

Table 3b. Imported Refiner Acquisition Cost of Crude Oil, Projected vs. Actual

Projected Price in Nominal Dollars

(nominal dollars per barrel)

| | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | |
|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|--|
| AEO 1994 | 17.06 | 17.21 | 18.24 | 19.43 | 20.64 | 22.12 | 23.76 | 25.52 | 27.51 | 29.67 | 31.86 | 34.00 | 36.05 | 38.36 | 40.78 | 43.29 | 45.88 | 48.37 | | | | |
| AEO 1995 | 15.24 | 17.27 | 18.23 | 19.26 | 20.39 | 21.59 | 22.97 | 24.33 | 25.79 | 27.27 | 28.82 | 30.38 | 32.14 | 33.89 | 35.85 | 37.97 | 40.28 | | | | | |
| AEO 1996 | | 17.16 | 17.74 | 18.59 | 19.72 | 20.97 | 22.34 | 23.81 | 25.26 | 26.72 | 28.22 | 29.87 | 31.51 | 33.13 | 34.82 | 36.61 | 38.48 | 40.48 | 42.55 | 44.65 | | |
| AEO 1997 | | | 19.99 | 19.42 | 19.55 | 20.07 | 20.59 | 21.68 | 22.71 | 23.75 | 24.78 | 25.87 | 26.94 | 28.06 | 29.19 | 30.38 | 31.60 | 32.94 | 34.32 | 35.72 | | |
| AEO 1998 | | | | 18.54 | 18.79 | 19.87 | 20.95 | 21.79 | 22.53 | 23.46 | 24.34 | 25.27 | 26.04 | 27.00 | 28.02 | 29.09 | 30.22 | 31.43 | 32.72 | 34.03 | | |
| AEO 1999 | | | | | 12.50 | 13.64 | 14.67 | 16.35 | 17.87 | 19.64 | 21.14 | 22.59 | 24.20 | 25.72 | 26.54 | 27.42 | 28.38 | 29.41 | 30.52 | 31.67 | | |
| AEO 2000 | | | | | | 17.35 | 21.80 | 20.99 | 21.52 | 22.05 | 22.62 | 23.23 | 23.85 | 24.51 | 25.17 | 25.85 | 26.52 | 27.22 | 27.93 | 28.67 | | |
| AEO 2001 | | | | | | | 28.21 | 24.86 | 22.82 | 22.36 | 23.04 | 23.65 | 24.25 | 24.85 | 25.43 | 26.05 | 26.66 | 27.28 | 27.93 | 28.60 | | |
| AEO 2002 | | | | | | | | 22.99 | 21.99 | 24.00 | 24.86 | 25.66 | 26.50 | 27.36 | 28.18 | 29.03 | 29.89 | 30.79 | 31.80 | 32.82 | | |
| AEO 2003 | | | | | | | | | 23.65 | 26.92 | 25.70 | 25.40 | 26.10 | 26.75 | 27.39 | 28.07 | 28.79 | 29.61 | 30.51 | 31.47 | | |
| AEO 2004 | | | | | | | | | | 27.65 | 24.54 | 24.45 | 25.14 | 25.87 | 26.65 | 27.50 | 28.40 | 29.42 | 30.45 | 31.57 | | |
| AEO 2005 | | | | | | | | | | | 35.74 | 35.40 | 31.78 | 29.52 | 28.78 | 28.43 | 28.73 | 29.84 | 31.01 | 32.17 | | |
| AEO 2006 | | | | | | | | | | | 50.97 | 56.42 | 54.75 | 53.19 | 51.54 | 49.79 | 50.73 | 51.79 | 52.88 | | | |
| AEO 2007 | | | | | | | | | | | | 63.64 | 62.68 | 61.40 | 59.20 | 56.89 | 54.85 | 53.24 | 52.75 | | | |
| AEO 2008 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 63.72 | 76.98 | 72.58 | 70.43 | 68.90 | 67.16 | 66.24 | | | |
| AEO 2009 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 98.58 | 39.99 | 50.84 | 65.08 | 76.70 | 87.64 | | | |
| AEO 2010 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 57.35 | 69.43 | 69.54 | 77.21 | 85.19 | | | |
| AEO 2011 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 75.52 | 82.10 | 83.37 | 87.10 | | | |
| AEO 2012 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 102.10 | 102.50 | 111.15 | | | |
| AEO 2013 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 103.10 | 99.38 | | | |
| AEO 2014 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 103.07 | | | |
| Actual in Nominal\$ | 16.14 | 15.51 | 17.14 | 20.64 | 18.53 | 12.04 | 17.26 | 27.70 | 22.00 | 23.71 | 27.71 | 35.90 | 48.86 | 59.02 | 67.04 | 92.77 | 59.17 | 75.86 | 102.63 | 101.09 | 98.11 | |
| Average Absolute Difference | 0.92 | 0.98 | 0.42 | 1.79 | 0.76 | 6.81 | 3.38 | 5.70 | 2.30 | 2.25 | 3.40 | 9.42 | 20.05 | 27.05 | 31.80 | 52.97 | 22.34 | 33.68 | 55.47 | 49.54 | 43.52 | |

Projected vs. Actual

(percent difference)

| | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | | |
|-------------------------------------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--|--|
| AEO 1994 | 5.7 | 10.9 | 6.4 | -5.9 | 11.4 | 83.7 | 37.7 | -7.9 | 25.0 | 25.1 | 15.0 | -5.3 | -26.2 | -35.0 | -39.2 | -53.3 | -22.5 | -36.2 | | | | | |
| AEO 1995 | | -1.8 | 0.8 | -11.7 | 4.0 | 69.4 | 25.1 | -17.1 | 10.6 | 8.8 | -1.6 | -19.7 | -37.8 | -45.5 | -49.4 | -61.4 | -35.8 | -46.9 | | | | | |
| AEO 1996 | | | 0.1 | -14.0 | 0.3 | 63.8 | 21.5 | -19.3 | 8.2 | 6.5 | -3.6 | -21.4 | -38.9 | -46.6 | -50.6 | -62.5 | -38.1 | -49.3 | -60.6 | -57.9 | -54.5 | | |
| AEO 1997 | | | | -3.1 | 4.8 | 62.4 | 16.3 | -25.7 | -1.5 | -4.2 | -14.3 | -31.0 | -47.1 | -54.3 | -58.1 | -68.5 | -48.7 | -58.3 | -67.9 | -66.1 | -63.6 | | |
| AEO 1998 | | | | | 0.0 | 56.1 | 15.1 | -24.4 | -1.0 | -5.0 | -15.3 | -32.2 | -48.3 | -55.9 | -59.7 | -69.8 | -50.8 | -60.2 | -69.4 | -67.6 | -65.3 | | |
| AEO 1999 | | | | | | 3.8 | -21.0 | -47.0 | -25.7 | -24.6 | -29.1 | -41.1 | -53.8 | -59.0 | -61.6 | -71.4 | -53.7 | -62.6 | -71.3 | -69.8 | -67.7 | | |
| AEO 2000 | | | | | | | 0.5 | -21.3 | -4.6 | -9.2 | -20.4 | -37.0 | -52.5 | -59.6 | -63.4 | -72.9 | -56.3 | -65.0 | -73.5 | -72.4 | -70.8 | | |
| AEO 2001 | | | | | | | | 1.8 | 13.0 | -3.7 | -19.3 | -35.8 | -51.6 | -58.9 | -62.9 | -72.6 | -56.0 | -64.9 | -73.4 | -72.4 | -70.9 | | |
| AEO 2002 | | | | | | | | | 4.5 | -7.3 | -13.4 | -30.8 | -47.5 | -55.1 | -59.2 | -69.6 | -50.9 | -60.6 | -70.0 | -68.5 | -66.5 | | |
| AEO 2003 | | | | | | | | | | -0.3 | -2.9 | -28.4 | -48.0 | -55.8 | -60.1 | -70.5 | -52.6 | -62.0 | -71.1 | -69.8 | -67.9 | | |
| AEO 2004 | | | | | | | | | | -0.2 | -31.7 | -50.0 | -57.4 | -61.4 | -71.3 | -53.5 | -62.6 | -71.3 | -69.9 | -67.8 | | | |
| AEO 2005 | | | | | | | | | | | -0.4 | -27.6 | -46.2 | -56.0 | -69.0 | -52.0 | -62.1 | -70.9 | -69.3 | -67.2 | | | |
| AEO 2006 | | | | | | | | | | | | 4.3 | -4.4 | -18.3 | -42.7 | -12.9 | -34.4 | -50.6 | -48.8 | -46.1 | | | |
| AEO 2007 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 7.8 | -6.5 | -33.8 | 0.1 | -25.0 | -46.6 | -47.3 | -46.2 | | | |
| AEO 2008 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | -5.0 | -18.1 | 22.7 | -7.2 | -32.9 | -33.6 | -33.5 | | | |
| AEO 2009 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 6.3 | -32.4 | -33.0 | -36.6 | -24.1 | -10.7 | | | |
| AEO 2010 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | -3.1 | -8.5 | -32.2 | -23.6 | -13.2 | | | |
| AEO 2011 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | -0.5 | -20.0 | -17.5 | -11.2 | | | |
| AEO 2012 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | -0.5 | 1.4 | 13.3 | | | |
| AEO 2013 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 2.0 | 1.3 | | | | |
| AEO 2014 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 5.1 | | | | |
| Average Absolute Percent Difference | 5.7 | 6.3 | 2.4 | 8.7 | 4.1 | 56.5 | 19.6 | 20.6 | 10.5 | 9.5 | 12.3 | 26.2 | 41.0 | 45.8 | 47.4 | 57.1 | 37.8 | 44.4 | 54.0 | 49.0 | 44.4 | | |

Sources: Projections: Annual Energy Outlook, Reference Case Projections, Various Editions.

Historical Data: U.S. Energy Information Administration, September 2014 Monthly Energy Review, DOE/EIA-0035(2013/08) (Washington, DC, September 25, 2014), Table 9.1.