

Table 14. Social Characteristics: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Congressional District	The State	District 1	District 2	District 3	District 4	District 5	District 6	District 7	District 8	District 9
PLACE OF BIRTH										
All persons	4 877 185	541 978	541 780	542 065	541 650	541 878	542 002	542 270	541 852	541 710
Native	4 818 071	538 440	534 298	535 404	538 671	529 160	535 851	533 753	538 092	534 402
Born in State of residence	3 373 365	383 411	390 477	369 788	407 130	356 217	377 651	343 306	396 703	348 682
Born in a different State	1 420 060	153 165	141 270	163 244	129 743	169 680	155 620	184 423	139 241	183 674
Born abroad	24 646	1 864	2 551	2 372	1 798	3 263	2 580	6 024	2 148	2 046
Foreign born	59 114	3 538	7 482	6 661	2 979	12 718	6 151	8 517	3 760	7 308
Naturalized citizen	26 591	1 796	3 370	3 404	1 358	4 690	2 558	4 407	1 979	3 029
Not a citizen	32 523	1 742	4 112	3 257	1 621	8 028	3 593	4 110	1 781	4 279
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over	4 544 743	510 560	507 750	507 459	506 812	503 863	504 580	501 986	504 644	497 089
Speak a language other than English	131 550	10 171	14 559	14 217	10 068	20 912	12 374	17 941	12 159	19 149
Do not speak English "very well"	45 524	3 175	4 849	4 907	3 602	7 658	4 255	5 518	4 334	7 226
Linguistically isolated	14 913	643	1 660	1 599	918	3 506	1 400	1 486	1 025	2 676
Speak Spanish	49 661	4 001	4 744	5 730	4 175	6 637	4 378	6 185	5 622	8 189
Do not speak English "very well"	17 372	1 306	1 691	2 131	1 468	2 253	1 489	2 082	1 948	3 004
Linguistically isolated	3 658	199	372	529	277	591	286	369	271	764
Speak an Asian or Pacific Island language	21 636	903	2 646	2 242	4 597	911	2 300	3 457	1 566	3 014
Do not speak English "very well"	10 487	300	1 171	1 118	421	2 583	1 076	1 436	782	1 600
Linguistically isolated	5 823	96	611	597	154	1 783	656	560	297	1 069
Linguistically isolated households	8 226	492	935	904	503	1 823	582	791	631	1 565
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	1 171 640	118 238	132 585	128 451	118 743	128 488	137 888	136 184	128 671	142 392
Preprimary school	70 274	6 434	7 465	7 823	5 996	7 957	9 495	9 190	7 544	8 370
Public school	44 693	4 367	4 667	4 951	4 778	4 161	6 044	5 212	5 424	5 089
Elementary or high school	821 881	85 675	84 684	90 402	93 822	81 411	96 746	96 910	95 567	96 664
Public school	762 103	83 004	80 573	82 079	91 086	68 491	90 506	87 681	90 725	87 658
College	279 485	26 129	40 436	30 226	18 925	39 120	31 647	30 084	25 560	27 358
Public college	216 855	21 189	34 968	23 679	14 419	20 738	21 661	24 723	20 198	29 280
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 25 years and over	3 139 066	362 052	353 989	356 228	352 539	355 179	341 697	340 292	342 965	334 125
Less than 9th grade	500 929	75 256	51 266	56 684	87 175	31 425	55 905	43 601	61 379	38 238
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	532 985	62 842	54 814	59 026	66 494	57 243	52 746	49 983	66 109	61 728
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	942 865	113 824	102 214	104 601	113 912	97 971	103 914	102 244	113 505	93 476
Some college, no degree	531 012	50 830	60 966	61 771	42 672	68 772	57 413	65 111	54 105	69 372
Associate degree	130 284	14 259	16 546	17 187	10 550	17 035	12 867	16 145	12 301	13 394
Bachelor's degree	330 742	31 005	44 286	38 081	20 733	54 020	39 570	43 083	23 390	36 574
Graduate or professional degree	170 249	14 832	23 897	18 878	11 003	28 713	19 282	20 125	12 176	21 343
Percent high school graduate or higher	67.1	61.9	70.0	67.5	56.4	75.0	68.2	72.5	62.8	69.5
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	16.0	12.7	19.3	16.0	9.0	23.3	17.2	18.6	10.4	17.3
RESIDENCE IN 1985										
Persons 5 years and over	4 544 743	510 560	507 750	507 459	506 812	503 863	504 580	501 986	504 644	497 089
Same house	2 453 727	310 075	276 100	286 810	300 673	234 158	253 376	245 461	278 845	268 229
Different house in the United States	2 060 669	199 114	228 245	218 093	204 550	264 409	248 653	248 258	223 278	226 069
Same county	1 220 818	116 504	135 251	133 266	127 154	153 447	118 808	131 098	134 101	171 189
Different county	839 851	82 610	92 994	84 827	77 396	110 962	129 845	117 160	89 177	54 880
Same State	339 845	35 972	42 048	31 938	34 956	41 741	70 878	37 257	37 034	8 021
Different State	500 006	46 638	50 946	52 889	42 440	69 221	58 967	79 903	52 143	46 859
Northeast	37 749	3 682	4 722	3 711	2 569	6 225	4 372	6 664	3 221	2 583
Midwest	114 477	8 291	10 646	9 079	12 587	15 933	16 940	17 830	14 024	9 147
South	298 021	31 093	30 859	35 466	23 859	40 957	32 166	45 851	27 474	30 296
West	49 759	3 572	4 719	4 633	3 425	6 106	5 489	9 558	7 424	4 833
Puerto Rico	508	48	25	66	6	72	23	204	57	7
U.S. outlying area	452	38	31	27	21	18	-	75	96	146
Elsewhere	29 387	1 285	3 349	2 463	1 562	5 206	2 528	7 988	2 368	2 638
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	2 239 256	240 728	253 657	242 162	231 950	276 025	264 058	263 034	238 790	228 852
Car, truck, or van	2 087 234	227 499	237 976	227 420	218 529	252 865	249 001	248 097	220 719	205 128
Drove alone	1 762 988	194 921	205 088	191 336	178 626	215 460	211 083	210 237	185 923	170 314
Carpooled	324 246	32 578	32 888	36 084	39 903	37 405	37 918	37 860	34 796	34 814
Public transportation	29 611	1 939	1 946	2 934	584	7 469	1 180	1 251	1 384	11 924
Walked	50 773	4 547	5 759	4 754	4 048	6 845	4 140	4 929	9 498	6 253
Other means	19 475	1 885	2 048	1 970	1 902	2 412	1 975	2 539	2 211	2 533
Worked at home	52 163	5 858	5 928	5 084	6 887	6 434	7 762	6 218	4 978	3 014
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	21.5	20.6	20.8	22.0	21.8	20.7	23.3	23.4	19.7	20.8
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	531 723	65 056	62 431	64 626	57 617	58 213	55 817	58 497	56 682	52 784
May 1975 or later service only	65 141	6 427	6 823	7 066	5 450	8 554	5 811	8 660	7 176	9 174
September 1980 or later service only	36 566	3 403	3 861	4 117	3 058	4 841	3 242	5 076	4 129	4 839
Served 2 or more years	30 006	2 719	3 164	3 454	2 417	4 003	2 569	4 302	3 301	4 077
Vietnam era, no Korean conflict	154 757	17 639	18 236	18 880	15 282	16 826	18 431	19 217	15 917	14 529
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	12 430	1 249	1 097	1 072	1 439	916	1 663	2 383	1 752	859
February 1955 to July 1964 only	58 195	8 722	7 516	6 719	6 587	5 893	6 946	6 290	5 503	4 019
Korean conflict, no World War II	71 222	9 530	8 330	8 460	8 171	8 145	7 583	7 254	7 366	6 383
Korean conflict and World War II	10 792	1 143	1 360	1 304	1 076	1 226	1 039	1 109	1 452	1 083
World War II, no Korean conflict	154 130	19 659	18 454	20 898	19 000	16 135	13 917	13 117	16 942	16 208
World War I	1 142	111	114	95	153	128	111	90	165	175
Other service	3 914	576	501	532	459	390	316	377	409	354
DISABILITY										
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years	3 123 140	355 511	359 396	347 910	342 332	358 751	354 037	341 884	328 708	334 611
With a mobility or self-care limitation	155 163	18 336	16 841	18 886	19 352	15 072	13 416	12 987	16 281	23 992
With a mobility limitation	85 884	11 934	10 015	10 710	11 846	7 296	8 022	7 513	9 000	9 548
In labor force	12 947	1 355	1 570	1 621	1 546	1 440	1 327	1 135	1 189	1 754
With a self-care limitation	108 797	11 753	11 226	12 915	12 920	11 132	9 260	8 868	11 381	19 342
With a work disability	304 032	40 544	34 101	37 051	42 952	26 582	29 287	27 914	34 163	31 438
In labor force	97 654	10 947	11 603	11 534	12 012	10 841	10 829	9 928	10 212	9 648
Prevented from working	182 282	26 518	19 823	22 435	27 922	13 436	15 944	15 647	21 310	19 247
No work disability	2 819 108	314 967	325 295	310 859	299 380	332 169	324 750	313 970	294 545	303 173
In labor force	2 238 898	245 811	255 473	243 465	233 448	273 979	263 148	251 530	233 266	238 778
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over	586 087	71 951	67 218	70 212	73 846	59 461	56 112	51 350	71 946	63 991
With a mobility or self-care limitation	140 439	17 419	15 939	16 591	18 779	13 337	11 320	11 726	17 279	15 979
With a mobility limitation	115 531	14 840	13 189	13 691	15 522	10 863	13 396	9 670	14 078	12 352
With a self-care limitation	81 047	9 625	8 812	9 661	10 899	7 713	7 846	6 710	9 994	9 787