

**Table 14. Social Characteristics: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Congressional District	The State	District 1	District 2	District 3	District 4	District 5	District 6
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH</b>							
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>3 294 394</b>	<b>549 053</b>	<b>548 953</b>	<b>549 120</b>	<b>549 216</b>	<b>549 264</b>	<b>548 788</b>
Native .....	3 151 960	509 992	524 724	535 112	530 527	525 855	525 750
Born in State of residence .....	1 427 412	246 172	237 333	287 071	274 835	167 538	214 463
Born in a different State .....	1 681 975	256 694	281 832	243 982	251 579	343 309	304 579
Born abroad .....	42 573	7 126	5 559	4 059	4 113	15 008	6 708
Foreign born .....	142 434	39 061	24 229	14 008	18 689	23 409	23 038
Naturalized citizen .....	67 277	15 810	11 033	6 700	7 897	13 780	12 057
Not a citizen .....	75 157	23 251	13 196	7 308	10 792	9 629	10 981
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>							
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>3 042 986</b>	<b>507 759</b>	<b>507 451</b>	<b>510 234</b>	<b>507 360</b>	<b>503 107</b>	<b>507 075</b>
Speak a language other than English .....	320 631	82 336	43 220	61 276	57 401	40 744	35 654
Do not speak English "very well" .....	109 889	32 475	15 348	19 172	19 168	11 642	12 084
Linguistically isolated .....	52 252	18 322	7 085	8 749	9 041	3 653	5 402
Speak Spanish .....	203 896	57 332	21 572	48 465	43 973	18 376	14 178
Do not speak English "very well" .....	69 100	22 261	7 039	15 363	15 298	4 790	4 349
Linguistically isolated .....	32 037	12 126	2 619	7 292	7 243	1 405	1 352
Speak an Asian or Pacific Island language .....	35 167	8 295	7 860	1 443	3 128	6 670	7 771
Do not speak English "very well" .....	19 377	4 941	4 729	761	1 273	3 386	4 287
Linguistically isolated .....	11 446	3 204	3 008	365	834	1 399	2 636
Linguistically isolated households .....	24 879	8 357	3 183	4 659	4 171	1 982	2 527
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>							
<b>Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school</b> .....	<b>896 144</b>	<b>128 501</b>	<b>157 667</b>	<b>143 436</b>	<b>165 686</b>	<b>154 583</b>	<b>146 271</b>
Preprimary school .....	67 170	9 413	11 717	10 293	11 527	11 752	12 468
Public school .....	41 328	5 539	7 115	7 176	8 149	6 432	6 917
Elementary or high school .....	561 573	78 093	91 859	99 020	102 001	98 624	91 976
Public school .....	525 679	68 344	86 431	94 972	97 722	92 742	85 468
College .....	267 401	40 995	54 091	34 123	52 158	44 207	41 827
Public college .....	222 728	29 490	47 668	31 148	48 506	33 186	32 730
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>							
<b>Persons 25 years and over</b> .....	<b>2 107 072</b>	<b>372 001</b>	<b>346 901</b>	<b>355 105</b>	<b>336 179</b>	<b>337 745</b>	<b>359 141</b>
Less than 9th grade .....	118 252	28 253	12 430	29 149	29 898	10 452	8 070
9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....	209 804	50 127	30 128	42 453	38 197	25 023	23 876
High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....	558 312	93 151	91 614	108 893	100 312	81 202	83 140
Some college, no degree .....	506 037	81 066	85 566	79 722	72 082	90 797	96 804
Associate degree .....	146 411	19 807	24 960	22 163	23 560	28 492	27 429
Bachelor's degree .....	379 150	63 679	66 756	50 895	47 230	67 567	83 023
Graduate or professional degree .....	189 106	35 918	35 447	21 830	24 900	34 212	36 799
Percent high school graduate or higher .....	84.4	78.9	87.7	79.8	79.7	89.5	91.1
Percent bachelor's degree or higher .....	27.0	26.8	29.5	20.5	21.5	30.1	33.4
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>							
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>3 042 986</b>	<b>507 759</b>	<b>507 451</b>	<b>510 234</b>	<b>507 360</b>	<b>503 107</b>	<b>507 075</b>
Same house .....	1 374 328	234 547	232 094	241 156	240 328	194 073	232 130
Different house in the United States .....	1 612 618	261 546	268 115	265 080	261 078	289 185	267 614
Same county .....	740 270	135 848	122 174	130 626	129 145	115 874	106 603
Different county .....	872 348	125 698	145 941	134 454	131 933	173 311	161 011
Same State .....	406 634	66 465	75 581	64 258	67 168	48 643	84 519
Different State .....	465 714	59 233	70 360	70 196	64 765	124 668	76 492
Northeast .....	42 969	5 946	9 785	5 114	4 487	11 245	6 392
Midwest .....	131 713	16 557	19 739	15 449	23 309	33 183	23 476
South .....	125 433	16 924	16 232	16 952	13 745	40 458	21 122
West .....	165 599	19 806	24 604	32 681	23 224	39 782	25 502
Puerto Rico .....	655	279	62	53	30	113	118
U.S. outlying area .....	892	229	15	39	40	510	59
Elsewhere .....	54 493	11 158	7 165	3 906	5 884	19 226	7 154
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>							
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 637 440</b>	<b>269 332</b>	<b>293 000</b>	<b>243 835</b>	<b>257 810</b>	<b>273 625</b>	<b>299 838</b>
Car, truck, or van .....	1 426 913	220 623	256 768	209 098	225 708	242 877	271 839
Drove alone .....	1 216 639	184 999	173 737	173 737	192 989	208 924	236 948
Carpooled .....	210 274	35 624	37 726	35 361	32 719	33 953	34 891
Public transportation .....	46 983	20 869	9 459	2 757	1 720	3 305	8 873
Walked .....	69 041	14 681	9 854	13 861	11 448	13 434	5 763
Other means .....	27 314	4 428	6 158	5 099	5 612	3 416	2 601
Worked at home .....	67 189	8 731	10 761	13 020	13 322	10 593	10 762
Mean travel time to work (minutes) .....	20.7	20.8	22.5	17.5	18.8	20.2	23.2
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>							
<b>Civilian veterans 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>409 932</b>	<b>69 075</b>	<b>62 754</b>	<b>70 883</b>	<b>59 919</b>	<b>76 578</b>	<b>70 723</b>
May 1975 or later service only .....	56 806	10 624	8 141	7 294	7 191	14 081	9 475
September 1980 or later service only .....	29 823	5 669	3 769	3 900	3 637	7 890	4 958
Served 2 or more years .....	25 029	4 624	3 050	3 263	2 914	6 869	4 309
Vietnam era, no Korean conflict .....	139 794	20 049	22 753	21 822	19 998	29 571	25 601
Vietnam era and Korean conflict .....	14 414	2 447	945	1 354	1 017	6 397	2 254
February 1955 to July 1964 only .....	41 485	5 728	7 442	7 650	6 590	6 107	7 968
Korean conflict, no World War II .....	49 972	8 027	8 475	9 610	8 139	7 136	8 585
Korean conflict and World War II .....	9 239	1 859	1 290	1 619	1 068	1 884	1 519
World War II, no Korean conflict .....	95 061	19 746	13 189	20 771	15 446	11 018	14 891
World War I .....	790	159	111	172	141	109	98
Other service .....	2 371	436	408	591	329	275	332
<b>DISABILITY</b>							
<b>Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>2 134 254</b>	<b>355 988</b>	<b>377 540</b>	<b>345 342</b>	<b>347 478</b>	<b>335 681</b>	<b>372 225</b>
With a mobility or self-care limitation .....	67 478	17 868	9 336	11 907	9 732	9 251	9 384
With a mobility limitation .....	34 651	8 361	4 709	6 588	5 106	5 288	4 599
In labor force .....	9 675	2 509	1 496	1 531	1 315	1 357	1 467
With a self-care limitation .....	47 918	13 151	6 718	8 533	6 570	6 351	6 595
With a work disability .....	167 224	33 633	24 495	31 411	26 349	27 078	24 258
In labor force .....	80 970	14 869	13 886	12 383	12 231	13 369	14 132
Prevented from working .....	69 427	15 544	8 200	15 872	11 443	10 691	7 677
No work disability .....	1 967 030	322 355	353 045	313 931	321 129	308 603	347 967
In labor force .....	1 609 748	266 614	294 538	247 624	256 667	248 174	296 131
<b>Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over</b> .....	<b>311 442</b>	<b>69 516</b>	<b>40 835</b>	<b>65 544</b>	<b>56 583</b>	<b>38 011</b>	<b>40 953</b>
With a mobility or self-care limitation .....	53 242	14 163	6 898	10 607	8 988	6 379	6 207
With a mobility limitation .....	42 196	10 862	5 659	8 578	6 936	5 261	4 900
With a self-care limitation .....	29 329	7 988	3 794	5 910	5 090	3 150	3 397