

**Table 14. Social Characteristics: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Congressional District	The State	District 1	District 2
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH</b>			
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>1 201 833</b>	<b>601 042</b>	<b>600 791</b>
Native .....	1 097 005	537 824	559 181
Born in State of residence .....	261 998	117 001	144 997
Born in a different State .....	819 918	412 221	407 697
Born abroad .....	15 089	8 602	6 487
Foreign born .....	104 828	63 218	41 610
Naturalized citizen .....	43 373	25 134	18 239
Not a citizen .....	61 455	38 084	23 371
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>			
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 110 450</b>	<b>556 689</b>	<b>553 761</b>
Speak a language other than English .....	146 152	86 087	60 065
Do not speak English "very well" .....	62 168	38 798	23 370
Linguistically isolated .....	35 819	22 527	13 292
Speak Spanish .....	85 474	51 577	33 897
Do not speak English "very well" .....	41 073	26 000	15 073
Linguistically isolated .....	25 597	16 199	9 398
Speak an Asian or Pacific Island language .....	25 070	14 906	10 164
Do not speak English "very well" .....	12 280	7 778	4 502
Linguistically isolated .....	6 446	4 186	2 260
Linguistically isolated households .....	13 870	8 713	5 157
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>			
<b>Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school</b> .....	<b>280 411</b>	<b>134 898</b>	<b>145 513</b>
Preprimary school .....	18 514	8 378	10 136
Public school .....	11 590	5 339	6 251
Elementary or high school .....	188 004	91 973	96 031
Public school .....	178 745	86 613	92 132
College .....	73 893	34 547	39 346
Public college .....	65 706	30 229	35 477
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>			
<b>Persons 25 years and over</b> .....	<b>789 638</b>	<b>397 056</b>	<b>392 582</b>
Less than 9th grade .....	47 771	28 034	19 737
9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....	119 857	67 634	52 223
High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....	248 968	128 024	120 944
Some college, no degree .....	203 599	98 274	105 325
Associate degree .....	48 803	22 403	26 400
Bachelor's degree .....	79 693	34 089	45 604
Graduate or professional degree .....	40 947	18 598	22 349
Percent high school graduate or higher .....	78.8	75.9	81.7
Percent bachelor's degree or higher .....	15.3	13.3	17.3
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>			
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 110 450</b>	<b>556 689</b>	<b>553 761</b>
Same house .....	385 466	198 114	187 352
Different house in the United States .....	694 739	341 258	353 481
Same county .....	331 814	170 043	161 771
Different county .....	362 925	171 215	191 710
Same State .....	36 006	5 168	30 838
Different State .....	326 919	166 047	160 872
Northeast .....	20 467	13 434	7 033
Midwest .....	44 201	28 545	15 656
South .....	48 912	29 853	19 059
West .....	213 339	94 215	119 124
Puerto Rico .....	186	125	61
U.S. outlying area .....	440	192	248
Elsewhere .....	29 619	17 000	12 619
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>			
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>604 609</b>	<b>299 567</b>	<b>305 042</b>
Car, truck, or van .....	537 206	269 242	267 964
Drove alone .....	443 571	222 562	221 009
Carpooled .....	93 635	46 680	46 955
Public transportation .....	16 096	6 400	9 696
Walked .....	24 866	11 794	13 072
Other means .....	14 621	7 815	6 806
Worked at home .....	11 820	4 316	7 504
Mean travel time to work (minutes) .....	19.8	20.0	19.6
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>			
<b>Civilian veterans 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>182 084</b>	<b>91 881</b>	<b>90 203</b>
May 1975 or later service only .....	25 177	13 082	12 095
September 1980 or later service only .....	14 049	7 349	6 700
Served 2 or more years .....	12 093	6 362	5 731
Vietnam era, no Korean conflict .....	53 824	26 209	27 615
Vietnam era and Korean conflict .....	7 001	4 365	2 636
February 1955 to July 1964 only .....	19 635	9 445	10 190
Korean conflict, no World War II .....	23 971	11 964	12 007
Korean conflict and World War II .....	5 705	3 194	2 511
World War II, no Korean conflict .....	45 469	22 916	22 553
World War I .....	244	131	113
Other service .....	1 058	575	483
<b>DISABILITY</b>			
<b>Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>788 456</b>	<b>398 866</b>	<b>389 590</b>
With a mobility or self-care limitation .....	30 912	18 710	12 202
With a mobility limitation .....	14 592	8 865	5 727
In labor force .....	4 156	2 408	1 748
With a self-care limitation .....	22 660	13 606	9 054
With a work disability .....	65 786	36 045	29 741
In labor force .....	31 567	16 202	15 365
Prevented from working .....	28 132	16 615	11 517
No work disability .....	722 670	362 821	359 849
In labor force .....	596 504	298 037	297 467
<b>Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over</b> .....	<b>124 045</b>	<b>64 679</b>	<b>59 366</b>
With a mobility or self-care limitation .....	20 642	11 496	9 146
With a mobility limitation .....	15 528	8 475	7 053
With a self-care limitation .....	11 992	6 819	5 173