

Table 14. Social Characteristics: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Congressional District	The State	District 1	District 2	District 3	District 4
PLACE OF BIRTH					
All persons	2 350 725	588 588	587 412	589 523	585 202
Native	2 325 858	585 438	579 659	580 546	580 215
Born in State of residence	1 577 038	417 819	409 085	328 755	421 379
Born in a different State	737 511	165 521	166 492	248 519	156 979
Born abroad	11 309	2 098	4 082	3 272	1 857
Foreign born	24 867	3 150	7 753	8 977	4 987
Naturalized citizen	12 121	1 622	3 809	3 985	2 705
Not a citizen	12 746	1 528	3 944	4 992	2 282
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH					
Persons 5 years and over	2 186 665	546 049	545 243	549 454	545 919
Speak a language other than English	60 781	11 802	16 176	18 310	14 493
Do not speak English "very well"	21 385	3 930	5 387	6 681	5 387
Linguistically isolated	7 817	964	1 733	3 194	1 926
Speak Spanish	27 351	5 821	6 619	7 279	7 632
Do not speak English "very well"	10 066	1 855	2 318	2 661	3 232
Linguistically isolated	2 841	234	650	846	1 111
Speak an Asian or Pacific Island language	8 972	1 291	2 441	4 010	1 230
Do not speak English "very well"	4 310	631	1 084	2 135	460
Linguistically isolated	2 735	315	519	1 642	259
Linguistically isolated households	4 045	599	1 012	1 403	1 031
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL					
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	582 405	146 789	150 589	140 891	144 136
Preprimary school	31 852	7 515	9 731	7 540	7 066
Public school	20 632	5 447	5 388	4 961	4 836
Elementary or high school	428 238	114 622	102 963	100 644	110 009
Public school	405 085	110 743	91 862	95 731	106 749
College	122 315	24 652	37 895	32 707	27 061
Public college	104 328	21 707	29 389	29 578	23 654
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT					
Persons 25 years and over	1 496 150	369 858	371 674	380 422	374 196
Less than 9th grade	227 633	80 885	37 350	52 141	57 257
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	275 848	73 469	57 900	66 531	77 948
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	489 570	118 701	116 706	126 019	128 144
Some college, no degree	249 100	51 097	72 957	68 706	56 340
Associate degree	54 695	10 445	16 134	16 341	11 775
Bachelor's degree	132 712	23 826	46 038	33 488	29 360
Graduate or professional degree	66 592	11 435	24 589	17 196	13 372
Percent high school graduate or higher	66.3	58.3	74.4	68.8	63.9
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	13.3	9.5	19.0	13.3	11.4
RESIDENCE IN 1985					
Persons 5 years and over	2 186 665	546 049	545 243	549 454	545 919
Same house	1 187 542	305 282	280 159	276 074	326 027
Different house in the United States	986 784	237 888	260 703	270 050	218 143
Same county	546 571	139 781	146 884	134 361	125 545
Different county	440 213	98 107	113 819	135 689	92 598
Same State	199 716	47 467	57 098	49 865	45 286
Different State	240 497	50 640	56 721	85 824	47 312
Northeast	7 318	1 190	2 507	2 440	1 181
Midwest	66 276	17 876	14 088	25 370	8 942
South	126 916	24 429	30 481	41 361	30 645
West	39 987	7 145	9 645	16 653	6 544
Puerto Rico	125	31	50	7	37
U.S. outlying area	233	49	129	48	7
Elsewhere	11 981	2 799	4 202	3 275	1 705
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK					
Workers 16 years and over	988 712	231 962	271 341	257 656	227 753
Car, truck, or van	917 660	215 266	254 074	237 021	211 299
Drove alone	764 635	176 266	214 346	199 565	174 458
Carpooled	153 025	39 000	39 728	37 456	36 841
Public transportation	5 096	871	2 412	710	1 103
Walked	27 058	6 860	5 763	7 013	7 422
Other means	11 126	3 052	2 606	2 642	2 826
Worked at home	27 772	5 913	6 486	10 270	5 103
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	19.0	18.3	19.9	18.4	19.2
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE					
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	265 055	59 143	69 387	73 849	62 676
May 1975 or later service only	29 483	6 954	9 214	7 348	5 967
September 1980 or later service only	16 572	4 253	5 248	3 924	3 147
Served 2 or more years	13 388	3 437	4 223	3 170	2 558
Vietnam era, no Korean conflict	70 566	15 609	20 258	19 128	15 571
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	8 299	1 725	2 850	2 247	1 477
February 1955 to July 1964 only	26 426	5 673	6 898	7 360	6 495
Korean conflict, no World War II	33 085	7 451	8 048	9 430	8 156
Korean conflict and World War II	7 559	1 205	2 109	2 565	1 690
World War II, no Korean conflict	86 864	19 908	19 424	24 940	22 592
World War I	604	106	129	189	180
Other service	2 169	512	457	642	558
DISABILITY					
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years	1 425 891	349 120	369 996	362 603	344 172
With a mobility or self-care limitation	77 796	21 519	18 013	15 689	22 575
With a mobility limitation	41 348	11 854	9 475	9 488	10 531
In labor force	5 951	1 304	1 730	1 341	1 576
With a self-care limitation	55 446	14 929	12 721	10 750	17 046
With a work disability	159 337	44 037	35 944	39 424	39 932
In labor force	51 944	12 117	13 469	13 765	12 593
Prevented from working	93 889	28 624	19 325	22 017	23 923
No work disability	1 266 554	305 083	334 052	323 179	304 240
In labor force	981 192	232 799	266 716	253 173	228 504
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over	330 181	84 346	68 201	87 445	90 189
With a mobility or self-care limitation	79 455	21 825	16 533	18 823	22 274
With a mobility limitation	63 201	17 938	13 203	15 264	16 796
With a self-care limitation	47 302	12 624	9 279	10 812	14 587