

Table 14. Social Characteristics: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Congressional District	The State	District 1	District 2	District 3	District 4	District 5
PLACE OF BIRTH						
All persons	6 016 425	601 721	601 490	601 852	601 392	601 527
Native	5 442 692	572 864	566 518	555 925	534 147	541 923
Born in State of residence	4 134 235	427 663	424 754	422 970	411 869	406 423
Born in a different State	1 176 983	127 670	121 642	120 806	113 984	115 023
Born abroad	131 474	17 531	20 122	12 149	8 294	20 477
Foreign born	573 733	28 857	34 972	45 927	67 245	59 604
Naturalized citizen	262 079	15 468	19 096	22 569	32 036	24 069
Not a citizen	311 654	13 389	15 876	23 358	35 209	35 535
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH						
Persons 5 years and over	5 605 751	559 355	558 054	558 861	560 857	554 017
Speak a language other than English	852 228	63 962	85 521	82 381	97 767	101 566
Do not speak English "very well"	348 786	23 666	32 764	30 985	38 278	43 970
Linguistically isolated	196 896	12 695	18 120	16 418	20 369	25 979
Speak Spanish	228 458	22 699	29 152	17 811	11 498	38 404
Do not speak English "very well"	111 108	10 892	13 863	8 031	4 626	19 685
Linguistically isolated	67 700	6 539	8 180	4 755	2 583	12 919
Speak an Asian or Pacific Island language	96 706	5 248	3 545	6 014	8 175	14 273
Do not speak English "very well"	56 285	2 751	2 208	2 973	3 971	8 655
Linguistically isolated	38 177	1 766	1 452	2 115	2 008	5 907
Linguistically isolated households	86 070	6 101	8 562	7 661	9 476	10 394
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL						
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	1 530 134	164 068	152 624	153 947	158 034	156 437
Preprimary school	117 903	12 429	11 923	13 329	13 070	13 074
Public school	63 209	7 547	6 985	7 395	6 744	7 051
Elementary or high school	875 668	92 454	96 204	90 710	93 367	99 940
Public school	766 929	82 254	85 005	81 705	82 980	88 586
College	536 563	59 185	44 497	49 908	51 597	43 423
Public college	270 689	46 609	23 674	26 145	22 844	28 791
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT						
Persons 25 years and over	3 962 223	381 490	388 294	390 865	392 764	382 308
Less than 9th grade	317 943	32 550	37 147	40 448	44 467	31 662
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	474 714	51 391	61 093	50 897	44 067	45 190
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 178 509	125 875	126 933	112 283	102 173	107 898
Some college, no degree	624 944	60 609	60 624	62 904	55 066	59 839
Associate degree	287 114	29 590	29 558	29 902	25 728	27 471
Bachelor's degree	657 161	49 898	46 384	60 640	66 679	67 359
Graduate or professional degree	421 838	31 577	26 555	33 791	54 584	42 889
Percent high school graduate or higher	80.0	78.0	74.7	76.6	77.5	79.9
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	27.2	21.4	18.8	24.2	30.9	28.8
RESIDENCE IN 1985						
Persons 5 years and over	5 605 751	559 355	558 054	558 861	560 857	554 017
Same house	3 273 021	313 136	334 188	334 534	340 784	319 650
Different house in the United States	2 176 867	233 890	213 443	214 255	207 375	213 955
Same county	1 289 574	141 469	143 256	133 936	115 608	140 368
Different county	887 293	92 421	70 187	80 319	91 767	73 587
Same State	443 253	47 760	30 062	39 104	53 479	30 720
Different State	444 040	44 661	40 125	41 215	38 288	42 867
Northeast	229 677	25 264	23 197	23 899	20 921	19 826
Midwest	53 772	4 524	3 717	4 618	4 144	5 622
South	98 728	9 141	8 612	8 094	8 218	10 348
West	61 863	5 732	4 599	4 604	5 005	7 071
Puerto Rico	23 749	4 444	4 366	2 490	1 111	4 946
U.S. outlying area	2 516	308	293	310	46	345
Elsewhere	129 598	7 577	5 764	7 272	11 541	15 121
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK						
Workers 16 years and over	2 979 594	283 993	285 809	292 490	292 413	298 293
Car, truck, or van	2 466 091	248 914	259 813	264 457	245 212	272 312
Drove alone	2 148 065	216 238	227 298	232 043	214 307	237 985
Carpooled	318 026	32 676	32 515	32 414	30 905	34 327
Public transportation	247 381	5 812	5 471	7 333	20 490	7 695
Walked	161 820	17 948	12 160	12 009	14 379	8 845
Other means	29 447	2 446	2 294	2 128	2 837	2 362
Worked at home	74 855	8 873	6 071	6 563	9 495	7 079
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	22.7	19.7	20.5	21.3	23.3	22.8
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE						
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	656 850	71 305	71 328	66 594	62 313	61 964
May 1975 or later service only	70 489	8 519	8 932	6 912	6 260	6 720
September 1980 or later service only	39 650	4 748	4 834	3 879	3 180	3 876
Served 2 or more years	33 299	4 041	4 156	3 213	2 584	3 247
Vietnam era, no Korean conflict	158 985	18 724	18 071	17 453	16 111	16 556
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	7 266	967	1 010	499	645	958
February 1955 to July 1964 only	72 968	7 708	7 831	7 158	7 360	7 708
Korean conflict, no World War II	98 314	9 725	9 427	9 465	8 835	9 731
Korean conflict and World War II	14 811	1 394	1 523	1 578	1 456	1 276
World War II, no Korean conflict	227 619	23 507	23 839	22 871	21 049	18 525
World War I	1 772	224	164	169	153	99
Other service	4 626	537	531	489	444	391
DISABILITY						
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years	3 944 988	384 904	381 653	388 771	387 683	389 886
With a mobility or self-care limitation	148 769	12 786	14 671	13 809	12 029	16 642
With a mobility limitation	77 923	7 401	7 834	7 181	6 810	7 982
In labor force	21 262	1 704	1 727	1 833	1 715	2 429
With a self-care limitation	106 093	8 737	10 300	9 822	8 336	12 496
With a work disability	284 229	30 610	30 885	28 653	28 329	25 637
In labor force	120 051	13 102	12 719	11 759	11 729	11 259
Prevented from working	141 363	14 861	15 728	14 513	14 258	12 145
No work disability	3 660 759	354 294	350 768	360 118	359 354	364 249
In labor force	3 012 420	286 701	288 989	297 760	295 294	302 442
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over	767 277	78 819	79 307	76 641	77 439	58 872
With a mobility or self-care limitation	145 496	14 387	15 706	13 886	14 861	12 275
With a mobility limitation	112 072	11 149	11 675	10 454	11 950	9 105
With a self-care limitation	86 123	8 750	9 403	8 456	8 510	7 491

Table 14. **Social Characteristics: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Congressional District	District 6	District 7	District 8	District 9	District 10
PLACE OF BIRTH					
All persons	601 811	601 476	602 396	601 250	601 510
Native	560 374	539 370	474 298	528 548	568 725
Born in State of residence	455 002	430 542	279 846	429 289	445 877
Born in a different State	98 807	101 051	173 442	87 648	116 910
Born abroad	6 565	7 777	21 010	11 611	5 938
Foreign born	41 437	62 106	128 098	72 702	32 785
Naturalized citizen	21 809	32 129	41 837	34 512	18 554
Not a citizen	19 628	29 977	86 261	38 190	14 231
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH					
Persons 5 years and over	560 086	565 040	567 734	560 573	561 174
Speak a language other than English	59 849	75 144	152 049	92 820	41 169
Do not speak English "very well"	22 551	28 193	73 429	40 753	14 197
Linguistically isolated	12 136	14 057	46 576	23 685	6 861
Speak Spanish	13 988	13 895	51 046	22 903	7 062
Do not speak English "very well"	6 765	6 081	27 595	10 965	2 405
Linguistically isolated	4 046	3 450	18 118	6 253	857
Speak an Asian or Pacific Island language	5 692	10 250	24 742	12 692	6 075
Do not speak English "very well"	3 534	5 630	14 595	8 183	3 785
Linguistically isolated	2 480	3 516	10 160	6 168	2 605
Linguistically isolated households	5 363	6 336	19 087	9 822	3 268
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL					
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	142 519	138 204	185 921	141 386	136 994
Preprimary school	13 081	11 111	6 999	10 447	12 440
Public school	6 612	5 168	3 861	5 290	6 556
Elementary or high school	85 313	73 952	72 591	84 355	86 782
Public school	75 198	64 557	60 166	68 183	78 325
College	44 125	53 141	106 331	46 584	37 772
Public college	26 512	23 884	25 918	23 068	23 244
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT					
Persons 25 years and over	406 819	417 923	380 801	409 948	411 011
Less than 9th grade	24 041	23 383	38 953	30 626	14 666
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	44 033	43 645	49 610	44 995	39 793
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	120 896	130 669	89 043	128 400	134 339
Some college, no degree	71 704	64 556	48 287	63 376	77 979
Associate degree	34 684	27 873	17 908	28 487	35 913
Bachelor's degree	71 707	75 922	74 549	70 212	73 811
Graduate or professional degree	39 754	51 875	62 451	43 852	34 510
Percent high school graduate or higher	83.3	84.0	76.7	81.6	86.7
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	27.4	30.6	36.0	27.8	26.4
RESIDENCE IN 1985					
Persons 5 years and over	560 086	565 040	567 734	560 573	561 174
Same house	347 380	350 482	258 196	343 624	331 047
Different house in the United States	204 284	200 116	265 704	200 584	223 261
Same county	132 847	122 511	127 091	113 314	119 174
Different county	71 437	77 605	138 613	87 270	104 087
Same State	36 622	38 469	44 499	56 538	66 000
Different State	34 815	39 136	94 114	30 732	38 087
Northeast	17 507	18 959	47 768	14 162	18 174
Midwest	4 623	5 272	13 267	4 053	3 932
South	7 824	8 800	19 707	7 849	10 135
West	4 861	6 105	13 372	4 668	5 846
Puerto Rico	837	1 038	2 873	1 256	388
U.S. outlying area	71	145	613	300	85
Elsewhere	7 514	13 259	40 348	14 809	6 393
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK					
Workers 16 years and over	306 038	318 461	307 828	300 193	294 076
Car, truck, or van	271 626	259 262	156 915	231 231	256 349
Drove alone	241 090	227 200	126 420	199 120	226 364
Carpooled	30 536	32 062	30 495	32 111	29 985
Public transportation	13 003	36 950	90 586	42 703	17 338
Walked	11 533	13 287	46 071	17 375	8 213
Other means	2 410	2 204	6 644	2 615	3 507
Worked at home	7 466	6 758	7 612	6 269	8 669
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	23.2	23.1	24.1	24.5	24.7
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE					
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	72 686	66 229	40 191	64 136	80 104
May 1975 or later service only	6 640	6 236	5 546	6 723	8 001
September 1980 or later service only	3 690	3 842	3 274	3 922	4 405
Served 2 or more years	3 175	3 148	2 650	3 335	3 750
Vietnam era, no Korean conflict	17 112	13 460	8 498	14 041	18 959
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	633	490	275	489	1 310
February 1955 to July 1964 only	8 574	7 323	3 765	7 474	8 067
Korean conflict, no World War II	11 567	11 182	6 189	10 261	11 932
Korean conflict and World War II	1 577	1 665	650	1 510	2 182
World War II, no Korean conflict	25 902	25 289	14 794	23 120	28 723
World War I	237	223	151	136	216
Other service	444	371	323	382	714
DISABILITY					
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years	395 419	403 112	438 183	394 450	380 927
With a mobility or self-care limitation	14 271	12 814	22 270	17 044	12 433
With a mobility limitation	7 508	6 894	11 032	8 658	6 623
In labor force	1 929	2 226	3 178	2 536	1 985
With a self-care limitation	10 236	8 858	16 397	12 309	8 602
With a work disability	26 797	25 886	31 281	29 265	26 886
In labor force	11 714	11 871	11 788	12 159	11 951
Prevented from working	12 887	12 171	16 828	15 147	12 825
No work disability	368 622	377 226	406 902	365 185	354 041
In labor force	307 779	316 844	318 929	303 701	293 981
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over	77 434	86 223	60 713	80 994	90 835
With a mobility or self-care limitation	14 780	15 368	14 922	16 032	13 279
With a mobility limitation	11 018	11 888	11 330	12 897	10 606
With a self-care limitation	9 215	8 774	8 887	9 168	7 469