

Table J4. World population by region, Reference case, 2011–2040
(millions)

Region	History		Projections				Average annual percent change, 2012–40	
	2011	2012	2020	2025	2030	2035		2040
OECD								
OECD Americas	484	489	523	544	564	581	597	0.7
United States ^a	312	315	334	347	359	370	380	0.7
Canada	34	35	38	39	41	43	44	0.8
Mexico and Chile	137	139	151	158	164	169	173	0.8
OECD Europe	548	550	565	571	576	579	581	0.2
OECD Asia	203	204	207	208	208	207	206	0.0
Japan	127	127	125	123	120	117	114	-0.4
South Korea	49	49	51	52	52	52	52	0.2
Australia and New Zealand	27	27	31	33	36	38	40	1.3
Total OECD	1,235	1,243	1,295	1,323	1,348	1,368	1,384	0.4
Non-OECD								
Non-OECD Europe and Eurasia	343	343	343	341	337	333	329	-0.1
Russia	143	143	140	137	133	130	127	-0.4
Other	199	200	203	204	204	203	203	0.1
Non-OECD Asia	3,691	3,730	4,013	4,159	4,278	4,373	4,443	0.6
China	1,373	1,381	1,435	1,450	1,453	1,448	1,434	0.1
India	1,229	1,244	1,360	1,425	1,482	1,530	1,569	0.8
Other	1,089	1,104	1,218	1,284	1,343	1,396	1,441	1.0
Middle East	210	214	249	271	293	316	340	1.7
Africa	1,045	1,070	1,284	1,429	1,583	1,745	1,916	2.1
Non-OECD Americas	467	473	515	540	562	583	601	0.9
Brazil	198	200	212	218	223	227	230	0.5
Other	270	273	304	322	339	356	372	1.1
Total Non-OECD	5,756	5,830	6,404	6,739	7,054	7,351	7,630	1.0
Total World	6,991	7,073	7,699	8,063	8,402	8,719	9,014	0.9

^aIncludes the 50 States and the District of Columbia.

Note: Totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.

Sources: **United States:** U.S. Energy Information Administration (EIA), *Annual Energy Outlook 2015*, DOE/EIA-0383(2015) (Washington, DC: April 2015); AEO2015 National Energy Modeling System, run REF2015.D021915A, www.eia.gov/aeo. Other countries: Oxford Economic Model (June 2015), www.oxfordeconomics.com (subscription site).