

Table 14. Social Characteristics: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Congressional District	The State	District 1	District 2	District 3	District 4	District 5	District 6
PLACE OF BIRTH							
All persons							
Native	6 628 637	553 426	552 529	551 918	552 441	552 337	552 663
Born in State of residence	6 513 560	549 690	542 825	543 234	530 436	546 575	545 209
Born in a different State	4 668 539	461 622	411 772	372 572	322 282	415 299	408 961
Born abroad	1 797 802	85 831	127 992	165 492	203 367	129 177	133 450
Foreign born	47 219	2 237	3 061	5 170	4 787	2 099	2 784
Naturalized citizen	115 077	3 736	9 704	8 684	22 005	5 762	7 454
Not a citizen	49 616	1 774	3 519	4 205	8 223	2 367	3 037
	65 461	1 962	6 185	4 479	13 782	3 395	4 417
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH							
Persons 5 years and over							
Speak a language other than English	6 172 301	512 572	515 131	512 082	515 110	518 411	517 658
Do not speak English "very well"	240 866	15 069	19 478	20 425	30 049	15 196	15 891
Linguistically isolated	86 814	5 725	7 732	7 285	10 174	5 869	5 884
Speak Spanish	27 113	1 094	2 383	1 786	4 707	1 813	1 788
Do not speak English "very well"	105 963	7 667	9 557	10 115	9 359	7 734	6 734
Linguistically isolated	40 122	3 049	4 361	3 780	3 115	3 247	2 542
Speak an Asian or Pacific Island language	9 502	531	1 074	932	993	700	398
Do not speak English "very well"	33 083	809	2 178	2 789	6 853	1 444	2 228
Linguistically isolated	16 839	406	1 153	1 209	3 587	800	1 257
	9 102	118	688	284	2 554	582	819
Linguistically isolated households	13 854	731	1 176	997	2 228	982	938
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL							
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school							
Preprimary school	1 624 913	144 531	134 222	140 993	157 164	130 078	127 155
Public school	99 279	6 901	8 066	8 917	10 857	7 546	8 314
Elementary or high school	61 200	5 494	4 618	5 771	5 164	4 837	4 703
Public school	1 085 866	109 418	89 437	93 489	79 713	84 765	83 807
College	1 030 459	105 125	84 821	89 096	74 051	80 745	78 393
Public college	439 768	28 212	36 719	38 587	66 594	37 767	35 034
	353 021	24 249	22 885	34 407	55 717	29 707	26 571
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT							
Persons 25 years and over							
Less than 9th grade	4 253 494	345 149	361 899	347 908	350 633	365 505	368 357
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	539 974	65 641	47 598	41 541	21 874	59 817	40 792
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	737 773	80 161	59 265	57 381	34 295	66 985	61 863
Some college, no degree	1 232 868	103 871	107 646	108 299	75 378	107 585	111 066
Associate degree	713 713	45 665	54 800	65 884	64 684	54 589	60 646
Bachelor's degree	290 117	17 647	27 197	24 621	28 546	22 282	24 116
Graduate or professional degree	510 003	23 114	43 256	34 235	81 651	36 071	50 122
	229 046	9 050	22 137	15 947	44 205	18 176	19 753
Percent high school graduate or higher	70.0	57.8	70.5	71.6	84.0	65.3	72.1
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	17.4	9.3	18.1	14.4	35.9	14.8	19.0
RESIDENCE IN 1985							
Persons 5 years and over							
Same house	6 172 301	512 572	515 131	512 082	515 110	518 411	517 658
Different house in the United States	3 350 897	315 303	281 238	269 556	217 485	307 146	294 489
Same county	2 755 741	195 185	229 238	234 881	288 125	208 855	220 582
Different county	1 456 440	120 436	116 677	110 180	130 833	119 894	119 938
Same State	1 299 301	74 749	112 561	124 701	157 292	88 961	100 644
Different State	550 534	38 392	55 553	47 987	69 593	45 738	53 064
Northeast	748 767	36 357	57 008	76 714	87 899	43 223	47 580
Midwest	155 172	11 300	14 799	16 689	23 831	6 636	8 800
South	112 906	2 726	9 793	10 927	14 226	5 491	6 998
West	407 600	20 004	28 399	38 200	41 454	28 266	28 135
Puerto Rico	73 089	2 327	4 017	10 898	8 188	2 830	3 647
U.S. outlying area	1 343	38	65	119	194	24	-
Elsewhere	1 550	25	66	289	185	56	20
	62 770	2 021	4 524	7 237	9 121	2 330	2 567
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK							
Workers 16 years and over							
Car, truck, or van	3 300 481	225 973	272 044	265 885	305 854	273 737	299 800
Drove alone	3 057 808	206 222	255 336	246 675	279 288	256 611	284 386
Carpooled	2 527 980	157 855	212 038	201 654	240 188	208 878	244 712
Public transportation	529 828	48 367	43 298	45 021	39 100	47 733	39 674
Walked	33 902	3 308	1 385	993	5 588	1 563	741
Other means	96 614	7 509	6 181	7 103	9 344	6 487	5 861
Worked at home	41 198	4 417	3 381	5 302	4 087	2 724	2 237
	70 959	4 517	5 761	5 812	7 547	6 352	6 575
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	19.8	19.8	19.9	19.7	19.9	19.9	18.8
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE							
Civilian veterans 16 years and over							
May 1975 or later service only	719 458	49 224	58 188	64 789	54 740	57 854	63 243
September 1980 or later service only	103 268	8 588	7 914	11 328	8 807	6 949	6 894
Served 2 or more years	59 919	4 904	4 427	7 015	5 283	3 926	3 938
Vietnam era, no Korean conflict	52 408	4 340	3 882	6 241	4 615	3 370	3 383
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	208 051	13 687	16 727	18 180	18 439	15 935	17 816
February 1955 to July 1964 only	20 313	1 551	1 604	3 810	970	998	809
Korean conflict, no World War II	72 800	3 975	5 846	5 543	6 408	6 359	7 384
Korean conflict and World War II	92 660	5 524	7 609	7 550	6 743	8 045	9 586
World War II, no Korean conflict	13 778	926	1 100	1 695	945	998	1 029
World War I	202 310	14 554	16 937	15 972	12 060	18 041	19 221
Other service	987	68	48	86	85	107	86
	5 291	351	403	625	283	422	418
DISABILITY							
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years							
With a mobility or self-care limitation	4 243 658	332 782	355 854	337 246	390 048	363 676	371 063
In labor force	214 664	27 658	17 900	16 292	12 429	18 385	14 005
Prevented from working	102 758	11 867	8 219	7 981	5 920	9 381	7 222
No work disability	20 963	1 982	1 573	1 254	1 894	1 787	1 847
In labor force	161 197	21 654	13 517	11 888	9 516	13 474	9 995
Prevented from working	370 632	39 812	30 857	32 256	22 651	32 733	26 572
No work disability	138 875	11 005	11 584	11 788	10 616	11 932	12 201
In labor force	201 620	25 735	17 065	17 500	9 715	18 360	12 357
Prevented from working	3 873 026	292 970	324 897	304 990	367 397	330 943	344 491
	3 160 403	226 775	265 957	241 602	303 949	270 726	291 213
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over							
With a mobility or self-care limitation	760 760	72 803	66 841	61 020	43 646	71 176	65 256
In labor force	176 803	19 567	14 820	14 439	9 056	17 253	13 498
Prevented from working	141 719	15 723	11 914	11 766	7 535	13 785	10 551
No work disability	104 169	11 925	8 792	8 317	5 239	10 234	7 560

Table 14. Social Characteristics: 1990—Con.

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State Congressional District	District 7	District 8	District 9	District 10	District 11	District 12
PLACE OF BIRTH						
All persons	552 037	552 039	552 490	552 303	552 497	551 957
Native	539 750	543 983	536 379	546 668	545 920	542 891
Born in State of residence	306 656	411 225	330 873	434 492	385 566	407 219
Born in a different State	222 923	126 733	201 791	110 157	157 691	133 198
Born abroad	10 171	6 025	3 715	2 019	2 663	2 474
Foreign born	12 287	8 056	16 111	5 635	6 577	9 066
Naturalized citizen	6 469	4 018	6 623	2 566	3 716	3 099
Not a citizen	5 818	4 038	9 488	3 069	2 861	5 967
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH						
Persons 5 years and over	509 624	510 781	513 637	517 360	520 141	509 794
Speak a language other than English	29 366	19 539	24 934	14 123	15 616	21 180
Do not speak English "very well"	9 208	6 800	8 796	5 535	4 960	8 846
Linguistically isolated	1 649	1 881	3 759	1 433	1 213	3 607
Speak Spanish	14 879	9 507	8 190	6 819	6 237	9 165
Do not speak English "very well"	4 807	3 493	3 074	2 826	2 084	3 744
Linguistically isolated	832	939	1 007	607	450	1 039
Speak an Asian or Pacific Island language	3 802	2 832	4 041	1 549	1 239	3 319
Do not speak English "very well"	1 475	1 359	2 034	751	631	2 177
Linguistically isolated	226	542	1 157	348	282	1 502
Linguistically isolated households	1 028	920	1 645	744	744	1 721
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL						
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	134 245	136 505	134 032	122 443	120 578	142 967
Preprimary school	7 899	8 092	10 106	7 364	6 897	8 320
Public school	5 094	5 364	4 975	4 773	4 658	5 749
Elementary or high school	89 272	101 429	85 473	90 477	84 411	94 175
Public school	85 744	97 678	76 291	86 773	80 628	91 114
College	37 074	26 984	38 453	24 602	29 270	40 472
Public college	32 038	20 730	31 300	19 576	24 221	31 620
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT						
Persons 25 years and over	317 914	345 533	363 282	367 485	377 513	342 316
Less than 9th grade	30 909	48 591	29 853	55 211	53 251	44 896
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	48 771	69 474	48 159	71 850	66 688	72 881
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	100 460	108 848	85 524	110 966	115 544	97 682
Some college, no degree	64 955	55 833	74 243	54 543	59 319	58 552
Associate degree	22 479	23 534	30 399	25 013	25 040	19 243
Bachelor's degree	35 584	27 871	70 765	35 427	37 621	34 286
Graduate or professional degree	14 756	11 382	24 339	14 475	20 050	14 776
Percent high school graduate or higher	74.9	65.8	78.5	65.4	68.2	65.6
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	15.8	11.4	26.2	13.6	15.3	14.3
RESIDENCE IN 1985						
Persons 5 years and over	509 624	510 781	513 637	517 360	520 141	509 794
Same house	230 508	295 870	248 027	316 586	309 308	265 308
Different house in the United States	264 918	206 639	260 137	198 922	208 528	239 731
Same county	106 221	109 508	138 987	110 375	117 828	155 563
Different county	158 697	97 131	121 150	88 547	90 700	84 168
Same State	37 873	46 800	38 449	46 037	34 377	36 671
Different State	120 824	50 331	82 701	42 510	56 323	47 497
Northeast	22 558	8 883	15 774	6 470	7 948	11 484
Midwest	22 100	7 203	13 186	7 173	7 535	5 548
South	56 698	28 453	47 836	26 465	36 448	27 242
West	19 468	5 792	5 905	2 402	4 392	3 223
Puerto Rico	528	183	79	20	39	54
U.S. outlying area	364	154	68	102	62	159
Elsewhere	13 306	7 935	5 326	1 730	2 132	4 541
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK						
Workers 16 years and over	282 345	265 238	301 747	290 323	249 910	267 625
Car, truck, or van	244 793	251 454	284 773	276 807	233 043	238 420
Drove alone	197 054	205 841	249 448	229 300	192 152	188 860
Carpooled	47 739	45 613	35 325	47 507	40 891	49 560
Public transportation	1 004	971	2 814	606	1 381	13 548
Walked	24 331	5 057	5 203	4 639	6 346	8 553
Other means	5 797	3 101	2 587	1 903	2 304	3 358
Worked at home	6 420	4 655	6 370	6 368	6 836	3 746
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	18.5	20.9	21.6	19.9	19.0	19.2
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE						
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	58 473	61 654	63 489	62 415	72 477	52 912
May 1975 or later service only	12 114	9 892	7 891	6 319	6 494	10 078
September 1980 or later service only	7 782	5 898	4 406	3 208	3 795	5 337
Served 2 or more years	7 041	5 210	3 707	2 792	3 307	4 520
Vietnam era, no Korean conflict	16 956	18 862	19 791	18 425	17 814	15 419
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	3 858	2 501	8 690	9 673	1 716	6 921
February 1955 to July 1964 only	4 574	2 293	7 575	7 108	6 989	4 746
Korean conflict, no World War II	6 369	7 087	8 690	9 121	10 279	6 057
Korean conflict and World War II	1 558	879	1 024	937	1 965	722
World War II, no Korean conflict	12 635	15 663	17 224	18 880	26 332	14 791
World War I	57	33	44	72	247	54
Other service	352	444	419	580	641	353
DISABILITY						
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years	300 984	341 844	378 366	366 739	344 950	360 106
With a mobility or self-care limitation	16 913	19 064	13 839	15 661	16 073	26 445
With a mobility limitation	8 298	9 249	6 545	8 330	9 241	10 505
In labor force	1 323	1 883	1 638	1 656	1 455	2 671
With a self-care limitation	12 811	14 232	10 265	11 238	11 185	21 422
With a work disability	30 149	31 949	23 766	23 766	35 739	33 765
In labor force	10 638	11 392	10 223	12 223	12 321	12 952
Prevented from working	16 560	17 981	11 528	15 920	20 352	18 547
No work disability	270 835	309 895	354 600	336 456	309 211	326 341
In labor force	208 559	254 541	298 270	284 160	245 825	268 826
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over	46 462	61 071	53 784	64 938	93 084	60 679
With a mobility or self-care limitation	11 097	14 997	11 597	14 258	19 927	16 494
With a mobility limitation	9 031	12 080	8 709	11 450	16 390	12 785
With a self-care limitation	6 548	8 841	7 112	8 047	11 333	10 221