanfield city	508	16.3	1.4	46.5	8.7	27.2	8.9	29.1	62.0	15.4	
Umatilla city	1 033	30.1	2.2	57.8	.6	9.3	4.7	40.8	54.5	12.8	
Pendleton division	6 778	35.1	1.7	33.0	11.3	18.9	9.8	34.6	55.6	9.8	
Helix city	54	—	7.4	33.3	35.2	24.1	3.7	31.5	64.8	—	
Pendleton city	5 714	40.7	1.5	33.4	8.8	15.6	11.1	37.7	51.2	10.7	
Pilot Rock division	952	16.6	2.9	11.1	10.9	58.4	1.9	23.5	74.6	8.4	
Pilot Rock city	541	27.0	1.8	7.9	8.9	54.3	2.0	26.1	71.9	8.7	
Ukiah city	100	—	3.0	15.0	8.0	74.0	2.0	32.0	66.0	6.0	
Reservation division	843	7.9	7.1	25.4	11.6	47.9	6.8	23.7	69.5	14.9	
Mission CDP	222	22.1	16.2	16.7	3.6	41.4	13.5	44.6	41.9	29.3	
Umapine division	302	—	4.6	34.1	22.2	39.1	3.6	10.6	85.8	4.0	
Weston division	365	31.5	1.1	12.9	6.6	47.9	6.3	22.5	71.2	9.9	
Weston city	229	50.2	.9	13.1	5.7	30.1	9.2	22.3	68.6	14.4	
Union County	9 035	29.2	1.4	18.8	8.8	41.8	6.7	29.6	63.7	6.7	
Cove division	680	5.6	1.2	10.6	12.8	69.9	1.9	18.4	79.7	2.2	
Cove city	173	—	—	15.6	11.6	72.8	3.5	23.1	73.4	1.2	
Imbler city	105	27.6	—	13.3	6.7	52.4	1.9	20.0	78.1	2.9	
Elgin division	1 171	14.7	.7	13.9	6.3	64.4	3.8	23.9	72.2	7.0	
Elgin city	592	28.5	.7	15.5	2.0	53.2	4.2	30.4	65.4	7.4	
Summerville town	40	—	—	12.5	22.5	65.0	—	15.0	85.0	10.0	
La Grande division	5 952	36.9	1.6	22.4	9.1	30.1	8.5	32.0	59.5	6.4	
Island City city	265	37.0	1.1	14.3	3.0	44.5	2.6	20.4	77.0	5.3	
La Grande city	4 633	41.2	.7	25.7	7.0	25.4	10.4	35.2	54.3	7.0	
Starkey division	50	—	2.0	22.0	—	76.0	—	24.0	76.0	42.0	
Union division	1 182	19.7	1.0	10.6	7.8	60.9	3.6	29.8	66.6	8.9	
North Powder city	175	18.3	2.3	7.4	9.1	62.9	4.0	30.9	65.1	14.3	
Union city	729	26.9	.4	11.7	5.9	55.1	4.5	34.4	61.0	7.0	

SUMMARY SOCIAL, ECONOMIC, AND HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Table 13. Fuels and Equipment Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	All occupied housing units	Percent with—								No telephone in unit	
		House heating fuel				Vehicles available					
		Utility gas	Bottled, tank, or LP gas	Electricity	Fuel oil, kero- sene, etc.	Other or none	None	1	2 or more		
Wallowa County	2 796	.2	1.9	19.8	18.3	59.8	5.3	28.7	66.0	6.2	
Enterprise division	1 231	.4	1.6	23.9	17.7	56.4	6.3	28.4	65.2	6.0	
Enterprise city	784	.6	2.2	28.6	19.4	49.2	8.9	31.9	59.2	7.3	
Flora division	56	—	16.1	—	—	83.9	—	53.6	46.4	17.9	
Imnaha division	100	—	—	—	14.0	86.0	—	23.0	77.0	—	
Joseph division	715	—	3.2	23.5	15.5	57.8	3.1	30.5	66.4	6.3	
Joseph city	446	—	2.2	29.1	14.1	54.5	4.9	37.2	57.8	8.7	
Wallowa division	694	—	—	13.1	24.5	62.4	7.1	26.1	66.9	6.5	
Lostine city	76	—	—	6.6	14.5	78.9	—	18.4	81.6	2.6	
Wallowa city	329	—	—	19.1	28.6	52.3	7.9	32.5	59.6	7.3	
Wasco County	8 607	7.3	1.7	59.9	8.7	22.4	7.8	32.5	59.7	6.7	
Antelope division	80	—	8.8	51.3	16.3	23.8	10.0	25.0	65.0	20.0	
Antelope city	20	—	—	75.0	10.0	15.0	—	35.0	65.0	25.0	
Shaniko city	12	—	—	33.3	66.7	—	—	66.7	33.3	66.7	
Dufur division	1 269	.4	5.2	35.3	13.2	45.9	4.8	28.4	66.8	7.3	
City of the Dalles city (pt.)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Dufur city	238	2.1	11.3	29.8	12.6	44.1	9.7	33.2	57.1	12.2	
Maupin city	190	—	3.7	37.9	10.0	48.4	8.9	36.3	54.7	15.3	
The Dalles division	7 088	8.8	1.1	64.4	7.9	17.8	8.3	33.1	58.5	6.0	
Chenoweth CDP	1 292	4.3	1.3	75.0	2.3	17.1	5.7	33.6	60.8	4.0	
City of the Dalles city (pt.)	4 543	12.3	.3	66.1	9.3	12.0	10.7	36.5	52.8	6.2	
Mosier city	97	—	3.1	41.2	4.1	51.5	4.1	27.8	68.0	8.2	
Warm Springs division	170	—	—	62.9	2.4	34.7	8.2	40.0	51.8	22.9	
Washington County	118 997	39.1	.7	46.7	6.8	6.7	5.0	31.1	63.9	1.7	
Beaverton-Hillsboro division	96 348	43.0	.6	45.3	6.4	4.6	5.0	32.4	62.6	1.5	
Aloha CDP	11 473	54.6	.4	33.9	3.6	7.5	3.1	24.5	72.4	1.3	
Beaverton city (pt.)	20 248	38.0	.4	57.2	2.6	1.7	7.0	36.5	56.4	1.7	
Cedar Hills CDP	3 976	50.7	.4	35.3	11.8	1.8	5.6	38.5	55.9	1.7	
Cedar Mill CDP	3 772	43.6	.3	46.0	8.0	2.1	2.2	31.3	66.5	.8	
Durham city	260	63.5	1.9	25.0	3.8	5.8	—	11.9	88.1	—	
Garden Home-Whitford CDP	2 633	50.6	.6	31.7	10.9	6.2	1.3	32.5	66.2	.6	
Hillsboro city (pt.)	12 504	48.4	.2	41.5	3.6	6.3	6.1	29.2	64.7	2.2	
King City city	1 405	36.5	.7	61.2	.9	.6	18.0	65.6	16.4	.5	
Lake Oswego city (pt.)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Metzger CDP	1 417	32.6	—	53.5	5.9	8.0	7.8	36.8	55.3	1.8	
Oak Hills CDP (pt.)	1 291	67.8	.5	30.2	1.2	.4	2.2	30.3	67.5	1.1	
Portland city (pt.)	606	16.0	—	81.7	1.2	1.2	7.8	52.0	40.3	1.0	
Raleigh Hills CDP	2 633	38.1	—	41.0	19.9	1.0	6.4	31.9	61.6	2.0	
Rivergrove city (pt.)	8	25.0	—	50.0	—	25.0	25.0	—	75.0	—	
Sherwood city	1 198	20.9	.5	61.6	7.7	9.3	6.8	27.4	65.9	4.4	
Tigard city	12 055	47.2	.3	44.4	4.9	3.2	4.4	35.9	59.7	1.6	
Tualatin city (pt.)	5 006	38.2	2.5	54.8	.9	3.6	2.2	30.5	67.3	2.1	
West Haven-Sylvan CDP	2 599	37.7	.3	50.9	9.1	2.0	5.2	33.5	61.3	.6	
West Slope CDP	3 561	31.9	.2	39.5	26.6	1.8	4.7	36.0	59.4	.8	
Wilsonville city (pt.)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Chehalem Mountain division	1 785	.3	4.6	49.6	19.8	25.7	1.8	16.6	81.6	.8	
Gaston city	177	2.8	7.9	55.9	11.3	22.0	1.1	20.3	78.5	4.0	
Coast Range division	2 402	.3	3.5	30.5	13.7	52.0	3.2	15.1	81.7	2.7	
Banks city	185	—	1.1	48.1	18.9	31.9	7.0	37.8	55.1	8.6	
Forest Grove-Cornelius division	8 717	13.0	.4	67.4	8.4	10.9	8.7	30.8	60.5	3.8	
Cornelius city	2 089	26.8	—	56.5	6.2	10.5	8.5	32.0	59.5	2.1	
Forest Grove city	4 946	8.4	.2	82.3	3.7	5.4	10.8	35.0	54.1	5.2	
North Plains division	1 315	5.9	3.5	34.4	16.7	39.5	3.2	20.5	76.3	1.8	
Hillsboro city (pt.)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
North Plains city	293	24.2	1.0	35.8	8.5	30.4	5.5	32.1	62.5	1.7	
Rockcreek CDP (pt.)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Somerset West-Rock Creek division	8 430	46.0	.4	47.2	3.3	3.1	2.3	26.7	71.0	.9	
Beaverton city (pt.)	1 852	42.1	.4	53.9	.7	2.9	.9	29.3	69.8	—	
Hillsboro city (pt.)	345	5.8	—	86.4	4.9	2.9	1.4	43.5	55.1	—	
Oak Hills CDP (pt.)	921	88.8	.7	8.0	.7	1.8	—	12.6	87.4	—	
Rockcreek CDP (pt.)	3 082	58.1	—	39.2	.8	1.8	2.6	24.0	73.4	1.9	
Wheeler County	584	—	6.2	18.3	13.2	62.3	6.3	26.4	67.3	8.4	
Fossil division	234	—	1.7	15.0	26.9	56.4	4.7	26.1	69.2	1.7	
Fossil city	172	—	2.3	12.8	32.6	52.3	6.4	27.9	65.7	1.2	
Mitchell division	350	—	9.1	20.6	4.0	66.3	7.4	26.6	66.0	12.9	
Mitchell city	71	—	26.8	9.9	9.9	53.5	16.9	42.3	40.8	11.3	
Spray town	62	—	6.5	35.5	4.8	53.2	11.3	17.7	71.0	21.0	
Yamhill County	22 424	11.7	1.5	61.3	7.2	18.3	6.0	28.8	65.2	5.2	
Carlton division	2 187	—	4.3	40.0	14.1	41.6	2.8	20.9	76.2	4.9	
Carlton city	453	—	4.6	51.9	14.3	29.1	6.6	28.3	65.1	8.2	
Lafayette city (pt.)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Yamhill city	257	—	6.6	45.1	19.8	28.4	6.6	21.4	72.0	8.2	
Dayton-Amity division	2 194	5.3	3.7	47.2	14.1	29.8	4.3	23.5	72.2	6.3	
Amity city	407	21.6	.5	54.5	1.5	21.9	6.6	40.5	52.8	5.4	
Dayton city	481	.6	5.0	58.6	12.9	22.9	6.0	30.1	63.8	5.4	
McMinnville division	7 493	3.9	.9	88.9	2.7	3.6	9.0	33.3	57.8	4.6	
McMinnville city	6 607	4.4	.5	90.0	2.7	2.4	10.0	35.1	54.9	5.0	
Newberg division	8 021	22.7	.9	51.2	7.8	17.4	4.6	28.4	67.0	4.8	
Dundee city	524	26.3	.4	45.8	7.6	19.8	3.6	24.4	71.9	4.4	
Lafayette city (pt.)	448	14.1	2.5	59.8	5.8	17.9	5.8	30.6	63.6	12.3	
Newberg city	4 542	30.1	.4	57.7	3.3	8.5	5.7	36.5	57.9	4.8	
Sheridan division	2 529	15.8	.5	42.4	6.7	34.6	5.8	28.2	66.0	7.9	
Sheridan city	998	31.3	.4	40.4	5.9	22.0	8.8	34.4	56.8	7.7	
Willamina city (pt.)	408	17.9	.5	47.5	7.6	26.5	11.3	39.2	49.5	18.4	

Table 14. Fuels and Equipment Characteristics: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision	All occupied housing units	Percent with—									No telephone in unit
		House heating fuel					Vehicles available				
		Utility gas	Bottled, tank, or LP gas	Electricity	Fuel oil, kero- sene, etc.	Other or none	None	1	2 or more		
The State -----	1 103 313	24.7	1.5	44.6	11.4	17.8	8.0	32.1	59.9	4.5	
COUNTY											
Baker County -----	6 118	22.9	2.7	16.2	13.7	44.5	8.6	29.0	62.3	7.1	
Benton County -----	26 126	32.0	1.1	47.8	3.3	15.8	6.9	32.1	61.0	2.5	
Clackamas County -----	103 530	29.4	1.2	43.5	11.9	14.0	5.0	25.9	69.2	2.1	
Clatsop County -----	13 374	25.5	1.0	34.9	17.2	21.4	9.0	35.4	55.6	7.2	
Columbia County -----	13 910	12.7	1.9	44.2	10.9	30.3	5.9	25.2	69.0	5.3	
Coos County -----	24 134	.6	3.0	48.9	12.1	35.5	7.9	32.9	59.2	6.9	
Crook County -----	5 455	14.7	2.6	28.9	7.7	46.1	5.6	26.7	67.8	8.3	
Curry County -----	8 311	—	4.2	64.4	1.3	30.1	5.0	33.4	61.6	8.3	
Deschutes County -----	29 217	11.5	2.0	36.2	3.7	46.5	3.9	26.6	69.5	5.4	
Douglas County -----	35 872	13.4	2.9	42.0	7.1	34.6	6.2	29.2	64.6	7.5	
Gilliam County -----	696	—	4.5	37.8	30.3	27.4	5.0	26.7	68.2	3.3	
Grant County -----	3 092	—	3.3	17.0	15.9	63.8	4.1	26.9	69.0	9.5	
Harney County -----	2 760	.3	5.8	26.5	21.3	46.1	4.1	28.7	67.2	9.1	
Hood River County -----	6 425	10.4	2.0	42.2	14.1	31.3	7.8	29.0	63.2	10.1	
Jackson County -----	57 238	22.1	2.9	48.4	4.3	22.3	6.8	31.6	61.6	4.4	
Jefferson County -----	4 744	8.3	4.1	41.7	9.4	36.4	4.9	27.1	68.0	14.7	
Josephine County -----	25 081	14.8	4.6	38.1	4.4	38.0	6.3	31.9	61.8	6.9	
Klamath County -----	22 341	25.2	3.2	26.2	7.9	37.5	7.1	30.0	62.9	7.8	
Lake County -----	2 765	—	7.9	26.1	10.8	55.3	7.1	25.4	67.5	10.6	
Lane County -----	110 799	9.4	1.0	68.4	3.9	17.2	8.2	32.0	59.9	3.7	
Lincoln County -----	16 455	13.0	1.5	59.1	3.3	23.0	7.0	39.2	53.9	6.8	
Linn County -----	34 716	28.2	1.6	37.1	5.0	28.0	6.7	29.5	63.8	5.3	
Malheur County -----	9 457	22.2	3.0	41.3	12.7	20.7	6.7	30.1	63.2	8.4	
Marion County -----	83 494	30.7	1.2	47.0	9.5	11.6	7.4	34.0	58.6	4.8	
Morrow County -----	2 803	.8	6.7	51.3	11.3	29.9	5.0	29.5	65.6	10.6	
Multnomah County -----	242 140	34.9	.9	34.2	25.0	5.0	13.7	37.3	49.0	4.0	
Polk County -----	18 167	18.0	.9	51.3	8.4	21.5	5.5	31.9	62.6	4.3	
Sherman County -----	784	.3	4.0	38.4	36.4	21.0	3.7	26.8	69.5	8.9	
Tillamook County -----	8 846	.2	1.4	61.6	5.8	31.0	5.8	35.9	58.3	4.5	
Umatilla County -----	22 020	20.0	1.8	49.2	7.6	21.5	7.0	31.8	61.2	9.6	
Union County -----	9 035	29.2	1.4	18.8	8.8	41.8	6.7	29.6	63.7	6.7	
Wallowa County -----	2 796	.2	1.9	19.8	18.3	59.8	5.3	28.7	66.0	6.2	
Wasco County -----	8 607	7.3	1.7	59.9	8.7	22.4	7.8	32.5	59.7	6.7	
Washington County -----	118 997	39.1	.7	46.7	6.8	6.7	5.0	31.1	63.9	1.7	
Wheeler County -----	584	—	6.2	18.3	13.2	62.3	6.3	26.4	67.3	8.4	
Yamhill County -----	22 424	11.7	1.5	61.3	7.2	18.3	6.0	28.8	65.2	5.2	
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION											
Adair Village city, Benton County -----	161	1.9	—	54.7	1.2	42.2	—	30.4	69.6	3.1	
Adams city, Umatilla County -----	81	—	2.5	33.3	22.2	42.0	1.2	19.8	79.0	6.2	
Adrian city, Malheur County -----	56	—	3.6	39.3	23.2	33.9	—	35.7	64.3	5.4	
Albany city -----	11 791	39.5	.9	46.0	2.3	11.3	8.6	36.3	55.1	5.6	
Benton County -----	16	56.3	—	43.8	—	—	56.3	—	43.8	—	
Linn County -----	11 775	39.4	.9	46.0	2.4	11.3	8.5	36.4	55.1	5.6	
Aloha CDP, Washington County -----	11 473	54.6	.4	33.9	3.6	7.5	3.1	24.5	72.4	1.3	
Altamont CDP, Klamath County -----	7 254	38.6	2.1	29.3	7.1	23.0	6.4	28.9	64.7	4.5	
Amity city, Yamhill County -----	407	21.6	.5	54.5	1.5	21.9	6.6	40.5	52.8	5.4	
Antelope city, Wasco County -----	20	—	—	75.0	10.0	15.0	—	35.0	65.0	25.0	
Arlington city, Gilliam County -----	169	—	1.2	55.0	24.9	18.9	4.7	24.3	71.0	1.2	
Ashland city, Jackson County -----	6 853	33.5	.7	52.3	5.0	8.5	9.4	40.2	50.4	4.3	
Astoria city, Clatsop County -----	4 216	36.6	.9	28.7	26.2	7.6	16.6	37.2	46.3	8.6	
Athena city, Umatilla County -----	363	44.6	1.4	24.2	9.9	19.8	3.9	30.9	65.3	7.4	
Aumsville city, Marion County -----	513	25.1	—	53.6	.4	20.9	3.1	33.3	63.5	9.6	
Aurora city, Marion County -----	239	37.7	—	28.5	14.6	19.2	4.6	24.7	70.7	1.3	
Baker city, Baker County -----	3 706	36.2	.6	15.2	11.5	36.5	11.1	32.7	56.2	7.4	
Bandon city, Coos County -----	1 042	.5	.5	72.9	2.8	23.3	6.4	44.2	49.3	5.1	
Banks city, Washington County -----	185	—	1.1	48.1	18.9	31.9	7.0	37.8	55.1	8.6	
Barlow city, Clackamas County -----	35	54.3	—	2.9	—	42.9	—	37.1	62.9	—	
Barview CDP, Coos County -----	568	—	9.3	40.1	7.4	43.1	7.6	36.6	55.8	21.1	
Bay City city, Tillamook County -----	426	—	.7	60.3	3.1	35.9	2.1	35.9	62.0	4.0	
Beaverton city, Washington County -----	22 100	38.4	.4	57.0	2.5	1.8	6.5	35.9	57.5	1.6	
Bend city, Deschutes County -----	8 526	23.3	.7	37.2	5.6	33.2	6.5	37.1	56.4	5.5	
Boardman city, Morrow County -----	469	.4	1.9	87.4	1.7	8.5	6.4	39.9	53.7	17.1	
Bonanza town, Klamath County -----	128	—	9.4	30.5	2.3	57.8	5.5	32.0	62.5	10.2	
Brookings city, Curry County -----	1 811	—	.8	76.3	.3	22.6	4.8	38.7	56.5	2.9	
Brownsville city, Linn County -----	481	29.1	.6	23.3	6.7	40.3	5.4	31.2	63.4	7.3	
Bunker Hill CDP, Coos County -----	503	—	8.3	45.5	21.9	24.3	16.1	34.0	49.9	18.3	
Burns city, Harney County -----	1 219	—	6.4	23.6	30.7	39.3	4.5	36.5	59.0	8.6	
Butte Falls town, Jackson County -----	86	—	—	11.6	5.8	82.6	5.8	27.9	66.3	11.6	
Camby city, Clackamas County -----	3 198	7.9	.2	80.0	4.6	7.3	6.1	28.7	65.2	1.9	
Cannon Beach city, Clatsop County -----	546	6.4	.9	66.3	8.1	18.3	6.4	45.6	48.0	7.0	
Canyon City town, Grant County -----	271	—	8.9	19.2	17.3	54.6	1.5	34.3	64.2	5.2	
Canyonville city, Douglas County -----	449	39.9	2.0	31.4	1.6	25.2	10.7	30.1	59.2	11.6	
Carleton city, Yamhill County -----	453	—	4.6	51.9	14.3	29.1	6.6	28.3	65.1	8.2	
Cascade Locks city, Hood River County -----	373	—	—	68.6	4.6	26.8	13.1	32.2	54.7	16.4	
Cave Junction city, Josephine County -----	526	—	8.6	58.4	1.7	31.4	16.0	45.6	38.4	14.1	
Cedar Hills CDP, Washington County -----	3 976	50.7	.4	35.3	11.8	1.8	5.6	38.5	55.9	1.7	
Cedar Mill CDP, Washington County -----	3 772	43.6	.3	46.0	8.0	2.1	2.2	31.3	66.5	.8	
Central Point city, Jackson County -----	2 740	21.5	.7	57.6	4.6	15.5	5.6	27.6	66.8	2.1	
Chenoweth CDP, Wasco County -----	1 292	4.3	1.3	75.0	2.3	17.1	5.7	33.6	60.8	4.0	
Chiloquin city, Klamath County -----	216	—	2.8	13.4	4.6	79.2	12.5	31.5	56.0	25.9	
City of the Dalles city, Wasco County -----	4 543	12.3	.3	66.1	9.3	12.0	10.7	36.5	52.8	6.2	
Clackamas CDP, Clackamas County -----	1 069	29.8	—	58.0	2.7	9.4	10.9	37.0	52.1	3.0	
Clatskanie city, Columbia County -----	627	1.4	1.6	84.5	1.0	11.5	6.5	33.0	60.4	5.3	
Colburg city, Lane County -----	300	31.0	1.0	42.0	4.3	21.7	11.3	30.3	58.3	—	
Columbia City city, Columbia County -----	349	44.1	.3	34.4	8.9	12.3	2.0	15.8	82.2	1.1	
Condon city, Gilliam County -----	281	—	1.4	35.9	33.8	28.8	6.8	36.3	56.9	4.6	
Coos Bay city, Coos County -----	6 262	1.3	1.9	56.5	15.3	25.0	9.9	37.9	52.2	5.9	
Coquille city, Coos County -----	1 632	.7	4.5	43.2	23.2	28.5	9.6	37.2	53.2	7.4	
Corvallis city, Washington County -----	2 089	26.8	—	56.5	6.2	10.5	8.5	32.0	59.5	2.1	
Corvallis city, Benton County -----	16 743	36.3	.6	54.0	2.9	6.2	9.3	39.6	51.1	2.5	
Cottage Grove city, Lane County -----	2 802	26.3	3.7	37.1	5.0	27.9	10.9	37.5	51.6	6.2	
Cove city, Union County -----	173	—	—	15.6	11.6	72.8	3.5	23.1	73.4	1.2	
Creswell city, Lane County -----	886	17.8	1.1	58.2	.6	22.2	9.0	38.3	52.7	9.7	
Culver city, Jefferson County -----	188	—	2.1	39.9	8.5	49.5	1.6	28.2	70.2	17.6	

SUMMARY SOCIAL, ECONOMIC, AND HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Table 14. Fuels and Equipment Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision	All occupied housing units	Percent with—								No telephone in unit	
		House heating fuel				Vehicles available					
		Utility gas	Bottled, tank, or LP gas	Electricity	Fuel oil, kero- sene, etc.	Other or none	None	1	2 or more		
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION—											
Con.											
Dallas city, Polk County -----	3 550	29.1	.3	45.9	7.6	17.2	8.8	34.3	56.9	5.0	
Dayton city, Yamhill County -----	481	.6	5.0	58.6	12.9	22.9	6.0	30.1	63.8	5.4	
Dayville town, Grant County -----	68	—	—	16.2	32.4	51.5	—	26.5	73.5	10.3	
Depoe Bay city, Lincoln County -----	422	23.9	1.9	59.2	.9	14.0	3.6	47.9	48.6	8.5	
Deschutes River Woods CDP, Deschutes County -----	849	.4	3.9	21.0	.9	73.9	1.2	11.1	87.8	3.7	
Detroit city, Marion County -----	138	—	3.6	42.8	3.6	50.0	5.1	37.0	58.0	25.4	
Donald city, Marion County -----	111	43.2	—	43.2	—	13.5	—	27.9	72.1	8.1	
Drain city, Douglas County -----	372	—	.5	52.7	1.6	45.2	8.6	32.3	59.1	13.2	
Dufur city, Wasco County -----	238	2.1	11.3	29.8	12.6	44.1	9.7	33.2	57.1	12.2	
Dundee city, Yamhill County -----	524	26.3	.4	45.8	7.6	19.8	3.6	24.4	71.9	4.4	
Dunes City city, Lane County -----	459	—	1.1	69.9	1.1	27.9	1.1	26.1	72.8	3.3	
Durham city, Washington County -----	260	63.5	1.9	25.0	3.8	5.8	—	11.9	88.1	—	
Eagle Point city, Jackson County -----	1 085	20.6	2.1	52.7	1.6	23.0	7.1	36.1	56.8	3.9	
Echo city, Umatilla County -----	211	1.9	.9	42.7	17.1	37.4	6.2	35.5	58.3	5.7	
Elgin city, Union County -----	592	28.5	.7	15.5	2.0	53.2	4.2	30.4	65.4	7.4	
Elkton city, Douglas County -----	66	—	3.0	39.4	3.0	54.5	3.0	42.4	54.5	6.1	
Enterprise city, Walla Walla County -----	784	.6	2.2	28.6	19.4	49.2	8.9	31.9	59.2	7.3	
Estacada city, Clackamas County -----	762	.3	1.4	56.3	8.5	33.5	9.2	35.0	55.8	4.6	
Eugene city, Lane County -----	46 274	10.9	.5	78.1	4.8	5.7	11.6	36.6	51.9	3.1	
Fairview city, Multnomah County -----	893	28.3	.8	51.6	7.6	11.6	5.7	34.3	60.0	2.9	
Falls City city, Polk County -----	300	—	2.0	24.3	9.0	64.7	4.7	33.7	61.7	16.0	
Florence city, Lane County -----	2 299	—	1.7	86.6	—	11.7	6.5	50.7	42.8	4.7	
Forest Grove city, Washington County -----	4 946	8.4	.2	82.3	3.7	5.4	10.8	35.0	54.1	5.2	
Fossil city, Wheeler County -----	172	—	2.3	12.8	32.6	52.3	6.4	27.9	65.7	1.2	
Four Corners CDP, Marion County -----	4 671	31.9	.6	52.9	5.6	9.0	3.7	38.2	58.1	2.4	
Garden Home-Whitford CDP, Washington County -----	2 633	50.6	.6	31.7	10.9	6.2	1.3	32.5	66.2	.6	
Garibaldi city, Tillamook County -----	383	3.4	62.9	6.8	26.9	6.0	39.7	54.3	6.8		
Gaston city, Washington County -----	177	2.8	7.9	55.9	11.3	22.0	1.1	20.3	78.5	4.0	
Gates city -----	199	1.5	8.5	35.2	6.0	48.7	4.5	37.2	58.3	22.1	
Linn County -----	12	—	—	16.7	—	83.3	—	16.7	83.3	—	
Marion County -----	187	1.6	9.1	36.4	6.4	46.5	4.8	38.5	56.7	23.5	
Gearhart city, Clatsop County -----	414	26.3	1.4	37.2	11.4	23.7	1.7	35.5	62.8	2.9	
Gervais city, Marion County -----	250	44.8	—	46.4	—	8.8	2.8	22.4	74.8	11.6	
Gladstone city, Clackamas County -----	3 673	44.6	.5	41.7	8.2	5.1	6.1	27.4	66.5	2.0	
Gladstone city, Douglas County -----	276	4.0	9.8	32.2	18.1	35.9	9.4	42.8	47.8	16.7	
Gold Beach city, Curry County -----	675	—	2.7	73.8	1.3	22.2	12.6	40.6	46.8	11.6	
Gold Hill city, Jackson County -----	342	27.5	1.2	38.0	6.1	27.2	7.3	32.5	60.2	8.8	
Granite city, Grant County -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Grants Pass city, Josephine County -----	7 145	33.4	1.3	44.3	3.7	17.2	12.1	38.8	49.1	7.0	
Grass Valley city, Sherman County -----	77	—	5.2	27.3	37.7	29.9	13.0	19.5	67.5	6.5	
Green CDP, Douglas County -----	1 750	19.0	1.5	50.4	3.5	25.7	1.3	30.2	68.5	5.4	
Greenhorn city -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Baker County -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Grant County -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Gresham city, Multnomah County -----	25 705	37.7	.7	50.5	5.1	6.0	6.8	32.1	61.2	2.6	
Haines city, Baker County -----	157	—	8.3	17.8	24.2	49.7	6.4	31.8	61.8	21.0	
Halfway town, Baker County -----	134	—	6.7	15.7	23.9	53.7	20.9	37.3	41.8	9.0	
Halsey city, Linn County -----	241	34.9	—	35.7	2.5	27.0	1.7	33.2	65.1	5.8	
Hammond town, Clatsop County -----	220	28.6	1.8	37.7	6.8	25.0	7.3	28.6	64.1	2.3	
Happy Valley city, Clackamas County -----	516	44.0	.8	18.6	30.0	6.6	1.7	11.0	87.2	—	
Harbeck-Fruitdale CDP, Josephine County -----	1 621	23.9	4.5	49.4	4.2	18.0	4.2	35.1	60.7	6.0	
Harbor CDP, Curry County -----	1 047	—	10.2	75.0	—	14.8	5.0	36.2	58.8	8.2	
Harrisburg city, Linn County -----	691	22.4	2.2	46.6	5.1	23.7	3.9	30.5	65.6	5.9	
Hayesville CDP, Marion County -----	5 403	34.4	1.2	50.3	4.6	9.5	5.9	29.3	64.8	3.2	
Hazelwood CDP, Multnomah County -----	4 415	33.7	1.0	37.7	18.8	8.9	4.6	32.5	62.9	2.4	
Helix city, Umatilla County -----	54	—	7.4	33.3	35.2	24.1	3.7	31.5	64.8	—	
Heppner city, Morrow County -----	598	.5	11.9	29.6	21.2	36.8	7.4	33.9	58.7	5.4	
Hermiston city, Umatilla County -----	3 863	23.7	1.4	60.0	3.4	11.4	8.9	39.9	51.2	9.5	
Hillsboro city, Washington County -----	12 849	47.3	.2	42.7	3.6	6.2	6.0	29.6	64.4	2.2	
Hines city, Harney County -----	548	2.0	18.2	24.8	54.9	4.6	24.1	71.4	4.2		
Hood River city, Hood River County -----	1 958	24.6	2.1	45.5	16.8	11.0	12.3	38.4	49.3	2.9	
Hubbard city, Marion County -----	623	38.5	.8	48.5	2.2	10.0	5.0	37.4	57.6	5.1	
Huntington city, Baker County -----	225	22.7	18.2	20.4	11.1	27.6	9.8	31.6	58.7	13.8	
Ida city -----	106	—	9.4	20.8	12.3	57.5	8.5	37.7	53.8	32.1	
Linn County -----	39	—	5.1	20.5	17.9	56.4	—	30.8	69.2	25.6	
Marion County -----	67	—	11.9	20.9	9.0	58.2	13.4	41.8	44.8	35.8	
Imbler city, Union County -----	105	27.6	—	13.3	6.7	52.4	1.9	20.0	78.1	2.9	
Independence city, Polk County -----	1 478	25.9	3.0	47.6	2.6	20.9	7.4	47.8	44.9	7.7	
lone city, Morrow County -----	117	—	8.5	33.3	35.9	22.2	8.5	36.8	54.7	2.6	
Irrigon city, Morrow County -----	282	3.5	3.5	64.9	2.8	25.2	4.3	31.6	64.2	14.9	
Island City city, Union County -----	265	37.0	1.1	14.3	3.0	44.5	2.6	20.4	77.0	5.3	
Jacksonville city, Jackson County -----	873	48.8	1.0	33.3	3.7	11.2	9.3	34.9	55.8	.7	
Jefferson city, Marion County -----	598	26.6	—	51.2	2.0	20.2	7.2	31.8	61.0	6.2	
Jennings Lodge CDP, Clackamas County -----	2 594	35.0	1.0	50.5	9.5	4.1	7.5	32.0	60.4	2.1	
John Day city, Grant County -----	748	—	4.3	28.5	21.7	45.6	7.8	29.4	62.8	10.3	
Johnson City city, Clackamas County -----	276	9.4	2.9	82.6	.7	4.3	4.7	42.8	52.5	2.2	
Jordan Valley city, Malheur County -----	145	—	15.9	33.8	17.2	33.1	4.1	28.3	67.6	8.3	
Joseph city, Wallowa County -----	446	—	2.2	29.1	14.1	54.5	4.9	37.2	57.8	8.7	
Junction City city, Lane County -----	1 478	22.7	—	62.0	1.7	13.6	14.0	33.2	52.8	3.2	
Keizer city, Marion County -----	8 332	35.5	.6	49.3	6.8	7.8	4.4	32.9	62.6	3.8	
King City city, Washington County -----	1 405	36.5	.7	61.2	.9	6	18.0	65.6	16.4	.5	
Klamath Falls city, Klamath County -----	7 207	34.8	1.4	28.2	6.8	28.8	11.9	38.2	49.9	9.1	
Lafayette city, Yamhill County -----	448	14.1	2.5	59.8	5.8	17.9	5.8	30.6	63.6	12.3	
La Grande city, Union County -----	4 633	41.2	.7	25.7	7.0	25.4	10.4	35.2	54.3	7.0	
Lake Oswego city -----	12 498	49.2	.5	38.2	10.6	1.4	4.2	30.9	64.9	.9	
Clackamas County -----	11 308	51.7	.4	34.6	11.8	1.6	4.4	29.2	66.4	1.0	
Multnomah County -----	1 190	25.5	1.9	72.5	—	—	1.8	47.1	51.1	—	
Washington County -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Lakeside city, Coos County -----	597	.5	3.9	62.6	.7	32.3	4.0	30.2	65.8	10.4	
Lakeview town, Lake County -----	1 010	—	4.5	30.3	14.0	51.3	12.3	26.8	60.9	13.4	
Lebanon city, Linn County -----	4 285	38.8	.7	37.5	2.3	20.7	12.3	36.3	51.4	6.4	

Table 14. Fuels and Equipment Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision	All occupied housing units	Percent with—									No telephone in unit
		House heating fuel					Vehicles available				
		Utility gas	Bottled, tank, or LP gas	Electricity	Fuel oil, kero- sene, etc.	Other or none	None	1	2 or more		
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION—											
Con.											
Lexington town, Morrow County -----	99	—	12.1	18.2	13.1	56.6	—	25.3	74.7	5.1	
Lincoln Beach CDP, Lincoln County -----	706	29.6	2.1	56.8	4.0	7.5	1.4	47.6	51.0	11.0	
Lincoln City city, Lincoln County -----	2 779	32.5	.2	51.6	6.2	9.5	13.6	47.9	38.5	7.4	
Lone rock city, Gilliam County -----	5	—	—	60.0	—	40.0	—	—	100.0	—	
Long Creek city, Grant County -----	96	—	6.3	6.3	8.3	79.2	9.4	20.8	69.8	6.3	
Lostine city, Wallowa County -----	76	—	—	6.6	14.5	78.9	—	18.4	81.6	2.6	
Lowell city, Lane County -----	254	—	2.4	48.8	5.9	42.9	5.9	29.1	65.0	7.9	
Lyns city, Linn County -----	340	30.0	.6	28.2	3.5	37.6	4.4	26.8	68.8	2.6	
McMinnville city, Yamhill County -----	6 607	4.4	.5	90.0	2.7	2.4	10.0	35.1	54.9	5.0	
Madras city, Jefferson County -----	1 271	23.8	2.3	48.9	6.3	18.6	10.9	38.6	50.5	16.9	
Malin city, Klamath County -----	247	1.6	7.3	26.3	25.5	39.3	7.3	36.4	56.3	23.5	
Manzanita city, Tillamook County -----	255	—	—	72.9	3.9	23.1	9.4	42.0	48.6	1.2	
Maupin city, Wasco County -----	190	—	3.7	37.9	10.0	48.4	8.9	36.3	54.7	15.3	
Maywood Park city, Multnomah County -----	302	32.1	—	7.9	59.9	—	4.3	26.8	68.9	3.3	
Medford city, Jackson County -----	18 867	30.5	1.3	55.9	3.2	9.1	10.3	34.5	55.2	4.6	
Merrill city, Klamath County -----	319	—	7.8	44.2	20.7	27.3	6.3	37.3	56.4	21.0	
Metolius city, Jefferson County -----	153	—	1.3	33.3	19.0	46.4	5.2	23.5	71.2	19.0	
Metzger CDP, Washington County -----	1 417	32.6	—	53.5	5.9	8.0	7.8	36.8	55.3	1.8	
Mill City city -----	578	36.5	1.4	15.9	8.8	37.4	8.7	28.9	62.5	13.5	
Linn County -----	469	33.9	.6	18.1	9.8	37.5	8.5	29.0	62.5	11.5	
Marion County -----	109	47.7	4.6	6.4	4.6	36.7	9.2	28.4	62.4	22.0	
Millersburg city, Linn County -----	271	17.0	6.6	45.8	3.3	27.3	1.8	19.9	78.2	5.5	
Milton-Freewater city, Umatilla County -----	2 096	2.8	1.1	92.0	.6	3.5	9.4	37.3	53.2	12.9	
Milwaukie city -----	7 900	34.0	.2	44.9	15.8	5.1	7.6	35.9	56.5	2.1	
Clackamas County -----	7 900	34.0	.2	44.9	15.8	5.1	7.6	35.9	56.5	2.1	
Multnomah County -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Mission CDP, Umatilla County -----	222	22.1	16.2	16.7	3.6	41.4	13.5	44.6	41.9	29.3	
Mitchell city, Wheeler County -----	71	—	26.8	9.9	9.9	53.5	16.9	42.3	40.8	11.3	
Molalla city, Clackamas County -----	1 237	19.2	.5	49.3	7.0	24.0	6.4	37.6	56.0	7.8	
Monmouth city, Polk County -----	2 163	7.8	.4	82.8	1.8	7.3	5.8	35.6	58.7	3.8	
Monroe city, Benton County -----	182	—	1.6	40.7	11.5	46.2	11.5	26.4	62.1	4.9	
Monument city, Grant County -----	68	—	8.8	22.1	13.2	55.9	10.3	44.1	45.6	19.1	
Moro city, Sherman County -----	120	1.7	1.7	35.0	42.5	19.2	3.3	30.0	66.7	6.7	
Mosier city, Wasco County -----	97	—	3.1	41.2	4.1	51.5	4.1	27.8	68.0	8.2	
Mount Angel city, Marion County -----	795	22.8	1.4	46.0	12.8	17.0	10.3	32.6	57.1	6.2	
Mount Hood Village CDP, Clackamas County -----	892	—	2.4	36.7	14.9	46.1	2.4	29.3	68.4	6.5	
Mount Vernon city, Grant County -----	204	—	4.9	20.6	18.6	55.9	6.4	32.4	61.3	8.8	
Myrtle Creek city, Douglas County -----	1 134	32.9	—	28.3	6.0	32.8	10.5	35.8	53.7	16.3	
Myrtle Point city, Coos County -----	1 058	.9	4.2	32.8	16.2	46.0	11.1	39.9	49.1	15.3	
Nehalem city, Tillamook County -----	102	—	61.8	8.8	29.4	4.9	34.3	60.8	—		
Newberg city, Yamhill County -----	4 542	30.1	.4	57.7	3.3	8.5	5.7	36.5	57.9	4.8	
Newport city, Lincoln County -----	3 545	10.0	1.4	76.2	1.8	10.6	9.4	41.7	48.9	7.9	
North Albany CDP, Benton County -----	1 518	55.0	—	24.0	3.0	18.0	.5	14.4	85.2	1.1	
North Bend city, Coos County -----	3 748	.4	1.5	57.3	14.8	26.1	9.6	34.2	56.2	3.8	
North Plains city, Washington County -----	293	24.2	1.0	35.8	8.5	30.4	5.5	32.1	62.5	1.7	
North Powder city, Union County -----	175	18.3	2.3	7.4	9.1	62.9	4.0	30.9	65.1	14.3	
North Springfield CDP, Lane County -----	2 011	13.3	.5	67.3	3.1	15.8	.6	19.0	80.4	.2	
Nyssa city, Malheur County -----	873	53.8	.9	25.8	6.9	12.6	11.7	34.9	53.4	10.2	
Oak Grove CDP, Clackamas County -----	5 574	27.6	2.5	52.7	12.8	4.4	13.2	38.9	47.9	2.1	
Oak Hill CDP, Washington County -----	2 212	76.5	.5	21.0	.9	1.0	1.3	22.9	75.8	.6	
Oakland city, Douglas County -----	316	20.3	1.9	40.2	15.8	21.8	4.7	33.2	62.0	3.2	
Oakridge city, Lane County -----	1 250	—	—	54.0	.5	45.5	10.1	34.4	55.5	9.3	
Oatfield CDP, Clackamas County -----	5 466	49.8	.6	29.9	11.8	7.9	1.8	21.3	76.9	.8	
Ontario city, Malheur County -----	3 563	37.8	1.1	49.0	4.3	7.8	9.6	37.3	53.1	9.3	
Oregon City city, Clackamas County -----	5 479	33.7	.7	49.3	8.5	7.8	9.2	32.5	58.3	2.7	
Paisley city, Lake County -----	141	—	9.2	27.0	6.4	57.4	1.4	25.5	73.0	15.6	
Pendleton city, Umatilla County -----	5 714	40.7	1.5	33.4	8.8	15.6	11.1	37.7	51.2	10.7	
Philomath city, Benton County -----	1 107	28.7	—	52.8	—	18.4	7.6	27.0	65.4	5.6	
Phoenix city, Jackson County -----	1 417	17.5	.7	70.8	1.9	9.1	8.6	36.1	55.3	6.1	
Pilot Rock city, Umatilla County -----	541	27.0	1.8	7.9	8.9	54.3	2.0	26.1	71.9	8.7	
Portland city -----	187 224	35.0	.9	30.9	29.3	3.9	16.1	38.9	45.0	4.5	
Clackamas County -----	276	32.6	2.9	32.2	27.2	5.1	2.2	25.0	72.8	1.1	
Multnomah County -----	186 342	35.1	.9	30.7	29.4	3.9	16.1	38.9	44.9	4.5	
Washington County -----	606	16.0	—	81.7	1.2	1.2	7.8	52.0	40.3	1.0	
Port Orford city, Curry County -----	453	—	3.1	57.0	1.3	38.6	10.2	36.6	53.2	13.9	
Powellhurst-Centennial CDP, Multnomah County -----	10 640	35.2	.6	44.6	10.6	8.9	6.2	37.0	56.7	2.8	
Powers city, Coos County -----	312	—	3.2	26.6	15.4	54.8	15.4	39.4	45.2	18.3	
Prairie City city, Grant County -----	426	—	3.1	17.6	16.7	62.7	3.5	33.8	62.7	10.3	
Prescott city, Columbia County -----	31	—	—	29.0	41.9	29.0	9.7	41.9	48.4	12.9	
Prineville city, Crook County -----	2 194	25.7	.5	27.9	9.6	36.3	10.5	34.7	54.8	8.4	
Rainier city, Columbia County -----	637	21.2	.8	40.5	14.9	22.6	6.3	27.0	66.7	5.2	
Raleigh Hills CDP, Washington County -----	2 633	38.1	—	41.0	19.9	1.0	6.4	31.9	61.6	2.0	
Redmond city, Deschutes County -----	2 842	20.0	.8	43.2	6.1	29.9	8.2	39.1	52.7	8.0	
Redwood CDP, Josephine County -----	1 532	20.6	10.4	33.8	4.8	30.4	6.4	30.5	63.1	7.2	
Reedsport city, Douglas County -----	1 953	—	.7	75.1	1.9	22.4	8.3	33.2	58.5	5.8	
Richland city, Baker County -----	76	—	2.6	27.6	18.4	51.3	10.5	39.5	50.0	7.9	
Riddle city, Douglas County -----	410	39.5	—	30.2	3.7	26.6	10.0	34.1	55.9	15.9	
Rivergrove city -----	109	47.7	—	24.8	6.4	21.1	1.8	16.5	81.7	—	
Claquamas County -----	101	49.5	—	22.8	6.9	20.8	—	17.8	82.2	—	
Washington County -----	8	25.0	—	50.0	—	25.0	25.0	—	75.0	—	
River Road CDP, Lane County -----	3 523	16.9	.9	58.0	10.1	14.1	4.4	31.7	63.8	2.0	
Rockaway Beach city, Tillamook County -----	489	—	5.3	74.6	2.9	17.2	10.2	49.9	39.9	6.1	
Rockcreek CDP, Washington County -----	3 082	58.1	—	39.2	.8	1.8	2.6	24.0	73.4	1.9	
Rogue River city, Jackson County -----	864	18.9	3.5	65.6	.3	11.7	8.8	52.5	38.7	3.4	
Roseburg city, Douglas County -----	6 750	33.1	1.2	41.6	9.3	14.9	10.6	35.8	53.5	7.1	
Roseburg North CDP, Douglas County -----	2 902	13.9	2.4	55.5	7.3	20.8	6.2	35.3	58.5	4.7	
Rose Lodge CDP, Lincoln County -----	510	24.5	1.6	47.1	2.4	24.5	3.9	42.4	53.7	1.4	
Rufus city, Sherman County -----	117	—	9.4	57.3	12.8	20.5	—	33.3	66.7	12.0	
St. Helens city, Columbia County -----	2 982	24.0	1.7	49.5	10.8	13.9	12.4	37.1	50.5	10.6	
St. Paul city, Marion County -----	98	—	5.1	27.6	46.9	20.4	—	28.6	71.4	1.0	

SUMMARY SOCIAL, ECONOMIC, AND HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Table 14. Fuels and Equipment Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision	All occupied housing units	Percent with—								No telephone in unit	
		House heating fuel					Vehicles available				
		Utility gas	Bottled, tank, or LP gas	Electricity	Fuel oil, kero- sene, etc.	Other or none	None	1	2 or more		
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION— Con.											
Salem city -----	40 936	34.4	1.0	49.9	8.8	6.0	10.1	39.1	50.8	4.7	
Marion County -----	35 812	36.2	1.1	47.9	9.2	5.6	10.6	39.1	50.2	5.0	
Polk County -----	5 124	21.8	.3	63.4	6.1	8.4	6.5	39.0	54.5	2.8	
Sandy city, Clackamas County -----	1 491	20.9	1.5	56.1	3.7	17.8	7.2	29.4	63.4	2.7	
Santa Clara CDP, Lane County -----	4 573	18.9	.2	66.6	1.3	13.0	1.7	19.4	78.8	1.4	
Scappoose city, Columbia County -----	1 281	20.3	1.4	46.4	15.2	16.6	4.5	29.6	65.9	2.9	
Sch city, Linn County -----	251	31.1	—	39.0	8.4	21.5	8.8	36.7	54.6	7.6	
Scott Mills city, Marion County -----	94	—	2.1	26.6	29.8	41.5	2.1	19.1	78.7	11.7	
Seaside city, Clatsop County -----	2 452	37.2	1.3	42.3	12.9	6.2	11.3	47.2	41.6	10.2	
Seneca city, Grant County -----	87	—	5.7	2.3	23.0	69.0	5.7	33.3	60.9	18.4	
Shady Cove city, Jackson County -----	548	.5	15.5	44.5	4.9	34.5	8.6	32.1	59.3	11.9	
Shaniko city, Wasco County -----	12	—	—	33.3	66.7	—	—	66.7	33.3	66.7	
Sheridan city, Yamhill County -----	998	31.3	.4	40.4	5.9	22.0	8.8	34.4	56.8	7.7	
Sherwood city, Washington County -----	1 198	20.9	.5	61.6	7.7	9.3	6.8	27.4	65.9	4.4	
Siletz city, Lincoln County -----	330	5.2	1.2	67.0	.9	25.8	4.8	35.8	59.4	8.5	
Silverton city, Marion County -----	2 130	32.3	1.0	42.2	9.2	15.4	11.3	34.6	54.1	5.4	
Sisters city, Deschutes County -----	289	—	4.5	33.6	8.3	53.6	3.1	36.7	60.2	4.8	
Sodaville city, Linn County -----	64	28.1	3.1	28.1	3.1	37.5	4.7	35.9	59.4	3.1	
South Lebanon CDP, Linn County -----	498	50.0	—	27.1	3.8	19.1	3.4	29.5	67.1	2.0	
Spray town, Wheeler County -----	62	—	6.5	35.5	4.8	53.2	11.3	17.7	71.0	21.0	
Springfield city, Lane County -----	17 447	6.9	.3	79.0	2.0	11.8	9.1	36.4	54.4	5.2	
Stanfield city, Umatilla County -----	508	16.3	1.4	46.5	8.7	27.2	8.9	29.1	62.0	15.4	
Stayton city, Marion County -----	1 863	18.4	.9	57.9	8.9	14.0	8.9	36.5	54.6	4.0	
Sublimity city, Marion County -----	495	21.0	.8	49.1	8.9	20.2	11.7	26.9	61.4	2.8	
Summerville town, Union County -----	40	—	—	12.5	22.5	65.0	—	15.0	85.0	10.0	
Sumpter city, Baker County -----	73	—	4.1	—	6.8	89.0	5.5	26.0	68.5	17.8	
Sunnyside CDP, Clackamas County -----	1 648	38.8	1.3	51.5	1.7	6.7	2.4	23.1	74.5	—	
Sutherlin city, Douglas County -----	1 912	13.0	2.9	51.4	9.7	23.0	10.9	32.7	56.4	7.2	
Sweet Home city, Linn County -----	2 663	26.2	3.5	34.2	4.8	31.3	11.2	37.2	51.6	9.9	
Talent city, Jackson County -----	1 387	31.6	2.7	49.2	2.1	14.4	6.3	46.8	46.9	5.9	
Tangent city, Linn County -----	197	35.0	5.1	34.5	3.0	22.3	1.0	35.5	63.5	1.0	
Terrebonne CDP, Deschutes County -----	399	—	2.8	29.1	2.0	66.2	8.5	30.8	60.7	7.0	
Three Rivers CDP, Deschutes County -----	530	—	8.1	28.1	1.5	62.3	1.7	28.9	69.4	14.9	
Tigard city, Washington County -----	12 055	47.2	.3	44.4	4.9	3.2	4.4	35.9	59.7	1.6	
Tillamook city, Tillamook County -----	1 633	.4	.8	71.8	10.0	17.0	14.1	40.6	45.3	9.1	
Toledo city, Lincoln County -----	1 177	8.4	.4	65.1	8.3	17.8	6.5	33.6	59.8	9.7	
Tri-City CDP, Douglas County -----	1 280	19.8	.9	35.0	2.3	42.0	3.3	28.8	68.0	9.9	
TROUTDALE city, Multnomah County -----	2 443	55.2	1.1	32.5	2.1	9.0	1.7	18.6	79.7	.5	
Tualatin city -----	5 770	39.7	2.5	53.7	.9	3.3	3.5	29.7	66.8	1.9	
Clackamas County -----	764	49.3	2.4	45.9	.8	1.6	12.0	24.1	63.9	.8	
Washington County -----	5 006	38.2	2.5	54.8	.9	3.6	2.2	30.5	67.3	2.1	
Turner city, Marion County -----	444	51.4	—	30.2	.7	17.8	6.8	29.7	63.5	7.9	
Ukiah city, Umatilla County -----	100	—	3.0	15.0	8.0	74.0	2.0	32.0	66.0	6.0	
Umatilla city, Umatilla County -----	1 033	30.1	2.2	57.8	.6	9.3	4.7	40.8	54.5	12.8	
Union city, Union County -----	729	26.9	.4	11.7	5.9	55.1	4.5	34.4	61.0	7.0	
Unity city, Baker County -----	36	—	—	30.6	—	69.4	11.1	19.4	69.4	—	
Vale city, Malheur County -----	560	8.2	2.3	55.0	14.5	20.0	11.6	44.1	44.3	8.2	
Veneta city, Lane County -----	904	—	2.1	65.8	4.1	28.0	8.8	29.2	61.9	3.2	
Vernonia city, Columbia County -----	652	—	1.1	37.4	10.0	51.5	8.1	32.5	59.4	10.3	
Walport city, Lincoln County -----	706	—	1.8	81.6	.6	16.0	16.6	41.1	42.4	8.8	
Wallowa city, Wallowa County -----	329	—	—	19.1	28.6	52.3	7.9	32.5	59.6	7.3	
Warm Springs CDP, Jefferson County -----	561	—	1.2	60.2	7.1	31.4	8.6	41.7	49.7	32.6	
Warrenton city, Clatsop County -----	1 038	30.0	.5	37.0	4.4	28.1	9.5	32.9	57.6	9.5	
Wasco city, Sherman County -----	161	—	1.2	36.6	39.8	22.4	5.0	44.7	50.3	6.2	
Waterloo town, Linn County -----	65	43.1	—	32.3	—	24.6	10.8	20.0	69.2	10.8	
Westfir city, Lane County -----	81	—	—	28.4	—	71.6	2.5	30.9	66.7	2.5	
West Haven-Sylvan CDP, Washington County -----	2 599	37.7	.3	50.9	9.1	2.0	5.2	33.5	61.3	.6	
West Linn city, Clackamas County -----	5 820	54.0	.3	30.5	9.4	5.8	2.3	19.5	78.2	2.1	
Weston city, Umatilla County -----	229	50.2	.9	13.1	5.7	30.1	9.2	22.3	68.6	14.4	
West Slope CDP, Washington County -----	3 561	31.9	.2	39.5	26.6	1.8	4.7	36.0	59.4	.8	
Wheeler city, Tillamook County -----	128	—	5.5	70.3	5.5	18.8	12.5	25.8	61.7	7.0	
White City CDP, Jackson County -----	1 614	15.2	—	65.9	3.4	15.5	3.8	34.0	62.3	5.0	
Willamina city -----	585	20.9	.3	42.2	7.0	29.6	11.1	36.4	52.5	16.6	
Polk County -----	177	27.7	—	29.9	5.6	36.7	10.7	29.9	59.3	12.4	
Yamhill County -----	408	17.9	.5	47.5	7.6	26.5	11.3	39.2	49.5	18.4	
Wilsonville city -----	3 104	33.2	.8	60.6	2.1	3.4	3.1	38.0	58.9	2.8	
Clackamas County -----	3 104	33.2	.8	60.6	2.1	3.4	3.1	38.0	58.9	2.8	
Washington County -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Winston city, Douglas County -----	1 397	20.8	1.6	53.9	3.8	19.9	7.1	38.6	54.3	11.5	
Woodburn city, Marion County -----	4 787	46.5	1.1	43.7	2.3	6.4	8.9	48.8	42.3	6.3	
Wood Village city, Multnomah County -----	1 076	27.1	.2	55.0	6.1	11.5	3.7	35.7	60.6	2.0	
Yachats city, Lincoln County -----	277	—	.7	84.8	1.4	13.0	2.9	57.0	40.1	8.3	
Yamhill city, Yamhill County -----	257	—	6.6	45.1	19.8	28.4	6.6	21.4	72.0	8.2	
Yoncalla city, Douglas County -----	348	.6	1.4	46.0	9.2	42.8	7.8	41.1	51.1	16.1	

Table 15. Homeowner and Renter Characteristics: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	All owner-occupied housing units			Specified owner-occupied housing units						All renter-occupied housing units					
		Percent with householder moved into unit—		With a mortgage			Not mortgaged				Percent with householder moved into unit—		Specified renter paying cash rent		
				Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)	Median selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income in 1989		Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)	Median selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income in 1989			Total	1989 to March 1990	1969 or earlier	Median gross rent (dollars)	Median gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1989
	Total	1989 to March 1990	1969 or earlier	Total			Total				Total	1989 to March 1990	1969 or earlier		
The State -----	695 957	12.3	19.7	352 943	650	20.4	163 114	226	13.4	407 356	47.6	1.6	408	25.5	
Baker County -----	4 210	10.2	24.0	1 304	466	20.6	1 226	184	14.6	1 908	48.1	1.9	289	22.4	
Baker division -----	2 715	10.7	25.8	1 141	467	20.5	867	189	14.9	1 312	50.1	1.4	302	23.9	
Baker city -----	2 455	11.2	25.9	1 110	459	20.5	832	189	14.7	1 251	50.7	1.4	300	23.8	
Eagle Valley division -----	276	8.7	32.2	16	467	22.5	81	144	13.1	105	34.3	—	242	24.1	
Richland city -----	55	16.4	14.5	11	463	21.3	24	163	16.0	21	42.9	—	232	22.1	
Halfway division -----	324	7.4	22.2	38	457	20.6	59	194	19.7	152	39.5	3.3	199	16.0	
Halfway town -----	91	8.8	15.4	18	364	32.5	38	204	16.5	43	27.9	4.7	244	33.5	
Hereford division -----	217	10.1	14.7	8	357	13.3	53	132	13.6	115	34.8	11.3	289	20.4	
Greenhorn city (pt.) -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Sumper city -----	55	3.6	36.4	3	350	10.0	32	133	13.9	18	27.8	—	291	16.7	
Unity city -----	19	10.5	21.1	2	350	35.0+	8	100-	13.3	17	88.2	—	211	10.0	
Huntington division -----	180	21.7	21.7	40	376	14.8	84	168	12.7	106	67.0	—	215	15.8	
Huntington city -----	157	19.1	21.7	34	387	16.2	84	168	12.7	68	64.7	—	215	15.8	
Wingville division -----	498	5.8	15.5	61	555	26.7	82	197	14.4	118	44.9	—	313	13.9	
Haines city -----	113	12.4	20.4	41	483	22.5	34	137	14.2	44	75.0	—	288	20.4	
Benton County -----	14 392	12.2	19.1	7 968	713	20.1	2 893	271	12.2	11 734	55.0	.9	387	29.4	
Corvallis division -----	9 866	13.2	19.9	5 897	721	20.6	2 241	275	12.2	10 589	57.6	.3	385	30.2	
Corvallis city (pt.) -----	7 237	14.5	20.9	4 501	716	20.8	1 686	281	12.2	9 506	58.8	.4	385	31.1	
Philomath city -----	577	12.3	17.5	346	586	21.7	177	257	14.4	530	52.3	—	377	21.9	
North Albany division -----	1 764	11.6	17.3	1 224	713	16.8	312	271	11.7	246	25.2	14.2	439	19.1	
Albany city (pt.) -----	16	—	56.3	7	1 125	27.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
North Albany CDP -----	1 318	10.5	15.0	936	714	15.5	247	277	11.4	200	24.0	12.5	434	19.2	
North Benton division -----	835	9.0	14.0	307	757	18.7	57	199	11.6	356	22.8	2.2	480	26.5	
Adair Village city -----	46	13.0	—	43	497	16.5	3	325	22.5	115	32.2	—	503	26.7	
Southeast Benton division -----	936	9.7	22.6	249	590	22.7	143	214	13.2	336	43.5	—	332	19.2	
Corvallis city (pt.) -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Monroe city -----	121	9.1	30.6	50	460	20.6	50	182	15.6	61	31.1	—	331	17.0	
Southwest Benton division -----	991	7.3	16.1	291	612	20.1	140	256	12.3	207	33.3	12.1	362	15.3	
Clackamas County -----	74 207	12.0	16.1	43 519	759	20.4	12 882	256	12.9	29 323	46.3	1.5	472	24.0	
Beaver Creek division -----	1 998	8.8	8.9	1 262	767	20.1	217	274	12.5	257	29.6	—	467	16.1	
Canby division -----	2 752	11.7	12.4	1 518	682	20.3	584	232	12.6	1 178	37.1	1.5	422	21.8	
Canby city -----	2 102	10.0	10.8	1 295	681	20.8	489	234	12.3	1 096	37.0	1.6	421	22.4	
Colton division -----	1 241	8.0	19.8	336	686	23.8	148	214	10.7	266	56.4	9.0	350	22.2	
Estacada division -----	4 100	9.3	15.1	1 417	659	21.9	544	209	12.8	1 041	41.3	1.0	382	22.7	
Estacada city -----	463	8.6	16.4	301	594	21.3	90	198	13.8	299	49.8	—	360	26.4	
Molalla division -----	1 870	12.8	17.8	780	617	22.5	328	230	15.7	773	50.6	2.8	389	26.5	
Molalla city -----	751	11.9	16.9	425	603	23.7	189	237	18.5	486	46.5	1.2	382	28.6	
Mount Hood division -----	2 362	10.7	10.8	1 184	673	20.7	353	211	12.6	730	34.4	1.0	451	20.3	
Mount Hood Village CDP -----	608	8.9	3.3	430	667	22.4	93	182	11.3	284	32.7	2.5	463	20.6	
Sandy city (pt.) -----	6	—	—	6	650	10.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Mulino division -----	1 315	9.6	13.2	474	689	18.0	127	272	11.1	217	26.7	—	407	21.5	
Northwest Clackamas division -----	48 390	12.5	17.3	31 602	779	20.1	9 029	262	13.0	21 626	47.6	1.2	485	24.5	
Clackamas CDP -----	668	13.2	11.1	232	676	21.4	30	272	15.0	401	42.1	2.2	402	24.2	
Gladstone city -----	2 645	9.9	14.4	1 747	744	19.2	529	254	13.9	1 028	45.4	2.2	443	24.8	
Happy Valley city -----	497	5.6	33.6	319	874	19.0	132	310	13.2	19	21.1	—	475	26.3	
Jennings Lodge CDP -----	1 484	6.7	20.2	900	688	20.8	333	250	13.0	1 110	53.2	.5	455	24.5	
Johnson City -----	258	21.7	.8	9	575	18.0	3	100-	10.0	18	27.8	—	275	26.1	
Lake Oswego city (pt.) -----	7 748	17.6	13.2	5 847	1 134	21.0	1 292	345	12.6	3 560	56.2	1.3	639	24.6	
Milwaukee city (pt.) -----	4 590	9.0	29.0	2 737	629	19.7	1 413	234	12.7	3 310	36.5	.8	438	23.9	
Oak Grove CDP -----	3 125	8.8	24.2	1 651	647	18.5	643	238	13.0	2 449	40.4	2.0	447	26.5	
Oatfield CDP -----	4 593	8.6	20.3	3 346	688	17.5	925	258	13.8	873	45.5	—	494	23.5	
Oregon City city -----	3 074	10.3	19.7	1 989	639	21.1	672	242	13.8	2 405	46.4	1.8	438	24.7	
Portland city (pt.) -----	247	15.4	23.5	140	1 019	22.2	68	280	14.5	29	37.9	—	590	23.8	
Rivergrove city (pt.) -----	85	2.4	27.1	59	805	19.0	21	240	15.0	16	12.5	—	621	22.5	
Sunnyside CDP -----	972	14.3	5.0	779	888	21.0	100	300	11.8	676	72.0	1.8	581	19.6	
Tualatin city (pt.) -----	419	34.8	1.4	385	1 213	21.8	16	275	11.4	345	60.3	—	636	25.9	
West Linn city -----	4 556	16.1	10.9	3 547	916	21.8	681	302	14.3	1 264	46.5	2.0	511	24.3	
Redland division -----	1 624	10.9	13.9	753	753	19.3	262	241	11.8	240	27.5	12.5	510	12.9	
Sandy division -----	3 937	10.5	17.1	2 142	673	20.7	586	251	13.2	1 128	42.3	3.5	416	24.9	
Sandy city (pt.) -----	907	12.1	11.8	580	630	21.5	115	265	15.1	578	47.1	—	410	26.9	
Wilsonville division -----	2 822	18.4	5.9	1 549	918	22.2	440	362	12.9	1 436	59.3	.4	492	22.9	
Barlow city -----	32	6.3	34.4	17	570	14.2	7	175	14.0	3	—	—	375	35.0+	
Wilsonville city (pt.) -----	1 863	20.8	2.6	993	919	22.6	311	382	11.5	1 241	64.2	—	494	23.4	
Yoder division -----	1 796	7.2	21.2	502	781	20.2	264	207	11.1	431	24.1	3.9	407	20.6	
Catsop County -----	8 459	10.5	24.1	3 613	584	19.6	2 833	214	14.1	4 915	49.5	2.2	352	24.4	
Astoria division -----	5 755	10.1	27.1	2 570	585	18.5	1 906	218	13.8	3 171	49.2	3.2	337	23.3	
Astoria city -----	2 146	7.5	28.8	1 117	585	17.2	800	226	13.4	2 070	51.7	3.4	297	23.7	
Gearhart city -----	300	10.3	13.3	161	573	20.7	110	211	13.4	114	51.8	—	422	22.0	
Hammond town -----	144	24.3	19.4	46	500	21.9	52	230	15.3	76	50.0	—	435	17.3	
Seaside city (pt.) -----	27	33.3	7.4	2	450	10.0	2	275	10.0	11	72.7	—	196	35.0+	
Warrenton city -----	706	10.9	23.7	324	548	20.7	242	183	15.9	332	39.2	1.2	371	22.6	
Jewell division -----	293	15.0	17.4	67	535	17.2	65	149	11.7	76	60.5	—	446	23.4	
Knappa-Brownsmead division -----	559	10.2	18.1	187	531	17.3	129	154	11.9	182	51.1	—	324	35.0+	
Seaside division -----	1 852	11.0	17.7	789	596	23.2	733	215	15.8	1 486	49.5	.5	374	27.0	
Cannon Beach city -----	339	12.4	12.1	148	713	23.6	133	234	14.9	207	57.0	—	398	25.0	
Seaside city (pt.) -----	1 217	10.9	19.0	536	574	23.2	479	210	16.8	1 197	49.3	.7	374</td		

Table 15. Homeowner and Renter Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	All owner-occupied housing units			Specified owner-occupied housing units						All renter-occupied housing units					
		Percent with householder moved into unit—		With a mortgage			Not mortgaged				Percent with householder moved into unit—		Specified renter paying cash rent		
				Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)	Median selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income in 1989		Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)	Median selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income in 1989			Total	1989 to March 1990	1969 or earlier	Median gross rent (dollars)	Median gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1989
	Total	1989 to March 1990	1969 or earlier	Total	Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)	a percentage of household income in 1989	Total	Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)	a percentage of household income in 1989	Total	1989 to March 1990	1969 or earlier	Total	Median gross rent (dollars)	Median gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1989
Columbia County—Con.															
Vernonia division	858	11.0	17.2	325	501	22.6	245	198	13.9	292	51.7	5.8	363	22.2	
Vernonia city	448	15.0	22.3	231	501	22.2	148	216	14.5	204	59.3	2.5	376	22.1	
Coos County	16 041	13.4	22.5	6 123	520	20.0	4 695	201	14.0	8 093	52.0	2.3	331	25.6	
Bandon division	1 504	15.4	13.4	405	506	28.7	431	210	15.2	597	51.8	3.5	357	25.2	
Bandon city (pt.)	687	13.7	12.7	248	475	30.6	268	213	15.9	355	50.1	3.1	382	25.0	
Coos Bay division	7 221	13.0	25.0	3 270	530	19.4	2 347	210	14.2	4 812	51.4	1.3	341	26.6	
Barview CDP	371	11.6	14.0	85	539	35.0+	123	187	14.8	197	49.2	—	289	29.1	
Bunker Hill CDP	273	13.6	33.7	75	294	10.9	108	182	12.9	230	43.5	—	413	24.3	
Coos Bay city (pt.)	3 258	14.0	24.8	1 378	535	19.2	1 141	222	15.0	2 416	52.4	1.5	338	26.0	
North Bend city	2 184	11.7	26.6	1 362	551	19.5	701	217	12.7	1 564	52.1	.6	352	27.2	
Coquille division	2 334	12.3	22.4	827	489	18.8	677	181	14.1	933	52.4	3.5	302	24.3	
Bandon city (pt.)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Coquille city	1 005	8.1	34.3	455	468	21.8	444	178	14.2	627	56.9	1.0	292	24.3	
Eastside division	1 586	11.2	25.8	609	533	16.6	433	188	12.7	504	52.8	3.8	333	21.2	
Coos Bay city (pt.)	375	14.1	28.0	232	569	17.8	102	214	14.8	213	60.1	—	337	22.0	
Myrtle Point division	1 387	16.4	22.4	501	489	20.4	289	197	15.1	687	54.7	6.0	287	26.8	
Myrtle Point city	646	23.4	19.8	355	467	20.8	171	209	16.3	412	59.0	3.9	290	26.2	
North Bayside division	1 730	14.4	16.4	419	560	21.3	422	212	12.7	429	55.9	.5	332	19.5	
Lakeside city	457	17.3	12.5	105	454	22.1	99	199	14.3	140	54.3	1.4	333	22.9	
Powers division	279	11.1	26.5	92	445	20.6	96	165	14.5	131	42.7	3.8	269	30.4	
Powers city	211	12.3	24.2	79	443	20.4	81	165	15.8	101	47.5	2.0	261	32.0	
Crook County	3 897	14.5	15.7	1 416	494	15.8	915	177	12.4	1 558	55.6	2.2	335	21.2	
Crooked River division	436	24.1	5.7	35	458	15.2	36	180	10.0	183	45.9	4.9	273	14.7	
Ochoco division	3 111	11.8	18.0	1 344	492	15.7	829	174	12.6	1 270	58.7	.7	338	21.8	
Prineville city	1 356	10.7	24.8	641	466	17.9	498	174	12.4	838	59.2	—	322	23.1	
Powell Butte division	350	26.6	7.7	37	575	22.5	50	226	11.1	105	36.2	16.2	407	15.0	
Curry County	6 026	18.1	13.1	1 341	584	22.1	1 686	180	13.1	2 285	50.0	3.7	387	22.7	
Agness division	59	16.9	27.1	—	—	—	27	125	21.8	—	—	—	—	—	
Brookings division	1 846	22.2	11.8	572	609	23.1	539	191	14.1	1 070	47.3	2.8	435	23.2	
Brookings city	955	19.5	17.3	379	584	24.2	414	187	13.5	856	49.9	—	440	24.2	
Gold Beach division	1 485	15.8	18.4	405	557	19.2	457	173	13.0	568	54.2	5.1	339	23.2	
Gold Beach city	394	14.7	22.1	136	535	18.9	152	191	13.5	281	60.9	1.1	324	23.2	
Harbor division	1 788	18.0	5.9	212	647	21.4	336	203	12.1	292	44.5	4.8	403	19.6	
Harbor CDP	926	16.8	4.9	106	624	20.4	170	217	12.2	121	46.3	5.8	414	18.2	
Port Orford division	848	13.3	21.0	152	455	25.5	327	162	12.5	355	56.1	3.4	290	21.8	
Port Orford city	306	14.1	20.6	70	445	23.8	166	162	13.1	147	54.4	—	274	21.2	
Deschutes County	20 734	18.4	7.9	9 503	630	21.0	3 739	223	13.4	8 483	50.5	.7	438	25.9	
Bend division	11 079	18.9	9.9	5 932	641	20.7	1 922	227	13.4	5 478	50.1	.7	455	26.4	
Bend city	4 614	17.8	17.7	2 853	606	20.8	1 063	220	15.5	3 912	50.1	1.0	442	26.7	
Deschutes River Woods CDP (pt.)	105	7.6	—	42	715	22.6	12	175	10.0	13	100.0	—	332	13.0	
Redmond division	4 080	17.6	10.0	1 730	569	21.7	663	230	14.7	1 718	48.0	.6	390	25.0	
Redmond city	1 693	15.6	13.5	949	556	21.1	409	232	15.6	1 149	48.9	.3	380	27.2	
Terrebonne CDP	305	13.1	7.2	124	442	23.8	55	218	15.7	94	55.3	—	307	23.1	
Sisters-Milligan division	4 448	18.4	1.7	1 524	653	22.5	1 042	202	12.8	1 044	56.7	.9	425	25.4	
Deschutes River Woods CDP (pt.)	620	22.4	.8	185	594	27.8	137	186	14.0	111	54.1	—	493	25.3	
Sisters city	179	18.4	11.2	49	397	23.4	42	200	12.0	110	50.0	—	424	32.5	
Three Rivers CDP	393	15.8	—	113	587	24.9	82	244	12.1	137	71.5	—	418	23.9	
Tumalo division	1 127	15.9	4.7	317	669	17.7	112	252	12.2	243	50.6	—	493	20.5	
Douglas County	24 709	13.0	18.9	8 650	554	21.2	6 117	199	13.3	11 163	45.3	2.5	350	23.8	
Calapooia division	3 422	13.8	16.7	1 372	560	22.3	727	212	13.3	1 188	41.8	2.8	360	25.9	
Oakland city	209	12.4	26.8	95	566	26.2	81	220	17.2	107	57.0	—	366	24.7	
Sutherlin city	1 251	17.9	14.7	585	520	22.3	250	204	13.4	661	39.9	.3	355	27.2	
Elkton-Drain division	705	10.5	23.0	184	479	18.6	185	166	13.4	356	39.6	7.3	300	23.2	
Drain city (pt.)	211	5.7	26.5	85	466	13.9	85	164	11.8	161	47.8	3.7	310	22.9	
Elkton city (pt.)	48	22.9	27.1	9	450	25.8	25	153	16.7	18	22.2	11.1	275	20.8	
Kellogg-Yoncalla division	1 033	14.6	22.6	138	505	22.9	226	178	13.7	314	45.5	2.9	317	19.4	
Drain city (pt.)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Elkton city (pt.)	246	15.0	27.2	50	470	21.0	83	178	12.2	102	61.8	4.9	294	21.0	
Melrose division	1 373	9.6	12.9	391	641	18.9	183	217	12.8	237	52.3	4.6	481	27.4	
Myrtle Creek-Riddle division	3 344	11.4	18.6	1 144	477	21.0	920	182	13.6	1 438	51.5	4.2	340	23.9	
Canyonville city	260	10.8	14.6	106	500	21.2	92	209	13.8	189	48.1	3.2	320	28.1	
Myrtle Creek city	682	6.9	28.9	373	447	18.3	273	183	12.9	452	54.2	1.8	329	24.3	
Riddle city	246	8.9	20.3	136	518	22.2	75	185	12.9	164	56.1	4.3	322	23.2	
Tri-City CDP	961	12.7	13.9	343	491	22.5	186	179	16.2	319	54.5	2.2	377	20.0	
North Umpqua division	1 252	14.7	15.4	320	625	21.2	243	206	14.6	479	45.9	1.3	317	15.3	
Reedsport division	1 980	10.8	22.9	715	536	19.0	526	189	14.6	903	42.7	3.2	314	24.9	
Reedsport city	1 305	9.7	21.8	625	518	18.4	321	196	14.3	648	38.7	1.7	310	24.2	
Roseburg division	8 374	14.9	19.0	3 675	583	21.2	2 246	218	12.6	4 704	46.8	1.6	369	24.0	
Green CDP	1 432	17.2	11.4	729	504	22.7	206	183	14.2	318	56.3	—	414	23.7	
Roseburg city	3 747	14.7	24.2	1 881	608	21.2	1 347	225	12.3	3 003	46.9	1.6	362	25.2	
Roseburg North CDP	1 930	15.1	13.7	589	560	19.2	369	199	12.3	972	42.3	2.2	370	21.9	
South Umpqua division	1 160	12.5	23.8	151	556	18.6	409	170	13.3	534	37.6	1.5	319	19.2	
Glendale city	148	17.6	31.1	39	510	17.7	73	175	12.4	128	55.5	—	321	20.0	
Tenmile division	2 066	10.5	18.8	560	510	24.5	452	189	13.8	1 010	40.4	2.0	343	23.7	
Winston city	757	14.0	22.9	360	510	24.0	237	19							

Table 15. Homeowner and Renter Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	All owner-occupied housing units			Specified owner-occupied housing units						All renter-occupied housing units					
		Percent with householder moved into unit—		With a mortgage			Not mortgaged				Percent with householder moved into unit—		Specified renter paying cash rent		
				Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)	Median selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income in 1989	Total	Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)	Median selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income in 1989	Total		1989 to March 1990	1969 or earlier	Median gross rent (dollars)	Median gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1989	
	Total	1989 to March 1990	1969 or earlier								1989 to March 1990	1969 or earlier			
Grant County—Con.															
Long Creek division	263	8.4	29.3	28	400	24.2	47	128	10.9	133	57.1	3.0	241	16.5	
Long Creek city	63	4.8	12.7	19	431	25.4	22	114	12.2	33	48.5	—	275	16.9	
Monument city	43	20.9	30.2	4	450	22.5	15	118	10.0	25	56.0	16.0	206	19.0	
Prairie City division	435	7.8	19.1	117	407	14.6	109	163	13.1	181	50.3	2.8	354	18.4	
Granite city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Greenhorn city (pt.)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Prairie City city	295	9.8	20.0	106	390	15.4	82	166	14.1	131	51.1	—	355	19.8	
Seneca division	85	9.4	25.9	22	271	14.7	34	117	14.2	38	65.8	—	263	33.8	
Seneca city	71	11.3	28.2	18	243	13.8	34	117	14.2	16	31.3	—	263	33.8	
Harney County	1 940	14.6	21.7	575	458	18.0	512	177	13.2	820	52.0	3.2	290	19.7	
Burns division	1 498	13.4	21.5	570	460	18.1	480	177	13.5	597	51.8	2.2	290	19.7	
Burns city	806	15.1	25.1	297	461	18.6	309	175	13.0	413	54.7	.5	284	18.6	
Hines city	438	9.4	21.5	245	460	18.1	142	179	14.3	110	46.4	4.5	316	23.2	
Diamond division	130	20.8	23.8	—	—	—	10	125	10.0	77	66.2	7.8	204	16.3	
Drewsey division	312	17.6	21.8	5	350	10.0	22	210	10.0	146	45.2	4.8	319	21.7	
Hood River County	3 990	9.4	24.2	1 589	582	20.2	1 113	211	12.4	2 435	44.5	2.1	393	24.4	
Cascade Locks division	239	11.7	21.3	86	560	24.2	86	193	12.8	142	44.4	2.1	329	29.0	
Cascade Locks city	234	9.8	21.8	86	560	24.2	86	193	12.8	139	45.3	2.2	335	29.7	
Dee division	264	—	30.7	105	516	15.9	23	264	15.3	116	62.1	4.3	430	17.6	
Hood River division	2 133	10.7	23.9	926	645	20.9	765	219	12.4	1 294	48.2	.8	404	25.7	
Hood River city (pt.)	1 031	10.3	19.9	524	659	23.1	368	225	12.6	927	51.3	.4	402	26.3	
Odell division	981	10.3	25.4	358	539	21.0	188	212	11.5	604	34.8	5.5	367	16.8	
Hood River city (pt.)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Parkdale division	373	4.6	19.6	114	512	12.7	51	170	13.4	279	40.9	—	388	26.5	
Jackson County	37 920	14.9	15.6	16 047	660	22.0	9 010	218	13.3	19 318	47.0	1.3	413	27.6	
Ashland division	5 565	14.7	19.0	2 364	712	23.5	1 571	243	13.4	4 064	51.8	.5	394	29.6	
Ashland city (pt.)	3 535	11.5	19.2	1 863	735	23.3	1 217	248	13.2	3 318	52.1	.5	400	29.9	
Phoenix city (pt.)	62	66.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	225	22.5	
Talent city	965	24.8	11.2	290	500	25.4	148	173	14.2	422	56.2	—	334	29.8	
Butte Falls-Prospect division	622	14.5	20.4	90	494	14.8	164	185	13.3	259	35.5	—	351	17.2	
Butte Falls town	66	15.2	45.5	14	538	20.0	38	163	15.2	20	55.0	—	390	13.3	
Eagle Point division	1 302	11.6	15.4	493	543	21.9	206	227	15.3	481	40.7	2.1	389	27.7	
Eagle Point city	732	9.3	13.3	359	489	21.5	124	227	14.3	353	37.7	2.8	381	27.7	
Medford division	22 384	15.4	15.8	11 015	658	21.5	5 328	216	12.9	12 155	46.0	1.3	426	27.5	
Central Point city	1 901	18.7	15.1	1 199	647	20.8	417	200	12.6	839	46.0	—	429	25.5	
Jacksonville city	684	16.4	18.0	310	663	20.9	179	235	15.2	189	32.3	7.4	421	22.5	
Medford city	10 707	16.3	17.1	6 269	681	21.4	3 012	219	13.4	8 160	45.9	1.6	431	28.6	
Phoenix city (pt.)	818	18.0	10.3	323	628	22.1	105	181	11.1	529	56.5	—	403	30.0	
White City CDP	1 217	15.4	1.6	509	500	24.5	55	187	12.8	397	46.1	—	416	27.4	
Northwest Jackson division	1 847	11.9	9.3	532	564	23.5	515	180	14.5	693	49.1	1.2	376	25.5	
Rogue River city (pt.)	436	14.0	8.9	129	544	23.1	168	184	16.0	396	44.9	.5	353	27.4	
Sams Valley division	1 145	13.7	15.1	306	576	22.9	186	211	12.4	298	41.3	1.3	395	27.0	
Gold Hill city	243	13.2	11.9	131	546	22.8	55	208	16.2	99	47.5	4.0	425	27.6	
Shady Cove division	1 412	16.6	13.7	284	597	22.2	294	219	13.8	406	48.3	5.4	404	27.0	
Shady Cove city	393	22.9	14.2	92	660	24.9	113	224	14.5	155	57.4	4.5	347	26.0	
Southeast Jackson division	422	11.1	6.4	135	853	27.6	81	242	12.1	77	45.5	—	375	11.6	
Southwest Jackson division	3 221	15.1	13.4	828	705	23.8	665	217	14.7	885	44.4	2.7	376	24.4	
Ashland city (pt.)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Rogue River city (pt.)	26	34.6	38.5	—	—	—	9	145	10.0	6	—	—	325	32.5	
Jefferson County	3 077	10.8	16.7	927	517	19.1	614	180	13.1	1 667	46.8	1.1	346	21.4	
Ashwood division	65	12.3	13.8	6	250	22.5	—	—	—	54	27.8	—	305	14.6	
Culver division	973	10.7	12.8	191	521	22.6	114	176	14.2	321	52.3	1.2	393	20.9	
Culver city	124	12.9	12.9	65	522	20.8	33	186	15.0	64	57.8	3.1	400	21.4	
Metolius city	113	15.9	15.0	57	466	19.7	23	191	15.3	40	57.5	—	391	26.0	
Grandview division	95	20.0	—	27	450	22.5	50	172	15.2	34	26.5	—	368	10.0	
Madras division	1 627	11.1	20.4	632	542	18.7	321	208	13.4	991	52.7	1.4	358	23.0	
Madras city	653	12.3	23.6	291	480	20.6	154	208	14.1	618	49.8	—	353	24.7	
Warm Springs division	317	6.6	15.5	71	307	12.0	129	120	11.0	267	24.7	—	241	17.0	
Warm Springs CDP	301	7.0	15.6	61	285	12.4	129	120	11.0	260	24.2	—	239	17.2	
Josephine County	17 668	15.1	13.1	6 008	592	22.7	4 965	197	13.7	7 413	46.8	1.4	391	28.8	
Cave Junction division	1 783	14.2	9.8	373	522	28.5	449	162	14.0	811	51.2	1.2	314	29.5	
Cave Junction city	295	18.0	5.8	90	480	27.9	71	156	19.2	231	48.1	—	308	27.7	
Grants Pass division	12 343	15.9	14.3	4 800	602	22.5	3 803	206	13.8	5 616	45.2	1.2	400	28.8	
Grants Pass city	3 838	17.8	21.1	2 015	592	22.8	1 492	215	14.1	3 307	47.7	1.1	403	31.5	
Harbeck-Fruitdale CDP	1 125	13.8	9.2	505	602	21.7	321	179	12.8	496	55.0	—	364	28.0	
Redwood CDP	1 157	22.6	14.1	389	593	26.0	299	222	15.6	375	44.3	2.1	454	27.6	
Northwest Josephine division	1 501	10.8	8.4	406	600	22.9	300	183	12.2	406	45.8	2.5	381	26.6	
Wilderville division	1 244	15.3	9.4	264	530	21.0	271	172	13.6	346	56.6	4.3	387	35.0+	
Williams division	797	11.3	15.3	165	582	24.2	142	205	13.0	234	56.8	—	374	27.1	
Klamath County	14 562	12.5	19.7	6 270	528	19.3	3 549	184	13.0	7 779	51.3	1.7	329	24.6	
Chiloquin division	1 087	13.4	12.8	158	468	24.3	226	168	13.9	346	49.1	.9	334	21.4	
Chiloquin city	139	8.6	32.4	51	382	21.3	65	158	15.5	77	40.3	3.9	341	24.2	
Crescent Lake division	533	14.4	8.1	48	433	21.0	87	196	15.5	330	38.5	5.8	243	14.8	
Keno division	800	23.1	7.8	249	613	19.8	161	175	14.6	165	48.5	—	432	25.0	
Klamath Falls division	10 596	11.9	21.9	5 445	530	18.9	2 829	187	12.7	6 278	53.9	1.7	334	25.5	
Altamont CDP	5 141	12.5	19.6	2 684	504	17.9	1 154	186	12.2	2 113	50.2	1.7	362	23.5	
Klamath Falls city	3 585	10.5	27.6	1 960	538	20.1	1 420	186	13.1	3 622	58.2	1.5	318	27.2	
Langell division	401	7.0	11.5	74	484	18.5	58	136	13.8	159	31.4	—	330	30.1	
Bonanza town (pt.)	3														

Table 15. Homeowner and Renter Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	All owner-occupied housing units		Specified owner-occupied housing units						All renter-occupied housing units					
		Percent with householder moved into unit—	With a mortgage			Not mortgaged				Percent with householder moved into unit—	Specified renter paying cash rent			
			Total	1989 to March 1990	1969 or earlier	Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)	a percentage of household income in 1989	Total			Total	1989 to March 1990	1969 or earlier	Median gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1989
Lake County -----	1 876	11.6	20.1	477	501	16.9	461	174	14.1	889	68.1	1.5	299	20.4
Lakeview division -----	1 316	9.3	24.2	439	514	17.6	399	182	15.0	642	68.5	2.0	322	21.1
Lakeview town -----	632	12.8	26.7	311	544	18.4	244	190	15.0	378	79.6	2.1	334	24.3
Silver Lake-Fort Rock division -----	337	19.3	4.2	6	350	10.0	18	138	10.0	122	79.5	—	262	21.5
Summer Lake division -----	148	10.1	17.6	32	379	12.3	35	122	10.0	93	53.8	—	230	12.4
Paisley city -----	96	6.3	20.8	29	368	12.6	28	129	10.0	45	57.8	—	233	11.7
Warner Valley division -----	75	18.7	25.3	—	—	—	9	125	10.0	32	56.3	—	—	—
Lane County -----	67 387	12.1	19.5	35 284	611	20.2	14 440	219	13.3	43 412	48.3	1.0	418	28.5
Badger Mountain division -----	2 871	10.0	17.3	1 024	590	22.3	615	207	14.6	814	30.7	3.7	398	26.3
Veneta city -----	596	18.0	9.7	320	538	25.4	115	235	15.3	308	39.9	2.6	383	27.2
Coburg division -----	561	8.9	21.6	229	599	19.6	114	214	12.5	175	37.1	—	420	27.5
Coburg city -----	223	11.7	26.0	93	603	24.6	66	205	12.9	77	36.4	—	366	25.3
Cottage Grove division -----	4 128	12.9	20.7	1 624	559	20.7	1 020	202	14.5	1 950	47.2	1.0	390	28.6
Cottage Grove city -----	1 613	14.3	21.8	891	558	22.0	501	210	17.0	1 189	46.1	1.7	396	28.2
Creswell division -----	1 674	12.1	14.8	677	609	23.1	256	209	12.3	506	33.7	—	337	24.5
Creswell city -----	533	12.8	14.3	263	518	23.8	104	212	13.9	353	36.0	—	340	24.5
Eugene city (pt.) -----	44 219	12.1	20.1	26 926	623	19.8	9 442	228	13.0	34 981	49.4	.8	428	29.2
Eugene city (pt.) -----	23 483	12.2	19.7	14 836	678	20.4	5 310	255	13.1	22 791	51.3	.8	425	30.6
North Springfield CDP -----	1 686	4.9	24.3	1 170	567	16.9	388	206	12.5	325	34.2	1.8	494	20.9
River Road CDP -----	2 528	9.7	26.7	1 676	548	19.8	727	211	12.8	995	36.0	1.4	445	26.2
Santa Clara CDP -----	3 607	10.0	19.4	2 754	555	17.6	550	197	11.7	966	41.9	—	498	24.2
Springfield city -----	8 599	14.3	18.2	4 908	554	20.2	1 825	190	13.4	8 848	49.8	.6	423	28.3
Junction City division -----	2 724	8.4	19.0	1 105	542	18.7	474	220	12.8	1 224	42.5	1.1	369	24.0
Junction City city -----	800	7.1	16.4	537	509	19.3	157	219	15.7	678	46.2	.7	370	24.6
Lowell division -----	1 205	13.3	21.0	388	635	20.8	228	189	15.0	384	47.4	1.6	403	24.6
Lowell city -----	161	9.3	21.7	86	476	23.1	29	183	18.1	93	57.0	4.3	395	23.3
McKenzie division -----	1 504	12.5	17.8	548	665	20.0	468	222	12.2	436	47.7	3.7	393	18.7
Marcola division -----	1 412	7.8	20.3	510	690	20.3	279	198	19.1	241	48.1	—	390	18.5
Middle Siuslaw-Triangle Lake division -----	608	14.5	30.3	129	464	25.2	160	186	11.4	264	29.5	6.8	332	15.8
North Siuslaw division -----	2 488	20.5	7.3	708	499	26.2	565	187	12.6	1 122	52.0	1.0	368	26.3
Florence city -----	1 465	20.8	8.9	436	456	25.0	359	185	13.1	834	50.0	1.3	355	26.7
Oakridge division -----	1 333	11.0	23.9	535	481	19.1	375	166	17.0	484	40.9	2.3	286	21.6
Oakridge city -----	893	7.1	24.4	355	475	19.6	272	160	16.7	357	42.6	1.4	284	23.8
Westfir city -----	59	5.1	33.9	31	442	16.7	26	191	13.0	22	36.4	18.2	340	22.5
Pleasant Hill division -----	1 554	13.5	19.2	566	697	21.9	176	254	13.4	363	43.0	5.5	409	32.5
South Siuslaw division -----	732	12.8	15.0	261	576	23.5	218	207	14.5	226	58.4	1.8	380	23.7
Dunes City city -----	375	12.0	12.8	168	622	21.6	136	222	14.8	84	60.7	—	431	22.5
Upper Siuslaw division -----	374	9.9	20.9	54	517	17.4	50	216	13.9	152	38.8	3.3	375	19.4
Lincoln County -----	10 864	15.5	12.6	4 098	572	22.2	2 906	210	12.8	5 591	48.8	1.1	376	25.7
Agate Beach division -----	2 677	15.0	13.3	1 209	648	21.2	645	225	12.3	1 811	44.7	.9	382	24.2
Newport city -----	1 905	16.5	14.1	878	627	21.0	473	219	12.1	1 640	46.1	1.0	380	23.9
De Lake division -----	2 681	17.2	7.4	1 030	570	23.8	715	245	14.4	1 675	51.5	—	376	29.6
Lincoln City city -----	1 450	16.0	7.9	671	542	23.9	438	239	14.7	1 329	50.7	—	364	29.8
Rose Lodge CDP -----	386	21.2	2.8	32	727	24.0	46	175	11.8	124	62.1	—	412	28.9
Depoe Bay division -----	1 015	18.6	9.0	311	602	25.4	336	237	12.8	457	54.0	1.8	390	25.8
Depoe Bay city -----	240	17.1	12.5	86	625	26.1	65	266	11.0	182	52.7	—	386	24.2
Lincoln Beach CDP -----	538	17.7	8.0	178	573	21.3	214	234	12.5	168	54.8	4.8	373	27.0
Eddyville division -----	274	8.8	27.0	62	438	20.3	51	152	10.4	79	36.7	3.8	313	26.1
Siletz division -----	672	20.2	12.9	204	465	19.4	104	165	13.3	163	57.1	1.2	378	23.5
Siletz city -----	254	20.5	7.9	85	455	25.7	59	169	15.1	76	59.2	—	407	27.1
Toledo division -----	1 316	8.0	26.3	597	483	16.2	384	158	11.7	668	50.0	4.2	350	21.6
Toledo city -----	736	5.4	23.5	428	468	14.8	223	149	11.8	441	58.0	2.0	347	22.9
Walport division -----	2 229	16.7	10.0	685	565	26.8	671	196	12.7	738	48.2	.8	378	24.5
Walport city -----	431	24.6	9.7	160	534	23.3	118	185	13.0	275	46.2	.7	357	26.6
Yachats city -----	192	11.5	8.3	54	611	27.1	108	222	13.0	85	63.5	1.2	380	29.2
Linn County -----	22 757	11.7	22.7	9 499	555	18.8	5 575	205	13.6	11 959	46.5	1.7	376	24.5
Albany division -----	8 600	12.4	19.5	4 661	585	17.5	1 729	222	13.3	6 330	47.2	.8	395	24.8
Albany city (pt.) -----	6 109	13.2	19.1	3 575	577	17.6	1 372	219	13.2	5 666	48.9	.5	396	25.4
Millsburg city -----	182	17.6	25.8	62	600	15.9	34	186	14.8	89	41.6	—	391	25.0
Tangent city -----	127	18.1	24.4	39	555	20.2	25	223	10.0	70	27.1	—	339	30.6
Brownsville division -----	1 044	8.3	21.6	336	642	21.0	213	209	12.7	302	40.1	3.0	389	23.0
Brownsville city -----	354	9.6	20.1	160	570	22.0	121	212	13.9	127	44.1	—	383	28.8
East Linn division -----	781	9.7	20.6	167	557	18.0	115	203	18.5	192	45.3	12.5	319	19.8
Sweet Home city (pt.) -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Harrisburg division -----	1 230	10.6	26.8	473	533	19.3	261	210	14.7	511	36.0	7.8	355	23.0
Halsey city -----	165	6.7	19.4	101	526	16.6	49	217	12.6	76	50.0	5.3	385	34.0
Harrisburg city -----	518	17.2	16.4	236	532	22.2	98	214	15.3	173	41.6	1.2	366	26.1
Lebanon division -----	5 218	11.2	26.1	2 086	514	20.7	1 670	203	13.9	2 408	45.2	1.9	351	24.5
Lebanon city -----	2 552	14.1	23.6	1 255	503	22.6	918	208	14.4	1 733	47.6	1.8	344	26.1
Sodaville city -----	52	25.0	38.5	16	417	20.0	20	250	11.5	12	—	—	320	13.3
South Lebanon CDP -----	349	3.4	26.6	120	561	17.1	81	216	17.2	149	50.3	—	394	27.2
Waterloo town -----	51	13.7	19.6	13	475	11.8	25	183	15.3	14	35.7	—	350	15.0
Mill City division -----	1 655	10.3	21.9	492	545	17.8	382	190	13.4	487	31.4	1.4	388	20.2
Gates city (pt.) -----	12	—	—	8	500	10.0	2	225	35.0+	—	—	—	—	—
Idanha city (pt.) -----	28	7.1	17.9	9	550	21.3	7	238	14.0	11	72.7	—	225	25.4
Lyons city -----	257	7.0	14.8	100	438	20.9	60	174	14.6	83	47.0	—	414	18.8
Mill City city (pt.) -----	314	9.9	17.8	156	480	19.0	104	198	14.9	155	4			

Table 15. Homeowner and Renter Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	All owner-occupied housing units			Specified owner-occupied housing units						All renter-occupied housing units					
		Percent with householder moved into unit—		With a mortgage			Not mortgaged				Percent with householder moved into unit—		Specified renter paying cash rent		
				Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)	Median selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income in 1989		Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)	Median selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income in 1989			Total	1989 to March 1990	1969 or earlier	Median gross rent (dollars)	Median gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1989
	Total	1989 to March 1990	1969 or earlier	Total	Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)	a percentage of household income in 1989	Total	Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)	a percentage of household income in 1989	Total	1989 to March 1990	1969 or earlier	Total	Median gross rent (dollars)	Median gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1989
Malheur County—Con.															
Nyssa division	880	7.7	31.3	351	453	16.4	352	190	17.0	425	59.1	3.5	277	25.5	
Nyssa city	597	7.5	32.7	239	390	17.3	275	190	17.0	276	64.9	—	281	30.9	
Ontario division	2 768	10.7	21.9	1 186	565	22.1	738	224	13.6	1 830	59.3	2.0	303	26.9	
Ontario city	1 971	9.8	20.9	974	573	21.6	574	231	13.8	1 592	59.2	1.6	304	27.0	
Owyhee division	154	10.4	37.0	11	350	35.0+	6	175	10.0	124	42.7	4.8	268	14.2	
Vale division	886	8.1	25.8	184	422	19.8	240	191	16.8	403	52.4	1.2	266	23.2	
Vale city	347	10.7	34.9	112	421	22.3	180	183	15.3	213	62.9	—	264	24.1	
West Vale division	87	9.2	14.9	8	775	27.5	—	—	—	34	58.8	14.7	—	—	
Marion County	52 510	11.6	17.8	27 270	622	20.8	11 873	230	13.0	30 984	46.9	1.4	401	25.4	
Hubbard division	2 144	12.2	16.7	716	640	22.3	311	240	13.4	599	39.1	.3	423	22.2	
Aurora city	181	8.8	15.5	90	656	20.6	44	225	14.7	58	22.4	—	391	27.5	
Donald city	86	14.0	16.3	48	613	23.2	6	188	15.0	25	44.0	—	388	34.2	
Hubbard city	468	9.2	11.5	252	608	26.2	90	247	12.8	155	45.2	—	412	26.5	
Jefferson division	2 432	11.6	17.1	1 159	569	21.9	301	214	14.8	713	39.0	4.1	386	25.0	
Aumsville city (pt.)	363	19.0	8.5	306	457	23.0	49	225	15.8	147	41.5	—	467	30.0	
Jefferson city	404	13.6	16.3	259	532	22.9	92	214	13.9	194	42.3	1.0	354	27.9	
Mill City division	744	12.1	18.0	292	553	19.6	136	188	13.5	301	47.8	1.7	349	22.2	
Detroit city	76	3.9	18.4	29	523	20.7	15	192	13.6	62	62.9	—	314	20.0	
Gates city (pt.)	142	12.7	15.5	43	504	19.5	20	178	12.5	45	40.0	6.7	340	35.0+	
Idanha city (pt.)	35	14.3	11.4	7	217	27.5	10	125	20.0	32	21.9	6.3	238	12.4	
Mill City city (pt.)	65	18.5	20.0	33	469	13.2	19	169	30.8	44	65.9	—	367	30.0	
Mount Angel division	893	4.8	27.4	247	560	24.4	284	216	12.1	361	35.7	4.2	360	24.9	
Mount Angel city	557	6.8	20.5	238	553	23.9	221	226	12.3	238	35.7	—	361	24.6	
St. Paul division	324	3.4	36.1	91	688	21.1	47	258	15.0	159	23.3	6.3	422	17.8	
St. Paul city	80	3.8	33.8	39	632	19.5	30	258	12.2	18	33.3	—	425	20.0	
Salem division	36 279	11.5	17.9	20 891	634	20.4	8 045	234	13.0	24 749	48.9	1.3	403	25.4	
Four Corners CDP	2 678	10.1	14.0	1 646	549	18.4	517	203	12.6	1 993	40.6	1.4	471	25.0	
Hayesville CDP	3 296	9.0	13.0	2 042	621	20.0	681	233	12.8	2 107	52.0	.6	417	25.6	
Keizer city	5 424	10.2	17.5	3 401	637	20.2	1 208	229	11.8	2 908	49.6	.2	419	23.5	
Salem city (pt.)	19 229	13.1	19.2	11 224	636	20.7	4 645	240	13.8	16 583	50.1	1.4	388	26.0	
Turner city	309	11.0	17.5	144	652	18.2	100	177	12.0	135	32.6	3.7	376	25.6	
Silverton division	2 998	10.5	18.0	1 228	619	22.4	659	238	13.5	1 178	39.1	2.1	400	27.1	
Scott Mills city	69	8.7	4.3	23	450	21.5	20	163	11.1	25	60.0	—	405	23.4	
Silverton city	1 334	12.1	18.5	724	599	22.4	394	238	14.8	796	38.7	3.1	398	28.7	
Stayton division	2 357	11.1	23.2	1 042	603	19.3	532	231	13.5	1 031	40.0	.3	370	24.9	
Aumsville city (pt.)	3	—	100.0	—	—	—	3	175	10.0	—	—	—	—	—	
Stayton city	1 136	11.0	21.5	626	586	17.9	325	232	13.7	727	44.7	—	367	25.7	
Sublimity city	385	13.2	16.9	194	581	18.3	81	242	11.5	110	41.8	2.7	400	35.0+	
Woodburn division	4 339	15.0	12.0	1 604	560	22.6	1 558	216	12.4	1 893	37.9	1.0	396	27.3	
Gervais city	178	4.5	20.8	85	502	21.6	54	227	11.7	72	31.9	—	383	34.0	
Woodburn city	3 263	16.6	11.0	1 281	551	22.8	1 413	213	12.4	1 524	39.1	.7	402	27.6	
Morrow County	1 906	12.1	15.8	525	536	17.8	348	190	12.4	897	51.6	1.2	332	23.7	
Boardman division	1 049	15.6	7.3	287	561	19.5	99	169	13.1	477	53.0	1.5	338	24.0	
Boardman city	264	18.2	4.5	121	536	18.1	19	175	13.1	205	64.9	—	322	22.6	
Irrigon city	202	12.9	12.4	59	546	16.4	36	177	15.0	80	57.5	3.8	377	24.5	
Heppner division	582	8.1	24.1	185	518	16.3	181	203	13.1	286	52.1	—	315	23.5	
Heppner city	383	8.9	23.0	165	526	16.1	150	212	12.8	215	56.7	—	316	24.0	
Ione-Lexington division	275	7.3	30.5	53	459	15.5	68	198	10.3	134	45.5	3.0	350	22.8	
Ione city	69	2.9	39.1	19	438	17.0	37	229	10.6	48	35.4	4.2	300	23.8	
Lexington town	74	20.3	23.0	28	445	13.3	20	193	10.0	25	56.0	—	358	22.9	
Multnomah County	133 981	10.4	28.5	80 493	648	20.3	39 069	243	14.1	108 159	45.1	2.0	407	25.6	
Corbett division	1 061	9.9	16.4	514	772	21.8	131	268	10.4	211	30.8	3.3	390	17.0	
Troutdale city (pt.)	84	21.4	13.1	21	475	22.1	11	375	10.0	—	—	—	—	—	
Portland division	131 985	10.4	28.6	79 708	647	20.3	38 764	243	14.1	107 772	45.2	2.0	407	25.6	
Fairview city	574	13.6	17.6	280	662	22.4	105	225	14.2	319	33.5	.9	394	22.7	
Gresham city	15 000	13.3	13.6	10 634	722	20.6	2 318	270	14.1	10 705	48.0	.4	446	26.1	
Hazelwood CDP	2 845	9.7	33.9	1 722	573	18.3	776	232	11.9	1 570	46.1	—	414	23.7	
Lake Oswego city (pt.)	624	25.8	—	338	1 369	24.8	38	400+	35.0+	566	55.7	—	648	20.7	
Maywood Park city	275	4.0	42.9	158	658	16.6	109	231	11.3	27	18.5	—	488	35.0+	
Portland city (pt.)	98 844	9.9	31.9	58 270	631	20.1	32 581	241	14.3	87 480	44.7	2.3	397	25.8	
Powellhurst-Centennial CDP	6 522	9.3	26.6	4 000	601	21.2	1 508	239	12.5	4 118	46.8	1.7	421	24.6	
Troutdale city (pt.)	1 738	16.2	2.8	1 545	739	20.8	113	270	14.4	621	47.2	—	547	22.6	
Wood Village city	712	21.3	7.3	244	592	20.0	33	221	13.8	364	50.8	—	476	24.3	
Skyline division	935	7.4	24.7	271	654	14.5	174	237	15.3	176	13.1	—	390	16.5	
Portland city (pt.)	18	44.4	—	6	550	10.0	4	400+	10.0	—	—	—	—	—	
Polk County	12 064	11.2	19.2	5 798	607	20.1	2 915	233	13.2	6 103	45.1	1.9	360	27.6	
Dallas division	3 603	12.5	21.7	1 462	535	19.7	922	215	13.1	1 627	39.5	2.5	370	27.2	
Dallas city	2 208	13.1	20.4	1 117	503	19.6	617	220	14.0	1 342	41.4	1.3	369	27.6	
Falls City division	726	7.2	17.2	214	548	20.3	99	151	13.9	198	39.9	11.6	369	27.2	
Falls City city	208	10.1	18.3	80	471	24.3	65	157	15.5	92	45.7	—	381	29.8	
Monmouth-Independence division	2 583	11.9	16.5	1 370	565	21.9	392	225	12.7	1 893	53.2	1.9	343	34.6	
Independence city	944	10.5	9.9	560	516	22.2	151	209	13.7	534	34.8	2.2	383	29.8	
Monmouth city	991	13.4	12.6	658	596	21.2	158	240	12.6	1 172	63.9	.9	328	35.0+	
Salem division	4 562	10.3	17.6	2 557	707	18.8	1 350	263	13.0	2 166	42.8	.6	372	25.4	
Salem city (pt.)	3 161	10.8	15.8	1 843	686	18.7	1 107	261	13.2	1 963	46.2	.6	372	25.4	
Willamina division	590	11.9	29.8	195	517	23.3	152	192	15.7	219	42.9	2.7	359	27.7	
Willamina city (pt.)</															

Table 15. Homeowner and Renter Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	All owner-occupied housing units			Specified owner-occupied housing units				All renter-occupied housing units			
		Percent with householder moved into unit—		With a mortgage		Not mortgaged			Percent with householder moved into unit—		Specified renter paying cash rent
				Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)	Median selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income in 1989	Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)	Median selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income in 1989		1989 to March 1990	1969 or earlier	
	Total	1989 to March 1990	1969 or earlier	Total		Total		Total	1989 to March 1990	1969 or earlier	Median gross rent (dollars)
Tillamook County	6 306	10.9	18.1	2 156	544	20.6	2 014	183	12.6	2 540	47.2
Bay City division	1 343	12.1	19.7	378	502	19.4	515	165	12.5	486	46.5
Bay City city	336	4.8	22.0	103	457	20.2	139	170	12.8	90	46.7
Garibaldi city	276	9.8	23.9	62	467	22.5	118	149	11.7	107	59.8
Rockaway Beach city	339	16.2	17.1	90	486	22.2	120	163	14.5	150	48.0
Beaver division	643	10.0	27.4	198	490	19.4	166	171	13.4	206	37.9
Nehalem division	980	8.3	12.9	287	560	21.7	414	191	12.7	275	51.6
Manzanita city	180	8.3	10.0	95	581	19.8	75	191	13.3	75	69.3
Nehalem city	83	14.5	21.7	30	511	16.7	35	175	13.5	19	68.4
Wheeler city	85	4.7	9.4	29	528	19.3	38	207	13.1	43	41.9
Neskowin division	691	10.9	12.9	172	621	22.1	217	192	14.3	225	28.0
Tillamook division	2 649	11.4	18.3	1 121	555	20.7	702	193	12.0	1 348	51.2
Tillamook city	856	12.9	27.5	422	512	22.3	343	182	12.1	777	53.0
Umatilla County	13 647	9.1	22.2	5 491	552	19.2	3 521	196	13.7	8 373	53.1
Athena division	405	9.6	26.7	128	512	19.7	125	210	12.5	180	48.9
Adams city	62	12.9	16.1	21	508	17.5	27	142	11.7	19	63.2
Athena city	250	8.4	26.8	95	513	20.3	81	221	12.9	113	48.7
Northeast Umatilla division	2 241	10.8	24.8	833	500	19.6	749	193	15.5	1 236	50.8
Milton-Freewater city	1 148	11.7	21.4	589	498	19.6	449	187	15.5	948	50.8
Northwest Umatilla division	5 417	9.2	16.0	2 190	562	19.9	974	194	13.8	3 301	55.0
Echo city	154	9.7	13.0	56	373	20.8	39	206	12.2	57	68.4
Hermiston city	2 028	7.9	18.1	1 037	580	20.2	463	203	15.3	1 835	54.6
Stanfield city	331	10.0	16.6	166	460	22.7	80	182	12.9	177	61.0
Umatilla city	481	8.1	7.3	251	451	19.0	85	171	12.3	552	64.7
Pendleton division	3 883	8.3	26.2	1 827	595	19.1	1 220	211	12.8	2 895	54.3
Helix city	37	10.8	37.8	4	450	20.0	20	222	10.0	17	35.3
Pendleton city	3 131	9.2	26.2	1 585	587	18.9	1 027	213	12.7	2 583	55.2
Pilot Rock division	679	8.4	27.4	269	453	16.9	206	162	13.1	273	57.9
Pilot Rock city	374	6.7	25.1	190	433	16.0	142	162	12.4	167	55.1
Ukiah city	71	12.7	16.9	11	450	20.8	28	146	17.9	29	72.4
Reservation division	560	7.9	27.3	115	389	15.5	133	141	13.5	283	30.0
Mission CDP	84	19.0	31.0	15	200	16.7	43	100	11.3	138	29.7
Umapine division	197	3.0	41.1	41	396	21.6	23	230	31.3	105	47.6
Weston division	265	10.6	21.5	88	491	15.2	91	166	12.8	100	52.0
Weston city	170	10.6	30.6	54	453	13.8	77	170	13.1	59	59.3
Union County	5 823	10.5	23.2	2 202	530	18.4	1 620	198	13.8	3 212	53.3
Cove division	528	11.7	19.5	120	539	21.6	105	204	13.5	152	42.1
Cove city	130	17.7	19.2	33	454	20.8	34	210	18.9	43	46.5
Imbler city	83	18.1	32.5	28	533	21.1	34	195	10.6	22	45.5
Elgin division	870	12.3	20.9	237	450	17.3	184	174	13.2	301	53.2
Elgin city	416	12.0	20.2	179	410	15.7	134	171	11.8	176	62.5
Summerville town	36	—	44.4	14	444	14.0	11	156	12.2	4	75.0
La Grande division	3 537	9.8	25.2	1 590	557	18.0	1 093	212	13.7	2 415	53.7
Island City city	206	8.7	7.8	139	608	18.5	23	238	14.4	59	55.9
La Grande city	2 492	9.1	29.2	1 206	551	17.6	934	207	13.3	2 141	55.4
Starkey division	44	11.4	6.8	6	400	20.0	9	100	10.0	6	66.7
Union division	844	11.3	20.6	249	443	20.3	229	171	15.5	338	55.6
North Powder city	127	12.6	16.5	39	346	17.0	35	130	13.5	48	60.4
Union city	527	11.6	18.4	193	465	20.5	171	176	15.8	202	55.4
Wallowa County	1 935	13.2	25.7	546	461	18.0	578	184	13.8	861	47.3
Enterprise division	831	13.2	22.7	278	465	17.2	242	204	13.4	400	40.8
Enterprise city	506	15.0	21.3	207	469	17.4	176	197	12.7	278	43.2
Flora division	46	—	26.1	—	—	—	14	211	35.0+	10	100.0
Imnaha division	64	45.3	18.8	25	583	24.2	13	125	10.0	36	22.2
Joseph division	498	14.3	20.3	141	464	18.6	123	169	13.1	217	53.0
Joseph city	295	19.0	16.3	116	458	17.6	92	162	14.2	151	55.6
Wallowa division	496	9.1	37.1	102	409	15.5	186	174	14.6	198	56.1
Lostine city	62	9.7	21.0	21	394	19.1	23	177	14.4	14	42.9
Wallowa city	216	14.4	35.2	55	408	16.7	106	170	15.8	113	61.1
Wasco County	5 601	10.3	24.1	1 887	550	17.0	1 667	218	13.0	3 006	44.8
Antelope division	64	15.6	—	—	—	—	4	175	10.0	16	43.8
Antelope city	16	62.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	100.0
Shaniko city	12	—	—	—	—	—	4	175	10.0	—	—
Dufur division	882	10.0	20.5	162	473	14.7	214	164	11.8	387	26.6
City of the Dalles city (pt.)	185	3.2	18.4	58	489	14.1	74	172	12.1	53	32.1
Dufur city	126	9.5	19.8	41	447	16.4	54	166	11.0	64	43.8
The Dalles division	4 542	10.4	25.5	1 683	561	17.4	1 444	227	13.2	2 546	47.5
Chenoweth CDP	879	19.3	21.8	326	547	15.3	200	206	11.7	413	54.2
City of the Dalles city (pt.)	2 701	9.1	29.8	1 206	557	17.6	1 111	230	13.5	1 842	46.3
Mosier city	80	5.0	7.5	24	710	31.0	6	175	20.0	17	23.5
Warm Springs division	113	5.3	9.7	42	264	12.7	5	100	16.7	57	47.4
Washington County	72 336	13.5	14.6	48 695	797	20.5	11 654	264	12.8	46 661	49.1
Beaverton-Hillsboro division	57 405	13.3	14.4	40 758	798	20.6	9 339	269	12.9	38 943	48.7
Aloha CDP	7 985	13.0	8.9	6 617	750	20.9	977	257	12.8	3 488	48.2
Beaverton city (pt.)	9 518	15.7	10.7	7 123	849	20.7	1 226	277	13.5	10 730	53.3
Cedar Hills CDP	2 460	10.0	24.7	1 590	711	19.8	526	283	13.7	1 516	39.4
Cedar Mill CDP	2 203	13.1	17.3	1 616	946	19.8	390	293	11.5	1 569	48.6
Durham city	216	3.2	7.9	191	1 179	19.3	19	288	13.6	44	18.2
Garden Home-Whitford CDP	1 852	11.7	19.7	1 326	759	18.7	424	275	12.4	781	54.3
Hillsboro city (pt.)	7 499	13.2	13.0	5 462	719	20.9	1 168	248	13.7	5 005	44.8
King City city	983	13.8	18.6	189	602	26.1	622	228	13.2	422	33.4
Lake Oswego city (pt.)	676	11.4	14.6	482	666	18.8	121	233	11.1	741	31.6
Metzger CDP	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oak Hills CDP (pt.)	784	6.8	11.1	618	982	18.3	74	326	11.9	507	56.0
Portland city (pt.)	135	18.5	5.9	100	900	23.2	6	275	10.0	471	51.0
Raleigh Hills CDP	1 673	8.8	33.5	1 151	962	18.1	351	380	15.2	960	46.8
Rivergrove city (pt.)	8	25.0	—	8	800	27.5	—	—	—	—	—
Sherwood city	743	19.4	15.3	417	595	21.4	102	226	11.5	455	38.9
Tigard city	6 966	14.8	10.7	5 210	814	21.7	1 213	262	11.6	5 089	47.7

Table 15. Homeowner and Renter Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	All owner-occupied housing units		Specified owner-occupied housing units					All renter-occupied housing units				
		Percent with householder moved into unit—	With a mortgage			Not mortgaged			Percent with householder moved into unit—	Specified renter paying cash rent		
			Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)	a percentage of household income in 1989	Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)	a percentage of household income in 1989	Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)	a percentage of household income in 1989		Median gross rent (dollars)	Median gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1989	
Total	1989 to March 1990	1969 or earlier	Total	Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)	a percentage of household income in 1989	Total	Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)	a percentage of household income in 1989	Total	1989 to March 1990	1969 or earlier	Median gross rent (dollars)
Washington County—Con. Beaverton-Hillsboro division—Con.												
Tualatin city (pt.)	2 672	15.5	2.6	2 099	889	20.8	159	268	15.1	2 334	60.2	—
West Haven-Sylvan CDP	1 486	9.7	17.6	1 041	935	18.9	296	322	11.0	1 113	59.2	.3
West Slope CDP	2 115	9.7	34.5	1 376	910	17.7	599	319	14.2	1 446	40.3	2.3
Wilsonville city (pt.)												
Chehalem Mountain division	1 429	9.7	15.3	446	806	20.9	198	232	11.1	356	32.0	1.7
Gaston city	99	10.1	17.2	56	577	20.2	25	210	10.9	78	39.7	3.8
Coast Range division	1 923	10.6	17.5	734	660	21.5	282	221	13.8	479	36.7	2.3
Banks city	110	19.1	20.9	73	571	29.6	25	225	13.2	75	34.7	4.0
Forest Grove-Cornelius division	5 114	11.3	21.6	2 553	678	18.0	1 197	233	12.5	3 603	42.9	2.0
Cornelius city	1 254	10.4	15.0	705	680	16.3	205	238	14.9	835	50.3	1.4
Forest Grove city	2 503	14.5	19.2	1 314	681	18.7	689	229	12.3	2 443	43.9	1.1
North Plains division	1 067	8.7	22.3	360	666	19.7	152	221	13.9	248	46.0	.8
Hillsboro city (pt.)												
North Plains city	213	7.5	15.5	145	601	22.6	53	227	15.8	80	26.3	—
Rockcreek CDP (pt.)												
Somerset West-Rock Creek division	5 398	20.9	7.0	3 844	937	21.1	486	305	12.3	3 032	65.7	.6
Beaverton city (pt.)	865	24.6	1.4	767	998	20.6	79	333	12.5	987	83.7	—
Hillsboro city (pt.)	30	26.7	43.3	8	750	22.5	13	254	10.0	315	79.4	—
Oak Hills CDP (pt.)	852	24.8	1.6	758	1 034	23.7	52	323	13.7	69	56.5	—
Rockcreek CDP (pt.)	2 013	17.7	7.1	1 707	897	20.0	187	315	11.7	1 069	55.8	—
Wheeler County	413	14.3	20.1	54	364	18.6	147	155	13.4	171	38.0	3.5
Fossil division	148	16.9	17.6	41	369	18.6	66	190	15.0	86	40.7	—
Fossil city	115	21.7	20.0	41	369	18.6	62	194	14.8	57	43.9	—
Mitchell division	265	12.8	21.5	13	355	18.6	81	133	12.3	85	35.3	7.1
Mitchell city	57	7.0	42.1	5	338	16.7	39	127	11.5	14	28.6	—
Spray town	47	17.0	38.3	4	350	27.5	30	143	12.5	15	40.0	13.3
Yamhill County	15 168	12.6	16.7	6 620	638	20.6	2 831	219	13.1	7 256	46.6	2.1
Carlton division	1 719	9.8	17.0	491	557	19.0	258	230	14.0	468	35.3	4.9
Carlton city	301	7.3	21.6	144	517	17.1	93	187	16.0	152	44.1	1.3
Lafayette city (pt.)												
Yamhill city	191	9.9	15.2	114	565	21.6	51	232	15.3	66	50.0	12.1
Dayton-Amity division	1 647	8.3	24.4	579	550	22.5	290	198	15.2	547	28.3	5.9
Amity city	323	6.8	15.2	145	492	24.1	100	195	14.8	84	25.0	3.6
Dayton city	347	10.4	20.2	197	493	22.3	84	183	13.7	134	33.6	—
McMinnville division	4 555	14.1	16.6	2 181	659	19.5	1 001	216	11.9	2 938	48.0	1.4
McMinnville city	3 803	14.5	17.1	1 937	654	19.5	892	218	11.9	2 804	48.7	1.1
Newberg division	5 543	13.8	12.2	2 764	679	20.8	900	240	13.3	2 478	48.9	2.1
Dundee city	432	14.6	8.6	320	631	20.4	57	238	13.6	92	51.1	2.2
Lafayette city (pt.)	317	3.8	8.2	107	492	21.3	41	170	17.1	131	41.2	—
Newberg city	2 666	16.1	10.1	1 505	653	20.8	528	238	12.5	1 876	50.2	1.4
Sheridan division	1 704	11.8	23.9	605	533	21.9	382	197	14.3	825	53.5	—
Sheridan city	587	12.4	32.5	302	563	21.5	196	201	14.3	411	55.0	—
Willamina city (pt.)	254	9.1	26.0	155	475	24.1	76	183	14.1	154	64.9	—

Table 16. Homeowner and Renter Characteristics: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision	All owner-occupied housing units			Specified owner-occupied housing units						All renter-occupied housing units					
		Percent with householder moved into unit—		With a mortgage			Not mortgaged				Percent with householder moved into unit—		Specified renter paying cash rent		
		Total	1989 to March 1990	1969 or earlier	Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)	a percentage of household income in 1989	Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)	a percentage of household income in 1989	Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)	a percentage of household income in 1989	Total	1989 to March 1990	1969 or earlier	Median gross rent (dollars)	Median gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1989
The State -----	695 957	12.3	19.7	352 943	650	20.4	163 114	226	13.4	407 356	47.6	1.6	408	25.5	
COUNTY															
Baker County-----	4 210	10.2	24.0	1 304	466	20.6	1 226	184	14.6	1 908	48.1	1.9	289	22.4	
Benton County-----	14 392	12.2	19.1	7 968	713	20.1	2 893	271	12.2	11 734	55.0	.9	387	29.4	
Clackamas County-----	74 207	12.0	16.1	43 519	759	20.4	12 882	256	12.9	29 323	46.3	1.5	472	24.0	
Clatsop County-----	8 459	10.5	24.1	3 613	584	19.6	2 833	214	14.1	4 915	49.5	2.2	352	24.4	
Columbia County-----	10 314	9.2	21.9	4 367	595	17.7	2 397	195	12.4	3 596	46.1	2.1	350	22.2	
Coos County-----	16 041	13.4	22.5	6 123	520	20.0	4 695	201	14.0	8 093	52.0	2.3	331	25.6	
Crook County-----	3 897	14.5	15.7	1 416	494	15.8	915	177	12.4	1 558	55.6	2.2	335	21.2	
Curry County-----	6 026	18.1	13.1	1 341	584	22.1	1 686	180	13.1	2 285	50.0	3.7	387	22.7	
Deschutes County-----	20 734	18.4	7.9	9 503	630	21.0	3 739	223	13.4	8 483	50.5	.7	438	25.9	
Douglas County-----	24 709	13.0	18.9	8 650	554	21.2	6 117	199	13.3	11 163	45.3	2.5	350	23.8	
Gilliam County-----	464	10.6	32.8	143	455	15.8	171	187	13.9	232	40.5	.4	363	23.8	
Grant County-----	2 189	12.1	19.5	528	472	17.2	469	155	12.8	903	51.6	2.4	310	18.9	
Harney County-----	1 940	14.6	21.7	575	458	18.0	512	177	13.2	820	52.0	3.2	290	19.7	
Hood River County-----	3 990	9.4	24.2	1 589	582	20.2	1 113	211	12.4	2 435	44.5	2.1	393	24.4	
Jackson County-----	37 920	14.9	15.6	16 047	660	22.0	9 010	218	13.3	19 318	47.0	1.3	413	27.6	
Jefferson County-----	3 077	10.8	16.7	927	517	19.1	614	180	13.1	1 667	46.8	1.1	346	21.4	
Josephine County-----	17 668	15.1	13.1	6 008	592	22.7	4 965	197	13.7	7 413	46.8	1.4	391	28.8	
Klamath County-----	14 562	12.5	19.7	6 270	528	19.3	3 549	184	13.0	7 779	51.3	1.7	329	24.6	
Lake County-----	1 876	11.6	20.1	477	501	16.9	461	174	14.1	889	68.1	1.5	299	20.4	
Lane County-----	67 387	12.1	19.5	35 284	611	20.2	14 440	219	13.3	43 412	48.3	1.0	418	28.5	
Lincoln County-----	10 864	15.5	12.6	4 098	572	22.2	2 906	210	12.8	5 591	48.8	1.1	376	25.7	
Linn County-----	22 757	11.7	22.7	9 499	555	18.8	5 575	205	13.6	11 959	46.5	1.7	376	24.5	
Malheur County-----	6 066	9.7	24.9	1 874	536	20.8	1 564	200	14.4	3 391	54.1	2.9	289	25.9	
Marion County-----	52 510	11.6	17.8	27 270	622	20.8	11 873	230	13.0	30 984	46.9	1.4	401	25.4	
Morrow County-----	1 906	12.1	15.8	525	536	17.8	348	190	12.4	897	51.6	1.2	332	23.7	
Multnomah County-----	133 981	10.4	28.5	80 493	648	20.3	39 069	243	14.1	108 159	45.1	2.0	407	25.6	
Polk County-----	12 064	11.2	19.2	5 798	607	20.1	2 915	233	13.2	6 103	45.1	1.9	360	27.6	
Sherman County-----	518	12.4	28.0	83	423	21.8	145	198	12.9	266	32.0	6.8	295	21.6	
Tillamook County-----	6 306	10.9	18.1	2 156	544	20.6	2 014	183	12.6	2 540	47.2	2.0	341	25.6	
Umatilla County-----	13 647	9.1	22.2	5 491	552	19.2	3 521	196	13.7	8 373	53.1	2.1	313	23.0	
Union County-----	5 823	10.5	23.2	2 202	530	18.4	1 620	198	13.8	3 212	53.3	.8	309	24.9	
Wallowa County-----	1 935	13.2	25.7	546	461	18.0	578	184	13.8	861	47.3	2.4	287	18.7	
Wasco County-----	5 601	10.3	24.1	1 887	550	17.0	1 667	218	13.0	3 006	44.8	3.8	324	23.7	
Washington County-----	72 336	13.5	14.6	48 695	797	20.5	11 654	264	12.8	46 661	49.1	.8	489	24.1	
Wheeler County-----	413	14.3	20.1	54	364	18.6	147	155	13.4	171	38.0	3.5	247	22.1	
Yamhill County-----	15 168	12.6	16.7	6 620	638	20.6	2 831	219	13.1	7 256	46.6	2.1	389	25.0	
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION															
Adair Village city, Benton County-----	46	13.0	—	43	497	16.5	3	325	22.5	115	32.2	—	503	26.7	
Adams city, Umatilla County-----	62	12.9	16.1	21	506	17.5	27	142	11.7	19	63.2	—	331	25.8	
Adrian city, Malheur County-----	43	4.7	37.2	11	425	21.3	23	147	10.0	13	38.5	—	269	15.7	
Albany city-----	6 125	13.2	19.2	3 582	577	17.6	1 372	219	13.2	5 666	48.9	.5	396	25.4	
Benton County-----	16	—	56.3	7	1 125	27.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Linn County-----	6 109	13.2	19.1	3 575	577	17.6	1 372	219	13.2	5 666	48.9	.5	396	25.4	
Aloha CDP, Washington County-----	7 985	13.0	8.9	6 617	750	20.9	977	257	12.8	3 488	48.2	—	534	24.4	
Altamont CDP, Klamath County-----	5 141	12.5	19.6	2 684	504	17.9	1 154	186	12.2	2 113	50.2	1.7	362	23.5	
Armenity city, Yamhill County-----	323	6.8	15.2	145	492	24.1	100	195	14.8	84	25.0	3.6	425	30.7	
Antelope city, Wasco County-----	16	62.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	100.0	—	400	22.5	
Arlington city, Gilliam County-----	112	20.5	23.2	48	479	12.8	40	174	13.3	57	59.6	—	411	27.9	
Ashland city, Jackson County-----	3 535	11.5	19.2	1 863	738	23.3	1 217	248	13.2	3 318	52.1	.5	400	29.9	
Astoria city, Clatsop County-----	2 146	7.5	28.8	1 117	585	17.2	800	226	13.4	2 070	51.7	3.4	297	23.7	
Athena city, Umatilla County-----	250	8.4	26.8	95	513	20.3	81	221	12.9	113	48.7	4.4	309	22.9	
Aumsville city, Marion County-----	366	18.9	9.3	306	457	23.0	52	222	15.3	147	41.5	—	467	30.0	
Aurora city, Marion County-----	181	8.8	15.5	90	666	20.6	44	225	14.7	58	22.4	—	391	27.5	
Baker city, Baker County-----	2 455	11.2	25.9	1 110	459	20.5	832	189	14.7	1 251	50.7	1.4	300	23.8	
Bandon city, Coos County-----	687	13.7	12.7	248	475	30.6	268	213	15.9	355	50.1	3.1	382	25.0	
Banks city, Washington County-----	110	19.1	20.9	73	571	29.6	25	225	13.2	75	34.7	4.0	408	23.9	
Barlow city, Clackamas County-----	32	6.3	34.4	17	570	14.2	7	175	14.0	3	—	—	375	35.0+	
Barview CDP, Coos County-----	371	11.6	14.0	85	539	35.0+	123	187	14.8	197	49.2	—	289	29.1	
Bay City city, Tillamook County-----	336	4.8	22.0	103	457	20.2	139	170	12.8	90	46.7	2.2	350	19.0	
Beaverton city, Washington County-----	10 383	16.5	10.0	7 890	862	20.7	1 305	280	13.5	11 717	55.9	.6	508	24.5	
Bend city, Deschutes County-----	4 614	17.8	17.7	2 853	606	20.8	1 063	220	15.5	3 912	50.1	1.0	442	26.7	
Boardman city, Morrow County-----	264	18.2	4.5	121	536	18.1	19	175	13.1	205	64.9	—	322	22.6	
Bonanza town, Klamath County-----	77	9.1	19.5	37	368	26.8	16	171	13.3	51	23.5	—	246	24.6	
Brookings city, Curry County-----	955	19.5	17.3	379	584	24.2	414	187	13.5	856	49.9	—	440	24.2	
Brownsville city, Linn County-----	354	9.6	20.1	160	570	22.0	121	212	13.9	127	44.1	—	383	28.8	
Bunker Hill CDP, Coos County-----	273	13.6	33.7	75	294	10.9	108	182	12.9	230	43.5	—	413	24.3	
Burns city, Harney County-----	806	15.1	25.1	297	461	18.6	309	175	13.0	413	54.7	.5	284	18.6	
Butte Falls town, Jackson County-----	66	15.2	45.5	14	538	20.0	38	163	15.2	20	55.0	—	390	13.3	
Canby city, Clackamas County-----	2 102	10.0	10.8	1 295	681	20.8	489	234	12.3	1 096	37.0	1.6	421	22.4	
Cannon Beach city, Clatsop County-----	339	12.4	12.1	148	713	23.6	133	234	14.9	207	57.0	—	398	25.0	
Canyon City town, Grant County-----	180	14.4	17.8	88	483	20.7	40	174	16.0	91	51.6	—	339	14.1	
Canyonville city, Douglas County-----	260	10.8	14.6	106	500	21.2	92	209	13.8	189	48.1	3.2	320	28.1	
Carlton city, Yamhill County-----	301	7.3	21.6	144	517	17.1	93	187	16.0	152	44.1	1.3	443	23.1	
Cascade Locks city, Hood River County-----	234	9.8	21.8	86	560	24.2	86</td								

Table 16. Homeowner and Renter Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision	All owner-occupied housing units		Specified owner-occupied housing units						All renter-occupied housing units					
		Percent with householder moved into unit—	With a mortgage			Not mortgaged				Percent with householder moved into unit—	Specified renter paying cash rent			
			Total	1989 to March 1990	1969 or earlier	Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)	Median selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income in 1989	Total			Total	1989 to March 1990	1969 or earlier	Median gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1989
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION—Con.														
Columbia City city, Columbia County -----	307	8.5	14.3	210	619	18.6	85	236	13.5	42	23.8	—	417	13.5
Condon city, Gilliam County -----	215	8.8	33.0	86	438	19.5	110	188	13.9	66	50.0	—	334	18.3
Coos Bay city, Coos County -----	3 633	14.0	25.1	1 610	538	19.0	1 243	221	15.0	2 629	53.0	1.4	338	25.4
Couplille city, Coos County -----	1 005	8.1	34.3	455	468	21.8	444	178	14.2	627	56.9	1.0	292	24.3
Cornelius city, Washington County -----	1 254	10.4	15.0	705	680	16.3	205	238	14.9	835	50.3	1.4	446	27.1
Corvallis city, Benton County -----	7 237	14.5	20.9	4 501	716	20.8	1 686	281	12.2	9 506	58.8	.4	385	31.1
Cottage Grove city, Lane County -----	1 613	14.3	21.8	891	558	22.0	501	210	17.0	1 189	46.1	1.7	396	28.2
Cove city, Union County -----	130	17.7	19.2	33	454	20.8	34	210	18.9	43	46.5	—	325	19.5
Creswell city, Lane County -----	533	12.8	14.3	263	518	23.8	104	212	13.9	353	36.0	—	340	24.5
Culver city, Jefferson County -----	124	12.9	12.9	65	522	20.8	33	186	15.0	64	57.8	3.1	400	21.4
Dallas city, Polk County -----	2 208	13.1	20.4	1 117	503	19.6	617	220	14.0	1 342	41.4	1.3	369	27.6
Dayton city, Yamhill County -----	347	10.4	20.2	197	493	22.3	84	183	13.7	134	33.6	—	395	22.5
Dayville town, Grant County -----	57	22.8	15.8	14	443	14.0	17	134	12.1	11	27.3	18.2	225	32.5
Depot bay city, Lincoln County -----	240	17.1	12.5	86	625	26.1	65	266	11.0	182	52.7	—	386	24.2
Deschutes River Woods CDP, Deschutes County -----	725	20.3	.7	227	615	24.3	149	184	13.5	124	58.9	—	477	24.6
Detroit city, Marion County -----	76	3.9	18.4	29	523	20.7	15	192	13.6	62	62.9	—	314	20.0
Donald city, Marion County -----	86	14.0	16.3	48	613	23.2	6	188	15.0	25	44.0	—	388	34.2
Drain city, Douglas County -----	211	5.7	26.5	85	466	13.9	85	164	11.8	161	47.8	3.7	310	22.9
Dufur city, Wasco County -----	185	3.2	18.4	58	489	14.1	74	172	12.1	53	32.1	—	275	21.7
Dundee city, Yamhill County -----	432	14.6	8.6	320	631	20.4	57	238	13.6	92	51.1	2.2	403	28.6
Dunes City city, Lane County -----	375	12.0	12.8	168	622	21.6	136	222	14.8	84	60.7	—	431	22.5
Durham city, Washington County -----	216	3.2	7.9	191	1 179	19.3	19	288	13.6	44	18.2	9.1	422	16.5
Eagle Point city, Jackson County -----	732	9.3	13.3	359	489	21.5	124	227	14.3	353	37.7	2.8	381	27.7
Echo city, Umatilla County -----	154	9.7	13.0	56	373	20.8	39	206	12.2	57	68.4	—	357	30.2
Elgin city, Union County -----	416	12.0	20.2	179	410	15.7	134	171	11.8	176	62.5	—	310	22.2
Elkton city, Douglas County -----	48	22.9	27.1	9	450	25.8	25	153	16.7	18	22.2	11.1	275	20.8
Enterprise city, Walla Walla County -----	506	15.0	21.3	207	469	17.4	176	197	12.7	278	43.2	1.8	296	20.3
Estacada city, Clackamas County -----	463	8.6	16.4	301	594	21.3	90	198	13.8	299	49.8	—	360	26.4
Eugene city, Lane County -----	23 483	12.2	19.7	14 836	678	20.4	5 310	255	13.1	22 791	51.3	.8	425	30.6
Fairview city, Multnomah County -----	574	13.6	17.6	280	662	22.4	105	225	14.2	319	33.5	.9	394	22.7
Falls City city, Polk County -----	208	10.1	18.3	80	471	24.3	65	157	15.5	92	45.7	—	381	29.8
Florence city, Lane County -----	1 465	20.8	8.9	436	456	25.0	359	185	13.1	834	50.0	1.3	355	26.7
Forest Grove city, Washington County -----	2 503	14.5	19.2	1 314	681	18.7	689	229	12.3	2 443	43.9	1.1	370	27.2
Fossil city, Wheeler County -----	115	21.7	20.0	41	369	18.6	62	194	14.8	57	43.9	—	236	21.3
Four Corners CDP, Marion County -----	2 678	10.1	14.0	1 646	549	18.4	517	203	12.6	1 993	40.6	1.4	471	25.0
Garden Home-Whitford CDP, Washington County -----	1 852	11.7	19.7	1 326	759	18.7	424	275	12.4	781	54.3	.8	540	24.1
Garibaldi city, Tillamook County -----	276	9.8	23.9	62	467	22.5	118	149	11.7	107	59.8	5.6	326	24.1
Gaston city, Washington County -----	99	10.1	17.2	56	577	20.2	25	210	10.9	78	39.7	3.8	364	15.6
Gates city -----	154	11.7	14.3	51	503	17.0	22	183	13.8	45	40.0	6.7	340	35.0+
Linn County -----	12	—	—	8	500	10.0	2	225	35.0+	—	—	—	—	—
Marion County -----	142	12.7	15.5	43	504	19.5	20	178	12.5	45	40.0	6.7	340	35.0+
Gearhart city, Clatsop County -----	300	10.3	13.3	161	573	20.7	110	211	13.4	114	51.8	—	422	22.0
Gervais city, Marion County -----	178	4.5	20.8	85	502	21.6	54	227	11.7	72	31.9	—	383	34.0
Gladstone city, Clackamas County -----	2 645	9.9	14.4	1 747	744	19.2	529	254	13.9	1 028	45.4	2.2	443	24.8
Glendale city, Douglas County -----	148	17.6	31.1	39	510	17.7	73	175	12.4	128	55.5	—	321	20.0
Gold Beach city, Curry County -----	394	14.7	22.1	136	535	18.9	152	191	13.5	281	60.9	1.1	324	23.2
Gold Hill city, Jackson County -----	243	13.2	11.9	131	546	22.8	55	208	16.2	99	47.5	4.0	425	27.6
Granite city, Grant County -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Grants Pass city, Josephine County -----	3 838	17.8	21.1	2 015	592	22.8	1 492	215	14.1	3 307	47.7	1.1	403	31.5
Grass Valley city, Sherman County -----	57	—	15.8	22	367	20.0	13	196	16.3	20	30.0	—	405	16.3
Green CDP, Douglas County -----	1 432	17.2	11.4	729	504	22.7	206	183	14.2	318	56.3	—	414	23.7
Greenhorn city -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Baker City -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Grant County -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gresham city, Multnomah County -----	15 000	13.3	13.6	10 634	722	20.6	2 318	270	14.1	10 705	48.0	.4	446	26.1
Haines city, Baker County -----	113	12.4	20.4	41	483	22.5	34	137	14.2	44	75.0	—	288	20.4
Halfway town, Baker County -----	91	8.8	15.4	18	364	32.5	38	204	16.5	43	27.9	4.7	244	33.5
Halsey city, Linn County -----	165	6.7	19.4	101	526	16.6	49	217	12.6	76	50.0	5.3	385	34.0
Hammond town, Clatsop County -----	144	24.3	19.4	46	500	21.9	52	230	15.3	76	50.0	—	435	17.3
Happy Valley city, Clackamas County -----	497	5.6	33.6	319	874	19.0	132	310	13.2	19	21.1	—	475	26.3
Harbeck-Fruitdale CDP, Josephine County -----	1 125	13.8	9.2	505	602	21.7	321	179	12.8	496	55.0	—	364	28.0
Harbor CDP, Curry County -----	926	16.8	4.9	106	624	20.4	170	217	12.2	121	46.3	5.8	414	18.2
Harrisburg city, Linn County -----	518	17.2	16.4	236	532	22.2	98	214	15.3	173	41.6	1.2	366	26.1
Hayesville CDP, Marion County -----	3 296	9.0	13.0	2 042	621	20.0	681	233	12.8	2 107	52.0	.6	417	25.6
Hazelwood CDP, Multnomah County -----	2 845	9.7	33.9	1 722	573	18.3	776	232	11.9	1 570	46.1	—	414	23.7
Helix city, Umatilla County -----	37	10.8	37.8	4	450	20.0	20	222	10.0	17	35.3	17.6	288	16.7
Heppner city, Morrow County -----	383	8.9	23.0	165	526	16.1	150	212	12.8	215	56.7	—	316	24.0
Hermiston city, Umatilla County -----	2 028	7.9	18.1	1 037	580	20.2	463	203	15.3	1 835	54.6	.7	307	23.4
Hillsboro city, Washington County -----	7 529	13.2	13.1	5 470	719	20.9	1 181	248	13.6	5 320	46.9	.8	480	24.7
Hines city, Harney County -----	438	9.4	21.5	245	460	18.1	142	179	14.3	110	46.4	4.5	316	23.2
Hood River city, Hood River County -----	1 031	10.3	19.9	524	659	23.1	368	225	12.6	927	51.3	.4	402	26.3
Hubbard city, Marion County -----	468	9.2	11.5	252	608	26.2	90	247	12.8	155	45.2	—	412	26.5
Huntington city, Baker County -----	157	19.1	21.7	34	387	16.2	84	168	12.7	68	64.7	—	215	15.8
Idanha city -----	63	11.1	14.3	16	425	21.7	17	142	17.0	43	34.9	4.7	232	14.0
Linn County -----	28	7.1	17.9	9	550	21.3	7	238	14.0	11	72.7	—	225	25.4
Marion County -----	35	14.3	11.4	7	217	27.5	10	125	20.0	32	21.9	6.3	238	12.4
Imbler city, Union County -----	83	18.1	32.5	28	533	21.1	34	195	10.6	22	45.5	—	388	18.3
Independence city, Polk County -----	944													

Table 16. Homeowner and Renter Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision	All owner-occupied housing units			Specified owner-occupied housing units						All renter-occupied housing units					
		Percent with householder moved into unit—		With a mortgage			Not mortgaged				Percent with householder moved into unit—		Specified renter paying cash rent		
				Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)	Median selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income in 1989	Total	Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)	Median selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income in 1989	Total		1989 to March 1990	1969 or earlier	Median gross rent (dollars)	Median gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1989	
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION— Con.	Total	1989 to March 1990	1969 or earlier	Total	Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)	a percentage of household income in 1989	Total	Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)	Median selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income in 1989	Total	1989 to March 1990	1969 or earlier	Median gross rent (dollars)	Median gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1989	
John Day city, Grant County -----	475	20.4	17.1	169	527	16.7	105	177	12.8	273	53.8	1.5	314	22.2	
Johnson City city, Clackamas County -----	258	21.7	.8	9	575	18.0	3	100-	10.0	18	27.8	—	275	26.1	
Jordan Valley city, Malheur County -----	112	13.4	20.5	9	410	21.3	31	169	10.7	33	42.4	—	229	15.0	
Joseph city, Wallowa County -----	295	19.0	16.3	116	458	17.6	92	162	14.2	151	55.6	1.3	288	19.9	
Junction City city, Lane County -----	800	7.1	16.4	537	509	19.3	157	219	15.7	678	46.2	.7	370	24.6	
Keizer city, Marion County -----	5 424	10.2	17.5	3 401	637	20.2	1 208	229	11.8	2 908	49.6	.2	419	23.5	
King City city, Washington County -----	983	13.8	18.6	189	602	26.1	622	228	13.2	422	33.4	1.7	565	35.0+	
Klamath Falls city, Klamath County -----	3 585	10.5	27.6	1 960	538	20.1	1 420	186	13.1	3 622	58.2	1.5	318	27.2	
Lafayette city, Yamhill County -----	317	3.8	8.2	107	492	21.3	41	170	17.1	131	41.2	—	423	27.5	
La Grande city, Union County -----	2 492	9.1	29.2	1 206	551	17.6	934	207	13.3	2 141	55.4	.3	303	26.0	
Lake Oswego city -----	8 372	18.2	12.2	6 185	1 146	21.2	1 330	347	12.8	4 126	56.2	1.1	641	23.8	
Clackamas County -----	7 748	17.6	13.2	5 847	1 134	21.0	1 292	345	12.6	3 560	56.2	1.3	639	24.6	
Multnomah County -----	624	25.8	—	338	1 369	24.8	38	400+	35.0+	566	55.7	—	648	20.7	
Washington County -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Lakeside city, Coos County -----	457	17.3	12.5	105	454	22.1	99	199	14.3	140	54.3	1.4	333	22.9	
Lakeview town, Lake County -----	632	12.8	26.7	311	544	18.4	244	190	15.0	378	79.6	2.1	334	24.3	
Lebanon city, Linn County -----	2 552	14.1	23.6	1 255	503	22.6	918	208	14.4	1 733	47.6	1.8	344	26.1	
Lexington town, Morrow County -----	74	20.3	23.0	28	445	13.3	20	193	10.0	25	56.0	—	358	22.9	
Lincoln Beach CDP, Lincoln County -----	538	17.7	8.0	178	573	21.3	214	234	12.5	168	54.8	4.8	373	27.0	
Lincoln City city, Lincoln County -----	1 450	16.0	7.9	671	542	23.9	438	239	14.7	1 329	50.7	—	364	29.8	
Loeirock city, Gilliam County -----	5	—	—	—	—	—	2	175	10.0	—	—	—	—	—	
Long Creek city, Grant County -----	63	4.8	12.7	19	431	25.4	22	114	12.2	33	48.5	—	275	16.9	
Lostine city, Wallowa County -----	62	9.7	21.0	21	394	19.1	23	177	14.4	14	42.9	—	250	15.0	
Lowell city, Lane County -----	161	9.3	21.7	86	476	23.1	29	183	18.1	93	57.0	4.3	395	23.3	
Lyons city, Linn County -----	257	7.0	14.8	100	438	20.9	60	174	14.6	83	47.0	—	414	18.8	
McMinnville city, Yamhill County -----	3 803	14.5	17.1	1 937	654	19.5	892	218	11.9	2 804	48.7	1.1	373	26.2	
Madras city, Jefferson County -----	653	12.3	23.6	291	480	20.6	154	208	14.1	618	49.8	—	353	24.7	
Malin city, Klamath County -----	153	13.7	20.3	77	456	27.3	45	168	11.8	94	43.6	3.2	257	26.2	
Manzanita city, Tillamook County -----	180	8.3	10.0	95	581	19.8	75	191	13.3	75	69.3	—	391	33.6	
Maupin city, Wasco County -----	126	9.5	19.8	41	447	16.4	54	166	11.0	64	43.8	4.7	279	21.4	
Maywood Park city, Multnomah County -----	275	4.0	42.9	158	658	16.6	109	231	11.3	27	18.5	—	488	35.0+	
Medford city, Jackson County -----	10 707	16.3	17.1	6 269	681	21.4	3 012	219	13.4	8 160	45.9	1.6	431	28.6	
Merritt city, Klamath County -----	198	9.1	33.3	60	433	18.8	72	155	18.0	121	43.0	—	265	23.5	
Metolius city, Jefferson County -----	113	15.9	15.0	57	466	19.7	23	191	15.3	40	57.5	—	391	26.0	
Metzger CDP, Washington County -----	676	11.4	14.6	482	666	18.8	121	233	11.1	741	31.6	.5	433	24.6	
Mill City city -----	379	11.3	18.2	189	478	17.7	123	193	16.8	199	50.3	2.5	382	22.2	
Linn County -----	314	9.9	17.8	156	480	19.0	104	198	14.9	155	45.8	3.2	383	21.7	
Marion County -----	65	18.5	20.0	33	469	13.2	19	169	30.8	44	65.9	—	367	30.0	
Millersburg city, Linn County -----	182	17.6	25.8	62	600	15.9	34	186	14.8	89	41.6	—	391	25.0	
Milton-Freewater city, Umatilla County -----	1 148	11.7	21.4	589	498	19.6	449	187	15.5	948	50.8	.8	288	24.6	
Milwaukie city -----	4 590	9.0	29.0	2 737	629	19.7	1 413	234	12.7	3 310	36.5	.8	438	23.9	
Clackamas County -----	4 590	9.0	29.0	2 737	629	19.7	1 413	234	12.7	3 310	36.5	.8	438	23.9	
Multnomah County -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Mission CDP, Umatilla County -----	84	19.0	31.0	15	200-	16.7	43	100-	11.3	138	29.7	—	196	15.1	
Mitchell city, Wheeler County -----	57	7.0	42.1	5	338	16.7	39	127	11.5	14	28.6	—	267	20.0	
Molalla city, Clackamas County -----	751	11.9	16.9	425	603	23.7	189	237	18.5	486	46.5	1.2	382	28.6	
Monmouth city, Polk County -----	991	13.4	12.6	658	596	21.2	158	240	12.6	1 172	63.9	.9	328	35.0+	
Monroe city, Benton County -----	121	9.1	30.6	50	460	20.6	50	182	15.6	61	31.1	—	331	17.0	
Monument city, Grant County -----	43	20.9	30.2	4	450	22.5	15	118	10.0	25	56.0	16.0	206	19.0	
Moro city, Sherman County -----	78	7.7	28.2	20	400	22.5	46	200	12.8	42	64.3	—	315	20.0	
Mosier city, Wasco County -----	80	5.0	7.5	24	710	31.0	6	175	20.0	17	23.5	—	305	29.4	
Mount Angel city, Marion County -----	557	6.8	20.5	238	553	23.9	221	226	12.3	238	35.7	—	361	24.6	
Mount Hood Village CDP, Clackamas County -----	608	8.9	3.3	430	667	22.4	93	182	11.3	284	32.7	2.5	463	20.6	
Mount Vernon city, Grant County -----	155	9.0	26.5	16	533	21.7	51	139	12.0	49	61.2	4.1	331	15.0	
Myrtle Creek city, Douglas County -----	682	6.9	28.9	373	447	18.3	273	183	12.9	452	54.2	1.8	329	24.3	
Myrtle Point city, Coos County -----	646	23.4	19.8	355	467	20.8	171	209	16.3	412	59.0	3.9	290	26.2	
Nehalem city, Tillamook County -----	83	14.5	21.7	30	511	16.7	35	175	13.5	19	68.4	—	467	27.5	
Newberg city, Yamhill County -----	2 666	16.1	10.1	1 505	653	20.8	528	238	12.5	1 876	50.2	1.4	411	24.3	
Newport city, Lincoln County -----	1 905	16.5	14.1	878	627	21.0	473	219	12.1	1 640	46.1	1.0	380	23.9	
North Albany CDP, Benton County -----	1 318	10.5	15.0	936	714	15.5	247	277	11.4	200	24.0	12.5	434	19.2	
North Bend city, Coos County -----	2 184	11.7	26.6	1 362	551	19.5	701	217	12.7	1 564	52.1	.6	352	27.2	
North Plains city, Washington County -----	213	7.5	15.5	145	601	22.6	53	227	15.8	80	26.3	—	347	24.5	
North Powder city, Union County -----	127	12.6	16.5	39	346	17.0	35	130	13.5	48	60.4	—	319	16.7	
North Springfield CDP, Lane County -----	1 686	4.9	24.3	1 170	567	16.9	388	206	12.5	325	34.2	1.8	494	20.9	
Nyssa city, Malheur County -----	597	7.5	32.7	239	390	17.3	275	190	17.0	276	64.9	—	281	30.9	
Oak Grove CDP, Clackamas County -----	3 125	8.8	24.2	1 651	647	18.5	643	238	13.0	2 449	40.4	2.0	447	26.5	
Oak Hills CDP, Washington County -----	1 636	16.1	6.2	1 376	1 011	21.7	126	324	12.6	576	56.1	—	567	23.3	
Oakland city, Douglas County -----	209	12.4	26.8	95	566	26.2	81	220	17.2	107	57.0	—	366	24.7	
Oakridge city, Lane County -----	893	7.1	24.4	355	475	19.6	272	160	16.7	357	42.6	1.4	284	23.8	
Oatfield CDP, Clackamas County -----	4 593	8.6	20.3	3 346	688	17.5	925	258	13.8	873	45.5	—	494	23.5	
Ontario city, Malheur County -----	1 971	9.8	20.9	974	573	21.6	574	231	13.8	1 592	59.2	1.6	304	27.0	
Oregon City city, Clackamas County -----	3 074	10.3	19.7	1 989	639	21.1	672	242	13.8	2 405	46.4	1.8	438	24.7	
Paisley city, Lake County -----	96	6.3	20.8	29	368	12.6	28	129	10.0	45	57.8	—	233	11.7	
Pendleton city, Umatilla County -----	3 131	9.2	26.2	1 585	587	18.9	1 027	213	12.7	2 583	55.2	2.4	315	23.3	
Philomath city, Benton County -----	577	12.3	17.5	346	586	21.7	177	257	14.4	530	52.3	—	377	21.9	
Phoenix city, Jackson County -----	880	21.4	9.5	323	6										

Table 16. Homeowner and Renter Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision	All owner-occupied housing units			Specified owner-occupied housing units						All renter-occupied housing units					
		Percent with householder moved into unit—		With a mortgage			Not mortgaged				Percent with householder moved into unit—		Specified renter paying cash rent		
		Total	1989 to March 1990	1969 or earlier	Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)	a percentage of household income in 1989	Total	Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)	a percentage of household income in 1989		Total	1989 to March 1990	1969 or earlier	Median gross rent (dollars)	Median gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1989
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION— Con.															
Prairie City city, Grant County -----	295	9.8	20.0	106	390	15.4	82	166	14.1	131	51.1	—	355	19.8	
Prescott city, Columbia County -----	27	7.4	66.7	4	450	22.5	23	132	10.0	4	50.0	—	300	32.5	
Prineville city, Crook County -----	1 356	10.7	24.8	641	466	17.9	498	174	12.4	838	59.2	—	322	23.1	
Rainier city, Columbia County -----	411	11.4	20.7	223	582	17.3	139	193	11.6	226	35.8	1.3	379	18.7	
Raleigh Hills CDP, Washington County -----	1 673	8.8	33.5	1 151	962	18.1	351	380	15.2	960	46.8	.7	453	24.2	
Redmond city, Deschutes County -----	1 693	15.6	13.5	949	556	21.1	409	232	15.6	1 149	48.9	.3	380	27.2	
Redwood CDP, Josephine County -----	1 157	22.6	14.1	389	593	26.0	299	222	15.6	375	44.3	2.1	454	27.6	
Reedsport city, Douglas County -----	1 305	9.7	21.8	625	518	18.4	321	196	14.3	648	38.7	1.7	310	24.2	
Richland city, Baker County -----	55	16.4	14.5	11	463	21.3	24	163	16.0	21	42.9	—	232	22.1	
Riddle city, Douglas County -----	246	8.9	20.3	136	518	22.2	75	185	12.9	164	56.1	4.3	322	23.2	
Rivergrove city -----	93	4.3	24.7	67	804	19.1	21	240	15.0	16	12.5	—	621	22.5	
Clackamas County -----	85	2.4	27.1	59	805	19.0	21	240	15.0	16	12.5	—	621	22.5	
Washington County -----	8	25.0	—	8	800	27.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
River Road CDP, Lane County -----	2 528	9.7	26.7	1 676	548	19.8	727	211	12.8	995	36.0	1.4	445	26.2	
Rockaway Beach city, Tillamook County -----	339	16.2	17.1	90	486	22.2	120	163	14.5	150	48.0	—	352	26.6	
Rockcreek CDP, Washington County -----	2 013	17.7	7.1	1 707	897	20.0	187	315	11.7	1 069	55.8	—	543	21.9	
Rogue River city, Jackson County -----	462	15.2	10.6	129	544	23.1	177	182	15.5	402	44.3	.5	351	27.5	
Roseburg city, Douglas County -----	3 747	14.7	24.2	1 881	608	21.2	1 347	225	12.3	3 003	46.9	1.6	362	25.2	
Roseburg North CDP, Douglas County -----	1 930	15.1	13.7	589	560	19.2	369	199	12.3	972	42.3	2.2	370	21.9	
Rose Lodge CDP, Lincoln County -----	386	21.2	2.8	32	727	24.0	46	175	11.8	124	62.1	—	412	28.9	
Rufus city, Sherman County -----	94	24.5	11.7	8	450	22.5	25	215	13.9	23	17.4	—	247	24.6	
St. Helens city, Columbia County -----	1 755	6.4	25.5	1 022	576	20.2	574	196	12.8	1 227	51.6	1.1	336	24.1	
St. Paul city, Marion County -----	80	3.8	33.8	39	632	19.5	30	258	12.2	18	33.3	—	425	20.0	
Salem city -----	22 390	12.7	18.7	13 067	644	20.4	5 752	243	13.7	18 546	49.7	1.3	387	25.9	
Marion County -----	19 229	13.1	19.2	11 224	636	20.7	4 645	240	13.8	16 583	50.1	1.4	388	26.0	
Polk County -----	3 161	10.8	15.8	1 843	686	18.7	1 107	261	13.2	1 963	46.2	.6	372	25.4	
Sandy city, Clackamas County -----	913	12.0	11.7	586	631	21.3	115	265	15.1	578	47.1	—	410	26.9	
Santa Clara CDP, Lane County -----	3 607	10.0	19.4	2 754	555	17.6	550	197	11.7	966	41.9	—	498	24.2	
Scappoose city, Columbia County -----	864	11.5	17.7	564	631	18.0	215	228	14.5	417	42.4	2.9	356	26.6	
Scio city, Linn County -----	149	14.1	25.5	52	538	15.8	65	218	15.1	102	40.2	—	310	27.1	
Scotts Mills city, Marion County -----	69	8.7	4.3	23	450	21.5	20	163	11.1	25	60.0	—	405	23.4	
Seaside city, Clatsop County -----	1 244	11.4	18.7	538	573	23.2	481	211	16.8	1 208	49.5	.7	374	27.1	
Seneca city, Grant County -----	71	11.3	28.2	18	243	13.8	34	117	14.2	16	31.3	—	263	33.8	
Shady Cove city, Jackson County -----	393	22.9	14.2	92	660	24.9	113	224	14.5	155	57.4	4.5	347	26.0	
Shaniko city, Wasco County -----	12	—	—	—	—	—	4	175	10.0	—	—	—	—	—	
Sheridan city, Yamhill County -----	587	12.4	32.5	302	563	21.5	196	201	14.3	411	55.0	—	359	25.3	
Sherwood city, Washington County -----	743	19.4	15.3	417	595	21.4	102	226	11.5	455	38.9	1.8	403	23.7	
Siletz city, Lincoln County -----	254	20.5	7.9	85	455	25.7	59	169	15.1	76	59.2	—	407	27.1	
Silverton city, Marion County -----	1 334	12.1	18.5	724	599	22.4	394	238	14.8	796	38.7	3.1	398	28.7	
Sisters city, Deschutes County -----	179	18.4	11.2	49	397	23.4	42	200	12.0	110	50.0	—	424	32.5	
Sodaville city, Linn County -----	52	25.0	38.5	16	417	20.0	20	250	11.5	12	—	—	320	13.3	
South Lebanon CDP, Linn County -----	349	3.4	26.6	120	561	17.1	81	216	17.2	149	50.3	—	394	27.2	
Spray town, Wheeler County -----	47	17.0	38.3	4	350	27.5	30	143	12.5	15	40.0	13.3	184	16.3	
Springfield city, Lane County -----	8 599	14.3	18.2	4 908	554	20.2	1 825	190	13.4	8 848	49.8	.6	423	28.3	
Stanfield city, Umatilla County -----	331	10.0	16.6	166	460	22.7	80	182	12.9	177	61.0	—	322	23.5	
Stayton city, Marion County -----	1 136	11.0	21.5	626	586	17.9	325	232	13.7	727	44.7	—	367	25.7	
Sublimity city, Marion County -----	385	13.2	16.9	194	581	18.3	81	242	11.5	110	41.8	2.7	400	35.0+	
Summerville town, Union County -----	36	—	44.4	14	444	14.0	11	156	12.2	4	75.0	—	417	23.3	
Sumpter city, Baker County -----	55	3.6	36.4	3	350	10.0	32	133	13.9	18	27.8	—	291	16.7	
Sunnyside CDP, Clackamas County -----	972	14.3	5.0	779	888	21.0	100	300	11.8	676	72.0	1.8	581	19.6	
Sutherlin city, Douglas County -----	1 251	17.9	14.7	585	520	22.3	250	204	13.4	661	39.9	.3	355	27.2	
Sweet Home city, Linn County -----	1 576	16.1	26.1	659	458	18.6	585	185	13.8	1 087	55.1	1.4	315	25.7	
Talent city, Jackson County -----	965	24.8	11.2	290	500	25.4	148	173	14.2	422	56.2	—	334	29.8	
Tangent city, Linn County -----	127	18.1	24.4	39	555	20.2	25	223	10.0	70	27.1	—	339	30.6	
Terrebonne CDP, Deschutes County -----	305	13.1	7.2	124	442	23.8	55	218	15.7	94	55.3	—	307	23.1	
Three Rivers CDP, Deschutes County -----	393	15.8	—	113	587	24.9	82	244	12.1	137	71.5	—	418	23.9	
Tigard city, Washington County -----	6 966	14.8	10.7	5 210	814	21.7	1 213	262	11.6	5 089	47.7	.6	484	24.1	
Tillamook city, Tillamook County -----	856	12.9	27.5	422	512	22.3	343	182	12.1	777	53.0	.9	316	27.9	
Toledo city, Lincoln County -----	736	5.4	23.5	428	468	14.8	223	149	11.8	441	58.0	2.0	347	22.9	
Tri-City CDP, Douglas County -----	961	12.7	13.9	343	491	22.5	186	179	16.2	319	54.5	2.2	377	20.0	
TROUTDALE city, Multnomah County -----	1 822	16.5	3.3	1 566	737	20.8	124	277	13.8	621	47.2	—	547	22.6	
Tualatin city -----	3 091	18.1	2.4	2 484	918	21.0	175	268	14.7	2 679	60.2	—	530	23.9	
Clackamas County -----	419	34.8	1.4	1 213	213	21.8	16	275	11.4	345	60.3	—	636	25.9	
Washington County -----	2 672	15.5	2.6	2 099	889	20.8	159	268	15.1	2 334	60.2	—	519	23.8	
Turner city, Marion County -----	309	11.0	17.5	144	652	18.2	100	177	12.0	135	32.6	3.7	376	25.6	
Ukiah city, Umatilla County -----	71	12.7	16.9	11	450	20.8	28	146	17.9	29	72.4	—	300	12.0	
Umatilla city, Umatilla County -----	481	8.1	7.3	251	451	19.0	85	171	12.3	552	64.7	—	338	22.9	
Union city, Union County -----	527	11.6	18.4	193	465	20.5	171	176	15.8	202	55.4	1.5	306	25.4	
Unity city, Baker County -----	19	10.5	21.1	2	350	35.0+	8	100-	13.3	17	88.2	—	211	10.0	
Vale city, Malheur County -----	347	10.7	34.9	112	421	22.3	180	183	15.3	213	62.9	—	264	24.1	
Veneta city, Lane County -----	596	18.0	9.7	320	538	25.4	115	235	15.3	308	39.9	2.6	383	27.2	
Vernonia city, Columbia County -----	448	15.0	22.3	231	501	22.2	148	216	14.5	204	59.3	2.5	376	22.1	
Waldport city, Lincoln County -----	431	24.6	9.7	160	534	23.3	118	185	13.0	275	46.2	.7	357	26.6	
Wallowa city, Wallowa County -----	216	14.4	35.2	55	408	16.7	106	170	15.8	113	61.1	—	286	19.1	
Warm Springs CDP, Jefferson County -----	301	7.0	15.6	61	285	12.4	129	120	11.0	260	24.2	—	239	17.2	
Warrenton city, Clatsop County -----	706	10.9	23.7	324	548	20.7	242	183	15.9	332	39.2	1.2	371	22.6	

Table 16. Homeowner and Renter Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision	All owner-occupied housing units		Specified owner-occupied housing units						All renter-occupied housing units			
	Total	Percent with householder moved into unit—	With a mortgage			Not mortgaged			Total	Percent with householder moved into unit—	Specified renter paying cash rent	
			1989 to March 1990	1969 or earlier	Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)	Median selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income in 1989	Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)	Median selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income in 1989				
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION—Con.												
Willamina city -----	376	8.8	27.9	224	463	23.1	119	181	13.1	209	60.8	—
Polk County -----	122	8.2	32.0	69	443	20.7	43	177	11.6	55	49.1	—
Yamhill County -----	254	9.1	26.0	155	475	24.1	76	183	14.1	154	64.9	—
Wilsonville city -----	1 863	20.8	2.6	993	919	22.6	311	382	11.5	1 241	64.2	—
Clackamas County -----	1 863	20.8	2.6	993	919	22.6	311	382	11.5	1 241	64.2	—
Washington County -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Winston city, Douglas County -----	757	14.0	22.9	360	510	24.0	237	194	14.3	640	48.9	2.3
Woodburn city, Marion County -----	3 263	16.6	11.0	1 281	551	22.8	1 413	213	12.4	1 524	39.1	.7
Wood Village city, Multnomah County -----	712	21.3	7.3	244	592	20.0	33	221	13.8	364	50.8	—
Yachats city, Lincoln County -----	192	11.5	8.3	54	611	27.1	108	222	13.0	85	63.5	1.2
Yamhill city, Yamhill County -----	191	9.9	15.2	114	565	21.6	51	232	15.3	66	50.0	12.1
Yoncalla city, Douglas County -----	246	15.0	27.2	50	470	21.0	83	178	12.2	102	61.8	4.9

Table 17. Selected Social and Economic Characteristics for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian Area County		American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut															
		Persons 3 years and over — Enrolled in ele- men-tary or high school	Persons 16 to 19 years			Persons 25 years and over			Persons 16 years and over			Civilian labor force	Persons for whom poverty status is deter- mined				
			Not enrolled in school and not high school graduate		Total	Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bache- lor's degree or higher	Total	Percent unem- ployed	Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)		Total	Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	Persons 5 to 17 years			
			Total	Not in labor force										Total	Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level		
AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATION AND TRUST LAND		All persons															
Burns Paiute Reservation and Trust Lands, OR	Burns Paiute Reservation	198	36	13	7	5	66	45.5	—	97	58	43.1	4 782	150	45.3	38	39.5
Burns Paiute Reservation	Harney County	198	36	13	7	5	66	45.5	—	97	58	43.1	4 782	150	45.3	38	39.5
Burns Paiute Trust Lands	Harney County	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Coos, Lower Umpqua, and Siuslaw Reservation, OR	Coos County	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cow Creek Reservation, OR	Douglas County	89	4	—	—	—	10	100.0	20.0	10	2	—	2 079	25	88.0	4	100.0
Fort McDermitt Reservation, NV-OR (pt.)	Malheur County	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Grand Ronde Reservation, OR	Yamhill County	49	—	—	—	—	2	100.0	—	2	2	—	14 297	2	—	—	—
Siletz Reservation, OR	Lincoln County	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Umatilla Reservation, OR	Umatilla County	2 549	261	79	11	11	547	74.8	3.7	686	435	32.0	5 265	1 024	34.6	283	35.3
Umatilla Reservation, OR	Union County	2 549	261	79	11	11	547	74.8	3.7	686	435	32.0	5 265	1 024	34.6	283	35.3
Warm Springs Reservation and Trust Lands, OR	Warm Springs Reservation	3 143	838	201	30	18	1 212	63.6	2.9	1 632	939	17.4	5 446	2 800	29.1	871	25.6
Warm Springs Reservation	Clackamas County	3 143	838	201	30	18	1 212	63.6	2.9	1 632	939	17.4	5 446	2 800	29.1	871	25.6
Jefferson County	Marion County	2 390	626	150	19	15	937	65.4	3.3	1 271	729	16.6	5 375	2 196	31.9	656	30.0
Wasco County	Wasco County	753	212	51	11	3	275	57.5	1.5	361	210	20.0	5 712	604	19.2	215	12.1
Warm Springs Trust Lands	Gilliam County	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hood River County	Hood River County	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sherman County	Sherman County	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wasco County	Wasco County	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
TRIBAL DESIGNATED STATISTICAL AREA																	
Coquille Indian TDSA, OR	Coos County	403 521	1 146	412	110	53	3 640	68.6	8.2	4 553	2 815	16.3	8 301	6 007	29.1	1 246	37.8
Coquille Indian TDSA, OR	Curry County	44 741	272	69	16	9	597	65.3	6.9	737	433	17.1	7 113	1 024	27.1	279	29.7
Coquille Indian TDSA, OR	Douglas County	9 357	77	17	3	—	134	67.2	4.5	158	77	3.9	6 088	265	13.6	86	24.4
Coquille Indian TDSA, OR	Jackson County	58 379	142	33	20	6	601	59.1	3.7	695	429	17.9	8 713	906	29.0	149	25.5
Coquille Indian TDSA, OR	Lane County	103 902	231	124	30	24	1 121	70.5	7.3	1 399	863	17.1	8 422	1 758	32.6	257	54.1
Klamath TDSA, OR	Klamath County	187 142	424	169	41	14	1 187	73.4	12.6	1 564	1 013	15.6	8 881	2 054	29.2	475	40.0
Klamath TDSA, OR	Klamath County	40 883	437	168	30	12	869	63.4	3.0	1 216	735	17.7	5 672	1 777	42.0	463	45.1

Table 18. Selected Housing Characteristics for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian Area County	All housing units		Occupied housing units with American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut householder							Specified renter paying cash rent, median gross rent (dol- lars)	
	Total	Occupied	Total	Owner occu- pied	Renter occu- pied	Lacking com- plete plumbing facilities	Vehicles available		Specified owner, median se- lected monthly owner costs (dollars)		
							None	1 or more			
AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATION AND TRUST LAND											
Burns Paiute Reservation and Trust Lands, OR -----	61	58	46	15	31	2	18	28	300-	125	400
Burns Paiute Reservation -----	61	58	46	15	31	2	18	28	300-	125	400
Harney County -----	61	58	46	15	31	2	18	28	300-	125	400
Burns Paiute Trust Lands -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Harney County -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Coos, Lower Umpqua, and Siuslaw Reservation, OR -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Coos County -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cow Creek Reservation, OR -----	25	25	8	2	6	-	2	6	-	-	250
Douglas County -----	25	25	8	2	6	-	2	6	-	-	250
Fort McDermitt Reservation, NV-OR (pt.) -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Malheur County -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Grand Ronde Reservation, OR -----	18	18	2	2	-	-	-	-	2	400	-
Yamhill County -----	18	18	2	2	-	-	-	-	2	400	-
Siletz Reservation, OR -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lincoln County -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Umatilla Reservation, OR -----	967	843	304	149	155	3	43	261	300-	100-	206
Umatilla County -----	967	843	304	149	155	3	43	261	300-	100-	206
Union County -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Warm Springs Reservation and Trust Lands, OR -----	818	754	665	410	255	17	57	608	300-	126	258
Warm Springs Reservation -----	818	754	665	410	255	17	57	608	300-	126	258
Clackamas County -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Jefferson County -----	627	584	529	299	230	14	48	481	321	126	259
Marion County -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wasco County -----	191	170	136	111	25	3	9	127	300-	100-	256
Warm Springs Trust Lands -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Gilliam County -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hood River County -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sherman County -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wasco County -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TRIBAL DESIGNATED STATISTICAL AREA											
Couquille Indian TDSA, OR -----	170	526	160	872	2	251	1	057	1	194	4
Coos County -----	20	162	18	250	348	230	118	3	43	305	390
Curry County -----	4	863	4	106	82	46	36	-	12	70	600
Douglas County -----	24	145	22	667	387	181	206	1	44	343	442
Jackson County -----	43	215	41	191	696	320	376	-	48	648	535
Lane County -----	78	141	74	658	738	280	458	-	108	630	610
Klamath TDSA, OR -----	17	622	16	182	575	255	320	8	125	450	450
Klamath County -----	17	622	16	182	575	255	320	8	125	450	450
										206	330
										206	330

Table 19. Percent in Sample, Standard Error, and Confidence Bounds for Population Characteristics: 1990

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	Persons		Per capita income in 1989 (\$dollars) —Standard error	Median income in 1989 (\$dollars)					
				Household		Family		Nonfamily household	
				90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample		Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	
The State -----	2 842 321	15.9	26	27 158	27 341	32 232	32 440	15 895	
Baker County -----	15 317	21.3	238	21 330	23 013	25 470	27 540	9 757	
Baker division -----	10 024	15.1	393	21 339	23 814	25 704	28 827	9 474	
Baker city -----	9 140	15.1	366	20 910	23 493	25 728	28 901	9 006	
Eagle Valley division -----	927	33.1	535	16 779	19 656	18 202	22 547	9 405	
Richland city -----	161	46.0	684	14 685	22 352	19 581	32 252	7 560	
Halfway division -----	1 177	38.5	476	16 428	20 917	21 751	27 617	6 552	
Halfway town -----	311	44.1	973	11 260	15 172	16 912	21 765	5 831	
Hereford division -----	853	27.2	559	15 101	20 099	18 199	25 564	7 562	
Greenhorn city (pt.) -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Sumpter city -----	119	31.1	2 049	8 731	14 867	12 024	18 616	5 547	
Unity city -----	87	48.3	991	17 968	33 048	23 878	38 341	2 582	
Huntington division -----	694	42.7	438	15 013	19 967	17 124	22 815	6 348	
Huntington city -----	522	47.7	482	13 400	20 105	18 424	22 745	6 094	
Wingville division -----	1 642	27.5	542	27 720	32 478	29 902	33 647	8 668	
Haines city -----	405	48.4	394	15 539	20 021	18 739	24 190	5 280	
Benton County -----	70 811	14.6	177	26 511	28 107	34 604	36 437	12 324	
Corvallis division -----	54 766	13.8	197	24 108	26 101	33 676	36 094	11 882	
Corvallis city (pt.) -----	44 749	13.3	213	22 165	24 356	32 902	35 595	11 420	
Philomath city -----	2 983	17.2	661	22 253	26 987	25 067	29 710	20 798	
North Albany division -----	5 767	12.4	886	41 349	46 612	43 154	47 923	15 863	
Albany city (pt.) -----	21	14.3	9 548	-	55 000	-	55 000	-	
North Albany CDP -----	4 325	12.0	884	39 599	46 238	41 078	47 555	16 844	
North Benton division -----	3 466	21.5	639	29 305	35 047	34 052	38 929	10 791	
Adair Village city -----	554	45.5	434	21 226	28 278	24 163	32 502	16 031	
Southeast Benton division -----	3 509	21.9	680	25 319	29 771	26 836	30 898	16 279	
Corvallis city (pt.) -----	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Monroe city -----	448	47.5	590	19 808	26 508	25 816	30 460	7 601	
Southwest Benton division -----	3 303	17.3	593	25 518	31 228	27 802	33 928	12 914	
Clackamas County -----	278 850	14.3	106	35 065	35 772	39 639	40 506	19 577	
Beaver Creek division -----	7 031	12.1	535	39 916	44 811	43 013	46 989	13 251	
Canby division -----	11 034	11.3	447	30 028	33 504	33 899	38 947	12 024	
Canby city -----	8 983	11.2	452	27 001	31 952	31 696	37 371	11 943	
Colton division -----	4 586	15.7	552	27 137	33 706	30 493	36 186	11 599	
Estacada division -----	14 658	18.1	313	29 087	31 275	31 880	34 149	11 839	
Estacada city -----	2 016	40.4	394	20 449	23 312	24 327	30 430	9 838	
Molalla division -----	7 838	15.7	390	24 395	27 358	26 185	30 371	11 934	
Molalla city -----	3 651	15.5	404	18 770	23 197	20 195	26 081	8 781	
Mount Hood division -----	8 366	12.9	413	30 676	33 742	33 692	37 283	16 243	
Mount Hood Village CDP -----	2 234	11.6	1 048	26 471	32 755	28 689	37 486	16 051	
Sandy city (pt.) -----	28	14.3	-	75 000	-	75 000	-	-	
Mulino division -----	4 499	14.7	721	35 342	38 783	36 362	41 101	15 642	
Northwest Clackamas division -----	182 756	14.3	141	35 735	36 610	41 168	42 211	20 347	
Clackamas CDP -----	2 578	11.0	991	22 292	30 491	26 846	36 613	12 071	
Gladstone city -----	10 152	12.6	429	30 481	34 279	35 601	40 477	11 825	
Happy Valley city -----	1 519	42.7	701	48 504	54 932	49 939	56 126	16 765	
Jennings Lodge CDP -----	6 530	12.4	616	28 291	32 763	30 523	36 367	17 068	
Johnson City city -----	586	41.0	659	20 670	25 225	24 929	31 553	16 080	
Lake Oswego city (pt.) -----	28 317	13.0	559	50 643	54 635	59 369	63 249	25 971	
Milwaukie city (pt.) -----	18 692	14.7	272	28 564	30 706	33 666	35 872	18 198	
Oak Grove CDP -----	12 576	13.2	381	26 150	29 122	33 217	36 391	15 856	
Catfield CDP -----	15 348	14.2	348	38 028	41 049	41 329	44 825	17 903	
Oregon City city -----	14 698	12.6	308	27 569	29 806	30 439	33 538	16 048	
Portland city (pt.) -----	707	21.1	2 649	34 888	44 668	35 952	53 130	11 563	
Rivergrove city (pt.) -----	267	50.2	1 476	32 402	47 145	38 420	48 860	21 095	
Sunnyside CDP -----	4 423	21.8	543	42 114	47 412	47 793	52 504	24 460	
Tualatin city (pt.) -----	1 756	16.7	1 380	43 264	55 794	56 355	67 928	14 210	
West Linn city -----	16 367	13.1	513	43 084	47 675	47 977	51 681	24 508	
Redland division -----	5 507	14.2	723	37 244	42 431	38 985	45 502	20 774	
Sandy division -----	14 622	15.9	318	32 463	35 629	35 577	38 459	10 798	
Sandy city (pt.) -----	4 124	15.7	437	25 312	30 053	28 015	32 253	7 619	
Wilsonville division -----	10 872	12.6	650	38 650	43 308	43 133	47 249	22 406	
Barlow city -----	118	42.4	1 468	23 242	39 629	28 253	40 914	5 255	
Wilsonville city (pt.) -----	7 096	11.8	865	35 993	40 994	38 987	45 165	21 354	
Yoder division -----	7 081	11.8	648	34 567	40 530	35 942	41 418	12 938	
Clatsop County -----	33 301	17.9	209	24 280	26 008	30 498	32 123	12 444	
Astoria division -----	22 885	18.0	256	25 392	27 526	31 145	33 426	11 930	
Astoria city -----	10 069	14.6	424	22 704	25 871	28 395	31 702	12 707	
Gearhart city -----	1 027	47.2	625	27 616	33 121	33 718	37 107	15 041	
Hammond town -----	589	43.6	1 014	23 406	29 896	25 944	36 729	13 449	
Seaside city (pt.) -----	82	42.7	2 065	11 027	19 329	3 571	19 500	11 136	
Warrenton city -----	2 681	16.5	779	21 590	28 611	27 309	32 051	5 624	
Jewell division -----	874	14.1	1 808	16 711	31 945	22 081	37 230	10 480	
Knappa-Brownsmead division -----	1 906	15.4	1 250	21 744	36 576	22 497	39 097	8 828	
Seaside division -----	7 636	18.7	329	19 852	23 013	26 768	30 262	12 642	
Cannon Beach city -----	1 221	40.6	529	23 827	27 872	28 148	32 349	13 527	
Seaside city (pt.) -----	5 277	13.9	464	18 125	22 176	25 905	30 812	11 841	
Columbia County -----	37 557	21.3	165	28 586	30 324	33 333	35 332	13 254	
Clatskanie division -----	5 406	25.0	328	29 537	32 521	33 017	37 393	13 268	
Clatskanie city -----	1 629	43.9	449	25 462	31 327	32 248	40 571	11 643	
Goble division -----	1 983	15.1	835	30 807	37 674	31 927	41 464	11 707	
Marshland division -----	551	13.4	1 624	27 894	41 348	29 715	45 292	5 191	
Rainier division -----	4 277	30.4	380	26 034	29 305	29 839	34 335	11 393	
Prescott city -----	63	57.1	1 392	17 177	25 484	19 229	48 657	3 236	
Rainier city -----	1 674	44.4	543	27 741	30 333	30 858	36 601	13 374	
St. Helens division -----	16 043	18.4	293	28 116	31 412	34 272	37 256	13 244	
Columbia City city -----	1 003	46.9	488	34 457	39 111	36 888	42 211	10 342	
St. Helens city -----	7 535	16.0	453	21 546	24 452	25 303	31 774	13 222	
Scappoose division -----	6 119	15.2	551	26 792	31 777	32 017	36 202	11 423	
Scappoose city -----	3 529	14.9	638	24 863	30 907	28 798	34 874	11 159	
Vernonia division -----	3 178	35.0	313	21 955	24 970	25 687	29 026	10 530	
Vernonia city -----	1 808	42.5	284	21 911	24 557	24 662	28 731	11 105	

SUMMARY SOCIAL, ECONOMIC, AND HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Table 19. Percent in Sample, Standard Error, and Confidence Bounds for Population Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	Persons		Per capita income in 1989 (\$dollars) —Standard error	Median income in 1989 (\$dollars)						
				Household		Family		Nonfamily household		
				90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		
	100-percent count	Percent in sample		Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	
Coos County -----	60 273	16.8	142	21 634	22 703	25 738	27 042	11 456	12 450	
Bandon division -----	4 852	39.0	270	17 285	19 232	21 127	23 295	9 986	12 082	
Bandon city (pt.) -----	2 215	41.4	320	16 635	19 012	20 995	23 719	9 207	12 205	
Coos Bay division -----	29 775	12.5	225	21 258	23 071	25 545	27 984	11 207	12 709	
Barview CDP -----	1 402	14.8	824	11 842	18 349	12 421	20 724	7 146	14 984	
Bunker Hill CDP -----	1 242	8.5	1 124	12 342	34 161	26 068	39 479	7 938	24 963	
Coos Bay city (pt.) -----	13 624	11.8	332	19 779	22 495	24 129	27 852	10 731	13 182	
North Bend city -----	9 614	13.6	424	23 336	26 216	27 398	30 956	11 422	15 297	
Coquille division -----	8 374	15.7	429	20 011	22 501	22 348	25 493	10 639	15 110	
Bandon city (pt.) -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Coquille city -----	4 121	13.7	465	16 122	20 801	18 327	23 713	10 697	17 011	
Eastside division -----	5 351	13.7	599	25 798	31 605	30 507	36 017	10 355	17 535	
Coos Bay city -----	1 452	13.2	1 034	21 681	30 835	24 506	37 259	9 496	24 435	
Myrtle Point division -----	5 488	15.2	561	17 872	23 077	24 082	28 435	8 383	12 605	
Myrtle Point city -----	2 712	15.0	457	17 226	22 329	21 191	29 260	8 416	14 230	
North Bayside division -----	5 480	24.1	355	24 485	27 146	27 151	30 176	11 660	14 727	
Lakeside city -----	1 437	41.9	287	19 841	23 003	23 052	26 107	10 230	13 037	
Powers division -----	953	32.2	499	15 810	19 671	18 059	24 133	7 013	15 878	
Powers city -----	682	32.7	473	13 113	18 698	15 599	23 094	6 760	14 155	
Crook County -----	14 111	14.4	290	23 116	25 394	25 580	28 005	11 682	14 945	
Crooked River division -----	1 548	12.8	808	16 548	21 559	17 263	23 707	12 213	16 945	
Ochoco division -----	11 286	14.5	329	23 274	25 660	25 796	28 373	10 151	14 449	
Prineville city -----	5 355	15.4	334	20 643	23 591	22 361	26 428	11 321	15 347	
Powell Butte division -----	1 277	15.7	867	25 354	30 867	26 954	35 616	12 284	26 068	
Curry County -----	19 327	18.7	270	21 821	23 574	25 730	27 671	12 188	13 799	
Agness division -----	113	11.5	2 446	5 032	33 666	5 645	34 834	1 019	21 878	
Brookings division -----	7 216	12.9	534	23 447	27 657	27 602	30 839	12 016	17 086	
Brookings city -----	4 400	13.4	726	21 631	26 498	25 691	29 425	10 802	14 828	
Gold Beach division -----	4 760	25.0	468	21 326	24 243	25 099	28 357	10 322	13 969	
Gold Beach city -----	1 546	38.4	378	19 714	23 241	25 650	29 580	11 476	14 583	
Harbor division -----	4 470	12.8	713	20 560	24 905	23 996	28 618	12 601	15 479	
Harbor CDP -----	2 143	12.5	969	19 084	23 890	22 539	30 101	9 980	14 350	
Port Orford division -----	2 768	32.8	478	15 537	18 494	18 773	21 743	8 855	11 738	
Port Orford city -----	1 025	41.6	781	15 534	20 457	21 483	25 461	8 359	11 335	
Deschutes County -----	74 958	15.1	168	26 827	27 891	30 519	31 661	16 279	17 825	
Bend division -----	42 060	14.7	228	27 398	28 968	31 854	33 932	16 398	18 294	
Bend city -----	20 469	14.1	301	24 854	26 692	29 636	31 902	15 648	17 905	
Deschutes River Woods CDP (pt.) -----	363	13.8	839	27 977	40 854	27 189	40 842	—	37 500	
Redmond division -----	15 231	15.0	332	24 628	27 219	28 324	31 074	13 713	17 159	
Redmond city -----	7 163	15.1	439	21 660	25 145	25 145	29 130	12 836	17 270	
Terrebonne CDP -----	1 143	13.4	674	16 488	31 097	19 754	33 203	10 220	18 522	
Sisters-Milligan division -----	13 947	17.2	367	23 624	25 971	25 700	28 352	14 637	18 682	
Deschutes River Woods CDP (pt.) -----	2 010	14.3	481	21 003	25 646	21 244	26 429	15 446	24 632	
Sisters city -----	679	47.0	515	15 897	18 870	17 456	22 117	10 898	15 648	
Three Rivers CDP -----	1 268	12.9	764	19 558	26 452	18 845	26 207	16 307	26 152	
Tumalo division -----	3 720	12.0	1 073	29 834	38 554	32 119	42 111	18 739	29 021	
Douglas County -----	94 649	18.2	102	23 293	24 092	26 211	27 063	12 392	13 743	
Calapooia division -----	12 483	22.3	264	22 972	24 808	25 456	27 163	9 857	13 286	
Oakland city -----	844	41.2	434	20 527	23 542	22 503	27 495	9 415	13 559	
Sutherlin city -----	5 020	19.8	302	18 757	22 134	21 756	25 076	7 865	12 869	
Elkton-Drain division -----	2 838	39.0	308	20 376	22 921	22 046	24 883	9 840	13 024	
Drain city (pt.) -----	1 011	47.9	330	19 332	22 428	20 861	24 964	10 521	16 667	
Elkton city (pt.) -----	172	40.7	796	17 427	25 399	22 767	30 393	8 174	13 938	
Kellogg-Yoncalla division -----	3 551	34.3	341	20 896	23 231	23 535	26 609	8 290	11 930	
Drain city (pt.) -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Elkton city (pt.) -----	919	41.3	362	16 756	20 319	19 085	22 395	6 663	11 990	
Melrose division -----	4 457	14.7	535	29 851	35 878	32 871	38 204	8 774	15 409	
Myrtle Creek-Riddle division -----	13 112	22.5	209	20 833	22 548	22 930	25 113	8 997	12 372	
Canyonville city -----	1 219	41.3	378	17 916	21 306	20 512	25 383	8 273	14 082	
Myrtle Creek city -----	3 063	15.9	449	19 184	23 690	21 807	26 604	7 861	14 901	
Riddell city -----	1 143	46.8	276	18 434	20 998	19 702	25 034	8 649	14 248	
Tri-City CDP -----	3 585	16.7	457	18 712	23 551	20 278	25 611	7 482	15 419	
North Umpqua division -----	4 898	14.3	551	24 043	29 584	27 628	31 382	12 619	16 581	
Reedsport division -----	7 066	16.1	395	21 567	25 537	26 962	30 812	9 219	11 927	
Reedsport city -----	4 796	16.1	494	22 932	27 777	28 160	32 572	9 492	12 368	
Roseburg division -----	33 408	13.2	213	23 979	25 434	27 355	29 298	14 447	16 523	
Green CDP -----	5 076	15.6	360	23 323	26 343	24 671	27 538	10 197	17 876	
Roseburg city -----	17 032	12.1	293	22 773	24 716	26 505	29 441	13 576	16 429	
Roseburg North CDP -----	6 831	13.9	525	23 544	26 292	27 050	31 124	15 082	19 012	
South Umpqua division -----	4 420	24.3	432	18 002	21 440	21 397	24 533	9 605	13 042	
Glendale city -----	707	46.1	401	17 101	22 161	21 128	25 717	6 846	10 893	
Tennile division -----	8 416	14.1	359	20 304	22 163	21 186	23 705	9 052	14 504	
Winston city -----	3 773	15.5	421	17 901	21 817	18 950	22 623	8 991	15 956	
Gilliam County -----	1 717	46.2	512	22 455	25 742	26 446	29 769	12 236	16 161	
Arlington division -----	708	43.8	503	22 914	28 753	25 426	32 248	11 045	21 558	
Arlington city -----	425	44.5	686	22 509	29 494	25 829	33 575	9 042	25 363	
Condon division -----	1 009	47.9	776	21 550	24 754	25 506	29 861	11 781	16 136	
Condon city -----	635	47.4	424	19 018	22 697	23 392	28 612	10 468	15 032	
Lonerock city -----	11	27.3	928	5 482	14 556	—	10 000	—	15 000	
Grant County -----	7 853	41.1	194	23 698	25 478	27 749	29 649	11 555	13 555	
John Day division -----	4 919	40.9	232	24 020	26 177	27 920	30 438	12 047	14 979	
Canyon City town -----	648	45.8	496	23 902	27 965	27 808	31 670	9 711	12 332	
Dayville town -----	144	37.5	1 151	13 509	26 773	14 675	32 876	3 692	30 654	
John Day city -----	1 836	42.1	392	22 436	25 970	27 061	31 426	11 159	16 110	
Mount Vernon city -----	538	24.2	941	16 197	25 133	20 620	30 842	6 225	15 459	
Long Creek division -----	970	37.1	777	18 383	23 735	23 789	28 105	9 332	14 393	
Long Creek city -----	249	49.0	1 609	17 122	23 762	21 490	24 826	6 335	15 465	
Monument city -----	162	36.4	1 052	14 904	25 654	23 100	31 900	11 301	15 720	
Prairie City division -----	1 612	45.0	400	22 949	26 794	27 412	31 539	8 310	12 434	
Granite city -----	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Greenhorn city (pt.) -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Prairie City city -----	1 117	45.9	386	23 641	28 245	28 722	33 053	8 375	13 160	
Seneca division -----	352	36.9	653	22 557	30 345	24 853	31 991	3 562	22 511	
Seneca city -----	191	46.1	967	16 757	30 189	21 332	35 335	3 673	14 881	

Table 19. Percent in Sample, Standard Error, and Confidence Bounds for Population Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	Persons		Per capita income in 1989 (dollars) —Standard error	Median income in 1989 (dollars)					
				Household		Family		Nonfamily household	
				90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample		Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	
Harney County-----	7 060	31.0	284	21 394	23 283	25 261	28 026	11 830	14 112
Burns division-----	5 240	36.8	255	22 001	23 666	25 337	28 549	12 841	15 424
Burns city-----	2 913	31.4	416	20 030	22 521	23 734	27 780	12 871	15 664
Hines city-----	1 452	47.8	331	25 622	29 276	27 237	31 886	11 114	20 655
Diamond division-----	604	17.1	2 110	14 933	30 708	18 925	35 654	3 850	21 696
Drewsey division-----	1 216	13.2	1 386	17 254	25 685	20 198	30 041	7 400	12 641
Hood River County-----	16 903	17.4	246	24 212	26 230	27 778	30 227	11 844	14 915
Cascade Locks division-----	951	44.3	446	18 897	22 540	22 854	30 205	10 715	14 477
Cascade Locks city-----	930	44.3	428	18 550	22 338	22 438	29 820	10 711	14 481
Dee division-----	917	14.2	879	24 698	32 082	27 968	34 816	6 713	28 692
Hood River division-----	8 967	15.6	387	23 682	26 667	27 237	30 672	13 089	16 913
Odell division-----	4 632	15.6	472	22 710	26 363	25 953	31 224	12 149	17 888
Hood River city (pt.)-----	4 381	17.3	474	24 347	27 746	27 369	32 147	10 086	14 067
Parkdale division-----	1 687	13.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jackson County-----	146 389	15.7	107	24 601	25 460	29 310	30 293	13 045	14 076
Ashland division-----	23 162	15.1	269	22 000	24 201	28 866	31 711	11 662	13 430
Ashland city (pt.)-----	16 234	15.3	330	22 273	24 954	30 385	33 698	12 173	14 386
Phoenix city (pt.)-----	122	16.4	1 422	15 753	27 986	15 749	28 290	—	17 500
Talent city-----	3 274	15.3	471	16 438	21 441	22 227	26 759	6 887	10 521
Butte Falls-Prospect division-----	2 345	28.3	387	20 686	25 483	23 233	27 047	11 713	18 867
Butte Falls town-----	252	36.9	646	17 663	24 739	18 567	27 987	6 041	21 861
Eagle Point division-----	5 006	15.3	406	21 799	25 355	24 006	29 051	9 146	15 331
Eagle Point city-----	3 008	15.8	452	19 201	23 665	21 452	27 790	8 518	15 166
Medford division-----	89 040	13.2	160	25 384	26 488	30 219	31 536	13 693	15 179
Central Point city-----	7 509	12.4	381	27 174	31 555	31 346	35 397	11 815	17 256
Jacksonville city-----	1 896	42.4	698	23 515	27 916	30 996	35 835	10 811	12 370
Medford city-----	46 951	11.8	250	24 820	26 482	30 295	32 369	13 908	15 810
Phoenix city (pt.)-----	3 117	11.0	540	19 548	25 454	25 003	31 476	10 554	15 897
White City CDP-----	5 891	11.2	311	19 246	24 173	20 522	26 306	9 797	19 636
Northwest Jackson division-----	6 109	30.2	257	19 104	20 972	21 746	24 057	10 061	11 655
Rogue River city (pt.)-----	1 722	39.7	352	14 583	17 272	18 907	21 452	7 176	8 827
Sams Valley division-----	3 884	23.5	344	26 050	30 448	28 757	32 359	11 031	18 645
Gold Hill city-----	964	40.5	415	16 899	21 816	21 648	28 810	10 488	12 383
Shady Cove division-----	4 851	35.4	259	22 778	25 495	26 297	29 251	11 672	14 590
Shady Cove city-----	1 351	42.2	415	17 195	20 761	20 956	26 150	11 210	14 287
Southeast Jackson division-----	1 394	14.5	1 747	26 763	39 973	28 446	41 069	15 026	45 768
Southwest Jackson division-----	10 598	15.0	392	22 465	26 562	26 543	29 830	11 205	14 921
Ashland city (pt.)-----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rogue River city (pt.)-----	37	40.5	1 848	4 378	20 726	3 629	35 686	1 130	14 436
Jefferson County-----	13 676	36.9	165	22 857	24 206	25 368	26 908	11 681	13 225
Ashwood division-----	326	14.4	1 479	16 029	27 286	19 659	28 314	7 082	16 659
Culver division-----	3 470	25.6	394	21 149	24 242	22 736	25 673	9 964	12 258
Culver city-----	570	50.2	371	18 671	24 924	18 401	22 584	10 446	22 412
Metolius city-----	450	47.8	561	17 151	22 711	21 420	26 660	7 063	11 279
Grandview division-----	351	10.0	2 367	18 339	38 794	22 215	41 172	2 001	14 313
Madras division-----	7 129	41.6	235	23 908	25 611	27 447	30 054	12 878	14 622
Madras city-----	3 443	44.7	255	19 611	21 387	22 296	24 332	11 631	13 487
Warm Springs division-----	2 400	46.2	202	20 015	22 135	19 906	22 114	5 229	8 611
Warm Springs CDP-----	2 287	47.0	206	19 299	21 894	19 372	21 847	5 013	8 397
Josephine County-----	62 649	14.7	151	20 351	21 520	24 326	25 661	10 738	11 948
Cave Junction division-----	6 217	25.4	313	13 880	15 461	16 392	18 544	6 815	8 367
Cave Junction city-----	1 126	37.6	370	11 777	13 907	14 181	17 007	6 371	8 514
Grants Pass division-----	44 458	13.5	191	21 387	23 061	25 624	26 949	11 150	12 549
Grants Pass city-----	17 488	13.1	319	20 261	22 963	25 580	27 665	11 472	13 647
Harbeck-Fruitdale CDP-----	3 982	14.4	503	18 398	21 847	20 316	25 975	10 387	14 425
Redwood CDP-----	3 702	15.0	520	16 205	21 904	21 800	25 964	7 259	10 613
Northwest Josephine division-----	5 146	13.8	510	19 793	22 808	21 804	27 080	8 890	13 259
Wilderville division-----	4 115	13.7	621	17 658	22 643	18 868	24 881	6 167	16 647
Williams division-----	2 713	14.1	727	19 326	22 950	20 675	26 272	13 012	18 105
Klamath County-----	57 702	18.4	140	22 462	23 655	27 048	28 430	11 713	12 821
Chiloquin division-----	3 784	30.5	303	17 401	20 202	19 476	22 590	9 196	12 805
Chiloquin city-----	673	42.9	382	14 561	19 200	15 558	21 238	8 556	16 487
Crescent Lake division-----	2 384	13.3	520	18 201	22 664	21 459	27 788	9 407	15 429
Keno division-----	2 550	15.2	611	22 662	30 467	25 213	32 922	11 866	22 655
Klamath Falls division-----	42 838	15.5	181	22 856	24 343	27 932	29 941	11 618	13 018
Altamont CDP-----	18 591	15.6	218	24 692	26 473	28 176	30 605	12 020	14 556
Klamath Falls city-----	17 737	15.5	326	18 414	20 435	24 126	27 294	10 073	11 945
Langell division-----	1 504	25.7	957	20 674	27 084	22 954	29 091	7 184	13 300
Bonanza town (pt.)-----	112	54.5	759	16 924	28 941	20 143	33 607	5 385	9 804
Malin division-----	1 456	38.6	541	17 486	21 033	19 396	22 351	7 505	13 485
Malin city-----	725	47.0	339	14 816	19 060	14 758	20 214	7 248	15 210
Merrill division-----	2 016	33.7	669	22 883	26 408	25 427	29 251	11 223	15 917
Merrill city-----	837	41.8	364	14 748	19 933	20 294	23 150	8 138	11 283
Poe Valley division-----	1 170	43.3	629	21 299	26 114	24 247	29 904	9 599	19 750
Bonanza town (pt.)-----	211	42.2	907	11 428	16 563	12 995	18 756	7 732	15 354
Lake County-----	7 186	17.8	416	22 731	26 104	26 467	29 238	9 258	14 403
Lakeview division-----	5 088	16.1	476	23 119	27 348	27 315	31 813	9 015	14 217
Lakeview town-----	2 526	16.7	638	20 296	26 077	25 940	33 526	8 094	13 995
Silver Lake-Fox Rock division-----	1 162	12.6	1 694	17 422	26 238	17 937	26 956	6 876	20 450
Summer Lake division-----	620	44.2	826	23 236	29 151	26 972	31 909	9 310	22 979
Paisley city-----	350	47.7	961	23 350	28 495	24 544	31 222	12 936	24 321
Warner Valley division-----	316	13.0	1 725	13 785	28 219	16 537	29 526	677	9 614
Lane County-----	282 912	15.5	81	24 978	25 558	30 438	31 087	13 931	14 689
Badger Mountain division-----	10 473	23.8	283	25 368	27 012	27 094	29 337	10 840	14 362
Veneta city-----	2 519	46.2	263	20 139	21 874	22 119	24 741	8 812	11 181
Coburg division-----	2 051	31.1	857	27 279	33 854	30 608	39 265	8 573	17 246
Coburg city-----	763	41.8	419	19 407	22 502	22 419	27 760	7 952	13 361
Cottage Grove division-----	16 279	11.9	281	22 424	24 984	26 156	29 609	9 165	13 011
Cottage Grove city-----	7 402	12.4	344	20 199	22 596	22 232	26 798	8 160	13 031
Creswell division-----	6 209	30.0	424	22 903	25 195	25 061	27 177	11 660	16 533
Creswell city-----	2 431	47.7	204	20 151	21 904	22 130	24 402	12 229	14 701
Eugene city (pt.)-----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

SUMMARY SOCIAL, ECONOMIC, AND HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Table 19. Percent in Sample, Standard Error, and Confidence Bounds for Population Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	Persons		Per capita income in 1989 (dollars) —Standard error	Median income in 1989 (dollars)						
				Household		Family		Nonfamily household		
				90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		
	100-percent count	Percent in sample		Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	
Lane County—Con.										
Eugene-Springfield division	199 009	14.2	104	25 027	25 764	31 349	32 203	14 347	15 224	
Eugene city (pt.)	112 669	14.4	153	24 856	25 867	33 386	34 921	14 058	15 200	
North Springfield CDP	5 451	16.0	466	29 680	34 078	32 724	36 378	14 016	19 207	
River Road CDP	9 443	16.0	369	27 072	29 974	30 475	34 039	14 609	19 946	
Santa Clara CDP	12 834	12.4	311	31 288	33 809	33 369	36 950	17 598	21 928	
Springfield city	44 683	13.5	154	21 380	22 483	24 645	26 242	13 527	15 306	
Junction City division	10 340	13.1	416	24 947	29 093	30 539	33 607	10 835	17 734	
Junction City city	3 670	12.8	462	21 561	25 031	26 261	33 831	7 221	11 698	
Lowell division	4 570	25.1	489	24 522	28 407	26 272	30 799	10 946	14 917	
Lowell city	785	47.1	585	20 054	24 665	21 453	26 163	10 728	15 904	
McKenzie division	4 929	14.4	723	28 643	33 600	31 517	36 729	14 092	21 897	
Marcola division	4 583	16.6	678	29 160	34 588	31 700	37 632	6 183	12 429	
Middle Siuslaw-Triangle Lake division	2 461	12.5	746	21 074	25 339	22 343	26 805	10 856	22 270	
North Siuslaw division	8 231	15.1	340	18 560	20 594	21 190	23 851	11 542	14 719	
Florence city	5 162	15.5	413	17 927	20 080	20 820	24 270	9 860	13 673	
Oakridge division	4 578	21.8	397	18 274	21 369	21 320	25 746	7 319	10 779	
Oakridge city	3 063	15.0	643	15 211	19 735	18 740	23 848	5 858	9 186	
Westfir city	278	48.2	546	19 990	28 176	19 847	27 908	15 248	31 002	
Pleasant Hill division	5 350	15.2	692	26 693	30 792	29 858	34 500	10 180	14 291	
South Siuslaw division	2 400	43.2	401	21 453	23 626	23 225	27 081	11 720	15 662	
Dunes City city	1 081	43.8	738	23 561	27 076	28 498	32 367	11 364	16 508	
Upper Siuslaw division	1 449	14.6	962	23 589	31 563	30 251	35 400	9 745	18 783	
Lincoln County	38 889	21.1	159	22 301	23 494	26 606	27 990	12 451	14 127	
Agate Beach division	10 924	15.2	412	22 983	25 993	28 221	33 234	14 067	18 008	
Newport city	8 437	15.6	440	22 460	25 680	27 731	32 915	13 920	17 805	
De Lake division	9 639	14.5	390	19 179	22 151	24 620	27 283	9 619	12 739	
Lincoln City city	5 892	14.6	405	17 282	20 336	23 265	26 830	8 841	12 020	
Rose Lodge CDP	1 257	11.9	740	16 248	24 148	21 611	29 101	6 182	14 142	
Depoe Bay division	3 022	23.4	510	21 311	24 739	25 859	30 254	12 878	17 696	
Depoe Bay city	870	44.8	714	19 509	23 493	22 896	26 435	14 822	18 213	
Lincoln Beach CDP	1 507	12.9	936	21 347	28 542	26 318	33 781	10 826	19 968	
Eddyville division	1 016	43.8	486	23 661	26 865	25 025	27 925	12 837	25 164	
Siletz division	2 371	42.6	321	21 658	25 891	22 911	26 924	10 165	16 696	
Siletz city	926	46.1	332	17 056	23 898	17 103	25 072	11 565	20 996	
Toledo division	5 261	15.6	449	24 235	28 818	28 002	31 823	11 047	17 886	
Toledo city	3 174	15.1	500	23 489	28 689	26 856	32 609	11 253	19 717	
Walport division	6 656	32.3	285	20 144	21 971	23 853	25 811	10 772	12 232	
Walport city	1 595	46.5	396	16 484	18 691	22 682	25 090	9 294	11 370	
Yachats city	533	44.5	1 453	21 536	25 937	25 308	29 648	10 587	13 791	
Linn County	91 227	17.6	109	24 703	25 681	28 868	29 974	13 102	14 307	
Albany division	37 768	15.3	172	25 276	26 901	30 037	32 451	14 444	16 814	
Albany city (pt.)	29 441	14.0	196	23 351	25 544	28 517	31 062	13 956	16 542	
Millersburg city	715	38.0	874	21 713	29 103	27 809	34 027	7 524	14 806	
Tangent city	556	39.4	680	18 873	27 222	20 199	32 301	11 469	17 482	
Brownsville division	3 768	29.1	567	27 642	31 710	30 570	33 380	10 900	18 999	
Brownsville city	1 281	46.7	512	19 522	23 454	22 773	26 952	7 952	11 247	
East Linn division	2 606	15.7	849	24 839	29 914	27 067	34 587	12 765	21 199	
Sweet Home city (pt.)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Harrisburg division	4 971	32.4	399	25 720	28 451	29 110	31 750	10 877	14 330	
Halsey city	667	48.3	457	26 706	31 465	28 548	36 160	12 993	23 767	
Harrisburg city	1 939	45.6	344	21 871	24 808	24 424	28 328	9 160	12 020	
Lebanon division	20 080	14.1	240	22 417	24 735	26 573	29 114	11 153	13 424	
Lebanon city	10 950	11.3	297	19 336	21 988	22 804	26 481	11 681	14 829	
Sodaville city	192	39.1	719	17 477	31 806	21 775	33 525	5 912	31 006	
South Lebanon CDP	1 203	12.7	1 115	20 332	29 234	24 433	34 438	6 905	11 805	
Waterloo town	191	47.1	846	17 766	30 562	26 329	35 935	3 610	13 151	
Mill City division	5 991	27.7	326	27 223	29 984	30 397	32 685	12 358	17 007	
Gates city (pt.)	41	34.1	1 895	31 108	47 088	32 153	47 847	—	5 000	
Idaeha city (pt.)	112	45.5	805	20 331	33 615	22 839	37 161	6 319	19 018	
Lyon's city	938	44.2	358	25 129	27 188	26 465	29 615	11 229	19 296	
Mill City city (pt.)	1 247	46.4	376	22 332	25 246	26 361	29 582	9 327	12 328	
Scio-Lacomb division	5 606	21.5	369	24 796	28 187	28 057	31 833	11 175	16 424	
Scio city	623	42.1	525	19 205	23 385	23 270	29 855	8 724	12 914	
Sweet Home division	10 437	13.7	360	18 444	21 388	22 262	26 329	10 055	12 343	
Sweet Home city (pt.)	6 850	13.9	483	17 137	20 402	20 653	25 405	10 385	13 517	
Malheur County	26 038	18.9	213	19 498	21 079	23 784	25 808	9 667	11 553	
Adrian division	1 019	32.6	653	22 162	27 527	25 965	29 979	8 353	15 395	
Adrian city	131	43.5	802	18 156	27 766	20 968	31 371	5 509	17 401	
Brogan division	392	15.3	1 695	10 587	26 518	11 098	26 539	5 198	32 199	
Dead Ox Flat division	1 472	15.8	1 299	20 741	26 430	23 276	29 151	4 425	18 799	
Jordan division	924	37.3	463	18 517	24 467	25 354	29 353	10 829	15 559	
Jordan Valley city	364	50.5	602	22 120	26 575	27 029	37 847	10 296	12 931	
Juntura division	523	13.6	2 309	16 968	27 257	20 205	31 935	5 469	23 052	
Malheur Junction division	844	14.8	1 102	17 911	28 517	19 128	33 013	6 199	15 043	
Nyssa division	3 999	14.9	607	16 211	21 131	19 753	24 468	6 436	10 857	
Nyssa city	2 629	14.9	480	13 556	18 958	17 595	23 788	6 342	11 021	
Ontario division	12 195	13.9	401	17 926	20 622	22 975	27 060	9 001	12 179	
Ontario city	9 392	13.8	454	17 319	20 097	22 687	28 180	8 842	12 066	
Owyhee division	766	14.5	908	18 753	26 321	20 190	29 600	11 268	21 331	
Vale division	3 579	36.4	284	20 023	22 147	23 037	26 942	9 793	13 981	
Vale city	1 491	41.9	382	15 014	18 252	19 040	23 223	7 425	10 570	
West Vale division	325	19.4	1 778	18 066	30 806	18 148	27 315	—	32 500	
Marion County	228 483	14.2	87	26 514	27 238	31 025	31 804	15 542	16 434	
Hubbard division	7 736	27.1	332	27 681	30 058	29 535	32 286	14 234	19 114	
Aurora city	567	45.0	613	28 338	35 106	31 477	37 917	10 263	15 737	
Donald city	316	38.9	718	16 996	30 837	24 415	34 876	9 399	14 871	
Hubbard city	1 881	43.1	266	23 217	26 004	25 456	28 645	12 876	17 774	
Jefferson division	9 315	24.2	261	26 321	28 705	28 198	31 093	12 478	19 074	
Aumsville city (pt.)	1 638	40.7	280	21 385	25 135	22 359	27 019	11 279	20 498	
Jefferson city	1 805	45.5	296	21 948	24 958	23 830	27 046	9 009	15 024	
Mill City division	2 665	33.1	384	23 444	27 162	28 741	33 007	9 660	13 564	
Detroit city	331	45.3	654	19 396	23 837	26 527	34 389	13 861	18 812	
Gates city (pt.)	458	47.6	907	14 064	20 625	20 139	22 474	5 948	7 915	
Idaeha city (pt.)	177	34.5	822	15 039	28 711	21 366	32 340	9 650	17 211	
Min City city (pt.)	308	48.4	600	15 996	28 877	24 920	35 609	3 782	10 596	
Mount Angel division	4 537	15.5	550	23 651	26 862	25 697	31 931	11 403	18 199	
Mount Angel city	2 778	16.1	575	20 364	26 630	25 304	32 531	10 404	15 552	

Table 19. Percent in Sample, Standard Error, and Confidence Bounds for Population Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	Persons		Per capita income in 1989 (dollars) —Standard error	Median income in 1989 (dollars)						
				Household		Family		Nonfamily household		
				90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		
	100-percent count	Percent in sample		Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	
Marion County—Con.										
St. Paul division	1 623	23.1	1 156	27 138	33 931	30 625	40 873	11 180	16 589	
St. Paul city	322	45.0	1 103	26 881	35 512	29 069	45 617	14 760	26 531	
Salem division	162 887	12.6	111	26 698	27 652	31 591	32 586	16 144	17 198	
Four Corners CDP	12 156	11.4	327	26 048	28 873	28 415	31 719	18 001	22 078	
Hayesville CDP	14 318	11.2	346	26 046	29 377	29 502	32 495	14 435	20 371	
Keizer city	21 884	12.0	270	30 055	32 072	33 573	36 348	17 206	19 701	
Salem city (pt.)	94 983	12.3	148	24 080	25 300	29 943	31 473	15 140	16 386	
Turner city	1 281	42.5	384	22 907	26 769	25 729	31 591	10 522	15 809	
Silverton division	11 737	13.0	418	25 184	28 884	29 365	33 196	10 414	13 687	
Scotts Mills city	283	45.6	629	21 707	26 626	23 700	36 800	7 641	13 985	
Silverton city	5 635	12.0	390	20 739	24 382	24 208	30 296	8 804	13 044	
Stayton division	9 509	17.3	471	25 993	29 227	30 688	33 828	10 264	13 621	
Aumsville city (pt.)	12	41.7	—	—	25 000	25 000	—	—	—	
Stayton city	5 011	11.8	788	20 883	26 896	26 235	31 533	9 498	14 476	
Sublimity city	1 491	43.1	435	23 920	29 438	32 395	38 161	8 492	11 708	
Woodburn division	18 474	13.4	254	22 434	24 729	25 561	27 926	12 489	16 086	
Gervais city	992	41.7	398	20 605	28 084	22 083	28 733	5 279	8 647	
Woodburn city	13 404	11.5	249	21 031	23 536	23 769	26 850	12 144	16 173	
Morrow County	7 625	46.6	171	23 081	24 858	26 253	27 397	12 124	14 052	
Boardman division	4 444	47.1	187	21 504	23 310	23 118	25 575	11 931	14 354	
Boardman city	1 387	49.2	289	20 511	22 161	21 402	26 034	12 922	17 493	
Irrigon city	737	45.3	397	17 333	22 286	20 289	24 241	6 820	13 119	
Heppner division	2 127	44.6	402	23 163	25 897	27 401	30 762	10 414	14 318	
Heppner city	1 412	48.1	391	22 247	25 653	27 476	31 031	11 034	14 995	
Ione-Lexington division	1 054	48.6	509	25 980	29 636	28 997	32 224	12 743	17 430	
Ione city	255	42.4	825	17 847	27 515	26 133	34 219	7 181	14 924	
Lexington town	286	46.2	892	21 686	27 064	23 653	28 222	7 035	14 990	
Multnomah County	583 887	14.0	67	26 714	27 142	33 196	33 809	17 209	17 692	
Corbett division	3 732	14.8	752	36 213	42 070	39 078	44 825	21 166	29 626	
Troutdale city (pt.)	82	17.1	4 278	14 074	61 206	13 767	69 932	273	29 946	
Portland division	577 571	14.0	67	26 621	27 049	33 089	33 700	17 180	17 661	
Fairview city	2 391	42.9	332	25 495	30 557	31 191	34 074	15 942	20 514	
Gresham city	68 235	13.4	155	31 206	32 459	35 953	37 374	17 217	18 997	
Hazelwood CDP	11 480	13.0	292	29 334	32 145	31 944	34 595	17 847	21 502	
Lake Oswego city (pt.)	2 253	11.4	2 105	40 291	48 339	47 223	62 642	31 668	40 872	
Maywood Park city	781	49.3	803	36 408	41 455	38 616	43 352	17 005	23 995	
Milwaukie city (pt.)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Portland city (pt.)	435 385	13.9	79	25 340	25 833	32 102	32 750	16 847	17 355	
Powellhurst-Centennial CDP	28 756	12.5	197	25 806	27 470	29 578	32 455	15 128	17 842	
Troutdale city (pt.)	7 770	14.2	424	37 228	41 012	37 493	42 023	25 297	36 473	
Wood Village city	2 814	19.5	602	26 568	31 110	27 366	34 253	21 681	27 661	
Skyline division	2 584	14.9	992	30 989	38 737	37 884	43 411	17 278	23 490	
Portland city (pt.)	30	23.3	3 458	33 104	72 103	33 104	72 103	—	—	
Polk County	49 541	13.7	194	25 513	27 072	30 679	32 664	12 515	14 326	
Dallas division	14 253	12.6	312	24 627	27 300	28 425	31 143	11 000	15 323	
Dallas city	9 422	12.3	344	21 717	24 695	26 184	29 417	9 430	13 811	
Falls City division	2 532	29.5	607	24 156	30 125	29 029	33 616	8 733	13 726	
Falls City city	818	46.1	317	16 736	21 404	20 962	24 569	7 695	11 848	
Monmouth-Independence division	13 066	12.2	288	20 060	22 856	26 154	29 619	9 865	12 459	
Independence city	4 425	12.3	376	18 982	22 905	20 656	25 914	9 307	15 850	
Monmouth city	6 288	12.6	418	15 836	19 960	27 953	34 597	7 669	11 039	
Salem division	17 353	12.1	441	29 853	34 307	37 235	40 720	14 736	19 438	
Salem city (pt.)	12 803	12.2	492	27 307	30 620	34 006	38 420	14 051	18 435	
Willamina division	2 337	23.2	402	20 113	24 506	23 192	29 146	9 677	15 491	
Willamina city (pt.)	523	48.9	362	20 168	24 256	21 625	27 218	12 288	17 571	
Sherman County	1 918	48.6	458	23 386	26 478	28 202	31 395	11 074	13 712	
Moro division	866	49.4	638	25 457	30 698	30 132	33 438	11 912	18 505	
Grass Valley city	160	56.9	939	20 670	35 497	31 815	40 685	7 708	13 996	
Moro city	292	47.3	994	22 293	29 530	23 630	30 564	12 096	29 558	
Wasco division	1 052	48.0	649	20 038	24 970	25 039	30 629	10 023	12 918	
Rufus city	295	43.7	756	16 003	23 497	21 368	29 823	6 491	13 371	
Wasco city	374	51.1	634	16 274	22 134	19 558	32 675	8 717	11 978	
Tillamook County	21 570	19.9	229	21 251	22 697	24 941	26 890	12 553	14 081	
Bay City division	4 076	35.1	306	19 813	22 002	24 046	26 877	11 374	13 293	
Bay City city	1 027	39.6	701	17 360	21 221	20 510	26 132	11 031	15 197	
Garibaldi city	877	39.7	442	17 217	20 851	21 577	24 997	11 078	14 366	
Rockaway Beach city	970	45.1	445	17 145	20 071	20 678	23 413	9 916	15 717	
Beaver division	2 224	14.2	1 199	22 479	26 233	24 961	31 764	9 847	15 865	
Nehalem division	2 801	26.6	482	19 650	22 618	24 121	28 601	9 163	12 285	
Manzanita city	513	40.4	989	19 104	25 613	26 086	34 545	9 601	14 394	
Nehalem city	232	47.4	822	17 784	23 882	22 873	31 630	5 941	9 651	
Wheeler city	335	33.1	880	20 119	29 524	27 866	34 542	7 601	12 326	
Neskowin division	2 160	16.1	797	20 227	22 984	20 991	24 811	7 575	20 245	
Tillamook division	10 309	14.0	399	20 586	24 262	24 886	28 711	13 559	16 593	
Tillamook city	4 001	14.5	446	15 275	18 951	17 800	22 601	11 626	14 600	
Umatilla County	59 249	19.7	128	22 283	23 357	26 823	28 148	11 949	13 167	
Athena division	1 662	41.8	550	24 788	27 959	27 221	30 704	9 552	13 490	
Adams city	223	50.2	1 205	25 315	32 963	26 299	34 878	1 936	16 331	
Athena city	997	44.1	703	22 114	26 672	25 599	28 601	8 669	13 686	
Northeast Umatilla division	8 923	13.8	402	18 062	21 023	21 555	24 706	9 193	11 601	
Milton-Freewater city	5 533	14.9	423	17 184	20 349	20 718	23 667	9 677	12 297	
Northwest Umatilla division	23 673	17.5	214	21 574	23 508	25 538	27 450	11 860	13 843	
Echo city	499	46.3	489	21 581	27 264	25 073	30 275	8 159	14 938	
Hermiston city	10 040	15.2	285	19 441	22 153	23 253	26 948	11 619	13 952	
Stanfield city	1 568	39.5	457	22 274	24 787	22 957	25 940	8 825	19 433	
Umatilla city	3 046	12.3	463	18 099	23 597	18 015	26 178	9 548	21 533	
Pendleton division	18 032	15.7	283	23 278	25 266	30 488	32 601	12 768	15 504	
Helix city	150	45.3	934	23 085	31 277	24 839	32 052	10 261	16 847	
Pendleton city	15 126	14.5	322	22 397	24 592	30 105	32 444	12 356	15 277	
Pilot Rock division	2 642	43.1	285	24 006	26 382	26 775	29 112	11 585	16 812	
Pilot Rock city	1 478	45.6	345	24 004	26 577	26 656	29 947	11 295	15 402	
Ukiah city	250	40.8	847	20 312	27 951	20 026	29 144	16 226	26 698	
Reservation division	2 502	44.4	308	21 615	24 204	23 899	26 943	11 111	15 720	
Mission CDP	664	40.8	331	14 348	17 315	13 589	17 580	5 064	12 239	
Umatilla division	796	13.8	1 238	19 614	29 051	22 902	32 567	3 454	19 661	
Weston division	1 019	41.3	364	20 504	25 454	25 676	31 963	8 300	13 443	
Weston city	606	48.3	404	18 392	21 986	21 973	30 395	7 689	13 167	

SUMMARY SOCIAL, ECONOMIC, AND HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Table 19. Percent in Sample, Standard Error, and Confidence Bounds for Population Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	Persons		Per capita income in 1989 (\$dollars) —Standard error	Median income in 1989 (\$dollars)						
				Household		Family		Nonfamily household		
				90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		
	100-percent count	Percent in sample		Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	
Union County	23 598	26.9	167	21 897	23 416	27 230	29 140	9 767	10 977	
Cove division	1 880	47.5	447	24 825	27 982	27 151	29 788	15 301	17 618	
Cove city	507	49.1	439	18 560	24 753	21 463	26 509	10 999	18 600	
Imbler city	299	46.8	558	24 354	31 613	27 937	34 500	15 482	21 055	
Elgin division	3 259	38.6	328	22 715	25 428	25 682	28 431	7 498	11 614	
Elgin city	1 586	45.1	339	21 022	23 328	23 531	26 322	7 999	12 675	
Summerville town	111	53.2	733	18 897	29 916	24 227	34 523	4 926	27 537	
La Grande division	15 310	17.7	272	21 467	23 969	27 840	31 110	9 324	11 039	
Island City city	696	46.6	737	25 263	30 276	27 719	33 351	8 346	16 439	
La Grande city	11 766	15.9	325	20 154	22 481	27 130	31 158	9 133	11 189	
Starkey division	115	51.3	1 239	22 656	35 729	32 920	45 830	12 000	25 250	
Union division	3 034	46.8	270	18 662	20 860	21 599	24 821	8 573	11 926	
North Powder city	448	44.6	826	16 264	21 216	19 476	24 814	8 401	15 468	
Union city	1 847	46.9	319	16 290	19 033	19 899	22 457	7 615	10 519	
Wallowa County	6 911	39.3	209	20 397	22 203	25 057	26 680	11 135	12 922	
Enterprise division	3 047	39.1	309	21 210	25 018	26 374	29 037	11 253	13 587	
Enterprise city	1 905	45.8	314	19 788	24 153	26 741	30 022	10 806	12 400	
Flora division	154	11.7	1 247	4 911	16 325	4 911	14 559	—	—	
Imnaha division	255	9.0	3 086	13 198	26 771	15 472	30 542	—	10 000	
Joseph division	1 749	42.0	460	20 046	23 729	24 358	28 031	12 904	16 200	
Joseph city	1 073	45.6	596	19 501	22 908	22 643	26 670	11 148	16 222	
Wallowa division	1 706	43.8	324	19 137	22 197	22 595	26 191	8 547	11 540	
Lostine city	231	46.3	517	19 696	30 865	22 489	32 253	8 043	22 613	
Wallowa city	748	44.0	460	15 932	19 728	19 695	23 654	10 048	12 809	
Wasco County	21 683	18.4	264	23 850	25 880	28 867	30 930	12 293	14 855	
Antelope division	210	35.2	2 524	13 854	25 764	19 374	35 501	2 631	11 141	
Antelope city	34	44.1	1 654	4 690	30 546	14 483	31 006	—	5 000	
Shaniko city	26	38.5	2 644	1 648	39 341	17 648	39 911	—	5 000	
Dufur division	3 168	25.1	596	22 049	26 051	26 964	30 729	8 272	12 825	
City of the Dalles city (pt.)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Dufur city	527	28.8	870	17 833	28 522	27 545	37 831	9 009	14 539	
Maupin city	456	45.0	518	17 506	24 051	19 935	29 469	6 227	11 537	
The Dalles division	17 629	15.9	319	23 805	26 241	28 916	31 528	12 611	15 556	
Chenoweth CDP	3 246	15.7	547	21 082	25 744	24 660	32 483	7 853	15 148	
City of the Dalles city (pt.)	11 060	15.8	361	22 093	25 385	28 180	31 079	12 776	16 198	
Mosier city	244	23.4	1 337	13 789	28 672	20 073	32 476	6 599	18 204	
Warm Springs division	676	47.0	303	23 524	29 488	25 443	31 983	10 406	19 513	
Washington County	311 554	13.5	94	35 194	35 915	41 034	41 824	22 191	23 134	
Beaverton-Hillsboro division	247 852	13.3	106	35 055	35 896	41 066	41 963	22 550	23 639	
Aloha CDP	34 284	13.6	219	37 549	39 563	39 790	41 691	24 384	27 676	
Beaverton city (pt.)	48 474	12.3	241	32 189	33 922	39 149	41 470	22 521	24 449	
Cedar Hills CDP	9 294	11.6	626	30 579	33 830	36 998	41 480	17 593	23 910	
Durham city	748	50.1	1 016	55 205	63 484	59 517	75 642	35 035	46 215	
Garden Home-Whitford CDP	6 652	13.9	652	38 092	43 553	43 389	49 090	23 071	30 133	
Hillsboro city (pt.)	36 730	13.0	199	31 673	33 847	35 562	37 766	17 024	19 867	
King City city	2 060	47.3	425	22 387	24 142	29 979	31 997	15 479	17 464	
Lake Oswego city (pt.)	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Metzger CDP	3 149	14.0	660	26 483	31 554	31 478	37 615	18 283	23 997	
Oak Hills CDP (pt.)	3 484	15.7	906	40 682	50 103	46 776	59 172	21 152	31 813	
Portland city (pt.)	1 197	15.1	1 190	19 387	24 932	24 823	45 980	17 121	22 426	
Raleigh Hills CDP	6 066	14.7	1 083	37 568	45 297	50 317	60 580	18 411	25 314	
Rivergrove city (pt.)	27	33.3	3 247	14 476	63 144	13 598	68 415	—	17 500	
Sherwood city	3 093	15.6	483	24 443	29 942	27 559	32 793	12 113	20 248	
Tigard city	29 344	12.9	290	34 422	37 096	40 902	43 444	22 082	24 991	
Tualatin city (pt.)	13 257	11.2	393	36 491	40 598	43 241	48 922	22 461	27 536	
West Haven-Sylvan CDP	6 009	11.9	1 020	40 068	48 326	51 645	61 149	27 550	32 669	
West Slope CDP	7 959	11.9	770	34 580	40 245	42 074	50 982	21 859	26 661	
Wilsonville city (pt.)	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Chehalum Mountain division	5 607	17.5	661	33 035	38 707	35 236	42 717	17 509	28 414	
Gaston city	563	44.2	370	29 666	33 953	28 048	33 345	24 328	34 939	
Coast Range division	7 144	17.9	456	31 810	35 744	34 476	38 402	11 787	20 318	
Banks city	563	46.5	427	21 884	25 569	22 406	26 152	15 723	32 110	
Forest Grove-Cornelius division	24 752	13.1	253	26 095	28 916	32 425	35 849	11 665	15 104	
Cornelius city	6 148	10.6	516	25 039	31 482	27 252	35 430	13 196	21 141	
Forest Grove city	13 559	14.0	293	22 808	25 625	29 978	33 877	10 165	13 001	
North Plains division	4 059	20.0	774	32 564	36 803	36 269	40 876	13 559	22 336	
Hillsboro city (pt.)	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
North Plains city	972	40.2	479	23 009	28 943	27 948	35 129	8 347	15 271	
Rockcreek CDP (pt.)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Somerset West-Rock Creek division	22 140	13.0	398	44 002	46 967	49 815	52 551	27 027	31 303	
Beaverton city (pt.)	4 836	10.9	917	40 708	47 311	49 126	57 204	26 472	35 033	
Hillsboro city (pt.)	777	15.2	1 699	41 753	51 028	39 918	53 003	36 234	51 309	
Oak Hills CDP (pt.)	2 966	15.8	823	52 835	57 360	53 137	57 670	28 063	82 533	
Rockcreek CDP (pt.)	8 282	13.4	671	46 127	50 686	50 820	56 146	24 748	31 606	
Wheeler County	1 396	46.9	404	14 013	16 588	17 892	21 145	6 716	8 424	
Fossil division	564	48.4	704	13 949	20 884	19 279	24 332	6 511	9 404	
Fossil city	399	50.4	874	16 454	23 081	21 083	28 015	6 079	8 916	
Mitchell division	832	45.9	473	13 332	16 031	16 655	19 891	6 437	8 616	
Mitchell city	163	41.7	905	10 687	14 438	14 331	30 669	5 908	10 476	
Spray town	149	43.6	982	12 068	17 091	13 605	21 191	6 083	16 371	
Yamhill County	65 551	19.1	142	27 622	28 984	31 573	32 890	12 868	14 684	
Carlton division	6 504	25.9	373	29 204	31 721	31 577	34 943	12 420	18 774	
Carlton city	1 289	38.5	423	23 625	26 891	24 317	29 460	9 131	15 654	
Lafayette city (pt.)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Yamhill city	867	45.6	394	25 834	28 898	26 753	29 737	14 310	19 627	
Dayton-Amity division	6 583	26.6	282	24 284	26 929	26 415	29 807	12 207	16 685	
Amity city	1 175	33.9	411	18 254	23 352	21 042	26 284	7 570	11 872	
Dayton city	1 526	41.1	290	22 466	25 150	23 759	27 378	11 232	15 969	
McMinnville division	20 324	12.9	324	25 647	28 659	31 307	34 313	11 610	13 892	
McMinnville city	17 894	12.5	323	24 104	27 469	30 233	33 548	11 500	13 832	
Newberg division	23 508	16.5	277	29 747	31 529	32 865	36 293	14 688	18 934	
Dundee city	1 663	45.8	394	31 735	36 010	33 024	37 348	15 957	23 970	
Lafayette city (pt.)	1 292	44.6	568	20 528	24 945	21 573	26 942	8 141	11 928	
Newberg city	13 086	11.9	324	25 436	28 828	29 055	31 990	12 481	20 047	
Sheridan division	8 632	30.1	259	22 700	25 367	26 047	28 460	10 282	12 723	
Sheridan city	3 979	36.2	308	21 242	24 903	26 076	28 922	9 130	11 747	
Willamina city (pt.)	1 194	43.0	312	17 146	21 206	20 930	25 188	8 315	11 413	

Table 20. Percent in Sample, Standard Error, and Confidence Bounds for Population Characteristics: 1990

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision	Persons		Per capita income in 1989 (dollars) —Standard error	Median income in 1989 (dollars)					
				Household		Family		Nonfamily household	
				90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample		Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	
The State -----	2 842 321	15.9	26	27 158	27 341	32 232	32 440	15 895	
COUNTY								16 123	
Baker County -----	15 317	21.3	238	21 330	23 013	25 470	27 540	9 757	
Benton County -----	70 811	14.6	177	26 511	28 107	34 604	36 437	12 324	
Clackamas County -----	278 850	14.3	106	35 065	35 772	39 639	40 506	19 577	
Clatsop County -----	33 301	17.9	209	24 280	26 008	30 498	32 123	12 444	
Columbia County -----	37 557	21.3	165	28 586	30 324	33 333	35 332	13 254	
Coos County -----	60 273	16.8	142	21 634	22 703	25 738	27 042	11 456	
Crook County -----	14 111	14.4	290	23 116	25 394	25 580	28 005	11 682	
Curry County -----	19 327	18.7	270	21 821	23 574	25 730	27 671	12 188	
Deschutes County -----	74 958	15.1	168	26 827	27 891	30 519	31 661	16 279	
Douglas County -----	94 649	18.2	102	23 293	24 092	26 211	27 063	12 392	
Gilliam County -----	1 717	46.2	512	22 455	25 742	26 446	29 769	12 236	
Grant County -----	7 853	41.1	194	23 698	25 478	27 749	29 649	11 555	
Harney County -----	7 060	31.0	284	21 394	23 283	25 261	28 026	11 830	
Hood River County -----	16 903	17.4	246	24 212	26 230	27 778	30 227	11 844	
Jackson County -----	146 389	15.7	107	24 601	25 460	29 310	30 293	13 045	
Jefferson County -----	13 676	36.9	165	22 857	24 206	25 368	26 908	11 681	
Josephine County -----	62 649	14.7	151	20 351	21 520	24 326	25 661	10 738	
Klamath County -----	57 702	18.4	140	22 462	23 655	27 048	28 430	11 713	
Lake County -----	7 186	17.8	416	22 731	26 104	26 467	29 238	9 258	
Lane County -----	282 912	15.5	81	24 978	25 558	30 438	31 087	14 689	
Lincoln County -----	38 889	21.1	159	22 301	23 494	26 606	27 990	12 451	
Linn County -----	91 227	17.6	109	24 703	25 681	28 868	29 974	13 102	
Malheur County -----	26 038	18.9	213	19 498	21 079	23 784	25 808	9 667	
Marion County -----	228 483	14.2	87	26 514	27 238	31 025	31 804	15 542	
Morrow County -----	7 625	46.6	171	23 081	24 858	26 253	27 397	12 124	
Multnomah County -----	583 887	14.0	67	26 714	27 142	33 196	33 809	17 209	
Polk County -----	49 541	13.7	194	25 513	27 072	30 679	32 664	12 515	
Sherman County -----	1 918	48.6	458	23 386	26 478	28 202	31 395	11 074	
Tillamook County -----	21 570	19.9	229	21 251	22 697	24 941	26 890	12 553	
Umatilla County -----	59 249	19.7	128	22 283	23 357	26 823	28 148	11 949	
Union County -----	23 598	26.9	167	21 897	23 416	27 230	29 140	9 767	
Wallowa County -----	6 911	39.3	209	20 397	22 203	25 057	26 680	11 135	
Wasco County -----	21 683	18.4	264	23 850	25 880	28 867	30 930	12 293	
Washington County -----	311 554	13.5	94	35 194	39 915	41 034	41 824	22 191	
Wheeler County -----	1 396	46.9	404	14 013	16 588	17 892	21 145	6 716	
Yamhill County -----	65 551	19.1	142	27 622	28 984	31 573	32 890	12 868	
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION									
Adair Village city, Benton County -----	554	45.5	434	21 226	28 278	24 163	32 502	16 031	
Adams city, Umatilla County -----	223	50.2	1 205	25 315	32 963	26 299	34 878	1 936	
Adrian city, Malheur County -----	131	43.5	802	18 156	27 766	20 968	31 371	5 509	
Albany city -----	29 462	14.0	196	23 345	25 540	28 541	31 087	13 914	
Benton County -----	21	14.3	9 548	—	55 000	—	55 000	12 500	
Linn County -----	29 441	14.0	196	23 351	25 544	28 517	31 062	13 956	
Aloha CDP, Washington County -----	34 284	13.6	219	37 549	39 563	39 790	41 691	24 384	
Altamont CDP, Klamath County -----	18 591	15.6	218	24 692	26 473	28 176	30 605	12 020	
Amity city, Yamhill County -----	1 175	33.9	411	18 254	23 352	21 042	26 284	7 570	
Antelope city, Wasco County -----	34	44.1	1 664	4 690	30 546	14 483	31 006	5 000	
Arlington city, Gilliam County -----	425	44.5	686	22 509	29 494	25 829	33 575	9 042	
Ashland city, Jackson County -----	16 234	15.3	330	22 273	24 954	30 385	33 698	12 173	
Astoria city, Clatsop County -----	10 069	14.6	424	22 704	25 871	28 395	31 702	12 707	
Athena city, Umatilla County -----	997	44.1	703	22 114	26 672	25 599	28 601	8 669	
Aumsville city, Marion County -----	1 650	40.7	278	21 451	25 047	22 447	26 913	11 282	
Aurora city, Marion County -----	567	45.0	613	28 338	35 106	31 477	37 917	10 263	
Baker County -----	9 140	15.1	386	20 910	23 493	25 728	28 901	9 006	
Bandon city, Coos County -----	2 215	41.4	320	16 635	19 012	20 995	23 719	9 207	
Banks city, Washington County -----	563	46.5	427	21 884	25 569	22 406	26 152	15 723	
Barlow city, Clackamas County -----	118	42.4	1 468	23 242	39 629	28 253	40 914	5 255	
Barview CDP, Coos County -----	1 402	14.8	824	11 842	18 349	12 421	20 724	7 146	
Bay City city, Tillamook County -----	1 027	39.6	701	17 360	21 221	20 510	26 132	11 031	
Beaverton city, Washington County -----	53 310	12.2	235	33 046	34 856	40 420	42 563	23 028	
Bend city, Deschutes County -----	20 469	14.1	301	24 854	26 692	29 636	31 902	15 648	
Boardman city, Morrow County -----	1 387	49.2	289	20 511	22 161	21 402	26 034	12 922	
Bonanza town, Klamath County -----	323	46.4	631	13 563	18 057	16 026	21 965	7 464	
Brookings city, Curry County -----	4 400	13.4	726	21 631	26 498	25 691	29 425	10 802	
Brownsville city, Linn County -----	1 281	46.7	512	19 522	23 454	22 773	26 952	7 952	
Bunker Hill CDP, Coos County -----	1 242	8.5	1 124	12 342	34 161	26 068	39 479	7 938	
Burns city, Harney County -----	2 913	31.4	416	20 030	22 521	23 734	27 780	12 871	
Butte Falls town, Jackson County -----	252	36.9	646	17 663	24 739	18 567	27 987	6 041	
Camby city, Clackamas County -----	8 983	11.2	452	27 001	31 952	31 696	37 371	11 943	
Cannon Beach city, Clatsop County -----	1 221	40.6	529	23 827	27 872	28 148	32 349	13 527	
Canyon City town, Grant County -----	648	45.8	496	23 902	27 965	27 808	31 670	9 711	
Canyonville city, Douglas County -----	1 219	41.3	378	17 916	21 306	20 512	25 383	8 273	
Carleton city, Yamhill County -----	1 289	38.5	423	23 625	26 891	24 317	29 460	9 131	
Cascade Locks city, Hood River County -----	930	44.3	428	18 550	22 338	22 438	29 820	10 711	
Cave Junction city, Josephine County -----	1 126	37.6	370	11 777	13 907	14 181	17 007	6 371	
Cedar Hills CDP, Washington County -----	9 294	11.6	626	30 579	33 830	36 998	41 480	17 593	
Cedar Mill CDP, Washington County -----	9 697	14.3	696	37 395	41 152	43 634	51 114	23 705	
Central Point city, Jackson County -----	7 509	12.4	381	27 174	31 555	31 346	35 397	11 815	
Chenoweth CDP, Wasco County -----	3 246	15.7	547	21 082	25 744	24 660	32 483	7 853	
Chiloquin city, Klamath County -----	673	42.9	382	14 561	19 200	15 558	21 238	8 556	
City of the Dalies city, Wasco County -----	11 060	15.8	361	22 093	25 385	28 180	31 079	12 776	
Clackamas CDP, Clackamas County -----	2 578	11.0	991	22 292	30 491	26 846	36 613	12 071	
Clatskanie city, Columbia County -----	1 629	43.9	449	25 462	31 327	32 248	40 571	11 643	
Coburg city, Lane County -----	763	41.8	419	19 407	22 502	22 419	27 760	7 952	
Columbia City city, Columbia County -----	1 003	46.9	488	34 457	39 111	36 888	42 211	10 342	
Condon city, Gilliam County -----	635	47.4	424	19 018	22 697	23 392	28 612	10 468	
Coos Bay city, Coos County -----	15 076	11.9	317	20 343	23 002	24 695	28 284	10 949	
Coquille city, Coos County -----	4 121	13.7	465	16 122	20 801	18 327	23 713	10 697	
Cornelius city, Washington County -----	6 148	10.6	516	25 039	31 482	27 252	35 430	13 196	
Corvallis city, Benton County -----	44 757	13.3	213	22 165	24 356	32 902	35 595	11 420	
Cottage Grove city, Lane County -----	7 402	12.4	344	20 199	22 596	22 232	26 798	8 160	
Cove city, Union County -----	507	49.1	439	18 560	24 753	21 463	26 509	10 999	
Creswell city, Lane County -----	2 431	47.7	204	20 151	21 904	22 130	24 402	12 229	
Culver city, Jefferson County -----	570	50.2	371	18 671	24 924	18 401	22 584	10 446	

SUMMARY SOCIAL, ECONOMIC, AND HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Table 20. Percent in Sample, Standard Error, and Confidence Bounds for Population Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision	Persons		Per capita income in 1989 (dollars) —Standard error	Median income in 1989 (dollars)						
				Household		Family		Nonfamily household		
				90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		
	100-percent count	Percent in sample		Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION— Con.										
Dallas city, Polk County -----	9 422	12.3	344	21 717	24 695	26 184	29 417	9 430	13 811	
Dayton city, Yamhill County -----	1 526	41.1	290	22 466	25 150	23 759	27 378	11 232	15 969	
Dayville town, Grant County -----	144	37.5	1 151	13 509	26 773	14 675	32 876	3 692	30 654	
Depoe Bay city, Lincoln County -----	870	44.8	714	19 509	23 493	22 896	26 435	14 822	18 213	
Deschutes River Woods CDP, Deschutes County -----	2 373	14.2	436	21 997	26 923	22 343	27 702	15 855	24 752	
Detroit city, Marion County -----	331	45.3	654	19 396	23 837	26 527	34 389	13 861	18 812	
Donald city, Marion County -----	316	38.9	718	16 996	30 837	24 415	34 876	9 399	14 871	
Drain city, Douglas County -----	1 011	47.9	330	19 332	22 428	20 861	24 964	10 521	16 667	
Dufur city, Wasco County -----	527	28.8	870	17 833	28 522	27 545	37 831	9 009	14 539	
Dundee city, Yamhill County -----	1 663	45.8	394	31 735	36 010	33 024	37 348	15 957	23 970	
Dunes City city, Lane County -----	1 081	43.8	738	23 561	27 076	28 498	32 367	11 364	16 508	
Durham city, Washington County -----	748	50.1	1 016	55 205	63 484	59 517	75 642	35 035	46 215	
Eagle Point city, Jackson County -----	3 008	15.8	452	19 201	23 665	21 452	27 790	8 518	15 166	
Echo city, Umatilla County -----	499	46.3	489	21 581	27 264	25 073	30 275	8 159	14 938	
Elgin city, Union County -----	1 586	45.1	339	21 022	23 328	23 531	26 322	7 999	12 675	
Elkton city, Douglas County -----	172	40.7	796	17 427	25 399	22 767	30 393	8 174	13 938	
Enterprise city, Wallowa County -----	1 905	45.8	314	19 788	24 153	26 741	30 022	10 806	12 400	
Estacada city, Clackamas County -----	2 016	40.4	394	20 449	23 312	24 327	30 430	9 838	14 191	
Eugene city, Lane County -----	112 669	14.4	153	24 856	25 867	33 386	34 921	14 058	15 200	
Fairview city, Multnomah County -----	2 391	42.9	332	25 495	30 557	31 191	34 074	15 942	20 514	
Falls City city, Polk County -----	818	46.1	317	16 736	21 404	20 962	24 569	7 695	11 848	
Florence city, Lane County -----	5 162	15.5	413	17 927	20 080	20 820	24 270	9 860	13 673	
Forest Grove city, Washington County -----	13 559	14.0	293	22 808	25 625	29 978	33 877	10 165	13 001	
Fossil city, Wheeler County -----	399	50.4	874	16 454	23 081	21 083	28 015	6 079	8 916	
Four Corners CDP, Marion County -----	12 156	11.4	327	26 048	28 873	28 415	31 719	18 001	22 078	
Garden Home-Whitford CDP, Washington County -----	6 652	13.9	652	38 092	43 553	43 389	49 090	23 071	30 133	
Garibaldi city, Tillamook County -----	877	39.7	442	17 217	20 851	21 577	24 997	11 078	14 366	
Gaston city, Washington County -----	563	44.2	370	29 666	33 953	28 048	33 345	24 328	34 939	
Gates city -----	499	46.5	864	15 273	21 136	20 718	25 420	5 831	7 713	
Linn County -----	41	34.1	1 895	31 108	47 088	32 153	47 847	—	5 000	
Marion County -----	458	47.6	907	14 064	20 625	20 139	22 474	5 948	7 915	
Gearhart city, Clatsop County -----	1 027	47.2	625	27 616	33 121	33 718	37 107	15 041	21 824	
Gervais city, Marion County -----	992	41.7	398	20 605	28 084	22 083	28 733	5 279	8 647	
Gladstone city, Clackamas County -----	10 152	12.6	429	30 481	34 279	35 601	40 477	11 825	16 765	
Gladstone town, Clatsop County -----	707	46.1	401	17 101	22 161	21 128	25 717	6 846	10 893	
Gold Beach city, Curry County -----	1 546	38.4	378	19 714	23 241	25 650	29 580	11 476	14 583	
Gold Hill city, Jackson County -----	964	40.5	415	16 899	21 816	21 648	28 810	10 488	12 383	
Granite city, Grant County -----	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Grants Pass city, Josephine County -----	17 488	13.1	319	20 261	22 963	25 580	27 665	11 472	13 647	
Grass Valley city, Sherman County -----	160	56.9	939	20 670	35 497	31 815	40 685	7 708	13 996	
Green CDP, Douglas County -----	5 076	15.6	360	23 323	26 343	24 671	27 538	10 197	17 876	
Greenhorn city -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Baker County -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Grant County -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Gresham city, Multnomah County -----	68 235	13.4	155	31 206	32 459	35 953	37 374	17 217	18 997	
Haines city, Baker County -----	405	48.4	394	15 539	20 021	18 739	24 190	5 280	8 462	
Halfway town, Baker County -----	311	44.1	973	11 260	15 172	16 912	21 765	5 831	8 915	
Halsey city, Linn County -----	667	48.3	457	26 706	31 465	28 548	36 160	12 993	23 767	
Hammond town, Clatsop County -----	589	43.6	1 014	23 406	29 896	25 944	36 729	13 449	16 956	
Happy Valley city, Clackamas County -----	1 519	42.7	701	48 504	54 932	49 939	56 126	17 055	36 567	
Harbeck-Fruitdale CDP, Josephine County -----	3 982	14.4	503	18 398	21 847	20 316	25 975	10 387	14 425	
Harbor CDP, Curry County -----	2 143	12.5	969	19 084	23 890	22 539	30 101	9 980	14 350	
Harrisburg city, Linn County -----	1 939	45.6	344	21 871	24 808	24 424	28 328	9 160	12 020	
Hayesville CDP, Marion County -----	14 318	11.2	346	26 046	29 377	29 502	32 495	14 435	20 371	
Hazelwood CDP, Multnomah County -----	11 480	13.0	292	29 334	32 145	31 944	34 595	17 847	21 502	
Helix city, Umatilla County -----	150	45.3	934	23 085	31 277	24 839	32 052	10 261	16 847	
Heppner city, Morrow County -----	1 412	48.1	391	22 247	25 653	27 476	31 031	11 034	14 995	
Hermiston city, Umatilla County -----	10 040	15.2	285	19 441	22 153	23 253	26 948	11 619	13 952	
Hillsboro city, Washington County -----	37 520	13.0	199	32 060	34 330	35 789	38 061	17 702	20 575	
Hines city, Harney County -----	1 452	47.8	331	25 622	29 276	27 237	31 886	11 114	20 655	
Hood River city, Hood River County -----	4 632	15.6	472	22 710	26 363	25 953	31 224	12 149	17 888	
Hubbard city, Marion County -----	1 881	43.1	266	23 217	26 004	25 456	28 645	12 876	17 774	
Huntington city, Baker County -----	522	47.7	482	13 400	20 105	18 424	22 745	6 094	12 533	
Idana city -----	289	38.8	599	18 422	28 337	25 364	32 616	12 581	17 051	
Linn County -----	112	45.5	805	20 331	33 615	22 839	37 161	6 319	19 018	
Marion County -----	177	34.5	822	15 039	28 711	21 366	32 340	9 650	17 211	
Imbler city, Union County -----	299	46.8	558	24 354	31 613	27 937	34 500	15 482	21 055	
Independence city, Polk County -----	4 425	12.3	376	18 982	22 905	20 656	25 914	9 307	15 850	
Ione city, Morrow County -----	255	42.4	825	17 847	27 515	26 133	34 219	7 181	14 924	
Irrigon city, Morrow County -----	737	45.3	397	17 333	22 286	20 289	24 241	6 820	13 119	
Island City city, Union County -----	696	46.6	737	25 263	30 276	27 719	33 351	8 346	16 439	
Jacksonville city, Jackson County -----	1 896	42.4	698	23 515	27 916	30 996	35 835	10 811	12 370	
Jefferson city, Marion County -----	1 805	45.5	296	21 948	24 958	23 830	27 046	9 009	15 024	
Jennings Lodge CDP, Clackamas County -----	6 530	12.4	616	28 291	32 763	30 523	36 367	17 068	25 176	
John Day city, Grant County -----	1 836	42.1	392	22 436	25 970	27 061	31 426	11 159	16 110	
Johnson City city, Clackamas County -----	586	41.0	659	20 670	25 225	24 929	31 553	16 080	19 249	
Jordan Valley city, Malheur County -----	364	50.5	602	22 120	26 575	27 029	37 847	10 296	12 931	
Joseph city, Wallowa County -----	1 073	45.6	596	19 501	22 908	22 643	26 670	11 148	16 222	
Junction City city, Lane County -----	3 670	12.8	462	21 561	25 031	26 261	33 831	7 221	11 698	
Keizer city, Marion County -----	21 884	12.0	270	30 055	32 072	33 573	36 348	17 206	19 701	
King City city, Washington County -----	2 060	47.3	425	22 387	24 142	29 979	31 997	15 479	17 464	
Klamath Falls city, Klamath County -----	17 737	15.5	326	18 414	20 435	24 126	27 294	10 073	11 945	
Lafayette city, Yamhill County -----	1 292	44.6	568	20 528	24 945	21 573	26 942	8 141	11 928	
La Grande city, Union County -----	11 766	15.9	325	20 154	22 481	27 130	31 158	9 133	11 189	
Lake Oswego city -----	30 576	12.9	541	49 661	53 416	58 990	62 774	27 983	32 400	
Clackamas County -----	28 317	13.0	559	50 643	54 635	59 369	63 249	25 971	30 894	
Multnomah County -----	2 253	11.4	2 105	40 291	48 339	47 223	62 642	31 668	40 872	
Washington County -----	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Lakeside city, Coos County -----	1 437	41.9	287	19 841	23 003	23 052	26 107	10 230	13 037	
Lakeview town, Lake County -----	2 526	16.7	638	20 296	26 077	25 940	33 526	8 094	13 995	
Lebanon city, Linn County -----	10 950	11.3	297	19 336	21 988	22 804	26 481	11 681	14 829	

Table 20. Percent in Sample, Standard Error, and Confidence Bounds for Population Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision	Persons		Per capita income in 1989 (dollars) —Standard error	Median income in 1989 (dollars)						
				Household		Family		Nonfamily household		
				90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		
	100-percent count	Percent in sample		Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION— Con.										
Lexington town, Morrow County -----	286	46.2	892	21 686	27 064	23 653	28 222	7 035	14 990	
Lincoln Beach CDP, Lincoln County -----	1 507	12.9	936	21 347	28 542	26 318	33 781	10 826	19 968	
Lincoln City city, Lincoln County -----	5 892	14.6	405	17 282	20 336	23 265	26 830	8 841	12 020	
Lone rock city, Gilliam County -----	11	27.3	928	5 482	14 556	—	10 000	—	15 000	
Long Creek city, Grant County -----	249	49.0	1 609	17 122	23 762	21 490	24 826	6 335	15 465	
Lostine city, Wallowa County -----	231	46.3	517	19 696	30 865	22 489	32 253	8 043	22 613	
Lowell city, Lane County -----	785	47.1	585	20 054	24 665	21 453	26 163	10 728	15 904	
Lyons city, Linn County -----	938	44.2	358	25 129	27 188	26 465	29 615	11 229	19 296	
McMinnville city, Yamhill County -----	17 894	12.5	323	24 104	27 469	30 233	33 548	11 500	13 832	
Madras city, Jefferson County -----	3 443	44.7	255	19 611	21 387	22 296	24 332	11 631	13 487	
Malin city, Klamath County -----	725	47.0	339	14 816	19 060	14 758	20 214	7 248	15 210	
Manzanita city, Tillamook County -----	513	40.4	989	19 104	25 613	26 086	34 545	9 601	14 394	
Maupin city, Wasco County -----	456	45.0	518	17 506	24 051	19 935	29 469	6 227	11 537	
Maywood Park city, Multnomah County -----	781	49.3	803	36 408	41 455	38 616	43 352	17 005	23 995	
Medford city, Jackson County -----	46 951	11.8	250	24 820	26 482	30 295	32 369	13 908	15 810	
Merrill city, Klamath County -----	837	41.8	364	14 748	19 933	20 294	23 150	8 138	11 283	
Metolius city, Jefferson County -----	450	47.8	561	17 151	22 711	21 420	26 660	7 063	11 279	
Metzger CDP, Washington County -----	3 149	14.0	660	26 483	31 554	31 478	37 615	18 283	23 997	
Mill City city -----	1 555	46.8	324	22 481	25 220	26 722	29 791	8 668	11 590	
Linn County -----	1 247	46.4	376	22 332	25 246	26 361	29 582	9 327	12 328	
Marion County -----	308	48.4	600	15 996	28 877	24 920	35 609	3 782	10 596	
Millersburg city, Linn County -----	715	38.0	874	21 713	29 103	27 809	34 027	7 524	14 806	
Milton-Freewater city, Umatilla County -----	5 533	14.9	423	17 184	20 349	20 718	23 667	9 677	12 297	
Milwaukie city -----	18 692	14.7	272	28 564	30 706	33 666	35 872	18 198	21 041	
Clackamas County -----	18 692	14.7	272	28 564	30 706	33 666	35 872	18 198	21 041	
Multnomah County -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Mission CDP, Umatilla County -----	664	40.8	331	14 348	17 315	13 589	17 580	5 064	12 239	
Mitchell city, Wheeler County -----	163	41.7	905	10 687	14 438	14 331	30 669	5 908	10 476	
Molalla city, Clackamas County -----	3 651	15.5	404	18 770	23 197	20 195	26 081	8 781	13 678	
Monmouth city, Polk County -----	6 288	12.6	418	15 836	19 960	27 953	34 597	7 669	11 039	
Monroe city, Benton County -----	448	47.5	590	19 808	26 508	25 816	30 460	7 601	12 144	
Monument city, Grant County -----	162	36.4	1 052	14 904	25 654	23 100	31 900	11 301	15 720	
Moro city, Sherman County -----	292	47.3	994	22 293	29 530	23 630	30 564	12 096	29 558	
Mosier city, Wasco County -----	244	23.4	1 337	13 789	28 672	20 073	32 476	6 599	18 204	
Mount Angel city, Marion County -----	2 778	16.1	575	20 364	26 630	25 304	32 531	10 404	15 552	
Mount Hood Village CDP, Clackamas County -----	2 234	11.6	1 048	26 471	32 755	28 689	37 486	16 051	26 538	
Mount Vernon city, Grant County -----	538	24.2	941	16 197	25 133	20 620	30 842	6 225	15 459	
Myrtle Creek city, Douglas County -----	3 063	15.9	449	19 184	23 690	21 807	26 604	7 861	14 901	
Myrtle Point city, Coos County -----	2 712	15.0	457	17 226	22 329	21 191	29 260	8 416	14 230	
Nehalem city, Tillamook County -----	232	47.4	822	17 784	23 882	22 873	31 630	5 941	9 651	
Newberg city, Yamhill County -----	13 086	11.9	324	25 436	28 828	29 055	31 990	12 481	20 047	
Newport city, Lincoln County -----	8 437	15.6	440	22 460	25 680	27 731	32 915	13 920	17 805	
North Albany CDP, Benton County -----	4 325	12.0	884	39 599	46 238	41 078	47 555	16 844	37 437	
North Bend city, Coos County -----	9 614	13.6	424	23 336	26 216	27 398	30 956	11 422	15 297	
North Plains city, Washington County -----	972	40.2	479	23 009	28 943	27 948	35 129	8 347	15 271	
North Powder city, Union County -----	448	44.6	826	16 264	21 216	19 476	24 814	8 401	15 468	
North Springfield CDP, Lane County -----	5 451	16.0	466	29 680	34 078	32 724	36 378	14 016	19 207	
Nyssa city, Malheur County -----	2 629	14.9	480	13 556	18 958	17 595	23 788	6 342	11 021	
Oak Grove CDP, Clackamas County -----	12 576	13.2	381	26 150	29 122	33 217	36 391	15 856	18 760	
Oak Hill CDP, Washington County -----	6 450	15.8	622	48 227	54 522	52 342	57 234	21 819	32 258	
Oakland city, Douglas County -----	844	41.2	434	20 527	23 542	22 503	27 495	9 415	13 559	
Oakridge city, Lane County -----	3 063	15.0	643	15 211	19 735	18 740	23 848	5 858	9 186	
Oafield CDP, Clackamas County -----	15 348	14.2	348	38 028	41 049	41 329	44 825	17 903	22 621	
Ontario city, Malheur County -----	9 392	13.8	454	17 319	20 097	22 687	28 180	8 842	12 066	
Oregon City city, Clackamas County -----	14 698	12.6	308	27 569	29 806	30 439	33 538	16 048	19 531	
Paisley city, Lake County -----	350	47.7	961	23 350	28 495	24 544	31 222	12 936	24 321	
Pendleton city, Umatilla County -----	15 126	14.5	322	22 397	24 592	30 105	32 444	12 356	15 277	
Philomath city, Benton County -----	2 983	17.2	661	22 253	26 987	25 067	29 710	12 470	20 798	
Phoenix city, Jackson County -----	3 239	11.2	519	19 365	25 238	24 417	29 956	10 524	15 659	
Pilot Rock city, Umatilla County -----	1 478	45.6	345	24 004	26 577	26 656	29 947	11 295	15 402	
Portland city -----	437 319	13.9	79	25 347	25 838	32 124	32 774	16 868	17 373	
Clackamas County -----	707	21.1	2 649	34 888	44 668	35 952	53 130	11 563	41 215	
Multnomah County -----	435 415	13.9	79	25 342	25 836	32 105	32 754	16 847	17 355	
Washington County -----	1 197	15.1	1 190	19 387	24 932	24 823	45 980	17 121	22 426	
Port Orford city, Curry County -----	1 025	41.6	781	15 534	20 457	21 483	25 461	8 359	11 335	
Powellhurst-Centennial CDP, Multnomah County -----	28 756	12.5	197	25 806	27 470	29 578	32 455	15 128	17 842	
Powers city, Coos County -----	682	32.7	473	13 113	18 698	15 599	23 094	6 760	14 155	
Prairie City city, Grant County -----	1 117	45.9	386	23 641	28 245	28 722	33 053	8 375	13 160	
Prescott city, Columbia County -----	63	57.1	1 392	17 177	25 484	19 229	48 657	3 236	21 764	
Prieville city, Crook County -----	5 355	15.4	334	20 643	23 591	22 361	26 428	11 321	15 347	
Rainier city, Columbia County -----	1 674	44.4	543	27 741	30 333	30 858	36 601	13 374	17 627	
Raleigh Hills CDP, Washington County -----	6 066	14.7	1 083	37 568	45 297	50 317	60 580	18 411	25 314	
Redmond city, Deschutes County -----	7 163	15.1	439	21 660	25 145	25 145	29 130	12 836	17 270	
Redwood CDP, Josephine County -----	3 702	15.0	520	16 205	21 904	21 800	25 964	7 259	10 613	
Reedsport city, Douglas County -----	4 796	16.1	494	22 932	27 777	28 160	32 572	9 492	12 368	
Richland city, Baker County -----	161	46.0	684	14 685	22 352	19 581	32 252	7 560	15 187	
Riddle city, Douglas County -----	1 143	46.8	276	18 434	20 998	19 702	25 034	8 649	14 248	
Rivergrove city -----	294	48.6	1 407	32 235	46 584	38 824	48 725	20 110	34 669	
Clackamas County -----	267	50.2	1 476	32 402	47 145	38 420	48 860	21 095	35 857	
Washington County -----	27	33.3	3 247	14 476	63 144	13 598	68 415	—	17 500	
River Road CDP, Lane County -----	9 443	16.0	369	27 072	29 974	30 475	34 039	14 609	19 946	
Rockaway Beach City, Tillamook County -----	970	45.1	445	17 145	20 071	20 678	23 413	9 916	15 717	
Rockcreek CDP, Washington County -----	8 282	13.4	671	46 127	50 686	50 820	56 146	24 748	31 606	
Rogue River city, Jackson County -----	1 759	39.7	347	14 410	17 042	18 829	21 330	7 151	8 786	
Roseburg city, Douglas County -----	17 032	12.1	293	22 773	24 716	26 505	29 441	13 576	16 429	
Roseburg North CDP, Douglas County -----	6 831	13.9	525	23 544	26 292	27 050	31 124	15 082	19 012	
Rose Lodge CDP, Lincoln County -----	1 257	11.9	740	16 248	24 148	21 611	29 101	6 182	14 142	
Rufus city, Sherman County -----	295	43.7	756	16 003	23 497	21 368	29 823	6 491	13 371	
St. Helens city, Columbia County -----	7 535	16.0	453	21 546	24 452	25 303	31 774	13 222	18 298	
St. Paul city, Marion County -----	322	45.0	1 103	26 881	35 512	29 069	45 617	14 760	26 531	

SUMMARY SOCIAL, ECONOMIC, AND HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Table 20. Percent in Sample, Standard Error, and Confidence Bounds for Population Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision	Persons		Per capita income in 1989 (dollars) —Standard error	Median income in 1989 (dollars)						
				Household		Family		Nonfamily household		
				90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		
	100-percent count	Percent in sample		Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION— Con.										
Salem city -----	107 786	12.3	144	24 657	25 818	30 561	32 004	15 190	16 394	
Marion County -----	94 983	12.3	148	24 080	25 300	29 943	31 473	15 140	16 386	
Polk County -----	12 803	12.2	492	27 307	30 620	34 006	38 420	14 051	18 435	
Sandy city, Clackamas County -----	4 152	15.7	438	25 427	30 150	28 115	32 386	7 619	15 049	
Santa Clara CDP, Lane County -----	12 834	12.4	311	31 288	33 809	33 369	36 950	17 598	21 928	
Scappoose city, Columbia County -----	3 529	14.9	638	24 863	30 907	28 798	34 874	11 159	15 124	
Sch city, Linn County -----	623	42.1	525	19 205	23 385	23 270	29 855	8 724	12 914	
Scott Mills city, Marion County -----	283	45.6	629	21 707	26 626	23 700	36 800	7 641	13 985	
Seaside city, Clatsop County -----	5 359	14.3	454	18 088	21 964	25 764	30 691	11 867	14 593	
Seneca city, Grant County -----	191	46.1	967	16 757	30 189	21 332	35 335	3 673	14 881	
Shady Cove city, Jackson County -----	1 351	42.2	415	17 195	20 761	20 956	26 150	11 210	14 287	
Shaniko city, Wasco County -----	26	38.5	2 644	1 648	39 341	17 648	39 911	—	5 000	
Sheridan city, Yamhill County -----	3 979	36.2	308	21 242	24 903	26 076	28 922	9 130	11 747	
Sherwood city, Washington County -----	3 093	15.6	483	24 443	29 942	27 559	32 793	12 113	20 248	
Siletz city, Lincoln County -----	926	46.1	332	17 056	23 898	17 103	25 072	11 565	20 996	
Silverton city, Marion County -----	5 635	12.0	390	20 739	24 382	24 208	30 296	8 804	13 044	
Sisters city, Deschutes County -----	679	47.0	515	15 897	18 870	17 456	22 117	10 898	15 648	
Sodaville city, Linn County -----	192	39.1	719	17 477	31 806	21 775	33 525	5 912	31 006	
South Lebanon CDP, Linn County -----	1 203	12.7	1 115	20 332	29 234	24 433	34 438	6 905	11 805	
Spray town, Wheeler County -----	149	43.6	982	12 068	17 091	13 605	21 191	6 083	16 371	
Springfield city, Lane County -----	44 683	13.5	154	21 380	22 483	24 645	26 242	13 527	15 306	
Stanfield city, Umatilla County -----	1 568	39.5	457	22 274	24 787	22 957	25 940	8 825	19 433	
Stayton city, Marion County -----	5 011	11.8	788	20 883	26 896	26 235	31 533	9 498	14 476	
Sublimity city, Marion County -----	1 491	43.1	435	23 920	29 438	32 395	38 161	8 492	11 708	
Summerville town, Union County -----	111	53.2	733	18 897	29 916	24 227	34 523	4 926	27 537	
Sumpter city, Baker County -----	119	31.1	2 049	8 731	14 867	12 024	18 616	5 547	15 178	
Sunnyside CDP, Clackamas County -----	4 423	21.8	543	42 114	47 412	47 793	52 504	24 460	33 399	
Sutherlin city, Douglas County -----	5 020	19.8	302	18 757	22 134	21 756	25 076	7 865	12 869	
Sweet Home city, Linn County -----	6 850	13.9	483	17 137	20 402	20 653	25 405	10 385	13 517	
Talent city, Jackson County -----	3 274	15.3	471	16 438	21 441	22 227	26 759	6 887	10 521	
Tangent city, Linn County -----	556	39.4	660	18 873	27 222	20 199	32 301	11 469	17 482	
Terrebonne CDP, Deschutes County -----	1 143	13.4	674	16 488	31 097	19 754	33 203	10 220	18 522	
Three Rivers CDP, Deschutes County -----	1 268	12.9	764	19 558	26 452	18 845	26 207	16 307	26 152	
Tigard city, Washington County -----	29 344	12.9	290	34 422	37 096	40 902	43 444	22 082	24 991	
Tillamook city, Tillamook County -----	4 001	14.5	446	15 275	18 951	17 800	22 601	11 626	14 600	
Toledo city, Lincoln County -----	3 174	15.1	500	23 489	28 689	26 856	32 609	11 253	19 717	
Tri-City CDP, Douglas County -----	3 585	16.7	457	18 712	23 551	20 278	25 611	7 482	15 419	
TROUTDALE city, Multnomah County -----	7 852	14.2	422	37 175	40 869	37 687	42 093	25 610	35 302	
Tualatin city -----	15 013	11.8	392	37 410	41 660	45 781	50 191	22 064	27 028	
Clackamas County -----	1 756	16.7	1 380	43 264	55 794	56 355	67 928	14 210	28 111	
Washington County -----	13 257	11.2	393	36 491	40 598	43 241	48 922	22 461	27 536	
Turner city, Marion County -----	1 281	42.5	384	22 907	26 769	25 729	31 591	10 522	15 809	
Ukiah city, Umatilla County -----	250	40.8	847	20 312	27 951	20 026	29 144	16 226	26 698	
Umatilla city, Umatilla County -----	3 046	12.3	463	18 099	23 597	18 015	26 178	9 548	21 533	
Union city, Union County -----	1 847	46.9	319	16 290	19 033	19 899	22 457	7 615	10 519	
Unity city, Baker County -----	87	48.3	991	17 968	33 048	23 878	38 341	2 582	16 640	
Vale city, Malheur County -----	1 491	41.9	382	15 014	18 252	19 040	23 223	7 425	10 570	
Veneta city, Lane County -----	2 519	46.2	263	20 139	21 874	22 119	24 741	8 812	11 181	
Vernonia city, Columbia County -----	1 808	42.5	284	21 911	24 557	24 662	28 731	11 105	16 027	
Walport city, Lincoln County -----	1 595	46.5	396	16 484	18 691	22 682	25 090	9 294	11 370	
Wallowa city, Wallowa County -----	748	44.0	460	15 932	19 728	19 695	23 654	10 048	12 809	
Warm Springs CDP, Jefferson County -----	2 287	47.0	206	19 299	21 894	19 372	21 847	5 013	8 397	
Warrenton city, Clatsop County -----	2 681	16.5	779	21 590	28 611	27 309	32 051	5 624	10 141	
Wasco city, Sherman County -----	374	51.1	634	16 274	22 134	19 558	32 675	8 717	11 978	
Waterloo town, Linn County -----	191	47.1	846	17 766	30 562	26 329	35 935	3 610	13 151	
Westfir city, Lane County -----	278	48.2	546	19 990	28 176	19 847	27 908	15 248	31 002	
West Haven-Sylvan CDP, Washington County -----	6 009	11.9	1 020	40 068	48 326	51 645	61 149	27 550	32 669	
West Linn city, Clackamas County -----	16 367	13.1	513	43 084	47 675	47 977	51 681	24 508	30 623	
Weston city, Umatilla County -----	606	48.3	404	18 392	21 986	21 973	30 395	7 689	13 167	
West Slope CDP, Washington County -----	7 959	11.9	770	34 580	40 245	42 074	50 982	21 859	26 661	
Wheeler city, Tillamook County -----	335	33.1	880	20 119	29 524	27 866	34 542	7 601	12 326	
White City CDP, Jackson County -----	5 891	11.2	311	19 246	24 173	20 522	26 306	9 797	19 636	
Willamina city -----	1 717	44.8	241	18 991	21 655	21 849	24 814	9 531	12 171	
Polk County -----	523	48.9	362	20 168	24 256	21 625	27 218	12 288	17 571	
Yamhill County -----	1 194	43.0	312	17 146	21 206	20 930	25 188	8 315	11 413	
Wilsonville city -----	7 106	11.8	865	35 993	40 994	38 987	45 165	21 354	29 957	
Clackamas County -----	7 096	11.8	865	35 993	40 994	38 987	45 165	21 354	29 957	
Washington County -----	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Winston city, Douglas County -----	3 773	15.5	421	17 901	21 817	18 950	22 623	8 991	15 956	
Woodburn city, Marion County -----	13 404	11.5	249	21 031	23 536	23 769	26 850	12 144	16 173	
Wood Village city, Multnomah County -----	2 814	19.5	602	26 568	31 110	27 366	34 253	21 681	27 661	
Yachats city, Lincoln County -----	533	44.5	1 453	21 536	25 937	25 308	29 648	10 587	13 791	
Yamhill city, Yamhill County -----	867	45.6	394	25 834	28 898	26 753	29 737	14 310	19 627	
Yoncalla city, Douglas County -----	919	41.3	362	16 756	20 319	19 085	22 395	6 663	11 990	

Table 21. Percent in Sample and Confidence Bounds for Housing Characteristics: 1990

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	Housing units		Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)				Median selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income in 1989				Median gross rent (dollars)		Median gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1989	
			With a mortgage		Not mortgaged		With a mortgage		Not mortgaged		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample	90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
			Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper				
The State -----	1 193 567	16.2	648	652	226	227	20.3	20.5	13.3	13.5	407	409	25.3	25.6
Baker County -----	7 525	23.0	443	488	177	190	19.2	21.7	13.4	15.9	278	300	21.0	23.9
Baker division -----	4 417	15.4	435	498	180	199	18.4	21.9	12.9	16.8	286	321	21.9	26.3
Baker city -----	4 052	15.4	428	490	180	199	18.4	22.0	12.7	16.7	284	319	21.8	26.2
Eagle Valley division -----	556	31.8	359	620	126	162	9.1	70.4	9.6	16.6	215	301	17.8	28.2
Richland city -----	97	43.3	338	581	146	177	9.5	61.4	9.9	21.6	211	264	15.5	42.6
Halfway division -----	729	38.8	378	584	176	214	14.0	24.6	14.4	31.4	179	238	12.7	19.3
Halfway town -----	189	47.1	330	397	178	227	15.1	61.7	11.8	26.7	222	276	24.0	49.9
Hereford division -----	725	35.3	312	615	118	146	2.8	72.3	9.4	17.7	266	320	15.2	24.4
Greenhorn city (pt.) -----	4	50.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sumpter city -----	196	46.4	—	400	121	145	—	20.0	9.6	18.3	271	328	7.4	32.2
Unity city -----	43	48.8	—	400	41	160	—	100.0	5.4	47.4	184	231	4.9	15.1
Huntington division -----	346	39.6	346	424	147	189	10.1	19.6	9.7	15.7	188	237	11.3	20.8
Huntington city -----	245	46.1	352	453	150	187	11.3	20.8	10.1	15.3	193	234	11.9	19.6
Wingville division -----	752	26.1	465	721	160	361	22.1	39.1	10.0	18.8	257	369	9.6	18.3
Haines city -----	171	45.0	445	533	119	161	19.6	25.8	9.8	18.6	242	327	14.7	24.5
Benton County -----	27 024	14.3	698	727	264	278	19.3	20.7	11.3	13.1	382	392	28.4	30.5
Corvallis division -----	21 125	13.5	703	739	266	284	19.9	21.2	11.2	13.3	380	391	29.1	31.5
Corvallis city (pt.) -----	17 305	13.0	695	737	271	291	20.1	21.5	10.9	13.4	379	390	29.8	32.4
Philomath city -----	1 145	16.3	542	632	232	307	18.2	24.4	10.4	18.4	358	395	19.2	24.3
North Albany division -----	2 052	12.2	679	741	255	287	14.7	18.9	8.7	14.7	406	500	13.2	23.6
Albany city (pt.) -----	11	18.2	—	1 250	—	—	30.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
North Albany CDP -----	1 545	12.1	681	743	262	293	13.3	17.8	8.1	14.6	396	493	12.9	23.5
North Benton division -----	1 235	20.9	681	841	171	340	15.3	21.3	6.7	16.6	450	513	22.3	40.3
Adair Village city -----	165	49.1	468	555	301	349	12.3	21.2	20.1	24.9	488	526	23.9	29.6
Southeast Benton division -----	1 338	22.9	549	645	190	244	19.7	27.7	9.9	16.6	301	370	15.2	22.9
Corvallis city (pt.) -----	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Monroe city -----	206	46.6	398	517	168	196	15.6	24.5	11.7	19.5	305	360	13.0	21.0
Southwest Benton division -----	1 274	15.9	544	684	229	274	15.7	23.2	8.4	16.2	301	423	9.8	21.0
Clackamas County -----	109 003	14.3	752	767	252	260	20.1	20.6	12.5	13.4	467	476	23.6	24.3
Beaver Creek division -----	2 293	11.9	724	807	258	291	17.6	21.9	8.7	16.4	391	672	11.1	21.4
Canby division -----	3 983	11.5	650	717	215	248	18.1	21.7	10.2	14.9	408	437	19.4	24.1
Carby city -----	3 245	11.4	647	717	217	252	18.7	22.4	9.7	14.8	406	435	20.2	24.6
Colton division -----	1 579	15.8	615	766	184	265	21.4	27.1	7.4	14.1	318	564	17.7	26.1
Estacada division -----	5 353	18.6	622	696	195	223	20.8	22.9	10.9	14.7	357	407	20.9	24.5
Estacada city -----	780	42.9	571	623	183	224	19.4	23.0	11.0	16.6	341	377	24.3	28.7
Mollala division -----	2 743	15.7	589	645	209	252	21.2	23.9	12.4	19.0	364	423	22.9	30.4
Mollala city -----	1 268	15.8	554	632	204	264	22.1	25.5	13.4	24.4	358	410	23.6	33.0
Mount Hood division -----	4 812	12.6	630	715	188	237	18.5	22.3	9.7	15.5	407	477	16.7	23.1
Mount Hood CDP -----	1 345	10.7	612	745	129	240	20.3	24.5	5.8	16.9	417	514	14.7	24.7
Sandy city (pt.) -----	8	12.5	—	700	—	—	20.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mulino division -----	1 588	14.9	622	754	218	309	14.7	21.1	7.1	15.1	370	468	15.7	24.9
Northwest Clackamas division -----	72 674	14.3	770	788	258	267	19.8	20.4	12.5	13.6	479	490	24.1	24.9
Clackamas CDP -----	1 090	11.2	599	758	161	338	16.8	23.9	2.3	85.0	379	451	20.8	27.9
Gladstone city -----	3 745	12.8	715	772	239	270	17.3	20.9	11.3	16.5	428	462	23.1	26.9
Happy Valley city -----	509	43.8	824	922	292	329	17.0	20.7	11.1	15.3	278	684	15.5	56.7
Jennings Lodge CDP -----	2 691	12.5	646	730	228	269	18.2	22.5	9.9	16.1	439	468	22.5	28.3
Johnson City city -----	275	41.5	452	661	—	100	6.3	33.0	—	20.0	206	494	20.9	28.1
Lake Oswego city (pt.) -----	11 835	13.0	1 095	1 173	329	367	20.2	21.7	11.1	14.2	620	655	23.4	25.9
Milwaukee city (pt.) -----	8 170	14.7	610	649	227	242	18.2	20.7	11.3	14.0	429	448	22.9	25.0
Oak Grove CDP -----	5 764	13.1	617	676	227	250	16.6	20.3	10.9	15.2	433	466	24.3	28.8
Oatfield CDP -----	5 594	14.5	658	716	248	268	16.3	18.8	12.0	15.6	456	532	21.8	25.2
Oregon City city -----	5 675	12.4	616	663	231	255	20.0	22.1	11.5	16.2	425	452	23.3	26.2
Portland city (pt.) -----	310	22.9	834	1 103	253	319	17.7	27.4	9.2	19.8	450	740	20.4	44.1
Rivergrove city (pt.) -----	102	50.0	727	862	226	263	15.0	23.0	9.6	21.3	583	647	12.3	28.4
Sunnyside CDP -----	1 930	19.9	844	929	271	328	19.4	22.3	7.9	15.6	553	606	17.1	21.8
Tualatin city (pt.) -----	775	17.4	1 122	1 310	206	394	20.2	23.4	1.2	32.9	600	689	22.6	31.4
West Linn city -----	5 951	13.0	880	967	285	321	21.0	22.6	12.0	16.7	482	545	22.5	26.2
Redland division -----	1 912	14.2	697	808	217	271	16.5	22.2	8.8	14.8	445	557	9.0	16.8
Sandy division -----	5 217	15.6	648	698	234	265	19.5	21.7	11.1	15.3	396	434	23.1	27.6
Sandy city (pt.) -----	1 528	15.8	587	673	199	288	18.6	23.9	9.6	20.5	384	431	24.2	29.4
Wilsonville division -----	4 551	13.1	876	959	326	408	20.7	23.6	10.3	15.6	473	537	21.6	24.2
Barlow city -----	39	41.0	489	786	122	278	7.4	25.6	3.6	7.0	—	400	—	100.0
Wilsonville city (pt.) -----	3 327	12.5	872	971	336	473	20.9	24.3	8.6	14.3	473	553	22.0	24.8
Yoder division -----	2 298	11.8	688	860	185	223	16.4	22.0	8.0	14.2	366	457	15.3	22.9
Clatsop County -----	17 367	20.4	571	597	208	220	18.5	20.5	13.3	15.0	342	362	23.5	25.5
Astoria division -----	10 397	19.7	569	600	211	225	17.3	19.7	12.8	14.9	322	352	22.2	24.4
Astoria city -----	4 631	14.8	559	615	214	237	15.1	19.2	11.5	15.2	283	321	22.2	25.3
Gearhart city -----	710	47.0	527	613	195	227	18.0	22.9	11.2	15.6	403	441	18.9	24.9
Hammond town -----	272	44.1	455	590	213	247	16.7	26.1	11.4	19.2	373	475	13.6	22.6
Seaside city (pt.) -----	42	45.2	—	500	—	300	—	20.0	—	20.0	171	425	16.7	79.7
Warrenton city -----	1 131	15.6	513	582	167	199	16.7	23.2	12.0	19.8	331	402	18.1	29.3
Jewell division -----	516	14.3	441	826	125	194	8.7	47.2	5.4	18.0	344	546	17.7	62.6
Knapa-Brownsmead division -----	763	14.9	439	626	125	207	12.3	21.8	7.6	16.1	250	443	18.5	60.8
Seaside division -----	5 691	23.2	568	641	203	227	21.7	24.8	14.0	17.5	360	388	25.1	28.8
Cannon Beach city -----	1 367	46.1	678	742	219	250	19.7	26.9	12.6	17.2	377	417	21.8	27

Table 21. Percent in Sample and Confidence Bounds for Housing Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	Housing units		Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)				Median selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income in 1989				Median gross rent (dollars)		Median gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1989	
			With a mortgage		Not mortgaged		With a mortgage		Not mortgaged		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample	90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
			Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper				
Coos County -----	26 668	18.1	509	530	197	206	19.1	20.7	13.3	14.7	325	337	24.8	26.5
Bandon division -----	2 441	41.2	479	530	201	219	27.4	30.2	13.7	16.6	337	376	23.8	26.8
Bandon city (pt.) -----	1 199	43.4	448	501	203	222	28.7	32.9	14.1	17.8	363	401	23.7	27.1
Coos Bay division -----	12 863	12.8	514	546	202	219	17.9	20.6	13.0	15.5	331	351	25.4	27.8
Barview CDP -----	643	15.9	470	626	149	228	25.0	65.1	9.8	19.9	247	341	26.6	35.4
Bunker Hill CDP -----	571	9.5	239	465	133	222	4.5	17.3	6.6	19.2	328	440	16.1	33.3
Coos Bay city (pt.) -----	5 994	12.3	508	561	210	234	16.9	21.2	13.0	17.0	324	351	24.2	28.0
North Bend city -----	3 975	13.5	529	572	203	231	17.3	21.0	10.7	14.6	333	372	25.4	29.1
Coquille division -----	3 598	15.8	466	518	172	191	16.3	21.5	12.0	16.2	279	326	21.6	27.6
Bandon city (pt.) -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Coquille city -----	1 781	13.9	443	493	167	189	17.6	25.8	11.4	17.0	264	321	21.1	28.8
Eastside division -----	2 255	14.5	481	593	172	206	13.9	19.3	10.2	15.1	315	354	17.5	24.1
Coos Bay city -----	623	14.6	479	629	191	234	13.2	24.5	9.0	21.0	305	415	18.0	24.8
Myrtle Point division -----	2 302	14.6	439	526	171	217	17.0	22.9	11.5	18.7	264	310	22.4	32.0
Myrtle Point city -----	1 125	14.5	410	518	185	227	17.1	23.2	11.3	21.4	258	318	19.7	33.4
North Bayside division -----	2 701	27.7	527	592	203	222	19.3	23.0	11.1	14.4	314	349	16.7	22.4
Lakeside city -----	702	44.9	427	482	182	214	20.2	24.0	11.7	17.0	317	350	19.3	27.0
Powers division -----	508	37.2	409	480	152	179	16.0	24.5	11.3	17.6	247	290	25.0	34.3
Powers city -----	374	38.0	411	475	152	179	15.6	23.9	12.1	19.5	237	280	18.7	38.0
Crook County -----	6 066	15.1	473	520	168	185	14.2	17.5	10.8	14.0	318	352	19.3	23.0
Crooked River division -----	900	14.0	136	664	132	239	4.7	41.1	3.2	16.8	218	320	6.2	22.7
Ochoco division -----	4 677	15.1	472	518	166	183	14.0	17.3	10.9	14.3	321	355	20.0	23.7
Prineville city -----	2 287	15.7	441	490	164	184	15.2	20.4	10.3	14.6	302	342	21.2	24.9
Powell Butte division -----	489	16.8	439	879	178	265	11.3	33.5	5.4	16.9	290	474	6.2	21.9
Curry County -----	9 885	19.0	563	608	174	186	20.9	23.2	12.0	14.2	372	401	21.1	24.3
Agness division -----	89	15.7	—	—	107	143	—	—	6.6	73.9	—	—	—	—
Brookings division -----	3 384	13.4	568	658	179	203	21.2	25.2	11.5	16.6	414	456	20.6	25.7
Brookings city -----	2 089	13.9	547	639	175	198	21.6	27.4	10.7	16.2	412	463	21.5	26.8
Gold Beach division -----	2 396	24.8	530	584	162	184	16.5	21.5	11.3	14.8	318	360	20.7	25.9
Gold Beach city -----	773	38.7	489	581	178	205	15.5	23.4	11.2	15.7	306	343	20.1	26.0
Harbor division -----	2 575	12.2	574	745	175	219	15.9	24.8	9.2	15.0	377	441	14.4	27.3
Harbor CDP -----	1 292	12.5	532	837	192	240	11.8	29.0	8.0	16.3	353	485	10.6	31.2
Port Orford division -----	1 441	35.1	410	499	154	170	22.2	29.2	10.9	14.0	270	309	18.7	25.0
Port Orford city -----	529	45.4	407	483	152	172	21.6	31.9	11.3	15.0	248	301	18.2	23.6
Deschutes County -----	35 928	15.6	620	641	217	229	20.5	21.5	12.6	14.3	431	446	25.0	26.7
Bend division -----	17 373	14.8	628	654	218	236	20.1	21.3	12.2	14.6	446	464	25.4	27.4
Bend city -----	9 004	14.4	586	628	208	232	19.9	21.6	13.6	17.4	431	453	25.5	27.8
Deschutes River Woods CDP (pt.) -----	127	13.4	611	826	—	200	16.5	51.6	—	20.0	—	550	—	35.0
Redmond division -----	6 106	15.0	548	590	219	240	20.3	23.1	12.4	17.0	375	406	23.2	27.2
Redmond city -----	2 932	13.5	536	577	220	245	19.0	22.9	12.6	18.6	365	395	24.3	30.3
Terrebonne CDP -----	440	12.5	379	522	168	253	18.0	34.5	6.5	27.2	256	409	15.2	37.6
Sisters-Milligan division -----	10 770	17.6	624	682	192	217	21.1	24.0	11.4	14.3	406	445	23.4	28.2
Deschutes River Woods CDP (pt.) -----	818	14.9	551	637	164	228	20.7	33.9	9.3	18.7	387	560	21.0	29.8
Sisters city -----	354	47.5	365	443	177	216	21.2	28.9	8.8	15.2	402	445	28.3	40.3
Three Rivers CDP -----	887	15.4	529	840	194	277	20.6	29.5	6.5	17.8	386	450	16.9	28.5
Tumalo division -----	1 679	14.1	616	725	199	304	13.7	21.7	7.4	16.9	423	619	14.3	24.5
Douglas County -----	38 298	18.2	545	564	195	203	20.7	21.7	12.7	13.9	345	356	23.2	24.5
Calapooia division -----	4 874	22.4	542	577	202	223	21.2	23.4	11.8	14.9	346	373	24.2	27.9
Oakland city -----	334	42.5	517	618	205	235	22.6	28.6	13.6	20.8	320	401	19.8	30.3
Sutherlin city -----	2 030	19.9	489	550	184	219	20.4	24.2	10.6	16.2	337	369	25.1	29.3
Elkton-Drain division -----	1 149	38.7	454	506	158	175	15.8	21.3	11.4	15.4	286	316	21.2	25.2
Drain city (pt.) -----	391	48.3	441	491	154	173	11.4	16.5	9.6	14.0	294	326	21.0	24.7
Elkton city (pt.) -----	80	38.8	370	830	131	182	7.0	54.6	9.8	27.2	239	322	10.4	24.1
Kellogg-Yoncalla division -----	1 496	35.0	475	536	170	186	18.0	27.4	11.7	15.7	296	340	16.2	22.5
Drain city (pt.) -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Yoncalla city -----	384	41.9	440	499	166	189	15.0	26.7	9.6	14.8	274	326	17.3	23.7
Melrose division -----	1 674	14.7	583	688	201	234	15.1	22.3	9.0	16.5	341	531	24.3	30.2
Myrtle Creek-Riddle division -----	5 066	22.5	463	490	175	189	19.7	22.1	12.3	15.0	330	350	22.5	25.5
Canyonville city -----	484	43.4	479	532	191	228	18.4	23.1	11.1	16.5	303	337	25.9	30.4
Myrtle Creek city -----	1 198	15.7	422	472	164	202	14.7	22.0	9.9	15.8	309	351	21.0	30.4
Riddle city -----	427	47.1	487	545	173	197	19.3	25.0	10.3	15.5	300	344	21.5	24.8
Tri-City CDP -----	1 333	15.2	453	539	164	195	19.8	25.2	11.6	21.0	357	397	15.5	26.9
North Umpqua division -----	1 920	14.9	570	683	183	245	17.2	24.0	11.0	18.3	279	354	12.2	18.3
Reedsport division -----	3 327	15.3	492	582	179	199	16.3	21.4	12.1	17.0	294	334	21.9	27.4
Reedsport city -----	2 095	15.4	481	567	183	214	15.5	21.2	11.2	17.3	286	331	21.2	26.7
Roseburg division -----	13 589	13.3	565	602	211	225	20.4	22.1	11.5	13.8	358	379	22.8	25.2
Green CDP -----	1 807	15.5	468	534	162	204	21.3	24.1	10.4	18.0	376	452	19.8	29.2
Roseburg city -----	7 052	12.5	581	634	217	234	19.9	22.4	10.9	13.8	347	377	23.5	26.7
Roseburg North CDP -----	2 994	13.9	521	598	183	219	16.0	21.5	9.7	15.0	352	388	19.8	24.0
South Umpqua division -----	1 901	23.4	503	612	159	180	14.1	21.5	11.3	15.2	294	345	16.3	22.7
Glendale city -----	313	43.8	447	626	159	191	12.4	21.8	9.7	15.1	285	350	16.6	24.2
Tenmile division -----	3 302	14.3	469	554	176	202	21.7	26.8	11.2	16.4	321	366	21.1	26.2
Winston city -----	1 459	14.9	456	561	176	214	21.3	26.7	10.6	17.9	312	360	20.7	26.3
Gilliam County -----	932	48.2	421	489	178	195	13.6	18.1	12.1	15.8	344	385	18.3	29.3
Arlington division -----	321	45.8	420	514	165	195	9.3	15.4	9.7	16.9	386	421	21.9	34.4
Arlington city -----	192	46.9	435	524	157	190</								

Table 21. Percent in Sample and Confidence Bounds for Housing Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	Housing units		Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)				Median selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income in 1989				Median gross rent (dollars)		Median gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1989	
			With a mortgage		Not mortgaged		With a mortgage		Not mortgaged		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample	90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
			Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper				
Grant County—Con.														
Seneca division	231	40.7	205	413	105	130	8.5	21.1	9.3	19.0	126	307	17.1	66.7
Seneca city	121	48.8	181	294	107	128	8.3	19.3	10.1	18.3	131	299	30.1	60.0
Harney County	3 305	29.8	438	478	168	185	16.1	19.9	11.7	14.7	272	307	17.7	21.5
Burns division	2 363	35.6	442	477	169	185	16.4	19.8	12.1	14.8	275	305	17.8	21.4
Burns city	1 410	30.8	436	486	164	185	15.9	21.1	11.2	14.8	268	300	16.3	20.8
Hines city	585	46.0	437	483	165	193	16.1	20.1	12.2	16.5	271	339	19.1	26.3
Diamond division	351	16.0	—	—	150	—	—	—	20.0	20.0	50	372	5.3	73.0
Drewsey division	591	14.7	—	400	35	338	—	20.0	1.6	18.4	223	387	10.0	28.6
Hood River County	7 569	17.3	562	602	201	221	18.5	21.4	11.0	13.7	376	408	22.8	26.3
Cascade Locks division	422	42.9	487	617	177	208	19.9	30.4	10.2	15.5	286	364	24.2	33.4
Cascade Locks city	412	43.4	488	617	177	207	20.0	30.3	10.2	15.4	293	367	24.7	33.8
Deer division	463	16.0	452	582	118	292	10.1	22.6	3.3	23.5	375	538	7.6	27.2
Hood River division	3 951	15.2	603	688	204	233	18.7	22.4	10.6	14.1	381	420	23.4	28.5
Odell division	2 272	15.3	615	705	207	243	21.2	25.0	10.0	15.2	374	420	23.3	28.8
Hood River city (pt.)	1 872	17.3	509	568	191	227	18.0	22.8	8.4	14.6	331	402	12.1	21.1
Parkdale division	861	15.0	411	573	153	186	8.0	17.3	6.1	42.5	279	442	21.2	33.5
Jackson County	60 376	16.2	650	669	215	222	21.7	22.4	12.8	13.8	409	418	27.1	28.2
Ashland division	10 085	15.3	685	737	234	252	22.4	24.5	12.1	14.8	380	406	28.4	31.3
Ashland city (pt.)	7 204	15.3	709	760	239	260	22.2	24.4	11.7	14.6	386	412	28.7	32.5
Phoenix city (pt.)	59	16.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	250	—	25.0
Talent city	1 438	15.7	460	581	157	189	21.9	28.3	9.8	18.7	299	383	26.7	32.7
Butte Falls-Prospect division	1 006	28.0	425	544	172	198	10.7	18.9	10.6	16.1	315	374	13.8	20.5
Butte Falls town	95	37.9	406	587	140	183	8.7	29.8	10.0	20.5	295	423	6.3	20.5
Eagle Point division	1 862	15.6	486	604	209	245	18.7	24.9	11.2	19.3	368	417	24.6	31.5
Eagle Point city	1 119	16.0	443	559	208	246	17.2	25.6	9.4	19.1	361	404	24.2	31.4
Medford division	35 974	13.5	646	670	210	221	21.1	22.0	12.2	13.7	419	433	26.7	28.3
Central Point city	2 831	12.8	620	673	185	217	18.6	22.4	9.9	15.2	411	447	22.5	27.7
Jacksonville city	912	41.6	629	696	222	248	19.0	22.4	12.9	17.4	388	453	20.2	24.8
Medford city	19 684	12.1	663	698	211	227	20.8	22.0	12.3	14.4	422	440	27.6	29.6
Phoenix city (pt.)	1 366	11.6	555	677	139	257	17.6	26.1	6.2	15.9	369	425	23.6	34.2
White City CDP	1 664	11.1	454	602	138	235	22.3	28.7	4.8	26.7	373	440	21.3	34.2
Northwest Jackson division	2 742	31.9	531	596	174	186	22.2	24.8	12.9	16.0	358	394	23.9	27.6
Rogue River city (pt.)	903	40.8	510	578	175	194	21.5	24.7	13.5	18.5	337	375	25.6	29.1
Sams Valley division	1 582	24.0	538	621	193	228	19.9	26.9	9.7	15.1	361	453	23.1	31.1
Gold Hill city	378	42.9	519	573	188	230	20.5	25.1	12.0	20.3	385	471	25.6	29.6
Shady Cove division	2 049	36.4	543	640	207	231	19.9	24.5	12.0	15.5	384	424	25.2	28.8
Shady Cove city	621	43.5	615	725	201	247	22.9	27.7	11.9	17.0	316	384	23.8	28.2
Southeast Jackson division	645	13.8	741	1 123	183	400	18.6	31.7	6.6	17.6	305	1 128	4.9	18.4
Southwest Jackson division	4 431	16.0	664	766	205	229	22.4	25.6	12.5	16.9	352	400	21.7	27.6
Ashland city (pt.)	26	34.6	—	—	111	186	—	—	2.5	17.5	—	350	—	35.0
Jefferson County	6 311	32.0	497	537	173	188	17.6	20.4	11.8	14.3	331	357	20.4	22.4
Ashwood division	171	16.4	—	300	—	—	—	—	—	—	196	396	5.4	28.7
Culver division	1 729	21.1	458	570	153	200	19.0	29.8	10.0	18.5	365	445	16.3	24.3
Culver city	198	50.5	492	548	160	227	16.4	30.9	10.7	19.3	378	466	17.5	24.2
Metolius city	163	49.1	426	504	166	213	15.3	21.5	10.0	20.6	376	468	18.4	31.5
Grandview division	976	16.6	344	1 782	71	260	8.7	71.7	7.3	26.5	219	520	2.5	17.5
Madras division	2 796	41.9	524	561	200	216	17.2	20.1	11.9	14.9	348	367	22.1	23.9
Madras city	1 374	45.8	461	498	197	218	18.9	21.8	12.0	16.1	337	363	23.6	26.4
Warm Springs division	639	45.9	275	345	110	129	9.5	14.6	9.3	12.8	226	259	14.9	19.0
Warm Springs CDP	600	46.2	257	329	110	129	9.6	15.3	9.3	12.8	224	255	15.1	19.2
Josephine County	26 912	14.9	581	605	193	202	22.0	23.5	12.9	14.4	384	399	27.7	29.9
Cave Junction division	2 985	26.1	495	547	152	173	24.5	33.1	12.2	15.8	295	332	27.3	33.5
Cave Junction city	568	37.7	413	539	142	170	25.0	31.9	14.4	22.6	290	322	26.2	29.2
Grants Pass division	18 970	13.4	589	621	200	212	21.7	23.4	12.9	14.7	391	410	27.4	30.2
Grants Pass city	7 480	13.0	574	614	206	224	21.5	24.1	12.6	15.7	392	414	29.5	33.4
Harbeck-Fruitdale CDP	1 718	14.6	569	668	161	196	17.9	25.6	9.9	15.7	331	402	24.7	31.4
Redwood CDP	1 643	14.7	541	646	207	238	21.9	32.1	12.0	19.3	397	504	21.8	43.4
Northwest Josephine division	2 048	13.1	538	706	167	199	18.8	26.2	9.1	15.3	340	426	21.9	31.4
Wilderville division	1 773	13.5	460	607	160	185	15.9	24.8	10.2	17.1	357	419	25.2	60.5
Williams division	1 136	15.5	455	664	168	230	17.8	31.1	8.8	17.2	328	411	23.8	36.3
Klamath County	25 954	18.5	516	539	180	188	18.5	20.1	12.3	13.8	322	336	23.7	25.5
Chiloquin division	1 917	29.3	424	510	155	181	20.9	26.8	11.5	16.2	314	358	17.5	25.1
Chiloquin city	260	45.4	336	479	140	181	17.3	23.5	12.0	18.9	320	364	21.4	28.9
Crescent Lake division	1 736	15.5	289	624	171	225	11.9	23.2	9.1	24.5	222	270	11.6	18.0
Keno division	1 497	15.1	540	688	151	198	14.9	23.1	10.1	19.1	383	511	14.0	32.1
Klamath Falls division	18 285	15.6	516	544	182	192	17.9	19.9	11.8	13.6	326	342	24.4	26.6
Altamont CDP	7 564	15.8	488	522	179	194	16.6	19.3	10.8	13.6	350	374	22.1	25.0
Klamath Falls city	7 832	15.5	513	564	178	194	18.3	21.4	11.7	14.4	307	328	25.9	28.5
Langell division	673	25.6	421	591	119	157	12.5	22.8	8.7	18.9	288	430	17.4	33.0
Bonanza town (pt.)	44	52.3	264	536	48	264	20.9	24.8	4.1	15.9	244	506	17.8	25.6
Malin division	551	36.7	444	545	151	187	23.0	32.7	10.3	17.6	247	303	16.0	26.0
Malin city	262	45.0	425	486	151	185	23.6	30.8	8.6	15.1	240	279	19.1	29.5
Merrill division	829	36.2	484	583	150	185	15.1	21.3	13.8	21.6	263	305	17.6	23.9
Merrill city	367	45.8	395	472	141	172	14.4	22.1	14.2	21.8	246	285	21.1	27.3
Poe Valley division	466	44.4	409	486	161	200	20.5	28.0						

Table 21. Percent in Sample and Confidence Bounds for Housing Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	Housing units		Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)				Median selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income in 1989				Median gross rent (dollars)		Median gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1989	
			With a mortgage		Not mortgaged		With a mortgage		Not mortgaged		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample	90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
			Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper				
Lane County—Con.														
Creswell division	2 370	29.7	579	634	198	220	21.5	24.8	10.4	14.3	324	350	22.5	26.3
Creswell city	933	47.2	493	544	202	221	22.6	25.1	11.5	16.2	329	350	23.0	26.2
Eugene city (pt.)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Eugene-Springfield division	82 020	14.1	616	630	225	232	19.3	20.2	12.4	13.5	424	432	28.8	29.7
Eugene city (pt.)	47 991	14.4	669	687	248	263	19.9	20.8	12.4	13.9	419	430	29.8	31.6
North Springfield CDP	2 034	15.4	536	597	194	218	15.0	18.8	10.0	14.9	461	530	16.1	26.8
River Road CDP	3 624	16.1	527	568	202	221	17.9	21.1	11.0	14.6	429	462	23.8	28.7
Santa Clara CDP	4 651	12.5	533	577	185	210	16.1	19.1	9.5	13.8	473	518	22.5	26.4
Springfield city	18 121	13.3	542	567	184	196	19.2	20.9	12.1	14.8	415	432	27.4	29.2
Junction City division	4 046	13.0	515	570	198	243	16.3	20.9	10.3	15.3	339	396	21.8	26.0
Junction City city	1 514	12.1	468	548	184	260	15.6	22.2	10.1	24.5	336	404	22.0	27.5
Lowell division	1 688	26.2	592	675	175	204	18.2	22.6	12.3	17.7	370	424	23.0	27.4
Lowell city	288	47.6	429	525	168	197	18.4	27.5	12.3	23.9	370	417	20.1	28.7
McKenzie division	2 327	15.0	622	712	207	237	16.6	23.1	9.9	14.5	336	430	14.8	22.9
Marcola division	1 709	15.4	644	738	183	221	16.9	23.2	14.7	25.9	322	466	13.2	23.7
Middle Siuslaw-Triangle Lake division	1 113	13.9	401	561	171	206	12.9	31.0	7.7	15.1	312	355	11.6	19.9
North Siuslaw division	4 741	15.4	467	534	176	197	23.6	28.9	10.5	14.7	350	386	24.3	28.4
Florence city	2 741	15.6	406	504	173	197	22.2	28.4	10.4	15.8	334	375	24.6	28.8
Oakridge division	1 992	22.1	460	502	157	175	16.5	21.5	14.3	19.7	268	306	18.3	25.2
Oakridge city	1 371	15.6	444	505	148	170	15.6	23.3	12.8	20.9	248	322	18.7	31.4
Westfir city	107	48.6	419	466	171	213	11.5	22.0	8.7	17.3	300	425	14.1	29.9
Pleasant Hill division	1 984	15.9	632	802	224	285	20.4	23.4	9.5	17.3	359	442	26.2	44.5
South Siuslaw division	1 160	45.0	536	615	195	219	20.9	25.8	12.7	16.3	361	400	21.9	26.4
Dunes City city	559	44.7	576	666	207	237	18.5	24.7	12.5	17.2	390	466	19.3	25.9
Upper Siuslaw division	600	16.0	394	659	176	240	8.5	24.5	6.5	21.5	287	583	10.4	24.5
Lincoln County	22 389	21.1	562	583	203	217	21.5	23.0	12.0	13.6	370	383	24.8	26.7
Agate Beach division	5 403	15.6	615	680	212	239	19.5	22.7	10.4	14.1	370	393	22.9	25.7
Newport city	4 105	15.9	593	665	200	238	18.8	22.7	10.0	14.2	368	392	22.7	25.3
De Lake division	6 352	15.0	544	597	227	265	22.3	26.1	12.3	16.5	358	394	27.8	31.9
Lincoln City city	4 023	15.0	515	569	223	260	21.5	28.9	12.0	17.5	345	385	27.8	32.2
Rose Lodge CDP	676	13.8	436	813	153	197	21.1	76.4	4.6	19.0	326	550	21.7	61.5
Depoe Bay division	2 922	22.7	559	640	211	261	22.4	27.9	10.7	14.9	371	413	23.3	28.4
Depoe Bay city	632	45.3	580	667	231	299	24.0	27.7	8.5	13.5	368	408	22.6	26.5
Lincoln Beach CDP	1 682	15.3	516	641	201	276	15.6	25.6	9.2	15.8	325	413	16.5	32.1
Eddyville division	394	43.4	379	520	132	180	15.7	22.6	7.7	13.1	288	340	20.4	29.8
Siletz division	901	42.3	413	509	154	177	16.8	23.0	10.7	15.8	360	397	20.2	27.9
Siletz city	346	44.8	411	500	156	181	17.5	29.9	11.5	18.7	372	442	19.2	35.4
Toledo division	2 086	15.5	456	514	144	177	13.6	18.7	9.4	14.0	332	375	18.4	24.5
Toledo city	1 246	14.5	433	503	134	171	12.0	17.7	8.6	15.0	323	380	20.1	28.4
Waldport division	4 331	32.0	548	610	202	222	20.3	23.8	11.7	16.1	358	407	25.5	31.8
Waldport city	800	47.0	505	563	174	195	21.8	24.9	10.9	15.1	329	392	23.0	26.4
Yachats city	486	45.1	505	685	206	237	20.4	32.2	10.7	15.3	346	409	25.3	33.6
Linn County	36 482	17.5	546	564	200	210	18.1	19.5	13.0	14.3	371	381	23.9	25.1
Albany division	15 584	15.4	571	598	215	230	16.5	18.5	12.1	14.5	388	401	24.0	25.9
Albany city (pt.)	12 311	14.1	561	592	210	228	16.4	18.8	11.7	14.6	388	403	24.4	26.6
Millsburg city	287	36.9	481	647	137	221	11.6	20.1	9.3	25.3	364	412	19.7	28.3
Tangent city	207	39.1	489	638	205	242	13.8	23.1	5.9	14.1	317	363	19.0	38.1
Brownsville division	1 415	30.2	614	671	192	224	18.5	22.9	10.5	14.8	365	411	18.8	26.5
Brownsville city	508	47.8	522	610	202	222	20.3	23.8	11.7	16.1	358	407	25.5	31.8
East Linn division	1 097	15.8	492	618	164	229	12.7	22.7	12.0	22.5	269	343	12.6	27.6
Sweet Home city (pt.)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Harrisburg division	1 804	32.6	511	555	199	221	17.2	21.0	12.6	16.9	340	374	20.7	25.4
Halsey city	242	46.7	494	556	201	233	13.7	19.5	9.4	15.7	364	407	20.8	47.1
Harrisburg city	712	44.8	509	554	203	226	20.9	23.6	12.5	18.1	351	380	23.8	28.0
Lebanon division	7 980	14.0	493	537	195	214	19.2	21.9	12.5	15.3	340	365	22.9	26.2
Lebanon city	4 554	11.7	475	536	195	223	20.8	24.4	12.2	16.6	331	360	24.1	28.4
Sodaville city	73	38.4	355	486	138	297	9.6	27.0	5.3	17.8	280	360	5.3	31.0
South Lebanon CDP	463	12.1	513	627	161	260	10.2	27.0	8.7	24.0	332	467	19.4	34.1
Waterloo town	78	46.2	357	545	166	200	6.0	17.6	9.7	26.9	324	388	7.3	32.7
Mill City division	2 339	27.8	507	584	182	198	15.6	19.9	11.5	15.2	364	411	17.6	22.3
Gates city (pt.)	19	31.6	329	671	—	250	1.4	18.6	—	100.0	—	—	—	—
Idaeta city (pt.)	40	50.0	451	798	183	278	13.5	23.3	5.3	57.0	196	304	11.1	27.7
Lyons city	364	44.8	403	474	161	187	17.8	22.9	11.2	18.1	389	436	14.9	22.5
Mill City city (pt.)	496	47.2	458	502	187	215	16.4	21.7	12.3	17.4	369	397	19.2	23.8
Scio-Lacomb division	2 046	21.1	517	618	192	220	18.6	23.0	10.4	15.0	323	375	18.3	26.0
Scio city	259	42.1	478	592	207	230	11.5	20.0	11.5	18.7	267	342	22.4	43.0
Sweet Home division	4 217	13.7	454	514	176	192	17.1	22.3	11.7	15.5	301	343	23.3	27.9
Sweet Home city (pt.)	2 834	13.9	428	489	175	196	15.6	21.4	11.4	16.1	295	335	23.3	27.8
Malheur County	10 649	19.5	516	556	192	208	19.3	22.3	13.2	15.7	280	299	24.5	27.2
Adrian division	439	32.1	391	529	133	188	9.1	27.9	6.9	18.8	186	309	7.7	32.8
Adrian city	66	48.5	354	533	127	175	10.8	33.3	5.8	14.2	184	305	7.7	33.3
Brogan division	210	16.2	—	60	184	—	—	3.2	16.8	—	200	—	30.0	—
Dead Ox Flat division	602	15.0	604	765	121	206	14.4	38.7	4.9	18.8	193	347	9.2	27.0
Jordan division	484	38.0	350	500	154	193	9.0	26.6	8.0	15.0	104	249	10.1	17.9
Jordan Valley city	179	49.7	350	460	144	195	8.7	26.7	7.5	13.9	195	268	10.2	19.8
Juntura division	338	14.5												

Table 21. Percent in Sample and Confidence Bounds for Housing Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	Housing units		Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)				Median selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income in 1989				Median gross rent (dollars)		Median gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1989		
			With a mortgage		Not mortgaged		With a mortgage		Not mortgaged		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		
	100-percent count	Percent in sample	90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	
			Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper					
Marion County—Con.															
Mill City division	1 425	34.7	534	571	175	200	17.0	21.1	10.9	16.1	325	372	18.5	26.4	
Detroit city	319	48.3	470	564	173	215	15.3	22.8	7.6	19.6	289	343	15.5	24.6	
Gates city (pt.)	208	44.7	458	546	155	201	14.1	25.8	7.4	17.6	317	394	32.5	61.2	
Idahtah city (pt.)	71	42.3	64	304	110	140	6.4	79.3	7.8	57.5	196	274	8.1	16.7	
Mill City city (pt.)	120	46.7	406	526	147	191	9.2	17.2	22.2	47.4	326	432	18.0	47.5	
Mount Angel division	1 279	15.6	513	609	196	237	21.2	27.5	9.3	14.8	333	405	21.2	29.4	
Mount Angel city	807	15.5	507	599	203	248	20.8	26.9	9.2	15.5	332	408	19.0	30.7	
St. Paul division	511	23.7	637	771	225	281	15.3	24.4	8.4	24.0	314	490	10.8	30.2	
St. Paul city	105	43.8	523	685	233	280	13.7	23.3	7.9	16.5	371	543	10.7	31.4	
Salem division	63 324	12.8	625	642	230	238	20.0	20.8	12.4	13.7	399	407	24.9	25.9	
Four Corners CDP	4 840	11.7	526	572	190	215	16.3	20.3	10.0	15.1	455	487	23.6	26.6	
Hayesville CDP	5 574	11.1	595	646	222	244	17.9	21.5	10.5	15.1	406	427	23.8	27.7	
Keizer city	8 576	12.0	616	658	219	238	18.7	21.2	10.3	13.4	407	431	22.1	24.8	
Salem city (pt.)	37 271	12.6	624	649	235	245	20.1	21.2	12.9	14.7	383	393	25.2	26.7	
Turner city	461	43.6	607	697	163	191	15.4	21.0	9.8	14.3	353	399	22.7	28.7	
Silverton division	4 344	13.0	584	656	226	250	21.2	23.5	11.3	15.8	381	418	24.5	29.8	
Scott Mills city	94	43.6	400	500	132	215	14.0	32.5	6.5	15.8	358	452	20.5	28.6	
Silverton city	2 225	12.1	555	642	225	255	21.0	23.8	11.5	18.1	371	419	25.6	33.2	
Stayton division	3 478	17.4	568	624	222	241	17.2	21.0	11.4	15.6	350	389	23.4	26.7	
Aumsville city (pt.)	4	50.0	—	—	151	199	—	—	.5	19.5	—	—	—	—	
Stayton city	1 915	11.5	531	627	216	248	14.6	21.0	10.2	17.2	345	389	23.6	28.2	
Sublimity city	504	47.0	534	618	229	260	16.0	20.5	9.2	13.7	317	442	30.0	46.9	
Woodburn division	6 406	13.2	536	584	208	223	21.3	23.8	11.1	13.8	379	409	25.3	29.4	
Gervais city	257	44.0	458	536	210	245	18.9	23.8	8.8	14.7	353	419	31.1	45.7	
Woodburn city	4 922	11.8	524	577	204	221	21.4	24.3	10.9	13.9	385	416	25.4	29.9	
Morrow County	3 412	45.5	520	552	182	198	16.4	19.2	11.2	13.7	321	342	22.5	24.8	
Boardman division	1 788	45.7	540	582	157	182	17.4	22.1	10.7	15.5	325	351	22.4	25.7	
Boardman city	571	46.4	492	590	140	260	15.2	21.3	7.5	18.7	299	345	19.9	25.3	
Irrigon city	302	44.0	515	577	156	198	12.4	21.6	10.4	19.6	350	404	21.9	28.6	
Heppner division	1 131	44.5	491	546	189	215	14.1	18.6	11.3	14.9	295	333	21.3	25.8	
Heppner city	660	48.6	499	553	201	223	14.0	18.3	11.1	14.6	297	335	22.1	26.1	
Lane-Lexington division	493	46.9	420	499	184	231	11.7	19.2	8.1	12.5	307	393	20.7	24.9	
Lane city	135	44.4	369	550	190	263	9.4	22.9	7.4	13.8	248	372	20.5	41.5	
Lexington town	112	46.4	403	488	165	237	8.9	17.8	6.0	14.0	315	419	18.8	28.4	
Multnomah County	255 751	14.0	643	652	241	245	20.1	20.4	13.8	14.4	405	409	25.3	25.8	
Corbett division	1 293	14.9	716	824	230	327	19.8	23.7	6.8	14.0	337	440	11.8	21.1	
Troutdale city (pt.)	40	17.5	417	767	—	400	5.8	28.3	—	20.0	—	—	—	—	
Portland division	253 314	14.0	643	651	241	245	20.1	20.5	13.8	14.4	405	410	25.3	25.9	
Fairview city	922	44.6	634	690	212	238	20.9	24.0	11.6	16.7	384	408	20.3	25.1	
Gresham city	26 978	13.6	711	733	263	277	20.1	21.1	12.9	15.3	441	452	25.3	26.8	
Hazelwood CDP	4 568	13.0	552	594	222	241	16.4	20.1	10.1	13.7	398	430	21.9	25.6	
Lake Oswego city (pt.)	1 273	12.9	1 196	1 539	322	684	22.0	28.9	6.5	81.1	617	678	17.5	22.6	
Maywood Park city	306	48.0	628	688	223	239	14.4	18.9	9.4	13.1	466	515	15.0	61.8	
Milwaukie city (pt.)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Portland city (pt.)	197 410	13.8	626	636	240	243	19.9	20.4	13.9	14.6	395	399	25.5	26.1	
Powellhurst-Centennial CDP	11 082	12.7	583	618	231	247	20.3	22.1	11.1	13.9	414	429	23.6	26.1	
Troutdale city (pt.)	2 469	14.6	712	765	237	297	19.2	22.0	8.9	19.9	519	578	21.3	23.9	
Wood Village city	1 122	19.2	525	707	181	362	15.7	21.6	5.7	50.9	454	498	19.1	26.6	
Skyline division	1 144	14.2	587	744	193	266	10.8	18.1	10.6	19.9	343	462	10.0	23.7	
Portland city (pt.)	11	27.3	—	600	—	801	—	20.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Polk County	18 978	13.3	591	626	227	239	19.0	20.8	12.1	14.2	350	369	26.7	28.5	
Dallas division	5 413	12.2	510	560	205	225	17.4	21.3	11.2	15.0	347	395	25.7	28.7	
Dallas city	3 672	12.0	472	531	208	231	17.0	21.7	11.4	16.5	346	395	26.1	29.1	
Falls City division	965	28.5	506	589	131	177	16.8	23.0	10.3	17.6	292	407	19.3	32.5	
Falls City city	318	45.3	437	508	139	177	20.7	30.2	12.0	18.9	357	409	26.4	36.4	
Monmouth-Independence division	4 662	11.9	538	592	212	237	20.2	23.6	9.7	15.6	328	357	29.9	41.5	
Independence city	1 539	12.2	478	559	186	225	19.8	24.4	8.5	18.8	350	418	24.7	41.4	
Monmouth city	2 272	12.1	563	644	221	307	18.2	23.6	8.0	17.1	314	342	33.3	48.7	
Salem division	7 008	11.8	680	731	251	275	17.1	20.3	11.4	14.6	354	391	24.1	26.8	
Salem city (pt.)	5 330	12.0	657	713	248	275	16.7	20.4	11.4	14.9	353	390	24.1	26.8	
Willamina division	930	22.4	446	613	174	216	18.8	27.4	11.8	19.6	339	382	23.9	31.1	
Willamina city (pt.)	203	45.8	409	477	158	195	16.4	24.1	8.5	14.8	356	410	24.0	42.2	
Sherman County	900	48.7	381	493	185	215	20.3	23.3	11.1	14.8	273	316	18.9	24.0	
Moro division	392	48.5	350	501	177	219	16.8	23.4	10.8	16.5	295	335	14.6	29.5	
Grass Valley city	78	47.4	299	501	174	266	12.6	23.4	8.4	34.1	192	436	8.4	56.1	
Moro city	141	48.2	352	545	179	241	17.7	25.8	9.6	16.0	297	331	14.5	30.6	
Wasco division	508	48.8	391	526	184	224	20.6	24.4	10.0	14.7	246	300	20.2	24.5	
Rufus city	153	45.8	337	927	184	233	14.7	26.3	8.9	18.9	224	273	21.2	34.0	
Wasco city	189	50.8	366	520	165	213	19.2	24.2	9.2	14.9	225	363	20.8	32.5	
Tillamook County	13 324	22.7	528	560	179	188	19.6	21.5	11.7	13.4	331	351	24.3	26.7	
Bay City division	3 144	37.8	482	525	159	171	17.3	21.1	11.3	13.7	344	371	21.9	27.2	
Bay City city	530	40.9	430	483	161	179	16.3	24.8	10.7	15.0	334	380	14.6	24.6	
Garibaldi city	474	41.8	389	536	139	162	17.3	28.6	9.6	13.8	304	349	21.3	30.4	
Rockaway Beach city	1 341	45.9	457	526	153	173	20.1	24.4	12.1	16.8	324	372	20.9	31.8	
Beaver division	1 378	14.7	446	573	141	204	13.9	23.							

Table 21. Percent in Sample and Confidence Bounds for Housing Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	Housing units		Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)				Median selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income in 1989				Median gross rent (dollars)		Median gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1989	
			With a mortgage		Not mortgaged		With a mortgage		Not mortgaged		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample	90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
			Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper				
Umatilla County—Con.														
Pendleton division	7 327	15.4	572	617	203	219	17.4	20.5	11.4	14.2	309	327	21.9	24.3
Helix city	55	49.1	408	492	201	243	3.2	24.2	6.3	13.7	260	344	9.5	34.4
Pendleton city	6 175	14.1	562	611	204	221	16.9	20.5	11.1	14.3	305	324	22.1	24.6
Pilot Rock division	1 299	43.7	437	469	155	169	15.0	18.8	11.4	14.9	294	338	16.4	21.1
Pilot Rock city	574	44.8	416	449	155	170	13.9	18.1	10.5	14.3	280	328	16.5	22.0
Ukiah city	134	41.0	420	480	124	168	8.9	51.7	10.8	26.1	273	355	7.2	16.8
Reservation division	954	45.6	345	501	114	163	12.9	18.1	11.4	15.7	221	252	14.3	18.4
Mission CDP	240	42.5	70	210	61	128	8.4	27.8	7.7	14.8	163	219	12.6	17.7
Umapine division	330	15.5	301	868	206	272	9.6	29.8	4.5	78.9	226	443	7.0	18.8
Weston division	474	42.0	450	544	148	184	12.0	18.3	10.2	15.4	300	334	17.3	24.2
Weston city	269	48.0	411	495	154	185	10.6	17.1	10.5	15.6	306	341	21.5	29.6
Union County	9 974	27.0	516	544	192	204	17.3	19.5	12.9	14.7	300	317	24.0	26.1
Cove division	763	47.6	506	573	192	216	19.8	23.3	11.2	15.7	318	361	14.6	21.5
Cove city	201	48.3	413	495	191	227	14.5	27.0	13.4	22.2	297	357	14.5	26.7
Imbler city	111	50.5	477	616	182	220	16.1	23.5	7.7	13.6	329	435	12.0	24.7
Elgin division	1 429	36.9	422	478	166	183	14.9	19.7	11.1	15.3	285	325	21.0	25.3
Elgin city	652	46.3	384	438	163	179	13.6	17.8	10.0	13.6	293	327	20.3	24.2
Summerville town	39	51.3	411	478	95	189	8.0	20.0	6.3	18.1	270	443	20.7	33.0
La Grande division	6 322	17.9	536	578	202	221	16.4	19.6	12.2	15.1	296	321	24.2	27.7
Island City city	269	46.8	564	641	202	269	15.8	21.5	9.1	19.6	369	410	21.9	26.8
La Grande city	4 916	16.1	526	577	195	218	15.7	19.5	11.7	15.0	292	318	24.0	28.9
Starkey division	138	47.1	229	571	22	79	5.8	23.6	4.2	15.8	—	300	—	20.0
Union division	1 322	45.6	419	467	162	179	18.1	22.1	13.6	17.3	292	324	20.8	25.3
North Powder city	206	45.6	306	386	120	140	12.1	23.5	9.4	17.5	287	344	12.2	21.5
Union city	802	46.0	440	490	167	184	18.1	22.1	13.6	18.0	287	329	22.9	28.0
Wallowa County	3 755	37.3	445	478	178	191	16.3	19.6	12.6	15.0	277	297	17.1	20.3
Enterprise division	1 560	37.2	443	487	193	217	15.0	19.4	11.6	15.3	278	305	16.6	21.8
Enterprise city	872	46.3	449	489	188	208	15.3	19.5	11.0	14.4	283	313	17.9	24.5
Flora division	129	12.4	—	—	250	—	—	—	100.0	—	250	—	20.0	—
Imnaha division	280	16.8	522	667	—	150	21.1	78.3	—	20.0	—	250	—	100.0
Joseph division	916	40.2	430	498	157	182	15.4	21.1	10.7	15.5	285	333	15.2	20.6
Joseph city	501	47.5	428	488	151	172	14.8	20.3	11.6	16.7	273	306	17.0	22.3
Wallowa division	870	44.8	379	438	165	182	12.7	18.2	12.7	16.6	257	295	15.9	21.3
Lostine city	109	44.0	347	494	159	196	11.4	22.7	8.8	19.9	93	290	7.0	31.5
Wallowa city	364	45.6	363	445	158	183	12.6	21.0	13.1	18.6	266	306	15.7	22.2
Wasco County	10 476	19.3	533	566	211	226	15.7	18.3	11.9	14.1	312	336	22.6	24.9
Antelope division	141	42.6	—	—	151	199	—	—	.4	19.6	252	548	20.1	24.9
Antelope city	33	45.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	255	545	20.2	24.8
Shaniko city	18	44.4	—	—	152	198	—	—	.8	19.2	—	—	—	—
Dufur division	1 883	26.3	446	502	152	177	11.5	17.9	9.6	14.0	275	302	16.0	23.8
City of The Dalles city (pt.)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dufur city	247	31.6	441	572	157	187	9.6	18.6	8.7	15.5	227	323	15.3	28.6
Maupin city	252	44.4	426	467	147	184	11.7	25.7	8.3	13.8	258	300	16.9	24.6
The Dalles division	8 266	16.6	543	579	218	235	15.8	18.9	11.9	14.5	319	347	23.0	25.9
Chenoweth CDP	1 377	15.6	511	584	182	235	12.1	18.5	8.5	14.9	299	368	24.2	29.8
City of The Dalles city (pt.)	4 843	15.7	535	579	221	239	15.6	19.5	12.0	15.1	319	353	22.6	26.3
Mosier city	125	24.8	550	780	—	200	14.2	59.5	—	25.0	216	368	10.4	57.8
Warm Springs division	186	47.8	225	306	20	236	9.4	16.1	3.9	81.2	226	260	10.9	17.9
Washington County	124 716	13.6	790	803	261	268	20.3	20.8	12.3	13.3	486	492	23.9	24.4
Beaverton-Hillsboro division	100 212	13.4	791	806	265	274	20.3	20.8	12.3	13.5	486	493	23.9	24.5
Aloha CDP	11 747	13.4	737	763	247	265	20.3	21.5	11.0	14.5	517	550	23.4	25.5
Beaverton city (pt.)	21 300	12.2	828	871	267	287	20.0	21.4	11.8	15.3	492	505	24.0	25.2
Cedar Hills CDP	4 102	11.4	669	754	265	302	17.5	21.6	10.9	16.4	454	494	22.2	25.6
Cedar Mill CDP	3 872	14.2	898	994	278	309	17.8	21.5	9.2	13.9	447	466	21.7	24.2
Durham city	268	49.3	1 113	1 245	214	331	17.0	21.1	8.4	18.8	408	437	12.3	20.5
Garden Home-Whitford CDP	2 717	14.2	723	794	260	291	16.6	20.6	9.9	14.8	513	577	22.3	27.2
Hillsboro city (pt.)	12 881	12.8	704	734	237	262	20.1	21.7	12.0	15.4	459	480	24.2	26.3
King City city	1 456	47.5	565	662	225	232	23.8	28.5	12.2	14.1	518	608	38.7	48.5
Lake Oswego city (pt.)	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Metzger CDP	1 473	14.3	626	705	216	251	15.4	22.5	7.0	15.2	418	449	22.6	26.8
Oak Hills CDP (pt.)	1 336	15.3	925	1 039	291	370	15.4	20.8	6.4	17.4	536	570	20.8	25.5
Portland city (pt.)	637	14.9	818	1 081	—	300	16.0	34.7	—	20.0	411	446	23.8	29.9
Raleigh Hills CDP	2 712	14.9	904	1 032	353	425	16.0	20.2	12.0	18.4	438	468	22.2	26.8
Rivergrove city (pt.)	12	33.3	536	1 161	—	—	3.5	88.5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sherwood city	1 239	15.2	548	666	205	247	19.9	22.8	7.0	15.9	370	435	21.0	25.9
Tigard city	12 599	12.9	796	831	248	276	21.0	22.5	10.2	13.0	475	493	23.2	25.0
Tualatin city (pt.)	5 201	11.0	862	919	239	298	19.8	21.7	9.5	20.7	500	538	22.7	24.9
West Haven-Sylvan CDP	2 745	11.4	846	1 047	291	367	16.2	21.2	8.1	13.9	541	608	19.2	22.6
West Slope CDP	3 675	11.5	863	965	295	344	15.5	19.9	11.5	16.9	450	478	21.9	25.5
Wilsonville city (pt.)	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chehalem Mountain division	1 843	17.7	690	884	210	256	18.1	22.8	8.3	13.9	392	444	14.1	22.4
Gaston city	176	43.8	523	631	186	228	15.6	21.9	6.8	14.9	336	382	12.3	18.9
Coast Range division	2 534	17.7	625	695	208	235	18.9	23.9	10.9	16.7	340	414	18.6	26.3
Banks city	190	44.7	530	614	199	251	24.6	37.8	8.3	18.0	370	432	21.5	30.2
Forest Grove-Cornelius division	8 976	13.3	658	697	225	241	16.5	19.5	11.0	14.0	385	407	25.0	28.5
Cornelius city	2 141	11.3	644	713	222	255	13.5	19						

Table 21. Percent in Sample and Confidence Bounds for Housing Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	Housing units		Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)				Median selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income in 1989				Median gross rent (dollars)		Median gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1989		
			With a mortgage		Not mortgaged		With a mortgage		Not mortgaged		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		
	100-percent count	Percent in sample	90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	
			Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper					
Yamhill County -----	23	194	19.0	625	651	214	225	20.1	21.1	12.3	14.0	382	396	24.3	25.8
Carlton division -----	2	273	25.7	522	593	216	243	16.6	21.2	11.5	16.5	395	457	20.0	24.1
Carlton city -----	471	39.7	484	547	172	202	14.2	20.0	12.7	19.4	412	465	21.9	24.3	
Lafayette city (pt.) -----			—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Yamhill city -----	264	45.5	508	616	214	250	20.2	22.9	11.4	19.3	403	478	21.6	29.1	
Dayton-Amity division -----	2	301	27.6	526	574	188	215	21.1	24.0	12.8	17.6	369	414	20.8	26.3
Amity city -----	412	37.9	463	523	183	217	21.6	28.7	11.6	18.1	379	465	26.9	34.7	
Dayton city -----	498	43.0	457	526	170	195	20.7	23.9	10.8	16.5	362	427	20.5	24.5	
McMinnville division -----	7	654	12.7	636	683	205	228	17.7	20.8	10.3	13.6	361	384	24.7	27.7
McMinnville city -----	6	778	12.3	631	677	206	230	17.6	20.9	10.2	13.7	361	384	24.7	27.8
Newberg division -----	8	269	16.1	657	702	228	253	20.0	21.7	11.6	14.9	402	420	22.7	25.8
Dundee city -----	533	45.2	610	652	213	271	18.4	21.9	10.3	16.8	368	432	22.6	32.0	
Lafayette city (pt.) -----	463	44.3	461	521	152	189	18.3	23.4	12.2	21.3	403	443	20.8	32.3	
Newberg city -----	4	673	11.6	618	687	219	259	18.7	22.4	10.1	15.0	399	422	22.4	26.1
Sheridan division -----	2	697	32.9	511	554	187	206	20.7	23.1	12.5	16.0	356	384	24.0	27.4
Sheridan city -----	1	045	46.1	543	583	191	209	20.4	22.6	12.5	16.1	344	375	24.1	28.0
Willamina city (pt.) -----	431	42.0	440	510	169	197	21.7	26.7	11.0	17.2	315	371	23.3	27.4	

Table 22. Percent in Sample and Confidence Bounds for Housing Characteristics: 1990

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision	Housing units		Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)				Median selected monthly owner costs as a percent- age of household income in 1989				Median gross rent (dol- lars)		Median gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1989	
			With a mortgage		Not mortgaged		With a mortgage		Not mortgaged		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample	90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
			Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper				
The State -----	1 193 567	16.2	648	652	226	227	20.3	20.5	13.3	13.5	407	409	25.3	25.6
COUNTY														
Baker County -----	7 525	23.0	443	488	177	190	19.2	21.7	13.4	15.9	278	300	21.0	23.9
Benton County -----	27 024	14.3	698	727	264	278	19.3	20.7	11.3	13.1	382	392	28.4	30.5
Clackamas County -----	109 003	14.3	752	767	252	260	20.1	20.6	12.5	13.4	467	476	23.6	24.3
Clatsop County -----	17 367	20.4	571	597	208	220	18.5	20.5	13.3	15.0	342	362	23.5	25.5
Columbia County -----	14 576	21.5	581	609	190	200	16.8	18.5	11.6	13.2	342	358	21.1	23.2
Coos County -----	26 668	18.1	509	530	197	206	19.1	20.7	13.3	14.7	325	337	24.8	26.5
Crook County -----	6 066	15.1	473	520	168	185	14.2	17.5	10.8	14.0	318	352	19.3	23.0
Curry County -----	9 885	19.0	563	608	174	186	20.9	23.2	12.0	14.2	372	401	21.1	24.3
Deschutes County -----	35 928	15.6	620	641	217	229	20.5	21.5	12.6	14.3	431	446	25.0	26.7
Douglas County -----	38 298	18.2	545	564	195	203	20.7	21.7	12.7	13.9	345	356	23.2	24.5
Gilliam County -----	932	48.2	421	489	178	195	13.6	18.1	12.1	15.8	344	385	18.3	29.3
Grant County -----	3 774	40.9	455	489	148	162	15.8	18.7	11.6	14.0	299	320	17.5	20.5
Harney County -----	3 305	29.8	438	478	168	185	16.1	19.9	11.7	14.7	272	307	17.7	21.5
Hood River County -----	7 569	17.3	562	602	201	221	18.5	21.4	11.0	13.7	376	408	22.8	26.3
Jackson County -----	60 376	16.2	650	669	215	222	21.7	22.4	12.8	13.8	409	418	27.1	28.2
Jefferson County -----	6 311	32.0	497	537	173	188	17.6	20.4	11.8	14.3	331	357	20.4	22.4
Josephine County -----	26 912	14.9	581	605	193	202	22.0	23.5	12.9	14.4	384	399	27.7	29.9
Klamath County -----	25 954	18.5	516	539	180	188	18.5	20.1	12.3	13.8	322	336	23.7	25.5
Lake County -----	3 434	17.4	469	543	160	187	14.1	19.7	11.7	16.5	281	323	17.6	23.2
Lane County -----	116 676	15.5	605	617	216	222	19.8	20.4	12.9	13.7	414	421	28.1	28.9
Lincoln County -----	22 389	21.1	562	583	203	217	21.5	23.0	12.0	13.6	370	383	24.8	26.7
Lin County -----	36 482	17.5	546	564	200	210	18.1	19.5	13.0	14.3	371	381	23.9	25.1
Malheur County -----	10 649	19.5	516	556	192	208	19.3	22.3	13.2	15.7	280	299	24.5	27.2
Marion County -----	86 869	14.4	615	629	227	233	20.5	21.1	12.6	13.5	397	404	25.0	25.9
Morrow County -----	3 412	45.5	520	552	182	198	16.4	19.2	11.2	13.7	321	342	22.5	24.8
Multnomah County -----	255 751	14.0	643	652	241	245	20.1	20.4	13.8	14.4	405	409	25.3	25.8
Polk County -----	18 978	13.3	591	626	227	239	19.0	20.8	12.1	14.2	350	369	26.7	28.5
Sherman County -----	900	48.7	381	493	185	215	20.3	23.3	11.1	14.8	273	316	18.9	24.0
Tillamook County -----	13 324	22.7	528	560	179	188	19.6	21.5	11.7	13.4	331	351	24.3	26.7
Umatilla County -----	24 333	20.0	540	563	192	201	18.4	20.1	12.9	14.4	309	318	22.5	23.6
Union County -----	9 974	27.0	516	544	192	204	17.3	19.5	12.9	14.7	300	317	24.0	26.1
Wallowa County -----	3 755	37.3	445	478	178	191	16.3	19.6	12.6	15.0	277	297	17.1	20.3
Wasco County -----	10 476	19.3	533	566	211	226	15.7	18.3	11.9	14.1	312	336	22.6	24.9
Washington County -----	124 716	13.6	790	803	261	268	20.3	20.8	12.3	13.3	486	492	23.9	24.4
Wheeler County -----	782	47.7	342	387	144	167	14.3	23.1	11.5	15.3	231	263	17.4	29.1
Yamhill County -----	23 194	19.0	625	651	214	225	20.1	21.1	12.3	14.0	382	396	24.3	25.8
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION														
Adair Village city, Benton County -----	165	49.1	468	555	301	349	12.3	21.2	20.1	24.9	488	526	23.9	29.6
Adams city, Umatilla County -----	90	48.9	444	554	121	168	11.1	22.4	7.9	15.5	287	515	13.9	30.7
Adrian city, Malheur County -----	66	48.5	354	533	127	175	10.8	33.3	5.8	14.2	184	305	7.7	33.3
Albany city -----	12 322	14.2	562	593	210	228	16.4	18.8	11.7	14.6	388	403	24.4	26.6
Benton County -----	11	18.2	—	1 250	—	—	—	—	30.0	—	—	—	—	—
Linn County -----	12 311	14.1	561	592	210	228	16.4	18.8	11.7	14.6	388	403	24.4	26.6
Aloha CDP, Washington County -----	11 747	13.4	737	763	247	265	20.3	21.5	11.0	14.5	517	550	23.4	25.5
Almont CDP, Klamath County -----	7 564	15.8	488	522	179	194	16.6	19.3	10.8	13.6	350	374	22.1	25.0
Amity city, Yamhill County -----	412	37.9	463	523	183	217	21.6	28.7	11.6	18.1	379	465	26.9	34.7
Antelope city, Wasco County -----	33	45.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	255	545	20.2	24.8
Arlington city, Gilliam County -----	192	46.9	435	524	157	190	9.5	16.1	9.4	17.2	395	424	19.8	32.7
Ashland city, Jackson County -----	7 204	15.3	709	760	239	260	22.2	24.4	11.7	14.6	386	412	28.7	32.5
Astoria city, Clatsop County -----	4 631	14.8	559	615	214	237	15.1	19.2	11.5	15.2	283	321	22.2	25.3
Athena city, Umatilla County -----	400	47.0	479	558	205	237	17.0	22.2	10.4	15.4	284	329	19.7	26.1
Aumsville city, Marion County -----	529	41.4	440	474	206	237	21.5	24.5	11.1	19.4	452	482	27.7	32.9
Aurora city, Marion County -----	229	46.3	604	710	204	246	17.4	22.1	10.7	18.6	352	415	23.3	32.8
Baker city, Baker County -----	4 052	15.4	428	490	180	199	18.4	22.0	12.7	16.7	284	319	21.8	26.2
Bandon city, Coos County -----	1 199	43.4	448	501	203	222	28.7	32.9	14.1	17.8	363	401	23.7	27.1
Banks city, Washington County -----	190	44.7	530	614	199	251	24.6	37.8	8.3	18.0	370	432	21.5	30.2
Barlow city, Clackamas County -----	39	41.0	489	786	122	278	7.4	25.6	3.6	71.0	—	400	—	100.0
Barview CDP, Coos County -----	643	15.9	470	626	149	228	25.0	65.1	9.8	19.9	247	341	26.6	35.4
Bay City city, Tillamook County -----	530	40.9	430	483	161	179	16.3	24.8	10.7	15.0	334	380	14.6	24.6
Beaverton city, Washington County -----	24 083	12.1	842	883	271	290	20.0	21.3	11.8	15.1	500	516	23.9	25.1
Bend city, Deschutes County -----	9 004	14.4	586	628	208	232	19.9	21.6	13.6	17.4	431	453	25.5	27.8
Boardman city, Morrow County -----	571	46.4	492	590	140	260	15.2	21.3	7.5	18.7	299	345	19.9	25.3
Bonanza town, Klamath County -----	128	49.2	322	426	93	195	23.8	31.5	7.8	18.9	230	277	20.2	28.4
Brookings city, Curry County -----	2 089	13.9	547	639	175	198	21.6	27.4	10.7	16.2	412	463	21.5	26.8
Brownsville city, Linn County -----	508	47.8	522	610	202	222	20.3	23.8	11.7	16.1	358	407	25.5	31.8
Bunker Hill CDP, Coos County -----	571	9.5	239	465	133	222	4.5	17.3	6.6	19.2	328	440	16.1	33.3
Burns city, Harney County -----	1 410	30.8	436	486	164	185	15.9	21.1	11.2	14.8	268	300	16.3	20.8
Butte Falls town, Jackson County -----	95	37.9	406	587	140	183	8.7	29.8	10.0	20.5	295	423	6.3	20.5
Canby city, Clackamas County -----	3 245	11.4	647	717	217	252	18.7	22.4	9.7	14.8	406	435	20.2	24.6
Cannon Beach city, Clatsop County -----	1 367	46.1	678	742	219	250	19.7	26.9	12.6	17.2	377	417	21.8	27.8
Canyon City town, Grant County -----	277	45.5	448	523	163	185	17.3	22.9	11.4	20.5	318	392	11.3	16.9
Canyonville city, Douglas County -----	484	43.4	479	532	191	228	18.4	23.1	11.1	16.5	303	337	25.9	30.4
Carlton city, Yamhill County -----	471	39.7	484	547	172	202	14.2	20.0	12.7	1				

Table 22. Percent in Sample and Confidence Bounds for Housing Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision	Housing units		Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)				Median selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income in 1989				Median gross rent (dollars)		Median gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1989	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample	With a mortgage		Not mortgaged		With a mortgage		Not mortgaged		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds	
			90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
			Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper				
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION—Con.														
Columbia City city, Columbia County -----	361	45.2	585	670	220	252	16.3	20.6	10.8	16.1	361	497	9.8	17.3
Condon city, Gilliam County -----	354	49.2	394	486	177	200	16.0	21.4	11.7	16.1	319	349	14.1	24.5
Coos Bay city, Coos County -----	6 617	12.5	512	564	210	232	16.9	20.9	13.1	16.8	325	350	23.9	27.3
Coquille city, Coos County -----	1 781	13.9	443	493	167	189	17.6	25.8	11.4	17.0	264	321	21.1	28.8
Cornelius city, Washington County -----	2 141	11.3	644	713	222	255	13.5	19.2	10.1	19.6	430	473	24.3	30.8
Corvallis city, Benton County -----	17 307	13.0	695	737	271	291	20.1	21.5	10.9	13.4	379	390	29.8	32.4
Cottage Grove city, Lane County -----	2 925	11.8	519	597	197	223	20.6	23.4	13.6	20.6	365	414	25.2	31.4
Cove city, Union County -----	201	48.3	413	495	191	227	14.5	27.0	13.4	22.2	297	357	14.5	26.7
Creswell city, Lane County -----	933	47.2	493	544	202	221	22.6	25.1	11.5	16.2	329	350	23.0	26.2
Culver city, Jefferson County -----	198	50.5	492	548	160	227	16.4	30.9	10.7	19.3	378	466	17.5	24.2
Dallas city, Polk County -----	3 672	12.0	472	531	208	231	17.0	21.7	11.4	16.5	346	395	26.1	29.1
Dayton city, Yamhill County -----	498	43.0	457	526	170	195	20.7	23.9	10.8	16.5	362	427	20.5	24.5
Dayville town, Grant County -----	83	37.3	375	500	107	166	6.0	51.0	5.9	18.4	172	478	22.2	71.7
Depot Bay city, Lincoln County -----	632	45.3	580	667	231	299	24.0	27.7	8.5	13.5	368	408	22.6	26.5
Deschutes River Woods CDP, Deschutes County -----	945	14.7	573	654	165	212	21.3	32.6	9.1	17.9	372	553	20.0	29.4
Detroit city, Marion County -----	319	48.3	470	564	173	215	15.3	22.8	7.6	19.6	289	343	15.5	24.6
Donald city, Marion County -----	118	42.4	544	696	158	234	21.3	30.8	3.3	28.4	299	431	17.2	59.2
Drain city, Douglas County -----	391	48.3	441	491	154	173	11.4	16.5	9.6	14.0	294	326	21.0	24.7
Dufur city, Wasco County -----	247	31.6	441	572	157	187	9.6	18.6	8.7	15.5	227	323	15.3	28.6
Dundee city, Yamhill County -----	533	45.2	610	652	213	271	18.4	21.9	10.3	16.8	368	432	22.6	32.0
Dunes City city, Lane County -----	559	44.7	576	666	207	237	18.5	24.7	12.5	17.2	390	466	19.3	25.9
Durham city, Washington County -----	268	49.3	1 113	1 245	214	331	17.0	21.1	8.4	18.8	408	437	12.3	20.5
Eagle Point city, Jackson County -----	1 119	16.0	443	559	208	246	17.2	25.6	9.4	19.1	361	404	24.2	31.4
Echo city, Umatilla County -----	215	45.6	347	399	174	230	16.4	23.4	8.7	15.7	326	376	18.3	33.3
Elgin city, Union County -----	652	46.3	384	438	163	179	13.6	17.8	10.0	13.6	293	327	20.3	24.2
Elkton city, Douglas County -----	80	38.8	370	830	131	182	7.0	54.6	9.8	27.2	239	322	10.4	24.1
Enterprise city, Wallowa County -----	872	46.3	449	489	188	208	15.3	19.5	11.0	14.4	283	313	17.9	24.5
Estacada city, Clackamas County -----	780	42.9	571	623	183	224	19.4	23.0	11.0	16.6	341	377	24.3	28.7
Eugene city, Lane County -----	47 991	14.4	669	687	248	263	19.9	20.8	12.4	13.9	419	430	29.8	31.6
Fairview city, Multnomah County -----	922	44.6	634	690	212	238	20.9	24.0	11.6	16.7	384	408	20.3	25.1
Falls City city, Polk County -----	318	45.3	437	508	139	177	20.7	30.2	12.0	18.9	357	409	26.4	36.4
Florence city, Lane County -----	2 741	15.6	406	504	173	197	22.2	28.4	10.4	15.8	334	375	24.6	28.8
Forest Grove city, Washington County -----	5 102	13.8	654	710	219	239	16.6	20.6	10.4	14.3	357	382	25.3	29.2
Fossil city, Wheeler County -----	224	47.8	339	400	176	211	13.6	22.9	11.5	18.0	217	255	15.3	31.0
Four Corners CDP, Marion County -----	4 840	11.7	526	572	190	215	16.3	20.3	10.0	15.1	455	487	23.6	26.6
Garden Home-Whitford CDP, Washington County -----	2 717	14.2	723	794	260	291	16.6	20.6	9.9	14.8	513	577	22.3	27.2
Garibaldi city, Tillamook County -----	474	41.8	389	536	139	162	17.3	28.6	9.6	13.8	304	349	21.3	30.4
Gaston city, Washington County -----	176	43.8	523	631	186	228	15.6	21.9	6.8	14.9	336	382	12.3	18.9
Gates city -----	227	43.6	459	545	159	212	12.5	22.2	8.3	19.2	317	395	32.3	61.6
Linn County -----	19	31.6	329	671	—	250	1.4	18.6	—	100.0	—	—	—	—
Marion County -----	208	44.7	458	546	155	201	14.1	25.8	7.4	17.6	317	394	32.5	61.2
Gearhart city, Clatsop County -----	710	47.0	527	613	195	227	18.0	22.9	11.2	15.6	403	441	18.9	24.9
Gervais city, Marion County -----	257	44.0	458	536	210	245	18.9	23.8	8.8	14.7	353	419	31.1	45.7
Gladstone city, Clackamas County -----	3 745	12.8	715	772	239	270	17.3	20.9	11.3	16.5	428	462	23.1	26.9
Glendale city, Douglas County -----	313	43.8	447	626	159	191	12.4	21.8	9.7	15.1	285	350	16.6	24.2
Gold Beach city, Curry County -----	773	38.7	489	581	178	205	15.5	23.4	11.2	15.7	306	343	20.1	26.0
Gold Hill city, Jackson County -----	378	42.9	519	573	188	230	20.5	25.1	12.0	20.3	385	471	25.6	29.6
Granite city, Grant County -----	48	20.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Grants Pass city, Josephine County -----	7 480	13.0	574	614	206	224	21.5	24.1	12.6	15.7	392	414	29.5	33.4
Grass Valley city, Sherman County -----	78	47.4	299	501	174	266	12.6	23.4	8.4	34.1	192	436	8.4	56.1
Green CDP, Douglas County -----	1 807	15.5	468	534	162	204	21.3	24.1	10.4	18.0	376	452	19.8	29.2
Greenhorn city -----	4	50.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Baker County -----	4	50.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Grant County -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gresham city, Multnomah County -----	26 978	13.6	711	733	263	277	20.1	21.1	12.9	15.3	441	452	25.3	26.8
Haines city, Baker County -----	171	45.0	445	533	119	161	19.6	25.8	9.8	18.6	242	327	14.7	24.5
Halfway town, Baker County -----	189	47.1	330	397	178	227	15.1	61.7	11.8	26.7	222	276	24.0	49.9
Halsey city, Linn County -----	242	46.7	494	556	201	233	13.7	19.5	9.4	15.7	364	407	20.8	47.1
Hammond town, Clatsop County -----	272	44.1	455	590	213	247	16.7	26.1	11.4	19.2	373	475	13.6	22.6
Happy Valley city, Clackamas County -----	509	43.8	824	922	292	329	17.0	20.7	11.1	15.3	278	684	15.5	56.7
Harbeck-Fruitdale CDP, Josephine County -----	1 718	14.6	569	668	161	196	17.9	25.6	9.9	15.7	331	402	24.7	31.4
Harbor CDP, Curry County -----	1 292	12.5	532	837	192	240	11.8	29.0	8.0	16.3	353	485	10.6	31.2
Harrisburg city, Linn County -----	712	44.8	509	554	203	226	20.9	23.6	12.5	18.1	351	380	23.8	28.0
Hayesville CDP, Marion County -----	5 574	11.1	595	646	222	244	17.9	21.5	10.5	15.1	406	427	23.8	27.7
Hazelwood CDP, Multnomah County -----	4 568	13.0	552	594	222	241	16.4	20.1	10.1	13.7	398	430	21.9	25.6
Helix city, Umatilla County -----	55	49.1	408	492	201	243	3.2	24.2	6.3	13.7	260	344	9.5	34.4
Heppner city, Morrow County -----	660	48.6	499	553	201	223	14.0	18.3	11.1	14.6	297	335	22.1	26.1
Hermiston city, Umatilla County -----	4 110	15.3	553	609	190	220	17.8	21.8	12.5	18.1	295	318	21.8	24.9
Hillsboro city, Washington County -----	13 347	12.8	704	734	237	261	20.1	21.7	11.9	15.4	469	490	23.8	25.7
Hines city, Harney County -----	585	46.0	437	483	165	193	16.1	20.1	12.2	16.5	271	339	19.1	26.3
Hood River city, Hood River County -----	2 272	15.3	615	705	207	243	21.2	25.0	10.0	15.2	374	420	23.3	28.8
Hubbard city, Marion County -----	653	43.8	583	629	236	260	24.4	27.9	10.2	15.3	390	445	23.5	29.3
Huntington city, Baker County -----	245	46.1	352	453	150	187	11.3	20.8	10.1	15.3	193	234	11.9	19.6
Idanha city -----	111	45.0	246	563	124	206	14.6	24.7	9.5</td					

Table 22. Percent in Sample and Confidence Bounds for Housing Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision	Housing units		Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)				Median selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income in 1989				Median gross rent (dollars)		Median gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1989	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample	With a mortgage		Not mortgaged		With a mortgage		Not mortgaged		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds	
			90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
			Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper				
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION—Con.														
Joseph city, Wallowa County -----	501	47.5	428	488	151	172	14.8	20.3	11.6	16.7	273	306	17.0	22.3
Junction City city, Lane County -----	1 514	12.1	468	548	184	260	15.6	22.2	10.1	24.5	336	404	22.0	27.5
Keizer city, Marion County -----	8 576	12.0	616	658	219	238	18.7	21.2	10.3	13.4	407	431	22.1	24.8
King City city, Washington County -----	1 456	47.5	565	662	225	232	23.8	28.5	12.2	14.1	518	608	38.7	48.5
Klamath Falls city, Klamath County -----	7 832	15.5	513	564	178	194	18.3	21.4	11.7	14.4	307	328	25.9	28.5
Lafayette city, Yamhill County -----	463	44.3	461	521	152	189	18.3	23.4	12.2	21.3	403	443	20.8	32.3
La Grande city, Union County -----	4 916	16.1	526	577	195	218	15.7	19.5	11.7	15.0	292	318	24.0	28.9
Lake Oswego city -----	13 110	13.0	1 108	1 184	331	368	20.5	21.9	11.3	14.3	624	655	22.8	24.8
Clackamas County -----	11 835	13.0	1 095	1 173	329	367	20.2	21.7	11.1	14.2	620	655	23.4	25.9
Multnomah County -----	1 273	12.9	1 196	1 539	322	684	22.0	28.9	6.5	81.1	617	678	17.5	22.6
Washington County -----	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lakeside city, Coos County -----	702	44.9	427	482	182	214	20.2	24.0	11.7	17.0	317	350	19.3	27.0
Lakeview town, Lake County -----	1 145	15.9	493	595	174	207	14.5	21.4	11.3	18.7	308	364	20.8	28.1
Lebanon city, Linn County -----	4 554	11.7	475	536	195	223	20.8	24.4	12.2	16.6	331	360	24.1	28.4
Lexington town, Morrow County -----	112	46.4	403	488	165	237	8.9	17.8	6.0	14.0	315	419	18.8	28.4
Lincoln Beach CDP, Lincoln County -----	1 682	15.3	516	641	201	276	15.6	25.6	9.2	15.8	325	413	16.5	32.1
Lincoln City city, Lincoln County -----	4 023	15.0	515	569	223	260	21.5	28.9	12.0	17.5	345	385	27.8	32.2
Lonrock city, Gilliam County -----	25	52.0	—	—	200	—	—	—	20.0	—	—	—	—	—
Long Creek city, Grant County -----	129	48.1	359	478	87	132	22.3	28.5	7.8	16.7	243	308	11.3	21.6
Lostine city, Wallowa County -----	109	44.0	347	494	159	196	11.4	22.7	8.8	19.9	93	290	7.0	31.5
Lowell city, Lane County -----	288	47.6	429	525	168	197	18.4	27.5	12.3	23.9	370	417	20.1	28.7
Lyons city, Linn County -----	364	44.8	403	474	161	187	17.8	22.9	11.2	18.1	389	436	14.9	22.5
McMinnville city, Yamhill County -----	6 778	12.3	631	677	206	230	17.6	20.9	10.2	13.7	361	384	24.7	27.8
Madras city, Jefferson County -----	1 374	45.8	461	498	197	218	18.9	21.8	12.0	16.1	337	363	23.6	26.4
Malin city, Klamath County -----	262	45.0	425	486	151	185	23.6	30.8	8.6	15.1	240	279	19.1	29.5
Manzanita city, Tillamook County -----	695	45.0	544	623	174	206	16.0	21.9	10.5	16.2	372	418	28.4	45.4
Maupin city, Wasco County -----	252	44.4	426	467	147	184	11.7	25.7	8.3	13.8	258	300	16.9	24.6
Maywood Park city, Multnomah County -----	306	48.0	628	688	223	239	14.4	18.9	9.4	13.1	466	515	15.0	61.8
Medford city, Jackson County -----	19 684	12.1	663	698	211	227	20.8	22.0	12.3	14.4	422	440	27.6	29.6
Merrill city, Klamath County -----	367	45.8	395	472	141	172	14.4	22.1	14.2	21.8	246	285	21.1	27.3
Metolius city, Jefferson County -----	163	49.1	426	504	166	213	15.3	21.5	10.0	20.6	376	468	18.4	31.5
Metzger CDP, Washington County -----	1 473	14.3	626	705	216	251	15.4	22.5	7.0	15.2	418	449	22.6	26.8
Mill City -----	616	47.1	458	499	183	204	15.4	19.9	14.2	19.5	367	396	20.0	24.4
Linn County -----	496	47.2	458	502	187	215	16.4	21.7	12.3	17.4	369	397	19.2	23.8
Marion County -----	120	46.7	406	526	147	191	9.2	17.2	22.2	47.4	326	432	18.0	47.5
Millsburg city, Linn County -----	287	36.9	481	647	137	221	11.6	20.1	9.3	25.3	364	412	19.7	28.3
Milton-Freewater city, Umatilla County -----	2 251	15.0	458	535	173	201	16.5	21.6	12.7	18.4	273	303	23.0	26.5
Milwaukee city -----	8 170	14.7	610	649	227	242	18.2	20.7	11.3	14.0	429	448	22.9	25.0
Clackamas County -----	8 170	14.7	610	649	227	242	18.2	20.7	11.3	14.0	429	448	22.9	25.0
Multnomah County -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mission CDP, Umatilla County -----	240	42.5	70	210	61	128	8.4	27.8	7.7	14.8	163	219	12.6	17.7
Mitchell city, Wheeler County -----	83	45.8	250	388	109	144	3.3	83.8	8.2	14.8	229	314	9.7	37.2
Molalla city, Clackamas County -----	1 268	15.8	554	632	204	264	22.1	25.5	13.4	24.4	358	410	23.6	33.0
Monmouth city, Polk County -----	2 272	12.1	563	644	221	307	18.2	23.6	8.0	17.1	314	342	33.3	48.7
Monroe city, Benton County -----	206	46.6	398	517	168	196	15.6	24.5	11.7	19.5	305	360	13.0	21.0
Monument city, Grant County -----	78	47.4	213	687	83	142	2.7	29.3	5.5	14.5	173	253	11.5	46.8
Moro city, Sherman County -----	141	48.2	352	545	179	241	17.7	25.8	9.6	16.0	297	331	14.5	30.6
Mosier city, Wasco County -----	125	24.8	550	780	—	200	14.2	59.5	—	25.0	216	368	10.4	57.8
Mount Angel city, Marion County -----	807	15.5	507	599	203	248	20.8	26.9	9.2	15.5	332	408	19.0	30.7
Mount Hood Village CDP, Clackamas County -----	1 345	10.7	612	745	129	240	20.3	24.5	5.8	16.9	417	514	14.7	24.7
Mount Vernon city, Grant County -----	245	29.4	397	652	120	168	8.3	68.6	7.6	16.4	310	404	9.3	26.8
Myrtle Creek city, Douglas County -----	1 198	15.7	422	472	164	202	14.7	22.0	9.9	15.8	309	351	21.0	30.4
Myrtle Point city, Coos County -----	1 125	14.5	410	518	185	227	17.1	23.2	11.3	21.4	258	318	19.7	33.4
Nehalem city, Tillamook County -----	122	48.4	470	563	160	190	11.5	21.7	9.6	17.3	383	523	22.9	57.3
Newberg city, Yamhill County -----	4 673	11.6	618	687	219	259	18.7	22.4	10.1	15.0	399	422	22.4	26.1
Newport city, Lincoln County -----	4 105	15.9	593	665	200	238	18.8	22.7	10.0	14.2	368	392	22.7	25.3
North Albany CDP, Benton County -----	1 545	12.1	681	743	262	293	13.3	17.8	8.1	14.6	396	493	12.9	23.5
North Bend city, Coos County -----	3 975	13.5	529	572	203	231	17.3	21.0	10.7	14.6	333	372	25.4	29.1
North Plains city, Washington County -----	306	45.1	555	631	203	250	20.3	24.9	11.8	19.7	302	374	21.8	28.0
North Powder city, Union County -----	206	45.6	306	386	120	140	12.1	23.5	9.4	17.5	287	344	12.2	21.5
North Springfield CDP, Lane County -----	2 034	15.4	536	597	194	218	15.0	18.8	10.0	14.9	461	530	16.1	26.8
Nyssa city, Malheur County -----	945	14.8	342	515	168	210	12.9	22.0	12.9	20.7	262	299	23.0	44.2
Oak Grove CDP, Clackamas County -----	5 764	13.1	617	676	227	250	16.6	20.3	10.9	15.2	433	466	24.3	28.8
Oak Hill CDP, Washington County -----	2 267	15.5	979	1 049	302	347	20.4	22.9	8.2	17.0	548	585	21.3	25.4
Oakland city, Douglas County -----	334	42.5	517	618	205	235	22.6	28.6	13.6	20.8	320	401	19.8	30.3
Oakridge city, Lane County -----	1 371	15.6	444	505	148	170	15.6	23.3	12.8	20.9	248	322	18.7	31.4
Oatfield CDP, Clackamas County -----	5 594	14.5	658	716	248	268	16.3	18.8	12.0	15.6	456	532	21.8	25.2
Ontario city, Malheur County -----	3 821	14.2	546	601	217	246	19.0	24.1	11.5	16.2	289	316	25.2	28.9
Oregon City city, Clackamas County -----	5 675	12.4	616	663	231	255	20.0	22.1	11.5	16.2	425	452	23.3	26.2
Paisley city, Lake County -----	170	45.3	333	412	116	142	8.4	16.8	6.6	13.4	216	252	8.1	15.4
Pendleton city, Umatilla County -----	6 175	14.1	562	611	204	221	16.9	20.5	11.1	14.3	305	324	22.1	24.6
Philomath city, Benton County -----	1 145	16.3	542	632	232	307	18.2	24.4	10.4	18.4	358	395	19.2	24.3
Phoenix city, Jackson County -----	1 425	11.9	556	677	139	257	17.7	26.1	6.2	15.9	366	423	23.5	33.9

Table 22. Percent in Sample and Confidence Bounds for Housing Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision	Housing units		Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)				Median selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income in 1989				Median gross rent (dollars)		Median gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1989	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample	With a mortgage		Not mortgaged		With a mortgage		Not mortgaged		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds	
			90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
			Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper				
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION—Con.														
Reedsport city, Douglas County -----	2 095	15.4	481	567	183	214	15.5	21.2	11.2	17.3	286	331	21.2	26.7
Richland city, Baker County -----	97	43.3	338	581	146	177	9.5	61.4	9.9	21.6	211	264	15.5	42.6
Riddle city, Douglas County -----	427	47.1	487	545	173	197	19.3	25.0	10.3	15.5	300	344	21.5	24.8
Rivergrove city -----	114	48.2	735	857	225	264	15.2	23.4	9.4	22.0	580	648	12.0	28.5
Clackamas County -----	102	50.0	727	862	226	263	15.0	23.0	9.6	21.3	583	647	12.3	28.4
Washington County -----	12	33.3	536	1 161	—	—	3.5	88.5	—	—	—	—	—	—
River Road CDP, Lane County -----	3 624	16.1	527	568	202	221	17.9	21.1	11.0	14.6	429	462	23.8	28.7
Rockaway Beach city, Tillamook County -----	1 341	45.9	457	526	153	173	20.1	24.4	12.1	16.8	324	372	20.9	31.8
Rockcreek CDP, Washington County -----	3 167	12.9	866	936	292	337	18.0	21.5	8.0	15.3	526	561	20.4	23.5
Rogue River city, Jackson County -----	929	40.6	510	578	173	191	21.5	24.7	13.1	17.8	336	372	25.8	29.3
Roseburg city, Douglas County -----	7 052	12.5	581	634	217	234	19.9	22.4	10.9	13.8	347	377	23.5	26.7
Roseburg North CDP, Douglas County -----	2 994	13.9	521	598	183	219	16.0	21.5	9.7	15.0	352	388	19.8	24.0
Rose Lodge CDP, Lincoln County -----	676	13.8	436	813	153	197	21.1	76.4	4.6	19.0	326	550	21.7	61.5
Rufus city, Sherman County -----	153	45.8	337	927	184	233	14.7	26.3	8.9	18.9	224	273	21.2	34.0
St. Helens city, Columbia County -----	3 081	16.0	543	609	182	209	17.9	22.1	10.8	14.9	321	352	22.1	26.3
St. Paul city, Marion County -----	105	43.8	523	685	233	280	13.7	23.3	7.9	16.5	371	543	10.7	31.4
Salem city -----	42 601	12.6	632	655	239	248	19.9	20.9	12.9	14.4	382	392	25.2	26.5
Marion County -----	37 271	12.6	624	649	235	245	20.1	21.2	12.9	14.7	383	393	25.2	26.7
Polk County -----	5 330	12.0	657	713	248	275	16.7	20.4	11.4	14.9	353	390	24.1	26.8
Sandy city, Clackamas County -----	1 536	15.8	590	672	199	288	18.4	23.8	9.6	20.5	383	431	24.2	29.4
Santa Clara CDP, Lane County -----	4 651	12.5	533	577	185	210	16.1	19.1	9.5	13.8	473	518	22.5	26.4
Scappoose city, Columbia County -----	1 317	15.3	587	673	211	246	15.0	21.1	10.7	18.4	335	378	21.1	30.5
Scio city, Linn County -----	259	42.1	478	592	207	230	11.5	20.0	11.5	18.7	267	342	22.4	43.0
Scotts Mills city, Marion County -----	94	43.6	400	500	132	215	14.0	32.5	6.5	15.8	358	452	20.5	28.6
Seaside city, Clatsop County -----	3 608	15.1	534	627	195	229	21.1	25.3	13.8	19.8	355	393	24.4	30.0
Seneca city, Grant County -----	121	48.8	181	294	107	128	8.3	19.3	10.1	18.3	131	299	30.1	60.0
Shady Cove city, Jackson County -----	621	43.5	615	725	201	247	22.9	27.7	11.9	17.0	316	384	23.8	28.2
Shaniko city, Wasco County -----	18	44.4	—	—	152	198	—	—	.8	19.2	—	—	—	—
Sheridan city, Yamhill County -----	1 045	46.1	543	583	191	209	20.4	22.6	12.5	16.1	344	375	24.1	28.0
Sherwood city, Washington County -----	1 239	15.2	548	666	205	247	19.9	22.8	7.0	15.9	370	435	21.0	25.9
Siletz city, Lincoln County -----	346	44.8	411	500	156	181	17.5	29.9	11.5	18.7	372	442	19.2	35.4
Silverton city, Marion County -----	2 225	12.1	555	642	225	255	21.0	23.8	11.5	18.1	371	419	25.6	33.2
Sister city, Deschutes County -----	354	47.5	365	443	177	216	21.2	28.9	8.8	15.2	402	445	28.3	40.3
Sodaville city, Linn County -----	73	38.4	355	486	138	297	9.6	27.0	5.3	17.8	280	360	5.3	31.0
South Lebanon CDP, Linn County -----	463	12.1	513	627	161	260	10.2	27.0	8.7	24.0	332	467	19.4	34.1
Spray town, Wheeler County -----	84	47.6	307	393	128	160	2.7	91.1	8.6	16.4	163	271	8.5	31.5
Springfield city, Lane County -----	18 121	13.3	542	567	184	196	19.2	20.9	12.1	14.8	415	432	27.4	29.2
Stanfield city, Umatilla County -----	596	38.8	431	488	169	196	21.2	24.1	9.9	15.9	307	336	21.2	26.5
Stayton city, Marion County -----	1 915	11.5	531	627	216	248	14.6	21.0	10.2	17.2	345	389	23.6	28.2
Sublimity city, Marion County -----	504	47.0	534	618	229	260	16.0	20.5	9.2	13.7	317	442	30.0	46.9
Summerville town, Union County -----	39	51.3	411	478	95	189	8.0	20.0	6.3	18.1	270	443	20.7	33.0
Sumpter city, Baker County -----	196	46.4	—	400	121	145	—	20.0	9.6	18.3	271	328	7.4	32.2
Sunyside CDP, Clackamas County -----	1 930	19.9	844	929	271	328	19.4	22.3	7.9	15.6	553	606	17.1	21.8
Sutherlin city, Douglas County -----	2 030	19.9	489	550	184	219	20.4	24.2	10.6	16.2	337	365	25.1	29.3
Sweet Home city, Linn County -----	2 834	13.9	428	489	175	196	15.6	21.4	11.4	16.1	295	335	23.3	27.8
Talent city, Jackson County -----	1 438	15.7	460	581	157	189	21.9	28.3	9.8	18.7	299	383	26.7	32.7
Tangent city, Linn County -----	207	39.1	489	638	205	242	13.8	23.1	5.9	14.1	317	363	19.0	38.1
Terrebonne CDP, Deschutes County -----	440	12.5	379	522	168	253	18.0	34.5	6.5	27.2	256	409	15.2	37.6
Three Rivers CDP, Deschutes County -----	887	15.4	529	840	194	277	20.6	29.5	6.5	17.8	386	450	16.9	28.5
Tigard city, Washington County -----	12 599	12.9	796	831	248	276	21.0	22.5	10.2	13.0	475	493	23.2	25.0
Tillamook city, Tillamook County -----	1 733	13.8	469	563	166	199	20.0	24.6	9.4	14.8	291	340	26.1	29.7
Toledo city, Lincoln County -----	1 246	14.5	433	503	134	171	12.0	17.7	8.6	15.0	323	380	20.1	28.4
Tri-City CDP, Douglas County -----	1 333	15.2	453	539	164	195	19.8	25.2	11.6	21.0	357	397	15.5	26.9
Troutdale city, Multnomah County -----	2 509	14.6	711	763	247	309	19.2	22.0	8.8	18.9	519	578	21.3	23.8
Tualatin city -----	5 976	11.8	888	949	241	297	20.2	21.8	9.7	19.7	513	546	22.9	25.0
Clackamas County -----	775	17.4	1 122	1 310	206	394	20.2	23.4	1.2	32.9	600	689	22.6	31.4
Washington County -----	5 201	11.0	862	919	239	298	19.8	21.7	9.5	20.7	500	538	22.7	24.9
Turner city, Marion County -----	461	43.6	607	697	163	191	15.4	21.0	9.8	14.3	353	399	22.7	28.7
Ukiah city, Umatilla County -----	134	41.0	420	480	124	168	8.9	51.7	10.8	26.1	273	355	7.2	16.8
Umatilla city, Umatilla County -----	1 230	13.7	417	485	142	199	14.1	27.1	6.8	17.8	319	369	21.0	24.7
Union city, Union County -----	802	46.0	440	490	167	184	18.1	22.1	13.6	18.0	287	329	22.9	28.0
Unity city, Baker County -----	43	48.8	—	400	41	160	—	100.0	5.4	47.4	184	231	4.9	15.1
Vale city, Malheur County -----	627	43.4	388	457	173	193	20.0	24.5	13.1	17.4	238	309	21.4	27.3
Veneta city, Lane County -----	932	47.1	508	568	220	250	24.1	26.5	12.8	17.8	369	398	25.6	28.8
Vernonia city, Columbia County -----	713	45.4	479	524	203	230	20.3	24.0	12.4	16.7	362	391	20.4	23.9
Walport city, Lincoln County -----	800	47.0	505	563	174	195	21.8	24.9	10.9	15.1	329	373	24.5	28.9
Wallowa city, Wallowa County -----	364	45.6	363	445	158	183	12.6	21.0	13.1	18.6	266	306	15.7	22.2
Warm Springs CDP, Jefferson County -----	600	46.2	257	329	110	129	9.6	15.3	9.3	12.8	224	255	15.1	19.2
Warrenton city, Clatsop County -----	1 131	15.6	513	582	167	199	16.7	23.2	12.0	19.8	331	402	18.1	29.3
Wasco city, Sherman County -----	189	50.8	386	520	165	213	19.2	24.2	9.2	14.9	225	363	20.8	32.5
Waterloo town, Linn County -----	78	46.2	357	545	166	200	6.0	17.6	9.7	26.9	324	388	7.3	32.7
Westfir city, Lane County -----	107	48.6	419	466	171	213	11.5	22.0	8.7	17.3	300	425	14.1	29.9
West Haven-Sylvan CDP, Washington County -----	2 745	11.4	846	1 047	291	367	16.2	21.2	8.1	13.9	541	608	19.2	22.6

Table 22. Percent in Sample and Confidence Bounds for Housing Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision	Housing units		Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)				Median selected monthly owner costs as a percent- age of household income in 1989				Median gross rent (dol- lars)		Median gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1989	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample	With a mortgage		Not mortgaged		With a mortgage		Not mortgaged		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds	
			90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
			Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper				
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION— Con.														
Yamhill city, Yamhill County ----- Yoncalla city, Douglas County -----	264 384	45.5 41.9	508 440	616 499	214 166	250 189	20.2 15.0	22.9 26.7	11.4 9.6	19.3 14.8	403 274	478 326	21.6 17.3	29.1 23.7

Table 23. Percent in Sample, Standard Error, and Confidence Bounds for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian Area County	Persons		Housing units		Per capita income in 1989 (dollars) for American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut per- sons—Stan- dard error	Occupied housing units with an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut householder						
						Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)				Median gross rent (dollars)		
						With a mortgage		Not mortgaged		90-percent confidence bounds		
						90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		Lower	Upper	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample	100-percent count	Percent in sample		Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper			
AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATION AND TRUST LAND												
Burns Paiute Reservation and Trust Lands, OR -----	163	55.8	48	52.1	513	33	268	54	173	—	500	
Burns Paiute Reservation -----	163	55.8	47	53.2	513	35	266	56	172	—	500	
Harney County -----	163	55.8	47	53.2	513	35	266	56	172	—	500	
Burns Paiute Trust Lands -----	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Harney County -----	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Coos, Lower Umpqua, and Siuslaw Reservation, OR -----	4	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Coos County -----	4	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Cow Creek Reservation, OR -----	58	51.7	23	43.5	465	—	—	—	—	—	300	
Douglas County -----	58	51.7	23	43.5	465	—	—	—	—	—	300	
Fort McDermitt Reservation, NV-OR (pt.) -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Malheur County -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Grand Ronde Reservation, OR -----	57	29.8	21	38.1	—	—	500	—	—	—	—	
Yamhill County -----	57	29.8	21	38.1	—	—	500	—	—	—	—	
Siletz Reservation, OR -----	5	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Lincoln County -----	5	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Umatilla Reservation, OR -----	2 502	44.4	955	45.5	219	166	289	47	79	177	229	
Umatilla County -----	2 502	44.4	955	45.5	219	166	289	47	79	177	229	
Union County -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Warm Springs Reservation and Trust Lands, OR -----	3 076	46.4	815	46.3	161	241	336	113	138	244	272	
Warm Springs Reservation -----	3 076	46.4	815	46.3	161	241	336	113	138	244	272	
Clackamas County -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Jefferson County -----	2 400	46.2	629	45.8	188	258	374	114	138	242	275	
Marion County -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Wasco County -----	676	47.0	186	47.8	291	179	309	20	271	233	279	
Warm Springs Trust Lands -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Gilliam County -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Hood River County -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Sherman County -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Wasco County -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
TRIBAL DESIGNATED STATISTICAL AREA												
Coquille Indian TDSA, OR -----	404 117	15.5	170 539	15.8	144	458	555	176	236	367	406	
Coos County -----	45 067	16.3	20 185	17.6	337	318	462	135	187	212	374	
Curry County -----	9 322	17.8	4 882	18.2	464	—	700	—	300	99	432	
Douglas County -----	58 651	16.7	24 239	16.7	372	379	517	171	274	288	377	
Jackson County -----	103 690	14.5	43 083	14.9	273	457	616	141	382	386	454	
Lane County -----	187 387	15.4	78 150	15.4	251	517	708	182	270	373	439	
Klamath TDSA, OR -----	41 035	16.7	17 647	16.8	206	370	538	139	269	289	374	
Klamath County -----	41 035	16.7	17 647	16.8	206	370	538	139	269	289	374	

APPENDIX A.

Area Classifications

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These definitions are for all geographic entities and concepts that the Census Bureau will include in its standard 1990 census data products. Not all entities and concepts are shown in any one 1990 census data product. For a description of geographic areas included in each data product, see appendix F.

AMERICAN INDIAN AND ALASKA NATIVE AREA

Alaska Native Regional Corporation (ANRC)

Alaska Native Regional Corporations (ANRC's) are corporate entities established under the Alaska Native Claims Settlement Act of 1972, Public Law 92-203, as amended by Public Law 94-204, to conduct both business and nonprofit affairs of Alaska Natives. Alaska is divided into

12 ANRC's that cover the entire State, except for the Annette Islands Reserve. The boundaries of the 12 ANRC's were established by the Department of the Interior, in cooperation with Alaska Natives. Each ANRC was designed to include, as far as practicable, Alaska Natives with a common heritage and common interests. The ANRC boundaries for the 1990 census were identified by the Bureau of Land Management. A 13th region was established for Alaska Natives who are not permanent residents and who chose not to enroll in one of the 12 ANRC's; no census products are prepared for the 13th region. ANRC's were first identified for the 1980 census.

Each ANRC is assigned a two-digit census code ranging from 07 through 84. These census codes are assigned in alphabetical order of the ANRC's.

Alaska Native Village (ANV) Statistical Area

Alaska Native villages (ANV's) constitute tribes, bands, clans, groups, villages, communities, or associations in Alaska that are recognized pursuant to the Alaska Native Claims Settlement Act of 1972, Public Law 92-203. Because ANV's do not have legally designated boundaries, the Census Bureau has established Alaska Native village statistical areas (ANVSA's) for statistical purposes. For the 1990 census, the Census Bureau cooperated with officials of the nonprofit corporation within each participating Alaska Native Regional Corporation (ANRC), as well as other knowledgeable officials, to delineate boundaries that encompass the settled area associated with each ANV. ANVSA's are located within ANRC's and do not cross ANRC boundaries. ANVSA's for the 1990 census replace the ANV's that the Census Bureau recognized for the 1980 census.

Each ANVSA is assigned a four-digit census code ranging from 6001 through 8989. Each ANVSA also is assigned a five-digit FIPS code. Both the census and FIPS codes are assigned in alphabetical order of ANVSA's.

American Indian Reservation and Trust Land

American Indian Reservation—Federal American Indian reservations are areas with boundaries established by treaty, statute, and/or executive or court order, and recognized by the Federal Government as territory in which American Indian tribes have jurisdiction. State reservations are lands held in trust by State governments for the use and benefit of a given tribe. The reservations and their boundaries were identified for the 1990 census by the Bureau of Indian Affairs (BIA), Department of Interior (for Federal reservations), and State governments (for State reservations). The names of American Indian reservations recognized by State governments, but not by the Federal Government, are followed by "(State)." Areas composed of reservation lands that are administered jointly and/or are claimed by two reservations, as identified by the BIA, are called "joint areas," and are treated as separate American Indian reservations for census purposes.

Federal reservations may cross State boundaries, and Federal and State reservations may cross county, county subdivision, and place boundaries. For reservations that cross State boundaries, only the portion of the reservations in a given State are shown in the data products for that State; the entire reservations are shown in data products for the United States.

Each American Indian reservation is assigned a four-digit census code ranging from 0001 through 4989. These census codes are assigned in alphabetical order of American Indian reservations nationwide, except that joint areas appear at the end of the code range. Each American Indian reservation also is assigned a five-digit FIPS code; because the FIPS codes are assigned in alphabetical sequence of American Indian reservations within each State, the FIPS code is different in each State for reservations in more than one State.

Trust Land—Trust lands are property associated with a particular American Indian reservation or tribe, held in trust by the Federal Government. Trust lands may be held in trust either for a tribe (tribal trust land) or for an individual member of a tribe (individual trust land). Trust lands recognized for the 1990 census comprise all tribal trust lands and inhabited individual trust lands located outside of a reservation boundary. As with other American Indian areas, trust lands may be located in more than one State. Only the trust lands in a given State are shown in the data products for that State; all trust lands associated with a reservation or tribe are shown in data products for the United States. The Census Bureau first reported data for tribal trust lands for the 1980 census.

Trust lands are assigned a four-digit census code and a five-digit FIPS code, the same as that for the reservation with which they are associated. Trust lands not associated with a reservation are presented by tribal name, interspersed alphabetically among the reservations.

Tribal Designated Statistical Area (TDSA)

Tribal designated statistical areas (TDSA's) are areas, delineated outside Oklahoma by federally- and State-recognized tribes without a land base or associated trust lands, to provide statistical areas for which the Census Bureau tabulates data. TDSA's represent areas generally containing the American Indian population over which federally-recognized tribes have jurisdiction and areas in which State tribes provide benefits and services to their members. The names of TDSA's delineated by State-recognized tribes are followed by "(State)." The Census Bureau did not recognize TDSA's before the 1990 census.

Each TDSA is assigned a four-digit census code ranging from 9001 through 9589. The census codes are assigned in alphabetical order of TDSA's nationwide. Each TDSA also is assigned a five-digit FIPS code in alphabetical order within State.

Tribal Jurisdiction Statistical Area (TJSA)

Tribal jurisdiction statistical areas (TJSA's) are areas, delineated by federally-recognized tribes in Oklahoma without a reservation, for which the Census Bureau tabulates data. TJSA's represent areas generally containing the American Indian population over which one or more tribal governments have jurisdiction; if tribal officials delineated adjacent TJSA's so that they include some duplicate territory, the overlap area is called a "joint use area," which is treated as a separate TJSA for census purposes.

TJSA's replace the "Historic Areas of Oklahoma (excluding urbanized areas)" shown in 1980 census data products. The Historic Areas of Oklahoma comprised the territory located within reservations that had legally established boundaries from 1900 to 1907; these reservations were dissolved during the 2- to 3-year period preceding the statehood of Oklahoma in 1907. The Historic Areas of Oklahoma (excluding urbanized areas) were identified only for the 1980 census.

Each TJSA is assigned a four-digit census code ranging from 5001 through 5989. The census codes are assigned in alphabetical order of TJSA's, except that joint areas appear at the end of the code range. Each TJSA also is assigned a five-digit FIPS code in alphabetical order within Oklahoma.

AREA MEASUREMENT

Area measurements provide the size, in square kilometers (also in square miles in printed reports), recorded for each geographic entity for which the Census Bureau tabulates data in general-purpose data products (except crews-of-vessels entities and ZIP Codes). (Square kilometers may be divided by 2.59 to convert an area measurement to square miles.) Area was calculated from the specific set of boundaries recorded for the entity in the Census Bureau's geographic data base (see "TIGER"). On machine-readable files, area measurements are shown to three decimal places; the decimal point is implied. In printed reports and listings, area measurements are shown to one decimal.

The Census Bureau provides measurements for both land area and total water area for the 1990 census; the water figure includes inland, coastal, Great Lakes, and territorial water. (For the 1980 census, the Census Bureau provided area measurements for land and inland water.) The Census Bureau will provide measurements for the component types of water for the affected entities in a separate file. "Inland water" consists of any lake, reservoir, pond, or similar body of water that is recorded in the Census Bureau's geographic data base. It also includes any river, creek, canal, stream, or similar feature that is recorded in that data base as a two-dimensional feature (rather than as a single line). The portions of the oceans and related large embayments (such as the Chesapeake Bay and Puget Sound), the Gulf of Mexico, and the Caribbean Sea that belong to the United States and its territories are considered to be "coastal" and "territorial"

waters; the Great Lakes are treated as a separate water entity. Rivers and bays that empty into these bodies of water are treated as "inland water" from the point beyond which they are narrower than one nautical mile across. Identification of land and inland, coastal, and territorial waters is for statistical purposes, and does not necessarily reflect legal definitions thereof.

By definition, census blocks do not include water within their boundaries; therefore, the water area of a block is always zero. Land area measurements may disagree with the information displayed on census maps and in the TIGER file because, for area measurement purposes, features identified as "intermittent water" and "glacier" are reported as land area. For this reason, it may not be possible to derive the land area for an entity by summing the land area of its component census blocks. In addition, the water area measurement reported for some geographic entities includes water that is not included in any lower-level geographic entity. Therefore, because water is contained only in a higher-level geographic entity, summing the water measurements for all the component lower-level geographic entities will not yield the water area of that higher-level entity. This occurs, for example, where water is associated with a county but is not within the legal boundary of any minor civil division, or the water is associated with a State but is not within the legal boundary of any county. Crews-of-vessels entities (see "Census Tract and Block Numbering Area" and "Block") do not encompass territory and therefore have no area measurements. ZIP Codes do not have specific boundaries, and therefore, also do not have area measurements.

The accuracy of any area measurement figure is limited by the inaccuracy inherent in (1) the location and shape of the various boundary features in the data base, and (2) rounding affecting the last digit in all operations that compute and/or sum the area measurements.

BLOCK

Census blocks are small areas bounded on all sides by visible features such as streets, roads, streams, and railroad tracks, and by invisible boundaries such as city, town, township, and county limits, property lines, and short, imaginary extensions of streets and roads.

Tabulation blocks, used in census data products, are in most cases the same as collection blocks, used in the census enumeration. In some cases, collection blocks have been "split" into two or more parts required for data tabulations. Tabulation blocks do not cross the boundaries of counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts or block numbering areas, American Indian and Alaska Native areas, congressional districts, voting districts, urban or rural areas, or urbanized areas. The 1990 census is the first for which the entire United States and its possessions are block-numbered.

Blocks are numbered uniquely within each census tract or BNA. A block is identified by a three-digit number, sometimes with a single alphabetical suffix. Block numbers

with suffixes generally represent collection blocks that were "split" in order to identify separate geographic entities that divide the original block. For example, when a city limit runs through data collection block 101, the data for the portion inside the city is tabulated in block 101A and the portion outside, in block 101B. A block number with the suffix "Z" represents a "crews-of-vessels" entity for which the Census Bureau tabulates data, but that does not represent a true geographic area; such a block is shown on census maps associated with an anchor symbol and a census tract or block numbering area with a .99 suffix.

BLOCK GROUP (BG)

Geographic Block Group

A geographic block group (BG) is a cluster of blocks having the same first digit of their three-digit identifying numbers within a census tract or block numbering area (BNA). For example, BG 3 within a census tract or BNA includes all blocks numbered between 301 and 397. In most cases, the numbering involves substantially fewer than 97 blocks. Geographic BG's never cross census tract or BNA boundaries, but may cross the boundaries of county subdivisions, places, American Indian and Alaska Native areas, urbanized areas, voting districts, and congressional districts. BG's generally contain between 250 and 550 housing units, with the ideal size being 400 housing units.

Tabulation Block Group

In the data tabulations, a geographic BG may be split to present data for every unique combination of county subdivision, place, American Indian and Alaska Native area, urbanized area, voting district, urban/rural and congressional district shown in the data product; for example, if BG 3 is partly in a city and partly outside the city, there will be separate tabulated records for each portion of BG 3. BG's are used in tabulating decennial census data nationwide in the 1990 census, in all block-numbered areas in the 1980 census, and in Tape Address Register (TAR) areas in the 1970 census. For purposes of data presentation, BG's are a substitute for the enumeration districts (ED's) used for reporting data in many parts of the United States for the 1970 and 1980 censuses, and in all areas for pre-1970 censuses.

BOUNDARY CHANGES

The boundaries of some counties, county subdivisions, American Indian and Alaska Native areas, and many incorporated places, changed between those reported for the 1980 census and January 1, 1990. Boundary changes to legal entities result from:

1. Annexations to or detachments from legally established governmental units.
2. Mergers or consolidations of two or more governmental units.
3. Establishment of new governmental units.
4. Disincorporations or disorganizations of existing governmental units.
5. Changes in treaties and Executive Orders.

The historical counts shown for counties, county subdivisions, and places are not updated for such changes, and thus reflect the population and housing units in the area as delineated at each census. Information on boundary changes reported between the 1980 and 1990 censuses for counties, county subdivisions, and incorporated places is presented in the "User Notes" section of the technical documentation of Summary Tape Files 1 and 3, and in the 1990 CPH-2, *Population and Housing Unit Counts* printed reports. For information on boundary changes for such areas in the decade preceding other decennial censuses, see the *Number of Inhabitants* reports for each census. Boundary changes are not reported for some areas, such as census designated places and block groups.

CENSUS REGION AND CENSUS DIVISION

Census Division

Census divisions are groupings of States that are subdivisions of the four census regions. There are nine divisions, which the Census Bureau adopted in 1910 for the presentation of data. The regions, divisions, and their constituent States are:

Northeast Region

New England Division:

Maine, New Hampshire, Vermont, Massachusetts, Rhode Island, Connecticut

Middle Atlantic Division:

New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania

Midwest Region

East North Central Division:

Ohio, Indiana, Illinois, Michigan, Wisconsin

West North Central Division:

Minnesota, Iowa, Missouri, North Dakota, South Dakota, Nebraska, Kansas

South Region

South Atlantic Division:

Delaware, Maryland, District of Columbia, Virginia, West Virginia, North Carolina, South Carolina, Georgia, Florida

East South Central Division:

Kentucky, Tennessee, Alabama, Mississippi

West South Central Division:

Arkansas, Louisiana, Oklahoma, Texas

West Region***Mountain Division:***

Montana, Idaho, Wyoming, Colorado, New Mexico, Arizona, Utah, Nevada

Pacific Division:

Washington, Oregon, California, Alaska, Hawaii

Census Region

Census regions are groupings of States that subdivide the United States for the presentation of data. There are four regions—Northeast, Midwest, South, and West. Each of the four census regions is divided into two or more census divisions. Prior to 1984, the Midwest region was named the North Central region. From 1910, when census regions were established, through the 1940's, there were three regions—North, South, and West.

CENSUS TRACT AND BLOCK NUMBERING AREA**Block Numbering Area (BNA)**

Block numbering areas (BNA's) are small statistical subdivisions of a county for grouping and numbering blocks in nonmetropolitan counties where local census statistical areas committees have not established census tracts. State agencies and the Census Bureau delineated BNA's for the 1990 census, using guidelines similar to those for the delineation of census tracts. BNA's do not cross county boundaries.

BNA's are identified by a four-digit basic number and may have a two-digit suffix; for example, 9901.07. The decimal point separating the four-digit basic BNA number from the two-digit suffix is shown in printed reports, in microfiche, and on census maps; in machine-readable files, the decimal point is implied. Many BNA's do not have a suffix; in such cases, the suffix field is left blank in all data products. BNA numbers range from 9501 through 9989.99, and are unique within a county (numbers in the range of 0001 through 9499.99 denote a census tract). The suffix .99 identifies a BNA that was populated entirely by persons aboard one or more civilian or military ships. A "crews-of-vessels" BNA appears on census maps only as an anchor symbol with its BNA number (and block numbers on maps showing block numbers); the BNA relates to the ships associated with the onshore BNA's having the same four-digit basic number. Suffixes in the range .80 through .98 usually identify BNA's that either were revised or were created during the 1990 census data collection activities.

Some of these revisions produced BNA's that have extremely small land area and may have little or no population or housing. For data analysis, such a BNA can be summarized with an adjacent BNA.

Census Tract

Census tracts are small, relatively permanent statistical subdivisions of a county. Census tracts are delineated for all metropolitan areas (MA's) and other densely populated counties by local census statistical areas committees following Census Bureau guidelines (more than 3,000 census tracts have been established in 221 counties outside MA's). Six States (California, Connecticut, Delaware, Hawaii, New Jersey, and Rhode Island) and the District of Columbia are covered entirely by census tracts. Census tracts usually have between 2,500 and 8,000 persons and, when first delineated, are designed to be homogeneous with respect to population characteristics, economic status, and living conditions. Census tracts do not cross county boundaries. The spatial size of census tracts varies widely depending on the density of settlement. Census tract boundaries are delineated with the intention of being maintained over a long time so that statistical comparisons can be made from census to census. However, physical changes in street patterns caused by highway construction, new development, etc., may require occasional revisions; census tracts occasionally are split due to large population growth, or combined as a result of substantial population decline. Census tracts are referred to as "tracts" in all 1990 data products.

Census tracts are identified by a four-digit basic number and may have a two-digit suffix; for example, 6059.02. The decimal point separating the four-digit basic tract number from the two-digit suffix is shown in printed reports, in microfiche, and on census maps; in machine-readable files, the decimal point is implied. Many census tracts do not have a suffix; in such cases, the suffix field is left blank in all data products. Leading zeros in a census tract number (for example, 002502) are shown only on machine-readable files.

Census tract numbers range from 0001 through 9499.99 and are unique within a county (numbers in the range of 9501 through 9989.99 denote a block numbering area). The suffix .99 identifies a census tract that was populated entirely by persons aboard one or more civilian or military ships. A "crews-of-vessels" census tract appears on census maps only as an anchor symbol with its census tract number (and block numbers on maps showing block numbers). These census tracts relate to the ships associated with the onshore census tract having the same four-digit basic number. Suffixes in the range .80 through .98 usually identify census tracts that either were revised or were created during the 1990 census data collection activities. Some of these revisions may have resulted in census tracts that have extremely small land area and may have little or no population or housing. For data analysis, such a census tract can be summarized with an adjacent census tract.

CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT (CD)

Congressional districts (CD's) are the 435 areas from which persons are elected to the U.S. House of Representatives. After the apportionment of congressional seats among the States, based on census population counts, each State is responsible for establishing CD's for the purpose of electing representatives. Each CD is to be as equal in population to all other CD's in the State as practicable, based on the decennial census counts.

The CD's that were in effect on January 1, 1990 were those of the 101st Congress. Data on the 101st Congress appear in an early 1990 census data product (Summary Tape File 1A). The CD's of the 101st Congress are the same as those in effect for the 102nd Congress. CD's of the 103rd Congress, reflecting redistricting based on the 1990 census, are summarized in later 1990 data products (STF's 1D and 3D, and 1990 CPH-4, *Population and Housing Characteristics for Congressional Districts of the 103rd Congress* printed reports).

COUNTY

The primary political divisions of most States are termed "counties." In Louisiana, these divisions are known as "parishes." In Alaska, which has no counties, the county equivalents are the organized "boroughs" and the "census areas" that are delineated for statistical purposes by the State of Alaska and the Census Bureau. In four States (Maryland, Missouri, Nevada, and Virginia), there are one or more cities that are independent of any county organization and thus constitute primary divisions of their States. These cities are known as "independent cities" and are treated as equivalent to counties for statistical purposes. That part of Yellowstone National Park in Montana is treated as a county equivalent. The District of Columbia has no primary divisions, and the entire area is considered equivalent to a county for statistical purposes.

Each county and county equivalent is assigned a three-digit FIPS code that is unique within State. These codes are assigned in alphabetical order of county or county equivalent within State, except for the independent cities, which follow the listing of counties.

COUNTY SUBDIVISION

County subdivisions are the primary subdivisions of counties and their equivalents for the reporting of decennial census data. They include census county divisions, census subareas, minor civil divisions, and unorganized territories.

Each county subdivision is assigned a three-digit census code in alphabetical order within county and a five-digit FIPS code in alphabetical order within State.

Census County Division (CCD)

Census county divisions (CCD's) are subdivisions of a county that were delineated by the Census Bureau, in cooperation with State officials and local census statistical

areas committees, for statistical purposes. CCD's were established in 21 States where there are no legally established minor civil divisions (MCD's), where the MCD's do not have governmental or administrative purposes, where the boundaries of the MCD's change frequently, and/or where the MCD's are not generally known to the public. CCD's have no legal functions, and are not governmental units.

The boundaries of CCD's usually are delineated to follow visible features, and in most cases coincide with census tract or block numbering area boundaries. The name of each CCD is based on a place, county, or well-known local name that identifies its location. CCD's have been established in the following 21 States: Alabama, Arizona, California, Colorado, Delaware, Florida, Georgia, Hawaii, Idaho, Kentucky, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Oklahoma, Oregon, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, Utah, Washington, and Wyoming. For the 1980 census, the county subdivisions recognized for Nevada were MCD's.

Census Subarea (Alaska)

Census subareas are statistical subdivisions of boroughs and census areas (county equivalents) in Alaska. Census subareas were delineated cooperatively by the State of Alaska and the Census Bureau. The census subareas, identified first in 1980, replaced the various types of subdivisions used in the 1970 census.

Minor Civil Division (MCD)

Minor civil divisions (MCD's) are the primary political or administrative divisions of a county. MCD's represent many different kinds of legal entities with a wide variety of governmental and/or administrative functions. MCD's are variously designated as American Indian reservations, assessment districts, boroughs, election districts, gores, grants, magisterial districts, parish governing authority districts, plantations, precincts, purchases, supervisors' districts, towns, and townships. In some States, all or some incorporated places are not located in any MCD and thus serve as MCD's in their own right. In other States, incorporated places are subordinate to (part of) the MCD's in which they are located, or the pattern is mixed—some incorporated places are independent of MCD's and others are subordinate to one or more MCD's.

The Census Bureau recognizes MCD's in the following 28 States: Arkansas, Connecticut, Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Louisiana, Maine, Maryland, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, Mississippi, Missouri, Nebraska, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, North Carolina, North Dakota, Ohio, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, South Dakota, Vermont, Virginia, West Virginia, and Wisconsin. The District of Columbia has no primary divisions, and the entire area is considered equivalent to an MCD for statistical purposes.

The MCD's in 12 selected States (Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin) also serve as general-purpose local governments. The Census Bureau presents data for these MCD's in all data products in which it provides data for places.

Unorganized Territory (unorg.)

In nine States (Arkansas, Iowa, Kansas, Louisiana, Maine, Minnesota, North Carolina, North Dakota, and South Dakota), some counties contain territory that is not included in an MCD recognized by the Census Bureau. Each separate area of unorganized territory in these States is recognized as one or more separate county subdivisions for census purposes. Each unorganized territory is given a descriptive name, followed by the designation "unorg."

GEOGRAPHIC CODE

Geographic codes are shown primarily on machine-readable data products, such as computer tape and compact disc-read only memory (CD-ROM), but also appear on other products such as microfiche; they also are shown on some census maps. Codes are identified as "census codes" only if there is also a Federal Information Processing Standards (FIPS) code for the same geographic entity. A code that is not identified as either "census" or "FIPS" is usually a census code for which there is no FIPS equivalent, or for which the Census Bureau does not use the FIPS code. The exceptions, which use only the FIPS code in census products, are county, congressional district, and metropolitan area (that is, metropolitan statistical area, consolidated metropolitan statistical area, and primary metropolitan statistical area).

Census Code

Census codes are assigned for a variety of geographic entities, including American Indian and Alaska Native area, census division, census region, county subdivision, place, State, urbanized area, and voting district. The structure, format, and meaning of census codes appear in the 1990 census *Geographic Identification Code Scheme*; in the data dictionary portion of the technical documentation for summary tape files, CD-ROM's, and microfiche.

Federal Information Processing Standards (FIPS) Code

Federal Information Processing Standards (FIPS) codes are assigned for a variety of geographic entities, including American Indian and Alaska Native area, congressional district, county, county subdivision, metropolitan area, place, and State. The structure, format, and meaning of FIPS

codes used in the census are shown in the 1990 census *Geographic Identification Code Scheme*; in the data dictionary portion of the technical documentation for summary tape files, CD-ROM's, and microfiche.

The objective of the FIPS codes is to improve the use of data resources of the Federal Government and avoid unnecessary duplication and incompatibilities in the collection, processing, and dissemination of data. More information about FIPS and FIPS code documentation is available from the National Technical Information Service, Springfield, VA 22161.

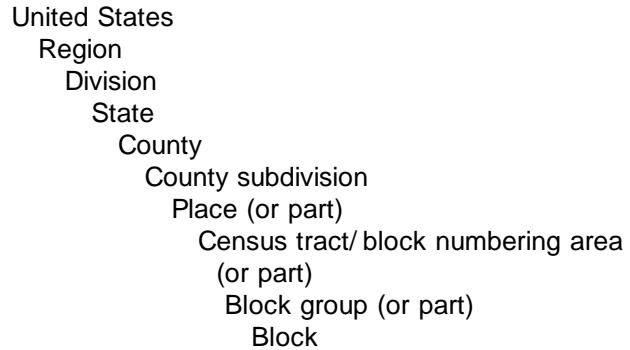
United States Postal Service (USPS) Code

United States Postal Service (USPS) codes for States are used in all 1990 data products. The codes are two-character alphabetic abbreviations. These codes are the same as the FIPS two-character alphabetic abbreviations.

GEOGRAPHIC PRESENTATION

Hierarchical Presentation

A hierarchical geographic presentation shows the geographic entities in a superior/subordinate structure in census products. This structure is derived from the legal, administrative, or areal relationships of the entities. The hierarchical structure is depicted in report tables by means of indentation, and is explained for machine-readable media in the discussion of file structure in the geographic coverage portion of the abstract in the technical documentation. An example of hierarchical presentation is the "standard census geographic hierarchy": block, within block group, within census tract or block numbering area, within place, within county subdivision, within county, within State, within division, within region, within the United States. Graphically, this is shown as:



Inventory Presentation

An inventory presentation of geographic entities is one in which all entities of the same type are shown in alphabetical or code sequence, without reference to their hierarchical relationships. Generally, an inventory presentation shows totals for entities that may be split in a hierarchical presentation, such as place, census tract/

block numbering area, or block group. An example of a series of inventory presentations is: State, followed by all the counties in that State, followed by all the places in that State. Graphically, this is shown as:

- State
- County "A"
- County "B"
- County "C"
- Place "X"
- Place "Y"
- Place "Z"

HISTORICAL COUNTS

Historical counts for total population and total housing units are shown in the 1990 CPH-2, *Population and Housing Unit Counts* report series. As in past censuses, the general rule for presenting historical data for States, counties, county subdivisions, and places is to show historical counts only for single, continually existing entities. Stated another way, if an entity existed for both the current and preceding censuses, the tables show counts for the preceding censuses. Included in this category are entities of the same type (county, county subdivision, place) even if they had changed their names. Also included are entities that merged, but only if the new entity retained the name of one of the merged entities. The historical counts shown are for each entity as it was bounded at each census.

In cases where an entity was formed since a preceding census, such as a newly incorporated place or a newly organized township, the symbol three dots "..." is shown for earlier censuses. The three-dot symbol also is shown for those parts of a place that have extended into an additional county or county subdivision through annexation or other revision of boundaries since the preceding census.

In a few cases, changes in the boundaries of county subdivisions caused a place to be split into two or more parts, or to be split differently than in the preceding census. If historical counts for the parts of the place as currently split did not appear in a preceding census, "(NA)" is shown for the place in each county subdivision; however, the historical population and housing unit counts of the place appear in tables that show the entire place. For counties, county subdivisions, and places formed since January 1, 1980, 1980 census population and housing unit counts in the 1990 territory are reported in the geographic change notes included in the "User Notes" text section of 1990 CPH-2, *Population and Housing Unit Counts*, and in the technical documentation of Summary Tape Files 1 and 3.

In some cases, population and housing unit counts for individual areas were revised since publication of the 1980 reports (indicated by the prefix "r"). In a number of tables of 1990 CPH-2, *Population and Housing Unit Counts*, 1980 counts are shown for aggregations of individual areas,

such as the number, population, and housing unit counts of places in size groups, or urban and rural distributions. Revisions of population and housing unit counts for individual areas were not applied to the various aggregations. Therefore, it may not be possible to determine the individual areas in a given aggregation using the historical counts; conversely, the sum of the counts shown for individual areas may not agree with the aggregation.

INTERNAL POINT

An internal point is a set of geographic coordinates (latitude and longitude) that is located within a specified geographic entity. A single point is identified for each entity; for many entities, this point represents the approximate geographic center of that entity. If the shape of the entity caused this point to be located outside the boundaries of the entity, it is relocated from the center so that it is within the entity. If the internal point for a block falls in a water area, it is relocated to a land area within the block. On machine-readable products, internal points are shown to six decimal places; the decimal point is implied.

METROPOLITAN AREA (MA)

The general concept of a metropolitan area (MA) is one of a large population nucleus, together with adjacent communities that have a high degree of economic and social integration with that nucleus. Some MA's are defined around two or more nuclei.

The MA classification is a statistical standard, developed for use by Federal agencies in the production, analysis, and publication of data on MA's. The MA's are designated and defined by the Federal Office of Management and Budget, following a set of official published standards. These standards were developed by the interagency Federal Executive Committee on Metropolitan Areas, with the aim of producing definitions that are as consistent as possible for all MA's nationwide.

Each MA must contain either a place with a minimum population of 50,000 or a Census Bureau-defined urbanized area and a total MA population of at least 100,000 (75,000 in New England). An MA comprises one or more central counties. An MA also may include one or more outlying counties that have close economic and social relationships with the central county. An outlying county must have a specified level of commuting to the central counties and also must meet certain standards regarding metropolitan character, such as population density, urban population, and population growth. In New England, MA's are composed of cities and towns rather than whole counties.

The territory, population, and housing units in MA's are referred to as "metropolitan." The metropolitan category is subdivided into "inside central city" and "outside central city." The territory, population, and housing units located outside MA's are referred to as "nonmetropolitan." The

metropolitan and nonmetropolitan classification cuts across the other hierarchies; for example, there is generally both urban and rural territory within both metropolitan and nonmetropolitan areas.

To meet the needs of various users, the standards provide for a flexible structure of metropolitan definitions that classify an MA either as a metropolitan statistical area (MSA) or as a consolidated metropolitan statistical area (CMSA) that is divided into primary metropolitan statistical areas (PMSA's). Documentation of the MA standards and how they are applied is available from the Secretary, Federal Executive Committee on Metropolitan Areas, Population Division, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233.

Central City

In each MSA and CMSA, the largest place and, in some cases, additional places are designated as "central cities" under the official standards. A few PMSA's do not have central cities. The largest central city and, in some cases, up to two additional central cities are included in the title of the MA; there also are central cities that are not included in an MA title. An MA central city does not include any part of that city that extends outside the MA boundary.

Consolidated and Primary Metropolitan Statistical Area (CMSA and PMSA)

If an area that qualifies as an MA has more than one million persons, primary metropolitan statistical areas (PMSA's) may be defined within it. PMSA's consist of a large urbanized county or cluster of counties that demonstrates very strong internal economic and social links, in addition to close ties to other portions of the larger area. When PMSA's are established, the larger area of which they are component parts is designated a consolidated metropolitan statistical area (CMSA).

Metropolitan Statistical Area (MSA)

Metropolitan statistical areas (MSA's) are relatively free-standing MA's and are not closely associated with other MA's. These areas typically are surrounded by nonmetropolitan counties.

Metropolitan Area Title and Code

The title of an MSA contains the name of its largest central city and up to two additional city names, provided that the additional places meet specified levels of population, employment, and commuting. Generally, a city with a population of 250,000 or more is in the title, regardless of other criteria.

The title of a PMSA may contain up to three place names, as determined above, or up to three county names, sequenced in order of population. A CMSA title also may include up to three names, the first of which generally is

the most populous central city in the area. The second name may be the first city or county name in the most populous remaining PMSA; the third name may be the first city or county name in the next most populous PMSA. A regional designation may be substituted for the second and/or third names in a CMSA title if such a designation is supported by local opinion and is deemed to be unambiguous and suitable by the Office of Management and Budget.

The titles for all MA's also contain the name of each State in which the area is located. Each metropolitan area is assigned a four-digit FIPS code, in alphabetical order nationwide. If the fourth digit of the code is a "2," it identifies a CMSA. Additionally, there is a separate set of two-digit codes for CMSA's, also assigned alphabetically.

OUTLYING AREAS OF THE UNITED STATES

The Census Bureau treats the outlying areas as the statistical equivalents of States for the 1990 census. The outlying areas are American Samoa, Guam, the Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands (Northern Mariana Islands), Republic of Palau (Palau), Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands of the United States (Virgin Islands). Geographic definitions specific to each outlying area are shown in appendix A of the text in the data products for each area.

PLACE

Places, for the reporting of decennial census data, include census designated places and incorporated places. Each place is assigned a four-digit census code that is unique within State. Each place is also assigned a five-digit FIPS code that is unique within State. Both the census and FIPS codes are assigned based on alphabetical order within State. Consolidated cities (see below) are assigned a one-character alphabetical census code that is unique nationwide and a five-digit FIPS code that is unique within State.

Census Designated Place (CDP)

Census designated places (CDP's) are delineated for the decennial census as the statistical counterparts of incorporated places. CDP's comprise densely settled concentrations of population that are identifiable by name, but are not legally incorporated places. Their boundaries, which usually coincide with visible features or the boundary of an adjacent incorporated place, have no legal status, nor do these places have officials elected to serve traditional municipal functions. CDP boundaries may change with changes in the settlement pattern; a CDP with the same name as in previous censuses does not necessarily have the same boundaries.

Beginning with the 1950 census, the Census Bureau, in cooperation with State agencies and local census statistical areas committees, has identified and delineated boundaries for CDP's. In the 1990 census, the name of each such place is followed by "CDP." In the 1980 census, "(CDP)" was used; in 1970, 1960, and 1950 censuses, these places were identified by "(U)," meaning "unincorporated place."

To qualify as a CDP for the 1990 census, an unincorporated community must have met the following criteria:

1. In all States except Alaska and Hawaii, the Census Bureau uses three population size criteria to designate a CDP. These criteria are:
 - a. 1,000 or more persons if outside the boundaries of an urbanized area (UA) delineated for the 1980 census or a subsequent special census.
 - b. 2,500 or more persons if inside the boundaries of a UA delineated for the 1980 census or a subsequent special census.
 - c. 250 or more persons if outside the boundaries of a UA delineated for the 1980 census or a subsequent special census, and within the official boundaries of an American Indian reservation recognized for the 1990 census.
2. In Alaska, 25 or more persons if outside a UA, and 2,500 or more persons if inside a UA delineated for the 1980 census or a subsequent special census.
3. In Hawaii, 300 or more persons, regardless of whether the community is inside or outside a UA.

For the 1990 census, CDP's qualified on the basis of the population counts prepared for the 1990 Postcensus Local Review Program. Because these counts were subject to change, a few CDP's may have final population counts lower than the minimums shown above.

Hawaii is the only State with no incorporated places recognized by the Bureau of the Census. All places shown for Hawaii in the data products are CDP's. By agreement with the State of Hawaii, the Census Bureau does not show data separately for the city of Honolulu, which is coextensive with Honolulu County.

Consolidated City

A consolidated government is a unit of local government for which the functions of an incorporated place and its county or minor civil division (MCD) have merged. The legal aspects of this action may result in both the primary incorporated place and the county or MCD continuing to exist as legal entities, even though the county or MCD performs few or no governmental functions and has few or no elected officials. Where this occurs, and where one or more other incorporated places in the county or MCD

continue to function as separate governments, even though they have been included in the consolidated government, the primary incorporated place is referred to as a "consolidated city."

The data presentation for consolidated cities varies depending upon the geographic presentation. In hierarchical presentations, consolidated cities are not shown. These presentations include the semi-independent places and the "consolidated city (remainder)." Where the consolidated city is coextensive with a county or county subdivision, the data shown for those areas in hierarchical presentations are equivalent to those for the consolidated government.

For inventory geographic presentations, the consolidated city appears at the end of the listing of places. The data for the consolidated city include places that are part of the consolidated city. The "consolidated city (remainder)" is the portion of the consolidated government minus the semi-independent places, and is shown in alphabetical sequence with other places.

In summary presentations by size of place, the consolidated city is not included. The places semi-independent of consolidated cities are categorized by their size, as is the "consolidated city (remainder)."

Each consolidated city is assigned a one-character alphabetic census code. Each consolidated city also is assigned a five-digit FIPS code that is unique within State. The semi-independent places and the "consolidated city (remainder)" are assigned a four-digit census code and a five-digit FIPS place code that are unique within State. Both the census and FIPS codes are assigned based on alphabetical order within State.

Incorporated Place

Incorporated places recognized in 1990 census data products are those reported to the Census Bureau as legally in existence on January 1, 1990 under the laws of their respective States as cities, boroughs, towns, and villages, with the following exceptions: the towns in the New England States, New York, and Wisconsin, and the boroughs in New York are recognized as minor civil divisions for census purposes; the boroughs in Alaska are county equivalents.

POPULATION OR HOUSING UNIT DENSITY

Population or housing unit density is computed by dividing the total population or housing units of a geographic unit (for example, United States, State, county, place) by its land area measured in square kilometers or square miles. Density is expressed as both "persons (or housing units) per square kilometer" and "persons (or housing units) per square mile" of land area in 1990 census printed reports.

STATE

States are the primary governmental divisions of the United States. The District of Columbia is treated as a statistical equivalent of a State for census purposes. The four census regions, nine census divisions, and their component States are shown under "CENSUS REGION AND CENSUS DIVISION" in this appendix.

The Census Bureau treats the outlying areas as State equivalents for the 1990 census. The outlying areas are American Samoa, Guam, the Northern Mariana Islands, Palau, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands of the United States. Geographic definitions specific to each outlying area are shown in appendix A in the data products for each area.

Each State and equivalent is assigned a two-digit numeric Federal Information Processing Standards (FIPS) code in alphabetical order by State name, followed by the outlying area names. Each State and equivalent area also is assigned a two-digit census code. This code is assigned on the basis of the geographic sequence of each State within each census division; the first digit of the code is the code for the respective division. Puerto Rico, the Virgin Islands, and the outlying areas of the Pacific are assigned "0" as the division code. Each State and equivalent area also is assigned the two-letter FIPS/ United States Postal Service (USPS) code.

In 12 selected States (Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin), the minor civil divisions also serve as general-purpose local governments. The Census Bureau presents data for these minor civil divisions in all data products in which it provides data for places.

TIGER

TIGER is an acronym for the new digital (computer-readable) geographic data base that automates the mapping and related geographic activities required to support the Census Bureau's census and survey programs. The Census Bureau developed the Topologically Integrated Geographic Encoding and Referencing (TIGER) System to automate the geographic support processes needed to meet the major geographic needs of the 1990 census: producing the cartographic products to support data collection and map publication, providing the geographic structure for tabulation and publication of the collected data, assigning residential and employer addresses to their geographic location and relating those locations to the Census Bureau's geographic units, and so forth. The content of the TIGER data base is made available to the public through a variety of "TIGER Extract" files that may be obtained from the Data User Services Division, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233.

UNITED STATES

The United States comprises the 50 States and the District of Columbia. In addition, the Census Bureau treats

the outlying areas as statistical equivalents of States for the 1990 census. The outlying areas include American Samoa, Guam, the Northern Mariana Islands, Palau, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands.

URBAN AND RURAL

The Census Bureau defines "urban" for the 1990 census as comprising all territory, population, and housing units in urbanized areas and in places of 2,500 or more persons outside urbanized areas. More specifically, "urban" consists of territory, persons, and housing units in:

1. Places of 2,500 or more persons incorporated as cities, villages, boroughs (except in Alaska and New York), and towns (except in the six New England States, New York, and Wisconsin), but excluding the rural portions of "extended cities."
2. Census designated places of 2,500 or more persons.
3. Other territory, incorporated or unincorporated, included in urbanized areas.

Territory, population, and housing units not classified as urban constitute "rural." In the 100-percent data products, "rural" is divided into "places of less than 2,500" and "not in places." The "not in places" category comprises "rural" outside incorporated and census designated places and the rural portions of extended cities. In many data products, the term "other rural" is used; "other rural" is a residual category specific to the classification of the rural in each data product.

In the sample data products, rural population and housing units are subdivided into "rural farm" and "rural nonfarm." "Rural farm" comprises all rural households and housing units on farms (places from which \$1,000 or more of agricultural products were sold in 1989); "rural nonfarm" comprises the remaining rural.

The urban and rural classification cuts across the other hierarchies; for example, there is generally both urban and rural territory within both metropolitan and nonmetropolitan areas.

In censuses prior to 1950, "urban" comprised all territory, persons, and housing units in incorporated places of 2,500 or more persons, and in areas (usually minor civil divisions) classified as urban under special rules relating to population size and density. The definition of urban that restricted itself to incorporated places having 2,500 or more persons excluded many large, densely settled areas merely because they were not incorporated. Prior to the 1950 census, the Census Bureau attempted to avoid some of the more obvious omissions by classifying selected areas as "urban under special rules." Even with these rules, however, many large, closely built-up areas were excluded from the urban category.

To improve its measure of urban territory, population, and housing units, the Census Bureau adopted the concept of the urbanized area and delineated boundaries for

unincorporated places (now, census designated places) for the 1950 census. Urban was defined as territory, persons, and housing units in urbanized areas and, outside urbanized areas, in all places, incorporated or unincorporated, that had 2,500 or more persons. With the following three exceptions, the 1950 census definition of urban has continued substantially unchanged. First, in the 1960 census (but not in the 1970, 1980, or 1990 censuses), certain towns in the New England States, townships in New Jersey and Pennsylvania, and Arlington County, Virginia, were designated as urban. However, most of these "special rule" areas would have been classified as urban anyway because they were included in an urbanized area or in an unincorporated place of 2,500 or more persons. Second, "extended cities" were identified for the 1970, 1980, and 1990 censuses. Extended cities primarily affect the figures for urban and rural territory (area), but have very little effect on the urban and rural population and housing units at the national and State levels—although for some individual counties and urbanized areas, the effects have been more evident. Third, changes since the 1970 census in the criteria for defining urbanized areas have permitted these areas to be defined around smaller centers.

Documentation of the urbanized area and extended city criteria is available from the Chief, Geography Division, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233.

Extended City

Since the 1960 census, there has been a trend in some States toward the extension of city boundaries to include territory that is essentially rural in character. The classification of all the population and living quarters of such places as urban would include in the urban designation territory, persons, and housing units whose environment is primarily rural. For the 1970, 1980, and 1990 censuses, the Census Bureau identified as rural such territory and its population and housing units for each extended city whose closely settled area was located in an urbanized area. For the 1990 census, this classification also has been applied to certain places outside urbanized areas.

In summary presentations by size of place, the urban portion of an extended city is classified by the population of the entire place; the rural portion is included in "other rural."

URBANIZED AREA (UA)

The Census Bureau delineates urbanized areas (UA's) to provide a better separation of urban and rural territory, population, and housing in the vicinity of large places. A UA comprises one or more places ("central place") and the adjacent densely settled surrounding territory ("urban fringe") that together have a minimum of 50,000 persons. The urban fringe generally consists of contiguous territory having a density of least 1,000 persons per square mile. The urban fringe also includes outlying territory of such

density if it was connected to the core of the contiguous area by road and is within 1 1/2 road miles of that core, or within 5 road miles of the core but separated by water or other undevelopable territory. Other territory with a population density of fewer than 1,000 people per square mile is included in the urban fringe if it eliminates an enclave or closes an indentation in the boundary of the urbanized area. The population density is determined by (1) outside of a place, one or more contiguous census blocks with a population density of at least 1,000 persons per square mile or (2) inclusion of a place containing census blocks that have at least 50 percent of the population of the place and a density of at least 1,000 persons per square mile. The complete criteria are available from the Chief, Geography Division, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233.

Urbanized Area Central Place

One or more central places function as the dominant centers of each UA. The identification of a UA central place permits the comparison of this dominant center with the remaining territory in the UA. There is no limit on the number of central places, and not all central places are necessarily included in the UA title. UA central places include:

1. Each place entirely (or partially, if the place is an extended city) within the UA that is a central city of a metropolitan area (MA).
2. If the UA does not contain an MA central city or is located outside of an MA, the central place(s) is determined by population size.

Urbanized Area Title and Code

The title of a UA identifies those places that are most important within the UA; it links the UA to the encompassing MA, where appropriate. If a single MA includes most of the UA, the title and code of the UA generally are the same as the title and code of the MA. If the UA is not mostly included in a single MA, if it does not include any place that is a central city of the encompassing MA, or if it is not located in an MA, the Census Bureau uses the population size of the included places, with a preference for incorporated places, to determine the UA title. The name of each State in which the UA is located also is in each UA title.

The numeric code used to identify each UA is the same as the code for the mostly encompassing MA (including CMSA and PMSA). If MA title cities represent multiple UA's, or the UA title city does not correspond to the first name of an MA title, the Census Bureau assigns a code based on the alphabetical sequence of the UA title in relationship to the other UA and MA titles.

VOTING DISTRICT (VTD)

A voting district (VTD) is any of a variety of types of areas (for example, election districts, precincts, wards, legislative districts) established by State and local governments for purposes of elections. For census purposes,

each State participating in Phase 2 of the 1990 Census Redistricting Data Program outlined the boundaries of VTD's around groups of whole census blocks on census maps. The entities identified as VTD's are not necessarily those legally or currently established. Also, to meet the "whole block" criterion, a State may have had to adjust VTD boundaries to nearby block boundaries. Therefore, the VTD's shown on the 1990 census tapes, listings, and maps may not represent the actual VTD's in effect at the time of the census. In the 1980 census, VTD's were referred to as "election precincts."

Each VTD is assigned a four-character alphanumeric code that is unique within each county. The code "ZZZZ" is assigned to nonparticipating areas; the Census Bureau reports data for areas coded "ZZZZ."

ZIP CODE®

ZIP Codes are administrative units established by the United States Postal Service (USPS) for the distribution of mail. ZIP Codes serve addresses for the most efficient delivery of mail, and therefore generally do not respect political or census statistical area boundaries. ZIP Codes usually do not have clearly identifiable boundaries, often serve a continually changing area, are changed periodically to meet postal requirements, and do not cover all the land area of the United States. ZIP Codes are identified by five-digit codes assigned by the USPS. The first three digits identify a major city or sectional distribution center, and the last two digits generally signify a specific post office's delivery area or point. For the 1990 census, ZIP Code data are tabulated for the five-digit codes in STF 3B.

APPENDIX B.

Definitions of Subject Characteristics

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POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS**AGE**

The data on age were derived from answers to questionnaire item 5, which was asked of all persons. The age classification is based on the age of the person in complete years as of April 1, 1990. The age response in question 5a was used normally to represent a person's age. However, when the age response was unacceptable or unavailable, a person's age was derived from an acceptable year-of-birth response in question 5b.

Data on age are used to determine the applicability of other questions for a person and to classify other characteristics in census tabulations. Age data are needed to interpret most social and economic characteristics used to plan and examine many programs and policies. Therefore, age is tabulated by single years of age and by many different groupings, such as 5-year age groups.

Some tabulations are shown by the age of the householder. These data were derived from the age responses for each householder. (For more information on householder, see the discussion under "Household Type and Relationship.")

Median Age—This measure divides the age distribution into two equal parts: one-half of the cases falling below the median value and one-half above the value. Generally, median age is computed on the basis of more detailed age intervals than are shown in some census publications; thus, a median based on a less detailed distribution may differ slightly from a corresponding median for the same population based on a more detailed distribution. (For more information on medians, see the discussion under "Derived Measures.")

Limitation of the Data—Counts in 1970 and 1980 for persons 100 years old and over were substantially overstated. Improvements were made in the questionnaire design, in the allocation procedures, and to the respondent instruction guide to attempt to minimize this problem for the 1990 census.

Review of detailed 1990 census information indicated that respondents tended to provide their age as of the date of completion of the questionnaire, not their age as of April 1, 1990. In addition, there may have been a tendency for respondents to round their age up if they were close to having a birthday. It is likely that approximately 10 percent of persons in most age groups are actually 1 year younger. For most single years of age, the misstatements are largely offsetting. The problem is most pronounced at age 0 because persons lost to age 1 may not have been fully offset by the inclusion of babies born after April 1, 1990, and because there may have been more rounding up to age 1 to avoid reporting age as 0 years. (Age in complete months was not collected for infants under age 1.)

The reporting of age 1 year older than age on April 1, 1990, is likely to have been greater in areas where the census data were collected later in 1990. The magnitude of this problem was much less in the three previous censuses where age was typically derived from respondent data on year of birth and quarter of birth. (For more information on the design of the age question, see the section below that discusses "Comparability.")

Comparability—Age data have been collected in every census. For the first time since 1950, the 1990 data are not available by quarter year of age. This change was made so that coded information could be obtained for both age and year of birth. In each census since 1940, the age of a person was assigned when it was not reported. In censuses before 1940, with the exception of 1880, persons of unknown age were shown as a separate category. Since 1960, assignment of unknown age has been performed by a general procedure described as "imputation." The specific procedures for imputing age have been different in each census. (For more information on imputation, see Appendix C, Accuracy of the Data.)

ANCESTRY

The data on ancestry were derived from answers to questionnaire item 13, which was asked of a sample of persons. The question was based on self-identification; the data on ancestry represent self-classification by people according to the ancestry group(s) with which they most closely identify. Ancestry refers to a person's ethnic origin or descent, "roots," or heritage or the place of birth of the person or the person's parents or ancestors before their arrival in the United States. Some ethnic identities, such as "Egyptian" or "Polish" can be traced to geographic areas outside the United States, while other ethnicities such as "Pennsylvania Dutch" or "Cajun" evolved in the United States.

The intent of the ancestry question was not to measure the degree of attachment the respondent had to a particular ethnicity. For example, a response of "Irish" might reflect total involvement in an "Irish" community or only a memory of ancestors several generations removed from the individual.

DEFINITIONS OF SUBJECT CHARACTERISTICS

The Census Bureau coded the responses through an automated review, edit, and coding operation. The open-ended write-in ancestry item was coded by subject-matter specialists into a numeric representation using a code list containing over 1,000 categories. The 1990 code list reflects the results of the Census Bureau's own research and consultations with many ethnic experts. Many decisions were made to determine the classification of responses. These decisions affected the grouping of the tabulated data. For example, the "Assyrian" category includes both responses of "Assyrian" and "Chaldean."

The ancestry question allowed respondents to report one or more ancestry groups. While a large number of respondents listed a single ancestry, the majority of answers included more than one ethnic entry. Generally, only the first two responses reported were coded in 1990. If a response was in terms of a dual ancestry, for example, Irish-English, the person was assigned two codes, in this case one for Irish and another for English.

However, in certain cases, multiple responses such as "French Canadian," "Scotch-Irish," "Greek Cypriote," and "Black Dutch" were assigned a single code reflecting their status as unique groups. If a person reported one of these unique groups in addition to another group, for example, "Scotch-Irish English," resulting in three terms, that person received one code for the unique group ("Scotch-Irish") and another one for the remaining group ("English"). If a person reported "English Irish French," only English and Irish were coded. Certain combinations of ancestries where the ancestry group is a part of another, such as "German-Bavarian," the responses were coded as a single ancestry using the smaller group ("Bavarian"). Also, responses such as "Polish-American" or "Italian-American" were coded and tabulated as a single entry ("Polish" or "Italian").

The Census Bureau accepted "American" as a unique ethnicity if it was given alone, with an ambiguous response, or with State names. If the respondent listed any other ethnic identity such as "Italian American," generally the "American" portion of the response was not coded. However, distinct groups such as "American Indian," "Mexican American," and "African American" were coded and identified separately because they represented groups who considered themselves different from those who reported as "Indian," "Mexican," or "African," respectively.

In all tabulations, when respondents provided an unacceptable ethnic identity (for example, an uncodeable or unintelligible response such as "multi-national," "adopted," or "I have no idea"), the answer was included in "Ancestry not reported."

The tabulations on ancestry are presented using two types of data presentations—one used total persons as the base, and the other used total responses as the base. The following are categories shown in the two data presentations:

Presentation Based on Persons:

Single Ancestries Reported—Includes all persons who reported only one ethnic group. Included in this

category are persons with multiple-term responses such as "Scotch-Irish" who are assigned a single code.

Multiple Ancestries Reported—Includes all persons who reported more than one group and were assigned two ancestry codes.

Ancestry Unclassified—Includes all persons who provided a response that could not be assigned an ancestry code because they provided nonsensical entries or religious responses.

Presentations Based on Responses:

Total Ancestries Reported—Includes the total number of ancestries reported and coded. If a person reported a multiple ancestry such as "French Danish," that response was counted twice in the tabulations—once in the "French" category and again in the "Danish" category. Thus, the sum of the counts in this type of presentation is not the total population but the total of all responses.

First Ancestry Reported—Includes the first response of all persons who reported at least one codeable entry. For example, in this category, the count for "Danish" would include all those who reported only Danish and those who reported Danish first and then some other group.

Second Ancestry Reported—Includes the second response of all persons who reported a multiple ancestry. Thus, the count for "Danish" in this category includes all persons who reported Danish as the second response, regardless of the first response provided.

The Census Bureau identified hundreds of ethnic groups in the 1990 census. However, it was impossible to show information for every group in all census tabulations because of space constraints. Publications such as the 1990 CP-2, *Social and Economic Characteristics* and the 1990 CPH-3, *Population and Housing Characteristics for Census Tracts and Block Numbering Areas* reports show a limited number of groups based on the number reported and the advice received from experts. A more complete distribution of groups is presented in the 1990 Summary Tape File 4, supplementary reports, and a special subject report on ancestry. In addition, groups identified specifically in the questions on race and Hispanic origin (for example, Japanese, Laotian, Mexican, Cuban, and Spaniard), in general, are not shown separately in ancestry tabulations.

Limitation of the Data—Although some experts consider religious affiliation a component of ethnic identity, the ancestry question was not designed to collect any information concerning religion. The Bureau of the Census is prohibited from collecting information on religion. Thus, if a religion was given as an answer to the ancestry question, it was coded as an "Other" response.

Comparability—A question on ancestry was first asked in the 1980 census. Although there were no comparable data prior to the 1980 census, related information on ethnicity was collected through questions on parental birthplace, own birthplace, and language which were included in previous censuses. Unlike other census questions, there was no imputation for nonresponse to the ancestry question.

In 1990, respondents were allowed to report more than one ancestry group; however, only the first two ancestry groups identified were coded. In 1980, the Census Bureau attempted to code a third ancestry for selected triple-ancestry responses.

New categories such as "Arab" and "West Indian" were added to the 1990 question to meet important data needs. The "West Indian" category excluded "Hispanic" groups such as "Puerto Rican" and "Cuban" that were identified primarily through the question on Hispanic origin. In 1990, the ancestry group, "American" is recognized and tabulated as a unique ethnicity. In 1980, "American" was tabulated but included under the category "Ancestry not specified."

A major improvement in the 1990 census was the use of an automated coding system for ancestry responses. The automated coding system used in the 1990 census greatly reduced the potential for error associated with a clerical review. Specialists with a thorough knowledge of the subject matter reviewed, edited, coded, and resolved inconsistent or incomplete responses.

CITIZENSHIP

The data on citizenship were derived from answers to questionnaire item 9, which was asked of a sample of persons.

Citizen—Persons who indicated that they were native-born and foreign-born persons who indicated that they have become naturalized. (For more information on native and foreign born, see the discussion under "Place of Birth.")

There are four categories of citizenship: (1) born in the United States, (2) born in Puerto Rico, Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, or the Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, (3) born abroad of American parents, and (4) citizen by naturalization.

Naturalized Citizen—Foreign-born persons who had completed the naturalization process at the time of the census and upon whom the rights of citizenship had been conferred.

Not a Citizen—Foreign-born persons who were not citizens, including persons who had begun but not completed the naturalization process at the time of the census.

Limitation of the Data—Evaluation studies completed after previous censuses indicated that some persons may have reported themselves as citizens although they had not yet attained the status.

Comparability—Similar questions on citizenship were asked in the censuses of 1820, 1830, 1870, 1890 through 1950, 1970, and 1980. The 1980 question was asked of a sample of the foreign-born population. In 1990, both native and foreign-born persons who received the long-form questionnaire were asked to respond to the citizenship question.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

Data on educational attainment were derived from answers to questionnaire item 12, which was asked of a sample of persons. Data are tabulated as attainment for persons 15 years old and over. Persons are classified according to the highest level of school completed or the highest degree received. The question included instructions to report the level of the previous grade attended or the highest degree received for persons currently enrolled in school. The question included response categories which allowed persons to report completing the 12th grade without receiving a high school diploma, and which instructed respondents to report as "high school graduate(s)"—persons who received either a high school diploma or the equivalent, for example, passed the Test of General Educational Development (G.E.D.), and did not attend college. (On the Military Census Report questionnaire, the lowest response category was "Less than 9th grade.")

Instructions included in the 1990 respondent instruction guide, which was mailed with the census questionnaire, further specified that schooling completed in foreign or ungraded school systems should be reported as the equivalent level of schooling in the regular American system; that vocational certificates or diplomas from vocational, trade, or business schools or colleges were not to be reported unless they were college level degrees; and that honorary degrees were not to be reported. The instructions gave "medicine, dentistry, chiropractic, optometry, osteopathic medicine, pharmacy, podiatry, veterinary medicine, law, and theology" as examples of professional school degrees, and specifically excluded "barber school, cosmetology, or other training for a specific trade" from the professional school category. The order in which they were listed suggested that doctorate degrees were "higher" than professional school degrees, which were "higher" than master's degrees.

Persons who did not report educational attainment were assigned the attainment of a person of the same age, race or Spanish origin, and sex who resided in the same or a nearby area. Persons who filled more than one circle were edited to the highest level or degree reported.

High School Graduate or Higher—Includes persons whose highest degree was a high school diploma or

its equivalent, persons who attended college or professional school, and persons who received a college, university, or professional degree. Persons who reported completing the 12th grade but not receiving a diploma are not included.

Not Enrolled, Not High School Graduate—Includes persons of compulsory school attendance age or above who were not enrolled in school and were not high school graduates; these persons may be taken to be "high school dropouts." There is no restriction on when they "dropped out" of school, and they may have never attended high school.

In prior censuses, "Median school years completed" was used as a summary measure of educational attainment. In 1990, the median can only be calculated for groups of which less than half the members have attended college. "Percent high school graduate or higher" and "Percent bachelor's degree or higher" are summary measures which can be calculated from the present data and offer quite readily interpretable measures of differences between population subgroups. To make comparisons over time, "Percent high school graduate or higher" can be calculated and "Percent bachelor's degree or higher" can be approximated with data from previous censuses.

Comparability—From 1840 to 1930, the census measured educational attainment by means of a basic literacy question. In 1940, a single question was asked on highest grade of school completed. In the censuses of 1950 through 1980, a two-part question asking highest grade of school attended and whether that grade was finished was used to construct highest grade or year of school completed. For persons who have not attended college, the response categories in the 1990 educational attainment question should produce data which are comparable to data on highest grade completed from earlier censuses.

The response categories for persons who have attended college were modified from earlier censuses because there was some ambiguity in interpreting responses in terms of the number of years of college completed. For instance, it was not clear whether "completed the fourth year of college," "completed the senior year of college," and "college graduate" were synonymous. Research conducted shortly before the census suggests that these terms were more distinct in 1990 than in earlier decades, and this change may have threatened the ability to estimate the number of "college graduates" from the number of persons reported as having completed the fourth or a higher year of college. It was even more difficult to make inferences about post-baccalaureate degrees and "Associate" degrees from highest year of college completed. Thus, comparisons of post-secondary educational attainment in this and earlier censuses should be made with great caution.

In the 1960 and subsequent censuses, persons for whom educational attainment was not reported were assigned the same attainment level as a similar person whose

residence was in the same or a nearby area. In the 1940 and 1950 censuses, persons for whom educational attainment was not reported were not allocated.

EMPLOYMENT STATUS

The data on employment status were derived from answers to questionnaire items 21, 25, and 26, which were asked of a sample of persons. The series of questions on employment status was asked of all persons 15 years old and over and was designed to identify, in this sequence: (1) persons who worked at any time during the reference week; (2) persons who did not work during the reference week but who had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent (excluding layoff); (3) persons on layoff; and (4) persons who did not work during the reference week, but who were looking for work during the last four weeks and were available for work during the reference week. (For more information, see the discussion under "Reference Week.")

The employment status data shown in this and other 1990 census tabulations relate to persons 16 years old and over. Some tabulations showing employment status, however, include persons 15 years old. By definition, these persons are classified as "Not in Labor Force." In the 1940, 1950, and 1960 censuses, employment status data were presented for persons 14 years old and over. The change in the universe was made in 1970 to agree with the official measurement of the labor force as revised in January 1967 by the U.S. Department of Labor. The 1970 census was the last to show employment data for persons 14 and 15 years old.

Employed—All civilians 16 years old and over who were either (1) "at work"—those who did any work at all during the reference week as paid employees, worked in their own business or profession, worked on their own farm, or worked 15 hours or more as unpaid workers on a family farm or in a family business; or (2) were "with a job but not at work"—those who did not work during the reference week but had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent due to illness, bad weather, industrial dispute, vacation, or other personal reasons. Excluded from the employed are persons whose only activity consisted of work around the house or unpaid volunteer work for religious, charitable, and similar organizations; also excluded are persons on active duty in the United States Armed Forces.

Unemployed—All civilians 16 years old and over are classified as unemployed if they (1) were neither "at work" nor "with a job but not at work" during the reference week, and (2) were looking for work during the last 4 weeks, and (3) were available to accept a job. Also included as unemployed are civilians who did not work at all during the reference week and were waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off. Examples of job seeking activities are:

- Registering at a public or private employment office
- Meeting with prospective employers
- Investigating possibilities for starting a professional practice or opening a business
- Placing or answering advertisements
- Writing letters of application
- Being on a union or professional register

Civilian Labor Force—Consists of persons classified as employed or unemployed in accordance with the criteria described above.

Experienced Unemployed—These are unemployed persons who have worked at any time in the past.

Experienced Civilian Labor Force—Consists of the employed and the experienced unemployed.

Labor Force—All persons classified in the civilian labor force plus members of the U.S. Armed Forces (persons on active duty with the United States Army, Air Force, Navy, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard).

Not in Labor Force—All persons 16 years old and over who are not classified as members of the labor force. This category consists mainly of students, housewives, retired workers, seasonal workers enumerated in an off season who were not looking for work, institutionalized persons, and persons doing only incidental unpaid family work (less than 15 hours during the reference week).

Worker—This term appears in connection with several subjects: journey-to-work items, class of worker, weeks worked in 1989, and number of workers in family in 1989. Its meaning varies and, therefore, should be determined in each case by referring to the definition of the subject in which it appears.

Actual Hours Worked Last Week—All persons who reported working during the reference week were asked to report in questionnaire item 21b the number of hours that they worked. The statistics on hours worked pertain to the number of hours actually worked at all jobs, and do not necessarily reflect the number of hours typically or usually worked or the scheduled number of hours. The concept of "actual hours" differs from that of "usual hours" described below. The number of persons who worked only a small number of hours is probably understated since such persons sometimes consider themselves as not working. Respondents were asked to include overtime or extra hours worked, but to exclude lunch hours, sick leave, and vacation leave.

Limitation of the Data—The census may underestimate the number of employed persons because persons who have irregular, casual, or unstructured jobs sometimes report themselves as not working. The number of employed persons "at work" is probably overstated in the census (and conversely, the number of employed "with a job, but not at work" is understated) since some persons on vacation or sick leave erroneously reported themselves as working. This problem has no effect on the total number of employed persons. The reference week for the employment data is not the same for all persons. Since persons can change their employment status from one week to another, the lack of a uniform reference week may mean that the employment data do not reflect the reality of the employment situation of any given week. (For more information, see the discussion under "Reference Week".)

Comparability—The questionnaire items and employment status concepts for the 1990 census are essentially the same as those used in the 1980 and 1970 censuses. However, these concepts differ in many respects from those associated with the 1950 and 1960 censuses.

Since employment data from the census are obtained from respondents in households, they differ from statistics based on reports from individual business establishments, farm enterprises, and certain government programs. Persons employed at more than one job are counted only once in the census and are classified according to the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the reference week. In statistics based on reports from business and farm establishments, persons who work for more than one establishment may be counted more than once. Moreover, some tabulations may exclude private household workers, unpaid family workers, and self-employed persons, but may include workers less than 16 years of age.

An additional difference in the data arises from the fact that persons who had a job but were not at work are included with the employed in the census statistics, whereas many of these persons are likely to be excluded from employment figures based on establishment payroll reports. Furthermore, the employment status data in census tabulations include persons on the basis of place of residence regardless of where they work, whereas establishment data report persons at their place of work regardless of where they live. This latter consideration is particularly significant when comparing data for workers who commute between areas.

Census data on actual hours worked during the reference week may differ from data from other sources. The census measures hours actually worked, whereas some surveys measure hours paid for by employers. Comparability of census actual hours worked data may also be affected by the nature of the reference week (see "Reference Week").

For several reasons, the unemployment figures of the Census Bureau are not comparable with published figures on unemployment compensation claims. For example,

figures on unemployment compensation claims exclude persons who have exhausted their benefit rights, new workers who have not earned rights to unemployment insurance, and persons losing jobs not covered by unemployment insurance systems (including some workers in agriculture, domestic services, and religious organizations, and self-employed and unpaid family workers). In addition, the qualifications for drawing unemployment compensation differ from the definition of unemployment used by the Census Bureau. Persons working only a few hours during the week and persons with a job but not at work are sometimes eligible for unemployment compensation but are classified as "Employed" in the census. Differences in the geographical distribution of unemployment data arise because the place where claims are filed may not necessarily be the same as the place of residence of the unemployed worker.

The figures on employment status from the decennial census are generally comparable with similar data collected in the Current Population Survey. However, some difference may exist because of variations in enumeration and processing techniques.

FERTILITY

The data on fertility (also referred to as "children ever born") were derived from answers to questionnaire item 20, which was asked of a sample of women 15 years old and over regardless of marital status. Stillbirths, stepchildren, and adopted children were excluded from the number of children ever born. Ever-married women were instructed to include all children born to them before and during their most recent marriage, children no longer living, and children away from home, as well as children who were still living in the home. Never-married women were instructed to include all children born to them.

Data are most frequently presented in terms of the aggregate number of children ever born to women in the specified category and in terms of the rate per 1,000 women. For purposes of calculating the aggregate, the open-ended response category, "12 or more" is assigned a value of 13.

Limitation of the Data—Although the data are assumed to be less complete for out-of-wedlock births than for births occurring within marriage, comparisons of 1980 census data on the fertility of single women with other census sources and administrative records indicate that no significant differences were found between different data sources; that is, 1980 census data on children ever born to single women were complete with no significant understatements of childbearing.

Comparability—The wording of the question on children ever born was the same in 1990 as in 1980. In 1970, however, the question on children ever born was asked of all ever-married women but only of never-married women

who received self-administered questionnaires. Therefore, rates and numbers of children ever born to single women in 1970 may be understated. Data presented for children ever born to ever-married women are comparable for the 1990 census and all previous censuses containing this question.

GROUP QUARTERS

All persons not living in households are classified by the Census Bureau as living in group quarters. Two general categories of persons in group quarters are recognized: (1) institutionalized persons and (2) other persons in group quarters (also referred to as "noninstitutional group quarters").

Institutionalized Persons—Includes persons under formally authorized, supervised care or custody in institutions at the time of enumeration. Such persons are classified as "patients or inmates" of an institution regardless of the availability of nursing or medical care, the length of stay, or the number of persons in the institution. Generally, institutionalized persons are restricted to the institutional buildings and grounds (or must have passes or escorts to leave) and thus have limited interaction with the surrounding community. Also, they are generally under the care of trained staff who have responsibility for their safekeeping and supervision.

Type of Institution—The type of institution was determined as part of census enumeration activities. For institutions which specialize in only one specific type of service, all patients or inmates were given the same classification. For institutions which had multiple types of major services (usually general hospitals and Veterans' Administration hospitals), patients were classified according to selected types of wards. For example, in psychiatric wards of hospitals, patients were classified in "mental (psychiatric) hospitals"; in hospital wards for persons with chronic diseases, patients were classified in "hospitals for the chronically ill." Each patient or inmate was classified in only one type of institution. Institutions include the following types:

Correctional Institutions—Includes prisons, Federal detention centers, military stockades and jails, police lockups, halfway houses, local jails, and other confinement facilities, including work farms.

Prisons—Where persons convicted of crimes serve their sentences. In some census products, the prisons are classified by two types of control: (1) "Federal" (operated by the Bureau of Prisons of the Department of Justice) and (2) "State." Residents who are criminally insane were classified on the basis of where they resided at the time of enumeration: (1) in institutions (or hospital wards)

operated by departments of correction or similar agencies; or (2) in institutions operated by departments of mental health or similar agencies.

Federal Detention Centers—Operated by the Immigration and Naturalization Service (INS) and the Bureau of Prisons. These facilities include detention centers used by the Park Police; Bureau of Indian Affairs Detention Centers; INS Centers, such as the INS Federal Alien Detention Facility; INS Processing Centers; and INS Contract Detention Centers used to detain aliens under exclusion or deportation proceedings, as well as those aliens who have not been placed into proceedings, such as custodial required departures; and INS Detention Centers operated within local jails, and State and Federal prisons.

Military Stockades, Jails—Operated by military police and used to hold persons awaiting trial or convicted of violating military laws.

Local Jails and Other Confinement Facilities—Includes facilities operated by counties and cities that primarily hold persons beyond arraignment, usually for more than 48 hours. Also included in this category are work farms used to hold persons awaiting trial or serving time on relatively short sentences and jails run by private businesses under contract for local governments (but *not* by State governments).

Police Lockups—Temporary-holding facilities operated by county and city police that hold persons for 48 hours or less only if they have not been formally charged in court.

Halfway Houses—Operated for correctional purposes and include probation and restitution centers, pre-release centers, and community-residential centers.

Other Types of Correctional Institutions—Privately operated correctional facilities and correctional facilities specifically for alcohol/drug abuse.

Nursing Homes—Comprises a heterogeneous group of places. The majority of patients are elderly, although persons who require nursing care because of chronic physical conditions may be found in these homes regardless of their age. Included in this category are skilled-nursing facilities, intermediate-care facilities, long-term care rooms in wards or buildings on the grounds of hospitals, or long-term care rooms/nursing wings in congregate housing facilities. Also included are nursing, convalescent, and rest homes, such as soldiers', sailors', veterans', and fraternal or religious homes for the aged, with or without nursing care. In some census products, nursing homes are classified by type of ownership as "Federal," "State," "Private not-for-profit," and "Private for profit."

Mental (Psychiatric) Hospitals—Includes hospitals or wards for the criminally insane not operated by a prison, and psychiatric wards of general hospitals and veterans' hospitals. Patients receive supervised medical/nursing care from formally-trained staff. In some census products, mental hospitals are classified by type of ownership as "Federal," "State or local," "Private," and "Ownership not known."

Hospitals for Chronically Ill—Includes hospitals for patients who require long-term care, including those in military hospitals and wards for the chronically ill located on military bases; or other hospitals or wards for the chronically ill, which include tuberculosis hospitals or wards, wards in general and Veterans' Administration hospitals for the chronically ill, neurological wards, hospices, wards for patients with Hansen's Disease (leprosy) and other incurable diseases, and other unspecified wards for the chronically ill. Patients who had no usual home elsewhere were enumerated as part of the institutional population in the wards of general and military hospitals. Most hospital patients are at the hospital temporarily and were enumerated at their usual place of residence. (For more information, see "Wards in General and Military Hospitals for Patients Who Have No Usual Home Elsewhere.")

Schools, Hospitals, or Wards for the Mentally Retarded—Includes those institutions such as wards in hospitals for the mentally retarded, and intermediate-care facilities for the mentally retarded that provide supervised medical/nursing care from formally-trained staff. In some census products, this category is classified by type of ownership as "Federal," "State or local," "Private," and "Ownership not known."

Schools, Hospitals, or Wards for the Physically Handicapped—Includes three types of institutions: institutions for the blind, those for the deaf, and orthopedic wards and institutions for the physically handicapped. Institutions for persons with speech problems are classified with "institutions for the deaf." The category "orthopedic wards and institutions for the physically handicapped" includes those institutions providing relatively long-term care to accident victims, and to persons with polio, cerebral palsy, and muscular dystrophy. In some census products, this category is classified by type of ownership as "Public," "Private," and "Ownership not known."

Hospitals, and Wards for Drug/Alcohol Abuse—Includes hospitals, and hospital wards in psychiatric and general hospitals. These facilities are equipped medically and designed for the diagnosis and treatment of medical or psychiatric illnesses associated with alcohol or drug abuse. Patients receive supervised medical care from formally-trained staff.

Wards in General and Military Hospitals for Patients Who Have No Usual Home Elsewhere—Includes maternity, neonatal, pediatric (including wards for boarder babies), military, and surgical wards of hospitals, and wards for persons with infectious diseases.

Juvenile Institutions—Includes homes, schools, and other institutions providing care for children (short- or long-term care). Juvenile institutions include the following types:

Homes for Abused, Dependent, and Neglected Children—Includes orphanages and other institutions which provide long-term care (usually more than 30 days) for children. This category is classified in some census products by type of ownership as "Public" and "Private."

Residential Treatment Centers—Includes those institutions which primarily serve children who, by clinical diagnosis, are moderately or seriously disturbed emotionally. Also, these institutions provide long-term treatment services, usually supervised or directed by a psychiatrist.

Training Schools for Juvenile Delinquents—Includes residential training schools or homes, and industrial schools, camps, or farms for juvenile delinquents.

Public Training Schools for Juvenile Delinquents—Usually operated by a State agency (for example, department of welfare, corrections, or a youth authority). Some are operated by county and city governments. These public training schools are specialized institutions serving delinquent children, generally between the ages of 10 and 17 years old, all of whom are committed by the courts.

Private Training Schools—Operated under private auspices. Some of the children they serve are committed by the courts as delinquents. Others are referred by parents or social agencies because of delinquent behavior. One difference between private and public training schools is that, by their administrative policy, private schools have control over their selection and intake.

Detention Centers—Includes institutions providing short-term care (usually 30 days or less) primarily for delinquent children pending disposition of their cases by a court. This category also covers diagnostic centers. In practice, such institutions may be caring for both delinquent and neglected children pending court disposition.

Other Persons in Group Quarters (also referred to as "noninstitutional group quarters")—Includes all persons who live in group quarters other than institutions. Persons who live in the following living quarters are

classified as "other persons in group quarters" when there are 10 or more unrelated persons living in the unit; otherwise, these living quarters are classified as housing units.

Rooming Houses—Includes persons residing in rooming and boarding houses and living in quarters with 10 or more unrelated persons.

Group Homes—Includes "community-based homes" that provide care and supportive services. Such places include homes for the mentally ill, mentally retarded, and physically handicapped; drug/alcohol halfway houses; communes; and maternity homes for unwed mothers.

Homes for the Mentally Ill—Includes community-based homes that provide care primarily for the mentally ill. In some data products, this category is classified by type of ownership as "Federal," "State," "Private," and "Ownership not known." Homes which combine treatment of the physically handicapped with treatment of the mentally ill are counted as homes for the mentally ill.

Homes for the Mentally Retarded—Includes community-based homes that provide care primarily for the mentally retarded. Homes which combine treatment of the physically handicapped with treatment of the mentally retarded are counted as homes for the mentally retarded. This category is classified by type of ownership in some census products, as "Federal," "State," "Private," or "Ownership not known."

Homes for the Physically Handicapped—Includes community-based homes for the blind, for the deaf, and other community-based homes for the physically handicapped. Persons with speech problems are classified with homes for the deaf. In some census products, this category is classified by type of ownership as "Public," "Private," or "Ownership not known."

Homes or Halfway Houses for Drug/Alcohol Abuse—Includes persons with no usual home elsewhere in places that provide community-based care and supportive services to persons suffering from a drug/alcohol addiction and to recovering alcoholics and drug abusers. Places providing community-based care for drug and alcohol abusers include group homes, detoxification centers, quarterway houses (residential treatment facilities that work closely with accredited hospitals), halfway houses, and recovery homes for ambulatory, mentally competent recovering alcoholics and drug abusers who may be re-entering the work force.

Maternity Homes for Unwed Mothers—Includes persons with no usual home elsewhere in places that provide domestic care for unwed mothers and their

children. These homes may provide social services and post-natal care within the facility, or may make arrangements for women to receive such services in the community. Nursing services are usually available in the facility.

Other Group Homes—Includes persons with no usual home elsewhere in communes, foster care homes, and job corps centers with 10 or more unrelated persons. These types of places provide communal living quarters, generally for persons who have formed their own community in which they have common interests and often share or own property jointly.

Religious Group Quarters—Includes, primarily, group quarters for nuns teaching in parochial schools and for priests living in rectories. It also includes other convents and monasteries, except those associated with a general hospital or an institution.

College Quarters Off Campus—Includes privately-owned rooming and boarding houses off campus, if the place is reserved exclusively for occupancy by college students and if there are 10 or more unrelated persons. In census products, persons in this category are classified as living in a college dormitory.

Persons residing in certain other types of living arrangements are classified as living in "noninstitutional group quarters" regardless of the number of people sharing the unit. These include persons residing in the following types of group quarters:

College Dormitories—Includes college students in dormitories (provided the dormitory is restricted to students who do not have their families living with them), fraternity and sorority houses, and on-campus residential quarters used exclusively for those in religious orders who are attending college. Students in privately-owned rooming and boarding houses off campus are also included, if the place is reserved exclusively for occupancy by college-level students and if there are 10 or more unrelated persons.

Military Quarters—Includes military personnel living in barracks and dormitories on base, in transient quarters on base for temporary residents (both civilian and military), and on military ships. However, patients in military hospitals receiving treatment for chronic diseases or who had no usual home elsewhere, and persons being held in military stockades were included as part of the institutional population.

Agriculture Workers' Dormitories—Includes persons in migratory farm workers' camps on farms, bunkhouses for ranch hands, and other dormitories on farms, such as those on "tree farms."

Other Workers' Dormitories—Includes persons in logging camps, construction workers' camps, firehouse dormitories, job-training camps, energy enclaves (Alaska only), and nonfarm migratory workers' camps (for example, workers in mineral and mining camps).

Emergency Shelters for Homeless Persons (with sleeping facilities) and Visible in Street Locations—Includes persons enumerated during the "Shelter-and-Street-Night" operation primarily on March 20-21, 1990. Enumerators were instructed not to ask if a person was "homeless." If a person was at one of the locations below on March 20-21, the person was counted as described below. (For more information on the "Shelter-and-Street-Night" operation, see Appendix D, Collection and Processing Procedures.) This category is divided into four classifications:

Emergency Shelters for Homeless Persons (with sleeping facilities)—Includes persons who stayed overnight on March 20, 1990, in permanent and temporary emergency housing, missions, hotels/motels, and flophouses charging \$12 or less (excluding taxes) per night; Salvation Army shelters, hotels, and motels used *entirely* for homeless persons regardless of the nightly rate charged; rooms in hotels and motels used *partially* for the homeless; and similar places known to have persons who have no usual home elsewhere staying overnight. If not shown separately, shelters and group homes that provide *temporary* sleeping facilities for runaway, neglected, and homeless children are included in this category in data products.

Shelters for Runaway, Neglected, and Homeless Children—Includes shelters/group homes which provide *temporary* sleeping facilities for juveniles.

Visible in Street Locations—Includes street blocks and open public locations designated before March 20, 1990, by city and community officials as places where the homeless congregate at night. All persons found at predesignated street sites from 2 a.m. to 4 a.m. and leaving abandoned or boarded-up buildings from 4 a.m. to 8 a.m. on March 21, 1990, were enumerated during "street" enumeration, except persons in uniform such as police and persons engaged in obvious money-making activities other than begging or panhandling. Enumerators were instructed not to ask if a person was "homeless."

This cannot be considered a complete count of all persons living on the streets because those who were so well hidden that local people did not know where to find them were likely to have been missed as were persons moving about or in places not identified by local officials. It is also possible that persons with homes could have been included in the count of "visible in street locations" if they were present when the enumerator did the enumeration of a particular block.

Predesignated street sites include street corners, parks, bridges, persons emerging from abandoned and boarded-up buildings, noncommercial campsites (tent cities), all-night movie theaters, all-night restaurants, emergency hospital waiting rooms, train stations, airports, bus depots, and subway stations.

Shelters for Abused Women (Shelters Against Domestic Violence or Family Crisis Centers)—Includes community-based homes or shelters that provide domiciliary care for women who have sought shelter from family violence and who may have been physically abused. Most shelters also provide care for children of abused women. These shelters may provide social services, meals, psychiatric treatment, and counseling. In some census products, “shelters for abused women” are included in the category “other noninstitutional group quarters.”

Dormitories for Nurses and Interns in General and Military Hospitals—Includes group quarters for nurses and other staff members. It excludes patients.

Crews of Maritime Vessels—Includes officers, crew members, and passengers of maritime U.S. flag vessels. All ocean-going and Great Lakes ships are included.

Staff Residents of Institutions—Includes staff residing in group quarters on institutional grounds who provide formally-authorized, supervised care or custody for the institutionalized population.

Other Nonhousehold Living Situations—Includes persons with no usual home elsewhere enumerated during transient or “T-Night” enumeration at YMCA’s, YWCA’s, youth hostels, commercial and government-run campgrounds, campgrounds at racetracks, fairs, and carnivals, and similar transient sites.

Living Quarters for Victims of Natural Disasters—Includes living quarters for persons temporarily displaced by natural disasters.

Limitation of the Data—Two types of errors can occur in the classification of “types of group quarters”:

1. *Misclassification of Group Quarters*—During the 1990 Special Place Prelist operation, the enumerator determined the type of group quarters associated with each special place in their assignment. The enumerator used the Alphabetical Group Quarters Code List and Index to the Alphabetical Group Quarters Code List to assign a two-digit code number followed by either an “I,” for institutional, or an “N,” for noninstitutional to each group quarters. In 1990, unacceptable group quarter codes were edited. (For more information on editing of unacceptable data, see Appendix C, Accuracy of the Data.)

2. *No Classification (unknowns)*—The imputation rate for type of institution was higher in 1980 (23.5 percent) than in 1970 (3.3 percent). Improvements were made to the 1990 Alphabetical Group Quarters Code List; that is, the inclusion of more group quarters categories and an “Index to the Alphabetical Group Quarters Code List.” (For more information on the allocation rates for Type of Institution, see the allocation rates in 1990 CP-1, *General Population Characteristics*.)

In previous censuses, allocation rates for demographic characteristics (such as age, sex, race, and marital status) of the institutional population were similar to those for the total population. The allocation rates for sample characteristics such as school enrollment, highest grade completed, income, and veteran status for the institutional and noninstitutional group quarters population have been substantially higher than the population in households at least as far back as the 1960 census. The data, however, have historically presented a reasonable picture of the institutional and noninstitutional group quarters population.

Shelter and Street Night (S-Night)—For the 1990 census “Shelter-and-Street-Night” operation, persons well hidden, moving about, or in locations enumerators did not visit were likely to be missed. The number of people missed will never be known; thus, the 1990 census cannot be considered to include a definitive count of America’s total homeless population. It does, however, give an idea of relative differences among areas of the country. Other components were counted as part of regular census procedures.

The count of persons in shelters and visible on the street could have been affected by many factors. How much the factors affected the count can never be answered definitively, but some elements include:

1. How well enumerators were trained and how well they followed procedures.
2. How well the list of shelter and street locations given to the Census Bureau by the local government reflected the actual places that homeless persons stay at night.
3. Cities were encouraged to open temporary shelters for census night, and many did that and actively encouraged people to enter the shelters. Thus, people who may have been on the street otherwise were in shelters the night of March 20, so that the ratio of shelter-to-street population could be different than usual.
4. The weather, which was unusually cold in some parts of the country, could affect how likely people were to seek emergency shelter or to be more hidden than usual if they stayed outdoors.
5. The media occasionally interfered with the ability to do the count.
6. How homeless people perceived the census and whether they wanted to be counted or feared the census and hid from it.

The Census Bureau conducted two assessments of Shelter and Street Night: (1) the quality of the lists of shelters used for the Shelter-and-Street-Night operation, and (2) how well procedures were followed by census-takers for the street count in parts of five cities (Chicago, Los Angeles, New Orleans, New York, and Phoenix). Information about these two assessments is available from the Chief, Center for Survey Methods Research, Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233.

Comparability—For the 1990 census, the definition of institutionalized persons was revised so that the definition of "care" only includes persons under organized medical or formally-authorized, supervised care or custody. As a result of this change to the institutional definition, maternity homes are classified as noninstitutional rather than institutional group quarters as in previous censuses. The following types of other group quarters are classified as institutional rather than noninstitutional group quarters: "halfway houses (operated for correctional purposes)" and "wards in general and military hospitals for patients who have no usual home elsewhere," which includes maternity, neonatal, pediatric, military, and surgical wards of hospitals, other-purpose wards of hospitals, and wards for infectious diseases. These changes should not significantly affect the comparability of data with earlier censuses because of the relatively small number of persons involved.

As in 1980, 10 or more unrelated persons living together were classified as living in noninstitutional group quarters. In 1970, the criteria was six or more unrelated persons.

Several changes also have occurred in the identification of specific types of group quarters. For the first time, the 1990 census identifies separately the following types of correctional institutions: persons in halfway houses (operated for correctional purposes), military stockades and jails, and police lockups. In 1990, tuberculosis hospitals or wards are included with hospitals for the chronically ill; in 1980, they were shown separately. For 1990, the noninstitutional group quarters category, "Group homes" is further classified as: group homes for drug/ alcohol abuse; maternity homes (for unwed mothers), group homes for the mentally ill, group homes for the mentally retarded, and group homes for the physically handicapped. Persons living in communes, foster-care homes, and job corps centers are classified with "Other group homes" only if 10 or more unrelated persons share the unit; otherwise, they are classified as housing units.

In 1990, workers' dormitories were classified as group quarters regardless of the number of persons sharing the dorm. In 1980, 10 or more unrelated persons had to share the dorm for it to be classified as a group quarters. In 1960, data on persons in military barracks were shown only for men. In subsequent censuses, they include both men and women.

In 1990 census data products, the phrase "inmates of institutions" was changed to "institutionalized persons." Also, persons living in noninstitutional group quarters were

referred to as "other persons in group quarters," and the phrase "staff residents" was used for staff living in institutions.

In 1990, there are additional institutional categories and noninstitutional group quarters categories compared with the 1980 census. The institutional categories added include "hospitals and wards for drug/ alcohol abuse" and "military hospitals for the chronically ill." The noninstitutional group quarters categories added include emergency shelters for homeless persons; shelters for runaway, neglected, and homeless children; shelters for abused women; and visible-in-street locations. Each of these noninstitutional group quarters categories was enumerated on March 20-21, 1990, during the "Shelter-and-Street-Night" operation. (For more information on the "Shelter-and-Street-Night" operation, see Appendix D, Collection and Processing Procedures.)

HISPANIC ORIGIN

The data on Spanish/ Hispanic origin were derived from answers to questionnaire item 7, which was asked of all persons. Persons of Hispanic origin are those who classified themselves in one of the specific Hispanic origin categories listed on the questionnaire—"Mexican," "Puerto Rican," or "Cuban"—as well as those who indicated that they were of "other Spanish/ Hispanic" origin. Persons of "Other Spanish/ Hispanic" origin are those whose origins are from Spain, the Spanish-speaking countries of Central or South America, or the Dominican Republic, or they are persons of Hispanic origin identifying themselves generally as Spanish, Spanish-American, Hispanic, Hispano, Latino, and so on. Write-in responses to the "other Spanish/ Hispanic" category were coded only for sample data.

Origin can be viewed as the ancestry, nationality group, lineage, or country of birth of the person or the person's parents or ancestors before their arrival in the United States. Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

Some tabulations are shown by the Hispanic origin of the householder. In all cases where households, families, or occupied housing units are classified by Hispanic origin, the Hispanic origin of the householder is used. (See the discussion of householder under "Household Type and Relationship.")

During direct interviews conducted by enumerators, if a person could not provide a single origin response, he or she was asked to select, based on self-identification, the group which best described his or her origin or descent. If a person could not provide a single group, the origin of the person's mother was used. If a single group could not be provided for the person's mother, the first origin reported by the person was used.

If any household member failed to respond to the Spanish/ Hispanic origin question, a response was assigned by the computer according to the reported entries of other household members by using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. In the processing of sample

questionnaires, responses to other questions on the questionnaire, such as ancestry and place of birth, were used to assign an origin before any reference was made to the origin reported by other household members. If an origin was not entered for any household member, an origin was assigned from another household according to the race of the householder. This procedure is a variation of the general imputation process described in Appendix C, Accuracy of the Data.

Comparability—There may be differences between the total Hispanic origin population based on 100-percent tabulations and sample tabulations. Such differences are the result of sampling variability, nonsampling error, and more extensive edit procedures for the Spanish/ Hispanic origin item on the sample questionnaires. (For more information on sampling variability and nonsampling error, see Appendix C, Accuracy of the Data.)

The 1990 data on Hispanic origin are generally comparable with those for the 1980 census. However, there are some differences in the format of the Hispanic origin question between the two censuses. For 1990, the word "descent" was deleted from the 1980 wording. In addition, the term "Mexican-Amer." used in 1980 was shortened further to "Mexican-Am." to reduce misreporting (of "American") in this category detected in the 1980 census. Finally, the 1990 question allowed those who reported as "other Spanish/ Hispanic" to write in their specific Hispanic origin group.

Misreporting in the "Mexican-Amer." category of the 1980 census item on Spanish/ Hispanic origin may affect the comparability of 1980 and 1990 census data for persons of Hispanic origin for certain areas of the country. An evaluation of the 1980 census item on Spanish/ Hispanic origin indicated that there was misreporting in the Mexican origin category by White and Black persons in certain areas. The study results showed evidence that the misreporting occurred in the South (excluding Texas), the Northeast (excluding the New York City area), and a few States in the Midwest Region. Also, results based on available data suggest that the impact of possible misreporting of Mexican origin in the 1980 census was severe in those portions of the above-mentioned regions where the Hispanic origin population was generally sparse. However, national 1980 census data on the Mexican origin population or total Hispanic origin population at the national level was not seriously affected by the reporting problem. (For a more detailed discussion of the evaluation of the 1980 census Spanish/ Hispanic origin item, see the 1980 census Supplementary Reports.)

The 1990 and 1980 census data on the Hispanic population are not directly comparable with 1970 Spanish origin data because of a number of factors: (1) overall improvements in the 1980 and 1990 censuses, (2) better coverage of the population, (3) improved question designs, and (4) an effective public relations campaign by the Census Bureau with the assistance of national and community ethnic groups.

Specific changes in question design between the 1980 and 1970 censuses included the placement of the category "No, not Spanish/ Hispanic" as the first category in that question. (The corresponding category appeared last in the 1970 question.) Also, the 1970 category "Central or South American" was deleted because in 1970 some respondents misinterpreted the category; furthermore, the designations "Mexican-American" and "Chicano" were added to the Spanish/ Hispanic origin question in 1980. In the 1970 census, the question on Spanish origin was asked of only a 5-percent sample of the population.

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Household

A household includes all the persons who occupy a housing unit. A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a mobile home, a group of rooms, or a single room that is occupied (or if vacant, is intended for occupancy) as separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants live and eat separately from any other persons in the building and which have direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall. The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or unrelated persons who share living arrangements.

In 100-percent tabulations, the count of households or householders always equals the count of occupied housing units. In sample tabulations, the numbers may differ as a result of the weighting process.

Persons Per Household—A measure obtained by dividing the number of persons in households by the number of households (or householders). In cases where persons in households are cross-classified by race or Hispanic origin, persons in the household are classified by the race or Hispanic origin of the householder rather than the race or Hispanic origin of each individual.

Relationship to Householder

Householder—The data on relationship to householder were derived from answers to questionnaire item 2, which was asked of all persons in housing units. One person in each household is designated as the householder. In most cases, this is the person, or one of the persons, in whose name the home is owned, being bought, or rented and who is listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire. If there is no such person in the household, any adult household member 15 years old and over could be designated as the householder.

Households are classified by type according to the sex of the householder and the presence of relatives. Two types of householders are distinguished: a family householder and a nonfamily householder. A family householder

is a householder living with one or more persons related to him or her by birth, marriage, or adoption. The householder and all persons in the household related to him or her are family members. A nonfamily householder is a householder living alone or with nonrelatives only.

Spouse—Includes a person married to and living with a householder. This category includes persons in formal marriages, as well as persons in common-law marriages.

The number of spouses is equal to the number of "married-couple families" or "married-couple households" in 100-percent tabulations. The number of spouses, however, is generally less than half of the number of "married persons with spouse present" in sample tabulations, since more than one married couple can live in a household, but only spouses of householders are specifically identified as "spouse." For sample tabulations, the number of "married persons with spouse present" includes married-couple subfamilies and married-couple families.

Child—Includes a son or daughter by birth, a stepchild, or adopted child of the householder, regardless of the child's age or marital status. The category excludes sons-in-law, daughters-in-law, and foster children.

Natural-Born or Adopted Son/Daughter—A son or daughter of the householder by birth, regardless of the age of the child. Also, this category includes sons or daughters of the householder by legal adoption, regardless of the age of the child. If the stepson/stepdaughter of the householder has been legally adopted by the householder, the child is still classified as a stepchild.

Stepson/Stepdaughter—A son or daughter of the householder through marriage but not by birth, regardless of the age of the child. If the stepson/stepdaughter of the householder has been legally adopted by the householder, the child is still classified as a stepchild.

Own Child—A never-married child under 18 years who is a son or daughter by birth, a stepchild, or an adopted child of the householder. In certain tabulations, own children are further classified as living with two parents or with one parent only. Own children of the householder living with two parents are by definition found only in married-couple families.

In a subfamily, an "own child" is a never-married child under 18 years of age who is a son, daughter, stepchild, or an adopted child of a mother in a mother-child subfamily, a father in a father-child subfamily, or either spouse in a married-couple subfamily.

"Related children" in a family include own children and all other persons under 18 years of age in the household, regardless of marital status, who are related to the householder, except the spouse of the householder. Foster children are not included since they are not related to the householder.

Other Relatives—In tabulations, includes any household member related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption, but not included specifically in another relationship category. In certain detailed tabulations, the following categories may be shown:

Grandchild—The grandson or granddaughter of the householder.

Brother/Sister—The brother or sister of the householder, including stepbrothers, stepsisters, and brothers and sisters by adoption. Brothers-in-law and sisters-in-law are included in the "Other relative" category on the questionnaire.

Parent—The father or mother of the householder, including a stepparent or adoptive parent. Fathers-in-law and mothers-in-law are included in the "Other relative" category on the questionnaire.

Other Relatives—Anyone not listed in a reported category above who is related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption (brother-in-law, grandparent, nephew, aunt, mother-in-law, daughter-in-law, cousin, and so forth).

Nonrelatives—Includes any household member, including foster children not related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption. The following categories may be presented in more detailed tabulations:

Roomer, Boarder, or Foster Child—Roomer, boarder, lodger, and foster children or foster adults of the householder.

Housemate or Roommate—A person who is not related to the householder and who shares living quarters primarily in order to share expenses.

Unmarried Partner—A person who is not related to the householder, who shares living quarters, and who has a close personal relationship with the householder.

Other Nonrelatives—A person who is not related by birth, marriage, or adoption to the householder and who is not described by the categories given above.

When relationship is not reported for an individual, it is imputed according to the responses for age, sex, and marital status for that person while maintaining consistency with responses for other individuals in the household. (For more information on imputation, see Appendix C, Accuracy of the Data.)

Unrelated Individual

An unrelated individual is: (1) a householder living alone or with nonrelatives only, (2) a household member who is not related to the householder, or (3) a person living in group quarters who is not an inmate of an institution.

Family Type

A family consists of a householder and one or more other persons living in the same household who are related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption. All persons in a household who are related to the householder are regarded as members of his or her family. A household can contain only one family for purposes of census tabulations. Not all households contain families since a household may comprise a group of unrelated persons or one person living alone.

Families are classified by type as either a "married-couple family" or "other family" according to the sex of the householder and the presence of relatives. The data on family type are based on answers to questions on sex and relationship which were asked on a 100-percent basis.

Married-Couple Family—A family in which the householder and his or her spouse are enumerated as members of the same household.

Other Family:

Male Householder, No Wife Present—A family with a male householder and no spouse of householder present.

Female Householder, No Husband Present—A family with a female householder and no spouse of householder present.

Persons Per Family—A measure obtained by dividing the number of persons in families by the total number of families (or family householders). In cases where the measure, "persons in family" or "persons per family" are cross-tabulated by race or Hispanic origin, the race or Hispanic origin refers to the householder rather than the race or Hispanic origin of each individual.

Subfamily

A subfamily is a married couple (husband and wife enumerated as members of the same household) with or without never-married children under 18 years old, or one parent with one or more never-married children under 18 years old, living in a household and related to, but not including, either the householder or the householder's spouse. The number of subfamilies is not included in the count of families, since subfamily members are counted as part of the householder's family.

Subfamilies are defined during processing of sample data. In selected tabulations, subfamilies are further classified by type: married-couple subfamilies, with or without own children; mother-child subfamilies; and father-child subfamilies.

Lone parents include people maintaining either one-parent families or one-parent subfamilies. Married couples include husbands and wives in both married-couple families and married-couple subfamilies.

Unmarried-Partner Household

An unmarried-partner household is a household other than a "married-couple household" that includes a householder and an "unmarried partner." An "unmarried partner" can be of the same sex or of the opposite sex of the householder. An "unmarried partner" in an "unmarried-partner household" is an adult who is unrelated to the householder, but shares living quarters and has a close personal relationship with the householder.

Unmarried-Couple Household

An unmarried-couple household is composed of two unrelated adults of the opposite sex (one of whom is the householder) who share a housing unit with or without the presence of children under 15 years old.

Foster Children

Foster children are nonrelatives of the householder and are included in the category, "Roomer, boarder, or foster child" on the questionnaire. Foster children are identified as persons under 18 years old and living in households that have no nonrelatives 18 years old and over (who might be parents of the nonrelatives under 18 years old).

Stepfamily

A stepfamily is a "married-couple family" with at least one stepchild of the householder present, where the householder is the husband.

Comparability—The 1990 definition of a household is the same as that used in 1980. The 1980 relationship category "Son/ daughter" has been replaced by two categories, "Natural-born or adopted son/ daughter" and "Stepson/ stepdaughter." "Grandchild" has been added as a separate category. The 1980 nonrelative categories: "Roomer, boarder" and "Partner, roommate" have been replaced by the categories "Roomer, boarder, or foster child," "Housemate, roommate," and "Unmarried partner." The 1980 nonrelative category "Paid employee" has been dropped.

INCOME IN 1989

The data on income in 1989 were derived from answers to questionnaire items 32 and 33. Information on money income received in the calendar year 1989 was requested from persons 15 years old and over. "Total income" is the algebraic sum of the amounts reported separately for wage or salary income; net nonfarm self-employment income; net farm self-employment income; interest, dividend, or net rental or royalty income; Social Security or railroad retirement income; public assistance or welfare income; retirement or disability income; and all other income. "Earnings" is defined as the algebraic sum of

wage or salary income and net income from farm and nonfarm self-employment. "Earnings" represent the amount of income received regularly before deductions for personal income taxes, Social Security, bond purchases, union dues, medicare deductions, etc.

Receipts from the following sources are not included as income: money received from the sale of property (unless the recipient was engaged in the business of selling such property); the value of income "in kind" from food stamps, public housing subsidies, medical care, employer contributions for persons, etc.; withdrawal of bank deposits; money borrowed; tax refunds; exchange of money between relatives living in the same household; gifts and lump-sum inheritances, insurance payments, and other types of lump-sum receipts.

Income Type in 1989

The eight types of income reported in the census are defined as follows:

1. *Wage or Salary Income*—Includes total money earnings received for work performed as an employee during the calendar year 1989. It includes wages, salary, Armed Forces pay, commissions, tips, piece-rate payments, and cash bonuses earned before deductions were made for taxes, bonds, pensions, union dues, etc.
2. *Nonfarm Self-Employment Income*—Includes net money income (gross receipts minus expenses) from one's own business, professional enterprise, or partnership. Gross receipts include the value of all goods sold and services rendered. Expenses includes costs of goods purchased, rent, heat, light, power, depreciation charges, wages and salaries paid, business taxes (not personal income taxes), etc.
3. *Farm Self-Employment Income*—Includes net money income (gross receipts minus operating expenses) from the operation of a farm by a person on his or her own account, as an owner, renter, or sharecropper. Gross receipts include the value of all products sold, government farm programs, money received from the rental of farm equipment to others, and incidental receipts from the sale of wood, sand, gravel, etc. Operating expenses include cost of feed, fertilizer, seed, and other farming supplies, cash wages paid to farmhands, depreciation charges, cash rent, interest on farm mortgages, farm building repairs, farm taxes (not State and Federal personal income taxes), etc. The value of fuel, food, or other farm products used for family living is not included as part of net income.
4. *Interest, Dividend, or Net Rental Income*—Includes interest on savings or bonds, dividends from stockholdings or membership in associations, net income from rental of property to others and receipts from boarders or lodgers, net royalties, and periodic payments from an estate or trust fund.

5. *Social Security Income*—Includes Social Security pensions and survivors benefits and permanent disability insurance payments made by the Social Security Administration prior to deductions for medical insurance, and railroad retirement insurance checks from the U.S. Government. Medicare reimbursements are not included.
6. *Public Assistance Income*—Includes: (1) supplementary security income payments made by Federal or State welfare agencies to low income persons who are aged (65 years old or over), blind, or disabled; (2) aid to families with dependent children, and (3) general assistance. Separate payments received for hospital or other medical care (vendor payments) are excluded from this item.
7. *Retirement or Disability Income*—Includes: (1) retirement pensions and survivor benefits from a former employer, labor union, or Federal, State, county, or other governmental agency; (2) disability income from sources such as worker's compensation; companies or unions; Federal, State, or local government; and the U.S. military; (3) periodic receipts from annuities and insurance; and (4) regular income from IRA and KEOGH plans.
8. *All Other Income*—Includes unemployment compensation, Veterans Administration (VA) payments, alimony and child support, contributions received periodically from persons not living in the household, military family allotments, net gambling winnings, and other kinds of periodic income other than earnings.

Income of Households—Includes the income of the householder and all other persons 15 years old and over in the household, whether related to the householder or not. Because many households consist of only one person, average household income is usually less than average family income.

Income of Families and Persons—In compiling statistics on family income, the incomes of all members 15 years old and over in each family are summed and treated as a single amount. However, for persons 15 years old and over, the total amounts of their own incomes are used. Although the income statistics covered the calendar year 1989, the characteristics of persons and the composition of families refer to the time of enumeration (April 1990). Thus, the income of the family does not include amounts received by persons who were members of the family during all or part of the calendar year 1989 if these persons no longer resided with the family at the time of enumeration. Yet, family income amounts reported by related persons who did not reside with the family during 1989 but who were members of the family at the time of enumeration are included. However, the composition of most families was the same during 1989 as in April 1990.

Median Income—The median divides the income distribution into two equal parts, one having incomes above the median and the other having incomes below the median.

For households and families, the median income is based on the distribution of the total number of units including those with no income. The median for persons is based on persons with income. The median income values for all households, families, and persons are computed on the basis of more detailed income intervals than shown in most tabulations. Median household or family income figures of \$50,000 or less are calculated using linear interpolation. For persons, corresponding median values of \$40,000 or less are also computed using linear interpolation. All other median income amounts are derived through Pareto interpolation. (For more information on medians and interpolation, see the discussion under "Derived Measures.")

Mean Income—This is the amount obtained by dividing the total income of a particular statistical universe by the number of units in that universe. Thus, mean household income is obtained by dividing total household income by the total number of households. For the various types of income the means are based on households having those types of income. "Per capita income" is the mean income computed for every man, woman, and child in a particular group. It is derived by dividing the total income of a particular group by the total population in that group.

Care should be exercised in using and interpreting mean income values for small subgroups of the population. Because the mean is influenced strongly by extreme values in the distribution, it is especially susceptible to the effects of sampling variability, misreporting, and processing errors. The median, which is not affected by extreme values, is, therefore, a better measure than the mean when the population base is small. The mean, nevertheless, is shown in some data products for most small subgroups because, when weighted according to the number of cases, the means can be added to obtain summary measures for areas and groups other than those shown in census tabulations.

Limitation of the Data—Since questionnaire entries for income frequently are based on memory and not on records, many persons tended to forget minor or irregular sources of income and, therefore, underreport their income. Underreporting tends to be more pronounced for income sources that are not derived from earnings, such as Social Security, public assistance, or from interest, dividends, and net rental income.

There are errors of reporting due to the misunderstanding of the income questions such as reporting gross rather than net dollar amounts for the two questions on net self-employment income, which resulted in an overstatement of these items. Another common error is the reporting of identical dollar amounts in two of the eight type of income items where a respondent with only one source of income assumed that the second amount should be entered to represent total income. Such instances of

overreporting had an impact on the level of mean nonfarm or farm self-employment income and mean total income published for the various geographical subdivisions of the State.

Extensive computer editing procedures were instituted in the data processing operation to reduce some of these reporting errors and to improve the accuracy of the income data. These procedures corrected various reporting deficiencies and improved the consistency of reported income items associated with work experience and information on occupation and class of worker. For example, if persons reported they were self-employed on their own farm, not incorporated, but had reported wage and salary earnings only, the latter amount was shifted to net farm self-employment income. Also, if any respondent reported total income only, the amount was generally assigned to one of the type of income items according to responses to the work experience and class-of-worker questions. Another type of problem involved nonreporting of income data. Where income information was not reported, procedures were devised to impute appropriate values with either no income or positive or negative dollar amounts for the missing entries. (For more information on imputation, see Appendix C, Accuracy of the Data.)

In income tabulations for households and families, the lowest income group (e.g., less than \$5,000) includes units that were classified as having no 1989 income. Many of these were living on income "in kind," savings, or gifts, were newly created families, or families in which the sole breadwinner had recently died or left the household. However, many of the households and families who reported no income probably had some money income which was not recorded in the census.

The income data presented in the tabulations covers money income only. The fact that many farm families receive an important part of their income in the form of "free" housing and goods produced and consumed on the farm rather than in money should be taken into consideration in comparing the income of farm and nonfarm residents. Nonmoney income such as business expense accounts, use of business transportation and facilities, or partial compensation by business for medical and educational expenses was also received by some nonfarm residents. Many low income families also receive income "in kind" from public welfare programs. In comparing income data for 1989 with earlier years, it should be noted that an increase or decrease in money income does not necessarily represent a comparable change in real income, unless adjustments for changes in prices are made.

Comparability—The income data collected in the 1980 and 1970 censuses are similar to the 1990 census data, but there are variations in the detail of the questions. In 1980, income information for 1979 was collected from persons in approximately 19 percent of all housing units and group quarters. Each person was required to report:

- Wage or salary income

- Net nonfarm self-employment income
- Net farm self-employment income
- Interest, dividend, or net rental or royalty income
- Social Security income
- Public assistance income
- Income from all other sources

Between the 1980 and 1990 censuses, there were minor differences in the processing of the data. In both censuses, all persons with missing values in one or more of the detailed type of income items *and* total income were designated as allocated. Each missing entry was imputed either as a "no" or as a dollar amount. If total income was reported *and* one or more of the type of income fields was not answered, then the entry in total income generally was assigned to one of the income types according to the socioeconomic characteristics of the income recipient. This person was designated as unallocated.

In 1980 and 1990, all nonrespondents with income not reported (whether heads of households or other persons) were assigned the reported income of persons with similar characteristics. (For more information on imputation, see Appendix C, "Accuracy of the Data.")

There was a difference in the method of computer derivation of aggregate income from individual amounts between the two census processing operations. In the 1980 census, income amounts less than \$100,000 were coded in tens of dollars, and amounts of \$100,000 or more were coded in thousands of dollars; \$5 was added to each amount coded in tens of dollars and \$500 to each amount coded in thousands of dollars. Entries of \$999,000 or more were treated as \$999,500 and losses of \$9,999 or more were treated as minus \$9,999. In the 1990 census, income amounts less than \$999,999 were keyed in dollars. Amounts of \$999,999 or more were treated as \$999,999 and losses of \$9,999 or more were treated as minus \$9,999 in all of the computer derivations of aggregate income.

In 1970, information on income in 1969 was obtained from all members in every fifth housing unit and small group quarters (less than 15 persons) and every fifth person in all other group quarters. Each person was required to report:

- Wage or salary income
- Net nonfarm self-employment income
- Net farm self-employment income
- Social Security or Railroad Retirement
- Public assistance or welfare payments
- Income from all other sources

If a person reported a dollar amount in wage or salary, net nonfarm self-employment income, or net farm self-employment income, the person was considered as unallocated only if no further dollar amounts were imputed for any additional missing entries.

In 1960, data on income were obtained from all members in every fourth housing unit and from every fourth person 14 years old and over living in group quarters. Each person was required to report wage or salary income, net self-employment income, and income other than earnings received in 1959. An assumption was made in the editing process that no other type of income was received by a person who reported the receipt of either wage and salary income or self-employment but who had failed to report the receipt of other money income.

For several reasons, the income data shown in census tabulations are not directly comparable with those that may be obtained from statistical summaries of income tax returns. Income, as defined for Federal tax purposes, differs somewhat from the Census Bureau concept. Moreover, the coverage of income tax statistics is different because of the exemptions of persons having small amounts of income and the inclusion of net capital gains in tax returns. Furthermore, members of some families file separate returns and others file joint returns; consequently, the income reporting unit is not consistently either a family or a person.

The earnings data shown in census tabulations are not directly comparable with earnings records of the Social Security Administration. The earnings record data for 1989 excluded the earnings of most civilian government employees, some employees of nonprofit organizations, workers covered by the Railroad Retirement Act, and persons not covered by the program because of insufficient earnings. Furthermore, earnings received from any one employer in excess of \$48,000 in 1989 are not covered by earnings records. Finally, because census data are obtained from household questionnaires, they may differ from Social Security Administration earnings record data, which are based upon employers' reports and the Federal income tax returns of self-employed persons.

The Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA) of the Department of Commerce publishes annual data on aggregate and per-capita personal income received by the population for States, metropolitan areas, and selected counties. Aggregate income estimates based on the income statistics shown in census products usually would be less than those shown in the BEA income series for several reasons. The Census Bureau data are obtained directly from households, whereas the BEA income series is estimated largely on the basis of data from administrative records of business and governmental sources. Moreover, the definitions of income are different. The BEA income series includes some items not included in the income data shown in census publications, such as income "in kind," income received by nonprofit institutions, the value of services of

banks and other financial intermediaries rendered to persons without the assessment of specific charges, Medicare payments, and the income of persons who died or emigrated prior to April 1, 1990. On the other hand, the census income data include contributions for support received from persons not residing in the same household and employer contributions for social insurance.

INDUSTRY, OCCUPATION, AND CLASS OF WORKER

The data on industry, occupation, and class of worker were derived from answers to questionnaire items 28, 29, and 30 respectively. These questions were asked of a sample of persons. Information on industry relates to the kind of business conducted by a person's employing organization; occupation describes the kind of work the person does on the job.

For employed persons, the data refer to the person's job during the reference week. For those who worked at two or more jobs, the data refer to the job at which the person worked the greatest number of hours. For unemployed persons, the data refer to their last job. The industry and occupation statistics are derived from the detailed classification systems developed for the 1990 census as described below. The *Classified Index of Industries and Occupations* provided additional information on the industry and occupation classification systems.

Respondents provided the data for the tabulations by writing on the questionnaires descriptions of their industry and occupation. These descriptions were keyed and passed through automated coding software which assigned a portion of the written entries to categories in the classification system. The automated system assigned codes to 59 percent of the industry entries and 38 percent of the occupation entries.

Those cases not coded by the computer were referred to clerical staff in the Census Bureau's Kansas City processing office for coding. The clerical staff converted the written questionnaire descriptions to codes by comparing these descriptions to entries in the *Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations*. For the industry code, these coders also referred to an Employer Name List (formerly called Company Name List). This list, prepared from the Standard Statistical Establishment List developed by the Census Bureau for the economic censuses and surveys, contained the names of business establishments and their Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) codes converted to population census equivalents. This list facilitated coding and maintained industrial classification comparability.

Industry

The industry classification system developed for the 1990 census consists of 236 categories for employed persons, classified into 13 major industry groups. Since

1940, the industrial classification has been based on the Standard Industrial Classification Manual (SIC). The 1990 census classification was developed from the 1987 SIC published by the Office of Management and Budget, Executive Office of the President.

The SIC was designed primarily to classify establishments by the type of industrial activity in which they were engaged. However, census data, which were collected from households, differ in detail and nature from those obtained from establishment surveys. Therefore, the census classification systems, while defined in SIC terms, cannot reflect the full detail in all categories. There are several levels of industrial classification found in census products. For example, the 1990 CP-2, *Social and Economic Characteristics* report includes 41 unique industrial categories, while the 1990 Summary Tape File 4 (STF 4) presents 72 categories.

Occupation

The occupational classification system developed for the 1990 census consists of 501 specific occupational categories for employed persons arranged into 6 summary and 13 major occupational groups. This classification was developed to be consistent with the Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) Manual: 1980, published by the Office of Federal Statistical Policy and Standards, U.S. Department of Commerce. Tabulations with occupation as the primary characteristic present several levels of occupational detail. The most detailed tabulations are shown in a special 1990 subject report and tape files on occupation. These products contain all 500 occupational categories plus industry or class of worker subgroupings of occupational categories.

Some occupation groups are related closely to certain industries. Operators of transportation equipment, farm operators and workers, and private household workers account for major portions of their respective industries of transportation, agriculture, and private households. However, the industry categories include persons in other occupations. For example, persons employed in agriculture include truck drivers and bookkeepers; persons employed in the transportation industry include mechanics, freight handlers, and payroll clerks; and persons employed in the private household industry include occupations such as chauffeur, gardener, and secretary.

Class of Worker

The data on class of worker were derived from answers to questionnaire item 30. The information on class of worker refers to the same job as a respondent's industry and occupation and categorizes persons according to the type of ownership of the employing organization. The class of worker categories are defined as follows:

Private Wage and Salary Workers—Includes persons who worked for wages, salary, commission, tips, pay-in-kind, or piece rates for a private for profit employer or a

private not-for-profit, tax-exempt or charitable organization. Self-employed persons whose business was incorporated are included with private wage and salary workers because they are paid employees of their own companies. Some tabulations present data separately for these sub-categories: "For profit," "Not for profit," and "Own business incorporated."

Employees of foreign governments, the United Nations, or other formal international organizations were classified as "Private-not-for-profit."

Government Workers—Includes persons who were employees of any local, State, or Federal governmental unit, regardless of the activity of the particular agency. For some tabulations, the data were presented separately for the three levels of government.

Self-Employed Workers—Includes persons who worked for profit or fees in their own unincorporated business, profession, or trade, or who operated a farm.

Unpaid Family Workers—Includes persons who worked 15 hours or more without pay in a business or on a farm operated by a relative.

Salaried/ Self-Employed—In tabulations that categorize persons as either salaried or self-employed, the salaried category includes private and government wage and salary workers; self-employed includes self-employed persons and unpaid family workers.

The industry category, "Public administration," is limited to regular government functions such as legislative, judicial, administrative, and regulatory activities of governments. Other government organizations such as schools, hospitals, liquor stores, and bus lines are classified by industry according to the activity in which they are engaged. On the other hand, the class of worker government categories include all government workers.

Occasionally respondents supplied industry, occupation, or class of worker descriptions which were not sufficiently specific for precise classification or did not report on these items at all. Some of these cases were corrected through the field editing process and during the coding and tabulation operations. In the coding operation, certain types of incomplete entries were corrected using the *Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations*. For example, it was possible in certain situations to assign an industry code based on the occupation reported.

Following the coding operations, there was a computer edit and an allocation process. The edit first determined whether a respondent was in the universe which required an industry and occupation code. The codes for the three items (industry, occupation, and class of worker) were checked to ensure they were valid and were edited for their relation to each other. Invalid and inconsistent codes were either blanked or changed to a consistent code.

If one or more of the three codes were blank after the edit, a code was assigned from a "similar" person based on other items such as age, sex, education, farm or nonfarm residence, and weeks worked. If all the labor force and income data also were blank, all these economic items were assigned from one other person who provided all the necessary data.

Comparability—Comparability of industry and occupation data was affected by a number of factors, primarily the systems used to classify the questionnaire responses. For both the industry and occupation classification systems, the basic structures were generally the same from 1940 to 1970, but changes in the individual categories limited comparability of the data from one census to another. These changes were needed to recognize the "birth" of new industries and occupations, the "death" of others, and the growth and decline in existing industries and occupations, as well as, the desire of analysts and other users for more detail in the presentation of the data. Probably the greatest cause of incomparability is the movement of a segment of a category to a different category in the next census. Changes in the nature of jobs and respondent terminology, and refinement of category composition made these movements necessary.

In the 1990 census, the industry classification had minor revisions to reflect recent changes to the SIC. The 1990 occupational classification system is essentially the same as that for the 1980 census. However, the conversion of the census classification to the SOC in 1980 meant that the 1990 classification system was less comparable to the classifications used prior to the 1980 census.

Other factors that affected data comparability included the universe to which the data referred (in 1970, the age cutoff for labor force was changed from 14 years to 16 years); how the industry and occupation questions were worded on the questionnaire (for example, important changes were made in 1970); improvements in the coding procedures (the Employer Name List technique was introduced in 1960); and how the "not reported" cases are handled. Prior to 1970, they were placed in the residual categories, "Industry not reported" and "Occupation not reported." In 1970, an allocation process was introduced that assigned these cases to major groups. In 1990, as in 1980, the "Not reported" cases were assigned to individual categories. Therefore, the 1980 and 1990 data for individual categories included some numbers of persons who were tabulated in a "Not reported" category in previous censuses.

The following publications contain information on the various factors affecting comparability and are particularly useful for understanding differences in the occupation and industry information from earlier censuses: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Changes Between the 1950 and 1960 Occupation and Industry Classifications With Detailed Adjustments of 1950 Data to the 1960 Classifications*, Technical Paper No. 18, 1968; U.S. Bureau of the Census, *1970 Occupation and Industry Classification Systems in Terms of their 1960 Occupation and Industry Elements*, Technical

Paper No. 26, 1972; and U.S. Bureau of the Census, *The Relationship Between the 1970 and 1980 Industry and Occupation Classification Systems*, Technical Paper No. 59, 1988. For citations for earlier census years, see the 1980 Census of Population report, PC80-1-D, *Detailed Population Characteristics*.

The 1990 census introduced an additional class of worker category for "private not-for-profit" employers. This category is a subset of the 1980 category "employee of private employer" so there is no comparable data before 1990. Also in 1990, employees of foreign governments, the United Nations, etc., are classified as "private not-for-profit," rather than Federal Government as in 1970 and 1980. While in theory, there was a change in comparability, in practice, the small number of U.S. residents working for foreign governments made this change negligible.

Comparability between the statistics on industry and occupation from the 1990 census and statistics from other sources is affected by many of the factors described in the section on "Employment Status." These factors are primarily geographic differences between residence and place of work, different dates of reference, and differences in counts because of dual job holding. Industry data from population censuses cover all industries and all kinds of workers, whereas, data from establishments often excluded private household workers, government workers, and the self-employed. Also, the replies from household respondents may have differed in detail and nature from those obtained from establishments.

Occupation data from the census and data from government licensing agencies, professional associations, trade unions, etc., may not be as comparable as expected. Organizational listings often include persons not in the labor force or persons devoting all or most of their time to another occupation; or the same person may be included in two or more different listings. In addition, relatively few organizations, except for those requiring licensing, attained complete coverage of membership in a particular occupational field.

JOURNEY TO WORK

Place of Work

The data on place of work were derived from answers to questionnaire item 22, which was asked of persons who indicated in question 21 that they worked at some time during the reference week. (For more information, see discussion under "Reference Week.")

Data were tabulated for workers 16 years and over; that is, members of the Armed Forces and civilians who were at work during the reference week. Data on place of work refer to the geographic location at which workers carried out their occupational activities during the reference week. The exact address (number and street) of the place of work was asked, as well as the place (city, town, or post office); whether or not the place of work was inside or

outside the limits of that city or town; and the county, State, and ZIP Code. If the person's employer operated in more than one location, the exact address of the location or branch where the respondent worked was requested. When the number and street name were unknown, a description of the location, such as the building name or nearest street or intersection, was to be entered.

Persons who worked at more than one location during the reference week were asked to report the one at which they worked the greatest number of hours. Persons who regularly worked in several locations each day during the reference week were requested to give the address at which they began work each day. For cases in which daily work did not begin at a central place each day, the person was asked to provide as much information as possible to describe the area in which he or she worked most during the reference week.

In some tabulations, place-of-work locations may be defined as "in area of residence" and "outside area of residence." The area of residence may vary from table to table or even within a table, and refers to the particular area or areas shown. For example, in a table that provides data for counties, "in area of residence" refers to persons who worked in the same county in which they lived, while "outside area of residence" refers to persons whose workplace was located in a county different from the one in which they lived. Similarly, in a table that provides data for several types of areas, such as the State and its individual metropolitan areas (MA's), counties, and places, the place-of-work data will be variable and is determined by the geographic level (State, MA, county, or place) shown in each section of the tabulation.

In tabulations that present data for States, workplaces for the residents of the State may include, in addition to the State itself, each contiguous State. The category, "in noncontiguous State or abroad," includes persons who worked in a State that did not border their State of residence as well as persons who worked outside the United States.

In tabulations that present data for an MSA/PMSA, place-of-work locations are specified to show the main destinations of workers living in the MSA/PMSA. (For more information on metropolitan areas (MA's), see Appendix A, Area Classifications.) All place-of-work locations are identified with respect to the boundaries of the MSA/PMSA as "inside MSA/PMSA" or "outside MSA/PMSA." Locations within the MSA/PMSA are further divided into each central city, and each county or county balance. Selected large incorporated places also may be specified as places of work.

Within New England MSA/PMSA's, the places of work presented generally are cities and towns. Locations outside the MSA/PMSA are specified if they are important commuting destinations for residents of the MSA/PMSA, and may include adjoining MSA/PMSA's and their central cities, their component counties, large incorporated places, or counties, cities, or other geographic areas outside any MA. In tabulations for MSA/PMSA's in New England;

Honolulu, Hawaii; and certain other MA's, some place-of-work locations are identified as "areas" (e.g., Area 1, Area 5, Area 12, etc.). Such areas consist of groups of towns, cities, census designated places (Honolulu MSA only), or counties that have been identified as unique place-of-work destinations. When an adjoining MSA/ PMSA or MSA/ PMSA remainder is specified as a place-of-work location, its components are not defined. However, the components are presented in the 1990 CP-1, *General Population Characteristics for Metropolitan Areas* and the 1990 CH-1, *General Housing Characteristics for Metropolitan Areas* reports. In tabulations that present data for census tracts outside MA's, place-of-work locations are defined as "in county of residence" and "outside county of residence."

In areas where the workplace address was coded to the block level, persons were tabulated as working inside or outside a specific place based on the location of that address, regardless of the response to question 22c concerning city/town limits. In areas where it was impossible to code the workplace address to the block level, persons were tabulated as working in a place if a place name was reported in question 22b and the response to question 22c was either "Yes" or the item was left blank. In selected areas, census designated places (CDP's) may appear in the tabulations as places of work. The accuracy of place-of-work data for CDP's may be affected by the extent to which their census names were familiar to respondents, and by coding problems caused by similarities between the CDP name and the names of other geographic jurisdictions in the same vicinity.

Place-of-work data are given for selected minor civil divisions (generally, cities, towns, and townships) in the nine Northeastern States, based on the responses to the place-of-work question. Many towns and townships are regarded locally as equivalent to a place and therefore, were reported as the place of work. When a respondent reported a locality or incorporated place that formed a part of a township or town, the coding and tabulating procedure was designed to include the response in the total for the township or town. The accuracy of the place-of-work data for minor civil divisions is greatest for the New England States. However, the data for some New England towns, for towns in New York, and for townships in New Jersey and Pennsylvania may be affected by coding problems that resulted from the unfamiliarity of the respondent with the minor civil division in which the workplace was located or when a township and a city or borough of the same or similar name are located close together.

Place-of-work data may show a few workers who made unlikely daily work trips (e.g., workers who lived in New York and worked in California). This result is attributable to persons who worked during the reference week at a location that was different from their usual place of work, such as persons away from home on business.

Comparability—The wording of the question on place of work was substantially the same in the 1990 census as it was in 1980. However, data on place of work from the

1990 census are based on the full census sample, while data from the 1980 census were based on only about one-half of the full sample.

For the 1980 census, nonresponse or incomplete responses to the place-of-work question were not allocated, resulting in the use of "not reported" categories in the 1980 publications. However, for the 1990 census, when place of work was not reported or the response was incomplete, a work location was allocated to the person based on their means of transportation to work, travel time to work, industry, and location of residence and workplace of others. The 1990 publications, therefore, do not contain a "not reported" category for the place-of-work data.

Comparisons between 1980 and 1990 census data on the gross number of workers in particular commuting flows, or the total number of persons working in an area, should be made with extreme caution. Any apparent increase in the magnitude of the gross numbers may be due solely to the fact that for 1990 the "not reported" cases have been distributed among specific place-of-work destinations, instead of tallied in a separate category as in 1980.

Limitation of the Data—The data on place of work relate to a reference week; that is, the calendar week preceding the date on which the respondents completed their questionnaires or were interviewed by enumerators. This week is not the same for all respondents because the enumeration was not completed in 1 week. However, for the majority of persons, the reference week for the 1990 census is the last week in March 1990. The lack of a uniform reference week means that the place-of-work data reported in the census will not exactly match the distribution of workplace locations observed or measured during an actual workweek.

The place-of-work data are estimates of persons 16 years old and over who were both employed and at work during the reference week (including persons in the Armed Forces). Persons who did not work during the reference week but had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent due to illness, bad weather, industrial dispute, vacation, or other personal reasons are not included in the place-of-work data. Therefore, the data on place of work underestimate the total number of jobs or total employment in a geographic area during the reference week. It also should be noted that persons who had irregular, casual, or unstructured jobs during the reference week may have erroneously reported themselves as not working.

The address where the individual worked most often during the reference week was recorded on the census questionnaire. If a worker held two jobs, only data about the primary job (the one worked the greatest number of hours during the preceding week) was requested. Persons who regularly worked in several locations during the reference week were requested to give the address at which they began work each day. For cases in which daily work was not begun at a central place each day, the person was

asked to provide as much information as possible to describe the area in which he or she worked most during the reference week.

Means of Transportation to Work

The data on means of transportation to work were derived from answers to questionnaire item 23a, which was asked of persons who indicated in question 21 that they worked at some time during the reference week. (For more information, see discussion under "Reference Week.") Means of transportation to work refers to the principal mode of travel or type of conveyance that the person usually used to get from home to work during the reference week.

Persons who used different means of transportation on different days of the week were asked to specify the one they used most often, that is, the greatest number of days. Persons who used more than one means of transportation to get to work each day were asked to report the one used for the longest distance during the work trip. The category, "Car, truck, or van," includes workers using a car (including company cars but excluding taxicabs), a truck of one-ton capacity or less, or a van. The category, "Public transportation," includes workers who used a bus or trolley bus, streetcar or trolley car, subway or elevated, railroad, ferryboat, or taxicab even if each mode is not shown separately in the tabulation. The category, "Other means," includes workers who used a mode of travel which is not identified separately within the data distribution. The category, "Other means," may vary from table to table, depending on the amount of detail shown in a particular distribution.

The means of transportation data for some areas may show workers using modes of public transportation that are not available in those areas (e.g., subway or elevated riders in an MA where there actually is no subway or elevated service). This result is largely due to persons who worked during the reference week at a location that was different from their usual place of work (such as persons away from home on business in an area where subway service was available) and persons who used more than one means of transportation each day but whose principal means was unavailable where they lived (for example, residents of nonmetropolitan areas who drove to the fringe of an MA and took the commuter railroad most of the distance to work).

Private Vehicle Occupancy

The data on private vehicle occupancy were derived from answers to questionnaire item 23b. This question was asked of persons who indicated in question 21 that they worked at some time during the reference week and who reported in question 23a that their means of transportation to work was "Car, truck, or van." (For more information, see discussion under "Reference Week.")

Private vehicle occupancy refers to the number of persons who usually rode to work in the vehicle during the reference week. The category, "Drove alone," includes persons who usually drove alone to work as well as persons who were driven to work by someone who then drove back home or to a nonwork destination. The category, "Carpooled," includes workers who reported that two or more persons usually rode to work in the vehicle during the reference week.

Persons Per Car, Truck, or Van—This is obtained by dividing the number of persons who reported using a car, truck, or van to get to work by the number of such vehicles that they used. The number of vehicles used is derived by counting each person who drove alone as one vehicle, each person who reported being in a two-person carpool as one-half vehicle, each person who reported being in a three-person carpool as one-third vehicle, and so on, and then summing all the vehicles.

Time Leaving Home to Go to Work

The data on time leaving home to go to work were derived from answers to questionnaire item 24a. This question was asked of persons who indicated in question 21 that they worked at some time during the reference week and who reported in question 23a that they worked outside their home. The departure time refers to the time of day that the person usually left home to go to work during the reference week. (For more information, see discussion under "Reference Week.")

Travel Time to Work

The data on travel time to work were derived from answers to questionnaire item 24b. This question was asked of persons who indicated in question 21 that they worked at some time during the reference week and who reported in question 23a that they worked outside their home. Travel time to work refers to the total number of minutes that it usually took the person to get from home to work during the reference week. The elapsed time includes time spent waiting for public transportation, picking up passengers in carpools, and time spent in other activities related to getting to work. (For more information, see discussion under "Reference Week.")

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH

Language Spoken at Home

Data on language spoken at home were derived from the answers to questionnaire items 15a and 15b, which were asked of a sample of persons born before April 1, 1985. Instructions mailed with the 1990 census questionnaire stated that a respondent should mark "Yes" in

question 15a if the person sometimes or always spoke a language other than English at home and should not mark "Yes" if a language was spoken only at school or if speaking was limited to a few expressions or slang. For question 15b, respondents were instructed to print the name of the non-English language spoken at home. If the person spoke more than one language other than English, the person was to report the language spoken more often or the language learned first.

The cover of the census questionnaire included information in Spanish which provided a telephone number for respondents to call to request a census questionnaire and instructions in Spanish. Instruction guides were also available in 32 other languages to assist enumerators who encountered households or respondents who spoke no English.

Questions 15a and 15b referred to languages spoken at home in an effort to measure the current use of languages other than English. Persons who knew languages other than English but did not use them at home or who only used them elsewhere were excluded. Persons who reported speaking a language other than English at home may also speak English; however, the questions did not permit determination of the main or dominant language of persons who spoke both English and another language. (For more information, see discussion below on "Ability to Speak English.")

For persons who indicated that they spoke a language other than English at home in question 15a, but failed to specify the name of the language in question 15b, the language was assigned based on the language of other speakers in the household; on the language of a person of the same Spanish origin or detailed race group living in the same or a nearby area; or on a person of the same ancestry or place of birth. In all cases where a person was assigned a non-English language, it was assumed that the language was spoken at home. Persons for whom the name of a language other than English was entered in question 15b, and for whom question 15a was blank were assumed to speak that language at home.

The write-in responses listed in question 15b (specific language spoken) were transcribed onto computer files and coded into more than 380 detailed language categories using an automated coding system. The automated procedure compared write-in responses reported by respondents with entries in a computer dictionary, which initially contained approximately 2,000 language names. The dictionary was updated with a large number of new names, variations in spelling, and a small number of residual categories. Each write-in response was given a numeric code that was associated with one of the detailed categories in the dictionary. If the respondent listed more than one non-English language, only the first was coded.

The write-in responses represented the names people used for languages they speak. They may not match the names or categories used by linguists. The sets of categories used are sometimes geographic and sometimes linguistic. Figure 1 provides an illustration of the content of

the classification schemes used to present language data. For more information, write to the Chief, Population Division, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233.

Household Language—In households where one or more persons (age 5 years old or over) speak a language other than English, the household language assigned to all household members is the non-English language spoken by the first person with a non-English language in the following order: householder, spouse, parent, sibling, child, grandchild, other relative, stepchild, unmarried partner, housemate or roommate, roomer, boarder, or foster child, or other nonrelative. Thus, persons who speak only English may have a non-English household language assigned to them in tabulations of persons by household language.

Figure 1. Four- and Twenty-Five-Group Classifications of 1990 Census Languages Spoken at Home with Illustrative Examples

Four-Group Classification	Twenty-Five-Group Classification	Examples
Spanish	Spanish	Spanish, Ladino
Other Indo-European	French Italian Portuguese German Yiddish Other West Germanic Scandinavian Polish Russian South Slavic Other Slavic Greek Indic Other Indo-European, not elsewhere classified	French, Cajun, French Creole Afrikaans, Dutch, Pennsylvania Dutch Danish, Norwegian, Swedish Serbocroatian, Bulgarian, Macedonian, Slovene Czech, Slovak, Ukranian Hindi, Bengali, Gujarathi, Punjabi, Romany, Sinhalese Armenian, Gaelic, Lithuanian, Persian Cambodian Chamorro, Dravidian Languages, Hawaiian, Ilocano, Thai, Turkish
Languages of Asia and the Pacific	Chinese Japanese Mon-Khmer Tagalog Korean Vietnamese Other languages (part)	Amharic, Syriac, Finnish, Hebrew, Languages of Central and South America, Other Languages of Africa
All other languages	Arabic Hungarian Native North American languages Other languages (part)	

Ability to Speak English

Persons 5 years old and over who reported that they spoke a language other than English in question 15a were also asked in question 15c to indicate their ability to speak English based on one of the following categories: "Very well," "Well," "Not well," or "Not at all."

The data on ability to speak English represent the person's own perception about his or her own ability or, because census questionnaires are usually completed by one household member, the responses may represent the perception of another household member. The instruction guides and questionnaires that were mailed to households did not include any information on how to interpret the response categories in question 15c.

Persons who reported that they spoke a language other than English at home but whose ability to speak English was not reported, were assigned the English-language ability of a randomly selected person of the same age, Spanish origin, nativity and year of entry, and language group.

Linguistic Isolation—A household in which no person age 14 years or over speaks only English and no person age 14 years or over who speaks a language other than English speaks English "Very well" is classified as "linguistically isolated." All the members of a linguistically isolated household are tabulated as linguistically isolated, including members under age 14 years who may speak only English.

Limitation of the Data—Persons who speak a language other than English at home may have first learned that language at school. However, these persons would be expected to indicate that they spoke English "Very well." Persons who speak a language other than English, but do not do so *at home*, should have been reported as not speaking a language other than English at home.

The extreme detail in which language names were coded may give a false impression of the linguistic precision of these data. The names used by speakers of a language to identify it may reflect ethnic, geographic, or political affiliations and do not necessarily respect linguistic distinctions. The categories shown in the tabulations were chosen on a number of criteria, such as information about the number of speakers of each language that might be expected in a sample of the United States population.

Comparability—Information on language has been collected in every census since 1890. The comparability of data among censuses is limited by changes in question wording, by the subpopulations to whom the question was addressed, and by the detail that was published.

The same question on language was asked in the 1980 and 1990 censuses. This question on the current language spoken at home replaced the questions asked in prior

censuses on mother tongue; that is, the language other than English spoken in the person's home when he or she was a child; one's first language; or the language spoken before immigrating to the United States. The censuses of 1910-1940, 1960 and 1970 included questions on mother tongue. A change in coding procedure from 1980 to 1990 should have improved accuracy of coding and may affect the number of persons reported in some of the 380 plus categories. It should not greatly affect the 4-group or 25-group lists. In 1980, coding clerks supplied numeric codes for the written entries on each questionnaire using a 2,000 name reference list. In 1990 written entries were transcribed to a computer file and matched to a computer dictionary which began with the 2,000 name list, but expanded as unmatched names were referred to headquarters specialists for resolution.

The question on ability to speak English was asked for the first time in 1980. In tabulations from 1980, the categories "Very well" and "Well" were combined. Data from other surveys suggested a major difference between the category "Very well" and the remaining categories. In tabulations showing ability to speak English, persons who reported that they spoke English "Very well" are presented separately from persons who reported their ability to speak English as less than "Very well."

MARITAL STATUS

The data on marital status were derived from answers to questionnaire item 6, which was asked of all persons. The marital status classification refers to the status at the time of enumeration. Data on marital status are tabulated only for persons 15 years old and over.

All persons were asked whether they were "now married," "widowed," "divorced," "separated," or "never married." Couples who live together (unmarried persons, persons in common-law marriages) were allowed to report the marital status they considered the most appropriate.

Never Married—Includes all persons who have never been married, including persons whose only marriage(s) was annulled.

Ever Married—Includes persons married at the time of enumeration (including those separated), widowed, or divorced.

Now Married, Except Separated—Includes persons whose current marriage has not ended through widowhood, divorce, or separation (regardless of previous marital history). The category may also include couples who live together or persons in common-law marriages if they consider this category the most appropriate. In certain tabulations, currently married persons are further classified as "spouse present" or "spouse absent."

Separated—Includes persons legally separated or otherwise absent from their spouse because of marital discord. Included are persons who have been deserted or who have parted because they no longer want to live together but who have not obtained a divorce.

Widowed—Includes widows and widowers who have not remarried.

Divorced—Includes persons who are legally divorced and who have not remarried.

In selected sample tabulations, data for married and separated persons are reorganized and combined with information on the presence of the spouse in the same household.

Now Married—All persons whose current marriage has not ended by widowhood or divorce. This category includes persons defined above as “separated.”

Spouse Present—Married persons whose wife or husband was enumerated as a member of the same household, including those whose spouse may have been temporarily absent for such reasons as travel or hospitalization.

Spouse Absent—Married persons whose wife or husband was not enumerated as a member of the same household. This category also includes all married persons living in group quarters.

Separated—Defined above.

Spouse Absent, Other—Married persons whose wife or husband was not enumerated as a member of the same household, excluding separated. Included is any person whose spouse was employed and living away from home or in an institution or absent in the Armed Forces.

Differences between the number of currently married males and the number of currently married females occur because of reporting differences and because some husbands and wives have their usual residence in different areas. In sample tabulations, these differences can also occur because different weights are applied to the individual's data. Any differences between the number of “now married, spouse present” males and females are due solely to sample weighting. By definition, the numbers would be the same.

When marital status was not reported, it was imputed according to the relationship to the householder and sex and age of the person. (For more information on imputation, see Appendix C, Accuracy of the Data.)

Comparability—The 1990 marital status definitions are the same as those used in 1980 with the exception of the term “never married” which replaces the term “single” in tabulations. A general marital status question has been asked in every census since 1880.

MOBILITY LIMITATION STATUS

The data on mobility limitation status were derived from answers to questionnaire item 19a, which was asked of a sample of persons 15 years old and over. Persons were

identified as having a mobility limitation if they had a health condition that had lasted for 6 or more months and which made it difficult to go outside the home alone. Examples of outside activities on the questionnaire included shopping and visiting the doctor's office.

The term “health condition” referred to both physical and mental conditions. A temporary health problem, such as a broken bone that was expected to heal normally, was not considered a health condition.

Comparability—This was the first time that a question on mobility limitation was included in the census.

PLACE OF BIRTH

The data on place of birth were derived from answers to questionnaire item 8, which was asked on a sample basis. The place-of-birth question asked respondents to report the U.S. State, commonwealth or territory, or the foreign country where they were born. Persons born outside the United States were asked to report their place of birth according to current international boundaries. Since numerous changes in boundaries of foreign countries have occurred in the last century, some persons may have reported their place of birth in terms of boundaries that existed at the time of their birth or emigration, or in accordance with their own national preference.

Persons not reporting place of birth were assigned the birthplace of another family member or were allocated the response of another person with similar characteristics. Persons allocated as foreign born were not assigned a specific country of birth but were classified as “Born abroad, country not specified.”

Nativity—Information on place of birth and citizenship were used to classify the population into two major categories: native and foreign born. When information on place of birth was not reported, nativity was assigned on the basis of answers to citizenship, if reported, and other characteristics.

Native—Includes persons born in the United States, Puerto Rico, or an outlying area of the United States. The small number of persons who were born in a foreign country but have at least one American parent also are included in this category.

The native population is classified in the following groups: persons born in the State in which they resided at the time of the census; persons born in a different State, by region; persons born in Puerto Rico or an outlying area of the U.S.; and persons born abroad with at least one American parent.

Foreign Born—Includes persons not classified as “Native.” Prior to the 1970 census, persons not reporting place of birth were generally classified as native.

The foreign-born population is shown by selected area, country, or region of birth; the places of birth shown in data products were selected based on the number of respondents who reported that area or country of birth.

Comparability—Data on the State of birth of the native population have been collected in each census beginning with that of 1850. Similar data were shown in tabulations for the 1980 census and other recent censuses. Nonresponse was allocated in a similar manner in 1980; however, prior to 1980, nonresponse to the place of birth question was not allocated. Prior to the 1970 census, persons not reporting place of birth were generally classified as native.

The questionnaire instruction to report mother's State of residence instead of the person's actual State of birth (if born in a hospital in a different State) was dropped in 1990. Evaluation studies of 1970 and 1980 census data demonstrated that this instruction was generally either ignored or misunderstood. Since the hospital and the mother's residence is in the same State for most births, this change may have a slight effect on State of birth data for States with large metropolitan areas that straddle State lines.

POVERTY STATUS IN 1989

The data on poverty status were derived from answers to the same questions as the income data, questionnaire items 32 and 33. (For more information, see the discussion under "Income in 1989.") Poverty statistics presented in census publications were based on a definition originated by the Social Security Administration in 1964 and subsequently modified by Federal interagency committees in 1969 and 1980 and prescribed by the Office of Management and Budget in Directive 14 as the standard to be used by Federal agencies for statistical purposes.

At the core of this definition was the 1961 economy food plan, the least costly of four nutritionally adequate food plans designed by the Department of Agriculture. It was determined from the Agriculture Department's 1955 survey of food consumption that families of three or more persons spend approximately one-third of their income on food; hence, the poverty level for these families was set at three times the cost of the economy food plan. For smaller families and persons living alone, the cost of the economy food plan was multiplied by factors that were slightly higher to compensate for the relatively larger fixed expenses for these smaller households.

The income cutoffs used by the Census Bureau to determine the poverty status of families and unrelated individuals included a set of 48 thresholds arranged in a two-dimensional matrix consisting of family size (from one person to nine or more persons) cross-classified by presence and number of family members under 18 years old (from no children present to eight or more children present). Unrelated individuals and two-person families were further differentiated by age of the householder (under 65 years old and 65 years old and over).

The total income of each family or unrelated individual in the sample was tested against the appropriate poverty threshold to determine the poverty status of that family or unrelated individual. If the total income was less than the corresponding cutoff, the family or unrelated individual was classified as "below the poverty level." The number of persons below the poverty level was the sum of the number of persons in families with incomes below the poverty level and the number of unrelated individuals with incomes below the poverty level.

The poverty thresholds are revised annually to allow for changes in the cost of living as reflected in the Consumer Price Index. The average poverty threshold for a family of four persons was \$12,674 in 1989. (For more information, see table A below.) Poverty thresholds were applied on a national basis and were not adjusted for regional, State or local variations in the cost of living. For a detailed discussion of the poverty definition, see U.S. Bureau of the Census, Current Population Reports, Series P-60, No. 171, *Poverty in the United States: 1988 and 1989*.

Persons for Whom Poverty Status is Determined—Poverty status was determined for all persons except institutionalized persons, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years old. These groups also were excluded from the denominator when calculating poverty rates.

Specified Poverty Levels—Since the poverty levels currently in use by the Federal Government do not meet all the needs of data users, some of the data are presented for alternate levels. These specified poverty levels are obtained by multiplying the income cutoffs at the poverty level by the appropriate factor. For example, the average income cutoff at 125 percent of poverty level was \$15,843 (\$12,674 x 1.25) in 1989 for a family of four persons.

Weighted Average Thresholds at the Poverty Level—The average thresholds shown in the first column of table A are weighted by the presence and number of children. For example, the weighted average threshold for a given family size is obtained by multiplying the threshold for each presence and number of children category within the given family size by the number of families in that category. These products are then aggregated across the entire range of presence and number of children categories, and the aggregate is divided by the total number of families in the group to yield the weighted average threshold at the poverty level for that family size.

Since the basic thresholds used to determine the poverty status of families and unrelated individuals are applied to all families and unrelated individuals, the weighted average poverty thresholds are derived using all families and unrelated individuals rather than just those classified as being below the poverty level. To obtain the weighted poverty thresholds for families and unrelated individuals below alternate poverty levels, the weighted thresholds

shown in table A may be multiplied directly by the appropriate factor. The weighted average thresholds presented in the table are based on the March 1990 Current Population Survey. However, these thresholds would not differ significantly from those based on the 1990 census.

Income Deficit—Represents the difference between the total income of families and unrelated individuals below the poverty level and their respective poverty thresholds. In computing the income deficit, families reporting a net income loss are assigned zero dollars and for such cases the deficit is equal to the poverty threshold.

This measure provided an estimate of the amount which would be required to raise the incomes of all poor families and unrelated individuals to their respective poverty thresholds. The income deficit is thus a measure of the degree of impoverishment of a family or unrelated individual. However, caution must be used in comparing the average deficits of families with different characteristics. Apparent differences in average income deficits may, to some extent, be a function of differences in family size.

Mean Income Deficit—Represents the amount obtained by dividing the total income deficit of a group below the poverty level by the number of families (or unrelated individuals) in that group.

Comparability—The poverty definition used in the 1990 and 1980 censuses differed slightly from the one used in the 1970 census. Three technical modifications were made to the definition used in the 1970 census as described below:

1. The separate thresholds for families with a female householder with no husband present and all other families were eliminated. For the 1980 and 1990 censuses, the weighted average of the poverty thresholds for these two types of families was applied to all types of families, regardless of the sex of the householder.

2. Farm families and farm unrelated individuals no longer had a set of poverty thresholds that were lower than the thresholds applied to nonfarm families and unrelated individuals. The farm thresholds were 85 percent of the corresponding levels for nonfarm families in the 1970 census. The same thresholds were applied to all families and unrelated individuals regardless of residence in 1980 and 1990.
3. The thresholds by size of family were extended from seven or more persons in 1970 to nine or more persons in 1980 and 1990.

These changes resulted in a minimal increase in the number of poor at the national level. For a complete discussion of these modifications and their impact, see the Current Population Reports, Series P-60, No. 133.

The population covered in the poverty statistics derived from the 1980 and 1990 censuses was essentially the same as in the 1970 census. The only difference was that in 1980 and 1990, unrelated individuals under 15 years old were excluded from the poverty universe, while in 1970, only those under 14 years old were excluded. The poverty data from the 1960 census excluded all persons in group quarters and included all unrelated individuals regardless of age. It was unlikely that these differences in population coverage would have had significant impact when comparing the poverty data for persons since the 1960 censuses.

Current Population Survey—Because of differences in the questionnaires and data collection procedures, estimates of the number of persons below the poverty level by various characteristics from the 1990 census may differ from those reported in the March 1990 Current Population Survey.

RACE

The data on race were derived from answers to questionnaire item 4, which was asked of all persons. The concept of race as used by the Census Bureau reflects

Table A. Poverty Thresholds in 1989 by Size of Family and Number of Related Children Under 18 Years

Size of Family Unit	Weighted average thresholds	Related children under 18 years								
		None	One	Two	Three	Four	Five	Six	Seven	Eight or more
One person (unrelated individual).	\$6,310									
Under 65 years.....	6,451	\$6,451								
65 years and over	5,947	5,947								
Two persons.....	8,076									
Householder under 65 years...	8,343	8,303	\$8,547							
Householder 65 years and over	7,501	7,495	8,515							
Three persons	9,885	9,699	9,981	\$9,990						
Four persons	12,674	12,790	12,999	12,575	\$12,619					
Five persons.....	14,990	15,424	15,648	15,169	14,798	\$14,572				
Six persons.....	16,921	17,740	17,811	17,444	17,092	16,569	\$16,259			
Seven persons.....	19,162	20,412	20,540	20,101	19,794	19,224	18,558	\$17,828		
Eight persons	21,328	22,830	23,031	22,617	22,253	21,738	21,084	20,403	\$20,230	
Nine or more persons	25,480	27,463	27,596	27,229	26,921	26,415	25,719	25,089	24,933	\$23,973

self-identification; it does not denote any clear-cut scientific definition of biological stock. The data for race represent self-classification by people according to the race with which they most closely identify. Furthermore, it is recognized that the categories of the race item include both racial and national origin or socio-cultural groups.

During direct interviews conducted by enumerators, if a person could not provide a single response to the race question, he or she was asked to select, based on self-identification, the group which best described his or her racial identity. If a person could not provide a single race response, the race of the mother was used. If a single race response could not be provided for the person's mother, the first race reported by the person was used. In all cases where occupied housing units, households, or families are classified by race, the race of the householder was used.

The racial classification used by the Census Bureau generally adheres to the guidelines in Federal Statistical Directive No. 15, issued by the Office of Management and Budget, which provides standards on ethnic and racial categories for statistical reporting to be used by all Federal agencies. The racial categories used in the 1990 census data products are provided below.

White—Includes persons who indicated their race as "White" or reported entries such as Canadian, German, Italian, Lebanese, Near Easterner, Arab, or Polish.

Black—Includes persons who indicated their race as "Black or Negro" or reported entries such as African American, Afro-American, Black Puerto Rican, Jamaican, Nigerian, West Indian, or Haitian.

American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut—Includes persons who classified themselves as such in one of the specific race categories identified below.

American Indian—Includes persons who indicated their race as "American Indian," entered the name of an Indian tribe, or reported such entries as Canadian Indian, French-American Indian, or Spanish-American Indian.

American Indian Tribe—Persons who identified themselves as American Indian were asked to report their enrolled or principal tribe. Therefore, tribal data in tabulations reflect the written tribal entries reported on the questionnaires. Some of the entries (for example, Iroquois, Sioux, Colorado River, and Flathead) represent nations or reservations.

The information on tribe is based on self-identification and therefore does not reflect any designation of Federally- or State-recognized tribe. Information on American Indian tribes is presented in summary tape files and special data products. The information is derived from the American Indian Detailed Tribal

Classification List for the 1990 census. The classification list represents all tribes, bands, and clans that had a specified number of American Indians reported on the census questionnaire.

Eskimo—Includes persons who indicated their race as "Eskimo" or reported entries such as Arctic Slope, Inupiat, and Yupik.

Aleut—Includes persons who indicated their race as "Aleut" or reported entries such as Alutiiq, Egegik, and Pribilovian.

Asian or Pacific Islander—Includes persons who reported in one of the Asian or Pacific Islander groups listed on the questionnaire or who provided write-in responses such as Thai, Nepali, or Tongan. A more detailed listing of the groups comprising the Asian or Pacific Islander population is presented in figure 2 below. In some data products, information is presented separately for the Asian population and the Pacific Islander population.

Asian—Includes "Chinese," "Filipino," "Japanese," "Asian Indian," "Korean," "Vietnamese," and "Other Asian." In some tables, "Other Asian" may not be shown separately, but is included in the total Asian population.

Chinese—Includes persons who indicated their race as "Chinese" or who identified themselves as Cantonese, Tibetan, or Chinese American. In standard census reports, persons who reported as "Taiwanese" or "Formosan" are included here with Chinese. In special reports on the Asian or Pacific Islander population, information on persons who identified themselves as Taiwanese are shown separately.

Filipino—Includes persons who indicated their race as "Filipino" or reported entries such as Philipino, Philipine, or Filipino American.

Japanese—Includes persons who indicated their race as "Japanese" and persons who identified themselves as Nipponese or Japanese American.

Asian Indian—Includes persons who indicated their race as "Asian Indian" and persons who identified themselves as Bengalese, Bharat, Dravidian, East Indian, or Goanese.

Korean—Includes persons who indicated their race as "Korean" and persons who identified themselves as Korean American.

Vietnamese—Includes persons who indicated their race as "Vietnamese" and persons who identified themselves as Vietnamese American.

Cambodian—Includes persons who provided a write-in response such as Cambodian or Cambodia.

Hmong—Includes persons who provided a write-in response such as Hmong, Laohmong, or Mong.

Laotian—Includes persons who provided a write-in response such as Laotian, Laos, or Lao.

Thai—Includes persons who provided a write-in response such as Thai, Thailand, or Siamese.

Other Asian—Includes persons who provided a write-in response of Bangladeshi, Burmese, Indonesian, Pakistani, Sri Lankan, Amerasian, or Eurasian. See figure 2 for other groups comprising “Other Asian.”

Pacific Islander—Includes persons who indicated their race as “Pacific Islander” by classifying themselves into one of the following groups or identifying themselves as one of the Pacific Islander cultural groups of Polynesian, Micronesian, or Melanesian.

Hawaiian—Includes persons who indicated their race as “Hawaiian” as well as persons who identified themselves as Part Hawaiian or Native Hawaiian.

Samoan—Includes persons who indicated their race as “Samoan” or persons who identified themselves as American Samoan or Western Samoan.

Guamanian—Includes persons who indicated their race as “Guamanian” or persons who identified themselves as Chamorro or Guam.

Other Pacific Islander—Includes persons who provided a write-in response of a Pacific Islander group such as Tahitian, Northern Mariana Islander, Palauan, Fijian, or a cultural group such as Polynesian, Micronesian, or Melanesian. See figure 2 for other groups comprising “Other Pacific Islander.”

Other Race—Includes all other persons not included in the “White,” “Black,” “American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut,” and the “Asian or Pacific Islander” race categories described above. Persons reporting in the “Other race” category and providing write-in entries such as multiracial, multiethnic, mixed, interracial, Wesort, or a Spanish/ Hispanic origin group (such as Mexican, Cuban, or Puerto Rican) are included here.

Written entries to three categories on the race item—“Indian (Amer.),” “Other Asian or Pacific Islander (API),” and “Other race”—were reviewed, edited, and coded by subject matter specialists. (For more information on the coding operation, see the section below that discusses “Comparability.”)

The written entries under “Indian (Amer.)” and “Other Asian or Pacific Islander (API)” were reviewed and coded during 100-percent processing of the 1990 census questionnaires. A substantial portion of the entries for the “Other race” category also were reviewed, edited, and coded during the 100-percent processing. The remaining entries under “Other race” underwent review and coding during sample processing. Most of the written entries reviewed and coded during sample processing were those indicating Hispanic origin such as Mexican, Cuban, or Puerto Rican.

If the race entry for a member of a household was missing on the questionnaire, race was assigned based upon the reported entries of race by other household members using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. For example, if race was missing for the daughter of the householder, then the race of her mother (as female householder or female spouse) would be assigned. If there was no female householder or spouse in the household, the daughter would be assigned her father’s (male householder) race. If race was not reported for anyone in the household, the race of a householder in a previously processed household was assigned. This procedure is a variation of the general imputation procedures described in Appendix C, Accuracy of the Data.

Limitation of the Data—In the 1980 census, a relatively high proportion (20 percent) of American Indians did not report any tribal entry in the race item. Evaluation of the pre-census tests indicated that changes made for the 1990 race item should improve the reporting of tribes in the rural areas (especially on reservations) for the 1990 census. The results for urban areas were inconclusive. Also, the precensus tests indicated that there may be overreporting of the Cherokee tribe. An evaluation of 1980 census data showed overreporting of Cherokee in urban areas or areas where the number of American Indians was sparse.

In the 1990 census, respondents sometimes did not fill in a circle or filled the “Other race” circle and wrote in a response, such as Arab, Polish, or African American in the shared write-in box for “Other race” and “Other API” responses. During the automated coding process, these responses were edited and assigned to the appropriate racial designation. Also, some Hispanic origin persons did not fill in a circle, but provided entries such as Mexican or Puerto Rican. These persons were classified in the “Other race” category during the coding and editing process. There may be some minor differences between sample data and 100-percent data because sample processing included additional edits not included in the 100-percent processing.

Figure 2. Asian or Pacific Islander Groups Reported in the 1990 Census

Asian	Pacific Islander
Chinese	Hawaiian
Filipino	Samoan
Japanese	Guamanian
Asian Indian	Other Pacific Islander ¹
Korean	Carolinian
Vietnamese	Fijian
Cambodian	Kosraean
Hmong	Melanesian ³
Laotian	Micronesian ³
Thai	Northern Mariana Islander
Other Asian ¹	Palauan
Bangladeshi	Papua New Guinean
Bhutanese	Ponapean (Pohnpeian)
Borneo	Polynesian ³
Burmese	Solomon Islander
Celebesian	Tahitian
Ceram	Tarawa Islander
Indochinese	Tokelauan
Indonesian	Tongan
Iwo-Jiman	Trukese (Chuukese)
Javanese	Yapese
Malayan	Pacific Islander, not specified
Maldivian	
Nepali	
Okinawan	
Pakistani	
Sikkim	
Singaporean	
Sri Lankan	
Sumatran	
Asian, not specified ²	

¹In some data products, specific groups listed under "Other Asian" or "Other Pacific Islander" are shown separately. Groups not shown are tabulated as "All other Asian" or "All other Pacific Islander," respectively.

²Includes entries such as Asian American, Asian, Asiatic, Amerasian, and Eurasian.

³Polynesian, Micronesian, and Melanesian are Pacific Islander cultural groups.

Comparability—Differences between the 1990 census and earlier censuses affect the comparability of data for certain racial groups and American Indian tribes. The 1990 census was the first census to undertake, on a 100-percent basis, an automated review, edit, and coding operation for written responses to the race item. The automated coding system used in the 1990 census greatly reduced the potential for error associated with a clerical review. Specialists with a thorough knowledge of the race subject matter reviewed, edited, coded, and resolved inconsistent or incomplete responses. In the 1980 census, there was only a limited clerical review of the race responses on the 100-percent forms with a full clerical review conducted only on the sample questionnaires.

Another major difference between the 1990 and preceding censuses is the handling of the write-in responses for the Asian or Pacific Islander populations. In addition to the nine Asian or Pacific Islander categories shown on the questionnaire under the spanner "Asian or Pacific Islander (API)," the 1990 census race item provided a new residual category, "Other API," for Asian or Pacific Islander persons who did not report in one of the listed Asian or Pacific

Islander groups. During the coding operation, write-in responses for "Other API" were reviewed, coded, and assigned to the appropriate classification. For example, in 1990, a write-in entry of Laotian, Thai, or Javanese is classified as "Other Asian," while a write-in entry of Tongan or Fijian is classified as "Other Pacific Islander." In the 1990 census, these persons were able to identify as "Other API" in both the 100-percent and sample operations.

In the 1980 census, the nine Asian or Pacific Islander groups were also listed separately. However, persons not belonging to these nine groups wrote in their specific racial group under the "Other" race category. Persons with a written entry such as Laotian, Thai, or Tongan, were tabulated and published as "Other race" in the 100-percent processing operation in 1980, but were reclassified as "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" in 1980 sample tabulations. In 1980 special reports on the Asian or Pacific Islander populations, data were shown separately for "Other Asian" and "Other Pacific Islander."

The 1970 questionnaire did not have separate race categories for Asian Indian, Vietnamese, Samoan, and Guamanian. These persons indicated their race in the "Other" category and later, through the editing process, were assigned to a specific group. For example, in 1970, Asian Indians were reclassified as "White," while Vietnamese, Guamanians, and Samoans were included in the "Other" category.

Another difference between 1990 and preceding censuses is the approach taken when persons of Spanish/Hispanic origin did not report in a specific race category but reported as "Other race" or "Other." These persons commonly provided a write-in entry such as Mexican, Venezuelan, or Latino. In the 1990 and 1980 censuses, these entries remained in the "Other race" or "Other" category, respectively. In the 1970 census, most of these persons were included in the "White" category.

REFERENCE WEEK

The data on labor force status and journey to work were related to the reference week; that is, the calendar week preceding the date on which the respondents completed their questionnaires or were interviewed by enumerators. This week is not the same for all respondents since the enumeration was not completed in one week. The occurrence of holidays during the enumeration period could affect the data on actual hours worked during the reference week, but probably had no effect on overall measurement of employment status (see the discussion below on "Comparability").

Comparability—The reference weeks for the 1990 and 1980 censuses differ in that Passover and Good Friday occurred in the first week of April 1980, but in the second week of April 1990. Many workers presumably took time off for those observances. The differing occurrence of

these holidays could affect the comparability of the 1990 and 1980 data on actual hours worked for some areas if the respective weeks were the reference weeks for a significant number of persons. The holidays probably did not affect the overall measurement of employment status since this information was based on work activity during the entire reference week.

RESIDENCE IN 1985

The data on residence in 1985 were derived from answers to questionnaire item 14b, which asked for the State (or foreign country), county, and place of residence on April 1, 1985, for those persons reporting in question 14a that on that date they lived in a different house than their current residence. Residence in 1985 is used in conjunction with location of current residence to determine the extent of residential mobility of the population and the resulting redistribution of the population across the various States, metropolitan areas, and regions of the country.

When no information on residence in 1985 was reported for a person, information for other family members, if available, was used to assign a location of residence in 1985. All cases of nonresponse or incomplete response that were not assigned a previous residence based on information from other family members were allocated the previous residence of another person with similar characteristics who provided complete information.

The tabulation category, "Same house," includes all persons 5 years old and over who did not move during the 5 years as well as those who had moved but by 1990 had returned to their 1985 residence. The category, "Different house in the United States," includes persons who lived in the United States in 1985 but in a different house or apartment from the one they occupied on April 1, 1990. These movers are then further subdivided according to the type of move.

In most tabulations, movers are divided into three groups according to their 1985 residence: "Different house, same county," "Different county, same State," and "Different State." The last group may be further subdivided into region of residence in 1985. The category, "Abroad," includes those persons who were residing in a foreign country, Puerto Rico, or an outlying area of the U.S. in 1985, including members of the Armed Forces and their dependents. Some tabulations show movers who were residing in Puerto Rico or an outlying area in 1985 separately from those residing in other countries.

In tabulations for metropolitan areas, movers are categorized according to the metropolitan status of their current and previous residences, resulting in such groups as movers within an MSA/PMSA, movers between MSA/PMSA's, movers from nonmetropolitan areas to MSA/PMSA, and movers from central cities to the remainder of an MSA/PMSA. In some tabulations, these categories are further subdivided by size of MSA/PMSA, region of current or previous residence, or movers within or between central cities and the remainder of the same or a different MSA/PMSA.

The size categories used in some tabulations for both 1985 and 1990 residence refer to the populations of the MSA/PMSA on April 1, 1990; that is, at the end of the migration interval.

Some tabulations present data on immigrants, outmigrants, and net migration. "Immigrants" are generally defined as those persons who entered a specified area by crossing its boundary from some point outside the area. In some tabulations, movers from abroad are included in the number of immigrants; in others, only movers within the United States are included.

"Outmigrants" are persons who depart from a specific area by crossing its boundary to a point outside it, but without leaving the United States. "Net migration" is calculated by subtracting the number of outmigrants from the number of immigrants and, depending upon the particular tabulation, may or may not include movers from abroad. The net migration for the area is net immigration if the result was positive and net outmigration if the result was negative. In the tabulations, net outmigration is indicated by a minus sign (-).

Immigrants and outmigrants for States include only those persons who did not live in the same State in 1985 and 1990; that is, they exclude persons who moved between counties within the same State. Thus, the sum of the immigrants to (or outmigrants from) all counties in any State is greater than the number of immigrants to (or outmigrants from) that State. However, in the case of net migration, the sum of the nets for all the counties within a State equal the net for the State. In the same fashion, the net migration for a division or region equals the sum of the nets for the States comprising that division or region, while the number of immigrants and outmigrants for that division or region is less than the sum of the immigrants or outmigrants for the individual States.

The number of persons who were living in a different house in 1985 is somewhat less than the total number of moves during the 5-year period. Some persons in the same house at the two dates had moved during the 5-year period but by the time of the census had returned to their 1985 residence. Other persons who were living in a different house had made one or more intermediate moves. For similar reasons, the number of persons living in a different county, MSA/PMSA, or State or moving between nonmetropolitan areas may be understated.

Comparability—Similar questions were asked on all previous censuses beginning in 1940, except the questions in 1950 referred to residence 1 year earlier rather than 5 years earlier. Although the questions in the 1940 census covered a 5-year period, comparability with that census was reduced somewhat because of different definitions and categories of tabulation. Comparability with the 1960 and 1970 census is also somewhat reduced because nonresponse was not allocated in those earlier censuses. For the 1980 census, nonresponse was allocated in a manner similar to the 1990 allocation scheme.

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS

Tabulation of data on enrollment, educational attainment, and labor force status for the population 16 to 19 years old allows for calculation of the proportion of the age group who are not enrolled in school and not high school graduates or "dropouts" and an unemployment rate for the "dropout" population. Definitions of the three topics and descriptions of the census items from which they were derived are presented in "Educational Attainment," "Employment Status," and "School Enrollment and Type of School." The published tabulations include both the civilian and Armed Forces populations, but labor force status is provided for the civilian population only. Therefore, the component labor force statuses may not add to the total lines *enrolled in school, high school graduate, and not high school graduate*. The difference is Armed Forces.

Comparability—The tabulation of school enrollment by labor force status is similar to that published in 1980 census reports. The 1980 census tabulation included a single data line for Armed Forces; however, enrollment, attainment, and labor force status data were shown for the civilian population only. In 1970, a tabulation was included for 16 to 21 year old males not attending school.

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

Data on school enrollment were derived from answers to questionnaire item 11, which was asked of a sample of persons. Persons were classified as enrolled in school if they reported attending a "regular" public or private school or college at any time between February 1, 1990, and the time of enumeration. The question included instructions to "include only nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, and schooling which would lead to a high school diploma or a college degree" as regular school. Instructions included in the 1990 respondent instruction guide, which was mailed with the census questionnaire, further specified that enrollment in a trade or business school, company training, or tutoring were not to be included unless the course would be accepted for credit at a regular elementary school, high school, or college. Persons who did not answer the enrollment question were assigned the enrollment status and type of school of a person with the same age, race or Hispanic origin, and, at older ages, sex, whose residence was in the same or a nearby area.

Public and Private School—Includes persons who attended school in the reference period and indicated they were enrolled by marking one of the questionnaire categories for either "public school, public college" or "private school, private college." The instruction guide defines a public school as "any school or college controlled and supported by a local, county, State, or Federal Government." Schools supported and controlled primarily by religious organizations or other private groups are defined as private. Persons who filled both the "public" and "private" circles are edited to the first entry, "public."

Level of School in Which Enrolled—Persons who were enrolled in school were classified as enrolled in "preprimary school," "elementary or high school," or "college" according to their response to question 12 (years of school completed or highest degree received). Persons who were enrolled and reported completing nursery school or less were classified as enrolled in "preprimary school," which includes kindergarten. Similarly, enrolled persons who had completed at least kindergarten, but not high school, were classified as enrolled in elementary or high school. Enrolled persons who reported completing high school or some college or having received a post-secondary degree were classified as enrolled in "college." Enrolled persons who reported completing the twelfth grade but receiving "NO DIPLOMA" were classified as enrolled in high school. (For more information on level of school, see the discussion under "Educational Attainment.")

Comparability—School enrollment questions have been included in the census since 1840; grade attended was first asked in 1940; type of school was first asked in 1960. Before 1940, the enrollment question in various censuses referred to attendance in the preceding six months or the preceding year. In 1940, the reference was to attendance in the month preceding the census, and in the 1950 and subsequent censuses, the question referred to attendance in the two months preceding the census date.

Until the 1910 census, there were no instructions limiting the kinds of schools in which enrollment was to be counted. Starting in 1910, the instructions indicated that attendance at "school, college, or any educational institution" was to be counted. In 1930 an instruction to include "night school" was added. In the 1940 instructions, night school, extension school, or vocational school were included only if the school was part of the regular school system. Correspondence school work of any kind was excluded. In the 1950 instructions, the term "regular school" was introduced, and it was defined as schooling which "advances a person towards an elementary or high school diploma or a college, university, or professional school degree." Vocational, trade, or business schools were excluded unless they were graded and considered part of a regular school system. On-the-job training was excluded, as was nursery school. Instruction by correspondence was excluded unless it was given by a regular school and counted towards promotion.

In 1960, the question used the term "regular school or college" and a similar, though expanded, definition of "regular" was included in the instructions, which continued to exclude nursery school. Because of the census' use of mailed questionnaires, the 1960 census was the first in which instructions were written for the respondent as well as enumerators. In the 1970 census, the questionnaire used the phrase "regular school or college" and included instructions to "count nursery school, kindergarten, and schooling which leads to an elementary school certificate, high school diploma, or college degree." Instructions in a separate document specified that to be counted as regular

school, nursery school must include instruction as an important and integral phase of its program, and continued the exclusion of vocational, trade, and business schools. The 1980 census question was very similar to the 1970 question, but the separate instruction booklet did not require that nursery school include substantial instructional content in order to be counted.

The age range for which enrollment data have been obtained and published has varied over the censuses. Information on enrollment was recorded for persons of all ages in the 1930 and 1940 and 1970 through 1990; for persons under age 30, in 1950; and for persons age 5 to 34, in 1960. Most of the published enrollment figures referred to persons age 5 to 20 in the 1930 census, 5 to 24 in 1940, 5 to 29 in 1950, 5 to 34 in 1960, 3 to 34 in 1970, and 3 years old and over in 1980. This growth in the age group whose enrollment was reported reflects increased interest in the number of children in preprimary schools and in the number of older persons attending colleges and universities.

In the 1950 and subsequent censuses, college students were enumerated where they lived while attending college, whereas in earlier censuses, they generally were enumerated at their parental homes. This change should not affect the comparability of national figures on college enrollment since 1940; however, it may affect the comparability over time of enrollment figures at sub-national levels.

Type of school was first introduced in the 1960 census, where a separate question asked the enrolled persons whether they were in a "public" or "private" school. Since the 1970 census, the type of school was incorporated into the response categories for the enrollment question and the terms were changed to "public," "parochial," and "other private." In the 1980 census, "private, church related" and "private, not church related" replaced "parochial" and "other private."

Grade of enrollment was first available in the 1940 census, where it was obtained from responses to the question on highest grade of school completed. Enumerators were instructed that "for a person still in school, the last grade completed will be the grade preceding the one in which he or she was now enrolled." From 1950 to 1980, grade of enrollment was obtained from the highest grade attended in the two-part question used to measure educational attainment. (For more information, see the discussion under "Educational Attainment.") The form of the question from which level of enrollment was derived in the 1990 census most closely corresponds to the question used in 1940. While data from prior censuses can be aggregated to provide levels of enrollment comparable to the 1990 census, 1990 data cannot be disaggregated to show single grade of enrollment as in previous censuses.

Data on school enrollment were also collected and published by other Federal, State, and local government agencies. Where these data were obtained from administrative records of school systems and institutions of higher learning, they were only roughly comparable with data from population censuses and household surveys because of

differences in definitions and concepts, subject matter covered, time references, and enumeration methods. At the local level, the difference between the location of the institution and the residence of the student may affect the comparability of census and administrative data. Differences between the boundaries of school districts and census geographic units also may affect these comparisons.

SELF-CARE LIMITATION STATUS

The data on self-care limitation status were derived from answers to questionnaire item 19b, which was asked of a sample of persons 15 years old and over. Persons were identified as having a self-care limitation if they had a health condition that had lasted for 6 or more months and which made it difficult to take care of their own personal needs, such as dressing, bathing, or getting around inside the home.

The term "health condition" referred to both physical and mental conditions. A temporary health problem, such as a broken bone that was expected to heal normally was not considered a health condition.

Comparability—This was the first time that a question on self-care limitation was included in the census.

SEX

The data on sex were derived from answers to questionnaire item 3, which was asked of all persons. For most cases in which sex was not reported, it was determined by the appropriate entry from the person's given name and household relationship. Otherwise, sex was imputed according to the relationship to the householder and the age and marital status of the person. For more information on imputation, see Appendix C, Accuracy of the Data.

Sex Ratio—A measure derived by dividing the total number of males by the total number of females and multiplying by 100.

Comparability—A question on the sex of individuals has been asked of the total population in every census.

VETERAN STATUS

Data on veteran status, period of military service, and years of military service were derived from answers to questionnaire item 17, which was asked of a sample of persons.

Veteran Status—The data on veteran status were derived from responses to question 17a. For census data products, a "civilian veteran" is a person 16 years old or over who had served (even for a short time) but is not now

serving on active duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or the Coast Guard, or who served as a Merchant Marine seaman during World War II. Persons who served in the National Guard or military Reserves are classified as veterans only if they were ever called or ordered to active duty not counting the 4-6 months for initial training or yearly summer camps. All other civilians 16 years old and over are classified as nonveterans.

Period of Military Service—Persons who indicated in question 17a that they had served on active duty (civilian veterans) or were now on active duty were asked to indicate in question 17b the period or periods in which they served. Persons serving in at least one wartime period are classified in their most recent wartime period. For example, persons who served both during the Korean conflict and the post-Korean peacetime era between February 1955 and July 1964 are classified in one of the two “Korean conflict” categories. If the same person had also served during the Vietnam era, he or she would instead be included in the “Vietnam era and Korean conflict” category. The responses were edited to eliminate inconsistencies between reported period(s) of service and the age of the person and to cancel out reported combinations of periods containing unreasonable gaps (for example, a person could not serve during World War I and the Korean conflict without serving during World War II). Note that the period of service categories shown in this report are mutually exclusive.

Years of Military Service—Persons who indicated in question 17a that they had served on active duty (civilian veterans) or were now on active duty were asked to report the total number of years of active-duty service in question 17c. The data were edited for consistency with responses to question 17b (Period of Military Service) and with the age of the person.

Limitation of the Data—There may be a tendency for the following kinds of persons to report erroneously that they served on active duty in the Armed Forces: (a) persons who served in the National Guard or military Reserves but were never called to active duty; (b) civilian employees or volunteers for the USO, Red Cross, or the Department of Defense (or its predecessor Departments, War and Navy); and (c) employees of the Merchant Marine or Public Health Service. There may also be a tendency for persons to erroneously round up months to the nearest year in question 17c (for example, persons with 1 year 8 months of active duty military service may mistakenly report “2 years”).

Comparability—Since census data on veterans were based on self-reported responses, they may differ from data from other sources such as administrative records of the Department of Defense. Census data may also differ from Veterans Administration data on the benefits-eligible population, since factors determining eligibility for veterans benefits differ from the rules for classifying veterans in the census.

The wording of the question on veteran status (17a) for 1990 was expanded from the veteran/not veteran question in 1980 to include questions on current active duty status and service in the military Reserves and the National Guard. The expansion was intended to clarify the appropriate response for persons in the Armed Forces and for persons who served in the National Guard or military Reserve units only. For the first time in a census, service during World War II as a Merchant Marine Seaman was considered active-duty military service and persons with such service were counted as veterans. An additional period of military service, “September 1980 or later” was added in 1990. As in 1970 and 1980, persons reporting more than one period of service are shown in the most recent wartime period of service category. Question 17c (Years of Military Service) was new for 1990.

WORK DISABILITY STATUS

The data on work disability were derived from answers to questionnaire item 18, which was asked of a sample of persons 15 years old and over. Persons were identified as having a work disability if they had a health condition that had lasted for 6 or more months and which limited the kind or amount of work they could do at a job or business. A person was limited in the kind of work he or she could do if the person had a health condition which restricted his or her choice of jobs. A person was limited in the amount of work if he or she was not able to work full-time. Persons with a work disability were further classified as “Prevented from working” or “Not prevented from working.”

The term “health condition” referred to both physical and mental conditions. A temporary health problem, such as a broken bone that was expected to heal normally, was not considered a health condition.

Comparability—The wording of the question on work disability was the same in 1990 as in 1980. Information on work disability was first collected in 1970. In that census, the work disability question did not contain a clause restricting the definition of disability to limitations caused by a health condition that had lasted 6 or more months; however, it did contain a separate question about the duration of the disability.

WORK STATUS IN 1989

The data on work status in 1989 were derived from answers to questionnaire item 31, which was asked of a sample of persons. Persons 16 years old and over who worked 1 or more weeks according to the criteria described below are classified as “Worked in 1989.” All other persons 16 years old and over are classified as “Did not work in 1989.” Some tabulations showing work status in 1989 include 15 year olds; these persons, by definition, are classified as “Did not work in 1989.”

Weeks Worked in 1989

The data on weeks worked in 1989 were derived from responses to questionnaire item 31b. Question 31b (Weeks Worked in 1989) was asked of persons 16 years old and over who indicated in question 31a that they worked in 1989.

The data pertain to the number of weeks during 1989 in which a person did any work for pay or profit (including paid vacation and paid sick leave) or worked without pay on a family farm or in a family business. Weeks of active service in the Armed Forces are also included.

Usual Hours Worked Per Week Worked in 1989

The data on usual hours worked per week worked in 1989 were derived from answers to questionnaire item 31c. This question was asked of persons 16 years old and over who indicated that they worked in 1989.

The data pertain to the number of hours a person usually worked during the weeks worked in 1989. The respondent was to report the number of hours worked per week in the majority of the weeks he or she worked in 1989. If the hours worked per week varied considerably during 1989, the respondent was to report an approximate average of the hours worked per week. The statistics on usual hours worked per week in 1989 are not necessarily related to the data on actual hours worked during the census reference week (question 21b).

Persons 16 years old and over who reported that they usually worked 35 or more hours each week during the weeks they worked are classified as "Usually worked full time;" persons who reported that they usually worked 1 to 34 hours are classified as "Usually worked part time."

Year-Round Full-Time Workers—All persons 16 years old and over who usually worked 35 hours or more per week for 50 to 52 weeks in 1989.

Number of Workers in Family in 1989—The term "worker" as used for these data is defined based on the criteria for Work Status in 1989.

Limitation of the Data—It is probable that the number of persons who worked in 1989 and the number of weeks worked are understated since there was some tendency for respondents to forget intermittent or short periods of employment or to exclude weeks worked without pay. There may also be a tendency for persons not to include weeks of paid vacation among their weeks worked; one result may be that the census figures may underestimate the number of persons who worked "50 to 52 weeks."

Comparability—The data on weeks worked collected in the 1990 census were comparable with data from the 1980, 1970, and 1960 censuses, but may not be entirely comparable with data from the 1940 and 1950 censuses. Since the 1960 census, two separate questions have been

used to obtain this information. The first identified persons with any work experience during the year and, thus, indicated those persons for whom the questions on number of weeks worked applied. In 1940 and 1950, however, the questionnaires contained only a single question on number of weeks worked.

In 1970, persons responded to the question on weeks worked by indicating one of six weeks-worked intervals. In 1980 and 1990, persons were asked to enter the specific number of weeks they worked.

YEAR OF ENTRY

The data on year of entry were derived from answers to questionnaire item 10, which was asked of a sample of persons. The question, "When did this person come to the United States to stay?" was asked of persons who indicated in the question on citizenship that they were not born in the United States. (For more information, see the discussion under "Citizenship".)

The 1990 census questions, tabulations, and census data products about citizenship and year of entry include no reference to immigration. All persons who were born and resided outside the United States before becoming residents of the United States have a date of entry. Some of these persons are U.S. citizens by birth (e.g., persons born in Puerto Rico or born abroad of American parents). To avoid any possible confusion concerning the date of entry of persons who are U.S. citizens by birth, the term, "year of entry" is used in this report instead of the term "year of immigration."

Limitation of the Data—The census questions on nativity, citizenship, and year of entry were not designed to measure the degree of permanence of residence in the United States. The phrase, "to stay" was used to obtain the year in which the person became a resident of the United States. Although the respondent was directed to indicate the year he or she entered the country "to stay," it was difficult to ensure that respondents interpreted the phrase correctly.

Comparability—A question on year of entry, (alternately called "year of immigration") was asked in each decennial census from 1890 to 1930, 1970, and 1980. In 1980, the question on year of entry included six arrival time intervals. The number of arrival intervals was expanded to ten in 1990. In 1980, the question on year of entry was asked only of the foreign-born population. In 1990, all persons who responded to the long-form questionnaire and were not born in the United States were to complete the question on year of entry.

HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

LIVING QUARTERS

Living quarters are classified as either housing units or group quarters. (For more information, see the discussion of "Group Quarters" under Population Characteristics.)

DEFINITIONS OF SUBJECT CHARACTERISTICS

Usually, living quarters are in structures intended for residential use (for example, a one-family home, apartment house, hotel or motel, boarding house, or mobile home). Living quarters also may be in structures intended for nonresidential use (for example, the rooms in a warehouse where a guard lives), as well as in places such as tents, vans, shelters for the homeless, dormitories, barracks, and old railroad cars.

Housing Units—A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a mobile home or trailer, a group of rooms or a single room occupied as separate living quarters or, if vacant, intended for occupancy as separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants live and eat separately from any other persons in the building and which have direct access from outside the building or through a common hall.

The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or unrelated persons who share living arrangements. For vacant units, the criteria of separateness and direct access are applied to the intended occupants whenever possible. If that information cannot be obtained, the criteria are applied to the previous occupants.

Both occupied and vacant housing units are included in the housing unit inventory, except that recreational vehicles, boats, vans, tents, railroad cars, and the like are included only if they are occupied as someone's usual place of residence. Vacant mobile homes are included provided they are intended for occupancy on the site where they stand. Vacant mobile homes on dealers' sales lots, at the factory, or in storage yards are excluded from the housing inventory.

If the living quarters contains nine or more persons unrelated to the householder or person in charge (a total of at least 10 unrelated persons), it is classified as group quarters. If the living quarters contains eight or fewer persons unrelated to the householder or person in charge, it is classified as a housing unit.

Occupied Housing Units—A housing unit is classified as occupied if it is the usual place of residence of the person or group of persons living in it at the time of enumeration, or if the occupants are only temporarily absent; that is, away on vacation or business. If all the persons staying in the unit at the time of the census have their usual place of residence elsewhere, the unit is classified as vacant. A household includes all the persons who occupy a housing unit as their usual place of residence. By definition, the count of occupied housing units for 100-percent tabulations is the same as the count of households or householders. In sample tabulations, the counts of household and occupied housing units may vary slightly because of different sample weighting methods.

Vacant Housing Units—A housing unit is vacant if no one is living in it at the time of enumeration, unless its occupants are only temporarily absent. Units temporarily occupied at the time of enumeration entirely by persons who have a usual residence elsewhere also are classified as vacant. (For more information, see discussion under "Usual Home Elsewhere.")

New units not yet occupied are classified as vacant housing units if construction has reached a point where all exterior windows and doors are installed and final usable floors are in place. Vacant units are excluded if they are open to the elements; that is, the roof, walls, windows, and/or doors no longer protect the interior from the elements, or if there is positive evidence (such as a sign on the house or in the block) that the unit is condemned or is to be demolished. Also excluded are quarters being used entirely for nonresidential purposes, such as a store or an office, or quarters used for the storage of business supplies or inventory, machinery, or agricultural products.

Hotels, Motels, Rooming Houses, Etc.—Occupied rooms or suites of rooms in hotels, motels, and similar places are classified as housing units only when occupied by permanent residents; that is, persons who consider the hotel as their usual place of residence or have no usual place of residence elsewhere. Vacant rooms or suites of rooms are classified as housing units only in those hotels, motels, and similar places in which 75 percent or more of the accommodations are occupied by permanent residents.

If any of the occupants in a rooming or boarding house live and eat separately from others in the building and have direct access, their quarters are classified as separate housing units.

Staff Living Quarters—The living quarters occupied by staff personnel within any group quarters are separate housing units if they satisfy the housing unit criteria of separateness and direct access; otherwise, they are considered group quarters.

Comparability—The first Census of Housing in 1940 established the "dwelling unit" concept. Although the term became "housing unit" and the definition has been modified slightly in succeeding censuses, the 1990 definition is essentially comparable to previous censuses. There was no change in the housing unit definition between 1980 and 1990.

ACREAGE

The data on acreage were obtained from questionnaire items H5a and H19a. Question H5a was asked at all occupied and vacant one-family houses and mobile homes. Question H19a was asked on a sample basis at occupied and vacant one-family houses and mobile homes.

Question H5a asks whether the house or mobile home is located on a place of 10 or more acres. The intent of this

item is to exclude owner-occupied and renter-occupied one-family houses on 10 or more acres from the specified owner- and renter-occupied universes for value and rent tabulations.

Question H19a provides data on whether the unit is located on less than 1 acre. The main purpose of this item, in conjunction with question H19b on agricultural sales, is to identify farm units. (For more information, see discussion under "Farm Residence.")

For both items, the land may consist of more than one tract or plot. These tracts or plots are usually adjoining; however, they may be separated by a road, creek, another piece of land, etc.

Comparability—Question H5a is similar to that asked in 1970 and 1980. This item was asked for the first time of mobile home occupants in 1990. Question H19a is an abbreviated form of a question asked on a sample basis in 1980. In previous censuses, information on city or suburban lot and number of acres was obtained also.

AGRICULTURAL SALES

Data on the sales of agricultural crops were obtained from questionnaire item H19b, which was asked on a sample basis at occupied one-family houses and mobile homes located on lots of 1 acre or more. Data for this item exclude units on lots of less than 1 acre, units located in structures containing 2 or more units, and all vacant units. This item refers to the total amount (before taxes and expenses) received in 1989 from the sale of crops, vegetables, fruits, nuts, livestock and livestock products, and nursery and forest products, produced on "this property." Respondents new to a unit were asked to estimate total agricultural sales in 1989 even if some portion of the sales had been made by other occupants of the unit.

This item is used mainly to classify housing units as farm or nonfarm residences, not to provide detailed information on the sale of agricultural products. Detailed information on the sale of agricultural products is provided by the Census Bureau's Census of Agriculture (*Factfinder for the Nation: Agricultural Statistics*, Bureau of the Census, 1989). (For more information, see the discussion under "Farm Residence.")

BEDROOMS

The data on bedrooms were obtained from questionnaire item H9, which was asked at both occupied and vacant housing units. This item was asked on a sample basis. The number of bedrooms is the count of rooms designed to be used as bedrooms; that is, the number of rooms that would be listed as bedrooms if the house or apartment were on the market for sale or for rent. Included are all rooms intended to be used as bedrooms even if

they currently are being used for some other purpose. A housing unit consisting of only one room, such as a one-room efficiency apartment, is classified, by definition, as having no bedroom.

Comparability—Data on bedrooms have been collected in every census since 1960. In 1970 and 1980, data for bedrooms were shown only for year-round units. In past censuses, a room was defined as a bedroom if it was used mainly for sleeping even if also used for other purposes. Rooms that were designed to be used as bedrooms but used mainly for other purposes were not considered to be bedrooms. A distribution of housing units by number of bedrooms calculated from data collected in a 1986 test showed virtually no differences in the two versions except in the two bedroom category, where the previous "use" definition showed a slightly lower proportion of units.

BOARDED-UP STATUS

Boarded-up status was obtained from questionnaire item C2 and was determined for all vacant units. Boarded-up units have windows and doors covered by wood, metal, or masonry to protect the interior and to prevent entry into the building. A single-unit structure, a unit in a multi-unit structure, or an entire multi-unit structure may be boarded-up in this way. For certain census data products, boarded-up units are shown only for units in the "Other vacant" category. A unit classified as "Usual home elsewhere" can never be boarded up. (For more information, see the discussion under "Usual Home Elsewhere.")

Comparability—This item was first asked in the 1980 census and was shown only for year-round vacant housing units. In 1990, data are shown for all vacant housing units.

BUSINESS ON PROPERTY

The data for business on property were obtained from questionnaire item H5b, which was asked at all occupied and vacant one-family houses and mobile homes. This question is used to exclude owner-occupied one-family houses with business or medical offices on the property from certain statistics on financial characteristics.

A business must be easily recognizable from the outside. It usually will have a separate outside entrance and have the appearance of a business, such as a grocery store, restaurant, or barber shop. It may be either attached to the house or mobile home or be located elsewhere on the property. Those housing units in which a room is used for business or professional purposes and have no recognizable alterations to the outside are *not* considered as having a business. Medical offices are considered businesses for tabulation purposes.

Comparability—Data on business on property have been collected since 1940.

CONDOMINIUM FEE

The data on condominium fee were obtained from questionnaire item H25, which was asked at owner-occupied condominiums. This item was asked on a sample basis. A condominium fee normally is charged monthly to the owners of the individual condominium units by the condominium owners association to cover operating, maintenance, administrative, and improvement costs of the common property (grounds, halls, lobby, parking areas, laundry rooms, swimming pool, etc.) The costs for utilities and/or fuels may be included in the condominium fee if the units do not have separate meters.

Data on condominium fees may include real estate tax and/or insurance payments for the common property, but do not include real estate taxes or fire, hazard, and flood insurance for the individual unit already reported in questions H21 and H22.

Amounts reported were the regular monthly payment, even if paid by someone outside the household or remain unpaid. Costs were estimated as closely as possible when exact costs were not known.

The data from this item were added to payments for mortgages (both first and junior mortgages and home equity loans); real estate taxes; fire, hazard, and flood insurance payments; and utilities and fuels to derive "Selected Monthly Owner Costs" and "Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income in 1989" for condominium owners.

Comparability—This is a new item in 1990.

CONDOMINIUM STATUS

The data on condominium housing units were obtained from questionnaire item H18, which was asked on a sample basis at both occupied and vacant housing units. Condominium is a type of ownership that enables a person to own an apartment or house in a development of similarly owned units and to hold a common or joint ownership in some or all of the common areas and facilities such as land, roof, hallways, entrances, elevators, swimming pool, etc. Condominiums may be single-family houses as well as units in apartment buildings. A condominium unit need not be occupied by the owner to be counted as such. A unit classified as "mobile home or trailer" or "other" (see discussion under "Units in Structure") cannot be a condominium unit.

Limitation of the Data—Testing done prior to the 1980 and 1990 censuses indicated that the number of condominiums may be slightly overstated.

Comparability—In 1970, condominiums were grouped together with cooperative housing units, and the data were reported only for owner-occupied cooperatives and condominiums. Beginning in 1980, the census identified all

condominium units and the data were shown for renter-occupied and vacant year-round condominiums as well as owner occupied. In 1970 and 1980, the question on condominiums was asked on a 100-percent basis. In 1990, it was asked on a sample basis.

CONTRACT RENT

The data on contract rent (also referred to as "rent asked" for vacant units) were obtained from questionnaire item H7a, which was asked at all occupied housing units that were rented for cash rent and all vacant housing units that were for rent at the time of enumeration.

Housing units that are renter occupied without payment of cash rent are shown separately as "No cash rent" in census data products. The unit may be owned by friends or relatives who live elsewhere and who allow occupancy without charge. Rent-free houses or apartments may be provided to compensate caretakers, ministers, tenant farmers, sharecroppers, or others.

Contract rent is the monthly rent agreed to or contracted for, regardless of any furnishings, utilities, fees, meals, or services that may be included. For vacant units, it is the monthly rent asked for the rental unit at the time of enumeration.

If the contract rent includes rent for a business unit or for living quarters occupied by another household, the respondent was instructed to report that part of the rent estimated to be for his or her unit only. Respondents were asked to report rent only for the housing unit enumerated and to exclude any rent paid for additional units or for business premises.

If a renter pays rent to the owner of a condominium or cooperative, and the condominium fee or cooperative carrying charge is also paid by the renter to the owner, the respondent was instructed to include the fee or carrying charge.

If a renter receives payments from lodgers or roomers who are listed as members of the household, the respondent was instructed to report the rent without deduction for any payments received from the lodgers or roomers. The respondent was instructed to report the rent agreed to or contracted for even if paid by someone else such as friends or relatives living elsewhere, or a church or welfare agency.

In some tabulations, contract rent is presented for all renter-occupied housing units, as well as specified renter-occupied and vacant-for-rent units. Specified renter-occupied and specified vacant-for-rent units exclude one-family houses on 10 or more acres. (For more information on rent, see the discussion under "Gross Rent.")

Median and Quartile Contract Rent—The median divides the rent distribution into two equal parts. Quartiles divide the rent distribution into four equal parts. In computing median and quartile contract rent, units reported as "No

cash rent" are excluded. Median and quartile rent calculations are rounded to the nearest whole dollar. (For more information on medians and quartiles, see the discussion under "Derived Measures.")

Aggregate Contract Rent—To calculate aggregate contract rent, the amount assigned for the category "Less than \$80" is \$50. The amount assigned to the category "\$1,000 or more" is \$1,250. Mean contract rent is rounded to the nearest whole dollar. (For more information on aggregates and means, see the discussion under "Derived Measures.")

Limitation of the Data—In the 1970 and 1980 censuses, contract rent for vacant units had high allocation rates, about 35 percent.

Comparability—Data on this item have been collected since 1930. For 1990, quartiles were added because the range of rents and values in the United States has increased in recent years. Upper and lower quartiles can be used to note large rent and value differences among various geographic areas.

DURATION OF VACANCY

The data for duration of vacancy (also referred to as "months vacant") were obtained from questionnaire item D, which was completed by census enumerators. The statistics on duration of vacancy refer to the length of time (in months and years) between the date the last occupants moved from the unit and the time of enumeration. The data, therefore, do not provide a direct measure of the total length of time units remain vacant.

For newly constructed units which have never been occupied, the duration of vacancy is counted from the date construction was completed. For recently converted or merged units, the time is reported from the date conversion or merger was completed. Units occupied by an entire household with a usual home elsewhere are assigned to the "Less than 1 month" interval.

Comparability—Similar data have been collected since 1960. In 1970 and 1980, these data were shown only for year-round vacant housing units. In 1990, these data are shown for all vacant housing units.

FARM RESIDENCE

The data on farm residence were obtained from questionnaire items H19a and H19b. An occupied one-family house or mobile home is classified as a farm residence if: (1) the housing unit is located on a property of 1 acre or more, and (2) at least \$1,000 worth of agricultural products were sold from the property in 1989. Group quarters and housing units that are in multi-unit buildings or vacant are not included as farm residences.

A one-family unit occupied by a tenant household paying cash rent for land and buildings is enumerated as a farm residence only if sales of agricultural products from its yard (as opposed to the general property on which it is located) amounted to at least \$1,000 in 1989. A one-family unit occupied by a tenant household that does not pay cash rent is enumerated as a farm residence if the remainder of the farm (including its yard) qualifies as a farm.

Farm residence is provided as an independent data item only for housing units located in rural areas. It may be derived for housing units in urban areas from the data items on acreage and sales of agricultural products on the public-use microdata sample (PUMS) files. (For more information on PUMS, see Appendix F, Data Products and User Assistance.)

The farm population consists of persons in households living in farm residences. Some persons who are counted on a property classified as a farm (including in some cases farm workers) are excluded from the farm population. Such persons include those who reside in multi-unit buildings or group quarters.

Comparability—These are the same criteria that were used to define a farm residence in 1980. In 1960 and 1970, a farm was defined as a place of 10 or more acres with at least \$50 worth of agricultural sales or a place of less than 10 acres with at least \$250 worth of agricultural sales. Earlier censuses used other definitions. Note that the definition of a farm residence differs from the definition of a farm in the Census of Agriculture (*Factfinder for the Nation: Agricultural Statistics*, Bureau of the Census, 1989).

GROSS RENT

Gross rent is the contract rent plus the estimated average monthly cost of utilities (electricity, gas, and water) and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.) if these are paid for by the renter (or paid for the renter by someone else). Gross rent is intended to eliminate differentials which result from varying practices with respect to the inclusion of utilities and fuels as part of the rental payment. The estimated costs of utilities and fuels are reported on a yearly basis but are converted to monthly figures for the tabulations. Renter units occupied without payment of cash rent are shown separately as "No cash rent" in the tabulations. Gross rent is calculated on a sample basis.

Comparability—Data on gross rent have been collected since 1940 for renter-occupied housing units. In 1980, costs for electricity and gas were collected as average monthly costs. In 1990, all utility and fuel costs were collected as yearly costs and divided by 12 to provide an average monthly cost.

GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989

Gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1989 is a computed ratio of monthly gross rent to monthly household income (total household income in 1989 divided by 12). The ratio was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest whole percentage. Units for which no cash rent is paid and units occupied by households that reported no income or a net loss in 1989 comprise the category "Not computed." This item is calculated on a sample basis.

HOUSE HEATING FUEL

The data on house heating fuel were obtained from questionnaire item H14, which was asked at occupied housing units. This item was asked on a sample basis. The data show the type of fuel used most to heat the house or apartment.

Utility Gas—Includes gas piped through underground pipes from a central system to serve the neighborhood.

Bottled, Tank, or LP Gas—Includes liquid propane gas stored in bottles or tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty.

Fuel Oil, Kerosene, Etc.—Includes fuel oil, kerosene, gasoline, alcohol, and other combustible liquids.

Wood—Includes purchased wood, wood cut by household members on their property or elsewhere, driftwood, saw-mill or construction scraps, or the like.

Solar Energy—Includes heat provided by sunlight which is collected, stored, and actively distributed to most of the rooms.

Other Fuel—Includes all other fuels not specified elsewhere.

No Fuel Used—Includes units that do not use any fuel or that do not have heating equipment.

Comparability—Data on house heating fuel have been collected since 1940. The category, "Solar energy" is new for 1990.

INSURANCE FOR FIRE, HAZARD, AND FLOOD

The data on fire, hazard, and flood insurance were obtained from questionnaire item H22, which was asked at a sample of owner-occupied one-family houses, condominiums, and mobile homes. The statistics for this item refer to the annual premium for fire, hazard, and flood insurance on

the property (land and buildings); that is, policies that protect the property and its contents against loss due to damage by fire, lightning, winds, hail, flood, explosion, and so on.

Liability policies are included only if they are paid with the fire, hazard, and flood insurance premiums and the amounts for fire, hazard, and flood cannot be separated. Premiums are included even if paid by someone outside the household or remain unpaid. When premiums are paid on other than a yearly basis, the premiums are converted to a yearly basis.

The payment for fire, hazard, and flood insurance is added to payments for real estate taxes, utilities, fuels, and mortgages (both first and junior mortgages and home equity loans) to derive "Selected Monthly Owner Costs" and "Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income in 1989."

A separate question (H23d) determines whether insurance premiums are included in the mortgage payment to the lender(s). This makes it possible to avoid counting these premiums twice in the computations.

Comparability—Data on payment for fire and hazard insurance were collected for the first time in 1980. Flood insurance was not specifically mentioned in the wording of the question in 1980. The question was asked only at owner-occupied one-family houses. Excluded were mobile homes, condominiums, houses with a business or medical office on the property, houses on 10 or more acres, and housing units in multi-unit buildings. In 1990, the question was asked of all one-family owner-occupied houses, including houses on 10 or more acres. It also was asked at mobile homes, condominiums, and one-family houses with a business or medical office on the property.

KITCHEN FACILITIES

Data on kitchen facilities were obtained from questionnaire item H11, which was asked at both occupied and vacant housing units. A unit has complete kitchen facilities when it has all of the following: (1) an installed sink with piped water, (2) a range, cook top and convection or microwave oven, or cookstove, and (3) a refrigerator. All kitchen facilities must be located in the structure. They need not be in the same room. Portable cooking equipment is not considered a range or cookstove. An ice box is not considered to be a refrigerator.

Comparability—Data on complete kitchen facilities were collected for the first time in 1970. Earlier censuses collected data on individual components, such as kitchen sink and type of refrigeration equipment. In 1970 and 1980, data for kitchen facilities were shown only for year-round units. In 1990, data are shown for all housing units.

MEALS INCLUDED IN RENT

The data on meals included in the rent were obtained from questionnaire item H7b, which was asked of all

occupied housing units that were rented for cash and all vacant housing units that were for rent at the time of enumeration.

The statistics on meals included in rent are presented for specified renter-occupied and specified vacant-for-rent units. Specified renter-occupied and specified vacant-for-rent units exclude one-family houses on 10 or more acres. (For more information, see the discussion under "Contract Rent.")

Comparability—This is a new item in 1990. It is intended to measure "congregate" housing, which generally is considered to be housing units where the rent includes meals and other services, such as transportation to shopping and recreation.

MOBILE HOME COSTS

The data on mobile home costs were obtained from questionnaire item H26, which was asked at owner-occupied mobile homes. This item was asked on a sample basis.

These data include the total yearly costs for personal property taxes, land or site rent, registration fees, and license fees on all owner-occupied mobile homes. The instructions are to not include real estate taxes already reported in question H21.

Costs are estimated as closely as possible when exact costs are not known. Amounts are the total for an entire 12-month billing period, even if they are paid by someone outside the household or remain unpaid.

The data from this item are added to payments for mortgages, real estate taxes, fire, hazard, and flood insurance payments, utilities, and fuels to derive selected monthly owner costs for mobile homes owners.

Comparability—This item is new for 1990.

MORTGAGE PAYMENT

The data on mortgage payment were obtained from questionnaire item H23b, which was asked at owner occupied one-family houses, condominiums, and mobile homes. This item was asked on a sample basis. Question H23b provides the regular monthly amount required to be paid the lender for the first mortgage (deed of trust, contract to purchase, or similar debt) on the property. Amounts are included even if the payments are delinquent or paid by someone else. The amounts reported are included in the computation of "Selected Monthly Owner Costs" and "Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income in 1989" for units with a mortgage.

The amounts reported include everything paid to the lender including principal and interest payments, real estate taxes, fire, hazard, and flood insurance payments, and mortgage insurance premiums. Separate questions determine whether real estate taxes and fire, hazard, and flood

insurance payments are included in the mortgage payment to the lender. This makes it possible to avoid counting these components twice in the computation of "Selected Monthly Owner Costs."

Comparability—Information on mortgage payment was collected for the first time in 1980. It was collected only at owner-occupied one-family houses. Excluded were mobile homes, condominiums, houses with a business or medical office on the property, one-family houses on 10 or more acres, and housing units in multi-unit buildings. In 1990, the questions on monthly mortgage payments were asked of all owner-occupied one-family houses, including one-family houses on 10 or more acres. They were also asked at mobile homes, condominiums, and one-family houses with a business or medical office.

The 1980 census obtained total regular monthly mortgage payments, including payments on second or junior mortgages, from a single question. Two questions were used in 1990; one for regular monthly payments on first mortgages, and one for regular monthly payments on second or junior mortgages or home equity loans. (For more information, see the discussion under "Second or Junior Mortgage Payment.")

MORTGAGE STATUS

The data on mortgage status were obtained from questionnaire items H23a and H24a, which were asked at owner-occupied one-family houses, condominiums, and mobile homes. "Mortgage" refers to all forms of debt where the property is pledged as security for repayment of the debt. It includes such debt instruments as deeds of trust, trust deeds, contracts to purchase, land contracts, junior mortgages and home equity loans.

A mortgage is considered a first mortgage if it has prior claim over any other mortgage or if it is the only mortgage on the property. All other mortgages, (second, third, etc.) are considered junior mortgages. A home equity loan is generally a junior mortgage. If no first mortgage is reported, but a junior mortgage or home equity loan is reported, then the loan is considered a first mortgage.

In most census data products, the tabulations for "Selected Monthly Owner Costs" and "Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income in 1989" usually are shown separately for units "with a mortgage" and for units "not mortgaged." The category "not mortgaged" is comprised of housing units owned free and clear of debt.

Comparability—A question on mortgage status was included in the 1940 and 1950 censuses, but not in the 1960 and 1970 censuses. The item was reinstated in 1980 along with a separate question dealing with the existence of second or junior mortgages. In 1980, the mortgage status questions were asked at owner-occupied one-family houses on less than 10 acres. Excluded were mobile homes,

condominiums, houses with a business or medical office, houses on 10 or more acres, and housing units in multi-unit buildings. In 1990, the questions were asked of all one-family owner-occupied housing units, including houses on 10 or more acres. They were also asked at mobile homes, condominiums, and houses with a business or medical office.

PERSONS IN UNIT

This item is based on the 100-percent count of persons in occupied housing units. All persons occupying the housing unit are counted, including the householder, occupants related to the householder, and lodgers, roomers, boarders, and so forth.

The data on "persons in unit" show the number of housing units occupied by the specified number of persons. The phrase "persons in unit" is used for housing tabulations, "persons in households" for population items. Figures for "persons in unit" match those for "persons in household" for 100-percent data products. In sample products, they may differ because of the weighting process.

Median Persons in Unit—In computing median persons in unit, a whole number is used as the midpoint of an interval; thus, a unit with 4 persons is treated as an interval ranging from 3.5 to 4.5 persons. Median persons is rounded to the nearest hundredth. (For more information on medians, see the discussion under "Derived Measures.")

Persons in Occupied Housing Units—This is the total population minus those persons living in group quarters. "Persons per occupied housing unit" is computed by dividing the population living in housing units by the number of occupied housing units.

PERSONS PER ROOM

"Persons per room" is obtained by dividing the number of persons in each occupied housing unit by the number of rooms in the unit. Persons per room is rounded to the nearest hundredth. The figures shown refer, therefore, to the number of occupied housing units having the specified ratio of persons per room.

Mean Persons Per Room—This is computed by dividing persons in housing units by the aggregate number of rooms. This is intended to provide a measure of utilization. A higher mean may indicate a greater degree of utilization or crowding; a low mean may indicate under-utilization. (For more information on means, see the discussion under "Derived Measures.")

PLUMBING FACILITIES

The data on plumbing facilities were obtained from questionnaire item H10, which was asked at both occupied and vacant housing units. This item was asked on a

sample basis. Complete plumbing facilities include hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower. All three facilities must be located inside the house, apartment, or mobile home, but not necessarily in the same room. Housing units are classified as lacking complete plumbing facilities when any of the three facilities are not present.

Comparability—The 1990 data on complete plumbing facilities are not strictly comparable with the 1980 data. In 1980, complete plumbing facilities were defined as hot and cold piped water, a bathtub or shower, and a flush toilet in the housing unit for the exclusive use of the residents of that unit. In 1990, the Census Bureau dropped the requirement of exclusive use from the definition of complete plumbing facilities. Of the 2.3 million year-round housing units classified in 1980 as lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use, approximately 25 percent of these units had complete plumbing but the facilities were also used by members of another household. From 1940 to 1970, separate and more detailed questions were asked on piped water, bathing, and toilet facilities. In 1970 and 1980, the data on plumbing facilities were shown only for year-round units.

POVERTY STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDS IN 1989

The data on poverty status of households were derived from answers to the income questions. The income items were asked on a sample basis. Households are classified below the poverty level when the total 1989 income of the family or of the nonfamily householder is below the appropriate poverty threshold. The income of persons living in the household who are unrelated to the householder is not considered when determining the poverty status of a household, nor does their presence affect the household size in determining the appropriate poverty threshold. The poverty thresholds vary depending upon three criteria: size of family, number of children, and age of the family householder or unrelated individual for one and two-persons households. (For more information, see the discussion of "Poverty Status in 1989" and "Income in 1989" under Population Characteristics.)

REAL ESTATE TAXES

The data on real estate taxes were obtained from questionnaire item H21, which was asked at owner-occupied one-family houses, condominiums, and mobile homes. The statistics from this question refer to the total amount of all real estate taxes on the entire property (land and buildings) payable in 1989 to all taxing jurisdictions, including special assessments, school taxes, county taxes, and so forth.

Real estate taxes include State, local, and all other real estate taxes even if delinquent, unpaid, or paid by someone who is not a member of the household. However, taxes due from prior years are not included. If taxes are paid on other than a yearly basis, the payments are converted to a yearly basis.

The payment for real estate taxes is added to payments for fire, hazard, and flood insurance; utilities and fuels; and mortgages (both first and junior mortgages and home equity loans) to derive "Selected Monthly Owner Costs" and "Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income in 1989." A separate question (H23c) determines whether real estate taxes are included in the mortgage payment to the lender(s). This makes it possible to avoid counting taxes twice in the computations.

Comparability—Data for real estate taxes were collected for the first time in 1980. The question was asked only at owner-occupied one-family houses. Excluded were mobile homes or trailers, condominiums, houses with a business or medical office on the property, houses on 10 or more acres, and housing units in multi-unit buildings. In 1990, the question was asked of all one-family owner-occupied houses, including houses on 10 or more acres. It also was asked at mobile homes, condominiums, and one-family houses with a business or medical office on the property.

ROOMS

The data on rooms were obtained from questionnaire item H3, which was asked at both occupied and vacant housing units. The statistics on rooms are in terms of the number of housing units with a specified number of rooms. The intent of this question is to count the number of whole rooms used for living purposes.

For each unit, rooms include living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, enclosed porches suitable for year-round use, and lodger's rooms. Excluded are strip or pullman kitchens, bathrooms, open porches, balconies, halls or foyers, half-rooms, utility rooms, unfinished attics or basements, or other unfinished space used for storage. A partially divided room is a separate room only if there is a partition from floor to ceiling, but not if the partition consists solely of shelves or cabinets.

Median Rooms—This measure divides the room distribution into two equal parts, one-half of the cases falling below the median number of rooms and one-half above the median. In computing median rooms, the whole number is used as the midpoint of the interval; thus, the category "3 rooms" is treated as an interval ranging from 2.5 to 3.5 rooms. Median rooms is rounded to the nearest tenth. (For more information on medians, see the discussion under "Derived Measures.")

Aggregate Rooms—To calculate aggregate rooms, an arbitrary value of "10" is assigned to rooms for units falling within the terminal category, "9 or more." (For more information on aggregates and means, see the discussion under "Derived Measures.")

Comparability—Data on rooms have been collected since 1940. In 1970 and 1980, these data were shown only for year-round housing units. In 1990, these data are shown for all housing units.

SECOND OR JUNIOR MORTGAGE PAYMENT

The data on second or junior mortgage payments were obtained from questionnaire items H24a and H24b, which were asked at owner-occupied one-family houses, condominiums, and mobile homes. Question H24a asks whether a second or junior mortgage or a home equity loan exists on the property. Question H24b provides the regular monthly amount required to be paid to the lender on all second or junior mortgages and home equity loans. Amounts are included even if the payments are delinquent or paid by someone else. The amounts reported are included in the computation of "Selected Monthly Owner Costs" and "Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income in 1989" for units with a mortgage.

All mortgages other than first mortgages are classified as "junior" mortgages. A second mortgage is a junior mortgage that gives the lender a claim against the property that is second to the claim of the holder of the first mortgage. Any other junior mortgage(s) would be subordinate to the second mortgage. A home equity loan is a line of credit available to the borrower that is secured by real estate. It may be placed on a property that already has a first or second mortgage, or it may be placed on a property that is owned free and clear.

If the respondents answered that no first mortgage existed, but a second mortgage did (as in the above case with a home equity loan), a computer edit assigned the unit a first mortgage and made the first mortgage monthly payment the amount reported in the second mortgage. The second mortgage data were then made "No" in question H24a and blank in question H24b.

Comparability—The 1980 census obtained total regular monthly mortgage payments, including payments on second or junior mortgages, from one single question. Two questions were used in 1990: one for regular monthly payments on first mortgages, and one for regular monthly payments on second or junior mortgages and home equity loans.

SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS

The data on selected monthly owner costs were obtained from questionnaire items H20 through H26 for a sample of owner-occupied one-family houses, condominiums, and mobile homes. Selected monthly owner costs is the sum of payments for mortgages, deeds of trust, contracts to purchase, or similar debts on the property (including payments for the first mortgage, second or junior mortgages, and home equity loans); real estate taxes; fire, hazard, and flood insurance on the property; utilities (electricity, gas, and water); and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.). It also includes, where appropriate, the monthly condominium fee for condominiums and mobile home costs (personal property taxes, site rent, registration fees, and license fees) for mobile homes.

In certain tabulations, selected monthly owner costs are presented separately for specified owner-occupied housing units (owner-occupied one-family houses on fewer than 10 acres without a business or medical office on the property), owner-occupied condominiums, and owner-occupied mobile homes. Data usually are shown separately for units "with a mortgage" and for units "not mortgaged."

Median Selected Monthly Owner Costs—This measure is rounded to the nearest whole dollar.

Comparability—The components of selected monthly owner costs were collected for the first time in 1980. The 1990 tabulations of selected monthly owner costs for specified owner-occupied housing units are virtually identical to 1980, the primary difference was the amounts of the first and second mortgages were collected in separate questions in 1990, while the amounts were collected in a single question in 1980. The component parts of the item were tabulated for mobile homes and condominiums for the first time in 1990.

In 1980, costs for electricity and gas were collected as average monthly costs. In 1990, all utility and fuel costs were collected as yearly costs and divided by 12 to provide an average monthly cost.

SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989

The information on selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income in 1989 is the computed ratio of selected monthly owner costs to monthly household income in 1989. The ratio was computed separately for each unit and rounded to the nearest whole percentage. The data are tabulated separately for specified owner-occupied units, condominiums, and mobile homes.

Separate distributions are often shown for units "with a mortgage" and for units "not mortgaged." Units occupied by households reporting no income or a net loss in 1989 are included in the "not computed" category. (For more information, see the discussion under "Selected Monthly Owner Costs.")

Comparability—The components of selected monthly owner costs were collected for the first time in 1980. The tabulations of "Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income in 1989" for specified owner-occupied housing units are comparable to 1980.

SEWAGE DISPOSAL

The data on sewage disposal were obtained from questionnaire item H16, which was asked at both occupied and vacant housing units. This item was asked on a sample basis. Housing units are either connected to a public sewer, to a septic tank or cesspool, or they dispose

of sewage by other means. A public sewer may be operated by a government body or by a private organization. A housing unit is considered to be connected to a septic tank or cesspool when the unit is provided with an underground pit or tank for sewage disposal. The category, "Other means" includes housing units which dispose of sewage in some other way.

Comparability—Data on sewage disposal have been collected since 1940. In 1970 and 1980, data were shown only for year-round housing units. In 1990, data are shown for all housing units.

SOURCE OF WATER

The data on source of water were obtained from questionnaire item H15, which was asked at both occupied and vacant housing units. Housing units may receive their water supply from a number of sources. A common source supplying water to five or more units is classified as a "Public system or private company." The water may be supplied by a city, county, water district, water company, etc., or it may be obtained from a well which supplies water to five or more housing units. If the water is supplied from a well serving four or fewer housing units, the units are classified as having water supplied by either an "Individual drilled well" or an "Individual dug well." Drilled wells or small diameter wells are usually less than 1-1/2 feet in diameter. Dug wells are usually larger than 1-1/2 feet wide and generally hand dug. The category, "Some other source" includes water obtained from springs, creeks, rivers, lakes, cisterns, etc.

Comparability—Data on source of water have been collected since 1940. In 1970 and 1980, data were shown only for year-round housing units. In 1990, data are shown for all housing units.

TELEPHONE IN HOUSING UNIT

The data on telephones were obtained from questionnaire item H12, which was asked at occupied housing units. This item was asked on a sample basis. A telephone must be inside the house or apartment for the unit to be classified as having a telephone. Units where the respondent uses a telephone located inside the building but not in the respondent's living quarters are classified as having no telephone.

Comparability—Data on telephones in 1980 are comparable to 1990. The 1960 and 1970 censuses collected data on telephone availability. A unit was classified as having a telephone available if there was a telephone number on which occupants of the unit could be reached. The telephone could have been in another unit, in a common hall, or outside the building.

TENURE

The data for tenure were obtained from questionnaire item H4, which was asked at all occupied housing units. All occupied housing units are classified as either owner occupied or renter occupied.

Owner Occupied—A housing unit is owner occupied if the owner or co-owner lives in the unit even if it is mortgaged or not fully paid for. The owner or co-owner must live in the unit and usually is the person listed in column 1 of the questionnaire. The unit is “Owned by you or someone in this household with a mortgage or loan” if it is being purchased with a mortgage or some other debt arrangement such as a deed of trust, trust deed, contract to purchase, land contract, or purchase agreement. The unit is also considered owned with a mortgage if it is built on leased land and there is a mortgage on the unit.

A housing unit is “Owned by you or someone in this household free and clear (without a mortgage)” if there is no mortgage or other similar debt on the house, apartment, or mobile home including units built on leased land if the unit is owned outright without a mortgage. Although owner-occupied units are divided between mortgaged and owned free and clear on the questionnaire, census data products containing 100-percent data show only total owner-occupied counts. More extensive mortgage information was collected on the long-form questionnaire and are shown in census products containing sample data. (For more information, see the discussion under “Mortgage Status.”)

Renter Occupied—All occupied housing units which are not owner occupied, whether they are rented for cash rent or occupied without payment of cash rent, are classified as renter occupied. “No cash rent” units are separately identified in the rent tabulations. Such units are generally provided free by friends or relatives or in exchange for services such as resident manager, caretaker, minister, or tenant farmer. Housing units on military bases also are classified in the “No cash rent” category. “Rented for cash rent” includes units in continuing care, sometimes called life care arrangements. These arrangements usually involve a contract between one or more individuals and a health services provider guaranteeing the individual shelter, usually a house or apartment, and services, such as meals or transportation to shopping or recreation.

Comparability—Data on tenure have been collected since 1890. In 1970, the question on tenure also included a category for condominium and cooperative ownership. In 1980, condominium units and cooperatives were dropped from the tenure item, and since 1980, only condominium units are identified in a separate question.

For 1990, the response categories were expanded to allow the respondent to report whether the unit was owned with a mortgage or free and clear (without a mortgage). The distinction between units owned with a mortgage and units owned free and clear was added in 1990 to improve

the count of owner-occupied units. Research after the 1980 census indicated some respondents did not consider their units owned if they had a mortgage.

UNITS IN STRUCTURE

The data on units in structure (also referred to as “type of structure”) were obtained from questionnaire item H2, which was asked at all housing units. A structure is a separate building that either has open spaces on all sides or is separated from other structures by dividing walls that extend from ground to roof. In determining the number of units in a structure, all housing units, both occupied and vacant, are counted. Stores and office space are excluded.

The statistics are presented for the number of housing units in structures of specified type and size, not for the number of residential buildings.

1-Unit, Detached—This is a 1-unit structure detached from any other house; that is, with open space on all four sides. Such structures are considered detached even if they have an adjoining shed or garage. A one-family house that contains a business is considered detached as long as the building has open space on all four sides. Mobile homes or trailers to which one or more permanent rooms have been added or built also are included.

1-Unit, Attached—This is a 1-unit structure that has one or more walls extending from ground to roof separating it from adjoining structures. In row houses (sometimes called townhouses), double houses, or houses attached to non-residential structures, each house is a separate, attached structure if the dividing or common wall goes from ground to roof.

2 or More Units—These are units in structures containing 2 or more housing units, further categorized as units in structures with 2, 3 or 4, 5 to 9, 10 to 19, 20 to 49, and 50 or more units.

Mobile Home or Trailer—Both occupied and vacant mobile homes to which no permanent rooms have been added are counted in this category. Mobile homes or trailers used only for business purposes or for extra sleeping space and mobile homes or trailers for sale on a dealer's lot, at the factory, or in storage are not counted in the housing inventory.

Other—This category is for any living quarters occupied as a housing unit that does not fit the previous categories. Examples that fit this category are houseboats, railroad cars, campers, and vans.

Comparability—Data on units in structure have been collected since 1940 and on mobile homes and trailers since 1950. In 1970 and 1980, these data were shown only for year-round housing units. In 1990, these data are

shown for all housing units. In 1980, the data were collected on a sample basis. The category, "Boat, tent, van, etc." was replaced in 1990 by the category "Other." In some areas, the proportion of units classified as "Other" is far larger than the number of units that were classified as "Boat, tent, van, etc." in 1980.

USUAL HOME ELSEWHERE

The data for usual home elsewhere are obtained from questionnaire item B, which was completed by census employees. A housing unit temporarily occupied at the time of enumeration entirely by persons with a usual residence elsewhere is classified as vacant. The occupants are classified as having a "Usual home elsewhere" and are counted at the address of their usual place of residence. Typical examples are people in a vacation home, persons renting living quarters temporarily for work, and migrant workers.

Limitation of the Data—Evidence from previous censuses suggests that in some areas enumerators marked units as "vacant—usual home elsewhere" when they should have marked "vacant—regular."

Comparability—Data for usual home elsewhere was tabulated for the first time in 1980.

UTILITIES

The data on utility costs were obtained from questionnaire items H20a through H20d, which were asked of occupied housing units. These items were asked on a sample basis.

Questions H20a through H20d asked for the yearly cost of utilities (electricity, gas, water) and other fuels (oil, coal, wood, kerosene, etc.). For the tabulations, these yearly amounts are divided by 12 to derive the average monthly cost and are then included in the computation of "Gross Rent," "Gross Rent as a Percentage of Household Income in 1989," "Selected Monthly Owner Costs," and "Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income in 1989."

Costs are recorded if paid by or billed to occupants, a welfare agency, relatives, or friends. Costs that are paid by landlords, included in the rent payment, or included in condominium or cooperative fees are excluded.

Limitation of the Data—Research has shown that respondents tended to overstate their expenses for electricity and gas when compared to utility company records. There is some evidence that this overstatement is reduced when yearly costs are asked rather than monthly costs. Caution should be exercised in using these data for direct analysis because costs are not reported for certain kinds of units

such as renter-occupied units with all utilities included in the rent and owner-occupied condominium units with utilities included in the condominium fee.

Comparability—The data on utility costs have been collected since 1980 for owner-occupied housing units, and since 1940 for renter-occupied housing units. In 1980, costs for electricity and gas were collected as average monthly costs. In 1990, all utility and fuel costs were collected as yearly costs and divided by 12 to provide an average monthly cost.

VACANCY STATUS

The data on vacancy status were obtained from questionnaire item C1, which was completed by census enumerators. Vacancy status and other characteristics of vacant units were determined by enumerators obtaining information from landlords, owners, neighbors, rental agents, and others. Vacant units are subdivided according to their housing market classification as follows:

For Rent—These are vacant units offered "for rent," and vacant units offered either "for rent" or "for sale."

For Sale Only—These are vacant units being offered "for sale only," including units in cooperatives and condominium projects if the individual units are offered "for sale only."

Rented or Sold, Not Occupied—If any money rent has been paid or agreed upon but the new renter has not moved in as of the date of enumeration, or if the unit has recently been sold but the new owner has not yet moved in, the vacant unit is classified as "rented or sold, not occupied."

For Seasonal, Recreational, or Occasional Use—These are vacant units used or intended for use only in certain seasons or for weekend or other occasional use throughout the year.

Seasonal units include those used for summer or winter sports or recreation, such as beach cottages and hunting cabins. Seasonal units also may include quarters for such workers as herders and loggers. Interval ownership units, sometimes called shared-ownership or time-sharing condominiums, also are included here.

For Migrant Workers—These include vacant units intended for occupancy by migratory workers employed in farm work during the crop season. (Work in a cannery, a freezer plant, or a food-processing plant is not farm work.)

Other Vacant—If a vacant unit does not fall into any of the classifications specified above, it is classified as "other vacant." For example, this category includes units held for occupancy by a caretaker or janitor, and units held for personal reasons of the owner.

Homeowner Vacancy Rate—This is the percentage relationship between the number of vacant units for sale and the total homeowner inventory. It is computed by dividing the number of vacant units for sale only by the sum of the owner-occupied units and the number of vacant units that are for sale only.

Rental Vacancy Rate—This is the percentage relationship of the number of vacant units for rent to the total rental inventory. It is computed by dividing the number of vacant units for rent by the sum of the renter-occupied units and the number of vacant units for rent.

Comparability—Data on vacancy status have been collected since 1940. For 1990, the category, "seasonal/recreational/occasional use" combined vacant units classified in 1980 as "seasonal or migratory" and "held for occasional use." Also, in 1970 and 1980, housing characteristics generally were presented only for year-round units. In 1990, housing characteristics are shown for all housing units.

VALUE

The data on value (also referred to as "price asked" for vacant units) were obtained from questionnaire item H6, which was asked at housing units that were owned, being bought, or vacant for sale at the time of enumeration. Value is the respondent's estimate of how much the property (house and lot, mobile home and lot, or condominium unit) would sell for if it were for sale. If the house or mobile home was owned or being bought, but the land on which it sits was not, the respondent was asked to estimate the combined value of the house or mobile home and the land. For vacant units, value was the price asked for the property.

Value was tabulated separately for all owner-occupied and vacant-for-sale housing units, owner-occupied and vacant-for-sale mobile homes or trailers, and specified owner-occupied and specified vacant-for-sale housing units. Specified owner-occupied and specified vacant-for-sale housing units include only one-family houses on fewer than 10 acres without a business or medical office on the property. The data for "specified units" exclude mobile homes, houses with a business or medical office, houses on 10 or more acres, and housing units in multi-unit buildings.

Median and Quartile Value—The median divides the value distribution into two equal parts. Quartiles divide the value distribution into four equal parts. These measures are rounded to the nearest hundred dollars. (For more information on medians and quartiles, see the discussion under "Derived Measures.")

Aggregate Value—To calculate aggregate value, the amount assigned for the category "Less than \$10,000" is \$9,000. The amount assigned to the category "\$500,000 or more"

is \$600,000. Mean value is rounded to the nearest hundred dollars. (For more information on aggregates and means, see the discussion under "Derived Measures.")

Comparability—In 1980, value was asked only at owner-occupied or vacant-for-sale one-family houses on fewer than 10 acres with no business or medical office on the property and at all owner-occupied or vacant-for-sale condominium housing units. Mobile homes were excluded. Value data were presented for specified owner-occupied housing units, specified vacant-for-sale-only housing units, and owner-occupied condominium housing units.

In 1990, the question was asked at all owner-occupied or vacant-for-sale-only housing units with no exclusions. Data presented for specified owner-occupied and specified vacant-for-sale-only housing units will include one-family condominium houses but not condominiums in multi-unit structures since condominium units are now identified only in long-form questionnaires.

For 1990, quartiles have been added because the range of values and rents in the United States has increased in recent years. Upper and lower quartiles can be used to note large value and rent differences among various geographic areas.

VEHICLES AVAILABLE

The data on vehicles available were obtained from questionnaire item H13, which was asked at occupied housing units. This item was asked on a sample basis. These data show the number of households with a specified number of passenger cars, vans, and pickup or panel trucks of one-ton capacity or less kept at home and available for the use of household members. Vehicles rented or leased for one month or more, company vehicles, and police and government vehicles are included if kept at home and used for nonbusiness purposes. Dismantled or immobile vehicles are excluded. Vehicles kept at home but used only for business purposes also are excluded.

Vehicles Per Household—This is computed by dividing aggregate vehicles available by the number of occupied housing units.

Limitation of the Data—The 1980 census evaluations showed that the number of automobiles was slightly over-reported; the number of vans and trucks slightly under-reported. The statistics do not measure the number of vehicles privately owned or the number of households owning vehicles.

Comparability—Data on automobiles available were collected from 1960 to 1980. In 1980, a separate question also was asked on the number of trucks and vans. The data on automobiles and trucks and vans were presented

separately and also as a combined vehicles available tabulation. The 1990 data are comparable to the 1980 vehicles available tabulations.

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

The data on year householder moved into unit were obtained from questionnaire item H8, which was asked at occupied housing units. This item was asked on a sample basis. These data refer to the year of the latest move by the householder. If a householder moved back into a housing unit he or she previously occupied, the year of the latest move was reported. If the householder moved from one apartment to another within the same building, the year the householder moved into the present apartment was reported. The intent is to establish the year the present occupancy by the householder began. The year that the householder moved in is not necessarily the same year other members of the household moved, although in the great majority of cases an entire household moves at the same time.

Comparability—In 1960 and 1970, this question was asked of every person and included in population reports. This item in housing tabulations refers to the year the householder moved in. In 1980 and 1990, the question was asked only of the householder.

YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT

The data on year structure built were obtained from questionnaire item H17, which was asked at both occupied and vacant housing units. This item was asked on a sample basis. Data on year structure built refer to when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted. For housing units under construction that met the housing unit definition—that is, all exterior windows, doors, and final usable floors were in place—the category “1989 or March 1990” was used. For a houseboat or a mobile home or trailer, the manufacturer’s model year was assumed to be the year built. The figures shown in census data products relate to the number of units built during the specified periods that were still in existence at the time of enumeration.

Median Year Structure Built—The median divides the distribution into two equal parts. The median is rounded to the nearest calendar year. Median age of housing can be obtained by subtracting median year structure built from 1990. For example, if the median year structure built is 1957, the median age of housing in that area is 33 years (1990 minus 1957).

Limitation of the Data—Data on year structure built are more susceptible to errors of response and nonreporting than data on many other items because respondents must rely on their memory or on estimates by persons who have

lived in the neighborhood a long time. Available evidence indicates there is underreporting in the older-year-structure-built categories, especially “Built in 1939 or earlier.” The introduction of the “Don’t know” category (see the discussion on “Comparability”) may have resulted in relatively higher allocation rates. Data users should refer to the discussion in Appendix C, Accuracy of the Data, and to the allocation tables.

Comparability—Data on year structure built were collected for the first time in the 1940 census. Since then, the response categories have been modified to accommodate the 10-year period between each census. In 1990, the category, “Don’t Know,” was added in an effort to minimize the response error mentioned in the paragraph above on limitation of the data.

DERIVED MEASURES

Census data products include various derived measures, such as medians, means, and percentages, as well as certain rates and ratios. Derived measures that round to less than 0.1 are not shown but indicated as zero. In printed reports, zero is indicated by a dash (-).

Interpolation

Interpolation frequently is used in calculating medians or quartiles based on interval data and in approximating standard errors from tables. Linear interpolation is used to estimate values of a function between two known values. “Pareto interpolation” is an alternative to linear interpolation. It is used by the Census Bureau in calculating median income within intervals wider than \$2,500. In Pareto interpolation, the median is derived by interpolating between the logarithms of the upper and lower income limits of the median category.

Mean

This measure represents an arithmetic average of a set of values. It is derived by dividing the sum of a group of numerical items (or aggregate) by the total number of items. Aggregates are used in computing mean values. For example, mean family income is obtained by dividing the aggregate of all income reported by persons in families by the total number of families. (Additional information on means and aggregates is included in the separate explanations of many population and housing subjects.)

Median

This measure represents the middle value in a distribution. The median divides the total frequency into two equal parts: one-half of the cases fall below the median and one-half of the cases exceed the median. The median is

computed on the basis of the distribution as tabulated, which is sometimes more detailed than the distribution shown in specific census publications and other data products.

In reports, if the median falls within the upper interval of the tabulation distribution, the median is shown as the initial value of the interval followed by a plus sign (+); if within the lower interval, the median is shown as the upper value of the category followed by a minus sign (-). For summary tape files, if the median falls within the upper or lower interval, it is set to a specified value. (Additional information on medians is included in the separate explanations of many population and housing subjects.)

Percentages, Rates, and Ratios

These measures are frequently presented in census products to compare two numbers or two sets of measurements. These comparisons are made in two ways: (1)

subtraction, which provides an absolute measure of the difference between two items, and (2) the quotient of two numbers, which provides a relative measure of difference.

Quartile

This measure divides a distribution into four equal parts. The first quartile (or lower quartile) is the value that defines the upper limit of the lowest one-quarter of the cases. The second quartile is the median. The third quartile (or upper quartile) defines the lower limit of the upper one-quarter of the cases in the distribution. The difference between the upper and lower quartiles is called the interquartile range. This interquartile range is less affected by wide variations than is the mean. Quartiles are presented for certain financial characteristics such as housing value and rent.

APPENDIX C.

Accuracy of the Data

CONTENTS

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INTRODUCTION

The data contained in this data product are based on the 1990 census sample. The data are estimates of the actual figures that would have been obtained from a complete count. Estimates derived from a sample are expected to be different from the 100-percent figures because they are subject to sampling and nonsampling errors. Sampling error in data arises from the selection of persons and housing units to be included in the sample. Nonsampling error affects both sample and 100-percent data, and is introduced as a result of errors that may occur during the collection and processing phases of the census. Provided below is a detailed discussion of both types of errors and a description of the estimation procedures.

SAMPLE DESIGN

Every person and housing unit in the United States was asked certain basic demographic and housing questions (for example, race, age, marital status, housing value, or rent). A sample of these persons and housing units was asked more detailed questions about such items as income, occupation, and housing costs in addition to the basic demographic and housing information. The primary sampling unit for the 1990 census was the housing unit, including all occupants. For persons living in group quarters, the sampling unit was the person. Persons in group quarters were sampled at a 1-in-6 rate.

The sample designation method depended on the data collection procedures. Approximately 95 percent of the population was enumerated by the mailback procedure. In these areas, the Bureau of the Census either purchased a commercial mailing list, which was updated by the United States Postal Service and Census Bureau field staff, or prepared a mailing list by canvassing and listing each address in the area prior to Census Day. These lists were computerized and the appropriate units were electronically designated as sample units. The questionnaires were either mailed or hand-delivered to the addresses with instructions to complete and mail back the form.

Housing units in governmental units with a precensus (1988) estimated population of fewer than 2,500 persons were sampled at 1-in-2. Governmental units were defined for sampling purposes as all incorporated places, all counties, all county equivalents such as parishes in Louisiana, and all minor civil divisions in Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin. Housing units in census tracts and block numbering areas (BNA's) with a precensus housing unit count below 2,000 housing units were sampled at 1-in-6 for those portions not in small governmental units (governmental units with a population less than 2,500). Housing units within census tracts and BNA's with 2,000 or more housing units were sampled at 1-in-8 for those portions not in small governmental units.

In list/enumerate areas (about 5 percent of the population), each enumerator was given a blank address register with designated sample lines. Beginning about Census Day, the enumerator systematically canvassed an assigned area and listed all housing units in the address register in the order they were encountered. Completed questionnaires, including sample information for any housing unit listed on a designated sample line, were collected. For all governmental units with fewer than 2,500 persons in list/enumerate areas, a 1-in-2 sampling rate was used. All other list/enumerate areas were sampled at 1-in-6.

Housing units in American Indian reservations, tribal jurisdiction statistical areas, and Alaska Native villages were sampled according to the same criteria as other governmental units, except the sampling rates were based on the size of the American Indian and Alaska Native population in those areas as measured in the 1980 census. Trust lands were sampled at the same rate as their associated American Indian reservations. Census designated places in Hawaii were sampled at the same rate as governmental units because the Census Bureau does not recognize incorporated places in Hawaii.

The purpose of using variable sampling rates was to provide relatively more reliable estimates for small areas and decrease respondent burden in more densely populated areas while maintaining data reliability. When all sampling rates were taken into account across the Nation, approximately one out of every six housing units in the Nation was included in the 1990 census sample.

CONFIDENTIALITY OF THE DATA

To maintain the confidentiality required by law (Title 13, United States Code), the Bureau of the Census applies a confidentiality edit to the 1990 census data to assure that

published data do not disclose information about specific individuals, households, or housing units. As a result, a small amount of uncertainty is introduced into the estimates of census characteristics. The sample itself provides adequate protection for most areas for which sample data are published since the resulting data are estimates of the actual counts; however, small areas require more protection. The edit is controlled so that the basic structure of the data is preserved.

The confidentiality edit is implemented by selecting a small subset of individual households from the internal sample data files and blanking a subset of the data items on these household records. Responses to those data items were then imputed using the same imputation procedures that were used for nonresponse. A larger subset of households is selected for the confidentiality edit for small areas to provide greater protection for these areas. The editing process is implemented in such a way that the quality and usefulness of the data were preserved.

ERRORS IN THE DATA

Since statistics in this data product are based on a sample, they may differ somewhat from 100-percent figures that would have been obtained if all housing units, persons within those housing units, and persons living in group quarters had been enumerated using the same questionnaires, instructions, enumerators, etc. The sample estimate also would differ from other samples of housing units, persons within those housing units, and persons living in group quarters. The deviation of a sample estimate from the average of all possible samples is called the sampling error. The standard error of a sample estimate is a measure of the variation among the estimates from all the possible samples and thus is a measure of the precision with which an estimate from a particular sample approximates the average result of all possible samples. The sample estimate and its estimated standard error permit the construction of interval estimates with prescribed confidence that the interval includes the average result of all possible samples. Described below is the method of calculating standard errors and confidence intervals for the data in this product.

In addition to the variability which arises from the sampling procedures, both sample data and 100-percent data are subject to nonsampling error. Nonsampling error may be introduced during any of the various complex operations used to collect and process census data. For example, operations such as editing, reviewing, or handling questionnaires may introduce error into the data. A detailed discussion of the sources of nonsampling error is given in the section on "Control of Nonsampling Error" in this appendix.

Nonsampling error may affect the data in two ways. Errors that are introduced randomly will increase the variability of the data and should therefore be reflected in the standard error. Errors that tend to be consistent in one

direction will make both sample and 100-percent data biased in that direction. For example, if respondents consistently tend to under-report their income, then the resulting counts of households or families by income category will tend to be understated for the higher income categories and overstated for the lower income categories. Such biases are not reflected in the standard error.

Calculation of Standard Errors

Totals and Percentages—Tables A through C in this appendix contain the information necessary to calculate the standard errors of sample estimates in this data product. To calculate the standard error, it is necessary to know the basic standard error for the characteristic (given in table A or B) that would result under a simple random sample design (of persons, households, or housing units) and estimation technique; the design factor for the particular characteristic estimated (given in table C); and the number of persons or housing units in the tabulation area and the percent of these in the sample. For machine-readable products, the percent-in-sample is included in a data matrix on the file for each tabulation area. In printed reports, the percent-in-sample is provided in data tables at the end of the statistical tables that compose the report. The design factors reflect the effects of the actual sample design and complex ratio estimation procedure used for the 1990 census. Tape purchasers will receive table C, the table of design factors, as a supplement to the technical documentation. Table C is included in this appendix for printed reports.

The steps given below should be used to calculate the standard error of an estimate of a total or a percentage contained in this product. A percentage is defined here as a ratio of a numerator to a denominator where the numerator is a subset of the denominator. For example, the proportion of Black teachers is the ratio of Black teachers to all teachers.

1. Obtain the standard error from table A or B (or use the formula given below the table) for the estimated total or percentage, respectively.
2. Find the geographic area to which the estimate applies in the appropriate percent-in-sample table or appropriate matrix, and obtain the person or housing unit "percent-in-sample" figure for this area. Use the person "percent-in-sample" figure for person and family characteristics. Use the housing unit "percent-in-sample" figure for housing unit characteristics.
3. Use table C to obtain the design factor for the characteristic (for example, employment status, school enrollment) and the range that contains the percent-in-sample with which you are working. Multiply the basic standard error by this factor.

The unadjusted standard errors of zero estimates or of very small estimated totals or percentages will approach zero. This is also the case for very large percentages or

estimated totals that are close to the size of the tabulation areas to which they correspond. Nevertheless, these estimated totals and percentages still are subject to sampling and nonsampling variability, and an estimated standard error of zero (or a very small standard error) is not appropriate. For estimated percentages that are less than 2 or greater than 98, use the basic standard errors in table B that appear in the "2 or 98" row. For an estimated total that is less than 50 or within 50 of the total size of the tabulation area, use a basic standard error of 16.

An illustration of the use of the tables is given in the section entitled "Use of Tables to Compute Standard Errors."

Sums and Differences—The standard errors estimated from these tables are not directly applicable to sums of and differences between two sample estimates. To estimate the standard error of a sum or difference, the tables are to be used somewhat differently in the following three situations:

1. For the sum of or difference between a sample estimate and a 100-percent value, use the standard error of the sample estimate. The complete count value is not subject to sampling error.
2. For the sum of or difference between two sample estimates, the appropriate standard error is approximately the square root of the sum of the two individual standard errors squared; that is, for standard errors:

$$SE_{\bar{X}} \text{ and } SE_{\bar{Y}} \text{ of estimates } \bar{X} \text{ and } \bar{Y}$$

$$SE_{\bar{X} + \bar{Y}} = SE_{\bar{X} - \bar{Y}} = \sqrt{SE_{\bar{X}}^2 + SE_{\bar{Y}}^2}$$

This method, however, will underestimate (overestimate) the standard error if the two items in a sum are highly positively (negatively) correlated or if the two items in a difference are highly negatively (positively) correlated. This method may also be used for the difference between (or sum of) sample estimates from two censuses or from a census sample and another survey. The standard error for estimates not based on the 1990 census sample must be obtained from an appropriate source outside of this appendix.

3. For the differences between two estimates, one of which is a subclass of the other, use the tables directly where the calculated difference is the estimate of interest. For example, to determine the estimate of non-Black teachers, one may subtract the estimate of Black teachers from the estimate of total teachers. To determine the standard error of the estimate of non-Black teachers apply the above formula directly.

Ratios—Frequently, the statistic of interest is the ratio of two variables, where the numerator is not a subset of the

denominator. For example, the ratio of teachers to students in public elementary schools. The standard error of the ratio between two sample estimates is estimated as follows:

1. If the ratio is a proportion, then follow the procedure outlined for "Totals and Percentages."
2. If the ratio is not a proportion, then approximate the standard error using the formula below.

$$SE_{\hat{X}/\hat{Y}} = \sqrt{\frac{SE_{\hat{X}}^2}{\hat{X}} + \frac{SE_{\hat{Y}}^2}{\hat{Y}}}$$

Medians—For the standard error of the median of a characteristic, it is necessary to examine the distribution from which the median is derived, as the size of the base and the distribution itself affect the standard error. An approximate method is given here. As the first step, compute one-half of the number on which the median is based (refer to this result as N/2). Treat N/2 as if it were an ordinary estimate and obtain its standard error as instructed above. Compute the desired confidence interval about N/2. Starting with the lowest value of the characteristic, cumulate the frequencies in each category of the characteristic until the sum equals or first exceeds the lower limit of the confidence interval about N/2. By linear interpolation, obtain a value of the characteristic corresponding to this sum. This is the lower limit of the confidence interval of the median. In a similar manner, continue cumulating frequencies until the sum equals or exceeds the count in excess of the upper limit of the interval about N/2. Interpolate as before to obtain the upper limit of the confidence interval for the estimated median.

When interpolation is required in the upper open-ended interval of a distribution to obtain a confidence bound, use 1.5 times the lower limit of the open-ended confidence interval as the upper limit of the open-ended interval.

Confidence Intervals

A sample estimate and its estimated standard error may be used to construct confidence intervals about the estimate. These intervals are ranges that will contain the average value of the estimated characteristic that results over all possible samples, with a known probability. For example, if all possible samples that could result under the 1990 census sample design were independently selected and surveyed under the same conditions, and if the estimate and its estimated standard error were calculated for each of these samples, then:

1. Approximately 68 percent of the intervals from one estimated standard error below the estimate to one estimated standard error above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples;

2. Approximately 90 percent of the intervals from 1.645 times the estimated standard error below the estimate to 1.645 times the estimated standard error above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples.
3. Approximately 95 percent of the intervals from two estimated standard errors below the estimate to two estimated standard errors above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples.

The intervals are referred to as 68 percent, 90 percent, and 95 percent confidence intervals, respectively.

The average value of the estimated characteristic that could be derived from all possible samples is or is not contained in any particular computed interval. Thus, we cannot make the statement that the average value has a certain probability of falling between the limits of the calculated confidence interval. Rather, one can say with a specified probability of confidence that the calculated confidence interval includes the average estimate from all possible samples (approximately the 100-percent value).

Confidence intervals also may be constructed for the ratio, sum of, or difference between two sample figures. This is done by first computing the ratio, sum, or difference, then obtaining the standard error of the ratio, sum, or difference (using the formulas given earlier), and finally forming a confidence interval for this estimated ratio, sum, or difference as above. One can then say with specified confidence that this interval includes the ratio, sum, or difference that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

The estimated standard errors given in this appendix do not include all portions of the variability due to nonsampling error that may be present in the data. The standard errors reflect the effect of simple response variance, but not the effect of correlated errors introduced by enumerators, coders, or other field or processing personnel. Thus, the standard errors calculated represent a lower bound of the total error. As a result, confidence intervals formed using these estimated standard errors may not meet the stated levels of confidence (i.e., 68, 90, or 95 percent). Thus, some care must be exercised in the interpretation of the data in this data product based on the estimated standard errors.

A standard sampling theory text should be helpful if the user needs more information about confidence intervals and nonsampling errors.

Use of Tables to Compute Standard Errors

The following is a hypothetical example of how to compute a standard error of a total and a percentage. Suppose a particular data table shows that for City A 9,948 persons out of all 15,888 persons age 16 years and over were in the civilian labor force. The percent-in-sample

table lists City A with a percent-in-sample of 16.0 percent (Persons column). The column in table C which includes 16.0 percent-in-sample shows the design factor to be 1.1 for "Employment status."

The basic standard error for the estimated total 9,948 may be obtained from table A or from the formula given below table A. In order to avoid interpolation, the use of the formula will be demonstrated here. Suppose that the total population of City A was 21,220. The formula for the basic standard error, SE, is

$$\begin{aligned} \text{SE\$9,948\$} &= \sqrt{5\$9,948\$ \$1\$9,948\$21,220\$} \\ &= 163 \text{ persons.} \end{aligned}$$

The standard error of the estimated 9,948 persons 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force is found by multiplying the basic standard error 163 by the design factor, 1.1 from table C. This yields an estimated standard error of 179 for the total number of persons 16 years and over in City A who were in the civilian labor force.

The estimated percent of persons 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force in City A is 62.6. From table B, the unadjusted standard error is found to be approximately 0.85 percentage points. The standard error for the estimated 62.6 percent of persons 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force is $0.85 \times 1.1 = 0.94$ percentage points.

A note of caution concerning numerical values is necessary. Standard errors of percentages derived in this manner are approximate. Calculations can be expressed to several decimal places, but to do so would indicate more precision in the data than is justifiable. Final results should contain no more than two decimal places when the estimated standard error is one percentage point (i.e., 1.00) or more.

In the previous example, the standard error of the 9,948 persons 16 years and over in City A who were in the civilian labor force was found to be 179. Thus, a 90 percent confidence interval for this estimated total is found to be:

$$\begin{aligned} \$9,948 \$ 1.645\$179\$ &\rightarrow \$9,948 \$ 1.645\$179\$ \\ \text{or} \\ 9,654 &\rightarrow 10,242 \end{aligned}$$

One can say, with about 90 percent confidence, that this interval includes the value that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

The following is an illustration of the calculation of standard errors and confidence intervals when a difference between two sample estimates is obtained. For example, suppose the number of persons in City B age 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force was 9,314 and the total number of persons 16 years and over was 16,666. Further suppose the population of City B was 25,225. Thus, the estimated percentage of persons 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force is 55.9 percent. The unadjusted standard error determined using the formula provided at the bottom of table B is 0.86

percentage points. We find that City B had a percent-in-sample of 15.7. The range which includes 15.7 percent-in-sample in table C shows the design factor to be 1.1 for "Employment Status." Thus, the approximate standard error of the percentage (55.9 percent) is $0.86 \times 1.1 = 0.95$ percentage points.

Now suppose that one wished to obtain the standard error of the difference between City A and City B of the percentages of persons who were 16 years and over and who were in the civilian labor force. The difference in the percentages of interest for the two cities is:

$$62.6 - 55.9 = 6.7 \text{ percent.}$$

Using the results of the previous example:

$$\begin{aligned} \text{SE\$6.7\$} &= \sqrt{\text{SE\$62.6\$}^2 + \text{SE\$55.9\$}^2} = \sqrt{0.94^2 + 0.95^2} \\ &= 1.34 \text{ percentage points} \end{aligned}$$

The 90 percent confidence interval for the difference is formed as before:

$$\begin{aligned} \$6.70 &\pm 1.34\% \text{ to } \$6.70 \pm 1.34\% \\ \text{or} \\ 4.50 &\text{ to } 8.90 \end{aligned}$$

One can say with 90 percent confidence that the interval includes the difference that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

For reasonably large samples, ratio estimates are normally distributed, particularly for the census population. Therefore, if we can calculate the standard error of a ratio estimate then we can form a confidence interval around the ratio. Suppose that one wished to obtain the standard error of the ratio of the estimate of persons who were 16 years and over and who were in the civilian labor force in City A to the estimate of persons who were 16 years and over and who were in the civilian labor force in City B. The ratio of the two estimates of interest is:

$$\begin{aligned} 9948/9314 &= 1.07 \\ \text{SE\$1.07\$} &= \frac{9948}{9314} \sqrt{\frac{179^2}{9948\$^2} + \frac{188^2}{9314\$^2}} \\ &= .029 \end{aligned}$$

Using the results above, the 90 percent confidence interval for this ratio would be:

$$\begin{aligned} \$1.07\% &\pm 1.34\% \text{ to } \$1.07\% \pm 1.34\% \\ \text{or} \\ 1.02 &\text{ to } 1.12 \end{aligned}$$

ESTIMATION PROCEDURE

The estimates which appear in this publication were obtained from an iterative ratio estimation procedure (iterative proportional fitting) resulting in the assignment of a weight to each sample person or housing unit record. For

any given tabulation area, a characteristic total was estimated by summing the weights assigned to the persons or housing units possessing the characteristic in the tabulation area. Estimates of family or household characteristics were based on the weight assigned to the family member designated as householder. Each sample person or housing unit record was assigned exactly one weight to be used to produce estimates of all characteristics. For example, if the weight given to a sample person or housing unit had the value 6, all characteristics of that person or housing unit would be tabulated with the weight of 6. The estimation procedure, however, did assign weights varying from person to person or housing unit to housing unit. The estimation procedure used to assign the weights was performed in geographically defined "weighting areas." Weighting areas generally were formed of contiguous geographic units which agreed closely with census tabulation areas within counties. Weighting areas were required to have a minimum sample of 400 persons. Weighting areas never crossed State or county boundaries. In small counties with a sample count below 400 persons, the minimum required sample condition was relaxed to permit the entire county to become a weighting area.

Within a weighting area, the ratio estimation procedure for persons was performed in four stages. For persons, the first stage applied 17 household-type groups. The second stage used two groups: sampling rate of 1-in-2; sampling rate less than 1-in-2. The third stage used the dichotomy householders/nonhouseholders. The fourth stage applied 180 aggregate age-sex-race-Hispanic origin categories. The stages were as follows:

PERSONS

STAGE I: TYPE OF HOUSEHOLD

Group	Persons in Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit

Persons in Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18

6-10	2 through 8 or more persons in housing unit
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Persons in All Other Housing Units

11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 through 8 or more persons in housing unit

Persons in Group Quarters

17	Persons in Group Quarters
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STAGE II: SAMPLING RATES

1	Sampling rate of 1-in-2
2	Sampling rate less than 1-in-2

STAGE III: HOUSEHOLDER/ NONHOUSEHOLDER

- 1 Householder
2 Nonhouseholder

STAGE IV: AGE/ SEX/ RACE/ HISPANIC ORIGIN

Group	White
	Persons of Hispanic Origin
	Male
1	0 to 4 years
2	5 to 14 years
3	15 to 19 years
4	20 to 24 years
5	25 to 34 years
6	35 to 54 years
7	55 to 64 years
8	65 to 74 years
9	75 years and over
	Female
10-18	Same age categories as groups 1 through 9.
	Persons Not of Hispanic Origin
19-36	Same sex and age categories as groups 1 through 18.
	Black
37-72	Same age/ sex/ Hispanic origin categories as groups 1 through 36.
	Asian or Pacific Islander
73-108	Same age/ sex/ Hispanic origin categories as groups 1 through 36.
	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut
109-144	Same age/ sex/ Hispanic origin categories as groups 1 through 36.
	Other Race (includes those races not listed above)
145-180	Same age/ sex/ Hispanic origin categories as groups 1 through 36.

Within a weighting area, the first step in the estimation procedure was to assign an initial weight to each sample person record. This weight was approximately equal to the inverse of the probability of selecting a person for the census sample.

The next step in the estimation procedure, prior to iterative proportional fitting, was to combine categories in each of the four estimation stages, when needed to increase the reliability of the ratio estimation procedure. For each stage, any group that did not meet certain criteria for the unweighted sample count or for the ratio of the 100-percent to the initially weighted sample count, was combined, or collapsed, with another group in the same stage according to a specified collapsing pattern. At the fourth stage, an additional criterion concerning the number of complete count persons in each race/ Hispanic origin category was applied.

As the final step, the initial weights underwent four stages of ratio adjustment applying the grouping procedures described above. At the first stage, the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the initial weights for each sample person was computed for each stage I group. The initial weight assigned to each person in a group was then multiplied by the stage I group ratio to produce an adjusted weight.

In stage II, the stage I adjusted weights were again adjusted by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage I weights for sample persons in each stage II group. Next, at stage III, the stage II weights were adjusted by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage II weights for sample persons in each stage III group. Finally, at stage IV, the stage III weights were adjusted by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage III weights for sample persons in each stage IV group. The four stages of ratio adjustment were performed two times (two iterations) in the order given above. The weights obtained from the second iteration for stage IV were assigned to the sample person records. However, to avoid complications in rounding for tabulated data, only whole number weights were assigned. For example, if the final weight of the persons in a particular group was 7.25 then 1/4 of the sample persons in this group were randomly assigned a weight of 8, while the remaining 3/4 received a weight of 7.

The ratio estimation procedure for housing units was essentially the same as that for persons, except that vacant units were treated differently. The occupied housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in four stages, and the vacant housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in a single stage. The first stage for occupied housing units applied 16 household type categories, while the second stage used the two sampling categories described above for persons. The third stage applied three units-in-structure categories; i.e. single units, multi-unit less than 10 and multi-unit 10 or more. The fourth stage could potentially use 200 tenure-race-Hispanic origin-value/ rent groups. The stages for ratio estimation for housing units were as follows:

OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS**STAGE I: TYPE OF HOUSEHOLD**

Group	Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit
	Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18
6-10	2 through 8 or more persons in housing unit

STAGE I: TYPE OF HOUSEHOLD—Con.

	All Other Housing Units
11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 through 8 or more persons in housing unit

STAGE II: SAMPLING RATE CATEGORY

1	Sampling rate of 1-in-2
2	Sampling rate less than 1-in-2

STAGE III: UNITS IN STRUCTURE

1	Single unit structure
2	Multi-unit structure consisting of fewer than 10 individual units
3	Multi-unit structure consisting of 10 or more individual units

STAGE IV: TENURE/ RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER/ VALUE OR RENT

Group	Owner	Renter	White Householder Householder of Hispanic origin Rent
	White Householder		
1	Householder of Hispanic Origin	Less than \$100 \$100 to \$199 \$200 to \$299 \$300 to \$399 \$400 to \$499 \$500 to \$599 \$600 to \$749 \$750 to \$999 \$1,000 or more No cash rent	Householder Not of Hispanic Origin Same rent categories as groups 101 through 110
	Value		
	Less than \$20,000		
	\$20,000 to \$39,999		
	\$40,000 to \$59,999		
	\$60,000 to \$79,999		
	\$80,000 to \$99,999		
	\$100,000 to \$149,999		
	\$150,000 to \$249,999		
	\$250,000 to \$299,999		
11-20	\$300,000 or more	Black Householder	Same Hispanic origin/ rent categories as groups 101 through 120
	Other ¹		
21-40	Householder Not of Hispanic Origin	Asian or Pacific Islander Householder	Same Hispanic origin/ rent categories as groups 101 through 120
	Same value categories as groups 1 through 10		
41-60	Black Householder	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder	Same Hispanic origin/ rent categories as groups 101 through 120
	Same Hispanic origin/ value categories as groups 1 through 20		
61-80	Asian or Pacific Islander Householder	Householder of Other Race	Same Hispanic origin/ rent categories as groups 101 through 120
	Same Hispanic origin/ value categories as groups 1 through 20		
81-100	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder	Vacant Housing Units	Same Hispanic origin/ rent categories as groups 101 through 120
	Same Hispanic origin/ value categories as groups 1 through 20		
Householder of Other Race	Same Hispanic origin/ value categories as groups 1 through 20		
	1	Vacant for rent	
	2	Vacant for sale	
	3	Other vacant	

¹Value of units in this category results from other factors besides housing value alone, for example, inclusion of more than 10 acres of land, or presence of a business establishment on the premises.

The estimates produced by this procedure realize some of the gains in sampling efficiency that would have resulted if the population had been stratified into the ratio estimation groups before sampling, and if the sampling rate had been applied independently to each group. The net effect is a reduction in both the standard error and the possible bias of most estimated characteristics to levels below what would have resulted from simply using the initial, unadjusted weight. A by-product of this estimation procedure is that the estimates from the sample will, for the most part, be consistent with the complete count figures for the population and housing unit groups used in the estimation procedure.

Control of Nonsampling Error

As mentioned earlier, both sample and 100-percent data are subject to nonsampling error. This component of error could introduce serious bias into the data, and the total error could increase dramatically over that which would result purely from sampling. While it is impossible to completely eliminate nonsampling error from an operation as large and complex as the decennial census, the Bureau of the Census attempted to control the sources of such error during the collection and processing operations. Described below are the primary sources of nonsampling error and the programs instituted for control of this error. The success of these programs, however, was contingent upon how well the instructions actually were carried out during the census. As part of the 1990 census evaluation program, both the effects of these programs and the amount of error remaining after their application will be evaluated.

Undercoverage—It is possible for some households or persons to be missed entirely by the census. The undercoverage of persons and housing units can introduce biases into the data.

Several coverage improvement programs were implemented during the development of the census address list and census enumeration and processing to minimize undercoverage of the population and housing units. These programs were developed based on experience from the 1980 census and results from the 1990 census testing cycle. In developing and updating the census address list, the Census Bureau used a variety of specialized procedures in different parts of the country.

- In the large urban areas, the Census Bureau purchased and geocoded address lists. Concurrent with geocoding, the United States Postal Service (USPS) reviewed and updated this list. After the postal check, census enumerators conducted a dependent canvass and update operation. In the fall of 1989, local officials were given the opportunity to examine block counts of address listings (local review) and identify possible errors. Prior to mailout, the USPS conducted a final review.
- In small cities, suburban areas, and selected rural parts of the country, the Census Bureau created the address list through a listing operation. The USPS reviewed and updated this list, and the Census Bureau reconciled USPS corrections and updated through a field operation. In the fall of 1989, local officials participated in reviewing block counts of address listings. Prior to mailout, the USPS conducted a final review.
- The Census Bureau (rather than the USPS) conducted a listing operation in the fall of 1989 and delivered census questionnaires in selected rural and seasonal housing areas in March of 1990. In some inner-city public housing developments, whose addresses had been obtained via the purchased address list noted above, census questionnaires were also delivered by Census Bureau enumerators.

Coverage improvement programs continued during and after mailout. A recheck of units initially classified as vacant or nonexistent improved further the coverage of persons and housing units. All local officials were given the opportunity to participate in a post-census local review, and census enumerators conducted an additional canvass. In addition, efforts were made to improve the coverage of unique population groups, such as the homeless and parolees/probationers. Computer and clerical edits and telephone and personal visit followup also contributed to improved coverage.

More extensive discussion of the programs implemented to improve coverage will be published by the Census Bureau when the evaluation of the coverage improvement program is completed.

Respondent and Enumerator Error—The person answering the questionnaire or responding to the questions posed by an enumerator could serve as a source of error, although the questions were phrased as clearly as possible based on precensus tests, and detailed instructions for completing the questionnaire were provided to each household. In addition, respondents' answers were edited for completeness and consistency, and problems were followed up as necessary.

The enumerator may misinterpret or otherwise incorrectly record information given by a respondent; may fail to collect some of the information for a person or household; or may collect data for households that were not designated as part of the sample. To control these problems, the work of enumerators was monitored carefully. Field staff were prepared for their tasks by using standardized training packages that included hands-on experience in using census materials. A sample of the households interviewed by enumerators for nonresponse were reinterviewed to control for the possibility of data for fabricated persons being submitted by enumerators. Also, the estimation procedure was designed to control for biases that would result from the collection of data from households not designated for the sample.

Processing Error—The many phases involved in processing the census data represent potential sources for the introduction of nonsampling error. The processing of the census questionnaires includes the field editing, followup, and transmittal of completed questionnaires; the manual coding of write-in responses; and the electronic data processing. The various field, coding and computer operations undergo a number of quality control checks to insure their accurate application.

Nonresponse—Nonresponse to particular questions on the census questionnaire allows for the introduction of bias into the data, since the characteristics of the nonrespondents have not been observed and may differ from those reported by respondents. As a result, any imputation procedure using respondent data may not completely

reflect this difference either at the elemental level (individual person or housing unit) or on the average. Some protection against the introduction of large biases is afforded by minimizing nonresponse. In the census, nonresponse was reduced substantially during the field operations by the various edit and followup operations aimed at obtaining a response for every question. Characteristics for the nonresponses remaining after this operation were imputed by the computer by using reported data for a person or housing unit with similar characteristics.

EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE DATA

The objective of the processing operation is to produce a set of data that describes the population as accurately and clearly as possible. To meet this objective, questionnaires were edited during field data collection operations for consistency, completeness, and acceptability. Questionnaires also were reviewed by census clerks for omissions, certain specific inconsistencies, and population coverage. For example, write-in entries such as "Don't know" or "NA" were considered unacceptable. For some district offices, the initial edit was automated; however, for the majority of the district offices, it was performed by clerks. As a result of this operation, a telephone or personal visit followup was made to obtain missing information. Potential coverage errors were included in the followup, as well as a sample of questionnaires with omissions and/or inconsistencies.

Subsequent to field operations, remaining incomplete or inconsistent information on the questionnaires was assigned

using imputation procedures during the final automated edit of the collected data. Imputations, or computer assignments of acceptable codes in place of unacceptable entries or blanks, are needed most often when an entry for a given item is lacking or when the information reported for a person or housing unit on that item is inconsistent with other information for that same person or housing unit. As in previous censuses, the general procedure for changing unacceptable entries was to assign an entry for a person or housing unit that was consistent with entries for persons or housing units with similar characteristics. The assignment of acceptable codes in place of blanks or unacceptable entries enhances the usefulness of the data.

Another way in which corrections were made during the computer editing process was through substitution; that is, the assignment of a full set of characteristics for a person or housing unit. When there was an indication that a housing unit was occupied but the questionnaire contained no information for the people within the household or the occupants were not listed on the questionnaire, a previously accepted household was selected as a substitute, and the full set of characteristics for the substitute was duplicated. The assignment of the full set of housing characteristics occurred when there was no housing information available. If the housing unit was determined to be occupied, the housing characteristics were assigned from a previously processed occupied unit. If the housing unit was vacant, the housing characteristics were assigned from a previously processed vacant unit.

Table A. Unadjusted Standard Error for Estimated Totals

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Total ¹	Size of publication area ²													
	500	1,000	2,500	5,000	10,000	25,000	50,000	100,000	250,000	500,000	1,000,000	5,000,000	10,000,000	25,000,000
50	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
100	20	21	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22
250	25	30	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
500	-	35	45	45	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50
1,000	-	-	55	65	65	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70
2,500	-	-	-	80	95	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110
5,000	-	-	-	-	110	140	150	150	160	160	160	160	160	160
10,000	-	-	-	-	-	170	200	210	220	220	220	220	220	220
15,000	-	-	-	-	-	170	230	250	270	270	270	270	270	270
25,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	250	310	340	350	350	350	350	350
75,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	310	510	570	590	610	610	610
100,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	550	630	670	700	700	710
250,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	790	970	1 090	1 100	1 100
500,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 120	1 500	1 540	1 570
1,000,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 000	2 120	2 190
5,000,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 540	4 470
10,000,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 480

¹For estimated totals larger than 10,000,000, the standard error is somewhat larger than the table values. The formula given below should be used to calculate the standard error.

$$\text{SE} \hat{\$} = \$ \sqrt{\frac{Y}{N}}$$

N = Size of area

^Y = Estimate of characteristic total

²The total count of persons in the area if the estimated total is a person characteristic, or the total count of housing units in the area if the estimated total is a housing unit characteristic.

Table B. Unadjusted Standard Error in Percentage Points for Estimated Percentage

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Percentage	Base of percentage ¹												
	500	750	1,000	1,500	2,500	5,000	7,500	10,000	25,000	50,000	100,000	250,000	500,000
2 or 98	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
5 or 95	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
10 or 90	3.0	2.4	2.1	1.7	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
15 or 85	3.6	2.9	2.5	2.1	1.6	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
20 or 80	4.0	3.3	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
25 or 75	4.3	3.5	3.1	2.5	1.9	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
30 or 70	4.6	3.7	3.2	2.6	2.0	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1
35 or 65	4.8	3.9	3.4	2.8	2.1	1.5	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1
50	5.0	4.1	3.5	2.9	2.2	1.6	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.1

¹For a percentage and/or base of percentage not shown in the table, the formula given below may be used to calculate the standard error. This table should only be used for proportions, that is, where the numerator is a subset of the denominator.

$$\text{SE} \hat{p} = \sqrt{\frac{5}{B} \frac{1-p}{p}}$$

B = Base of estimated percentage

^p = Estimated percentage

Table C. Standard Error Design Factors—Oregon

[Percent of persons or housing units in sample]

Characteristic	Less than 15 percent	15 to 30 percent	30 to 45 percent	45 percent or more
POPULATION				
Age.....	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Sex.....	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Race	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Hispanic origin (of any race).....	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Marital status.....	1.1	0.9	0.5	0.4
Household type and relationship	1.2	1.1	0.6	0.5
Children ever born	2.5	2.2	1.4	1.1
Work disability and mobility limitation status	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Ancestry	1.9	1.6	1.0	0.8
Place of birth.....	1.8	1.5	0.9	0.8
Citizenship	1.7	1.4	0.9	0.7
Residence in 1985	2.0	1.7	1.0	0.8
Year of entry	1.5	1.2	0.7	0.5
Language spoken at home and ability to speak English.....	1.6	1.4	0.8	0.6
Educational attainment.....	1.3	1.1	0.6	0.5
School enrollment.....	1.7	1.4	0.9	0.7
Type of residence (urban/rural).....	2.6	2.6	1.5	1.1
Household type	1.2	1.1	0.6	0.5
Family type	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Group quarters.....	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8
Subfamily type and presence of children.....	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Employment status.....	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Industry	1.3	1.1	0.6	0.5
Occupation	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Class of worker	1.4	1.2	0.7	0.5
Hours per week and weeks worked in 1989.....	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Number of workers in family.....	1.3	1.1	0.6	0.5
Place of work.....	1.5	1.2	0.7	0.6
Means of transportation to work	1.4	1.2	0.7	0.6
Travel time to work.....	1.3	1.1	0.6	0.5
Private vehicle occupancy.....	1.4	1.2	0.7	0.6
Time leaving home to go to work	1.3	1.1	0.6	0.5
Type of income in 1989.....	1.4	1.2	0.6	0.5
Household income in 1989	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Family income in 1989.....	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Poverty status in 1989 (persons).....	1.6	1.4	0.8	0.7
Poverty status in 1989 (families)	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Armed Forces and veteran status.....	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.5
HOUSING				
Age of householder	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Race of householder	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Hispanic origin of householder.....	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Type of residence (urban/rural).....	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.6
Condominium status.....	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Units in structure	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Tenure	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Occupancy status	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Value	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Gross rent.....	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Household income in 1989	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Year structure built	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Rooms, bedrooms.....	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Kitchen facilities	1.2	1.1	0.8	0.5
Source of water, plumbing facilities.....	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.5
Sewage disposal	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.4
House heating fuel	1.2	1.1	0.6	0.5
Telephone in housing unit	1.2	1.1	0.6	0.5
Vehicles available	1.3	1.1	0.6	0.5
Year householder moved into structure	1.2	1.1	0.6	0.5
Mortgage status and monthly mortgage costs	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1989	1.2	1.1	0.6	0.5
Household income in 1989 by selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of income	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5

APPENDIX D.

Collection and Processing Procedures

CONTENTS

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ENUMERATION AND RESIDENCE RULES

In accordance with census practice dating back to the first United States census in 1790, each person was to be enumerated as an inhabitant of his or her "usual residence" in the 1990 census. Usual residence is the place where the person lives and sleeps most of the time or considers to be his or her usual residence. This place is not necessarily the same as the person's legal residence or voting residence. In the vast majority of cases, however, the use of these different bases of classification would produce substantially the same statistics, although there might be appreciable differences for a few areas.

The implementation of this practice has resulted in the establishment of rules for certain categories of persons whose usual place of residence is not immediately apparent. Furthermore, this practice means that persons were not always counted as residents of the place where they happened to be staying on Census Day (April 1, 1990).

Enumeration Rules

Each person whose usual residence was in the United States was to be included in the census, without regard to the person's legal status or citizenship. In a departure from earlier censuses, foreign diplomatic personnel participated voluntarily in the census, regardless of their residence on or off the premises of an embassy. As in previous censuses, persons in the United States specifically excluded from the census were foreign travelers who had not established a residence.

Americans with a usual residence outside the United States were not enumerated in the 1990 census. United States military and Federal civilian employees, and their dependents overseas, are included in the population counts for States for purposes of Congressional apportionment, but are excluded from all other tabulations for States and their subdivisions. The counts of United States military and Federal civilian employees, and their dependents, were obtained from administrative records maintained by Federal departments and agencies. Other Americans living overseas, such as employees of international agencies

and private businesses and students, were not enumerated, nor were their counts obtained from administrative sources. On the other hand, Americans temporarily overseas were to be enumerated at their usual residence in the United States.

Residence Rules

Each person included in the census was to be counted at his or her usual residence—the place where he or she lives and sleeps most of the time or the place where the person considers to be his or her usual home. If a person had no usual residence, the person was to be counted where he or she was staying on April 1, 1990.

Persons temporarily away from their usual residence, whether in the United States or overseas, on a vacation or on a business trip, were counted at their usual residence. Persons who occupied more than one residence during the year were counted at the one they considered to be their usual residence. Persons who moved on or near Census Day were counted at the place they considered to be their usual residence.

Persons in the Armed Forces—Members of the Armed Forces were counted as residents of the area in which the installation was located, either on the installation or in the surrounding community. Family members of Armed Forces personnel were counted where they were living on Census Day (for example, with the Armed Forces person or at another location).

Each Navy ship not deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet was attributed to the municipality that the Department of the Navy designated as its homeport. If the homeport included more than one municipality, ships berthed there on Census Day were assigned by the Bureau of the Census to the municipality in which the land immediately adjacent to the dock or pier was actually located. Ships attributed to the homeport, but not physically present and not deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet, were assigned to the municipality named on the Department of the Navy's homeport list. These rules also apply to Coast Guard vessels.

Personnel assigned to each Navy and Coast Guard ship were given the opportunity to report a residence off the ship. Those who did report an off-ship residence in the communities surrounding the homeport were counted there; those who did not were counted as residents of the ship. Personnel on Navy ships deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day were considered to be part of the overseas population.

Persons on Maritime Ships—Persons aboard maritime ships who reported an off-ship residence were counted at that residence. Those who did not were counted as residents of the ship, and were attributed as follows:

1. The port where the ship was docked on Census Day, if that port was in the United States or its territories.
2. The port of departure if the ship was at sea, provided the port was in the United States or its territories.
3. The port of destination in the United States or its territories, if the port of departure of a ship at sea was a foreign port.
4. The overseas population if the ship was docked at a foreign port or at sea between foreign ports. (These persons were not included in the overseas population for apportionment purposes.)

Persons Away at School—College students were counted as residents of the area in which they were living while attending college, as they have been since the 1950 census. Children in boarding schools below the college level were counted at their parental home.

Persons in Institutions—Persons under formally authorized, supervised care or custody, such as in Federal or State prisons; local jails; Federal detention centers; juvenile institutions; nursing, convalescent, and rest homes for the aged and dependent; or homes, schools, hospitals, or wards for the physically handicapped, mentally retarded, or mentally ill, were counted at these places.

Persons Away From Their Usual Residence on Census Day—Migrant agricultural workers who did not report a usual residence elsewhere were counted as residents of the place where they were on Census Day. Persons in worker camps who did not report a usual residence elsewhere were counted as residents of the camp where they were on Census Day.

In some parts of the country, natural disasters displaced significant numbers of households from their usual place of residence. If these persons reported a destroyed or damaged residence as their usual residence, they were counted at that location.

Persons away from their usual residence were counted by means of interviews with other members of their families, resident managers, or neighbors.

DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES

The 1990 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. The questionnaire packet included general information about the 1990 census and an instruction guide explaining how to complete the questionnaire. Spanish-language questionnaires and instruction guides were available on request. Instruction guides also were available in 32 other languages.

Enumeration of Housing Units

Each housing unit in the country received one of two versions of the census questionnaire:

1. A short-form questionnaire that contained a limited number of basic population and housing questions; these questions were asked of all persons and housing units and are often referred to as 100-percent questions.
2. A long-form questionnaire that contained the 100-percent items and a number of additional questions; a sampling procedure was used to determine those housing units that were to receive the long-form questionnaire.

Three sampling rates were employed. For slightly more than one-half of the country, one in every six housing units (about 17 percent) received the long-form or sample questionnaire. In functioning local governmental units (counties and incorporated places, and in some parts of the country, towns and townships) estimated to have fewer than 2,500 inhabitants, every other housing unit (50 percent) received the sample questionnaire in order to enhance the reliability of the sample data for these small areas. For census tracts and block numbering areas having more than 2,000 housing units in the Census Bureau's address files, one in every eight housing units (about 13 percent) received a sample questionnaire, providing reliable statistics for these areas while permitting the Census Bureau to stay within a limit of 17.7 million sample questionnaires, or a one-in-six sample, nationwide.

The mail-out/mail-back procedure was used mainly in cities, suburban areas, towns, and rural areas where mailing addresses consisted of a house number and street name. In these areas, the Census Bureau developed mailing lists that included about 88.4 million addresses. The questionnaires were delivered through the mail and respondents were to return them by mail. Census questionnaires were delivered 1 week before Census Day (April 1, 1990).

The update/leave/mail-back method was used mainly in densely populated rural areas where it was difficult to develop mailing lists because mailing addresses did *not* use house number and street name. The Census Bureau compiled lists of housing units in advance of the census. Enumerators delivered the questionnaires, asked respondents to return them by mail, and added housing units not on the mailing lists. This method was used mainly in the South and Midwest, and also included some high-rise, low-income urban areas. A variation of this method was used in urban areas having large numbers of boarded-up buildings. About 11 million housing units were enumerated using this method.

The list/enumerate method (formerly called conventional or door-to-door enumeration) was used mainly in very remote and sparsely-settled areas. The United States

Postal Service delivered unaddressed short-form questionnaires before Census Day. Starting a week before Census Day, enumerators canvassed these areas, checked that all housing units received a questionnaire, created a list of all housing units, completed long-form questionnaires, and picked up the completed short-form questionnaires. This method was used mainly in the West and Northeast to enumerate an estimated 6.5 million housing units.

Followup

Nonresponse Followup—In areas where respondents were to mail back their questionnaires, an enumerator visited each address from which a questionnaire was not received.

Coverage and Edit-Failure Followup—In the mail-back areas, some households returned a questionnaire that did not meet specific quality standards because of incomplete or inconsistent information, or the respondent had indicated difficulty in deciding who was to be listed on the questionnaire. These households were contacted by telephone or by personal visit to obtain the missing information or to clarify who was to be enumerated in the household. In areas where an enumerator picked up the questionnaires, the enumerator checked the respondent-filled questionnaire for completeness and consistency.

Special Enumeration Procedures

Special procedures and questionnaires were used for the enumeration of persons in group quarters, such as college dormitories, nursing homes, prisons, military barracks, and ships. The questionnaires (Individual Census Reports, Military Census Reports, and Shipboard Census Reports) included the 100-percent population questions but did not include any housing questions. In all group quarters, all persons were asked the basic population questions; in most group quarters, additional questions were asked of a sample (one-in-six) of persons.

Shelter and Street Night (S-Night)

The Census Bureau collected data for various components of the homeless population at different stages in the 1990 census. "Shelter and Street Night" (S-Night) was a special census operation to count the population in four types of locations where homeless people are found. On the evening of March 20, 1990, and during the early morning hours of March 21, 1990, enumerators counted persons in pre-identified locations:

1. Emergency shelters for the homeless population (public and private; permanent and temporary).
2. Shelters with temporary lodging for runaway youths.
3. Shelters for abused women and their children.

4. Open locations in streets or other places not intended for habitation.

Emergency shelters include all hotels and motels costing \$12 or less (excluding taxes) per night regardless of whether persons living there considered themselves to be homeless, hotels and motels (regardless of cost) used entirely to shelter homeless persons, and pre-identified rooms in hotels and motels used for homeless persons and families. Enumeration in shelters usually occurred from 6 p.m. to midnight; street enumeration, from 2 a.m. to 4 a.m.; abandoned and boarded-up buildings from 4 a.m. to 8 a.m.; and shelters for abused women, from 6 p.m. on March 20 to noon on March 21.

Other components, which some consider as part of the homeless population, were enumerated as part of regular census operations. These include persons doubled up with other families, as well as persons with no other usual home living in transient sites, such as commercial campgrounds, maternity homes for unwed mothers, and drug/alcohol abuse detoxification centers. In institutions, such as local jails and mental hospitals, the Census Bureau does not know who has a usual home elsewhere; therefore, even though some are literally homeless, these persons cannot be identified separately as a component of the homeless population.

There is no generally agreed-upon definition of "the homeless," and there are limitations in the census count that prevent obtaining a total count of the homeless population under any definition. As such, the Census Bureau does not have a definition and will not provide a total count of "the homeless." Rather, the Census Bureau will provide counts and characteristics of persons found at the time of the census in *selected* types of living arrangements. These selected components can be used as building blocks to construct a count of homeless persons appropriate to particular purposes as long as the data limitations are taken into account.

In preparation for "Shelter-and-Street-Night" enumeration, the regional census centers (RCC's) mailed a certified letter (Form D-33 (L)) to the highest elected official of each active functioning government of the United States (more than 39,000) requesting them to identify:

1. All shelters with sleeping facilities (permanent and temporary, such as church basements, armories, public buildings, and so forth, that could be open on March 20).
2. Hotels and motels used to house homeless persons and families.
3. A list of outdoor locations where homeless persons tend to be at night.
4. Places such as bus or train stations, subway stations, airports, hospital emergency rooms, and so forth, where homeless persons seek shelter at night.

5. The specific addresses of abandoned or boarded-up buildings where homeless persons were thought to stay at night.

The letter from the RCC's to the governmental units emphasized the importance of listing night-time congregating sites. The list of shelters was expanded using information from administrative records and informed local sources. The street sites were limited to the list provided by the jurisdictions. All governmental units were eligible for "Shelter and Street Night." For cities with 50,000 or more persons, the Census Bureau took additional steps to update the list of shelter and street locations if the local jurisdiction did not respond to the certified letter. Smaller cities and rural areas participated if the local jurisdiction provided the Census Bureau a list of shelters or open public places to visit or if shelters were identified through our inventory development, local knowledge update, or during the Special Place Prelist operation.

The Census Bureau encouraged persons familiar with homeless persons and the homeless themselves to apply as enumerators. This recruiting effort was particularly successful in larger cities.

For shelters, both long- and short-form Individual Census Reports (ICR's) were distributed. For street enumeration, only short-form ICR's were used. Persons in shelters and at street locations were asked the basic population questions. Additional questions about social and economic characteristics were asked of a sample of persons in shelters only.

Enumerators were instructed *not* to ask who was homeless; rather, they were told to count all persons (including children) staying overnight at the shelters, and everyone they saw on the street except the police, other persons in uniform, and persons engaged in employment or obvious money-making activities other than begging and panhandling.

At both shelter and street sites, persons found sleeping were not awakened to answer questions. Rather, the enumerator answered the sex and race questions by observation and estimated the person's age to the best of his or her ability. In shelters, administrative records and information from the shelter operator were used, when available, for persons who were already asleep.

Less than 1 percent of shelters refused to participate in the census count at first. By the end of the census period, most of those eventually cooperated and the number of refusals had been reduced to a few. For the final refusals, head counts and population characteristics were obtained by enumerators standing outside such shelters and counting people as they left in the morning.

The "street" count was restricted to persons who were visible when the enumerator came to the open, public locations that had been identified by local jurisdictions. Homeless persons who were well hidden, moving about, or in locations other than those identified by the local governments were likely missed. The number missed will never be known and there is no basis to make an estimate

of the number missed from census data. The count of persons in open, public places was affected by many factors, including the extra efforts made to encourage people to go to shelters for "Shelter and Street Night," the weather (which was unusually cold in many parts of the country), the presence of the media, and distrust of the census. Expectations of the number of homeless persons on the street cannot be based on the number seen during the day because the night-time situation is normally very different as more homeless persons are in shelters or very well hidden.

For both "Shelter-and-Street-Night" locations, the Census Bureau assumed that the usual home of those enumerated was in the block where they were found (shelter or street).

The "Shelter-and-Street-Night" operation replaced and expanded the 1980 Mission Night (M-Night) and Casual Count operations. These two operations were aimed at counting the population who reported having no usual residence. M-Night was conducted a week after Census Day, in April 1980. Enumerators visited hotels, motels, and similar places costing \$4 or less each night; missions, flophouses, local jails and similar places at which the average length of stay was 30 days or less; and nonshelter locations, such as bus depots, train stations, and all night movie theaters. Questions were asked of everyone, regardless of age. Enumerators conducted M-Night up to midnight on April 8, 1980, and returned the next morning to collect any forms completed after midnight.

The Casual Count operation was conducted in May 1980 at additional nonshelter locations, such as street corners, pool halls, welfare and employment offices. This operation lasted for approximately 2 weeks. Casual Count was conducted during the day only in selected large central cities. Only persons who appeared to be at least 15 years of age were asked if they had been previously enumerated. Casual Count was actually a coverage-improvement operation. It was not specifically an operation to count homeless persons living in the streets. Persons were excluded if they said they had a usual home outside the city because it was not cost effective to check through individual questionnaires in another city to try to find the person.

PROCESSING PROCEDURES

Respondents returned many census questionnaires by mail to 1 of over 344 census district offices or to one of six processing offices. In these offices, the questionnaires were "checked in" and edited for completeness and consistency of the responses. After this initial processing had been performed, all questionnaires were sent to the processing offices.

In the processing offices, the household questionnaires were microfilmed and processed by the Film Optical Sensing Device for Input to Computers (FOSDIC). For most items on the questionnaire, the information supplied

by the respondent was indicated by filling circles in pre-designated positions. FOSDIC electronically "read" these filled circles from the microfilm copy of the questionnaire and transferred the information to computer tape. The computer tape did not include individual names, addresses, or handwritten responses.

The data processing was performed in several stages. All questionnaires were microfilmed, "read" by FOSDIC, and transferred to computer disk. Selected written entries in the race question on both the short and long forms were keyed from the microfilm and coded using the data base developed from the 1980 census and subsequent content and operational tests. Keying of other written entries on the long forms occurred in the seven processing offices.

The information (for example, income dollar amounts or homeowner shelter costs) on these keyed files was merged with the FOSDIC data or processed further through one of three automated coding programs. The codes for industry, occupation, place-of-birth, migration, place-of-work, ancestry, language, relationship, race, and Hispanic origin were merged with the FOSDIC data for editing, weighting, and tabulating operations at Census Bureau headquarters. All responses to the questions on Individual Census Reports (ICR's), Military Census Reports (MCR's), and Shipboard Census Reports (SCR's) were keyed, not processed by microfilm or FOSDIC.

APPENDIX E.

Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages

Your Guide for the 1990 U.S. Census Form

This guide gives helpful information on filling out your census form. If you need more help, call the local U.S. census office. **The telephone number is on the cover of the questionnaire.** After you have filled out your form, please return it in the **envelope** we have provided.

On the inside	Page
How to fill out your census form	2
Example	2
Your answers are confidential	2
Instructions for the census questions	3-11
What the census is about	12
Why the census asks certain questions	12

CENSUS '90

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS



D.4

How to Fill Out Your Census Form

Please use a black lead pencil only. Black lead pencil is better to use than ballpoint or other pens. Most questions ask you to fill in the circle, or to print the information. See **Example** below.

Make sure you print answers for everyone in this household. If someone in the household, such as a roomer or boarder, does not want to give you all the information for the form, print at least the person's name and answer questions 2 and 3. A census taker will call to get the other information directly from the person.

There may be a question you cannot answer exactly. For example, you might not know the age of an elderly person or the price for which your house would sell. Ask someone else in your household; if no one knows, give your best estimate.

Instructions for individual questions begin on page 3 of this guide. They will help you to understand the questions and answer them correctly.

If you have a question about filling out the census form or need assistance, call the local U.S. census office. **The telephone number is given on the cover of the questionnaire.**

If you do not mail back your census form, a census taker will be sent out to assist you. But it saves time and your taxpayer dollars if you fill out the form yourself and mail it back.

Example

a. Age	b. Year of birth	a. Age	b. Year of birth
0 0 0 0 0	1 ● 8 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 ● 0 0	1 ● 8 0 0 0 0
1 0 1 0 ●	9 ● 1 0 1 0	1 0 1 0 1 0	9 ● 1 0 1 ●
2 0 2 0	2 0 2 0	2 0 2 0	2 0 2 0
3 0 3 0	3 0 3 0	3 0 3 0	3 0 3 0
4 0 4 0	4 0 4 0	4 0 4 0	4 0 4 0
5 0 5 0	5 0 5 0	5 0 5 0	5 0 5 0
6 0 6 0	6 0 6 0	6 0 6 0	6 0 6 0
7 0 7 0	7 0 7 0	7 0 7 0	7 0 7 0
8 0 8 0	8 0 8 0	8 0 8 0	8 ● 8 0
9 0 9 0	9 0 9 ●	9 0 9 0	9 0 9 0

Your Answers Are Confidential

The law authorizing the census (Title 13, U.S. Code) also provides that your answers are confidential. No one except census workers may see your completed form and they can be fined and/or imprisoned for any disclosure of your answers. Only after 72 years can your individual census form become available to other government agencies (whether federal, state, county, or local). Until then, no other person or business can see your individual report.

The same law that protects the confidentiality of your answers requires that you provide the information asked in this census to the best of your knowledge.

Information collected from the decennial census is used for a variety of statistical purposes. Census information is used to find out where funding is most needed for schools, health centers, highways, and other services. Census results are used by members of public and private groups--including community organizations--and by businesses and industries, as well as by agencies at all levels of government.

Instructions for Questions 1a through 7

- 1a. List everyone who lives at this address in question 1a. If you are not sure if you should list a person, see the rules on page 1 of the census form. If you are still not sure, answer as best you can and fill in "Yes" for question H1a or H1b, as appropriate.
If there are more than seven people in your household, please list all the persons in question 1a, complete the form for seven people, and mail it back in the enclosed envelope. A census taker will call to obtain the information for the additional persons.
- b. If everyone listed in question 1a usually lives at another address(es), print the address(es) in 1b.
2. Fill one circle to show how each person is related to the person in column 1. If **Other relative** of the person in column 1, print the exact relationship such as son-in-law, daughter-in-law, grandparent, nephew, niece, mother-in-law, father-in-law, cousin, and so on.
If the **Stepson/stepdaughter** of the person in column 1 also has been legally adopted by the person in column 1, mark **Stepson/stepdaughter** but do not mark **Natural-born or adopted son/daughter**. In other words, **Stepson/stepdaughter** takes precedence over **Adopted son/daughter**.
4. Fill ONE circle for the race each person considers himself/herself to be.
If you fill the **Indian (Amer.)** circle, print the name of the tribe or tribes in which the person is enrolled. If the person is not enrolled in a tribe, print the name of the principal tribe(s).
If you fill the **Other API** circle [under **Asian or Pacific Islander (API)**], only print the name of the group to which the person belongs. For example, the **Other API** category includes persons who identify as Burmese, Fijian, Hmong, Indonesian, Laotian, Bangladeshi, Pakistani, Tongan, Thai, Cambodian, Sri Lankan, and so on.
If you fill the **Other race** circle, be sure to print the name of the race.
If the person considers himself/herself to be **White, Black or Negro, Eskimo or Aleut**, fill one circle only. Please do not print the race in the boxes.
The **Black or Negro** category also includes persons who identify as African-American, Afro-American, Haitian, Jamaican, West Indian, Nigerian, and so on.
All persons, regardless of citizenship status, should answer this question.
5. Print age at last birthday in the space provided (print "00" for babies less than 1 year old). Fill in the matching circle below each box. Also, print year of birth in the space provided. Then fill in the matching circle below each box. For an illustration of how to complete question 5, see the **Example** on page 2 of this guide.
6. If the person's only marriage was annulled, mark **Never married**.
7. A person is of Spanish/Hispanic origin if the person's origin (ancestry) is Mexican, Mexican-Am., Chicano, Puerto Rican, Cuban, Argentinean, Colombian, Costa Rican, Dominican, Ecuadorian, Guatemalan, Honduran, Nicaraguan, Peruvian, Salvadoran, from other Spanish-speaking countries of the Caribbean or Central or South America, or from Spain.
If you fill the **Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic** circle, print one group.
A person who is not of Spanish/Hispanic origin should answer this question by filling the **No (not Spanish/Hispanic)** circle. Note that the term "**Mexican-Am.**" refers only to persons of Mexican origin or ancestry.
All persons, regardless of citizenship status, should answer this question.

Instructions for Question H1a through H1b

- 1a. Refer to the list of persons you entered in question 1a on page 1. If you left anyone out of your list because you were not sure if the person(s) should be listed, answer question H1a as **Yes**. Then enter the name(s) and reason(s) why you did not list the person(s) on the lines provided. Otherwise, answer question H1a as **No**.
- b. If you included anyone on your list even though you were not sure that you should list the person(s), answer question H1b as **Yes**. Then enter the name(s) and reason(s) why you listed the person(s) on the lines provided. Otherwise, answer question H1b as **No**.

Instructions for Questions H2 through H7b

H2. Fill only one circle.

Count all occupied and vacant apartments in the house or building. Do not count stores or office space.

Detached means there is open space on all sides, or the house is joined only to a shed or garage. *Attached* means that the house is joined to another house or building by at least one wall that goes from ground to roof. An example of **A one-family house attached to one or more houses** is a house in a row of houses attached to one another.

A mobile home or trailer that has had one or more rooms added or built onto it should be counted as a *one-family detached house*; a porch or shed is not considered a room.

H3. Count only whole rooms in your house, apartment, or mobile home used for living purposes, such as living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, family rooms, etc. Do not count bathrooms, kitchenettes, strip or pullman kitchens, utility rooms, foyers, halls, half-rooms, porches, balconies, unfinished attics, unfinished basements, or other unfinished space used for storage.

H4. Housing is owned if the owner or co-owner lives in it. Mark **Owned by you or someone in this household with a mortgage or loan** if the house, apartment, or mobile home is mortgaged or there is a contract to purchase. Mark **Owned by you or someone in this household free and clear (without a mortgage)** if there is no mortgage or other debt. If the house, apartment, or mobile home is owned but the land is rented, mark this question to show the status of the house, apartment, or mobile home.

Mark **Rented for cash rent** if any money rent is paid, even if the rent is paid by persons who are not members of your household, or by a federal, state, or local government agency.

Mark **Occupied without payment of cash rent** if the unit is not owned or being bought by the occupants and if money rent is not paid or contracted. The unit may be owned by friends or relatives who live elsewhere and who allow occupancy without charge. A house or apartment may be provided as part of wages or salary. Examples are: caretaker's or janitor's house or apartment; parsonages; tenant farmer or sharecropper houses for which the occupants do not pay cash rent; or military housing.

H5a. Answer H5a and H5b if you live in a one-family house or a mobile home; include only land that you own or rent.

b. A business is easily recognized from the outside; for example, a grocery store or barber shop. A medical office is a doctor's or dentist's office regularly visited by patients.

H6. If this is a house, include the value of the house, the land it is on, and any other structures on the same property. If the house is owned but the land is rented, estimate the combined value of the house and the land. If this is a condominium unit, estimate the value for your house or apartment including your share of the common elements. If this is a mobile home, include the value of the mobile home and the value of the land. If you rent the land, estimate the value of the rented land and add it to the value of the mobile home.

H7a. Report the rent agreed to or contracted for, even if the rent for your house, apartment, or mobile home is unpaid or paid by someone else.

If rent is paid:	Multiply rent by:	If rent is paid:	Divide rent by:
By the day	30	4 times a year	3
By the week	4	2 times a year	6
Every other week	2	Once a year	12

b. Answer **Yes** if meals are included in the monthly rent payment, or you must contract for meals or a meal plan in order to live in this building.

Instructions for Questions H8 through H19b

H8. The person listed in column 1 refers to the person listed in the first column on page 2. This person should be the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the house, apartment, or mobile home is owned, being bought, or rented. If there is no such person, any adult household member can be the person in column 1. Mark when this person last moved into this house, apartment, or mobile home.

H9. Include all rooms intended to be used as bedrooms in this house, apartment, or mobile home, even if they are currently being used for other purposes.

H10. Mark **Yes, have all three facilities** if you have all the facilities mentioned; all facilities must be in your house, apartment, or mobile home, but not necessarily in the same room. Consider that you have hot water even if you have it only part of the time. Mark **No** if any of the three facilities is not present.

H11. The kitchen sink, stove, and refrigerator must be located in the building but do not have to be in the same room. Portable cooking equipment is not considered as a range or cookstove.

H12. Answer **Yes** only if the telephone is located in your house, apartment, or mobile home.

H13. Count company cars (including police cars and taxicabs) and company trucks of one-ton capacity or less that are regularly kept at home and used by household members for nonbusiness purposes. Do **not** count cars or trucks permanently out of working order.

H14. Fill the circle for the fuel used most to heat your house, apartment, or mobile home. In buildings containing more than one apartment you may obtain this information from the owner, manager, or janitor.

Solar energy is provided by a system that collects, stores, and distributes heat from the sun. **Other fuel** includes any fuel not separately listed; for example, purchased steam, fuel briquettes, waste material, etc.

H15. If a well provides water for five or more houses, apartments, or mobile homes, mark **A public system**. If a well provides water for four or fewer houses, apartments, or mobile homes, fill one of the circles for **Individual well**.

Drilled wells, or small diameter wells, are usually less than 1½ feet in diameter. **Dug wells** are generally hand dug and are larger than 1½ feet wide.

H16. A **public sewer** may be operated by a government body or private organization. A **septic tank or cesspool** is an underground tank or pit used for disposal of sewage.

H17. Fill the circle corresponding to the period in which the original construction was completed, *not* the time of any later remodeling, additions, or conversions. In buildings containing more than one apartment, the owner, manager, or janitor may be of help in determining when the building was built.

If you live in a houseboat or a trailer or mobile home, fill the circle corresponding to the model year in which it was manufactured.

If you do not know the period when the building was first constructed, fill the circle for **Don't know**.

H18. A **condominium** is a type of ownership in which the apartments, houses, or mobile homes in a building or development are individually owned, but the common areas, such as lobbies, halls, etc., are jointly owned. Cooperative occupants should mark **No**.

H19a. Answer H19a and H19b if you live in a one-family house or mobile home.

b. *This property* is the acreage on which the house is located; it includes adjoining land you rent for your use. Report sales made in 1989 from this property by you or previous occupants.

Instructions for Questions H20 through H26

H20. If your house or apartment is rented, enter the costs for utilities and fuels **only if you pay for them in addition to the rent entered in H7a.**

If you live in a condominium, enter the costs for utilities and fuels **only if you pay for them in addition to your condominium fee.**

If your fuel and utility costs are already included in your rent or condominium fee, fill the **Included in rent or in condominium fee** circle. Do not enter any dollar amounts.

The amounts to be reported should be the total amount for the past 12 months. Estimate as closely as possible when exact costs are not known. If you have lived in this house or apartment less than 1 year, estimate the yearly cost.

Report amounts even if your bills are unpaid or paid by someone else. If the bills include utilities or fuel used also by another apartment or a business establishment, estimate the amounts for your own house or apartment. If gas and electricity are billed together, enter the combined amount on the electricity line and bracket [] the two utilities.

H21. Report taxes for all taxing jurisdictions (city or town, county, state, school district, etc.) even if they are included in your mortgage payment, not yet paid or paid by someone else, or are delinquent. Do not include taxes past due from previous years.

H22. When premiums are paid on other than a yearly basis, convert to a yearly basis. Enter the yearly amount even if no payment was made during the past 12 months.

H23a. The word *mortgage* is used as a general term to indicate all types of loans that are secured by real estate.

b. Enter a monthly amount even if it is unpaid or paid by someone else. If the amount is paid on some other periodic basis, see the instructions for H7a to change it to a monthly amount.

Include payments on first mortgages and contracts to purchase only. Payments for second or junior mortgages and home equity loans should be reported in H24b.

H24a. A second or junior mortgage or home equity loan is secured by real estate.

b. Enter a monthly amount even if it is unpaid or paid by someone else. If the amount is paid on some other periodic basis, see instructions for H7a and change it to a monthly amount. Include payments on all second or junior mortgages or home equity loans.

H25. A *condominium fee* is normally assessed by the condominium owners' association for the purpose of improving and maintaining the common areas. Enter a monthly amount even if it is unpaid or paid by someone else. If the amount is paid on some other periodic basis, see the instructions for H7a on how to change it to a monthly amount.

H26. Report amount even if your bills are unpaid or paid by someone else. Include payments for personal property taxes, land or site rent, registration fees and license fees. Do not include real estate taxes already reported in H21. The amount to be reported should be the total amount for an entire 12-month billing period even if made in two or more installments. Estimate as closely as possible when exact costs are not known.

Instructions for Question 8

8. For persons born in the United States:

Print the name of the State in which this person was born. If the person was born in Washington, D.C., print District of Columbia. If the person was born in a U.S. territory or commonwealth, print Puerto Rico, U.S. Virgin Islands, Guam, American Samoa, or Northern Marianas.

For persons born outside the United States:

Print the name of the foreign country or area where the person was born. Use current boundaries, not boundaries at the time of the person's birth. Specify whether Northern Ireland or the Republic of Ireland (Eire); East or West Germany; North or South Korea; England, Scotland, or Wales (not Great Britain or United Kingdom). Specify the particular country or island in the Caribbean (not, for example, West Indies).

Instructions for Questions 9 through 13

9. A person should fill the **Yes, U.S. citizen by naturalization** circle only if he/she has completed the naturalization process and is now a United States citizen. If the person was born in Puerto Rico, Guam, the U.S. Virgin Islands, or Northern Marianas, he/she should fill the **Yes, born in Puerto Rico, Guam, the U.S. Virgin Islands, or Northern Marianas** circle. If the person was born outside the United States (or at sea) and has at least one American parent, he/she should fill the **Yes, born abroad of American parent or parents** circle.

10. If the person has entered the United States (that is, the 50 states and the District of Columbia) more than once, fill the circle for the latest year he/she came to stay.

11. Do not include enrollment in a trade or business school, company training, or tutoring unless the course would be accepted for credit at a regular elementary school, high school, or college.

A *public school* is any school or college that is controlled and supported primarily by a local, county, State, or Federal Government. Schools are private if supported and controlled primarily by religious organizations or other private groups.

12. Mark the category for the highest grade or level of schooling the person has **successfully completed** or the **highest degree** the person received. If the person is enrolled in school, mark the category containing the highest grade completed (the grade previous to the grade in which enrolled). Schooling completed in foreign or ungraded schools should be reported as the equivalent level of schooling in the regular American school system.

Persons who completed high school by passing an equivalency test, such as the General Educational Development (GED) examination, and did not attend college, should fill the circle for high school graduate.

Do not include vocational certificates or diplomas from vocational, trade, or business schools or colleges unless they were college level associate degrees or higher.

Some examples of *professional school degrees* include medicine, dentistry, chiropractic, optometry, osteopathic medicine, pharmacy, podiatry, veterinary medicine, law, and theology. Do not include barber school, cosmetology, or other training for a specific trade.

Do not include honorary degrees awarded by colleges and universities to individuals for their accomplishments. Include only "earned" degrees.

13. Print the ancestry group. Ancestry refers to the person's ethnic origin or descent, "roots," or heritage. Ancestry also may refer to the country of birth of the person or the person's parents or ancestors before their arrival in the United States. All persons, regardless of citizenship status, should answer this question.

Persons who have more than one origin and cannot identify with a single ancestry group may report two ancestry groups (for example, German-Irish).

Be specific. For example, print whether West Indian, Asian Indian, or American Indian. West Indian includes persons whose ancestors came from Jamaica, Trinidad, Haiti, etc. Distinguish Cape Verdean from Portuguese; French Canadian from Canadian; and Dominican Republic from Dominica Island.

A religious group should not be reported as a person's ancestry.

Instructions for Questions 14a through 19

- 14a.** Mark **Yes** if this person lived in this same house or apartment on April 1, 1985, even if he/she moved away and came back since then. Mark **No** if this person lived in the same building but in a different apartment (or in the same mobile home or trailer but on a different lot or trailer site).
- b.** If this person lived in a different house or apartment on April 1, 1985, give the location of this person's usual home at that time.

Part (1)

If the person lived in the United States on April 1, 1985, print the name of the State (or District of Columbia) where he or she lived. Continue with parts (2) through (4).

If the person lived in a U.S. territory or commonwealth, print the name of the territory or commonwealth, such as Puerto Rico, U.S. Virgin Islands, Guam, American Samoa, or Northern Marianas. Then go to question 15a.

If the person lived outside the United States, print the name of the foreign country or area where he or she lived. Specify whether Northern Ireland or the Republic of Ireland (Eire); East or West Germany; North or South Korea; England, Scotland or Wales (not Great Britain or United Kingdom). Specify the particular country or island in the Caribbean (not, for example, West Indies). Then go to question 15a.

Part (2)

If the person lived in Louisiana, print the parish name. If the person lived in Alaska, print the borough name. If the person lived in New York city and the county name is not known, print the borough name. If the person lived in an independent city (not in any county) or in Washington, D.C., leave blank and enter the city name in part (3).

Part (3)

If the person lived in New England, print the name of the town rather than the village name, unless the name of the town is not known. If the person lived outside the limits or boundaries of any city or town, print the name of the post office or the nearest town and mark **No, lived outside the city/town limits** in part (4).

Part (4)

Mark **Yes** if the location is now inside the city/town limits even if it was not inside the limits on April 1, 1985; that is, if the area was annexed by the city/town since that time.

- 15.** Mark **Yes** if the person sometimes or always speaks a language other than English at home.

Do not mark **Yes** for a language spoken only at school or if speaking is limited to a few expressions or slang.

Print the name of the language spoken at home. If this person speaks more than one non-English language and cannot determine which is spoken more often, report the first language the person learned to speak.

- 17a.** For a person with service in the National Guard or a military reserve unit, fill one of the two **Yes, active duty** circles if and only if the person has ever been called up for active duty other than training; otherwise, mark **Yes, service in Reserves or National Guard only**. For a person whose only service was as a civilian employee or volunteer for the Red Cross, USO, Public Health Service, or War or Defense Department, mark **No**. Count **World War II Merchant Marine Seaman** service as active duty; do not count other Merchant Marine service as active duty.

- 18.** Mark **Yes** to part (a) if a health condition substantially limits this person in his or her choice of occupation or if the condition limits the amount of work that can be accomplished in a given period of time. Mark **Yes** to part (b) if the health condition prevents this person from holding any significant employment.

- 19.** Consider a person to have difficulty with these activities if any of the following situations apply: (1) it takes extra time or extra effort for the person to perform one or more of the activities, (2) there are times when the person cannot perform one or more of the activities, or (3) the person is completely unable to perform one or more of the activities.

Instructions for Questions 20 through 23b

- 20.** Count all children born alive, including any who have died (even shortly after birth) or who no longer live with you. Do not include miscarriages or stillborn children or any adopted, foster, or stepchildren.

21a. Count as work — Mark Yes:

- Work for someone else for wages, salary, piece rate, commission, tips, or payments "in kind" (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).
- Work in own business, professional practice, or farm.
- Any work in a family business or farm, paid or not.
- Any part-time work including babysitting, paper routes, etc.
- Active duty in Armed Forces.

Do not count as work — Mark No:

- Housework or yard work at home.
- Unpaid volunteer work.
- School work.
- Work done as a resident of an institution.

- 22a.** Include the street type (for example, St., Road, Ave.) and the street direction (if a direction such as "North" is part of the address). For example, print 1239 N. Main St. or 1239 Main St., N.W. not just 1239 Main.

If the only known address is a post office box, give a description of the work location. For example, print the name of the building or shopping center where the person works, the nearest intersection, the nearest street where the workplace is located, etc. DO NOT GIVE A POST OFFICE BOX NUMBER.

If the person worked at a military installation or military base that has no street address, report the name of the military installation or base.

If the person worked at several locations, but reported to the same location each day to begin work, print the address of the location where he or she reported. If the person did not report to the same location each day to begin work, print the address of the location where he or she worked most last week.

If the person's employer operates in more than one location (such as a grocery store chain or public school system), print the exact address of the location or branch where the person worked. If the exact address of a school is not known, print the name of the school.

If the person worked on a college or university campus and the exact address of the workplace is not known, print the name of the building where he or she worked.

- d.** *If the person worked in New York city and the county is not known, print the name of the borough where the person worked.*

If the person worked in Louisiana, print the name of the parish where the person worked.

If the person worked in Alaska, print the name of the borough where the person worked.

- e.** *If the person worked in a foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., print the name of the country in 22e and leave the other parts of question 22 blank.*

- 23a.** *If the person usually used more than one type of transportation to get to work (for example, rode the bus and transferred to the subway), fill the circle of the one method of transportation that he/she used for most of the distance during the trip.*

- b.** *If the person was driven to work by someone who then drove back home or to a nonwork destination, fill the circle for Drove alone.*

DO NOT include persons who rode to school or some other nonwork destination in the count of persons who rode in the vehicle.

Instructions for Questions 24a through 30

- 24a.** Give the time of day the person usually *left home to go to work*. DO NOT give the time that the person usually began his or her work.
 If the person usually left home to go to work sometime between 12:00 o'clock midnight and 12:00 o'clock noon, fill the **a.m.** circle.
 If the person usually left home to go to work sometime between 12:00 o'clock noon and 12:00 o'clock midnight, fill the **p.m.** circle.
- b.** Travel time is from door to door. Include time taken waiting for public transportation or picking up passengers in a carpool.
- 25.** If the person works only during certain seasons or on a day-by-day basis when work is available, mark **No**.
- 26a.** Mark **Yes** if the person tried to get a job or to start a business or professional practice at any time in the last 4 weeks; for example, registered at an employment office, went to a job interview, placed or answered ads, or did anything toward starting a business or professional practice.
- b.** Mark **No, already has a job** if the person was on layoff or was expecting to report to a job within 30 days.
 Mark **No, temporarily ill** if the person expects to be able to work within 30 days.
 Mark **No, other reasons** if the person could not have taken a job because he or she was going to school, taking care of children, etc.
- 27.** Look at the instructions for question 21a to see what to count as work. Mark **Never worked** if the person: (1) never worked at any kind of job or business, either full or part time, (2) never did any work, with or without pay, in a family business or farm, and (3) never served in the Armed Forces.
- 28a.** If the person worked for a company, business, or government agency, print the name of the company, not the name of the person's supervisor. If the person worked for an individual or a business that had no company name, print the name of the individual worked for. If the person worked in his/her own business, print "self-employed."
- b.** Print two or more words to tell what the business, industry, or individual employer named in 28a did. If there is more than one activity, describe only the major activity at the place where the person worked. Enter what is made, what is sold, or what service is given.
 Some examples of what to enter:
- | | |
|---|-----------------------|
| Enter a description like the following – | Do not enter – |
| Metal furniture manufacturing | Furniture company |
| Retail grocery store | Grocery store |
| Petroleum refining | Oil company |
| Cattle ranch | Ranch |
- 29.** Print two or more words to describe the kind of work the person did. If the person was a trainee, apprentice, or helper, include that in the description. Some examples of what to enter:
- | | |
|---|-----------------------|
| Enter a description like the following – | Do not enter – |
| Production clerk | Clerk |
| Carpenter's helper | Helper |
| Auto engine mechanic | Mechanic |
| Registered nurse | Nurse |
- 30.** Mark **Employee of a PRIVATE NOT-FOR-PROFIT . . . organization** if the person worked for a cooperative, credit union, mutual insurance company, or similar organization.
 Employees of foreign governments, the United Nations, and other international organizations should mark **PRIVATE NOT-FOR-PROFIT . . . organization**.
 For persons who worked at a public school, college or university, mark the appropriate *government* category; for example, mark **State GOVERNMENT employee** for a state university, or mark **Local GOVERNMENT employee** for a county-run community college or a city-run public school.

Instructions for Questions 31a through 32h

- 31a.** Look at the instructions for question 21a to see what to count as work.
- b.** Count every week in which the person did any work at all, even for an hour.
- 32.** Fill the **Yes** or **No** circle for each part and enter the amount received during 1989.
 If income from any source was received jointly by household members, report, if possible, the appropriate share for each person; otherwise, report the whole amount for only one person and fill the **No** circle for the other person.
- a.** Include wages and salaries from *all* jobs before deductions. Be sure to include any tips, commissions, or bonuses. Owners of *incorporated* businesses should enter their salary here. Military personnel should include base pay plus cash housing and/or subsistence allowance, flight pay, uniform allotments, reenlistment bonuses, etc.
- b.** Include *NONFARM* profit (or loss) from self-employment in sole proprietorships and partnerships. *Exclude* profit (or loss) of incorporated businesses you own.
- c.** Include *FARM* profit (or loss) from self-employment in sole proprietorships and partnerships. *Exclude* profit (or loss) of incorporated farm businesses you own. Also *exclude* amounts from land rented for cash but include amounts from land rented for shares.
- d.** Include interest received or credited to checking and savings accounts, money market funds, certificates of deposit (CDs), IRAs, KEOGHs, and government bonds.
 Include dividends received, credited, or reinvested from ownership of stocks or mutual funds.
 Include profit (or loss) from royalties and the rental of land, buildings or real estate, or from roomers or boarders. Income received by self-employed persons whose *primary* source of income is from renting property or from royalties should be included in questions 32b or 32c above. Include regular payments from an estate or trust fund.
- e.** Include Social Security (and/or Railroad Retirement) payments to retired persons, to dependents of deceased insured workers, and to disabled workers before Medicare deductions.
- f.** Include Supplemental Security Income received by aged, blind, or disabled persons, Aid to Families with Dependent Children, or income from other government programs such as general or emergency assistance. Do not include assistance received from private charities. *Exclude* assistance to pay for heating (cooling) costs.
- g.** Include retirement, disability, or survivor benefits received from companies and unions; Federal, State, and local governments, and the U.S. military. Include regular income from annuities and IRA or KEOGH retirement plans.
- h.** Include Veterans' (VA) disability compensation and educational assistance payments (VEAP), unemployment compensation, child support or alimony, and all other regular payments such as Armed Forces transfer payments; assistance from private charities; regular contributions from persons not living in the household, etc.
Do not include the following as income in any item:
- Refunds or rebates of any kind
 - Withdrawals from savings of any kind
 - Capital gains or losses from the sale of homes, shares of stock, etc.
 - Inheritances or insurance settlements
 - Any type of loan
 - Pay in-kind such as food, free rent, etc.

What the Census Is About – Some Questions and Answers

Why are we taking a census?

The most important reason for taking a decennial census is to determine how many representatives each state will have in Congress.

What does the Census Bureau do with the information you provide?

The individual information collected in the census is grouped together into statistical totals. Information such as the number of persons in a given area, their ages, educational background, the characteristics of their housing, etc., enable government, business, and industry to plan more effectively.

How long have we been taking the census?

The first census was taken in 1790 in accordance with the requirement in the first article of the constitution. A census has been taken every 10 years since. The 1990 Decennial Census marks the 200th anniversary of the census.

How are you being counted?

Census forms are delivered to all households a few days before census day. Households are requested to fill out the form and mail it back to the census office.

Why the Census Asks Certain Questions

Here are a few reasons for asking some of the questions.

It is as important to get information about people and their houses as it is to count them.

Name?

Names help make sure that everyone in a household is counted, but that no one is counted twice.

Value or rent?

Government and planning agencies use answers to these questions in combination with other information to develop housing programs to meet the needs of people at different economic levels.

Complete plumbing?

This question gives information on the quality of housing. The data are used with other statistics to show how the "level of living" compares in various areas and how it has changed over time.

Place of birth?

This question provides information used to study long-term trends as to where people move and to study migration patterns and differences in growth patterns.

Job?

Answers to the questions about the jobs people hold provide information on the extent and types of employment in different areas of the country. From this information, training programs can be developed and the need for new industries can be determined.

Income?

Income, more than anything else, determines how families or persons live. Income information makes it possible to compare the economic levels of different areas.

CENSUS '90



OFFICIAL 1990 U.S. CENSUS FORM

Thank you for taking time to complete and return this census questionnaire. It's important to you, your community, and the Nation.

The law requires answers but guarantees privacy.

By law (Title 13, U.S. Code), you're required to answer the census questions to the best of your knowledge. However, the same law guarantees that your census form remains confidential. For 72 years--or until the year 2062--only Census Bureau employees can see your form. No one else--no other government body, no police department, no court system or welfare agency--is permitted to see this confidential information under any circumstances.

How to get started--and get help.

Start by listing on the next page the names of all the people who live in your home. Please answer all questions with a black lead pencil. You'll find detailed instructions for answering the census in the enclosed guide. If you need additional help, call the toll-free telephone number to the left, near your address.

Please answer and return your form promptly.

Complete your form and return it by April 1, 1990 in the postage-paid envelope provided. Avoid the inconvenience of having a census taker visit your home.

Again, thank you for answering the 1990 Census.
Remember: Return the completed form by April 1, 1990.

Para personas de habla hispana - (For Spanish-speaking persons)

Si usted desea un cuestionario del censo en español, llame sin cargo alguno al siguiente número: **1-800-CUENTAN**
(o sea 1-800-283-6826)

U.S. Department of Commerce
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
FORM D-2

OMB No. 0607-0628
Approval Expires 07/31/91

Page 1

The 1990 census must count every person at his or her "usual residence." This means the place where the person lives and sleeps most of the time.

- 1a. List on the numbered lines below the name of each person living here on Sunday, April 1, including all persons staying here who have no other home. If EVERYONE at this address is staying here temporarily and usually lives somewhere else, follow the instructions given in question 1b below.**

Include

- Everyone who usually lives here such as family members, housemates and roommates, foster children, roomers, boarders, and live-in employees
- Persons who are temporarily away on a business trip, on vacation, or in a general hospital
- College students who stay here while attending college
- Persons in the Armed Forces who live here
- Newborn babies still in the hospital
- Children in boarding schools below the college level
- Persons who stay here most of the week while working even if they have a home somewhere else
- Persons with no other home who are staying here on April 1

Do NOT include

- Persons who usually live somewhere else
- Persons who are away in an institution such as a prison, mental hospital, or a nursing home
- College students who live somewhere else while attending college
- Persons in the Armed Forces who live somewhere else
- Persons who stay somewhere else most of the week while working

Print last name, first name, and middle initial for each person. Begin on line 1 with the household member (or one of the household members) in whose name this house or apartment is owned, being bought, or rented. If there is no such person, start on line 1 with any adult household member.

LAST	FIRST	INITIAL	LAST	FIRST	INITIAL
1			7		
2			8		
3			9		
4			10		
5			11		
6			12		

- 1b. If EVERYONE is staying here only temporarily and usually lives somewhere else, list the name of each person on the numbered lines above, fill this circle → ○ and print their usual address below. DO NOT PRINT THE ADDRESS LISTED ON THE FRONT COVER.**

House number	Street or road/Rural route and box number	Apartment number
City	State	ZIP Code
County or foreign country	Names of nearest intersecting streets or roads	

NOW PLEASE OPEN THE FLAP TO PAGE 2 AND ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS FOR THE FIRST 7 PEOPLE LISTED. USE A BLACK LEAD PENCIL ONLY.

Page 2

PLEASE ALSO ANSWER HOUSING QUESTIONS ON PAGE 3 →

Please fill one column → for each person listed in Question 1a on page 1.	PERSON 1		PERSON 2	
	Last name	Middle initial	Last name	Middle initial
	First name		First name	
2. How is this person related to PERSON 1? Fill ONE circle for each person. If Other relative of person in column 1, fill circle and print exact relationship, such as mother-in-law, grandparent, son-in-law, niece, cousin, and so on.	START in this column with the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the home is owned, being bought, or rented. If there is no such person, start in this column with any adult household member.		If a RELATIVE of Person 1: <input type="radio"/> Husband/wife <input type="radio"/> Brother/sister <input type="radio"/> Natural-born <input type="radio"/> Father/mother or adopted <input type="radio"/> Grandchild son/daughter <input type="radio"/> Other relative <input type="radio"/> Stepson/ <input type="radio"/> _____ stepdaughter <input type="radio"/> _____ If NOT RELATED to Person 1: <input type="radio"/> Roomer, boarder, <input type="radio"/> Unmarried partner or foster child <input type="radio"/> Other <input type="radio"/> Housemate, <input type="radio"/> nonrelative roommate <input type="radio"/> _____	
3. Sex Fill ONE circle for each person.	<input type="radio"/> Male	<input type="radio"/> Female	<input type="radio"/> Male	<input type="radio"/> Female
4. Race Fill ONE circle for the race that the person considers himself/herself to be. If Indian (Amer.), print the name of the enrolled or principal tribe. →	<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) (Print the name of the enrolled or principal tribe.) <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Aleut <u>Asian or Pacific Islander (API)</u> <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other API <input type="radio"/> Other race (Print race)		<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) (Print the name of the enrolled or principal tribe.) <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Aleut <u>Asian or Pacific Islander (API)</u> <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other API <input type="radio"/> Other race (Print race)	
5. Age and year of birth a. Print each person's age at last birthday. Fill in the matching circle below each box. b. Print each person's year of birth and fill the matching circle below each box.	a. Age	b. Year of birth	a. Age	b. Year of birth
	0 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 9 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 9 <input type="radio"/>	1 <input checked="" type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 9 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 9 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 9 <input type="radio"/>	0 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 9 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 9 <input type="radio"/>	1 <input checked="" type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 9 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 9 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 9 <input type="radio"/>
6. Marital status Fill ONE circle for each person.	<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced		<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced	
7. Is this person of Spanish/Hispanic origin? Fill ONE circle for each person. If Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic, print one group. →	<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Am., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input type="radio"/> _____ <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic (Print one group, for example: Argentinean, Colombian, Dominican, Nicaraguan, Salvadoran, Spaniard, and so on.)		<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Am., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic (Print one group, for example: Argentinean, Colombian, Dominican, Nicaraguan, Salvadoran, Spaniard, and so on.)	
FOR CENSUS USE →	<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>		<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>	

PERSON 7		NOW PLEASE ANSWER QUESTIONS H1a-H26 FOR THIS HOUSEHOLD									
Last name											
First name	Middle initial										
If a RELATIVE of Person 1:											
<input type="radio"/> Husband/wife	<input type="radio"/> Brother/sister										
<input type="radio"/> Natural-born	<input type="radio"/> Father/mother										
or adopted	<input type="radio"/> Grandchild										
son/daughter	<input type="radio"/> Other relative										
<input type="radio"/> Stepson/stepdaughter											
If NOT RELATED to Person 1:											
<input type="radio"/> Roomer, boarder, or foster child	<input type="radio"/> Unmarried partner										
<input type="radio"/> Housemate, roommate	<input type="radio"/> Other nonrelative										
<input type="radio"/> Male	<input type="radio"/> Female										
Race:											
<input type="radio"/> White											
<input type="radio"/> Black or Negro											
<input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) (Print the name of the enrolled or principal tribe.)											
<input type="radio"/> Eskimo											
<input type="radio"/> Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander (API)										
<input type="radio"/> Chinese	<input type="radio"/> Japanese										
<input type="radio"/> Filipino	<input type="radio"/> Asian Indian										
<input type="radio"/> Hawaiian	<input type="radio"/> Samoan										
<input type="radio"/> Korean	<input type="radio"/> Guamanian										
<input type="radio"/> Vietnamese	<input type="radio"/> Other API										
Other race (Print race) _____											
a. Age	b. Year of birth										
0 0 0 0 0	1 ● 8 0 0 0										
1 0 1 0 0	9 0 1 0 0										
2 0 2 0 0	2 0 2 0 0										
3 0 3 0 0	3 0 3 0 0										
4 0 4 0 0	4 0 4 0 0										
5 0 5 0 0	5 0 5 0 0										
6 0 6 0 0	6 0 6 0 0										
7 0 7 0 0	7 0 7 0 0										
8 0 8 0 0	8 0 8 0 0										
9 0 9 0 0	9 0 9 0 0										
Marital status:											
<input type="radio"/> Now married	<input type="radio"/> Separated										
<input type="radio"/> Widowed	<input type="radio"/> Never married										
<input type="radio"/> Divorced											
Spanish/Hispanic origin:											
<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic)											
<input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Am., Chicano											
<input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican											
<input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban											
<input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic (Print one group, for example: Argentinean, Colombian, Dominican, Nicaraguan, Salvadoran, Spaniard, and so on.)											
If this is a ONE-FAMILY HOUSE —											
<u>H5a.</u> Is this house on ten or more acres?											
<input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No											
<u>b.</u> Is there a business (such as a store or barber shop) or a medical office on this property?											
<input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No											
Answer only if you or someone in this household OWNS OR IS BUYING this house or apartment —											
<u>H6.</u> What is the value of this property; that is, how much do you think this house and lot or condominium unit would sell for if it were for sale?											
<input type="radio"/> Less than \$10,000 <input type="radio"/> \$70,000 to \$74,999 <input type="radio"/> \$10,000 to \$14,999 <input type="radio"/> \$75,000 to \$79,999 <input type="radio"/> \$15,000 to \$19,999 <input type="radio"/> \$80,000 to \$89,999 <input type="radio"/> \$20,000 to \$24,999 <input type="radio"/> \$90,000 to \$99,999 <input type="radio"/> \$25,000 to \$29,999 <input type="radio"/> \$100,000 to \$124,999 <input type="radio"/> \$30,000 to \$34,999 <input type="radio"/> \$125,000 to \$149,999 <input type="radio"/> \$35,000 to \$39,999 <input type="radio"/> \$150,000 to \$174,999 <input type="radio"/> \$40,000 to \$44,999 <input type="radio"/> \$175,000 to \$199,999 <input type="radio"/> \$45,000 to \$49,999 <input type="radio"/> \$200,000 to \$249,999 <input type="radio"/> \$50,000 to \$54,999 <input type="radio"/> \$250,000 to \$299,999 <input type="radio"/> \$55,000 to \$59,999 <input type="radio"/> \$300,000 to \$399,999 <input type="radio"/> \$60,000 to \$64,999 <input type="radio"/> \$400,000 to \$499,999 <input type="radio"/> \$65,000 to \$69,999 <input type="radio"/> \$500,000 or more											
Answer only if you PAY RENT for this house or apartment —											
<u>H7a.</u> What is the monthly rent?											
<input type="radio"/> Less than \$80 <input type="radio"/> \$375 to \$399 <input type="radio"/> \$80 to \$99 <input type="radio"/> \$400 to \$424 <input type="radio"/> \$100 to \$124 <input type="radio"/> \$425 to \$449 <input type="radio"/> \$125 to \$149 <input type="radio"/> \$450 to \$474 <input type="radio"/> \$150 to \$174 <input type="radio"/> \$475 to \$499 <input type="radio"/> \$175 to \$199 <input type="radio"/> \$500 to \$524 <input type="radio"/> \$200 to \$224 <input type="radio"/> \$525 to \$549 <input type="radio"/> \$225 to \$249 <input type="radio"/> \$550 to \$599 <input type="radio"/> \$250 to \$274 <input type="radio"/> \$560 to \$649 <input type="radio"/> \$275 to \$299 <input type="radio"/> \$650 to \$699 <input type="radio"/> \$300 to \$324 <input type="radio"/> \$700 to \$749 <input type="radio"/> \$325 to \$349 <input type="radio"/> \$750 to \$999 <input type="radio"/> \$350 to \$374 <input type="radio"/> \$1,000 or more											
<u>b.</u> Does the monthly rent include any meals?											
<input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No											
FOR CENSUS USE											
A. Total persons	B. Type of unit Occupied Vacant	D. Months vacant	G. DO	ID							
		<input type="radio"/> Less than 1 <input type="radio"/> 6 up to 12 <input type="radio"/> 1 up to 2 <input type="radio"/> 12 up to 24 <input type="radio"/> 2 up to 6 <input type="radio"/> 24 or more									
		E. Complete after									
	C1. Vacancy status	<input type="radio"/> LR <input type="radio"/> TC <input type="radio"/> QA <input type="radio"/> JJC 1 <input type="radio"/> P/F <input type="radio"/> RE <input type="radio"/> I/T <input type="radio"/> ○ <input type="radio"/> MV <input type="radio"/> ED <input type="radio"/> EN <input type="radio"/> ○ <input type="radio"/> P0 <input type="radio"/> P3 <input type="radio"/> P6 <input type="radio"/> ○ <input type="radio"/> P1 <input type="radio"/> P4 <input type="radio"/> IA <input type="radio"/> JJC 2 <input type="radio"/> P2 <input type="radio"/> P5 <input type="radio"/> SM <input type="radio"/> ○ <input type="radio"/> 1b <input type="radio"/> 1a <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> H1									
	C2. Is this unit boarded up?	F. Cov.									
		<input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No									

Page 4

PLEASE ALSO ANSWER THESE

<p>H8. When did the person listed in column 1 on page 2 move into this house or apartment?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> 1989 or 1990 <input type="radio"/> 1985 to 1988 <input type="radio"/> 1980 to 1984 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1979 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1959 or earlier 	<p>H14. Which FUEL is used MOST for heating this house or apartment?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. <input type="radio"/> Coal or coke <input type="radio"/> Wood <input type="radio"/> Solar energy <input type="radio"/> Other fuel <input type="radio"/> No fuel used 	<p>H20. What are the yearly costs of utilities and fuels for this house or apartment? If you have lived here less than 1 year, estimate the yearly cost.</p> <p>a. Electricity</p> <p>\$.00 Yearly cost — Dollars</p> <p>OR</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or in condominium fee <input type="radio"/> No charge or electricity not used <p>b. Gas</p> <p>\$.00 Yearly cost — Dollars</p> <p>OR</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or in condominium fee <input type="radio"/> No charge or gas not used <p>c. Water</p> <p>\$.00 Yearly cost — Dollars</p> <p>OR</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or in condominium fee <input type="radio"/> No charge <p>d. Oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.</p> <p>\$.00 Yearly cost — Dollars</p> <p>OR</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or in condominium fee <input type="radio"/> No charge or these fuels not used
<p>H9. How many bedrooms do you have; that is, how many bedrooms would you list if this house or apartment were on the market for sale or rent?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> No bedroom <input type="radio"/> 1 bedroom <input type="radio"/> 2 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 3 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 4 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 5 or more bedrooms 	<p>H15. Do you get water from —</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> A public system such as a city water department, or private company? <input type="radio"/> An individual drilled well? <input type="radio"/> An individual dug well? <input type="radio"/> Some other source such as a spring, creek, river, cistern, etc.? 	
<p>H10. Do you have COMPLETE plumbing facilities in this house or apartment; that is, 1) hot and cold piped water, 2) a flush toilet, and 3) a bathtub or shower?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes, have all three facilities <input type="radio"/> No 	<p>H16. Is this building connected to a public sewer?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes, connected to public sewer <input type="radio"/> No, connected to septic tank or cesspool <input type="radio"/> No, use other means 	
<p>H11. Do you have COMPLETE kitchen facilities; that is, 1) a sink with piped water, 2) a range or cookstove, and 3) a refrigerator?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No 	<p>H17. About when was this building first built?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> 1989 or 1990 <input type="radio"/> 1985 to 1988 <input type="radio"/> 1980 to 1984 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1979 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="radio"/> 1940 to 1949 <input type="radio"/> 1939 or earlier <input type="radio"/> Don't know 	
<p>H12. Do you have a telephone in this house or apartment?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No 	<p>H18. Is this house or apartment part of a condominium?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No <p>If you live in an apartment building, skip to H20.</p>	
<p>H13. How many automobiles, vans, and trucks of one-ton capacity or less are kept at home for use by members of your household?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 or more 	<p>H19a. Is this house on less than 1 acre?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes — Skip to H20 <input type="radio"/> No <p>b. In 1989, what were the actual sales of all agricultural products from this property?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> \$1 to \$999 <input type="radio"/> \$1,000 to \$2,499 <input type="radio"/> \$2,500 to \$4,999 <input type="radio"/> \$5,000 to \$9,999 <input type="radio"/> \$10,000 or more 	

QUESTIONS FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD

Page 5

<p>INSTRUCTION: Answer questions H21 TO H26, if this is a one-family house, a condominium, or a mobile home that someone in this household OWNS OR IS BUYING; otherwise, go to page 6.</p> <p>H21. What were the real estate taxes on THIS property last year?</p> <p><input type="text"/> \$ <input type="text"/> .00 Yearly amount — Dollars</p> <p>OR</p> <p><input type="radio"/> None</p>	<p>H23a. Do you have a mortgage, deed of trust, contract to purchase, or similar debt on THIS property?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, mortgage, deed of trust, or similar debt <input type="radio"/> Yes, contract to purchase <input type="radio"/> No — Skip to H24a</p> <p>b. How much is your regular monthly mortgage payment on THIS property? Include payment only on first mortgage or contract to purchase.</p> <p><input type="text"/> \$ <input type="text"/> .00 Monthly amount — Dollars</p> <p>OR</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No regular payment required — Skip to H24a</p> <p>c. Does your regular monthly mortgage payment include payments for real estate taxes on THIS property?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, taxes included in payment <input type="radio"/> No, taxes paid separately or taxes not required</p> <p>d. Does your regular monthly mortgage payment include payments for fire, hazard, or flood insurance on THIS property?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, insurance included in payment <input type="radio"/> No, insurance paid separately or no insurance</p>	<p>H24a. Do you have a second or junior mortgage or a home equity loan on THIS property?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No — Skip to H25</p> <p>b. How much is your regular monthly payment on all second or junior mortgages and all home equity loans?</p> <p><input type="text"/> \$ <input type="text"/> .00 Monthly amount — Dollars</p> <p>OR</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No regular payment required</p> <p>H25. What is the monthly condominium fee?</p> <p><input type="text"/> \$ <input type="text"/> .00 Monthly amount — Dollars</p> <p>H26. What was the total cost for personal property taxes, site rent, registration fees, and license fees on this mobile home and its site last year? Exclude real estate taxes.</p> <p><input type="text"/> \$ <input type="text"/> .00 Yearly amount — Dollars</p>
<i>Please turn to page 6.</i> 		

Page 6

PLEASE ANSWER THESE QUESTIONS

PERSON 1		
<p>Last name _____ First name _____ Middle initial _____</p> <p>8. In what U.S. State or foreign country was this person born? <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>(Name of State or foreign country; or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.)</p>		
<p>9. Is this person a CITIZEN of the United States?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes, born in the United States — Skip to 11 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="radio"/> Yes, born in Puerto Rico, Guam, the U.S. Virgin Islands, or Northern Marianas <input type="radio"/> Yes, born abroad of American parent or parents <input type="radio"/> Yes, U.S. citizen by naturalization <input type="radio"/> No, not a citizen of the United States 		
<p>10. When did this person come to the United States to stay? <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> 1987 to 1990 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="radio"/> 1985 or 1986 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974 <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="radio"/> 1982 to 1984 <input type="radio"/> 1965 to 1969 <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="radio"/> 1980 or 1981 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1964 <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1979 <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="radio"/> Before 1950 <input type="checkbox"/> 		
<p>11. At any time since February 1, 1990, has this person attended regular school or college? Include only nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, and schooling which leads to a high school diploma or a college degree.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="radio"/> Yes, private school, private college <input type="checkbox"/> 		
<p>12. How much school has this person COMPLETED? Fill ONE circle for the highest level COMPLETED or degree RECEIVED. If currently enrolled, mark the level of previous grade attended or highest degree received.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> No school completed <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="radio"/> 1st, 2nd, 3rd, or 4th grade <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="radio"/> 5th, 6th, 7th, or 8th grade <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="radio"/> 9th grade <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="radio"/> 10th grade <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="radio"/> 11th grade <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="radio"/> 12th grade, NO DIPLOMA <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="radio"/> HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATE - high school DIPLOMA or the equivalent (For example: GED) <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="radio"/> Some college but no degree <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="radio"/> Associate degree in college - Occupational program <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="radio"/> Associate degree in college - Academic program <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="radio"/> Bachelor's degree (For example: BA, AB, BS) <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="radio"/> Master's degree (For example: MA, MS, MEng, MED, MSW, MBA) <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="radio"/> Professional school degree (For example: MD, DDS, DVM, LLB, JD) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="radio"/> Doctorate degree (For example: PhD, EdD) <input type="checkbox"/> 		
<p>13. What is this person's ancestry or ethnic origin? (See instruction guide for further information.) <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>(For example: German, Italian, Afro-Amer., Croatian, Cape Verdean, Dominican, Ecuadorian, Haitian, Cajun, French Canadian, Jamaican, Korean, Lebanese, Mexican, Nigerian, Irish, Polish, Slovak, Taiwanese, Thai, Ukrainian, etc.)</p>		
<p>14a. Did this person live in this house or apartment 5 years ago (on April 1, 1985)?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Born after April 1, 1985 — Go to questions for the next person <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="radio"/> Yes — Skip to 15a <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="radio"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> <p>b. Where did this person live 5 years ago (on April 1, 1985)?</p> <p>(1) Name of U.S. State or foreign country <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>(If outside U.S., print answer above and skip to 15a.)</p> <p>(2) Name of county in the U.S. <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>(3) Name of city or town in the U.S. <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>(4) Did this person live inside the city or town limits?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="radio"/> No, lived outside the city/town limits <input type="checkbox"/> 		
<p>15a. Does this person speak a language other than English at home?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No — Skip to 16 <input type="checkbox"/> <p>b. What is this language? <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>(For example: Chinese, Italian, Spanish, Vietnamese)</p> <p>c. How well does this person speak English?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Very well <input type="radio"/> Not well <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="radio"/> Well <input type="radio"/> Not at all <input type="checkbox"/> 		
<p>16. When was this person born?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Born before April 1, 1975 — Go to 17a <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="radio"/> Born April 1, 1975 or later — Go to questions for the next person <input type="checkbox"/> 		
<p>17a. Has this person ever been on active-duty military service in the Armed Forces of the United States or ever been in the United States military Reserves or the National Guard? If service was in Reserves or National Guard only, see instruction guide.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes, now on active duty <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="radio"/> Yes, on active duty in past, but not now <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="radio"/> Yes, service in Reserves or National Guard only — Skip to 18 <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="radio"/> No — Skip to 18 <input type="checkbox"/> <p>b. Was active-duty military service during — Fill a circle for each period in which this person served.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> September 1980 or later <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="radio"/> May 1975 to August 1980 <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="radio"/> Vietnam era (August 1964—April 1975) <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="radio"/> February 1955—July 1964 <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="radio"/> Korean conflict (June 1950—January 1955) <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="radio"/> World War II (September 1940—July 1947) <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="radio"/> World War I (April 1917—November 1918) <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="radio"/> Any other time <input type="checkbox"/> <p>c. In total, how many years of active-duty military service has this person had? <input type="checkbox"/> Years</p>		
<p>18. Does this person have a physical, mental, or other health condition that has lasted for 6 or more months and which —</p> <p>a. Limits the kind or amount of work this person can do at a job?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> <p>b. Prevents this person from working at a job?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> <p>19. Because of a health condition that has lasted for 6 or more months, does this person have any difficulty —</p> <p>a. Going outside the home alone, for example, to shop or visit a doctor's office?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> <p>b. Taking care of his or her own personal needs, such as bathing, dressing, or getting around inside the home?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <p>If this person is a female —</p> <p>20. How many babies has she ever had, not counting stillbirths? Do not count her stepchildren or children she has adopted. <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>None 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 or more <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>21a. Did this person work at any time LAST WEEK?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes — Fill this circle if this person worked full time or part time. (Count part-time work such as delivering papers, or helping without pay in a family business or farm. Also count active duty in the Armed Forces.) <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="radio"/> No — Fill this circle if this person did not work, or did only own housework, school work, or volunteer work. — Skip to 25 <input type="checkbox"/> <p>b. How many hours did this person work LAST WEEK (at all jobs)? Subtract any time off; add overtime or extra hours worked. <input type="checkbox"/> Hours</p>		
<p>22. At what location did this person work LAST WEEK? If this person worked at more than one location, print where he or she worked most last week.</p> <p>a. Address (Number and street) <input type="checkbox"/> (If the exact address is not known, give a description of the location such as the building name or the nearest street or intersection.)</p> <p>b. Name of city, town, or post office <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>c. Is the work location inside the limits of that city or town?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No, outside the city/town limits <input type="checkbox"/> <p>d. County <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>e. State <input type="checkbox"/> f. ZIP Code <input type="checkbox"/></p>		

FOR PERSON 1 ON PAGE 2

<p>23a. How did this person usually get to work LAST WEEK? If this person usually used more than one method of transportation during the trip, fill the circle of the one used for most of the distance.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Car, truck, or van <input type="radio"/> Motorcycle <input type="radio"/> Bus or trolley bus <input type="radio"/> Bicycle <input type="radio"/> Streetcar or trolley car <input type="radio"/> Walked <input type="radio"/> Subway or elevated <input type="radio"/> Worked at home <i>Skip to 28</i> <input type="radio"/> Railroad <input type="radio"/> Ferryboat <input type="radio"/> Other method <input type="radio"/> Taxicab</p> <p>If "car, truck, or van" is marked in 23a, go to 23b. Otherwise, skip to 24a.</p>	<p>28. Industry or Employer</p> <p>a. For whom did this person work? If now on active duty in the Armed Forces, fill this circle → <input type="radio"/> and print the branch of the Armed Forces.</p> <p>(Name of company, business, or other employer)</p>	<p>32. INCOME IN 1989 — Fill the "Yes" circle below for each income source received during 1989. Otherwise, fill the "No" circle. If "Yes," enter the total amount received during 1989. For income received jointly, see instruction guide. If exact amount is not known, please give best estimate. If net income was a loss, write "Loss" above the dollar amount.</p>
<p>b. How many people, including this person, usually rode to work in the car, truck, or van LAST WEEK?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Drove alone <input type="radio"/> 5 people <input type="radio"/> 2 people <input type="radio"/> 6 people <input type="radio"/> 3 people <input type="radio"/> 7 to 9 people <input type="radio"/> 4 people <input type="radio"/> 10 or more people</p>	<p>b. What kind of business or industry was this? Describe the activity at location where employed.</p> <p>(For example: hospital, newspaper publishing, mail order house, auto engine manufacturing, retail bakery)</p>	<p>a. Wages, salary, commissions, bonuses, or tips from all jobs — Report amount before deductions for taxes, bonds, dues, or other items.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → <input type="radio"/> \$.00 <input type="radio"/> No Annual amount — Dollars</p>
<p>24a. What time did this person usually leave home to go to work LAST WEEK?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> a.m. <input type="radio"/> p.m.</p> <p>b. How many minutes did it usually take this person to get from home to work LAST WEEK?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Minutes — <i>Skip to 28</i></p>	<p>29. Occupation</p> <p>a. What kind of work was this person doing?</p> <p>(For example: registered nurse, personnel manager, supervisor of order department, gasoline engine assembler, cake icer)</p>	<p>b. Self-employment income from own nonfarm business, including proprietorship and partnership — Report NET income after business expenses.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → <input type="radio"/> \$.00 <input type="radio"/> No Annual amount — Dollars</p>
<p>25. Was this person TEMPORARILY absent or on layoff from a job or business LAST WEEK?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, on layoff <input type="radio"/> Yes, on vacation, temporary illness, labor dispute, etc. <input type="radio"/> No</p>	<p>30. Was this person — Fill ONE circle</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Employee of a PRIVATE FOR PROFIT company or business or of an individual, for wages, salary, or commissions <input type="radio"/> Employee of a PRIVATE NOT-FOR-PROFIT, tax-exempt, or charitable organization <input type="radio"/> Local GOVERNMENT employee (city, county, etc.) <input type="radio"/> State GOVERNMENT employee <input type="radio"/> Federal GOVERNMENT employee <input type="radio"/> SELF-EMPLOYED in own NOT INCORPORATED business, professional practice, or farm <input type="radio"/> SELF-EMPLOYED in own INCORPORATED business, professional practice, or farm <input type="radio"/> Working WITHOUT PAY in family business or farm</p>	<p>c. Farm self-employment income — Report NET income after operating expenses. Include earnings as a tenant farmer or sharecropper.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → <input type="radio"/> \$.00 <input type="radio"/> No Annual amount — Dollars</p>
<p>26a. Has this person been looking for work during the last 4 weeks?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No — <i>Skip to 27</i></p> <p>b. Could this person have taken a job LAST WEEK if one had been offered?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, already has a job <input type="radio"/> No, temporarily ill <input type="radio"/> No, other reasons (in school, etc.) <input type="radio"/> Yes, could have taken a job</p>	<p>31a. Last year (1989), did this person work, even for a few days, at a paid job or in a business or farm?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No — <i>Skip to 32</i></p> <p>b. How many weeks did this person work in 1989? Count paid vacation, paid sick leave, and military service.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Weeks</p>	<p>d. Interest, dividends, net rental income or royalty income, or income from estates and trusts — Report even small amounts credited to an account.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → <input type="radio"/> \$.00 <input type="radio"/> No Annual amount — Dollars</p>
<p>27. When did this person last work, even for a few days?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1990 <input type="radio"/> 1989 } Go to 28 <input type="radio"/> 1988 } Go to 28 <input type="radio"/> 1985 to 1987 } Go to 28</p> <p>28-30. CURRENT OR MOST RECENT JOB ACTIVITY. Describe clearly this person's chief job activity or business last week. If this person had more than one job, describe the one at which this person worked the most hours. If this person had no job or business last week, give information for his/her last job or business since 1985.</p>	<p>c. During the weeks WORKED in 1989, how many hours did this person usually work each week?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Hours</p>	<p>e. Social Security or Railroad Retirement</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → <input type="radio"/> \$.00 <input type="radio"/> No Annual amount — Dollars</p> <p>f. Supplemental Security Income (SSI), Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC), or other public assistance or public welfare payments.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → <input type="radio"/> \$.00 <input type="radio"/> No Annual amount — Dollars</p> <p>g. Retirement, survivor, or disability pensions — Do NOT include Social Security.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → <input type="radio"/> \$.00 <input type="radio"/> No Annual amount — Dollars</p>
		<p>33. What was this person's total income in 1989? Add entries in questions 32a through 32h; subtract any losses. If total amount was a loss, write "Loss" above amount.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> None OR <input type="radio"/> \$.00 <input type="radio"/> Annual amount — Dollars</p>

Please turn the page and answer questions for Person 2 listed on page 1. If this is the last person listed in question 1a on page 1, go to the back of the form.

APPENDIX F.

Data Products and User Assistance

CONTENTS

Data Products	F-1
Geographic Products	F-3
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The 1990 census data products, being released during 1991-93, are available in a variety of new and traditional media. The Census Bureau has increased the product options available to data users in an effort to meet a variety of requirements and maximize the usefulness of the data. For example, laser discs, called CD-ROM (compact disc—read-only memory), are a new data delivery medium.

The Census Bureau also has expanded services and sources of assistance available to data users. For example, the State Data Center Program has been expanded to include over 1,400 organizations to provide data and services to the public.

This appendix provides a detailed introduction to the 1990 census data products and related materials, such as maps and reference publications. It concludes by describing sources of assistance and other Census Bureau data available to the public.

DATA PRODUCTS

Printed reports and computer tape files traditionally are the most widely used products. The Census Bureau also offers data on microfiche, on CD-ROM laser discs, and through its online service, CENDATA™. These various products are described below. For information about prices and how to order, write or call Customer Services. (See the "Sources of Assistance" section for the address and phone number.)

The data products present statistics about the subjects covered in the 1990 census questionnaires. These subjects are listed in figure 1, page F-7. As the figure shows, there are 100-percent subjects (those covered in questions asked of everyone or about every housing unit) and sample subjects (those covered in questions asked at about one out of every six housing units). Generally, a data product presents either 100-percent data prepared by tabulating the responses to the 100-percent questions from all questionnaires, or sample data prepared by tabulating only the responses to the 100-percent and sample questions from the "long-form" questionnaires. Two report series, 1990 CPH-3 and 1990 CPH-4 (see figure 2, page F-8), present both 100-percent and sample data.

Printed Reports

Printed reports are the most convenient and readily available source of data for most census users. The Census Bureau releases the reports in several series (see figure 2) that are grouped under three broad titles: *1990 Census of Population and Housing* (1990 CPH), *1990 Census of Population* (1990 CP), and *1990 Census of Housing* (1990 CH). There also are reports, not reflected in figure 2, for the outlying areas of the Pacific. The reports are sold by the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office. (See the "Sources of Assistance" section for the address and phone number.)

In several series, there are separate reports for each State. The geographic coverage of the State reports is listed in figure 2. The United States summaries for these report series contain, for the most part, data for the United States, regions, divisions, States, metropolitan areas (MA's), urbanized areas (UA's), counties, American Indian and Alaska Native areas, places with 10,000 or more persons, and other large substate areas (for example, county subdivisions, such as towns and townships, with 10,000 or more persons in selected States).

Report series that present data for small areas, such as census tracts, contain limited subject-matter detail (for example, counts of people by age ranges—under 5 years, 5 to 9 years, etc.—rather than by single years). Report series that include greater amounts of subject-matter detail include less geographic detail.

Computer Tape Files

The Census Bureau provides more data on tape and other machine-readable products than in printed reports. These products are sold by the Census Bureau's Customer Services. There are several general types of data files released on computer tape (available on both reels and cartridges). They are introduced below, and more information is presented in figures 3 and 4, pages F-11 through F-13.

Public Law 94-171 Data—This data file presents the counts designed and formatted for use in legislative redistricting. These counts also are available on CD-ROM and paper listings. Excerpts are available on CENDATA™. The counts, for areas as small as blocks, census tracts, and voting districts, include totals for population, race groups, persons of Hispanic origin, population 18 years and over, and housing units. (See figure 4.)

Summary Tape Files (STF's)—These computer tape files provide statistics with greater subject-matter detail than printed reports. They also present statistics for some types of areas, such as block groups and blocks, that are not included in the reports. (See figure 3.)

Here are some important features of STF's:

- Each STF presents a particular set of data tables for specific types of geographic areas.
- Each STF has three or more file types (indicated by a letter suffix attached to the STF number) that differ in the geographic levels reported, but contain the same data detail.
- STF's 1 and 2 contain 100-percent data, and STF's 3 and 4 offer sample data.
- STF's 1 and 3 report on smaller areas and offer less data detail than STF's 2 and 4.
- STF's 1 through 4 offer greater data detail than the 1980 STF's 1 through 4.

Subject Summary Tape Files (SSTF's)—These files are the source of the subject reports and provide greater subject-matter detail than the STF's. They present data for the United States, regions, and divisions, and, in some cases, also for States, counties, and large cities. (See figure 4.)

Public Use Microdata Sample (PUMS) Files—These computer tape files (see figure 4) contain data from samples of long-form housing-unit records ("microdata") for large geographic areas. Each sample housing-unit record includes essentially all the 1990 census data collected about each person in a sample household and the characteristics of the housing unit. Information that could be used to identify an individual or a housing unit is not included in the file.

Microdata files enable users to prepare customized tabulations and cross-tabulations of most items on the census questionnaire. There are two PUMS files:

- A file presenting a 5-percent sample of housing units in which each household record includes codes to let the user know in what area, such as a group of counties, a single county, or a place, the household is located. Each area identified must have a population of at least 100,000 and boundaries that do not cross State lines.
- A file presenting a 1-percent sample of housing units. Its household records include codes associating them with MA's and other large areas, the boundaries of which may cross State lines. (For the 1980 census, there were two files with 1-percent samples. The 1-percent sample showing data for selected urbanized areas and other large areas will not be produced for the 1990 census.)

Other Special Computer Tape Files—Other files include the Census/ Equal Employment Opportunity (EEO) Special File and the County-to-County Migration File. (See figure 4.) The Census Bureau may prepare additional special files.

Microfiche

Block statistics are available on microfiche as they were for the 1980 census. The microfiche present, in table format, a subset of the tabulations for census blocks found in STF 1B (see figure 3). In the 1990 census, for the first time, the entire land area of the Nation and its possessions was block-numbered. This increased the number of blocks for which the Census Bureau provides data from 2.5 million in 1980 to 7 million for 1990. The cost and storage of block data of this magnitude would be prohibitive if the data were published in printed reports.

STF's 1A and 3A are available on microfiche, as well. As noted in figure 3, they provide data for a variety of geographic areas. Also, all printed reports are offered on microfiche from Customer Services soon after they are published.

Compact Disc—Read-Only Memory (CD-ROM)

For the 1990 census, the Public Law (P.L.) 94-171 file; an extract of STF 1B that presents selected statistics for blocks; and STF's 1A, 1C, 3A, 3B, and 3C are also available on CD-ROM. (One 4 3/4-inch CD-ROM, a type of optical or laser disc, can hold the contents of approximately 1,600 flexible diskettes, or three or four high-density computer tapes.)

Online Information Systems

The Census Bureau began CENDATA™, its online information service, in 1984. CENDATA™ is accessible through two information vendors, CompuServe and DIALOG. A number of Census Bureau reports, in whole or in part, are offered online. For the 1990 census, CENDATA™ provides up-to-date information about the availability of data products and carries selections of State, county, MA, and place data from the P.L. 94-171 tape file and STF's 1 and 3.

Custom Data Products

These products are for users who require unique tabulations that are not included in standard products; for example, information for locally defined geographic areas. Users also can order special microdata files.

The cost of preparing custom products must be paid by the users who request them. Any data that the Census Bureau provides in these products are subject to the same standards applied to other data to ensure that confidential individual information is not revealed.

User-Defined Areas Program (UDAP) Tabulations—UDAP can provide a set of predefined data tables for locally defined areas that do not correspond to standard 1990 census geographic areas. Users identify the geographic areas of interest to them by delineating boundaries around groupings of census blocks on 1990 census County

Block Maps or by electronically submitting the geographic components of their area of interest. (A contact for more information is given in the "Sources of Assistance" section.)

Special Tabulations—The Census Bureau can prepare special data tabulations for any specific geographic or subject-matter area. Users should rely on standard reports, tapes, microfiche, or user-defined area tabulations whenever possible, since special tabulations tend to be substantially more expensive and take time to arrange and produce. (Contacts for more information are given in the "Sources of Assistance" section.)

GEOGRAPHIC PRODUCTS

Maps

Census Bureau maps are necessary for virtually all uses of small-area 1990 census data. They are needed to locate the specific geographic areas for which the census provides data and to study the spatial relationship of the data for analytic purposes. The Census Bureau prepares a variety of 1990 census maps. Among the most useful are these four series:

County Block Maps—These maps show census blocks and their numbers; boundaries for statistical and governmental entities, such as census tracts and places; and physical features. The P.L. 94-171 version of these maps also shows voting district boundaries in those States that furnished them. The maps are prepared on electrostatic plotters by county (or equivalent entity) with one or more map sheets each, depending on the size and shape of the area and the density of the block pattern. An average county requires 20 map sheets. The maps may be purchased from Customer Services.

County Subdivision Outline Maps—Maps in this State-based series present the boundaries of the counties, county subdivisions, places, American Indian and Alaska Native areas (including off-reservation trust lands), tribal designated statistical areas, and tribal jurisdiction statistical areas. Electrostatic-plotter copies are available for purchase from Customer Services. Also, they appear on multiple page-size sheets in the State reports of these series: 1990 CPH-1, 1990 CPH-2, 1990 CPH-5, 1990 CP-1, 1990 CP-2, 1990 CH-1, and 1990 CH-2.

Census Tract/Block Numbering Area (BNA) Outline Maps—Maps in this county-based series depict census tract or BNA boundaries and numbers, and the features underlying the boundaries. They also show governmental units in relation to the census tracts/BNA's. Customer Services sells electrostatic-plotter copies, and the Superintendent of Documents sells printed copies.

Voting District Outline Maps—Maps in this county-based series depict voting district boundaries (for those counties for which States furnished boundary information) and the features underlying the boundaries. They also show governmental unit boundaries in relation to the voting districts. They are prepared on electrostatic plotters and sold by Customer Services.

Geographic Publications

The *Geographic Identification Code Scheme* report in the 1990 CPH-R series shows the 1990 census geographic area codes and Federal information processing standards (FIPS) codes, as appropriate, for States, metropolitan areas, counties, county subdivisions, places, American Indian and Alaska Native areas, and other entities, along with some descriptive information about the codes. The code scheme also is offered on computer tape.

Machine-Readable Geographic Files

All 1990 census summary tape files include 1990 census geographic area codes, FIPS codes, certain area names, land and inland water area in square kilometers, geographic coordinates for an internal point for each entity, and other geographic information.

The Census Bureau developed an automated geographic data base, known as the TIGER (Topologically Integrated Geographic Encoding and Referencing) System, to produce the geographic products for the 1990 census. TIGER provides coordinate-based digital map information for the entire United States, Puerto Rico, the U.S. Virgin Islands, and the Pacific territories over which the United States has jurisdiction.

The TIGER System has significantly improved the utility of 1990 census maps and geographic reference products. Extract files generated from the TIGER System permit users, with appropriate software, to perform such tasks as linking the statistical data in the P.L. 94-171 file or the STF's and displaying selected characteristics on maps or a video display screen at different scales and with whatever boundaries they select for any geographic area of the country. For example, a map for a particular county could show the distribution of the voting age population by city block.

The first extract of selected geographic and cartographic information intended for computer applications, such as plotting maps and building geographic information systems, is called the TIGER/Line™ files. TIGER/Line™ files contain attributes for the segments of each boundary and feature (for example, roads, railroads, and rivers), including 1990 census geographic codes for adjacent areas, latitude/longitude coordinates of segment end points and the curvature of segments, the name and type of the feature, and the relevant census feature class code identifying the feature segment by category. TIGER/Line™ files also furnish address ranges and associated ZIP

Codes for each side of street segments in major urban areas; provide the names of landmarks, such as lakes and golf courses; and include other information.

TIGER/Line™ files and other TIGER System extracts, such as TIGER/Boundary™ and TIGER/DataBase™, are released on computer tape and, in some cases, CD-ROM. For information on TIGER extract files, contact Customer Services.

REFERENCE MATERIALS

The Census Bureau issues several reference publications for data users. Some are sold by the Superintendent of Documents; others are distributed free by Customer Services. Addresses and phone numbers for the Superintendent of Documents and Customer Services are given in the following section.

- *1990 Census of Population and Housing, Guide.* This guide, in the 1990 CPH-R report series, provides detailed information about all aspects of the census and a comprehensive glossary of census terms. Sold by the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office.
- *1990 Census of Population and Housing Tabulation and Publication Program.* A free report describing 1990 census products, comparing 1990 products with those of 1980, and more. Request from Customer Services.
- *Census '90 Basics.* A free booklet covering how the 1990 census data were collected and processed, the full range of data products, the maps and geographic files, and more, but with less detail than the Guide (above). Request from Customer Services.
- *Census ABC's—Applications in Business and Community.* A free booklet that highlights key information about the 1990 census and illustrates a variety of ways the data can be used. Request from Customer Services.
- *Strength in Numbers.* A free, tabloid-size booklet designed to assist people in using 1990 census data in redistricting. Among other features, it includes illustrations of maps and Public Law 94-171 counts. Request from Customer Services.
- *TIGER: The Coast-to-Coast Digital Map Data Base.* A free booklet describing the structure and uses of the Census Bureau's TIGER System. Request from Customer Services.
- *Census and You.* The Census Bureau's monthly newsletter for data users. It reports on the latest 1990 census developments, selected new publications and computer tape files, other censuses and surveys, developments in services to users, and upcoming conferences and training courses. Subscriptions are sold by the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office.

- *Monthly Product Announcement.* A free monthly listing of all new Census Bureau publications; microfiche; maps; data files on tape, diskettes, or CD-ROM; and technical documentation. To subscribe, contact Customer Services.

- *Census Catalog and Guide.* A comprehensive annual description of data products, statistical programs, and services of the Census Bureau. It provides abstracts of the publications, data files, microfiche, maps, and items online. In addition, the Catalog/Guide offers such features as information about censuses and surveys and telephone contact lists of data specialists at the Census Bureau, the State Data Centers, and other data processing service centers. It is sold by the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office.

Users also can get listings of new Census Bureau products, updated daily, by subscribing to the *Daily List*. This information and selected statistics are available online through CENDATA™, the Census Bureau's online information service. For more information, contact Customer Services.

SOURCES OF ASSISTANCE

U.S. Bureau of the Census

The Census Bureau's Customer Services sells most of the machine-readable data products, microfiche, and maps described earlier. (The 1990 census printed reports are sold by the Superintendent of Documents, as noted below.) Also, users may consult with specialists at the Census Bureau's Washington headquarters and its 12 regional offices. From time to time, the specialists also conduct workshops, seminars, and training courses.

Washington, DC, Contacts—To order products, for a telephone contacts list of Census Bureau specialists, and for general information: Customer Services, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233, telephone 301-763-4100 (FAX number, 301-763-4794).

For User-Defined Areas Program (UDAP) information: UDAP Staff, Decennial Planning Division, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233, telephone 301-763-4282.

For special tabulation information: Population—Rosemarie Cowan, Population Division, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233, telephone 301-763-5476; Housing—William Downs, Housing and Household Economic Statistics, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233, telephone 301-763-8553.

Regional Office Contacts—

Atlanta, GA	404-347-2274
Boston, MA	617-565-7078
Charlotte, NC	704-371-6144
Chicago, IL	312-353-0980
Dallas, TX	214-767-7105
Denver, CO	303-969-7750
Detroit, MI	313-354-4654
Kansas City, KS	913-236-3711
Los Angeles, CA	818-904-6339
New York, NY	212-264-4730
Philadelphia, PA	215-597-8313
Seattle, WA	206-728-5314

Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office

The Superintendent of Documents handles the sale of most of the Federal Government's publications, including 1990 census reports. To order reports and for information: Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, DC 20402, telephone 202-783-3238.

Other Sources of Products and Services

State Data Centers—The Census Bureau furnishes data products, training in data access and use, technical assistance, and consultation to all States, the District of Columbia, Guam, Puerto Rico, and the U.S. Virgin Islands. State Data Centers, in turn, offer publications for reference, printouts from computer tape, specially prepared reports, maps, and other products and assistance to data users. For a list of the State Data Centers, see the *Census Catalog and Guide* or contact Customer Services. The list also notes organizations in States participating in the Census Bureau's Business/Industry Data Center (BIDC) Program. The BIDC's help business people, economic development planners, and other data users obtain and use data.

National Services Program—The National Services Program (NSP) provides data-related services for nationally based nonprofit organizations that represent minorities or other segments of the population who have been historically undercounted in decennial censuses. The participants include social service, business, professional, civil rights, educational, and religious groups. Through a pilot project, the National Services Information Center (NSIC) Initiative, three of these nonprofit groups now offer their clientele reports, computer tape printouts, and other information from the Census Bureau. To learn more about the NSP and the NSIC, write to the National Services Program, Data User Services Division, Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233, or call 301-763-1384.

National Clearinghouse—The National Clearinghouse for Census Data Services is a listing of private companies and other organizations that offer assistance in obtaining and

using data released by the Census Bureau. For a list of participants in the National Clearinghouse, see the *Census Catalog and Guide* or contact Customer Services.

Depository Libraries—There are 1,400 libraries that receive (from the Government Printing Office) Federal publications that they think their patrons will need. Often some of these publications are Census Bureau reports. The Census Bureau provides free reports to an additional 120 census depository libraries. Also, many libraries purchase census reports and maps for their areas. The *Census Catalog and Guide* includes a list of all depository libraries.

OTHER CENSUS BUREAU RESOURCES

The Census Bureau has more to offer than just the results of the census of population and housing. Through other censuses, surveys, and estimates programs, it compiles and issues (in reports, computer tape, and other media) data on subjects as diverse as appliance sales, neighborhood conditions, and exports to other countries. Here are examples of the information published about—

- *People*: Age, race, sex, income, poverty, child care, child support, fertility, noncash benefits, education, commuting habits, pension coverage, unemployment, ancestry.
- *Business and industry*: Number of employees, total payroll, sales and receipts, products manufactured or sold.
- *Housing and construction*: Value of new construction, numbers of owners and renters, property value or rent paid, housing starts, fuels used, mortgage costs.
- *Farms*: Number, acreage, livestock, crop sales.
- *Governments*: Revenues and expenditures, taxes, employment, pension funds.
- *Foreign trade*: Exports and imports, origin and destination, units shipped.
- *Other nations*: Population, birth rates, death rates, literacy, fertility.

The other censuses, such as agriculture, retail trade, manufactures, and governments, are collected for years ending in "2" and "7." Surveys and estimates programs generate results as often as every month.

Many of the monthly "economic indicators" that measure how the Nation is doing come directly or indirectly from the Census Bureau. Examples: employment and unemployment; housing starts; wholesale and retail trade; manufacturers' shipments, inventories, and orders; export and import trade; and sales of single-family homes.

The other statistical activities of the Census Bureau are described below. Data users will find more information about them and descriptions of their data products in the

annual *Census Catalog and Guide*. Also, special guides and brochures are prepared for most of them. Contact the Census Bureau's Customer Services for more information.

Current Demographic and Housing Programs

Two types of current programs complement the 10-year census: population estimates and surveys. The total population of the United States is estimated monthly; the population of States, counties, and metropolitan areas is estimated annually; and the population of places and other governmental units is estimated every 2 years. Projections of future population are made at the national and State levels.

The Census Bureau's many household surveys update population and housing characteristics at the national level and sometimes for States and metropolitan areas, as well. These surveys also obtain many characteristics not included in the 10-year census. The Current Population Survey is taken monthly; the American Housing Survey national sample is taken biennially; the American Housing Survey metropolitan sample is taken in 44 areas, 11 per year in a 4-year cycle; most other surveys are annual or less frequent.

Economic Censuses and Surveys

The economic censuses provide statistics about business establishments once every 5 years, covering years ending in "2" and "7." The 1987 Economic Censuses include the censuses of retail trade, wholesale trade, service industries, transportation, manufactures, mineral industries, and construction industries. Also included are related programs, such as statistics on minority- and women-owned businesses, enterprise statistics, and censuses of economic activity in Puerto Rico and some of the outlying areas under U.S. jurisdiction.

Several key statistics are tabulated for all industries covered in the censuses. They are number of establishments, number of employees, payroll, and measure of output (sales or receipts, and value of shipments or of work done). Other items vary from sector to sector.

The Census Bureau also has programs that provide current statistics on such measures as total sales of particular kinds of businesses or production of particular products. These programs include monthly, quarterly, and annual surveys, the results of which appear in publication series such as *Current Business Reports* and *Current Industrial Reports*. The County Business Patterns program offers annual statistics based on data compiled primarily from administrative records.

Agriculture Census and Surveys

The agriculture census is conducted concurrently with the economic censuses. It is the only source of uniform agriculture data at the county level. It provides data on such subjects as the number and size of farms; land use and ownership; livestock, poultry, and crops; and value of products sold.

Results of three surveys—the 1988 Farm and Ranch Irrigation Survey, 1988 Census of Horticulture Specialties, and 1988 Agricultural Economics and Land Ownership Survey—are published in conjunction with the 1987 Census of Agriculture. Also, the Census Bureau regularly issues reports from a survey on cotton ginnings.

Governments Census and Surveys

The census of governments, also for years ending in "2" and "7," covers all types of governments: Federal, State, county, municipal (place), township (county subdivision), school district, and special district. It provides data on such subjects as number of public employees, payrolls, revenue, and expenditures.

Annual and quarterly surveys cover the same principal subjects but generate data only for States and the largest local governments.

Foreign Trade Statistics

Monthly U.S. merchandise trade data compiled by the Census Bureau summarize export and import transactions and are based on the official documents filed by shippers and receivers. These figures reflect the flow of merchandise but not intangibles like services and financial commitments. The trade figures trace commodity movements out of and into the U.S. Customs jurisdiction, which includes Puerto Rico and the U.S. Virgin Islands as well as the 50 States and the District of Columbia. Data are published separately on trade between the United States and Puerto Rico, the U.S. Virgin Islands, and other U.S. possessions.

Other Statistical Activities

The Census Bureau also offers international data. It maintains an international data base which is available to the public on computer tape and is used to produce the biennial *World Population Profile* report. It prepares studies dealing with the demographic and economic characteristics of other countries and world regions.

Statistical compendia are another important data product. These publications (sometimes also offered in machine-readable form) draw data from many sources and reorganize them for convenient use. The most widely used compendia are the annual *Statistical Abstract of the United States*, the *County and City Data Book* (published every 5 years), and the *State and Metropolitan Area Data Book* (published approximately every 4 years).

Figure 1. 1990 Census Content**100-PERCENT COMPONENT****Population**

Household relationship
Sex
Race
Age
Marital status
Hispanic origin

Housing

Number of units in structure
Number of rooms in unit
Tenure—owned or rented
Value of home or monthly rent
Congregate housing (meals included in rent)
Vacancy characteristics

SAMPLE COMPONENT**Population**

Social characteristics:
Education—enrollment and attainment
Place of birth, citizenship, and year of entry into U.S.
Ancestry
Language spoken at home
Migration (residence in 1985)
Disability
Fertility
Veteran status

Housing

Year moved into residence
Number of bedrooms
Plumbing and kitchen facilities
Telephone in unit
Vehicles available
Heating fuel
Source of water and method of sewage disposal
Year structure built
Condominium status
Farm residence
Shelter costs, including utilities

Economic characteristics:

Labor force
Occupation, industry, and class of worker
Place of work and journey to work
Work experience in 1989
Income in 1989
Year last worked

NOTE: Questions dealing with the subjects covered in the 100-percent component were asked of all persons and housing units. Those covered by the sample component were asked of a sample of the population and housing units.

Figure 2. 1990 Census Printed Reports

Series	Title	Report(s) issued for	Description	Geographic areas
1990 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING (1990 CPH)				
100-Percent Data				
1990 CPH-1	Summary Population and Housing Characteristics	U.S., States, DC, Puerto Rico, and U.S. Virgin Islands	Population and housing unit counts, and summary statistics on age, sex, race, Hispanic origin, household relationship, units in structure, value and rent, number of rooms, tenure, and vacancy characteristics	Local governmental units (i.e., counties, places, and towns and townships), other county subdivisions, and American Indian and Alaska Native areas
1990 CPH-2	Population and Housing Unit Counts	U.S., States, DC, Puerto Rico, and U.S. Virgin Islands	Total population and housing unit counts for 1990 and previous censuses	States, counties, county subdivisions, places, State component parts of metropolitan areas (MA's) and urbanized areas (UA's), and summary geographic areas (for example, urban and rural)
100-Percent and Sample Data				
1990 CPH-3	Population and Housing Characteristics for Census Tracts and Block Numbering Areas	MA's, and the nonmetropolitan balance of each State, Puerto Rico, and U.S. Virgin Islands	Statistics on 100-percent and sample population and housing subjects	In MA's: census tracts/ block numbering areas (BNA's), places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and counties. In the remainder of each State: census tracts/ BNA's, places of 10,000 or more, and counties
1990 CPH-4	Population and Housing Characteristics for Congressional Districts of the 103rd Congress	States and DC	Statistics on 100-percent and sample population and housing subjects	Congressional districts (CD's) and, within CD's, counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 10,000 or more inhabitants in selected States, and American Indian and Alaska Native areas
Sample Data				
1990 CPH-5	Summary Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics	U.S., States, DC, Puerto Rico, and U.S. Virgin Islands	Statistics generally on sample population and housing subjects	Local governmental units (i.e., counties, places, and towns and townships), other county subdivisions, and American Indian and Alaska Native areas
1990 CENSUS OF POPULATION (1990 CP)				
100-Percent Data				
1990 CP-1	General Population Characteristics	U.S., States, DC, Puerto Rico, and U.S. Virgin Islands	Detailed statistics on age, sex, race, Hispanic origin, marital status, and household relationship characteristics	States, counties, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 1,000 or more inhabitants in selected States, State parts of American Indian areas, Alaska Native areas, and summary geographic areas such as urban and rural

Figure 2. 1990 Census Printed Reports—Con.

Series	Title	Report(s) issued for	Description	Geographic areas
1990 CENSUS OF POPULATION (1990 CP)—Con.				
100-Percent Data—Con.				
1990 CP-1-1A	General Population Characteristics for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas	U.S.	Detailed statistics on age, sex, race, Hispanic origin, marital status, and household relationship characteristics	American Indian and Alaska Native areas; i.e., American Indian reservations, off-reservation trust lands, tribal jurisdiction statistical areas (Oklahoma), tribal designated statistical areas, Alaska Native village statistical areas, and Alaska Native Regional Corporations
1990 CP-1-1B	General Population Characteristics for Metropolitan Areas	U.S.	Detailed statistics on age, sex, race, Hispanic origin, marital status, and household relationship characteristics	Individual MA's. For MA's split by State boundaries, summaries are provided both for the parts and for the whole MA
1990 CP-1-1C	General Population Characteristics for Urbanized Areas	U.S.	Detailed statistics on age, sex, race, Hispanic origin, marital status, and household relationship characteristics	Individual UA's. For UA's split by State boundaries, summaries are provided both for the parts and for the whole UA
Sample Data				
1990 CP-2	Social and Economic Characteristics	U.S., States, DC, Puerto Rico, and U.S. Virgin Islands	Statistics generally on sample population subjects	States (including summaries such as urban and rural), counties, places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 2,500 or more inhabitants in selected States, Alaska Native areas, and the State portion of American Indian areas
1990 CP-2-1A	Social and Economic Characteristics for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas	U.S.	Statistics generally on sample population subjects	American Indian and Alaska Native areas, as for CP-1-1A
1990 CP-2-1B	Social and Economic Characteristics for Metropolitan Areas	U.S.	Statistics generally on sample population subjects	Individual MA's, as for CP-1-1B
1990 CP-2-1C	Social and Economic Characteristics for Urbanized Areas	U.S.	Statistics generally on sample population subjects	Individual UA's, as for CP-1-1C
1990 CP-3	Population Subject Reports	Selected subjects	Approximately 30 reports on population census subjects such as migration, education, income, the older population, and racial and ethnic groups	Generally limited to the U.S., regions, and divisions; for some reports, other highly populated areas such as States, MA's, counties, and large places

Figure 2. 1990 Census Printed Reports—Con.

Series	Title	Report(s) issued for	Description	Geographic areas
1990 CENSUS OF HOUSING (1990 CH) 100-Percent Data				
1990 CH-1	General Housing Characteristics	U.S., States, DC, Puerto Rico, and U.S. Virgin Islands	Detailed statistics on units in structure, value and rent, number of rooms, tenure, and vacancy char- acteristics	States, counties, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivi- sions of 1,000 or more inhab- itants in selected States, State parts of American Indian areas, Alaska Native areas, and summary geo- graphic areas such as urban and rural
1990 CH-1-1A	General Housing Characteristics for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas	U.S.	Detailed statistics on units in structure, value and rent, number of rooms, tenure, and vacancy char- acteristics	American Indian and Alaska Native areas; i.e., American Indian reser- vations, trust lands, tribal jurisdic- tion statistical areas (Oklahoma), tribal designated statistical areas, Alaska Native village statistical areas, and Alaska Native Regional Corporations
1990 CH-1-1B	General Housing Characteristics for Metropolitan Areas	U.S.	Detailed statistics on units in structure, value and rent, number of rooms, tenure, and vacancy char- acteristics	Individual MA's. For MA's split by State boundaries, summaries are provided both for the parts and for the whole MA
1990 CH-1-1C	General Housing Characteristics for Urbanized Areas	U.S.	Detailed statistics on units in structure, value and rent, number of rooms, tenure, and vacancy char- acteristics	Individual UA's. For UA's split by State boundaries, summaries are provided both for the parts and for the whole UA
Sample Data				
1990 CH-2	Detailed Housing Characteristics	U.S., States, DC, Puerto Rico, and U.S. Virgin Islands	Statistics generally on sample housing subjects	States (including summaries such as urban and rural), counties, places of 2,500 or more inhab- itants, county subdivisions of 2,500 or more inhabitants in selected States, Alaska Native areas, and State parts of American Indian areas
1990 CH-2-1A	Detailed Housing Characteristics for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas	U.S.	Statistics generally on sample housing subjects	American Indian and Alaska Native areas, as in 1990 CH-1-1A
1990 CH-2-1B	Detailed Housing Characteristics for Metropolitan Areas	U.S.	Statistics generally on sample housing subjects	Individual MA's, as in 1990 CH-1-1B
1990 CH-2-1C	Detailed Housing Characteristics for Urbanized Areas	U.S.	Statistics generally on sample housing subjects	Individual UA's, as in 1990 CH-1-1C
1990 CH-3	Housing Subject Reports	Selected subjects	Approximately 10 reports on housing census sub- jects such as structural characteristics and space utilization	Generally limited to U.S., regions, and divisions; for some reports, other highly populated areas such as States, MA's, counties, and large places

Figure 3. 1990 Census Summary Tape Files

**Summary Tape File
(STF 1A, 1B, etc.)
and data type
(100 percent or
sample)¹**

		Geographic areas	Description
STF 1 (100 percent)	A ^{2 3}	States, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts/ block numbering areas (BNA's), block groups (BG's). Also Alaska Native areas and State parts of American Indian areas	
	B ^{2 3}	States, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts/ BNA's, BG's, blocks. Also Alaska Native areas and State parts of American Indian areas	
	C ³	U.S., regions, divisions, States (including summaries such as urban and rural), counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 10,000 or more inhabitants in selected States, metropolitan areas (MA's), urbanized areas (UA's), American Indian and Alaska Native areas	Over 900 cells/ items of 100-percent population and housing counts and characteristics for each geographic area
	D	Congressional districts (CD's) of the 103rd Congress by State; and within each CD: counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 10,000 or more inhabitants in selected States, Alaska Native areas, and American Indian areas	
STF 2 (100 percent)	A	In MA's: counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and census tracts/ BNA's. In the remainder of each State: counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and census tracts/ BNA's	
	B	States (including summaries such as urban and rural), counties, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions, State parts of American Indian areas, and Alaska Native areas	Over 2,100 cells/ items of 100-percent population and housing counts and characteristics for each geographic area. Each of the STF 2 files will include a set of tabulations for the total population and separate presentations of tabulations by race and Hispanic origin
	C	U.S., regions, divisions, States (including summaries such as urban and rural), counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 10,000 or more inhabitants in selected States, all county subdivisions in New England MA's, American Indian and Alaska Native areas, MA's, UA's	
STF 3 (Sample)	A ^{2 3}	States, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts/ BNA's, BG's. Also Alaska Native areas and State parts of American Indian areas	
	B ³	Five-digit ZIP Codes within each State	
	C ³	U.S., regions, divisions, States, counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 10,000 or more inhabitants in selected States, American Indian and Alaska Native areas, MA's, UA's	Over 3,300 cells/ items of sample population and housing characteristics for each geographic area
	D	CD's of the 103rd Congress by State; and within each CD: counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 10,000 or more inhabitants in selected States	

Figure 3. 1990 Census Summary Tape Files—Con.

**Summary Tape File
(STF 1A, 1B, etc.)
and data type
(100 percent or
sample)¹**

Geographic areas	Description
A	In MA's: counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and census tracts/BNA's. In the remainder of each State: counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and census tracts/BNA's
STF 4 (Sample)	B State (including summaries such as urban and rural), counties, places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 2,500 or more inhabitants in selected States, all county subdivisions in New England MA's, State parts of American Indian areas, and Alaska Native areas
C	U.S., regions, divisions, States (including urban and rural and metropolitan and nonmetropolitan components), counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 10,000 or more inhabitants in selected States, all county subdivisions in New England MA's, American Indian and Alaska Native areas, MA's, UA's

¹Similar STF's will be prepared for Puerto Rico and the U.S. Virgin Islands.

²Also available on microfiche. STF 1B microfiche provides only part of the data for blocks and other areas in the tape file.

³Also available on laser disc (CD-ROM). STF 1B CD-ROM presents the same file extract as STF 1B microfiche.

Figure 4. Other 1990 Census Data Products

Title	Description	Geographic areas
Subject Summary Tape Files	About 20 computer tape files used to produce the subject reports (1990 CP-3 and 1990 CH-3 series). On the average, a file is the source of two subject reports	U.S., regions, divisions, States, metropolitan areas (MA's), and large counties and places
Public Law 94-171 Data File (redistricting data)	Counts by total, race, and Hispanic origin for the total population and population 18 years old and over, and counts of housing units. Available on tape, CD-ROM, and paper listings	States, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts/ block numbering areas (BNA's), block groups (BG's), and blocks; voting districts where States have identified them for the Census Bureau; and American Indian and Alaska Native areas
Census/ Equal Employment Opportunity (EEO) Special File	Sample tabulations showing detailed occupations and educational attainment data by age; cross tabulated by sex, Hispanic origin, and race	Counties, MA's, places of 50,000 or more inhabitants
County-to-County Migration File	Summary statistics for all intra-state county-to-county migration streams and significant inter-state county-to-county migration streams. Each record will include codes for the geographic area of destination, and selected characteristics of the persons who made up the migration stream	States, counties
Public Use Microdata Sample (PUMS) Files	Machine-readable files containing a sample of individual long-form census records showing most population and housing characteristics but with identifying information removed	
5 Percent—PUMS Areas		County groups, counties, county subdivisions, and places with 100,000 or more inhabitants
1 Percent—Metropolitan Areas (1990)		MA's and other large areas with 100,000 or more inhabitants
User-Defined Areas Tabulations	A set of standard tabulations provided on printouts, tapes, or other products with maps and narrative (if requested)	User-defined areas created by aggregating census blocks
Special Tabulations	User-defined tabulations for specified geographic areas provided on printouts, tapes, or other products	User-defined areas or standard areas

Maps are not available.