

proposed rules

This section of the FEDERAL REGISTER contains notices to the public of the proposed issuance of rules and regulations. The purpose of these notices is to give interested persons an opportunity to participate in the rule making prior to the adoption of the final rules.

DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR

Fish and Wildlife Service

[50 CFR Part 17]

ENDANGERED AND THREATENED WILDLIFE

Proposed Endangered Status for 216 Species Appearing on Convention on International Trade

Relative to a request of May 22, 1975 by the Fund for Animals, Inc., the U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service hereby proposes to list as Endangered Species, pursuant to the Endangered Species Act of 1973 (16 U.S.C. 1531-1543, 87 Stat. 884), those species which appear on Appendix I of the Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species of Wild Fauna and Flora and which do not already appear on the U.S. Lists of Endangered Wildlife. The Fund contends that signature and ratification of the Convention acknowledged the Endangered status of these species and that they therefore should appear on the Lists of Endangered Wildlife promulgated pursuant to the Endangered Species Act of 1973.

The Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species of Wild Fauna and Flora established a system of regulations to prevent the overexploitation of the world's natural biota. Species of concern are listed in three appendices, which include provisions for periodic amendments. Differing levels of trade regulation are provided for species on each appendix depending, in part, upon the degree to which such forms are threatened with extinction and the contribution trade or international traffic makes to such a threat.

Appendix I, which contains the most critical listing, includes all species threatened with extinction which are or may be affected by trade. Trade in specimens of these species will be subject to particularly strict regulation to guard against further jeopardizing their survival. Exceptions will be allowed in only a few circumstances. Trade that is allowed will require both an export permit from the country of origin and an import permit from the country of destination.

Appendix I presently consists of 375 faunal and 45 floral taxa. Approximately 50 percent of the fauna on Appendix I already are on the U.S. List of Endangered Wildlife, as published in the FED-

ERAL REGISTER. Those species are not duplicated below.

Variations between Appendix I and the following proposed plant lists are: (1) "Cattleya jongheana" was a typographical error that has been properly corrected as *Laelia jongheana* and, (2) *Lycaste virginialis* var. *alba*, as listed in Appendix I, is referred to below as *Lycaste virginialis*.

Section 4(a) of the Endangered Species Act of 1973 states that the Secretary of the Interior or the Secretary of Commerce may determine a species to be an endangered species, or a threatened species, because of any of five factors. These factors are the following:

- (1) *The present or threatened destruction, modification, or curtailment of its habitat or range;*
- (2) *Overutilization for commercial, sporting, scientific, or educational purposes;*
- (3) *Disease or predation;*
- (4) *Inadequacy of existing regulatory mechanisms;*
- (5) *Other natural or manmade factors affecting its continued existence.*

With regard to each of the species proposed for endangered status herein, there appears to have been a decline in numbers, due either to factors 2 or 4 above, or to a combination of both. Some of these species, such as the clouded leopard, have been exposed to overutilization for commercial purposes involving the fur trade; others, such as the sable antelope, have been exploited for food and sport. All of the species on Appendix I have been recognized by the Convention as being in international trade or as having the potential of entering into international trade. Given the precarious position of each species, international trade could be detrimental to the survival of the species, but presently no satisfactory mechanism to control or regulate such trade is in effect. The Convention has now been ratified by a sufficient number of nations to make it operational. In the future, as more nations ratify, it could provide a satisfactory international regulator. Until such time, however, the inadequacy of existing regulatory mechanisms continues to be a factor in the endangerment of the species on Appendix I.

During the period between publication of this proposed rulemaking and the final rulemaking, a thorough status survey

will be conducted on each species or groups of like species to determine the extent to which international trade has been a factor in their endangerment. It will also be determined for all of them whether any of the other five factors required for listing of a species as endangered are operational.

Supporting data for the above proposal were presented in the petition or are on file with the Fish and Wildlife Service, Washington, D.C. The final rulemaking on these species will be a large undertaking, involving (1) the preparation of necessary status information on these species, (2) the preparation of environmental assessments and (3) consultations with States, foreign countries and others as required by the Endangered Species Act. The final listing process will thus be quite extensive and it will take many months to complete. It should also be noted that the Fish and Wildlife Service probably will not publish a final rulemaking which will list all of these species at once. Rather, as status reports and Impact Assessments on certain groups of species are completed, those species will be listed before proceeding to other groups of species.

SUBMITTAL OF WRITTEN COMMENTS

Interested persons may participate in this rulemaking by submitting written comments to the Director (FWS/LE), U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, P.O. Box 19183, Washington, D.C. 20036. All relevant comments received no later than October 28, 1975, will be considered. The Service will attempt to acknowledge receipt of comments, but substantive responses to individual comments may not be provided. Comments received will be available for public inspection during normal business hours at the Service's office in Suite 600, 1612 K Street NW., Washington, D.C.

Accordingly, it is hereby proposed to amend Part 17, Subchapter B of Chapter I, Title 50 of the Code of Federal Regulations, as set forth below.

Dated: September 19, 1975.

LYNN A. GREENWALT,
Director,
Fish and Wildlife Service.

1. Add to the list of endangered species in Part 17, the following:

Common name	Scientific name	Range	Portion of range where endangered
Plants:			
(1)	<i>Alocasia sandreriana</i>	Malaya, Philippines.....	Entire range.
(1)	<i>Alocasia zebrina</i>	Philippines.....	Do.
(1)	<i>Caryocar costaricense</i>	Costa Rica.....	Do.
(1)	<i>Gymnocarpus przewalskii</i>	Mongolia, Tibet, Tian-shan.....	Do.
(1)	<i>McLaudrium mongolicum</i>	Mongolia.....	Do.
(1)	<i>Silene mongolica</i>	do.....	Do.
(1)	<i>Stellaria pulvinata</i>	do.....	Do.
Alerce.....	<i>Fitzroya cupressoides</i>	Chile, Argentina.....	Do.
White alerce.....	<i>Podocarpus nivalis</i>	Southern Chile.....	Do.
Bread-palms.....	<i>Encephalartos</i> spp.....	Tropics, South Africa.....	Do.
(1)	<i>Microcyas calocoma</i>	Cuba.....	Do.
(1)	<i>Stangeria criopus</i>	Southeast Africa.....	Do.
(1)	<i>Prepasa hookeriana</i>	Brazil.....	Do.
(1)	<i>Vandusia barbourii</i>	Costa Rica.....	Do.
(1)	<i>Vandusia picrocarpa</i>	do.....	Do.
(1)	<i>Asmopiptanthus mongolicus</i>	Mongolia, Western China.....	Do.
(1)	<i>Cynometra hemitomophylla</i>	Costa Rica.....	Do.
(1)	<i>Plataniscium plicostachyum</i>	do.....	Do.
(1)	<i>Tachinalla rrsicolor</i>	do.....	Do.
(1)	<i>Aloe albida</i>	Transvaal, Republic of South Africa.....	Do.
(1)	<i>Aloe pillansii</i>	South Africa.....	Do.
Spiral aloe.....	<i>Aloe polyphylla</i>	Lesotho.....	Do.
(1)	<i>Aloe therocephali</i>	Transvaal, Republic of South Africa.....	Do.
(1)	<i>Aloe vossii</i>	do.....	Do.
(1)	<i>Larociera itambana</i>	Brazil.....	Do.
(1)	<i>Guarea longipetiolata</i>	Panama.....	Do.
(1)	<i>Podocarpus costaricensis</i>	Costa Rica.....	Do.
(1)	<i>Cattleya skinneri</i>	Southern Mexico to Costa Rica, Trinidad.....	Do.
(1)	<i>Cattleya trianae</i>	Colombia.....	Do.
(1)	<i>Didicium cunninghamii</i>	Eastern India.....	Do.
(1)	<i>Laelia lobata</i>	Brazil.....	Do.
(1)	<i>Laelia jongheana</i>	do.....	Do.
(1)	<i>Lucaste virginialis</i>	Mexico, Guatemala, Honduras.....	Do.
Holy Ghost Orchid.....	<i>Peristeria elata</i>	Costa Rica, Panama, Colombia, Venezuela.....	Do.
Guatemalan fir.....	<i>Abies guatemalensis</i>	Western Guatemala.....	Do.
(1)	<i>Abies nebrodensis</i>	Northern Sicily.....	Do.
(1)	<i>Podocarpus costalis</i>	Philippines, Taiwan.....	Do.
Parlatore's podocarp.....	<i>Podocarpus parlatorei</i>	Southern Peru, Bolivia, Northern Argentina.....	Do.
Marsh-rose.....	<i>Orothamnus cytheri</i>	South Africa.....	Do.
(1)	<i>Protea odorata</i>	do.....	Do.
(1)	<i>Balmia stormae</i>	Mexico.....	Do.
(1)	<i>Ribes saradum</i>	Italy; Sardinia.....	Do.
(1)	<i>Curtis actinensis</i>	Sicily; Mount Etna.....	Do.
Welwitschia.....	<i>Welwitschia barnesii</i>	Angola, South-West Africa.....	Do.
Philippine garland-flower.....	<i>Hedyclium philippinense</i>	Philippines.....	Do.
Molluscs:			
Birdwing pearly mussel.....	<i>Conradilla caelata</i>	Powell and Clinch Rivers in Virginia and Tennessee, Duck River in Tennessee.....	Do.
Dromedary pearly mussel.....	<i>Dromus dromas</i>	Powell and Clinch Rivers in Virginia and Tennessee.....	Do.
Curtis' pearly mussel.....	<i>Epioblasma (=Dysnomia) florcutina curtisi</i>	Black River in Missouri.....	Do.
Yellow-blossom pearly mussel.....	<i>Epioblasma (=Dysnomia) florcutina florcutina</i>	Duck River in Tennessee.....	Do.
Sampson's pearly mussel.....	<i>Epioblasma (=Dysnomia) sampsoni</i>	Walash River in Indiana and Illinois.....	Do.
White cat's paw pearly mussel.....	<i>Epioblasma (=Dysnomia) sulcata perobliqua</i>	Detroit River in Michigan and the St. Joseph River in Ohio, Michigan, and Indiana.....	Do.
Green-blossom pearly mussel.....	<i>Epioblasma (=Dysnomia) turulosa gubernaculum</i>	Clinch River in Virginia and Tennessee.....	Do.
Tubercled-blossom pearly mussel.....	<i>Epioblasma (=Dysnomia) turulosa turulosa</i>	Lower Ohio River in Kentucky and Illinois, Nolichucky River, Tennessee and Kanawha River, West Virginia.....	Do.
Turgid-blossom pearly mussel.....	<i>Epioblasma (=Dysnomia) turgidula</i>	Duck River in Tennessee.....	Do.
Brown-blossom pearly mussel.....	<i>Epioblasma (=Dysnomia) walkei</i>	Lower Red River in Kentucky and Tennessee, Holston River in Virginia and Tennessee, Stones River in Tennessee, Duck River in Tennessee, and Clinch River in Virginia and Tennessee.....	Do.
Fine-rayed pigtoe pearly mussel.....	<i>Fusconaia concolor</i>	Clinch River in Virginia and Tennessee, Powell River in Virginia and Tennessee, and Paint Rock River in northern Alabama.....	Do.
Shiny pigtoe pearly mussel.....	<i>Fusconaia edgariana</i>	Powell River in Virginia and Tennessee, Clinch River in Virginia and Tennessee, Paint Rock River in Alabama, and Holston River in Virginia.....	Do.
Higgins' eye pearly mussel.....	<i>Lampsilis higginsii</i>	Mississippi River in Minnesota, Wisconsin, Illinois, Merrimac River in Missouri, St. Croix River in Wisconsin, Minnesota.....	Do.
Pink mucket pearly mussel.....	<i>Lampsilis orbiculata orbiculata</i>	Green River, Kentucky, Kanawha River in West Virginia, Tennessee River in Tennessee and Alabama, Muskingum River, Ohio.....	Do.
Plain pocketbook.....	<i>Lampsilis satara</i>	Sabine River System, Texas and Louisiana, Trinity River, Texas, San Jacinto River, Texas.....	Do.
Alabama lamp pearly mussel.....	<i>Lampsilis virescens</i>	Paint Rock River System in Alabama.....	Do.
White wartyback pearly mussel.....	<i>Plethobasis cicatricosus</i>	Tennessee River, Tennessee and Alabama.....	Do.
Orange-footed pimpleback.....	<i>Plethobasis cooperianus</i>	Tennessee River, Tennessee and Alabama.....	Do.
Rough pigtoe pearly mussel.....	<i>Pleurobema plenum</i>	Tennessee River, Tennessee, Green River, Kentucky, Clinch River, Virginia and Tennessee.....	Do.

Common name	Scientific name	Range	Portion of range where endangered
Fat pocketbook pearly mussel.	<i>Potamilus (= Proptera) capax</i>	White River, Arkansas, St. Francis River, Arkansas and Missouri.	Do.
Cumberland monkeyface pearly mussel.	<i>Quadrula intermedia</i>	Powell and Clinch Rivers, Virginia and Tennessee, Duck River, Tennessee.	Do.
Appalachian monkeyface pearly mussel.	<i>Quadrula sparsa</i>	Powell and Clinch Rivers, Virginia and Tennessee.	Do.
Pale lilliput pearly mussel.	<i>Tozolaema (= Curunculina) cy-indrella</i> .	Duck River, Tennessee, Paint Rock River, Alabama.	Do.
Nicklin's pearly mussel.	<i>Unio</i> (possibly <i>Megalonaias nickliniana</i>).	Mexico	Do.
Tampico pearly mussel.	<i>Unio</i> (possibly <i>Lampsilis tam-picoensis tecomatensis</i>).	do	Do.
Cumberland bean pearly mussel.	<i>Villosa (= Micromya) trabilis</i>	Cumberland and Rockcastle Rivers, Kentucky.	Do.
Fish:			
Asian bonytongue	<i>Scleropages formosus</i>	Borneo, Banka, Sumatra, Malaya, Thailand.	Do.
Ikan temolek	<i>Probarbus jullieni</i>	Menam River (Thailand), Mekong River (Cambodia, Laos, and Vietnam), Pahang River (Malaya).	Do.
Reptiles:			
Chinese alligator	<i>Alligator sinensis</i>	Lower Yangtze River drainage of China.	Do.
Black caiman	<i>Melanostichus niger</i>	Amazon basin	Do.
Apoparis River caiman.	<i>Caiman crocodilus apaporiensis</i> ..	Apoparis River of Columbia.	Do.
Broad-snouted caiman.	<i>Caiman latirostris</i>	Brazil, Uruguay, Argentina, Paraguay.	Do.
Tomistoma	<i>Tomistoma schlegelii</i>	Borneo, Sarawak, Sumatra, Southern Malay Peninsula.	Do.
African dwarf crocodile.	<i>Osteolaemus tetraspis tetraspis</i>	West Africa	Do.
Congo dwarf crocodile.	<i>Osteolaemus tetraspis osborni</i>	Congo River drainage	Do.
African slender-snouted crocodile.	<i>Crocodylus cataphractus</i>	Western and Central Africa	Do.
Siamese crocodile	<i>Crocodylus siamensis</i>	Southeast Asia, Malay Peninsula	Do.
Mugger crocodile	<i>Crocodylus palustris palustris</i>	India, Pakistan, Bangladesh, Iran	Do.
Ceylon mugger crocodile.	<i>Crocodylus palustris kimbula</i>	Ceylon	Do.
Philippine crocodile.	<i>Crocodylus novaeguineae mindorensis</i> .	Philippine Islands	Do.
Spotted pond turtle	<i>Geoclemmys (-Damonita) hamiltonii</i> .	Northern India, Pakistan	Do.
Three-keeled Asian turtle.	<i>Geomyda (-Nicatoria) tricarinata</i> ..	Central India to Bangladesh and Assam.	Do.
Indian sawback turtle.	<i>Kachuga tecta tecta</i>	Ganges, Brahmaputra, and Indus drainages of India.	Do.
Burmese peacock turtle.	<i>Morenia ocellata</i>	Southern Burma	Do.
Geometric turtle	<i>Geochelone (-Testudo) geometrica</i>	Cape Province, South Africa	Do.
Angulated tortoise	<i>Geochelone (-Testudo) yniphora</i>	do	Do.
Indian flap-shell tortoise.	<i>Lissemys punctata punctata</i>	Ganges and Indus drainages of India, Pakistan, and Bangladesh.	Do.
Cuartro Cienegas softshell turtle.	<i>Trionyx ater</i>	Cuarto Cienegas basin, Mexico	Do.
Black softshell turtle.	<i>Trionyx nigricans</i>	Pond near Chittatong, East Pakistan.	Do.
Indian softshell turtle.	<i>Trionyx gangeticus</i>	Pakistan, India, Bangladesh and Nepal.	Do.
Peacock softshell turtle.	<i>Trionyx hurum</i>	Ganges and Brahmaputra drainages of India and Bangladesh.	Do.
Komodo Island monitor.	<i>Varanus komodoensis</i>	Komodo, Rintja, Padar, and western Flores Islands of Indonesia.	Do.
Yellow monitor	<i>Varanus flavescens</i>	West Pakistan through India to Bangladesh.	Do.
Bengal monitor	<i>Varanus bengalensis</i>	Persia, Afghanistan, India, Ceylon, Burma, Thailand, South Vietnam, Malay Peninsula, Java.	Do.
Desert monitor	<i>Varanus griseus</i>	North Africa to Neareast, Caspian Sea through U.S.S.R. to West Pakistan, Northwest India.	Do.
Indian python	<i>Python molurus molurus</i>	Ceylon and India	Do.
Amphibians:			
Japanese giant salamander.	<i>Andrias (= Megalobatrachus) davidianus japonicus</i> .	Honshu and Kyushu Islands, Japan.	Do.
Chinese giant salamander.	<i>Andrias (= Megalobatrachus) davidianus davidianus</i> .	Western China	Do.
Cameroon toad	<i>Bufo ssp. perciliaris</i>	Equatorial Africa	Do.
Monteverde toad	<i>Bufo periglenes</i>	Monteverde, Costa Rica	Do.
African viviparous toads.	<i>Nectophrynoides spp.</i>	Tanzania, Guinea, Africa	Do.
Panamanian golden frog.	<i>Atelopus varius zeteki</i>	Panama	Do.
Birds:			
Solitary tinamou	<i>Tinamus solitarius</i>	Brazil, Paraguay, Argentina	Do.
Abbott's booby	<i>Sula abbotti</i>	Christmas Island in Indian Ocean	Do.
Frigate bird	<i>Fregata aendrewesi</i>	East Indian Ocean Islands	Do.
Campbell Island flightless teal.	<i>Anas aucklandica nesiotis</i>	Campbell Island, New Zealand.	Do.
Marianas mallard	<i>Anas oustaleti</i>	Islands of Guam, Saipan, Tinian, Marianne.	Do.
Black-headed duck	<i>Rhodessa caryophyllacea</i>	India	Do.
Harpy eagle	<i>Harpia harpyja</i>	Mexico, Central America, Bolivia, Brazil, Argentina.	Do.
Greenland white-tailed eagle.	<i>Haliaeetus albicilla greenlandicus</i> .	Greenland and adjacent Atlantic Islands.	Do.
Peregrine falcon	<i>Falco peregrinus peregrinus</i>	Europe, Russia	Do.
Do	<i>Falco peregrinus babilonicus</i>	Central deserts and steppes of Asia	Do.
Black-fronted piping-guan.	<i>Pipilo jacutinga</i>	Argentina	Do.

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Common name	Scientific name	Range	Portion of range where endangered
Mitu	<i>Mitu mitu mitu</i>	Amazonian Columbia, Brazil, Peru, and Bolivia.	Do.
Himalayan monal	<i>Lophophorus impejanus</i>	Himalayas	Do.
Elliot's pheasant	<i>Syrnaticus ellioti</i>	Southeastern China	Do.
Tibetan snowcock	<i>Tetraogallus tibetanus</i>	Sino-Himalays	Do.
Montezuma quail	<i>Cyrtocyx montezumae merriami</i>	Mexico	Do.
Cuba sandhill crane	<i>Grus canadensis nesiotis</i>	Cuba, Isle of Pines	Do.
Black-necked crane	<i>Grus nigricollis</i>	Tibet	Do.
White-naped crane	<i>Grus vipio</i>	Mongolia	Do.
Lord Howe wood rail	<i>Tricholimnas sylvestris</i>	Lord Howe Island	Do.
Bengal floricon	<i>Eu podotis bengalensis</i>	Pakistan, Bhutan, Nepal	Do.
Nordmann's green-shank	<i>Tringa guttifer</i>	Assam, Pakistan, Sakhalin Island, Siberia, Ussunland, Japan, Korea, Malaya, Burma	Do.
Khar turuut tsakhial	<i>Larus relictus</i>	India, China, Tibet, South America	Do.
Mindoro zone-tailed pigeon	<i>Ducula mindorensis</i>	Philippines	Do.
Red-spectacled parrot	<i>Amazona pretrei pretrei</i>	Brazil, Argentina	Do.
Vinaceous breasted parrot	<i>Amazona vinacea</i>	Brazil	Do.
Glaucous macaw	<i>Anodorhynchus glaucus</i>	Paraguay, Uruguay, Brazil	Do.
Indigo macaw	<i>Anodorhynchus leari</i>	do.	Do.
Little blue macaw	<i>Cyanopsitta spixii</i>	do.	Do.
Red-capped parrot	<i>Pionopsitta pileata</i>	do.	Do.
Golden parakeet	<i>Aratinga guaruba</i>	do.	Do.
New Zealand parakeet	<i>Cyanoramphus novaezelandiae</i>	New Caledonia, Norfolk Island, New Zealand	Do.
Principe parrot	<i>Ptilinopus erithacus princeps</i>	Africa	Do.
Hook-billed heron	<i>Ramphodon dohrnii</i>	Brazil	Do.
Resplendent quetzal	<i>Pharomachrus mocinno mocinno</i>	Central America	Do.
Do.	<i>Pharomachrus mocinno costaricensis</i>	Costa Rica	Do.
Giant scops owl	<i>Otus gurneyi</i>	Islands of Marinduque and Mindanao, Philippines	Do.
Helmeted hornbill	<i>Rhinoplax vigil</i>	Malaya, Sumatra, Borneo	Do.
Banded cotinga	<i>Cotinga maculata</i>	Brazil	Do.
White-winged cotinga	<i>Xipholena atro-purpurea</i>	do.	Do.
Koch's pitta	<i>Pitta kochi</i>	Philippines	Do.
Western rufous bristlebird	<i>Dasyornis broadbenti littoralis</i>	Australia	Do.
White-breasted silveryeye	<i>Zosterops albogularis</i>	Norfolk Island	Do.
Red siskin	<i>Spinus cucullatus</i>	South America	Do.
Mammals:			
Lemur	<i>Alouatta spp.</i>	Madagascar	Do.
Howler monkey	<i>Alouatta palliata (vulbosa)</i>	Mexico, Ecuador, Colombia	Do.
Golden langur	<i>Presbytis geei</i>	Assam, Bhutan	Do.
Langur	<i>Presbytis pileatus</i>	Assam, India, Burma	Do.
Langur	<i>Presbytis entellus</i>	Tibet, India, Nepal, Ceylon, Pakistan, Kashmir, Sikkim, Bangladesh	Do.
Proboscis monkey	<i>Nasalis larvatus</i>	Borneo	Do.
Gibbons	<i>Hyllobates spp.</i>	China, Burma, India, Assam, Thailand, Sumatra, Java	Do.
Siamang	<i>Symphalangus syndactylus</i>	Malay peninsula, Sumatra	Do.
Giant armadillo	<i>Priodontes giganteus (=maximus)</i>	Venezuela, Guyana, Argentina	Do.
Scaly anteater	<i>Marmosa tomnickii</i>	Africa	Do.
Hispid hare	<i>Caprolagus hispidus</i>	India, Nepal	Do.
Beaver	<i>Castor fiber birulae</i>	Mongolia	Do.
Mexican Beaver	<i>Castor canadensis mexicanus</i>	New Mexico, Texas, Mexico	Do.
Australian native mouse	<i>Zycomys pedunculatus</i>	Australia	Do.
Do.	<i>Notomys aqualis</i>	do.	Do.
Chinchilla	<i>Chinchilla aberti gaudata boliviana</i>	Bolivian Andes	Do.
Gray wolf	<i>Canis lupus monstrabilis</i>	Texas, New Mexico, Mexico	Do.
Spotted linsang	<i>Prionodon pardicolor</i>	Nepal, Assam, Burma, Indochina	Do.
Glacier bear	<i>Ursus americanus emmonsii</i>	Alaska, British Columbia	Do.
Brown bear	<i>Ursus arctos prinosus</i>	Tibet	Do.
Do.	<i>Ursus arctos</i>	Italy	Do.
Long-tailed otter	<i>Lutra longicaudis</i>	South America	Do.
Marine otter	<i>Lutra felina</i>	Peru, Chiloe Island, Straits of Magellan	Do.
Southern river otter	<i>Lutra procyon</i>	Chile, Argentina	Do.
Southern sea otter	<i>Enhydra lutris nereis</i>	Waters off California from Santa Barbara to Santa Cruz counties	Do.
Flat-headed cat	<i>Felis planiceps</i>	Malay Peninsula, Borneo, Sumatra	Do.
Black-footed cat	<i>Felis nigripes</i>	Southern Africa	Do.
Costa Rican puma	<i>Felis concolor costaricensis</i>	Nicaragua, Costa Rica, Panama	Do.
Temminck's cat	<i>Felis temmincki</i>	Tibet, Sumatra	Do.
Leopard cat	<i>Felis bengalensis bengalensis</i>	Eastern Asia	Do.
Jaguarundi	<i>Felis yagouaroundi cacomilli</i>	Mexico	Do.
Do.	<i>Felis yagouaroundi fossata</i>	Mexico, Nicaragua	Do.
Do.	<i>Felis yagouaroundi panamensis</i>	Nicaragua, Costa Rica, Panama	Do.
Do.	<i>Felis yagouaroundi tolteca</i>	Mexico	Do.
Marbled cat	<i>Felis marmorata</i>	Nepal, Malaya, Burma, Sumatra, Borneo	Do.
Andean cat	<i>Felis jacobita</i>	Chile, Peru, Bolivia, Argentina	Do.
Bobcat	<i>Felis (Lynx) rufus escuinapae</i>	Central Mexico	Do.
Clouded leopard	<i>Neofelis nebulosa</i>	Southeast Asia	Do.
Asian elephant	<i>Elephas maximus</i>	India, Burma, Thailand, Indochina, Malay Peninsula, Sumatra, Ceylon	Do.
Przewalski's horse	<i>Equus przewalskii</i>	Mongolia	Do.
Mountain zebra	<i>Equus zebra zebra</i>	Southern Africa	Do.
Asian tapir	<i>Tapirus indicus</i>	Burma, Thailand, Indochina, Sumatra	Do.

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Common name	Scientific name	Range	Portion of range where endangered
Babroussa	<i>Babryrousa babryrousa</i>	North Celebes, Tiogtan Islands, Buru Island, Sula Island.	Do.
Bactrian camel	<i>Camelus bactrianus</i>	Mongolia, China	Do.
Musk deer	<i>Moschus moschiferus moschiferus</i>	South-central Asia	Do.
Hog deer	<i>Axis (Hyelaphus) porcinus anamiticus</i>	India, Thailand, Indochina	Do.
Philippine deer	<i>Axis (Hyelaphus) calamianensis</i>	Calamian Islands in Philippines	Do.
South Andean huemal	<i>Hippocamelus bisulcus</i>	Chile, Argentina	Do.
North Andean huemal	<i>Hippocamelus antisensis</i>	Ecuador, Peru, Bolivia, Chile, Argentina.	Do.
Pampas deer	<i>Ozotoceros bezoarcticus</i>	Brazil, Paraguay, Uruguay, Argentina.	Do.
Pudu	<i>Pudu pudu</i>	Southern South America	Do.
Mountain anoa	<i>Bubalus (Anoa) quarlesi</i>	Celebes	Do.
Lechwe	<i>Kobus lechwe</i>	Southwest Africa	Do.
Sable antelope	<i>Hippotragus niger variati</i>	Southern Africa	Do.
Dorcas gazelle	<i>Dama dama dama</i>	South Africa	Do.
Saiga antelope	<i>Saiga tatarica mongolica</i>	Mongolia	Do.
Goral	<i>Naemorhedus goral</i>	East Asia	Do.
Sumatran serow	<i>Capricornis sumatraensis</i>	Sumatra	Do.
Chamois	<i>Rupicapra rupicapra ornata</i>	Italy	Do.
Straight-horned markhor	<i>Capra falconeri jerdoni</i>	Pakistan-Afghanistan border	Do.
Kabal markhor	<i>Capra falconeri megaceros</i>	Afghanistan, Pakistan	Do.
Chiltan markhor	<i>Capra falconeri chiltanensis</i>	Pakistan	Do.
Urial	<i>Ovis orientalis ophion</i>	Cyprus	Do.
Argali	<i>Ovis ammon hodgsoni</i>	Tibet	Do.
Bhappo	<i>Ovis vignei</i>	Kashmir	Do.

*None in common usage.

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