

**Table 14. Social Characteristics: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Congressional District	The State	District 1	District 2	District 3	District 4	District 5
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH</b>						
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>6 478 216</b>	<b>589 634</b>	<b>592 011</b>	<b>592 002</b>	<b>589 293</b>	<b>586 526</b>
Native .....	6 305 090	579 805	583 796	578 985	545 737	565 766
Born in State of residence .....	4 179 861	393 115	450 469	391 704	259 424	374 436
Born in a different State .....	2 063 498	178 458	126 812	180 636	279 746	187 349
Born abroad .....	61 731	8 232	6 515	6 645	6 567	3 981
Foreign born .....	173 126	9 829	8 215	13 017	43 556	20 760
Naturalized citizen .....	67 390	4 828	3 632	6 470	15 018	6 671
Not a citizen .....	105 736	5 001	4 583	6 547	28 538	14 089
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>						
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>5 984 188</b>	<b>543 385</b>	<b>543 165</b>	<b>547 139</b>	<b>545 946</b>	<b>542 010</b>
Speak a language other than English .....	284 546	24 048	22 213	22 572	52 550	31 851
Do not speak English "very well" .....	109 050	8 049	8 099	7 792	23 180	12 765
Linguistically isolated .....	46 978	1 995	1 603	2 775	13 610	6 887
Speak Spanish .....	122 295	11 204	11 674	9 137	18 664	14 506
Do not speak English "very well" .....	50 054	3 948	4 580	3 080	9 001	6 352
Linguistically isolated .....	19 515	854	859	635	4 946	3 231
Speak an Asian or Pacific Island language .....	51 255	3 395	2 504	4 734	14 568	4 792
Do not speak English "very well" .....	28 750	1 611	1 256	2 552	8 580	3 168
Linguistically isolated .....	17 561	450	342	1 612	6 020	2 203
Linguistically isolated households .....	19 960	1 169	896	1 192	5 170	3 049
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>						
<b>Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school</b> .....	<b>1 643 859</b>	<b>149 387</b>	<b>160 478</b>	<b>146 070</b>	<b>146 768</b>	<b>152 229</b>
Preprimary school .....	115 143	9 307	8 826	10 728	13 243	10 233
Public school .....	65 965	5 681	6 508	6 017	5 810	5 844
Elementary or high school .....	1 150 462	106 522	121 412	108 946	89 059	95 362
Public school .....	1 068 135	98 202	114 361	101 018	81 926	85 257
College .....	378 254	33 558	30 240	26 396	44 466	46 634
Public college .....	299 762	28 398	25 163	22 100	30 425	32 151
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>						
<b>Persons 25 years and over</b> .....	<b>4 023 420</b>	<b>355 380</b>	<b>342 540</b>	<b>371 805</b>	<b>385 323</b>	<b>367 709</b>
Less than 9th grade .....	483 755	42 651	65 470	39 717	15 838	34 590
9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....	686 060	63 610	79 599	65 438	33 811	62 472
High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....	1 192 935	121 181	106 502	124 550	89 434	91 476
Some college, no degree .....	684 109	58 795	45 018	65 747	86 884	67 199
Associate degree .....	199 403	16 255	12 865	18 890	26 088	16 870
Bachelor's degree .....	519 613	34 635	21 047	37 716	89 036	62 550
Graduate or professional degree .....	257 545	18 253	12 039	19 747	44 232	32 552
Percent high school graduate or higher .....	70.9	70.1	57.6	71.7	87.1	73.6
Percent bachelor's degree or higher .....	19.3	14.9	9.7	15.5	34.6	25.9
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>						
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>5 984 188</b>	<b>543 385</b>	<b>543 165</b>	<b>547 139</b>	<b>545 946</b>	<b>542 010</b>
Same house .....	2 957 163	262 584	291 277	270 839	259 860	259 396
Different house in the United States .....	2 934 945	267 592	241 900	269 048	302 398	274 615
Same county .....	1 357 849	123 344	143 440	117 221	99 380	143 740
Different county .....	1 577 096	144 248	98 460	151 827	203 018	130 875
Same State .....	772 530	58 695	45 764	88 929	89 749	58 720
Different State .....	804 566	85 553	52 696	62 898	113 269	72 155
Northeast .....	101 779	11 683	5 975	6 669	15 156	11 205
Midwest .....	134 041	11 948	7 456	10 446	21 318	12 273
South .....	488 968	51 228	32 974	37 700	66 876	42 059
West .....	79 778	10 694	6 291	8 083	9 919	6 618
Puerto Rico .....	2 276	311	254	251	425	89
U.S. outlying area .....	1 814	212	165	28	245	370
Elsewhere .....	87 990	12 686	9 569	6 973	14 018	7 540
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>						
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>3 106 393</b>	<b>265 742</b>	<b>233 696</b>	<b>287 655</b>	<b>336 010</b>	<b>272 880</b>
Car, truck, or van .....	2 846 133	242 813	206 448	274 839	308 482	215 479
Drove alone .....	2 378 509	199 694	160 415	231 547	270 563	181 286
Carpooled .....	467 624	43 119	46 033	43 092	37 919	34 193
Public transportation .....	86 680	1 985	3 963	1 938	11 826	41 231
Walked .....	72 640	9 973	13 927	3 549	4 594	7 961
Other means .....	35 936	4 997	4 667	3 027	2 738	2 669
Worked at home .....	65 004	5 974	4 691	4 502	8 370	5 540
Mean travel time to work (minutes) .....	22.7	19.2	18.1	23.2	24.9	24.5
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>						
<b>Civilian veterans 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>693 225</b>	<b>65 548</b>	<b>53 728</b>	<b>73 527</b>	<b>65 212</b>	<b>56 955</b>
May 1975 or later service only .....	112 917	12 635	11 443	11 309	10 221	10 827
September 1980 or later service only .....	65 612	7 535	6 798	6 725	6 034	6 259
Served 2 or more years .....	56 875	6 578	6 040	5 785	5 361	5 331
Vietnam era, no Korean conflict .....	222 501	19 359	15 552	24 449	22 407	17 521
Vietnam era and Korean conflict .....	21 446	2 530	2 649	2 946	962	837
February 1955 to July 1964 only .....	71 465	5 643	3 816	8 249	8 216	5 394
Korean conflict, no World War II .....	83 388	7 562	5 899	8 310	7 510	6 751
Korean conflict and World War II .....	14 935	1 710	1 109	1 812	1 567	1 214
World War II, no Korean conflict .....	160 694	15 518	12 828	15 827	13 887	13 855
World War I .....	1 021	67	112	92	92	142
Other service .....	4 858	524	320	533	350	414
<b>DISABILITY</b>						
<b>Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>4 161 119</b>	<b>348 389</b>	<b>338 287</b>	<b>383 180</b>	<b>415 053</b>	<b>389 101</b>
With a mobility or self-care limitation .....	220 744	17 714	27 941	18 431	12 944	28 358
With a mobility limitation .....	101 903	9 026	12 037	9 269	5 281	10 663
In labor force .....	20 453	1 493	2 170	1 853	1 639	2 576
With a self-care limitation .....	166 085	12 646	21 999	13 365	9 891	23 141
With a work disability .....	368 025	35 342	41 126	33 526	21 934	34 145
In labor force .....	134 691	11 645	12 402	13 120	11 334	12 181
Prevented from working .....	201 711	20 338	25 227	17 466	8 524	18 831
No work disability .....	3 783 094	313 047	297 161	349 854	393 119	354 956
In labor force .....	3 060 096	241 047	222 648	284 473	335 355	280 831
<b>Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over</b> .....	<b>619 979</b>	<b>61 380</b>	<b>66 901</b>	<b>55 220</b>	<b>44 173</b>	<b>58 585</b>
With a mobility or self-care limitation .....	153 014	14 530	18 956	12 977	9 038	14 485
With a mobility limitation .....	123 008	12 100	14 759	10 519	7 188	11 470
With a self-care limitation .....	88 986	8 367	11 716	7 458	4 966	8 659

Table 14. Social Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Congressional District	District 6	District 7	District 8	District 9	District 10	District 11
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH</b>						
<b>All persons</b>	<b>586 641</b>	<b>587 917</b>	<b>590 835</b>	<b>586 310</b>	<b>591 706</b>	<b>585 341</b>
Native	559 049	579 658	582 558	576 424	579 744	573 568
Born in State of residence	219 143	416 738	443 731	390 822	407 027	433 252
Born in a different State	333 199	159 616	134 359	183 209	165 985	134 129
Born abroad	6 707	3 304	4 468	2 393	6 732	6 187
Foreign born	27 592	8 259	8 277	9 886	11 962	11 773
Naturalized citizen	9 897	3 529	3 239	2 802	5 848	5 456
Not a citizen	17 695	4 730	5 038	7 084	6 114	6 317
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>						
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b>	<b>542 328</b>	<b>542 767</b>	<b>546 797</b>	<b>545 324</b>	<b>548 096</b>	<b>537 231</b>
Speak a language other than English	34 972	16 982	16 742	17 757	21 273	23 586
Do not speak English "very well"	12 304	6 137	6 384	8 284	7 461	8 595
Linguistically isolated	6 956	2 014	1 429	4 233	2 697	2 779
Speak Spanish	12 020	7 850	8 760	10 832	7 677	9 971
Do not speak English "very well"	3 936	3 117	3 747	5 848	2 820	3 625
Linguistically isolated	2 096	1 015	782	3 333	805	959
Speak an Asian or Pacific Island language	7 872	2 025	2 013	1 645	3 937	3 770
Do not speak English "very well"	4 778	1 039	971	819	2 067	1 909
Linguistically isolated	3 871	632	380	460	1 228	853
Linguistically isolated households	2 775	842	678	1 426	1 367	1 396
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>						
<b>Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school</b>	<b>147 576</b>	<b>139 569</b>	<b>151 987</b>	<b>130 560</b>	<b>158 162</b>	<b>161 073</b>
Preprimary school	15 453	9 352	10 053	7 744	10 075	10 129
Public school	6 165	5 700	6 152	5 182	6 080	6 826
Elementary or high school	93 829	102 632	113 275	100 182	101 109	118 134
Public school	84 000	97 961	104 528	96 409	94 584	109 889
College	38 294	27 585	28 659	22 634	46 978	32 810
Public college	30 644	21 084	24 463	16 971	42 335	26 028
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>						
<b>Persons 25 years and over</b>	<b>382 742</b>	<b>366 708</b>	<b>366 689</b>	<b>374 077</b>	<b>360 098</b>	<b>350 349</b>
Less than 9th grade	12 323	55 339	50 722	68 585	49 085	49 435
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	24 224	74 944	67 373	77 820	67 329	69 440
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	78 367	122 747	122 241	117 801	109 920	109 436
Some college, no degree	88 159	53 534	55 554	52 091	52 554	58 574
Associate degree	26 501	14 588	17 462	15 951	16 849	17 084
Bachelor's degree	111 236	30 236	33 591	28 266	39 710	31 590
Graduate or professional degree	41 932	15 320	19 746	14 283	24 651	14 790
Percent high school graduate or higher	90.5	64.5	67.8	60.9	67.7	66.1
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	40.0	12.4	14.5	11.4	17.9	13.2
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>						
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b>	<b>542 328</b>	<b>542 767</b>	<b>546 797</b>	<b>545 324</b>	<b>548 096</b>	<b>537 231</b>
Same house	213 535	278 621	294 555	298 894	277 279	281 323
Different house in the United States	318 213	261 231	245 860	242 358	263 228	248 502
Same county	91 273	135 794	136 260	121 689	111 383	134 325
Different county	226 940	125 437	109 600	120 669	151 845	114 177
Same State	81 907	71 674	59 854	66 462	67 503	63 273
Different State	145 033	53 763	49 746	54 207	64 342	50 904
Northeast	21 502	4 158	4 216	3 453	7 978	9 784
Midwest	28 726	8 942	6 904	7 959	10 563	7 506
South	81 091	36 274	32 668	39 320	39 828	28 950
West	13 714	4 389	5 958	3 475	5 973	4 664
Puerto Rico	381	94	84	36	244	107
U.S. outlying area	142	13	124	22	118	375
Elsewhere	10 057	2 808	6 174	4 014	7 227	6 924
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>						
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>338 054</b>	<b>280 864</b>	<b>271 143</b>	<b>282 028</b>	<b>281 454</b>	<b>256 867</b>
Car, truck, or van	318 131	266 994	255 480	267 937	260 331	229 399
Drove alone	286 370	220 710	213 511	218 834	214 056	181 523
Carpooled	31 761	46 284	41 969	49 103	46 275	47 876
Public transportation	4 049	1 992	1 428	757	2 476	15 035
Walked	3 169	4 669	5 343	4 532	9 279	5 644
Other means	2 605	2 738	3 668	2 540	3 017	3 270
Worked at home	10 100	4 471	5 224	6 262	6 351	3 519
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	26.9	24.6	17.8	22.2	21.9	24.5
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>						
<b>Civilian veterans 16 years and over</b>	<b>65 501</b>	<b>63 404</b>	<b>67 175</b>	<b>63 553</b>	<b>62 413</b>	<b>56 209</b>
May 1975 or later service only	9 175	8 921	9 930	7 060	9 435	11 961
September 1980 or later service only	5 098	5 165	5 720	4 006	5 344	6 928
Served 2 or more years	4 389	4 446	5 056	3 235	4 554	6 100
Vietnam era, no Korean conflict	25 613	20 109	20 546	18 853	19 484	18 608
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	1 259	1 377	3 309	1 267	2 558	1 752
February 1955 to July 1964 only	8 646	7 059	6 332	7 289	6 321	4 490
Korean conflict, no World War II	8 295	8 348	8 206	8 901	7 509	6 097
Korean conflict and World War II	1 124	1 219	1 446	1 156	1 533	1 045
World War II, no Korean conflict	10 990	15 797	16 718	18 478	15 036	11 760
World War I	24	52	141	88	116	95
Other service	375	522	547	451	421	401
<b>DISABILITY</b>						
<b>Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years</b>	<b>420 048</b>	<b>380 635</b>	<b>363 876</b>	<b>381 269</b>	<b>380 942</b>	<b>360 339</b>
With a mobility or self-care limitation	9 373	19 171	20 779	18 728	18 667	28 638
With a mobility limitation	4 243	10 075	10 792	10 062	9 663	10 792
In labor force	1 158	1 792	2 141	1 679	1 780	2 172
With a self-care limitation	6 928	13 807	14 924	13 209	13 313	22 862
With a work disability	17 527	37 071	37 955	38 610	35 571	35 218
In labor force	9 273	13 095	12 936	14 166	12 678	11 861
Prevented from working	6 650	21 076	21 936	21 504	19 851	20 308
No work disability	402 521	343 564	325 921	342 659	345 371	325 121
In labor force	338 729	282 014	260 791	278 649	272 829	262 730
<b>Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over</b>	<b>30 681</b>	<b>60 876</b>	<b>65 204</b>	<b>65 698</b>	<b>58 622</b>	<b>52 639</b>
With a mobility or self-care limitation	6 181	15 465	15 705	15 996	14 591	15 090
With a mobility limitation	5 074	12 247	12 836	13 017	11 909	11 889
With a self-care limitation	3 501	8 920	8 931	8 880	8 526	9 062