

Table 14. Social Characteristics: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Congressional District	The State	District 1	District 2	District 3	District 4	District 5	District 6	District 7	District 8
PLACE OF BIRTH									
All persons	4 781 468	597 821	597 450	597 712	597 791	597 573	597 660	597 701	597 760
Native	4 467 974	584 182	577 497	564 982	516 880	564 130	585 146	580 370	494 787
Born in State of residence	2 383 427	358 563	401 527	380 763	105 066	218 842	371 551	421 822	125 293
Born in a different State	2 028 123	219 322	169 441	176 448	403 426	336 268	208 617	155 250	359 351
Born abroad	56 424	6 297	6 529	7 771	8 388	9 020	4 978	3 298	10 143
Foreign born	313 494	13 639	19 953	32 730	80 911	33 443	12 514	17 331	102 973
Naturalized citizen	127 005	7 796	12 044	17 031	24 191	14 967	6 608	7 219	37 149
Not a citizen	186 489	5 843	7 909	15 699	56 720	18 476	5 906	10 112	65 824
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH									
Persons 5 years and over	4 425 285	555 717	555 027	553 045	550 665	552 792	553 759	551 092	553 188
Speak a language other than English	395 051	24 574	32 120	47 336	84 349	44 209	21 182	30 714	110 567
Do not speak English "very well"	148 493	8 282	10 173	17 156	37 282	15 074	6 513	11 074	42 939
Linguistically isolated	71 134	2 528	3 425	8 281	21 543	6 399	2 191	4 231	22 536
Speak Spanish	122 871	8 499	6 879	9 957	36 625	13 197	5 631	10 277	31 806
Do not speak English "very well"	53 198	3 169	2 052	3 408	19 868	4 743	1 774	3 921	14 263
Linguistically isolated	25 555	747	417	1 126	12 333	1 730	409	1 122	7 671
Speak an Asian or Pacific Island language	84 160	3 831	6 281	7 564	17 704	10 103	3 926	4 786	29 965
Do not speak English "very well"	42 007	1 811	3 147	4 213	8 732	4 716	1 746	2 436	15 206
Linguistically isolated	24 859	947	1 526	2 605	5 219	2 539	956	1 492	9 575
Linguistically isolated households	29 166	1 253	1 712	4 099	7 945	2 531	1 030	2 651	7 945
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL									
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	1 212 333	143 777	144 580	145 287	160 696	163 504	147 901	154 015	152 573
Preprimary school	92 759	10 881	11 351	11 958	10 841	11 427	11 285	9 670	15 346
Public school	50 058	6 538	5 994	5 834	5 465	6 029	6 736	6 903	6 569
Elementary or high school	752 393	93 367	89 678	86 834	97 877	95 158	98 368	100 852	90 259
Public school	653 321	83 741	77 155	69 912	85 529	81 924	90 632	89 792	74 636
College	367 181	39 529	43 551	46 495	51 978	56 919	38 248	43 493	46 968
Public college	279 128	31 949	33 522	32 314	39 436	48 557	29 027	30 954	33 369
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT									
Persons 25 years and over	3 122 665	393 140	398 461	401 293	380 511	376 262	388 196	379 959	404 843
Less than 9th grade	246 505	37 038	31 817	39 055	20 770	20 362	34 847	48 437	14 179
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	427 427	62 387	55 595	60 826	44 001	42 952	52 215	88 214	21 237
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	878 432	129 626	122 625	104 252	104 541	115 345	130 941	104 253	66 849
Some college, no degree	580 833	66 854	77 811	68 979	84 659	80 420	66 745	61 775	73 590
Associate degree	163 304	19 099	21 842	19 031	21 260	21 569	22 417	16 001	22 085
Bachelor's degree	486 695	50 066	55 049	62 713	63 111	61 082	48 818	35 597	110 259
Graduate or professional degree	339 469	28 070	33 722	46 437	42 169	34 532	32 213	25 682	96 644
Percent high school graduate or higher	78.4	74.7	78.1	75.1	83.0	83.2	77.6	64.0	91.3
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	26.5	19.9	22.3	27.2	27.7	25.4	20.9	16.1	51.1
RESIDENCE IN 1985									
Persons 5 years and over	4 425 285	555 717	555 027	553 045	550 665	552 792	553 759	551 092	553 188
Same house	2 318 399	293 303	310 787	295 594	265 495	274 372	301 823	283 635	263 083
Different house in the United States	1 995 097	256 175	236 761	244 559	257 277	264 543	247 180	231 566	257 036
Same county	1 020 700	133 574	112 631	117 282	125 285	119 611	120 206	154 841	137 270
Different county	974 397	122 601	124 130	127 277	131 992	144 932	126 974	76 725	119 766
Same State	442 594	56 887	79 033	72 930	26 042	67 225	72 251	43 859	24 367
Different State	531 803	65 714	45 097	54 347	105 950	77 707	54 723	32 866	95 399
Northeast	143 911	21 093	14 653	19 010	15 154	17 835	18 640	12 881	24 645
Midwest	57 548	7 014	6 384	7 379	7 271	8 214	6 275	3 543	11 468
South	271 119	30 979	18 285	21 294	75 077	40 956	24 332	13 306	46 890
West	59 225	6 628	5 775	6 664	8 448	10 702	5 476	3 136	12 396
Puerto Rico	2 437	323	282	322	505	340	57	138	470
U.S. outlying area	1 708	185	89	124	514	412	56	164	164
Elsewhere	107 644	5 731	7 108	12 446	26 874	13 125	4 643	5 282	32 435
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	2 482 462	306 366	310 093	305 634	336 110	332 730	299 846	255 211	336 472
Car, truck, or van	2 109 286	274 349	284 607	261 201	261 719	300 266	274 697	176 255	276 192
Drove alone	1 732 837	230 169	242 940	218 245	197 790	243 575	230 406	135 225	234 487
Carpooled	376 449	44 180	41 667	42 956	63 929	56 691	44 291	41 030	41 705
Public transportation	202 169	5 104	6 976	21 445	58 511	12 405	4 162	57 051	36 515
Walked	83 417	13 551	9 044	13 101	7 649	8 599	8 831	15 459	7 183
Other means	22 755	4 034	2 422	2 956	2 701	3 361	2 381	2 553	2 347
Worked at home	64 835	9 328	7 044	6 931	5 530	8 099	9 775	3 893	14 235
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	27.0	23.0	25.3	24.1	31.0	30.1	26.0	26.9	29.0
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE									
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	558 613	78 098	76 664	68 580	63 968	76 553	71 074	59 937	63 739
May 1975 or later service only	84 841	10 396	8 459	9 596	14 032	13 849	8 886	10 753	8 870
September 1980 or later service only	49 019	5 723	4 514	5 834	8 747	7 889	5 005	5 882	5 425
Served 2 or more years	43 850	5 096	4 045	5 063	7 926	7 200	4 480	5 274	4 766
Vietnam era, no Korean conflict	162 708	22 512	21 315	18 952	19 358	26 114	21 595	16 083	16 779
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	12 869	2 085	1 238	865	2 137	3 058	972	741	1 773
February 1955 to July 1964 only	61 655	9 013	8 844	6 648	6 967	8 759	8 757	5 572	7 095
Korean conflict, no World War II	72 952	10 165	11 314	8 690	7 500	9 006	9 536	8 366	8 375
Korean conflict and World War II	12 801	2 015	1 940	1 379	1 355	1 611	1 387	1 261	1 853
World War II, no Korean conflict	146 104	21 173	22 853	21 836	12 101	13 774	19 247	16 587	18 533
World War I	809	90	114	65	86	51	133	123	147
Other service	3 874	649	587	549	432	331	561	451	314
DISABILITY									
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years	3 137 484	382 015	391 865	382 881	408 359	403 919	383 735	381 686	403 024
With a mobility or self-care limitation	145 624	14 381	13 306	18 214	24 232	11 891	12 996	40 853	9 751
With a mobility limitation	57 912	6 978	6 792	7 568	7 097	5 160	6 022	13 814	4 481
In labor force	15 230	1 761	1 534	1 766	2 647	1 488	1 339	2 981	1 714
With a self-care limitation	114 745	10 606	9 190	14 108	20 743	9 022	9 786	33 987	7 303
With a work disability	221 179	29 157	26 566	28 157	24 531	26 076	25 472	42 746	18 474
In labor force	98 646	13 243	11 893	11 774	12 598	13 870	11 263	13 380	10 625
Prevented from working	102 217	13 308	11 944	13 767	9 827	9 827	11 948	25 493	6 103
No work disability	2 916 305	352 858	365 299	354 724	383 828	377 843	358 263	338 940	384 550
In labor force	2 423 277	293 179	300 993	295 408	330 852	318 627	294 572	286 102	323 544
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over	491 488	71 108	68 910	76 141	41 926	42 819	64 372	67 777	58 435
With a mobility or self-care limitation	98 664	12 502	12 692	17 097	8 563	7 455	13 006	18 565	8 784
With a mobility limitation	76 941	10 123	10 146	13 056	6 637	5 995	10 117	13 684	7 183
With a self-care limitation	57 384	7 157	7 030	9 814	5 027	4 165	7 543	11 721	4 927