INTERNATIONAL CROP AND WEATHER HIGHLIGHTS USDA/WAOB Joint Agricultural Weather Facility

February 19, 2013

EUROPE – Highlight: Colder, With Some Snow

- In central and northern growing areas, colder weather along with some light to moderate snow favored dormant <u>winter grains</u> and <u>oilseeds</u>.
- Showers continued across **southern Europe**, benefiting vegetative <u>winter wheat</u>.

NORTHWESTERN AFRICA – Highlight: Showers Expanded

- Additional showers benefited vegetative <u>winter grains</u> in **Algeria** and **Tunisia**.
- Showers returned to **Morocco**, maintaining excellent prospects for winter wheat and barley.

MIDDLE EAST – <u>Highlight</u>: Warm, Wet Weather Persisted

Unseasonably warm, wet weather from Turkey into Iraq and Iran kept much of the region devoid of a
protective snow cover and reduced <u>winter grain</u> cold hardiness.

FSU – Highlight: Unseasonable Warmth Kept The Region Devoid Of Snow

- Above-normal temperatures kept much of the region devoid of snow cover, exposing winter crops.

SOUTH ASIA - Highlight: Unseasonable Rain Benefited Most Rabi Crops

Widespread, unseasonable rainfall benefited filling <u>wheat</u> and other <u>rabi crops</u> throughout much of **India**, but was unfavorable for maturing rapeseed in **western India**.

EAST ASIA – <u>Highlight</u>: Showers For Winter Crops

- A narrow band of showers south of the Yangtze River maintained favorable moisture supplies for winter rapeseed breaking dormancy.
- Light snow on portions of the North China Plain kept moisture reserves adequate for overwintering wheat.

SOUTHEAST ASIA – Highlight: Showers Favored Filling Rice In Java, Indonesia

Widespread rainfall in **Java, Indonesia**, benefited late-filling <u>rice</u>, although drier weather would be welcomed as the crop begins to mature.

AUSTRALIA – Highlight: Favorable For Summer Crops

- In **northern New South Wales**, showers maintained moisture supplies for immature summer crops.
- Mostly dry weather in **southern Queensland** aided drydown of early maturing <u>cotton</u> and <u>sorghum</u>.

SOUTH AMERICA – Highlight: Showers Brought Some Relief From Argentine Dryness

- Rain benefited late-planted <u>corn</u> and <u>soybeans</u> in portions of **central Argentina**, but more was needed to more fully recharge soil moisture reserves.
- Beneficial rain continued throughout most <u>soybean</u> and <u>corn</u> areas of southern and central Brazil, although dryness expanded into summer row crop areas of the northeastern interior.

SOUTH AFRICA – <u>Highlight</u>: Warm, Mostly Dry Weather Spurred Crop Development

Warm, sunny weather promoted growth of <u>corn</u> and other rain-fed <u>summer crops</u>. Showers were timely for reproductive crops in western sections of the <u>corn</u> belt.