

**Table 14. Social Characteristics: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Congressional District	The State	District 1	District 2	District 3	District 4	District 5	District 6
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH</b>							
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>3 685 296</b>	<b>614 212</b>	<b>615 184</b>	<b>613 266</b>	<b>614 410</b>	<b>613 979</b>	<b>614 245</b>
Native .....	3 651 177	610 202	608 700	604 083	610 188	612 642	605 362
Born in State of residence .....	2 851 449	456 511	484 080	472 553	451 888	513 296	473 321
Born in a different State .....	780 740	149 985	118 092	128 547	156 542	98 315	129 259
Born abroad .....	18 988	3 706	6 528	2 983	1 958	1 031	2 782
Foreign born .....	34 119	4 010	6 484	9 183	4 222	1 337	8 883
Naturalized citizen .....	15 890	2 020	3 180	4 738	2 187	720	3 045
Not a citizen .....	18 229	1 990	3 304	4 445	2 035	617	5 838
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>							
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>3 434 955</b>	<b>574 306</b>	<b>571 431</b>	<b>571 882</b>	<b>570 696</b>	<b>572 783</b>	<b>573 857</b>
Speak a language other than English .....	86 482	13 948	16 253	18 429	12 463	7 911	17 478
Do not speak English "very well" .....	29 423	4 746	5 528	6 082	4 039	2 684	6 344
Linguistically isolated .....	7 923	1 321	1 316	2 077	1 844	374	1 991
Speak Spanish .....	31 293	5 466	5 435	6 346	5 002	3 030	6 014
Do not speak English "very well" .....	10 890	1 829	1 938	2 011	1 737	1 008	2 367
Linguistically isolated .....	1 800	390	301	408	226	91	384
Speak an Asian or Pacific Island language .....	12 294	1 559	2 673	2 781	1 283	79	3 259
Do not speak English "very well" .....	6 135	687	1 273	1 512	650	296	1 717
Linguistically isolated .....	2 858	164	476	894	334	102	888
Linguistically isolated households .....	4 129	562	658	1 101	482	258	1 068
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>							
<b>Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school</b> .....	<b>918 315</b>	<b>141 132</b>	<b>153 594</b>	<b>151 290</b>	<b>155 942</b>	<b>152 373</b>	<b>163 984</b>
Preprimary school .....	50 611	7 082	8 204	9 431	9 713	7 631	8 550
Public school .....	33 374	5 386	5 715	4 434	6 051	6 765	5 023
Elementary or high school .....	655 831	105 385	113 899	100 489	112 485	122 336	101 237
Public school .....	599 305	101 282	105 022	78 699	100 103	118 890	95 309
College .....	211 873	28 665	31 491	41 370	33 744	22 406	54 197
Public college .....	175 163	25 558	26 389	32 319	28 878	16 911	45 108
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>							
<b>Persons 25 years and over</b> .....	<b>2 333 833</b>	<b>396 054</b>	<b>379 605</b>	<b>406 668</b>	<b>387 272</b>	<b>377 587</b>	<b>386 647</b>
Less than 9th grade .....	442 579	82 443	72 863	39 554	62 360	126 302	59 057
9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....	383 278	68 188	59 441	65 927	63 163	69 590	56 969
High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....	741 012	135 796	133 758	120 804	130 958	106 733	112 963
Some college, no degree .....	354 227	56 379	55 441	79 178	62 574	36 780	63 875
Associate degree .....	94 610	15 732	15 640	20 921	16 269	9 381	16 667
Bachelor's degree .....	189 539	21 435	24 537	48 845	32 408	15 592	46 722
Graduate or professional degree .....	128 588	16 081	17 925	31 439	19 540	13 209	30 394
Percent high school graduate or higher .....	64.6	62.0	65.1	74.1	67.6	48.1	70.0
Percent bachelor's degree or higher .....	13.6	9.5	11.2	19.7	13.4	7.6	19.9
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>							
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>3 434 955</b>	<b>574 306</b>	<b>571 431</b>	<b>571 882</b>	<b>570 696</b>	<b>572 783</b>	<b>573 857</b>
Same house .....	1 948 241	328 477	317 229	322 158	327 490	369 426	283 461
Different house in the United States .....	1 460 657	240 666	244 477	246 238	241 272	202 469	285 535
Same county .....	896 158	144 490	144 296	181 679	130 364	140 030	155 299
Different county .....	564 499	96 176	100 181	64 559	110 908	62 439	130 236
Same State .....	286 226	39 616	51 353	20 414	60 349	33 693	80 801
Different State .....	278 273	56 560	48 828	44 145	50 559	28 746	49 435
Northeast .....	18 774	3 057	3 391	4 123	2 900	870	4 433
Midwest .....	114 516	21 689	14 816	17 855	27 886	13 665	18 605
South .....	115 633	25 244	23 360	17 540	15 349	12 525	21 615
West .....	29 350	6 570	7 261	4 627	4 424	1 686	4 782
Puerto Rico .....	461	204	109	15	62	22	49
U.S. outlying area .....	339	102	79	57	35	31	35
Elsewhere .....	25 257	4 857	9 537	3 414	1 837	835	4 777
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>							
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 565 711</b>	<b>255 648</b>	<b>273 808</b>	<b>285 414</b>	<b>270 758</b>	<b>186 618</b>	<b>293 465</b>
Car, truck, or van .....	1 424 398	232 841	248 218	258 696	246 854	171 437	266 352
Drove alone .....	1 195 088	195 310	206 719	224 270	206 791	138 630	223 368
Carpooled .....	229 310	37 531	41 499	34 426	40 063	32 807	42 984
Public transportation .....	25 082	1 147	1 804	13 246	5 427	1 036	2 422
Walked .....	54 938	9 944	10 338	6 533	8 584	6 507	13 032
Other means .....	14 021	2 707	2 464	1 841	2 120	2 381	2 508
Worked at home .....	47 272	9 009	10 984	5 098	7 773	5 257	9 151
Mean travel time to work (minutes) .....	20.7	18.9	20.7	20.5	22.3	23.3	19.6
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>							
<b>Civilian veterans 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>380 610</b>	<b>64 176</b>	<b>64 102</b>	<b>73 902</b>	<b>66 894</b>	<b>49 265</b>	<b>62 271</b>
May 1975 or later service only .....	43 735	6 722	8 454	9 089	7 500	4 353	7 617
September 1980 or later service only .....	26 107	4 528	4 984	5 372	4 319	2 417	4 477
Served 2 or more years .....	21 279	3 723	4 089	4 404	3 530	1 913	3 620
Vietnam era, no Korean conflict .....	108 430	17 071	20 039	19 156	19 200	14 675	18 289
Vietnam era and Korean conflict .....	7 224	1 334	2 097	1 373	709	785	926
February 1955 to July 1964 only .....	40 067	6 896	6 540	7 091	7 506	5 163	6 871
Korean conflict, no World War II .....	52 797	9 078	8 374	10 216	9 294	7 149	8 686
Korean conflict and World War II .....	7 048	1 045	1 285	1 976	1 014	762	966
World War II, no Korean conflict .....	117 828	21 416	16 851	24 215	21 044	15 861	18 441
World War I .....	684	174	87	162	94	70	117
Other service .....	2 797	440	395	624	533	447	358
<b>DISABILITY</b>							
<b>Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>2 320 796</b>	<b>368 452</b>	<b>379 602</b>	<b>393 334</b>	<b>388 876</b>	<b>386 070</b>	<b>404 462</b>
With a mobility or self-care limitation .....	126 523	19 998	18 211	18 989	18 241	33 632	17 452
With a mobility limitation .....	75 573	11 606	10 701	9 772	10 625	23 576	9 293
In labor force .....	9 447	1 549	1 508	1 595	1 545	1 672	1 578
With a self-care limitation .....	85 113	13 741	12 411	13 458	12 144	21 166	12 193
With a work disability .....	265 257	44 183	39 948	35 704	39 387	70 239	35 796
In labor force .....	75 743	13 046	13 133	11 924	12 597	11 687	13 356
Prevented from working .....	168 864	27 736	23 464	20 752	23 319	54 183	19 410
No work disability .....	2 055 539	324 269	339 654	357 630	349 489	315 831	368 666
In labor force .....	1 567 579	247 534	263 852	288 769	272 194	201 795	293 435
<b>Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over</b> .....	<b>441 885</b>	<b>88 272</b>	<b>66 219</b>	<b>80 276</b>	<b>70 470</b>	<b>70 282</b>	<b>66 366</b>
With a mobility or self-care limitation .....	110 506	21 333	16 791	17 735	16 483	22 530	15 634
With a mobility limitation .....	91 479	17 474	13 667	14 277	13 742	19 593	12 726
With a self-care limitation .....	61 330	12 261	9 720	9 280	8 889	12 566	8 614