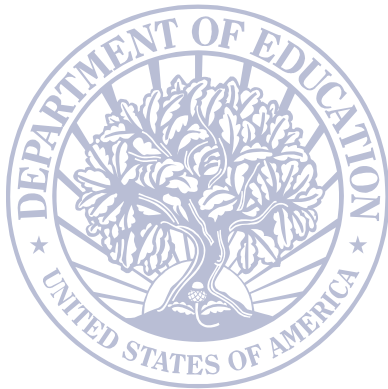


# RACIAL AND ETHNIC DISPARITIES IN SPECIAL EDUCATION

A MULTI-YEAR DISPROPORTIONALITY ANALYSIS BY  
STATE, ANALYSIS CATEGORY, AND  
RACE/ETHNICITY



OFFICE OF SPECIAL EDUCATION AND REHABILITATIVE SERVICES  
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION

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## PURPOSE

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Under Part B of the *Individuals with Disabilities Education Act (IDEA)*, states must collect and examine data to determine whether significant disproportionality on the basis of race and ethnicity is occurring in the state, or its school districts, with respect to the identification, placement, and discipline of students with disabilities. To ensure compliance with this provision of *IDEA*, the U.S. Department of Education (ED) has proposed rules—for public comment—that would require all states to use a standard methodology to identify significant disproportionality. Under this standard approach, states would analyze racial and ethnic disparities using a risk ratio, and select a reasonable risk ratio threshold to determine when racial and ethnic disparities have become significant. ED published in its Notice of Proposed Rulemaking a set of example risk ratio thresholds, based on two median absolute deviations (MADs) above the national median of local educational agencies (LEA) risk ratios.

The purpose of this document is to provide the public with a set of tables showing the number and percentage of school districts that would be identified with significant disproportionality if ED's example risk ratio thresholds were adopted by all 50 states and the District of Columbia. The tables detail the number and percent of LEAs in each state with a risk ratio that exceeds two MADs above the national median, with a minimum cell size of 10 students for three consecutive years (2011–12, 2012–13, and 2013–14), within each race/ethnicity and specific category (i.e., identification of students with specific learning disabilities, total number of disciplinary removals, separate settings, etc.). In addition to providing information on the methodology and limitations of the data, this document will also assist the reader in understanding how to read the tables.

## DATA AND METHODOLOGY

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### DATA

For the purposes of these tables, LEA-level data from the 50 states were extracted from the *EdFacts* Data Warehouse from June 25–26, 2015.<sup>1</sup> The data encompassed school years 2011–12, 2012–13, and 2013–14 and included counts of children receiving special education services by disability category and race/ethnicity, counts of children in specific educational environments by race/ethnicity, counts of total disciplinary removals by race/ethnicity, counts of children who were subject to in-school or out of school suspensions and expulsions by race/ethnicity, and enrollments of public school students by race/ethnicity. Unlike the state-level data files, these LEA-level data files do not undergo data quality procedures. Problems stemming from this issue are discussed more fully in the “Limitations” section.

### CALCULATING AND INTERPRETING RISK RATIOS

The risk ratio tells us how the risk for one racial/ethnic group compares to the risk for a comparison group. The risk ratio calculation varies slightly depending upon the type of data being analyzed, but in all cases the risk of the racial/ethnic group in questions is divided by the risk of the comparison group. For this analysis, risk ratios were calculated for each race/ethnicity and category combination with a minimum cell size of 10 (meaning there were at least 10 students for a race/ethnicity and category combination).

Risk for the racial/ethnic group is calculated by:

- (a) dividing the number of children from a racial/ethnic group in a category (i.e., identification, educational environments or discipline) by the number of enrolled public school children from that racial/ethnic group (for identification) or the number of children with disabilities from that racial/ethnic group (for educational environments and discipline), then
- (b) multiplying by 100.

Risk for the comparison group is calculated by:

- (a) dividing the number of children from all other racial/ethnic groups in a category (i.e., identification, educational environments or discipline) by the number of enrolled children from all other racial/ethnic groups (for identification) or the number of children with disabilities from all other racial/ethnic groups (for educational environments and discipline), then
- (b) multiplying by 100.

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<sup>1</sup> Please see file specifications C002, C089, C006 and C052 at <http://www2.ed.gov/about/inits/ed/edfacts/file-specifications.html> for additional information.

In this calculation, 'all other children,' means those who are not in the racial/ethnic group of interest (e.g., if analyzing data for Black or African American children, 'all other children' would be those children who are not Black or African American).

A risk ratio greater than 1.0 or a racial/ethnic group indicates overrepresentation, while a risk ratio less than 1.0 indicates underrepresentation.

The following is an example of how to read a risk ratio:

*A risk ratio of 3.0 for the identification of Black students with emotional disturbance indicates that Black students are 3.0 times as likely as their non-Black peers to be identified with emotional disturbance.*

The following is an example of how to read ED's example risk ratio thresholds:

*Based on ED example risk ratio thresholds, a district may be identified with significant disproportionality if any racial or ethnic group is placed in separate settings at a rate 2.126 times that of their peers not in that racial or ethnic group.*

**Exhibit 1: U.S. Department of Education’s example risk ratio thresholds, equaling two MADs above the median<sup>a</sup> of all districts<sup>b c</sup> in 2011–12, 2012–13, and 2013–14**

| Analysis Category                                | Risk Ratio |
|--|------------|
| <b>Identification</b>                            |            |
| All disabilities                                 | 1.672      |
| Autism   | 2.411      |
| Emotional disturbance                            | 2.959      |
| Intellectual disabilities                        | 2.475      |
| Other health impairments                         | 2.376      |
| Specific learning disabilities                   | 1.971      |
| Speech or language impairments                   | 2.034      |
| <b>Educational Environments</b>                  | Risk Ratio |
| Inside regular class 40% through 79% of the day  | 1.578      |
| Inside regular class < 40% of the day            | 1.653      |
| Separate settings                                | 2.126      |
| <b>Discipline</b>                                | Risk Ratio |
| In-school suspensions <= 10 days                 | 1.967      |
| In-school suspensions > 10 days                  | 2.937      |
| Out-of-school suspensions/ expulsions <= 10 days | 2.008      |
| Out-of-school suspensions/ expulsions > 10 days  | 3.000      |
| Total removals                                   | 1.873      |

- (a) Medians and MADs exclude risk ratios of 0.
- (b) N=17,371 LEAs
- (c) Excludes LEAs in Colorado, for any of the identification metrics, and all but one LEA in Vermont, for the disciplinary removal metrics.

### CALCULATING THE NUMBER AND PERCENT OF LEAS EXCEEDING ED’S EXAMPLE RISK RATIO THRESHOLDS

In order to determine the number and percent of LEAs in each state who exceeded ED’s example risk ratio thresholds, risk ratios were first calculated for every race/ethnicity and category combination with a minimum cell size of 10 students, using the above method, for all of the over 17,000 districts in the United States in each of the three years. Risk ratios were not calculated for race/ethnicity and category combinations not meeting the minimum cell size requirements.

Once all of the risk ratios were calculated, they were compared to the example risk ratio thresholds in Exhibit 1. If the calculated threshold exceeded the example threshold for that category in each year for the three years (2011–12, 2012–13, and 2013–14), it was counted as having exceeded the risk ratio threshold for that race/ethnicity and category combination. The sum of the LEAs exceeding the threshold for that race/ethnicity and category combination in the state was then divided by the total number of LEAs in that state to determine the percent of districts exceeding the threshold.<sup>2</sup>

<sup>2</sup> Though districts may have been excluded from the numerator for several, including not meeting the minimum cell size requirements. These districts were not removed from the denominator.



## LIMITATIONS

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As is often the case with large scale data analyses, there are limitations pertaining to certain aspects of the data and caution in interpreting the results should therefore be exercised. First and foremost, these LEA-level data used in this analysis did not undergo data quality procedures and therefore are not subjected to the same level of scrutiny (i.e., edit checks, analysis of and accounting for year to year changes, etc.) as the state-level data. As such, the overall quality and accuracy of these data is unknown.

Another limitation to interpreting these data is the large number of LEAs excluded from at least one analysis for methodological reasons. For nearly all states, there are districts not included in an analysis because they were included in one data file used to calculate the risk ratios but were not included in the other data file (e.g., for the identification analysis a district was included in the child count file used for the numerators of the risk calculations, but not in the enrollment file used for the denominators of the risk calculations). For two states this was an extensive issue, leading to several categories in which risk ratios could not be calculated for any LEAs. Overall, 6,303 LEAs (36.3%) were not included in at least one analysis category because they were included in one data file used to calculate the risk ratios but were not included in the other data file.

In addition to exclusions due to missing data, there are districts not included in an least one analysis because the number of children in the numerator for the risk calculation was greater than the number of children in the denominator (e.g., 10 White children enrolled in the district and 12 White children with disabilities in the district). This issue impacted 2,593 LEAs (14.9%).

Finally, though not necessarily a limitation, a majority of LEAs have risk ratios for some category and race/ethnicity combination of 0.00. Specifically, 13,846 LEAs (79.71%) of LEAs had a risk ratio of 0.00 in at least one race/ethnicity in at least one disability, educational environment, or discipline category in any of the three years (2011–12, 2012–13, and 2013–14). This is particularly prevalent in the discipline analysis categories because of the small numbers of children experiencing those disciplinary actions.

## HOW TO READ THE TABLES

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Each of the fifteen tables provides the number and percent of LEAs in each state with a risk ratio that exceeds two MADs above the national median, with a minimum cell size of 10 students for three years (2011–12, 2012–13, and 2013–14), within each race/ethnicity and specific category (i.e., identification of students with specific learning disabilities, total number of disciplinary removals, separate settings, etc.) as listed in the table title. Exhibit 1 contains the two MAD thresholds for each category of interest so that the reader can better understand what it means for a district to be identified. The following is an example of how to read the tables:

***Table 2—Row 1: Alaska***

*10 of the 54 LEAs in Alaska had risk ratios exceeding 1.971 for American Indians or Alaska Natives identified as a student with a specific learning disability for each of the years 2011–12, 2012–13, and 2013–14. This accounted for 18.52% of LEAs in Alaska.*

Additionally, it is important to note that a finding of significant disproportionality in one category is sufficient to trigger the section 618(d) remedies for an LEA, regardless of possible overlap in another category or race/ethnicity. As such summing the percentages in the tables across a state would lead to an overcount in identifying districts that triggered the section 618(d) remedies. Exhibit 2 provides the number and percent and LEAs with a risk ratio in at least one race/ethnicity in at least one disability, educational environment, or discipline category that exceeds two median absolute deviations (MADs) above the national median with a minimum cell size of 10, by state for three years (2011–12, 2012–13, and 2013–14).

**Exhibit 2: Percent and Number of Districts with a Risk Ratio in At Least One Race/Ethnicity in at Least One Disability, Educational Environment, or Discipline Category that Exceeds Two Median Absolute Deviations (MADs) Above the National Median with a Minimum Cell Size of 10, by State for Three Years (2011–12, 2012–13, and 2013–14)<sup>1</sup>**

| State | Percent and number of districts meeting the example thresholds for three years | Total number of districts in state |
|-------|--|------------------------------------|
| AK    | 51.9% (28)   | 54                                 |
| AL    | 58.5% (103)  | 176                                |
| AR    | 57.3% (160)  | 279                                |
| AZ    | 30.5% (209)  | 685                                |
| CA    | 60.6% (638)  | 1,052                              |
| CO    | 6.1% (15)  | 245                                |
| CT    | 61.9% (122)  | 197                                |
| DC    | 14.3% (9)  | 63                                 |
| DE    | 44.2% (19)   | 43                                 |
| FL    | 81.3% (61)   | 75                                 |
| GA    | 67.0% (136)  | 203                                |
| HI    | 100.0% (1)   | 1                                  |
| IA    | 24.4% (87)   | 357                                |
| ID    | 41.2% (63)   | 153                                |
| IL    | 55% (483)  | 878                                |
| IN    | 55.0% (216)  | 393                                |
| KS    | 47.4% (139)  | 293                                |
| KY    | 65.3% (115)  | 176                                |
| LA    | 52.8% (76)   | 144                                |
| MA    | 61.5% (257)  | 418                                |
| MD    | 84.0% (21)   | 25                                 |
| ME    | 22.8% (59)   | 259                                |
| MI    | 45.2% (420)  | 930                                |
| MN    | 43.0% (231)  | 537                                |
| MO    | 34.7% (199)  | 573                                |
| MS    | 69.3% (113)  | 163                                |

| State           | Percent and number of districts meeting the example thresholds for three years | Total number of districts in state |
|-----------------|--|------------------------------------|
| MT              | 14.9% (63)   | 422                                |
| NC              | 52.0% (130)  | 250                                |
| ND              | 15.8% (29)   | 184                                |
| NE              | 28.9% (81)   | 280                                |
| NH              | 34.8% (62)   | 178                                |
| NJ              | 59.3% (410)  | 691                                |
| NM              | 38.7% (58)   | 150                                |
| NV              | 78.9% (15)   | 19                                 |
| NY              | 48.7% (491)  | 1,008                              |
| OH              | 40.6% (447)  | 1,100                              |
| OK              | 48.5% (267)  | 550                                |
| OR              | 47.1% (98)   | 208                                |
| PA              | 45.8% (338)  | 738                                |
| RI              | 57.9% (33)   | 57                                 |
| SC              | 63.3% (69)   | 109                                |
| SD              | 34.0% (53)   | 156                                |
| TN              | 65.5% (93)   | 142                                |
| TX              | 8.2% (731)   | 1,256                              |
| UT              | 39.4% (52)   | 132                                |
| VA              | 72.8% (110)  | 151                                |
| VT              | 8.6% (29)  | 339                                |
| WA              | 60% (183)  | 305                                |
| WI              | 61% (278)  | 456                                |
| WV              | 49.1% (28)   | 57                                 |
| WY              | 32.8% (20)   | 61                                 |
| <b>National</b> | <b>46.9% (8,148)</b>   | <b>17,371</b>                      |

<sup>1</sup>Medians and MADs exclude risk ratios of 0.

# TABLES

**Table 1. Percent and number of districts with a risk ratio that exceeds two median absolute deviations (MADS) above the national median with a minimum cell size of 10 for three years (2011–12, 2012–13, and 2013–14), by state and race/ethnicity: All disabilities<sup>1</sup>**

| State | Total number of districts | American Indian or Alaska Native: Number | American Indian or Alaska Native: Percent | Asian: Number | Asian: Percent | Black or African American: Number | Black or African American: Percent | Hispanic/Latino: Number | Hispanic/Latino: Percent | Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander: Number | Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander: Percent | Two or more races: Number | Two or more races: Percent | White: Number | White: Percent |
|-------|---------------------------|--|---|---------------|----------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|---|--|---------------------------|----------------------------|---------------|----------------|
| AK    | 54                        | 14                                       | 25.93                                     | 0             | 0.00           | 2                                 | 3.70                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 1             | 1.85           |
| AL    | 176                       | 4  | 2.27                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 17                                | 9.66                               | 1                       | 0.57                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 5             | 2.84           |
| AR    | 279                       | 8  | 2.87                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 25                                | 8.96                               | 1                       | 0.36                     | 0   | 0.00   | 5                         | 1.79                       | 11            | 3.94           |
| AZ    | 685                       | 28                                       | 4.09                                      | 2             | 0.29           | 13                                | 1.90                               | 9                       | 1.31                     | 1   | 0.15   | 2                         | 0.29                       | 23            | 3.36           |
| CA    | 1,052                     | 47                                       | 4.47                                      | 3             | 0.29           | 149                               | 14.16                              | 43                      | 4.09                     | 8   | 0.76   | 47                        | 4.47                       | 66            | 6.27           |
| CO    | 245                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 0                                 | 0.00                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| CT    | 197                       | 6  | 3.05                                      | 1             | 0.51           | 36                                | 18.27                              | 12                      | 6.09                     | 0   | 0.00   | 1                         | 0.51                       | 1             | 0.51           |
| DC    | 63                        | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 4                                 | 6.35                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| DE    | 43                        | 1  | 2.33                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 5                                 | 11.63                              | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 1             | 2.33           |
| FL    | 75                        | 2  | 2.67                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 2                                 | 2.67                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 1             | 1.33           |
| GA    | 203                       | 6  | 2.96                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 17                                | 8.37                               | 1                       | 0.49                     | 1   | 0.49   | 3                         | 1.48                       | 1             | 0.49           |
| HI    | 1                         | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 0                                 | 0.00                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| IA    | 357                       | 5  | 1.40                                      | 3             | 0.84           | 27                                | 7.56                               | 28                      | 7.84                     | 0   | 0.00   | 13                        | 3.64                       | 7             | 1.96           |
| ID    | 153                       | 6  | 3.92                                      | 1             | 0.65           | 6                                 | 3.92                               | 5                       | 3.27                     | 0   | 0.00   | 1                         | 0.65                       | 6             | 3.92           |
| IL    | 878                       | 9  | 1.03                                      | 1             | 0.11           | 134                               | 15.26                              | 8                       | 0.91                     | 2   | 0.23   | 33                        | 3.76                       | 47            | 5.35           |
| IN    | 393                       | 12                                       | 3.05                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 11                                | 2.80                               | 2                       | 0.51                     | 0   | 0.00   | 5                         | 1.27                       | 10            | 2.54           |
| KS    | 293                       | 6  | 2.05                                      | 4             | 1.37           | 19                                | 6.48                               | 8                       | 2.73                     | 0   | 0.00   | 14                        | 4.78                       | 5             | 1.71           |
| KY    | 176                       | 2  | 1.14                                      | 1             | 0.57           | 11                                | 6.25                               | 2                       | 1.14                     | 0   | 0.00   | 4                         | 2.27                       | 7             | 3.98           |
| LA    | 144                       | 2  | 1.39                                      | 1             | 0.69           | 4                                 | 2.78                               | 1                       | 0.69                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 1             | 0.69           |
| MA    | 418                       | 4  | 0.96                                      | 2             | 0.48           | 46                                | 11.00                              | 26                      | 6.22                     | 0   | 0.00   | 7                         | 1.67                       | 13            | 3.11           |
| MD    | 25                        | 1  | 4.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 5                                 | 20.00                              | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| ME    | 259                       | 4  | 1.54                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 8                                 | 3.09                               | 7                       | 2.70                     | 0   | 0.00   | 1                         | 0.39                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| MI    | 930                       | 34                                       | 3.66                                      | 4             | 0.43           | 65                                | 6.99                               | 19                      | 2.04                     | 0   | 0.00   | 20                        | 2.15                       | 20            | 2.15           |
| MN    | 537                       | 36                                       | 6.70                                      | 5             | 0.93           | 31                                | 5.77                               | 24                      | 4.47                     | 0   | 0.00   | 11                        | 2.05                       | 11            | 2.05           |
| MO    | 573                       | 12                                       | 2.09                                      | 2             | 0.35           | 22                                | 3.84                               | 7                       | 1.22                     | 0   | 0.00   | 4                         | 0.70                       | 13            | 2.27           |

| State        | Total number of districts | American Indian or Alaska Native: Number | American Indian or Alaska Native: Percent | Asian: Number | Asian: Percent | Black or African American: Number | Black or African American: Percent | Hispanic/Latino: Number | Hispanic/Latino: Percent | Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander: Number | Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander: Percent | Two or more races: Number | Two or more races: Percent | White: Number | White: Percent |
|--------------|---------------------------|--|---|---------------|----------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|---|--|---------------------------|----------------------------|---------------|----------------|
| MS           | 163                       | 4  | 2.45                                      | 1             | 0.61           | 0                                 | 0.00                               | 2                       | 1.23                     | 0   | 0.00   | 1                         | 0.61                       | 22            | 13.50          |
| MT           | 422                       | 21                                       | 4.98                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 4                                 | 0.95                               | 5                       | 1.18                     | 0   | 0.00   | 3                         | 0.71                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| NC           | 250                       | 3  | 1.20                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 21                                | 8.40                               | 3                       | 1.20                     | 1   | 0.40   | 2                         | 0.80                       | 6             | 2.40           |
| ND           | 184                       | 9  | 4.89                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 2                                 | 1.09                               | 2                       | 1.09                     | 0   | 0.00   | 1                         | 0.54                       | 2             | 1.09           |
| NE           | 280                       | 4  | 1.43                                      | 3             | 1.07           | 3                                 | 1.07                               | 6                       | 2.14                     | 0   | 0.00   | 1                         | 0.36                       | 8             | 2.86           |
| NH           | 178                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 8                                 | 4.49                               | 4                       | 2.25                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 23            | 12.92          |
| NJ           | 691                       | 3  | 0.43                                      | 1             | 0.14           | 67                                | 9.70                               | 26                      | 3.76                     | 0   | 0.00   | 5                         | 0.72                       | 38            | 5.50           |
| NM           | 150                       | 2  | 1.33                                      | 1             | 0.67           | 3                                 | 2.00                               | 7                       | 4.67                     | 0   | 0.00   | 1                         | 0.67                       | 4             | 2.67           |
| NV           | 19                        | 4  | 21.05                                     | 0             | 0.00           | 2                                 | 10.53                              | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| NY           | 1,008                     | 14                                       | 1.39                                      | 3             | 0.30           | 135                               | 13.39                              | 34                      | 3.37                     | 0   | 0.00   | 7                         | 0.69                       | 20            | 1.98           |
| OH           | 1,100                     | 3  | 0.27                                      | 3             | 0.27           | 66                                | 6.00                               | 13                      | 1.18                     | 1   | 0.09   | 23                        | 2.09                       | 24            | 2.18           |
| OK           | 550                       | 15                                       | 2.73                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 41                                | 7.45                               | 7                       | 1.27                     | 1   | 0.18   | 4                         | 0.73                       | 58            | 10.55          |
| OR           | 208                       | 13                                       | 6.25                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 8                                 | 3.85                               | 2                       | 0.96                     | 0   | 0.00   | 1                         | 0.48                       | 4             | 1.92           |
| PA           | 738                       | 6  | 0.81                                      | 1             | 0.14           | 79                                | 10.70                              | 8                       | 1.08                     | 0   | 0.00   | 3                         | 0.41                       | 15            | 2.03           |
| RI           | 57                        | 7  | 12.28                                     | 0             | 0.00           | 12                                | 21.05                              | 1                       | 1.75                     | 0   | 0.00   | 1                         | 1.75                       | 3             | 5.26           |
| SC           | 109                       | 2  | 1.83                                      | 1             | 0.92           | 1                                 | 0.92                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 3             | 2.75           |
| SD           | 156                       | 31                                       | 19.87                                     | 2             | 1.28           | 1                                 | 0.64                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 1                         | 0.64                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| TN           | 142                       | 7  | 4.93                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 9                                 | 6.34                               | 1                       | 0.70                     | 0   | 0.00   | 1                         | 0.70                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| TX           | 1,256                     | 23                                       | 1.83                                      | 2             | 0.16           | 171                               | 13.61                              | 35                      | 2.79                     | 3   | 0.24   | 24                        | 1.91                       | 37            | 2.95           |
| UT           | 132                       | 9  | 6.82                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 9                                 | 6.82                               | 1                       | 0.76                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 1             | 0.76           |
| VA           | 151                       | 6  | 3.97                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 18                                | 11.92                              | 1                       | 0.66                     | 1   | 0.66   | 1                         | 0.66                       | 2             | 1.32           |
| VT           | 339                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 7                                 | 2.06                               | 2                       | 0.59                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 12            | 3.54           |
| WA           | 305                       | 56                                       | 18.36                                     | 3             | 0.98           | 20                                | 6.56                               | 8                       | 2.62                     | 3   | 0.98   | 2                         | 0.66                       | 5             | 1.64           |
| WI           | 456                       | 29                                       | 6.36                                      | 5             | 1.10           | 75                                | 16.45                              | 22                      | 4.82                     | 0   | 0.00   | 7                         | 1.54                       | 5             | 1.10           |
| WV           | 57                        | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 4                                 | 7.02                               | 1                       | 1.75                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 1             | 1.75           |
| WY           | 61                        | 3  | 4.92                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 1                                 | 1.64                               | 1                       | 1.64                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| <b>Total</b> | <b>17,371</b>             | <b>523</b>                               | <b>3.01</b>                               | <b>56</b>     | <b>0.32</b>    | <b>1426</b>                       | <b>8.21</b>                        | <b>396</b>              | <b>2.28</b>              | <b>22</b>   | <b>0.13</b>  | <b>260</b>                | <b>1.50</b>                | <b>543</b>    | <b>3.13</b>    |

<sup>1</sup>Medians and MADs exclude risk ratios of 0.

**Table 2. Percent and number of districts with a risk ratio that exceeds two median absolute deviations (MADS) above the national median with a minimum cell size of 10 for three years (2011–12, 2012–13, and 2013–14), by state and race/ethnicity: Specific learning disabilities<sup>1</sup>**

| State | Total number of districts | American Indian or Alaska Native: Number | American Indian or Alaska Native: Percent | Asian: Number | Asian: Percent | Black or African American: Number | Black or African American: Percent | Hispanic/Latino: Number | Hispanic/Latino: Percent | Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander: Number | Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander: Percent | Two or more races: Number | Two or more races: Percent | White: Number | White: Percent |
|-------|---------------------------|--|---|---------------|----------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|---|--|---------------------------|----------------------------|---------------|----------------|
| AK    | 54                        | 10                                       | 18.52                                     | 0             | 0.00           | 2                                 | 3.70                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 1                         | 1.85                       | 1             | 1.85           |
| AL    | 176                       | 2  | 1.14                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 35                                | 19.89                              | 5                       | 2.84                     | 1   | 0.57   | 2                         | 1.14                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| AR    | 279                       | 8  | 2.87                                      | 2             | 0.72           | 22                                | 7.89                               | 10                      | 3.58                     | 1   | 0.36   | 6                         | 2.15                       | 3             | 1.08           |
| AZ    | 685                       | 24                                       | 3.50                                      | 1             | 0.15           | 10                                | 1.46                               | 16                      | 2.34                     | 0   | 0.00   | 3                         | 0.44                       | 4             | 0.58           |
| CA    | 1,052                     | 48                                       | 4.56                                      | 1             | 0.10           | 124                               | 11.79                              | 113                     | 10.74                    | 13  | 1.24   | 26                        | 2.47                       | 21            | 2.00           |
| CO    | 245                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 0                                 | 0.00                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| CT    | 197                       | 10                                       | 5.08                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 30                                | 15.23                              | 11                      | 5.58                     | 0   | 0.00   | 4                         | 2.03                       | 1             | 0.51           |
| DC    | 63                        | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 2                                 | 3.17                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| DE    | 43                        | 2  | 4.65                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 5                                 | 11.63                              | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| FL    | 75                        | 5  | 6.67                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 1                                 | 1.33                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 1             | 1.33           |
| GA    | 203                       | 7  | 3.45                                      | 2             | 0.99           | 12                                | 5.91                               | 3                       | 1.48                     | 3   | 1.48   | 5                         | 2.46                       | 6             | 2.96           |
| HI    | 1                         | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 0                                 | 0.00                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 1   | 100.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| ID    | 153                       | 6  | 3.92                                      | 1             | 0.65           | 3                                 | 1.96                               | 12                      | 7.84                     | 0   | 0.00   | 2                         | 1.31                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| IL    | 878                       | 12                                       | 1.37                                      | 3             | 0.34           | 106                               | 12.07                              | 44                      | 5.01                     | 2   | 0.23   | 24                        | 2.73                       | 14            | 1.59           |
| IN    | 393                       | 13                                       | 3.31                                      | 2             | 0.51           | 10                                | 2.54                               | 10                      | 2.54                     | 0   | 0.00   | 3                         | 0.76                       | 4             | 1.02           |
| KS    | 293                       | 7  | 2.39                                      | 2             | 0.68           | 17                                | 5.80                               | 13                      | 4.44                     | 0   | 0.00   | 10                        | 3.41                       | 1             | 0.34           |
| KY    | 176                       | 2  | 1.14                                      | 1             | 0.57           | 14                                | 7.95                               | 7                       | 3.98                     | 0   | 0.00   | 9                         | 5.11                       | 2             | 1.14           |
| LA    | 144                       | 2  | 1.39                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 22                                | 15.28                              | 3                       | 2.08                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| MA    | 418                       | 8  | 1.91                                      | 4             | 0.96           | 31                                | 7.42                               | 18                      | 4.31                     | 0   | 0.00   | 5                         | 1.20                       | 9             | 2.15           |
| MD    | 25                        | 2  | 8.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 2                                 | 8.00                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| ME    | 259                       | 5  | 1.93                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 9                                 | 3.47                               | 3                       | 1.16                     | 0   | 0.00   | 2                         | 0.77                       | 1             | 0.39           |
| MI    | 930                       | 29                                       | 3.12                                      | 2             | 0.22           | 73                                | 7.85                               | 29                      | 3.12                     | 1   | 0.11   | 22                        | 2.37                       | 6             | 0.65           |
| MN    | 537                       | 18                                       | 3.35                                      | 5             | 0.93           | 26                                | 4.84                               | 70                      | 13.04                    | 1   | 0.19   | 9                         | 1.68                       | 1             | 0.19           |
| MO    | 573                       | 10                                       | 1.75                                      | 1             | 0.17           | 22                                | 3.84                               | 11                      | 1.92                     | 0   | 0.00   | 1                         | 0.17                       | 6             | 1.05           |
| MS    | 163                       | 5  | 3.07                                      | 1             | 0.61           | 4                                 | 2.45                               | 8                       | 4.91                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 6             | 3.68           |
| MT    | 422                       | 22                                       | 5.21                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 1                                 | 0.24                               | 11                      | 2.61                     | 1   | 0.24   | 4                         | 0.95                       | 0             | 0.00           |

| State        | Total number of districts | American Indian or Alaska Native: Number | American Indian or Alaska Native: Percent | Asian: Number | Asian: Percent | Black or African American: Number | Black or African American: Percent | Hispanic/Latino: Number | Hispanic/Latino: Percent | Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander: Number | Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander: Percent | Two or more races: Number | Two or more races: Percent | White: Number | White: Percent |
|--------------|---------------------------|--|---|---------------|----------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|---|--|---------------------------|----------------------------|---------------|----------------|
| NC           | 250                       | 3  | 1.20                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 13                                | 5.20                               | 6                       | 2.40                     | 2   | 0.80   | 4                         | 1.60                       | 3             | 1.20           |
| ND           | 184                       | 6  | 3.26                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 0                                 | 0.00                               | 2                       | 1.09                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 1             | 0.54           |
| NE           | 280                       | 3  | 1.07                                      | 1             | 0.36           | 1                                 | 0.36                               | 9                       | 3.21                     | 0   | 0.00   | 1                         | 0.36                       | 2             | 0.71           |
| NH           | 178                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 9                                 | 5.06                               | 4                       | 2.25                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 8             | 4.49           |
| NJ           | 691                       | 2  | 0.29                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 51                                | 7.38                               | 49                      | 7.09                     | 0   | 0.00   | 6                         | 0.87                       | 32            | 4.63           |
| NM           | 150                       | 6  | 4.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 1                                 | 0.67                               | 5                       | 3.33                     | 0   | 0.00   | 1                         | 0.67                       | 1             | 0.67           |
| NV           | 19                        | 4  | 21.05                                     | 0             | 0.00           | 3                                 | 15.79                              | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 1                         | 5.26                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| NY           | 1,008                     | 17                                       | 1.69                                      | 2             | 0.20           | 111                               | 11.01                              | 33                      | 3.27                     | 0   | 0.00   | 9                         | 0.89                       | 9             | 0.89           |
| OH           | 1,100                     | 4  | 0.36                                      | 4             | 0.36           | 60                                | 5.45                               | 21                      | 1.91                     | 0   | 0.00   | 19                        | 1.73                       | 14            | 1.27           |
| OK           | 550                       | 11                                       | 2.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 32                                | 5.82                               | 12                      | 2.18                     | 0   | 0.00   | 2                         | 0.36                       | 20            | 3.64           |
| OR           | 208                       | 7  | 3.37                                      | 1             | 0.48           | 5                                 | 2.40                               | 5                       | 2.40                     | 1   | 0.48   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 3             | 1.44           |
| PA           | 738                       | 3  | 0.41                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 66                                | 8.94                               | 12                      | 1.63                     | 0   | 0.00   | 2                         | 0.27                       | 10            | 1.36           |
| RI           | 57                        | 7  | 12.28                                     | 0             | 0.00           | 6                                 | 10.53                              | 2                       | 3.51                     | 0   | 0.00   | 1                         | 1.75                       | 1             | 1.75           |
| SC           | 109                       | 4  | 3.67                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 2                                 | 1.83                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| SD           | 156                       | 22                                       | 14.10                                     | 0             | 0.00           | 3                                 | 1.92                               | 5                       | 3.21                     | 0   | 0.00   | 2                         | 1.28                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| TN           | 142                       | 6  | 4.23                                      | 1             | 0.70           | 8                                 | 5.63                               | 2                       | 1.41                     | 0   | 0.00   | 1                         | 0.70                       | 4             | 2.82           |
| TX           | 1,256                     | 20                                       | 1.59                                      | 1             | 0.08           | 165                               | 13.14                              | 80                      | 6.37                     | 2   | 0.16   | 22                        | 1.75                       | 11            | 0.88           |
| UT           | 132                       | 7  | 5.30                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 8                                 | 6.06                               | 6                       | 4.55                     | 1   | 0.76   | 1                         | 0.76                       | 1             | 0.76           |
| VA           | 151                       | 5  | 3.31                                      | 1             | 0.66           | 14                                | 9.27                               | 7                       | 4.64                     | 2   | 1.32   | 2                         | 1.32                       | 2             | 1.32           |
| VT           | 339                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 5                                 | 1.47                               | 1                       | 0.29                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 1             | 0.29           |
| WA           | 305                       | 44                                       | 14.43                                     | 3             | 0.98           | 20                                | 6.56                               | 38                      | 12.46                    | 3   | 0.98   | 7                         | 2.30                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| WI           | 456                       | 22                                       | 4.82                                      | 4             | 0.88           | 45                                | 9.87                               | 39                      | 8.55                     | 0   | 0.00   | 12                        | 2.63                       | 5             | 1.10           |
| WV           | 57                        | 3  | 5.26                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 1                                 | 1.75                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| WY           | 61                        | 2  | 3.28                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 0                                 | 0.00                               | 3                       | 4.92                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| <b>Total</b> | <b>17,014</b>             | <b>465</b>                               | <b>2.73</b>                               | <b>46</b>     | <b>0.27</b>    | <b>1212</b>                       | <b>7.12</b>                        | <b>738</b>              | <b>4.34</b>              | <b>35</b>   | <b>0.21</b>  | <b>231</b>                | <b>1.36</b>                | <b>215</b>    | <b>1.26</b>    |

<sup>1</sup>Medians and MADs exclude risk ratios of 0.

**Table 3. Percent and number of districts with a risk ratio that exceeds two median absolute deviations (MADS) above the national median with a minimum cell size of 10 for three years (2011–12, 2012–13, and 2013–14), by state and race/ethnicity: Speech or language impairment<sup>1</sup>**

| State | Total number of districts | American Indian or Alaska Native: Number | American Indian or Alaska Native: Percent | Asian: Number | Asian: Percent | Black or African American: Number | Black or African American: Percent | Hispanic/Latino: Number | Hispanic/Latino: Percent | Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander: Number | Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander: Percent | Two or more races: Number | Two or more races: Percent | White: Number | White: Percent |
|-------|---------------------------|--|---|---------------|----------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|---|--|---------------------------|----------------------------|---------------|----------------|
| AK    | 54                        | 5  | 9.26                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 0                                 | 0.00                               | 1                       | 1.85                     | 0   | 0.00   | 1                         | 1.85                       | 1             | 1.85           |
| AL    | 176                       | 3  | 1.70                                      | 4             | 2.27           | 1                                 | 0.57                               | 2                       | 1.14                     | 0   | 0.00   | 4                         | 2.27                       | 12            | 6.82           |
| AR    | 279                       | 4  | 1.43                                      | 3             | 1.08           | 4                                 | 1.43                               | 7                       | 2.51                     | 0   | 0.00   | 6                         | 2.15                       | 5             | 1.79           |
| AZ    | 685                       | 9  | 1.31                                      | 6             | 0.88           | 9                                 | 1.31                               | 8                       | 1.17                     | 2   | 0.29   | 2                         | 0.29                       | 7             | 1.02           |
| CA    | 1,052                     | 23                                       | 2.19                                      | 10            | 0.95           | 20                                | 1.90                               | 25                      | 2.38                     | 18  | 1.71   | 28                        | 2.66                       | 23            | 2.19           |
| CO    | 245                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 0                                 | 0.00                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| CT    | 197                       | 4  | 2.03                                      | 14            | 7.11           | 21                                | 10.66                              | 25                      | 12.69                    | 1   | 0.51   | 4                         | 2.03                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| DC    | 63                        | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 0                                 | 0.00                               | 2                       | 3.17                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| DE    | 43                        | 2  | 4.65                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 0                                 | 0.00                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 1                         | 2.33                       | 1             | 2.33           |
| FL    | 75                        | 2  | 2.67                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 0                                 | 0.00                               | 2                       | 2.67                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 2             | 2.67           |
| GA    | 203                       | 2  | 0.99                                      | 4             | 1.97           | 2                                 | 0.99                               | 1                       | 0.49                     | 2   | 0.99   | 8                         | 3.94                       | 14            | 6.90           |
| HI    | 1                         | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 0                                 | 0.00                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 1             | 100.00         |
| ID    | 153                       | 6  | 3.92                                      | 3             | 1.96           | 3                                 | 1.96                               | 3                       | 1.96                     | 0   | 0.00   | 1                         | 0.65                       | 2             | 1.31           |
| IL    | 878                       | 7  | 0.80                                      | 14            | 1.59           | 12                                | 1.37                               | 16                      | 1.82                     | 2   | 0.23   | 27                        | 3.08                       | 22            | 2.51           |
| IN    | 393                       | 5  | 1.27                                      | 4             | 1.02           | 4                                 | 1.02                               | 8                       | 2.04                     | 1   | 0.25   | 12                        | 3.05                       | 4             | 1.02           |
| KS    | 293                       | 3  | 1.02                                      | 7             | 2.39           | 1                                 | 0.34                               | 8                       | 2.73                     | 0   | 0.00   | 7                         | 2.39                       | 6             | 2.05           |
| KY    | 176                       | 1  | 0.57                                      | 5             | 2.84           | 0                                 | 0.00                               | 3                       | 1.70                     | 1   | 0.57   | 3                         | 1.70                       | 4             | 2.27           |
| LA    | 144                       | 4  | 2.78                                      | 3             | 2.08           | 1                                 | 0.69                               | 1                       | 0.69                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 5             | 3.47           |
| MA    | 418                       | 4  | 0.96                                      | 16            | 3.83           | 45                                | 10.77                              | 49                      | 11.72                    | 2   | 0.48   | 17                        | 4.07                       | 2             | 0.48           |
| MD    | 25                        | 1  | 4.00                                      | 2             | 8.00           | 0                                 | 0.00                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| ME    | 259                       | 2  | 0.77                                      | 4             | 1.54           | 7                                 | 2.70                               | 6                       | 2.32                     | 0   | 0.00   | 6                         | 2.32                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| MI    | 930                       | 17                                       | 1.83                                      | 19            | 2.04           | 17                                | 1.83                               | 25                      | 2.69                     | 0   | 0.00   | 17                        | 1.83                       | 5             | 0.54           |
| MN    | 537                       | 8  | 1.49                                      | 16            | 2.98           | 8                                 | 1.49                               | 7                       | 1.30                     | 2   | 0.37   | 7                         | 1.30                       | 2             | 0.37           |
| MO    | 573                       | 11                                       | 1.92                                      | 3             | 0.52           | 6                                 | 1.05                               | 15                      | 2.62                     | 1   | 0.17   | 5                         | 0.87                       | 10            | 1.75           |
| MS    | 163                       | 2  | 1.23                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 0                                 | 0.00                               | 1                       | 0.61                     | 0   | 0.00   | 3                         | 1.84                       | 33            | 20.25          |
| MT    | 422                       | 8  | 1.90                                      | 1             | 0.24           | 1                                 | 0.24                               | 2                       | 0.47                     | 0   | 0.00   | 2                         | 0.47                       | 0             | 0.00           |



| State        | Total number of districts | American Indian or Alaska Native: Number | American Indian or Alaska Native: Percent | Asian: Number | Asian: Percent | Black or African American: Number | Black or African American: Percent | Hispanic/Latino: Number | Hispanic/Latino: Percent | Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander: Number | Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander: Percent | Two or more races: Number | Two or more races: Percent | White: Number | White: Percent |
|--------------|---------------------------|--|---|---------------|----------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|---|--|---------------------------|----------------------------|---------------|----------------|
| NC           | 250                       | 7  | 2.80                                      | 4             | 1.60           | 1                                 | 0.40                               | 1                       | 0.40                     | 1   | 0.40   | 3                         | 1.20                       | 2             | 0.80           |
| ND           | 184                       | 8  | 4.35                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 0                                 | 0.00                               | 1                       | 0.54                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 1             | 0.54           |
| NE           | 280                       | 1  | 0.36                                      | 6             | 2.14           | 1                                 | 0.36                               | 8                       | 2.86                     | 0   | 0.00   | 4                         | 1.43                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| NH           | 178                       | 1  | 0.56                                      | 5             | 2.81           | 3                                 | 1.69                               | 6                       | 3.37                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 2             | 1.12           |
| NJ           | 691                       | 3  | 0.43                                      | 16            | 2.32           | 28                                | 4.05                               | 39                      | 5.64                     | 3   | 0.43   | 9                         | 1.30                       | 10            | 1.45           |
| NM           | 150                       | 1  | 0.67                                      | 3             | 2.00           | 1                                 | 0.67                               | 3                       | 2.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 1                         | 0.67                       | 1             | 0.67           |
| NV           | 19                        | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 1                                 | 5.26                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 1             | 5.26           |
| NY           | 1,008                     | 10                                       | 0.99                                      | 15            | 1.49           | 76                                | 7.54                               | 83                      | 8.23                     | 0   | 0.00   | 23                        | 2.28                       | 5             | 0.50           |
| OH           | 1,100                     | 3  | 0.27                                      | 13            | 1.18           | 17                                | 1.55                               | 20                      | 1.82                     | 3   | 0.27   | 18                        | 1.64                       | 18            | 1.64           |
| OK           | 550                       | 16                                       | 2.91                                      | 5             | 0.91           | 6                                 | 1.09                               | 10                      | 1.82                     | 1   | 0.18   | 3                         | 0.55                       | 28            | 5.09           |
| OR           | 208                       | 6  | 2.88                                      | 1             | 0.48           | 2                                 | 0.96                               | 3                       | 1.44                     | 3   | 1.44   | 1                         | 0.48                       | 1             | 0.48           |
| PA           | 738                       | 5  | 0.68                                      | 12            | 1.63           | 7                                 | 0.95                               | 13                      | 1.76                     | 1   | 0.14   | 10                        | 1.36                       | 14            | 1.90           |
| RI           | 57                        | 2  | 3.51                                      | 3             | 5.26           | 0                                 | 0.00                               | 1                       | 1.75                     | 0   | 0.00   | 2                         | 3.51                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| SC           | 109                       | 1  | 0.92                                      | 2             | 1.83           | 0                                 | 0.00                               | 2                       | 1.83                     | 1   | 0.92   | 3                         | 2.75                       | 6             | 5.50           |
| SD           | 156                       | 2  | 1.28                                      | 2             | 1.28           | 1                                 | 0.64                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| TN           | 142                       | 8  | 5.63                                      | 4             | 2.82           | 4                                 | 2.82                               | 1                       | 0.70                     | 0   | 0.00   | 3                         | 2.11                       | 1             | 0.70           |
| TX           | 1,256                     | 16                                       | 1.27                                      | 11            | 0.88           | 21                                | 1.67                               | 27                      | 2.15                     | 3   | 0.24   | 32                        | 2.55                       | 31            | 2.47           |
| UT           | 132                       | 3  | 2.27                                      | 2             | 1.52           | 0                                 | 0.00                               | 2                       | 1.52                     | 0   | 0.00   | 2                         | 1.52                       | 3             | 2.27           |
| VA           | 151                       | 5  | 3.31                                      | 2             | 1.32           | 2                                 | 1.32                               | 3                       | 1.99                     | 0   | 0.00   | 7                         | 4.64                       | 3             | 1.99           |
| VT           | 339                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 3             | 0.88           | 4                                 | 1.18                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| WA           | 305                       | 10                                       | 3.28                                      | 5             | 1.64           | 7                                 | 2.30                               | 3                       | 0.98                     | 5   | 1.64   | 10                        | 3.28                       | 1             | 0.33           |
| WI           | 456                       | 19                                       | 4.17                                      | 12            | 2.63           | 7                                 | 1.54                               | 23                      | 5.04                     | 0   | 0.00   | 8                         | 1.75                       | 5             | 1.10           |
| WV           | 57                        | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 2                                 | 3.51                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 4                         | 7.02                       | 3             | 5.26           |
| WY           | 61                        | 4  | 6.56                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 0                                 | 0.00                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 1                         | 1.64                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| <b>Total</b> | <b>17,014</b>             | <b>264</b>                               | <b>1.55</b>                               | <b>264</b>    | <b>1.55</b>    | <b>353</b>                        | <b>2.07</b>                        | <b>466</b>              | <b>2.74</b>              | <b>53</b>   | <b>0.31</b>  | <b>305</b>                | <b>1.79</b>                | <b>297</b>    | <b>1.75</b>    |

<sup>1</sup>Medians and MADs exclude risk ratios of 0.

**Table 4. Percent and number of districts with a risk ratio that exceeds two median absolute deviations (MADs) above the national median with a minimum cell size of 10 for three years (2011–12, 2012–13, and 2013–14), by state and race/ethnicity: Emotional disturbance<sup>1</sup>**

| State | Total number of districts | American Indian or Alaska Native: Number | American Indian or Alaska Native: Percent | Asian: Number | Asian: Percent | Black or African American: Number | Black or African American: Percent | Hispanic/Latino: Number | Hispanic/Latino: Percent | Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander: Number | Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander: Percent | Two or more races: Number | Two or more races: Percent | White: Number | White: Percent |
|-------|---------------------------|--|---|---------------|----------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|---|--|---------------------------|----------------------------|---------------|----------------|
| AK    | 54                        | 2  | 3.70                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 1                                 | 1.85                               | 1                       | 1.85                     | 0   | 0.00   | 1                         | 1.85                       | 1             | 1.85           |
| AL    | 176                       | 1  | 0.57                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 3                                 | 1.70                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 2                         | 1.14                       | 3             | 1.70           |
| AR    | 279                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 2                                 | 0.72                               | 2                       | 0.72                     | 0   | 0.00   | 1                         | 0.36                       | 1             | 0.36           |
| AZ    | 685                       | 8  | 1.17                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 22                                | 3.21                               | 2                       | 0.29                     | 1   | 0.15   | 3                         | 0.44                       | 19            | 2.77           |
| CA    | 1,052                     | 27                                       | 2.57                                      | 2             | 0.19           | 81                                | 7.70                               | 2                       | 0.19                     | 8   | 0.76   | 23                        | 2.19                       | 83            | 7.89           |
| CO    | 245                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 0                                 | 0.00                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| CT    | 197                       | 4  | 2.03                                      | 2             | 1.02           | 13                                | 6.60                               | 4                       | 2.03                     | 0   | 0.00   | 6                         | 3.05                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| DC    | 63                        | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 1                                 | 1.59                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 1                         | 1.59                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| DE    | 43                        | 1  | 2.33                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 0                                 | 0.00                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| FL    | 75                        | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 20                                | 26.67                              | 0                       | 0.00                     | 1   | 1.33   | 1                         | 1.33                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| GA    | 203                       | 1  | 0.49                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 10                                | 4.93                               | 1                       | 0.49                     | 2   | 0.99   | 4                         | 1.97                       | 2             | 0.99           |
| HI    | 1                         | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 0                                 | 0.00                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| ID    | 153                       | 1  | 0.65                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 4                                 | 2.61                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 2                         | 1.31                       | 1             | 0.65           |
| IL    | 878                       | 7  | 0.80                                      | 1             | 0.11           | 84                                | 9.57                               | 7                       | 0.80                     | 1   | 0.11   | 35                        | 3.99                       | 8             | 0.91           |
| IN    | 393                       | 12                                       | 3.05                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 17                                | 4.33                               | 3                       | 0.76                     | 0   | 0.00   | 16                        | 4.07                       | 6             | 1.53           |
| KS    | 293                       | 4  | 1.37                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 7                                 | 2.39                               | 5                       | 1.71                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 1             | 0.34           |
| KY    | 176                       | 1  | 0.57                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 17                                | 9.66                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 8                         | 4.55                       | 1             | 0.57           |
| LA    | 144                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 1             | 0.69           | 3                                 | 2.08                               | 2                       | 1.39                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 1             | 0.69           |
| MA    | 418                       | 3  | 0.72                                      | 3             | 0.72           | 15                                | 3.59                               | 11                      | 2.63                     | 1   | 0.24   | 10                        | 2.39                       | 3             | 0.72           |
| MD    | 25                        | 1  | 4.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 1                                 | 4.00                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| ME    | 259                       | 3  | 1.16                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 3                                 | 1.16                               | 7                       | 2.70                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| MI    | 930                       | 14                                       | 1.51                                      | 1             | 0.11           | 23                                | 2.47                               | 11                      | 1.18                     | 0   | 0.00   | 26                        | 2.80                       | 5             | 0.54           |
| MN    | 537                       | 21                                       | 3.91                                      | 3             | 0.56           | 28                                | 5.21                               | 7                       | 1.30                     | 0   | 0.00   | 15                        | 2.79                       | 1             | 0.19           |
| MO    | 573                       | 6  | 1.05                                      | 1             | 0.17           | 12                                | 2.09                               | 7                       | 1.22                     | 0   | 0.00   | 9                         | 1.57                       | 1             | 0.17           |
| MS    | 163                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 4                                 | 2.45                               | 3                       | 1.84                     | 0   | 0.00   | 1                         | 0.61                       | 3             | 1.84           |

| State        | Total number of districts | American Indian or Alaska Native: Number | American Indian or Alaska Native: Percent | Asian: Number | Asian: Percent | Black or African American: Number | Black or African American: Percent | Hispanic/Latino: Number | Hispanic/Latino: Percent | Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander: Number | Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander: Percent | Two or more races: Number | Two or more races: Percent | White: Number | White: Percent |
|--------------|---------------------------|--|---|---------------|----------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|---|--|---------------------------|----------------------------|---------------|----------------|
| MT           | 422                       | 2  | 0.47                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 1                                 | 0.24                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 2                         | 0.47                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| NC           | 250                       | 3  | 1.20                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 17                                | 6.80                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 2                         | 0.80                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| ND           | 184                       | 2  | 1.09                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 1                                 | 0.54                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| NE           | 280                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 4                                 | 1.43                               | 1                       | 0.36                     | 1   | 0.36   | 1                         | 0.36                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| NH           | 178                       | 1  | 0.56                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 5                                 | 2.81                               | 3                       | 1.69                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| NJ           | 691                       | 3  | 0.43                                      | 1             | 0.14           | 54                                | 7.81                               | 10                      | 1.45                     | 1   | 0.14   | 9                         | 1.30                       | 8             | 1.16           |
| NM           | 150                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 4                                 | 2.67                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 6             | 4.00           |
| NV           | 19                        | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 2                                 | 10.53                              | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| NY           | 1,008                     | 4  | 0.40                                      | 2             | 0.20           | 73                                | 7.24                               | 24                      | 2.38                     | 0   | 0.00   | 12                        | 1.19                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| OH           | 1,100                     | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 32                                | 2.91                               | 11                      | 1.00                     | 1   | 0.09   | 36                        | 3.27                       | 4             | 0.36           |
| OK           | 550                       | 2  | 0.36                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 16                                | 2.91                               | 1                       | 0.18                     | 0   | 0.00   | 3                         | 0.55                       | 5             | 0.91           |
| OR           | 208                       | 4  | 1.92                                      | 1             | 0.48           | 4                                 | 1.92                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 1                         | 0.48                       | 2             | 0.96           |
| PA           | 738                       | 3  | 0.41                                      | 2             | 0.27           | 56                                | 7.59                               | 11                      | 1.49                     | 0   | 0.00   | 9                         | 1.22                       | 4             | 0.54           |
| RI           | 57                        | 1  | 1.75                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 7                                 | 12.28                              | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 1                         | 1.75                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| SC           | 109                       | 2  | 1.83                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 4                                 | 3.67                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 3                         | 2.75                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| SD           | 156                       | 2  | 1.28                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 2                                 | 1.28                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| TN           | 142                       | 4  | 2.82                                      | 1             | 0.70           | 2                                 | 1.41                               | 4                       | 2.82                     | 0   | 0.00   | 2                         | 1.41                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| TX           | 1,256                     | 15                                       | 1.19                                      | 1             | 0.08           | 55                                | 4.38                               | 1                       | 0.08                     | 2   | 0.16   | 27                        | 2.15                       | 52            | 4.14           |
| UT           | 132                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 4                                 | 3.03                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| VA           | 151                       | 2  | 1.32                                      | 1             | 0.66           | 2                                 | 1.32                               | 3                       | 1.99                     | 0   | 0.00   | 1                         | 0.66                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| VT           | 339                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 1                                 | 0.29                               | 2                       | 0.59                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 3             | 0.88           |
| WA           | 305                       | 22                                       | 7.21                                      | 1             | 0.33           | 14                                | 4.59                               | 1                       | 0.33                     | 2   | 0.66   | 6                         | 1.97                       | 3             | 0.98           |
| WI           | 456                       | 21                                       | 4.61                                      | 3             | 0.66           | 52                                | 11.40                              | 14                      | 3.07                     | 0   | 0.00   | 21                        | 4.61                       | 2             | 0.44           |
| WV           | 57                        | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 3                                 | 5.26                               | 1                       | 1.75                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| WY           | 61                        | 1  | 1.64                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 0                                 | 0.00                               | 2                       | 3.28                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 1             | 1.64           |
| <b>Total</b> | <b>17,014</b>             | <b>211</b>                               | <b>1.24</b>                               | <b>27</b>     | <b>0.16</b>    | <b>786</b>                        | <b>4.62</b>                        | <b>164</b>              | <b>0.96</b>              | <b>21</b>   | <b>0.12</b>  | <b>300</b>                | <b>1.76</b>                | <b>230</b>    | <b>1.35</b>    |

<sup>1</sup>Medians and MADs exclude risk ratios of 0.

**Table 5. Percent and number of districts with a risk ratio that exceeds two median absolute deviations (MADs) above the national median with a minimum cell size of 10 for three years (2011–12, 2012–13, and 2013–14), by state and race/ethnicity: Intellectual disability<sup>1</sup>**

| State | Total number of districts | American Indian or Alaska Native: Number | American Indian or Alaska Native: Percent | Asian: Number | Asian: Percent | Black or African American: Number | Black or African American: Percent | Hispanic/Latino: Number | Hispanic/Latino: Percent | Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander: Number | Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander: Percent | Two or more races: Number | Two or more races: Percent | White: Number | White: Percent |
|-------|---------------------------|--|---|---------------|----------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|---|--|---------------------------|----------------------------|---------------|----------------|
| AK    | 54                        | 1  | 1.85                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 1                                 | 1.85                               | 1                       | 1.85                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| AL    | 176                       | 3  | 1.70                                      | 3             | 1.70           | 19                                | 10.80                              | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 2                         | 1.14                       | 2             | 1.14           |
| AR    | 279                       | 5  | 1.79                                      | 1             | 0.36           | 44                                | 15.77                              | 7                       | 2.51                     | 0   | 0.00   | 4                         | 1.43                       | 3             | 1.08           |
| AZ    | 685                       | 12                                       | 1.75                                      | 1             | 0.15           | 8                                 | 1.17                               | 1                       | 0.15                     | 4   | 0.58   | 1                         | 0.15                       | 4             | 0.58           |
| CA    | 1,052                     | 26                                       | 2.47                                      | 20            | 1.90           | 45                                | 4.28                               | 30                      | 2.85                     | 16  | 1.52   | 20                        | 1.90                       | 21            | 2.00           |
| CO    | 245                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 0                                 | 0.00                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| CT    | 197                       | 5  | 2.54                                      | 7             | 3.55           | 15                                | 7.61                               | 11                      | 5.58                     | 0   | 0.00   | 5                         | 2.54                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| DC    | 63                        | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 1                                 | 1.59                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| DE    | 43                        | 0  | 0.00                                      | 1             | 2.33           | 4                                 | 9.30                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| FL    | 75                        | 2  | 2.67                                      | 1             | 1.33           | 15                                | 20.00                              | 0                       | 0.00                     | 1   | 1.33   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| GA    | 203                       | 5  | 2.46                                      | 6             | 2.96           | 41                                | 20.20                              | 1                       | 0.49                     | 2   | 0.99   | 5                         | 2.46                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| HI    | 1                         | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 0                                 | 0.00                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| ID    | 153                       | 4  | 2.61                                      | 1             | 0.65           | 5                                 | 3.27                               | 2                       | 1.31                     | 1   | 0.65   | 2                         | 1.31                       | 1             | 0.65           |
| IL    | 878                       | 7  | 0.80                                      | 12            | 1.37           | 76                                | 8.66                               | 21                      | 2.39                     | 2   | 0.23   | 21                        | 2.39                       | 4             | 0.46           |
| IN    | 393                       | 10                                       | 2.54                                      | 4             | 1.02           | 27                                | 6.87                               | 14                      | 3.56                     | 1   | 0.25   | 22                        | 5.60                       | 3             | 0.76           |
| KS    | 293                       | 1  | 0.34                                      | 2             | 0.68           | 11                                | 3.75                               | 9                       | 3.07                     | 0   | 0.00   | 9                         | 3.07                       | 1             | 0.34           |
| KY    | 176                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 3             | 1.70           | 19                                | 10.80                              | 2                       | 1.14                     | 0   | 0.00   | 3                         | 1.70                       | 2             | 1.14           |
| LA    | 144                       | 5  | 3.47                                      | 1             | 0.69           | 21                                | 14.58                              | 1                       | 0.69                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 1             | 0.69           |
| MA    | 418                       | 1  | 0.24                                      | 12            | 2.87           | 37                                | 8.85                               | 24                      | 5.74                     | 1   | 0.24   | 12                        | 2.87                       | 3             | 0.72           |
| MD    | 25                        | 1  | 4.00                                      | 1             | 4.00           | 4                                 | 16.00                              | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 1                         | 4.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| ME    | 259                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 1             | 0.39           | 2                                 | 0.77                               | 2                       | 0.77                     | 0   | 0.00   | 2                         | 0.77                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| MI    | 930                       | 20                                       | 2.15                                      | 9             | 0.97           | 57                                | 6.13                               | 28                      | 3.01                     | 1   | 0.11   | 14                        | 1.51                       | 3             | 0.32           |
| MN    | 537                       | 14                                       | 2.61                                      | 8             | 1.49           | 23                                | 4.28                               | 16                      | 2.98                     | 1   | 0.19   | 6                         | 1.12                       | 2             | 0.37           |
| MO    | 573                       | 6  | 1.05                                      | 4             | 0.70           | 43                                | 7.50                               | 12                      | 2.09                     | 1   | 0.17   | 9                         | 1.57                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| MS    | 163                       | 1  | 0.61                                      | 1             | 0.61           | 24                                | 14.72                              | 4                       | 2.45                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 1             | 0.61           |
| MT    | 422                       | 4  | 0.95                                      | 2             | 0.47           | 1                                 | 0.24                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 2                         | 0.47                       | 1             | 0.24           |

| State        | Total number of districts | American Indian or Alaska Native: Number | American Indian or Alaska Native: Percent | Asian: Number | Asian: Percent | Black or African American: Number | Black or African American: Percent | Hispanic/Latino: Number | Hispanic/Latino: Percent | Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander: Number | Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander: Percent | Two or more races: Number | Two or more races: Percent | White: Number | White: Percent |
|--------------|---------------------------|--|---|---------------|----------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|---|--|---------------------------|----------------------------|---------------|----------------|
| NC           | 250                       | 4  | 1.60                                      | 4             | 1.60           | 51                                | 20.40                              | 1                       | 0.40                     | 2   | 0.80   | 2                         | 0.80                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| ND           | 184                       | 3  | 1.63                                      | 1             | 0.54           | 1                                 | 0.54                               | 2                       | 1.09                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 1             | 0.54           |
| NE           | 280                       | 2  | 0.71                                      | 1             | 0.36           | 5                                 | 1.79                               | 10                      | 3.57                     | 0   | 0.00   | 4                         | 1.43                       | 1             | 0.36           |
| NH           | 178                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 2             | 1.12           | 4                                 | 2.25                               | 1                       | 0.56                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| NJ           | 691                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 16            | 2.32           | 49                                | 7.09                               | 29                      | 4.20                     | 1   | 0.14   | 5                         | 0.72                       | 4             | 0.58           |
| NM           | 150                       | 1  | 0.67                                      | 1             | 0.67           | 2                                 | 1.33                               | 1                       | 0.67                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| NV           | 19                        | 3  | 15.79                                     | 0             | 0.00           | 1                                 | 5.26                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 1   | 5.26   | 1                         | 5.26                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| NY           | 1,008                     | 11                                       | 1.09                                      | 23            | 2.28           | 39                                | 3.87                               | 30                      | 2.98                     | 0   | 0.00   | 8                         | 0.79                       | 2             | 0.20           |
| OH           | 1,100                     | 6  | 0.55                                      | 3             | 0.27           | 77                                | 7.00                               | 26                      | 2.36                     | 1   | 0.09   | 35                        | 3.18                       | 6             | 0.55           |
| OK           | 550                       | 9  | 1.64                                      | 2             | 0.36           | 35                                | 6.36                               | 12                      | 2.18                     | 2   | 0.36   | 4                         | 0.73                       | 12            | 2.18           |
| OR           | 208                       | 9  | 4.33                                      | 3             | 1.44           | 7                                 | 3.37                               | 4                       | 1.92                     | 2   | 0.96   | 3                         | 1.44                       | 1             | 0.48           |
| PA           | 738                       | 3  | 0.41                                      | 12            | 1.63           | 50                                | 6.78                               | 12                      | 1.63                     | 0   | 0.00   | 3                         | 0.41                       | 5             | 0.68           |
| RI           | 57                        | 2  | 3.51                                      | 3             | 5.26           | 7                                 | 12.28                              | 1                       | 1.75                     | 1   | 1.75   | 3                         | 5.26                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| SC           | 109                       | 1  | 0.92                                      | 7             | 6.42           | 23                                | 21.10                              | 2                       | 1.83                     | 1   | 0.92   | 2                         | 1.83                       | 1             | 0.92           |
| SD           | 156                       | 8  | 5.13                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 0                                 | 0.00                               | 1                       | 0.64                     | 0   | 0.00   | 3                         | 1.92                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| TN           | 142                       | 2  | 1.41                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 13                                | 9.15                               | 5                       | 3.52                     | 0   | 0.00   | 1                         | 0.70                       | 2             | 1.41           |
| TX           | 1,256                     | 20                                       | 1.59                                      | 11            | 0.88           | 118                               | 9.39                               | 29                      | 2.31                     | 9   | 0.72   | 21                        | 1.67                       | 12            | 0.96           |
| UT           | 132                       | 4  | 3.03                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 6                                 | 4.55                               | 4                       | 3.03                     | 1   | 0.76   | 2                         | 1.52                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| VA           | 151                       | 5  | 3.31                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 39                                | 25.83                              | 3                       | 1.99                     | 1   | 0.66   | 2                         | 1.32                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| VT           | 339                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 1             | 0.29           | 3                                 | 0.88                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 1             | 0.29           |
| WA           | 305                       | 23                                       | 7.54                                      | 5             | 1.64           | 17                                | 5.57                               | 10                      | 3.28                     | 1   | 0.33   | 7                         | 2.30                       | 1             | 0.33           |
| WI           | 456                       | 13                                       | 2.85                                      | 8             | 1.75           | 44                                | 9.65                               | 24                      | 5.26                     | 0   | 0.00   | 10                        | 2.19                       | 2             | 0.44           |
| WV           | 57                        | 1  | 1.75                                      | 1             | 1.75           | 3                                 | 5.26                               | 2                       | 3.51                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| WY           | 61                        | 4  | 6.56                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 0                                 | 0.00                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 1                         | 1.64                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| <b>Total</b> | <b>17,014</b>             | <b>267</b>                               | <b>1.57</b>                               | <b>205</b>    | <b>1.20</b>    | <b>1137</b>                       | <b>6.68</b>                        | <b>395</b>              | <b>2.32</b>              | <b>54</b>   | <b>0.32</b>  | <b>257</b>                | <b>1.51</b>                | <b>103</b>    | <b>0.61</b>    |

<sup>1</sup>Medians and MADs exclude risk ratios of 0.

**Table 6. Percent and number of districts with a risk ratio that exceeds two median absolute deviations (MADs) above the national median with a minimum cell size of 10 for three years (2011–12, 2012–13, and 2013–14), by state and race/ethnicity: Other health impairment<sup>1</sup>**

| State | Total number of districts | American Indian or Alaska Native: Number | American Indian or Alaska Native: Percent | Asian: Number | Asian: Percent | Black or African American: Number | Black or African American: Percent | Hispanic/Latino: Number | Hispanic/Latino: Percent | Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander: Number | Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander: Percent | Two or more races: Number | Two or more races: Percent | White: Number | White: Percent |
|-------|---------------------------|--|---|---------------|----------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|---|--|---------------------------|----------------------------|---------------|----------------|
| AK    | 54                        | 2  | 3.70                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 2                                 | 3.70                               | 1                       | 1.85                     | 0   | 0.00   | 2                         | 3.70                       | 1             | 1.85           |
| AL    | 176                       | 3  | 1.70                                      | 1             | 0.57           | 4                                 | 2.27                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 2                         | 1.14                       | 10            | 5.68           |
| AR    | 279                       | 4  | 1.43                                      | 1             | 0.36           | 7                                 | 2.51                               | 2                       | 0.72                     | 0   | 0.00   | 7                         | 2.51                       | 10            | 3.58           |
| AZ    | 685                       | 6  | 0.88                                      | 1             | 0.15           | 14                                | 2.04                               | 7                       | 1.02                     | 0   | 0.00   | 5                         | 0.73                       | 25            | 3.65           |
| CA    | 1,052                     | 28                                       | 2.66                                      | 8             | 0.76           | 107                               | 10.17                              | 6                       | 0.57                     | 14  | 1.33   | 29                        | 2.76                       | 114           | 10.84          |
| CO    | 245                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 0                                 | 0.00                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| CT    | 197                       | 2  | 1.02                                      | 1             | 0.51           | 13                                | 6.60                               | 8                       | 4.06                     | 0   | 0.00   | 5                         | 2.54                       | 1             | 0.51           |
| DC    | 63                        | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 1                                 | 1.59                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| DE    | 43                        | 2  | 4.65                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 0                                 | 0.00                               | 1                       | 2.33                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 2             | 4.65           |
| FL    | 75                        | 1  | 1.33                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 2                                 | 2.67                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 2   | 2.67   | 2                         | 2.67                       | 1             | 1.33           |
| GA    | 203                       | 4  | 1.97                                      | 2             | 0.99           | 3                                 | 1.48                               | 1                       | 0.49                     | 3   | 1.48   | 4                         | 1.97                       | 6             | 2.96           |
| HI    | 1                         | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 0                                 | 0.00                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| ID    | 153                       | 3  | 1.96                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 3                                 | 1.96                               | 1                       | 0.65                     | 1   | 0.65   | 3                         | 1.96                       | 1             | 0.65           |
| IL    | 878                       | 10                                       | 1.14                                      | 5             | 0.57           | 41                                | 4.67                               | 4                       | 0.46                     | 2   | 0.23   | 31                        | 3.53                       | 45            | 5.13           |
| IN    | 393                       | 9  | 2.29                                      | 4             | 1.02           | 18                                | 4.58                               | 8                       | 2.04                     | 1   | 0.25   | 16                        | 4.07                       | 7             | 1.78           |
| KS    | 293                       | 9  | 3.07                                      | 2             | 0.68           | 6                                 | 2.05                               | 7                       | 2.39                     | 0   | 0.00   | 16                        | 5.46                       | 5             | 1.71           |
| KY    | 176                       | 2  | 1.14                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 4                                 | 2.27                               | 1                       | 0.57                     | 0   | 0.00   | 6                         | 3.41                       | 2             | 1.14           |
| LA    | 144                       | 3  | 2.08                                      | 2             | 1.39           | 0                                 | 0.00                               | 3                       | 2.08                     | 1   | 0.69   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 2             | 1.39           |
| MA    | 418                       | 8  | 1.91                                      | 2             | 0.48           | 11                                | 2.63                               | 17                      | 4.07                     | 0   | 0.00   | 9                         | 2.15                       | 12            | 2.87           |
| MD    | 25                        | 1  | 4.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 0                                 | 0.00                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 1                         | 4.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| ME    | 259                       | 3  | 1.16                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 4                                 | 1.54                               | 8                       | 3.09                     | 0   | 0.00   | 2                         | 0.77                       | 1             | 0.39           |
| MI    | 930                       | 30                                       | 3.23                                      | 10            | 1.08           | 40                                | 4.30                               | 17                      | 1.83                     | 2   | 0.22   | 30                        | 3.23                       | 12            | 1.29           |
| MN    | 537                       | 24                                       | 4.47                                      | 5             | 0.93           | 23                                | 4.28                               | 8                       | 1.49                     | 1   | 0.19   | 9                         | 1.68                       | 5             | 0.93           |
| MO    | 573                       | 11                                       | 1.92                                      | 1             | 0.17           | 18                                | 3.14                               | 4                       | 0.70                     | 0   | 0.00   | 3                         | 0.52                       | 6             | 1.05           |
| MS    | 163                       | 1  | 0.61                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 8                                 | 4.91                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 6             | 3.68           |

| State        | Total number of districts | American Indian or Alaska Native: Number | American Indian or Alaska Native: Percent | Asian: Number | Asian: Percent | Black or African American: Number | Black or African American: Percent | Hispanic/Latino: Number | Hispanic/Latino: Percent | Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander: Number | Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander: Percent | Two or more races: Number | Two or more races: Percent | White: Number | White: Percent |
|--------------|---------------------------|--|---|---------------|----------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|---|--|---------------------------|----------------------------|---------------|----------------|
| MT           | 422                       | 5  | 1.18                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 2                                 | 0.47                               | 3                       | 0.71                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 1             | 0.24           |
| NC           | 250                       | 4  | 1.60                                      | 1             | 0.40           | 6                                 | 2.40                               | 4                       | 1.60                     | 0   | 0.00   | 3                         | 1.20                       | 8             | 3.20           |
| ND           | 184                       | 4  | 2.17                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 1                                 | 0.54                               | 2                       | 1.09                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 1             | 0.54           |
| NE           | 280                       | 3  | 1.07                                      | 1             | 0.36           | 2                                 | 0.71                               | 3                       | 1.07                     | 0   | 0.00   | 3                         | 1.07                       | 4             | 1.43           |
| NH           | 178                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 4                                 | 2.25                               | 1                       | 0.56                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 6             | 3.37           |
| NJ           | 691                       | 2  | 0.29                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 42                                | 6.08                               | 4                       | 0.58                     | 0   | 0.00   | 4                         | 0.58                       | 44            | 6.37           |
| NM           | 150                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 2             | 1.33           | 4                                 | 2.67                               | 1                       | 0.67                     | 0   | 0.00   | 1                         | 0.67                       | 9             | 6.00           |
| NV           | 19                        | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 1                                 | 5.26                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 1             | 5.26           |
| NY           | 1,008                     | 11                                       | 1.09                                      | 6             | 0.60           | 36                                | 3.57                               | 14                      | 1.39                     | 0   | 0.00   | 16                        | 1.59                       | 38            | 3.77           |
| OH           | 1,100                     | 2  | 0.18                                      | 6             | 0.55           | 28                                | 2.55                               | 24                      | 2.18                     | 0   | 0.00   | 25                        | 2.27                       | 15            | 1.36           |
| OK           | 550                       | 4  | 0.73                                      | 1             | 0.18           | 15                                | 2.73                               | 7                       | 1.27                     | 2   | 0.36   | 6                         | 1.09                       | 30            | 5.45           |
| OR           | 208                       | 14                                       | 6.73                                      | 2             | 0.96           | 9                                 | 4.33                               | 1                       | 0.48                     | 1   | 0.48   | 4                         | 1.92                       | 8             | 3.85           |
| PA           | 738                       | 4  | 0.54                                      | 6             | 0.81           | 44                                | 5.96                               | 10                      | 1.36                     | 0   | 0.00   | 4                         | 0.54                       | 8             | 1.08           |
| RI           | 57                        | 4  | 7.02                                      | 1             | 1.75           | 1                                 | 1.75                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 3             | 5.26           |
| SC           | 109                       | 1  | 0.92                                      | 1             | 0.92           | 0                                 | 0.00                               | 2                       | 1.83                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 6             | 5.50           |
| SD           | 156                       | 6  | 3.85                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 2                                 | 1.28                               | 4                       | 2.56                     | 0   | 0.00   | 1                         | 0.64                       | 1             | 0.64           |
| TN           | 142                       | 6  | 4.23                                      | 1             | 0.70           | 7                                 | 4.93                               | 3                       | 2.11                     | 0   | 0.00   | 2                         | 1.41                       | 2             | 1.41           |
| TX           | 1,256                     | 19                                       | 1.51                                      | 3             | 0.24           | 62                                | 4.94                               | 12                      | 0.96                     | 2   | 0.16   | 27                        | 2.15                       | 50            | 3.98           |
| UT           | 132                       | 1  | 0.76                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 4                                 | 3.03                               | 3                       | 2.27                     | 0   | 0.00   | 3                         | 2.27                       | 2             | 1.52           |
| VA           | 151                       | 6  | 3.97                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 7                                 | 4.64                               | 2                       | 1.32                     | 1   | 0.66   | 1                         | 0.66                       | 1             | 0.66           |
| VT           | 339                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 3                                 | 0.88                               | 1                       | 0.29                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 1             | 0.29           |
| WA           | 305                       | 11                                       | 3.61                                      | 2             | 0.66           | 13                                | 4.26                               | 6                       | 1.97                     | 1   | 0.33   | 9                         | 2.95                       | 10            | 3.28           |
| WI           | 456                       | 17                                       | 3.73                                      | 5             | 1.10           | 46                                | 10.09                              | 20                      | 4.39                     | 0   | 0.00   | 10                        | 2.19                       | 4             | 0.88           |
| WV           | 57                        | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 3                                 | 5.26                               | 2                       | 3.51                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| WY           | 61                        | 2  | 3.28                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 1                                 | 1.64                               | 1                       | 1.64                     | 0   | 0.00   | 1                         | 1.64                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| <b>Total</b> | <b>17,014</b>             | <b>292</b>                               | <b>1.72</b>                               | <b>83</b>     | <b>0.49</b>    | <b>672</b>                        | <b>3.95</b>                        | <b>234</b>              | <b>1.38</b>              | <b>34</b>   | <b>0.20</b>  | <b>302</b>                | <b>1.78</b>                | <b>527</b>    | <b>3.10</b>    |

<sup>1</sup>Medians and MADs exclude risk ratios of 0.

**Table 7. Percent and number of districts with a risk ratio that exceeds two median absolute deviations (MADs) above the national median with a minimum cell size of 10 for three years (2011–12, 2012–13, and 2013–14), by state and race/ethnicity: Autism<sup>1</sup>**

| State | Total number of districts | American Indian or Alaska Native: Number | American Indian or Alaska Native: Percent | Asian: Number | Asian: Percent | Black or African American: Number | Black or African American: Percent | Hispanic/Latino: Number | Hispanic/Latino: Percent | Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander: Number | Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander: Percent | Two or more races: Number | Two or more races: Percent | White: Number | White: Percent |
|-------|---------------------------|--|---|---------------|----------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|---|--|---------------------------|----------------------------|---------------|----------------|
| AK    | 54                        | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 3                                 | 5.56                               | 1                       | 1.85                     | 1   | 1.85   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| AL    | 176                       | 5  | 2.84                                      | 7             | 3.98           | 7                                 | 3.98                               | 2                       | 1.14                     | 0   | 0.00   | 1                         | 0.57                       | 11            | 6.25           |
| AR    | 279                       | 4  | 1.43                                      | 3             | 1.08           | 8                                 | 2.87                               | 4                       | 1.43                     | 0   | 0.00   | 5                         | 1.79                       | 8             | 2.87           |
| AZ    | 685                       | 4  | 0.58                                      | 6             | 0.88           | 7                                 | 1.02                               | 4                       | 0.58                     | 3   | 0.44   | 5                         | 0.73                       | 23            | 3.36           |
| CA    | 1,052                     | 28                                       | 2.66                                      | 47            | 4.47           | 30                                | 2.85                               | 5                       | 0.48                     | 12  | 1.14   | 27                        | 2.57                       | 112           | 10.65          |
| CO    | 245                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 0                                 | 0.00                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| CT    | 197                       | 4  | 2.03                                      | 4             | 2.03           | 4                                 | 2.03                               | 7                       | 3.55                     | 0   | 0.00   | 7                         | 3.55                       | 4             | 2.03           |
| DC    | 63                        | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 0                                 | 0.00                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 1   | 1.59   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 3             | 4.76           |
| DE    | 43                        | 0  | 0.00                                      | 3             | 6.98           | 0                                 | 0.00                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| FL    | 75                        | 3  | 4.00                                      | 4             | 5.33           | 0                                 | 0.00                               | 4                       | 5.33                     | 4   | 5.33   | 5                         | 6.67                       | 3             | 4.00           |
| GA    | 203                       | 2  | 0.99                                      | 9             | 4.43           | 3                                 | 1.48                               | 5                       | 2.46                     | 2   | 0.99   | 10                        | 4.93                       | 9             | 4.43           |
| HI    | 1                         | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 0                                 | 0.00                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| ID    | 153                       | 4  | 2.61                                      | 4             | 2.61           | 3                                 | 1.96                               | 4                       | 2.61                     | 2   | 1.31   | 3                         | 1.96                       | 2             | 1.31           |
| IL    | 878                       | 7  | 0.80                                      | 31            | 3.53           | 24                                | 2.73                               | 17                      | 1.94                     | 4   | 0.46   | 40                        | 4.56                       | 39            | 4.44           |
| IN    | 393                       | 9  | 2.29                                      | 3             | 0.76           | 9                                 | 2.29                               | 12                      | 3.05                     | 0   | 0.00   | 15                        | 3.82                       | 17            | 4.33           |
| KS    | 293                       | 4  | 1.37                                      | 2             | 0.68           | 10                                | 3.41                               | 5                       | 1.71                     | 2   | 0.68   | 13                        | 4.44                       | 1             | 0.34           |
| KY    | 176                       | 1  | 0.57                                      | 5             | 2.84           | 8                                 | 4.55                               | 3                       | 1.70                     | 0   | 0.00   | 9                         | 5.11                       | 4             | 2.27           |
| LA    | 144                       | 2  | 1.39                                      | 3             | 2.08           | 1                                 | 0.69                               | 3                       | 2.08                     | 0   | 0.00   | 2                         | 1.39                       | 7             | 4.86           |
| MA    | 418                       | 2  | 0.48                                      | 8             | 1.91           | 15                                | 3.59                               | 9                       | 2.15                     | 1   | 0.24   | 15                        | 3.59                       | 14            | 3.35           |
| MD    | 25                        | 1  | 4.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 0                                 | 0.00                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| ME    | 259                       | 4  | 1.54                                      | 2             | 0.77           | 6                                 | 2.32                               | 3                       | 1.16                     | 0   | 0.00   | 2                         | 0.77                       | 4             | 1.54           |
| MI    | 930                       | 19                                       | 2.04                                      | 17            | 1.83           | 8                                 | 0.86                               | 10                      | 1.08                     | 1   | 0.11   | 18                        | 1.94                       | 31            | 3.33           |
| MN    | 537                       | 5  | 0.93                                      | 8             | 1.49           | 6                                 | 1.12                               | 8                       | 1.49                     | 2   | 0.37   | 13                        | 2.42                       | 11            | 2.05           |
| MO    | 573                       | 9  | 1.57                                      | 3             | 0.52           | 5                                 | 0.87                               | 5                       | 0.87                     | 0   | 0.00   | 6                         | 1.05                       | 6             | 1.05           |
| MS    | 163                       | 3  | 1.84                                      | 4             | 2.45           | 1                                 | 0.61                               | 5                       | 3.07                     | 0   | 0.00   | 1                         | 0.61                       | 13            | 7.98           |
| MT    | 422                       | 4  | 0.95                                      | 1             | 0.24           | 2                                 | 0.47                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 2                         | 0.47                       | 1             | 0.24           |



| State | Total number of districts | American Indian or Alaska Native: Number | American Indian or Alaska Native: Percent | Asian: Number | Asian: Percent | Black or African American: Number | Black or African American: Percent | Hispanic/Latino: Number | Hispanic/Latino: Percent | Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander: Number | Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander: Percent | Two or more races: Number | Two or more races: Percent | White: Number | White: Percent |
|-------|---------------------------|--|---|---------------|----------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|---|--|---------------------------|----------------------------|---------------|----------------|
| NC    | 250                       | 5  | 2.00                                      | 5             | 2.00           | 6                                 | 2.40                               | 3                       | 1.20                     | 2   | 0.80   | 1                         | 0.40                       | 12            | 4.80           |
| ND    | 184                       | 1  | 0.54                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 1                                 | 0.54                               | 1                       | 0.54                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| NE    | 280                       | 2  | 0.71                                      | 2             | 0.71           | 2                                 | 0.71                               | 5                       | 1.79                     | 1   | 0.36   | 3                         | 1.07                       | 5             | 1.79           |
| NH    | 178                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 2             | 1.12           | 4                                 | 2.25                               | 3                       | 1.69                     | 0   | 0.00   | 1                         | 0.56                       | 3             | 1.69           |
| NJ    | 691                       | 4  | 0.58                                      | 26            | 3.76           | 26                                | 3.76                               | 17                      | 2.46                     | 7   | 1.01   | 11                        | 1.59                       | 37            | 5.35           |
| NM    | 150                       | 1  | 0.67                                      | 4             | 2.67           | 5                                 | 3.33                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 2                         | 1.33                       | 14            | 9.33           |
| NV    | 19                        | 1  | 5.26                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 2                                 | 10.53                              | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 1             | 5.26           |
| NY    | 1,008                     | 13                                       | 1.29                                      | 21            | 2.08           | 26                                | 2.58                               | 25                      | 2.48                     | 0   | 0.00   | 25                        | 2.48                       | 46            | 4.56           |
| OH    | 1,100                     | 6  | 0.55                                      | 9             | 0.82           | 13                                | 1.18                               | 15                      | 1.36                     | 0   | 0.00   | 29                        | 2.64                       | 21            | 1.91           |
| OK    | 550                       | 10                                       | 1.82                                      | 5             | 0.91           | 15                                | 2.73                               | 9                       | 1.64                     | 0   | 0.00   | 3                         | 0.55                       | 26            | 4.73           |
| OR    | 208                       | 8  | 3.85                                      | 2             | 0.96           | 2                                 | 0.96                               | 4                       | 1.92                     | 2   | 0.96   | 5                         | 2.40                       | 11            | 5.29           |
| PA    | 738                       | 5  | 0.68                                      | 17            | 2.30           | 12                                | 1.63                               | 14                      | 1.90                     | 0   | 0.00   | 9                         | 1.22                       | 16            | 2.17           |
| RI    | 57                        | 1  | 1.75                                      | 1             | 1.75           | 3                                 | 5.26                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 2                         | 3.51                       | 5             | 8.77           |
| SC    | 109                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 3             | 2.75           | 4                                 | 3.67                               | 2                       | 1.83                     | 0   | 0.00   | 3                         | 2.75                       | 6             | 5.50           |
| SD    | 156                       | 1  | 0.64                                      | 4             | 2.56           | 1                                 | 0.64                               | 3                       | 1.92                     | 0   | 0.00   | 1                         | 0.64                       | 2             | 1.28           |
| TN    | 142                       | 1  | 0.70                                      | 7             | 4.93           | 4                                 | 2.82                               | 4                       | 2.82                     | 0   | 0.00   | 5                         | 3.52                       | 6             | 4.23           |
| TX    | 1,256                     | 15                                       | 1.19                                      | 24            | 1.91           | 43                                | 3.42                               | 11                      | 0.88                     | 4   | 0.32   | 38                        | 3.03                       | 78            | 6.21           |
| UT    | 132                       | 2  | 1.52                                      | 2             | 1.52           | 0                                 | 0.00                               | 2                       | 1.52                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 2             | 1.52           |
| VA    | 151                       | 6  | 3.97                                      | 8             | 5.30           | 4                                 | 2.65                               | 5                       | 3.31                     | 2   | 1.32   | 8                         | 5.30                       | 2             | 1.32           |
| VT    | 339                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 2                                 | 0.59                               | 2                       | 0.59                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 1             | 0.29           |
| WA    | 305                       | 14                                       | 4.59                                      | 7             | 2.30           | 6                                 | 1.97                               | 4                       | 1.31                     | 2   | 0.66   | 5                         | 1.64                       | 16            | 5.25           |
| WI    | 456                       | 10                                       | 2.19                                      | 10            | 2.19           | 11                                | 2.41                               | 17                      | 3.73                     | 2   | 0.44   | 11                        | 2.41                       | 5             | 1.10           |
| WV    | 57                        | 0  | 0.00                                      | 1             | 1.75           | 3                                 | 5.26                               | 2                       | 3.51                     | 0   | 0.00   | 1                         | 1.75                       | 1             | 1.75           |
| WY    | 61                        | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 0                                 | 0.00                               | 1                       | 1.64                     | 0   | 0.00   | 1                         | 1.64                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| Total | 17,014                    | 230                                      | 1.35                                      | 334           | 1.96           | 355                               | 2.09                               | 265                     | 1.56                     | 57  | 0.34   | 363                       | 2.13                       | 639           | 3.76           |

<sup>1</sup>Medians and MADs exclude risk ratios of 0.

**Table 8. Percent and number of districts with a risk ratio that exceeds two median absolute deviations (MADs) above the national median with a minimum cell size of 10 for three years (2011–12, 2012–13, and 2013–14), by state and race/ethnicity: Inside regular classroom 40 through 79 percent of the day<sup>1</sup>**

| State | Total number of districts | American Indian or Alaska Native: Number | American Indian or Alaska Native: Percent | Asian: Number | Asian: Percent | Black or African American: Number | Black or African American: Percent | Hispanic/Latino: Number | Hispanic/Latino: Percent | Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander: Number | Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander: Percent | Two or more races: Number | Two or more races: Percent | White: Number | White: Percent |
|-------|---------------------------|--|---|---------------|----------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|---|--|---------------------------|----------------------------|---------------|----------------|
| AK    | 54                        | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 0                                 | 0.00                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| AL    | 176                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 1             | 0.57           | 14                                | 7.95                               | 4                       | 2.27                     | 0   | 0.00   | 1                         | 0.57                       | 4             | 2.27           |
| AR    | 279                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 7                                 | 2.51                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 1                         | 0.36                       | 2             | 0.72           |
| AZ    | 685                       | 1  | 0.15                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 2                                 | 0.29                               | 7                       | 1.02                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 2             | 0.29           |
| CA    | 1,052                     | 4  | 0.38                                      | 2             | 0.19           | 11                                | 1.05                               | 46                      | 4.37                     | 2   | 0.19   | 3                         | 0.29                       | 3             | 0.29           |
| CO    | 245                       | 1  | 0.41                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 1                                 | 0.41                               | 4                       | 1.63                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| CT    | 197                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 6             | 3.05           | 4                                 | 2.03                               | 3                       | 1.52                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 1             | 0.51           |
| DC    | 63                        | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 1                                 | 1.59                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| DE    | 43                        | 1  | 2.33                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 2                                 | 4.65                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| FL    | 75                        | 5  | 6.67                                      | 1             | 1.33           | 3                                 | 4.00                               | 1                       | 1.33                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| GA    | 203                       | 1  | 0.49                                      | 1             | 0.49           | 7                                 | 3.45                               | 5                       | 2.46                     | 0   | 0.00   | 1                         | 0.49                       | 1             | 0.49           |
| HI    | 1                         | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 0                                 | 0.00                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| IA    | 357                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 0                                 | 0.00                               | 1                       | 0.28                     | 1   | 0.28   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| ID    | 153                       | 1  | 0.65                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 0                                 | 0.00                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 1             | 0.65           |
| IL    | 878                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 1             | 0.11           | 21                                | 2.39                               | 24                      | 2.73                     | 0   | 0.00   | 1                         | 0.11                       | 1             | 0.11           |
| IN    | 393                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 6                                 | 1.53                               | 6                       | 1.53                     | 0   | 0.00   | 4                         | 1.02                       | 5             | 1.27           |
| KS    | 293                       | 1  | 0.34                                      | 1             | 0.34           | 0                                 | 0.00                               | 3                       | 1.02                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 2             | 0.68           |
| KY    | 176                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 3                                 | 1.70                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 1             | 0.57           |
| LA    | 144                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 7                                 | 4.86                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| MA    | 418                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 2             | 0.48           | 18                                | 4.31                               | 24                      | 5.74                     | 0   | 0.00   | 2                         | 0.48                       | 1             | 0.24           |
| MD    | 25                        | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 0                                 | 0.00                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| ME    | 259                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 0                                 | 0.00                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 3             | 1.16           |
| MI    | 930                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 2             | 0.22           | 17                                | 1.83                               | 6                       | 0.65                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 2             | 0.22           |
| MN    | 537                       | 1  | 0.19                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 7                                 | 1.30                               | 10                      | 1.86                     | 0   | 0.00   | 1                         | 0.19                       | 1             | 0.19           |
| MO    | 573                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 15                                | 2.62                               | 1                       | 0.17                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 1             | 0.17           |

| State | Total number of districts | American Indian or Alaska Native: Number | American Indian or Alaska Native: Percent | Asian: Number | Asian: Percent | Black or African American: Number | Black or African American: Percent | Hispanic/Latino: Number | Hispanic/Latino: Percent | Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander: Number | Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander: Percent | Two or more races: Number | Two or more races: Percent | White: Number | White: Percent |
|-------|---------------------------|--|---|---------------|----------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|---|--|---------------------------|----------------------------|---------------|----------------|
| MS    | 163                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 22                                | 13.50                              | 1                       | 0.61                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| MT    | 422                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 0                                 | 0.00                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| NC    | 250                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 5                                 | 2.00                               | 2                       | 0.80                     | 0   | 0.00   | 1                         | 0.40                       | 1             | 0.40           |
| ND    | 184                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 0                                 | 0.00                               | 1                       | 0.54                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| NE    | 280                       | 3  | 1.07                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 0                                 | 0.00                               | 1                       | 0.36                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 2             | 0.71           |
| NH    | 178                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 1                                 | 0.56                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| NJ    | 691                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 27                                | 3.91                               | 31                      | 4.49                     | 0   | 0.00   | 1                         | 0.14                       | 1             | 0.14           |
| NM    | 150                       | 1  | 0.67                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 0                                 | 0.00                               | 2                       | 1.33                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 1             | 0.67           |
| NV    | 19                        | 1  | 5.26                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 0                                 | 0.00                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| NY    | 1,008                     | 5  | 0.50                                      | 4             | 0.40           | 27                                | 2.68                               | 22                      | 2.18                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 3             | 0.30           |
| OH    | 1,100                     | 0  | 0.00                                      | 1             | 0.09           | 10                                | 0.91                               | 1                       | 0.09                     | 0   | 0.00   | 3                         | 0.27                       | 2             | 0.18           |
| OK    | 550                       | 5  | 0.91                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 2                                 | 0.36                               | 5                       | 0.91                     | 0   | 0.00   | 1                         | 0.18                       | 5             | 0.91           |
| OR    | 208                       | 1  | 0.48                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 1                                 | 0.48                               | 2                       | 0.96                     | 0   | 0.00   | 2                         | 0.96                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| PA    | 738                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 18                                | 2.44                               | 14                      | 1.90                     | 0   | 0.00   | 5                         | 0.68                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| RI    | 57                        | 2  | 3.51                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 2                                 | 3.51                               | 1                       | 1.75                     | 0   | 0.00   | 1                         | 1.75                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| SC    | 109                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 4                                 | 3.67                               | 1                       | 0.92                     | 0   | 0.00   | 1                         | 0.92                       | 1             | 0.92           |
| SD    | 156                       | 2  | 1.28                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 1                                 | 0.64                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| TN    | 142                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 2                                 | 1.41                               | 3                       | 2.11                     | 0   | 0.00   | 1                         | 0.70                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| TX    | 1,256                     | 0  | 0.00                                      | 2             | 0.16           | 17                                | 1.35                               | 26                      | 2.07                     | 1   | 0.08   | 2                         | 0.16                       | 5             | 0.40           |
| UT    | 132                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 1                                 | 0.76                               | 1                       | 0.76                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 1             | 0.76           |
| VA    | 151                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 7                                 | 4.64                               | 1                       | 0.66                     | 0   | 0.00   | 2                         | 1.32                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| VT    | 339                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 0                                 | 0.00                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| WA    | 305                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 0                                 | 0.00                               | 3                       | 0.98                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 2             | 0.66           |
| WI    | 456                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 4             | 0.88           | 5                                 | 1.10                               | 7                       | 1.54                     | 0   | 0.00   | 3                         | 0.66                       | 1             | 0.22           |
| WV    | 57                        | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 0                                 | 0.00                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| WY    | 61                        | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 0                                 | 0.00                               | 1                       | 1.64                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| Total | 17,371                    | 36                                       | 0.21                                      | 28            | 0.16           | 298                               | 1.72                               | 271                     | 1.56                     | 4   | 0.02   | 37                        | 0.21                       | 56            | 0.32           |

<sup>1</sup>Medians and MADs exclude risk ratios of 0.

**Table 9. Percent and number of districts with a risk ratio that exceeds two median absolute deviations (MADs) above the national median with a minimum cell size of 10 for three years (2011–12, 2012–13, and 2013–14), by state and race/ethnicity: Inside regular classroom less than 40 percent of the day<sup>1</sup>**

| State | Total number of districts | American Indian or Alaska Native: Number | American Indian or Alaska Native: Percent | Asian: Number | Asian: Percent | Black or African American: Number | Black or African American: Percent | Hispanic/Latino: Number | Hispanic/Latino: Percent | Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander: Number | Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander: Percent | Two or more races: Number | Two or more races: Percent | White: Number | White: Percent |
|-------|---------------------------|--|---|---------------|----------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|---|--|---------------------------|----------------------------|---------------|----------------|
| AK    | 54                        | 1  | 1.85                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 0                                 | 0.00                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| AL    | 176                       | 2  | 1.14                                      | 3             | 1.70           | 12                                | 6.82                               | 5                       | 2.84                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 5             | 2.84           |
| AR    | 279                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 10                                | 3.58                               | 4                       | 1.43                     | 1   | 0.36   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 4             | 1.43           |
| AZ    | 685                       | 2  | 0.29                                      | 2             | 0.29           | 2                                 | 0.29                               | 1                       | 0.15                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| CA    | 1,052                     | 4  | 0.38                                      | 23            | 2.19           | 4                                 | 0.38                               | 13                      | 1.24                     | 0   | 0.00   | 2                         | 0.19                       | 6             | 0.57           |
| CO    | 245                       | 1  | 0.41                                      | 1             | 0.41           | 1                                 | 0.41                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 1             | 0.41           |
| CT    | 197                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 9             | 4.57           | 2                                 | 1.02                               | 6                       | 3.05                     | 0   | 0.00   | 3                         | 1.52                       | 1             | 0.51           |
| DC    | 63                        | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 2                                 | 3.17                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| DE    | 43                        | 0  | 0.00                                      | 1             | 2.33           | 2                                 | 4.65                               | 1                       | 2.33                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| FL    | 75                        | 1  | 1.33                                      | 4             | 5.33           | 1                                 | 1.33                               | 1                       | 1.33                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| GA    | 203                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 7             | 3.45           | 10                                | 4.93                               | 6                       | 2.96                     | 0   | 0.00   | 2                         | 0.99                       | 2             | 0.99           |
| HI    | 1                         | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 0                                 | 0.00                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| IA    | 357                       | 1  | 0.28                                      | 1             | 0.28           | 3                                 | 0.84                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 2             | 0.56           |
| ID    | 153                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 1             | 0.65           | 0                                 | 0.00                               | 1                       | 0.65                     | 0   | 0.00   | 1                         | 0.65                       | 2             | 1.31           |
| IL    | 878                       | 2  | 0.23                                      | 19            | 2.16           | 20                                | 2.28                               | 17                      | 1.94                     | 0   | 0.00   | 9                         | 1.03                       | 4             | 0.46           |
| IN    | 393                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 4             | 1.02           | 3                                 | 0.76                               | 2                       | 0.51                     | 0   | 0.00   | 4                         | 1.02                       | 3             | 0.76           |
| KS    | 293                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 4                                 | 1.37                               | 3                       | 1.02                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| KY    | 176                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 5                                 | 2.84                               | 2                       | 1.14                     | 0   | 0.00   | 3                         | 1.70                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| LA    | 144                       | 1  | 0.69                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 4                                 | 2.78                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| MA    | 418                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 14            | 3.35           | 11                                | 2.63                               | 8                       | 1.91                     | 0   | 0.00   | 4                         | 0.96                       | 3             | 0.72           |
| MD    | 25                        | 0  | 0.00                                      | 4             | 16.00          | 1                                 | 4.00                               | 2                       | 8.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| ME    | 259                       | 1  | 0.39                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 0                                 | 0.00                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 1             | 0.39           |
| MI    | 930                       | 1  | 0.11                                      | 6             | 0.65           | 16                                | 1.72                               | 7                       | 0.75                     | 0   | 0.00   | 1                         | 0.11                       | 5             | 0.54           |
| MN    | 537                       | 5  | 0.93                                      | 4             | 0.74           | 10                                | 1.86                               | 7                       | 1.30                     | 0   | 0.00   | 2                         | 0.37                       | 2             | 0.37           |
| MO    | 573                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 5             | 0.87           | 10                                | 1.75                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |

| State | Total number of districts | American Indian or Alaska Native: Number | American Indian or Alaska Native: Percent | Asian: Number | Asian: Percent | Black or African American: Number | Black or African American: Percent | Hispanic/Latino: Number | Hispanic/Latino: Percent | Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander: Number | Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander: Percent | Two or more races: Number | Two or more races: Percent | White: Number | White: Percent |
|-------|---------------------------|--|---|---------------|----------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|---|--|---------------------------|----------------------------|---------------|----------------|
| MS    | 163                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 1             | 0.61           | 20                                | 12.27                              | 1                       | 0.61                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 2             | 1.23           |
| MT    | 422                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 0                                 | 0.00                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| NC    | 250                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 6             | 2.40           | 4                                 | 1.60                               | 2                       | 0.80                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 2             | 0.80           |
| ND    | 184                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 1             | 0.54           | 0                                 | 0.00                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 1             | 0.54           |
| NE    | 280                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 3                                 | 1.07                               | 2                       | 0.71                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| NH    | 178                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 1             | 0.56           | 1                                 | 0.56                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| NJ    | 691                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 29            | 4.20           | 30                                | 4.34                               | 35                      | 5.07                     | 1   | 0.14   | 2                         | 0.29                       | 2             | 0.29           |
| NM    | 150                       | 1  | 0.67                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 0                                 | 0.00                               | 2                       | 1.33                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 1             | 0.67           |
| NV    | 19                        | 1  | 5.26                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 2                                 | 10.53                              | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| NY    | 1,008                     | 3  | 0.30                                      | 11            | 1.09           | 12                                | 1.19                               | 11                      | 1.09                     | 2   | 0.20   | 3                         | 0.30                       | 3             | 0.30           |
| OH    | 1,100                     | 0  | 0.00                                      | 7             | 0.64           | 11                                | 1.00                               | 9                       | 0.82                     | 0   | 0.00   | 7                         | 0.64                       | 7             | 0.64           |
| OK    | 550                       | 6  | 1.09                                      | 3             | 0.55           | 7                                 | 1.27                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 2                         | 0.36                       | 8             | 1.45           |
| OR    | 208                       | 1  | 0.48                                      | 3             | 1.44           | 2                                 | 0.96                               | 1                       | 0.48                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 7             | 3.37           |
| PA    | 738                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 19            | 2.57           | 15                                | 2.03                               | 5                       | 0.68                     | 0   | 0.00   | 1                         | 0.14                       | 3             | 0.41           |
| RI    | 57                        | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 2                                 | 3.51                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 1                         | 1.75                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| SC    | 109                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 3                                 | 2.75                               | 2                       | 1.83                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| SD    | 156                       | 2  | 1.28                                      | 1             | 0.64           | 0                                 | 0.00                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 1             | 0.64           |
| TN    | 142                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 1             | 0.70           | 5                                 | 3.52                               | 1                       | 0.70                     | 1   | 0.70   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 2             | 1.41           |
| TX    | 1,256                     | 3  | 0.24                                      | 28            | 2.23           | 6                                 | 0.48                               | 16                      | 1.27                     | 2   | 0.16   | 2                         | 0.16                       | 30            | 2.39           |
| UT    | 132                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 1             | 0.76           | 1                                 | 0.76                               | 1                       | 0.76                     | 0   | 0.00   | 1                         | 0.76                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| VA    | 151                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 7             | 4.64           | 6                                 | 3.97                               | 2                       | 1.32                     | 0   | 0.00   | 1                         | 0.66                       | 2             | 1.32           |
| VT    | 339                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 0                                 | 0.00                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| WA    | 305                       | 5  | 1.64                                      | 12            | 3.93           | 0                                 | 0.00                               | 1                       | 0.33                     | 0   | 0.00   | 2                         | 0.66                       | 5             | 1.64           |
| WI    | 456                       | 1  | 0.22                                      | 3             | 0.66           | 7                                 | 1.54                               | 2                       | 0.44                     | 0   | 0.00   | 3                         | 0.66                       | 2             | 0.44           |
| WV    | 57                        | 0  | 0.00                                      | 1             | 1.75           | 0                                 | 0.00                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| WY    | 61                        | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 0                                 | 0.00                               | 1                       | 1.64                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| Total | 17,371                    | 45                                       | 0.26                                      | 243           | 1.40           | 270                               | 1.55                               | 180                     | 1.04                     | 7   | 0.04   | 56                        | 0.32                       | 119           | 0.69           |

<sup>1</sup>Medians and MADs exclude risk ratios of 0.

**Table 10. Percent and number of districts with a risk ratio that exceeds two median absolute deviations (MADs) above the national median with a minimum cell size of 10 for three years (2011–12, 2012–13, and 2013–14), by state and race/ethnicity: Separate settings<sup>1</sup>**

| State | Total number of districts | American Indian or Alaska Native: Number | American Indian or Alaska Native: Percent | Asian: Number | Asian: Percent | Black or African American: Number | Black or African American: Percent | Hispanic/Latino: Number | Hispanic/Latino: Percent | Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander: Number | Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander: Percent | Two or more races: Number | Two or more races: Percent | White: Number | White: Percent |
|-------|---------------------------|--|---|---------------|----------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|---|--|---------------------------|----------------------------|---------------|----------------|
| AK    | 54                        | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 0                                 | 0.00                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| AL    | 176                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 0                                 | 0.00                               | 2                       | 1.14                     | 0   | 0.00   | 1                         | 0.57                       | 2             | 1.14           |
| AR    | 279                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 1                                 | 0.36                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 4             | 1.43           |
| AZ    | 685                       | 3  | 0.44                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 10                                | 1.46                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 1                         | 0.15                       | 5             | 0.73           |
| CA    | 1,052                     | 7  | 0.67                                      | 12            | 1.14           | 38                                | 3.61                               | 2                       | 0.19                     | 4   | 0.38   | 8                         | 0.76                       | 57            | 5.42           |
| CO    | 245                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 1             | 0.41           | 5                                 | 2.04                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 1                         | 0.41                       | 2             | 0.82           |
| CT    | 197                       | 1  | 0.51                                      | 2             | 1.02           | 0                                 | 0.00                               | 3                       | 1.52                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 4             | 2.03           |
| DC    | 63                        | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 0                                 | 0.00                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| DE    | 43                        | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 1                                 | 2.33                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| FL    | 75                        | 2  | 2.67                                      | 1             | 1.33           | 1                                 | 1.33                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 1   | 1.33   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 1             | 1.33           |
| GA    | 203                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 6                                 | 2.96                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 2                         | 0.99                       | 5             | 2.46           |
| HI    | 1                         | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 0                                 | 0.00                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| IA    | 357                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 1             | 0.28           | 1                                 | 0.28                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| ID    | 153                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 0                                 | 0.00                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 2             | 1.31           |
| IL    | 878                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 4             | 0.46           | 25                                | 2.85                               | 3                       | 0.34                     | 0   | 0.00   | 7                         | 0.80                       | 9             | 1.03           |
| IN    | 393                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 4                                 | 1.02                               | 2                       | 0.51                     | 0   | 0.00   | 7                         | 1.78                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| KS    | 293                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 2                                 | 0.68                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 2                         | 0.68                       | 1             | 0.34           |
| KY    | 176                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 2                                 | 1.14                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| LA    | 144                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 0                                 | 0.00                               | 1                       | 0.69                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 2             | 1.39           |
| MA    | 418                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 1             | 0.24           | 0                                 | 0.00                               | 4                       | 0.96                     | 1   | 0.24   | 3                         | 0.72                       | 8             | 1.91           |
| MD    | 25                        | 0  | 0.00                                      | 1             | 4.00           | 0                                 | 0.00                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| ME    | 259                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 0                                 | 0.00                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| MI    | 930                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 1             | 0.11           | 3                                 | 0.32                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 1                         | 0.11                       | 3             | 0.32           |
| MN    | 537                       | 2  | 0.37                                      | 1             | 0.19           | 6                                 | 1.12                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 6                         | 1.12                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| MO    | 573                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 1             | 0.17           | 5                                 | 0.87                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 1                         | 0.17                       | 2             | 0.35           |
| MS    | 163                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 1             | 0.61           | 1                                 | 0.61                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 2             | 1.23           |

| State        | Total number of districts | American Indian or Alaska Native: Number | American Indian or Alaska Native: Percent | Asian: Number | Asian: Percent | Black or African American: Number | Black or African American: Percent | Hispanic/Latino: Number | Hispanic/Latino: Percent | Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander: Number | Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander: Percent | Two or more races: Number | Two or more races: Percent | White: Number | White: Percent |
|--------------|---------------------------|--|---|---------------|----------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|---|--|---------------------------|----------------------------|---------------|----------------|
| MT           | 422                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 0                                 | 0.00                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| NC           | 250                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 2                                 | 0.80                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| ND           | 184                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 1                                 | 0.54                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| NE           | 280                       | 1  | 0.36                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 2                                 | 0.71                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| NH           | 178                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 0                                 | 0.00                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| NJ           | 691                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 15            | 2.17           | 10                                | 1.45                               | 3                       | 0.43                     | 0   | 0.00   | 2                         | 0.29                       | 11            | 1.59           |
| NM           | 150                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 0                                 | 0.00                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 3             | 2.00           |
| NV           | 19                        | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 0                                 | 0.00                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| NY           | 1,008                     | 6  | 0.60                                      | 13            | 1.29           | 12                                | 1.19                               | 7                       | 0.69                     | 1   | 0.10   | 2                         | 0.20                       | 16            | 1.59           |
| OH           | 1,100                     | 0  | 0.00                                      | 4             | 0.36           | 11                                | 1.00                               | 4                       | 0.36                     | 0   | 0.00   | 8                         | 0.73                       | 5             | 0.45           |
| OK           | 550                       | 1  | 0.18                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 2                                 | 0.36                               | 1                       | 0.18                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 3             | 0.55           |
| OR           | 208                       | 2  | 0.96                                      | 3             | 1.44           | 1                                 | 0.48                               | 1                       | 0.48                     | 1   | 0.48   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 1             | 0.48           |
| PA           | 738                       | 1  | 0.14                                      | 2             | 0.27           | 11                                | 1.49                               | 3                       | 0.41                     | 0   | 0.00   | 1                         | 0.14                       | 1             | 0.14           |
| RI           | 57                        | 1  | 1.75                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 3                                 | 5.26                               | 1                       | 1.75                     | 0   | 0.00   | 1                         | 1.75                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| SC           | 109                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 0                                 | 0.00                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 2             | 1.83           |
| SD           | 156                       | 1  | 0.64                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 0                                 | 0.00                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| TN           | 142                       | 1  | 0.70                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 1                                 | 0.70                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| TX           | 1,256                     | 0  | 0.00                                      | 3             | 0.24           | 7                                 | 0.56                               | 3                       | 0.24                     | 1   | 0.08   | 2                         | 0.16                       | 8             | 0.64           |
| UT           | 132                       | 1  | 0.76                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 1                                 | 0.76                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| VA           | 151                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 2             | 1.32           | 1                                 | 0.66                               | 1                       | 0.66                     | 0   | 0.00   | 2                         | 1.32                       | 2             | 1.32           |
| VT           | 339                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 0                                 | 0.00                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| WA           | 305                       | 5  | 1.64                                      | 1             | 0.33           | 1                                 | 0.33                               | 1                       | 0.33                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 1             | 0.33           |
| WI           | 456                       | 3  | 0.66                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 4                                 | 0.88                               | 1                       | 0.22                     | 0   | 0.00   | 1                         | 0.22                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| WV           | 57                        | 0  | 0.00                                      | 1             | 1.75           | 0                                 | 0.00                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| WY           | 61                        | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 0                                 | 0.00                               | 1                       | 1.64                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| <b>Total</b> | <b>17,371</b>             | <b>38</b>                                | <b>0.22</b>                               | <b>71</b>     | <b>0.41</b>    | <b>181</b>                        | <b>1.04</b>                        | <b>44</b>               | <b>0.25</b>              | <b>9</b>  | <b>0.05</b>  | <b>59</b>                 | <b>0.34</b>                | <b>162</b>    | <b>0.93</b>    |

<sup>1</sup>Medians and MADs exclude risk ratios of 0.

**Table 11. Percent and number of districts with a risk ratio that exceeds two median absolute deviations (MADs) above the national median with a minimum cell size of 10 for three years (2011–12, 2012–13, and 2013–14), by state and race/ethnicity:  
In school suspensions: 10 days or less<sup>1</sup>**

| State | Total number of districts | American Indian or Alaska Native: Number | American Indian or Alaska Native: Percent | Asian: Number | Asian: Percent | Black or African American: Number | Black or African American: Percent | Hispanic/Latino: Number | Hispanic/Latino: Percent | Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander: Number | Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander: Percent | Two or more races: Number | Two or more races: Percent | White: Number | White: Percent |
|-------|---------------------------|--|---|---------------|----------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|---|--|---------------------------|----------------------------|---------------|----------------|
| AK    | 54                        | 1  | 1.85                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 0                                 | 0.00                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| AL    | 176                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 14                                | 7.95                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| AR    | 279                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 7                                 | 2.51                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| AZ    | 685                       | 1  | 0.15                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 10                                | 1.46                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| CA    | 1,052                     | 1  | 0.10                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 14                                | 1.33                               | 1                       | 0.10                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 1             | 0.10           |
| CO    | 245                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 2                                 | 0.82                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| CT    | 197                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 12                                | 6.09                               | 3                       | 1.52                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| DC    | 63                        | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 1                                 | 1.59                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| DE    | 43                        | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 2                                 | 4.65                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| FL    | 75                        | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 15                                | 20.00                              | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| GA    | 203                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 16                                | 7.88                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| HI    | 1                         | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 0                                 | 0.00                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| IA    | 357                       | 1  | 0.28                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 12                                | 3.36                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| ID    | 153                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 1                                 | 0.65                               | 1                       | 0.65                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| IL    | 878                       | 1  | 0.11                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 33                                | 3.76                               | 6                       | 0.68                     | 0   | 0.00   | 5                         | 0.57                       | 1             | 0.11           |
| IN    | 393                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 12                                | 3.05                               | 1                       | 0.25                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| KS    | 293                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 1                                 | 0.34                               | 1                       | 0.34                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| KY    | 176                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 9                                 | 5.11                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 2             | 1.14           |
| LA    | 144                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 26                                | 18.06                              | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| MA    | 418                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 15                                | 3.59                               | 4                       | 0.96                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| MD    | 25                        | 1  | 4.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 6                                 | 24.00                              | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| ME    | 259                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 0                                 | 0.00                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| MI    | 930                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 13                                | 1.40                               | 5                       | 0.54                     | 0   | 0.00   | 2                         | 0.22                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| MN    | 537                       | 6  | 1.12                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 23                                | 4.28                               | 2                       | 0.37                     | 0   | 0.00   | 1                         | 0.19                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| MO    | 573                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 18                                | 3.14                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 1                         | 0.17                       | 0             | 0.00           |



| State        | Total number of districts | American Indian or Alaska Native: Number | American Indian or Alaska Native: Percent | Asian: Number | Asian: Percent | Black or African American: Number | Black or African American: Percent | Hispanic/Latino: Number | Hispanic/Latino: Percent | Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander: Number | Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander: Percent | Two or more races: Number | Two or more races: Percent | White: Number | White: Percent |
|--------------|---------------------------|--|---|---------------|----------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|---|--|---------------------------|----------------------------|---------------|----------------|
| MS           | 163                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 17                                | 10.43                              | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| MT           | 422                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 1                                 | 0.24                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| NC           | 250                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 16                                | 6.40                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| ND           | 184                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 0                                 | 0.00                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| NE           | 280                       | 1  | 0.36                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 3                                 | 1.07                               | 2                       | 0.71                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 1             | 0.36           |
| NH           | 178                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 1                                 | 0.56                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| NJ           | 691                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 24                                | 3.47                               | 1                       | 0.14                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| NM           | 150                       | 1  | 0.67                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 1                                 | 0.67                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 1             | 0.67           |
| NV           | 19                        | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 1                                 | 5.26                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| NY           | 1,008                     | 2  | 0.20                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 45                                | 4.46                               | 5                       | 0.50                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 1             | 0.10           |
| OH           | 1,100                     | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 24                                | 2.18                               | 1                       | 0.09                     | 0   | 0.00   | 5                         | 0.45                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| OK           | 550                       | 1  | 0.18                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 1                                 | 0.18                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 1             | 0.18           |
| OR           | 208                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 4                                 | 1.92                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 1                         | 0.48                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| PA           | 738                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 34                                | 4.61                               | 2                       | 0.27                     | 0   | 0.00   | 1                         | 0.14                       | 1             | 0.14           |
| RI           | 57                        | 1  | 1.75                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 3                                 | 5.26                               | 1                       | 1.75                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| SC           | 109                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 9                                 | 8.26                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| SD           | 156                       | 1  | 0.64                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 0                                 | 0.00                               | 1                       | 0.64                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| TN           | 142                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 4                                 | 2.82                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| TX           | 1,256                     | 1  | 0.08                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 26                                | 2.07                               | 2                       | 0.16                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 1             | 0.08           |
| UT           | 132                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 0                                 | 0.00                               | 1                       | 0.76                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| VA           | 151                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 10                                | 6.62                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 2                         | 1.32                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| VT           | 339                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 0                                 | 0.00                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| WA           | 305                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 8                                 | 2.62                               | 3                       | 0.98                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| WI           | 456                       | 2  | 0.44                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 23                                | 5.04                               | 2                       | 0.44                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| WV           | 57                        | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 4                                 | 7.02                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| WY           | 61                        | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 0                                 | 0.00                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| <b>Total</b> | <b>17,371</b>             | <b>22</b>                                | <b>0.13</b>                               | <b>0</b>      | <b>0.00</b>    | <b>521</b>                        | <b>3.00</b>                        | <b>45</b>               | <b>0.26</b>              | <b>0</b>  | <b>0.00</b>  | <b>18</b>                 | <b>0.10</b>                | <b>10</b>     | <b>0.06</b>    |

<sup>1</sup>Medians and MADs exclude risk ratios of 0.

**Table 12. Percent and number of districts with a risk ratio that exceeds two median absolute deviations (MADs) above the national median with a minimum cell size of 10 for three years (2011–12, 2012–13, and 2013–14), by state and race/ethnicity:  
In school suspensions: More than 10 days<sup>1</sup>**

| State | Total number of districts | American Indian or Alaska Native: Number | American Indian or Alaska Native: Percent | Asian: Number | Asian: Percent | Black or African American: Number | Black or African American: Percent | Hispanic/Latino: Number | Hispanic/Latino: Percent | Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander: Number | Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander: Percent | Two or more races: Number | Two or more races: Percent | White: Number | White: Percent |
|-------|---------------------------|--|---|---------------|----------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|---|--|---------------------------|----------------------------|---------------|----------------|
| AK    | 54                        | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 0                                 | 0.00                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| AL    | 176                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 4                                 | 2.27                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| AR    | 279                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 2                                 | 0.72                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| AZ    | 685                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 0                                 | 0.00                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| CA    | 1,052                     | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 0                                 | 0.00                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| CO    | 245                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 0                                 | 0.00                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| CT    | 197                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 1                                 | 0.51                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| DC    | 63                        | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 0                                 | 0.00                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| DE    | 43                        | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 0                                 | 0.00                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| FL    | 75                        | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 7                                 | 9.33                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| GA    | 203                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 12                                | 5.91                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| HI    | 1                         | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 0                                 | 0.00                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| IA    | 357                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 1                                 | 0.28                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| ID    | 153                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 0                                 | 0.00                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| IL    | 878                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 3                                 | 0.34                               | 1                       | 0.11                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| IN    | 393                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 5                                 | 1.27                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| KS    | 293                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 1                                 | 0.34                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| KY    | 176                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 3                                 | 1.70                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| LA    | 144                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 3                                 | 2.08                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| MA    | 418                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 0                                 | 0.00                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| MD    | 25                        | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 0                                 | 0.00                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| ME    | 259                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 0                                 | 0.00                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| MI    | 930                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 2                                 | 0.22                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| MN    | 537                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 1                                 | 0.19                               | 1                       | 0.19                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| MO    | 573                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 1             | 0.17           | 3                                 | 0.52                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |

| State | Total number of districts | American Indian or Alaska Native: Number | American Indian or Alaska Native: Percent | Asian: Number | Asian: Percent | Black or African American: Number | Black or African American: Percent | Hispanic/Latino: Number | Hispanic/Latino: Percent | Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander: Number | Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander: Percent | Two or more races: Number | Two or more races: Percent | White: Number | White: Percent |
|-------|---------------------------|--|---|---------------|----------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|---|--|---------------------------|----------------------------|---------------|----------------|
| MS    | 163                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 6                                 | 3.68                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| MT    | 422                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 0                                 | 0.00                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| NC    | 250                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 5                                 | 2.00                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| ND    | 184                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 0                                 | 0.00                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| NE    | 280                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 0                                 | 0.00                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| NH    | 178                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 0                                 | 0.00                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| NJ    | 691                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 1                                 | 0.14                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| NM    | 150                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 0                                 | 0.00                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| NV    | 19                        | 1  | 5.26                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 0                                 | 0.00                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| NY    | 1,008                     | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 4                                 | 0.40                               | 2                       | 0.20                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| OH    | 1,100                     | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 3                                 | 0.27                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| OK    | 550                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 0                                 | 0.00                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| OR    | 208                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 0                                 | 0.00                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| PA    | 738                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 1                                 | 0.14                               | 1                       | 0.14                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| RI    | 57                        | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 0                                 | 0.00                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| SC    | 109                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 3                                 | 2.75                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 1                         | 0.92                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| SD    | 156                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 0                                 | 0.00                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| TN    | 142                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 0                                 | 0.00                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| TX    | 1,256                     | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 2                                 | 0.16                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| UT    | 132                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 0                                 | 0.00                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| VA    | 151                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 3                                 | 1.99                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| VT    | 339                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 0                                 | 0.00                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| WA    | 305                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 0                                 | 0.00                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| WI    | 456                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 0                                 | 0.00                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| WV    | 57                        | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 0                                 | 0.00                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| WY    | 61                        | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 0                                 | 0.00                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| Total | 17,371                    | 1  | 0.01                                      | 1             | 0.01           | 76                                | 0.44                               | 5                       | 0.03                     | 0   | 0.00   | 1                         | 0.01                       | 0             | 0.00           |

<sup>1</sup>Medians and MADs exclude risk ratios of 0.

**Table 13. Percent and number of districts with a risk ratio that exceeds two median absolute deviations (MADs) above the national median with a minimum cell size of 10 for three years (2011–12, 2012–13, and 2013–14), by state and race/ethnicity:  
Out-of-school suspensions/expulsions: 10 days or less<sup>1</sup>**

| State | Total number of districts | American Indian or Alaska Native: Number | American Indian or Alaska Native: Percent | Asian: Number | Asian: Percent | Black or African American: Number | Black or African American: Percent | Hispanic/Latino: Number | Hispanic/Latino: Percent | Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander: Number | Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander: Percent | Two or more races: Number | Two or more races: Percent | White: Number | White: Percent |
|-------|---------------------------|--|---|---------------|----------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|---|--|---------------------------|----------------------------|---------------|----------------|
| AK    | 54                        | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 1                                 | 1.85                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| AL    | 176                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 23                                | 13.07                              | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| AR    | 279                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 10                                | 3.58                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 1             | 0.36           |
| AZ    | 685                       | 2  | 0.29                                      | 1             | 0.15           | 11                                | 1.61                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 1                         | 0.15                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| CA    | 1,052                     | 1  | 0.10                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 51                                | 4.85                               | 2                       | 0.19                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 5             | 0.48           |
| CO    | 245                       | 1  | 0.41                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 1                                 | 0.41                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| CT    | 197                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 1             | 0.51           | 8                                 | 4.06                               | 6                       | 3.05                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| DC    | 63                        | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 1                                 | 1.59                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| DE    | 43                        | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 4                                 | 9.30                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| FL    | 75                        | 1  | 1.33                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 23                                | 30.67                              | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| GA    | 203                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 31                                | 15.27                              | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 1             | 0.49           |
| HI    | 1                         | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 0                                 | 0.00                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| IA    | 357                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 11                                | 3.08                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 2                         | 0.56                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| ID    | 153                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 1                                 | 0.65                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| IL    | 878                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 61                                | 6.95                               | 6                       | 0.68                     | 0   | 0.00   | 7                         | 0.80                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| IN    | 393                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 22                                | 5.60                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| KS    | 293                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 2                                 | 0.68                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| KY    | 176                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 14                                | 7.95                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 1                         | 0.57                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| LA    | 144                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 38                                | 26.39                              | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| MA    | 418                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 1             | 0.24           | 17                                | 4.07                               | 3                       | 0.72                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 1             | 0.24           |
| MD    | 25                        | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 10                                | 40.00                              | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| ME    | 259                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 2                                 | 0.77                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| MI    | 930                       | 3  | 0.32                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 30                                | 3.23                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 1                         | 0.11                       | 1             | 0.11           |
| MN    | 537                       | 11                                       | 2.05                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 32                                | 5.96                               | 1                       | 0.19                     | 0   | 0.00   | 1                         | 0.19                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| MO    | 573                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 16                                | 2.79                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 2                         | 0.35                       | 0             | 0.00           |

| State | Total number of districts | American Indian or Alaska Native: Number | American Indian or Alaska Native: Percent | Asian: Number | Asian: Percent | Black or African American: Number | Black or African American: Percent | Hispanic/Latino: Number | Hispanic/Latino: Percent | Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander: Number | Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander: Percent | Two or more races: Number | Two or more races: Percent | White: Number | White: Percent |
|-------|---------------------------|--|---|---------------|----------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|---|--|---------------------------|----------------------------|---------------|----------------|
| MS    | 163                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 33                                | 20.25                              | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| MT    | 422                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 0                                 | 0.00                               | 1                       | 0.24                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| NC    | 250                       | 1  | 0.40                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 16                                | 6.40                               | 1                       | 0.40                     | 0   | 0.00   | 1                         | 0.40                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| ND    | 184                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 2                                 | 1.09                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| NE    | 280                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 4                                 | 1.43                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| NH    | 178                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 0                                 | 0.00                               | 1                       | 0.56                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| NJ    | 691                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 57                                | 8.25                               | 7                       | 1.01                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| NM    | 150                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 1                                 | 0.67                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| NV    | 19                        | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 0                                 | 0.00                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| NY    | 1,008                     | 3  | 0.30                                      | 1             | 0.10           | 73                                | 7.24                               | 11                      | 1.09                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 3             | 0.30           |
| OH    | 1,100                     | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 46                                | 4.18                               | 2                       | 0.18                     | 0   | 0.00   | 4                         | 0.36                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| OK    | 550                       | 2  | 0.36                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 4                                 | 0.73                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| OR    | 208                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 1                                 | 0.48                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 3                         | 1.44                       | 1             | 0.48           |
| PA    | 738                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 51                                | 6.91                               | 4                       | 0.54                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| RI    | 57                        | 2  | 3.51                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 1                                 | 1.75                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| SC    | 109                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 19                                | 17.43                              | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| SD    | 156                       | 3  | 1.92                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 0                                 | 0.00                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| TN    | 142                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 17                                | 11.97                              | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| TX    | 1,256                     | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 69                                | 5.49                               | 4                       | 0.32                     | 0   | 0.00   | 1                         | 0.08                       | 1             | 0.08           |
| UT    | 132                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 0                                 | 0.00                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| VA    | 151                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 16                                | 10.60                              | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 2                         | 1.32                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| VT    | 339                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 0                                 | 0.00                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| WA    | 305                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 6                                 | 1.97                               | 1                       | 0.33                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 1             | 0.33           |
| WI    | 456                       | 4  | 0.88                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 31                                | 6.80                               | 1                       | 0.22                     | 0   | 0.00   | 3                         | 0.66                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| WV    | 57                        | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 0                                 | 0.00                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| WY    | 61                        | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 0                                 | 0.00                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| Total | 17,371                    | 34                                       | 0.20                                      | 4             | 0.02           | 867                               | 4.99                               | 51                      | 0.29                     | 0   | 0.00   | 29                        | 0.17                       | 15            | 0.09           |

<sup>1</sup>Medians and MADs exclude risk ratios of 0.

**Table 14. Percent and number of districts with a risk ratio that exceeds two median absolute deviations (MADs) above the national median with a minimum cell size of 10 for three years (2011–12, 2012–13, and 2013–14), by state and race/ethnicity:  
Out-of-school suspensions/expulsions: More than 10 days<sup>1</sup>**

| State | Total number of districts | American Indian or Alaska Native: Number | American Indian or Alaska Native: Percent | Asian: Number | Asian: Percent | Black or African American: Number | Black or African American: Percent | Hispanic/Latino: Number | Hispanic/Latino: Percent | Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander: Number | Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander: Percent | Two or more races: Number | Two or more races: Percent | White: Number | White: Percent |
|-------|---------------------------|--|---|---------------|----------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|---|--|---------------------------|----------------------------|---------------|----------------|
| AK    | 54                        | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 0                                 | 0.00                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| AL    | 176                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 5                                 | 2.84                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| AR    | 279                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 1                                 | 0.36                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| AZ    | 685                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 0                                 | 0.00                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| CA    | 1,052                     | 2  | 0.19                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 13                                | 1.24                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 2                         | 0.19                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| CO    | 245                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 0                                 | 0.00                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| CT    | 197                       | 1  | 0.51                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 1                                 | 0.51                               | 1                       | 0.51                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| DC    | 63                        | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 0                                 | 0.00                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| DE    | 43                        | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 0                                 | 0.00                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| FL    | 75                        | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 17                                | 22.67                              | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| GA    | 203                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 4                                 | 1.97                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| HI    | 1                         | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 0                                 | 0.00                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| IA    | 357                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 1                                 | 0.28                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| ID    | 153                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 0                                 | 0.00                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| IL    | 878                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 14                                | 1.59                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| IN    | 393                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 9                                 | 2.29                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 1                         | 0.25                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| KS    | 293                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 1                                 | 0.34                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| KY    | 176                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 1                                 | 0.57                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| LA    | 144                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 7                                 | 4.86                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| MA    | 418                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 3                                 | 0.72                               | 2                       | 0.48                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| MD    | 25                        | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 7                                 | 28.00                              | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| ME    | 259                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 0                                 | 0.00                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| MI    | 930                       | 1  | 0.11                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 7                                 | 0.75                               | 1                       | 0.11                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| MN    | 537                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 10                                | 1.86                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| MO    | 573                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 6                                 | 1.05                               | 1                       | 0.17                     | 0   | 0.00   | 1                         | 0.17                       | 0             | 0.00           |

| State | Total number of districts | American Indian or Alaska Native: Number | American Indian or Alaska Native: Percent | Asian: Number | Asian: Percent | Black or African American: Number | Black or African American: Percent | Hispanic/Latino: Number | Hispanic/Latino: Percent | Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander: Number | Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander: Percent | Two or more races: Number | Two or more races: Percent | White: Number | White: Percent |
|-------|---------------------------|--|---|---------------|----------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|---|--|---------------------------|----------------------------|---------------|----------------|
| MS    | 163                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 3                                 | 1.84                               | 1                       | 0.61                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| MT    | 422                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 0                                 | 0.00                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| NC    | 250                       | 1  | 0.40                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 19                                | 7.60                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| ND    | 184                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 0                                 | 0.00                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| NE    | 280                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 2                                 | 0.71                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| NH    | 178                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 1                                 | 0.56                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| NJ    | 691                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 1                                 | 0.14                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| NM    | 150                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 0                                 | 0.00                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| NV    | 19                        | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 0                                 | 0.00                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| NY    | 1,008                     | 1  | 0.10                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 21                                | 2.08                               | 4                       | 0.40                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| OH    | 1,100                     | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 12                                | 1.09                               | 1                       | 0.09                     | 0   | 0.00   | 1                         | 0.09                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| OK    | 550                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 2                                 | 0.36                               | 1                       | 0.18                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| OR    | 208                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 1                                 | 0.48                               | 1                       | 0.48                     | 0   | 0.00   | 1                         | 0.48                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| PA    | 738                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 9                                 | 1.22                               | 1                       | 0.14                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| RI    | 57                        | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 0                                 | 0.00                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| SC    | 109                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 4                                 | 3.67                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| SD    | 156                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 0                                 | 0.00                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| TN    | 142                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 3                                 | 2.11                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| TX    | 1,256                     | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 4                                 | 0.32                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| UT    | 132                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 0                                 | 0.00                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| VA    | 151                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 7                                 | 4.64                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| VT    | 339                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 0                                 | 0.00                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| WA    | 305                       | 2  | 0.66                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 4                                 | 1.31                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| WI    | 456                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 7                                 | 1.54                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| WV    | 57                        | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 1                                 | 1.75                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| WY    | 61                        | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 0                                 | 0.00                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| Total | 17,371                    | 8  | 0.05                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 208                               | 1.20                               | 14                      | 0.08                     | 0   | 0.00   | 6                         | 0.03                       | 0             | 0.00           |

<sup>1</sup>Medians and MADs exclude risk ratios of 0.

**Table 15. Percent and number of districts with a risk ratio that exceeds two median absolute deviations (MADs) above the national median with a minimum cell size of 10 for three years (2011–12, 2012–13, and 2013–14), by state and race/ethnicity: Total removals<sup>1</sup>**

| State | Total number of districts | American Indian or Alaska Native: Number | American Indian or Alaska Native: Percent | Asian: Number | Asian: Percent | Black or African American: Number | Black or African American: Percent | Hispanic/Latino: Number | Hispanic/Latino: Percent | Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander: Number | Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander: Percent | Two or more races: Number | Two or more races: Percent | White: Number | White: Percent |
|-------|---------------------------|--|---|---------------|----------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|---|--|---------------------------|----------------------------|---------------|----------------|
| AK    | 54                        | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 0                                 | 0.00                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| AL    | 176                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 29                                | 16.48                              | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| AR    | 279                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 12                                | 4.30                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| AZ    | 685                       | 1  | 0.15                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 11                                | 1.61                               | 1                       | 0.15                     | 0   | 0.00   | 2                         | 0.29                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| CA    | 1,052                     | 5  | 0.48                                      | 1             | 0.10           | 81                                | 7.70                               | 3                       | 0.29                     | 0   | 0.00   | 2                         | 0.19                       | 4             | 0.38           |
| CO    | 245                       | 1  | 0.41                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 2                                 | 0.82                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| CT    | 197                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 14                                | 7.11                               | 4                       | 2.03                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| DC    | 63                        | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 1                                 | 1.59                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| DE    | 43                        | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 8                                 | 18.60                              | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| FL    | 75                        | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 26                                | 34.67                              | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| GA    | 203                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 28                                | 13.79                              | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| HI    | 1                         | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 0                                 | 0.00                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| IA    | 357                       | 1  | 0.28                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 18                                | 5.04                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 1                         | 0.28                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| ID    | 153                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 1                                 | 0.65                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 1             | 0.65           |
| IL    | 878                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 81                                | 9.23                               | 9                       | 1.03                     | 0   | 0.00   | 6                         | 0.68                       | 1             | 0.11           |
| IN    | 393                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 23                                | 5.85                               | 1                       | 0.25                     | 0   | 0.00   | 1                         | 0.25                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| KS    | 293                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 5                                 | 1.71                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 1             | 0.34           |
| KY    | 176                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 11                                | 6.25                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 1                         | 0.57                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| LA    | 144                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 47                                | 32.64                              | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| MA    | 418                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 1             | 0.24           | 29                                | 6.94                               | 12                      | 2.87                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| MD    | 25                        | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 11                                | 44.00                              | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| ME    | 259                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 3                                 | 1.16                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| MI    | 930                       | 4  | 0.43                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 38                                | 4.09                               | 2                       | 0.22                     | 0   | 0.00   | 1                         | 0.11                       | 1             | 0.11           |
| MN    | 537                       | 8  | 1.49                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 39                                | 7.26                               | 1                       | 0.19                     | 0   | 0.00   | 1                         | 0.19                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| MO    | 573                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 25                                | 4.36                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 2                         | 0.35                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| MS    | 163                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 47                                | 28.83                              | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |



| State | Total number of districts | American Indian or Alaska Native: Number | American Indian or Alaska Native: Percent | Asian: Number | Asian: Percent | Black or African American: Number | Black or African American: Percent | Hispanic/Latino: Number | Hispanic/Latino: Percent | Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander: Number | Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander: Percent | Two or more races: Number | Two or more races: Percent | White: Number | White: Percent |
|-------|---------------------------|--|---|---------------|----------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|---|--|---------------------------|----------------------------|---------------|----------------|
| MT    | 422                       | 1  | 0.24                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 1                                 | 0.24                               | 1                       | 0.24                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| NC    | 250                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 26                                | 10.40                              | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| ND    | 184                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 2                                 | 1.09                               | 1                       | 0.54                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| NE    | 280                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 5                                 | 1.79                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 1             | 0.36           |
| NH    | 178                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 1                                 | 0.56                               | 1                       | 0.56                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| NJ    | 691                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 62                                | 8.97                               | 7                       | 1.01                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 1             | 0.14           |
| NM    | 150                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 1                                 | 0.67                               | 2                       | 1.33                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| NV    | 19                        | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 1                                 | 5.26                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 1             | 5.26           |
| NY    | 1,008                     | 2  | 0.20                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 65                                | 6.45                               | 4                       | 0.40                     | 0   | 0.00   | 1                         | 0.10                       | 2             | 0.20           |
| OH    | 1,100                     | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 70                                | 6.36                               | 4                       | 0.36                     | 0   | 0.00   | 3                         | 0.27                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| OK    | 550                       | 1  | 0.18                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 6                                 | 1.09                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| OR    | 208                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 3                                 | 1.44                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 2                         | 0.96                       | 1             | 0.48           |
| PA    | 738                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 65                                | 8.81                               | 4                       | 0.54                     | 0   | 0.00   | 1                         | 0.14                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| RI    | 57                        | 3  | 5.26                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 2                                 | 3.51                               | 3                       | 5.26                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| SC    | 109                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 19                                | 17.43                              | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| SD    | 156                       | 2  | 1.28                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 0                                 | 0.00                               | 1                       | 0.64                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| TN    | 142                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 21                                | 14.79                              | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| TX    | 1,256                     | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 58                                | 4.62                               | 3                       | 0.24                     | 0   | 0.00   | 1                         | 0.08                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| UT    | 132                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 1                                 | 0.76                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| VA    | 151                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 22                                | 14.57                              | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 1                         | 0.66                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| VT    | 339                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 0                                 | 0.00                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| WA    | 305                       | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 9                                 | 2.95                               | 1                       | 0.33                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 1             | 0.33           |
| WI    | 456                       | 5  | 1.10                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 36                                | 7.89                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 5                         | 1.10                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| WV    | 57                        | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 2                                 | 3.51                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| WY    | 61                        | 0  | 0.00                                      | 0             | 0.00           | 0                                 | 0.00                               | 0                       | 0.00                     | 0   | 0.00   | 0                         | 0.00                       | 0             | 0.00           |
| Total | 17,371                    | 34                                       | 0.20                                      | 2             | 0.01           | 1,068                             | 6.15                               | 65                      | 0.37                     | 0   | 0.00   | 31                        | 0.18                       | 15            | 0.09           |

<sup>1</sup>Medians and MADs exclude risk ratios of 0.