After 1990 CPH-5 reports were published, the Census Bureau discovered that data in this report series on weeks worked in 1989 and usual hours worked per week in 1989 (Tables 5 and 6) and on mobility and self-care limitations (Tables 7 and 8) were incorrect. Corrected versions of Tables 5, 6, 7, and 8, which were published after the errors were discovered, are shown in this report.

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U.S. Department of Commerce
Economics and Statistics Administration
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

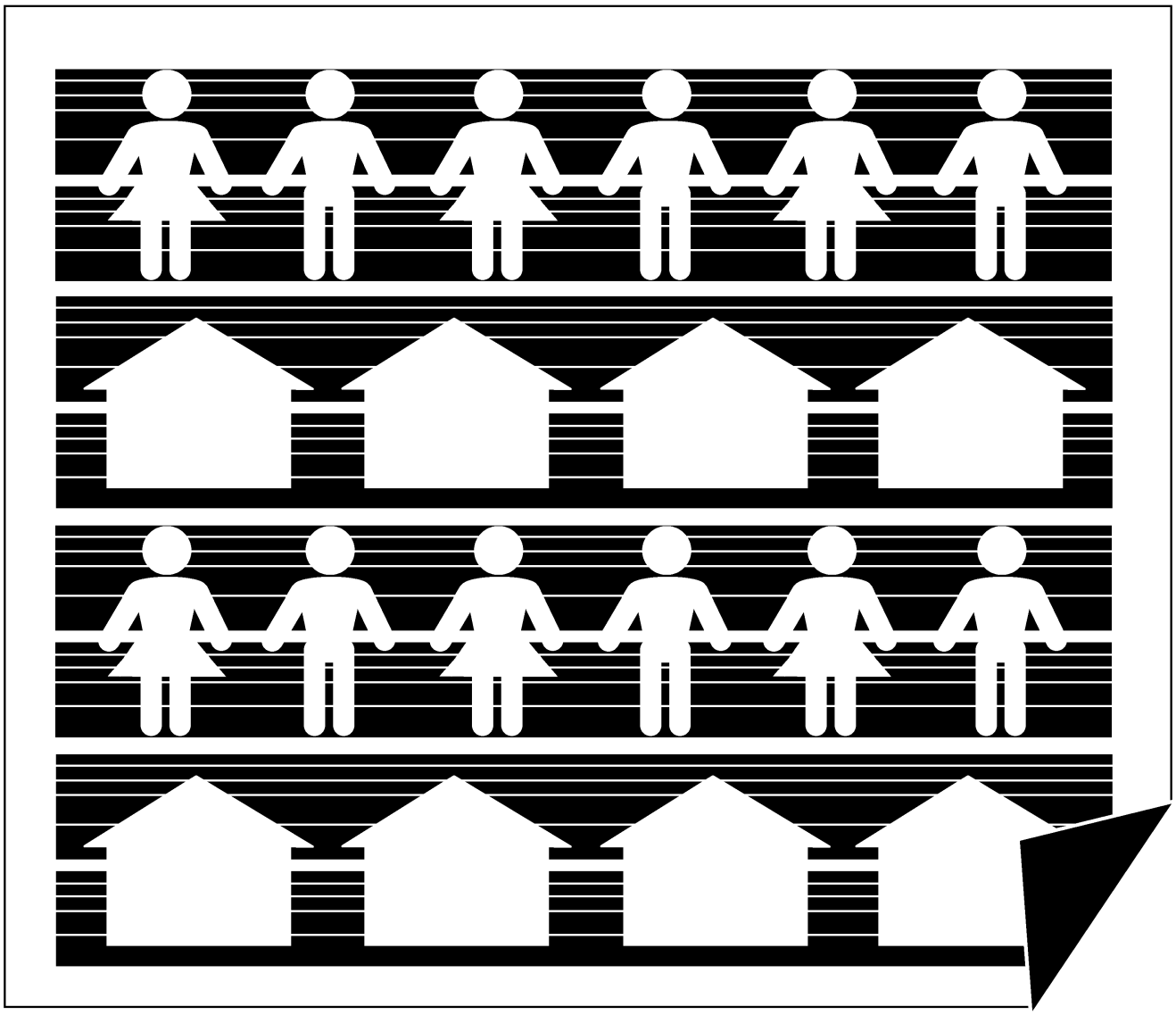
CENSUS '90

1990 CPH-5-43

1990 Census of
Population and Housing

Summary Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics

South Dakota



ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

The Decennial Planning Division, **Susan M. Miskura,** Chief, coordinated and directed all census operations. **Patricia A. Berman,** Assistant Division Chief for Content and Data Products, directed the development and implementation of the 1990 Census Tabulation and Publication Program. Other assistant division chiefs were **Robert R. Bair, Rachel F. Brown, James L. Dinwiddie, Allan A. Stephenson,** and **Edwin B. Wagner, Jr.** The following branch chiefs made significant contributions: **Cheryl R. Landman, Adolfo L. Paez, A. Edward Pike,** and **William A. Starr.** Other important contributors were **Linda S. Brudvig, Cindy S. Easton, Avis L. Foote, Carolyn R. Hay, Douglas M. Lee, Gloria J. Porter,** and **A. Nishea Quash.**

The Decennial Operations Division, **Arnold A. Jackson,** Chief, was responsible for processing and tabulating census data. Assistant division chiefs were: **Donald R. Dalzell, Kenneth A. Riccini, Billy E. Stark,** and **James E. Steed.** Processing offices were managed by **Alfred Cruz, Jr., Earle B. Knapp, Jr., Judith N. Petty, Mark M. Taylor, Russell L. Valentine, Jr., Carol A. Van Horn,** and **C. Kemble Worley.** The following branch chiefs made significant contributions: **Jonathan G. Ankers, Sharron S. Baucom, Catharine W. Burt, Vickie L. Cotton, Robert J. Hemmig, George H. McLaughlin, Carol M. Miller, Lorraine D. Neece, Peggy S. Payne, William L. Peil, Cotty A. Smith, Dennis W. Stoudt,** and **Richard R. Warren.** Other important contributors were **Eleanor I. Banks, Miriam R. Barton, Danny L. Burkhead, J. Kenneth Butler, Jr., Albert A. Csellar, Donald H. Danbury, Judith A. Dawson, Donald R. Dwyer, Beverly B. Fransen, Katherine H. Gilbert, Lynn A. Hollabaugh, Ellen B. Katzoff, Randy M. Klear, Norman W. Larsen, Peter J. Long, Sue Love, Patricia O. Madson, Mark J. Matsko, John R. Murphy, Dan E. Philipp, Eugene M. Rashlich, Willie T. Robertson, Barbara A. Rosen, Sharon A. Schoch, Imelda B. Severdia, Diane J. Simmons, Emmett F. Spiers, Johanne M. Stovall, M. Lisa Sylla,** and **Jess D. Thompson.**

The Housing and Household Economic Statistics Division, **Daniel H. Weinberg,** Chief, developed the questionnaire content, designed the data tabulations, and reviewed the data for the economic and housing characteristics. **Gordon W. Green, Jr.,** Assistant Division Chief for Economic Characteristics, and **Leonard J. Norry,** Assistant Division Chief for Housing Characteristics, directed the development of this work. The following branch chiefs made significant contributions: **William A. Downs, Peter J. Fronczek, Patricia A. Johnson, Enrique J. Lamas, Charles T. Nelson,** and **Thomas S. Scopp.** Other important contributors were **Eleanor F. Baugher, Jeanne C. Benetti, Robert L. Bennefield, Robert W. Bonnette, William S. Chapin, Higinio Feliciano, Timothy S. Grall, Cynthia J. Harpine, Selwyn Jones, Mary C. Kirk, Richard G. Kreinsen, Gordon H. Lester, Mark S. Littman, Wilfred T. Masumura, John M. McNeil, Diane C. Murphy, George F. Patterson, Thomas J. Palumbo, Kirby G. Posey, John Priebe, Anne D. Smoler,** and **Carmina F. Young.**

The Population Division, **Paula J. Schneider,** Chief, developed the questionnaire content, designed the data tabulations, and reviewed the data for the demographic and social characteristics of the population. **Philip N. Fulton,** Assistant Division Chief for Census Programs, directed the development of this work. Other assistant division chiefs were **Nampeo R. McKenney** and **Arthur J. Norton.** The following branch and staff chiefs made significant contributions: **Jorge H. del Pinal, Campbell J. Gibson, Roderick J. Harrison, Donald J. Hernandez, Jane H. Ingold, Martin T. O'Connell, Marie Pees, J. Gregory Robinson, Phillip A. Salopek, Paul M. Siegel, Robert C. Speaker, Gregory K. Spencer,** and **Cynthia M. Taeuber.** Other important contributors were **Celia G. Boertlein, Rosalind R. Bruno, Janice A. Costanzo, Rosemarie C. Cowan, Arthur R. Cresce, Larry G. Curran, Carmen DeNavas, Robert O. Grymes, Kristin A. Hansen, Mary C. Hawkins, Rodger V. Johnson, Michael J. Levin, Edna L. Paisano, Sherry B. Pollock, Stanley J. Rolark, A. Dianne Schmidley, Denise I. Smith,** and **Nancy L. Sweet.**

The Data User Services Division, **Gerard C. Iannelli,** then Chief, directed the development of data product dissemination and information to increase awareness, understanding, and use of census data. **Marie G. Argana,** Assistant Chief for Data User Services, directed preparation of electronic data products and their dissemination. **Alfonso E. Mirabal,** Assistant Chief for Group Information and Advisory Services, directed activities related to the National Services Program, State Data Centers, and preparation of training materials. The following branch chiefs made significant contributions: **Deborah D. Barrett, Frederick G. Bohme, Larry W. Carbaugh, James P. Curry, Samuel H. Johnson, John C. Kavaliunas,** and **Forrest B. Williams.** Other important contributors were **Molly Abramowitz, Celestin J. Aguigui, Barbara J. Aldrich, Delores A. Baldwin, Albert R. Barros, Geneva A. Burns, Carmen D. Campbell, James R. Clark, Virginia L. Collins, George H. Dailey, Jr., Barbara L. Hatchl, Theresa C. Johnson, Paul T. Manka, John D. McCall, Jo Ann Norris, David M. Pemberton, Sarabeth Rodriguez, Charles J. Wade, Joyce J. Ware,** and **Gary M. Young.**

The Geography Division, **Robert W. Marx,** Chief, directed and coordinated the census mapping and geographic activities. **Jack R. George,** Assistant Division Chief for Geoprocessing, directed the planning and development of the TIGER System and related software. **Robert A. LaMacchia,** Assistant Division Chief for Planning, directed the planning and implementation of processes for defining 1990 census geographic areas. **Silla G. Tomasi,** Assistant Division Chief for Operations, managed the planning and implementation of 1990 census mapping applications using the TIGER System. The following branch chiefs made significant contributions: **Frederick R. Broome, Charles E. Dingman, Linda M. Franz, David E. Galdi, Dan N. Harding, Donald I. Hirschfeld, David B. Meixler, Peter Rosenson, Joel Sobel, Brian Swanhart,** and **Richard Trois.** Other important contributors were **Gerard Boudriault, Desmond J. Carron, Anthony W. Costanzo, Paul W. Daisey, Beverly A. Davis, Carl S. Hantman, Christine J. Kinnear, Terence D. McDowell, Linda M. Pike, Rose J. A. Quarato, Lourdes Ramirez, Gavin H. Shaw, Daniel L. Sweeney, Timothy F. Trainor, Phyllis S. Willette,** and **Walter E. Yergen.**

The Statistical Support Division, **John H. Thompson,** Chief, directed the application of mathematical statistical techniques in the design and conduct of the census. **John S. Linebarger,** Assistant Division Chief for Quality Assurance, directed the development and implementation of operational and software quality assurance. **Henry F. Woltman,** Assistant Division Chief for Census Design, directed the development and implementation of sample design, disclosure avoidance, weighting, and variance estimation. **Howard Hogan** and **David V. Bateman** were contributing assistant division chiefs. The following branch chiefs made significant contributions: **Florence H. Abramson, Deborah H. Griffin, Richard A. Griffin, Lawrence I. Iskow,** and **Michael L. Mersch.** Other important contributors were **Linda A. Flores-Baez, Larry M. Bates, Somonica L. Green, James E. Hartman, Steven D. Jarvis, Alfredo Navarro, Eric L. Schindler, Carolyn T. Swan,** and **Glenn D. White.**

The 1990 Census Redistricting Data Office, **Marshall L. Turner, Jr.,** Chief, assisted by **Cathy L. Talbert,** directed the development and implementation of the 1990 Census Redistricting Data Program.

The Administrative and Publications Services Division, **Walter C. Odom,** Chief, provided direction for the census administrative services, publications, printing, and graphics functions. **Michael G. Garland** was a contributing assistant division chief. The following branch and staff chiefs made significant contributions: **Bernard E. Baymler, Albert W. Cosner, Gary J. Lauffer, Gerald A. Mann, Clement B. Nettles, Russell Price,** and **Barbara J. Stanard.** Other important contributors were **Barbara M. Abbott, Robert J. Brown, David M. Coontz,** and **John T. Overby.**

The Data Preparation Division, **Joseph S. Harris,** Chief, provided management of a multi-operational facility including kit preparation, procurement, warehousing and supply, and census processing activities. **Plummer Alston, Jr.,** and **Patricia M. Clark** were assistant division chiefs.

The Field Division, **Stanley D. Matchett,** Chief, directed the census data collection and associated field operations. **Richard L. Bitzer, Richard F. Blass, Karl K. Kindel,** and **John W. Marshall** were assistant division chiefs. Regional office directors were **William F. Adams, John E. Bell, LaVerne Collins, Dwight P. Dean, Arthur G. Dukakis, Sheila H. Grimm, William F. Hill, James F. Holmes, Stanley D. Moore, Marvin L. Postma, John E. Reeder,** and **Leo C. Schilling.**

The Personnel Division, **David P. Warner,** Chief, provided management direction and guidance to the staffing, planning pay systems, and employee relations programs for the census. **Colleen A. Woodard** was the assistant chief.

The Technical Services Division, **C. Thomas DiNenna,** Chief, designed, developed, deployed, and produced automated technology for census data processing.

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1990 CPH-5-43

1990 Census of
Population and Housing

Summary Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics

South Dakota

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Economics and Statistics Administration
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JOBNAME: No Job Name PAGE: 1 SESS: 59 OUTPUT: Wed Apr 22 13:06:47 1992 / node2/ F main F / 90dec/ all/ all/ rstr

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HOW TO USE THIS CENSUS REPORT

CONTENTS

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How to Use the Statistical Tables I–2
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INTRODUCTION

Data from the 1990 census are presented in several different report series. These series are published under the following three subject titles:

1. 1990 Census of Population (1990 CP)
2. 1990 Census of Housing (1990 CH)
3. 1990 Census of Population and Housing (1990 CPH)

The types of data and the geographic areas shown in reports differ from one series to another. In most series, there is one report for each State, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands of the United States (Virgin Islands), plus a United States summary report. Some series include reports for American Indian and Alaska Native areas, metropolitan areas, and urbanized areas. See appendix F for detailed information about the various report series; additional 1990 census data products such as computer tapes, microfiche, and laser disks; other related materials; and sources of assistance.

The data from the 1990 census were derived from a limited number of basic questions asked of the entire population and about every housing unit (referred to as the 100-percent questions), and from additional questions asked of a sample of the population and housing units (referred to as the sample questions). Two primary versions of questionnaires were used: a short form containing only the 100-percent questions and a long form containing both the 100-percent questions and the additional sample questions. Appendix E presents facsimiles of the questionnaire pages and the respondent instructions used to collect the data included in this report. Appendix F lists the subjects that are covered by the 100-percent and sample components of the 1990 census.

Legal provision for this census, which was conducted as of April 1, 1990, was made in the Act of Congress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957, December 1975, and October 1976), which is codified in Title 13, United States Code.

HOW TO FIND GEOGRAPHIC AREAS AND SUBJECT-MATTER DATA

This report includes a table finding guide to assist the user in locating those statistical tables that contain the data that are needed. The table finding guide lists alphabetically, by geographic area, the subjects shown in this report. To determine which tables in this report show data for a particular topic, find the subject in the left-hand column of the table finding guide and then look across the columns using the headings at the top for the desired type of geographic area. Below is an example of a table finding guide.

TABLE FINDING GUIDE

Subjects by Type of Geographic Area and Table Number

Subjects covered in this report are shown on the left side, and types of geographic areas are shown at the top. For a description of area classifications, see appendix A. For definitions and explanations of subject characteristics, see appendix B. Table numbers without reference letters in parentheses indicate data for the total population only. Data by race and Hispanic origin are indicated with reference letters in parentheses after the table numbers. Reference letters for population counts and subjects by race and Hispanic origin follow:

(A) White; Black; American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut; Asian or Pacific Islander; Hispanic origin; White, not of Hispanic origin.
(B) American Indian, Eskimo, Aleut, All Asian, Chinese, Filipino, Japanese, Asian Indian, Korean, Vietnamese, Cambodian, Hmong, Laotian, Thai, All Pacific Islander, Hawaiian, Samoan, Guamanian.
(C) Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, Other Hispanic origin, Dominican, Central American, Guatemalan, Honduran, Nicaraguan, Panamanian, Salvadoran, South American, Colombian, Ecuadorian, Peruvian.
(D) Race by Hispanic origin.

Subject	The State		County		Place and (in selected States) county subdivision[2]		American Indian and Alaska Native area[3]
	Total	Urban, rural, size of place, and rural farm[1]	Total	Rural or rural farm	10,000 or more	2,500 to 9,999	
Age	20, 34, 65(B),	20, 56(A)	95, 106(A)	169, 171	135(A)	151	173(A)
Ancestry	17, 31	17	92	...	121	150	...
Disability	20, 34, 84(D)	20, 57(A)	95, 107(A)	...	136(A)	152	174(A)
Educational attainment	22, 36	22, 57(A)	97, 107(A)	169, 171	136(A)	160(A)	174(A)
Household type and relationship	21, 35	21, 56(A)	96, 106(A)	169, 171	135(A)	160(A)	173(A)
Industry	26, 40, 67(B)	26, 58(A)	101,108(A), 116(B),	170, 172	137(A) 148(C)	161(A) 167(C)	175(A)
Poverty status	29, 43, 72(B)	29, 63(A)	104, 113(A) 117(B)	170, 172	142(A) 149(C)	162(A) 168(C)	180(A)
Residence in 1985	23, 37, 67(B)	23, 60(A)	98, 110(A)	...	139(A)	155	177(A)
Veteran status	23, 37, 69(B)	23, 60(A)	98, 110(A)	...	139(A)	155	177(A)
Work status in 1989	27, 41, 69(B)	27, 60(A)	102, 110(A)	...	139(A)	155	177(A)

... Not applicable.

[1]Type of residence categories are less detailed in tables 56–64 (which show characteristics by race and Hispanic origin) than in other tables.

[2]The selected States are Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin.

[3]Characteristics are shown only for the American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut population.

Tables identified in the table finding guide with a reference letter in parentheses after the table number present characteristics for racial groups or persons of Hispanic origin. The tables without reference letters contain data for the total population only. The table finding guide does not include cross-classifications of subject-matter items, nor does it distinguish among tables presenting data for all persons or housing units and tables presenting data for subgroups (for example, persons under 18 years or renter-occupied housing units) unless it is necessary to locate the subject.

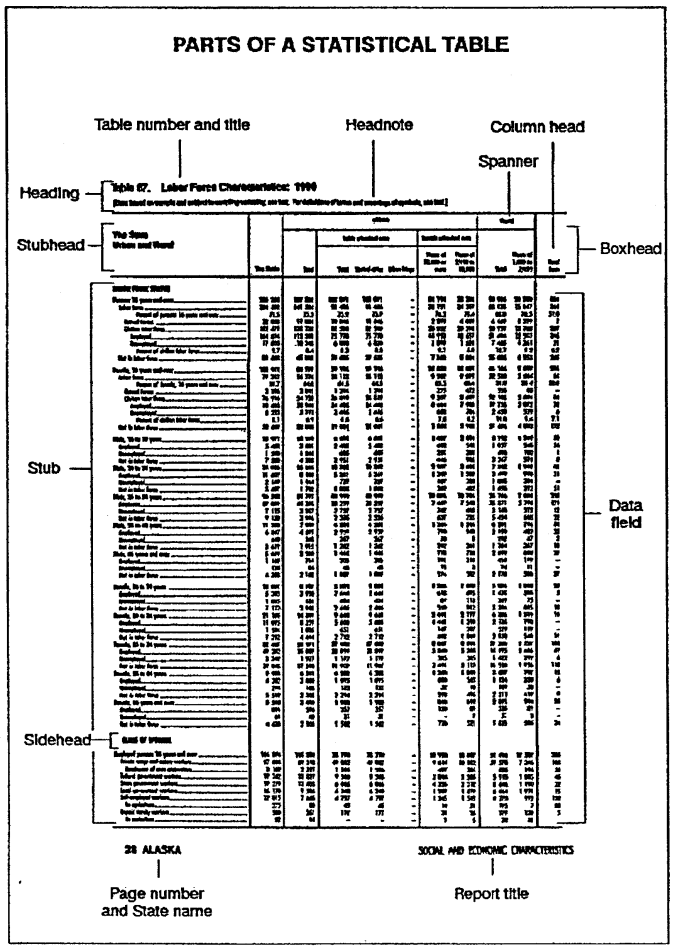
Additional information to locate data within specific reports often is provided in the headnote at the top of the table finding guide and in the footnotes at the bottom of the guide.

HOW TO USE THE STATISTICAL TABLES

Parts of a Statistical Table

The census data included in printed reports are arranged in tables. Each table includes four major parts: *(1) heading, (2) boxhead, (3) stub, and (4) data field.*

A typical census report table is illustrated below.



The *heading* consists of the table number, title, and headnote. The table number indicates the position of the table within the report, while the title is a brief statement indicating the classification, nature, and time reference of the data presented in the table. The headnote is enclosed in brackets and is located under the title. It contains statements that qualify, explain, or provide information pertaining to the entire table. In some tables showing racial and Hispanic origin groups, the headnote includes information that data are presented only when certain population-size criteria (thresholds) are met. (For more information on thresholds, see the ''User Notes'' section.)

The *boxhead* is under the heading. This portion of the table, which contains the individual column heads or captions, describes the data in each vertical column. In the boxhead of many tables, a spanner appears across and above two or more column heads or across two or more lower spanners. The purpose of a spanner is to classify or qualify items below it or separate the table into identifiable blocks in terms of major aspects of the data.

The *stub* is located at the left edge of the table. It includes a listing of line or row captions or descriptions. At the top of the stub is the stubhead. The stubhead is considered to be an extension of the table title and usually shows generic geographic area designations and restrictions.

In the stub, several features are used to help the user better understand the contents of the table. Usually, a block of data lines is preceded by a sidehead. The sidehead, similar to a spanner, describes and classifies the stub entries following it. The use of indentation in a stub indicates the relationship of one data line to another. Indented data lines represent subcategories that in most instances, sum to a total. Occasionally in tables, it is desirable to show one or more single-line subcategories that do not sum to the total. The unit of measure, such as dollars, is shown when it is not clear from the general wording of the data line.

The *data field* is that part of the table that contains the data. It extends from the bottom of the boxhead to the bottom of the table and from the right of the stub to the right-hand edge of the page.

Both geographic and subject-matter terms appear in tables. It is important to read the definitions of the terms used in the tables because census terms often are defined in special ways that reflect the manner in which the questions were asked and the data were tabulated. Definitions of geographic terms are provided in appendix A. Subject-matter terms are defined in appendix B.

Symbols and Geographic Abbreviations

The following symbols are used in the tables and explanations of subjects covered in this report:

- A dash ''-'' represents zero or a percent that rounds to less than 0.1.
- Three dots ''...'' mean not applicable.

- (NA) means not available.
- The prefix ''r'' indicates that the count has been revised since publication of 1980 reports or that the area was erroneously omitted or not shown in the correct geographic relationship in the 1980 census reports. This symbol appears only in the 1990 CPH-2, *Population and Housing Unit Counts* reports.
- A dagger ''†'' next to the name of a geographic area indicates that there has been a geographic change(s) (for example, an annexation or detachment, a new incorporation, or a name change) since the information published for the 1980 census for that area. This symbol appears only in the 1990 CPH-2, *Population and Housing Unit Counts* reports. The geographic change information for the entities in a State is shown in the ''User Notes'' section of 1990 CPH-2, *Population and Housing Unit Counts* report, for that State. The information for all States appears in the ''User Notes'' section of the technical documentation for Summary Tape Files 1 and 3.
- A plus sign ''+ '' or a minus sign ''–'' following a figure denotes that the median falls in the initial or terminal category of an open-ended distribution. (For more information on medians, see the discussion under ''Derived Measures'' in appendix B.)
- A minus sign ''–'' preceding a figure denotes decrease.

The following geographic abbreviations are used in the tables and explanations of subjects covered in this report:

- A ''(pt.)'' next to the name of a geographic area in a hierarchical presentation indicates that the geographic entity is only partially located in the superior geographic entity. For example, a ''(pt.)'' next to a place name in a county subdivision-place hierarchy indicates that the place is located in more than one county subdivision. (Places also may be ''split'' by county, congressional district, urban/ rural, metropolitan area, voting district, and other geographic boundaries, depending on the presentation.) Other geographic entities also can be''split'' by a higher-level entity. The exception is a tabulation block, which is unique within all geographic entities in census products.
- BG is block group.
- BNA is block numbering area.
- CDP is census designated place.
- CMSA is consolidated metropolitan statistical area.
- MA is metropolitan area.
- MSA is metropolitan statistical area.
- PMSA is primary metropolitan statistical area.
- TDSA is tribal designated statistical area.
- TJSA is tribal jurisdiction statistical area.
- unorg. is unorganized territory.
- VTD is voting district.

Census tables often include derived measures such as medians, means, percents, and ratios. More detailed information about derived measures is provided in appendix B.

GRAPHICS

Charts, statistical maps, and other graphic summaries are included in some 1990 census reports. If graphics are shown in a report, they are presented immediately after the ''User Notes'' section.

USER NOTES

User notes include corrections, errata, and related explanatory information. This section appears directly before the statistical tables in census reports unless graphics are shown. It presents information about unique characteristics of the report and changes or corrections made too late to be reflected in the text or tables themselves.

CONTENTS OF THE APPENDIXES

Appendix A—Provides definitions of the types of geographic areas and related information used in census reports.

Appendix B—Contains definitions for the subject-matter items used in census reports, including explanations of derived measures, limitations of the data, and comparability with previous censuses. The subjects are listed alphabetically. In reports that contain both population and housing characteristics, the population characteristics are described first, followed by the explanations of the housing subjects.

Appendix C—Provides information on confidentiality of the data, allocations and substitutions, and sources of errors in the data.

Appendix D—Explains the residence rules used in counting the population and housing units, presents a brief overview of data collection operations, and describes processing procedures used to convert data from unedited questionnaires to final 1990 publications and tapes. This appendix also clarifies the procedures used to collect data for persons abroad at the time of the census, where persons on military bases or away at school were counted, how data were collected for persons in institutions, and which citizens of foreign countries were included in the U.S. data.

Appendix E—Presents a facsimile of the 1990 census questionnaire pages and the respondent instructions used to collect the data in this report.

Appendix F—Summarizes the 1990 census data products program by describing the information available in printed reports and in other sources, such as microfiche or computer tape; and provides information on where to obtain assistance.

Appendix G—Contains maps depicting the geographic areas shown in this report.

TABLE FINDING GUIDE

Subjects by Type of Geographic Area and Table Number

[Subjects covered in this report are shown on the left side, and types of geographic areas are shown at the top. For a description of area classifications, see appendix A. For definitions and explanations of subject characteristics, see appendix B]

Subject	The State	County	Place		County subdivision		American Indian and Alaska Native area
			By county and county subdivision	Alphabetically for the State	By county	Alphabetically for the State[1]	
POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS							
Disability	7,8	7,8	7	8	7	8	...
Educational attainment	3,4	3,4	3	4	3	4	17
Family type and presence of own children	1,2	1,2	1	2	1	2	...
Income in 1989	9,10	9,10	9	10	9	10	17
Labor force status	5,6	5,6	5	6	5	6	17
For persons 16 to 19 years by school enrollment and educational attainment	3,4	3,4	3	4	3	4	17
Labor force status in 1989—							
Weeks and hours worked	5,6	5,6	5	6	5	6	...
Language spoken at home and ability to speak English	1,2	1,2	1	2	1	2	...
Means of transportation to work	5,6	5,6	5	6	5	6	...
Nativity	1,2	1,2	1	2	1	2	...
Place of birth	1,2	1,2	1	2	1	2	...
Poverty status in 1989	9,10	9,10	9	10	9	10	17
Residence in 1985	1,2	1,2	1	2	1	2	...
School enrollment and type of school	3,4	3,4	3	4	3	4	17
Veteran status	3,4	3,4	3	4	3	4	...
HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS							
Bedrooms	11,12	11,12	11	12	11	12	...
Condominium	11,12	11,12	11	12	11	12	...
Gross rent	15,16	15,16	15	16	15	16	18
House heating fuel	13,14	13,14	13	14	13	14	...
Kitchen facilities	11,12	11,12	11	12	11	12	...
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs	15,16	15,16	15	16	15	16	18
Plumbing facilities	11,12	11,12	11	12	11	12	18
Sewage disposal	11,12	11,12	11	12	11	12	...
Source of water	11,12	11,12	11	12	11	12	...
Telephone in unit	13,14	13,14	13	14	13	14	...
Tenure	15,16	15,16	15	16	15	16	18
Vehicles available	13,14	13,14	13	14	13	14	18
Year householder moved into unit	15,16	15,16	15	16	15	16	...
Year structure built	11,12	11,12	11	12	11	12	...

... Not applicable for this report.

[1]County subdivisions within the State are shown alphabetically with places only in the reports for the following 12 States: Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin.

USER NOTES

Additional information concerning this 1990 census product may be available at a later date. If you wish to receive these *User Notes*, contact:

Data User Services Division
Customer Services
Bureau of the Census
Washington, DC 20233
301-763-4100

Questions concerning the content of this report may be directed to:

Housing and Household Economic Statistics Division
Bureau of the Census
Washington, DC 20233

Population Division
Bureau of the Census
Washington, DC 20233

ADDITIONAL DEFINITIONS AND EXPLANATIONS OF DATA

GENERAL

User Note 1

Age Reporting—Review of detailed 1990 information indicated that respondents tended to provide their age as of the date of completion of the questionnaire, not their age on April 1, 1990. In addition, there may have been a tendency for respondents to round up their age if they were close to having a birthday. It is likely that approximately 10 percent of persons in most age groups are actually 1 year younger. For most single years of age, the misstatements are largely offsetting. The problem is most pronounced at age 0 because persons lost to age 1 may not have been fully offset by the inclusion of babies born after April 1, 1990, and because there may have been more rounding up to age 1 to avoid reporting age as 0 years. (Age in completed months was not collected for infants under age 1.)

The reporting of age 1 year older than age on April 1, 1990, is likely to have been greater in areas where the census data were collected later in 1990. The magnitude of this problem was much less in the three previous censuses where age was typically derived from respondent data on year of birth and quarter of birth. (For more information on the design of the age question, see the discussion on comparability under ''Age'' in appendix B.)

User Note 2

The user should note that there are limitations to many of these data. Please refer to the text provided with this report for further explanations on the limitations of the data.

User Note 3

The data shown in this product for persons enumerated in ''visible in street locations'' are incorrect and should not be used. Only the 100-percent data shown in data products, such as Summary Tape Files (STF's) 1 and 2 and in the 1990 CP-1, *General Population Characteristics* State reports should be used for persons enumerated at ''visible in street locations.''

During ''Shelter and Street Night Enumeration,'' all visible persons on the streets were asked only the basic 100-percent population questions (age, sex, marital status, race, and Hispanic origin).

During census processing of sample data, information from the long-form questionnaire was inadvertently assigned to a very small percentage of the visible in street population.

User Note 4

The estimated population totals for persons in group quarters, specifically by group quarters type, that are based on census sample tabulations may differ from comparable figures shown in 100-percent tabulations. Such differences result, in part, from sampling variability which occurs because information was obtained from a sample of the population rather than from all persons. Differences also occur because of nonsampling errors which affect the 100-percent and sample data. Examples of nonsampling errors include respondent and enumerator errors, processing errors, and nonresponse.

The 100-percent data are the official counts and should be used as the source for data on group quarters type when the primary focus is on counts of the population in group quarters, especially for small areas such as census tracts/ BNA's or blocks. When the group quarters population is shown by characteristics covered only on a sample

basis (for example, education, labor force status, income, etc.), the sample figures should be used within the context of the sampling variability associated with them.

For more information on the limitations of 100-percent and sample data for persons in group quarters and the classification of group quarters type, see appendix B. Reasons for the differences between 100-percent and sample totals will be an important focus of post-census research and evaluation.

User Note 5

Estimated population and housing unit totals based on tabulations from only the sample questionnaires (sample tabulations) may differ from the official counts as tabulated from every census questionnaire (100-percent tabulations). Such differences result, in part, because the sample tabulations are based on information from a sample of households rather than from all households (sampling error). Differences also can occur because the interview situation (length of questionnaire, effect of the interviewer, etc.) and the processing rules differ between the 100-percent and sample tabulations. These types of differences are referred to as nonsampling errors. (For more information on nonsampling error, see appendix C.)

The 100-percent data are the official counts and should be used as the source of information on population and housing items collected on the 100-percent questionnaire, such as age, race, Hispanic origin, number of rooms, and tenure. This is especially appropriate when the primary focus is on counts of the population or housing units for small areas such as census tracts/ BNA's, block groups, and for American Indian and Alaska Native areas. For estimates of counts of persons and housing units by characteristics asked only on a sample basis (such as education, labor force status, income, and source of water), the sample estimates should be used within the context of the error associated with them.

Many users are interested in tabulations of items collected on the sample cross-classified by items collected on a 100-percent basis such as age, race, sex, Hispanic origin, and housing units by tenure. Given the way the weights were applied during sample tabulations, generally, there is exact agreement between sample estimates and 100-percent counts for total population and total housing units for most geographic areas. At the State level and higher geographic levels, sample estimates and 100-percent counts for population by age, sex, race, and Hispanic origin and for housing units by tenure, number of rooms and so on would be reasonably similar and, in some cases, the same.

At smaller geographic levels, including census tract/ BNA, there is still general agreement between 100-percent counts and sample estimates of total population or housing units. At smaller geographic levels, however, there will be expected differences between sample estimates and 100-percent counts for population by age, sex, race, and Hispanic origin and for housing units by tenure, number of rooms and so on. In these cases, users may want to consider using derived measures (such as means and medians) or percent distributions. Whether using absolute numbers or derived measures for small population groups and for a small number of housing units in small geographic areas, users should be cautioned that the sampling error associated with these data may be large.

Even though the differences between sample estimates and 100-percent counts for these categories are generally small, the differences for the American Indian, as well as the Hispanic origin populations, are relatively larger than for other groups. The following provides some explanation for these differences.

State-level sample estimates of the number of American Indians are generally higher than the corresponding 100-percent counts. It appears the differences are primarily the result of proportionately higher reporting of ''Cherokee'' tribe on sample questionnaires. This phenomenon occurs primarily in off-reservation areas. The reasons for the greater reporting of Cherokee on sample forms are not fully known at this time. The Census Bureau will do research to provide more information on this phenomenon.

For the Hispanic origin population, sample estimates at the State level are generally lower than the corresponding 100-percent counts. The majority of difference is caused by the 100-percent and sample processing of the Hispanic question on the sample questionnaire when the respondent did not mark any response category. When processing the sample, we used written entries in race or Hispanic origin as well as responses to questions only asked on the sample, such as ancestry and place of birth. These procedures led to a lower proportion of persons being assigned as Hispanic in sample processing than were assigned during 100-percent processing. The Census Bureau will evaluate the effectiveness of the 100-percent and sample procedures.

As in previous censuses, the Census Bureau will evaluate the quality of the data and make this information available to data users. In the meanwhile, both 100-percent and sample data serve very important purposes and, therefore, should be used within the limitations of the sampling and nonsampling errors.

User Note 6

Data presented in tables 15 and 16 for ''Median selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income in 1989'' (With a mortgage), ''Median selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income in 1989'' (Not mortgaged), and ''Median gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1989'' are inconsistent with the explanations for derived measures in appendix B. Specifically, when the median falls in the lower interval of the tabulation distribution, the estimated value obtained by linear interpolation is shown rather than the upper value of the category followed by a minus sign (-). The lower interval has an assumed range of 0.0 to 19.9 percent.

User Note 7

The latitude and longitude values shown by tick marks in the margins of the County Subdivision Outline Maps in appendix G are approximate. They are shown only for general reference. They are displayed accurately on the State and County Outline Maps.

GEOGRAPHIC NAMES AND PRESENTATION

SOUTH DAKOTA

User Note 1

Lemmon, No. 2 unorg., Corson County, is shown as Lemon, No. 2.

TIPSII [UPF] GPH546 CENSUS90 72583600 05/15/92 9:41 AM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90S*PH5TIPSDA46. 04/10/92 20:30:58 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 1
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 04/10/92 20:31:26 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 04/10/92 20:31:26 META:CENSUS90S*PH5TABLES46. 04/10/92 20:41:14

Table 1. Selected Social Characteristics: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	All persons				Persons 5 years and over		Persons who speak a language other than English at home				Family households					
			Native				Persons 5 to 17 years		Persons 18 years and over				Married-couple family		Female householder, no husband present	
	Total	Percent foreign born	Total	Percent born in State of residence	Total	Percent living in different house in 1985	Total	Percent who do not speak English "very well"	Total	Percent who do not speak English "very well"	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years
The State	**696 004**	**1.1**	**688 273**	**71.0**	**641 226**	**44.5**	**5 849**	**33.0**	**36 145**	**29.3**	**182 205**	**51.3**	**155 482**	**49.3**	**19 983**	**66.8**
Aurora County	3 135	.8	3 109	87.4	2 952	25.6	53	–	169	16.0	825	43.6	774	43.3	32	46.9
Aurora township	108	–	108	98.1	100	14.0	–	–	–	–	35	31.4	35	31.4	–	–
Belford township	186	4.3	178	82.6	178	35.4	–	–	19	57.9	34	29.4	34	29.4	–	–
Bristol township	45	–	45	82.2	45	–	–	–	–	–	15	46.7	15	46.7	–	–
Center township	75	–	75	92.0	70	15.7	–	–	32	–	31	16.1	31	16.1	–	–
Cooper township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Crystal Lake township	43	–	43	100.0	36	27.8	–	–	–	–	12	25.0	12	25.0	–	–
Dudley township	145	–	145	93.8	120	35.0	–	–	–	–	37	64.9	30	56.7	–	–
Eureka township	15	–	15	80.0	15	–	–	–	2	–	7	42.9	7	42.9	–	–
Firesteel township	20	–	20	100.0	20	–	–	–	13	–	6	–	6	–	–	–
Gales township	51	–	51	88.2	41	43.9	–	–	–	–	19	26.3	19	26.3	–	–
Hopper township	65	–	65	89.2	65	63.1	12	–	–	–	20	65.0	20	65.0	–	–
Lake township	67	–	67	100.0	54	–	–	–	–	–	20	35.0	20	35.0	–	–
Palatine township	155	–	155	94.2	147	–	–	–	36	–	41	43.9	41	43.9	–	–
Patten township	33	–	33	100.0	24	41.7	–	–	7	100.0	12	41.7	12	41.7	–	–
Plankinton city	613	–	613	83.0	597	32.7	3	–	9	77.8	160	46.9	142	45.8	11	63.6
Plankinton township	234	3.8	225	78.2	231	64.9	5	–	16	–	44	47.7	37	56.8	2	–
Pleasant Lake township	118	–	118	89.8	101	19.8	–	–	–	–	24	75.0	24	75.0	–	–
Pleasant Valley township	53	–	53	88.7	47	12.8	–	–	–	–	20	30.0	20	30.0	–	–
Stickney town	312	2.9	303	75.9	295	28.1	4	–	2	100.0	85	41.2	77	40.3	8	50.0
Truro township	146	–	146	95.2	146	7.5	29	–	33	–	44	63.6	44	63.6	–	–
Washington township	89	–	89	84.3	75	–	–	–	–	–	27	25.9	27	25.9	–	–
White Lake city	424	–	424	91.7	413	16.9	–	–	–	–	93	44.1	82	45.1	11	36.4
White Lake township	138	–	138	91.3	132	9.1	–	–	–	–	39	46.2	39	46.2	–	–
Beadle County	18 253	.8	18 106	79.0	16 946	40.0	184	25.5	824	24.8	4 983	48.1	4 416	46.2	434	65.4
Allen township	90	–	90	100.0	82	19.5	–	–	11	–	32	21.9	28	25.0	–	–
Altoona township	156	–	156	85.3	144	31.3	–	–	9	44.4	40	57.5	39	59.0	1	–
Banner township	57	–	57	84.2	57	22.8	–	–	–	–	19	52.6	19	52.6	–	–
Barrett township	60	–	60	100.0	60	11.7	–	–	–	–	20	–	16	–	–	–
Belle Prairie township	20	–	20	100.0	20	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Bonilla township	122	–	122	83.6	112	–	–	–	5	–	26	76.9	26	76.9	–	–
Broadland town	41	–	41	85.4	40	22.5	–	–	–	–	12	41.7	12	41.7	–	–
Broadland township	97	1.0	96	92.7	80	57.5	–	–	1	–	18	77.8	15	86.7	1	100.0
Burr Oak township	45	–	45	91.1	45	–	–	–	4	–	15	46.7	15	46.7	–	–
Carlyle township	98	3.1	95	81.1	94	16.0	–	–	3	–	24	50.0	20	60.0	4	–
Cavour town	159	1.9	156	76.3	141	51.1	–	–	10	–	43	65.1	39	61.5	4	100.0
Cavour township	113	–	113	88.5	100	24.0	–	–	4	–	27	51.9	26	53.8	1	–
Clifton township	156	–	156	72.4	146	36.3	8	–	11	–	36	69.4	36	69.4	–	–
Clyde township	652	–	652	72.4	563	41.6	7	100.0	15	53.3	193	52.8	193	52.8	–	–
Custer township	392	–	392	87.2	371	44.7	4	100.0	17	–	108	52.8	101	49.5	7	100.0
Dearborn township	97	–	97	80.4	91	29.7	–	–	2	–	26	53.8	26	53.8	–	–
Fairfield township	95	–	95	94.7	87	36.8	–	–	3	–	26	42.3	26	42.3	–	–
Foster township	73	2.7	71	71.8	68	30.9	–	–	2	–	21	57.1	18	66.7	3	–
Grant township	97	–	97	86.6	92	33.7	–	–	4	–	34	41.2	25	56.0	4	–
Hartland township	96	–	96	83.3	89	12.4	–	–	5	–	30	43.3	30	43.3	–	–
Hitchcock town	93	–	93	92.5	93	40.9	–	–	5	100.0	22	59.1	19	68.4	3	–
Huron city	12 448	.9	12 333	76.7	11 587	45.1	36	–	359	37.9	3 347	48.2	2 886	44.9	373	67.8
Iowa township	252	–	252	94.0	239	17.2	48	18.8	119	8.4	57	56.1	57	56.1	–	–
Iroquois city (pt.)	55	–	55	80.0	51	43.1	–	–	2	–	12	66.7	12	66.7	–	–
Kellogg township	73	–	73	78.1	73	43.8	–	–	8	–	24	33.3	24	33.3	–	–
Lake Byron township	157	–	157	91.7	130	10.8	39	69.2	57	–	44	40.9	33	54.5	5	–
Liberty township	93	–	93	78.5	80	35.0	–	–	4	–	29	55.2	29	55.2	–	–
Logan township	121	12.4	106	100.0	106	–	37	–	47	–	30	50.0	30	50.0	–	–
Milford township	77	–	77	100.0	72	9.7	–	–	34	58.8	28	14.3	16	25.0	–	–
Nance township	54	–	54	100.0	54	–	–	–	–	–	12	100.0	12	100.0	–	–
Pearl Creek township	139	–	139	87.1	139	–	–	–	4	–	44	47.7	44	47.7	–	–
Pleasant View township	78	–	78	73.1	71	54.9	–	–	7	–	17	94.1	17	94.1	–	–
Richland township	152	–	152	84.2	152	17.8	–	–	–	–	43	39.5	43	39.5	–	–
Sand Creek township	37	–	37	64.9	36	100.0	–	–	–	–	15	13.3	15	13.3	–	–
Theresa township	273	1.5	269	83.6	252	17.1	–	–	14	28.6	79	48.1	78	47.4	1	100.0
Valley township	267	–	267	86.5	246	26.0	5	–	–	–	96	32.3	90	27.8	6	100.0
Vernon township	110	–	110	86.4	94	24.5	–	–	5	–	30	60.0	28	57.1	–	–
Virgil town	36	–	36	66.7	31	45.2	–	–	–	–	10	70.0	7	57.1	3	100.0
Wessington city (pt.)	252	.8	250	88.4	236	39.8	–	–	9	100.0	70	42.9	56	32.1	10	80.0
Wessington township	73	–	73	84.9	70	5.7	–	–	2	100.0	23	30.4	18	38.9	5	–
Whiteside township	61	–	61	93.4	57	21.1	–	–	–	–	17	35.3	17	35.3	–	–
Wolsey town	446	.4	444	77.3	411	28.5	–	–	30	–	128	45.3	124	46.8	2	–
Wolsey township	70	–	70	92.9	68	29.4	–	–	2	–	28	21.4	26	15.4	–	–
Yale town	120	–	120	76.7	116	51.7	–	–	10	60.0	28	46.4	25	48.0	1	100.0

TIPSII [UPF] GPH546 CENSUS90 72583600 05/15/92 9:41 AM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90S*PH5TIPSDA46. 04/10/92 20:30:58 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 2
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 04/10/92 20:31:26 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 04/10/92 20:31:26 META:CENSUS90S*PH5TABLES46. 04/10/92 20:41:14

Table 1. **Selected Social Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	All persons				Persons 5 years and over		Persons who speak a language other than English at home				Family households					
			Native				Persons 5 to 17 years		Persons 18 years and over				Married-couple family		Female householder, no husband present	
	Total	Percent foreign born	Total	Percent born in State of residence	Total	Percent living in different house in 1985	Total	Percent who do not speak English "very well"	Total	Percent who do not speak English "very well"	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years
Bennett County	3 206	.8	3 180	67.4	2 901	34.5	27	18.5	393	19.8	788	55.3	631	54.2	107	57.0
East Bennett unorg.	903	1.0	894	72.4	826	27.5	2	–	97	24.7	230	57.4	166	55.4	29	48.3
Martin city	1 127	1.1	1 115	59.5	1 039	51.9	21	23.8	141	28.4	262	47.7	209	45.5	47	59.6
West Bennett unorg.	1 176	.4	1 171	71.2	1 036	22.8	4	–	155	9.0	296	60.5	256	60.5	31	61.3
Bon Homme County	7 089	1.0	7 020	84.0	6 624	37.5	13	23.1	656	46.5	1 879	43.7	1 675	42.4	136	58.1
Avon city	590	.7	586	88.1	559	27.5	2	–	–	–	182	32.4	162	30.9	13	46.2
Northeast Bon Homme unorg.	755	.3	753	81.7	693	32.8	–	–	9	44.4	218	53.7	190	56.8	17	52.9
Northwest Bon Homme unorg.	662	.5	659	95.6	630	18.4	–	–	87	88.5	193	40.9	171	46.2	18	–
Scotland city	928	3.2	898	84.5	859	39.7	–	–	110	52.7	235	40.9	211	39.8	14	71.4
Southeast Bon Homme unorg.	516	1.9	506	95.7	477	21.6	–	–	81	48.1	152	50.7	139	46.8	1	–
Southwest Bon Homme unorg.	1 174	–	1 174	75.4	1 102	58.3	–	–	95	81.1	220	52.3	198	50.5	16	56.3
Springfield city	820	.5	816	72.1	742	52.6	8	–	39	5.1	227	45.8	198	38.9	25	92.0
Tabor town	443	.9	439	90.0	414	30.7	–	–	115	22.6	131	38.9	122	36.9	9	66.7
Tyndall city	1 201	1.0	1 189	86.2	1 148	33.5	3	100.0	120	18.3	321	38.3	284	35.9	23	69.6
Brookings County	25 207	1.9	24 726	65.8	23 697	56.8	166	35.5	937	39.7	5 713	51.7	4 961	49.5	541	72.1
Afton township	177	–	177	70.6	175	26.9	–	–	2	100.0	59	27.1	50	28.0	–	–
Alton township	285	–	285	73.7	259	17.4	49	53.1	36	25.0	66	53.0	66	53.0	–	–
Argo township	155	4.5	148	76.4	124	60.5	–	–	–	–	44	56.8	44	56.8	–	–
Arlington city (pt.)	11	–	11	100.0	9	77.8	–	–	–	–	2	100.0	2	100.0	–	–
Aurora town	623	.3	621	69.7	565	43.4	–	–	4	–	156	69.9	138	71.7	11	72.7
Aurora township	310	–	310	63.5	290	31.4	6	100.0	20	55.0	97	47.4	91	46.2	2	100.0
Bangor township	185	1.6	182	72.5	176	23.3	–	–	–	–	48	43.8	46	41.3	2	100.0
Brookings city	16 270	2.5	15 868	62.5	15 397	68.3	67	34.3	676	44.7	3 186	52.2	2 675	48.1	393	77.9
Brookings township	367	–	367	82.0	345	33.3	–	–	–	–	124	36.3	115	39.1	–	–
Bruce city	222	2.7	216	75.0	204	30.9	–	–	–	–	55	56.4	51	60.8	4	–
Bushnell town	82	–	82	74.4	72	37.5	2	100.0	–	–	23	69.6	21	76.2	2	–
Elkton city	598	.7	594	53.9	569	37.3	–	–	9	–	174	40.2	151	35.8	22	72.7
Elkton township	92	–	92	52.2	81	44.4	–	–	–	–	25	52.0	22	59.1	3	–
Eureka township	175	–	175	69.1	166	41.0	–	–	–	–	46	34.8	46	34.8	–	–
Lake Hendricks township	136	–	136	53.7	136	20.6	–	–	24	–	41	39.0	36	30.6	5	100.0
Lake Sinai township	157	–	157	78.3	151	13.2	–	–	–	–	48	29.2	46	30.4	–	–
Laketon township	162	–	162	82.1	150	48.7	–	–	–	–	56	39.3	56	39.3	–	–
Medary township	934	.4	930	70.2	849	46.5	17	–	33	18.2	258	62.4	236	61.4	10	100.0
Oak Lake township	109	6.4	102	19.6	107	29.9	–	–	–	–	31	77.4	31	77.4	–	–
Oakwood township	207	1.4	204	84.3	196	17.3	–	–	4	100.0	59	54.2	47	59.6	4	–
Oslo township	217	–	217	76.5	206	40.8	–	–	–	–	70	44.3	65	46.2	2	–
Parnell township	161	5.0	153	85.0	155	30.3	–	–	–	–	36	47.2	34	44.1	–	–
Preston township	179	–	179	78.8	164	23.8	–	–	–	–	59	39.0	52	44.2	7	–
Richland township	173	–	173	69.4	162	19.1	17	–	33	6.1	43	44.2	38	50.0	2	–
Sherman township	147	2.0	144	58.3	137	8.0	2	–	2	100.0	44	34.1	42	35.7	–	–
Sinai town	117	5.1	111	83.8	113	36.3	–	–	–	–	32	37.5	29	41.4	1	–
Sterling township	319	–	319	58.6	304	31.9	–	–	–	–	81	61.7	81	61.7	–	–
Trenton township	315	1.9	309	55.3	275	54.2	–	–	16	–	116	50.9	108	54.6	5	–
Volga city	1 274	1.3	1 258	82.3	1 204	33.3	6	33.3	60	51.7	362	57.2	307	55.7	40	67.5
Volga township	346	–	346	85.8	309	34.6	–	–	6	–	96	49.0	85	45.9	2	100.0
White city	535	.7	531	67.8	488	44.7	–	–	12	25.0	121	56.2	101	55.4	18	66.7
Winsor township	167	–	167	89.2	159	47.8	–	–	–	–	55	47.3	49	53.1	6	–
Brown County	35 580	.9	35 272	75.6	33 130	45.8	222	19.4	2 038	31.9	9 375	49.6	7 958	47.9	997	66.7
Aberdeen city	24 927	1.1	24 665	74.4	23 281	49.8	112	15.2	1 495	33.7	6 296	49.8	5 155	47.2	837	68.3
Aberdeen township	1 689	.4	1 683	75.0	1 516	54.0	14	–	84	26.2	448	57.6	406	58.4	5	100.0
Allison township	26	–	26	100.0	26	–	–	–	–	–	12	–	–	–	12	–
Bates township	46	–	46	91.3	38	34.2	–	–	–	–	14	50.0	14	50.0	–	–
Bath township	653	–	653	82.1	629	37.7	13	–	52	15.4	212	37.3	179	33.0	15	100.0
Brainard township	102	–	102	82.4	94	26.6	–	–	2	–	28	42.9	26	46.2	2	–
Cambria township	99	–	99	91.9	99	–	–	–	8	–	31	29.0	31	29.0	–	–
Carlisle township	57	–	57	86.0	40	62.5	–	–	–	–	15	53.3	15	53.3	–	–
Claremont town	113	–	113	78.8	110	20.9	–	–	–	–	30	40.0	30	40.0	–	–
Claremont township	176	–	176	92.6	161	23.6	–	–	3	100.0	51	66.7	51	66.7	–	–
Columbia city	124	–	124	79.8	122	36.9	–	–	2	–	35	34.3	30	33.3	3	66.7
Columbia township	119	–	119	83.2	109	33.9	–	–	6	100.0	35	45.7	32	43.8	2	100.0
East Hanson township	101	–	101	80.2	95	21.1	–	–	6	–	28	25.0	22	31.8	6	–
East Rondell township	86	8.1	79	87.3	86	27.9	–	–	9	–	32	12.5	30	6.7	–	–
Franklyn township	36	–	36	80.6	29	51.7	–	–	15	–	15	53.3	15	53.3	–	–
Frederick town	250	4.4	239	73.6	241	35.3	–	–	35	20.0	84	33.3	68	32.4	13	23.1
Frederick township	68	–	68	79.4	65	60.0	–	–	–	–	24	20.8	22	13.6	2	100.0
Garden Prairie township	158	–	158	92.4	139	23.7	12	100.0	32	100.0	41	65.9	39	64.1	2	100.0
Garland township	78	–	78	92.3	76	7.9	2	–	–	–	20	75.0	20	75.0	–	–
Gem township	220	–	220	74.5	196	34.7	–	–	6	–	61	78.7	60	78.3	1	100.0

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Table 1. **Selected Social Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	All persons				Persons 5 years and over		Persons who speak a language other than English at home				Family households					
			Native				Persons 5 to 17 years		Persons 18 years and over				Married-couple family		Female householder, no husband present	
	Total	Percent foreign born	Total	Percent born in State of residence	Total	Percent living in different house in 1985	Total	Percent who do not speak English "very well"	Total	Percent who do not speak English "very well"	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years
Brown County—Con.																
Greenfield township	43	16.3	36	100.0	43	–	–	–	7	100.0	15	–	15	–	–	–
Groton city	1 212	.2	1 210	80.8	1 137	38.3	8	25.0	47	21.3	332	42.5	292	40.8	28	57.1
Groton township	121	–	121	85.1	110	44.5	–	–	13	–	38	42.1	38	42.1	–	–
Hecla city	423	.9	419	69.7	384	31.3	2	–	20	40.0	121	43.0	112	44.6	9	22.2
Hecla township	37	–	37	78.4	37	18.9	–	–	–	–	11	18.2	11	18.2	–	–
Henry township	99	–	99	55.6	88	30.7	–	–	–	–	21	71.4	21	71.4	–	–
Highland township	96	5.2	91	65.9	96	16.7	–	–	–	–	23	52.2	23	52.2	–	–
Lansing township	116	–	116	41.4	84	60.7	–	–	–	–	20	50.0	20	50.0	–	–
Liberty township	122	–	122	100.0	122	8.2	6	100.0	–	–	28	100.0	28	100.0	–	–
Lincoln township	967	–	967	75.0	888	40.9	35	17.1	47	–	304	53.0	267	51.3	24	100.0
Mercier township	133	–	133	78.9	133	15.8	–	–	5	–	45	37.8	40	42.5	5	–
New Hope township	146	–	146	96.6	140	24.3	5	–	–	–	27	100.0	22	100.0	–	–
North Detroit township	102	–	102	75.5	102	–	–	–	18	100.0	35	22.9	35	22.9	–	–
Oneota township	152	–	152	86.2	146	61.0	–	–	2	–	38	71.1	34	67.6	2	100.0
Ordway township	212	–	212	78.8	203	28.6	–	–	6	–	68	32.4	55	36.4	7	28.6
Osceola township	80	2.5	78	87.2	80	26.3	–	–	26	7.7	26	15.4	18	22.2	–	–
Palmyra township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Portage township	40	–	40	80.0	40	5.0	–	–	–	–	11	54.5	11	54.5	–	–
Prairiewood township	225	–	225	52.4	189	67.7	–	–	11	–	73	49.3	67	53.7	6	–
Putney township	87	–	87	95.4	87	21.8	–	–	–	–	20	50.0	20	50.0	–	–
Ravinia township	351	–	351	72.9	314	45.5	–	–	24	33.3	97	66.0	97	66.0	–	–
Richland township	74	–	74	81.1	74	9.5	–	–	–	–	19	68.4	19	68.4	–	–
Riverside township	73	–	73	94.5	73	12.3	–	–	–	–	22	54.5	22	54.5	–	–
Savo township	92	2.2	90	82.2	77	31.2	–	–	26	46.2	28	42.9	28	42.9	–	–
Shelby township	115	–	115	69.6	115	44.3	–	–	10	–	49	18.4	49	18.4	–	–
South Detroit township	139	–	139	89.2	127	4.7	–	–	4	100.0	33	84.8	33	84.8	–	–
Stratford town	85	–	85	89.4	79	27.8	–	–	–	–	25	48.0	25	48.0	–	–
Verdon town	3	–	3	100.0	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Warner town	324	–	324	74.4	289	46.4	–	–	3	–	91	71.4	86	70.9	5	80.0
Warner township	387	–	387	80.4	346	37.0	13	–	7	–	125	48.8	118	45.8	6	100.0
West Hanson township	106	–	106	84.9	106	12.3	–	–	7	–	33	27.3	33	27.3	–	–
Westport town	109	–	109	83.5	100	11.0	–	–	–	–	37	37.8	33	36.4	2	100.0
Westport township	97	–	97	91.8	89	20.2	–	–	–	–	27	48.1	22	36.4	3	100.0
West Rondell township	84	–	84	82.1	77	27.3	–	–	–	–	21	71.4	19	68.4	–	–
Brule County	5 485	.3	5 466	83.5	5 079	35.4	139	5.8	220	20.0	1 388	50.7	1 230	49.2	119	70.6
America township	57	–	57	87.7	45	26.7	–	–	7	–	12	41.7	12	41.7	–	–
Brule township	115	6.1	108	88.9	103	–	–	–	14	–	24	100.0	24	100.0	–	–
Chamberlain city	2 347	.3	2 341	75.2	2 173	48.1	4	100.0	38	26.3	586	53.4	492	49.2	83	77.1
Chamberlain township	351	.3	350	80.3	343	50.4	24	–	4	25.0	49	57.1	41	51.2	6	100.0
Cleveland township	78	–	78	89.7	64	1.6	–	–	–	–	21	42.9	20	40.0	–	–
Eagle township	124	–	124	84.7	124	4.8	–	–	16	100.0	33	36.4	26	46.2	–	–
Grandview unorg.	12	–	12	100.0	12	100.0	–	–	–	–	6	–	6	–	–	–
Highland township	52	–	52	100.0	52	42.3	–	–	7	100.0	12	50.0	12	50.0	–	–
Kimball city	749	.3	747	88.1	707	36.4	3	–	13	–	195	46.7	168	45.8	18	66.7
Kimball township	39	2.6	38	92.1	39	2.6	–	–	3	–	14	42.9	12	50.0	–	–
Lyon township	61	–	61	82.0	61	–	–	–	–	–	11	100.0	11	100.0	–	–
Ola township	151	–	151	100.0	151	–	–	–	–	–	50	26.0	42	31.0	8	–
Plainfield township	50	–	50	82.0	47	17.0	–	–	–	–	15	53.3	13	46.2	–	–
Pleasant Grove township	32	–	32	84.4	21	47.6	–	–	6	–	10	50.0	10	50.0	–	–
Plummer township	44	–	44	75.0	40	35.0	4	100.0	–	–	11	63.6	11	63.6	–	–
Pukwana town	257	.8	255	86.7	234	38.5	–	–	5	40.0	68	55.9	62	54.8	4	50.0
Pukwana township	153	–	153	83.0	126	44.4	–	–	–	–	37	70.3	36	72.2	–	–
Red Lake township	112	–	112	96.4	103	–	–	–	3	–	33	81.8	33	81.8	–	–
Richland township	48	–	48	100.0	48	–	–	–	–	–	23	–	23	–	–	–
Smith township	56	–	56	96.4	51	25.5	–	–	–	–	15	33.3	13	38.5	–	–
Torrey Lake township	216	–	216	100.0	212	2.4	65	–	67	–	53	41.5	53	41.5	–	–
Union township	99	–	99	100.0	86	–	–	–	–	–	41	31.7	41	31.7	–	–
Waldro township	66	–	66	100.0	47	31.9	–	–	–	–	16	56.3	16	56.3	–	–
West Point township	53	–	53	86.8	48	31.3	–	–	–	–	21	19.0	21	19.0	–	–
Wilbur township	120	–	120	100.0	99	34.3	39	–	37	21.6	23	56.5	23	56.5	–	–
Willow Lake township	43	–	43	90.7	43	20.9	–	–	–	–	9	100.0	9	100.0	–	–
Buffalo County	1 759	–	1 759	94.0	1 538	42.5	14	28.6	186	16.7	383	57.2	219	57.1	112	56.3
Crow Creek unorg.	1 503	–	1 503	94.8	1 294	48.0	14	28.6	185	16.2	311	59.8	147	62.6	112	56.3
Fort Thompson CDP	1 082	–	1 082	95.4	918	50.0	14	28.6	159	17.6	228	61.0	94	62.8	95	56.8
Elvira township	59	–	59	93.2	59	18.6	–	–	–	–	14	42.9	14	42.9	–	–
North Buffalo unorg.	122	–	122	91.0	118	11.0	–	–	1	100.0	37	40.5	37	40.5	–	–
Southeast Buffalo unorg.	75	–	75	84.0	67	11.9	–	–	–	–	21	57.1	21	57.1	–	–

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Table 1. **Selected Social Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	All persons				Persons 5 years and over		Persons who speak a language other than English at home				Family households					
			Native				Persons 5 to 17 years		Persons 18 years and over				Married-couple family		Female householder, no husband present	
	Total	Percent foreign born	Total	Percent born in State of residence	Total	Percent living in different house in 1985	Total	Percent who do not speak English "very well"	Total	Percent who do not speak English "very well"	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years
Butte County	7 914	1.0	7 836	68.1	7 275	51.1	24	62.5	206	12.6	2 185	50.0	1 856	48.5	238	56.7
Belle Fourche city	4 335	.7	4 304	69.3	3 996	46.8	–	–	75	18.7	1 154	49.8	936	47.1	163	58.3
East Butte unorg.	682	–	682	77.6	632	83.9	10	100.0	12	–	200	48.0	185	48.6	10	60.0
Fruitdale town	25	–	25	64.0	23	–	–	–	–	–	7	71.4	4	50.0	3	100.0
Newell city	668	1.2	660	66.5	621	39.6	–	–	5	–	177	46.3	163	44.8	13	69.2
Nisland town	299	–	299	51.8	248	32.3	9	55.6	25	48.0	80	47.5	61	41.0	9	33.3
Union township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Vale township	115	–	115	46.1	115	100.0	–	–	–	–	35	20.0	35	20.0	–	–
West Butte unorg.	1 790	2.2	1 751	66.4	1 640	53.5	5	–	89	–	532	54.5	472	55.5	40	47.5
Campbell County	1 965	.4	1 957	74.0	1 826	20.2	3	–	357	33.9	561	41.5	511	42.1	31	45.2
Artas town	28	7.1	26	76.9	28	21.4	–	–	–	–	9	44.4	7	57.1	–	–
Herreid city	494	.6	491	71.1	459	22.4	–	–	204	57.8	136	36.0	121	33.9	12	66.7
Mound City town	83	–	83	72.3	80	2.5	–	–	32	–	21	28.6	18	33.3	–	–
North Campbell unorg.	513	–	513	81.7	465	18.7	–	–	9	33.3	149	58.4	142	58.5	4	100.0
Pollock town	379	–	379	55.4	355	18.3	–	–	10	–	102	37.3	93	38.7	5	40.0
South Campbell unorg.	468	.6	465	83.9	439	24.1	3	–	102	–	144	34.0	130	34.6	10	–
Charles Mix County	9 131	.4	9 090	87.6	8 332	33.0	152	64.5	753	35.6	2 318	50.3	1 934	49.2	258	64.3
Bryan township	339	1.2	335	89.6	309	35.0	2	–	18	27.8	87	52.9	77	50.6	8	62.5
Carroll township	55	–	55	89.1	51	47.1	–	–	–	–	15	40.0	15	40.0	–	–
Castalia unorg.	46	–	46	78.3	46	–	–	–	–	–	10	40.0	10	40.0	–	–
Choteau Creek township	200	2.0	196	93.9	190	24.2	14	100.0	44	70.5	56	48.2	47	57.4	7	–
Dante town	96	–	96	90.6	87	12.6	3	100.0	29	65.5	24	58.3	22	63.6	2	–
Darlington township	112	–	112	100.0	100	16.0	–	–	–	–	33	54.5	33	54.5	–	–
Forbes township	78	–	78	89.7	78	16.7	–	–	–	–	15	100.0	15	100.0	–	–
Geddes city	278	–	278	89.9	263	30.0	–	–	12	16.7	81	37.0	66	37.9	9	55.6
Goose Lake township	209	–	209	95.2	196	10.7	2	–	10	90.0	59	35.6	43	39.5	7	57.1
Hamilton township	27	–	27	100.0	27	–	–	–	–	–	13	–	13	–	–	–
Highland township	463	–	463	90.5	387	46.8	2	100.0	42	11.9	111	64.9	67	62.7	27	81.5
Marty CDP (pt.)	239	–	239	88.3	192	55.2	–	–	16	–	46	87.0	20	100.0	16	81.3
Howard township	224	2.7	218	96.8	201	40.3	33	42.4	54	7.4	59	57.6	52	65.4	5	–
Jackson township	164	–	164	87.2	152	20.4	–	–	2	–	50	46.0	44	52.3	–	–
Kennedy township	92	–	92	83.7	90	18.9	–	–	9	22.2	28	57.1	26	61.5	2	–
Lake Andes city	828	.4	825	82.2	759	41.8	–	–	71	18.3	205	42.0	163	34.4	28	92.9
Lake George township	7	–	7	100.0	7	100.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
La Roche township	228	–	228	82.5	202	17.3	56	100.0	27	100.0	48	64.6	48	64.6	–	–
Lawrence township	385	–	385	89.9	338	37.6	–	–	10	–	89	65.2	49	73.5	29	51.7
Lone Tree township	208	–	208	92.3	196	33.7	–	–	41	80.5	60	50.0	48	41.7	10	100.0
Moore township	157	–	157	93.0	152	21.7	–	–	3	–	45	44.4	39	51.3	–	–
Pickstown town	85	–	85	65.9	76	52.6	–	–	7	–	23	47.8	18	50.0	2	–
Plain Center township	196	–	196	81.1	176	15.9	5	–	36	38.9	58	51.7	55	52.7	1	100.0
Platte city	1 313	1.4	1 295	86.6	1 230	30.2	2	–	40	5.0	354	44.1	341	44.0	13	46.2
Platte township	277	.7	275	94.9	241	38.2	–	–	3	100.0	77	72.7	77	72.7	–	–
Ravinia town	59	–	59	83.1	58	37.9	–	–	14	78.6	15	33.3	10	20.0	3	33.3
Ree township	159	–	159	96.2	143	32.9	–	–	9	–	43	60.5	37	70.3	4	–
Rhoda township	162	–	162	98.8	133	19.5	–	–	5	60.0	48	58.3	48	58.3	–	–
Rouse township	241	–	241	95.9	219	7.3	–	–	35	17.1	56	60.7	46	58.7	5	40.0
Signal township	103	–	103	90.3	95	5.3	–	–	5	–	30	56.7	30	56.7	–	–
Wagner city	1 464	.3	1 460	80.8	1 374	39.2	12	16.7	155	24.5	359	41.2	295	38.6	51	62.7
Wahehe township	346	–	346	83.5	312	53.8	14	–	43	62.8	63	47.6	40	35.0	10	90.0
Marty CDP (pt.)	245	–	245	80.4	219	67.1	14	–	18	44.4	32	81.3	13	84.6	8	100.0
White Swan township	530	–	530	92.5	444	40.1	7	100.0	29	48.3	104	70.2	60	60.0	35	80.0
Clark County	4 403	.6	4 375	84.3	4 114	27.2	176	17.6	207	3.9	1 242	42.9	1 179	42.5	43	62.8
Ash township	40	–	40	87.5	40	25.0	–	–	–	–	19	–	11	–	8	–
Blaine township	66	4.5	63	92.1	58	20.7	–	–	–	–	16	68.8	16	68.8	–	–
Bradley town	115	–	115	86.1	105	27.6	–	–	–	–	34	47.1	34	47.1	–	–
Clark city	1 298	.8	1 288	79.7	1 222	36.1	–	–	20	40.0	360	38.9	335	37.0	15	86.7
Collins township	108	–	108	91.7	101	25.7	–	–	–	–	33	27.3	28	32.1	2	–
Cottonwood township	88	–	88	93.2	84	29.8	–	–	–	–	22	54.5	22	54.5	–	–
Darlington township	101	–	101	94.1	95	5.3	–	–	–	–	38	18.4	38	18.4	–	–
Day township	101	–	101	82.2	97	29.9	–	–	–	–	25	56.0	25	56.0	–	–
Eden township	84	–	84	90.5	80	3.8	3	–	–	–	20	60.0	20	60.0	–	–
Elrod township	93	5.4	88	92.0	91	–	–	–	–	–	32	25.0	30	26.7	1	–
Fordham township	215	–	215	89.3	194	25.8	75	–	30	–	45	100.0	38	100.0	7	100.0
Foxton township	54	–	54	88.9	52	–	–	–	–	–	14	64.3	12	58.3	2	100.0
Garden City town	95	2.1	93	74.2	91	44.0	–	–	–	–	30	26.7	30	26.7	–	–
Garfield township	98	–	98	80.6	89	36.0	–	–	2	–	28	50.0	28	50.0	–	–
Hague township	28	–	28	67.9	28	–	–	–	–	–	9	–	9	–	–	–
Lake township	148	–	148	97.3	144	25.0	–	–	–	–	46	54.3	46	54.3	–	–
Lincoln township	68	–	68	76.5	64	20.3	–	–	–	–	25	36.0	25	36.0	–	–
Logan township	17	–	17	100.0	17	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	6	–	–	–
Maydell township	58	–	58	84.5	56	26.8	–	–	–	–	18	50.0	18	50.0	–	–

TIPSII [UPF] GPH546 CENSUS90 72583600 05/15/92 9:41 AM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90S*PH5TIPSDA46. 04/10/92 20:30:58 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 5
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Table 1. **Selected Social Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	All persons				Persons 5 years and over		Persons who speak a language other than English at home				Family households					
			Native				Persons 5 to 17 years		Persons 18 years and over				Married-couple family		Female householder, no husband present	
	Total	Percent foreign born	Total	Percent born in State of residence	Total	Percent living in different house in 1985	Total	Percent who do not speak English "very well"	Total	Percent who do not speak English "very well"	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years
Clark County—Con.																
Merton township	65	–	65	78.5	65	12.3	–	–	–	–	21	47.6	21	47.6	–	–
Mount Pleasant township	181	–	181	93.9	151	7.3	48	39.6	52	–	35	62.9	33	66.7	–	–
Naples town	28	–	28	92.9	25	32.0	–	–	2	–	7	28.6	7	28.6	–	–
Pleasant township	143	2.8	139	97.8	131	27.5	37	27.0	47	–	30	60.0	30	60.0	–	–
Raymond town	100	2.0	98	77.6	94	40.4	4	50.0	7	–	25	40.0	25	40.0	–	–
Raymond township	72	–	72	87.5	69	5.8	–	–	–	–	25	48.0	23	43.5	–	–
Richland township	109	–	109	100.0	109	17.4	–	–	24	–	39	23.1	39	23.1	–	–
Rosedale township	87	–	87	92.0	83	–	–	–	–	–	26	65.4	26	65.4	–	–
Spring Valley township	38	–	38	100.0	38	34.2	–	–	19	–	6	–	6	–	–	–
Thorp township	64	–	64	93.8	64	40.6	9	–	–	–	17	52.9	17	52.9	–	–
Vienna town	96	–	96	80.2	83	53.0	–	–	4	–	21	47.6	17	47.1	2	100.0
Warren township	87	–	87	35.6	70	67.1	–	–	–	–	33	42.4	33	42.4	–	–
Washington township	77	–	77	83.1	69	2.9	–	–	–	–	23	30.4	23	30.4	–	–
Willow Lake city	311	.6	309	78.0	298	30.9	–	–	–	–	94	33.0	88	31.8	6	50.0
Woodland township	70	–	70	90.0	57	10.5	–	–	–	–	20	70.0	20	70.0	–	–
Clay County	13 186	1.4	13 002	63.0	12 351	62.9	47	46.8	383	27.9	2 599	51.2	2 184	47.1	315	82.5
Bethel township	201	–	201	75.1	201	19.4	–	–	–	–	56	50.0	56	50.0	–	–
Fairview township	379	–	379	52.2	352	37.5	–	–	6	–	108	48.1	99	52.5	9	–
Garfield township	200	–	200	88.5	186	19.4	–	–	7	–	64	21.9	64	21.9	–	–
Glenwood township	266	–	266	93.2	259	2.7	–	–	7	–	76	50.0	69	55.1	7	–
Irene city (pt.)	205	–	205	80.0	200	42.0	–	–	–	–	49	30.6	45	28.9	3	33.3
Meckling township	247	–	247	70.9	247	21.9	–	–	–	–	78	35.9	59	25.4	6	–
Norway township	207	–	207	82.6	154	35.1	–	–	–	–	54	63.0	54	63.0	–	–
Pleasant Valley township	133	–	133	74.4	120	19.2	–	–	5	100.0	47	17.0	47	17.0	–	–
Prairie Center township	177	–	177	59.3	159	51.6	–	–	–	–	46	28.3	46	28.3	–	–
Riverside township	192	–	192	90.6	177	25.4	–	–	–	–	51	72.5	51	72.5	–	–
Spirit Mound township	194	2.6	189	73.5	190	38.9	5	100.0	–	–	48	87.5	43	86.0	5	100.0
Star township	189	–	189	91.0	170	17.6	–	–	–	–	58	53.4	54	57.4	1	–
Vermillion city	10 034	1.7	9 864	58.8	9 434	73.1	42	40.5	341	29.9	1 717	53.2	1 363	47.2	274	89.1
Vermillion township	232	–	232	68.1	210	44.8	–	–	5	–	67	46.3	67	46.3	–	–
Wakonda town	330	2.7	321	81.9	292	41.1	–	–	12	–	80	56.3	67	49.3	10	100.0
Codington County	22 698	.7	22 537	79.2	21 015	46.5	148	62.2	584	24.3	5 990	52.8	5 148	51.5	624	68.1
Dexter township	170	–	170	89.4	162	27.2	–	–	4	–	46	54.3	36	69.4	7	–
Eden township	131	2.3	128	96.9	114	21.1	–	–	–	–	29	62.1	27	66.7	–	–
Elmira township	320	.3	319	74.3	308	39.3	–	–	2	–	90	58.9	79	64.6	4	–
Florence town	193	–	193	83.9	177	37.3	4	50.0	2	–	58	53.4	51	52.9	4	100.0
Fuller township	274	–	274	79.6	264	34.1	–	–	13	100.0	82	48.8	73	53.4	8	–
Germantown township	122	–	122	80.3	122	18.9	–	–	14	–	43	–	43	–	–	–
Graceland township	116	–	116	96.6	103	33.0	–	–	–	–	29	69.0	29	69.0	–	–
Henry town	202	1.0	200	77.5	189	19.0	–	–	–	–	49	59.2	44	54.5	2	100.0
Henry township	98	–	98	53.1	86	41.9	–	–	–	–	30	43.3	30	43.3	–	–
Kampeska township	229	–	229	95.6	226	8.4	–	–	–	–	68	52.9	68	52.9	–	–
Kranzburg town	134	.7	133	88.7	119	29.4	–	–	–	–	34	52.9	32	50.0	2	100.0
Kranzburg township	329	–	329	93.6	303	26.1	–	–	–	–	88	50.0	83	53.0	5	–
Lake township	582	–	582	77.7	544	23.9	10	100.0	44	–	194	40.2	192	39.6	2	100.0
Leola township	49	–	49	87.8	45	42.2	–	–	–	–	18	44.4	14	42.9	2	–
Pelican township	622	4.2	596	85.1	547	49.2	–	–	13	–	172	65.1	150	66.7	5	–
Phipps township	57	–	57	78.9	56	8.9	–	–	–	–	23	8.7	23	8.7	–	–
Rauville township	347	–	347	90.8	334	54.5	25	100.0	36	100.0	80	65.0	65	80.0	–	–
Richland township	159	–	159	82.4	157	26.8	–	–	–	–	44	52.3	43	51.2	1	100.0
Sheridan township	428	2.6	417	83.2	368	22.3	–	–	19	42.1	104	68.3	90	63.3	8	100.0
South Shore town	287	.7	285	79.6	275	33.8	4	100.0	2	–	75	40.0	66	45.5	6	–
Wallace town	66	–	66	92.4	61	32.8	–	–	4	25.0	18	55.6	15	46.7	3	100.0
Watertown city	17 592	.7	17 477	77.9	16 273	50.8	105	48.6	431	19.5	4 572	53.0	3 851	50.9	565	71.3
Waverly township	191	–	191	80.6	182	36.8	–	–	–	–	44	56.8	44	56.8	–	–
Corson County	4 195	.4	4 179	55.3	3 743	40.8	54	35.2	639	30.4	1 007	58.3	763	53.3	186	75.8
Cadillac township	28	–	28	78.6	21	–	–	–	11	100.0	11	54.5	11	54.5	–	–
Central Corson unorg.	1 672	–	1 672	49.9	1 401	47.1	13	–	347	27.4	328	62.2	220	54.1	91	74.7
Bullhead CDP	188	–	188	35.6	164	96.3	–	–	49	–	21	57.1	12	100.0	9	–
Little Eagle CDP	332	–	332	18.4	238	53.4	–	–	65	61.5	41	100.0	23	100.0	18	100.0
Custer township	54	–	54	40.7	53	43.4	–	–	9	100.0	14	50.0	14	50.0	–	–
Delaney township	21	–	21	100.0	21	–	–	–	21	–	12	–	12	–	–	–
Grand Valley township	18	–	18	44.4	17	47.1	–	–	–	–	9	44.4	7	28.6	2	100.0
Lake township	56	–	56	7.1	56	–	–	–	2	–	13	69.2	13	69.2	–	–
Lemon, No. 2 unorg.	65	–	65	61.5	60	10.0	–	–	–	–	19	52.6	19	52.6	–	–
Lincoln township	65	–	65	87.7	62	38.7	9	–	10	–	21	81.0	15	100.0	6	33.3
McIntosh city	310	2.3	303	48.8	282	35.8	–	–	16	–	83	67.5	62	67.7	18	77.8
McLaughlin city	779	1.2	770	54.9	701	49.5	9	55.6	88	27.3	180	56.7	148	53.4	17	82.4
Mahto township	36	–	36	100.0	31	83.9	–	–	–	–	10	100.0	10	100.0	–	–

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Table 1. **Selected Social Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	All persons				Persons 5 years and over		Persons who speak a language other than English at home				Family households					
			Native				Persons 5 to 17 years		Persons 18 years and over				Married-couple family		Female householder, no husband present	
	Total	Percent foreign born	Total	Percent born in State of residence	Total	Percent living in different house in 1985	Total	Percent who do not speak English "very well"	Total	Percent who do not speak English "very well"	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years
Corson County—Con.																
Mission township	152	–	152	77.6	148	42.6	23	60.9	37	45.9	47	57.4	39	69.2	8	–
Morristown town	57	–	57	64.9	55	38.2	–	–	–	–	23	17.4	18	11.1	5	40.0
Northeast Corson unorg.	185	–	185	51.9	170	41.2	–	–	24	37.5	47	63.8	16	56.3	15	100.0
Pioneer township	54	–	54	72.2	54	55.6	–	–	–	–	18	–	18	–	–	–
Pleasant Ridge township	19	–	19	63.2	15	–	–	–	–	–	8	100.0	8	100.0	–	–
Prairie View township	40	–	40	50.0	40	–	–	–	–	–	10	100.0	10	100.0	–	–
Ridgeland township	75	–	75	90.7	75	18.7	–	–	–	–	16	100.0	16	100.0	–	–
Riverside township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rolling Green township	51	–	51	41.2	46	52.2	–	–	–	–	16	68.8	16	68.8	–	–
Sherman township	27	–	27	33.3	27	85.2	–	–	–	–	4	100.0	4	100.0	–	–
Twin Butte township	41	–	41	100.0	41	–	–	–	–	–	14	–	14	–	–	–
Wakpala township	169	–	169	75.1	156	27.6	–	–	41	46.3	44	70.5	13	–	24	100.0
Walker township	56	–	56	71.4	52	11.5	–	–	–	–	11	100.0	11	100.0	–	–
Watauga township	72	–	72	20.8	66	–	–	–	–	–	19	52.6	19	52.6	–	–
West Corson unorg.	93	–	93	57.0	93	40.9	–	–	33	30.3	30	–	30	–	–	–
Custer County	6 179	.5	6 149	59.7	5 807	50.5	20	75.0	140	18.6	1 726	47.3	1 482	44.1	168	73.8
Buffalo Gap town	177	–	177	65.5	163	28.2	8	100.0	3	–	53	39.6	45	33.3	6	66.7
Custer city	1 741	.6	1 730	60.8	1 641	59.0	3	66.7	39	10.3	474	50.8	359	44.3	88	79.5
East Custer unorg.	910	1.3	898	67.5	840	43.9	–	–	37	40.5	250	47.2	228	47.4	13	53.8
Fairburn town	65	–	65	55.4	57	33.3	–	–	–	–	21	38.1	21	38.1	–	–
Hermosa town	230	.9	228	52.2	220	33.2	3	100.0	3	100.0	58	60.3	48	56.3	8	100.0
Pringle town	84	–	84	76.2	80	41.3	–	–	3	–	19	57.9	14	57.1	2	–
West Custer unorg.	2 972	.2	2 967	56.6	2 806	50.8	6	33.3	55	7.3	851	44.9	767	42.8	51	68.6
Davison County	17 503	.8	17 367	80.0	16 184	43.4	113	5.3	484	28.1	4 474	51.3	3 822	49.5	469	64.8
Badger township	147	–	147	78.9	132	65.2	–	–	–	–	34	55.9	34	55.9	–	–
Baker township	171	–	171	95.9	138	34.8	–	–	–	–	47	57.4	41	65.9	–	–
Beulah township	368	–	368	83.7	351	51.0	19	31.6	31	–	102	57.8	102	57.8	–	–
Blendon township	105	–	105	94.3	105	5.7	–	–	–	–	26	53.8	26	53.8	–	–
Ethan town	300	–	300	88.7	252	38.5	–	–	6	66.7	81	50.6	66	47.0	13	61.5
Lisbon township	40	–	40	100.0	23	100.0	–	–	–	–	7	100.0	7	100.0	–	–
Mitchell city	13 798	.9	13 669	79.1	12 777	45.4	94	–	383	30.8	3 439	51.2	2 876	48.7	423	65.7
Mitchell township	740	–	740	75.0	686	33.4	–	–	12	–	205	48.8	190	44.7	–	–
Mount Vernon city	377	–	377	81.4	354	36.2	–	–	5	100.0	93	59.1	78	57.7	13	76.9
Mount Vernon township	221	–	221	91.4	203	29.6	–	–	–	–	70	41.4	65	41.5	3	–
Perry township	204	3.4	197	78.7	185	26.5	–	–	–	–	56	58.9	50	66.0	–	–
Prosper township	576	–	576	78.3	552	45.7	–	–	21	33.3	155	63.2	140	64.3	15	53.3
Rome township	230	–	230	97.0	200	27.0	–	–	2	100.0	64	40.6	62	41.9	2	–
Tobin township	138	–	138	100.0	138	–	–	–	24	–	47	55.3	47	55.3	–	–
Union township	88	–	88	78.4	88	11.4	–	–	–	–	48	–	38	–	–	–
Day County	6 978	.4	6 952	86.8	6 482	31.7	67	32.8	510	22.2	1 930	44.7	1 754	43.0	103	65.0
Andover town	116	–	116	89.7	106	52.8	–	–	5	100.0	38	36.8	31	45.2	–	–
Andover township	78	–	78	96.2	74	–	–	–	–	–	26	34.6	26	34.6	–	–
Bristol city	400	3.3	387	83.2	388	33.5	2	–	58	–	103	37.9	94	38.3	7	42.9
Bristol township	69	–	69	81.2	67	25.4	2	–	4	–	21	57.1	19	63.2	–	–
Butler town	17	–	17	100.0	17	–	3	100.0	–	–	6	66.7	4	100.0	–	–
Butler township	102	–	102	85.3	100	17.0	–	–	16	62.5	37	29.7	32	34.4	2	–
Central Point township	168	–	168	88.7	132	60.6	–	–	–	–	52	59.6	45	53.3	–	–
Egeland township	75	–	75	93.3	60	78.3	–	–	–	–	21	76.2	21	76.2	–	–
Farmington township	104	–	104	92.3	104	–	–	–	–	–	27	70.4	27	70.4	–	–
Grenville town	80	–	80	86.3	78	33.3	3	–	13	–	19	42.1	17	47.1	2	–
Grenville township	184	–	184	95.1	168	17.3	–	–	22	–	61	44.3	52	34.6	2	100.0
Highland township	55	–	55	87.3	55	25.5	–	–	–	–	20	5.0	19	–	–	–
Homer township	106	–	106	100.0	102	2.0	–	–	–	–	35	17.1	35	17.1	–	–
Independence township	73	–	73	100.0	52	13.5	–	–	7	–	19	73.7	19	73.7	–	–
Kidder township	85	–	85	95.3	82	12.2	–	–	9	66.7	26	30.8	23	30.4	1	100.0
Kosciusko township	252	–	252	81.3	252	38.9	–	–	20	–	75	22.7	71	23.9	–	–
Liberty township	108	–	108	100.0	102	–	–	–	–	–	21	90.5	21	90.5	–	–
Lily town	35	–	35	100.0	29	10.3	–	–	2	100.0	10	50.0	8	37.5	–	–
Lynn township	73	–	73	82.2	71	14.1	–	–	11	–	23	34.8	21	38.1	2	–
Morton township	84	–	84	100.0	84	–	6	100.0	12	–	26	50.0	26	50.0	–	–
Nutley township	101	–	101	94.1	91	15.4	–	–	7	–	26	38.5	26	38.5	–	–
Oak Gulch township	45	–	45	100.0	38	–	6	–	–	–	13	100.0	13	100.0	–	–
Pierpont town	167	–	167	73.1	158	56.3	3	100.0	9	77.8	48	37.5	46	39.1	2	–
Racine township	80	–	80	91.3	78	46.2	–	–	2	–	18	55.6	18	55.6	–	–
Raritan township	125	–	125	74.4	109	4.6	–	–	13	30.8	36	30.6	36	30.6	–	–
Roslyn town	253	1.2	250	87.6	237	26.6	–	–	44	–	63	30.2	60	26.7	3	100.0
Rusk township	140	2.1	137	90.5	135	10.4	–	–	–	–	48	43.8	48	43.8	–	–
Scotland township	16	–	16	100.0	16	100.0	–	–	–	–	4	100.0	–	–	–	–
Troy township	67	–	67	83.6	67	58.2	22	9.1	2	100.0	13	76.9	13	76.9	–	–

TIPSII [UPF] GPH546 CENSUS90 72583600 05/15/92 9:41 AM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90S*PHSTIPSDA46. 04/10/92 20:30:58 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 7
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 04/10/92 20:31:26 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 04/10/92 20:31:26 META:CENSUS90S*PHSTABLES46. 04/10/92 20:41:14

Table 1. **Selected Social Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	All persons				Persons 5 years and over		Persons who speak a language other than English at home				Family households					
			Native				Persons 5 to 17 years		Persons 18 years and over				Married-couple family		Female householder, no husband present	
	Total	Percent foreign born	Total	Percent born in State of residence	Total	Percent living in different house in 1985	Total	Percent who do not speak English "very well"	Total	Percent who do not speak English "very well"	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years
Day County—Con.																
Union township	78	–	78	85.9	72	5.6	–	–	–	–	21	57.1	18	66.7	–	–
Valley township	59	–	59	100.0	51	3.9	2	–	–	–	16	87.5	16	87.5	–	–
Waubay city	652	.8	647	87.6	592	35.0	2	–	29	65.5	176	44.3	154	40.3	20	70.0
Waubay township	420	–	420	87.9	369	55.3	–	–	52	15.4	93	59.1	70	54.3	14	57.1
Webster city	2 017	.1	2 015	81.9	1 901	38.8	14	42.9	160	30.0	549	42.6	487	39.0	46	78.3
Webster township	282	–	282	90.8	262	21.8	2	100.0	5	–	81	55.6	79	57.0	2	–
Wheatland township	183	–	183	93.4	154	13.0	–	–	6	–	50	54.0	50	54.0	–	–
York township	29	–	29	100.0	29	–	–	–	2	100.0	9	–	9	–	–	–
Deuel County	4 522	.2	4 511	64.5	4 206	28.0	12	8.3	180	11.1	1 320	46.1	1 211	46.2	75	54.7
Altamont town	59	–	59	91.5	57	26.3	–	–	2	–	20	30.0	20	30.0	–	–
Altamont township	98	–	98	74.5	90	13.3	–	–	–	–	32	46.9	32	46.9	–	–
Antelope Valley township	41	–	41	63.4	40	5.0	–	–	–	–	16	25.0	14	28.6	–	–
Astoria town	155	–	155	36.1	145	29.0	–	–	42	–	49	30.6	44	29.5	5	40.0
Blom township	159	–	159	71.7	143	28.0	–	–	–	–	49	51.0	49	51.0	–	–
Brandt town	110	–	110	48.2	96	12.5	2	50.0	4	100.0	28	57.1	28	57.1	–	–
Brandt township	115	–	115	53.0	115	23.5	–	–	–	–	45	31.1	45	31.1	–	–
Clear Lake city	1 247	.2	1 245	66.7	1 174	39.1	2	–	73	11.0	347	40.9	306	37.6	33	81.8
Clear Lake township	205	2.0	201	82.1	179	35.8	–	–	7	28.6	60	50.0	57	49.1	2	100.0
Gary city	271	–	271	50.2	255	29.8	–	–	7	28.6	79	31.6	67	29.9	5	60.0
Glenwood township	99	2.0	97	47.4	96	9.4	–	–	–	–	28	42.9	28	42.9	–	–
Goodwin town	135	–	135	83.7	121	23.1	–	–	1	–	40	65.0	34	64.7	2	–
Goodwin township	174	.6	173	83.2	160	18.1	2	–	1	–	48	50.0	42	50.0	6	50.0
Grange township	104	–	104	86.5	92	55.4	–	–	–	–	30	56.7	30	56.7	–	–
Havana township	219	–	219	73.1	192	37.0	–	–	–	–	60	70.0	50	84.0	4	–
Herrick township	182	–	182	42.9	169	18.9	–	–	3	–	49	57.1	46	60.9	3	–
Hidewood township	129	–	129	88.4	124	12.9	–	–	7	–	42	71.4	42	71.4	–	–
Lowe township	149	1.3	147	81.0	134	17.2	–	–	–	–	38	65.8	33	69.7	1	–
Norden township	291	–	291	49.8	273	26.4	–	–	3	–	93	45.2	89	44.9	4	50.0
Portland township	91	–	91	85.7	91	7.7	–	–	–	–	26	30.8	26	30.8	–	–
Rome township	105	–	105	95.2	105	–	–	–	–	–	39	17.9	33	21.2	6	–
Scandinavia township	187	–	187	32.1	179	6.7	2	–	13	30.8	51	54.9	51	54.9	–	–
Toronto town	197	–	197	47.2	176	44.9	4	–	17	–	51	54.9	45	57.8	4	50.0
Dewey County	5 523	.3	5 509	85.3	4 843	49.2	42	35.7	700	20.1	1 341	60.3	860	58.4	356	60.7
Eagle Butte city (pt.)	477	–	477	86.0	429	57.8	5	20.0	64	3.1	104	71.2	48	66.7	36	77.8
Isabel city	324	.6	322	74.8	275	29.5	–	–	26	7.7	93	36.6	79	40.5	11	18.2
North Dewey unorg.	3 398	.3	3 388	84.8	2 924	54.7	37	37.8	472	20.8	770	60.9	470	65.5	237	49.4
North Eagle Butte CDP	1 423	.2	1 420	81.2	1 237	56.3	6	100.0	205	17.6	313	63.6	152	71.7	123	57.7
South Dewey unorg.	814	–	814	96.8	741	41.3	–	–	115	33.9	227	67.4	154	51.9	49	100.0
Timber Lake city	510	.4	508	76.0	474	31.6	–	–	23	–	147	53.7	109	45.9	23	87.0
Douglas County	3 746	.5	3 728	88.8	3 431	21.8	44	25.0	218	53.2	1 007	50.2	944	49.2	37	64.9
Armour city	813	.6	808	80.6	745	28.6	3	–	27	55.6	214	44.4	190	41.1	16	68.8
Belmont township	84	–	84	100.0	84	9.5	–	–	28	35.7	36	–	36	–	–	–
Chester township	84	–	84	84.5	73	2.7	–	–	9	–	24	45.8	24	45.8	–	–
Clark township	159	–	159	95.0	151	4.0	–	–	9	66.7	44	72.7	39	69.2	5	100.0
Corsica city	569	2.3	556	85.6	531	32.2	1	–	24	12.5	134	56.7	125	56.8	6	33.3
Delmont city	326	–	326	84.0	314	32.8	–	–	50	76.0	99	28.3	89	24.7	10	60.0
East Choteau township	46	–	46	93.5	36	8.3	–	–	18	50.0	13	38.5	13	38.5	–	–
Garfield township	79	–	79	100.0	77	31.2	–	–	–	–	21	66.7	21	66.7	–	–
Grandview township	126	–	126	98.4	123	–	11	100.0	–	–	28	78.6	28	78.6	–	–
Holland township	232	–	232	96.6	199	36.7	25	–	–	–	62	59.7	57	64.9	–	–
Independence township	170	–	170	91.8	145	6.2	–	–	–	–	39	71.8	38	73.7	–	–
Iowa township	166	–	166	89.8	146	20.5	–	–	9	55.6	37	86.5	37	86.5	–	–
Joubert township	202	–	202	93.1	186	8.6	–	–	36	83.3	60	58.3	60	58.3	–	–
Lincoln township	135	–	135	85.2	122	18.0	–	–	–	–	36	52.8	36	52.8	–	–
Valley township	212	–	212	100.0	186	9.1	–	–	8	–	58	50.0	52	44.2	–	–
Walnut Grove township	195	–	195	95.9	176	10.2	4	–	–	–	54	48.1	51	45.1	–	–
Washington township	148	–	148	84.5	137	24.1	–	–	–	–	48	35.4	48	35.4	–	–
Edmunds County	4 356	1.0	4 313	85.4	4 060	27.1	90	95.6	990	26.0	1 248	44.4	1 140	43.9	62	51.6
Adrian township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Belle township	119	–	119	95.8	119	–	12	100.0	81	87.7	30	73.3	30	73.3	–	–
Bowdle city	594	.3	592	88.5	560	29.3	2	–	249	11.6	158	38.6	146	37.7	12	50.0
Bowdle township	137	5.1	130	92.3	130	11.5	–	–	2	–	39	41.0	39	41.0	–	–
Bryant township	16	–	16	87.5	16	18.8	–	–	6	–	3	–	1	–	2	–
Clear Lake township	32	–	32	90.6	32	–	–	–	–	–	4	100.0	4	100.0	–	–
Cleveland township	26	–	26	100.0	22	–	–	–	–	–	3	100.0	3	100.0	–	–
Cloyd Valley township	14	–	14	100.0	14	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	5	–	–	–
Cortlandt township	481	–	481	66.3	443	52.4	8	100.0	31	16.1	154	33.1	154	33.1	–	–
Cottonwood Lake township	41	–	41	95.1	36	–	–	–	9	–	11	81.8	11	81.8	–	–

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Table 1. **Selected Social Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	All persons				Persons 5 years and over		Persons who speak a language other than English at home				Family households					
			Native				Persons 5 to 17 years		Persons 18 years and over				Married-couple family		Female householder, no husband present	
	Total	Percent foreign born	Total	Percent born in State of residence	Total	Percent living in different house in 1985	Total	Percent who do not speak English "very well"	Total	Percent who do not speak English "very well"	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years
Edmunds County—Con.																
Fountain township	59	16.9	49	75.5	51	37.3	–	–	–	–	23	56.5	23	56.5	–	–
Glen township	45	–	45	100.0	44	18.2	–	–	14	–	15	33.3	15	33.3	–	–
Glover township	85	–	85	89.4	82	–	–	–	17	–	29	20.7	16	18.8	–	–
Harmony township	278	2.9	270	98.1	229	–	66	100.0	79	94.9	54	98.1	36	97.2	4	100.0
Hillside township	25	–	25	100.0	25	52.0	–	–	–	–	9	44.4	9	44.4	–	–
Hosmer city	318	–	318	89.0	300	19.0	–	–	177	16.4	83	32.5	72	34.7	7	–
Hosmer township	24	–	24	100.0	24	33.3	–	–	13	30.8	7	42.9	5	60.0	–	–
Hudson township	41	–	41	78.0	41	34.1	–	–	–	–	13	61.5	13	61.5	–	–
Huntley township	27	–	27	77.8	27	77.8	–	–	14	–	10	90.0	10	90.0	–	–
Ipswich city	965	1.7	949	81.8	915	34.8	–	–	105	29.5	271	45.0	233	44.2	31	61.3
Ipswich township	65	–	65	92.3	65	16.9	–	–	1	–	25	28.0	25	28.0	–	–
Kent township	14	–	14	100.0	8	–	–	–	–	–	4	100.0	4	100.0	–	–
Liberty township	15	–	15	100.0	15	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	7	–	–	–
Madison township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Modena township	29	–	29	89.7	27	40.7	–	–	11	–	11	27.3	9	33.3	2	–
Montpelier township	40	–	40	87.5	40	5.0	–	–	9	–	9	55.6	9	55.6	–	–
North Bryant township	42	–	42	100.0	42	21.4	–	–	15	–	20	–	17	–	–	–
Odessa township	38	–	38	86.8	38	–	–	–	–	–	12	58.3	12	58.3	–	–
Pembrook township	56	–	56	91.1	47	40.4	–	–	–	–	20	55.0	20	55.0	–	–
Powell township	72	–	72	100.0	54	–	–	–	–	–	15	100.0	15	100.0	–	–
Richland township	27	–	27	81.5	27	–	–	–	–	–	10	–	10	–	–	–
Roscoe city	349	–	349	80.2	327	30.3	2	–	105	1.9	112	35.7	105	32.4	4	75.0
Rosette township	43	–	43	100.0	33	33.3	–	–	11	100.0	10	100.0	10	100.0	–	–
Sangamon township	55	–	55	94.5	53	18.9	–	–	32	–	24	25.0	24	25.0	–	–
Union township	92	–	92	76.1	92	18.5	–	–	–	–	25	56.0	25	56.0	–	–
Vermont township	92	–	92	92.4	82	50.0	–	–	9	–	23	69.6	23	69.6	–	–
Fall River County	7 353	.8	7 297	52.7	7 005	47.5	23	–	332	12.3	1 910	43.1	1 624	39.5	202	67.8
Antelope township	59	–	59	40.7	59	23.7	–	–	–	–	19	42.1	19	42.1	–	–
Argentine township	9	–	9	66.7	9	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	4	–	–	–
Cottonwood township	40	–	40	57.5	40	22.5	–	–	–	–	15	33.3	15	33.3	–	–
Edgemont city	899	1.7	884	54.4	847	42.1	–	–	17	47.1	253	46.6	224	40.6	23	91.3
Harmony township	13	–	13	30.8	13	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	5	–	–	–
Hot Springs city	4 325	.4	4 306	49.5	4 099	52.9	9	–	234	7.3	996	47.0	784	41.6	158	72.2
Northeast Fall River unorg.	1 476	1.3	1 457	61.3	1 414	39.3	14	–	71	12.7	453	38.4	423	38.1	16	12.5
Oelrichs town	145	2.1	142	45.1	141	46.8	–	–	8	62.5	51	19.6	43	23.3	5	–
Provo township	35	–	35	28.6	35	65.7	–	–	–	–	12	–	10	–	–	–
Robins township	10	–	10	30.0	10	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	6	–	–	–
Southwest Fall River unorg.	342	–	342	61.1	338	39.6	–	–	2	100.0	96	41.7	91	44.0	–	–
Faulk County	2 744	2.7	2 670	84.8	2 549	25.6	69	14.5	212	1.9	763	41.0	705	41.1	33	27.3
Arcade township	28	–	28	42.9	28	57.1	–	–	–	–	10	50.0	10	50.0	–	–
Bryant township	44	–	44	95.5	42	57.1	–	–	–	–	14	92.9	5	100.0	–	–
Centerville township	62	–	62	14.5	27	33.3	–	–	–	–	9	100.0	9	100.0	–	–
Chelsea town	35	–	35	88.6	30	26.7	–	–	–	–	8	87.5	8	87.5	–	–
Clark township	55	–	55	100.0	55	96.4	–	–	–	–	15	40.0	15	40.0	–	–
Cresbard town	195	–	195	90.3	191	14.7	4	–	4	–	59	32.2	52	32.7	5	–
Devoe township	32	–	32	93.8	32	6.3	–	–	–	–	14	–	14	–	–	–
Ellisville township	54	–	54	87.0	51	13.7	–	–	–	–	14	78.6	14	78.6	–	–
Emerson township	17	–	17	47.1	17	35.3	–	–	–	–	4	–	3	–	–	–
Enterprise township	76	47.4	40	100.0	76	25.0	–	–	72	–	28	–	26	–	2	–
Fairview township	32	–	32	93.8	30	40.0	–	–	2	–	15	33.3	15	33.3	–	–
Faulkton city	781	.5	777	78.9	741	29.3	–	–	2	100.0	201	35.3	182	35.7	16	37.5
Freedom township	222	10.4	199	95.0	222	24.3	65	15.4	71	–	53	83.0	53	83.0	–	–
Hillsdale township	47	–	47	100.0	47	–	–	–	–	–	19	–	13	–	–	–
Irving township	18	–	18	100.0	18	72.2	–	–	–	–	4	100.0	2	100.0	–	–
Lafoon township	73	–	73	84.9	73	–	–	–	–	–	20	40.0	20	40.0	–	–
Myron township	61	–	61	93.4	36	58.3	–	–	25	–	21	57.1	21	57.1	–	–
Onaka town	59	–	59	100.0	51	52.9	–	–	4	–	19	47.4	14	42.9	5	60.0
O'Neil township	20	–	20	100.0	20	20.0	–	–	–	–	6	33.3	6	33.3	–	–
Orient town	73	–	73	91.8	63	34.9	–	–	–	–	19	47.4	18	50.0	1	–
Orient township	47	–	47	95.7	47	21.3	–	–	–	–	14	28.6	14	28.6	–	–
Pioneer township	59	–	59	79.7	55	5.5	–	–	7	–	14	42.9	14	42.9	–	–
Pulaski unorg.	2	–	2	–	2	100.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rockham town	43	4.7	41	70.7	38	21.1	–	–	2	–	12	25.0	12	25.0	–	–
Saratoga township	89	7.9	82	87.8	75	14.7	–	–	11	–	10	100.0	10	100.0	–	–
Seneca town	81	–	81	95.1	73	31.5	–	–	–	–	23	34.8	21	38.1	2	–
Sherman township	39	5.1	37	97.3	35	60.0	–	–	8	–	15	33.3	15	33.3	–	–
Southwest Faulk unorg.	64	–	64	89.1	59	10.2	–	–	2	100.0	24	33.3	22	27.3	–	–
Tamworth township	87	–	87	87.4	87	11.5	–	–	–	–	31	22.6	31	22.6	–	–
Union township	94	–	94	83.0	84	13.1	–	–	–	–	23	60.9	21	66.7	2	–
Wesley township	52	–	52	90.4	48	4.2	–	–	–	–	14	42.9	14	42.9	–	–

TIPSII [UPF] GPH546 CENSUS90 72583600 05/15/92 9:41 AM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90S*PH5TIPSDA46. 04/10/92 20:30:58 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 9
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Table 1. Selected Social Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	All persons				Persons 5 years and over		Persons who speak a language other than English at home				Family households					
			Native				Persons 5 to 17 years		Persons 18 years and over				Married-couple family		Female householder, no husband present	
	Total	Percent foreign born	Total	Percent born in State of residence	Total	Percent living in different house in 1985	Total	Percent who do not speak English "very well"	Total	Percent who do not speak English "very well"	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years
Faulk County—Con.																
Zell township	103	–	103	85.4	96	3.1	–	–	2	–	31	25.8	31	25.8	–	–
Grant County	8 372	.3	8 346	65.6	7 784	30.3	8	100.0	152	21.7	2 296	50.7	2 077	49.2	168	65.5
Adams township	193	–	193	58.0	183	23.0	–	–	9	–	53	37.7	51	39.2	2	–
Alban township	536	.7	532	64.3	517	25.7	–	–	14	–	165	43.6	165	43.6	–	–
Albee town	9	–	9	66.7	8	–	–	–	–	–	1	100.0	–	–	–	–
Big Stone township	270	–	270	48.5	255	28.2	–	–	3	–	78	44.9	78	44.9	–	–
Big Stone City city	682	–	682	30.8	628	17.5	–	–	11	–	185	51.4	158	50.6	23	47.8
Blooming Valley township	100	–	100	100.0	100	13.0	–	–	–	–	20	100.0	20	100.0	–	–
Farmington township	47	–	47	42.6	47	–	–	–	–	–	23	26.1	23	26.1	–	–
Georgia township	102	–	102	82.4	93	–	–	–	–	–	30	43.3	30	43.3	–	–
Grant Center township	367	–	367	69.5	328	19.2	–	–	–	–	95	65.3	87	71.3	8	–
Kilborn township	178	–	178	79.8	160	16.9	1	100.0	1	100.0	55	34.5	53	32.1	2	100.0
La Bolt town	85	–	85	80.0	76	19.7	–	–	–	–	17	64.7	17	64.7	–	–
Lura township	76	–	76	92.1	66	47.0	–	–	–	–	24	41.7	24	41.7	–	–
Madison township	148	–	148	81.1	148	8.1	–	–	–	–	41	41.5	38	44.7	–	–
Marvin town	50	–	50	86.0	44	6.8	–	–	–	–	10	60.0	8	50.0	2	100.0
Mazeppa township	80	–	80	86.3	77	54.5	–	–	9	–	25	32.0	21	38.1	1	–
Melrose township	428	–	428	87.6	387	21.7	–	–	–	–	115	60.0	101	54.5	8	100.0
Milbank city	3 879	.5	3 859	64.5	3 606	41.7	7	100.0	71	26.8	1 031	53.4	915	49.8	104	79.8
Osceola township	132	–	132	72.7	124	20.2	–	–	4	100.0	35	48.6	31	54.8	4	–
Revillo town	149	–	149	65.8	144	37.5	–	–	6	–	42	59.5	30	60.0	5	40.0
Stockholm town	81	2.5	79	64.6	72	36.1	–	–	10	20.0	25	40.0	22	31.8	–	–
Stockholm township	108	–	108	85.2	98	10.2	–	–	–	–	34	35.3	32	37.5	–	–
Strandburg town	84	–	84	79.8	84	8.3	–	–	–	–	26	30.8	23	34.8	–	–
Troy township	64	–	64	81.3	62	9.7	–	–	5	100.0	21	33.3	16	43.8	–	–
Twin Brooks town	42	–	42	71.4	40	20.0	–	–	–	–	11	36.4	7	28.6	4	50.0
Twin Brooks township	149	–	149	67.1	140	27.9	–	–	8	25.0	43	44.2	41	46.3	2	–
Vernon township	333	–	333	76.3	297	10.1	–	–	1	–	91	52.7	86	53.5	3	–
Gregory County	5 359	.5	5 330	78.5	4 963	26.0	54	5.6	202	3.0	1 467	45.6	1 311	45.4	113	49.6
Bonesteel city	306	–	306	70.9	299	20.4	–	–	6	–	86	34.9	83	36.1	3	–
Burke city	735	.4	732	80.9	686	28.9	10	–	21	–	198	50.0	173	47.4	15	86.7
Burke township	106	–	106	93.4	88	15.9	–	–	–	–	28	35.7	26	34.6	2	50.0
Carlock township	61	–	61	54.1	61	21.3	–	–	–	–	26	–	26	–	–	–
Dallas town	142	–	142	76.8	133	30.8	–	–	–	–	36	36.1	30	43.3	6	–
Dickens township	113	–	113	94.7	113	11.5	–	–	–	–	32	65.6	32	65.6	–	–
Dixon township	86	–	86	90.7	86	26.7	–	–	6	–	38	–	38	–	–	–
East Gregory unorg.	25	–	25	72.0	18	–	–	–	4	–	6	66.7	6	66.7	–	–
Edens township	54	3.7	52	82.7	49	16.3	–	–	2	100.0	13	92.3	11	90.9	–	–
Ellston township	98	–	98	83.7	89	7.9	7	–	18	22.2	29	58.6	23	65.2	4	50.0
Fairfax town	149	–	149	67.1	149	23.5	–	–	23	–	38	50.0	32	59.4	6	–
Fairfax township	108	–	108	60.2	100	8.0	–	–	3	–	31	61.3	27	59.3	–	–
Gregory city	1 384	1.0	1 370	78.9	1 296	31.3	–	–	52	–	367	42.2	322	39.8	40	60.0
Herrick town	146	–	146	58.9	130	20.8	–	–	–	–	37	56.8	32	50.0	3	100.0
Jones township	91	–	91	100.0	91	53.8	–	–	6	–	24	37.5	24	37.5	–	–
Landing Creek township	37	–	37	100.0	37	–	–	–	–	–	8	100.0	8	100.0	–	–
Lone Star township	99	–	99	86.9	74	25.7	–	–	–	–	22	77.3	22	77.3	–	–
North Gregory unorg.	893	.8	886	83.2	817	25.3	–	–	15	–	250	46.4	222	47.7	25	32.0
Pleasant Valley township	300	–	300	76.3	259	39.4	34	8.8	32	–	68	57.4	56	64.3	5	60.0
St. Charles township	74	–	74	73.0	69	30.4	–	–	–	–	19	47.4	17	41.2	2	100.0
Schriever township	41	–	41	80.5	33	39.4	–	–	4	–	14	42.9	14	42.9	–	–
Southeast Gregory unorg.	19	–	19	47.4	19	–	–	–	4	–	8	25.0	6	33.3	2	–
Spring Valley unorg.	93	–	93	65.6	82	20.7	–	–	1	–	28	35.7	28	35.7	–	–
Star Valley township	73	4.1	70	55.7	68	–	3	–	5	–	24	50.0	19	63.2	–	–
Union township	113	–	113	78.8	104	6.7	–	–	–	–	33	57.6	30	56.7	–	–
Whetstone township	13	–	13	84.6	13	15.4	–	–	–	–	4	50.0	4	50.0	–	–
Haakon County	2 624	.4	2 613	83.1	2 427	19.3	6	–	15	13.3	672	61.6	625	61.1	25	80.0
East Haakon unorg.	682	–	682	87.8	621	7.6	6	–	7	–	189	59.8	179	60.9	–	–
Midland town	247	–	247	85.0	229	–	–	–	–	–	67	61.2	61	60.7	4	100.0
Philip city	1 058	.5	1 053	79.5	991	25.9	–	–	4	50.0	226	64.6	203	63.1	18	83.3
West Haakon unorg.	637	.9	631	83.2	586	28.2	–	–	4	–	190	60.0	182	59.3	3	33.3
Hamlin County	4 974	.9	4 928	81.1	4 631	33.8	40	57.5	218	22.5	1 349	48.9	1 227	47.1	78	76.9
Brantford township	163	–	163	89.0	137	27.0	–	–	2	–	44	52.3	42	54.8	–	–
Bryant city	375	.5	373	83.9	352	27.8	2	–	13	–	92	45.7	78	41.0	5	100.0
Castlewood city	554	–	554	84.7	513	36.1	–	–	–	–	153	57.5	131	51.9	20	100.0
Castlewood township	192	–	192	82.3	171	42.7	–	–	–	–	55	61.8	55	61.8	–	–
Cleveland township	155	1.3	153	79.7	127	26.0	–	–	15	60.0	36	72.2	33	78.8	2	–
Dempster township	207	–	207	81.2	200	41.0	36	63.9	65	36.9	52	44.2	52	44.2	–	–
Dixon township	55	–	55	96.4	35	17.1	–	–	–	–	14	42.9	14	42.9	–	–

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Table 1. **Selected Social Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	All persons				Persons 5 years and over		Persons who speak a language other than English at home				Family households					
			Native				Persons 5 to 17 years		Persons 18 years and over				Married-couple family		Female householder, no husband present	
	Total	Percent foreign born	Total	Percent born in State of residence	Total	Percent living in different house in 1985	Total	Percent who do not speak English "very well"	Total	Percent who do not speak English "very well"	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years
Hamlin County—Con.																
Estelline city	653	1.8	641	75.5	627	31.6	–	–	10	–	173	32.9	154	31.2	15	60.0
Estelline township	301	.7	299	77.3	281	37.0	–	–	2	–	97	62.9	89	59.6	8	100.0
Florence township	155	–	155	94.2	152	11.8	–	–	8	100.0	51	41.2	47	36.2	–	–
Garfield township	200	3.0	194	72.2	191	26.7	–	–	6	–	39	69.2	34	79.4	–	–
Hamlin township	233	–	233	70.0	220	55.0	–	–	7	–	47	74.5	47	74.5	–	–
Hayti town	376	–	376	83.5	348	29.6	–	–	8	50.0	106	52.8	94	46.8	6	100.0
Hayti township	121	–	121	90.1	106	28.3	–	–	–	–	31	64.5	31	64.5	–	–
Hazel town	94	–	94	90.4	88	33.0	–	–	–	–	28	25.0	26	26.9	2	–
Lake Norden city	431	1.9	423	79.4	413	40.4	2	–	51	7.8	103	49.5	90	50.0	8	37.5
Norden township	280	–	280	74.3	275	30.2	–	–	10	–	107	28.0	96	21.9	11	81.8
Opdahl township	177	–	177	80.2	158	50.0	–	–	7	–	42	52.4	35	51.4	1	–
Oxford township	252	5.6	238	88.7	237	28.3	–	–	14	–	79	39.2	79	39.2	–	–
Hand County	4 272	1.8	4 197	82.7	3 981	39.0	87	60.9	163	63.2	1 213	44.0	1 118	44.5	66	48.5
Alden township	14	–	14	100.0	14	–	–	–	–	–	8	–	8	–	–	–
Alpha township	28	–	28	78.6	28	25.0	–	–	–	–	7	100.0	7	100.0	–	–
Bates township	84	11.9	74	100.0	84	57.1	37	45.9	–	–	22	100.0	22	100.0	–	–
Burdette township	44	–	44	88.6	37	100.0	–	–	–	–	14	50.0	14	50.0	–	–
Campbell township	13	–	13	100.0	13	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	7	–	–	–
Carlton township	55	–	55	76.4	41	100.0	–	–	–	–	20	35.0	20	35.0	–	–
Cedar township	72	–	72	100.0	63	22.2	–	–	6	–	21	38.1	21	38.1	–	–
Como township	14	–	14	100.0	14	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	7	–	–	–
Florence township	34	–	34	100.0	27	100.0	–	–	–	–	7	100.0	7	100.0	–	–
Gilbert township	57	–	57	100.0	57	–	–	–	–	–	12	100.0	12	100.0	–	–
Glendale township	35	–	35	100.0	27	–	–	–	–	–	6	100.0	6	100.0	–	–
Grand township	85	–	85	84.7	81	3.7	–	–	6	100.0	28	35.7	28	35.7	–	–
Greenleaf township	20	–	20	60.0	20	–	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	–	8	–
Hiland township	48	–	48	100.0	48	–	–	–	–	–	8	100.0	8	100.0	–	–
Holden township	105	–	105	94.3	94	45.7	–	–	–	–	31	54.8	31	54.8	–	–
Hulbert township	53	–	53	83.0	40	27.5	–	–	1	–	14	50.0	12	41.7	–	–
Linn township	96	–	96	100.0	90	76.7	–	–	–	–	28	42.9	18	66.7	–	–
Logan township	49	–	49	81.6	43	20.9	2	–	–	–	11	45.5	11	45.5	–	–
Midland township	29	–	29	93.1	27	37.0	–	–	–	–	9	55.6	9	55.6	–	–
Miller city	1 653	1.4	1 630	77.2	1 567	36.8	8	–	31	29.0	460	41.5	404	39.9	45	62.2
Miller township	170	–	170	83.5	168	17.3	–	–	–	–	61	26.2	58	27.6	3	–
Mondamin township	15	–	15	100.0	15	–	–	–	–	–	9	–	9	–	–	–
Northwest Hand unorg.	264	–	264	93.2	233	44.6	–	–	5	–	72	41.7	72	41.7	–	–
Ohio township	199	6.5	186	62.9	186	96.8	–	–	13	100.0	29	100.0	29	100.0	–	–
Ontario township	31	–	31	100.0	31	–	–	–	–	–	14	–	14	–	–	–
Park township	70	–	70	84.3	70	–	–	–	–	–	27	44.4	21	57.1	–	–
Pearl township	22	–	22	90.9	22	13.6	–	–	1	100.0	6	33.3	6	33.3	–	–
Plato township	76	–	76	100.0	69	88.4	5	100.0	13	–	28	42.9	28	42.9	–	–
Pleasant Valley township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Ree Heights town	92	2.2	90	77.8	86	14.0	–	–	–	–	25	40.0	21	38.1	4	50.0
Ree Heights township	36	–	36	86.1	30	50.0	–	–	–	–	10	40.0	10	40.0	–	–
Riverside township	53	–	53	71.7	53	66.0	–	–	–	–	13	46.2	13	46.2	–	–
Rockdale township	145	14.5	124	98.4	112	8.9	31	100.0	71	87.3	34	55.9	34	55.9	–	–
Rose Hill township	22	–	22	100.0	22	100.0	–	–	–	–	8	100.0	8	100.0	–	–
St. Lawrence town	243	–	243	72.8	235	34.9	–	–	12	100.0	78	35.9	72	36.1	6	33.3
St. Lawrence township	59	–	59	89.8	53	30.2	4	–	4	–	17	41.2	17	41.2	–	–
Spring Hill township	61	9.8	55	100.0	57	7.0	–	–	–	–	23	13.0	23	13.0	–	–
Spring Lake township	16	–	16	100.0	16	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wessington city (pt.)	28	–	28	78.6	26	53.8	–	–	–	–	6	100.0	6	100.0	–	–
Wheaton township	40	–	40	85.0	40	87.5	–	–	–	–	11	45.5	11	45.5	–	–
York township	42	–	42	31.0	42	83.3	–	–	–	–	14	42.9	14	42.9	–	–
Hanson County	2 994	.3	2 985	82.9	2 755	29.7	37	94.6	151	55.0	870	42.0	783	43.6	42	42.9
Alexandria city	524	–	524	88.2	481	44.1	2	–	18	77.8	135	57.0	108	59.3	22	59.1
Beulah township	170	4.7	162	89.5	170	29.4	26	100.0	93	45.2	44	20.5	36	25.0	8	–
Edgerton township	149	–	149	90.6	139	18.7	–	–	–	–	39	48.7	39	48.7	–	–
Emery city	403	.2	402	85.8	390	30.3	–	–	2	–	104	33.7	97	34.0	4	50.0
Fairview township	107	–	107	100.0	95	20.0	–	–	6	100.0	41	43.9	26	46.2	–	–
Farmer town	15	–	15	86.7	15	33.3	–	–	–	–	6	33.3	6	33.3	–	–
Fulton town	86	–	86	95.3	83	21.7	–	–	–	–	30	26.7	27	29.6	3	–
Hanson township	225	–	225	82.2	208	39.4	9	100.0	11	72.7	69	43.5	66	40.9	3	100.0
Jasper township	154	–	154	77.3	144	47.9	–	–	–	–	53	26.4	53	26.4	–	–
Plano township	179	–	179	90.5	161	31.1	–	–	–	–	41	58.5	41	58.5	–	–

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Table 1. Selected Social Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	All persons				Persons 5 years and over		Persons who speak a language other than English at home				Family households					
			Native				Persons 5 to 17 years		Persons 18 years and over				Married-couple family		Female householder, no husband present	
	Total	Percent foreign born	Total	Percent born in State of residence	Total	Percent living in different house in 1985	Total	Percent who do not speak English "very well"	Total	Percent who do not speak English "very well"	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years
Hanson County—Con.																
Pleasant township	145	–	145	90.3	134	20.1	–	–	–	–	39	56.4	37	59.5	2	–
Rosedale township	338	–	338	45.3	274	23.4	–	–	–	–	98	68.4	98	68.4	–	–
Spring Lake township	114	–	114	82.5	114	–	–	–	–	–	38	18.4	25	28.0	–	–
Taylor township	158	–	158	84.8	132	37.1	–	–	16	50.0	51	37.3	42	45.2	–	–
Wayne township	167	–	167	88.0	155	18.7	–	–	5	100.0	52	26.9	52	26.9	–	–
Worthen township	60	–	60	100.0	60	–	–	–	–	–	30	–	30	–	–	–
Harding County	1 669	.7	1 657	56.3	1 522	32.8	23	52.2	31	45.2	440	53.9	409	54.8	24	54.2
Buffalo town	490	–	490	63.3	464	33.4	2	–	9	33.3	129	45.7	122	45.9	5	60.0
Camp Crook town	145	6.9	135	40.0	139	56.8	19	52.6	2	100.0	34	64.7	23	52.2	10	100.0
North Harding unorg.	664	.3	662	47.1	585	26.8	–	–	6	–	176	55.7	165	59.4	7	–
South Harding unorg.	370	–	370	69.5	334	32.3	2	100.0	14	64.3	101	57.4	99	58.6	2	–
Hughes County	14 817	1.1	14 651	75.1	13 605	45.9	113	15.9	419	27.4	3 905	57.2	3 272	54.6	554	71.5
Blunt city	317	2.2	310	78.4	299	29.1	–	–	–	–	88	54.5	74	52.7	12	58.3
Butte township	29	–	29	100.0	26	23.1	–	–	–	–	11	36.4	7	57.1	2	–
Crow Creek unorg.	166	–	166	94.0	142	2.1	–	–	4	–	28	75.0	23	91.3	5	–
Harrold town	180	1.7	177	91.0	171	22.8	–	–	3	–	44	54.5	38	47.4	–	–
Logan township	23	–	23	100.0	23	–	–	–	–	–	4	100.0	4	100.0	–	–
North Hughes unorg.	183	–	183	69.4	183	21.9	–	–	2	–	61	19.7	53	15.1	2	–
Pierre city	12 906	1.2	12 750	74.2	11 829	49.3	103	7.8	389	29.6	3 391	58.0	2 809	54.9	527	73.8
Raber township	50	–	50	90.0	42	21.4	–	–	–	–	14	50.0	11	63.6	3	–
Valley township	6	–	6	50.0	6	16.7	–	–	–	–	2	–	2	–	–	–
West Hughes unorg.	957	–	957	78.1	884	26.2	10	100.0	21	–	262	56.5	251	57.0	3	–
Hutchinson County	8 262	.8	8 196	88.7	7 742	28.8	142	52.8	1 670	19.5	2 319	41.6	2 155	41.3	103	52.4
Capital township	200	–	200	95.5	198	5.1	7	–	15	–	52	63.5	50	62.0	2	100.0
Clayton township	197	–	197	88.8	186	38.7	25	–	25	–	51	70.6	51	70.6	–	–
Cross Plains township	126	–	126	92.1	117	–	–	–	–	–	30	43.3	30	43.3	–	–
Dimock town	191	1.6	188	95.2	179	17.3	–	–	–	–	47	51.1	45	53.3	2	–
Fair township	89	–	89	84.3	85	41.2	–	–	9	–	24	54.2	22	50.0	2	100.0
Foster township	177	–	177	100.0	157	9.6	28	100.0	64	100.0	42	64.3	34	79.4	8	–
Freeman city	1 281	.9	1 269	83.1	1 234	38.9	2	100.0	444	4.5	351	34.2	326	33.4	17	52.9
German township	158	–	158	95.6	142	31.7	–	–	9	–	38	57.9	38	57.9	–	–
Grandview township	294	–	294	86.1	258	59.3	–	–	43	9.3	72	68.1	56	58.9	9	100.0
Kassel township	83	–	83	94.0	79	22.8	17	–	13	–	29	48.3	29	48.3	–	–
Kaylor township	170	–	170	84.1	170	46.5	9	100.0	58	36.2	69	23.2	69	23.2	–	–
Kulm township	107	–	107	83.2	103	35.0	–	–	–	–	27	77.8	27	77.8	–	–
Liberty township	193	–	193	82.9	166	42.8	3	–	14	–	52	63.5	42	78.6	–	–
Menno city	780	1.0	772	89.4	728	30.2	4	–	236	8.5	223	28.7	215	26.0	6	100.0
Milltown township	99	–	99	89.9	91	29.7	–	–	34	67.6	39	15.4	28	21.4	7	–
Molan township	136	–	136	96.3	131	4.6	–	–	26	–	50	26.0	50	26.0	–	–
Oak Hollow township	68	–	68	89.7	68	30.9	–	–	–	–	21	33.3	21	33.3	–	–
Olivet town	69	–	69	79.7	69	33.3	–	–	8	–	15	26.7	15	26.7	–	–
Parkston city	1 540	.5	1 533	86.6	1 451	29.4	6	83.3	175	17.7	434	35.5	393	33.8	30	63.3
Pleasant township	47	–	47	93.6	42	–	–	–	–	–	12	100.0	12	100.0	–	–
Sharon township	73	–	73	87.7	64	14.1	–	–	15	100.0	25	60.0	25	60.0	–	–
Silver Lake township	121	–	121	95.0	113	36.3	–	–	42	–	37	37.8	32	28.1	–	–
Starr township	157	–	157	90.4	148	12.2	–	–	–	–	42	66.7	40	70.0	–	–
Susquehanna township	153	–	153	94.1	137	27.7	3	–	6	–	48	62.5	42	71.4	6	–
Sweet township	318	–	318	88.4	269	21.2	18	61.1	100	4.0	75	58.7	75	58.7	–	–
Tripp city	667	2.8	648	87.2	653	28.9	–	–	123	6.5	183	30.1	167	27.5	14	50.0
Valley township	251	–	251	93.6	234	14.1	–	–	28	–	84	39.3	84	39.3	–	–
Wittenberg township	276	–	276	96.4	237	12.2	20	100.0	78	78.2	73	57.5	73	57.5	–	–
Wolf Creek township	241	7.1	224	96.9	233	20.2	–	–	105	52.4	74	29.7	64	34.4	–	–
Hyde County	1 696	.6	1 685	82.0	1 577	30.8	7	42.9	53	45.3	464	45.5	425	46.6	23	30.4
Central Hyde unorg.	486	1.2	480	86.9	437	33.4	–	–	4	–	140	47.9	124	50.8	4	–
Crow Creek unorg.	94	–	94	76.6	90	32.2	–	–	10	30.0	23	39.1	19	47.4	4	–
Dewey township	5	–	5	100.0	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Highmore city	825	.6	820	78.3	780	33.7	7	42.9	29	72.4	218	40.8	202	41.1	12	33.3
North Hyde unorg.	252	–	252	86.1	237	18.1	–	–	8	–	72	58.3	69	56.5	3	100.0
Valley township	31	–	31	93.5	25	16.0	–	–	2	–	10	40.0	10	40.0	–	–
William Hamilton township	3	–	3	–	3	–	–	–	–	–	1	–	1	–	–	–
Jackson County	2 811	–	2 811	84.8	2 527	34.2	61	3.3	275	32.0	715	55.2	579	50.4	69	75.4
Belvidere town	57	–	57	68.4	51	33.3	–	–	4	–	16	37.5	14	42.9	2	–
Cottonwood town	11	–	11	36.4	11	36.4	–	–	–	–	2	100.0	2	100.0	–	–
East Jackson unorg.	259	–	259	81.5	247	23.5	–	–	–	–	74	52.7	72	51.4	–	–
Grandview township	16	–	16	81.3	15	–	–	–	–	–	6	33.3	6	33.3	–	–
Interior town	44	–	44	100.0	36	5.6	–	–	2	–	11	36.4	11	36.4	–	–
Interior township	55	–	55	50.9	54	38.9	–	–	–	–	18	66.7	17	64.7	1	100.0
Jewett township	29	–	29	93.1	28	21.4	–	–	–	–	8	25.0	6	33.3	–	–

TIPSII [UPF] GPH546 CENSUS90 72583600 05/15/92 9:41 AM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90S*PH5TIPSDA46. 04/10/92 20:30:58 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 12
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Table 1. **Selected Social Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	All persons				Persons 5 years and over		Persons who speak a language other than English at home				Family households					
			Native				Persons 5 to 17 years		Persons 18 years and over				Married-couple family		Female householder, no husband present	
	Total	Percent foreign born	Total	Percent born in State of residence	Total	Percent living in different house in 1985	Total	Percent who do not speak English "very well"	Total	Percent who do not speak English "very well"	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years
Jackson County—Con.																
Kadoka city	766	–	766	75.8	727	34.5	6	33.3	4	–	204	45.1	178	43.3	20	55.0
Little Buffalo township	11	–	11	100.0	10	–	–	–	–	–	4	50.0	4	50.0	–	–
Northwest Jackson unorg.	65	–	65	80.0	64	17.2	–	–	–	–	25	28.0	25	28.0	–	–
Southeast Jackson unorg.	156	–	156	84.0	144	47.9	–	–	–	–	38	52.6	32	43.8	6	100.0
Southwest Jackson unorg.	1 298	–	1 298	93.5	1 099	37.2	55	–	263	32.7	298	66.4	201	59.2	40	85.0
Wanblee CDP	671	–	671	89.1	546	36.1	–	–	103	18.4	113	73.5	61	67.2	31	80.6
Wall township	31	–	31	58.1	28	53.6	–	–	2	100.0	9	77.8	9	77.8	–	–
Weta township	13	–	13	100.0	13	15.4	–	–	–	–	2	100.0	2	100.0	–	–
Jerauld County	2 425	.5	2 414	85.3	2 294	27.0	17	–	77	9.1	696	42.4	644	43.3	33	42.4
Alpena town	282	.7	280	76.4	268	33.2	–	–	3	–	82	42.7	76	40.8	4	50.0
Alpena township	92	3.3	89	89.9	88	2.3	–	–	6	50.0	31	41.9	29	44.8	–	–
Anina township	41	–	41	95.1	40	22.5	–	–	4	–	18	11.1	18	11.1	–	–
Blaine township	57	–	57	36.8	49	57.1	–	–	–	–	14	50.0	12	58.3	2	–
Chery township	58	–	58	100.0	49	–	–	–	–	–	17	100.0	17	100.0	–	–
Crow township	111	–	111	92.8	97	61.9	17	–	43	–	27	74.1	27	74.1	–	–
Crow Lake township	59	–	59	100.0	59	–	–	–	2	–	13	69.2	13	69.2	–	–
Dale township	73	–	73	100.0	66	–	–	–	–	–	10	100.0	10	100.0	–	–
Franklin township	95	–	95	93.7	91	22.0	–	–	–	–	26	61.5	17	64.7	6	83.3
Harmony township	13	–	13	100.0	13	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	7	–	–	–
Lane town	63	–	63	73.0	61	31.1	–	–	–	–	19	31.6	19	31.6	–	–
Logan township	31	–	31	80.6	31	–	–	–	–	–	7	100.0	7	100.0	–	–
Marlar township	55	–	55	100.0	55	–	–	–	7	–	20	–	20	–	–	–
Media township	77	–	77	97.4	63	–	–	–	3	–	24	58.3	24	58.3	–	–
Pleasant township	76	–	76	100.0	74	–	–	–	–	–	20	40.0	20	40.0	–	–
Viola township	83	–	83	100.0	70	37.1	–	–	–	–	23	73.9	19	89.5	–	–
Wessington Springs city	1 066	.6	1 060	80.8	1 027	34.4	–	–	7	57.1	316	29.7	287	30.3	21	33.3
Wessington Springs township	93	–	93	100.0	93	14.0	–	–	2	–	22	90.9	22	90.9	–	–
Jones County	1 324	.8	1 314	88.4	1 222	37.2	–	–	19	89.5	387	43.7	367	41.4	13	76.9
Buffalo township	32	–	32	81.3	27	59.3	–	–	–	–	10	10.0	10	10.0	–	–
Central Jones unorg.	93	–	93	89.2	91	37.4	–	–	6	100.0	30	26.7	30	26.7	–	–
Draper town	128	–	128	93.0	116	34.5	–	–	–	–	38	28.9	36	25.0	2	100.0
Draper township	42	–	42	100.0	39	5.1	–	–	–	–	14	21.4	14	21.4	–	–
Dunkel township	16	–	16	100.0	16	12.5	–	–	–	–	7	28.6	7	28.6	–	–
Grandview township	14	–	14	85.7	14	7.1	–	–	–	–	7	–	7	–	–	–
Kolls township	12	–	12	100.0	12	75.0	–	–	–	–	6	50.0	3	–	–	–
Morgan township	31	–	31	100.0	24	20.8	–	–	–	–	8	100.0	8	100.0	–	–
Mullen township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Murdo city	698	1.4	688	86.2	638	50.0	–	–	9	100.0	191	50.8	180	49.4	9	66.7
Mussman township	6	–	6	100.0	6	–	–	–	–	–	2	100.0	–	–	–	–
North Jones unorg.	31	–	31	93.5	28	25.0	–	–	–	–	9	55.6	7	42.9	2	100.0
Okaton township	89	–	89	75.3	82	11.0	–	–	2	100.0	23	43.5	23	43.5	–	–
Richland township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rich Valley unorg.	9	–	9	100.0	9	–	–	–	–	–	2	100.0	2	100.0	–	–
Scovil township	34	–	34	94.1	34	–	–	–	2	–	9	44.4	9	44.4	–	–
South Creek township	20	–	20	100.0	20	20.0	–	–	–	–	7	71.4	7	71.4	–	–
Union township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Virgil township	16	–	16	100.0	16	–	–	–	–	–	3	100.0	3	100.0	–	–
Westover township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Williams Creek township	38	–	38	86.8	35	8.6	–	–	–	–	14	35.7	14	35.7	–	–
Zickrick township	15	–	15	100.0	15	26.7	–	–	–	–	7	–	7	–	–	–
Kingsbury County	5 925	.6	5 890	84.4	5 536	31.9	26	–	234	12.0	1 641	43.6	1 526	42.6	75	61.3
Arlington city (pt.)	902	1.3	890	82.6	863	41.8	3	–	48	16.7	258	34.5	238	34.0	17	41.2
Badger town	97	3.1	94	89.4	82	34.1	–	–	2	–	25	52.0	23	56.5	–	–
Badger township	265	–	265	88.7	234	37.2	–	–	2	–	74	56.8	74	56.8	–	–
Baker township	249	1.2	246	85.0	233	42.5	–	–	21	23.8	58	48.3	55	45.5	3	100.0
Bancroft town	24	–	24	83.3	24	41.7	–	–	–	–	4	100.0	4	100.0	–	–
Denver township	261	–	261	84.3	243	8.6	4	–	10	–	77	46.8	71	47.9	4	50.0
De Smet city	1 165	.3	1 161	82.3	1 101	35.3	–	–	25	4.0	304	42.8	284	40.8	16	75.0
De Smet township	315	–	315	84.1	299	27.8	–	–	17	–	98	46.9	98	46.9	–	–
Erwin town	42	–	42	85.7	42	–	–	–	2	–	15	20.0	15	20.0	–	–
Esmond township	62	–	62	79.0	62	25.8	–	–	–	–	27	–	27	–	–	–
Hartland township	177	–	177	93.8	168	26.2	–	–	3	–	45	48.9	45	48.9	–	–
Hetland town	52	–	52	59.6	52	30.8	–	–	3	–	13	61.5	13	61.5	–	–
Iroquois city (pt.)	284	–	284	79.2	248	33.1	–	–	–	–	69	52.2	60	51.7	7	71.4
Iroquois township	72	–	72	93.1	61	14.8	2	–	–	–	23	39.1	23	39.1	–	–
Lake Preston city	663	1.2	655	80.9	624	42.3	–	–	18	16.7	192	44.3	155	40.0	23	73.9
Le Sueur township	172	–	172	80.2	154	35.1	–	–	5	100.0	40	60.0	36	61.1	2	–
Manchester township	150	–	150	83.3	138	26.1	–	–	–	–	40	60.0	39	61.5	1	–
Mathews township	163	–	163	85.9	161	9.9	–	–	6	–	50	26.0	50	26.0	–	–

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Table 1. **Selected Social Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	All persons				Persons 5 years and over		Persons who speak a language other than English at home				Family households					
			Native				Persons 5 to 17 years		Persons 18 years and over				Married-couple family		Female householder, no husband present	
	Total	Percent foreign born	Total	Percent born in State of residence	Total	Percent living in different house in 1985	Total	Percent who do not speak English "very well"	Total	Percent who do not speak English "very well"	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years
Kingsbury County—Con.																
Oldham city	207	1.0	205	78.5	192	30.2	–	–	4	50.0	55	52.7	53	54.7	2	–
Spirit Lake township	144	–	144	97.2	128	28.9	–	–	2	–	33	60.6	33	60.6	–	–
Spring Lake township	290	1.0	287	93.7	258	16.7	17	–	59	6.8	89	44.9	85	44.7	–	–
Whitewood township	169	–	169	100.0	169	8.3	–	–	7	–	52	28.8	45	17.8	–	–
Lake County	10 550	1.1	10 430	79.2	9 843	38.6	36	69.4	221	43.0	2 763	48.9	2 489	47.2	226	65.9
Badus township	172	–	172	83.1	151	40.4	–	–	–	–	42	69.0	39	66.7	3	100.0
Chester township	582	1.4	574	82.4	564	35.8	–	–	–	–	164	50.6	146	44.5	18	100.0
Clarno township	156	1.9	153	87.6	141	24.1	25	100.0	22	86.4	29	48.3	29	48.3	–	–
Concord township	143	–	143	80.4	143	50.3	–	–	–	–	45	37.8	41	41.5	–	–
Farmington township	226	–	226	82.3	207	2.4	–	–	–	–	67	37.3	67	37.3	–	–
Franklin township	241	–	241	69.7	219	28.8	–	–	–	–	83	42.2	83	42.2	–	–
Herman township	584	–	584	86.8	554	53.8	–	–	–	–	167	60.5	167	60.5	–	–
Lake View township	463	–	463	70.0	436	57.3	–	–	–	–	145	27.6	145	27.6	–	–
Le Roy township	221	–	221	92.3	190	30.5	–	–	4	–	70	54.3	52	59.6	18	38.9
Madison city	6 257	1.7	6 152	76.5	5 852	41.7	11	–	184	40.2	1 511	47.8	1 324	44.6	163	65.6
Nunda town	28	–	28	71.4	28	39.3	–	–	2	–	7	57.1	6	66.7	1	–
Nunda township	109	–	109	85.3	89	1.1	–	–	–	–	30	63.3	30	63.3	–	–
Orland township	89	–	89	94.4	89	5.6	–	–	–	–	17	100.0	17	100.0	–	–
Ramona town	175	2.3	171	83.6	173	23.1	–	–	–	–	53	52.8	45	53.3	5	20.0
Rutland township	227	–	227	89.9	221	11.3	–	–	–	–	65	72.3	59	79.7	–	–
Summit township	217	–	217	80.6	178	36.5	–	–	5	–	71	39.4	58	37.9	8	75.0
Wayne township	97	–	97	100.0	97	–	–	–	–	–	33	51.5	33	51.5	–	–
Wentworth township	214	–	214	86.4	177	36.2	–	–	–	–	65	55.4	61	59.0	–	–
Wentworth village	186	–	186	76.9	181	29.3	–	–	4	50.0	50	46.0	48	43.8	2	100.0
Winfred town	43	–	43	88.4	38	50.0	–	–	–	–	15	26.7	12	33.3	1	–
Winfred township	120	–	120	93.3	115	33.0	–	–	–	–	34	70.6	27	70.4	7	71.4
Lawrence County	20 655	1.2	20 401	64.8	19 230	51.4	141	34.0	776	35.3	5 366	51.9	4 571	49.7	643	67.8
Central City city	171	–	171	59.1	158	36.7	2	–	–	–	42	69.0	35	68.6	5	60.0
Deadwood city	1 830	1.5	1 802	64.6	1 723	41.6	14	14.3	31	16.1	483	46.4	385	42.6	77	61.0
Lead city	3 632	.7	3 605	73.0	3 378	40.5	17	–	190	15.3	976	51.8	860	50.3	76	57.9
North Lawrence unorg.	4 741	1.8	4 655	63.7	4 345	47.5	46	41.3	129	41.9	1 323	55.6	1 186	54.6	116	69.0
North Spearfish CDP	2 251	1.7	2 212	57.6	2 105	48.2	24	45.8	93	34.4	608	61.8	528	59.5	74	83.8
St. Onge township	296	–	296	81.4	279	53.0	–	–	–	–	104	29.8	88	35.2	8	–
South Lawrence unorg.	2 114	.4	2 106	61.2	1 989	50.3	20	–	33	33.3	556	48.7	481	48.6	49	65.3
Spearfish city	6 966	1.4	6 865	60.8	6 523	63.3	42	64.3	381	45.4	1 645	51.6	1 329	46.6	288	74.7
Whitewood city	905	.4	901	72.3	835	46.6	–	–	12	16.7	237	58.6	207	58.0	24	62.5
Lincoln County	15 427	.7	15 325	73.0	14 189	39.4	23	47.8	360	37.2	4 304	55.3	3 871	54.4	282	67.7
Beresford city (pt.)	335	–	335	72.8	312	45.5	–	–	1	–	88	40.9	80	40.0	4	50.0
Brooklyn township	244	–	244	95.1	207	15.5	–	–	–	–	73	43.8	64	50.0	9	–
Canton city	2 787	.9	2 763	67.1	2 567	41.4	–	–	48	72.9	757	57.9	625	54.7	92	70.7
Canton township	458	–	458	83.4	449	39.6	–	–	6	–	108	35.2	85	36.5	14	50.0
Dayton township	478	1.3	472	82.8	429	56.2	–	–	–	–	134	58.2	126	57.1	–	–
Delapre township	1 419	1.1	1 404	75.6	1 280	44.1	2	100.0	35	31.4	404	57.7	388	57.0	6	33.3
Delaware township	170	–	170	81.2	170	31.2	–	–	–	–	51	41.2	51	41.2	–	–
Eden township	160	–	160	63.1	149	27.5	–	–	8	–	44	34.1	44	34.1	–	–
Fairview town	70	–	70	68.6	65	10.8	–	–	4	–	21	47.6	21	47.6	–	–
Fairview township	147	1.4	145	63.4	127	37.8	3	–	–	–	45	46.7	39	48.7	2	100.0
Grant township	347	.6	345	74.2	332	28.0	–	–	–	–	108	34.3	102	34.3	2	–
Harrisburg city	721	.3	719	79.3	670	35.5	2	–	–	–	196	70.4	163	67.5	26	92.3
Highland township	268	–	268	73.1	256	11.3	–	–	–	–	89	47.2	89	47.2	–	–
Hudson town	314	3.8	302	52.0	289	40.5	–	–	17	–	79	36.7	77	35.1	2	100.0
La Valley township	391	1.5	385	74.3	379	34.0	–	–	10	–	136	47.8	108	54.6	6	100.0
Lennox city	1 767	.2	1 763	79.9	1 667	29.9	3	–	156	41.0	460	47.8	417	47.2	31	64.5
Lincoln township	189	–	189	92.1	189	19.0	–	–	11	–	53	58.5	42	73.8	11	–
Lynn township	277	–	277	84.5	244	38.1	–	–	13	46.2	79	49.4	66	45.5	8	50.0
Norway township	326	–	326	71.8	308	27.6	5	100.0	3	100.0	102	36.3	102	36.3	–	–
Perry township	573	.3	571	82.7	542	32.1	–	–	–	–	151	62.9	137	62.0	7	100.0
Pleasant township	368	–	368	69.8	345	42.3	–	–	10	–	75	54.7	66	51.5	9	77.8
Sioux Falls city (pt.)	1 409	1.1	1 393	61.2	1 235	62.2	–	–	11	–	418	69.6	380	68.2	28	78.6
Springdale township	1 027	–	1 027	63.7	928	41.5	–	–	–	–	312	54.2	310	53.9	–	–
Tea city	792	1.1	783	74.5	692	47.3	4	–	12	–	219	77.6	192	75.0	20	95.0
Worthing town	390	.5	388	81.4	358	29.3	4	100.0	15	100.0	102	53.9	97	54.6	5	40.0

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Table 1. Selected Social Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	All persons				Persons 5 years and over		Persons who speak a language other than English at home				Family households					
			Native				Persons 5 to 17 years		Persons 18 years and over				Married-couple family		Female householder, no husband present	
	Total	Percent foreign born	Total	Percent born in State of residence	Total	Percent living in different house in 1985	Total	Percent who do not speak English "very well"	Total	Percent who do not speak English "very well"	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years
Lyman County	3 638	.1	3 635	83.9	3 307	27.2	39	28.2	170	31.2	934	50.7	754	48.9	122	56.6
Applegate township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Bailey township	37	–	37	100.0	37	–	2	100.0	7	71.4	13	38.5	13	38.5	–	–
Black Dog unorg.	19	–	19	73.7	19	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	4	–	–	–
Butte township	55	–	55	92.7	51	29.4	–	–	–	–	14	28.6	12	33.3	–	–
Dorman township	19	–	19	89.5	19	–	–	–	–	–	4	50.0	4	50.0	–	–
Earling township	19	–	19	78.9	19	21.1	–	–	–	–	6	–	6	–	–	–
Fairland township	16	–	16	100.0	16	18.8	–	–	–	–	4	50.0	4	50.0	–	–
Hilmoe township	38	–	38	100.0	38	–	–	–	–	–	13	38.5	13	38.5	–	–
Hope township	10	–	10	100.0	10	–	–	–	4	100.0	6	–	–	–	–	–
Iona township	102	–	102	94.1	100	17.0	–	–	1	100.0	20	30.0	20	30.0	–	–
Kennebec town	275	–	275	77.5	261	41.8	–	–	–	–	66	56.1	58	53.4	3	100.0
Kennebec township	36	–	36	100.0	32	25.0	–	–	–	–	9	77.8	9	77.8	–	–
Liberty township	26	–	26	69.2	26	–	–	–	–	–	8	100.0	8	100.0	–	–
McClure unorg.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Moore township	57	–	57	100.0	51	13.7	–	–	–	–	18	33.3	13	46.2	5	–
Morningside township	21	–	21	90.5	21	23.8	–	–	–	–	6	33.3	6	33.3	–	–
Northeast Lyman unorg.	1 215	–	1 215	85.4	1 057	30.7	24	25.0	121	24.8	251	68.5	155	67.1	76	68.4
Lower Brule CDP	639	–	639	85.8	552	35.3	8	75.0	72	38.9	124	71.0	60	78.3	50	62.0
Oacoma town	371	–	371	88.1	331	19.9	6	–	6	33.3	102	51.0	81	54.3	12	8.3
Oacoma township	58	–	58	81.0	58	60.3	3	100.0	–	–	11	81.8	11	81.8	–	–
Pleasant township	13	–	13	92.3	13	23.1	–	–	–	–	4	50.0	4	50.0	–	–
Pratt township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Presho city	666	.5	663	80.5	617	29.0	2	–	14	–	199	40.2	176	38.6	14	50.0
Presho township	25	–	25	92.0	25	40.0	–	–	–	–	6	33.3	6	33.3	–	–
Reliance town	178	–	178	73.0	162	19.8	2	–	7	42.9	52	46.2	44	45.5	4	50.0
Reliance township	82	–	82	69.5	76	19.7	–	–	10	80.0	20	60.0	18	55.6	–	–
Rex township	46	–	46	95.7	44	–	–	–	–	–	9	55.6	6	66.7	2	–
Rose township	22	–	22	68.2	22	–	–	–	–	–	11	27.3	9	33.3	2	–
Rowe township	11	–	11	–	11	100.0	–	–	–	–	5	–	5	–	–	–
Sioux township	21	–	21	71.4	21	–	–	–	–	–	9	–	9	–	–	–
South Lyman unorg.	16	–	16	100.0	14	100.0	–	–	–	–	5	100.0	5	100.0	–	–
Stony Butte township	38	–	38	100.0	26	19.2	–	–	–	–	11	63.6	11	63.6	–	–
Sylvia township	33	–	33	100.0	33	–	–	–	–	–	13	46.2	13	46.2	–	–
Tracy township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Vivian township	113	–	113	74.3	97	39.2	–	–	–	–	35	31.4	31	22.6	4	100.0
McCook County	5 688	.3	5 669	84.9	5 284	32.6	10	20.0	124	28.2	1 563	46.7	1 428	46.2	93	51.6
Benton township	144	–	144	77.8	119	51.3	–	–	10	70.0	52	44.2	50	46.0	2	–
Bridgewater city	545	–	545	86.4	524	35.7	–	–	38	28.9	148	33.8	131	29.8	14	57.1
Bridgewater township	140	–	140	80.7	129	45.7	–	–	13	–	40	52.5	35	45.7	–	–
Brookfield township	86	–	86	44.2	78	46.2	–	–	–	–	26	38.5	26	38.5	–	–
Canistota city	596	–	596	79.0	565	38.6	–	–	4	–	146	41.8	134	41.8	9	22.2
Canistota township	176	–	176	89.2	169	13.0	–	–	4	50.0	56	55.4	56	55.4	–	–
Emery township	99	–	99	93.9	92	–	–	–	–	–	30	23.3	23	–	7	100.0
Grant township	181	–	181	90.1	167	25.7	–	–	–	–	63	55.6	63	55.6	–	–
Greenland township	150	–	150	92.7	142	42.3	–	–	–	–	47	51.1	42	57.1	–	–
Jefferson township	136	–	136	98.5	131	–	–	–	–	–	37	45.9	37	45.9	–	–
Montrose city	412	–	412	82.0	376	30.3	–	–	7	28.6	106	41.5	84	38.1	18	66.7
Montrose township	224	–	224	91.5	210	23.3	–	–	–	–	58	58.6	46	69.6	6	33.3
Pearl township	89	–	89	100.0	89	18.0	–	–	–	–	31	35.5	25	20.0	–	–
Ramsey township	148	–	148	85.8	128	33.6	–	–	–	–	45	42.2	45	42.2	–	–
Richland township	250	–	250	86.4	216	11.6	–	–	–	–	56	73.2	56	73.2	–	–
Salem city	1 301	1.5	1 282	86.7	1 238	38.6	2	–	34	23.5	345	45.5	316	44.3	23	69.6
Salem township	106	–	106	85.8	106	53.8	–	–	–	–	38	21.1	38	21.1	–	–
Spencer city	313	–	313	80.5	286	36.7	8	25.0	14	35.7	78	41.0	65	41.5	9	11.1
Spring Valley township	285	–	285	76.8	247	33.6	–	–	–	–	74	79.7	74	79.7	–	–
Sun Prairie township	187	–	187	82.4	152	26.3	–	–	–	–	52	75.0	52	75.0	–	–
Union township	120	–	120	100.0	120	20.8	–	–	–	–	35	20.0	30	23.3	5	–
McPherson County	3 228	2.2	3 156	81.8	3 059	24.4	80	82.5	1 298	39.5	974	36.6	915	36.4	35	31.4
Carl township	29	–	29	79.3	19	63.2	–	–	–	–	7	100.0	7	100.0	–	–
Central McPherson unorg.	837	5.4	792	79.5	780	31.2	66	100.0	263	71.1	240	47.1	224	47.3	8	37.5
Eureka city	1 204	1.8	1 182	82.6	1 149	23.6	4	–	656	23.0	376	24.7	351	24.2	20	15.0
Hillsview town	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Hoffman township	14	–	14	100.0	14	–	–	–	14	–	6	–	6	–	–	–
Leola city	509	.4	507	79.1	498	23.9	–	–	58	84.5	136	39.0	123	40.7	5	60.0
Long Lake town	65	–	65	80.0	65	15.4	–	–	46	82.6	22	13.6	19	–	–	–
Wachter township	35	–	35	100.0	35	–	–	–	–	–	14	42.9	14	42.9	–	–
Wacker township	23	–	23	52.2	23	26.1	–	–	5	100.0	5	100.0	5	100.0	–	–
Weber township	42	–	42	88.1	27	81.5	–	–	27	81.5	12	100.0	12	100.0	–	–
West McPherson unorg.	450	.7	447	85.7	429	13.1	10	–	229	26.6	149	40.3	147	39.5	2	100.0
Wetonka town	20	–	20	100.0	20	30.0	–	–	–	–	7	57.1	7	57.1	–	–

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Table 1. **Selected Social Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	All persons				Persons 5 years and over		Persons who speak a language other than English at home				Family households					
			Native				Persons 5 to 17 years		Persons 18 years and over				Married-couple family		Female householder, no husband present	
	Total	Percent foreign born	Total	Percent born in State of residence	Total	Percent living in different house in 1985	Total	Percent who do not speak English "very well"	Total	Percent who do not speak English "very well"	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years
Marshall County	4 844	.4	4 826	82.4	4 507	30.4	29	27.6	317	44.2	1 375	43.2	1 163	41.5	141	47.5
Britton city	1 368	.4	1 362	77.0	1 286	36.7	5	–	46	4.3	360	40.6	318	38.7	38	55.3
Buffalo township	145	–	145	83.4	139	10.1	–	–	25	–	38	26.3	22	36.4	5	–
Dayton township	22	–	22	81.8	22	–	–	–	–	–	10	–	6	–	4	–
Dumarce township	40	–	40	65.0	40	80.0	–	–	–	–	13	69.2	6	33.3	–	–
Eden town	98	–	98	77.6	96	33.3	3	–	6	–	28	14.3	28	14.3	–	–
Eden township	109	1.8	107	96.3	102	1.0	4	–	7	28.6	33	51.5	30	56.7	3	–
Fort township	70	–	70	100.0	63	17.5	–	–	–	–	17	100.0	17	100.0	–	–
Hamilton township	31	–	31	87.1	26	30.8	–	–	6	50.0	14	50.0	9	44.4	–	–
Hickman township	66	–	66	95.5	62	21.0	–	–	–	–	19	36.8	19	36.8	–	–
La Belle township	86	–	86	57.0	73	32.9	–	–	–	–	22	68.2	16	56.3	6	100.0
Lake township	132	–	132	89.4	126	16.7	–	–	1	–	43	30.2	42	31.0	–	–
Lake City town	41	–	41	90.2	32	34.4	–	–	2	100.0	9	55.6	7	71.4	–	–
Langford town	321	1.2	317	89.6	311	28.3	–	–	–	–	101	37.6	86	37.2	11	36.4
Lowell township	83	–	83	69.9	60	51.7	–	–	–	–	32	75.0	25	68.0	–	–
McKinley township	60	–	60	93.3	60	–	–	–	7	–	23	–	17	–	6	–
Miller township	230	–	230	87.8	219	37.4	–	–	5	–	62	50.0	56	46.4	6	83.3
Newark township	103	–	103	88.3	98	–	6	–	6	–	30	40.0	30	40.0	–	–
Newport township	74	–	74	93.2	70	–	–	–	–	–	27	18.5	16	31.3	11	–
Nordland township	16	–	16	100.0	16	–	–	–	16	–	6	–	6	–	–	–
Pleasant Valley township	160	–	160	88.1	148	4.7	–	–	–	–	38	71.1	38	71.1	–	–
Red Iron Lake township	224	–	224	94.6	208	36.5	3	–	31	19.4	54	68.5	31	51.6	14	100.0
Sisseton township	41	–	41	100.0	41	58.5	–	–	–	–	10	50.0	5	100.0	5	–
Stena township	199	–	199	78.4	180	8.3	8	100.0	121	100.0	56	46.4	56	46.4	–	–
Veblen city	325	1.8	319	66.5	307	40.1	–	–	22	18.2	87	27.6	80	25.0	6	66.7
Veblen township	222	–	222	76.1	193	37.8	–	–	6	–	75	48.0	54	44.4	16	43.8
Victor township	50	–	50	100.0	50	–	–	–	–	–	17	29.4	17	29.4	–	–
Waverly township	65	–	65	100.0	65	15.4	–	–	–	–	24	8.3	20	10.0	4	–
Weston township	210	–	210	95.7	185	17.8	–	–	10	–	63	47.6	51	47.1	6	100.0
White township	229	–	229	76.0	205	82.9	–	–	–	–	57	71.9	48	66.7	–	–
Wismer township	24	–	24	91.7	24	–	–	–	–	–	7	14.3	7	14.3	–	–
Meade County	21 878	1.9	21 468	55.7	20 023	53.0	115	35.7	816	21.0	5 608	60.4	4 841	59.3	587	70.0
Belle Fourche-Cheyenne Valleys unorg.	5 753	2.5	5 612	26.0	5 163	74.7	28	39.3	360	23.9	1 150	77.4	1 051	76.5	41	100.0
Ellsworth AFB CDP (pt.)	4 330	3.3	4 189	9.1	3 843	90.2	28	39.3	269	16.4	793	86.9	724	85.6	41	100.0
Eagle township	12	–	12	–	12	–	–	–	6	–	6	–	–	–	6	–
Faith city	547	.9	542	76.8	507	32.5	–	–	8	25.0	138	56.5	107	53.3	23	56.5
Howard township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Lakeside township	55	–	55	100.0	55	67.3	–	–	–	–	15	100.0	15	100.0	–	–
North Meade unorg.	538	1.7	529	87.0	470	30.0	1	100.0	17	–	143	42.0	140	41.4	3	66.7
Smithville township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Southwest Meade unorg.	9 614	2.0	9 425	63.8	8 799	46.0	72	27.8	294	17.3	2 699	58.5	2 376	57.4	245	70.2
Blackhawk CDP	1 788	1.1	1 769	62.4	1 626	43.7	10	–	68	–	495	66.3	415	68.7	50	68.0
Sturgis city	5 330	1.2	5 264	67.2	4 988	46.7	14	64.3	131	24.4	1 444	52.6	1 147	49.5	261	70.1
Union township	15	–	15	66.7	15	100.0	–	–	–	–	5	100.0	5	100.0	–	–
Upper Red Owl township	14	–	14	–	14	100.0	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	–	8	–
Mellette County	2 137	.5	2 126	78.9	1 929	36.5	35	42.9	299	32.4	509	53.4	376	53.7	102	55.9
Bad Nation township	45	–	45	68.9	43	9.3	–	–	–	–	12	33.3	12	33.3	–	–
Blackpipe township	46	–	46	52.2	41	70.7	–	–	–	–	16	43.8	16	43.8	–	–
Butte township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cedarbutte unorg.	169	–	169	92.3	160	23.1	6	50.0	51	45.1	30	83.3	21	76.2	7	100.0
Central Mellette unorg.	631	–	631	82.3	563	43.2	13	84.6	120	25.0	128	51.6	89	59.6	34	38.2
Cody township	58	–	58	94.8	49	12.2	–	–	–	–	14	78.6	14	78.6	–	–
Corn Creek township	61	–	61	90.2	59	–	3	33.3	26	65.4	19	26.3	12	41.7	4	–
Fairview township	44	4.5	42	76.2	42	14.3	–	–	–	–	13	38.5	11	27.3	–	–
Mosher township	25	–	25	48.0	25	44.0	–	–	–	–	6	33.3	4	50.0	2	–
New Surprise Valley township	3	–	3	–	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Norris township	121	–	121	87.6	103	19.4	10	–	45	20.0	25	60.0	10	70.0	13	61.5
Prospect township	5	–	5	100.0	5	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	2	–	–	–
Red Fish township	43	–	43	95.3	37	32.4	–	–	10	70.0	8	37.5	8	37.5	–	–
Ring Thunder township	21	–	21	38.1	21	–	–	–	–	–	5	60.0	5	60.0	–	–
Riverside township	38	–	38	89.5	34	11.8	–	–	–	–	12	41.7	12	41.7	–	–
Rocky Ford township	15	–	15	100.0	13	76.9	–	–	–	–	3	100.0	3	100.0	–	–
Rosebud township	37	–	37	94.6	33	33.3	–	–	–	–	13	30.8	11	36.4	2	–
Running Bird township	30	–	30	56.7	30	50.0	–	–	7	28.6	11	–	8	–	–	–
Surprise Valley township	21	–	21	28.6	17	23.5	–	–	–	–	4	100.0	4	100.0	–	–
White River city	652	1.1	645	73.3	589	46.5	3	–	38	23.7	166	59.0	116	51.7	38	76.3
Wood town	72	2.8	70	77.1	62	30.6	–	–	2	–	22	54.5	18	66.7	2	–

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Table 1. **Selected Social Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	All persons				Persons 5 years and over		Persons who speak a language other than English at home				Family households					
			Native				Persons 5 to 17 years		Persons 18 years and over				Married-couple family		Female householder, no husband present	
	Total	Percent foreign born	Total	Percent born in State of residence	Total	Percent living in different house in 1985	Total	Percent who do not speak English "very well"	Total	Percent who do not speak English "very well"	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years
Miner County	3 272	.5	3 257	86.3	3 045	30.8	18	100.0	91	–	903	43.9	822	42.7	55	60.0
Adams township	127	–	127	100.0	96	38.5	–	–	–	–	36	52.8	36	52.8	–	–
Beaver township	80	–	80	100.0	80	–	–	–	–	–	29	44.8	23	56.5	6	–
Belleview township	116	–	116	81.0	89	–	–	–	–	–	37	29.7	37	29.7	–	–
Canova town	167	–	167	85.6	162	45.1	–	–	2	–	37	40.5	31	29.0	4	100.0
Canova township	108	–	108	98.1	99	18.2	–	–	2	–	38	39.5	33	36.4	5	60.0
Carthage city	230	1.7	226	75.7	224	33.9	–	–	–	–	56	28.6	53	24.5	3	100.0
Carthage township	113	–	113	98.2	104	15.4	–	–	–	–	34	88.2	25	92.0	–	–
Clearwater township	175	–	175	100.0	163	17.8	–	–	15	–	51	31.4	51	31.4	–	–
Clinton township	142	–	142	90.1	142	14.8	–	–	3	–	45	15.6	45	15.6	–	–
Grafton township	60	–	60	61.7	60	–	–	–	20	–	20	60.0	20	60.0	–	–
Green Valley township	48	–	48	100.0	48	–	–	–	–	–	17	64.7	17	64.7	–	–
Henden township	137	–	137	100.0	113	31.0	–	–	7	–	50	50.0	50	50.0	–	–
Howard city	1 164	.3	1 160	81.8	1 098	40.5	–	–	31	–	273	49.1	225	48.0	33	69.7
Howard township	130	–	130	91.5	121	16.5	–	–	3	–	39	61.5	39	61.5	–	–
Miner township	47	–	47	72.3	47	–	–	–	–	–	24	–	24	–	–	–
Redstone township	72	–	72	94.4	67	–	18	100.0	–	–	20	45.0	20	45.0	–	–
Rock Creek township	118	5.9	111	69.4	118	28.8	–	–	–	–	43	–	43	–	–	–
Roswell town	21	–	21	57.1	14	35.7	–	–	–	–	6	100.0	6	100.0	–	–
Roswell township	66	–	66	89.4	64	23.4	–	–	–	–	21	38.1	17	47.1	4	–
Vermillion township	132	–	132	92.4	121	85.1	–	–	8	–	22	100.0	22	100.0	–	–
Vilas town	19	–	19	73.7	15	73.3	–	–	–	–	5	60.0	5	60.0	–	–
Minnehaha County	123 809	1.5	122 006	67.4	113 978	49.0	835	31.5	3 560	32.4	32 327	53.0	27 405	50.7	3 842	70.2
Baltic city	651	–	651	76.3	605	28.6	7	28.6	9	–	175	63.4	148	60.8	19	68.4
Benton township	604	–	604	73.5	564	28.5	10	–	16	50.0	159	50.3	152	52.6	7	–
Brandon township	590	–	590	60.2	538	43.7	15	46.7	25	–	155	51.0	122	50.8	16	56.3
Brandon city	3 543	–	3 543	67.9	3 223	42.4	16	100.0	55	47.3	974	71.1	870	69.0	88	87.5
Buffalo township	215	–	215	92.6	189	33.3	–	–	–	–	55	74.5	55	74.5	–	–
Burk township	314	–	314	77.7	289	31.1	5	–	6	–	98	59.2	98	59.2	–	–
Clear Lake township	133	–	133	75.9	117	47.9	–	–	15	100.0	43	37.2	43	37.2	–	–
Colton city	648	1.7	637	81.3	612	33.3	2	–	24	12.5	180	47.2	161	44.1	17	70.6
Crooks city	657	.6	653	74.9	585	39.1	3	100.0	12	–	163	76.1	145	75.9	12	83.3
Dell Rapids city	2 484	.9	2 462	76.8	2 303	38.7	11	36.4	65	12.3	627	50.9	572	52.1	39	41.0
Dell Rapids township	270	.4	269	55.8	259	26.3	–	–	–	–	88	20.5	84	19.0	2	–
Edison township	403	–	403	83.1	372	17.5	–	–	20	–	114	60.5	105	65.7	–	–
Garretson city	954	2.2	933	70.3	898	40.9	5	–	33	18.2	232	50.4	191	46.1	30	73.3
Grand Meadow township	273	–	273	80.6	261	14.6	–	–	–	–	75	50.7	75	50.7	–	–
Hartford city	1 289	.4	1 284	78.3	1 200	41.7	5	–	16	43.8	365	64.1	291	59.1	60	80.0
Hartford township	623	1.1	616	72.1	587	29.1	–	–	–	–	158	59.5	158	59.5	–	–
Highland township	160	–	160	95.0	140	32.1	–	–	11	–	41	63.4	41	63.4	–	–
Humboldt town	441	.7	438	85.4	399	35.3	–	–	7	–	133	47.4	124	49.2	3	–
Humboldt township	324	–	324	90.7	288	26.0	–	–	–	–	75	66.7	68	73.5	–	–
Logan township	262	–	262	80.5	229	31.4	–	–	–	–	76	50.0	70	54.3	6	–
Lyons township	626	1.1	619	79.2	558	33.0	–	–	6	–	169	64.5	151	60.3	13	100.0
Mapleton township	1 629	–	1 629	68.5	1 541	34.8	8	–	33	24.2	484	38.4	465	40.0	9	–
Palisade township	253	–	253	61.7	238	31.9	4	–	9	–	72	56.9	68	57.4	4	50.0
Red Rock township	365	–	365	41.6	352	65.3	–	–	–	–	93	63.4	93	63.4	–	–
Sherman town	60	–	60	55.0	50	24.0	–	–	–	–	13	84.6	11	81.8	2	100.0
Sioux Falls city (pt.)	99 405	1.7	97 725	66.3	91 573	52.2	715	32.2	2 972	34.3	25 622	52.1	21 297	49.3	3 445	70.5
Split Rock township	2 189	1.4	2 159	64.8	2 008	33.1	17	–	83	26.5	648	57.1	599	58.4	15	53.3
Sverdrup township	609	–	609	82.1	553	45.2	–	–	43	–	181	44.2	172	46.5	2	–
Taopi township	390	–	390	79.7	364	30.2	–	–	8	100.0	122	34.4	122	34.4	–	–
Valley Springs city	753	.3	751	51.8	703	37.6	1	100.0	18	–	197	55.8	175	57.7	11	27.3
Valley Springs township	224	2.7	218	44.0	219	21.0	–	–	–	–	65	23.1	64	23.4	–	–
Wall Lake township	801	.5	797	83.9	710	31.7	6	–	6	100.0	231	58.0	231	58.0	–	–
Wayne township	1 343	–	1 343	62.9	1 161	37.3	–	–	62	24.2	354	62.4	294	56.8	42	85.7
Wellington township	324	–	324	85.8	290	12.8	5	–	6	–	90	67.8	90	67.8	–	–
Moody County	6 507	.8	6 457	75.1	5 974	40.2	43	72.1	203	42.9	1 782	51.1	1 569	49.5	134	68.7
Alliance township	109	–	109	60.6	109	–	–	–	–	–	30	43.3	25	52.0	5	–
Blinsmon township	283	–	283	76.0	260	32.3	2	–	3	–	82	53.7	79	54.4	3	33.3
Clare township	192	–	192	68.2	184	38.6	–	–	–	–	57	68.4	57	68.4	–	–
Colman city	462	1.5	455	84.8	425	42.1	–	–	5	40.0	121	42.1	107	40.2	10	60.0
Colman township	264	–	264	83.3	248	43.1	–	–	–	–	81	53.1	76	56.6	–	–
Egan city	197	–	197	75.1	186	38.7	–	–	4	–	51	51.0	41	53.7	4	–
Egan township	232	–	232	91.8	196	43.4	–	–	–	–	54	72.2	54	72.2	–	–
Enterprise township	282	–	282	71.6	271	11.1	6	50.0	5	–	85	48.2	77	51.9	4	–
Flandreau city	2 354	1.1	2 328	69.6	2 172	47.5	7	71.4	82	26.8	597	50.8	495	44.6	88	78.4
Flandreau township	346	–	346	84.4	307	39.4	3	–	4	50.0	94	56.4	83	53.0	9	77.8

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Table 1. Selected Social Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	All persons				Persons 5 years and over		Persons who speak a language other than English at home				Family households					
			Native				Persons 5 to 17 years		Persons 18 years and over				Married-couple family		Female householder, no husband present	
	Total	Percent foreign born	Total	Percent born in State of residence	Total	Percent living in different house in 1985	Total	Percent who do not speak English "very well"	Total	Percent who do not speak English "very well"	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years
Moody County—Con.																
Fremont township	282	–	282	75.9	249	67.9	–	–	11	–	88	59.1	80	55.0	–	–
Grovena township	229	3.1	222	72.5	209	45.9	1	100.0	2	–	60	65.0	60	65.0	–	–
Jefferson township	155	–	155	83.9	138	46.4	–	–	–	–	50	24.0	50	24.0	–	–
Lone Rock township	88	–	88	34.1	83	26.5	–	–	6	–	26	42.3	26	42.3	–	–
Lynn township	250	–	250	97.2	234	49.6	–	–	7	–	62	62.9	49	67.3	–	–
Riverview township	178	–	178	66.9	140	42.9	–	–	13	100.0	55	41.8	49	46.9	–	–
Spring Creek township	110	–	110	81.8	105	27.6	–	–	5	60.0	41	31.7	34	26.5	4	100.0
Trent town	205	1.0	203	87.2	192	19.8	–	–	7	–	62	48.4	57	47.4	–	–
Union township	160	5.0	152	76.3	145	7.6	24	91.7	47	95.7	50	52.0	44	45.5	3	100.0
Ward town	29	–	29	41.4	27	7.4	–	–	–	–	10	20.0	8	–	2	100.0
Ward township	100	–	100	65.0	94	13.8	–	–	2	–	26	42.3	18	61.1	2	–
Pennington County	81 343	2.1	79 645	55.0	73 817	58.0	564	28.0	3 286	35.1	22 050	55.0	18 295	52.7	3 108	68.4
Ash No. 16 township	8	–	8	100.0	8	100.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Badlands unorg.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Box Elder city	2 680	4.1	2 570	34.1	2 312	68.6	19	–	138	12.3	724	67.5	610	63.8	114	87.7
Castle Butte No. 18 township	45	–	45	88.9	38	15.8	–	–	–	–	13	53.8	11	63.6	–	–
Cedar Butte No. 4 township	96	–	96	72.9	87	39.1	–	–	–	–	28	35.7	28	35.7	–	–
Central Pennington unorg.	14 358	2.4	14 018	50.5	12 567	63.7	73	21.9	501	30.3	3 969	65.2	3 467	63.0	374	78.9
Colonial Pine Hills CDP (pt.)	499	1.4	492	44.7	463	61.6	–	–	–	–	158	58.9	151	57.0	–	–
Ellsworth AFB CDP (pt.)	2 687	5.5	2 540	24.4	2 069	86.4	17	–	218	27.1	743	82.8	731	82.5	12	100.0
Rapid Valley CDP	5 968	.9	5 917	59.9	5 328	56.0	38	18.4	133	44.4	1 647	63.9	1 393	59.7	199	83.9
Cheyenne No. 21 township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Conata No. 20 township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Crooked Creek No. 25 township	30	–	30	100.0	28	17.9	–	–	–	–	9	66.7	6	50.0	–	–
Dalzell Canyon unorg.	26	–	26	100.0	21	–	–	–	–	–	7	100.0	7	100.0	–	–
East Central Pennington unorg.	294	1.0	291	79.4	283	24.7	–	–	10	20.0	91	27.5	85	29.4	2	–
Fairview No. 22 township	37	–	37	86.5	33	–	–	–	–	–	7	100.0	7	100.0	–	–
Flat Butte No. 12 township	15	–	15	100.0	15	73.3	–	–	–	–	4	50.0	4	50.0	–	–
Hill City city	644	2.2	630	61.3	590	53.2	2	100.0	21	57.1	166	53.0	125	47.2	29	72.4
Huron No. 10 township	80	–	80	91.3	80	41.3	–	–	–	–	24	37.5	24	37.5	–	–
Imlay No. 24 township	18	–	18	100.0	18	33.3	–	–	–	–	4	50.0	2	100.0	–	–
Keystone town	219	3.2	212	44.3	198	47.0	–	–	2	–	68	35.3	55	32.7	7	–
Lake Creek unorg.	23	–	23	73.9	23	13.0	–	–	–	–	7	28.6	5	–	–	–
Lake Flat No. 8 township	19	–	19	100.0	19	–	–	–	–	–	6	33.3	6	33.3	–	–
Lake Hill No. 5 township	12	–	12	75.0	12	16.7	–	–	–	–	5	–	5	–	–	–
Mount Rushmore unorg.	4 274	.9	4 234	50.1	3 982	55.6	22	45.5	81	37.0	1 246	51.0	1 209	50.5	31	80.6
Colonial Pine Hills CDP (pt.)	1 067	–	1 067	34.5	1 013	50.9	10	100.0	44	38.6	310	54.5	310	54.5	–	–
New Underwood city	565	.9	560	59.8	519	58.2	–	–	5	–	146	56.8	126	54.8	20	70.0
Northeast Pennington unorg.	25	–	25	100.0	25	–	–	–	–	–	6	100.0	6	100.0	–	–
Owanka No. 13 township	56	–	56	91.1	56	–	–	–	–	–	20	65.0	17	76.5	3	–
Peno No. 9 township	39	–	39	94.9	26	57.7	–	–	–	–	7	100.0	7	100.0	–	–
Quinn town	82	–	82	62.2	78	50.0	–	–	4	25.0	18	27.8	15	13.3	3	100.0
Quinn No. 1 township	6	–	6	100.0	6	100.0	–	–	–	–	3	–	3	–	–	–
Rainy Creek No. 19 township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rapid City city	54 523	2.1	53 368	56.2	49 887	57.5	447	28.9	2 490	37.1	14 534	52.8	11 598	50.1	2 467	66.2
Rapid City East unorg.	865	–	865	67.5	783	39.3	1	100.0	–	–	265	50.2	245	50.6	20	45.0
Scenic No. 7 township	47	–	47	76.6	41	22.0	–	–	–	–	12	58.3	12	58.3	–	–
Shyne No. 27 township	18	–	18	55.6	18	72.2	–	–	–	–	5	40.0	3	–	2	100.0
Sunnyside No. 26 township	46	–	46	100.0	38	68.4	–	–	–	–	11	100.0	11	100.0	–	–
Wall town	838	.5	834	82.0	758	41.3	–	–	5	–	233	48.1	201	46.8	23	60.9
Wasta town	75	4.0	72	76.4	68	32.4	–	–	–	–	24	37.5	23	34.8	1	100.0
Wasta No. 2 township	4	–	4	75.0	4	–	–	–	2	100.0	1	–	1	–	–	–
West Pennington unorg.	1 276	1.3	1 259	57.1	1 196	55.8	–	–	27	51.9	387	42.6	371	40.7	12	83.3
Perkins County	3 932	.7	3 905	45.2	3 697	34.9	20	70.0	199	59.3	1 112	46.1	1 001	44.9	83	61.4
Ada township	27	–	27	51.9	27	100.0	–	–	–	–	7	100.0	7	100.0	–	–
Anderson township	27	–	27	100.0	27	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	7	–	–	–
Antelope township	43	–	43	79.1	39	74.4	–	–	7	–	12	100.0	12	100.0	–	–
Barrett township	15	–	15	46.7	15	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	7	–	–	–
Beck township	40	–	40	100.0	40	–	–	–	–	–	7	100.0	7	100.0	–	–
Bison town	447	1.8	439	55.4	422	32.5	2	–	17	41.2	121	52.1	110	52.7	6	–
Bison township	13	–	13	69.2	13	7.7	–	–	–	–	5	–	2	–	3	–
Brushy township	7	–	7	100.0	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Burdick township	14	–	14	50.0	14	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	7	–	–	–
Cash township	42	–	42	64.3	42	–	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	–	8	–
Castle Butte township	43	–	43	65.1	43	34.9	–	–	8	100.0	15	–	15	–	–	–
Chance township	60	–	60	78.3	60	45.0	–	–	–	–	13	53.8	13	53.8	–	–
Chaudoin township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Clark township	59	–	59	33.9	53	62.3	–	–	–	–	14	57.1	14	57.1	–	–
De Witt township	69	–	69	59.4	56	32.1	–	–	6	100.0	26	73.1	26	73.1	–	–
Duck Creek unorg.	6	–	6	100.0	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

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Table 1. Selected Social Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	All persons				Persons 5 years and over		Persons who speak a language other than English at home				Family households					
			Native				Persons 5 to 17 years		Persons 18 years and over				Married-couple family		Female householder, no husband present	
	Total	Percent foreign born	Total	Percent born in State of residence	Total	Percent living in different house in 1985	Total	Percent who do not speak English "very well"	Total	Percent who do not speak English "very well"	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years
Perkins County—Con.																
Duell township	29	–	29	48.3	22	100.0	–	–	–	–	7	100.0	7	100.0	–	–
East Perkins unorg.	134	4.5	128	40.6	126	38.1	–	–	–	–	35	60.0	29	51.7	–	–
Englewood township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Flat Creek township	7	–	7	–	7	100.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Foster township	31	–	31	77.4	21	66.7	–	–	–	–	7	100.0	–	–	7	100.0
Fredlund township	15	–	15	46.7	15	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	7	–	–	–
Glendo township	22	–	22	31.8	22	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	7	–	–	–
Grand River township	57	–	57	–	42	61.9	–	–	–	–	16	50.0	16	50.0	–	–
Hall township	27	–	27	74.1	27	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	7	–	–	–
Highland township	12	–	12	–	12	100.0	–	–	–	–	6	–	6	–	–	–
Horse Creek township	39	–	39	48.7	39	–	–	–	14	100.0	12	41.7	12	41.7	–	–
Independence unorg.	29	–	29	34.5	29	–	–	–	–	–	12	41.7	12	41.7	–	–
Lemmon city	1 636	.8	1 623	37.3	1 532	43.5	4	–	73	50.7	434	47.9	378	44.2	54	72.2
Liberty township	15	–	15	46.7	15	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	7	–	–	–
Lincoln township	135	–	135	40.7	124	44.4	–	–	7	100.0	44	43.2	39	35.9	5	100.0
Lodgepole township	81	–	81	7.4	81	–	14	100.0	7	100.0	22	68.2	22	68.2	–	–
Lone Tree township	64	–	64	54.7	58	5.2	–	–	–	–	16	62.5	16	62.5	–	–
Maltby township	13	–	13	100.0	13	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	7	–	–	–
Marshfield township	38	–	38	44.7	33	100.0	–	–	–	–	8	100.0	8	100.0	–	–
Martin township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Meadow township	58	–	58	44.8	54	25.9	–	–	18	100.0	21	71.4	21	71.4	–	–
Moreau township	20	–	20	80.0	16	100.0	–	–	–	–	5	100.0	5	100.0	–	–
Plateau township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Pleasant Valley township	7	–	7	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rainbow township	40	–	40	55.0	40	–	–	–	–	–	14	42.9	14	42.9	–	–
Rockford township	30	–	30	60.0	30	60.0	–	–	–	–	12	50.0	12	50.0	–	–
Scotch Cap township	30	–	30	46.7	30	–	–	–	–	–	15	–	15	–	–	–
Sidney township	22	–	22	31.8	22	–	–	–	7	–	8	–	–	–	–	–
South Perkins unorg.	124	–	124	86.3	124	–	–	–	14	100.0	45	13.3	38	15.8	–	–
Southwest Perkins unorg.	56	–	56	66.1	56	–	–	–	13	–	26	–	26	–	–	–
Strool township	57	–	57	24.6	50	–	–	–	–	–	14	50.0	14	50.0	–	–
Trail township	19	–	19	–	19	36.8	–	–	6	–	6	–	6	–	–	–
Vail township	8	–	8	–	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Vickers township	13	–	13	76.9	13	46.2	–	–	2	–	5	–	5	–	–	–
Viking township	17	–	17	–	17	–	–	–	–	–	6	100.0	6	100.0	–	–
Vrooman township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wells township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
West Central Perkins unorg.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
West Perkins unorg.	33	–	33	21.2	33	21.2	–	–	–	–	6	100.0	6	100.0	–	–
White Butte township	65	–	65	58.5	65	78.5	–	–	–	–	14	57.1	14	57.1	–	–
White Hill township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wilson township	37	–	37	–	31	–	–	–	–	–	12	100.0	12	100.0	–	–
Wyandotte township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Potter County	3 190	1.2	3 152	85.7	2 992	30.8	2	–	87	47.1	866	45.4	788	45.2	57	52.6
Central Potter unorg.	250	.8	248	89.5	245	11.0	–	–	5	–	73	42.5	67	46.3	2	–
East Potter unorg.	429	.9	425	95.3	393	4.6	–	–	11	63.6	115	39.1	108	40.7	–	–
Gettysburg city	1 530	1.8	1 502	81.5	1 426	42.3	2	–	24	37.5	397	51.9	360	50.6	33	60.6
Hoven town	536	–	536	86.2	508	31.3	–	–	23	21.7	146	48.6	122	51.6	18	33.3
Lebanon town	105	–	105	71.4	100	32.0	–	–	–	–	25	32.0	21	19.0	4	100.0
Tolstoy town	77	5.2	73	87.7	71	12.7	–	–	24	83.3	25	28.0	25	28.0	–	–
West Potter unorg.	263	–	263	95.1	249	29.7	–	–	–	–	85	29.4	85	29.4	–	–
Roberts County	9 914	.5	9 860	68.6	9 118	36.0	106	8.5	796	18.3	2 616	49.9	2 030	47.3	381	68.5
Agency township	345	–	345	86.7	287	42.9	5	100.0	46	–	80	47.5	48	50.0	15	66.7
Alto township	66	–	66	74.2	64	6.3	–	–	–	–	22	31.8	18	38.9	–	–
Becker township	145	–	145	20.7	140	8.6	–	–	–	–	33	66.7	33	66.7	–	–
Bossko township	62	–	62	58.1	62	–	–	–	–	–	19	31.6	13	46.2	–	–
Bryant township	123	–	123	45.5	113	6.2	–	–	3	100.0	34	64.7	18	33.3	13	100.0
Claire City town	84	–	84	60.7	71	31.0	–	–	7	28.6	26	46.2	26	46.2	–	–
Corona town	142	–	142	64.8	128	32.0	–	–	2	–	35	60.0	33	57.6	2	100.0
Dry Wood Lake township	120	–	120	70.0	90	53.3	–	–	6	–	27	100.0	27	100.0	–	–
Easter township	211	–	211	46.0	191	29.8	5	–	2	–	42	95.2	34	94.1	–	–
Enterprise township	125	4.0	120	100.0	117	72.6	–	–	9	–	35	68.6	31	77.4	4	–
Garfield township	166	–	166	70.5	159	12.6	–	–	5	100.0	48	47.9	48	47.9	–	–
Geneseo township	183	–	183	59.0	179	52.0	–	–	27	–	69	24.6	69	24.6	–	–
Goodwill township	712	–	712	88.9	636	51.6	13	–	160	16.3	164	62.2	56	25.0	85	82.4
Grant township	160	–	160	68.1	160	5.6	–	–	–	–	48	39.6	43	44.2	–	–
Harmon township	246	–	246	31.3	205	44.9	–	–	5	60.0	69	66.7	67	67.2	2	50.0
Hart township	116	–	116	65.5	113	19.5	–	–	6	–	36	55.6	30	66.7	–	–
Lake township	187	–	187	66.8	152	57.2	12	–	21	–	47	42.6	39	51.3	–	–
Lawrence township	177	–	177	90.4	144	41.0	–	–	14	–	48	56.3	22	27.3	15	66.7

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Table 1. **Selected Social Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	All persons				Persons 5 years and over		Persons who speak a language other than English at home				Family households					
			Native				Persons 5 to 17 years		Persons 18 years and over				Married-couple family		Female householder, no husband present	
	Total	Percent foreign born	Total	Percent born in State of residence	Total	Percent living in different house in 1985	Total	Percent who do not speak English "very well"	Total	Percent who do not speak English "very well"	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years
Roberts County—Con.																
Lee township	109	–	109	51.4	105	16.2	–	–	5	100.0	26	38.5	21	47.6	5	–
Lien township	204	–	204	36.3	192	24.0	–	–	2	100.0	53	37.7	47	42.6	4	–
Lockwood township	165	5.5	156	53.2	150	64.7	–	–	–	–	50	44.0	50	44.0	–	–
Long Hollow township	342	1.8	336	66.4	329	12.8	–	–	49	–	82	54.9	59	47.5	–	–
Minnesota township	128	–	128	45.3	102	26.5	–	–	9	33.3	35	71.4	35	71.4	–	–
New Effington town	242	–	242	64.5	236	42.4	–	–	15	73.3	70	40.0	57	36.8	7	71.4
Norway township	173	.6	172	69.2	166	18.1	–	–	3	–	46	63.0	44	65.9	–	–
One Road township	107	–	107	89.7	92	21.7	–	–	–	–	33	48.5	33	48.5	–	–
Ortley town	46	–	46	80.4	44	38.6	–	–	3	100.0	15	26.7	13	15.4	2	100.0
Ortley township	114	–	114	90.4	109	10.1	4	100.0	5	100.0	31	51.6	23	69.6	3	–
Peever town	201	–	201	80.6	164	42.1	–	–	4	50.0	51	66.7	23	60.9	17	82.4
Rosholt town	393	2.3	384	51.6	386	33.7	–	–	8	–	103	32.0	93	31.2	8	25.0
Sisseton city	2 101	–	2 101	72.2	1 966	49.8	8	–	181	13.8	555	48.1	414	44.9	105	68.6
Sisseton township	598	–	598	83.1	536	25.6	–	–	47	23.4	149	58.4	101	54.5	42	76.2
Springdale township	152	.7	151	87.4	145	32.4	–	–	–	–	54	40.7	51	43.1	–	–
Spring Grove township	160	–	160	85.0	157	34.4	–	–	28	–	40	25.0	25	24.0	11	–
Summit town	271	1.5	267	71.5	245	33.9	–	–	6	33.3	75	56.0	48	45.8	25	76.0
Summit township	29	–	29	100.0	29	20.7	–	–	–	–	15	–	15	–	–	–
Victor township	173	4.6	165	57.6	166	20.5	–	–	–	–	64	26.6	49	24.5	5	100.0
White Rock town	5	–	5	–	5	100.0	–	–	–	–	1	100.0	–	–	1	100.0
White Rock township	287	–	287	28.2	272	22.4	59	–	77	–	67	50.7	65	52.3	–	–
Wilmot city	544	2.0	533	75.2	511	31.3	–	–	41	92.7	119	42.9	109	44.0	10	30.0
Sanborn County	2 833	.6	2 815	89.2	2 621	26.6	26	–	95	29.5	754	46.0	716	46.4	16	81.3
Afton township	26	–	26	65.4	26	–	–	–	–	–	9	–	9	–	–	–
Artesian town	218	.9	216	93.5	208	46.2	–	–	–	–	55	38.2	55	38.2	–	–
Benedict township	60	–	60	86.7	60	31.7	–	–	–	–	18	44.4	18	44.4	–	–
Butler township	237	–	237	97.9	209	37.8	21	–	39	–	59	57.6	57	59.6	–	–
Diana township	58	–	58	96.6	58	–	–	–	–	–	13	23.1	13	23.1	–	–
Elliott township	166	–	166	96.4	153	7.8	–	–	–	–	39	51.3	39	51.3	–	–
Floyd township	114	–	114	86.8	114	39.5	–	–	–	–	38	18.4	38	18.4	–	–
Jackson township	138	–	138	90.6	105	21.9	–	–	–	–	31	80.6	31	80.6	–	–
Letcher town	159	2.5	155	80.0	135	38.5	–	–	9	77.8	40	50.0	40	50.0	–	–
Letcher township	136	.7	135	89.6	127	41.7	–	–	3	100.0	31	80.6	31	80.6	–	–
Logan township	116	–	116	96.6	116	39.7	–	–	–	–	37	13.5	25	20.0	–	–
Oneida township	31	–	31	64.5	22	–	–	–	–	–	11	100.0	11	100.0	–	–
Ravenna township	53	–	53	77.4	39	43.6	–	–	–	–	8	100.0	8	100.0	–	–
Silver Creek township	109	8.3	100	94.0	103	–	–	–	–	–	38	36.8	38	36.8	–	–
Twin Lake township	149	–	149	85.9	144	9.7	–	–	–	–	33	75.8	33	75.8	–	–
Union township	71	–	71	85.9	71	22.5	–	–	8	–	26	15.4	20	20.0	–	–
Warren township	136	–	136	91.2	136	18.4	–	–	–	–	58	17.2	58	17.2	–	–
Woonsocket city	755	.3	753	85.8	705	27.2	5	–	36	50.0	176	53.4	160	50.6	16	81.3
Woonsocket township	101	–	101	96.0	90	8.9	–	–	–	–	34	38.2	32	34.4	–	–
Shannon County	9 902	.3	9 872	86.1	8 229	39.1	363	19.8	2 511	22.8	1 819	60.9	870	61.6	740	65.0
Batesland town	101	3.0	98	80.6	97	3.1	–	–	23	34.8	23	34.8	19	42.1	4	–
East Shannon unorg.	4 075	.3	4 061	84.0	3 396	38.7	160	5.0	1 035	18.2	742	58.5	376	57.4	290	63.8
Kyle CDP	978	–	978	87.8	816	30.5	13	–	226	15.0	174	62.6	60	66.7	95	60.0
Manderson-White Horse Creek CDP (pt.)	201	–	201	56.7	172	40.7	–	–	9	–	39	48.7	10	–	19	100.0
Porcupine CDP	855	–	855	91.2	742	46.6	22	–	199	28.1	126	54.8	69	59.4	50	56.0
Wounded Knee CDP	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
West Shannon unorg.	5 726	.2	5 713	87.6	4 736	40.1	203	31.5	1 453	25.9	1 054	63.1	475	65.7	446	66.4
Manderson-White Horse Creek CDP (pt.)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Oglala CDP	344	–	344	94.8	311	19.9	10	50.0	180	–	52	65.4	28	53.6	19	100.0
Pine Ridge CDP	2 598	.3	2 591	84.0	2 125	47.1	104	35.6	434	22.4	512	59.6	230	61.3	246	56.5
Spink County	7 981	.4	7 947	86.7	7 392	34.3	220	35.9	642	37.2	2 057	47.4	1 850	46.4	148	58.1
Antelope township	111	–	111	100.0	101	–	–	–	38	–	38	44.7	38	44.7	–	–
Ashton city	158	–	158	86.1	147	34.0	–	–	5	100.0	46	54.3	38	47.4	4	75.0
Athol township	116	–	116	92.2	109	14.7	–	–	–	–	36	38.9	31	45.2	–	–
Belle Plaine township	97	–	97	88.7	92	32.6	–	–	5	–	32	28.1	29	31.0	3	–
Belmont township	65	–	65	100.0	54	66.7	–	–	–	–	18	61.1	18	61.1	–	–
Benton township	24	–	24	79.2	24	12.5	–	–	–	–	6	33.3	6	33.3	–	–
Beotia township	45	–	45	100.0	41	–	–	–	–	–	15	26.7	15	26.7	–	–
Brentford town	74	–	74	83.8	68	26.5	–	–	–	–	19	42.1	17	47.1	–	–
Buffalo township	32	–	32	100.0	32	–	–	–	–	–	9	–	9	–	–	–
Capitola township	252	–	252	100.0	238	2.1	74	100.0	120	86.7	46	76.1	41	85.4	5	–

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Table 1. **Selected Social Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	All persons				Persons 5 years and over		Persons who speak a language other than English at home				Family households					
			Native				Persons 5 to 17 years		Persons 18 years and over				Married-couple family		Female householder, no husband present	
	Total	Percent foreign born	Total	Percent born in State of residence	Total	Percent living in different house in 1985	Total	Percent who do not speak English "very well"	Total	Percent who do not speak English "very well"	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years
Spink County—Con.																
Clifton township	68	–	68	91.2	56	32.1	–	–	–	–	22	27.3	17	35.3	5	–
Conde city	191	1.0	189	83.1	179	33.5	–	–	–	–	52	42.3	46	41.3	6	50.0
Conde township	39	–	39	100.0	37	59.5	–	–	2	–	11	45.5	11	45.5	–	–
Cornwall township	26	–	26	100.0	26	50.0	–	–	–	–	13	–	13	–	–	–
Crandon township	158	–	158	88.6	127	57.5	–	–	–	–	38	84.2	38	84.2	–	–
Doland city	341	–	341	78.3	299	32.1	–	–	15	80.0	83	51.8	79	54.4	4	–
Exline township	50	–	50	100.0	46	37.0	–	–	–	–	14	71.4	14	71.4	–	–
Frankfort city	185	–	185	73.5	178	34.3	–	–	3	100.0	51	45.1	45	37.8	3	100.0
Frankfort township	80	–	80	90.0	75	8.0	3	100.0	–	–	19	73.7	10	50.0	9	100.0
Garfield township	108	–	108	94.4	79	54.4	–	–	–	–	24	100.0	21	100.0	3	100.0
Great Bend township	33	–	33	93.9	32	81.3	–	–	2	–	7	71.4	7	71.4	–	–
Groveland township	104	–	104	100.0	104	2.9	2	100.0	–	–	27	59.3	27	59.3	–	–
Harmony township	57	5.3	54	90.7	50	18.0	–	–	3	100.0	14	64.3	14	64.3	–	–
Harrison township	38	–	38	100.0	32	50.0	–	–	11	–	17	29.4	17	29.4	–	–
Jefferson township	114	–	114	63.2	93	50.5	–	–	–	–	20	100.0	20	100.0	–	–
Lake township	107	–	107	85.0	96	8.3	–	–	–	–	36	61.1	36	61.1	–	–
La Prairie township	69	–	69	89.9	64	10.9	–	–	–	–	19	57.9	18	55.6	–	–
Lincoln township	277	–	277	100.0	252	–	92	–	155	–	48	72.9	48	72.9	–	–
Lodi township	95	–	95	100.0	78	44.9	–	–	7	–	23	34.8	23	34.8	–	–
Mellette city	155	–	155	85.8	149	34.9	–	–	–	–	34	64.7	29	65.5	5	60.0
Mellette township	202	–	202	86.6	178	23.6	–	–	–	–	56	50.0	53	47.2	3	100.0
Northville town	105	–	105	84.8	97	26.8	–	–	–	–	36	25.0	36	25.0	–	–
Northville township	187	2.1	183	85.8	177	7.9	–	–	3	–	53	37.7	51	35.3	2	100.0
Olean township	54	–	54	96.3	47	48.9	–	–	–	–	17	41.2	17	41.2	–	–
Prairie Center township	71	–	71	100.0	62	77.4	–	–	–	–	17	88.2	17	88.2	–	–
Redfield city	2 654	.7	2 635	83.9	2 495	48.7	39	–	208	43.3	707	40.5	604	36.3	78	61.5
Redfield township	691	.9	685	85.4	668	29.8	–	–	26	–	119	36.1	111	36.0	3	100.0
Richfield township	21	–	21	100.0	21	–	–	–	2	100.0	9	–	9	–	–	–
Spring township	43	–	43	100.0	43	–	–	–	2	100.0	10	60.0	10	60.0	–	–
Sumner township	19	–	19	100.0	19	68.4	–	–	–	–	6	66.7	2	–	–	–
Tetonka township	123	–	123	94.3	115	21.7	–	–	–	–	37	75.7	37	75.7	–	–
Three Rivers township	74	–	74	77.0	74	28.4	–	–	4	–	21	28.6	21	28.6	–	–
Tulare town	236	–	236	86.9	220	37.3	4	–	7	57.1	68	45.6	54	46.3	11	54.5
Tulare township	38	–	38	84.2	34	32.4	–	–	–	–	10	80.0	10	80.0	–	–
Turton town	82	–	82	81.7	72	29.2	–	–	–	–	19	52.6	15	66.7	4	–
Turton township	36	–	36	100.0	36	30.6	–	–	–	–	12	41.7	10	50.0	–	–
Union township	76	–	76	51.3	76	15.8	6	–	24	58.3	23	52.2	18	66.7	–	–
Stanley County	2 453	.3	2 446	77.2	2 251	38.4	15	13.3	63	27.0	670	55.1	543	50.3	96	78.1
Fort Pierre city	1 831	.4	1 824	76.0	1 690	42.0	13	15.4	57	29.8	492	58.7	376	52.4	91	80.2
North Stanley unorg.	268	–	268	82.8	248	26.2	–	–	6	–	76	35.5	73	37.0	3	–
South Stanley unorg.	354	–	354	79.1	313	29.1	2	–	–	–	102	52.0	94	52.1	2	100.0
Sully County	1 589	.9	1 574	84.3	1 497	34.8	13	15.4	4	–	470	45.7	427	45.2	14	71.4
Agar town	62	3.2	60	73.3	60	40.0	–	–	–	–	19	47.4	12	50.0	–	–
East Sully unorg.	363	2.2	355	89.9	334	33.2	6	–	2	–	110	40.0	108	40.7	–	–
Onida city	745	.3	743	82.5	711	33.6	2	–	–	–	208	48.6	187	44.9	12	83.3
West Sully unorg.	419	.7	416	84.4	392	37.5	5	40.0	2	–	133	45.9	120	49.2	2	–
Todd County	8 352	.2	8 336	79.0	7 242	50.3	253	43.1	1 422	26.4	1 819	66.7	921	68.1	725	63.2
East Todd unorg.	2 456	.4	2 446	73.8	2 189	45.0	18	–	261	28.0	544	65.6	352	65.1	148	65.5
Antelope CDP	764	1.3	754	86.5	668	41.0	18	–	103	22.3	150	76.0	51	84.3	73	72.6
White Horse CDP	187	–	187	77.0	140	64.3	–	–	18	27.8	37	73.0	10	70.0	17	70.6
Mission city	682	.4	679	66.4	638	58.5	12	100.0	76	23.7	162	59.3	98	54.1	51	68.6
St. Francis town	808	.4	805	82.2	675	62.5	10	80.0	221	23.1	187	55.1	90	58.9	77	59.7
West Todd unorg.	4 406	–	4 406	83.3	3 740	49.9	213	41.8	864	27.1	926	71.1	381	76.6	449	62.4
Parmelee CDP	639	–	639	85.3	541	51.6	34	17.6	173	8.7	119	60.5	34	55.9	65	50.8
Rosebud CDP	1 588	–	1 588	80.5	1 381	57.6	30	30.0	160	30.0	347	77.5	118	94.9	187	64.7
Spring Creek CDP	189	–	189	96.8	165	42.4	6	100.0	82	14.6	40	55.0	16	100.0	24	25.0
Two Strike CDP	152	–	152	70.4	145	36.6	–	–	49	42.9	34	38.2	13	100.0	21	–
Tripp County	6 924	.5	6 890	80.0	6 366	35.1	52	–	226	11.9	1 935	46.2	1 669	45.4	179	50.8
Banner township	10	–	10	70.0	10	–	–	–	2	–	4	50.0	3	66.7	1	–
Beaver Creek township	48	–	48	18.8	29	–	–	–	–	–	9	100.0	9	100.0	–	–
Black township	117	–	117	91.5	115	32.2	–	–	–	–	37	10.8	36	11.1	1	–
Brunson township	34	–	34	100.0	31	19.4	–	–	2	–	10	20.0	9	22.2	1	–
Bull Creek township	18	–	18	100.0	18	–	–	–	6	–	7	–	7	–	–	–
Carter township	33	–	33	63.6	33	6.1	–	–	3	–	13	–	13	–	–	–
Colome city	252	2.8	245	71.8	237	20.3	–	–	7	–	75	38.7	63	36.5	8	25.0
Colome township	124	–	124	81.5	116	21.6	–	–	–	–	36	44.4	33	48.5	–	–
Condon township	62	–	62	100.0	56	51.8	–	–	8	–	12	100.0	12	100.0	–	–
Curlew township	37	–	37	100.0	37	24.3	–	–	–	–	13	–	13	–	–	–

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Table 1. **Selected Social Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	All persons				Persons 5 years and over		Persons who speak a language other than English at home				Family households					
			Native				Persons 5 to 17 years		Persons 18 years and over				Married-couple family		Female householder, no husband present	
	Total	Percent foreign born	Total	Percent born in State of residence	Total	Percent living in different house in 1985	Total	Percent who do not speak English "very well"	Total	Percent who do not speak English "very well"	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years
Tripp County—Con.																
Dog Ear township	51	–	51	90.2	51	62.7	–	–	5	–	17	–	17	–	–	–
Elliston township	17	–	17	94.1	17	–	–	–	–	–	8	–	8	–	–	–
Greenwood township	34	–	34	100.0	34	–	–	–	–	–	11	54.5	6	100.0	–	–
Holsclaw township	11	–	11	100.0	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Huggins township	17	–	17	52.9	17	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Ideal township	253	–	253	94.1	210	24.8	–	–	49	–	48	39.6	32	59.4	15	–
Irwin township	42	–	42	90.5	42	–	–	–	–	–	18	22.2	18	22.2	–	–
Jordan township	68	–	68	100.0	61	32.8	–	–	–	–	25	40.0	25	40.0	–	–
Keyapaha township	38	–	38	60.5	38	–	–	–	–	–	17	41.2	17	41.2	–	–
King township	12	–	12	100.0	12	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	4	–	–	–
Lake township	62	–	62	88.7	62	–	–	–	–	–	14	50.0	14	50.0	–	–
Lamro township	649	–	649	85.7	551	45.4	15	–	20	–	133	80.5	117	77.8	11	100.0
Lincoln township	95	–	95	100.0	95	–	–	–	–	–	27	63.0	27	63.0	–	–
Lone Star township	10	–	10	50.0	10	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	5	–	–	–
Lone Tree township	78	–	78	98.7	52	69.2	–	–	6	83.3	18	88.9	12	83.3	–	–
McNeely township	161	–	161	87.0	161	18.0	8	–	–	–	46	80.4	39	76.9	–	–
Millboro township	20	–	20	45.0	20	45.0	–	–	–	–	11	–	–	–	11	–
New Witten town	79	–	79	72.2	77	22.1	3	–	2	–	24	25.0	21	19.0	1	–
North Tripp unorg.	10	–	10	50.0	10	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	5	–	–	–
Pahapesto township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Plainview township	123	–	123	91.1	93	78.5	–	–	–	–	27	70.4	23	82.6	–	–
Pleasant Valley township	17	–	17	58.8	17	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	5	–
Pleasant View township	101	–	101	85.1	93	44.1	–	–	–	–	37	16.2	30	20.0	7	–
Progressive township	33	–	33	90.9	29	10.3	–	–	3	–	8	75.0	8	75.0	–	–
Rames township	55	–	55	76.4	47	–	–	–	8	–	16	50.0	16	50.0	–	–
Rosedale township	43	–	43	72.1	43	–	–	–	–	–	13	46.2	13	46.2	–	–
Roseland township	64	–	64	100.0	64	45.3	–	–	–	–	25	24.0	25	24.0	–	–
Star Prairie township	34	–	34	29.4	34	–	–	–	–	–	8	–	8	–	–	–
Star Valley township	35	–	35	100.0	35	28.6	–	–	–	–	11	54.5	11	54.5	–	–
Stewart township	95	–	95	90.5	95	12.6	–	–	–	–	33	18.2	26	23.1	7	–
Sully township	97	–	97	100.0	90	6.7	–	–	–	–	19	100.0	19	100.0	–	–
Taylor township	12	–	12	50.0	12	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	6	–	–	–
Valley township	50	–	50	86.0	50	28.0	–	–	–	–	15	53.3	15	53.3	–	–
Weaver township	73	–	73	69.9	73	34.2	–	–	–	–	22	63.6	22	63.6	–	–
Willow Creek township	74	–	74	20.3	74	67.6	–	–	–	–	22	45.5	22	45.5	–	–
Wilson township	163	–	163	78.5	140	65.7	–	–	–	–	44	50.0	44	50.0	–	–
Winner city	3 354	.8	3 327	77.2	3 105	40.8	26	–	105	21.0	954	46.9	793	43.8	111	70.3
Witten township	18	–	18	100.0	18	–	–	–	–	–	6	16.7	6	16.7	–	–
Wortman township	10	–	10	–	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wright township	31	–	31	54.8	31	38.7	–	–	–	–	17	–	17	–	–	–
Turner County	8 576	1.1	8 478	84.0	8 038	31.8	18	38.9	468	17.7	2 435	44.4	2 220	43.8	131	60.3
Brothersfield township	131	–	131	92.4	116	28.4	2	–	4	–	35	54.3	31	54.8	2	100.0
Centerville city	887	.3	884	80.2	832	35.3	2	100.0	25	48.0	240	40.8	221	40.3	15	60.0
Centerville township	219	.9	217	82.0	206	27.7	–	–	1	–	64	32.8	63	31.7	1	100.0
Chancellor town	329	.6	327	83.8	314	33.1	–	–	66	25.8	97	35.1	86	32.6	5	60.0
Childstown township	311	2.6	303	81.2	292	28.1	–	–	31	16.1	76	48.7	76	48.7	–	–
Daneville township	246	4.9	234	88.9	231	16.9	–	–	6	50.0	86	31.4	78	34.6	2	–
Davis town	90	–	90	76.7	89	44.9	–	–	–	–	30	33.3	26	30.8	4	50.0
Dolton town	54	–	54	81.5	54	37.0	–	–	–	–	11	36.4	11	36.4	–	–
Dolton township	158	2.5	154	85.1	158	20.3	–	–	8	–	50	48.0	42	45.2	2	100.0
Germantown township	296	4.4	283	84.8	282	29.4	12	25.0	19	–	85	48.2	73	42.5	2	–
Home township	241	2.9	234	83.8	229	31.4	–	–	16	–	78	50.0	78	50.0	–	–
Hurley city	366	.5	364	83.0	348	39.4	2	100.0	6	66.7	100	47.0	94	43.6	6	100.0
Hurley township	127	–	127	96.9	113	15.0	–	–	–	–	45	26.7	45	26.7	–	–
Irene city (pt.)	242	.8	240	86.3	228	26.8	–	–	–	–	77	36.4	72	31.9	5	100.0
Marion city	763	.3	761	83.2	729	43.6	–	–	86	9.3	201	41.3	173	41.0	22	45.5
Marion township	268	–	268	83.6	256	15.2	–	–	–	–	80	58.8	71	63.4	7	–
Middleton township	214	–	214	94.9	195	8.7	–	–	–	–	55	72.7	53	71.7	–	–
Monroe town	155	–	155	90.3	141	29.1	–	–	13	–	44	43.2	39	46.2	3	33.3
Monroe township	142	–	142	86.6	137	29.9	–	–	6	33.3	45	35.6	40	35.0	–	–
Norway township	221	2.7	215	91.2	204	4.9	–	–	–	–	62	53.2	57	57.9	–	–
Parker city	984	1.6	968	78.0	933	37.5	–	–	49	38.8	269	48.3	230	46.1	33	63.6
Parker township	280	–	280	82.1	246	32.5	–	–	3	–	87	51.7	85	52.9	–	–
Rosefield township	267	–	267	81.6	222	23.4	–	–	41	–	80	42.5	77	40.3	3	100.0
Salem township	190	–	190	95.8	182	53.8	–	–	18	–	58	55.2	53	60.4	–	–
Spring Valley township	196	2.6	191	93.2	182	9.3	–	–	–	–	64	46.9	64	46.9	–	–
Swan Lake township	195	–	195	88.7	169	23.7	–	–	2	–	50	56.0	49	57.1	–	–
Turner township	227	–	227	85.5	214	18.2	–	–	4	–	68	32.4	53	32.1	5	60.0
Viborg city	777	1.8	763	82.0	736	46.2	–	–	64	20.3	198	41.4	180	38.3	14	78.6

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Table 1. **Selected Social Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	All persons				Persons 5 years and over		Persons who speak a language other than English at home				Family households					
			Native				Persons 5 to 17 years		Persons 18 years and over				Married-couple family		Female householder, no husband present	
	Total	Percent foreign born	Total	Percent born in State of residence	Total	Percent living in different house in 1985	Total	Percent who do not speak English "very well"	Total	Percent who do not speak English "very well"	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years
Union County	10 189	.5	10 136	42.0	9 464	35.8	74	25.7	294	48.3	2 789	50.8	2 447	48.5	238	66.4
Alcester city	836	.5	832	57.6	795	37.0	2	100.0	22	50.0	208	43.8	185	40.5	19	63.2
Alcester township	300	–	300	55.3	269	24.2	–	–	6	33.3	87	56.3	85	55.3	2	100.0
Beresford city (pt.)	1 507	.5	1 499	76.9	1 405	39.5	8	–	32	9.4	402	48.8	360	45.3	33	84.8
Big Sioux township	318	–	318	22.6	293	32.1	–	–	6	16.7	93	49.5	83	47.0	2	–
Big Springs township	298	–	298	41.3	290	19.7	–	–	–	–	91	47.3	84	42.9	–	–
Brule township	186	–	186	43.5	178	32.6	–	–	–	–	52	44.2	47	48.9	5	–
Civil Bend township	216	–	216	32.4	200	34.5	–	–	–	–	91	20.9	91	20.9	–	–
Elk Point city	1 423	–	1 423	45.3	1 337	39.6	–	–	4	50.0	377	45.9	317	42.6	43	69.8
Elk Point township	383	–	383	28.7	358	45.8	–	–	8	–	88	80.7	86	82.6	2	–
Emmet township	283	–	283	84.8	256	21.9	–	–	6	–	92	45.7	85	49.4	7	–
Jefferson city	509	–	509	23.4	477	37.3	9	100.0	51	94.1	153	45.8	125	37.6	20	90.0
Jefferson township	587	.7	583	22.8	538	30.5	3	100.0	30	73.3	140	60.7	128	57.0	7	100.0
North Sioux City city	2 037	1.4	2 008	13.7	1 861	39.3	12	16.7	70	64.3	569	55.4	443	52.4	86	66.3
Prairie township	212	–	212	72.6	204	34.8	3	–	12	–	51	74.5	51	74.5	–	–
Richland unorg.	202	–	202	32.2	177	32.2	–	–	2	–	53	54.7	46	54.3	7	57.1
Sioux Valley township	238	3.4	230	27.0	211	47.9	–	–	11	–	56	57.1	56	57.1	–	–
Spink township	359	–	359	64.9	346	12.4	19	–	12	–	113	41.6	108	43.5	5	–
Virginia township	295	–	295	25.1	269	36.1	18	16.7	22	36.4	73	64.4	67	64.2	–	–
Walworth County	6 087	1.2	6 012	75.9	5 710	36.0	21	33.3	677	22.6	1 712	42.6	1 513	40.3	145	64.8
Akaska town	54	–	54	81.5	54	46.3	–	–	7	–	17	35.3	15	40.0	–	–
East Walworth unorg.	573	.5	570	91.9	544	13.1	–	–	70	4.3	163	58.3	157	56.7	–	–
Glenham town	146	–	146	86.3	134	26.9	–	–	19	5.3	41	39.0	27	44.4	12	33.3
Java city	163	–	163	84.0	161	20.5	–	–	27	–	53	20.8	46	17.4	1	100.0
Lowry town	14	–	14	78.6	14	50.0	–	–	–	–	5	40.0	5	40.0	–	–
Mobridge city	3 768	1.7	3 705	70.3	3 530	41.0	21	33.3	390	35.4	1 033	42.7	891	38.3	109	76.1
Selby city	692	1.3	683	78.8	657	38.1	–	–	113	6.2	196	35.2	179	35.2	15	40.0
West Walworth unorg.	677	–	677	86.0	616	30.8	–	–	51	7.8	204	43.6	193	46.1	8	–
Yankton County	19 252	.7	19 115	70.6	17 812	46.9	103	27.2	709	30.5	4 812	51.3	4 140	48.8	504	71.2
Gayville town	403	–	403	79.9	378	45.2	–	–	3	–	113	53.1	99	48.5	9	100.0
Gayville township	199	–	199	84.4	181	28.2	–	–	–	–	46	45.7	42	45.2	–	–
Irene city (pt.)	4	–	4	100.0	4	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	2	–	–	–
Jamesville township	262	–	262	97.7	194	21.1	17	–	43	–	55	83.6	50	92.0	–	–
Lesterville town	162	–	162	86.4	155	26.5	–	–	2	–	43	62.8	37	56.8	6	100.0
Marindahl township	197	1.0	195	81.5	187	18.2	2	–	13	–	57	43.9	53	43.4	–	–
Mayfield township	215	–	215	89.3	205	25.4	–	–	7	–	55	32.7	50	36.0	2	–
Mission Hill town	194	1.0	192	79.2	179	48.6	–	–	–	–	60	60.0	48	60.4	12	58.3
Mission Hill township	361	–	361	75.9	340	46.5	–	–	10	100.0	92	66.3	75	65.3	12	100.0
Southeast Yankton unorg.	641	2.7	624	74.8	582	43.5	–	–	15	–	173	57.2	141	51.1	22	100.0
Turkey Valley township	221	–	221	92.3	209	45.9	–	–	–	–	65	52.3	61	55.7	–	–
Utica town	92	–	92	70.7	76	50.0	–	–	6	–	27	40.7	25	44.0	1	–
Utica township	816	–	816	60.3	803	57.4	–	–	11	–	85	38.8	77	32.5	8	100.0
Volin town	186	–	186	83.3	164	42.7	–	–	2	–	42	64.3	40	62.5	–	–
Volin township	241	–	241	82.6	225	41.3	2	–	11	–	65	52.3	53	54.7	12	41.7
Walshtown township	200	–	200	83.5	186	19.4	3	–	5	–	50	56.0	50	56.0	–	–
West Yankton unorg.	2 155	.6	2 142	70.2	1 950	32.5	–	–	46	–	629	49.3	582	48.6	40	67.5
Yankton city	12 703	.8	12 600	68.1	11 794	51.1	79	35.4	535	38.5	3 153	50.7	2 655	47.4	380	69.2
Ziebach County	2 220	.6	2 207	89.2	1 956	34.8	72	56.9	434	41.7	492	59.3	349	61.9	92	59.8
Dupree city	452	1.1	447	86.1	407	50.1	13	15.4	70	37.1	95	56.8	55	50.9	30	66.7
Dupree unorg.	147	–	147	89.1	125	46.4	3	–	13	15.4	34	58.8	27	63.0	5	60.0
Eagle Butte city (pt.)	9	–	9	100.0	9	44.4	4	100.0	–	–	3	–	3	–	–	–
North Ziebach unorg.	387	1.6	381	82.2	368	22.3	–	–	44	22.7	107	36.4	87	42.5	7	28.6
South Ziebach unorg.	1 225	.2	1 223	92.4	1 047	31.8	52	67.3	307	46.6	253	70.8	177	75.7	50	60.0

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Table 2. Selected Social Characteristics: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision	All persons				Persons 5 years and over		Persons who speak a language other than English at home				Family households					
			Native				Persons 5 to 17 years		Persons 18 years and over				Married-couple family		Female householder, no husband present	
	Total	Percent foreign born	Total	Percent born in State of residence	Total	Percent living in different house in 1985	Total	Percent who do not speak English "very well"	Total	Percent who do not speak English "very well"	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years
The State	**696 004**	**1.1**	**688 273**	**71.0**	**641 226**	**44.5**	**5 849**	**33.0**	**36 145**	**29.3**	**182 205**	**51.3**	**155 482**	**49.3**	**19 983**	**66.8**
COUNTY																
Aurora County	3 135	.8	3 109	87.4	2 952	25.6	53	–	169	16.0	825	43.6	774	43.3	32	46.9
Beadle County	18 253	.8	18 106	79.0	16 946	40.0	184	25.5	824	24.8	4 983	48.1	4 416	46.2	434	65.4
Bennett County	3 206	.8	3 180	67.4	2 901	34.5	27	18.5	393	19.8	788	55.3	631	54.2	107	57.0
Bon Homme County	7 089	1.0	7 020	84.0	6 624	37.5	13	23.1	656	46.5	1 879	43.7	1 675	42.4	136	58.1
Brookings County	25 207	1.9	24 726	65.8	23 697	56.8	166	35.5	937	39.7	5 713	51.7	4 961	49.5	541	72.1
Brown County	35 580	.9	35 272	75.6	33 130	45.8	222	19.4	2 038	31.9	9 375	49.6	7 958	47.9	997	66.7
Brule County	5 485	.3	5 466	83.5	5 079	35.4	139	5.8	220	20.0	1 388	50.7	1 230	49.2	119	70.6
Buffalo County	1 759	–	1 759	94.0	1 538	42.5	14	28.6	186	16.7	383	57.2	219	57.1	112	56.3
Butte County	7 914	1.0	7 836	68.1	7 275	51.1	24	62.5	206	12.6	2 185	50.0	1 856	48.5	238	56.7
Campbell County	1 965	.4	1 957	74.0	1 826	20.2	3	–	357	33.9	561	41.5	511	42.1	31	45.2
Charles Mix County	9 131	.4	9 090	87.6	8 332	33.0	152	64.5	753	35.6	2 318	50.3	1 934	49.2	258	64.3
Clark County	4 403	.6	4 375	84.3	4 114	27.2	176	17.6	207	3.9	1 242	42.9	1 179	42.5	43	62.8
Clay County	13 186	1.4	13 002	63.0	12 351	62.9	47	46.8	383	27.9	2 599	51.2	2 184	47.1	315	82.5
Codington County	22 698	.7	22 537	79.2	21 015	46.5	148	62.2	584	24.3	5 990	52.8	5 148	51.5	624	68.1
Corson County	4 195	.4	4 179	55.3	3 743	40.8	54	35.2	639	30.4	1 007	58.3	763	53.3	186	75.8
Custer County	6 179	.5	6 149	59.7	5 807	50.5	20	75.0	140	18.6	1 726	47.3	1 482	44.1	168	73.8
Davison County	17 503	.8	17 367	80.0	16 184	43.4	113	5.3	484	28.1	4 474	51.3	3 822	49.5	469	64.8
Day County	6 978	.4	6 952	86.8	6 482	31.7	67	32.8	510	22.2	1 930	44.7	1 754	43.0	103	65.0
Deuel County	4 522	.2	4 511	64.5	4 206	28.0	12	8.3	180	11.1	1 320	46.1	1 211	46.2	75	54.7
Dewey County	5 523	.3	5 509	85.3	4 843	49.2	42	35.7	700	20.1	1 341	60.3	860	58.4	356	60.7
Douglas County	3 746	.5	3 728	88.8	3 431	21.8	44	25.0	218	53.2	1 007	50.2	944	49.2	37	64.9
Edmunds County	4 356	1.0	4 313	85.4	4 060	27.1	90	95.6	990	26.0	1 248	44.4	1 140	43.9	62	51.6
Fall River County	7 353	.8	7 297	52.7	7 005	47.5	23	–	332	12.3	1 910	43.1	1 624	39.5	202	67.8
Faulk County	2 744	2.7	2 670	84.8	2 549	25.6	69	14.5	212	1.9	763	41.0	705	41.1	33	27.3
Grant County	8 372	.3	8 346	65.6	7 784	30.3	8	100.0	152	21.7	2 296	50.7	2 077	49.2	168	65.5
Gregory County	5 359	.5	5 330	78.5	4 963	26.0	54	5.6	202	3.0	1 467	45.6	1 311	45.4	113	49.6
Haakon County	2 624	.4	2 613	83.1	2 427	19.3	6	–	15	13.3	672	61.6	625	61.1	25	80.0
Hamlin County	4 974	.9	4 928	81.1	4 631	33.8	40	57.5	218	22.5	1 349	48.9	1 227	47.1	78	76.9
Hand County	4 272	1.8	4 197	82.7	3 981	39.0	87	60.9	163	63.2	1 213	44.0	1 118	44.5	66	48.5
Hanson County	2 994	.3	2 985	82.9	2 755	29.7	37	94.6	151	55.0	870	42.0	783	43.6	42	42.9
Harding County	1 669	.7	1 657	56.3	1 522	32.8	23	52.2	31	45.2	440	53.9	409	54.8	24	54.2
Hughes County	14 817	1.1	14 651	75.1	13 605	45.9	113	15.9	419	27.4	3 905	57.2	3 272	54.6	554	71.5
Hutchinson County	8 262	.8	8 196	88.7	7 742	28.8	142	52.8	1 670	19.5	2 319	41.6	2 155	41.3	103	52.4
Hyde County	1 696	.6	1 685	82.0	1 577	30.8	7	42.9	53	45.3	464	45.5	425	46.6	23	30.4
Jackson County	2 811	–	2 811	84.8	2 527	34.2	61	3.3	275	32.0	715	55.2	579	50.4	69	75.4
Jerauld County	2 425	.5	2 414	85.3	2 294	27.0	17	–	77	9.1	696	42.4	644	43.3	33	42.4
Jones County	1 324	.8	1 314	88.4	1 222	37.2	–	–	19	89.5	387	43.7	367	41.4	13	76.9
Kingsbury County	5 925	.6	5 890	84.4	5 536	31.9	26	–	234	12.0	1 641	43.6	1 526	42.6	75	61.3
Lake County	10 550	1.1	10 430	79.2	9 843	38.6	36	69.4	221	43.0	2 763	48.9	2 489	47.2	226	65.9
Lawrence County	20 655	1.2	20 401	64.8	19 230	51.4	141	34.0	776	35.3	5 366	51.9	4 571	49.7	643	67.8
Lincoln County	15 427	.7	15 325	73.0	14 189	39.4	23	47.8	360	37.2	4 304	55.3	3 871	54.4	282	67.7
Lyman County	3 638	.1	3 635	83.9	3 307	27.2	39	28.2	170	31.2	934	50.7	754	48.9	122	56.6
McCook County	5 688	.3	5 669	84.9	5 284	32.6	10	20.0	124	28.2	1 563	46.7	1 428	46.2	93	51.6
McPherson County	3 228	2.2	3 156	81.8	3 059	24.4	80	82.5	1 298	39.5	974	36.6	915	36.4	35	31.4
Marshall County	4 844	.4	4 826	82.4	4 507	30.4	29	27.6	317	44.2	1 375	43.2	1 163	41.5	141	47.5
Meade County	21 878	1.9	21 468	55.7	20 023	53.0	115	35.7	816	21.0	5 608	60.4	4 841	59.3	587	70.0
Mellette County	2 137	.5	2 126	78.9	1 929	36.5	35	42.9	299	32.4	509	53.4	376	53.7	102	55.9
Miner County	3 272	.5	3 257	86.3	3 045	30.8	18	100.0	91	–	903	43.9	822	42.7	55	60.0
Minnehaha County	123 809	1.5	122 006	67.4	113 978	49.0	835	31.5	3 560	32.4	32 327	53.0	27 405	50.7	3 842	70.2
Moody County	6 507	.8	6 457	75.1	5 974	40.2	43	72.1	203	42.9	1 782	51.1	1 569	49.5	134	68.7
Pennington County	81 343	2.1	79 645	55.0	73 817	58.0	564	28.0	3 286	35.1	22 050	55.0	18 295	52.7	3 108	68.4
Perkins County	3 932	.7	3 905	45.2	3 697	34.9	20	70.0	199	59.3	1 112	46.1	1 001	44.9	83	61.4
Potter County	3 190	1.2	3 152	85.7	2 992	30.8	2	–	87	47.1	866	45.4	788	45.2	57	52.6
Roberts County	9 914	.5	9 860	68.6	9 118	36.0	106	8.5	796	18.3	2 616	49.9	2 030	47.3	381	68.5
Sanborn County	2 833	.6	2 815	89.2	2 621	26.6	26	–	95	29.5	754	46.0	716	46.4	16	81.3
Shannon County	9 902	.3	9 872	86.1	8 229	39.1	363	19.8	2 511	22.8	1 819	60.9	870	61.6	740	65.0
Spink County	7 981	.4	7 947	86.7	7 392	34.3	220	35.9	642	37.2	2 057	47.4	1 850	46.4	148	58.1
Stanley County	2 453	.3	2 446	77.2	2 251	38.4	15	13.3	63	27.0	670	55.1	543	50.3	96	78.1
Sully County	1 589	.9	1 574	84.3	1 497	34.8	13	15.4	4	–	470	45.7	427	45.2	14	71.4
Todd County	8 352	.2	8 336	79.0	7 242	50.3	253	43.1	1 422	26.4	1 819	66.7	921	68.1	725	63.2
Tripp County	6 924	.5	6 890	80.0	6 366	35.1	52	–	226	11.9	1 935	46.2	1 669	45.4	179	50.8
Turner County	8 576	1.1	8 478	84.0	8 038	31.8	18	38.9	468	17.7	2 435	44.4	2 220	43.8	131	60.3
Union County	10 189	.5	10 136	42.0	9 464	35.8	74	25.7	294	48.3	2 789	50.8	2 447	48.5	238	66.4
Walworth County	6 087	1.2	6 012	75.9	5 710	36.0	21	33.3	677	22.6	1 712	42.6	1 513	40.3	145	64.8
Yankton County	19 252	.7	19 115	70.6	17 812	46.9	103	27.2	709	30.5	4 812	51.3	4 140	48.8	504	71.2
Ziebach County	2 220	.6	2 207	89.2	1 956	34.8	72	56.9	434	41.7	492	59.3	349	61.9	92	59.8

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Table 2. **Selected Social Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision	All persons				Persons 5 years and over		Persons who speak a language other than English at home				Family households					
			Native				Persons 5 to 17 years		Persons 18 years and over				Married-couple family		Female householder, no husband present	
	Total	Percent foreign born	Total	Percent born in State of residence	Total	Percent living in different house in 1985	Total	Percent who do not speak English "very well"	Total	Percent who do not speak English "very well"	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION																
Aberdeen city, Brown County	24 927	1.1	24 665	74.4	23 281	49.8	112	15.2	1 495	33.7	6 296	49.8	5 155	47.2	837	68.3
Agar town, Sully County	62	3.2	60	73.3	60	40.0	–	–	–	–	19	47.4	12	50.0	–	–
Akaska town, Walworth County	54	–	54	81.5	54	46.3	–	–	7	–	17	35.3	15	40.0	–	–
Albee town, Grant County	9	–	9	66.7	8	–	–	–	–	–	1	100.0	–	–	–	–
Alcester city, Union County	836	.5	832	57.6	795	37.0	2	100.0	22	50.0	208	43.8	185	40.5	19	63.2
Alexandria city, Hanson County	524	–	524	88.2	481	44.1	2	–	18	77.8	135	57.0	108	59.3	22	59.1
Alpena town, Jerauld County	282	.7	280	76.4	268	33.2	–	–	3	–	82	42.7	76	40.8	4	50.0
Altamont town, Deuel County	59	–	59	91.5	57	26.3	–	–	2	–	20	30.0	20	30.0	–	–
Andover town, Day County	116	–	116	89.7	106	52.8	–	–	5	100.0	38	36.8	31	45.2	–	–
Antelope CDP, Todd County	764	1.3	754	86.5	668	41.0	18	–	103	22.3	150	76.0	51	84.3	73	72.6
Arlington city	913	1.3	901	82.8	872	42.2	3	–	48	16.7	260	35.0	240	34.6	17	41.2
Brookings County	11	–	11	100.0	9	77.8	–	–	–	–	2	100.0	2	100.0	–	–
Kingsbury County	902	1.3	890	82.6	863	41.8	3	–	48	16.7	258	34.5	238	34.0	17	41.2
Armour city, Douglas County	813	.6	808	80.6	745	28.6	3	–	27	55.6	214	44.4	190	41.1	16	68.8
Artas town, Campbell County	28	7.1	26	76.9	28	21.4	–	–	–	–	9	44.4	7	57.1	–	–
Artesian town, Sanborn County	218	.9	216	93.5	208	46.2	–	–	–	–	55	38.2	55	38.2	–	–
Ashton city, Spink County	158	–	158	86.1	147	34.0	–	–	5	100.0	46	54.3	38	47.4	4	75.0
Astoria town, Deuel County	155	–	155	36.1	145	29.0	–	–	42	–	49	30.6	44	29.5	5	40.0
Aurora town, Brookings County	623	.3	621	69.7	565	43.4	–	–	4	–	156	69.9	138	71.7	11	72.7
Avon city, Bon Homme County	590	.7	586	88.1	559	27.5	2	–	–	–	182	32.4	162	30.9	13	46.2
Badger town, Kingsbury County	97	3.1	94	89.4	82	34.1	–	–	2	–	25	52.0	23	56.5	–	–
Baltic city, Minnehaha County	651	–	651	76.3	605	28.6	7	28.6	9	–	175	63.4	148	60.8	19	68.4
Bancroft town, Kingsbury County	24	–	24	83.3	24	41.7	–	–	–	–	4	100.0	4	100.0	–	–
Batesland town, Shannon County	101	3.0	98	80.6	97	3.1	–	–	23	34.8	23	34.8	19	42.1	4	–
Belle Fourche city, Butte County	4 335	.7	4 304	69.3	3 996	46.8	–	–	75	18.7	1 154	49.8	936	47.1	163	58.3
Belvidere town, Jackson County	57	–	57	68.4	51	33.3	–	–	4	–	16	37.5	14	42.9	2	–
Beresford city	1 842	.4	1 834	76.2	1 717	40.6	8	–	33	9.1	490	47.3	440	44.3	37	81.1
Lincoln County	335	–	335	72.8	312	45.5	–	–	1	–	88	40.9	80	40.0	4	50.0
Union County	1 507	.5	1 499	76.9	1 405	39.5	8	–	32	9.4	402	48.8	360	45.3	33	84.8
Big Stone City city, Grant County	682	–	682	30.8	628	17.5	–	–	11	–	185	51.4	158	50.6	23	47.8
Bison town, Perkins County	447	1.8	439	55.4	422	32.5	2	–	17	41.2	121	52.1	110	52.7	6	–
Blackhawk CDP, Meade County	1 788	1.1	1 769	62.4	1 626	43.7	10	–	68	–	495	66.3	415	68.7	50	68.0
Blunt city, Hughes County	317	2.2	310	78.4	299	29.1	–	–	–	–	88	54.5	74	52.7	12	58.3
Bonesteel city, Gregory County	306	–	306	70.9	299	20.4	–	–	6	–	86	34.9	83	36.1	3	–
Bowdle city, Edmunds County	594	.3	592	88.5	560	29.3	2	–	249	11.6	158	38.6	146	37.7	12	50.0
Box Elder city, Pennington County	2 680	4.1	2 570	34.1	2 312	68.6	19	–	138	12.3	724	67.5	610	63.8	114	87.7
Bradley town, Clark County	115	–	115	86.1	105	27.6	–	–	–	–	34	47.1	34	47.1	–	–
Brandon city, Minnehaha County	3 543	–	3 543	67.9	3 223	42.4	16	100.0	55	47.3	974	71.1	870	69.0	88	87.5
Brandt town, Deuel County	110	–	110	48.2	96	12.5	2	50.0	4	100.0	28	57.1	28	57.1	–	–
Brentford town, Spink County	74	–	74	83.8	68	26.5	–	–	–	–	19	42.1	17	47.1	–	–
Bridgewater city, McCook County	545	–	545	86.4	524	35.7	–	–	38	28.9	148	33.8	131	29.8	14	57.1
Bristol city, Day County	400	3.3	387	83.2	388	33.5	2	–	58	–	103	37.9	94	38.3	7	42.9
Britton city, Marshall County	1 368	.4	1 362	77.0	1 286	36.7	5	–	46	4.3	360	40.6	318	38.7	38	55.3
Broadland town, Beadle County	41	–	41	85.4	40	22.5	–	–	–	–	12	41.7	12	41.7	–	–
Brookings city, Brookings County	16 270	2.5	15 868	62.5	15 397	68.3	67	34.3	676	44.7	3 186	52.2	2 675	48.1	393	77.9
Bruce city, Brookings County	222	2.7	216	75.0	204	30.9	–	–	–	–	55	56.4	51	60.8	4	–
Bryant city, Hamlin County	375	.5	373	83.9	352	27.8	2	–	13	–	92	45.7	78	41.0	5	100.0
Buffalo town, Harding County	490	–	490	63.3	464	33.4	2	–	9	33.3	129	45.7	122	45.9	5	60.0
Buffalo Gap town, Custer County	177	–	177	65.5	163	28.2	8	100.0	3	–	53	39.6	45	33.3	6	66.7
Bullhead CDP, Corson County	188	–	188	35.6	164	96.3	–	–	49	–	21	57.1	12	100.0	9	–
Burke city, Gregory County	735	.4	732	80.9	686	28.9	10	–	21	–	198	50.0	173	47.4	15	86.7
Bushnell town, Brookings County	82	–	82	74.4	72	37.5	2	100.0	–	–	23	69.6	21	76.2	2	–
Butler town, Day County	17	–	17	100.0	17	–	3	100.0	–	–	6	66.7	4	100.0	–	–
Camp Crook town, Harding County	145	6.9	135	40.0	139	56.8	19	52.6	2	100.0	34	64.7	23	52.2	10	100.0
Canistota city, McCook County	596	–	596	79.0	565	38.6	–	–	4	–	146	41.8	134	41.8	9	22.2
Canova town, Miner County	167	–	167	85.6	162	45.1	–	–	2	–	37	40.5	31	29.0	4	100.0
Canton city, Lincoln County	2 787	.9	2 763	67.1	2 567	41.4	–	–	48	72.9	757	57.9	625	54.7	92	70.7
Carthage city, Miner County	230	1.7	226	75.7	224	33.9	–	–	–	–	56	28.6	53	24.5	3	100.0
Castlewood city, Hamlin County	554	–	554	84.7	513	36.1	–	–	–	–	153	57.5	131	51.9	20	100.0
Cavour town, Beadle County	159	1.9	156	76.3	141	51.1	–	–	10	–	43	65.1	39	61.5	4	100.0
Centerville city, Turner County	887	.3	884	80.2	832	35.3	2	100.0	25	48.0	240	40.8	221	40.3	15	60.0
Central City city, Lawrence County	171	–	171	59.1	158	36.7	2	–	–	–	42	69.0	35	68.6	5	60.0
Chamberlain city, Brule County	2 347	.3	2 341	75.2	2 173	48.1	4	100.0	38	26.3	586	53.4	492	49.2	83	77.1
Chancellor town, Turner County	329	.6	327	83.8	314	33.1	–	–	66	25.8	97	35.1	86	32.6	5	60.0
Chelsea town, Faulk County	35	–	35	88.6	30	26.7	–	–	–	–	8	87.5	8	87.5	–	–
Claire City town, Roberts County	84	–	84	60.7	71	31.0	–	–	7	28.6	26	46.2	26	46.2	–	–
Claremont town, Brown County	113	–	113	78.8	110	20.9	–	–	–	–	30	40.0	30	40.0	–	–
Clark city, Clark County	1 298	.8	1 288	79.7	1 222	36.1	–	–	20	40.0	360	38.9	335	37.0	15	86.7

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Table 2. **Selected Social Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision	All persons				Persons 5 years and over		Persons who speak a language other than English at home				Family households					
			Native				Persons 5 to 17 years		Persons 18 years and over				Married-couple family		Female householder, no husband present	
	Total	Percent foreign born	Total	Percent born in State of residence	Total	Percent living in different house in 1985	Total	Percent who do not speak English "very well"	Total	Percent who do not speak English "very well"	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION—Con.																
Clear Lake city, Deuel County	1 247	.2	1 245	66.7	1 174	39.1	2	–	73	11.0	347	40.9	306	37.6	33	81.8
Colman city, Moody County	462	1.5	455	84.8	425	42.1	–	–	5	40.0	121	42.1	107	40.2	10	60.0
Colome city, Tripp County	252	2.8	245	71.8	237	20.3	–	–	7	–	75	38.7	63	36.5	8	25.0
Colonial Pine Hills CDP, Pennington County	1 566	.4	1 559	37.7	1 476	54.3	10	100.0	44	38.6	468	56.0	461	55.3	–	–
Colton city, Minnehaha County	648	1.7	637	81.3	612	33.3	2	–	24	12.5	180	47.2	161	44.1	17	70.6
Columbia city, Brown County	124	–	124	79.8	122	36.9	–	–	2	–	35	34.3	30	33.3	3	66.7
Conde city, Spink County	191	1.0	189	83.1	179	33.5	–	–	–	–	52	42.3	46	41.3	6	50.0
Corona town, Roberts County	142	–	142	64.8	128	32.0	–	–	2	–	35	60.0	33	57.6	2	100.0
Corsica city, Douglas County	569	2.3	556	85.6	531	32.2	1	–	24	12.5	134	56.7	125	56.8	6	33.3
Cottonwood town, Jackson County	11	–	11	36.4	11	36.4	–	–	–	–	2	100.0	2	100.0	–	–
Cresbard town, Faulk County	195	–	195	90.3	191	14.7	4	–	4	–	59	32.2	52	32.7	5	–
Crooks city, Minnehaha County	657	.6	653	74.9	585	39.1	3	100.0	12	–	163	76.1	145	75.9	12	83.3
Custer city, Custer County	1 741	.6	1 730	60.8	1 641	59.0	3	66.7	39	10.3	474	50.8	359	44.3	88	79.5
Dallas town, Gregory County	142	–	142	76.8	133	30.8	–	–	–	–	36	36.1	30	43.3	6	–
Dante town, Charles Mix County	96	–	96	90.6	87	12.6	3	100.0	29	65.5	24	58.3	22	63.6	2	–
Davis town, Turner County	90	–	90	76.7	89	44.9	–	–	–	–	30	33.3	26	30.8	4	50.0
Deadwood city, Lawrence County	1 830	1.5	1 802	64.6	1 723	41.6	14	14.3	31	16.1	483	46.4	385	42.6	77	61.0
Dell Rapids city, Minnehaha County	2 484	.9	2 462	76.8	2 303	38.7	11	36.4	65	12.3	627	50.9	572	52.1	39	41.0
Delmont city, Douglas County	326	–	326	84.0	314	32.8	–	–	50	76.0	99	28.3	89	24.7	10	60.0
De Smet city, Kingsbury County	1 165	.3	1 161	82.3	1 101	35.3	–	–	25	4.0	304	42.8	284	40.8	16	75.0
Dimock town, Hutchinson County	191	1.6	188	95.2	179	17.3	–	–	–	–	47	51.1	45	53.3	2	–
Doland city, Spink County	341	–	341	78.3	299	32.1	–	–	15	80.0	83	51.8	79	54.4	4	–
Dolton town, Turner County	54	–	54	81.5	54	37.0	–	–	–	–	11	36.4	11	36.4	–	–
Draper town, Jones County	128	–	128	93.0	116	34.5	–	–	–	–	38	28.9	36	25.0	2	100.0
Dupree city, Ziebach County	452	1.1	447	86.1	407	50.1	13	15.4	70	37.1	95	56.8	55	50.9	30	66.7
Eagle Butte city	486	–	486	86.2	438	57.5	9	55.6	64	3.1	107	69.2	51	62.7	36	77.8
Dewey County	477	–	477	86.0	429	57.8	5	20.0	64	3.1	104	71.2	48	66.7	36	77.8
Ziebach County	9	–	9	100.0	9	44.4	4	100.0	–	–	3	–	3	–	–	–
Eden town, Marshall County	98	–	98	77.6	96	33.3	3	–	6	–	28	14.3	28	14.3	–	–
Edgemont city, Fall River County	899	1.7	884	54.4	847	42.1	–	–	17	47.1	253	46.6	224	40.6	23	91.3
Egan city, Moody County	197	–	197	75.1	186	38.7	–	–	4	–	51	51.0	41	53.7	4	–
Elk Point city, Union County	1 423	–	1 423	45.3	1 337	39.6	–	–	4	50.0	377	45.9	317	42.6	43	69.8
Elkton city, Brookings County	598	.7	594	53.9	569	37.3	–	–	9	–	174	40.2	151	35.8	22	72.7
Ellsworth AFB CDP	7 017	4.1	6 729	14.9	5 912	88.9	45	24.4	487	21.1	1 536	84.9	1 455	84.1	53	100.0
Meade County	4 330	3.3	4 189	9.1	3 843	90.2	28	39.3	269	16.4	793	86.9	724	85.6	41	100.0
Pennington County	2 687	5.5	2 540	24.4	2 069	86.4	17	–	218	27.1	743	82.8	731	82.5	12	100.0
Emery city, Hanson County	403	.2	402	85.8	390	30.3	–	–	2	–	104	33.7	97	34.0	4	50.0
Erwin town, Kingsbury County	42	–	42	85.7	42	–	–	–	2	–	15	20.0	15	20.0	–	–
Estelline city, Hamlin County	653	1.8	641	75.5	627	31.6	–	–	10	–	173	32.9	154	31.2	15	60.0
Ethan town, Davison County	300	–	300	88.7	252	38.5	–	–	6	66.7	81	50.6	66	47.0	13	61.5
Eureka city, McPherson County	1 204	1.8	1 182	82.6	1 149	23.6	4	–	656	23.0	376	24.7	351	24.2	20	15.0
Fairburn town, Custer County	65	–	65	55.4	57	33.3	–	–	–	–	21	38.1	21	38.1	–	–
Fairfax town, Gregory County	149	–	149	67.1	149	23.5	–	–	23	–	38	50.0	32	59.4	6	–
Fairview town, Lincoln County	70	–	70	68.6	65	10.8	–	–	4	–	21	47.6	21	47.6	–	–
Faith city, Meade County	547	.9	542	76.8	507	32.5	–	–	8	25.0	138	56.5	107	53.3	23	56.5
Farmer town, Hanson County	15	–	15	86.7	15	33.3	–	–	–	–	6	33.3	6	33.3	–	–
Faulkton city, Faulk County	781	.5	777	78.9	741	29.3	–	–	2	100.0	201	35.3	182	35.7	16	37.5
Flandreau city, Moody County	2 354	1.1	2 328	69.6	2 172	47.5	7	71.4	82	26.8	597	50.8	495	44.6	88	78.4
Florence town, Codington County	193	–	193	83.9	177	37.3	4	50.0	2	–	58	53.4	51	52.9	4	100.0
Fort Pierre city, Stanley County	1 831	.4	1 824	76.0	1 690	42.0	13	15.4	57	29.8	492	58.7	376	52.4	91	80.2
Fort Thompson CDP, Buffalo County	1 082	–	1 082	95.4	918	50.0	14	28.6	159	17.6	228	61.0	94	62.8	95	56.8
Frankfort city, Spink County	185	–	185	73.5	178	34.3	–	–	3	100.0	51	45.1	45	37.8	3	100.0
Frederick town, Brown County	250	4.4	239	73.6	241	35.3	–	–	35	20.0	84	33.3	68	32.4	13	23.1
Freeman city, Hutchinson County	1 281	.9	1 269	83.1	1 234	38.9	2	100.0	444	4.5	351	34.2	326	33.4	17	52.9
Fruitdale town, Butte County	25	–	25	64.0	23	–	–	–	–	–	7	71.4	4	50.0	3	100.0
Fulton town, Hanson County	86	–	86	95.3	83	21.7	–	–	–	–	30	26.7	27	29.6	3	–
Garden City town, Clark County	95	2.1	93	74.2	91	44.0	–	–	–	–	30	26.7	30	26.7	–	–
Garretson city, Minnehaha County	954	2.2	933	70.3	898	40.9	5	–	33	18.2	232	50.4	191	46.1	30	73.3
Gary city, Deuel County	271	–	271	50.2	255	29.8	–	–	7	28.6	79	31.6	67	29.9	5	60.0
Gayville town, Yankton County	403	–	403	79.9	378	45.2	–	–	3	–	113	53.1	99	48.5	9	100.0
Geddes city, Charles Mix County	278	–	278	89.9	263	30.0	–	–	12	16.7	81	37.0	66	37.9	9	55.6
Gettysburg city, Potter County	1 530	1.8	1 502	81.5	1 426	42.3	2	–	24	37.5	397	51.9	360	50.6	33	60.6
Glenham town, Walworth County	146	–	146	86.3	134	26.9	–	–	19	5.3	41	39.0	27	44.4	12	33.3
Goodwin town, Deuel County	135	–	135	83.7	121	23.1	–	–	1	–	40	65.0	34	64.7	2	–
Gregory city, Gregory County	1 384	1.0	1 370	78.9	1 296	31.3	–	–	52	–	367	42.2	322	39.8	40	60.0
Grenville town, Day County	80	–	80	86.3	78	33.3	3	–	13	–	19	42.1	17	47.1	2	–
Groton city, Brown County	1 212	.2	1 210	80.8	1 137	38.3	8	25.0	47	21.3	332	42.5	292	40.8	28	57.1

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Table 2. **Selected Social Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision	All persons				Persons 5 years and over		Persons who speak a language other than English at home				Family households					
			Native				Persons 5 to 17 years		Persons 18 years and over				Married-couple family		Female householder, no husband present	
	Total	Percent foreign born	Total	Percent born in State of residence	Total	Percent living in different house in 1985	Total	Percent who do not speak English "very well"	Total	Percent who do not speak English "very well"	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION—Con.																
Harrisburg city, Lincoln County	721	.3	719	79.3	670	35.5	2	–	–	–	196	70.4	163	67.5	26	92.3
Harrold town, Hughes County	180	1.7	177	91.0	171	22.8	–	–	3	–	44	54.5	38	47.4	–	–
Hartford city, Minnehaha County	1 289	.4	1 284	78.3	1 200	41.7	5	–	16	43.8	365	64.1	291	59.1	60	80.0
Hayti town, Hamlin County	376	–	376	83.5	348	29.6	–	–	8	50.0	106	52.8	94	46.8	6	100.0
Hazel town, Hamlin County	94	–	94	90.4	88	33.0	–	–	–	–	28	25.0	26	26.9	2	–
Hecla city, Brown County	423	.9	419	69.7	384	31.3	2	–	20	40.0	121	43.0	112	44.6	9	22.2
Henry town, Codington County	202	1.0	200	77.5	189	19.0	–	–	–	–	49	59.2	44	54.5	2	100.0
Hermosa town, Custer County	230	.9	228	52.2	220	33.2	3	100.0	3	100.0	58	60.3	48	56.3	8	100.0
Herreid city, Campbell County	494	.6	491	71.1	459	22.4	–	–	204	57.8	136	36.0	121	33.9	12	66.7
Herrick town, Gregory County	146	–	146	58.9	130	20.8	–	–	–	–	37	56.8	32	50.0	3	100.0
Hetland town, Kingsbury County	52	–	52	59.6	52	30.8	–	–	3	–	13	61.5	13	61.5	–	–
Highmore city, Hyde County	825	.6	820	78.3	780	33.7	7	42.9	29	72.4	218	40.8	202	41.1	12	33.3
Hill City city, Pennington County	644	2.2	630	61.3	590	53.2	2	100.0	21	57.1	166	53.0	125	47.2	29	72.4
Hillsview town, McPherson County	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Hitchcock town, Beadle County	93	–	93	92.5	93	40.9	–	–	5	100.0	22	59.1	19	68.4	3	–
Hosmer city, Edmunds County	318	–	318	89.0	300	19.0	–	–	177	16.4	83	32.5	72	34.7	7	–
Hot Springs city, Fall River County	4 325	.4	4 306	49.5	4 099	52.9	9	–	234	7.3	996	47.0	784	41.6	158	72.2
Hoven town, Potter County	536	–	536	86.2	508	31.3	–	–	23	21.7	146	48.6	122	51.6	18	33.3
Howard city, Miner County	1 164	.3	1 160	81.8	1 098	40.5	–	–	31	–	273	49.1	225	48.0	33	69.7
Hudson town, Lincoln County	314	3.8	302	52.0	289	40.5	–	–	17	–	79	36.7	77	35.1	2	100.0
Humboldt town, Minnehaha County	441	.7	438	85.4	399	35.3	–	–	7	–	133	47.4	124	49.2	3	–
Hurley city, Turner County	366	.5	364	83.0	348	39.4	2	100.0	6	66.7	100	47.0	94	43.6	6	100.0
Huron city, Beadle County	12 448	.9	12 333	76.7	11 587	45.1	36	–	359	37.9	3 347	48.2	2 886	44.9	373	67.8
Interior town, Jackson County	44	–	44	100.0	36	5.6	–	–	2	–	11	36.4	11	36.4	–	–
Ipswich city, Edmunds County	965	1.7	949	81.8	915	34.8	–	–	105	29.5	271	45.0	233	44.2	31	61.3
Irene city	451	.4	449	83.5	432	33.6	–	–	–	–	128	33.6	119	30.3	8	75.0
Clay County	205	–	205	80.0	200	42.0	–	–	–	–	49	30.6	45	28.9	3	33.3
Turner County	242	.8	240	86.3	228	26.8	–	–	–	–	77	36.4	72	31.9	5	100.0
Yankton County	4	–	4	100.0	4	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	2	–	–	–
Iroquois city	339	–	339	79.4	299	34.8	–	–	2	–	81	54.3	72	54.2	7	71.4
Beadle County	55	–	55	80.0	51	43.1	–	–	2	–	12	66.7	12	66.7	–	–
Kingsbury County	284	–	284	79.2	248	33.1	–	–	–	–	69	52.2	60	51.7	7	71.4
Isabel city, Dewey County	324	.6	322	74.8	275	29.5	–	–	26	7.7	93	36.6	79	40.5	11	18.2
Java city, Walworth County	163	–	163	84.0	161	20.5	–	–	27	–	53	20.8	46	17.4	1	100.0
Jefferson city, Union County	509	–	509	23.4	477	37.3	9	100.0	51	94.1	153	45.8	125	37.6	20	90.0
Kadoka city, Jackson County	766	–	766	75.8	727	34.5	6	33.3	4	–	204	45.1	178	43.3	20	55.0
Kennebec town, Lyman County	275	–	275	77.5	261	41.8	–	–	–	–	66	56.1	58	53.4	3	100.0
Keystone town, Pennington County	219	3.2	212	44.3	198	47.0	–	–	2	–	68	35.3	55	32.7	7	–
Kimball city, Brule County	749	.3	747	88.1	707	36.4	3	–	13	–	195	46.7	168	45.8	18	66.7
Kranzburg town, Codington County	134	.7	133	88.7	119	29.4	–	–	–	–	34	52.9	32	50.0	2	100.0
Kyle CDP, Shannon County	978	–	978	87.8	816	30.5	13	–	226	15.0	174	62.6	60	66.7	95	60.0
La Bolt town, Grant County	85	–	85	80.0	76	19.7	–	–	–	–	17	64.7	17	64.7	–	–
Lake Andes city, Charles Mix County	828	.4	825	82.2	759	41.8	–	–	71	18.3	205	42.0	163	34.4	28	92.9
Lake City town, Marshall County	41	–	41	90.2	32	34.4	–	–	2	100.0	9	55.6	7	71.4	–	–
Lake Norden city, Hamlin County	431	1.9	423	79.4	413	40.4	2	–	51	7.8	103	49.5	90	50.0	8	37.5
Lake Preston city, Kingsbury County	663	1.2	655	80.9	624	42.3	–	–	18	16.7	192	44.3	155	40.0	23	73.9
Lane town, Jerauld County	63	–	63	73.0	61	31.1	–	–	–	–	19	31.6	19	31.6	–	–
Langford town, Marshall County	321	1.2	317	89.6	311	28.3	–	–	–	–	101	37.6	86	37.2	11	36.4
Lead city, Lawrence County	3 632	.7	3 605	73.0	3 378	40.5	17	–	190	15.3	976	51.8	860	50.3	76	57.9
Lebanon town, Potter County	105	–	105	71.4	100	32.0	–	–	–	–	25	32.0	21	19.0	4	100.0
Lemmon city, Perkins County	1 636	.8	1 623	37.3	1 532	43.5	4	–	73	50.7	434	47.9	378	44.2	54	72.2
Lennox city, Lincoln County	1 767	.2	1 763	79.9	1 667	29.9	3	–	156	41.0	460	47.8	417	47.2	31	64.5
Leola city, McPherson County	509	.4	507	79.1	498	23.9	–	–	58	84.5	136	39.0	123	40.7	5	60.0
Lesterville town, Yankton County	162	–	162	86.4	155	26.5	–	–	2	–	43	62.8	37	56.8	6	100.0
Letcher town, Sanborn County	159	2.5	155	80.0	135	38.5	–	–	9	77.8	40	50.0	40	50.0	–	–
Lily town, Day County	35	–	35	100.0	29	10.3	–	–	2	100.0	10	50.0	8	37.5	–	–
Little Eagle CDP, Corson County	332	–	332	18.4	238	53.4	–	–	65	61.5	41	100.0	23	100.0	18	100.0
Long Lake town, McPherson County	65	–	65	80.0	65	15.4	–	–	46	82.6	22	13.6	19	–	–	–
Lower Brule CDP, Lyman County	639	–	639	85.8	552	35.3	8	75.0	72	38.9	124	71.0	60	78.3	50	62.0
Lowry town, Walworth County	14	–	14	78.6	14	50.0	–	–	–	–	5	40.0	5	40.0	–	–
McIntosh city, Corson County	310	2.3	303	48.8	282	35.8	–	–	16	–	83	67.5	62	67.7	18	77.8
McLaughlin city, Corson County	779	1.2	770	54.9	701	49.5	9	55.6	88	27.3	180	56.7	148	53.4	17	82.4
Madison city, Lake County	6 257	1.7	6 152	76.5	5 852	41.7	11	–	184	40.2	1 511	47.8	1 324	44.6	163	65.6

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Table 2. **Selected Social Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

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			Native				Persons 5 to 17 years		Persons 18 years and over				Married-couple family		Female householder, no husband present	
	Total	Percent foreign born	Total	Percent born in State of residence	Total	Percent living in different house in 1985	Total	Percent who do not speak English "very well"	Total	Percent who do not speak English "very well"	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION—Con.																
Manderson-White Horse Creek CDP, Shannon County	201	–	201	56.7	172	40.7	–	–	9	–	39	48.7	10	–	19	100.0
Marion city, Turner County	763	.3	761	83.2	729	43.6	–	–	86	9.3	201	41.3	173	41.0	22	45.5
Martin city, Bennett County	1 127	1.1	1 115	59.5	1 039	51.9	21	23.8	141	28.4	262	47.7	209	45.5	47	59.6
Marty CDP, Charles Mix County	484	–	484	84.3	411	61.6	14	–	34	23.5	78	84.6	33	93.9	24	87.5
Marvin town, Grant County	50	–	50	86.0	44	6.8	–	–	–	–	10	60.0	8	50.0	2	100.0
Mellette city, Spink County	155	–	155	85.8	149	34.9	–	–	–	–	34	64.7	29	65.5	5	60.0
Menno city, Hutchinson County	780	1.0	772	89.4	728	30.2	4	–	236	8.5	223	28.7	215	26.0	6	100.0
Midland town, Haakon County	247	–	247	85.0	229	–	–	–	–	–	67	61.2	61	60.7	4	100.0
Milbank city, Grant County	3 879	.5	3 859	64.5	3 606	41.7	7	100.0	71	26.8	1 031	53.4	915	49.8	104	79.8
Miller city, Hand County	1 653	1.4	1 630	77.2	1 567	36.8	8	–	31	29.0	460	41.5	404	39.9	45	62.2
Mission city, Todd County	682	.4	679	66.4	638	58.5	12	100.0	76	23.7	162	59.3	98	54.1	51	68.6
Mission Hill town, Yankton County	194	1.0	192	79.2	179	48.6	–	–	–	–	60	60.0	48	60.4	12	58.3
Mitchell city, Davison County	13 798	.9	13 669	79.1	12 777	45.4	94	–	383	30.8	3 439	51.2	2 876	48.7	423	65.7
Mobridge city, Walworth County	3 768	1.7	3 705	70.3	3 530	41.0	21	33.3	390	35.4	1 033	42.7	891	38.3	109	76.1
Monroe town, Turner County	155	–	155	90.3	141	29.1	–	–	13	–	44	43.2	39	46.2	3	33.3
Montrose city, McCook County	412	–	412	82.0	376	30.3	–	–	7	28.6	106	41.5	84	38.1	18	66.7
Morristown town, Corson County	57	–	57	64.9	55	38.2	–	–	–	–	23	17.4	18	11.1	5	40.0
Mound City town, Campbell County	83	–	83	72.3	80	2.5	–	–	32	–	21	28.6	18	33.3	–	–
Mount Vernon city, Davison County	377	–	377	81.4	354	36.2	–	–	5	100.0	93	59.1	78	57.7	13	76.9
Murdo city, Jones County	698	1.4	688	86.2	638	50.0	–	–	9	100.0	191	50.8	180	49.4	9	66.7
Naples town, Clark County	28	–	28	92.9	25	32.0	–	–	2	–	7	28.6	7	28.6	–	–
New Effington town, Roberts County	242	–	242	64.5	236	42.4	–	–	15	73.3	70	40.0	57	36.8	7	71.4
Newell city, Butte County	668	1.2	660	66.5	621	39.6	–	–	5	–	177	46.3	163	44.8	13	69.2
New Underwood city, Pennington County	565	.9	560	59.8	519	58.2	–	–	5	–	146	56.8	126	54.8	20	70.0
New Witten town, Tripp County	79	–	79	72.2	77	22.1	3	–	2	–	24	25.0	21	19.0	1	–
Nisland town, Butte County	299	–	299	51.8	248	32.3	9	55.6	25	48.0	80	47.5	61	41.0	9	33.3
North Eagle Butte CDP, Dewey County	1 423	.2	1 420	81.2	1 237	56.3	6	100.0	205	17.6	313	63.6	152	71.7	123	57.7
North Sioux City city, Union County	2 037	1.4	2 008	13.7	1 861	39.3	12	16.7	70	64.3	569	55.4	443	52.4	86	66.3
North Spearfish CDP, Lawrence County	2 251	1.7	2 212	57.6	2 105	48.2	24	45.8	93	34.4	608	61.8	528	59.5	74	83.8
Northville town, Spink County	105	–	105	84.8	97	26.8	–	–	–	–	36	25.0	36	25.0	–	–
Nunda town, Lake County	28	–	28	71.4	28	39.3	–	–	2	–	7	57.1	6	66.7	1	–
Oacoma town, Lyman County	371	–	371	88.1	331	19.9	6	–	6	33.3	102	51.0	81	54.3	12	8.3
Oelrichs town, Fall River County	145	2.1	142	45.1	141	46.8	–	–	8	62.5	51	19.6	43	23.3	5	–
Oglala CDP, Shannon County	344	–	344	94.8	311	19.9	10	50.0	180	–	52	65.4	28	53.6	19	100.0
Oldham city, Kingsbury County	207	1.0	205	78.5	192	30.2	–	–	4	50.0	55	52.7	53	54.7	2	–
Olivet town, Hutchinson County	69	–	69	79.7	69	33.3	–	–	8	–	15	26.7	15	26.7	–	–
Onaka town, Faulk County	59	–	59	100.0	51	52.9	–	–	4	–	19	47.4	14	42.9	5	60.0
Onida city, Sully County	745	.3	743	82.5	711	33.6	2	–	–	–	208	48.6	187	44.9	12	83.3
Orient town, Faulk County	73	–	73	91.8	63	34.9	–	–	–	–	19	47.4	18	50.0	1	–
Ortley town, Roberts County	46	–	46	80.4	44	38.6	–	–	3	100.0	15	26.7	13	15.4	2	100.0
Parker city, Turner County	984	1.6	968	78.0	933	37.5	–	–	49	38.8	269	48.3	230	46.1	33	63.6
Parkston city, Hutchinson County	1 540	.5	1 533	86.6	1 451	29.4	6	83.3	175	17.7	434	35.5	393	33.8	30	63.3
Parmelee CDP, Todd County	639	–	639	85.3	541	51.6	34	17.6	173	8.7	119	60.5	34	55.9	65	50.8
Peever town, Roberts County	201	–	201	80.6	164	42.1	–	–	4	50.0	51	66.7	23	60.9	17	82.4
Philip city, Haakon County	1 058	.5	1 053	79.5	991	25.9	–	–	4	50.0	226	64.6	203	63.1	18	83.3
Pickstown town, Charles Mix County	85	–	85	65.9	76	52.6	–	–	7	–	23	47.8	18	50.0	2	–
Pierpont town, Day County	167	–	167	73.1	158	56.3	3	100.0	9	77.8	48	37.5	46	39.1	2	–
Pierre city, Hughes County	12 906	1.2	12 750	74.2	11 829	49.3	103	7.8	389	29.6	3 391	58.0	2 809	54.9	527	73.8
Pine Ridge CDP, Shannon County	2 598	.3	2 591	84.0	2 125	47.1	104	35.6	434	22.4	512	59.6	230	61.3	246	56.5
Plankinton city, Aurora County	613	–	613	83.0	597	32.7	3	–	9	77.8	160	46.9	142	45.8	11	63.6
Platte city, Charles Mix County	1 313	1.4	1 295	86.6	1 230	30.2	2	–	40	5.0	354	44.1	341	44.0	13	46.2
Pollock town, Campbell County	379	–	379	55.4	355	18.3	–	–	10	–	102	37.3	93	38.7	5	40.0
Porcupine CDP, Shannon County	855	–	855	91.2	742	46.6	22	–	199	28.1	126	54.8	69	59.4	50	56.0
Presho city, Lyman County	666	.5	663	80.5	617	29.0	2	–	14	–	199	40.2	176	38.6	14	50.0
Pringle town, Custer County	84	–	84	76.2	80	41.3	–	–	3	–	19	57.9	14	57.1	2	–
Pukwana town, Brule County	257	.8	255	86.7	234	38.5	–	–	5	40.0	68	55.9	62	54.8	4	50.0
Quinn town, Pennington County	82	–	82	62.2	78	50.0	–	–	4	25.0	18	27.8	15	13.3	3	100.0
Ramona town, Lake County	175	2.3	171	83.6	173	23.1	–	–	–	–	53	52.8	45	53.3	5	20.0
Rapid City city, Pennington County	54 523	2.1	53 368	56.2	49 887	57.5	447	28.9	2 490	37.1	14 534	52.8	11 598	50.1	2 467	66.2
Rapid Valley CDP, Pennington County	5 968	.9	5 917	59.9	5 328	56.0	38	18.4	133	44.4	1 647	63.9	1 393	59.7	199	83.9
Ravinia town, Charles Mix County	59	–	59	83.1	58	37.9	–	–	14	78.6	15	33.3	10	20.0	3	33.3
Raymond town, Clark County	100	2.0	98	77.6	94	40.4	4	50.0	7	–	25	40.0	25	40.0	–	–
Redfield city, Spink County	2 654	.7	2 635	83.9	2 495	48.7	39	–	208	43.3	707	40.5	604	36.3	78	61.5
Ree Heights town, Hand County	92	2.2	90	77.8	86	14.0	–	–	–	–	25	40.0	21	38.1	4	50.0
Reliance town, Lyman County	178	–	178	73.0	162	19.8	2	–	7	42.9	52	46.2	44	45.5	4	50.0
Revillo town, Grant County	149	–	149	65.8	144	37.5	–	–	6	–	42	59.5	30	60.0	5	40.0
Rockham town, Faulk County	43	4.7	41	70.7	38	21.1	–	–	2	–	12	25.0	12	25.0	–	–
Roscoe city, Edmunds County	349	–	349	80.2	327	30.3	2	–	105	1.9	112	35.7	105	32.4	4	75.0

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Table 2. **Selected Social Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision	All persons				Persons 5 years and over		Persons who speak a language other than English at home				Family households					
			Native				Persons 5 to 17 years		Persons 18 years and over				Married-couple family		Female householder, no husband present	
	Total	Percent foreign born	Total	Percent born in State of residence	Total	Percent living in different house in 1985	Total	Percent who do not speak English "very well"	Total	Percent who do not speak English "very well"	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION—Con.																
Rosebud CDP, Todd County	1 588	–	1 588	80.5	1 381	57.6	30	30.0	160	30.0	347	77.5	118	94.9	187	64.7
Rosholt town, Roberts County	393	2.3	384	51.6	386	33.7	–	–	8	–	103	32.0	93	31.2	8	25.0
Roslyn town, Day County	253	1.2	250	87.6	237	26.6	–	–	44	–	63	30.2	60	26.7	3	100.0
Roswell town, Miner County	21	–	21	57.1	14	35.7	–	–	–	–	6	100.0	6	100.0	–	–
St. Francis town, Todd County	808	.4	805	82.2	675	62.5	10	80.0	221	23.1	187	55.1	90	58.9	77	59.7
St. Lawrence town, Hand County	243	–	243	72.8	235	34.9	–	–	12	100.0	78	35.9	72	36.1	6	33.3
Salem city, McCook County	1 301	1.5	1 282	86.7	1 238	38.6	2	–	34	23.5	345	45.5	316	44.3	23	69.6
Scotland city, Bon Homme County	928	3.2	898	84.5	859	39.7	–	–	110	52.7	235	40.9	211	39.8	14	71.4
Selby city, Walworth County	692	1.3	683	78.8	657	38.1	–	–	113	6.2	196	35.2	179	35.2	15	40.0
Seneca town, Faulk County	81	–	81	95.1	73	31.5	–	–	–	–	23	34.8	21	38.1	2	–
Sherman town, Minnehaha County	60	–	60	55.0	50	24.0	–	–	–	–	13	84.6	11	81.8	2	100.0
Sinai town, Brookings County	117	5.1	111	83.8	113	36.3	–	–	–	–	32	37.5	29	41.4	1	–
Sioux Falls city	100 814	1.7	99 118	66.2	92 808	52.3	715	32.2	2 983	34.2	26 040	52.4	21 677	49.6	3 473	70.5
Lincoln County	1 409	1.1	1 393	61.2	1 235	62.2	–	–	11	–	418	69.6	380	68.2	28	78.6
Minnehaha County	99 405	1.7	97 725	66.3	91 573	52.2	715	32.2	2 972	34.3	25 622	52.1	21 297	49.3	3 445	70.5
Sisseton city, Roberts County	2 101	–	2 101	72.2	1 966	49.8	8	–	181	13.8	555	48.1	414	44.9	105	68.6
South Shore town, Codington County	287	.7	285	79.6	275	33.8	4	100.0	2	–	75	40.0	66	45.5	6	–
Spearfish city, Lawrence County	6 966	1.4	6 865	60.8	6 523	63.3	42	64.3	381	45.4	1 645	51.6	1 329	46.6	288	74.7
Spencer city, McCook County	313	–	313	80.5	286	36.7	8	25.0	14	35.7	78	41.0	65	41.5	9	11.1
Spring Creek CDP, Todd County	189	–	189	96.8	165	42.4	6	100.0	82	14.6	40	55.0	16	100.0	24	25.0
Springfield city, Bon Homme County	820	.5	816	72.1	742	52.6	8	–	39	5.1	227	45.8	198	38.9	25	92.0
Stickney town, Aurora County	312	2.9	303	75.9	295	28.1	4	–	2	100.0	85	41.2	77	40.3	8	50.0
Stockholm town, Grant County	81	2.5	79	64.6	72	36.1	–	–	10	20.0	25	40.0	22	31.8	–	–
Strandburg town, Grant County	84	–	84	79.8	84	8.3	–	–	–	–	26	30.8	23	34.8	–	–
Stratford town, Brown County	85	–	85	89.4	79	27.8	–	–	–	–	25	48.0	25	48.0	–	–
Sturgis city, Meade County	5 330	1.2	5 264	67.2	4 988	46.7	14	64.3	131	24.4	1 444	52.6	1 147	49.5	261	70.1
Summit town, Roberts County	271	1.5	267	71.5	245	33.9	–	–	6	33.3	75	56.0	48	45.8	25	76.0
Tabor town, Bon Homme County	443	.9	439	90.0	414	30.7	–	–	115	22.6	131	38.9	122	36.9	9	66.7
Tea city, Lincoln County	792	1.1	783	74.5	692	47.3	4	–	12	–	219	77.6	192	75.0	20	95.0
Timber Lake city, Dewey County	510	.4	508	76.0	474	31.6	–	–	23	–	147	53.7	109	45.9	23	87.0
Tolstoy town, Potter County	77	5.2	73	87.7	71	12.7	–	–	24	83.3	25	28.0	25	28.0	–	–
Toronto town, Deuel County	197	–	197	47.2	176	44.9	4	–	17	–	51	54.9	45	57.8	4	50.0
Trent town, Moody County	205	1.0	203	87.2	192	19.8	–	–	7	–	62	48.4	57	47.4	–	–
Tripp city, Hutchinson County	667	2.8	648	87.2	653	28.9	–	–	123	6.5	183	30.1	167	27.5	14	50.0
Tulare town, Spink County	236	–	236	86.9	220	37.3	4	–	7	57.1	68	45.6	54	46.3	11	54.5
Turton town, Spink County	82	–	82	81.7	72	29.2	–	–	–	–	19	52.6	15	66.7	4	–
Twin Brooks town, Grant County	42	–	42	71.4	40	20.0	–	–	–	–	11	36.4	7	28.6	4	50.0
Two Strike CDP, Todd County	152	–	152	70.4	145	36.6	–	–	49	42.9	34	38.2	13	100.0	21	–
Tyndall city, Bon Homme County	1 201	1.0	1 189	86.2	1 148	33.5	3	100.0	120	18.3	321	38.3	284	35.9	23	69.6
Utica town, Yankton County	92	–	92	70.7	76	50.0	–	–	6	–	27	40.7	25	44.0	1	–
Valley Springs city, Minnehaha County	753	.3	751	51.8	703	37.6	1	100.0	18	–	197	55.8	175	57.7	11	27.3
Veblen city, Marshall County	325	1.8	319	66.5	307	40.1	–	–	22	18.2	87	27.6	80	25.0	6	66.7
Verdon town, Brown County	3	–	3	100.0	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Vermillion city, Clay County	10 034	1.7	9 864	58.8	9 434	73.1	42	40.5	341	29.9	1 717	53.2	1 363	47.2	274	89.1
Viborg city, Turner County	777	1.8	763	82.0	736	46.2	–	–	64	20.3	198	41.4	180	38.3	14	78.6
Vienna town, Clark County	96	–	96	80.2	83	53.0	–	–	4	–	21	47.6	17	47.1	2	100.0
Vilas town, Miner County	19	–	19	73.7	15	73.3	–	–	–	–	5	60.0	5	60.0	–	–
Virgil town, Beadle County	36	–	36	66.7	31	45.2	–	–	–	–	10	70.0	7	57.1	3	100.0
Volga city, Brookings County	1 274	1.3	1 258	82.3	1 204	33.3	6	33.3	60	51.7	362	57.2	307	55.7	40	67.5
Volin town, Yankton County	186	–	186	83.3	164	42.7	–	–	2	–	42	64.3	40	62.5	–	–
Wagner city, Charles Mix County	1 464	.3	1 460	80.8	1 374	39.2	12	16.7	155	24.5	359	41.2	295	38.6	51	62.7
Wakonda town, Clay County	330	2.7	321	81.9	292	41.1	–	–	12	–	80	56.3	67	49.3	10	100.0
Wall town, Pennington County	838	.5	834	82.0	758	41.3	–	–	5	–	233	48.1	201	46.8	23	60.9
Wallace town, Codington County	66	–	66	92.4	61	32.8	–	–	4	25.0	18	55.6	15	46.7	3	100.0
Wanblee CDP, Jackson County	671	–	671	89.1	546	36.1	–	–	103	18.4	113	73.5	61	67.2	31	80.6
Ward town, Moody County	29	–	29	41.4	27	7.4	–	–	–	–	10	20.0	8	–	2	100.0
Warner town, Brown County	324	–	324	74.4	289	46.4	–	–	3	–	91	71.4	86	70.9	5	80.0
Wasta town, Pennington County	75	4.0	72	76.4	68	32.4	–	–	–	–	24	37.5	23	34.8	1	100.0
Watertown city, Codington County	17 592	.7	17 477	77.9	16 273	50.8	105	48.6	431	19.5	4 572	53.0	3 851	50.9	565	71.3
Waubay city, Day County	652	.8	647	87.6	592	35.0	2	–	29	65.5	176	44.3	154	40.3	20	70.0
Webster city, Day County	2 017	.1	2 015	81.9	1 901	38.8	14	42.9	160	30.0	549	42.6	487	39.0	46	78.3
Wentworth village, Lake County	186	–	186	76.9	181	29.3	–	–	4	50.0	50	46.0	48	43.8	2	100.0
Wessington city	280	.7	278	87.4	262	41.2	–	–	9	100.0	76	47.4	62	38.7	10	80.0
Beadle County	252	.8	250	88.4	236	39.8	–	–	9	100.0	70	42.9	56	32.1	10	80.0
Hand County	28	–	28	78.6	26	53.8	–	–	–	–	6	100.0	6	100.0	–	–
Wessington Springs city, Jerauld County	1 066	.6	1 060	80.8	1 027	34.4	–	–	7	57.1	316	29.7	287	30.3	21	33.3
Westport town, Brown County	109	–	109	83.5	100	11.0	–	–	–	–	37	37.8	33	36.4	2	100.0

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Table 2. **Selected Social Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision	All persons				Persons 5 years and over		Persons who speak a language other than English at home				Family households					
			Native				Persons 5 to 17 years		Persons 18 years and over				Married-couple family		Female householder, no husband present	
	Total	Percent foreign born	Total	Percent born in State of residence	Total	Percent living in different house in 1985	Total	Percent who do not speak English "very well"	Total	Percent who do not speak English "very well"	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION—Con.																
Wetonka town, McPherson County	20	–	20	100.0	20	30.0	–	–	–	–	7	57.1	7	57.1	–	–
White city, Brookings County	535	.7	531	67.8	488	44.7	–	–	12	25.0	121	56.2	101	55.4	18	66.7
White Horse CDP, Todd County	187	–	187	77.0	140	64.3	–	–	18	27.8	37	73.0	10	70.0	17	70.6
White Lake city, Aurora County	424	–	424	91.7	413	16.9	–	–	–	–	93	44.1	82	45.1	11	36.4
White River city, Mellette County	652	1.1	645	73.3	589	46.5	3	–	38	23.7	166	59.0	116	51.7	38	76.3
White Rock town, Roberts County	5	–	5	–	5	100.0	–	–	–	–	1	100.0	–	–	1	100.0
Whitewood city, Lawrence County	905	.4	901	72.3	835	46.6	–	–	12	16.7	237	58.6	207	58.0	24	62.5
Willow Lake city, Clark County	311	.6	309	78.0	298	30.9	–	–	–	–	94	33.0	88	31.8	6	50.0
Wilmot city, Roberts County	544	2.0	533	75.2	511	31.3	–	–	41	92.7	119	42.9	109	44.0	10	30.0
Winfred town, Lake County	43	–	43	88.4	38	50.0	–	–	–	–	15	26.7	12	33.3	1	–
Winner city, Tripp County	3 354	.8	3 327	77.2	3 105	40.8	26	–	105	21.0	954	46.9	793	43.8	111	70.3
Wolsey town, Beadle County	446	.4	444	77.3	411	28.5	–	–	30	–	128	45.3	124	46.8	2	–
Wood town, Mellette County	72	2.8	70	77.1	62	30.6	–	–	2	–	22	54.5	18	66.7	2	–
Woonsocket city, Sanborn County	755	.3	753	85.8	705	27.2	5	–	36	50.0	176	53.4	160	50.6	16	81.3
Worthing town, Lincoln County	390	.5	388	81.4	358	29.3	4	100.0	15	100.0	102	53.9	97	54.6	5	40.0
Wounded Knee CDP, Shannon County	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Yale town, Beadle County	120	–	120	76.7	116	51.7	–	–	10	60.0	28	46.4	25	48.0	1	100.0
Yankton city, Yankton County	12 703	.8	12 600	68.1	11 794	51.1	79	35.4	535	38.5	3 153	50.7	2 655	47.4	380	69.2

Table 3. Education and Veteran Status: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school				Persons 16 to 19 years					Persons 25 years and over			Civilian veterans 16 years and over	
		Elementary or high school				Not enrolled in school and not high school graduate								
	Preprimary school	Total	Percent in private school	College	Total	Total	Employed	Unemployed	Not in labor force	Total	Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bachelor's degree or higher	Total	65 years and over
The State	**13 096**	**130 597**	**6.2**	**41 553**	**40 268**	**3 107**	**1 465**	**406**	**1 229**	**430 500**	**77.1**	**17.2**	**76 923**	**19 880**
Aurora County	21	663	1.2	98	213	–	–	–	–	2 083	70.2	11.0	332	102
Aurora township	6	11	–	–	13	–	–	–	–	73	75.3	2.7	22	5
Belford township	12	20	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	131	67.2	–	7	–
Bristol township	–	14	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	31	100.0	22.6	15	–
Center township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	70	22.9	7.1	12	6
Cooper township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Crystal Lake township	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	32	71.9	–	–	–
Dudley township	–	41	–	–	14	–	–	–	–	73	61.6	2.7	15	2
Eureka township	–	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	13	84.6	23.1	4	–
Firesteel township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	20	70.0	35.0	7	–
Gales township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	41	65.9	–	14	7
Hopper township	–	18	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	47	72.3	–	7	–
Lake township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	39	71.8	35.9	7	–
Palatine township	–	54	–	7	15	–	–	–	–	93	69.9	–	–	–
Patten township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	24	70.8	–	–	–
Plankinton city	3	142	1.4	25	34	–	–	–	–	426	79.3	18.8	58	26
Plankinton township	–	98	6.1	43	76	–	–	–	–	91	81.3	7.7	22	7
Pleasant Lake township	–	38	–	–	22	–	–	–	–	52	100.0	–	4	–
Pleasant Valley township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	41	43.9	–	9	–
Stickney town	–	56	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	225	60.9	12.4	22	8
Truro township	–	43	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	90	76.7	–	7	2
Washington township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	68	61.8	10.3	14	7
White Lake city	–	72	–	4	18	–	–	–	–	325	66.5	12.3	73	29
White Lake township	–	54	–	8	10	–	–	–	–	78	79.5	35.9	13	3
Beadle County	261	3 356	6.6	633	898	58	28	–	30	12 076	75.7	15.1	2 031	563
Allen township	8	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	76	63.2	–	13	–
Altoona township	2	37	–	3	20	3	3	–	–	86	81.4	10.5	31	2
Banner township	–	15	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	40	72.5	5.0	12	3
Barrett township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	60	63.3	13.3	16	16
Belle Prairie township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	20	40.0	–	–	–
Bonilla township	–	39	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	59	93.2	–	–	–
Broadland town	–	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	29	75.9	–	5	2
Broadland township	4	22	–	–	3	–	–	–	–	43	90.7	18.6	4	–
Burr Oak township	–	10	–	–	10	–	–	–	–	35	77.1	–	–	–
Carlyle township	–	37	–	2	10	–	–	–	–	55	83.6	18.2	2	–
Cavour town	3	29	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	96	72.9	1.0	16	4
Cavour township	3	18	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	70	90.0	2.9	15	–
Clifton township	–	46	–	–	9	–	–	–	–	75	93.3	5.3	15	–
Clyde township	29	81	38.3	–	24	–	–	–	–	433	85.0	21.2	57	8
Custer township	6	103	5.8	7	22	8	–	–	8	260	60.8	3.5	20	10
Dearborn township	3	31	–	–	14	–	–	–	–	56	80.4	1.8	8	–
Fairfield township	–	16	12.5	–	2	–	–	–	–	58	86.2	19.0	10	1
Foster township	–	17	35.3	–	1	–	–	–	–	42	45.2	9.5	–	–
Grant township	–	17	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	75	80.0	24.0	19	5
Hartland township	–	24	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	62	85.5	6.5	11	4
Hitchcock town	–	16	–	3	8	–	–	–	–	62	85.5	17.7	21	6
Huron city	188	2 157	5.4	590	610	28	20	–	8	8 323	76.3	17.5	1 503	419
Iowa township	6	61	49.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	130	38.5	6.2	–	–
Iroquois city (pt.)	–	12	–	4	7	–	–	–	–	33	75.8	–	6	4
Kellogg township	–	8	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	56	75.0	–	8	8
Lake Byron township	–	39	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	91	22.0	–	7	7
Liberty township	–	12	50.0	–	8	8	–	–	8	60	56.7	18.3	–	–
Logan township	–	26	–	–	11	11	5	–	6	62	35.5	–	8	–
Milford township	–	13	100.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	48	64.6	10.4	–	–
Nance township	–	32	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	22	100.0	–	–	–
Pearl Creek township	4	50	12.0	–	35	–	–	–	–	85	82.4	9.4	19	15
Pleasant View township	–	32	–	4	3	–	–	–	–	39	76.9	7.7	6	1
Richland township	–	41	–	2	4	–	–	–	–	109	81.7	2.8	25	–
Sand Creek township	–	5	–	6	6	–	–	–	–	20	100.0	–	–	–
Theresa township	–	61	6.6	–	15	–	–	–	–	184	79.9	11.4	42	12
Valley township	–	24	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	199	79.9	12.6	14	14
Vernon township	–	26	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	68	97.1	14.7	4	–
Virgil town	–	7	–	2	–	–	–	–	–	24	75.0	–	6	–
Wessington city (pt.)	–	34	–	3	5	–	–	–	–	186	77.4	6.5	39	10
Wessington township	–	15	–	2	3	–	–	–	–	52	80.8	5.8	4	–
Whiteside township	–	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	41	92.7	26.8	1	1
Wolsey town	4	82	–	4	18	–	–	–	–	312	72.8	16.3	44	4
Wolsey township	–	9	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	56	83.9	3.6	9	3
Yale town	1	26	7.7	1	9	–	–	–	–	84	66.7	7.1	11	4
Bennett County	96	644	.5	151	217	25	15	–	10	1 807	67.7	10.4	240	48
East Bennett unorg.	41	144	–	14	48	12	6	–	6	496	69.0	5.6	75	14
Martin city	25	212	1.4	64	74	9	9	–	–	710	69.0	13.9	118	21
West Bennett unorg.	30	288	–	73	95	4	–	–	4	601	65.1	10.1	47	13
Bon Homme County	132	1 221	8.4	85	363	20	5	–	15	4 844	68.0	11.3	818	251
Avon city	2	89	–	11	23	–	–	–	–	438	59.8	13.2	64	26
Northeast Bon Homme unorg.	4	179	17.3	–	57	–	–	–	–	470	80.0	7.7	102	9
Northwest Bon Homme unorg.	6	155	–	3	47	–	–	–	–	425	60.2	8.9	87	6
Scotland city	17	118	–	7	27	–	–	–	–	697	56.7	12.6	85	48
Southeast Bon Homme unorg.	6	99	–	18	30	–	–	–	–	348	72.4	7.8	51	7
Southwest Bon Homme unorg.	40	148	13.5	–	23	–	–	–	–	783	80.2	9.3	143	36
Springfield city	17	177	28.2	17	95	14	2	–	12	497	77.5	18.1	84	25
Tabor town	13	88	–	13	18	–	–	–	–	300	67.7	11.7	63	25
Tyndall city	27	168	.6	16	43	6	3	–	3	886	60.7	11.4	139	69
Brookings County	489	3 738	2.8	6 428	2 578	66	39	7	20	13 094	82.2	27.3	2 235	594
Afton township	2	20	–	–	10	–	–	–	–	142	79.6	12.7	26	6
Alton township	5	82	46.3	5	20	–	–	–	–	150	72.7	19.3	20	5
Argo township	–	26	–	10	–	–	–	–	–	94	92.6	45.7	39	7
Arlington city (pt.)	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	100.0	–	–	–
Aurora town	7	158	4.4	27	34	2	–	–	2	319	84.3	12.2	73	13
Aurora township	9	57	–	24	14	2	2	–	–	208	87.0	34.1	45	14
Bangor township	2	37	21.6	16	9	2	2	–	–	115	88.7	10.4	23	3
Brookings city	326	1 830	–	6 045	2 145	52	31	7	14	7 496	84.4	34.7	1 254	363
Brookings township	–	67	–	32	13	–	–	–	–	254	85.8	35.0	43	24
Bruce city	5	37	–	1	11	–	–	–	–	147	74.8	13.6	28	2

TIPSII [UPF] GPH546 CENSUS90 72583600 05/15/92 9:41 AM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90S*PH5TIPSDA46. 04/10/92 20:30:58 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 30
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 04/10/92 20:31:26 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 04/10/92 20:31:26 META:CENSUS90S*PH5TABLES46. 04/10/92 20:41:14

Table 3. **Education and Veteran Status: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school				Persons 16 to 19 years					Persons 25 years and over			Civilian veterans 16 years and over	
		Elementary or high school				Not enrolled in school and not high school graduate								
	Preprimary school	Total	Percent in private school	College	Total	Total	Employed	Unemployed	Not in labor force	Total	Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bachelor's degree or higher	Total	65 years and over
Brookings County—Con.														
Bushnell town	–	18	–	10	7	–	–	–	–	38	81.6	15.8	8	–
Elkton city	8	113	–	15	20	–	–	–	–	419	66.8	11.9	83	25
Elkton township	2	20	–	4	4	–	–	–	–	53	64.2	13.2	10	–
Eureka township	–	39	12.8	14	14	–	–	–	–	110	88.2	11.8	26	–
Lake Hendricks township	–	37	–	12	5	–	–	–	–	85	72.9	5.9	7	–
Lake Sinai township	4	37	–	4	3	–	–	–	–	108	89.8	13.9	14	2
Laketon township	–	13	–	8	–	–	–	–	–	116	86.2	39.7	7	–
Medary township	37	225	–	43	51	–	–	–	–	524	86.3	20.2	116	25
Oak Lake township	–	38	–	3	13	–	–	–	–	62	62.9	8.1	6	–
Oakwood township	5	59	30.5	6	18	–	–	–	–	123	76.4	11.4	21	2
Oslo township	–	49	–	6	1	–	–	–	–	145	86.2	14.5	27	9
Parnell township	–	55	–	2	13	–	–	–	–	92	72.8	13.0	11	–
Preston township	11	39	–	–	16	–	–	–	–	118	80.5	4.2	14	7
Richland township	–	56	26.8	7	6	–	–	–	–	103	84.5	14.6	10	5
Sherman township	2	21	–	4	5	–	–	–	–	104	72.1	2.9	21	6
Sinai town	3	26	–	2	10	–	–	–	–	82	80.5	7.3	8	3
Sterling township	–	108	–	26	17	–	–	–	–	174	89.1	33.9	26	5
Trenton township	–	29	–	31	5	–	–	–	–	206	83.5	38.3	26	15
Volga city	42	271	4.8	46	74	2	–	–	2	806	78.7	13.3	131	36
Volga township	–	58	–	3	13	–	–	–	–	210	65.2	11.9	22	4
White city	17	87	–	22	20	6	4	–	2	351	70.9	11.1	58	13
Winsor township	2	22	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	135	71.1	11.1	32	–
Brown County	600	6 059	6.8	3 004	2 274	160	109	17	34	22 231	77.9	20.7	3 755	939
Aberdeen city	406	3 916	8.1	2 707	1 772	106	65	17	24	15 385	77.3	22.6	2 666	747
Aberdeen township	40	376	10.9	64	38	–	–	–	–	1 001	85.3	20.7	192	16
Allison township	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	19	100.0	–	7	–
Bates township	2	7	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	24	79.2	8.3	3	3
Bath township	–	118	6.8	36	42	14	14	–	–	454	78.0	16.3	69	–
Brainard township	6	17	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	66	87.9	3.0	9	–
Cambria township	–	22	–	4	9	–	–	–	–	73	45.2	6.8	22	–
Carlisle township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	23	69.6	34.8	8	–
Claremont town	2	23	–	3	9	–	–	–	–	80	68.8	8.8	16	4
Claremont township	9	35	–	1	9	2	2	–	–	108	93.5	20.4	12	2
Columbia city	4	20	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	96	78.1	11.5	17	6
Columbia township	3	26	–	4	8	3	3	–	–	70	87.1	–	3	–
East Hanson township	–	7	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	82	92.7	–	12	8
East Rondell township	–	4	–	3	6	–	–	–	–	60	86.7	15.0	15	3
Franklyn township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	14	100.0	–	–	–
Frederick town	–	41	–	2	15	–	–	–	–	185	75.7	21.6	22	11
Frederick township	–	10	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	55	87.3	9.1	1	–
Garden Prairie township	2	36	8.3	2	11	5	3	–	2	87	66.7	17.2	21	–
Garland township	–	26	–	–	11	–	–	–	–	45	93.3	13.3	5	–
Gem township	–	63	–	3	3	–	–	–	–	128	89.1	16.4	20	8
Greenfield township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	43	65.1	18.6	7	–
Groton city	11	214	1.4	27	69	6	6	–	–	828	71.4	18.1	120	29
Groton township	–	24	29.2	10	4	–	–	–	–	76	65.8	28.9	15	11
Hecla city	–	73	–	4	16	2	–	–	2	287	67.2	8.0	51	25
Hecla township	–	2	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	29	82.8	–	4	2
Henry township	–	27	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	61	82.0	52.5	16	–
Highland township	–	33	60.6	–	7	–	–	–	–	63	76.2	23.8	5	–
Lansing township	11	20	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	53	62.3	–	–	–
Liberty township	–	53	–	–	15	–	–	–	–	69	59.4	–	17	–
Lincoln township	5	209	4.8	34	44	2	2	–	–	611	87.9	21.4	123	8
Mercier township	6	16	–	11	16	–	–	–	–	105	82.9	4.8	18	–
New Hope township	6	63	–	5	27	–	–	–	–	58	89.7	41.4	5	–
North Detroit township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	85	71.8	8.2	19	9
Oneota township	8	52	–	2	17	1	1	–	–	75	74.7	5.3	16	–
Ordway township	5	38	5.3	15	7	–	–	–	–	147	74.8	10.2	32	2
Osceola township	–	10	–	–	3	–	–	–	–	63	61.9	11.1	11	–
Palmyra township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Portage township	–	13	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	26	80.8	–	4	–
Prairiewood township	–	35	–	9	10	–	–	–	–	137	96.4	40.9	13	7
Putney township	2	19	–	2	8	6	–	–	6	60	100.0	1.7	5	–
Ravinia township	13	49	–	–	12	6	6	–	–	227	83.7	27.8	24	–
Richland township	2	31	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	40	95.0	12.5	3	–
Riverside township	5	18	–	4	6	6	6	–	–	44	88.6	11.4	–	–
Savo township	–	12	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	57	59.6	5.3	13	8
Shelby township	9	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	98	71.4	–	10	–
South Detroit township	4	55	–	2	3	–	–	–	–	68	85.3	22.1	4	–
Stratford town	2	15	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	60	65.0	8.3	2	2
Verdon town	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	100.0	100.0	–	–
Warner town	12	79	–	13	15	–	–	–	–	190	84.7	15.8	29	2
Warner township	15	67	–	15	12	–	–	–	–	244	93.9	10.7	38	19
West Hanson township	5	17	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	84	33.3	–	5	–
Westport town	2	14	–	8	5	–	–	–	–	73	74.0	–	10	4
Westport township	1	15	20.0	3	1	1	1	–	–	65	69.2	30.8	4	–
West Rondell township	2	24	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	47	95.7	14.9	12	3
Brule County	130	1 293	20.4	55	296	17	16	–	1	3 348	73.4	14.9	456	127
America township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	29	58.6	–	12	–
Brule township	11	34	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	58	89.7	12.1	6	–
Chamberlain city	80	452	15.7	31	132	9	8	–	1	1 517	79.2	24.3	241	81
Chamberlain township	5	229	71.6	2	17	–	–	–	–	106	75.5	16.0	21	2
Cleveland township	–	18	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	41	80.5	4.9	5	4
Eagle township	–	33	–	–	11	–	–	–	–	85	80.0	8.2	7	–
Grandview unorg.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Highland township	–	10	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	42	59.5	–	–	–
Kimball city	12	168	–	–	48	–	–	–	–	482	68.0	11.0	56	17
Kimball township	–	8	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	29	44.8	–	10	2

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TSF:CENSUS90*92. 04/10/92 20:31:26 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 04/10/92 20:31:26 META:CENSUS90S*PH5TABLES46. 04/10/92 20:41:14

Table 3. **Education and Veteran Status: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school				Persons 16 to 19 years					Persons 25 years and over			Civilian veterans 16 years and over	
		Elementary or high school				Not enrolled in school and not high school graduate								
	Preprimary school	Total	Percent in private school	College	Total	Total	Employed	Unemployed	Not in labor force	Total	Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bachelor's degree or higher	Total	65 years and over
Brule County—Con.														
Lyon township	10	27	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	24	79.2	–	–	–
Ola township	–	36	–	–	14	–	–	–	–	109	77.1	–	15	–
Plainfield township	–	11	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	34	44.1	–	5	–
Pleasant Grove township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	21	100.0	–	5	–
Plummer township	–	12	–	–	11	–	–	–	–	22	72.7	–	4	4
Pukwana town	–	46	–	8	12	1	1	–	–	170	80.6	5.3	23	5
Pukwana township	–	35	–	1	10	–	–	–	–	84	79.8	11.9	10	–
Red Lake township	–	31	38.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	67	70.1	4.5	–	–
Richland township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	48	54.2	–	2	–
Smith township	–	13	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	34	79.4	5.9	3	1
Torrey Lake township	–	61	27.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	121	38.0	–	5	–
Union township	–	7	–	5	7	–	–	–	–	79	68.4	13.9	5	5
Waldro township	8	12	–	–	1	–	–	–	–	29	51.7	–	–	–
West Point township	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	44	70.5	2.3	7	6
Wilbur township	–	28	–	–	7	7	7	–	–	52	34.6	–	5	–
Willow Lake township	–	22	–	8	7	–	–	–	–	21	81.0	38.1	9	–
Buffalo County	107	499	8.2	39	120	22	3	12	7	814	61.2	4.2	165	38
Crow Creek unorg.	102	445	9.0	39	109	22	3	12	7	631	55.0	3.3	130	30
Fort Thompson CDP	84	319	9.7	31	74	12	2	9	1	447	50.3	2.5	90	22
Elvira township	–	12	–	–	1	–	–	–	–	47	83.0	10.6	5	1
North Buffalo unorg.	3	24	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	91	83.5	4.4	20	5
Southeast Buffalo unorg.	2	18	5.6	–	6	–	–	–	–	45	80.0	8.9	10	2
Butte County	143	1 523	1.9	271	375	31	10	–	21	5 076	74.5	12.3	923	264
Belle Fourche city	107	781	1.4	208	203	21	–	–	21	2 792	74.5	14.0	530	182
East Butte unorg.	8	154	1.9	–	50	–	–	–	–	408	80.6	3.9	54	7
Fruitdale town	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	11	100.0	18.2	2	–
Newell city	5	135	1.5	10	31	3	3	–	–	452	68.1	15.0	107	21
Nisland town	9	40	–	–	3	–	–	–	–	181	45.3	4.4	36	22
Union township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Vale township	–	14	–	–	14	7	7	–	–	94	72.3	–	24	6
West Butte unorg.	14	392	3.3	53	74	–	–	–	–	1 138	79.3	12.3	170	26
Campbell County	14	300	–	9	60	9	5	2	2	1 360	65.5	10.7	213	64
Artas town	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	22	45.5	18.2	8	4
Herreid city	–	72	–	2	14	2	2	–	–	357	54.3	9.8	64	10
Mound City town	–	13	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	61	63.9	3.3	5	3
North Campbell unorg.	6	102	–	–	24	2	–	–	2	316	78.5	11.7	40	7
Pollock town	2	50	–	–	6	2	–	2	–	283	60.4	10.2	31	18
South Campbell unorg.	6	57	–	7	8	3	3	–	–	321	71.3	11.8	65	22
Charles Mix County	131	1 983	14.6	168	537	65	25	7	33	5 616	67.5	9.9	962	285
Bryan township	5	84	–	9	20	–	–	–	–	208	70.7	12.0	33	6
Carroll township	–	12	100.0	6	–	–	–	–	–	39	100.0	30.8	6	–
Castalia unorg.	–	18	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	28	78.6	–	–	–
Choteau Creek township	–	46	–	2	7	–	–	–	–	130	55.4	6.2	17	2
Dante town	–	26	–	–	11	–	–	–	–	59	72.9	5.1	9	1
Darlington township	–	31	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	53	88.7	3.8	3	3
Forbes township	5	25	–	–	9	–	–	–	–	42	100.0	19.0	–	–
Geddes city	2	49	–	–	11	–	–	–	–	204	59.8	8.3	42	25
Goose Lake township	–	48	14.6	4	14	2	–	–	2	130	72.3	2.3	28	6
Hamilton township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	27	81.5	–	13	5
Highland township	12	112	40.2	10	27	4	2	2	–	219	71.7	5.5	32	7
Marty CDP (pt.)	5	75	40.0	8	11	2	–	2	–	86	74.4	7.0	3	–
Howard township	–	40	47.5	2	17	13	13	–	–	130	56.2	9.2	15	6
Jackson township	4	32	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	109	76.1	18.3	10	–
Kennedy township	–	18	–	9	6	2	2	–	–	65	80.0	9.2	18	4
Lake Andes city	6	140	7.1	11	26	3	–	–	3	576	69.1	9.5	113	42
Lake George township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	100.0	–	–	–
La Roche township	–	93	6.5	7	16	–	–	–	–	109	69.7	14.7	17	–
Lawrence township	11	112	14.3	12	32	–	–	–	–	187	52.9	4.3	35	2
Lone Tree township	9	53	5.7	3	18	8	–	–	8	123	61.0	7.3	27	2
Moore township	–	30	6.7	–	9	4	4	–	–	112	58.0	7.1	22	2
Pickstown town	–	16	–	2	4	–	–	–	–	58	87.9	17.2	9	3
Plain Center township	2	33	9.1	8	23	–	–	–	–	129	78.3	7.0	34	9
Platte city	20	241	18.3	15	60	–	–	–	–	895	68.2	12.6	147	52
Platte township	8	66	13.6	2	20	–	–	–	–	156	91.0	14.7	9	–
Ravinia town	–	11	–	2	2	–	–	–	–	42	45.2	11.9	6	2
Ree township	–	31	–	5	13	–	–	–	–	90	68.9	6.7	15	7
Rhoda township	–	30	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	79	89.9	12.7	12	6
Rouse township	15	51	–	4	21	3	–	–	3	129	58.1	3.9	19	2
Signal township	5	25	–	–	9	–	–	–	–	61	88.5	–	7	–
Wagner city	13	223	4.5	38	64	6	–	4	2	1 037	61.1	12.6	183	76
Wahehe township	5	123	71.5	8	60	10	–	1	9	146	71.9	8.2	35	5
Marty CDP (pt.)	4	112	75.9	8	56	8	–	1	7	76	71.1	9.2	14	–
White Swan township	9	164	9.1	9	32	10	4	–	6	237	55.3	3.4	46	10
Clark County	88	812	10.3	72	219	33	17	–	16	2 939	70.4	9.8	467	166
Ash township	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	30	100.0	–	6	–
Blaine township	2	15	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	41	70.7	4.9	3	–
Bradley town	5	22	–	2	3	–	–	–	–	69	62.3	4.3	21	10
Clark city	21	205	–	22	56	–	–	–	–	940	68.7	12.1	135	46
Collins township	3	13	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	78	83.3	10.3	14	7
Cottonwood township	–	24	–	2	2	–	–	–	–	54	75.9	3.7	11	4
Darlington township	–	7	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	81	88.9	8.6	17	8
Day township	4	26	–	9	5	–	–	–	–	58	93.1	10.3	8	2
Eden township	2	26	–	2	8	–	–	–	–	48	91.7	6.3	13	4
Elrod township	2	16	–	3	8	–	–	–	–	65	80.0	3.1	8	1
Fordham township	–	86	66.3	–	6	–	–	–	–	82	63.4	12.2	–	–
Foxton township	2	20	–	2	2	–	–	–	–	28	67.9	3.6	7	5
Garden City town	–	9	–	1	3	2	2	–	–	74	63.5	2.7	16	10
Garfield township	2	16	–	2	7	–	–	–	–	62	82.3	9.7	8	6
Hague township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	28	67.9	–	9	–
Lake township	–	42	–	2	8	–	–	–	–	97	75.3	7.2	10	4
Lincoln township	–	9	–	–	2	2	2	–	–	53	58.5	32.1	10	–
Logan township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	17	100.0	–	6	6
Maydell township	–	14	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	42	59.5	7.1	7	2
Merton township	–	17	–	3	6	–	–	–	–	45	73.3	24.4	11	2

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Table 3. **Education and Veteran Status: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school				Persons 16 to 19 years					Persons 25 years and over			Civilian veterans 16 years and over	
		Elementary or high school				Not enrolled in school and not high school graduate								
	Preprimary school	Total	Percent in private school	College	Total	Total	Employed	Unemployed	Not in labor force	Total	Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bachelor's degree or higher	Total	65 years and over
Clark County—Con.														
Mount Pleasant township	2	43	62.8	–	16	13	5	–	8	71	42.3	2.8	2	–
Naples town	–	2	–	2	–	–	–	–	–	17	52.9	–	3	–
Pleasant township	15	32	–	–	17	11	6	–	5	69	46.4	15.9	9	5
Raymond town	2	20	–	–	11	2	2	–	–	66	63.6	–	16	6
Raymond township	2	16	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	49	89.8	18.4	9	–
Richland township	–	19	–	–	9	–	–	–	–	79	75.9	–	9	–
Rosedale township	–	20	–	6	5	–	–	–	–	57	49.1	–	–	–
Spring Valley township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	38	50.0	–	6	6
Thorp township	2	24	–	–	9	–	–	–	–	38	94.7	–	10	6
Vienna town	6	14	–	–	5	3	–	–	3	63	46.0	–	11	8
Warren township	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	63	90.5	38.1	6	–
Washington township	4	10	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	55	76.4	3.6	17	2
Willow Lake city	5	38	–	7	6	–	–	–	–	239	65.3	12.6	43	16
Woodland township	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	43	100.0	14.0	6	–
Clay County	248	1 623	4.3	4 725	1 703	13	4	9	–	6 181	84.4	36.3	1 039	265
Bethel township	–	64	–	12	14	–	–	–	–	137	91.2	9.5	23	–
Fairview township	14	89	–	14	17	–	–	–	–	225	86.7	49.3	51	27
Garfield township	7	22	–	6	8	–	–	–	–	152	56.6	15.8	27	20
Glenwood township	16	70	–	9	26	–	–	–	–	163	84.7	14.1	22	10
Irene city (pt.)	1	24	–	–	13	–	–	–	–	165	53.3	1.8	28	10
Meckling township	–	59	–	9	9	–	–	–	–	183	74.9	13.1	22	5
Norway township	28	13	–	14	–	–	–	–	–	105	91.4	33.3	15	9
Pleasant Valley township	–	14	–	6	14	–	–	–	–	101	90.1	22.8	18	6
Prairie Center township	–	15	–	21	16	–	–	–	–	129	94.6	20.9	22	–
Riverside township	–	56	–	21	8	–	–	–	–	100	86.0	20.0	16	16
Spirit Mound township	–	67	13.4	5	5	–	–	–	–	106	100.0	25.5	21	–
Star township	8	34	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	122	77.0	16.4	27	9
Vermillion city	171	1 031	5.9	4 572	1 552	11	4	7	–	4 095	86.9	44.2	673	135
Vermillion township	–	21	–	31	9	–	–	–	–	169	80.5	31.4	40	–
Wakonda town	3	44	–	5	12	2	–	2	–	229	69.0	11.8	34	18
Codington County	521	4 289	4.1	823	1 308	92	42	21	29	14 106	76.0	12.9	2 321	623
Dexter township	–	43	–	–	23	4	4	–	–	92	92.4	4.3	16	–
Eden township	2	30	–	–	11	–	–	–	–	64	84.4	18.8	8	5
Elmira township	16	92	5.4	12	23	–	–	–	–	195	82.6	21.5	28	–
Florence town	5	40	–	2	17	–	–	–	–	120	68.3	2.5	18	8
Fuller township	12	57	–	–	17	–	–	–	–	195	63.6	4.6	13	–
Germantown township	–	–	–	–	10	–	–	–	–	105	46.7	4.8	17	–
Graceland township	–	20	–	2	3	–	–	–	–	68	76.5	2.9	7	3
Henry town	–	48	–	–	9	–	–	–	–	125	78.4	4.0	16	5
Henry township	–	26	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	60	78.3	–	9	–
Kampeska township	–	73	–	18	11	–	–	–	–	127	88.2	3.1	35	1
Kranzburg town	6	25	24.0	–	4	–	–	–	–	75	76.0	2.7	15	9
Kranzburg township	13	77	24.7	2	27	11	11	–	–	184	82.1	12.0	18	–
Lake township	–	120	–	33	47	–	–	–	–	396	74.0	7.1	116	22
Leola township	–	9	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	32	68.8	21.9	6	–
Pelican township	47	153	–	13	26	–	–	–	–	361	75.3	7.2	58	7
Phipps township	–	1	–	–	1	–	–	–	–	51	84.3	2.0	6	1
Rauville township	–	96	–	7	19	–	–	–	–	192	54.7	4.2	48	–
Richland township	–	46	–	2	26	3	–	–	3	96	86.5	13.5	12	7
Sheridan township	13	65	–	–	9	–	–	–	–	252	85.7	21.4	–	–
South Shore town	–	70	–	–	24	3	–	–	3	187	67.9	13.9	41	14
Wallace town	2	7	–	2	–	–	–	–	–	49	73.5	10.2	5	1
Watertown city	398	3 130	4.7	726	988	71	27	21	23	10 971	76.3	14.1	1 820	540
Waverly township	7	61	–	4	11	–	–	–	–	109	70.6	1.8	9	–
Corson County	95	1 074	–	98	265	36	–	11	25	2 315	63.3	10.5	402	103
Cadillac township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	21	47.6	–	–	–
Central Corson unorg.	78	453	–	41	99	16	–	5	11	765	54.8	6.7	133	34
Bullhead CDP	32	59	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	90	61.1	–	32	10
Little Eagle CDP	23	76	–	7	30	10	–	–	10	88	35.2	–	7	–
Custer township	–	10	–	3	5	–	–	–	–	41	87.8	2.4	8	3
Delaney township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	21	–	–	–	–
Grand Valley township	–	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	14	85.7	14.3	–	–
Lake township	–	31	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	25	92.0	–	2	1
Lemon, No. 2 unorg.	–	18	–	3	3	–	–	–	–	39	94.9	17.9	4	–
Lincoln township	–	22	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	40	47.5	5.0	4	–
McIntosh city	–	61	–	5	16	–	–	–	–	203	78.8	29.1	37	5
McLaughlin city	13	180	–	15	44	11	–	6	5	473	69.1	18.0	68	23
Mahto township	–	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	23	100.0	–	–	–
Mission township	–	58	–	8	14	–	–	–	–	81	59.3	9.9	22	–
Morristown town	4	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	46	58.7	–	9	4
Northeast Corson unorg.	–	66	–	–	26	–	–	–	–	84	52.4	–	16	–
Pioneer township	–	–	–	–	9	9	–	–	9	33	51.5	–	12	–
Pleasant Ridge township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	15	100.0	46.7	–	–
Prairie View township	–	20	–	–	20	–	–	–	–	20	50.0	–	10	–
Ridgeland township	–	23	–	10	10	–	–	–	–	33	57.6	–	7	–
Riverside township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rolling Green township	–	16	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	27	100.0	29.6	4	2
Sherman township	–	13	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	14	100.0	–	–	–
Twin Butte township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	41	100.0	–	–	–
Wakpala township	–	26	–	13	13	–	–	–	–	107	40.2	–	20	13
Walker township	–	30	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	22	100.0	54.5	–	–
Watauga township	–	32	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	34	73.5	–	19	9
West Corson unorg.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	93	50.5	–	27	9
Custer County	65	1 271	3.7	149	316	19	3	4	12	4 138	80.4	17.5	890	241
Buffalo Gap town	–	42	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	107	62.6	4.7	29	16
Custer city	21	377	2.1	46	96	–	–	–	–	1 169	79.2	14.6	239	74
East Custer unorg.	5	206	9.7	29	68	12	–	–	12	550	80.5	13.6	98	22
Fairburn town	2	7	–	4	2	–	–	–	–	44	77.3	6.8	6	4
Hermosa town	7	64	–	5	11	–	–	–	–	147	72.8	11.6	36	5
Pringle town	–	10	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	61	63.9	4.9	12	–
West Custer unorg.	30	565	3.4	65	126	7	3	4	–	2 060	83.2	21.8	470	120

TIPSII [UPF] GPH546 CENSUS90 72583600 05/15/92 9:41 AM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90S*PH5TIPSDA46. 04/10/92 20:30:58 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 33
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Table 3. **Education and Veteran Status: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school				Persons 16 to 19 years					Persons 25 years and over			Civilian veterans 16 years and over	
		Elementary or high school				Not enrolled in school and not high school graduate								
	Preprimary school	Total	Percent in private school	College	Total	Total	Employed	Unemployed	Not in labor force	Total	Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bachelor's degree or higher	Total	65 years and over
Davison County	340	3 199	10.9	1 077	976	39	30	–	9	10 992	75.9	14.8	1 671	555
Badger township	–	39	–	6	3	3	3	–	–	78	88.5	–	6	–
Baker township	–	34	–	–	10	–	–	–	–	98	56.1	20.4	13	–
Beulah township	9	88	8.0	18	56	7	7	–	–	222	83.8	3.6	46	10
Blendon township	–	44	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	61	86.9	–	6	–
Ethan town	2	54	–	4	7	–	–	–	–	172	79.1	4.7	22	2
Lisbon township	–	9	100.0	–	9	–	–	–	–	14	100.0	–	–	–
Mitchell city	269	2 393	10.4	955	745	20	20	–	–	8 733	75.5	15.4	1 311	472
Mitchell township	25	167	19.2	31	43	–	–	–	–	442	83.3	17.6	62	25
Mount Vernon city	5	86	–	20	38	–	–	–	–	236	76.7	10.2	37	11
Mount Vernon township	2	40	–	8	7	–	–	–	–	147	89.1	31.3	24	6
Perry township	–	37	–	5	14	–	–	–	–	126	69.8	10.3	19	–
Prosper township	7	148	34.5	30	27	9	–	–	9	336	79.5	19.6	85	20
Rome township	7	32	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	143	73.4	5.6	22	2
Tobin township	14	28	–	–	15	–	–	–	–	96	57.3	7.3	18	7
Union township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	88	45.5	–	–	–
Day County	83	1 352	5.5	133	322	18	13	–	5	4 685	69.2	11.3	765	246
Andover town	–	12	–	5	5	–	–	–	–	83	69.9	12.0	11	3
Andover township	–	10	–	2	4	–	–	–	–	57	70.2	10.5	18	12
Bristol city	3	63	–	8	10	–	–	–	–	302	65.6	9.9	45	34
Bristol township	2	17	–	2	5	–	–	–	–	41	95.1	4.9	5	2
Butler town	–	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	11	45.5	–	–	–
Butler township	–	25	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	72	70.8	6.9	14	2
Central Point township	9	30	–	7	1	–	–	–	–	94	69.1	–	–	–
Egeland township	–	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	37	62.2	27.0	10	–
Farmington township	–	38	–	–	20	–	–	–	–	59	86.4	11.9	19	–
Grenville town	–	17	–	3	7	–	–	–	–	58	27.6	3.4	7	–
Grenville township	–	34	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	127	63.8	6.3	19	4
Highland township	–	2	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	53	90.6	41.5	25	–
Homer township	2	13	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	87	77.0	6.9	14	–
Independence township	–	13	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	39	71.8	53.8	5	–
Kidder township	–	14	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	62	79.0	9.7	3	2
Kosciusko township	–	58	–	14	27	10	10	–	–	161	70.8	3.7	35	11
Liberty township	–	31	–	6	12	–	–	–	–	48	72.9	12.5	8	–
Lily town	–	–	–	3	1	1	–	–	1	28	50.0	–	6	5
Lynn township	–	12	–	5	7	–	–	–	–	54	77.8	–	9	2
Morton township	–	33	–	–	13	–	–	–	–	51	88.2	37.3	13	–
Nutley township	4	20	–	6	5	–	–	–	–	60	76.7	8.3	14	–
Oak Gulch township	–	18	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	26	76.9	–	–	–
Pierpont town	–	30	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	124	66.1	6.5	24	6
Racine township	–	12	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	52	78.8	42.3	10	4
Raritan township	–	16	–	7	4	–	–	–	–	82	64.6	–	2	–
Roslyn town	–	33	–	2	5	–	–	–	–	187	49.2	4.8	21	15
Rusk township	5	25	–	–	3	–	–	–	–	105	64.8	4.8	10	8
Scotland township	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	12	100.0	–	–	–
Troy township	–	40	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	27	100.0	14.8	5	3
Union township	2	24	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	46	63.0	15.2	7	–
Valley township	–	17	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	34	82.4	41.2	12	–
Waubay city	6	111	6.3	17	20	4	–	–	4	436	61.2	11.0	67	26
Waubay township	–	131	45.0	–	33	–	–	–	–	224	60.7	13.8	42	2
Webster city	33	335	.6	37	79	3	3	–	–	1 434	71.3	13.5	233	86
Webster township	7	68	–	9	20	–	–	–	–	170	84.1	2.4	16	8
Wheatland township	6	38	15.8	–	6	–	–	–	–	116	79.3	10.3	27	6
York township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	26	53.8	7.7	9	5
Deuel County	91	824	3.4	73	242	15	7	3	5	3 073	69.2	9.7	514	140
Altamont town	–	12	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	43	41.9	4.7	7	–
Altamont township	4	17	–	–	10	–	–	–	–	65	73.8	4.6	7	1
Antelope Valley township	–	5	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	33	75.8	6.1	5	1
Astoria town	2	29	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	114	58.8	14.0	17	17
Blom township	13	28	–	–	9	–	–	–	–	98	89.8	32.7	2	–
Brandt town	6	18	–	2	1	–	–	–	–	71	74.6	5.6	14	4
Brandt township	–	29	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	86	61.6	–	20	5
Clear Lake city	16	170	–	16	64	5	3	–	2	916	60.2	10.6	141	42
Clear Lake township	10	46	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	121	70.2	12.4	14	4
Gary city	8	25	16.0	7	4	–	–	–	–	209	58.9	10.5	31	13
Glenwood township	–	26	34.6	9	7	–	–	–	–	63	82.5	27.0	6	–
Goodwin town	1	21	–	1	7	–	–	–	–	90	75.6	6.7	7	–
Goodwin township	2	46	21.7	3	12	–	–	–	–	107	57.9	9.3	15	2
Grange township	–	20	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	65	70.8	–	21	5
Havana township	6	49	–	8	–	–	–	–	–	105	100.0	7.6	15	–
Herrick township	7	40	12.5	–	12	2	2	–	–	110	78.2	11.8	11	5
Hidewood township	–	39	–	–	20	–	–	–	–	85	84.7	10.6	–	–
Lowe township	–	35	–	9	21	6	–	3	3	82	74.4	19.5	18	1
Norden township	4	44	–	5	13	2	2	–	–	212	72.2	4.2	60	7
Portland township	–	22	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	69	81.2	–	20	12
Rome township	–	7	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	91	68.1	–	15	6
Scandinavia township	2	58	–	4	15	–	–	–	–	116	91.4	6.9	40	5
Toronto town	10	38	–	2	12	–	–	–	–	122	69.7	8.2	28	10
Dewey County	162	1 427	.6	191	373	55	6	8	41	2 851	67.1	10.4	512	82
Eagle Butte city (pt.)	19	122	–	15	42	11	3	–	8	245	79.2	22.0	32	9
Isabel city	–	56	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	209	46.4	12.4	36	19
North Dewey unorg.	113	921	1.0	138	264	44	3	8	33	1 631	66.9	9.3	301	32
North Eagle Butte CDP	48	406	2.2	53	120	25	3	5	17	680	71.3	13.5	119	5
South Dewey unorg.	21	214	–	31	27	–	–	–	–	446	70.6	6.1	94	16
Timber Lake city	9	114	–	7	32	–	–	–	–	320	67.5	12.2	49	6
Douglas County	56	758	17.9	78	188	10	10	–	–	2 412	58.0	11.2	355	127
Armour city	7	119	2.5	12	38	6	6	–	–	565	64.8	14.7	92	31
Belmont township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	84	50.0	26.2	13	8
Chester township	–	15	–	2	–	–	–	–	–	58	79.3	19.0	9	2
Clark township	–	49	100.0	12	34	–	–	–	–	87	60.9	–	12	12
Corsica city	2	108	2.8	5	23	1	1	–	–	392	49.5	10.5	36	17
Delmont city	–	48	–	11	14	3	3	–	–	246	55.3	7.3	29	22
East Choteau township	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	28	35.7	17.9	4	4
Garfield township	–	18	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	50	64.0	–	–	–
Grandview township	–	55	29.1	3	24	–	–	–	–	63	79.4	14.3	12	–

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Table 3. **Education and Veteran Status: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school				Persons 16 to 19 years					Persons 25 years and over			Civilian veterans 16 years and over	
		Elementary or high school				Not enrolled in school and not high school graduate								
	Preprimary school	Total	Percent in private school	College	Total	Total	Employed	Unemployed	Not in labor force	Total	Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bachelor's degree or higher	Total	65 years and over
Douglas County—Con.														
Holland township	10	58	43.1	–	15	–	–	–	–	131	45.0	6.1	25	11
Independence township	7	41	26.8	–	4	–	–	–	–	96	57.3	10.4	26	2
Iowa township	5	56	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	72	91.7	8.3	11	–
Joubert township	7	51	56.9	–	9	–	–	–	–	122	41.8	4.1	20	–
Lincoln township	–	33	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	75	42.7	25.3	–	–
Valley township	10	47	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	113	62.8	8.8	18	8
Walnut Grove township	3	41	–	11	16	–	–	–	–	127	69.3	5.5	26	3
Washington township	–	19	–	8	11	–	–	–	–	103	45.6	14.6	22	7
Edmunds County	72	757	8.2	65	196	42	19	2	21	3 010	64.2	11.3	502	174
Adrian township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Belle township	–	21	57.1	–	26	14	11	–	3	61	–	–	5	–
Bowdle city	2	84	–	4	19	2	2	–	–	452	60.0	13.9	64	20
Bowdle township	4	28	–	–	7	4	4	–	–	92	76.1	–	20	8
Bryant township	–	4	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	12	41.7	–	–	–
Clear Lake township	–	3	–	–	3	–	–	–	–	29	100.0	–	–	–
Cleveland township	5	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	13	46.2	–	7	7
Cloyd Valley township	–	4	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	10	100.0	–	–	–
Cortlandt township	13	67	14.9	22	–	–	–	–	–	333	73.6	14.1	54	12
Cottonwood Lake township	11	5	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	20	65.0	–	–	–
Fountain township	–	8	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	43	100.0	58.1	–	–
Glen township	3	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	31	58.1	3.2	5	–
Glover township	3	19	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	57	71.9	10.5	13	7
Harmony township	–	78	–	–	36	18	–	–	18	90	30.0	11.1	14	–
Hillside township	–	7	–	5	3	–	–	–	–	18	100.0	–	5	–
Hosmer city	2	28	–	–	11	2	2	–	–	259	47.9	13.5	42	19
Hosmer township	–	3	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	21	38.1	9.5	5	1
Hudson township	–	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	27	81.5	18.5	4	–
Huntley township	–	7	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	20	100.0	–	6	–
Ipswich city	17	173	14.5	21	31	–	–	–	–	708	63.6	12.0	115	48
Ipswich township	–	8	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	54	75.9	–	27	8
Kent township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	8	100.0	–	–	–
Liberty township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	15	100.0	–	7	7
Madison township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Modena township	–	1	–	–	1	–	–	–	–	26	76.9	19.2	2	–
Montpelier township	4	10	–	–	1	–	–	–	–	26	80.8	23.1	2	–
North Bryant township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	37	43.2	–	8	–
Odessa township	–	12	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	26	100.0	–	9	5
Pembrook township	–	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	37	100.0	–	14	–
Powell township	–	24	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	30	100.0	–	–	–
Richland township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	27	81.5	–	–	–
Roscoe city	8	47	–	–	8	2	–	2	–	262	59.9	11.8	48	27
Rosette township	–	8	100.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	20	45.0	25.0	–	–
Sangamon township	–	4	–	2	3	–	–	–	–	43	48.8	–	11	–
Union township	–	35	20.0	6	8	–	–	–	–	57	82.5	26.3	11	5
Vermont township	–	36	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	46	91.3	–	4	–
Fall River County	79	1 367	2.0	319	319	43	25	2	16	5 306	74.1	16.3	1 686	538
Antelope township	–	13	–	–	6	2	2	–	–	39	76.9	5.1	13	4
Argentine township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	9	55.6	–	–	–
Cottonwood township	–	8	–	13	–	–	–	–	–	33	72.7	12.1	7	5
Edgemont city	29	229	–	159	32	3	–	–	3	611	76.6	11.6	137	46
Harmony township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	11	100.0	–	2	–
Hot Springs city	27	732	3.1	112	199	34	23	–	11	3 132	73.7	18.9	1 156	363
Northeast Fall River unorg.	19	285	–	29	52	4	–	2	2	1 065	76.4	16.3	295	87
Oelrichs town	–	30	13.3	2	12	–	–	–	–	107	68.2	15.9	24	7
Provo township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	35	34.3	–	2	2
Robins township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	10	80.0	–	6	3
Southwest Fall River unorg.	4	70	–	4	18	–	–	–	–	254	70.1	2.4	44	21
Faulk County	29	509	9.6	20	128	27	18	–	9	1 882	67.1	10.6	295	98
Arcade township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	23	100.0	–	5	–
Bryant township	–	20	–	–	9	–	–	–	–	22	90.9	–	8	–
Centerville township	12	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	27	100.0	33.3	–	–
Chelsea town	–	10	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	18	88.9	5.6	5	–
Clark township	–	13	–	2	6	–	–	–	–	30	76.7	–	3	2
Cresbard town	–	40	–	8	9	–	–	–	–	141	80.9	30.5	29	7
Devoe township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	30	76.7	6.7	7	2
Ellisville township	–	19	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	32	93.8	–	4	–
Emerson township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	14	78.6	14.3	–	–
Enterprise township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	64	–	–	–	–
Fairview township	–	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	26	96.2	30.8	4	–
Faulkton city	15	103	–	–	37	–	–	–	–	603	67.7	13.3	90	35
Freedom township	–	96	51.0	–	33	25	16	–	9	101	28.7	9.9	10	–
Hillsdale township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	47	66.0	–	19	5
Irving township	–	11	–	–	3	–	–	–	–	7	100.0	28.6	–	–
Lafoon township	–	26	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	47	40.4	–	6	6
Myron township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	36	13.9	–	3	3
Onaka town	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	45	48.9	8.9	4	–
O'Neil township	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	13	100.0	38.5	–	–
Orient town	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	54	83.3	1.9	7	5
Orient township	–	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	34	79.4	26.5	10	3
Pioneer township	–	16	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	35	91.4	–	–	–
Pulaski unorg.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rockham town	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	33	57.6	–	7	5
Saratoga township	–	44	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	31	64.5	–	–	–
Seneca town	2	8	–	–	4	2	2	–	–	58	72.4	3.4	14	6
Sherman township	–	1	–	–	1	–	–	–	–	30	56.7	10.0	10	6
Southwest Faulk unorg.	–	7	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	48	64.6	12.5	7	3
Tamworth township	–	19	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	68	79.4	4.4	19	4
Union township	–	11	–	6	3	–	–	–	–	65	81.5	3.1	4	2
Wesley township	–	18	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	30	86.7	6.7	7	2
Zell township	–	15	–	4	6	–	–	–	–	70	72.9	7.1	13	2

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Table 3. **Education and Veteran Status: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school				Persons 16 to 19 years					Persons 25 years and over			Civilian veterans 16 years and over	
		Elementary or high school				Not enrolled in school and not high school graduate								
	Preprimary school	Total	Percent in private school	College	Total	Total	Employed	Unemployed	Not in labor force	Total	Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bachelor's degree or higher	Total	65 years and over
Grant County	242	1 715	6.2	96	410	12	5	2	5	5 415	74.0	9.3	880	245
Adams township	–	27	–	2	8	–	–	–	–	141	68.1	4.3	13	4
Alban township	24	125	–	–	27	–	–	–	–	345	74.5	4.9	63	17
Albee town	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	80.0	–	–	–
Big Stone township	4	58	5.2	–	7	–	–	–	–	184	67.9	9.8	21	–
Big Stone City city	22	129	.8	10	37	2	–	2	–	441	73.5	7.9	83	29
Blooming Valley township	–	43	–	–	5	5	5	–	–	46	69.6	43.5	7	–
Farmington township	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	42	28.6	14.3	14	8
Georgia township	4	18	–	5	5	–	–	–	–	68	45.6	10.3	14	8
Grant Center township	21	91	–	–	35	–	–	–	–	205	81.5	8.3	44	11
Kilborn township	1	29	–	8	6	–	–	–	–	117	62.4	5.1	26	2
La Bolt town	3	20	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	53	66.0	5.7	12	4
Lura township	–	11	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	50	92.0	–	–	–
Madison township	–	36	–	3	7	–	–	–	–	109	69.7	14.7	16	–
Marvin town	–	9	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	31	58.1	–	5	2
Mazeppa township	–	20	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	52	59.6	–	6	1
Melrose township	10	125	5.6	10	29	–	–	–	–	225	84.9	17.8	30	8
Milbank city	134	728	9.3	47	195	–	–	–	–	2 554	75.7	10.0	404	120
Osceola township	6	25	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	90	75.6	6.7	21	5
Revillo town	–	35	–	4	8	–	–	–	–	106	64.2	11.3	18	6
Stockholm town	1	8	–	2	5	2	–	–	2	58	74.1	6.9	7	2
Stockholm township	4	21	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	68	64.7	8.8	9	4
Strandburg town	–	11	–	2	11	–	–	–	–	62	71.0	8.1	18	5
Troy township	–	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	52	61.5	11.5	5	2
Twin Brooks town	–	2	–	–	5	3	–	–	3	31	38.7	–	9	4
Twin Brooks township	2	41	4.9	3	8	–	–	–	–	87	80.5	3.4	15	3
Vernon township	6	88	29.5	–	4	–	–	–	–	193	90.2	8.3	20	–
Gregory County	169	1 031	–	75	249	5	–	–	5	3 600	70.3	11.8	575	213
Bonesteel city	12	56	–	–	14	–	–	–	–	228	70.6	23.7	36	20
Burke city	22	129	–	2	40	–	–	–	–	509	71.3	14.3	72	41
Burke township	–	13	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	67	62.7	9.0	15	11
Carlock township	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	48	50.0	14.6	12	5
Dallas town	4	27	–	1	4	–	–	–	–	101	59.4	5.0	14	8
Dickens township	5	23	–	–	10	–	–	–	–	85	94.1	15.3	20	7
Dixon township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	86	90.7	18.6	22	–
East Gregory unorg.	3	7	–	4	2	–	–	–	–	11	72.7	–	–	–
Edens township	–	12	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	31	77.4	3.2	3	–
Ellston township	2	24	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	63	58.7	–	7	–
Fairfax town	7	32	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	108	68.5	7.4	18	10
Fairfax township	7	26	–	3	4	–	–	–	–	66	78.8	12.1	14	–
Gregory city	35	246	–	29	51	–	–	–	–	968	67.4	10.5	152	49
Herrick town	8	34	–	–	13	–	–	–	–	89	83.1	16.9	25	8
Jones township	–	30	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	61	65.6	–	14	5
Landing Creek township	–	15	–	8	–	–	–	–	–	22	72.7	36.4	–	–
Lone Star township	–	17	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	51	80.4	–	6	–
North Gregory unorg.	25	190	–	16	36	–	–	–	–	582	72.2	13.7	78	29
Pleasant Valley township	22	74	–	–	23	5	–	–	5	145	66.2	4.1	23	8
St. Charles township	2	9	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	54	46.3	13.0	5	3
Schriever township	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	26	84.6	19.2	6	–
Southeast Gregory unorg.	–	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	16	75.0	–	2	–
Spring Valley unorg.	8	16	–	6	8	–	–	–	–	62	72.6	–	14	5
Star Valley township	7	9	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	49	63.3	14.3	2	–
Union township	–	32	–	–	10	–	–	–	–	63	69.8	3.2	15	4
Whetstone township	–	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	9	100.0	–	–	–
Haakon County	25	687	.4	24	130	–	–	–	–	1 555	83.6	12.7	254	66
East Haakon unorg.	13	186	–	–	39	–	–	–	–	407	84.5	5.9	69	17
Midland town	2	50	–	2	21	–	–	–	–	143	88.1	6.3	26	7
Philip city	9	289	1.0	2	43	–	–	–	–	623	84.6	15.4	79	24
West Haakon unorg.	1	162	–	20	27	–	–	–	–	382	79.3	17.8	80	18
Hamlin County	101	986	2.4	96	277	30	13	–	17	3 241	69.5	11.2	563	188
Brantford township	2	24	–	2	4	–	–	–	–	87	83.9	12.6	10	8
Bryant city	6	64	–	2	12	–	–	–	–	266	65.4	3.4	38	13
Castlewood city	14	130	–	9	33	4	–	–	4	330	73.9	13.3	50	14
Castlewood township	2	37	–	15	13	–	–	–	–	126	89.7	5.6	22	3
Cleveland township	3	39	–	12	21	8	8	–	–	56	78.6	25.0	7	–
Dempster township	5	54	44.4	–	25	13	–	–	13	113	15.0	–	33	17
Dixon township	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	35	54.3	–	2	–
Estelline city	19	84	–	17	30	–	–	–	–	508	50.2	5.9	82	30
Estelline township	7	66	–	8	22	–	–	–	–	200	65.0	13.5	20	1
Florence township	–	32	–	–	16	–	–	–	–	104	88.5	6.7	21	–
Garfield township	10	42	–	–	13	–	–	–	–	136	69.9	12.5	37	16
Hamlin township	–	101	–	–	14	–	–	–	–	111	89.2	18.9	21	–
Hayti town	8	73	–	15	17	–	–	–	–	245	81.2	19.6	53	15
Hayti township	4	22	–	3	2	2	2	–	–	76	85.5	6.6	13	1
Hazel town	–	15	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	64	73.4	12.5	18	8
Lake Norden city	–	70	–	7	26	3	3	–	–	307	68.4	17.9	43	14
Norden township	2	44	–	1	10	–	–	–	–	225	69.8	1.3	55	35
Opdahl township	8	41	–	5	8	–	–	–	–	87	79.3	16.1	10	1
Oxford township	6	48	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	165	90.9	26.1	28	12
Hand County	99	792	16.4	49	226	5	4	–	1	2 852	73.4	12.8	426	150
Alden township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	14	100.0	–	–	–
Alpha township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	23	26.1	–	–	–
Bates township	–	46	–	–	9	–	–	–	–	38	68.4	–	19	12
Burdette township	–	12	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	25	52.0	–	7	–
Campbell township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	13	100.0	–	–	–
Carlton township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	34	85.3	23.5	6	–
Cedar township	7	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	50	88.0	–	7	–
Como township	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	14	100.0	–	–	–
Florence township	–	13	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	14	100.0	–	–	–
Gilbert township	–	27	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	23	100.0	52.2	–	–

TIPSII [UPF] GPH546 CENSUS90 72583600 05/15/92 9:41 AM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90S*PH5TIPSDA46. 04/10/92 20:30:58 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 36
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Table 3. **Education and Veteran Status: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school				Persons 16 to 19 years					Persons 25 years and over			Civilian veterans 16 years and over	
		Elementary or high school				Not enrolled in school and not high school graduate								
	Preprimary school	Total	Percent in private school	College	Total	Total	Employed	Unemployed	Not in labor force	Total	Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bachelor's degree or higher	Total	65 years and over
Hand County—Con.														
Glendale township	–	14	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	13	100.0	–	–	–
Grand township	6	15	33.3	–	4	–	–	–	–	60	91.7	38.3	6	–
Greenleaf township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	20	40.0	–	–	–
Hiland township	–	16	100.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	32	100.0	25.0	–	–
Holden township	6	21	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	57	100.0	8.8	–	–
Hulbert township	1	2	–	2	4	–	–	–	–	35	80.0	11.4	2	–
Linn township	10	6	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	63	84.1	6.3	6	–
Logan township	4	10	80.0	–	2	–	–	–	–	27	85.2	25.9	2	–
Midland township	1	9	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	17	70.6	23.5	5	–
Miller city	39	217	1.8	11	73	3	2	–	1	1 223	70.6	14.0	190	80
Miller township	–	35	–	3	8	–	–	–	–	132	81.1	12.9	29	9
Mondamin township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	15	100.0	–	–	–
Northwest Hand unorg.	6	39	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	134	83.6	7.5	45	18
Ohio township	6	98	93.9	7	55	–	–	–	–	62	100.0	33.9	–	–
Ontario township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	31	80.6	–	–	–
Park township	–	16	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	54	63.0	–	7	–
Pearl township	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	16	81.3	18.8	3	–
Plato township	–	16	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	53	100.0	15.1	16	16
Pleasant Valley township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Ree Heights town	3	19	–	–	11	2	2	–	–	56	60.7	–	13	5
Ree Heights township	–	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	19	73.7	21.1	2	–
Riverside township	–	12	–	6	12	–	–	–	–	35	54.3	54.3	–	–
Rockdale township	–	27	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	75	16.0	2.7	–	–
Rose Hill township	–	7	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	15	100.0	46.7	–	–
St. Lawrence town	8	45	11.1	6	3	–	–	–	–	180	55.6	3.9	40	10
St. Lawrence township	2	12	–	7	3	–	–	–	–	34	100.0	17.6	4	–
Spring Hill township	–	7	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	50	64.0	–	1	–
Spring Lake township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	16	100.0	–	–	–
Wessington city (pt.)	–	12	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	14	100.0	14.3	2	–
Wheaton township	–	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	30	70.0	–	6	–
York township	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	36	52.8	33.3	8	–
Hanson County	29	545	.4	85	142	23	19	–	4	1 959	73.1	15.3	338	87
Alexandria city	2	110	–	8	34	2	2	–	–	326	74.2	11.7	46	12
Beulah township	–	–	–	–	17	17	17	–	–	110	22.7	7.3	18	–
Edgerton township	6	34	–	2	6	2	–	–	2	95	80.0	–	15	4
Emery city	2	67	3.0	20	15	–	–	–	–	294	68.0	16.7	36	16
Fairview township	–	13	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	76	90.8	–	20	–
Farmer town	–	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	12	50.0	–	4	2
Fulton town	3	15	–	–	3	–	–	–	–	66	63.6	19.7	16	9
Hanson township	3	53	–	12	21	–	–	–	–	144	95.8	28.5	27	10
Jasper township	–	25	–	2	8	–	–	–	–	117	67.5	–	33	3
Plano township	–	33	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	111	92.8	–	17	–
Pleasant township	7	36	–	–	9	2	–	–	2	87	63.2	5.7	17	4
Rosedale township	6	76	–	33	6	–	–	–	–	165	100.0	55.8	–	–
Spring Lake township	–	19	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	88	56.8	6.8	18	12
Taylor township	–	20	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	103	59.2	10.7	12	2
Wayne township	–	41	–	8	8	–	–	–	–	105	59.0	5.7	29	13
Worthen township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	60	100.0	50.0	30	–
Harding County	27	349	4.0	30	90	5	–	–	5	1 014	82.8	16.2	139	42
Buffalo town	5	85	4.7	13	25	–	–	–	–	322	85.1	16.5	67	22
Camp Crook town	5	64	15.6	6	21	–	–	–	–	66	87.9	12.1	7	2
North Harding unorg.	11	116	–	9	34	5	–	–	5	397	76.3	14.6	38	9
South Harding unorg.	6	84	–	2	10	–	–	–	–	229	89.5	19.7	27	9
Hughes County	303	3 023	8.3	424	708	35	22	5	8	9 294	84.5	25.6	1 559	366
Blunt city	–	74	–	8	23	–	–	–	–	204	80.4	6.4	38	9
Butte township	–	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	21	90.5	–	4	–
Crow Creek unorg.	–	53	30.2	3	12	–	–	–	–	64	75.0	12.5	2	–
Harrold town	–	39	–	–	15	–	–	–	–	128	69.5	11.7	13	2
Logan township	–	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	9	100.0	–	–	–
North Hughes unorg.	–	31	12.9	–	11	–	–	–	–	147	78.9	1.4	32	8
Pierre city	293	2 611	8.0	389	605	32	19	5	8	8 070	84.8	27.9	1 323	301
Raber township	–	8	–	2	2	–	–	–	–	24	66.7	25.0	2	2
Valley township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	60.0	–	–	–
West Hughes unorg.	10	195	12.3	22	40	3	3	–	–	622	87.8	13.0	145	44
Hutchinson County	145	1 433	3.9	144	352	28	15	–	13	5 773	62.6	11.3	795	217
Capital township	–	62	4.8	4	12	–	–	–	–	121	68.6	3.3	10	2
Clayton township	–	59	–	–	18	–	–	–	–	102	100.0	19.6	19	6
Cross Plains township	–	30	–	5	11	–	–	–	–	82	62.2	–	8	–
Dimock town	6	45	–	5	7	3	3	–	–	113	71.7	1.8	11	2
Fair township	4	26	–	2	1	–	–	–	–	54	77.8	5.6	16	2
Foster township	6	27	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	100	25.0	–	27	–
Freeman city	23	160	10.0	10	44	–	–	–	–	1 023	63.7	13.3	92	35
German township	8	37	–	7	13	–	–	–	–	97	90.7	28.9	–	–
Grandview township	18	95	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	142	80.3	13.4	5	–
Kassel township	–	17	–	5	8	–	–	–	–	62	48.4	–	13	13
Kaylor township	–	24	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	146	42.5	12.3	27	–
Kulm township	6	26	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	61	100.0	29.5	–	–
Liberty township	2	27	–	34	5	–	–	–	–	115	87.8	9.6	39	2
Menno city	9	108	3.7	15	18	–	–	–	–	598	51.8	11.2	107	37
Milltown township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	91	65.9	9.9	16	–
Molan township	9	23	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	99	76.8	–	26	–
Oak Hollow township	–	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	52	69.2	26.9	7	7
Olivet town	–	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	57	66.7	7.0	11	4
Parkston city	36	221	3.2	33	75	2	–	–	2	1 124	56.9	12.0	157	57
Pleasant township	5	20	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	22	100.0	36.4	–	–
Sharon township	–	15	–	5	5	–	–	–	–	49	89.8	38.8	10	–
Silver Lake township	–	17	35.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	90	94.4	10.0	12	–
Starr township	–	49	–	5	24	–	–	–	–	85	67.1	–	6	–
Susquehanna township	4	30	–	3	2	–	–	–	–	92	78.3	14.1	13	3
Sweet township	–	67	16.4	3	36	16	8	–	8	165	58.2	9.1	21	2
Tripp city	2	81	–	8	17	2	2	–	–	544	48.7	9.6	80	34
Valley township	–	64	14.1	–	20	–	–	–	–	166	83.7	14.5	22	–
Wittenberg township	7	45	–	–	11	5	2	–	3	151	49.7	11.3	16	1
Wolf Creek township	–	40	–	–	20	–	–	–	–	170	64.1	5.9	24	10

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Table 3. **Education and Veteran Status: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school				Persons 16 to 19 years					Persons 25 years and over			Civilian veterans 16 years and over	
		Elementary or high school				Not enrolled in school and not high school graduate								
	Preprimary school	Total	Percent in private school	College	Total	Total	Employed	Unemployed	Not in labor force	Total	Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bachelor's degree or higher	Total	65 years and over
Hyde County	13	312	–	41	73	3	–	–	3	1 186	71.2	14.5	161	52
Central Hyde unorg.	10	89	–	17	28	–	–	–	–	311	73.0	11.3	54	15
Crow Creek unorg.	–	23	–	8	–	–	–	–	–	65	70.8	20.0	15	2
Dewey township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	100.0	–	2	–
Highmore city	–	117	–	8	34	3	–	–	3	634	69.6	17.2	69	31
North Hyde unorg.	3	77	–	6	11	–	–	–	–	149	75.2	10.1	17	–
Valley township	–	6	–	2	–	–	–	–	–	19	68.4	–	4	4
William Hamilton township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	–	–	–	–
Jackson County	73	617	1.5	77	192	22	3	10	9	1 600	68.9	10.9	325	85
Belvidere town	–	14	35.7	4	5	–	–	–	–	37	70.3	–	4	–
Cottonwood town	–	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	9	55.6	–	2	2
East Jackson unorg.	6	39	–	13	28	–	–	–	–	169	95.3	8.3	33	6
Grandview township	2	1	–	2	–	–	–	–	–	10	100.0	–	2	–
Interior town	–	5	–	–	3	–	–	–	–	26	73.1	–	5	–
Interior township	–	11	–	3	–	–	–	–	–	37	91.9	40.5	11	–
Jewett township	–	2	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	20	75.0	20.0	4	4
Kadoka city	6	152	2.6	8	34	3	3	–	–	528	74.4	15.9	116	41
Little Buffalo township	–	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	100.0	50.0	2	–
Northwest Jackson unorg.	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	57	89.5	49.1	9	2
Southeast Jackson unorg.	18	38	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	73	80.8	8.2	24	7
Southwest Jackson unorg.	41	335	–	41	106	19	–	10	9	608	50.0	2.6	109	23
Wanblee CDP	12	212	–	24	92	19	–	10	9	242	55.4	6.6	73	8
Wall township	–	8	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	13	100.0	15.4	2	–
Weta township	–	2	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	7	100.0	28.6	2	–
Jerauld County	50	434	.5	25	109	16	4	–	12	1 668	68.0	11.3	272	95
Alpena town	5	59	3.4	–	13	–	–	–	–	182	63.2	5.5	36	10
Alpena township	–	13	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	72	41.7	–	10	–
Anina township	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	38	89.5	18.4	12	4
Blaine township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	33	63.6	15.2	5	5
Chery township	–	14	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	35	100.0	28.6	–	–
Crow township	–	7	–	–	11	11	–	–	11	53	56.6	–	15	–
Crow Lake township	–	21	–	7	3	–	–	–	–	38	65.8	–	4	2
Dale township	–	35	–	11	17	–	–	–	–	31	67.7	–	–	–
Franklin township	2	26	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	54	74.1	11.1	7	2
Harmony township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	13	–	–	–	–
Lane town	4	7	–	–	3	3	2	–	1	44	31.8	–	5	1
Logan township	–	18	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	13	100.0	53.8	7	–
Marlar township	–	6	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	44	56.8	–	13	6
Media township	6	9	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	48	89.6	14.6	5	–
Pleasant township	2	19	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	46	60.9	6.5	3	–
Viola township	–	22	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	42	64.3	–	9	9
Wessington Springs city	15	147	–	7	27	2	2	–	–	834	71.3	12.8	123	56
Wessington Springs township	14	31	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	48	81.3	56.3	18	–
Jones County	8	262	1.9	7	61	6	1	2	3	869	75.7	14.4	148	50
Buffalo township	–	–	–	3	2	–	–	–	–	20	75.0	–	5	2
Central Jones unorg.	–	17	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	67	82.1	23.9	12	6
Draper town	–	23	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	84	79.8	8.3	13	8
Draper township	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	33	69.7	15.2	4	–
Dunkel township	–	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	14	100.0	21.4	2	–
Grandview township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	13	76.9	15.4	3	–
Kolls township	–	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	9	66.7	–	3	–
Morgan township	–	7	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	16	100.0	18.8	3	–
Mullen township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Murdo city	8	124	4.0	3	39	6	1	2	3	456	73.2	15.4	71	28
Mussman township	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	100.0	–	–	–
North Jones unorg.	–	12	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	16	87.5	–	8	–
Okaton township	–	27	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	53	62.3	20.8	11	4
Richland township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rich Valley unorg.	–	5	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	4	100.0	50.0	2	–
Scovil township	–	12	–	–	3	–	–	–	–	22	81.8	9.1	4	–
South Creek township	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	13	100.0	–	–	–
Union township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Virgil township	–	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	71.4	–	3	–
Westover township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Williams Creek township	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	28	67.9	7.1	2	–
Zickrick township	–	–	–	1	–	–	–	–	–	12	83.3	16.7	2	2
Kingsbury County	112	1 055	2.7	83	249	11	6	–	5	4 089	74.0	11.6	641	233
Arlington city (pt.)	12	140	–	21	49	3	3	–	–	679	66.3	12.7	105	51
Badger town	2	11	–	2	4	–	–	–	–	59	71.2	6.8	8	6
Badger township	7	66	–	2	10	–	–	–	–	153	86.3	17.6	29	2
Baker township	3	44	–	7	16	–	–	–	–	181	59.1	11.0	20	6
Bancroft town	–	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	13	84.6	15.4	–	–
Denver township	5	63	–	3	13	–	–	–	–	165	87.9	18.8	42	13
De Smet city	22	193	–	8	53	–	–	–	–	845	73.5	13.4	125	46
De Smet township	–	67	–	6	9	–	–	–	–	214	80.8	17.3	31	3
Erwin town	–	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	39	69.2	7.7	15	7
Esmond township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	62	43.5	–	5	5
Hartland township	2	50	–	3	8	–	–	–	–	113	81.4	5.3	11	–
Hetland town	–	9	–	–	5	3	–	–	3	37	70.3	–	6	6
Iroquois city (pt.)	11	50	–	5	6	–	–	–	–	165	78.2	7.3	37	8
Iroquois township	1	10	20.0	4	2	–	–	–	–	43	79.1	9.3	–	–
Lake Preston city	21	99	–	6	29	2	–	–	2	468	70.5	13.2	78	36
Le Sueur township	10	39	28.2	2	5	3	3	–	–	95	68.4	4.2	11	8
Manchester township	–	21	–	5	12	–	–	–	–	89	68.5	–	10	2
Mathews township	–	49	–	6	15	–	–	–	–	103	86.4	22.3	24	12
Oldham city	8	26	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	150	73.3	10.7	27	5
Spirit Lake township	4	35	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	89	92.1	7.9	11	2
Spring Lake township	4	41	36.6	3	5	–	–	–	–	205	80.5	8.3	32	8
Whitewood township	–	28	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	122	87.7	–	14	7

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Table 3. **Education and Veteran Status: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school				Persons 16 to 19 years					Persons 25 years and over			Civilian veterans 16 years and over	
		Elementary or high school				Not enrolled in school and not high school graduate								
	Preprimary school	Total	Percent in private school	College	Total	Total	Employed	Unemployed	Not in labor force	Total	Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bachelor's degree or higher	Total	65 years and over
Lake County	153	1 963	4.7	817	666	17	8	–	9	6 630	79.6	18.5	1 115	348
Badus township	4	46	–	4	4	–	–	–	–	94	74.5	11.7	18	3
Chester township	8	159	6.3	14	34	6	–	–	6	367	81.5	5.4	77	15
Clarno township	–	41	–	–	13	5	2	–	3	84	47.6	14.3	15	4
Concord township	–	30	–	6	26	–	–	–	–	94	52.1	9.6	24	7
Farmington township	6	58	19.0	3	11	–	–	–	–	140	83.6	8.6	42	5
Franklin township	–	33	–	8	25	–	–	–	–	150	90.7	17.3	54	21
Herman township	20	167	6.6	19	13	–	–	–	–	353	90.4	24.1	57	30
Lake View township	7	41	–	37	–	–	–	–	–	337	78.6	25.5	77	34
Le Roy township	9	37	–	–	24	–	–	–	–	134	87.3	3.7	26	–
Madison city	55	1 020	5.3	687	444	6	6	–	–	3 924	78.7	21.3	598	188
Nunda town	–	6	–	–	3	–	–	–	–	22	68.2	18.2	4	–
Nunda township	–	22	–	2	6	–	–	–	–	64	76.6	3.1	6	2
Orland township	10	29	20.7	6	5	–	–	–	–	45	66.7	13.3	6	–
Ramona town	3	34	–	7	11	–	–	–	–	132	84.1	11.4	22	10
Rutland township	2	77	–	–	14	–	–	–	–	138	79.7	–	32	11
Summit township	–	39	–	13	–	–	–	–	–	129	91.5	17.1	11	2
Wayne township	–	32	–	–	9	–	–	–	–	65	89.2	12.3	9	–
Wentworth township	21	14	–	2	2	–	–	–	–	133	88.0	32.3	12	12
Wentworth village	4	44	–	2	8	–	–	–	–	123	67.5	16.3	16	1
Winfred town	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	34	76.5	5.9	7	3
Winfred township	4	30	–	7	14	–	–	–	–	68	86.8	1.5	2	–
Lawrence County	415	3 633	2.9	1 976	1 489	230	200	–	30	12 613	81.7	19.2	2 398	701
Central City city	–	53	–	12	16	–	–	–	–	95	73.7	14.7	20	3
Deadwood city	14	292	.3	55	97	33	28	–	5	1 239	78.9	16.9	281	76
Lead city	45	662	1.2	185	184	33	30	–	3	2 347	77.7	11.5	474	127
North Lawrence unorg.	140	1 006	4.7	306	263	21	19	–	2	2 845	88.2	24.9	646	145
North Spearfish CDP	24	541	.9	239	161	19	19	–	–	1 291	92.3	27.5	301	45
St. Onge township	9	33	–	7	18	–	–	–	–	219	75.3	4.1	31	11
South Lawrence unorg.	25	401	3.7	49	236	126	112	–	14	1 269	75.6	11.7	278	83
Spearfish city	166	983	3.5	1 345	631	17	11	–	6	4 053	84.3	25.1	558	219
Whitewood city	16	203	–	17	44	–	–	–	–	546	71.2	7.5	110	37
Lincoln County	418	3 231	3.9	434	796	14	10	2	2	9 727	79.5	16.4	1 697	399
Beresford city (pt.)	11	62	–	2	17	–	–	–	–	238	61.3	13.0	37	16
Brooklyn township	12	38	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	150	94.0	12.7	17	–
Canton city	45	551	–	40	154	–	–	–	–	1 842	76.8	16.9	305	100
Canton township	–	111	–	17	37	–	–	–	–	282	81.6	7.1	73	10
Dayton township	12	96	–	24	11	–	–	–	–	299	86.6	14.7	91	5
Delapre township	39	313	8.3	52	53	5	5	–	–	853	86.5	21.8	154	24
Delaware township	–	32	–	–	16	–	–	–	–	114	74.6	5.3	47	15
Eden township	2	26	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	121	71.9	9.9	31	13
Fairview town	–	14	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	43	79.1	9.3	12	–
Fairview township	3	29	6.9	–	11	–	–	–	–	84	77.4	–	6	–
Grant township	6	60	–	10	22	–	–	–	–	242	79.3	13.2	40	12
Harrisburg city	22	218	.9	29	57	4	4	–	–	388	89.4	17.3	63	9
Highland township	–	54	–	2	13	–	–	–	–	200	85.0	16.5	68	10
Hudson town	6	29	–	5	11	2	–	–	2	227	52.0	4.0	30	19
La Valley township	11	95	–	33	49	–	–	–	–	254	78.0	8.7	39	8
Lennox city	21	319	1.3	66	85	1	1	–	–	1 181	67.5	10.2	183	55
Lincoln township	–	76	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	105	60.0	7.6	–	–
Lynn township	10	49	6.1	6	2	–	–	–	–	171	81.3	8.8	32	4
Norway township	3	68	–	11	11	–	–	–	–	220	85.0	24.5	39	16
Perry township	16	160	3.1	10	34	2	–	2	–	337	78.6	10.7	56	6
Pleasant township	1	94	–	18	43	–	–	–	–	233	70.4	9.9	27	15
Sioux Falls city (pt.)	89	309	19.1	38	55	–	–	–	–	794	94.7	38.4	97	–
Springdale township	63	183	14.2	15	36	–	–	–	–	680	87.4	24.0	130	43
Tea city	32	180	–	44	56	–	–	–	–	432	89.6	15.5	77	6
Worthing town	14	65	–	7	14	–	–	–	–	237	66.7	2.5	43	13
Lyman County	73	829	9.0	90	227	22	11	–	11	2 167	71.0	10.5	339	74
Applegate township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Bailey township	–	10	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	27	59.3	–	1	1
Black Dog unorg.	–	–	–	3	–	–	–	–	–	19	57.9	–	3	–
Butte township	–	9	–	4	3	–	–	–	–	35	94.3	–	8	–
Dorman township	–	3	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	16	56.3	12.5	–	–
Earling township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	19	42.1	–	2	–
Fairland township	–	2	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	14	100.0	14.3	3	3
Hilmoe township	–	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	27	48.1	–	5	–
Hope township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	10	60.0	–	10	4
Iona township	–	16	–	4	9	–	–	–	–	77	70.1	5.2	11	6
Kennebec town	2	74	–	6	23	–	–	–	–	164	83.5	16.5	24	2
Kennebec township	4	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	17	94.1	–	4	–
Liberty township	–	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	18	100.0	55.6	–	–
McClure unorg.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Moore township	6	15	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	36	86.1	–	6	–
Morningside township	–	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	14	85.7	–	4	2
Northeast Lyman unorg.	38	358	20.9	46	101	20	9	–	11	539	69.6	9.5	72	8
Lower Brule CDP	25	189	4.2	15	54	12	1	–	11	262	61.5	12.2	35	4
Oacoma town	4	77	–	5	25	–	–	–	–	228	59.6	4.8	39	3
Oacoma township	2	21	–	–	3	–	–	–	–	35	80.0	–	6	3
Pleasant township	–	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	11	100.0	63.6	1	1
Pratt township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Presho city	12	101	–	18	30	–	–	–	–	475	75.2	15.8	78	21
Presho township	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	21	61.9	9.5	–	–
Reliance town	–	39	–	2	6	–	–	–	–	116	68.1	12.9	22	7
Reliance township	–	20	–	2	9	2	2	–	–	52	57.7	17.3	7	2
Rex township	–	21	–	–	3	–	–	–	–	23	65.2	–	2	–
Rose township	–	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	20	80.0	–	6	–
Rowe township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	11	100.0	–	–	–
Sioux township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	21	28.6	28.6	–	–
South Lyman unorg.	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	8	62.5	–	–	–
Stony Butte township	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	21	100.0	33.3	4	4
Sylvia township	–	10	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	18	33.3	–	–	–
Tracy township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Vivian township	5	5	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	75	68.0	–	21	7

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Table 3. **Education and Veteran Status: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school				Persons 16 to 19 years					Persons 25 years and over			Civilian veterans 16 years and over	
		Elementary or high school				Not enrolled in school and not high school graduate								
	Preprimary school	Total	Percent in private school	College	Total	Total	Employed	Unemployed	Not in labor force	Total	Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bachelor's degree or higher	Total	65 years and over
McCook County	99	1 088	8.5	127	276	13	6	5	2	3 788	71.6	11.9	574	181
Benton township	–	14	21.4	2	2	–	–	–	–	99	87.9	2.0	16	2
Bridgewater city	2	81	–	10	27	–	–	–	–	414	59.2	12.6	51	20
Bridgewater township	4	36	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	89	85.4	9.0	16	6
Brookfield township	–	–	–	10	–	–	–	–	–	73	61.6	23.3	7	–
Canistota city	2	102	–	5	38	4	2	–	2	442	62.2	9.5	64	35
Canistota township	2	39	–	5	3	–	–	–	–	117	75.2	10.3	13	4
Emery township	6	17	–	11	10	–	–	–	–	58	91.4	29.3	22	5
Grant township	15	15	–	–	11	–	–	–	–	126	77.0	26.2	10	–
Greenland township	5	37	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	100	72.0	11.0	–	–
Jefferson township	–	35	–	12	18	–	–	–	–	78	82.1	10.3	18	6
Montrose city	11	77	–	5	27	2	2	–	–	254	72.8	7.5	55	15
Montrose township	6	64	–	8	8	–	–	–	–	123	75.6	22.0	25	11
Pearl township	5	20	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	64	84.4	7.8	22	–
Ramsey township	–	24	–	7	6	–	–	–	–	98	80.6	13.3	12	–
Richland township	13	69	27.5	10	11	–	–	–	–	116	94.8	5.2	29	–
Salem city	13	257	26.8	24	59	–	–	–	–	912	70.9	13.8	144	55
Salem township	–	22	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	82	73.2	7.3	11	–
Spencer city	2	61	3.3	6	19	–	–	–	–	211	58.8	4.7	25	11
Spring Valley township	7	66	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	144	84.7	–	4	4
Sun Prairie township	6	26	–	–	16	5	–	5	–	104	72.1	23.1	4	–
Union township	–	26	–	5	8	2	2	–	–	84	75.0	15.5	26	7
McPherson County	41	493	.2	37	145	18	11	–	7	2 352	46.0	10.0	315	98
Carl township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	13	100.0	46.2	–	–
Central McPherson unorg.	9	198	–	4	60	18	11	–	7	488	44.1	7.2	63	13
Eureka city	9	125	–	8	32	–	–	–	–	978	42.4	10.0	106	65
Hillsview town	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Hoffman township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	14	42.9	–	–	–
Leola city	6	85	–	23	25	–	–	–	–	392	52.6	9.7	74	12
Long Lake town	–	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	61	50.8	3.3	9	–
Wachter township	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	31	16.1	16.1	6	–
Wacker township	–	12	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	11	–	–	–	–
Weber township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	27	18.5	–	5	–
West McPherson unorg.	15	64	1.6	2	26	–	–	–	–	325	53.2	15.4	52	8
Wetonka town	2	3	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	12	100.0	16.7	–	–
Marshall County	73	833	–	36	195	20	8	3	9	3 281	65.7	10.2	563	203
Britton city	24	187	–	15	38	3	–	3	–	992	71.0	15.5	168	66
Buffalo township	–	39	–	9	6	–	–	–	–	96	71.9	13.5	23	5
Dayton township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	22	54.5	–	6	–
Dumarce township	–	15	–	–	10	–	–	–	–	25	64.0	–	4	2
Eden town	4	13	–	2	4	–	–	–	–	79	43.0	10.1	9	4
Eden township	2	23	–	–	10	–	–	–	–	74	50.0	–	6	3
Fort township	–	26	–	3	9	–	–	–	–	34	73.5	–	7	–
Hamilton township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	18	61.1	11.1	–	–
Hickman township	–	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	54	66.7	7.4	14	10
La Belle township	8	21	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	44	100.0	–	7	–
Lake township	3	20	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	95	73.7	18.9	12	–
Lake City town	–	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	25	68.0	24.0	6	2
Langford town	2	22	–	2	3	–	–	–	–	254	62.6	9.4	46	19
Lowell township	5	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	48	100.0	10.4	15	–
McKinley township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	60	45.0	–	7	7
Miller township	1	76	–	1	18	–	–	–	–	135	76.3	9.6	27	11
Newark township	–	39	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	59	100.0	–	6	6
Newport township	–	6	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	64	56.3	7.8	18	–
Nordland township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	16	–	–	–	–
Pleasant Valley township	2	38	–	–	15	–	–	–	–	89	87.6	4.5	15	4
Red Iron Lake township	8	67	–	–	8	2	–	–	2	124	21.8	–	41	16
Sisseton township	–	15	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	26	34.6	19.2	–	–
Stena township	–	–	–	–	8	8	8	–	–	124	35.5	–	13	7
Veblen city	4	37	–	–	9	–	–	–	–	253	47.0	5.5	30	18
Veblen township	3	43	–	–	15	7	–	–	7	132	64.4	23.5	23	11
Victor township	–	17	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	33	100.0	–	11	–
Waverly township	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	61	62.3	–	8	6
Weston township	–	54	–	–	11	–	–	–	–	119	84.9	7.6	18	–
White township	7	59	–	4	6	–	–	–	–	109	88.1	16.5	17	–
Wismer township	–	7	–	–	3	–	–	–	–	17	100.0	5.9	6	6
Meade County	313	4 798	2.4	1 087	1 374	51	7	27	17	12 719	81.8	16.4	2 419	600
Belle Fourche-Cheyenne Valleys unorg.	168	1 202	2.3	439	509	–	–	–	–	2 688	91.3	20.6	449	179
Ellsworth AFB CDP (pt.)	160	887	3.2	439	419	–	–	–	–	1 761	97.8	28.2	193	–
Eagle township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	12	–	–	–	–
Faith city	2	119	.8	20	33	–	–	–	–	335	72.5	15.5	62	17
Howard township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Lakeside township	–	24	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	31	100.0	–	–	–
North Meade unorg.	2	67	–	20	15	–	–	–	–	381	78.2	.5	69	23
Smithville township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Southwest Meade unorg.	111	2 345	1.2	383	502	44	–	27	17	5 673	84.6	15.4	1 146	178
Blackhawk CDP	46	508	–	70	90	21	–	15	6	948	92.7	14.1	116	7
Sturgis city	30	1 036	5.8	225	315	7	7	–	–	3 575	71.6	17.0	679	195
Union township	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	10	100.0	–	–	–
Upper Red Owl township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	14	100.0	–	14	8
Mellette County	32	537	4.8	72	116	20	–	–	20	1 224	68.0	12.3	188	45
Bad Nation township	–	12	–	–	8	4	–	–	4	23	100.0	21.7	2	–
Blackpipe township	–	9	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	30	76.7	36.7	4	–
Butte township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cedarbutte unorg.	5	71	–	6	19	2	–	–	2	77	45.5	5.2	13	–
Central Mellette unorg.	10	163	6.7	13	26	6	–	–	6	361	56.5	8.9	55	30
Cody township	–	14	–	–	3	–	–	–	–	33	75.8	–	2	–
Corn Creek township	–	13	23.1	2	–	–	–	–	–	46	52.2	–	14	–
Fairview township	–	8	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	32	87.5	12.5	4	–
Mosher township	–	10	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	15	73.3	–	4	–
New Surprise Valley township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	100.0	–	–	–

TIPSII [UPF] GPH546 CENSUS90 72583600 05/15/92 9:41 AM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90S*PH5TIPSDA46. 04/10/92 20:30:58 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 40
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Table 3. **Education and Veteran Status: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school				Persons 16 to 19 years					Persons 25 years and over			Civilian veterans 16 years and over	
		Elementary or high school				Not enrolled in school and not high school graduate								
	Preprimary school	Total	Percent in private school	College	Total	Total	Employed	Unemployed	Not in labor force	Total	Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bachelor's degree or higher	Total	65 years and over
Mellette County—Con.														
Norris township	2	37	5.4	6	8	3	–	–	3	57	50.9	8.8	7	–
Prospect township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	100.0	–	–	–
Red Fish township	3	12	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	22	72.7	9.1	4	–
Ring Thunder township	–	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	10	100.0	50.0	5	–
Riverside township	–	4	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	30	80.0	–	6	–
Rocky Ford township	–	7	100.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	100.0	100.0	–	–
Rosebud township	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	27	85.2	–	6	–
Running Bird township	–	–	–	3	–	–	–	–	–	30	86.7	50.0	6	–
Surprise Valley township	–	8	–	2	–	–	–	–	–	9	100.0	55.6	–	–
White River city	12	145	2.1	32	39	5	–	–	5	360	75.0	15.3	49	12
Wood town	–	9	–	2	3	–	–	–	–	48	79.2	4.2	7	3
Miner County	46	595	.3	45	115	1	–	1	–	2 207	71.3	10.3	348	140
Adams township	–	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	69	69.6	8.7	3	–
Beaver township	–	21	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	59	88.1	8.5	12	5
Belleview township	9	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	83	77.1	9.6	–	–
Canova town	11	40	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	101	77.2	8.9	17	10
Canova township	–	16	–	2	3	–	–	–	–	74	54.1	1.4	22	7
Carthage city	3	40	–	3	9	–	–	–	–	178	69.1	4.5	26	19
Carthage township	–	25	–	–	11	–	–	–	–	53	79.2	1.9	–	–
Clearwater township	8	21	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	134	59.7	10.4	21	12
Clinton township	–	21	–	4	3	–	–	–	–	112	78.6	17.9	20	15
Grafton township	–	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	39	100.0	–	20	–
Green Valley township	–	11	–	–	11	–	–	–	–	37	100.0	–	–	–
Henden township	–	7	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	106	82.1	21.7	18	6
Howard city	15	214	.9	14	47	1	–	1	–	799	65.3	12.6	123	43
Howard township	–	37	–	8	7	–	–	–	–	79	83.5	7.6	18	2
Miner township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	47	76.6	–	–	–
Redstone township	–	27	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	40	82.5	–	4	–
Rock Creek township	–	17	–	–	9	–	–	–	–	101	55.4	–	28	21
Roswell town	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	10	40.0	–	–	–
Roswell township	–	11	–	2	5	–	–	–	–	47	91.5	8.5	10	–
Vermillion township	–	57	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	29	100.0	72.4	–	–
Vilas town	–	5	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	10	60.0	–	6	–
Minnehaha County	2 466	21 013	11.0	7 669	6 911	515	247	85	176	77 339	83.1	21.3	14 248	3 195
Baltic city	11	159	1.3	6	38	11	2	2	7	379	84.2	12.4	65	3
Benton township	7	156	2.6	11	36	–	–	–	–	384	80.7	16.9	58	14
Brandon township	10	134	–	53	40	–	–	–	–	358	68.7	14.0	55	–
Brandon city	63	925	1.0	154	271	–	–	–	–	1 960	91.8	19.5	273	42
Buffalo township	–	49	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	123	87.8	12.2	31	17
Burk township	5	75	14.7	21	28	–	–	–	–	150	92.7	8.7	56	6
Clear Lake township	–	21	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	96	58.3	–	–	–
Colton city	4	142	–	23	40	2	2	–	–	428	69.4	14.3	66	15
Crooks city	20	163	1.2	30	29	3	2	1	–	346	80.6	10.7	41	9
Dell Rapids city	50	466	18.0	87	146	9	2	–	7	1 610	74.5	15.5	260	81
Dell Rapids township	6	30	–	14	19	–	–	–	–	202	79.7	22.8	43	19
Edison township	28	80	–	12	12	–	–	–	–	234	84.6	14.5	28	–
Garretson city	7	187	4.8	46	48	6	4	2	–	656	71.0	14.3	111	37
Grand Meadow township	–	74	–	–	14	–	–	–	–	171	67.8	4.1	49	8
Hartford city	14	340	.9	40	97	–	–	–	–	771	80.9	14.7	154	23
Hartford township	7	176	–	12	51	–	–	–	–	359	90.8	16.7	52	15
Highland township	–	35	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	105	100.0	6.7	23	–
Humboldt town	2	64	–	13	16	1	1	–	–	265	75.1	9.1	52	7
Humboldt township	–	69	–	–	12	–	–	–	–	172	87.2	4.1	22	4
Logan township	18	40	–	11	6	–	–	–	–	156	69.2	12.8	16	8
Lyons township	–	157	4.5	34	54	8	8	–	–	371	85.7	14.8	46	7
Mapleton township	9	215	21.4	92	88	–	–	–	–	1 068	86.0	11.8	223	31
Palisade township	–	63	–	8	23	–	–	–	–	151	86.8	16.6	40	–
Red Rock township	10	119	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	214	85.0	17.3	36	8
Sherman town	–	8	–	2	–	–	–	–	–	40	80.0	15.0	4	4
Sioux Falls city (pt.)	2 053	15 670	12.9	6 804	5 434	470	221	80	162	62 489	83.2	22.7	11 696	2 761
Split Rock township	70	488	11.9	72	137	–	–	–	–	1 368	86.9	22.3	310	34
Sverdrup township	6	89	–	20	36	–	–	–	–	401	87.3	17.5	50	2
Taopi township	15	74	–	10	6	–	–	–	–	247	68.8	10.9	27	7
Valley Springs city	9	168	2.4	16	41	5	5	–	–	454	74.7	14.5	96	19
Valley Springs township	–	57	–	18	22	–	–	–	–	152	84.2	4.6	44	–
Wall Lake township	14	181	3.9	13	37	–	–	–	–	492	88.0	13.0	85	–
Wayne township	23	251	21.1	41	94	–	–	–	–	771	90.8	16.0	95	8
Wellington township	5	88	–	–	29	–	–	–	–	196	88.3	6.6	41	6
Moody County	112	1 303	2.8	174	321	23	20	–	3	4 103	74.6	13.9	687	215
Alliance township	5	32	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	72	47.2	9.7	6	6
Blinsmon township	9	67	–	3	15	3	–	–	3	167	73.1	13.2	11	–
Clare township	4	62	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	118	79.7	27.1	16	–
Colman city	11	65	–	19	36	3	3	–	–	295	73.9	21.4	46	10
Colman township	2	64	–	9	22	–	–	–	–	156	85.9	13.5	31	5
Egan city	4	34	–	4	18	–	–	–	–	138	77.5	15.2	13	7
Egan township	20	43	–	–	14	–	–	–	–	110	85.5	16.4	17	2
Enterprise township	–	62	30.6	15	13	–	–	–	–	193	82.9	14.5	44	6
Flandreau city	34	461	–	53	97	–	–	–	–	1 535	71.1	16.5	283	130
Flandreau township	5	71	–	11	21	2	2	–	–	208	78.8	12.0	46	17
Fremont township	–	44	–	9	9	–	–	–	–	183	88.0	8.2	20	–
Grovena township	10	51	–	8	21	–	–	–	–	130	88.5	4.6	21	4
Jefferson township	–	32	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	100	70.0	–	20	8
Lone Rock township	–	7	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	66	51.5	–	9	–
Lynn township	–	89	15.7	11	8	–	–	–	–	123	88.6	3.3	18	–
Riverview township	–	24	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	109	70.6	22.9	18	–
Spring Creek township	2	18	–	4	3	–	–	–	–	85	82.4	18.8	11	4
Trent town	–	41	–	15	16	–	–	–	–	131	78.6	1.5	25	7
Union township	2	8	50.0	–	15	15	15	–	–	102	49.0	6.9	14	5
Ward town	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	25	52.0	–	9	4
Ward township	4	28	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	57	71.9	12.3	9	–

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Table 3. **Education and Veteran Status: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school				Persons 16 to 19 years					Persons 25 years and over			Civilian veterans 16 years and over	
		Elementary or high school				Not enrolled in school and not high school graduate								
	Preprimary school	Total	Percent in private school	College	Total	Total	Employed	Unemployed	Not in labor force	Total	Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bachelor's degree or higher	Total	65 years and over
Pennington County	1 496	14 776	5.8	5 674	4 460	342	210	65	67	48 782	84.8	21.2	10 478	1 984
Ash No. 16 township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	8	100.0	–	–	–
Badlands unorg.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Box Elder city	30	496	2.4	197	198	26	19	3	4	1 260	87.1	9.8	479	16
Castle Butte No. 18 township	–	9	–	–	3	–	–	–	–	29	93.1	20.7	6	4
Cedar Butte No. 4 township	–	29	–	3	13	–	–	–	–	58	82.8	13.8	2	2
Central Pennington unorg.	294	2 883	4.6	880	738	110	78	19	13	7 780	85.0	14.5	1 790	212
Colonial Pine Hills CDP (pt.)	–	90	–	35	18	9	9	–	–	351	96.6	65.5	97	–
Ellsworth AFB CDP (pt.)	93	409	1.7	285	72	6	–	–	6	1 084	95.9	6.6	219	–
Rapid Valley CDP	111	1 322	4.4	343	384	46	32	7	7	3 293	82.4	9.4	752	69
Cheyenne No. 21 township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Conata No. 20 township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Crooked Creek No. 25 township	–	3	–	–	3	–	–	–	–	19	78.9	–	6	2
Dalzell Canyon unorg.	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	13	100.0	–	–	–
East Central Pennington unorg.	–	38	7.9	17	27	7	7	–	–	214	78.0	14.0	38	9
Fairview No. 22 township	3	13	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	19	84.2	15.8	–	–
Flat Butte No. 12 township	–	7	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	8	75.0	25.0	–	–
Hill City city	13	106	–	13	33	3	3	–	–	423	65.7	12.1	79	23
Huron No. 10 township	2	30	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	48	66.7	–	7	–
Imlay No. 24 township	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	10	80.0	–	–	–
Keystone town	2	25	–	7	2	–	–	–	–	154	82.5	22.1	43	15
Lake Creek unorg.	–	8	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	15	66.7	40.0	–	–
Lake Flat No. 8 township	–	5	–	–	3	–	–	–	–	14	71.4	14.3	2	2
Lake Hill No. 5 township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	10	60.0	–	5	–
Mount Rushmore unorg.	91	882	4.6	225	204	–	–	–	–	2 877	90.4	26.8	640	145
Colonial Pine Hills CDP (pt.)	–	264	–	72	62	–	–	–	–	698	97.3	30.5	197	25
New Underwood city	–	108	–	22	40	2	–	–	2	352	76.7	7.4	95	43
Northeast Pennington unorg.	–	13	38.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	12	50.0	–	–	–
Owanka No. 13 township	–	18	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	38	92.1	5.3	2	2
Peno No. 9 township	3	7	–	–	3	–	–	–	–	16	87.5	–	–	–
Quinn town	–	2	–	5	3	3	3	–	–	70	71.4	2.9	33	10
Quinn No. 1 township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	100.0	100.0	–	–
Rainy Creek No. 19 township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rapid City city	1 017	9 512	6.9	4 197	3 033	191	100	43	48	33 235	84.9	23.4	6 787	1 381
Rapid City East unorg.	8	111	–	65	30	–	–	–	–	569	73.8	20.9	135	20
Scenic No. 7 township	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	30	83.3	–	5	2
Shyne No. 27 township	–	5	–	2	–	–	–	–	–	13	100.0	23.1	2	–
Sunnyside No. 26 township	–	18	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	20	100.0	–	–	–
Wall town	16	161	–	16	42	–	–	–	–	524	78.4	17.2	88	27
Wasta town	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	63	87.3	–	7	–
Wasta No. 2 township	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	–	2	100.0	–	1	1
West Pennington unorg.	9	272	2.6	23	59	–	–	–	–	876	83.1	16.4	226	68
Perkins County	52	732	1.5	20	141	5	1	–	4	2 716	72.5	12.7	373	131
Ada township	–	13	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	14	100.0	–	–	–
Anderson township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	27	51.9	–	14	7
Antelope township	–	15	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	24	70.8	–	–	–
Barrett township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	15	100.0	–	–	–
Beck township	–	26	–	–	9	–	–	–	–	14	100.0	–	7	–
Bison town	–	98	–	12	20	2	–	–	2	307	83.1	15.3	39	13
Bison township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	13	38.5	–	–	–
Brushy township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	100.0	–	–	–
Burdick township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	14	50.0	–	–	–
Cash township	–	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	33	100.0	60.6	–	–
Castle Butte township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	22	100.0	36.4	–	–
Chance township	–	13	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	47	87.2	14.9	6	6
Chaudoin township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Clark township	–	18	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	35	100.0	–	–	–
De Witt township	–	5	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	33	78.8	18.2	14	7
Duck Creek unorg.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–
Duell township	–	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	14	100.0	–	–	–
East Perkins unorg.	–	35	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	83	77.1	9.6	7	–
Englewood township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Flat Creek township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	100.0	–	–	–
Foster township	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	14	50.0	–	–	–
Fredlund township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	15	53.3	–	–	–
Glendo township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	22	68.2	–	8	–
Grand River township	–	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	33	100.0	24.2	–	–
Hall township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	15	100.0	–	–	–
Highland township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	12	50.0	–	–	–
Horse Creek township	–	5	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	34	64.7	–	7	7
Independence unorg.	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	24	70.8	–	–	–
Lemmon city	35	296	.7	8	63	2	–	–	2	1 105	67.3	13.6	163	58
Liberty township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	15	100.0	–	7	–
Lincoln township	9	13	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	94	90.4	12.8	14	–
Lodgepole township	–	22	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	52	100.0	15.4	7	–
Lone Tree township	–	16	–	–	1	1	1	–	–	37	67.6	–	2	–
Maltby township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	13	46.2	46.2	–	–
Marshfield township	8	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	16	100.0	50.0	–	–
Martin township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Meadow township	–	23	39.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	26	50.0	–	6	–
Moreau township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	16	100.0	25.0	–	–
Plateau township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Pleasant Valley township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–
Rainbow township	–	8	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	32	93.8	34.4	8	8
Rockford township	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	24	50.0	–	–	–
Scotch Cap township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	30	100.0	–	15	–
Sidney township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	22	–	–	8	–
South Perkins unorg.	–	5	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	119	66.4	5.9	12	5
Southwest Perkins unorg.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	56	42.9	12.5	13	13
Strool township	–	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	42	66.7	–	7	7
Trail township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	19	36.8	–	–	–
Vail township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	8	100.0	–	–	–
Vickers township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	13	84.6	23.1	3	–

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TSF:CENSUS90*92. 04/10/92 20:31:26 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 04/10/92 20:31:26 META:CENSUS90S*PH5TABLES46. 04/10/92 20:41:14

Table 3. **Education and Veteran Status: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school				Persons 16 to 19 years					Persons 25 years and over			Civilian veterans 16 years and over	
		Elementary or high school				Not enrolled in school and not high school graduate								
	Preprimary school	Total	Percent in private school	College	Total	Total	Employed	Unemployed	Not in labor force	Total	Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bachelor's degree or higher	Total	65 years and over
Perkins County—Con.														
Viking township	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	12	100.0	50.0	6	–
Vrooman township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wells township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
West Central Perkins unorg.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
West Perkins unorg.	–	14	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	19	63.2	63.2	–	–
White Butte township	–	34	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	31	25.8	–	–	–
White Hill township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wilson township	–	7	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	24	100.0	25.0	–	–
Wyandotte township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Potter County	44	631	14.9	55	155	4	4	–	–	2 153	71.1	12.3	367	145
Central Potter unorg.	9	48	4.2	10	19	–	–	–	–	173	68.8	20.2	38	7
East Potter unorg.	1	86	31.4	2	29	2	2	–	–	273	59.0	3.7	33	8
Gettysburg city	17	317	–	32	64	2	2	–	–	1 029	78.9	16.1	188	76
Hoven town	8	121	53.7	6	30	–	–	–	–	343	63.0	10.8	48	23
Lebanon town	7	16	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	75	60.0	4.0	22	9
Tolstoy town	–	7	–	3	5	–	–	–	–	64	54.7	–	12	5
West Potter unorg.	2	36	–	2	6	–	–	–	–	196	73.0	7.1	26	17
Roberts County	175	2 006	6.7	246	502	74	20	8	46	6 224	63.5	10.4	979	268
Agency township	4	75	2.7	–	28	–	–	–	–	182	70.9	5.5	45	17
Alto township	2	11	–	2	5	1	1	–	–	44	34.1	4.5	4	–
Becker township	20	38	–	3	–	–	–	–	–	70	84.3	8.6	5	–
Bossko township	–	12	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	43	72.1	–	6	–
Bryant township	3	17	–	4	11	4	4	–	–	65	72.3	9.2	6	–
Claire City town	2	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	53	50.9	3.8	11	6
Corona town	–	25	–	–	1	–	–	–	–	95	51.6	20.0	15	4
Dry Wood Lake township	–	23	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	63	79.4	33.3	5	–
Easter township	11	94	3.2	–	14	–	–	–	–	87	82.8	2.3	9	–
Enterprise township	7	34	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	70	67.1	–	–	–
Garfield township	2	40	5.0	–	17	3	3	–	–	106	57.5	–	10	3
Geneseo township	–	22	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	157	76.4	9.6	48	8
Goodwill township	33	225	6.7	20	60	9	–	6	3	335	63.6	4.2	112	16
Grant township	–	28	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	115	78.3	8.7	15	–
Harmon township	1	39	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	130	59.2	3.1	21	4
Hart township	–	33	–	6	30	4	4	–	–	64	50.0	9.4	5	–
Lake township	–	34	–	6	7	–	–	–	–	98	81.6	–	28	16
Lawrence township	–	47	–	5	9	–	–	–	–	86	66.3	3.5	25	–
Lee township	–	35	–	10	29	–	–	–	–	56	64.3	–	9	5
Lien township	–	44	–	–	20	–	–	–	–	125	61.6	24.0	15	9
Lockwood township	–	15	53.3	–	7	–	–	–	–	129	93.0	10.9	34	17
Long Hollow township	2	131	34.4	27	–	–	–	–	–	164	88.4	9.8	13	6
Minnesota township	1	21	–	5	7	–	–	–	–	72	76.4	5.6	2	–
New Effington town	–	37	–	7	16	6	6	–	–	174	66.1	10.3	29	10
Norway township	9	56	–	3	7	–	–	–	–	101	82.2	6.9	14	2
One Road township	5	9	–	8	–	–	–	–	–	71	56.3	–	12	4
Ortley town	–	5	–	2	5	5	–	–	5	35	22.9	–	7	5
Ortley township	–	32	9.4	7	7	–	–	–	–	69	58.0	8.7	13	3
Peever town	3	34	–	11	13	7	–	2	5	96	64.6	11.5	14	2
Rosholt town	5	40	–	4	7	–	–	–	–	325	59.4	11.4	23	15
Sisseton city	25	327	1.8	80	52	–	–	–	–	1 502	57.9	15.0	233	74
Sisseton township	28	90	–	18	32	19	–	–	19	351	66.7	17.9	39	7
Springdale township	–	32	–	–	16	–	–	–	–	107	42.1	1.9	22	–
Spring Grove township	–	46	–	5	17	–	–	–	–	100	67.0	11.0	6	–
Summit town	9	52	–	4	14	–	–	–	–	172	62.8	12.8	27	5
Summit township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	29	62.1	6.9	4	–
Victor township	3	13	15.4	–	5	–	–	–	–	142	69.7	2.1	27	10
White Rock town	–	4	–	1	–	–	–	–	–	1	100.0	–	–	–
White Rock township	–	84	58.3	–	25	14	–	–	14	149	56.4	9.4	16	5
Wilmot city	–	97	–	1	25	2	2	–	–	391	51.2	10.2	50	15
Sanborn County	39	563	2.1	59	104	25	5	4	16	1 855	73.9	16.4	353	96
Afton township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	26	100.0	30.8	9	–
Artesian town	5	35	–	3	6	4	–	4	–	153	61.4	19.0	20	12
Benedict township	–	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	43	39.5	–	–	–
Butler township	6	46	26.1	6	26	16	–	–	16	132	74.2	11.4	17	–
Diana township	–	2	–	3	3	–	–	–	–	35	77.1	–	10	–
Elliott township	–	44	–	12	5	5	5	–	–	92	62.0	19.6	21	6
Floyd township	–	16	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	98	78.6	31.6	14	–
Jackson township	–	40	–	–	13	–	–	–	–	65	100.0	40.0	19	–
Letcher town	6	16	–	6	3	–	–	–	–	98	82.7	17.3	23	7
Letcher township	–	47	–	4	13	–	–	–	–	68	97.1	20.6	9	2
Logan township	–	12	–	5	6	–	–	–	–	98	68.4	6.1	17	5
Oneida township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	22	100.0	–	–	–
Ravenna township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	30	60.0	33.3	–	–
Silver Creek township	–	26	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	77	72.7	–	12	6
Twin Lake township	17	37	–	–	9	–	–	–	–	90	76.7	17.8	8	8
Union township	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	58	75.9	44.8	30	19
Warren township	–	21	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	115	40.9	10.4	33	–
Woonsocket city	5	182	–	14	18	–	–	–	–	492	79.1	14.4	85	19
Woonsocket township	–	24	–	6	2	–	–	–	–	63	81.0	7.9	26	12
Shannon County	269	2 795	12.1	470	648	182	19	19	144	4 251	59.4	10.7	815	130
Batesland town	–	16	–	7	12	4	–	–	4	69	55.1	17.4	8	–
East Shannon unorg.	42	1 196	13.0	157	342	70	–	–	70	1 654	59.1	11.0	330	52
Kyle CDP	6	294	2.4	39	108	24	–	–	24	370	57.0	17.6	53	8
Manderson-White Horse Creek CDP (pt.)	9	56	33.9	9	10	–	–	–	–	66	84.8	25.8	10	–
Porcupine CDP	7	304	16.1	52	89	14	–	–	14	338	70.1	10.9	83	7
Wounded Knee CDP	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
West Shannon unorg.	227	1 583	11.6	306	294	108	19	19	70	2 528	59.7	10.2	477	78
Manderson-White Horse Creek CDP (pt.)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Oglala CDP	5	102	–	16	22	8	–	–	8	160	48.8	11.3	48	–
Pine Ridge CDP	90	708	13.0	158	104	30	19	–	11	1 152	67.1	9.7	223	32

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TSF:CENSUS90*92. 04/10/92 20:31:26 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 04/10/92 20:31:26 META:CENSUS90S*PH5TABLES46. 04/10/92 20:41:14

Table 3. **Education and Veteran Status: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school				Persons 16 to 19 years					Persons 25 years and over			Civilian veterans 16 years and over	
		Elementary or high school				Not enrolled in school and not high school graduate								
	Preprimary school	Total	Percent in private school	College	Total	Total	Employed	Unemployed	Not in labor force	Total	Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bachelor's degree or higher	Total	65 years and over
Spink County	135	1 393	3.2	150	386	64	30	–	34	5 286	72.8	12.7	876	274
Antelope township	–	15	100.0	–	14	6	6	–	–	80	78.8	10.0	5	–
Ashton city	7	26	–	1	5	–	–	–	–	102	83.3	2.0	28	9
Athol township	6	24	–	3	7	–	–	–	–	76	73.7	2.6	17	6
Belle Plaine township	3	12	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	73	74.0	5.5	8	2
Belmont township	–	15	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	39	100.0	7.7	7	–
Benton township	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	18	72.2	–	6	2
Beotia township	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	34	85.3	17.6	12	4
Brentford town	–	12	–	2	4	–	–	–	–	47	76.6	23.4	18	2
Buffalo township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	32	100.0	–	17	–
Capitola township	9	66	9.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	112	8.0	–	8	–
Clifton township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	50	88.0	–	11	–
Conde city	3	24	–	8	6	–	–	–	–	147	76.9	10.9	23	8
Conde township	–	12	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	25	84.0	–	4	–
Cornwall township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	26	100.0	–	6	–
Crandon township	9	37	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	71	97.2	36.6	–	–
Doland city	16	57	–	4	9	–	–	–	–	219	79.5	16.4	40	10
Exline township	–	13	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	33	81.8	–	–	–
Frankfort city	–	41	–	3	2	–	–	–	–	135	81.5	–	27	10
Frankfort township	–	22	–	2	5	–	–	–	–	42	71.4	7.1	5	–
Garfield township	4	21	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	44	100.0	–	–	–
Great Bend township	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	26	69.2	–	2	2
Groveland township	–	35	–	7	21	–	–	–	–	59	100.0	5.1	16	–
Harmony township	–	10	–	–	3	–	–	–	–	37	94.6	29.7	–	–
Harrison township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	28	78.6	17.9	6	–
Jefferson township	–	36	22.2	–	18	–	–	–	–	49	67.3	4.1	6	–
Lake township	–	22	–	–	10	–	–	–	–	74	100.0	10.8	24	4
La Prairie township	2	14	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	45	95.6	22.2	8	4
Lincoln township	–	50	–	–	41	41	24	–	17	118	9.3	–	–	–
Lodi township	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	78	89.7	7.7	21	7
Mellette city	–	37	–	5	7	–	–	–	–	92	84.8	18.5	6	–
Mellette township	3	42	–	2	7	3	–	–	3	116	84.5	18.1	26	7
Northville town	2	8	–	2	5	–	–	–	–	80	76.3	11.3	16	4
Northville township	3	31	–	–	15	–	–	–	–	124	73.4	16.9	26	4
Olean township	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	38	100.0	10.5	11	2
Prairie Center township	–	24	–	2	–	–	–	–	–	38	100.0	31.6	12	–
Redfield city	18	418	–	54	95	7	–	–	7	1 888	72.5	14.9	317	136
Redfield township	31	90	–	27	45	7	–	–	7	486	39.5	11.1	43	7
Richfield township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	21	90.5	–	–	–
Spring township	–	22	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	21	90.5	38.1	8	–
Sumner township	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	14	100.0	–	6	2
Tetonka township	–	20	–	9	–	–	–	–	–	83	100.0	25.3	17	9
Three Rivers township	–	15	–	7	7	–	–	–	–	52	92.3	9.6	22	13
Tulare town	3	45	–	4	24	–	–	–	–	157	83.4	18.5	27	17
Tulare township	3	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	22	90.9	13.6	–	–
Turton town	4	10	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	56	69.6	17.9	14	3
Turton township	2	9	–	–	3	–	–	–	–	25	96.0	–	–	–
Union township	–	22	72.7	–	14	–	–	–	–	54	90.7	25.9	–	–
Stanley County	49	552	2.0	60	153	12	5	2	5	1 496	77.5	14.6	252	39
Fort Pierre city	38	435	2.5	51	120	12	5	2	5	1 093	76.5	13.8	195	31
North Stanley unorg.	5	40	–	1	11	–	–	–	–	184	79.9	15.8	24	4
South Stanley unorg.	6	77	–	8	22	–	–	–	–	219	80.8	17.4	33	4
Sully County	30	336	–	17	95	3	3	–	–	1 062	78.9	12.9	144	40
Agar town	2	16	–	–	3	–	–	–	–	41	51.2	4.9	4	–
East Sully unorg.	2	66	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	257	74.7	8.9	34	11
Onida city	18	173	–	7	53	–	–	–	–	489	79.8	15.7	63	19
West Sully unorg.	8	81	–	10	32	3	3	–	–	275	85.5	12.7	43	10
Todd County	199	2 471	3.7	454	685	133	8	23	102	3 686	67.2	11.8	770	133
East Todd unorg.	63	764	.5	145	194	22	–	5	17	1 173	68.1	12.2	243	48
Antelope CDP	16	261	.8	52	56	10	–	–	10	304	55.6	2.0	70	16
White Horse CDP	8	58	–	–	4	2	–	–	2	70	45.7	–	10	–
Mission city	8	241	8.7	46	60	–	–	–	–	339	81.1	21.8	69	21
St. Francis town	26	181	1.1	51	48	11	–	6	5	375	62.1	12.3	60	13
West Todd unorg.	102	1 285	5.1	212	383	100	8	12	80	1 799	65.0	9.5	398	51
Parmelee CDP	–	204	4.4	12	83	28	–	–	28	235	57.0	2.1	53	–
Rosebud CDP	64	479	1.9	69	132	21	–	–	21	641	77.4	17.8	153	18
Spring Creek CDP	6	48	–	11	12	–	–	–	–	75	30.7	–	12	–
Two Strike CDP	–	62	17.7	14	20	–	–	–	–	55	63.6	–	13	–
Tripp County	156	1 371	1.8	100	291	27	9	6	12	4 404	71.5	9.6	825	267
Banner township	–	1	–	1	–	–	–	–	–	9	55.6	–	4	–
Beaver Creek township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	29	69.0	–	–	–
Black township	4	18	–	2	3	–	–	–	–	88	79.5	8.0	17	–
Brunson township	–	2	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	27	96.3	7.4	2	–
Bull Creek township	–	–	–	–	6	6	6	–	–	12	–	–	7	–
Carter township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	33	57.6	–	5	3
Colome city	2	37	–	7	16	–	–	–	–	185	69.7	18.4	37	14
Colome township	–	30	–	2	8	–	–	–	–	74	83.8	5.4	9	4
Condon township	8	8	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	33	18.2	18.2	6	–
Curlew township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	33	60.6	–	13	7
Dog Ear township	–	–	–	10	10	–	–	–	–	36	80.6	–	17	7
Elliston township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	17	94.1	–	7	–
Greenwood township	–	13	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	21	–	–	–	–
Holsclaw township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	11	–	–	–	–
Huggins township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	17	52.9	–	8	–
Ideal township	4	63	7.9	2	13	6	–	2	4	103	68.0	6.8	20	2
Irwin township	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	34	94.1	–	7	2
Jordan township	6	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	36	63.9	–	6	–
Keyapaha township	–	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	30	100.0	–	10	–
King township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	–	–

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TSF:CENSUS90*92. 04/10/92 20:31:26 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 04/10/92 20:31:26 META:CENSUS90S*PH5TABLES46. 04/10/92 20:41:14

Table 3. **Education and Veteran Status: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school				Persons 16 to 19 years					Persons 25 years and over			Civilian veterans 16 years and over	
		Elementary or high school				Not enrolled in school and not high school graduate								
	Preprimary school	Total	Percent in private school	College	Total	Total	Employed	Unemployed	Not in labor force	Total	Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bachelor's degree or higher	Total	65 years and over
Tripp County—Con.														
Lake township	–	27	–	–	10	–	–	–	–	35	40.0	–	–	–
Lamro township	40	184	–	29	47	12	–	4	8	247	79.8	8.1	34	–
Lincoln township	–	45	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	50	66.0	14.0	–	–
Lone Star township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	10	100.0	–	–	–
Lone Tree township	6	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	36	50.0	–	2	–
McNeely township	–	59	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	84	47.6	–	5	–
Millboro township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	20	100.0	45.0	–	–
New Witten town	–	16	–	1	8	3	3	–	–	55	67.3	7.3	12	2
North Tripp unorg.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	10	50.0	–	5	5
Pahapesto township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Plainview township	14	21	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	58	93.1	27.6	–	–
Pleasant Valley township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	17	70.6	29.4	5	–
Pleasant View township	–	12	–	–	3	–	–	–	–	84	82.1	8.3	23	–
Progressive township	–	14	–	2	–	–	–	–	–	15	80.0	13.3	2	–
Rames township	–	13	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	34	64.7	20.6	8	8
Rosedale township	–	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	32	78.1	–	7	7
Roseland township	–	12	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	46	37.0	37.0	6	–
Star Prairie township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	34	70.6	23.5	–	–
Star Valley township	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	30	66.7	26.7	13	8
Stewart township	–	9	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	81	84.0	14.8	26	6
Sully township	–	45	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	39	100.0	17.9	–	–
Taylor township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	12	50.0	–	–	–
Valley township	–	20	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	30	100.0	–	8	–
Weaver township	–	27	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	46	56.5	–	8	–
Willow Creek township	–	21	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	43	83.7	–	7	–
Wilson township	8	48	–	–	3	–	–	–	–	92	75.0	–	6	6
Winner city	64	580	3.3	39	142	–	–	–	–	2 273	72.0	9.8	455	179
Witten township	–	2	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	14	100.0	7.1	7	7
Wortman township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	10	100.0	–	–	–
Wright township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	31	64.5	38.7	11	–
Turner County	130	1 653	1.7	143	412	26	19	–	7	5 866	72.8	12.5	954	297
Brothersfield township	2	19	–	10	4	–	–	–	–	95	62.1	2.1	6	–
Centerville city	14	149	–	17	34	3	3	–	–	646	73.2	14.4	115	44
Centerville township	2	49	–	6	21	–	–	–	–	146	84.9	17.1	38	19
Chancellor town	5	52	–	6	8	–	–	–	–	225	56.9	6.2	40	13
Childstown township	8	87	12.6	11	19	–	–	–	–	187	93.0	31.0	13	–
Daneville township	–	44	–	2	12	5	5	–	–	171	76.0	14.0	45	24
Davis town	–	16	–	4	10	–	–	–	–	69	84.1	18.8	19	7
Dolton town	–	17	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	35	68.6	–	5	–
Dolton township	–	54	–	2	16	–	–	–	–	104	78.8	7.7	8	6
Germantown township	–	77	–	7	17	–	–	–	–	180	84.4	16.7	26	–
Home township	6	51	–	–	13	–	–	–	–	152	67.8	–	35	9
Hurley city	3	73	–	2	16	–	–	–	–	261	65.1	8.4	50	17
Hurley township	–	17	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	96	82.3	9.4	21	5
Irene city (pt.)	3	41	–	2	10	–	–	–	–	179	71.5	3.4	23	13
Marion city	8	123	–	5	38	5	3	–	2	565	67.4	9.7	70	22
Marion township	4	72	–	13	9	3	3	–	–	166	72.9	20.5	16	6
Middleton township	3	65	–	2	7	–	–	–	–	118	81.4	10.2	23	–
Monroe town	–	26	–	–	12	2	2	–	–	101	50.5	8.9	10	5
Monroe township	–	32	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	103	68.0	14.6	18	–
Norway township	–	37	18.9	6	13	–	–	–	–	143	95.8	19.6	21	–
Parker city	17	196	2.0	16	56	3	3	–	–	683	69.3	14.9	113	36
Parker township	12	46	–	5	14	–	–	–	–	178	74.7	19.7	26	3
Rosefield township	12	40	15.0	6	12	–	–	–	–	163	89.6	22.7	11	–
Salem township	11	40	–	4	13	–	–	–	–	125	88.8	8.8	32	16
Spring Valley township	6	24	–	–	5	5	–	–	5	136	80.9	4.4	31	7
Swan Lake township	–	33	–	4	3	–	–	–	–	121	86.0	7.4	23	3
Turner township	5	46	–	–	9	–	–	–	–	156	71.8	7.7	31	3
Viborg city	9	127	–	13	33	–	–	–	–	562	60.7	11.9	85	39
Union County	172	2 106	6.4	268	532	50	25	8	17	6 516	74.2	13.9	1 183	337
Alcester city	13	133	–	10	23	2	2	–	–	614	67.3	17.6	98	48
Alcester township	5	72	–	2	16	–	–	–	–	187	81.8	11.2	34	13
Beresford city (pt.)	29	312	–	22	67	–	–	–	–	1 006	75.0	16.3	164	46
Big Sioux township	2	54	3.7	17	15	–	–	–	–	221	73.8	13.6	45	11
Big Springs township	–	65	–	27	25	–	–	–	–	203	79.3	13.8	38	10
Brule township	–	37	–	18	9	9	–	–	9	114	95.6	23.7	12	–
Civil Bend township	–	–	–	12	–	–	–	–	–	180	85.0	28.3	59	20
Elk Point city	29	276	–	36	73	4	4	–	–	952	70.0	16.2	167	48
Elk Point township	10	123	6.5	12	27	–	–	–	–	205	88.8	32.7	20	6
Emmet township	–	63	–	–	24	–	–	–	–	183	77.0	6.6	33	5
Jefferson city	11	109	30.3	16	34	2	2	–	–	303	79.9	10.9	58	14
Jefferson township	12	150	38.7	13	28	–	–	–	–	335	76.1	4.8	58	12
North Sioux City city	43	401	8.0	48	124	27	11	8	8	1 215	69.3	6.6	267	77
Prairie township	2	58	3.4	2	12	2	2	–	–	120	85.8	8.3	19	4
Richland unorg.	4	45	–	12	8	–	–	–	–	126	73.8	12.7	28	4
Sioux Valley township	10	55	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	149	66.4	22.1	24	12
Spink township	–	78	–	18	36	–	–	–	–	232	81.5	20.3	37	6
Virginia township	2	75	–	3	11	4	4	–	–	171	69.0	4.1	22	1
Walworth County	50	1 129	3.6	96	262	6	–	1	5	4 222	71.5	14.5	765	256
Akaska town	–	12	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	42	81.0	9.5	9	2
East Walworth unorg.	16	146	15.8	1	24	–	–	–	–	368	76.4	9.2	46	4
Glenham town	2	28	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	102	63.7	7.8	14	8
Java city	–	26	–	2	5	–	–	–	–	135	60.7	7.4	33	11
Lowry town	–	3	–	–	3	–	–	–	–	11	81.8	–	2	–
Mobridge city	17	694	1.2	61	172	5	–	–	5	2 599	70.1	15.2	507	175
Selby city	3	89	4.5	20	20	1	–	1	–	526	66.2	13.1	81	29
West Walworth unorg.	12	131	4.6	12	32	–	–	–	–	439	85.6	20.7	73	27

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TSF:CENSUS90*92. 04/10/92 20:31:26 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 04/10/92 20:31:26 META:CENSUS90S*PH5TABLES46. 04/10/92 20:41:14

Table 3. **Education and Veteran Status: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school				Persons 16 to 19 years					Persons 25 years and over			Civilian veterans 16 years and over	
		Elementary or high school				Not enrolled in school and not high school graduate								
	Preprimary school	Total	Percent in private school	College	Total	Total	Employed	Unemployed	Not in labor force	Total	Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bachelor's degree or higher	Total	65 years and over
Yankton County	341	3 338	1.7	1 108	911	64	32	17	15	12 372	77.2	18.6	2 073	507
Gayville town	2	65	–	15	22	–	–	–	–	264	85.2	16.3	40	13
Gayville township	4	33	–	8	11	–	–	–	–	126	78.6	10.3	29	12
Irene city (pt.)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	50.0	–	2	–
Jamesville township	17	48	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	123	61.8	11.4	9	5
Lesterville town	–	48	–	3	13	–	–	–	–	98	54.1	5.1	16	–
Marindahl township	–	53	–	9	18	–	–	–	–	128	76.6	10.9	25	4
Mayfield township	4	34	–	10	9	–	–	–	–	148	83.1	8.1	32	11
Mission Hill town	6	42	–	12	12	2	2	–	–	120	83.3	8.3	28	6
Mission Hill township	10	73	–	23	30	–	–	–	–	206	65.5	24.3	36	2
Southeast Yankton unorg.	9	127	–	26	31	15	–	–	15	363	88.7	9.6	45	–
Turkey Valley township	5	52	–	4	7	–	–	–	–	128	80.5	10.9	28	8
Utica town	–	12	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	60	58.3	21.7	12	5
Utica township	3	78	–	23	16	–	–	–	–	669	51.6	8.5	60	42
Volin town	10	55	–	5	10	–	–	–	–	97	70.1	7.2	11	–
Volin township	2	60	–	3	14	–	–	–	–	149	82.6	15.4	22	9
Walshtown township	3	56	–	–	10	–	–	–	–	123	70.7	8.1	10	2
West Yankton unorg.	78	432	3.0	92	108	–	–	–	–	1 350	77.9	22.1	252	42
Yankton city	188	2 070	2.1	875	598	47	30	17	–	8 216	79.2	20.5	1 416	346
Ziebach County	69	647	–	49	146	30	6	6	18	1 105	62.5	8.5	200	55
Dupree city	14	142	–	9	44	3	1	–	2	237	63.7	11.0	36	11
Dupree unorg.	5	37	–	1	8	–	–	–	–	74	73.0	2.7	17	4
Eagle Butte city (pt.)	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	3	3
North Ziebach unorg.	10	88	–	7	15	–	–	–	–	251	72.1	10.4	54	12
South Ziebach unorg.	40	376	–	32	79	27	5	6	16	538	56.7	7.4	90	25

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TSF:CENSUS90*92. 04/10/92 20:31:26 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 04/10/92 20:31:26 META:CENSUS90S*PH5TABLES46. 04/10/92 20:41:14

Table 4. Education and Veteran Status: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision	Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school				Persons 16 to 19 years					Persons 25 years and over			Civilian veterans 16 years and over	
		Elementary or high school				Not enrolled in school and not high school graduate								
	Preprimary school	Total	Percent in private school	College	Total	Total	Employed	Unemployed	Not in labor force	Total	Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bachelor's degree or higher	Total	65 years and over
The State	**13 096**	**130 597**	**6.2**	**41 553**	**40 268**	**3 107**	**1 465**	**406**	**1 229**	**430 500**	**77.1**	**17.2**	**76 923**	**19 880**
COUNTY														
Aurora County	21	663	1.2	98	213	–	–	–	–	2 083	70.2	11.0	332	102
Beadle County	261	3 356	6.6	633	898	58	28	–	30	12 076	75.7	15.1	2 031	563
Bennett County	96	644	.5	151	217	25	15	–	10	1 807	67.7	10.4	240	48
Bon Homme County	132	1 221	8.4	85	363	20	5	–	15	4 844	68.0	11.3	818	251
Brookings County	489	3 738	2.8	6 428	2 578	66	39	7	20	13 094	82.2	27.3	2 235	594
Brown County	600	6 059	6.8	3 004	2 274	160	109	17	34	22 231	77.9	20.7	3 755	939
Brule County	130	1 293	20.4	55	296	17	16	–	1	3 348	73.4	14.9	456	127
Buffalo County	107	499	8.2	39	120	22	3	12	7	814	61.2	4.2	165	38
Butte County	143	1 523	1.9	271	375	31	10	–	21	5 076	74.5	12.3	923	264
Campbell County	14	300	–	9	60	9	5	2	2	1 360	65.5	10.7	213	64
Charles Mix County	131	1 983	14.6	168	537	65	25	7	33	5 616	67.5	9.9	962	285
Clark County	88	812	10.3	72	219	33	17	–	16	2 939	70.4	9.8	467	166
Clay County	248	1 623	4.3	4 725	1 703	13	4	9	–	6 181	84.4	36.3	1 039	265
Codington County	521	4 289	4.1	823	1 308	92	42	21	29	14 106	76.0	12.9	2 321	623
Corson County	95	1 074	–	98	265	36	–	11	25	2 315	63.3	10.5	402	103
Custer County	65	1 271	3.7	149	316	19	3	4	12	4 138	80.4	17.5	890	241
Davison County	340	3 199	10.9	1 077	976	39	30	–	9	10 992	75.9	14.8	1 671	555
Day County	83	1 352	5.5	133	322	18	13	–	5	4 685	69.2	11.3	765	246
Deuel County	91	824	3.4	73	242	15	7	3	5	3 073	69.2	9.7	514	140
Dewey County	162	1 427	.6	191	373	55	6	8	41	2 851	67.1	10.4	512	82
Douglas County	56	758	17.9	78	188	10	10	–	–	2 412	58.0	11.2	355	127
Edmunds County	72	757	8.2	65	196	42	19	2	21	3 010	64.2	11.3	502	174
Fall River County	79	1 367	2.0	319	319	43	25	2	16	5 306	74.1	16.3	1 686	538
Faulk County	29	509	9.6	20	128	27	18	–	9	1 882	67.1	10.6	295	98
Grant County	242	1 715	6.2	96	410	12	5	2	5	5 415	74.0	9.3	880	245
Gregory County	169	1 031	–	75	249	5	–	–	5	3 600	70.3	11.8	575	213
Haakon County	25	687	.4	24	130	–	–	–	–	1 555	83.6	12.7	254	66
Hamlin County	101	986	2.4	96	277	30	13	–	17	3 241	69.5	11.2	563	188
Hand County	99	792	16.4	49	226	5	4	–	1	2 852	73.4	12.8	426	150
Hanson County	29	545	.4	85	142	23	19	–	4	1 959	73.1	15.3	338	87
Harding County	27	349	4.0	30	90	5	–	–	5	1 014	82.8	16.2	139	42
Hughes County	303	3 023	8.3	424	708	35	22	5	8	9 294	84.5	25.6	1 559	366
Hutchinson County	145	1 433	3.9	144	352	28	15	–	13	5 773	62.6	11.3	795	217
Hyde County	13	312	–	41	73	3	–	–	3	1 186	71.2	14.5	161	52
Jackson County	73	617	1.5	77	192	22	3	10	9	1 600	68.9	10.9	325	85
Jerauld County	50	434	.5	25	109	16	4	–	12	1 668	68.0	11.3	272	95
Jones County	8	262	1.9	7	61	6	1	2	3	869	75.7	14.4	148	50
Kingsbury County	112	1 055	2.7	83	249	11	6	–	5	4 089	74.0	11.6	641	233
Lake County	153	1 963	4.7	817	666	17	8	–	9	6 630	79.6	18.5	1 115	348
Lawrence County	415	3 633	2.9	1 976	1 489	230	200	–	30	12 613	81.7	19.2	2 398	701
Lincoln County	418	3 231	3.9	434	796	14	10	2	2	9 727	79.5	16.4	1 697	399
Lyman County	73	829	9.0	90	227	22	11	–	11	2 167	71.0	10.5	339	74
McCook County	99	1 088	8.5	127	276	13	6	5	2	3 788	71.6	11.9	574	181
McPherson County	41	493	.2	37	145	18	11	–	7	2 352	46.0	10.0	315	98
Marshall County	73	833	–	36	195	20	8	3	9	3 281	65.7	10.2	563	203
Meade County	313	4 798	2.4	1 087	1 374	51	7	27	17	12 719	81.8	16.4	2 419	600
Mellette County	32	537	4.8	72	116	20	–	–	20	1 224	68.0	12.3	188	45
Miner County	46	595	.3	45	115	1	–	1	–	2 207	71.3	10.3	348	140
Minnehaha County	2 466	21 013	11.0	7 669	6 911	515	247	85	176	77 339	83.1	21.3	14 248	3 195
Moody County	112	1 303	2.8	174	321	23	20	–	3	4 103	74.6	13.9	687	215
Pennington County	1 496	14 776	5.8	5 674	4 460	342	210	65	67	48 782	84.8	21.2	10 478	1 984
Perkins County	52	732	1.5	20	141	5	1	–	4	2 716	72.5	12.7	373	131
Potter County	44	631	14.9	55	155	4	4	–	–	2 153	71.1	12.3	367	145
Roberts County	175	2 006	6.7	246	502	74	20	8	46	6 224	63.5	10.4	979	268
Sanborn County	39	563	2.1	59	104	25	5	4	16	1 855	73.9	16.4	353	96
Shannon County	269	2 795	12.1	470	648	182	19	19	144	4 251	59.4	10.7	815	130
Spink County	135	1 393	3.2	150	386	64	30	–	34	5 286	72.8	12.7	876	274
Stanley County	49	552	2.0	60	153	12	5	2	5	1 496	77.5	14.6	252	39
Sully County	30	336	–	17	95	3	3	–	–	1 062	78.9	12.9	144	40
Todd County	199	2 471	3.7	454	685	133	8	23	102	3 686	67.2	11.8	770	133
Tripp County	156	1 371	1.8	100	291	27	9	6	12	4 404	71.5	9.6	825	267
Turner County	130	1 653	1.7	143	412	26	19	–	7	5 866	72.8	12.5	954	297
Union County	172	2 106	6.4	268	532	50	25	8	17	6 516	74.2	13.9	1 183	337
Walworth County	50	1 129	3.6	96	262	6	–	1	5	4 222	71.5	14.5	765	256
Yankton County	341	3 338	1.7	1 108	911	64	32	17	15	12 372	77.2	18.6	2 073	507
Ziebach County	69	647	–	49	146	30	6	6	18	1 105	62.5	8.5	200	55
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION														
Aberdeen city, Brown County	406	3 916	8.1	2 707	1 772	106	65	17	24	15 385	77.3	22.6	2 666	747
Agar town, Sully County	2	16	–	–	3	–	–	–	–	41	51.2	4.9	4	–
Akaska town, Walworth County	–	12	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	42	81.0	9.5	9	2
Albee town, Grant County	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	80.0	–	–	–
Alcester city, Union County	13	133	–	10	23	2	2	–	–	614	67.3	17.6	98	48
Alexandria city, Hanson County	2	110	–	8	34	2	2	–	–	326	74.2	11.7	46	12
Alpena town, Jerauld County	5	59	3.4	–	13	–	–	–	–	182	63.2	5.5	36	10
Altamont town, Deuel County	–	12	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	43	41.9	4.7	7	–
Andover town, Day County	–	12	–	5	5	–	–	–	–	83	69.9	12.0	11	3
Antelope CDP, Todd County	16	261	.8	52	56	10	–	–	10	304	55.6	2.0	70	16
Arlington city	12	144	–	21	49	3	3	–	–	684	66.5	12.6	105	51
Brookings County	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	100.0	–	–	–
Kingsbury County	12	140	–	21	49	3	3	–	–	679	66.3	12.7	105	51
Armour city, Douglas County	7	119	2.5	12	38	6	6	–	–	565	64.8	14.7	92	31
Artas town, Campbell County	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	22	45.5	18.2	8	4
Artesian town, Sanborn County	5	35	–	3	6	4	–	4	–	153	61.4	19.0	20	12
Ashton city, Spink County	7	26	–	1	5	–	–	–	–	102	83.3	2.0	28	9
Astoria town, Deuel County	2	29	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	114	58.8	14.0	17	17
Aurora town, Brookings County	7	158	4.4	27	34	2	–	–	2	319	84.3	12.2	73	13
Avon city, Bon Homme County	2	89	–	11	23	–	–	–	–	438	59.8	13.2	64	26
Badger town, Kingsbury County	2	11	–	2	4	–	–	–	–	59	71.2	6.8	8	6
Baltic city, Minnehaha County	11	159	1.3	6	38	11	2	2	7	379	84.2	12.4	65	3
Bancroft town, Kingsbury County	–	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	13	84.6	15.4	–	–
Batesland town, Shannon County	–	16	–	7	12	4	–	–	4	69	55.1	17.4	8	–
Belle Fourche city, Butte County	107	781	1.4	208	203	21	–	–	21	2 792	74.5	14.0	530	182
Belvidere town, Jackson County	–	14	35.7	4	5	–	–	–	–	37	70.3	–	4	–

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Table 4. **Education and Veteran Status: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision	Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school				Persons 16 to 19 years					Persons 25 years and over			Civilian veterans 16 years and over	
		Elementary or high school				Not enrolled in school and not high school graduate								
	Preprimary school	Total	Percent in private school	College	Total	Total	Employed	Unemployed	Not in labor force	Total	Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bachelor's degree or higher	Total	65 years and over
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION—Con.														
Beresford city	40	374	–	24	84	–	–	–	–	1 244	72.4	15.7	201	62
Lincoln County	11	62	–	2	17	–	–	–	–	238	61.3	13.0	37	16
Union County	29	312	–	22	67	–	–	–	–	1 006	75.0	16.3	164	46
Big Stone City city, Grant County	22	129	.8	10	37	2	–	2	–	441	73.5	7.9	83	29
Bison town, Perkins County	–	98	–	12	20	2	–	–	2	307	83.1	15.3	39	13
Blackhawk CDP, Meade County	46	508	–	70	90	21	–	15	6	948	92.7	14.1	116	7
Blunt city, Hughes County	–	74	–	8	23	–	–	–	–	204	80.4	6.4	38	9
Bonesteel city, Gregory County	12	56	–	–	14	–	–	–	–	228	70.6	23.7	36	20
Bowdle city, Edmunds County	2	84	–	4	19	2	2	–	–	452	60.0	13.9	64	20
Box Elder city, Pennington County	30	496	2.4	197	198	26	19	3	4	1 260	87.1	9.8	479	16
Bradley town, Clark County	5	22	–	2	3	–	–	–	–	69	62.3	4.3	21	10
Brandon city, Minnehaha County	63	925	1.0	154	271	–	–	–	–	1 960	91.8	19.5	273	42
Brandt town, Deuel County	6	18	–	2	1	–	–	–	–	71	74.6	5.6	14	4
Brentford town, Spink County	–	12	–	2	4	–	–	–	–	47	76.6	23.4	18	2
Bridgewater city, McCook County	2	81	–	10	27	–	–	–	–	414	59.2	12.6	51	20
Bristol city, Day County	3	63	–	8	10	–	–	–	–	302	65.6	9.9	45	34
Britton city, Marshall County	24	187	–	15	38	3	–	3	–	992	71.0	15.5	168	66
Broadland town, Beadle County	–	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	29	75.9	–	5	2
Brookings city, Brookings County	326	1 830	–	6 045	2 145	52	31	7	14	7 496	84.4	34.7	1 254	363
Bruce city, Brookings County	5	37	–	1	11	–	–	–	–	147	74.8	13.6	28	2
Bryant city, Hamlin County	6	64	–	2	12	–	–	–	–	266	65.4	3.4	38	13
Buffalo town, Harding County	5	85	4.7	13	25	–	–	–	–	322	85.1	16.5	67	22
Buffalo Gap town, Custer County	–	42	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	107	62.6	4.7	29	16
Bullhead CDP, Corson County	32	59	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	90	61.1	–	32	10
Burke city, Gregory County	22	129	–	2	40	–	–	–	–	509	71.3	14.3	72	41
Bushnell town, Brookings County	–	18	–	10	7	–	–	–	–	38	81.6	15.8	8	–
Butler town, Day County	–	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	11	45.5	–	–	–
Camp Crook town, Harding County	5	64	15.6	6	21	–	–	–	–	66	87.9	12.1	7	2
Canistota city, McCook County	2	102	–	5	38	4	2	–	2	442	62.2	9.5	64	35
Canova town, Miner County	11	40	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	101	77.2	8.9	17	10
Canton city, Lincoln County	45	551	–	40	154	–	–	–	–	1 842	76.8	16.9	305	100
Carthage city, Miner County	3	40	–	3	9	–	–	–	–	178	69.1	4.5	26	19
Castlewood city, Hamlin County	14	130	–	9	33	4	–	–	4	330	73.9	13.3	50	14
Cavour town, Beadle County	3	29	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	96	72.9	1.0	16	4
Centerville city, Turner County	14	149	–	17	34	3	3	–	–	646	73.2	14.4	115	44
Central City city, Lawrence County	–	53	–	12	16	–	–	–	–	95	73.7	14.7	20	3
Chamberlain city, Brule County	80	452	15.7	31	132	9	8	–	1	1 517	79.2	24.3	241	81
Chancellor town, Turner County	5	52	–	6	8	–	–	–	–	225	56.9	6.2	40	13
Chelsea town, Faulk County	–	10	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	18	88.9	5.6	5	–
Claire City town, Roberts County	2	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	53	50.9	3.8	11	6
Claremont town, Brown County	2	23	–	3	9	–	–	–	–	80	68.8	8.8	16	4
Clark city, Clark County	21	205	–	22	56	–	–	–	–	940	68.7	12.1	135	46
Clear Lake city, Deuel County	16	170	–	16	64	5	3	–	2	916	60.2	10.6	141	42
Colman city, Moody County	11	65	–	19	36	3	3	–	–	295	73.9	21.4	46	10
Colome city, Tripp County	2	37	–	7	16	–	–	–	–	185	69.7	18.4	37	14
Colonial Pine Hills CDP, Pennington County	–	354	–	107	80	9	9	–	–	1 049	97.0	42.2	294	25
Colton city, Minnehaha County	4	142	–	23	40	2	2	–	–	428	69.4	14.3	66	15
Columbia city, Brown County	4	20	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	96	78.1	11.5	17	6
Conde city, Spink County	3	24	–	8	6	–	–	–	–	147	76.9	10.9	23	8
Corona town, Roberts County	–	25	–	–	1	–	–	–	–	95	51.6	20.0	15	4
Corsica city, Douglas County	2	108	2.8	5	23	1	1	–	–	392	49.5	10.5	36	17
Cottonwood town, Jackson County	–	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	9	55.6	–	2	2
Cresbard town, Faulk County	–	40	–	8	9	–	–	–	–	141	80.9	30.5	29	7
Crooks city, Minnehaha County	20	163	1.2	30	29	3	2	1	–	346	80.6	10.7	41	9
Custer city, Custer County	21	377	2.1	46	96	–	–	–	–	1 169	79.2	14.6	239	74
Dallas town, Gregory County	4	27	–	1	4	–	–	–	–	101	59.4	5.0	14	8
Dante town, Charles Mix County	–	26	–	–	11	–	–	–	–	59	72.9	5.1	9	1
Davis town, Turner County	–	16	–	4	10	–	–	–	–	69	84.1	18.8	19	7
Deadwood city, Lawrence County	14	292	.3	55	97	33	28	–	5	1 239	78.9	16.9	281	76
Dell Rapids city, Minnehaha County	50	466	18.0	87	146	9	2	–	7	1 610	74.5	15.5	260	81
Delmont city, Douglas County	–	48	–	11	14	3	3	–	–	246	55.3	7.3	29	22
De Smet city, Kingsbury County	22	193	–	8	53	–	–	–	–	845	73.5	13.4	125	46
Dimock town, Hutchinson County	6	45	–	5	7	3	3	–	–	113	71.7	1.8	11	2
Doland city, Spink County	16	57	–	4	9	–	–	–	–	219	79.5	16.4	40	10
Dolton town, Turner County	–	17	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	35	68.6	–	5	–
Draper town, Jones County	–	23	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	84	79.8	8.3	13	8
Dupree city, Ziebach County	14	142	–	9	44	3	1	–	2	237	63.7	11.0	36	11
Eagle Butte city	19	126	–	15	42	11	3	–	8	250	77.6	21.6	35	12
Dewey County	19	122	–	15	42	11	3	–	8	245	79.2	22.0	32	9
Ziebach County	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	3	3
Eden town, Marshall County	4	13	–	2	4	–	–	–	–	79	43.0	10.1	9	4
Edgemont city, Fall River County	29	229	–	159	32	3	–	–	3	611	76.6	11.6	137	46
Egan city, Moody County	4	34	–	4	18	–	–	–	–	138	77.5	15.2	13	7
Elk Point city, Union County	29	276	–	36	73	4	4	–	–	952	70.0	16.2	167	48
Elkton city, Brookings County	8	113	–	15	20	–	–	–	–	419	66.8	11.9	83	25
Ellsworth AFB CDP	253	1 296	2.7	724	491	6	–	–	6	2 845	97.1	20.0	412	–
Meade County	160	887	3.2	439	419	–	–	–	–	1 761	97.8	28.2	193	–
Pennington County	93	409	1.7	285	72	6	–	–	6	1 084	95.9	6.6	219	–
Emery city, Hanson County	2	67	3.0	20	15	–	–	–	–	294	68.0	16.7	36	16
Erwin town, Kingsbury County	–	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	39	69.2	7.7	15	7
Estelline city, Hamlin County	19	84	–	17	30	–	–	–	–	508	50.2	5.9	82	30
Ethan town, Davison County	2	54	–	4	7	–	–	–	–	172	79.1	4.7	22	2
Eureka city, McPherson County	9	125	–	8	32	–	–	–	–	978	42.4	10.0	106	65
Fairburn town, Custer County	2	7	–	4	2	–	–	–	–	44	77.3	6.8	6	4
Fairfax town, Gregory County	7	32	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	108	68.5	7.4	18	10
Fairview town, Lincoln County	–	14	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	43	79.1	9.3	12	–
Faith city, Meade County	2	119	.8	20	33	–	–	–	–	335	72.5	15.5	62	17
Farmer town, Hanson County	–	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	12	50.0	–	4	2
Faulkton city, Faulk County	15	103	–	–	37	–	–	–	–	603	67.7	13.3	90	35

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Table 4. **Education and Veteran Status: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision	Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school				Persons 16 to 19 years					Persons 25 years and over			Civilian veterans 16 years and over	
		Elementary or high school				Not enrolled in school and not high school graduate								
	Preprimary school	Total	Percent in private school	College	Total	Total	Employed	Unemployed	Not in labor force	Total	Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bachelor's degree or higher	Total	65 years and over
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION—Con.														
Flandreau city, Moody County	34	461	–	53	97	–	–	–	–	1 535	71.1	16.5	283	130
Florence town, Codington County	5	40	–	2	17	–	–	–	–	120	68.3	2.5	18	8
Fort Pierre city, Stanley County	38	435	2.5	51	120	12	5	2	5	1 093	76.5	13.8	195	31
Fort Thompson CDP, Buffalo County	84	319	9.7	31	74	12	2	9	1	447	50.3	2.5	90	22
Frankfort city, Spink County	–	41	–	3	2	–	–	–	–	135	81.5	–	27	10
Frederick town, Brown County	–	41	–	2	15	–	–	–	–	185	75.7	21.6	22	11
Freeman city, Hutchinson County	23	160	10.0	10	44	–	–	–	–	1 023	63.7	13.3	92	35
Fruitdale town, Butte County	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	11	100.0	18.2	2	–
Fulton town, Hanson County	3	15	–	–	3	–	–	–	–	66	63.6	19.7	16	9
Garden City town, Clark County	–	9	–	1	3	2	2	–	–	74	63.5	2.7	16	10
Garretson city, Minnehaha County	7	187	4.8	46	48	6	4	2	–	656	71.0	14.3	111	37
Gary city, Deuel County	8	25	16.0	7	4	–	–	–	–	209	58.9	10.5	31	13
Gayville town, Yankton County	2	65	–	15	22	–	–	–	–	264	85.2	16.3	40	13
Geddes city, Charles Mix County	2	49	–	–	11	–	–	–	–	204	59.8	8.3	42	25
Gettysburg city, Potter County	17	317	–	32	64	2	2	–	–	1 029	78.9	16.1	188	76
Glenham town, Walworth County	2	28	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	102	63.7	7.8	14	8
Goodwin town, Deuel County	1	21	–	1	7	–	–	–	–	90	75.6	6.7	7	–
Gregory city, Gregory County	35	246	–	29	51	–	–	–	–	968	67.4	10.5	152	49
Grenville town, Day County	–	17	–	3	7	–	–	–	–	58	27.6	3.4	7	–
Groton city, Brown County	11	214	1.4	27	69	6	6	–	–	828	71.4	18.1	120	29
Harrisburg city, Lincoln County	22	218	.9	29	57	4	4	–	–	388	89.4	17.3	63	9
Harrold town, Hughes County	–	39	–	–	15	–	–	–	–	128	69.5	11.7	13	2
Hartford city, Minnehaha County	14	340	.9	40	97	–	–	–	–	771	80.9	14.7	154	23
Hayti town, Hamlin County	8	73	–	15	17	–	–	–	–	245	81.2	19.6	53	15
Hazel town, Hamlin County	–	15	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	64	73.4	12.5	18	8
Hecla city, Brown County	–	73	–	4	16	2	–	–	2	287	67.2	8.0	51	25
Henry town, Codington County	–	48	–	–	9	–	–	–	–	125	78.4	4.0	16	5
Hermosa town, Custer County	7	64	–	5	11	–	–	–	–	147	72.8	11.6	36	5
Herreid city, Campbell County	–	72	–	2	14	2	2	–	–	357	54.3	9.8	64	10
Herrick town, Gregory County	8	34	–	–	13	–	–	–	–	89	83.1	16.9	25	8
Hetland town, Kingsbury County	–	9	–	–	5	3	–	–	3	37	70.3	–	6	6
Highmore city, Hyde County	–	117	–	8	34	3	–	–	3	634	69.6	17.2	69	31
Hill City city, Pennington County	13	106	–	13	33	3	3	–	–	423	65.7	12.1	79	23
Hillsview town, McPherson County	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Hitchcock town, Beadle County	–	16	–	3	8	–	–	–	–	62	85.5	17.7	21	6
Hosmer city, Edmunds County	2	28	–	–	11	2	2	–	–	259	47.9	13.5	42	19
Hot Springs city, Fall River County	27	732	3.1	112	199	34	23	–	11	3 132	73.7	18.9	1 156	363
Hoven town, Potter County	8	121	53.7	6	30	–	–	–	–	343	63.0	10.8	48	23
Howard city, Miner County	15	214	.9	14	47	1	–	1	–	799	65.3	12.6	123	43
Hudson town, Lincoln County	6	29	–	5	11	2	–	–	2	227	52.0	4.0	30	19
Humboldt town, Minnehaha County	2	64	–	13	16	1	1	–	–	265	75.1	9.1	52	7
Hurley city, Turner County	3	73	–	2	16	–	–	–	–	261	65.1	8.4	50	17
Huron city, Beadle County	188	2 157	5.4	590	610	28	20	–	8	8 323	76.3	17.5	1 503	419
Interior town, Jackson County	–	5	–	–	3	–	–	–	–	26	73.1	–	5	–
Ipswich city, Edmunds County	17	173	14.5	21	31	–	–	–	–	708	63.6	12.0	115	48
Irene city	4	65	–	2	23	–	–	–	–	348	62.6	2.6	53	23
Clay County	1	24	–	–	13	–	–	–	–	165	53.3	1.8	28	10
Turner County	3	41	–	2	10	–	–	–	–	179	71.5	3.4	23	13
Yankton County	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	50.0	–	2	–
Iroquois city	11	62	–	9	13	–	–	–	–	198	77.8	6.1	43	12
Beadle County	–	12	–	4	7	–	–	–	–	33	75.8	–	6	4
Kingsbury County	11	50	–	5	6	–	–	–	–	165	78.2	7.3	37	8
Isabel city, Dewey County	–	56	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	209	46.4	12.4	36	19
Java city, Walworth County	–	26	–	2	5	–	–	–	–	135	60.7	7.4	33	11
Jefferson city, Union County	11	109	30.3	16	34	2	2	–	–	303	79.9	10.9	58	14
Kadoka city, Jackson County	6	152	2.6	8	34	3	3	–	–	528	74.4	15.9	116	41
Kennebec town, Lyman County	2	74	–	6	23	–	–	–	–	164	83.5	16.5	24	2
Keystone town, Pennington County	2	25	–	7	2	–	–	–	–	154	82.5	22.1	43	15
Kimball city, Brule County	12	168	–	–	48	–	–	–	–	482	68.0	11.0	56	17
Kranzburg town, Codington County	6	25	24.0	–	4	–	–	–	–	75	76.0	2.7	15	9
Kyle CDP, Shannon County	6	294	2.4	39	108	24	–	–	24	370	57.0	17.6	53	8
La Bolt town, Grant County	3	20	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	53	66.0	5.7	12	4
Lake Andes city, Charles Mix County	6	140	7.1	11	26	3	–	–	3	576	69.1	9.5	113	42
Lake City town, Marshall County	–	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	25	68.0	24.0	6	2
Lake Norden city, Hamlin County	–	70	–	7	26	3	3	–	–	307	68.4	17.9	43	14
Lake Preston city, Kingsbury County	21	99	–	6	29	2	–	–	2	468	70.5	13.2	78	36
Lane town, Jerauld County	4	7	–	–	3	3	2	–	1	44	31.8	–	5	1
Langford town, Marshall County	2	22	–	2	3	–	–	–	–	254	62.6	9.4	46	19
Lead city, Lawrence County	45	662	1.2	185	184	33	30	–	3	2 347	77.7	11.5	474	127
Lebanon town, Potter County	7	16	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	75	60.0	4.0	22	9
Lemmon city, Perkins County	35	296	.7	8	63	2	–	–	2	1 105	67.3	13.6	163	58
Lennox city, Lincoln County	21	319	1.3	66	85	1	1	–	–	1 181	67.5	10.2	183	55
Leola city, McPherson County	6	85	–	23	25	–	–	–	–	392	52.6	9.7	74	12
Lesterville town, Yankton County	–	48	–	3	13	–	–	–	–	98	54.1	5.1	16	–
Letcher town, Sanborn County	6	16	–	6	3	–	–	–	–	98	82.7	17.3	23	7
Lily town, Day County	–	–	–	3	1	1	–	–	1	28	50.0	–	6	5
Little Eagle CDP, Corson County	23	76	–	7	30	10	–	–	10	88	35.2	–	7	–
Long Lake town, McPherson County	–	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	61	50.8	3.3	9	–
Lower Brule CDP, Lyman County	25	189	4.2	15	54	12	1	–	11	262	61.5	12.2	35	4
Lowry town, Walworth County	–	3	–	–	3	–	–	–	–	11	81.8	–	2	–
McIntosh city, Corson County	–	61	–	5	16	–	–	–	–	203	78.8	29.1	37	5
McLaughlin city, Corson County	13	180	–	15	44	11	–	6	5	473	69.1	18.0	68	23
Madison city, Lake County	55	1 020	5.3	687	444	6	6	–	–	3 924	78.7	21.3	598	188

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Table 4. **Education and Veteran Status: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision	Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school				Persons 16 to 19 years					Persons 25 years and over			Civilian veterans 16 years and over	
		Elementary or high school				Not enrolled in school and not high school graduate								
	Preprimary school	Total	Percent in private school	College	Total	Total	Employed	Unemployed	Not in labor force	Total	Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bachelor's degree or higher	Total	65 years and over
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION—Con.														
Manderson-White Horse Creek CDP, Shannon County	9	56	33.9	9	10	–	–	–	–	66	84.8	25.8	10	–
Marion city, Turner County	8	123	–	5	38	5	3	–	2	565	67.4	9.7	70	22
Martin city, Bennett County	25	212	1.4	64	74	9	9	–	–	710	69.0	13.9	118	21
Marty CDP, Charles Mix County	9	187	61.5	16	67	10	–	3	7	162	72.8	8.0	17	–
Marvin town, Grant County	–	9	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	31	58.1	–	5	2
Mellette city, Spink County	–	37	–	5	7	–	–	–	–	92	84.8	18.5	6	–
Menno city, Hutchinson County	9	108	3.7	15	18	–	–	–	–	598	51.8	11.2	107	37
Midland town, Haakon County	2	50	–	2	21	–	–	–	–	143	88.1	6.3	26	7
Milbank city, Grant County	134	728	9.3	47	195	–	–	–	–	2 554	75.7	10.0	404	120
Miller city, Hand County	39	217	1.8	11	73	3	2	–	1	1 223	70.6	14.0	190	80
Mission city, Todd County	8	241	8.7	46	60	–	–	–	–	339	81.1	21.8	69	21
Mission Hill town, Yankton County	6	42	–	12	12	2	2	–	–	120	83.3	8.3	28	6
Mitchell city, Davison County	269	2 393	10.4	955	745	20	20	–	–	8 733	75.5	15.4	1 311	472
Mobridge city, Walworth County	17	694	1.2	61	172	5	–	–	5	2 599	70.1	15.2	507	175
Monroe town, Turner County	–	26	–	–	12	2	2	–	–	101	50.5	8.9	10	5
Montrose city, McCook County	11	77	–	5	27	2	2	–	–	254	72.8	7.5	55	15
Morristown town, Corson County	4	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	46	58.7	–	9	4
Mound City town, Campbell County	–	13	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	61	63.9	3.3	5	3
Mount Vernon city, Davison County	5	86	–	20	38	–	–	–	–	236	76.7	10.2	37	11
Murdo city, Jones County	8	124	4.0	3	39	6	1	2	3	456	73.2	15.4	71	28
Naples town, Clark County	–	2	–	2	–	–	–	–	–	17	52.9	–	3	–
New Effington town, Roberts County	–	37	–	7	16	6	6	–	–	174	66.1	10.3	29	10
Newell city, Butte County	5	135	1.5	10	31	3	3	–	–	452	68.1	15.0	107	21
New Underwood city, Pennington County	–	108	–	22	40	2	–	–	2	352	76.7	7.4	95	43
New Witten town, Tripp County	–	16	–	1	8	3	3	–	–	55	67.3	7.3	12	2
Nisland town, Butte County	9	40	–	–	3	–	–	–	–	181	45.3	4.4	36	22
North Eagle Butte CDP, Dewey County	48	406	2.2	53	120	25	3	5	17	680	71.3	13.5	119	5
North Sioux City city, Union County	43	401	8.0	48	124	27	11	8	8	1 215	69.3	6.6	267	77
North Spearfish CDP, Lawrence County	24	541	.9	239	161	19	19	–	–	1 291	92.3	27.5	301	45
Northville town, Spink County	2	8	–	2	5	–	–	–	–	80	76.3	11.3	16	4
Nunda town, Lake County	–	6	–	–	3	–	–	–	–	22	68.2	18.2	4	–
Oacoma town, Lyman County	4	77	–	5	25	–	–	–	–	228	59.6	4.8	39	3
Oelrichs town, Fall River County	–	30	13.3	2	12	–	–	–	–	107	68.2	15.9	24	7
Oglala CDP, Shannon County	5	102	–	16	22	8	–	–	8	160	48.8	11.3	48	–
Oldham city, Kingsbury County	8	26	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	150	73.3	10.7	27	5
Olivet town, Hutchinson County	–	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	57	66.7	7.0	11	4
Onaka town, Faulk County	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	45	48.9	8.9	4	–
Onida city, Sully County	18	173	–	7	53	–	–	–	–	489	79.8	15.7	63	19
Orient town, Faulk County	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	54	83.3	1.9	7	5
Ortley town, Roberts County	–	5	–	2	5	5	–	–	5	35	22.9	–	7	5
Parker city, Turner County	17	196	2.0	16	56	3	3	–	–	683	69.3	14.9	113	36
Parkston city, Hutchinson County	36	221	3.2	33	75	2	–	–	2	1 124	56.9	12.0	157	57
Parmelee CDP, Todd County	–	204	4.4	12	83	28	–	–	28	235	57.0	2.1	53	–
Peever town, Roberts County	3	34	–	11	13	7	–	2	5	96	64.6	11.5	14	2
Philip city, Haakon County	9	289	1.0	2	43	–	–	–	–	623	84.6	15.4	79	24
Pickstown town, Charles Mix County	–	16	–	2	4	–	–	–	–	58	87.9	17.2	9	3
Pierpont town, Day County	–	30	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	124	66.1	6.5	24	6
Pierre city, Hughes County	293	2 611	8.0	389	605	32	19	5	8	8 070	84.8	27.9	1 323	301
Pine Ridge CDP, Shannon County	90	708	13.0	158	104	30	19	–	11	1 152	67.1	9.7	223	32
Plankinton city, Aurora County	3	142	1.4	25	34	–	–	–	–	426	79.3	18.8	58	26
Platte city, Charles Mix County	20	241	18.3	15	60	–	–	–	–	895	68.2	12.6	147	52
Pollock town, Campbell County	2	50	–	–	6	2	–	2	–	283	60.4	10.2	31	18
Porcupine CDP, Shannon County	7	304	16.1	52	89	14	–	–	14	338	70.1	10.9	83	7
Presho city, Lyman County	12	101	–	18	30	–	–	–	–	475	75.2	15.8	78	21
Pringle town, Custer County	–	10	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	61	63.9	4.9	12	–
Pukwana town, Brule County	–	46	–	8	12	1	1	–	–	170	80.6	5.3	23	5
Quinn town, Pennington County	–	2	–	5	3	3	3	–	–	70	71.4	2.9	33	10
Ramona town, Lake County	3	34	–	7	11	–	–	–	–	132	84.1	11.4	22	10
Rapid City city, Pennington County	1 017	9 512	6.9	4 197	3 033	191	100	43	48	33 235	84.9	23.4	6 787	1 381
Rapid Valley CDP, Pennington County	111	1 322	4.4	343	384	46	32	7	7	3 293	82.4	9.4	752	69
Ravinia town, Charles Mix County	–	11	–	2	2	–	–	–	–	42	45.2	11.9	6	2
Raymond town, Clark County	2	20	–	–	11	2	2	–	–	66	63.6	–	16	6
Redfield city, Spink County	18	418	–	54	95	7	–	–	7	1 888	72.5	14.9	317	136
Ree Heights town, Hand County	3	19	–	–	11	2	2	–	–	56	60.7	–	13	5
Reliance town, Lyman County	–	39	–	2	6	–	–	–	–	116	68.1	12.9	22	7
Revillo town, Grant County	–	35	–	4	8	–	–	–	–	106	64.2	11.3	18	6
Rockham town, Faulk County	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	33	57.6	–	7	5
Roscoe city, Edmunds County	8	47	–	–	8	2	–	2	–	262	59.9	11.8	48	27
Rosebud CDP, Todd County	64	479	1.9	69	132	21	–	–	21	641	77.4	17.8	153	18
Rosholt town, Roberts County	5	40	–	4	7	–	–	–	–	325	59.4	11.4	23	15
Roslyn town, Day County	–	33	–	2	5	–	–	–	–	187	49.2	4.8	21	15
Roswell town, Miner County	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	10	40.0	–	–	–
St. Francis town, Todd County	26	181	1.1	51	48	11	–	6	5	375	62.1	12.3	60	13
St. Lawrence town, Hand County	8	45	11.1	6	3	–	–	–	–	180	55.6	3.9	40	10
Salem city, McCook County	13	257	26.8	24	59	–	–	–	–	912	70.9	13.8	144	55
Scotland city, Bon Homme County	17	118	–	7	27	–	–	–	–	697	56.7	12.6	85	48
Selby city, Walworth County	3	89	4.5	20	20	1	–	1	–	526	66.2	13.1	81	29
Seneca town, Faulk County	2	8	–	–	4	2	2	–	–	58	72.4	3.4	14	6
Sherman town, Minnehaha County	–	8	–	2	–	–	–	–	–	40	80.0	15.0	4	4
Sinai town, Brookings County	3	26	–	2	10	–	–	–	–	82	80.5	7.3	8	3
Sioux Falls city	2 142	15 979	13.0	6 842	5 489	470	221	80	162	63 283	83.4	22.9	11 793	2 761
Lincoln County	89	309	19.1	38	55	–	–	–	–	794	94.7	38.4	97	–
Minnehaha County	2 053	15 670	12.9	6 804	5 434	470	221	80	162	62 489	83.2	22.7	11 696	2 761
Sisseton city, Roberts County	25	327	1.8	80	52	–	–	–	–	1 502	57.9	15.0	233	74
South Shore town, Codington County	–	70	–	–	24	3	–	–	3	187	67.9	13.9	41	14
Spearfish city, Lawrence County	166	983	3.5	1 345	631	17	11	–	6	4 053	84.3	25.1	558	219
Spencer city, McCook County	2	61	3.3	6	19	–	–	–	–	211	58.8	4.7	25	11
Spring Creek CDP, Todd County	6	48	–	11	12	–	–	–	–	75	30.7	–	12	–
Springfield city, Bon Homme County	17	177	28.2	17	95	14	2	–	12	497	77.5	18.1	84	25
Stickney town, Aurora County	–	56	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	225	60.9	12.4	22	8
Stockholm town, Grant County	1	8	–	2	5	2	–	–	2	58	74.1	6.9	7	2
Strandburg town, Grant County	–	11	–	2	11	–	–	–	–	62	71.0	8.1	18	5

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Table 4. **Education and Veteran Status: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision	Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school				Persons 16 to 19 years					Persons 25 years and over			Civilian veterans 16 years and over	
		Elementary or high school				Not enrolled in school and not high school graduate								
	Preprimary school	Total	Percent in private school	College	Total	Total	Employed	Unemployed	Not in labor force	Total	Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bachelor's degree or higher	Total	65 years and over
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION—Con.														
Stratford town, Brown County	2	15	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	60	65.0	8.3	2	2
Sturgis city, Meade County	30	1 036	5.8	225	315	7	7	–	–	3 575	71.6	17.0	679	195
Summit town, Roberts County	9	52	–	4	14	–	–	–	–	172	62.8	12.8	27	5
Tabor town, Bon Homme County	13	88	–	13	18	–	–	–	–	300	67.7	11.7	63	25
Tea city, Lincoln County	32	180	–	44	56	–	–	–	–	432	89.6	15.5	77	6
Timber Lake city, Dewey County	9	114	–	7	32	–	–	–	–	320	67.5	12.2	49	6
Tolstoy town, Potter County	–	7	–	3	5	–	–	–	–	64	54.7	–	12	5
Toronto town, Deuel County	10	38	–	2	12	–	–	–	–	122	69.7	8.2	28	10
Trent town, Moody County	–	41	–	15	16	–	–	–	–	131	78.6	1.5	25	7
Tripp city, Hutchinson County	2	81	–	8	17	2	2	–	–	544	48.7	9.6	80	34
Tulare town, Spink County	3	45	–	4	24	–	–	–	–	157	83.4	18.5	27	17
Turton town, Spink County	4	10	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	56	69.6	17.9	14	3
Twin Brooks town, Grant County	–	2	–	–	5	3	–	–	3	31	38.7	–	9	4
Two Strike CDP, Todd County	–	62	17.7	14	20	–	–	–	–	55	63.6	–	13	–
Tyndall city, Bon Homme County	27	168	.6	16	43	6	3	–	3	886	60.7	11.4	139	69
Utica town, Yankton County	–	12	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	60	58.3	21.7	12	5
Valley Springs city, Minnehaha County	9	168	2.4	16	41	5	5	–	–	454	74.7	14.5	96	19
Veblen city, Marshall County	4	37	–	–	9	–	–	–	–	253	47.0	5.5	30	18
Verdon town, Brown County	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	100.0	100.0	–	–
Vermillion city, Clay County	171	1 031	5.9	4 572	1 552	11	4	7	–	4 095	86.9	44.2	673	135
Viborg city, Turner County	9	127	–	13	33	–	–	–	–	562	60.7	11.9	85	39
Vienna town, Clark County	6	14	–	–	5	3	–	–	3	63	46.0	–	11	8
Vilas town, Miner County	–	5	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	10	60.0	–	6	–
Virgil town, Beadle County	–	7	–	2	–	–	–	–	–	24	75.0	–	6	–
Volga city, Brookings County	42	271	4.8	46	74	2	–	–	2	806	78.7	13.3	131	36
Volin town, Yankton County	10	55	–	5	10	–	–	–	–	97	70.1	7.2	11	–
Wagner city, Charles Mix County	13	223	4.5	38	64	6	–	4	2	1 037	61.1	12.6	183	76
Wakonda town, Clay County	3	44	–	5	12	2	–	2	–	229	69.0	11.8	34	18
Wall town, Pennington County	16	161	–	16	42	–	–	–	–	524	78.4	17.2	88	27
Wallace town, Codington County	2	7	–	2	–	–	–	–	–	49	73.5	10.2	5	1
Wanblee CDP, Jackson County	12	212	–	24	92	19	–	10	9	242	55.4	6.6	73	8
Ward town, Moody County	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	25	52.0	–	9	4
Warner town, Brown County	12	79	–	13	15	–	–	–	–	190	84.7	15.8	29	2
Wasta town, Pennington County	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	63	87.3	–	7	–
Watertown city, Codington County	398	3 130	4.7	726	988	71	27	21	23	10 971	76.3	14.1	1 820	540
Waubay city, Day County	6	111	6.3	17	20	4	–	–	4	436	61.2	11.0	67	26
Webster city, Day County	33	335	.6	37	79	3	3	–	–	1 434	71.3	13.5	233	86
Wentworth village, Lake County	4	44	–	2	8	–	–	–	–	123	67.5	16.3	16	1
Wessington city	–	46	–	3	5	–	–	–	–	200	79.0	7.0	41	10
Beadle County	–	34	–	3	5	–	–	–	–	186	77.4	6.5	39	10
Hand County	–	12	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	14	100.0	14.3	2	–
Wessington Springs city, Jerauld County	15	147	–	7	27	2	2	–	–	834	71.3	12.8	123	56
Westport town, Brown County	2	14	–	8	5	–	–	–	–	73	74.0	–	10	4
Wetonka town, McPherson County	2	3	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	12	100.0	16.7	–	–
White city, Brookings County	17	87	–	22	20	6	4	–	2	351	70.9	11.1	58	13
White Horse CDP, Todd County	8	58	–	–	4	2	–	–	2	70	45.7	–	10	–
White Lake city, Aurora County	–	72	–	4	18	–	–	–	–	325	66.5	12.3	73	29
White River city, Mellette County	12	145	2.1	32	39	5	–	–	5	360	75.0	15.3	49	12
White Rock town, Roberts County	–	4	–	1	–	–	–	–	–	1	100.0	–	–	–
Whitewood city, Lawrence County	16	203	–	17	44	–	–	–	–	546	71.2	7.5	110	37
Willow Lake city, Clark County	5	38	–	7	6	–	–	–	–	239	65.3	12.6	43	16
Wilmot city, Roberts County	–	97	–	1	25	2	2	–	–	391	51.2	10.2	50	15
Winfred town, Lake County	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	34	76.5	5.9	7	3
Winner city, Tripp County	64	580	3.3	39	142	–	–	–	–	2 273	72.0	9.8	455	179
Wolsey town, Beadle County	4	82	–	4	18	–	–	–	–	312	72.8	16.3	44	4
Wood town, Mellette County	–	9	–	2	3	–	–	–	–	48	79.2	4.2	7	3
Woonsocket city, Sanborn County	5	182	–	14	18	–	–	–	–	492	79.1	14.4	85	19
Worthing town, Lincoln County	14	65	–	7	14	–	–	–	–	237	66.7	2.5	43	13
Wounded Knee CDP, Shannon County	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Yale town, Beadle County	1	26	7.7	1	9	–	–	–	–	84	66.7	7.1	11	4
Yankton city, Yankton County	188	2 070	2.1	875	598	47	30	17	–	8 216	79.2	20.5	1 416	346

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Table 5. Employment Status and Journey to Work Characteristics: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	Persons 16 years and over															Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies, all parents in household in labor force
			Labor force								Worked in 1989			Females with own children under 6 years		
			Percent in labor force		Civilian labor force		Workers					Worked 40 or more weeks in 1989				
								Means of transportation to work								
	Total	Female	Total	Female	Total	Percent unemployed	Total	Percent using car, truck, or van	Percent in carpools	Percent using public transportation	Total	Total	Usually worked 35 or more hours per week, 50 to 52 weeks	Total	Percent in labor force	
The State	**517 032**	**266 207**	**66.2**	**58.5**	**335 874**	**4.2**	**324 122**	**82.1**	**10.1**	**.3**	**383 624**	**282 666**	**206 179**	**44 811**	**71.3**	**43 328**
Aurora County	2 364	1 178	53.6	49.0	1 267	1.1	1 240	77.1	10.1	.5	1 579	1 036	762	186	55.4	136
Aurora township	86	46	86.0	73.9	74	–	74	83.8	10.8	–	59	41	26	6	100.0	11
Belford township	146	66	50.0	36.4	73	–	73	100.0	–	–	67	51	41	10	100.0	20
Bristol township	31	16	51.6	50.0	16	–	16	100.0	–	–	23	16	8	–	–	–
Center township	70	31	27.1	19.4	19	–	19	57.9	–	–	26	15	7	6	–	–
Cooper township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Crystal Lake township	36	13	66.7	38.5	24	–	24	20.8	–	–	28	17	17	4	–	–
Dudley township	87	44	73.6	63.6	64	–	64	73.4	7.8	–	68	45	29	19	68.4	20
Eureka township	13	6	84.6	100.0	11	–	11	54.5	–	–	13	7	5	–	–	–
Firesteel township	20	7	35.0	–	7	–	7	–	–	–	14	7	–	–	–	–
Gales township	41	16	56.1	31.3	23	–	23	47.8	26.1	–	23	23	18	5	–	–
Hopper township	53	20	62.3	65.0	33	–	33	81.8	18.2	18.2	33	26	20	–	–	–
Lake township	45	25	44.4	52.0	20	–	20	100.0	70.0	–	33	6	6	7	–	–
Palatine township	108	46	33.3	47.8	36	–	36	100.0	19.4	–	70	27	21	10	–	–
Patten township	24	12	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	12	12	12	5	–	–
Plankinton city	471	266	61.4	55.6	289	1.7	275	87.6	7.6	–	335	247	179	17	82.4	16
Plankinton township	169	49	47.3	67.3	80	–	80	66.3	–	–	136	71	60	4	100.0	3
Pleasant Lake township	78	43	93.6	88.4	73	–	73	76.7	5.5	–	73	39	35	18	100.0	17
Pleasant Valley township	47	19	31.9	31.6	15	–	15	100.0	–	–	34	22	16	6	100.0	–
Stickney town	236	139	54.2	47.5	128	4.7	120	61.7	7.5	–	148	102	70	22	54.5	13
Truro township	95	42	27.4	16.7	26	–	26	80.8	–	–	71	35	19	9	–	–
Washington township	68	34	51.5	41.2	35	–	35	–	–	–	42	35	29	8	100.0	21
White Lake city	352	191	44.3	36.1	156	1.9	151	88.7	23.2	–	201	132	95	22	54.5	15
White Lake township	88	47	73.9	68.1	65	–	65	73.8	15.4	–	70	60	49	8	–	–
Beadle County	13 839	7 266	64.6	55.1	8 918	4.1	8 452	85.7	9.9	.4	9 985	7 470	5 515	1 058	78.7	1 169
Allen township	76	36	61.8	77.8	47	–	47	70.2	46.8	–	45	22	14	6	100.0	8
Altoona township	113	47	85.0	72.3	96	6.3	81	61.7	–	–	96	65	48	11	81.8	11
Banner township	42	18	50.0	22.2	21	–	21	81.0	–	–	32	23	18	–	–	–
Barrett township	60	18	36.7	–	22	–	22	100.0	–	–	49	26	22	–	–	–
Belle Prairie township	20	8	60.0	–	12	–	12	–	–	–	12	12	12	–	–	–
Bonilla township	59	29	93.2	100.0	55	–	55	89.1	–	–	55	55	40	24	100.0	24
Broadland town	29	17	55.2	52.9	16	–	16	37.5	–	–	21	17	12	2	100.0	1
Broadland township	49	26	61.2	42.3	30	–	28	64.3	–	–	41	31	26	14	57.1	8
Burr Oak township	45	20	15.6	35.0	7	–	7	100.0	–	–	18	11	4	–	–	–
Carlyle township	67	32	62.7	59.4	42	–	42	28.6	4.8	–	46	34	28	8	50.0	4
Cavour town	112	54	80.4	74.1	90	14.4	76	84.2	27.6	–	93	75	61	20	100.0	24
Cavour township	72	33	58.3	57.6	42	7.1	39	84.6	7.7	–	64	38	36	11	81.8	11
Clifton township	84	48	65.5	66.7	55	9.1	50	100.0	8.0	–	72	54	32	6	–	–
Clyde township	467	231	78.2	71.0	365	2.5	356	96.3	13.2	–	391	313	247	79	67.1	55
Custer township	282	120	66.7	57.5	188	2.7	183	88.0	5.5	–	212	136	96	19	100.0	27
Dearborn township	70	38	85.7	81.6	60	3.3	58	79.3	1.7	–	58	46	30	9	66.7	6
Fairfield township	68	33	86.8	78.8	59	–	57	70.2	5.3	–	66	56	40	6	100.0	11
Foster township	50	25	66.0	40.0	33	–	33	36.4	9.1	–	38	29	22	8	12.5	2
Grant township	82	34	24.4	–	20	–	20	100.0	–	–	50	24	24	4	–	–
Hartland township	67	26	77.6	61.5	52	1.9	51	80.4	3.9	–	56	45	34	8	100.0	7
Hitchcock town	76	33	65.8	48.5	50	4.0	48	58.3	4.2	–	58	37	27	–	–	–
Huron city	9 633	5 215	64.1	56.0	6 161	4.0	5 839	90.6	10.1	.6	6 897	5 239	3 795	670	83.7	819
Iowa township	155	98	47.1	23.5	73	–	73	32.9	11.0	–	62	48	24	12	–	–
Iroquois city (pt.)	44	21	65.9	71.4	29	20.7	23	87.0	8.7	–	40	20	16	3	100.0	4
Kellogg township	73	43	53.4	39.5	39	15.4	33	51.5	–	–	14	8	–	–	–	–
Lake Byron township	91	38	58.2	–	53	–	53	66.0	24.5	–	40	28	28	14	–	–
Liberty township	68	37	45.6	29.7	31	3.2	30	66.7	30.0	–	40	23	19	7	100.0	13
Logan township	80	45	51.3	13.3	41	–	41	14.6	–	–	41	41	35	6	–	–
Milford township	59	20	64.4	15.0	38	–	38	–	–	–	42	34	23	3	100.0	–
Nance township	22	10	100.0	100.0	22	–	22	100.0	–	–	22	22	22	–	–	–
Pearl Creek township	120	63	52.5	20.6	63	–	63	47.6	6.3	–	72	37	37	–	–	–
Pleasant View township	42	23	61.9	34.8	26	–	26	53.8	11.5	–	31	28	24	3	–	–
Richland township	113	45	69.9	53.3	79	12.7	69	66.7	33.3	–	92	59	51	–	–	–
Sand Creek township	31	16	71.0	43.8	22	27.3	16	68.8	–	–	8	8	8	3	33.3	2
Theresa township	201	108	79.6	75.0	160	6.9	149	86.6	8.1	–	169	129	112	11	100.0	24
Valley township	227	111	76.2	73.9	173	6.4	162	82.7	7.4	–	180	152	105	13	100.0	21
Vernon township	74	44	77.0	61.4	57	–	57	78.9	7.0	–	63	53	45	12	100.0	16
Virgil town	24	14	54.2	42.9	13	–	13	100.0	46.2	–	13	10	7	2	–	–
Wessington city (pt.)	197	109	58.9	41.3	116	–	114	71.1	2.6	–	149	97	69	18	94.4	21
Wessington township	58	27	53.4	22.2	31	–	31	90.3	–	–	39	32	29	4	–	–

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Table 5. **Employment Status and Journey to Work Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	Persons 16 years and over															Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies, all parents in household in labor force
			Labor force								Worked in 1989			Females with own children under 6 years		
			Percent in labor force		Civilian labor force		Workers					Worked 40 or more weeks in 1989				
								Means of transportation to work								
	Total	Female	Total	Female	Total	Percent unemployed	Total	Percent using car, truck, or van	Percent in carpools	Percent using public transportation	Total	Total	Usually worked 35 or more hours per week, 50 to 52 weeks	Total	Percent in labor force	
Beadle County—Con.																
Whiteside township	41	20	46.3	30.0	19	–	19	73.7	–	–	23	10	8	6	100.0	11
Wolsey town	341	163	65.1	59.5	222	4.1	206	76.2	10.7	–	256	167	132	30	70.0	33
Wolsey township	61	23	55.7	52.2	34	–	34	58.8	–	–	46	35	22	2	100.0	5
Yale town	94	47	57.4	53.2	54	27.8	39	87.2	12.8	–	73	41	31	4	25.0	1
Bennett County	2 190	1 150	55.1	47.3	1 206	9.6	1 084	81.0	6.5	.6	1 389	930	698	257	56.4	204
East Bennett unorg.	600	311	53.0	46.6	318	7.5	288	87.2	2.8	–	382	267	159	59	55.9	78
Martin city	830	472	65.3	56.6	542	7.7	500	82.2	9.2	–	573	418	334	74	63.5	66
West Bennett unorg.	760	367	45.5	36.0	346	14.5	296	73.0	5.7	2.0	434	245	205	124	52.4	60
Bon Homme County	5 543	2 674	52.2	46.7	2 889	.8	2 833	71.4	9.6	–	3 703	2 718	1 950	391	69.8	343
Avon city	480	259	53.3	45.6	256	–	253	71.9	7.1	–	306	244	164	28	71.4	21
Northeast Bon Homme unorg.	561	262	65.1	56.1	365	–	360	54.7	2.2	–	420	363	297	42	54.8	32
Northwest Bon Homme unorg.	506	232	54.3	43.1	275	–	266	50.4	6.4	–	367	283	231	32	46.9	15
Scotland city	746	426	45.0	36.6	336	.6	332	85.5	14.8	–	419	317	187	67	73.1	51
Southeast Bon Homme unorg.	390	176	66.4	58.0	259	–	258	63.2	8.9	–	311	260	173	34	50.0	15
Southwest Bon Homme unorg.	932	309	33.9	37.5	316	.9	306	74.2	11.1	–	577	311	223	65	63.1	47
Springfield city	626	307	58.9	56.4	367	2.2	361	77.3	9.7	–	471	338	234	53	81.1	67
Tabor town	331	164	60.4	51.8	200	1.0	194	70.1	10.3	–	226	159	128	25	80.0	26
Tyndall city	971	539	53.0	46.8	515	1.6	503	83.5	13.3	–	606	443	313	45	100.0	69
Brookings County	20 033	9 816	65.9	61.0	13 158	3.4	12 595	79.8	9.3	.1	16 337	10 518	6 852	1 446	73.7	1 212
Afton township	158	75	75.3	73.3	119	–	116	76.7	6.9	–	138	106	72	7	100.0	7
Alton township	179	91	72.1	63.7	129	–	125	47.2	13.6	–	140	115	82	21	76.2	24
Argo township	98	42	88.8	73.8	87	14.9	74	68.9	18.9	–	85	68	63	23	78.3	20
Arlington city (pt.)	5	3	100.0	100.0	5	–	5	100.0	60.0	–	5	5	2	3	100.0	2
Aurora town	406	198	82.8	79.8	336	4.8	319	91.5	13.8	–	351	262	193	53	92.5	65
Aurora township	235	113	72.3	61.1	170	–	154	74.7	4.5	–	189	143	116	18	77.8	20
Bangor township	140	68	63.6	47.1	89	–	89	68.5	2.2	–	97	83	72	9	55.6	7
Brookings city	13 557	6 630	63.9	61.0	8 627	3.9	8 233	81.1	8.4	.1	11 276	6 588	3 815	873	71.7	652
Brookings township	280	132	56.1	50.8	153	–	157	86.0	7.0	–	199	156	130	24	79.2	14
Bruce city	167	81	64.7	44.4	108	10.2	97	85.6	10.3	–	124	96	79	12	50.0	11
Bushnell town	59	32	76.3	65.6	45	–	41	90.2	41.5	–	45	32	26	8	75.0	9
Elkton city	460	243	58.9	55.6	269	5.2	250	70.8	12.0	–	307	214	138	20	80.0	26
Elkton township	61	24	80.3	70.8	49	–	49	75.5	12.2	–	58	45	37	6	83.3	9
Eureka township	141	61	89.4	75.4	126	3.2	122	68.9	12.3	–	126	117	94	8	–	–
Lake Hendricks township	90	44	50.0	45.5	45	24.4	34	82.4	–	–	62	43	21	6	100.0	6
Lake Sinai township	113	54	69.0	51.9	78	5.1	72	52.8	13.9	–	87	63	47	5	80.0	5
Laketon township	137	62	70.8	51.6	97	–	97	82.5	28.9	–	112	89	89	15	60.0	6
Medary township	630	293	75.4	65.5	465	1.1	470	91.7	11.3	–	542	410	321	74	66.2	71
Oak Lake township	78	38	52.6	57.9	41	–	37	43.2	–	–	54	38	29	2	–	–
Oakwood township	142	65	63.4	55.4	90	1.1	89	62.9	7.9	–	118	86	64	10	60.0	8
Oslo township	153	72	69.9	45.8	107	3.7	99	52.5	8.1	–	123	108	85	15	80.0	12
Parnell township	107	45	78.5	64.4	84	–	84	51.2	–	–	90	77	73	12	75.0	5
Preston township	134	64	66.4	57.8	89	–	89	56.2	–	–	112	94	69	7	–	–
Richland township	109	59	82.6	74.6	90	2.2	81	28.4	12.3	–	92	76	70	11	54.5	5
Sherman township	118	47	79.7	76.6	94	–	92	69.6	12.0	–	105	82	62	8	100.0	12
Sinai town	94	42	54.3	40.5	51	2.0	50	78.0	8.0	–	67	49	39	3	100.0	5
Sterling township	209	108	75.6	64.8	158	–	158	89.9	23.4	–	181	135	101	19	100.0	15
Trenton township	251	112	77.3	75.0	194	6.2	180	85.0	12.8	–	202	163	125	37	89.2	35
Volga city	934	512	67.7	60.4	632	1.7	621	88.2	7.1	.5	704	554	418	68	83.8	81
Volga township	253	109	73.5	63.3	186	.5	179	70.4	5.6	–	198	152	114	19	57.9	26
White city	393	227	63.4	53.3	249	1.6	236	79.2	20.8	–	246	192	142	39	87.2	48
Winsor township	142	70	67.6	44.3	96	–	96	68.8	–	–	102	77	64	11	81.8	6
Brown County	27 307	14 570	68.3	61.1	18 632	3.3	17 847	85.9	10.2	.2	20 465	15 245	11 021	2 083	71.8	2 037
Aberdeen city	19 490	10 767	67.4	61.2	13 137	3.6	12 566	87.6	10.3	.3	14 345	10 615	7 548	1 472	70.8	1 362
Aberdeen township	1 154	561	82.0	74.0	946	4.4	904	92.4	13.1	–	1 024	783	595	101	82.2	140
Allison township	19	12	100.0	100.0	19	–	7	100.0	–	–	19	19	7	–	–	–
Bates township	31	17	54.8	47.1	17	–	17	100.0	–	–	29	17	12	5	60.0	3
Bath township	517	245	73.9	59.6	382	1.6	376	85.9	3.2	–	395	318	234	28	100.0	30
Brainard township	77	31	74.0	48.4	57	–	56	44.6	3.6	–	63	46	30	7	42.9	3
Cambria township	84	31	60.7	41.9	51	15.7	43	55.8	–	–	64	42	33	–	–	–
Carlisle township	31	16	51.6	50.0	16	50.0	8	100.0	–	–	23	8	–	8	–	–
Claremont town	94	51	54.3	47.1	51	–	51	66.7	3.9	3.9	72	51	28	3	100.0	3
Claremont township	121	52	71.1	55.8	86	2.3	84	63.1	15.5	–	91	69	49	19	63.2	15

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Table 5. Employment Status and Journey to Work Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	Persons 16 years and over															
			Labor force								Worked in 1989			Females with own children under 6 years		
			Percent in labor force		Civilian labor force		Workers					Worked 40 or more weeks in 1989				
								Means of transportation to work								
	Total	Female	Total	Female	Total	Percent unemployed	Total	Percent using car, truck, or van	Percent in carpools	Percent using public transportation	Total	Total	Usually worked 35 or more hours per week, 50 to 52 weeks	Total	Percent in labor force	Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies, all parents in household in labor force
Brown County—Con.																
Columbia city	96	49	60.4	46.9	58	6.9	49	95.9	2.0	–	59	44	37	7	100.0	6
Columbia township	88	41	72.7	63.4	64	–	64	84.4	14.1	–	77	63	49	6	33.3	2
East Hanson township	88	45	53.4	26.7	47	–	47	48.9	–	–	53	47	35	6	–	–
East Rondell township	82	32	73.2	62.5	60	–	58	86.2	19.0	–	71	47	27	2	100.0	2
Franklyn township	29	15	72.4	46.7	21	–	21	100.0	33.3	–	21	21	21	8	–	–
Frederick town	210	109	54.8	46.8	115	1.7	111	65.8	8.1	–	131	73	58	7	71.4	6
Frederick township	60	30	76.7	76.7	46	2.2	43	62.8	4.7	–	53	49	39	2	100.0	3
Garden Prairie township	105	50	49.5	12.0	52	7.7	48	39.6	4.2	–	64	46	43	10	–	–
Garland township	57	25	80.7	80.0	46	–	42	54.8	7.1	–	51	40	31	2	–	–
Gem township	133	68	73.7	55.9	98	–	98	93.9	23.5	–	111	86	67	20	40.0	13
Greenfield township	43	15	46.5	46.7	20	–	20	65.0	–	–	35	21	8	–	–	–
Groton city	955	497	56.0	47.9	533	1.9	517	87.2	9.9	–	612	427	325	66	77.3	66
Groton township	90	52	65.6	51.9	59	–	59	62.7	–	–	63	39	27	12	83.3	9
Hecla city	320	168	57.5	46.4	184	2.2	175	77.7	22.9	–	201	136	99	22	77.3	32
Hecla township	35	16	51.4	25.0	18	–	18	38.9	–	–	33	21	13	–	–	–
Henry township	61	30	82.0	63.3	50	–	50	48.0	–	–	50	32	26	5	100.0	15
Highland township	70	41	48.6	43.9	34	–	34	100.0	44.1	–	49	36	23	–	–	–
Lansing township	53	33	81.1	69.7	43	–	43	46.5	–	–	33	33	10	10	100.0	32
Liberty township	84	29	92.9	79.3	78	12.8	68	39.7	–	–	78	69	51	–	–	–
Lincoln township	701	338	78.3	69.5	549	.4	547	91.4	4.4	–	593	486	417	60	80.0	83
Mercier township	127	54	65.4	59.3	83	–	83	85.5	12.0	–	107	77	61	–	–	–
New Hope township	85	36	71.8	69.4	61	–	61	36.1	–	–	72	52	22	11	100.0	12
North Detroit township	93	46	48.4	32.6	45	–	45	77.8	17.8	–	57	40	20	9	–	–
Oneota township	93	55	82.8	78.2	77	–	75	96.0	20.0	–	78	54	53	7	42.9	5
Ordway township	160	69	83.1	63.8	133	3.0	127	81.9	3.1	–	133	113	82	10	100.0	12
Osceola township	73	28	64.4	92.9	47	–	47	74.5	4.3	–	47	45	32	–	–	–
Palmyra township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Portage township	29	15	62.1	53.3	18	–	18	66.7	11.1	–	23	11	8	–	–	–
Prairiewood township	153	70	72.5	75.7	111	–	111	100.0	17.1	–	121	106	61	25	80.0	30
Putney township	68	28	60.3	50.0	41	–	41	48.8	–	–	52	38	24	–	–	–
Ravinia township	260	121	79.2	77.7	206	11.2	183	97.3	9.3	–	218	173	137	40	85.0	36
Richland township	48	21	85.4	76.2	41	–	41	29.3	4.9	–	46	44	36	2	100.0	2
Riverside township	50	22	76.0	68.2	38	–	38	86.8	26.3	–	43	32	16	5	100.0	5
Savo township	59	27	69.5	33.3	41	–	41	68.3	–	–	47	39	27	6	–	–
Shelby township	98	49	84.7	73.5	83	–	83	68.7	–	–	75	67	49	–	–	–
South Detroit township	71	31	77.5	77.4	55	–	55	83.6	7.3	–	57	48	36	6	100.0	16
Stratford town	67	32	58.2	40.6	36	–	39	87.2	10.3	7.7	49	29	20	4	50.0	4
Verdon town	3	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	–	–	–	–	–
Warner town	213	109	83.1	78.0	177	2.3	171	91.8	24.6	–	204	142	131	30	76.7	30
Warner township	269	132	73.2	70.5	197	3.0	170	90.6	12.9	–	218	168	144	24	95.8	36
West Hanson township	90	47	64.4	55.3	58	–	58	51.7	–	–	76	54	25	–	–	–
Westport town	88	45	67.0	66.7	59	6.8	55	92.7	21.8	–	64	48	41	6	100.0	9
Westport township	74	43	56.8	46.5	42	7.1	35	82.9	8.6	–	58	37	23	5	100.0	8
West Rondell township	58	21	79.3	66.7	46	–	46	54.3	8.7	–	54	44	31	5	100.0	7
Brule County	3 864	1 984	70.1	59.8	2 708	2.6	2 584	69.3	10.6	.3	3 003	2 338	1 811	324	79.6	379
America township	45	17	80.0	76.5	36	–	36	33.3	–	–	40	36	29	4	–	–
Brule township	58	21	89.7	100.0	52	–	52	65.4	53.8	–	52	52	45	10	100.0	23
Chamberlain city	1 753	947	70.3	62.9	1 233	3.9	1 152	84.7	12.8	.7	1 356	1 019	795	167	83.2	168
Chamberlain township	126	70	75.4	60.0	95	2.1	92	83.7	13.0	–	95	80	65	7	85.7	6
Cleveland township	46	19	80.4	73.7	37	–	37	62.2	–	–	39	31	24	8	87.5	19
Eagle township	102	51	50.0	13.7	51	–	51	35.3	–	–	66	59	51	–	–	–
Grandview unorg.	12	6	100.0	100.0	12	–	12	100.0	–	–	12	6	6	–	–	–
Highland township	47	25	74.5	72.0	35	–	35	51.4	–	–	35	24	12	–	–	–
Kimball city	553	296	61.7	51.4	341	4.1	327	76.8	12.2	–	389	295	194	34	94.1	53
Kimball township	33	14	54.5	28.6	18	–	18	33.3	–	–	21	18	18	–	–	–
Lyon township	24	13	100.0	100.0	24	–	24	54.2	–	–	16	11	11	8	100.0	10
Ola township	129	62	58.1	41.9	75	–	75	42.7	–	–	94	63	55	–	–	–
Plainfield township	39	13	100.0	100.0	39	–	39	46.2	–	–	39	31	26	2	100.0	5
Pleasant Grove township	21	11	100.0	100.0	21	–	21	52.4	–	–	21	10	10	5	100.0	11
Plummer township	36	17	88.9	100.0	32	12.5	28	85.7	21.4	–	36	29	14	3	100.0	4
Pukwana town	199	97	70.9	66.0	141	1.4	137	92.0	16.1	–	159	134	91	14	35.7	9
Pukwana township	94	43	78.7	55.8	74	1.4	73	65.8	26.0	–	79	67	60	20	60.0	13
Red Lake township	72	29	90.3	75.9	65	–	48	16.7	–	–	69	48	25	6	50.0	6
Richland township	48	25	81.3	64.0	39	–	39	23.1	–	–	39	32	32	–	–	–
Smith township	38	15	76.3	53.3	29	–	29	20.7	–	–	30	25	20	3	–	–

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Table 5. **Employment Status and Journey to Work Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	Persons 16 years and over															Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies, all parents in household in labor force
			Labor force								Worked in 1989			Females with own children under 6 years		
			Percent in labor force		Civilian labor force		Workers					Worked 40 or more weeks in 1989				
								Means of transportation to work								
	Total	Female	Total	Female	Total	Percent unemployed	Total	Percent using car, truck, or van	Percent in carpools	Percent using public transportation	Total	Total	Usually worked 35 or more hours per week, 50 to 52 weeks	Total	Percent in labor force	
Brule County—Con.																
Torrey Lake township	133	68	57.9	25.0	77	–	77	23.4	–	–	81	72	66	4	–	–
Union township	86	38	62.8	63.2	54	–	54	20.4	–	–	77	61	49	12	100.0	13
Waldro township	31	13	67.7	23.1	21	–	21	47.6	–	–	25	22	8	5	40.0	13
West Point township	44	23	54.5	47.8	24	–	24	75.0	–	–	43	30	30	4	100.0	5
Wilbur township	67	36	92.5	100.0	62	–	62	–	–	–	62	62	62	8	100.0	21
Willow Lake township	28	15	75.0	53.3	21	–	21	57.1	–	–	28	21	13	–	–	–
Buffalo County	1 037	518	62.0	52.9	643	20.4	497	64.0	12.1	1.2	675	403	313	120	65.0	160
Crow Creek unorg.	843	420	58.7	51.4	495	26.5	351	75.8	15.7	1.7	511	256	201	110	65.5	153
Fort Thompson CDP	601	304	54.6	47.4	328	28.7	227	74.4	14.1	1.8	343	158	132	85	65.9	124
Elvira township	48	24	68.8	50.0	33	–	33	57.6	9.1	–	36	32	31	–	–	–
North Buffalo unorg.	95	50	78.9	60.0	75	–	75	26.7	2.7	–	81	74	54	4	50.0	1
Southeast Buffalo unorg.	51	24	78.4	66.7	40	–	38	34.2	–	–	47	41	27	6	66.7	6
Butte County	5 846	3 027	62.2	53.4	3 603	5.5	3 368	79.8	10.2	.4	4 049	2 780	1 972	466	59.0	396
Belle Fourche city	3 243	1 745	62.9	53.9	2 020	6.9	1 867	89.6	10.2	.6	2 265	1 525	1 031	227	58.1	209
East Butte unorg.	506	245	48.8	38.8	247	2.4	241	37.8	.8	–	299	210	157	54	27.8	12
Fruitdale town	14	10	85.7	80.0	12	–	12	83.3	–	16.7	12	9	9	3	100.0	4
Newell city	504	268	50.0	40.3	252	6.7	217	66.8	2.3	–	281	186	149	30	63.3	27
Nisland town	200	90	45.5	37.8	91	9.9	77	79.2	6.5	–	108	77	64	24	79.2	45
Union township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Vale township	108	50	75.9	60.0	82	18.3	67	100.0	10.4	–	89	61	41	–	–	–
West Butte unorg.	1 271	619	71.7	64.5	899	1.4	887	72.0	14.9	–	995	712	521	128	68.0	99
Campbell County	1 499	749	61.4	46.6	920	1.8	891	56.9	5.6	–	986	772	597	139	67.6	109
Artas town	22	9	27.3	22.2	6	–	6	33.3	–	–	6	6	4	–	–	–
Herreid city	393	207	60.1	48.3	236	5.5	215	78.1	5.6	–	243	164	117	27	77.8	21
Mound City town	72	41	58.3	43.9	42	–	42	61.9	–	–	57	43	31	5	60.0	3
North Campbell unorg.	358	168	75.7	60.7	271	–	271	43.9	7.0	–	276	255	212	52	67.3	42
Pollock town	299	161	46.5	30.4	139	1.4	135	65.9	4.4	–	148	102	77	22	54.5	16
South Campbell unorg.	355	163	63.7	47.9	226	.9	222	46.4	5.9	–	256	202	156	33	69.7	27
Charles Mix County	6 533	3 398	57.3	47.9	3 738	5.5	3 515	69.4	8.6	–	4 215	3 033	2 226	650	63.2	510
Bryan township	238	111	79.4	77.5	189	19.6	152	64.5	8.6	–	195	129	100	29	79.3	27
Carroll township	39	15	100.0	100.0	39	–	39	23.1	–	–	39	39	30	6	100.0	4
Castalia unorg.	28	10	28.6	40.0	8	–	8	–	–	–	18	12	12	–	–	–
Choteau Creek township	147	71	74.8	54.9	110	–	107	43.0	5.6	–	110	103	78	14	71.4	12
Dante town	73	35	75.3	65.7	54	5.6	50	80.0	8.0	–	63	48	38	4	100.0	9
Darlington township	69	35	81.2	71.4	56	–	56	96.4	–	–	56	56	34	12	58.3	4
Forbes township	57	36	89.5	83.3	51	–	51	88.2	–	–	57	57	21	6	100.0	5
Geddes city	220	118	45.0	36.4	99	7.1	92	75.0	4.3	–	124	80	62	14	92.9	11
Goose Lake township	164	71	53.0	35.2	87	6.9	81	93.8	18.5	–	101	62	41	6	–	–
Hamilton township	27	14	29.6	–	8	–	8	–	–	–	13	13	5	–	–	–
Highland township	271	129	58.7	48.1	159	22.6	123	74.8	8.9	–	146	94	74	42	52.4	41
Marty CDP (pt.)	121	66	53.7	40.9	65	35.4	42	88.1	21.4	–	60	26	18	19	42.1	22
Howard township	161	70	80.1	62.9	129	–	129	21.7	1.6	–	143	112	100	20	70.0	22
Jackson township	120	51	50.0	31.4	60	–	60	76.7	–	–	69	57	51	10	80.0	11
Kennedy township	74	35	79.7	68.6	59	–	59	28.8	–	–	66	57	42	4	100.0	4
Lake Andes city	629	361	48.5	43.5	305	10.8	267	79.4	9.7	–	368	243	163	60	73.3	55
Lake George township	7	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	–
La Roche township	125	71	24.0	22.5	30	–	30	53.3	–	–	80	30	30	13	–	–
Lawrence township	239	122	45.6	39.3	109	7.3	101	63.4	15.8	–	115	96	71	36	47.2	29
Lone Tree township	146	78	76.7	79.5	112	–	110	64.5	7.3	–	103	80	65	21	90.5	21
Moore township	127	49	58.3	28.6	74	–	72	51.4	–	–	88	67	52	6	50.0	–
Pickstown town	64	26	75.0	69.2	48	4.2	44	90.9	11.4	–	53	37	29	5	40.0	3
Plain Center township	157	68	70.1	57.4	108	2.8	107	46.7	–	–	113	79	57	16	56.3	7
Platte city	1 007	558	58.5	49.1	587	1.2	575	80.7	6.4	–	717	511	323	72	70.8	67
Platte township	184	99	80.4	63.6	148	–	148	77.7	12.8	–	158	125	100	34	73.5	28
Ravinia town	49	23	46.9	30.4	23	21.7	18	55.6	11.1	–	29	13	13	1	–	–
Ree township	109	55	66.1	49.1	72	–	72	40.3	5.6	–	70	50	46	18	44.4	7
Rhoda township	103	48	56.3	33.3	58	–	58	100.0	24.1	–	68	56	56	28	50.0	8
Rouse township	155	72	67.1	54.2	104	3.8	98	39.8	6.1	–	101	85	71	23	73.9	18
Signal township	70	36	72.9	47.2	51	–	51	60.8	29.4	–	51	35	35	5	–	–
Wagner city	1 158	651	47.4	42.5	546	4.4	525	81.1	15.4	–	634	446	307	87	74.7	81
Wahehe township	222	118	46.8	36.4	104	8.7	95	51.6	6.3	–	110	59	41	17	17.6	16
Marty CDP (pt.)	141	83	35.5	30.1	50	10.0	45	35.6	8.9	–	59	23	17	14	21.4	15
White Swan township	294	155	51.4	48.4	151	14.6	129	84.5	6.2	–	150	102	79	41	41.5	20

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Table 5. **Employment Status and Journey to Work Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	Persons 16 years and over														
			Labor force								Worked in 1989			Females with own children under 6 years	
			Percent in labor force		Civilian labor force		Workers					Worked 40 or more weeks in 1989			
								Means of transportation to work							
	Total	Female	Total	Female	Total	Percent unemployed	Total	Percent using car, truck, or van	Percent in carpools	Percent using public transportation	Total	Total	Usually worked 35 or more hours per week, 50 to 52 weeks	Total	Percent in labor force	Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies, all parents in household in labor force
Clark County	3 305	1 671	56.9	40.0	1 880	2.0	1 821	60.8	7.7	–	2 198	1 569	1 104	268	61.6	214
Ash township	40	23	42.5	–	17	–	17	–	–	–	21	11	11	–	–	–
Blaine township	41	19	70.7	63.2	29	–	29	58.6	–	–	32	25	19	5	100.0	8
Bradley town	76	36	48.7	33.3	37	8.1	34	64.7	23.5	–	42	27	17	10	80.0	14
Clark city	1 035	565	53.5	41.2	554	1.8	540	82.6	6.3	–	651	490	352	75	78.7	76
Collins township	85	43	54.1	37.2	46	10.9	41	61.0	12.2	–	55	43	32	8	37.5	2
Cottonwood township	62	29	58.1	41.4	36	–	36	50.0	5.6	–	43	38	32	2	100.0	4
Darlington township	81	35	71.6	60.0	58	–	51	15.7	–	–	67	59	46	7	100.0	13
Day township	72	32	69.4	53.1	50	–	50	64.0	–	–	62	50	31	7	100.0	6
Eden township	58	27	82.8	74.1	48	–	47	31.9	–	–	44	31	24	4	100.0	8
Elrod township	75	34	53.3	29.4	40	–	40	45.0	15.0	–	47	28	18	6	66.7	4
Fordham township	88	50	38.6	16.0	34	–	34	–	–	–	36	26	14	21	38.1	6
Foxton township	30	16	50.0	37.5	15	–	15	26.7	13.3	–	23	15	11	6	66.7	3
Garden City town	82	42	47.6	35.7	39	–	39	89.7	17.9	–	45	33	24	5	60.0	3
Garfield township	76	37	84.2	89.2	64	3.1	62	71.0	6.5	–	69	53	37	10	100.0	9
Hague township	28	19	32.1	–	9	–	9	–	–	–	18	18	18	–	–	–
Lake township	108	54	52.8	35.2	57	5.3	54	53.7	3.7	–	80	56	35	5	60.0	2
Lincoln township	55	26	52.7	30.8	29	–	29	58.6	–	–	38	27	16	2	100.0	4
Logan township	17	5	64.7	100.0	11	–	6	100.0	–	–	17	12	6	–	–	–
Maydell township	48	19	79.2	84.2	38	–	38	28.9	7.9	–	40	26	19	2	100.0	2
Merton township	53	23	75.5	65.2	40	7.5	37	43.2	–	–	45	34	25	–	–	–
Mount Pleasant township	102	51	56.9	17.6	58	–	58	25.9	–	–	36	30	22	14	14.3	4
Naples town	21	10	42.9	20.0	9	–	9	44.4	22.2	–	15	7	7	2	–	–
Pleasant township	93	43	51.6	14.0	48	–	48	16.7	4.2	–	32	20	18	11	–	–
Raymond town	81	37	66.7	59.5	54	3.7	49	75.5	12.2	–	59	39	24	5	100.0	8
Raymond township	56	26	73.2	42.3	41	–	41	65.9	14.6	–	49	35	24	6	33.3	1
Richland township	99	48	69.7	37.5	69	–	69	69.6	15.9	–	90	49	37	–	–	–
Rosedale township	68	31	50.0	38.7	34	–	34	50.0	–	–	56	42	17	6	100.0	4
Spring Valley township	38	20	15.8	–	6	–	6	–	–	–	6	6	6	–	–	–
Thorp township	47	15	85.1	80.0	40	–	40	2.5	–	–	40	36	24	–	–	–
Vienna town	68	33	42.6	24.2	29	6.9	25	52.0	8.0	–	42	15	13	8	75.0	11
Warren township	63	30	31.7	–	20	–	20	35.0	–	–	44	20	20	13	–	–
Washington township	62	27	66.1	44.4	41	4.9	39	79.5	5.1	–	39	25	19	4	50.0	4
Willow Lake city	254	148	56.3	45.3	143	3.5	138	86.2	22.5	–	172	106	55	12	41.7	12
Woodland township	43	18	86.0	66.7	37	–	37	45.9	16.2	–	43	37	31	12	50.0	6
Clay County	10 755	5 628	63.5	57.9	6 769	5.7	6 382	69.2	10.9	–	9 043	4 897	2 668	624	69.7	651
Bethel township	151	82	79.5	69.5	120	–	120	36.7	–	–	126	108	75	–	–	–
Fairview township	259	116	63.3	50.0	164	7.9	151	76.8	4.6	–	192	132	105	28	75.0	20
Garfield township	172	96	64.0	56.3	110	–	110	65.5	–	–	141	79	42	9	100.0	14
Glenwood township	199	104	75.9	68.3	151	–	151	57.0	12.6	–	183	143	71	7	100.0	21
Irene city (pt.)	186	104	32.3	26.0	60	3.3	56	50.0	8.9	–	77	51	41	4	50.0	4
Meckling township	197	101	68.0	56.4	134	–	134	63.4	6.7	–	166	119	82	–	–	–
Norway township	119	57	73.9	75.4	88	–	88	48.9	–	–	95	66	45	35	80.0	47
Pleasant Valley township	115	53	62.6	69.8	72	6.9	67	73.1	16.4	–	100	62	28	10	100.0	4
Prairie Center township	152	54	73.7	38.9	112	–	112	86.6	–	–	128	105	76	15	46.7	7
Riverside township	129	62	62.0	46.8	80	–	80	26.3	7.5	–	116	81	67	17	100.0	15
Spirit Mound township	111	57	82.9	73.7	92	5.4	87	57.5	5.7	–	99	67	63	11	100.0	10
Star township	130	62	77.7	58.1	101	–	101	45.5	9.9	–	104	87	61	16	62.5	13
Vermillion city	8 397	4 444	62.6	58.4	5 191	6.9	4 836	71.2	11.5	–	7 202	3 534	1 720	429	63.9	448
Vermillion township	184	89	90.8	80.9	167	–	167	83.2	25.7	–	167	149	110	17	100.0	22
Wakonda town	254	147	50.0	41.5	127	2.4	122	78.7	20.5	–	147	114	82	26	84.6	26
Codington County	16 856	8 838	68.9	61.1	11 615	4.6	10 990	87.4	6.7	.1	12 534	9 649	7 111	1 442	78.1	1 597
Dexter township	131	53	67.2	66.0	88	–	88	72.7	3.4	–	118	86	63	9	77.8	7
Eden township	85	39	70.6	48.7	60	–	60	48.3	15.0	–	70	48	42	12	41.7	9
Elmira township	222	107	82.0	67.3	182	1.6	176	83.0	5.1	–	177	140	105	12	75.0	14
Florence town	145	82	61.4	58.5	89	4.5	85	75.3	17.6	–	98	80	56	14	85.7	19
Fuller township	212	101	54.2	62.4	115	–	115	65.2	7.8	–	161	118	86	13	100.0	10
Germantown township	122	72	51.6	34.7	63	–	63	36.5	–	–	100	56	56	–	–	–
Graceland township	89	41	83.1	70.7	74	–	74	85.1	23.0	–	75	63	55	9	100.0	13
Henry town	147	63	61.9	52.4	91	7.7	84	73.8	16.7	–	91	78	67	9	44.4	7
Henry township	60	30	65.0	50.0	39	–	39	100.0	–	–	45	37	29	11	9.1	2
Kampeska township	164	71	83.5	77.5	137	–	137	70.1	–	–	139	129	102	3	100.0	3

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Table 5. **Employment Status and Journey to Work Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	Persons 16 years and over															
			Labor force								Worked in 1989			Females with own children under 6 years		
			Percent in labor force		Civilian labor force		Workers					Worked 40 or more weeks in 1989				
								Means of transportation to work								
	Total	Female	Total	Female	Total	Percent unemployed	Total	Percent using car, truck, or van	Percent in carpools	Percent using public transportation	Total	Total	Usually worked 35 or more hours per week, 50 to 52 weeks	Total	Percent in labor force	Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies, all parents in household in labor force
Codington County—Con.																
Kranzburg town	88	43	62.5	60.5	55	9.1	46	67.4	8.7	–	61	49	33	12	50.0	12
Kranzburg township	229	103	86.9	78.6	199	.5	198	44.4	–	–	206	197	136	17	88.2	26
Lake township	448	210	71.4	66.7	320	–	320	94.7	16.3	–	376	283	195	34	76.5	29
Leola township	38	14	68.4	42.9	26	–	26	50.0	26.9	–	32	25	21	4	50.0	2
Pelican township	395	187	77.0	61.0	304	2.3	297	98.0	7.1	–	300	280	205	62	80.6	75
Phipps township	55	22	61.8	68.2	34	–	34	47.1	–	–	39	33	21	1	100.0	2
Rauville township	248	111	94.8	93.7	235	2.6	229	100.0	18.3	–	242	197	153	20	100.0	22
Richland township	126	48	73.0	72.9	92	2.2	90	87.8	18.9	–	108	68	62	2	100.0	2
Sheridan township	292	179	71.9	58.7	210	–	204	53.9	3.4	–	205	166	146	55	74.5	61
South Shore town	221	116	52.9	48.3	117	4.3	112	69.6	8.0	1.8	140	77	58	10	100.0	14
Wallace town	52	26	55.8	42.3	29	–	29	55.2	6.9	–	37	25	22	3	66.7	3
Watertown city	13 161	7 061	68.1	60.6	8 966	5.5	8 394	91.1	5.9	.1	9 618	7 331	5 336	1 121	78.9	1 261
Waverly township	126	59	71.4	52.5	90	–	90	53.3	6.7	–	96	83	62	9	44.4	4
Corson County	2 767	1 332	53.2	46.2	1 472	14.8	1 236	68.0	11.6	–	1 599	967	747	288	55.2	206
Cadillac township	21	10	47.6	40.0	10	–	10	40.0	–	–	15	6	6	4	100.0	7
Central Corson unorg.	967	444	41.5	32.0	401	24.9	299	63.2	9.0	–	423	241	189	147	39.5	82
Bullhead CDP	98	26	51.0	30.8	50	30.0	35	65.7	–	–	42	14	5	17	47.1	17
Little Eagle CDP	167	73	19.8	23.3	33	78.8	7	100.0	–	–	61	7	7	47	36.2	18
Custer township	48	20	45.8	30.0	22	–	22	68.2	–	–	27	13	8	1	100.0	1
Delaney township	21	9	42.9	100.0	9	–	9	100.0	–	–	21	21	21	–	–	–
Grand Valley township	14	7	100.0	100.0	14	–	14	71.4	7.1	–	11	7	7	1	100.0	1
Lake township	27	14	81.5	64.3	22	–	22	81.8	–	–	22	19	13	–	–	–
Lemon, No. 2 unorg.	42	20	66.7	65.0	28	–	28	85.7	7.1	–	35	28	12	4	50.0	4
Lincoln township	44	22	77.3	54.5	34	20.6	27	85.2	11.1	–	32	23	23	4	–	–
McIntosh city	231	124	72.3	67.7	167	7.2	147	68.0	4.8	–	179	114	89	27	74.1	20
McLaughlin city	542	283	51.5	42.4	279	10.0	243	64.6	15.6	–	309	177	129	34	50.0	32
Mahto township	23	13	100.0	100.0	23	–	23	78.3	34.8	–	23	15	15	8	100.0	5
Mission township	104	42	61.5	59.5	64	26.6	47	34.0	21.3	–	73	39	22	6	100.0	–
Morristown town	49	31	51.0	45.2	25	–	25	92.0	20.0	–	28	22	13	2	100.0	2
Northeast Corson unorg.	121	61	65.3	63.9	79	30.4	55	100.0	–	–	99	31	31	9	100.0	15
Pioneer township	54	15	29.6	40.0	16	–	16	–	–	–	24	16	16	–	–	–
Pleasant Ridge township	15	7	100.0	100.0	15	–	15	100.0	–	–	15	15	8	7	100.0	4
Prairie View township	40	10	50.0	100.0	20	–	20	100.0	–	–	20	10	10	–	–	–
Ridgeland township	53	37	35.8	27.0	19	–	19	100.0	–	–	36	19	9	–	–	–
Riverside township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rolling Green township	27	11	74.1	36.4	20	–	20	45.0	–	–	23	18	16	7	28.6	4
Sherman township	14	8	64.3	37.5	9	–	9	–	–	–	12	9	9	–	–	–
Twin Butte township	41	27	100.0	100.0	41	–	41	100.0	–	–	41	41	41	–	–	–
Wakpala township	120	61	57.5	42.6	69	43.5	39	100.0	66.7	–	38	12	–	13	100.0	23
Walker township	22	11	77.3	54.5	17	–	17	100.0	35.3	–	22	22	11	5	–	–
Watauga township	34	15	55.9	60.0	19	–	19	47.4	–	–	28	19	19	9	100.0	6
West Corson unorg.	93	30	53.8	33.3	50	–	50	20.0	20.0	–	43	30	30	–	–	–
Custer County	4 661	2 309	64.8	56.0	3 005	5.5	2 829	82.0	12.9	.1	3 446	2 440	1 849	346	71.1	310
Buffalo Gap town	126	64	45.2	43.8	57	5.3	54	88.9	11.1	–	54	46	42	10	80.0	12
Custer city	1 325	694	62.2	53.5	816	5.6	768	83.1	10.7	–	970	664	488	90	76.7	90
East Custer unorg.	656	296	68.1	57.4	438	5.5	423	66.0	17.3	–	533	397	325	64	54.7	47
Fairburn town	50	27	46.0	48.1	23	8.7	21	90.5	9.5	–	28	21	21	6	66.7	5
Hermosa town	163	82	63.8	56.1	104	12.5	91	70.3	15.4	–	123	82	62	8	75.0	8
Pringle town	70	33	62.9	30.3	44	–	44	68.2	11.4	–	48	34	19	3	100.0	4
West Custer unorg.	2 271	1 113	67.1	58.9	1 523	5.0	1 428	87.0	12.9	.1	1 690	1 196	892	165	73.3	144
Davison County	13 150	7 006	66.5	58.8	8 731	4.2	8 290	88.0	7.5	.2	9 546	7 275	5 161	1 093	79.0	1 202
Badger township	87	47	67.8	53.2	59	–	59	89.8	–	–	65	51	48	14	50.0	7
Baker township	108	43	47.2	18.6	51	15.7	43	27.9	–	–	78	50	34	20	–	–
Beulah township	278	137	77.7	70.1	216	–	216	92.6	24.5	–	224	173	139	14	100.0	17
Blendon township	69	43	66.7	46.5	46	–	46	73.9	30.4	–	62	32	26	–	–	–
Ethan town	197	104	64.0	52.9	126	13.5	106	84.0	5.7	–	118	82	62	28	71.4	35
Lisbon township	23	16	100.0	100.0	23	–	23	60.9	–	–	23	14	7	7	100.0	17
Mitchell city	10 523	5 716	65.7	57.9	6 897	4.7	6 506	90.2	7.3	.2	7 483	5 638	3 973	848	79.0	929
Mitchell township	524	246	66.8	68.3	350	–	350	96.9	6.0	–	395	332	231	36	100.0	68
Mount Vernon city	290	152	60.3	63.2	175	2.9	168	83.9	7.1	–	224	167	128	19	89.5	23
Mount Vernon township	164	73	76.2	58.9	125	–	123	39.8	10.6	–	147	103	77	17	58.8	10
Perry township	162	78	83.3	73.1	135	–	135	85.9	15.6	–	142	134	96	18	100.0	19
Prosper township	363	200	78.2	75.5	284	2.8	276	91.7	–	–	313	253	169	45	100.0	53
Rome township	163	73	67.5	56.2	110	2.7	105	68.6	5.7	–	121	102	77	20	60.0	18
Tobin township	111	49	68.5	55.1	76	–	76	55.3	–	–	83	76	47	7	100.0	6

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Table 5. Employment Status and Journey to Work Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	Persons 16 years and over															Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies, all parents in household in labor force
			Labor force								Worked in 1989			Females with own children under 6 years		
			Percent in labor force		Civilian labor force		Workers					Worked 40 or more weeks in 1989				
								Means of transportation to work								
	Total	Female	Total	Female	Total	Percent unemployed	Total	Percent using car, truck, or van	Percent in carpools	Percent using public transportation	Total	Total	Usually worked 35 or more hours per week, 50 to 52 weeks	Total	Percent in labor force	
Davison County—Con.																
Union township	88	29	65.9	31.0	58	–	58	31.0	–	–	68	68	47	–	–	–
Day County	5 276	2 708	54.8	48.5	2 886	4.3	2 749	70.3	6.8	.1	3 609	2 532	1 909	389	57.3	301
Andover town	97	44	66.0	54.5	64	6.3	60	80.0	3.3	–	71	53	42	9	66.7	8
Andover township	66	35	71.2	60.0	47	–	44	63.6	–	–	46	25	25	8	62.5	4
Bristol city	319	177	52.7	45.2	168	–	168	65.5	6.5	–	193	155	104	16	87.5	14
Bristol township	51	22	92.2	81.8	47	–	47	53.2	12.8	–	49	39	32	4	50.0	2
Butler town	14	5	71.4	100.0	10	20.0	8	100.0	–	–	14	5	3	–	–	–
Butler township	80	33	55.0	51.5	44	4.5	42	61.9	11.9	–	67	43	31	2	100.0	2
Central Point township	102	50	33.3	6.0	34	–	34	29.4	–	–	53	31	24	21	–	6
Egeland township	51	25	51.0	20.0	26	–	26	19.2	–	–	21	21	21	17	29.4	10
Farmington township	79	32	91.1	100.0	72	–	72	54.2	–	–	53	33	26	–	–	–
Grenville town	68	42	47.1	40.5	32	12.5	28	57.1	21.4	–	35	23	16	2	100.0	2
Grenville township	137	56	36.5	33.9	50	4.0	48	91.7	14.6	–	87	63	46	14	42.9	2
Highland township	55	26	52.7	57.7	29	–	29	48.3	–	–	41	33	26	–	–	–
Homer township	93	39	39.8	30.8	37	–	37	16.2	–	–	56	42	31	4	–	–
Independence township	39	20	35.9	35.0	14	–	14	100.0	–	–	26	14	14	14	50.0	16
Kidder township	68	33	48.5	42.4	30	–	33	66.7	–	–	51	43	33	4	100.0	5
Kosciusko township	202	73	50.5	47.9	102	–	102	60.8	–	–	147	80	43	–	–	–
Liberty township	77	39	33.8	66.7	26	–	26	100.0	–	–	75	56	15	6	–	–
Lily town	29	14	24.1	21.4	7	–	7	100.0	42.9	–	12	4	4	3	100.0	–
Lynn township	61	26	59.0	69.2	36	–	36	33.3	–	–	56	36	31	3	100.0	2
Morton township	64	31	60.9	61.3	39	–	39	35.9	–	–	39	33	20	–	–	–
Nutley township	72	25	31.9	44.0	23	21.7	18	88.9	16.7	11.1	60	32	12	8	37.5	6
Oak Gulch township	26	13	50.0	–	13	–	13	–	–	–	19	19	19	7	–	–
Pierpont town	132	63	46.2	41.3	61	6.6	57	63.2	10.5	–	73	56	37	6	33.3	4
Racine township	62	39	53.2	59.0	33	–	33	100.0	18.2	–	49	27	25	9	100.0	6
Raritan township	91	48	47.3	45.8	43	4.7	41	78.0	–	–	71	50	29	12	41.7	2
Roslyn town	207	120	35.7	28.3	74	–	74	56.8	6.8	–	108	63	35	11	100.0	22
Rusk township	108	58	73.1	60.3	79	2.5	77	62.3	–	–	92	79	67	3	–	–
Scotland township	12	–	100.0	–	12	–	12	–	–	–	12	12	12	–	–	–
Troy township	34	21	44.1	23.8	15	–	15	33.3	–	–	32	22	19	–	–	–
Union township	46	19	65.2	68.4	30	–	30	36.7	–	–	42	33	31	2	–	–
Valley township	36	18	94.4	88.9	34	–	34	29.4	–	–	36	28	26	6	100.0	8
Waubay city	480	265	49.6	47.9	238	5.9	224	88.4	19.2	–	285	195	144	36	63.9	36
Waubay township	266	148	50.4	34.5	134	21.6	105	53.3	6.7	–	170	88	80	25	8.0	5
Webster city	1 596	881	61.2	55.3	975	4.5	919	84.4	6.2	–	1 108	802	631	99	86.9	122
Webster township	205	104	71.7	56.7	147	1.4	145	76.6	4.1	–	165	138	104	18	61.1	11
Wheatland township	122	56	33.6	21.4	41	22.0	32	59.4	40.6	–	72	38	38	20	30.0	6
York township	29	8	69.0	25.0	20	–	20	15.0	–	–	23	18	13	–	–	–
Deuel County	3 466	1 725	59.0	49.6	2 040	2.6	1 969	58.8	6.9	.2	2 429	1 824	1 363	273	70.0	245
Altamont town	49	26	85.7	84.6	42	4.8	40	80.0	27.5	–	45	34	18	2	100.0	2
Altamont township	77	39	80.5	66.7	62	–	62	50.0	6.5	–	64	54	43	8	75.0	5
Antelope Valley township	39	19	53.8	42.1	21	–	21	57.1	19.0	–	30	19	11	2	100.0	1
Astoria town	123	59	44.7	39.0	55	–	53	83.0	5.7	–	68	47	30	5	100.0	8
Blom township	117	57	59.8	31.6	70	–	70	35.7	–	–	87	60	60	16	100.0	23
Brandt town	73	38	49.3	26.3	36	–	35	91.4	–	–	34	31	27	11	54.5	10
Brandt township	86	41	62.8	61.0	54	–	54	38.9	–	–	60	54	39	–	–	–
Clear Lake city	1 026	548	53.2	46.7	544	2.6	530	79.2	8.3	–	648	477	323	60	83.3	57
Clear Lake township	131	65	83.2	76.9	107	3.7	105	61.9	6.7	–	115	107	82	19	89.5	22
Gary city	223	119	33.2	32.8	74	8.1	68	52.9	14.7	–	133	100	82	18	44.4	11
Glenwood township	70	35	70.0	60.0	49	–	49	30.6	16.3	–	55	37	32	4	50.0	3
Goodwin town	100	47	75.0	61.7	75	6.7	67	82.1	6.0	–	83	54	40	12	75.0	14
Goodwin township	121	61	67.8	50.8	82	2.4	75	53.3	–	–	87	71	58	8	62.5	7
Grange township	72	27	100.0	100.0	72	–	72	27.8	–	–	72	53	31	7	100.0	12
Havana township	132	68	77.3	64.7	102	–	102	56.9	6.9	–	108	93	73	26	23.1	10
Herrick township	126	58	74.6	72.4	94	–	94	42.6	10.6	–	109	75	62	11	100.0	15
Hidewood township	105	43	78.1	46.5	82	–	82	30.5	14.6	–	90	90	62	7	–	–
Lowe township	107	58	63.6	48.3	68	7.4	63	49.2	1.6	–	78	45	32	8	50.0	8
Norden township	236	100	40.7	40.0	96	2.1	94	38.3	3.2	–	164	125	106	23	39.1	2
Portland township	77	35	35.1	–	27	–	27	–	–	–	16	16	16	–	–	–
Rome township	105	46	57.1	15.2	60	–	52	13.5	–	–	67	60	47	–	–	–
Scandinavia township	133	68	63.9	73.5	85	16.5	71	59.2	–	4.2	119	56	43	8	100.0	10
Toronto town	138	68	60.1	57.4	83	–	83	84.3	8.4	–	97	66	46	18	100.0	25

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Table 5. **Employment Status and Journey to Work Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	Persons 16 years and over															Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies, all parents in household in labor force
			Labor force								Worked in 1989			Females with own children under 6 years		
			Percent in labor force		Civilian labor force		Workers					Worked 40 or more weeks in 1989				
								Means of transportation to work								
	Total	Female	Total	Female	Total	Percent unemployed	Total	Percent using car, truck, or van	Percent in carpools	Percent using public transportation	Total	Total	Usually worked 35 or more hours per week, 50 to 52 weeks	Total	Percent in labor force	
Dewey County	3 529	1 832	61.2	55.0	2 155	15.8	1 814	68.1	15.4	–	2 308	1 408	1 049	389	70.2	516
Eagle Butte city (pt.)	325	178	76.3	71.3	248	15.7	204	79.9	15.2	–	255	153	122	21	81.0	39
Isabel city	224	117	62.1	61.5	139	4.3	133	64.7	9.8	–	157	99	61	26	61.5	29
North Dewey unorg.	2 097	1 093	58.2	52.7	1 216	19.3	985	72.0	16.6	–	1 320	787	546	262	69.8	352
North Eagle Butte CDP	883	482	60.0	57.1	530	21.3	417	73.9	10.3	–	562	338	221	142	66.2	135
South Dewey unorg.	513	240	65.7	54.6	337	13.1	293	58.4	10.9	–	346	223	206	62	62.9	55
Timber Lake city	370	204	58.1	49.5	215	7.4	199	53.3	19.6	–	230	146	114	18	100.0	41
Douglas County	2 727	1 432	54.8	49.0	1 494	1.5	1 462	66.3	9.9	–	1 875	1 305	894	246	78.0	294
Armour city	628	355	54.8	47.9	344	.6	342	80.1	7.3	–	422	278	186	49	77.6	65
Belmont township	84	48	60.7	52.1	51	–	46	76.1	–	–	61	37	25	–	–	–
Chester township	58	26	51.7	38.5	30	–	30	56.7	23.3	–	44	28	23	11	63.6	8
Clark township	128	70	43.8	62.9	56	–	56	100.0	44.6	–	95	60	20	8	100.0	8
Corsica city	433	246	50.3	42.3	218	3.2	210	71.4	8.1	–	241	181	123	31	83.9	41
Delmont city	267	141	50.2	41.1	134	5.2	123	71.5	7.3	–	174	83	58	13	69.2	18
East Choteau township	31	15	41.9	33.3	13	–	13	38.5	–	–	17	12	12	5	100.0	15
Garfield township	57	23	66.7	82.6	38	–	38	34.2	–	–	53	39	25	2	100.0	4
Grandview township	90	49	68.9	75.5	62	1.6	61	42.6	8.2	–	76	46	40	4	25.0	2
Holland township	146	83	58.9	60.2	86	–	86	57.0	31.4	–	102	97	53	20	65.0	13
Independence township	101	47	77.2	72.3	78	–	78	66.7	–	–	82	67	48	16	100.0	32
Iowa township	85	39	72.9	69.2	62	–	62	51.6	–	–	67	59	44	18	66.7	20
Joubert township	137	71	37.2	22.5	51	–	51	90.2	–	–	79	58	37	15	53.3	16
Lincoln township	89	45	52.8	44.4	47	–	47	87.2	14.9	–	80	63	40	13	100.0	13
Valley township	123	50	78.0	62.0	96	5.2	91	22.0	–	–	98	76	73	19	100.0	26
Walnut Grove township	145	65	53.8	47.7	78	–	78	51.3	9.0	–	129	90	71	10	30.0	6
Washington township	125	59	40.0	33.9	50	–	50	50.0	32.0	–	55	31	16	12	100.0	7
Edmunds County	3 326	1 708	60.3	49.6	2 004	1.6	1 953	65.9	8.2	–	2 242	1 614	1 166	227	73.1	250
Adrian township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Belle township	110	55	62.7	25.5	69	–	69	14.5	–	–	31	17	17	–	–	–
Bowdle city	484	258	55.2	48.1	267	1.5	259	77.2	11.6	–	333	246	165	28	85.7	35
Bowdle township	101	50	92.1	92.0	93	7.5	86	83.7	–	–	86	78	58	6	100.0	11
Bryant township	14	9	7.1	–	1	–	1	–	–	–	3	3	1	–	–	–
Clear Lake township	32	11	56.3	–	18	–	18	38.9	–	–	25	18	18	–	–	–
Cleveland township	13	3	100.0	100.0	13	–	13	53.8	–	–	13	13	6	3	100.0	4
Cloyd Valley township	14	9	71.4	55.6	10	–	10	50.0	–	–	10	10	10	–	–	–
Cortlandt township	357	173	65.0	63.0	232	–	232	94.0	13.8	–	274	218	153	27	81.5	49
Cottonwood Lake township	22	11	72.7	63.6	16	–	16	31.3	–	–	16	11	11	7	100.0	10
Fountain township	43	20	67.4	30.0	29	–	29	100.0	24.1	–	29	29	29	11	54.5	5
Glen township	31	14	58.1	50.0	18	–	18	55.6	–	–	19	10	7	1	100.0	1
Glover township	64	25	45.3	28.0	29	–	29	34.5	–	–	53	42	31	3	100.0	6
Harmony township	146	67	52.1	7.5	76	–	76	31.6	3.9	–	56	27	27	20	–	–
Hillside township	21	12	47.6	41.7	10	–	10	–	–	–	17	13	10	–	–	–
Hosmer city	275	150	49.1	45.3	135	–	135	56.3	10.4	–	164	116	68	14	100.0	20
Hosmer township	23	7	87.0	71.4	20	–	20	20.0	–	–	21	21	15	–	–	–
Hudson township	32	14	59.4	35.7	19	–	19	21.1	–	–	23	13	9	–	–	–
Huntley township	26	15	76.9	80.0	20	–	14	78.6	–	–	21	15	8	–	–	–
Ipswich city	746	423	54.4	47.3	406	2.2	393	78.4	11.5	–	486	325	234	46	80.4	49
Ipswich township	63	34	50.8	38.2	32	–	32	100.0	–	–	40	21	14	–	–	–
Kent township	8	4	100.0	100.0	8	–	8	50.0	–	–	8	8	8	4	100.0	6
Liberty township	15	8	100.0	100.0	15	–	15	100.0	–	–	7	7	7	–	–	–
Madison township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Modena township	27	13	66.7	53.8	18	–	18	50.0	–	–	23	16	15	1	100.0	2
Montpelier township	27	15	66.7	66.7	18	–	18	44.4	–	–	22	18	16	–	–	–
North Bryant township	42	22	73.8	50.0	31	–	31	29.0	–	–	34	28	26	–	–	–
Odessa township	32	17	53.1	41.2	17	–	17	41.2	–	–	22	17	11	–	–	–
Pembrook township	37	17	100.0	100.0	37	–	32	65.6	–	–	37	33	28	5	100.0	9
Powell township	30	15	100.0	100.0	30	–	30	70.0	–	–	30	21	9	9	100.0	18
Richland township	27	11	63.0	54.5	17	–	17	–	–	–	16	6	6	–	–	–
Roscoe city	274	142	52.6	45.1	144	8.3	132	78.8	8.3	–	171	105	70	21	81.0	18
Rosette township	20	10	75.0	50.0	15	–	15	60.0	–	–	9	9	4	10	50.0	5
Sangamon township	52	25	88.5	76.0	46	–	46	15.2	6.5	–	46	43	32	2	100.0	2
Union township	65	26	78.5	76.9	51	–	51	41.2	17.6	–	51	36	25	–	–	–
Vermont township	53	23	83.0	60.9	44	–	44	45.5	15.9	–	46	21	18	9	–	–

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Table 5. **Employment Status and Journey to Work Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	Persons 16 years and over														
			Labor force								Worked in 1989			Females with own children under 6 years		
			Percent in labor force		Civilian labor force		Workers					Worked 40 or more weeks in 1989				
								Means of transportation to work								
	Total	Female	Total	Female	Total	Percent unemployed	Total	Percent using car, truck, or van	Percent in carpools	Percent using public transportation	Total	Total	Usually worked 35 or more hours per week, 50 to 52 weeks	Total	Percent in labor force	Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies, all parents in household in labor force
Fall River County	5 821	2 763	54.3	54.9	3 160	3.7	3 013	84.3	9.7	.7	3 582	2 659	2 121	284	76.1	314
Antelope township	45	20	55.6	35.0	25	–	25	76.0	40.0	–	27	22	18	–	–	–
Argentine township	9	5	22.2	–	2	–	2	–	–	–	7	4	4	–	–	–
Cottonwood township	36	17	50.0	35.3	18	–	18	66.7	–	–	17	15	12	–	–	–
Edgemont city	679	343	56.7	46.6	385	9.4	346	86.1	7.8	–	450	293	227	37	59.5	40
Harmony township	13	6	69.2	33.3	9	–	9	–	–	–	11	9	7	–	–	–
Hot Springs city	3 439	1 615	50.6	56.2	1 740	2.9	1 667	85.2	11.9	1.1	1 954	1 477	1 183	186	79.0	222
Northeast Fall River unorg.	1 149	555	62.0	58.9	712	2.8	689	88.4	6.1	.4	775	568	445	50	72.0	42
Oelrichs town	121	64	52.9	43.8	64	9.4	58	89.7	5.2	–	76	52	34	4	100.0	4
Provo township	35	20	37.1	40.0	13	–	13	61.5	–	–	15	7	5	–	–	–
Robins township	10	4	50.0	50.0	5	–	5	100.0	–	–	5	5	5	–	–	–
Southwest Fall River unorg.	285	114	65.6	59.6	187	2.1	181	64.1	5.5	–	245	207	181	7	100.0	6
Faulk County	2 081	1 071	59.0	45.4	1 223	2.0	1 192	59.4	5.6	–	1 452	1 095	791	141	66.7	112
Arcade township	23	13	100.0	100.0	23	–	23	100.0	–	–	23	23	10	6	100.0	5
Bryant township	31	10	67.7	70.0	21	–	21	47.6	–	–	30	19	16	5	100.0	5
Centerville township	27	18	33.3	50.0	9	–	9	100.0	–	–	9	9	9	9	100.0	–
Chelsea town	22	14	72.7	57.1	16	–	16	75.0	–	–	20	14	6	4	50.0	2
Clark township	44	20	93.2	85.0	41	14.6	35	–	–	–	41	39	25	–	–	–
Cresbard town	154	80	67.5	56.3	104	2.9	101	69.3	4.0	–	116	83	54	6	66.7	3
Devoe township	32	12	31.3	–	10	–	10	50.0	–	–	22	16	11	–	–	–
Ellisville township	36	18	88.9	77.8	32	–	32	25.0	9.4	–	32	28	19	3	100.0	3
Emerson township	17	11	47.1	27.3	8	–	8	62.5	–	–	15	6	6	–	–	–
Enterprise township	76	36	55.3	5.6	42	–	42	–	–	–	76	39	37	–	–	–
Fairview township	28	14	60.7	57.1	17	–	17	76.5	–	–	24	21	15	2	100.0	2
Faulkton city	654	370	52.8	46.5	345	2.0	329	76.0	7.6	–	393	287	195	37	75.7	38
Freedom township	134	65	66.4	30.8	89	–	89	33.7	11.2	–	73	73	40	–	–	–
Hillsdale township	47	19	21.3	42.1	10	–	10	100.0	–	–	36	19	17	–	–	–
Irving township	10	3	100.0	100.0	10	–	10	100.0	30.0	–	10	7	7	–	–	–
Lafoon township	47	27	29.8	22.2	14	–	14	100.0	–	–	42	19	14	–	–	–
Myron township	36	15	58.3	–	21	–	21	14.3	–	–	23	21	21	9	–	–
Onaka town	45	29	46.7	31.0	21	–	21	52.4	–	–	28	22	14	4	–	–
O'Neil township	13	7	84.6	71.4	11	–	11	63.6	27.3	–	11	8	6	–	–	–
Orient town	54	27	53.7	25.9	29	6.9	27	74.1	3.7	–	38	35	26	7	28.6	2
Orient township	34	16	91.2	81.3	31	–	31	41.9	6.5	–	32	26	19	–	–	–
Pioneer township	41	19	70.7	36.8	25	–	27	77.8	–	–	27	27	23	3	–	–
Pulaski unorg.	2	–	100.0	–	2	–	2	100.0	–	–	2	2	–	–	–	–
Rockham town	33	16	57.6	62.5	19	10.5	17	70.6	23.5	–	17	15	11	4	100.0	5
Saratoga township	31	21	64.5	47.6	20	–	20	100.0	–	–	20	10	10	10	100.0	14
Seneca town	63	33	46.0	18.2	29	–	29	44.8	–	–	44	32	23	8	25.0	4
Sherman township	31	15	83.9	73.3	26	–	26	7.7	–	–	24	21	17	2	100.0	8
Southwest Faulk unorg.	57	24	57.9	41.7	33	–	33	51.5	6.1	–	40	34	28	4	100.0	5
Tamworth township	72	37	47.2	43.2	34	5.9	32	78.1	–	–	44	32	26	–	–	–
Union township	74	25	75.7	60.0	56	3.6	54	31.5	–	–	56	49	39	8	100.0	12
Wesley township	30	14	70.0	50.0	21	–	21	38.1	–	–	23	21	17	3	–	–
Zell township	83	43	65.1	58.1	54	–	54	88.9	18.5	–	61	38	30	7	42.9	4
Grant County	6 148	3 155	64.9	55.5	3 985	4.1	3 789	75.3	6.7	.1	4 547	3 541	2 599	512	83.4	631
Adams township	158	72	55.1	33.3	87	8.0	78	56.4	9.0	–	107	73	54	11	45.5	6
Alban township	395	188	82.0	71.8	324	4.0	304	78.0	–	–	347	304	203	24	37.5	23
Albee town	8	2	100.0	100.0	8	–	8	37.5	25.0	–	8	4	4	–	–	1
Big Stone township	202	103	79.7	83.5	161	12.4	141	83.0	4.3	–	170	154	122	14	85.7	14
Big Stone City city	506	262	67.8	63.0	343	5.0	319	78.7	1.9	.9	381	276	196	46	82.6	57
Blooming Valley township	57	20	66.7	65.0	38	–	38	15.8	–	–	50	44	37	–	–	–
Farmington township	42	19	35.7	31.6	15	–	15	–	–	–	23	15	15	–	–	–
Georgia township	75	33	74.7	66.7	56	3.6	54	37.0	–	–	59	51	38	5	80.0	6
Grant Center township	251	115	66.1	55.7	166	–	166	72.3	12.0	–	198	142	118	34	94.1	54
Kilborn township	135	61	57.8	23.0	78	2.6	76	46.1	3.9	–	103	61	48	11	36.4	5
La Bolt town	53	25	37.7	40.0	20	15.0	17	58.8	–	–	29	17	11	10	100.0	12
Lura township	59	27	67.8	70.4	40	–	40	75.0	–	–	51	33	26	12	100.0	10
Madison township	116	53	65.5	37.7	76	–	76	34.2	2.6	–	93	65	48	–	–	–
Marvin town	37	17	62.2	41.2	23	–	23	100.0	13.0	–	31	16	12	5	60.0	–
Mazeppa township	57	24	66.7	54.2	38	–	38	71.1	–	–	43	34	34	2	100.0	3
Melrose township	254	124	85.4	76.6	217	2.8	211	66.4	17.1	–	234	201	170	28	67.9	38
Milbank city	2 921	1 616	61.2	52.8	1 780	4.3	1 695	89.7	8.9	–	2 025	1 599	1 114	245	90.6	319
Osceola township	90	33	67.8	60.6	61	3.3	59	62.7	8.5	–	66	40	36	8	62.5	12
Revillo town	117	61	59.8	49.2	70	11.4	58	72.4	6.9	–	77	52	34	3	100.0	5
Stockholm town	66	41	50.0	41.5	33	–	31	41.9	–	–	41	26	23	4	100.0	9

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Table 5. **Employment Status and Journey to Work Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	Persons 16 years and over															Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies, all parents in household in labor force
			Labor force								Worked in 1989			Females with own children under 6 years		
			Percent in labor force		Civilian labor force		Workers					Worked 40 or more weeks in 1989				
								Means of transportation to work								
	Total	Female	Total	Female	Total	Percent unemployed	Total	Percent using car, truck, or van	Percent in carpools	Percent using public transportation	Total	Total	Usually worked 35 or more hours per week, 50 to 52 weeks	Total	Percent in labor force	
Grant County—Con.																
Stockholm township	77	36	49.4	30.6	38	2.6	37	40.5	–	–	50	40	27	7	85.7	10
Strandburg town	76	34	48.7	44.1	37	–	37	59.5	16.2	2.7	45	26	18	–	–	–
Troy township	52	24	59.6	54.2	31	–	31	41.9	–	–	37	27	18	2	100.0	2
Twin Brooks town	40	21	55.0	42.9	22	9.1	18	83.3	11.1	–	25	17	14	2	100.0	2
Twin Brooks township	97	47	75.3	72.3	73	5.5	69	68.1	2.9	–	84	72	63	10	80.0	9
Vernon township	207	97	72.5	56.7	150	–	150	28.0	–	–	170	152	116	29	86.2	34
Gregory County	3 981	2 068	60.0	47.3	2 390	3.8	2 276	65.2	8.3	–	2 754	2 048	1 593	337	74.8	337
Bonesteel city	246	130	51.6	43.8	127	1.6	125	76.0	18.4	–	161	112	85	10	60.0	6
Burke city	567	323	56.1	44.6	318	–	318	80.2	6.3	.3	358	274	201	46	71.7	42
Burke township	79	39	73.4	56.4	58	3.4	56	67.9	3.6	–	59	56	42	10	80.0	13
Carlock township	61	35	70.5	62.9	43	–	43	86.0	30.2	–	54	43	38	–	–	–
Dallas town	105	56	59.0	46.4	62	6.5	58	72.4	15.5	–	79	55	38	7	28.6	5
Dickens township	95	44	92.6	84.1	88	–	88	43.2	11.4	–	88	81	65	8	100.0	5
Dixon township	86	42	51.2	35.7	44	–	44	–	–	–	56	44	37	–	–	–
East Gregory unorg.	13	5	84.6	100.0	11	36.4	7	14.3	–	–	13	7	6	4	100.0	7
Edens township	38	14	71.1	50.0	27	–	27	48.1	–	–	31	30	23	5	40.0	3
Ellston township	65	29	56.9	34.5	37	16.2	31	45.2	9.7	–	33	25	25	7	71.4	6
Fairfax town	115	66	35.7	22.7	41	4.9	39	84.6	33.3	–	53	30	27	7	57.1	5
Fairfax township	73	36	67.1	63.9	49	–	49	77.6	14.3	–	54	43	31	9	100.0	11
Gregory city	1 054	583	56.7	48.5	598	2.3	582	79.9	8.1	–	717	514	382	83	84.3	91
Herrick town	102	50	58.8	48.0	60	18.3	49	42.9	–	–	64	45	34	11	72.7	18
Jones township	61	31	70.5	61.3	43	–	43	20.9	–	–	50	44	37	–	–	–
Landing Creek township	22	8	63.6	–	14	–	14	–	–	–	22	14	14	–	–	–
Lone Star township	57	29	68.4	58.6	39	–	39	46.2	–	–	45	12	12	17	100.0	25
North Gregory unorg.	636	317	67.0	49.8	426	2.3	399	61.9	7.5	–	475	372	300	65	73.8	59
Pleasant Valley township	180	79	60.6	49.4	109	29.4	77	49.4	–	–	115	81	62	25	68.0	24
St. Charles township	60	33	48.3	30.3	29	6.9	27	48.1	–	–	36	21	15	3	100.0	5
Schriever township	28	12	75.0	58.3	21	9.5	17	82.4	23.5	–	21	19	14	5	40.0	2
Southeast Gregory unorg.	16	8	50.0	50.0	8	–	8	50.0	–	–	12	6	6	–	–	–
Spring Valley unorg.	70	40	51.4	35.0	36	–	34	44.1	5.9	–	41	30	23	7	–	–
Star Valley township	59	23	69.5	43.5	41	–	41	53.7	7.3	–	46	28	23	6	100.0	8
Union township	82	31	65.9	32.3	54	–	54	25.9	3.7	–	62	55	46	2	–	2
Whetstone township	11	5	63.6	20.0	7	–	7	–	–	–	9	7	7	–	–	–
Haakon County	1 775	907	61.5	42.6	1 091	.2	1 084	59.0	4.0	–	1 207	1 009	806	171	43.3	102
East Haakon unorg.	452	211	60.8	29.9	275	–	275	22.2	1.5	–	309	272	212	46	37.0	28
Midland town	183	97	51.4	32.0	94	–	94	70.2	5.3	–	102	97	86	25	32.0	11
Philip city	698	390	59.6	45.9	416	.5	411	80.3	2.7	–	449	388	305	55	63.6	49
West Haakon unorg.	442	209	69.2	54.1	306	–	304	60.2	7.6	–	347	252	203	45	31.1	14
Hamlin County	3 705	1 902	55.4	44.5	2 052	2.0	2 006	73.8	9.1	.3	2 520	1 760	1 319	309	68.9	243
Brantford township	113	56	54.0	25.0	61	–	61	54.1	21.3	–	87	61	45	22	18.2	2
Bryant city	285	166	51.2	40.4	146	1.4	144	75.7	7.6	–	177	135	98	23	82.6	21
Castlewood city	392	213	62.8	55.4	246	4.1	236	83.9	15.7	–	288	215	167	32	90.6	42
Castlewood township	142	67	84.5	82.1	120	1.7	118	74.6	25.4	–	128	109	97	19	89.5	18
Cleveland township	89	40	51.7	12.5	46	–	46	91.3	–	–	63	48	46	17	–	–
Dempster township	158	81	15.2	–	24	–	24	–	–	–	57	24	24	6	–	–
Dixon township	35	12	71.4	16.7	25	–	25	56.0	–	–	29	23	23	6	–	–
Estelline city	562	312	47.7	40.1	268	3.7	256	84.0	8.2	–	302	221	149	23	91.3	29
Estelline township	228	113	62.3	59.3	142	–	142	76.1	3.5	–	174	106	63	31	90.3	16
Florence township	122	52	76.2	76.9	93	–	93	82.8	18.3	–	101	69	41	5	40.0	1
Garfield township	150	76	45.3	23.7	68	–	67	80.6	22.4	–	76	44	27	12	8.3	2
Hamlin township	129	53	38.0	28.3	49	–	49	87.8	–	–	92	72	64	13	53.8	14
Hayti town	273	144	59.0	48.6	161	2.5	157	72.6	9.6	2.5	194	128	86	18	94.4	29
Hayti township	80	36	73.8	61.1	59	–	59	69.5	–	–	68	60	48	12	66.7	11
Hazel town	78	42	43.6	26.2	34	5.9	32	53.1	21.9	–	55	25	15	4	100.0	6
Lake Norden city	353	183	52.7	43.7	186	5.4	175	68.0	4.0	1.1	227	148	107	17	100.0	16
Norden township	238	122	59.2	57.4	141	1.4	139	84.9	–	–	164	97	74	13	69.2	6
Opdahl township	103	49	63.1	36.7	65	–	65	47.7	6.2	–	92	69	52	12	50.0	13
Oxford township	175	85	67.4	58.8	118	–	118	50.0	–	–	146	106	93	24	100.0	17

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Table 5. **Employment Status and Journey to Work Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	Persons 16 years and over															Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies, all parents in household in labor force
			Labor force								Worked in 1989			Females with own children under 6 years		
			Percent in labor force		Civilian labor force		Workers					Worked 40 or more weeks in 1989				
								Means of transportation to work								
	Total	Female	Total	Female	Total	Percent unemployed	Total	Percent using car, truck, or van	Percent in carpools	Percent using public transportation	Total	Total	Usually worked 35 or more hours per week, 50 to 52 weeks	Total	Percent in labor force	
Hand County	3 249	1 669	60.3	46.6	1 957	1.9	1 887	56.6	8.3	.8	2 243	1 690	1 244	221	75.6	251
Alden township	14	6	42.9	100.0	6	–	6	100.0	–	–	14	14	14	–	–	–
Alpha township	23	6	100.0	100.0	23	–	23	56.5	–	–	23	17	7	6	100.0	5
Bates township	47	16	59.6	56.3	28	–	28	35.7	–	–	19	19	10	–	–	–
Burdette township	25	11	56.0	–	14	–	14	50.0	50.0	–	14	14	7	6	–	–
Campbell township	13	6	100.0	100.0	13	–	13	–	–	46.2	13	7	–	–	–	–
Carlton township	41	21	68.3	61.9	28	–	28	25.0	–	–	36	21	15	6	100.0	14
Cedar township	50	22	68.0	27.3	34	–	34	–	–	–	34	34	28	6	100.0	16
Como township	14	7	100.0	100.0	14	–	14	50.0	–	–	14	7	7	–	–	–
Florence township	14	7	100.0	100.0	14	–	14	50.0	–	50.0	14	7	7	7	100.0	7
Gilbert township	23	11	73.9	45.5	17	–	17	–	–	–	17	17	17	5	100.0	7
Glendale township	13	7	100.0	100.0	13	–	13	100.0	53.8	–	13	7	7	7	100.0	8
Grand township	64	27	82.8	81.5	53	–	48	25.0	8.3	–	62	55	29	4	100.0	8
Greenleaf township	20	14	30.0	–	6	–	6	–	–	–	14	14	6	–	–	–
Hiland township	32	24	50.0	33.3	16	–	16	100.0	–	–	32	8	–	–	–	–
Holden township	73	42	60.3	40.5	44	13.6	32	15.6	–	–	54	31	31	10	50.0	–
Hulbert township	39	17	48.7	35.3	19	–	19	73.7	–	–	28	17	12	4	100.0	14
Linn township	80	52	53.8	28.8	43	14.0	37	24.3	24.3	–	43	33	27	6	100.0	12
Logan township	31	16	74.2	62.5	23	–	23	43.5	4.3	–	24	22	19	4	50.0	4
Midland township	19	10	84.2	70.0	16	–	15	80.0	13.3	–	16	11	9	–	–	–
Miller city	1 368	749	58.4	47.9	799	2.1	770	77.9	7.9	.4	913	676	509	74	83.8	77
Miller township	141	64	59.6	39.1	82	–	84	60.7	9.5	–	91	75	56	1	–	–
Mondamin township	15	6	60.0	–	9	–	–	–	–	–	9	9	9	–	–	–
Northwest Hand unorg.	181	77	56.9	32.5	103	–	103	27.2	–	–	117	83	54	16	31.3	7
Ohio township	130	61	57.7	42.6	75	–	75	41.3	29.3	–	87	42	32	11	45.5	6
Ontario township	31	17	25.8	–	8	–	8	100.0	100.0	–	8	8	8	–	–	–
Park township	58	22	74.1	59.1	43	–	43	20.9	11.6	–	43	39	34	–	–	–
Pearl township	16	7	87.5	71.4	14	–	14	42.9	–	–	14	11	11	–	–	–
Plato township	58	30	77.6	56.7	45	–	45	51.1	11.1	–	45	37	14	5	100.0	7
Pleasant Valley township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Ree Heights town	69	31	73.9	71.0	51	11.8	43	67.4	25.6	–	49	32	18	5	100.0	6
Ree Heights township	19	9	47.4	11.1	9	–	9	33.3	–	–	11	9	6	3	33.3	2
Riverside township	47	26	17.0	–	8	–	8	100.0	–	–	26	21	21	–	–	–
Rockdale township	81	44	90.1	93.2	73	–	73	2.7	–	–	76	74	72	15	100.0	37
Rose Hill township	22	7	68.2	100.0	15	–	15	100.0	–	–	22	15	15	–	–	–
St. Lawrence town	185	106	48.1	37.7	89	2.2	87	93.1	4.6	–	105	84	61	13	53.8	8
St. Lawrence township	41	15	68.3	80.0	28	–	28	35.7	–	–	32	32	24	3	66.7	2
Spring Hill township	56	27	42.9	25.9	24	–	24	29.2	8.3	–	24	22	8	2	100.0	4
Spring Lake township	16	16	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	16	16	16	–	–	–
Wessington city (pt.)	14	8	71.4	50.0	10	–	10	40.0	–	–	14	8	4	2	–	–
Wheaton township	30	10	70.0	100.0	21	–	21	23.8	–	–	30	15	5	–	–	–
York township	36	15	75.0	40.0	27	–	27	–	–	–	27	27	15	–	–	–
Hanson County	2 251	1 108	66.2	54.1	1 486	2.4	1 440	60.7	6.1	.1	1 688	1 353	993	200	57.0	135
Alexandria city	384	218	65.4	51.8	251	3.6	238	84.9	9.7	.8	295	231	163	33	78.8	40
Beulah township	161	74	85.1	67.6	137	–	137	18.2	5.8	–	153	103	103	–	–	–
Edgerton township	105	54	65.7	55.6	67	–	69	58.0	–	–	68	56	44	9	100.0	10
Emery city	323	180	58.8	52.8	190	1.1	183	80.9	12.0	–	199	137	98	16	56.3	10
Fairview township	89	35	82.0	100.0	73	–	73	38.4	–	–	82	82	63	7	100.0	12
Farmer town	12	6	25.0	16.7	3	–	3	100.0	–	–	3	3	3	–	–	–
Fulton town	71	37	64.8	54.1	44	–	46	78.3	–	–	51	43	24	4	–	–
Hanson township	173	81	64.2	51.9	111	8.1	102	80.4	6.9	–	141	107	63	14	64.3	12
Jasper township	127	53	59.8	41.5	76	7.9	70	68.6	12.9	–	93	79	62	5	–	–
Plano township	128	61	71.9	41.0	92	9.8	83	79.5	9.6	–	110	92	59	9	–	–
Pleasant township	101	51	52.5	37.3	53	–	53	60.4	11.3	–	60	48	38	13	61.5	7
Rosedale township	201	97	80.1	68.0	161	–	161	41.6	–	–	164	155	122	64	51.6	31
Spring Lake township	95	25	67.4	48.0	64	–	58	12.1	–	–	76	64	57	–	–	–
Taylor township	103	52	43.7	21.2	45	–	45	24.4	–	–	65	37	24	17	52.9	9
Wayne township	118	54	50.0	51.9	59	–	59	83.1	8.5	–	68	56	40	9	44.4	4
Worthen township	60	30	100.0	100.0	60	–	60	50.0	–	–	60	60	30	–	–	–
Harding County	1 173	566	69.1	58.1	810	1.2	800	53.1	11.3	–	915	668	530	138	60.9	106
Buffalo town	375	195	68.8	61.0	258	2.7	251	74.5	13.9	–	279	192	131	29	65.5	23
Camp Crook town	91	34	54.9	55.9	50	–	50	62.0	22.0	–	80	52	38	11	72.7	6
North Harding unorg.	460	221	66.7	53.8	307	–	307	46.9	12.4	–	359	266	233	64	57.8	56
South Harding unorg.	247	116	78.9	62.1	195	1.5	192	32.8	3.1	–	197	158	128	34	58.8	21

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Table 5. **Employment Status and Journey to Work Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	Persons 16 years and over															Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies, all parents in household in labor force
			Labor force								Worked in 1989			Females with own children under 6 years		
			Percent in labor force		Civilian labor force		Workers					Worked 40 or more weeks in 1989				
								Means of transportation to work								
	Total	Female	Total	Female	Total	Percent unemployed	Total	Percent using car, truck, or van	Percent in carpools	Percent using public transportation	Total	Total	Usually worked 35 or more hours per week, 50 to 52 weeks	Total	Percent in labor force	
Hughes County	10 741	5 706	75.2	70.3	8 056	2.2	7 830	86.8	15.2	.1	8 676	6 802	5 329	1 011	88.0	1 143
Blunt city	241	128	71.8	64.8	173	1.2	171	95.3	14.0	–	204	136	109	18	100.0	22
Butte township	21	10	81.0	60.0	17	–	17	23.5	–	–	17	17	12	4	50.0	3
Crow Creek unorg.	103	38	62.1	55.3	64	4.7	61	55.7	24.6	–	66	38	31	7	57.1	3
Harrold town	143	73	60.8	54.8	87	2.3	85	70.6	20.0	–	105	63	52	8	75.0	4
Logan township	9	5	100.0	100.0	9	–	9	–	–	–	9	4	4	5	100.0	3
North Hughes unorg.	163	65	71.2	60.0	116	3.4	112	40.2	2.7	–	145	101	87	–	–	–
Pierre city	9 315	5 025	75.2	70.5	6 986	2.4	6 780	88.6	15.2	.1	7 483	5 928	4 611	898	88.0	1 018
Raber township	32	19	96.9	94.7	31	–	31	16.1	3.2	–	31	24	21	8	87.5	8
Valley township	6	3	50.0	–	3	–	3	33.3	–	–	6	3	3	–	–	–
West Hughes unorg.	708	340	80.5	75.9	570	.4	561	85.7	17.3	–	610	488	399	63	92.1	82
Hutchinson County	6 382	3 306	58.8	49.6	3 753	2.1	3 635	64.5	9.4	.1	4 300	3 231	2 323	450	77.3	478
Capital township	136	54	73.5	70.4	100	–	100	52.0	–	–	95	75	57	2	100.0	4
Clayton township	120	60	92.5	85.0	111	–	111	55.0	8.1	–	111	102	81	12	100.0	19
Cross Plains township	100	41	65.0	61.0	65	–	63	42.9	4.8	–	70	47	41	4	–	–
Dimock town	126	69	61.9	55.1	78	5.1	71	81.7	15.5	–	86	64	47	13	76.9	15
Fair township	58	26	75.9	69.2	44	4.5	42	71.4	7.1	–	48	34	25	2	100.0	4
Foster township	117	63	93.2	87.3	109	–	109	23.9	–	–	110	102	59	20	100.0	27
Freeman city	1 091	601	53.7	46.4	586	.9	565	73.8	9.6	.7	717	560	415	47	78.7	44
German township	110	64	92.7	87.5	102	–	102	34.3	–	–	68	40	8	13	100.0	24
Grandview township	142	74	65.5	66.2	93	–	93	83.9	3.2	–	113	107	82	35	91.4	28
Kassel township	70	30	68.6	50.0	48	–	48	41.7	8.3	–	47	32	14	5	100.0	4
Kaylor township	146	76	56.2	46.1	82	11.0	73	39.7	24.7	–	91	67	67	–	–	–
Kulm township	61	25	100.0	100.0	61	8.2	56	67.9	–	–	61	61	41	20	100.0	20
Liberty township	141	67	73.8	53.7	104	4.8	99	89.9	35.4	–	103	75	65	16	43.8	17
Menno city	634	355	50.5	40.6	318	.6	306	64.4	15.4	–	375	258	178	31	80.6	46
Milltown township	91	41	54.9	53.7	50	–	50	10.0	–	–	55	33	28	5	100.0	8
Molan township	104	54	79.8	74.1	83	–	83	50.6	7.2	–	88	71	37	13	100.0	14
Oak Hollow township	52	31	82.7	71.0	43	–	43	83.7	–	–	43	37	23	6	100.0	8
Olivet town	59	32	42.4	43.8	25	–	25	84.0	–	–	31	27	23	–	–	–
Parkston city	1 251	702	50.8	42.7	636	3.3	612	81.0	14.5	–	772	524	343	78	84.6	78
Pleasant township	22	10	31.8	30.0	7	–	7	100.0	–	–	15	15	4	7	–	–
Sharon township	54	24	61.1	54.2	33	15.2	28	14.3	–	–	34	19	19	8	100.0	9
Silver Lake township	96	32	84.4	84.4	81	–	81	24.7	–	–	84	75	75	4	100.0	8
Starr township	117	51	53.0	47.1	62	–	62	61.3	–	–	80	65	54	8	25.0	1
Susquehanna township	104	53	76.0	52.8	79	10.1	71	50.7	–	–	87	67	49	13	61.5	14
Sweet township	214	102	65.4	35.3	140	4.3	132	25.0	4.5	–	152	106	106	27	59.3	27
Tripp city	583	315	43.7	38.7	255	2.4	245	79.6	18.8	–	326	230	158	15	80.0	16
Valley township	190	94	68.4	56.4	130	–	130	72.3	–	–	139	115	75	10	50.0	11
Wittenberg township	185	91	61.1	41.8	113	–	113	74.3	6.2	–	160	144	104	27	33.3	19
Wolf Creek township	208	69	55.3	50.7	115	–	115	65.2	–	–	139	79	45	9	100.0	13
Hyde County	1 301	685	61.5	46.7	800	2.4	771	53.6	5.8	.3	926	707	511	98	65.3	67
Central Hyde unorg.	348	150	74.1	54.7	258	–	258	40.3	4.7	–	275	229	172	34	52.9	20
Crow Creek unorg.	67	30	80.6	73.3	54	9.3	47	31.9	–	4.3	53	41	28	3	100.0	2
Dewey township	5	–	100.0	–	5	–	5	–	–	–	5	5	5	–	–	–
Highmore city	692	407	52.5	42.0	363	2.5	350	77.1	9.4	–	466	340	227	40	82.5	34
North Hyde unorg.	167	87	64.7	46.0	108	4.6	99	16.2	–	–	114	82	71	17	35.3	5
Valley township	19	9	57.9	55.6	11	–	11	63.6	–	–	12	10	8	4	100.0	6
William Hamilton township	3	2	33.3	–	1	–	1	100.0	–	–	1	–	–	–	–	–
Jackson County	1 921	976	58.3	49.2	1 120	10.6	994	65.0	9.9	–	1 300	825	594	190	63.7	230
Belvidere town	42	25	69.0	68.0	29	–	29	79.3	–	–	33	20	18	4	50.0	2
Cottonwood town	9	5	55.6	60.0	5	–	5	100.0	–	–	5	5	5	–	–	–
East Jackson unorg.	209	89	73.7	59.6	154	1.3	150	50.0	11.3	–	180	128	97	15	66.7	15
Grandview township	12	4	83.3	100.0	10	–	9	33.3	–	–	10	8	5	1	100.0	3
Interior town	34	15	52.9	73.3	18	5.6	15	60.0	–	–	24	14	12	4	50.0	4
Interior township	37	13	54.1	61.5	20	–	20	50.0	–	–	25	18	17	1	100.0	3
Jewett township	26	13	73.1	46.2	19	–	19	31.6	–	–	19	15	13	2	100.0	1
Kadoka city	589	321	65.7	55.1	387	5.2	365	79.7	12.3	–	437	296	213	30	83.3	34
Little Buffalo township	6	2	83.3	50.0	5	–	5	–	–	–	5	3	2	1	100.0	3
Northwest Jackson unorg.	58	28	56.9	46.4	33	–	33	30.3	6.1	–	39	28	22	1	–	–
Southeast Jackson unorg.	88	56	80.7	69.6	71	8.5	65	10.8	–	–	68	63	45	19	100.0	23
Southwest Jackson unorg.	776	391	46.4	37.9	360	25.0	270	76.7	12.6	–	440	219	137	108	53.7	142
Wanblee CDP	367	201	46.9	40.3	172	33.1	115	87.0	29.6	–	190	74	40	74	56.8	92
Wall township	24	11	29.2	–	7	–	7	–	–	–	11	4	4	4	–	–
Weta township	11	3	18.2	–	2	–	2	–	–	–	4	4	4	–	–	–

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Table 5. Employment Status and Journey to Work Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	Persons 16 years and over															
			Labor force								Worked in 1989			Females with own children under 6 years		
			Percent in labor force		Civilian labor force		Workers					Worked 40 or more weeks in 1989				
								Means of transportation to work								
	Total	Female	Total	Female	Total	Percent unemployed	Total	Percent using car, truck, or van	Percent in carpools	Percent using public transportation	Total	Total	Usually worked 35 or more hours per week, 50 to 52 weeks	Total	Percent in labor force	Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies, all parents in household in labor force
Jerauld County	1 862	968	57.5	46.9	1 068	2.2	1 036	75.9	13.3	–	1 290	881	655	122	68.0	110
Alpena town	216	97	64.8	55.7	140	9.3	123	78.9	8.9	–	156	104	91	8	75.0	10
Alpena township	78	36	71.8	52.8	56	–	56	62.5	16.1	–	69	53	34	5	100.0	7
Anina township	38	20	65.8	45.0	25	–	25	92.0	8.0	–	30	24	17	2	100.0	1
Blaine township	36	15	52.8	20.0	19	–	19	84.2	–	–	24	16	16	8	37.5	3
Chery township	35	18	68.6	38.9	24	–	24	70.8	29.2	–	24	10	10	11	–	–
Crow township	78	42	37.2	–	29	–	29	24.1	24.1	–	15	7	7	5	–	–
Crow Lake township	41	23	39.0	21.7	16	–	16	50.0	–	–	30	15	9	–	–	–
Dale township	48	38	79.2	73.7	38	–	38	100.0	44.7	–	48	21	10	11	100.0	7
Franklin township	62	25	82.3	64.0	51	–	49	73.5	12.2	–	53	40	22	6	100.0	9
Harmony township	13	6	53.8	–	7	–	7	–	–	–	7	7	7	–	–	–
Lane town	50	24	60.0	50.0	30	6.7	28	85.7	32.1	–	35	19	11	2	100.0	4
Logan township	19	12	100.0	100.0	19	–	19	63.2	–	–	19	7	7	–	–	–
Marlar township	55	24	52.7	45.8	29	–	29	37.9	–	–	42	36	36	–	–	–
Media township	57	31	68.4	48.4	39	–	39	100.0	12.8	–	38	29	24	8	25.0	3
Pleasant township	48	25	43.8	40.0	21	–	21	100.0	38.1	–	38	18	10	8	100.0	11
Viola township	48	16	52.1	50.0	25	–	25	80.0	8.0	–	37	35	25	14	42.9	4
Wessington Springs city	886	486	51.6	45.7	455	1.8	444	80.2	11.3	–	571	401	294	31	93.5	48
Wessington Springs township	54	30	83.3	76.7	45	–	45	57.8	11.1	–	54	39	25	3	100.0	3
Jones County	985	487	64.5	50.5	635	1.9	616	67.7	3.1	.3	770	536	396	82	56.1	65
Buffalo township	27	10	88.9	70.0	24	–	22	59.1	–	–	24	18	12	2	100.0	5
Central Jones unorg.	72	33	65.3	60.6	47	4.3	45	88.9	24.4	–	57	49	40	6	100.0	4
Draper town	92	44	53.3	29.5	49	–	49	67.3	4.1	–	62	42	30	11	45.5	8
Draper township	33	17	60.6	35.3	20	–	20	65.0	–	–	25	15	13	3	–	–
Dunkel township	14	5	78.6	40.0	11	–	11	18.2	–	–	11	9	5	–	–	–
Grandview township	14	6	50.0	33.3	7	–	7	–	–	–	12	7	5	–	–	–
Kolls township	9	3	66.7	–	6	–	6	100.0	–	–	9	6	3	–	–	–
Morgan township	19	9	73.7	44.4	14	–	14	28.6	–	–	16	9	9	5	–	–
Mullen township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Murdo city	526	277	63.1	50.9	332	3.0	317	78.9	1.3	.6	404	286	210	50	56.0	42
Mussman township	2	–	100.0	–	2	–	2	–	–	–	2	2	2	–	–	–
North Jones unorg.	18	10	61.1	60.0	11	–	11	81.8	–	–	16	9	6	2	100.0	3
Okaton township	62	30	54.8	36.7	34	–	34	47.1	5.9	–	48	22	15	–	–	–
Richland township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rich Valley unorg.	6	2	66.7	100.0	4	–	4	50.0	–	–	4	2	2	–	–	–
Scovil township	25	10	80.0	80.0	20	–	20	40.0	–	–	21	15	10	–	–	–
South Creek township	13	6	84.6	66.7	11	–	11	63.6	–	–	13	11	7	–	–	–
Union township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Virgil township	7	2	100.0	100.0	7	–	7	28.6	–	–	7	5	5	–	–	–
Westover township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Williams Creek township	31	15	74.2	80.0	23	–	23	52.2	–	–	24	19	14	3	100.0	3
Zickrick township	15	8	86.7	75.0	13	–	13	–	–	–	15	10	8	–	–	–
Kingsbury County	4 523	2 352	57.7	46.7	2 609	2.3	2 534	67.2	9.2	–	3 057	2 200	1 618	367	71.7	325
Arlington city (pt.)	748	411	50.4	44.0	377	2.1	365	75.1	11.0	–	448	334	220	47	76.6	46
Badger town	71	40	50.7	40.0	36	2.8	35	94.3	17.1	–	47	31	24	12	83.3	14
Badger township	171	84	64.9	58.3	111	–	111	62.2	7.2	–	126	91	54	25	80.0	23
Baker township	200	94	49.0	43.6	98	4.1	91	54.9	–	–	111	82	66	10	100.0	16
Bancroft town	13	7	84.6	71.4	11	–	11	81.8	–	–	11	9	7	–	–	–
Denver township	183	89	67.8	56.2	124	1.6	122	63.1	9.8	–	141	100	78	20	100.0	20
De Smet city	929	527	55.7	45.7	517	2.9	499	76.8	7.6	–	623	446	340	57	82.5	53
De Smet township	237	106	74.3	68.9	176	1.1	172	66.3	4.1	–	191	152	110	20	85.0	18
Erwin town	39	17	56.4	70.6	22	–	22	77.3	22.7	–	25	18	10	–	–	–
Esmond township	62	35	17.7	17.1	11	–	11	54.5	–	–	34	11	11	–	–	–
Hartland township	121	63	69.4	58.7	84	9.5	76	46.1	23.7	–	93	55	51	8	75.0	6
Hetland town	45	24	53.3	33.3	24	12.5	21	66.7	14.3	–	27	21	13	–	–	–
Iroquois city (pt.)	185	88	68.6	56.8	127	6.3	119	86.6	5.9	–	135	94	78	24	54.2	31
Iroquois township	52	25	71.2	48.0	37	–	37	32.4	–	–	33	25	23	7	28.6	2
Lake Preston city	523	279	53.5	46.2	280	1.4	273	69.6	5.9	–	339	244	153	37	86.5	42
Le Sueur township	100	56	59.0	33.9	59	–	59	52.5	–	–	68	45	39	16	43.8	10
Manchester township	109	46	44.0	15.2	48	10.4	43	25.6	9.3	–	64	42	34	16	–	–
Mathews township	127	63	80.3	69.8	102	–	102	70.6	26.5	–	123	68	52	3	100.0	2
Oldham city	156	89	53.8	36.0	84	–	84	78.6	17.9	–	98	75	49	20	55.0	9
Spirit Lake township	89	48	74.2	68.8	66	–	66	83.3	34.8	–	72	54	42	14	100.0	18
Spring Lake township	214	104	60.7	43.3	130	–	130	46.2	2.3	–	146	126	100	31	48.4	15
Whitewood township	149	57	57.0	14.0	85	–	85	24.7	–	–	102	77	64	–	–	–

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Table 5. **Employment Status and Journey to Work Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	Persons 16 years and over															Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies, all parents in household in labor force
			Labor force								Worked in 1989			Females with own children under 6 years		
			Percent in labor force		Civilian labor force		Workers					Worked 40 or more weeks in 1989				
								Means of transportation to work								
	Total	Female	Total	Female	Total	Percent unemployed	Total	Percent using car, truck, or van	Percent in carpools	Percent using public transportation	Total	Total	Usually worked 35 or more hours per week, 50 to 52 weeks	Total	Percent in labor force	
Lake County	8 011	4 155	65.1	54.6	5 217	2.4	5 045	77.6	11.0	.2	6 038	4 351	3 107	590	67.8	512
Badus township	100	48	57.0	52.1	57	7.0	53	60.4	7.5	–	79	53	40	16	68.8	20
Chester township	425	248	59.3	50.8	252	6.0	237	82.7	26.2	–	297	205	173	8	–	–
Clarno township	105	49	56.2	20.4	59	–	59	25.4	–	–	61	40	40	5	–	–
Concord township	121	45	83.5	71.1	101	19.8	81	66.7	22.2	9.9	101	67	63	8	100.0	8
Farmington township	151	62	63.6	58.1	96	–	96	30.2	–	–	124	82	34	13	53.8	10
Franklin township	203	89	70.9	59.6	144	–	144	75.7	9.0	–	172	111	96	18	100.0	30
Herman township	391	182	74.2	65.9	290	–	290	91.4	6.2	–	346	243	185	19	31.6	9
Lake View township	372	162	76.3	61.1	284	2.5	270	87.0	25.6	–	303	250	193	23	69.6	15
Le Roy township	163	80	78.5	68.8	128	–	128	60.9	3.9	–	139	102	92	24	100.0	31
Madison city	4 920	2 660	62.9	52.7	3 097	2.1	2 994	82.0	10.9	–	3 579	2 540	1 747	360	69.2	290
Nunda town	25	10	72.0	70.0	18	–	18	66.7	–	–	20	18	11	1	100.0	1
Nunda township	71	32	62.0	56.3	44	–	44	65.9	–	–	54	40	26	14	71.4	15
Orland township	50	23	78.0	52.2	39	12.8	34	100.0	–	–	44	29	12	–	–	–
Ramona town	145	76	57.9	55.3	84	4.8	80	66.3	26.3	–	101	71	39	3	66.7	3
Rutland township	152	76	78.3	86.8	119	–	119	56.3	–	–	138	116	77	8	75.0	6
Summit township	139	68	76.3	54.4	106	–	106	58.5	7.5	–	117	111	82	23	65.2	28
Wayne township	74	41	58.1	41.5	43	–	43	39.5	–	–	51	26	26	–	–	–
Wentworth township	144	70	55.6	44.3	80	–	80	75.0	3.8	–	113	88	51	30	50.0	28
Wentworth village	139	70	61.9	54.3	86	2.3	84	76.2	6.0	–	100	72	55	5	–	–
Winfred town	34	16	55.9	50.0	19	–	19	84.2	15.8	–	24	19	12	2	100.0	5
Winfred township	87	48	81.6	72.9	71	7.0	66	51.5	–	–	75	68	53	10	100.0	13
Lawrence County	15 698	8 084	66.0	58.8	10 334	4.4	9 791	84.8	11.4	.6	11 610	8 008	5 616	1 239	72.6	1 211
Central City city	118	66	76.3	74.2	90	–	85	92.9	2.4	7.1	89	66	52	10	80.0	12
Deadwood city	1 430	742	70.9	62.8	1 014	4.0	952	77.1	11.1	.6	1 062	749	553	111	77.5	99
Lead city	2 711	1 370	62.8	52.8	1 698	2.6	1 619	88.3	12.2	.3	1 877	1 350	975	229	65.1	204
North Lawrence unorg.	3 370	1 679	74.9	67.0	2 524	5.4	2 355	88.5	13.9	–	2 776	2 050	1 434	290	67.9	329
North Spearfish CDP	1 623	848	76.8	69.8	1 246	5.9	1 154	92.4	12.0	–	1 368	970	682	100	75.0	119
St. Onge township	249	111	69.1	55.0	172	7.6	159	88.1	8.8	–	188	126	98	15	100.0	26
South Lawrence unorg.	1 636	761	67.4	56.0	1 088	2.2	1 075	78.4	12.7	.2	1 250	834	615	103	60.2	80
Spearfish city	5 552	3 030	59.8	56.2	3 315	5.5	3 132	84.5	8.8	1.2	3 892	2 488	1 643	417	79.9	400
Whitewood city	632	325	69.5	61.5	433	3.2	414	84.3	13.8	–	476	345	246	64	78.1	61
Lincoln County	11 145	5 691	72.5	64.7	8 070	2.0	7 834	84.5	10.3	–	8 972	7 167	5 445	1 084	80.4	1 171
Beresford city (pt.)	262	130	56.9	51.5	149	4.7	142	89.4	7.0	1.4	193	129	83	17	76.5	19
Brooklyn township	157	93	70.7	66.7	111	–	105	63.8	–	–	145	123	95	24	100.0	25
Canton city	2 108	1 170	65.0	54.3	1 371	1.6	1 335	83.4	9.2	–	1 515	1 219	908	180	76.1	200
Canton township	346	151	82.1	70.9	284	4.6	271	81.9	4.1	–	322	239	156	13	100.0	23
Dayton township	336	163	79.2	72.4	266	4.5	254	80.7	9.4	–	302	261	201	40	75.0	42
Delapre township	961	454	82.0	75.8	781	.8	778	90.9	10.2	–	858	677	524	127	74.0	113
Delaware township	149	69	62.4	62.3	93	6.5	87	100.0	–	–	131	84	66	–	–	–
Eden township	123	63	60.2	47.6	74	–	72	55.6	22.2	–	84	66	53	10	40.0	3
Fairview town	51	23	70.6	60.9	36	–	36	94.4	16.7	–	38	31	21	4	100.0	5
Fairview township	104	42	79.8	61.9	83	2.4	81	79.0	2.5	–	91	70	52	12	66.7	13
Grant township	280	131	76.8	66.4	215	.9	209	65.6	5.7	–	234	188	123	13	84.6	14
Harrisburg city	473	230	85.2	81.3	403	.7	400	89.3	5.5	–	415	334	263	48	83.3	50
Highland township	213	97	75.1	66.0	160	1.3	158	50.6	–	–	168	119	93	11	100.0	12
Hudson town	255	139	47.5	37.4	121	–	117	82.9	17.1	–	159	109	75	17	70.6	19
La Valley township	318	145	64.2	64.1	204	1.5	201	93.5	14.4	–	264	177	133	10	90.0	13
Lennox city	1 364	748	63.0	55.3	857	3.7	817	86.3	17.4	–	959	743	526	93	81.7	98
Lincoln township	120	70	81.7	68.6	98	–	98	72.4	14.3	–	105	83	45	8	100.0	7
Lynn township	180	91	80.0	71.4	144	3.5	136	67.6	17.6	–	157	135	94	24	100.0	36
Norway township	242	113	77.3	69.0	187	–	182	69.8	23.1	–	201	149	129	15	80.0	14
Perry township	387	190	81.1	76.3	314	6.7	291	78.7	12.7	–	344	278	204	30	63.3	20
Pleasant township	285	156	51.9	44.9	148	–	148	75.7	4.1	–	175	154	86	18	100.0	24
Sioux Falls city (pt.)	900	450	84.8	79.6	763	1.6	733	95.9	7.0	–	815	719	611	159	76.1	173
Springdale township	729	366	77.5	72.1	565	–	558	85.3	7.0	–	615	513	431	91	82.4	108
Tea city	525	273	85.1	81.0	442	1.4	434	93.5	12.9	–	476	394	319	92	87.0	95
Worthing town	277	134	72.6	68.7	201	3.5	191	92.1	22.0	–	206	173	154	28	100.0	45
Lyman County	2 553	1 251	68.2	61.1	1 740	5.6	1 598	81.0	14.6	.9	1 976	1 381	1 042	226	69.5	231
Applegate township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Bailey township	29	14	51.7	42.9	15	–	15	73.3	–	–	19	13	9	–	–	–
Black Dog unorg.	19	12	52.6	25.0	10	–	10	70.0	–	–	15	10	6	–	–	–
Butte township	45	19	71.1	63.2	32	–	32	68.8	–	–	38	33	24	2	–	–
Dorman township	18	10	94.4	90.0	17	–	15	26.7	13.3	–	15	11	8	–	–	–
Earling township	19	9	63.2	22.2	12	–	10	100.0	40.0	–	12	12	12	–	–	–
Fairland township	16	10	68.8	80.0	11	27.3	8	12.5	–	–	14	14	12	–	–	–

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Table 5. Employment Status and Journey to Work Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	Persons 16 years and over															Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies, all parents in household in labor force
			Labor force								Worked in 1989			Females with own children under 6 years		
			Percent in labor force		Civilian labor force		Workers					Worked 40 or more weeks in 1989				
								Means of transportation to work								
	Total	Female	Total	Female	Total	Percent unemployed	Total	Percent using car, truck, or van	Percent in carpools	Percent using public transportation	Total	Total	Usually worked 35 or more hours per week, 50 to 52 weeks	Total	Percent in labor force	
Lyman County—Con.																
Hilmoe township	27	14	74.1	50.0	20	–	20	100.0	75.0	–	20	20	20	–	–	–
Hope township	10	–	60.0	–	6	–	6	100.0	–	–	6	6	6	–	–	–
Iona township	90	35	57.8	48.6	52	–	52	40.4	19.2	–	70	56	35	5	60.0	2
Kennebec town	198	96	70.2	57.3	139	2.9	131	82.4	4.6	–	157	116	71	15	73.3	11
Kennebec township	18	8	94.4	87.5	17	–	17	88.2	23.5	–	17	17	15	3	66.7	2
Liberty township	18	10	100.0	100.0	18	–	18	100.0	–	–	18	18	8	–	–	–
McClure unorg.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Moore township	36	17	66.7	70.6	24	–	24	75.0	–	–	31	31	19	5	100.0	6
Morningside township	17	8	88.2	75.0	15	–	15	73.3	46.7	–	15	15	13	–	–	–
Northeast Lyman unorg.	718	355	67.4	65.6	484	14.0	391	88.0	15.3	1.8	522	292	233	100	61.0	84
Lower Brule CDP	363	190	58.1	57.4	211	14.7	165	91.5	10.3	–	239	122	89	53	43.4	34
Oacoma town	266	138	78.6	75.4	209	5.3	190	96.3	23.7	–	215	174	133	24	75.0	33
Oacoma township	38	21	73.7	61.9	28	–	28	67.9	–	–	27	22	21	–	–	–
Pleasant township	11	7	81.8	71.4	9	–	9	77.8	22.2	–	9	4	2	–	–	–
Pratt township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Presho city	523	267	65.2	56.9	339	2.9	329	85.7	14.3	–	425	283	217	42	78.6	41
Presho township	21	5	47.6	80.0	10	–	10	100.0	–	–	20	14	6	–	–	–
Reliance town	129	66	62.0	56.1	80	1.3	75	97.3	14.7	–	84	58	43	9	100.0	16
Reliance township	61	31	75.4	71.0	46	–	46	76.1	19.6	–	58	30	25	4	75.0	4
Rex township	26	12	61.5	58.3	16	–	16	87.5	–	–	22	19	14	3	100.0	4
Rose township	20	11	55.0	18.2	11	–	11	18.2	–	–	13	11	11	–	–	–
Rowe township	11	6	100.0	100.0	11	–	11	–	–	–	11	11	11	–	–	–
Sioux township	21	12	19.0	–	4	–	4	–	–	–	9	4	4	–	–	–
South Lyman unorg.	8	3	87.5	66.7	7	–	7	28.6	–	–	7	7	7	1	–	–
Stony Butte township	21	10	76.2	50.0	16	–	16	31.3	–	–	21	16	16	5	100.0	12
Sylvia township	27	10	100.0	100.0	27	–	27	63.0	44.4	–	22	22	13	–	–	–
Tracy township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Vivian township	92	35	59.8	22.9	55	–	55	52.7	–	12.7	64	42	28	8	50.0	16
McCook County	4 264	2 208	61.0	50.9	2 601	1.8	2 542	70.7	11.1	–	3 114	2 337	1 745	369	73.2	336
Benton township	107	48	81.3	79.2	87	–	87	71.3	19.5	–	92	71	66	15	60.0	10
Bridgewater city	457	255	45.7	40.0	209	4.3	198	78.3	13.6	–	274	185	126	19	84.2	22
Bridgewater township	94	41	83.0	75.6	78	–	78	71.8	10.3	–	83	72	52	4	50.0	5
Brookfield township	78	33	66.7	21.2	52	–	52	32.7	–	–	56	52	46	10	–	–
Canistota city	488	278	47.7	39.2	233	1.3	227	66.1	12.3	–	286	201	137	20	80.0	30
Canistota township	126	66	78.6	62.1	99	–	99	66.7	29.3	–	120	106	89	9	44.4	4
Emery township	74	30	52.7	40.0	39	–	39	28.2	–	–	61	39	22	7	100.0	7
Grant township	137	63	69.3	58.7	95	–	95	75.8	12.6	–	118	91	64	20	100.0	25
Greenland township	104	50	63.5	60.0	66	–	66	84.8	16.7	–	91	75	58	6	100.0	8
Jefferson township	103	56	67.0	50.0	69	–	69	39.1	–	–	86	65	46	7	100.0	10
Montrose city	312	175	62.8	53.7	196	1.0	190	84.2	17.4	–	234	154	108	28	60.7	24
Montrose township	138	60	79.0	71.7	109	–	105	66.7	15.2	–	117	87	65	18	72.2	18
Pearl township	64	23	70.3	34.8	45	–	45	44.4	–	–	50	41	37	–	–	–
Ramsey township	110	59	54.5	44.1	60	–	60	31.7	10.0	–	74	62	50	12	100.0	8
Richland township	142	61	76.8	62.3	109	–	109	35.8	6.4	–	131	112	94	33	69.7	34
Salem city	1 017	537	57.7	52.3	587	1.2	580	82.6	4.8	–	708	547	397	69	84.1	64
Salem township	86	42	62.8	57.1	54	13.0	47	70.2	25.5	–	70	41	37	2	100.0	2
Spencer city	239	137	46.4	32.8	111	5.4	105	82.9	11.4	–	139	86	59	12	50.0	12
Spring Valley township	157	72	73.2	65.3	115	–	115	68.7	8.7	–	118	111	99	47	70.2	29
Sun Prairie township	131	74	82.4	68.9	108	4.6	103	89.3	24.3	–	108	68	58	31	61.3	24
Union township	100	48	80.0	66.7	80	8.8	73	64.4	–	–	98	71	35	–	–	–
McPherson County	2 590	1 347	53.9	42.6	1 397	1.9	1 341	61.0	8.9	–	1 661	1 242	941	165	70.3	130
Carl township	19	6	100.0	100.0	19	–	19	63.2	–	–	19	13	7	6	100.0	10
Central McPherson unorg.	588	285	54.3	36.5	319	–	316	45.6	4.1	–	404	325	280	59	61.0	25
Eureka city	1 037	571	45.4	40.1	471	2.3	449	75.1	8.5	–	591	418	266	44	84.1	53
Hillsview town	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Hoffman township	14	8	42.9	–	6	–	6	100.0	–	–	6	6	6	–	–	–
Leola city	422	239	54.7	45.2	231	4.8	209	78.9	11.5	–	255	169	124	13	69.2	13
Long Lake town	63	26	54.0	34.6	34	–	34	58.8	–	–	39	31	20	–	–	–
Wachter township	31	12	80.6	50.0	25	–	25	24.0	–	–	25	25	25	–	–	–
Wacker township	11	6	54.5	100.0	6	–	6	100.0	–	–	11	11	11	–	–	–
Weber township	27	10	63.0	–	17	–	17	70.6	70.6	–	5	5	5	10	–	–
West McPherson unorg.	361	176	70.4	55.7	254	1.6	245	38.8	11.0	–	291	226	187	33	84.8	29
Wetonka town	17	8	88.2	100.0	15	–	15	100.0	33.3	–	15	13	10	–	–	–

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Table 5. **Employment Status and Journey to Work Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	Persons 16 years and over															
			Labor force								Worked in 1989			Females with own children under 6 years		
			Percent in labor force		Civilian labor force		Workers					Worked 40 or more weeks in 1989				
								Means of transportation to work								
	Total	Female	Total	Female	Total	Percent unemployed	Total	Percent using car, truck, or van	Percent in carpools	Percent using public transportation	Total	Total	Usually worked 35 or more hours per week, 50 to 52 weeks	Total	Percent in labor force	Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies, all parents in household in labor force
Marshall County	3 671	1 863	58.6	46.0	2 153	6.5	2 004	75.5	8.2	–	2 580	1 790	1 334	276	63.8	279
Britton city	1 077	610	56.3	48.5	606	7.3	562	84.3	9.6	–	706	510	372	65	70.8	71
Buffalo township	104	48	77.9	62.5	81	8.6	72	100.0	20.8	–	81	63	46	2	100.0	4
Dayton township	22	10	27.3	–	6	–	6	100.0	–	–	10	6	6	–	–	–
Dumarce township	35	7	34.3	42.9	12	–	12	75.0	–	–	14	12	12	–	–	–
Eden town	83	48	48.2	45.8	40	10.0	36	77.8	16.7	–	45	21	14	–	–	–
Eden township	86	41	61.6	51.2	53	5.7	50	68.0	18.0	–	65	57	36	9	77.8	5
Fort township	43	24	67.4	50.0	29	13.8	25	76.0	–	–	40	18	6	8	62.5	7
Hamilton township	26	11	53.8	27.3	14	–	14	28.6	14.3	–	14	11	11	2	100.0	5
Hickman township	54	19	72.2	42.1	39	–	39	64.1	–	–	43	33	25	6	66.7	3
La Belle township	51	28	86.3	75.0	44	–	44	68.2	–	–	37	22	22	7	100.0	13
Lake township	99	45	48.5	33.3	48	12.5	42	71.4	7.1	–	55	32	23	7	100.0	10
Lake City town	25	9	76.0	77.8	19	10.5	17	88.2	17.6	–	23	9	6	5	100.0	13
Langford town	275	137	49.1	37.2	135	8.1	124	79.0	12.1	–	172	113	94	14	57.1	14
Lowell township	55	23	92.7	82.6	51	–	51	78.4	–	–	51	44	37	16	75.0	19
McKinley township	60	38	68.3	50.0	41	–	41	48.8	22.0	–	47	30	30	–	–	–
Miller township	161	81	76.4	69.1	123	2.4	120	85.0	8.3	–	134	107	75	10	80.0	9
Newark township	65	35	47.7	20.0	31	–	31	45.2	–	–	54	31	24	7	100.0	5
Newport township	66	32	53.0	15.6	35	–	35	71.4	5.7	–	49	29	24	2	–	–
Nordland township	16	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–
Pleasant Valley township	105	43	58.1	27.9	61	1.6	60	86.7	–	–	68	49	40	20	50.0	11
Red Iron Lake township	139	60	44.6	30.0	62	37.1	39	51.3	5.1	–	72	45	27	17	52.9	4
Sisseton township	26	9	34.6	44.4	9	–	9	100.0	–	–	26	20	9	–	–	–
Stena township	180	100	42.2	9.0	76	–	76	28.9	–	–	164	99	65	17	–	–
Veblen city	275	138	48.4	40.6	133	–	133	69.2	16.5	–	163	114	81	9	77.8	16
Veblen township	160	75	70.6	48.0	113	15.0	96	55.2	2.1	–	132	90	84	26	38.5	8
Victor township	33	16	100.0	100.0	33	–	33	84.8	–	–	33	28	28	–	–	–
Waverly township	61	28	63.9	67.9	39	–	39	64.1	–	–	45	22	16	–	–	–
Weston township	134	62	73.9	71.0	99	–	99	81.8	–	–	110	82	51	15	53.3	28
White township	135	69	83.0	66.7	112	14.3	90	93.3	12.2	–	112	84	63	12	100.0	34
Wismer township	20	13	45.0	15.4	9	–	9	22.2	–	–	9	9	7	–	–	–
Meade County	15 489	7 433	69.3	57.5	8 912	4.0	10 214	85.4	13.9	.1	11 686	8 752	6 710	1 441	55.9	1 139
Belle Fourche-Cheyenne Valleys unorg.	3 891	1 492	75.7	55.8	1 271	5.0	2 826	79.8	16.7	.2	3 057	2 417	1 833	411	41.4	303
Ellsworth AFB CDP (pt.)	2 833	1 039	84.0	61.5	706	9.1	2 261	90.7	19.9	–	2 477	1 988	1 505	327	36.1	232
Eagle township	12	12	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Faith city	403	194	67.0	58.8	270	2.2	263	74.5	6.8	–	321	212	148	27	44.4	24
Howard township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Lakeside township	31	16	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	24	15	15	–	–	–
North Meade unorg.	413	191	77.5	56.0	320	–	320	50.9	12.8	–	325	184	156	33	54.5	45
Smithville township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Southwest Meade unorg.	6 606	3 294	74.5	67.1	4 771	3.0	4 677	89.2	13.8	.2	5 385	4 169	3 268	644	67.2	587
Blackhawk CDP	1 122	567	82.9	79.4	916	4.3	854	89.8	11.4	–	960	793	583	180	76.7	145
Sturgis city	4 109	2 221	55.2	45.7	2 269	6.4	2 117	91.1	11.4	–	2 558	1 744	1 279	326	52.8	180
Union township	10	5	50.0	–	5	–	5	–	–	–	10	5	5	–	–	–
Upper Red Owl township	14	8	42.9	–	6	–	6	100.0	100.0	–	6	6	6	–	–	–
Mellette County	1 433	722	54.7	44.6	784	7.8	718	67.5	9.6	.7	889	586	448	146	50.7	122
Bad Nation township	35	21	57.1	28.6	20	–	20	20.0	–	–	24	16	12	4	–	–
Blackpipe township	31	13	61.3	30.8	19	–	19	42.1	–	–	23	18	18	5	60.0	3
Butte township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cedarbutte unorg.	104	49	33.7	22.4	35	28.6	25	76.0	–	–	34	14	14	7	28.6	2
Central Mellette unorg.	416	198	47.8	35.4	199	14.6	167	74.3	5.4	–	218	121	93	44	29.5	27
Cody township	38	19	60.5	31.6	23	–	23	91.3	21.7	–	24	20	14	8	62.5	5
Corn Creek township	46	15	50.0	60.0	23	–	23	52.2	21.7	–	30	13	9	2	100.0	2
Fairview township	38	19	57.9	47.4	22	9.1	20	30.0	10.0	–	24	24	16	–	–	2
Mosher township	17	11	35.3	18.2	6	–	6	100.0	–	–	8	6	4	–	–	–
New Surprise Valley township	3	–	100.0	–	3	–	3	–	–	–	3	3	3	–	–	–
Norris township	69	39	49.3	43.6	34	20.6	27	37.0	–	18.5	40	13	8	7	28.6	6
Prospect township	5	3	40.0	–	2	–	2	100.0	–	–	2	2	2	–	–	–
Red Fish township	22	8	68.2	100.0	15	–	15	66.7	20.0	–	12	4	2	3	100.0	–
Ring Thunder township	10	5	100.0	100.0	10	–	10	50.0	–	–	10	3	3	–	–	–
Riverside township	34	14	47.1	28.6	16	–	16	25.0	12.5	–	27	18	13	2	100.0	4
Rocky Ford township	6	3	50.0	–	3	–	3	100.0	–	–	6	6	6	3	–	–
Rosebud township	29	13	72.4	53.8	21	–	21	9.5	–	–	25	25	25	2	–	–
Running Bird township	30	17	66.7	70.6	20	–	20	85.0	35.0	–	23	18	11	–	–	–
Surprise Valley township	9	5	100.0	100.0	9	–	9	55.6	–	–	9	7	7	2	100.0	4
White River city	435	244	61.1	52.5	266	4.9	251	78.5	13.5	–	302	219	162	49	71.4	60

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Table 5. Employment Status and Journey to Work Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	Persons 16 years and over															
			Labor force								Worked in 1989			Females with own children under 6 years		
			Percent in labor force		Civilian labor force		Workers					Worked 40 or more weeks in 1989				
								Means of transportation to work								
	Total	Female	Total	Female	Total	Percent unemployed	Total	Percent using car, truck, or van	Percent in carpools	Percent using public transportation	Total	Total	Usually worked 35 or more hours per week, 50 to 52 weeks	Total	Percent in labor force	Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies, all parents in household in labor force
Mellette County—Con.																
Wood town	56	26	67.9	73.1	38	–	38	78.9	5.3	–	45	36	26	8	62.5	7
Miner County	2 445	1 244	60.4	51.5	1 477	2.6	1 431	65.8	9.7	–	1 795	1 329	947	201	81.6	217
Adams township	76	40	72.4	75.0	55	–	55	60.0	5.5	–	66	40	37	15	100.0	41
Beaver township	65	42	66.2	59.5	43	–	43	18.6	–	–	42	31	23	–	–	–
Belleview township	89	46	49.4	19.6	44	–	44	34.1	–	–	71	37	21	11	–	–
Canova town	107	62	62.6	59.7	67	–	65	84.6	35.4	–	71	48	34	9	77.8	10
Canova township	79	42	64.6	45.2	51	–	50	54.0	4.0	–	67	52	40	9	100.0	16
Carthage city	190	102	47.4	36.3	90	3.3	85	80.0	12.9	–	111	70	55	5	100.0	6
Carthage township	67	31	82.1	67.7	55	–	55	54.5	–	–	58	43	34	12	100.0	18
Clearwater township	134	53	43.3	22.6	58	–	58	34.5	–	–	108	88	44	8	–	–
Clinton township	124	48	57.3	50.0	71	7.0	66	84.8	56.1	–	86	62	57	–	–	–
Grafton township	39	19	100.0	100.0	39	–	39	–	–	–	39	39	39	–	–	–
Green Valley township	48	20	81.3	85.0	39	25.6	29	24.1	–	–	48	39	21	–	–	–
Henden township	106	50	80.2	86.0	85	7.1	79	64.6	7.6	–	85	55	43	24	100.0	13
Howard city	893	480	55.8	49.6	498	2.4	486	84.0	8.8	–	581	438	306	72	90.3	86
Howard township	89	41	82.0	78.0	73	–	70	64.3	–	–	81	65	50	8	75.0	7
Miner township	47	23	89.4	78.3	42	–	42	28.6	14.3	–	42	42	30	–	–	–
Redstone township	40	20	77.5	80.0	31	6.5	29	65.5	27.6	–	31	29	8	8	100.0	5
Rock Creek township	110	62	44.5	37.1	49	–	49	69.4	–	–	80	59	31	–	–	–
Roswell town	10	4	60.0	–	6	–	6	100.0	–	–	8	3	3	4	–	–
Roswell township	56	26	48.2	23.1	27	–	27	59.3	–	–	52	36	23	3	–	–
Vermillion township	64	28	71.9	35.7	46	–	46	52.2	–	–	56	45	45	10	100.0	11
Vilas town	12	5	66.7	100.0	8	–	8	100.0	–	–	12	8	3	3	100.0	4
Minnehaha County	93 614	49 276	73.1	67.7	68 273	2.9	65 526	91.0	9.6	.6	74 239	58 277	42 639	8 444	79.3	8 839
Baltic city	440	218	73.9	68.3	325	2.2	314	89.8	16.6	–	360	293	241	43	86.0	45
Benton township	423	197	68.6	67.0	290	4.5	259	79.9	6.2	–	311	249	190	33	54.5	15
Brandon township	428	222	73.8	69.8	307	3.3	306	97.4	27.8	–	391	292	217	30	70.0	45
Brandon city	2 371	1 240	81.8	76.2	1 933	1.2	1 894	95.1	10.5	–	2 035	1 580	1 208	279	83.5	325
Buffalo township	123	59	49.6	33.9	61	–	61	73.8	–	–	105	65	54	23	21.7	4
Burk township	228	112	89.9	88.4	205	3.4	198	94.9	18.2	–	209	177	160	19	100.0	32
Clear Lake township	96	46	36.5	26.1	35	–	35	54.3	–	–	42	32	32	7	100.0	8
Colton city	492	244	62.4	53.7	304	5.3	289	83.4	6.9	–	348	262	170	37	64.9	28
Crooks city	396	214	77.3	65.9	303	1.3	299	93.3	6.7	.7	316	259	200	74	63.5	63
Dell Rapids city	1 860	1 020	60.6	54.3	1 119	1.2	1 104	87.0	15.5	.2	1 249	927	644	146	87.0	178
Dell Rapids township	235	119	61.3	58.8	144	2.8	140	80.7	7.9	–	170	107	88	13	100.0	11
Edison township	246	102	89.0	73.5	219	–	219	59.4	3.7	–	219	172	166	28	75.0	34
Garretson city	729	412	57.2	49.3	417	3.1	400	79.0	9.3	–	487	364	259	51	76.5	51
Grand Meadow township	194	94	64.4	50.0	125	4.0	120	51.7	9.2	–	141	107	66	20	55.0	13
Hartford city	906	493	77.2	72.2	697	2.6	671	93.0	11.9	–	725	597	486	90	100.0	108
Hartford township	421	195	77.9	76.4	328	1.8	322	88.5	15.8	–	364	264	207	46	87.0	43
Highland township	105	48	92.4	83.3	97	6.2	91	75.8	12.1	–	82	73	58	13	100.0	20
Humboldt town	332	160	61.7	56.9	205	2.4	192	85.9	12.0	–	238	184	134	34	85.3	42
Humboldt township	199	98	70.4	52.0	140	5.0	133	70.7	6.0	–	154	117	89	29	62.1	26
Logan township	173	89	69.9	50.6	121	–	121	60.3	5.0	–	133	91	75	23	52.2	24
Lyons township	434	189	69.4	61.9	301	2.7	286	89.5	17.1	–	374	244	175	45	53.3	19
Mapleton township	1 358	602	74.9	65.1	1 017	2.3	994	94.2	7.3	–	1 118	939	732	81	90.1	84
Palisade township	190	104	69.5	61.5	132	.8	131	79.4	10.7	–	168	94	71	11	36.4	3
Red Rock township	221	113	67.4	49.6	149	–	142	78.2	15.5	–	181	139	124	24	100.0	31
Sherman town	40	19	75.0	68.4	30	–	30	76.7	13.3	–	28	24	15	6	66.7	5
Sioux Falls city (pt.)	76 269	40 585	73.2	68.2	55 712	3.0	53 357	91.6	9.4	.7	60 391	47 531	34 397	6 747	79.6	7 015
Split Rock township	1 536	724	73.9	62.7	1 129	2.8	1 086	94.9	5.0	–	1 239	1 015	755	151	58.9	123
Sverdrup township	473	240	76.1	68.3	347	–	360	78.1	5.8	–	400	333	278	43	58.1	39
Taopi township	271	123	54.6	43.9	148	3.4	141	72.3	7.8	–	194	141	95	17	41.2	15
Valley Springs city	539	255	76.1	65.9	410	2.4	386	90.4	6.0	–	434	339	264	35	71.4	43
Valley Springs township	184	78	59.8	51.3	110	–	110	90.0	12.7	–	129	103	73	–	–	5
Wall Lake township	547	285	81.4	76.8	445	–	421	90.7	18.3	–	483	381	291	83	91.6	93
Wayne township	930	454	88.5	85.5	817	5.8	763	96.9	7.9	–	854	636	511	124	93.5	213
Wellington township	225	123	67.1	52.8	151	–	151	58.9	20.5	–	167	146	114	39	84.6	36
Moody County	4 690	2 363	66.4	59.0	3 113	3.5	2 973	74.9	11.2	–	3 609	2 655	1 871	441	74.4	457
Alliance township	72	38	68.1	55.3	49	–	49	44.9	–	–	61	40	34	–	–	–
Blinsmon township	187	87	65.2	44.8	122	–	121	54.5	10.7	–	145	107	85	24	45.8	14
Clare township	124	61	63.7	57.4	79	6.3	74	77.0	8.1	–	106	60	50	8	100.0	8
Colman city	371	201	69.8	55.7	259	3.5	247	92.3	21.1	–	279	222	155	32	90.6	35
Colman township	199	95	62.8	56.8	125	3.2	121	69.4	7.4	–	165	114	81	16	81.3	17
Egan city	165	74	72.1	66.2	119	10.9	106	85.8	13.2	–	135	73	32	10	70.0	8

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Table 5. Employment Status and Journey to Work Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	Persons 16 years and over															
			Labor force								Worked in 1989			Females with own children under 6 years		
			Percent in labor force		Civilian labor force		Workers					Worked 40 or more weeks in 1989				
								Means of transportation to work								
	Total	Female	Total	Female	Total	Percent unemployed	Total	Percent using car, truck, or van	Percent in carpools	Percent using public transportation	Total	Total	Usually worked 35 or more hours per week, 50 to 52 weeks	Total	Percent in labor force	Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies, all parents in household in labor force
Moody County—Con.																
Egan township	138	76	67.4	59.2	93	–	93	60.2	10.8	–	114	79	50	28	46.4	15
Enterprise township	215	101	68.4	59.4	147	–	138	75.4	5.1	–	176	136	103	9	77.8	11
Flandreau city	1 736	935	61.0	56.5	1 059	4.7	999	83.7	13.6	–	1 196	885	571	141	88.7	174
Flandreau township	235	110	73.2	62.7	172	4.1	162	82.7	3.7	–	199	137	95	30	66.7	27
Fremont township	192	71	89.1	81.7	171	2.9	166	62.7	9.0	–	171	148	131	31	80.6	34
Grovena township	158	78	64.6	65.4	102	13.7	88	81.8	21.6	–	128	94	60	22	63.6	10
Jefferson township	100	50	47.0	28.0	47	–	47	61.7	–	–	63	38	30	15	40.0	18
Lone Rock township	78	33	66.7	60.6	52	–	52	65.4	–	–	71	52	28	5	100.0	10
Lynn township	145	61	74.5	67.2	108	–	108	74.1	9.3	–	129	101	82	16	–	5
Riverview township	121	60	61.2	50.0	74	–	70	51.4	18.6	–	88	76	61	21	66.7	27
Spring Creek township	88	41	73.9	78.0	65	–	65	66.2	–	–	82	45	39	8	100.0	4
Trent town	159	83	63.5	61.4	101	3.0	98	83.7	6.1	–	118	79	57	9	88.9	11
Union township	120	57	90.8	89.5	109	–	109	30.3	8.3	–	115	110	91	7	85.7	15
Ward town	27	17	77.8	76.5	21	–	21	52.4	–	–	20	18	11	2	100.0	2
Ward township	60	34	65.0	58.8	39	–	39	66.7	20.5	–	48	41	25	7	100.0	12
Pennington County	59 809	30 334	70.6	62.6	38 357	5.8	39 391	92.0	11.1	.4	45 888	34 345	25 163	6 412	66.4	5 567
Ash No. 16 township	8	8	100.0	100.0	8	–	8	100.0	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	–
Badlands unorg.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Box Elder city	1 851	903	78.0	69.2	1 119	10.1	1 259	94.8	12.5	.6	1 574	1 252	918	335	57.0	228
Castle Butte No. 18 township	32	14	65.6	71.4	21	–	21	100.0	–	–	26	21	17	4	100.0	7
Cedar Butte No. 4 township	71	41	28.2	12.2	20	–	20	65.0	–	–	55	20	20	7	–	–
Central Pennington unorg.	9 758	4 848	76.6	67.0	6 347	6.7	6 912	94.3	10.8	.2	7 901	6 090	4 657	1 485	67.9	1 375
Colonial Pine Hills CDP (pt.)	369	197	85.1	81.2	292	6.5	295	95.6	19.7	–	321	246	201	29	100.0	40
Ellsworth AFB CDP (pt.)	1 604	810	82.4	66.5	653	10.7	1 233	92.6	11.3	–	1 343	1 077	864	487	61.0	410
Rapid Valley CDP	4 109	2 011	76.4	69.8	2 893	4.3	2 934	93.7	11.9	.4	3 379	2 604	2 007	532	73.1	504
Cheyenne No. 21 township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Conata No. 20 township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Crooked Creek No. 25 township	28	12	64.3	58.3	18	–	18	38.9	–	–	21	15	15	3	–	–
Dalzell Canyon unorg.	13	6	53.8	–	7	–	7	100.0	–	–	7	7	7	6	–	–
East Central Pennington unorg.	248	118	64.5	46.6	160	3.8	151	57.6	16.6	–	192	134	99	11	36.4	5
Fairview No. 22 township	26	10	88.5	100.0	23	–	23	65.2	–	–	26	17	12	2	100.0	5
Flat Butte No. 12 township	12	8	100.0	100.0	12	–	12	100.0	–	–	12	12	6	–	–	–
Hill City city	483	252	55.1	49.6	266	10.2	236	78.4	9.7	–	322	210	145	43	55.8	45
Huron No. 10 township	54	28	74.1	57.1	40	–	40	100.0	15.0	–	46	19	19	–	–	–
Imlay No. 24 township	10	2	100.0	100.0	10	–	10	40.0	–	–	10	10	8	–	–	–
Keystone town	170	85	53.5	50.6	87	6.9	85	80.0	20.0	3.5	117	66	44	13	76.9	18
Lake Creek unorg.	19	9	68.4	33.3	13	–	13	84.6	46.2	–	17	13	10	–	–	–
Lake Flat No. 8 township	17	11	47.1	36.4	8	–	8	75.0	–	–	17	6	4	–	–	–
Lake Hill No. 5 township	12	7	100.0	100.0	12	–	12	75.0	33.3	–	12	10	5	–	–	–
Mount Rushmore unorg.	3 153	1 501	72.7	61.8	2 182	4.5	2 178	90.4	11.6	–	2 501	1 961	1 486	240	68.8	203
Colonial Pine Hills CDP (pt.)	783	365	77.5	62.5	559	4.3	576	93.2	9.0	–	660	518	367	44	59.1	26
New Underwood city	435	228	61.1	56.1	237	3.8	250	80.4	11.2	–	284	209	141	51	72.5	35
Northeast Pennington unorg.	12	6	100.0	100.0	12	–	12	50.0	–	–	12	6	6	–	–	–
Owanka No. 13 township	43	18	79.1	61.1	31	–	34	17.6	–	–	37	32	20	–	–	–
Peno No. 9 township	19	9	63.2	22.2	12	–	12	100.0	–	–	15	12	12	4	–	–
Quinn town	73	27	53.4	74.1	39	12.8	32	93.8	–	–	45	22	14	6	50.0	5
Quinn No. 1 township	6	3	100.0	100.0	6	–	6	100.0	–	–	6	3	3	–	–	–
Rainy Creek No. 19 township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rapid City city	40 919	21 026	69.4	62.1	26 161	5.7	26 557	92.6	11.1	.5	30 812	22 905	16 472	3 977	67.1	3 453
Rapid City East unorg.	642	297	71.3	56.9	426	2.6	447	93.7	9.4	–	527	421	342	67	47.8	49
Scenic No. 7 township	36	16	58.3	25.0	21	–	21	52.4	9.5	–	27	24	11	5	40.0	2
Shyne No. 27 township	13	5	84.6	60.0	11	–	11	54.5	–	–	13	11	11	–	–	–
Sunnyside No. 26 township	20	9	90.0	77.8	18	38.9	11	–	–	–	11	11	11	7	100.0	8
Wall town	606	324	67.0	59.3	406	.7	402	73.9	7.0	–	501	348	287	65	67.7	68
Wasta town	63	34	44.4	44.1	28	–	28	71.4	10.7	–	36	19	14	4	100.0	7
Wasta No. 2 township	4	1	75.0	100.0	3	–	3	–	–	–	3	3	3	–	–	–
West Pennington unorg.	953	468	62.2	54.1	593	3.5	552	86.1	14.9	.2	695	456	344	77	62.3	54
Perkins County	3 003	1 528	69.7	58.3	2 094	1.2	2 052	58.2	10.0	–	2 330	1 818	1 326	225	82.7	231
Ada township	14	7	50.0	–	7	–	7	–	–	–	7	7	7	–	–	–
Anderson township	27	7	51.9	–	14	–	14	50.0	–	–	20	14	14	–	–	–
Antelope township	24	12	79.2	58.3	19	–	19	–	–	–	19	19	19	5	–	–
Barrett township	15	8	100.0	100.0	15	–	15	–	–	–	15	15	–	–	–	–
Beck township	23	16	60.9	43.8	14	–	14	100.0	–	–	23	7	7	–	–	–
Bison town	333	173	70.6	61.3	235	1.7	225	60.9	7.6	–	278	213	163	27	92.6	24
Bison township	13	7	53.8	42.9	7	–	7	–	–	–	12	9	5	–	–	–

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Table 5. Employment Status and Journey to Work Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	Persons 16 years and over															
			Labor force								Worked in 1989			Females with own children under 6 years		
			Percent in labor force		Civilian labor force		Workers					Worked 40 or more weeks in 1989				
								Means of transportation to work								
	Total	Female	Total	Female	Total	Percent unemployed	Total	Percent using car, truck, or van	Percent in carpools	Percent using public transportation	Total	Total	Usually worked 35 or more hours per week, 50 to 52 weeks	Total	Percent in labor force	Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies, all parents in household in labor force
Perkins County—Con.																
Brushy township	7	–	100.0	–	7	–	7	100.0	–	–	7	7	–	–	–	–
Burdick township	14	7	50.0	–	7	–	7	100.0	–	–	7	7	7	–	–	–
Cash township	33	27	66.7	59.3	22	–	22	63.6	–	–	22	22	6	–	–	–
Castle Butte township	43	14	100.0	100.0	43	–	43	34.9	–	–	43	36	21	–	–	–
Chance township	52	21	88.5	71.4	46	–	46	17.4	–	–	46	32	18	–	–	–
Chaudoin township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Clark township	35	14	100.0	100.0	35	–	35	62.9	–	–	28	21	13	7	100.0	6
De Witt township	56	25	100.0	100.0	56	–	56	67.9	12.5	–	56	56	31	6	100.0	13
Duck Creek unorg.	6	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–
Duell township	14	7	100.0	100.0	14	–	14	100.0	50.0	–	7	7	–	7	100.0	7
East Perkins unorg.	83	42	94.0	88.1	78	–	78	83.3	43.6	–	72	65	65	7	100.0	16
Englewood township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Flat Creek township	7	–	100.0	–	7	–	7	100.0	–	–	7	7	7	–	–	–
Foster township	14	7	50.0	–	7	–	7	–	–	–	7	7	7	7	–	–
Fredlund township	15	8	46.7	–	7	–	7	–	–	–	15	7	7	–	–	–
Glendo township	22	7	36.4	–	8	–	8	–	–	–	15	15	8	–	–	–
Grand River township	33	17	75.8	100.0	25	–	25	36.0	–	–	25	25	16	9	100.0	15
Hall township	27	8	100.0	100.0	27	–	27	–	–	–	27	19	19	–	–	–
Highland township	12	6	100.0	100.0	12	–	12	–	–	–	12	12	12	–	–	–
Horse Creek township	39	15	48.7	–	19	–	19	–	–	–	27	27	19	–	–	–
Independence unorg.	24	12	70.8	41.7	17	–	17	100.0	58.8	–	24	24	10	–	–	–
Lemmon city	1 233	695	61.2	54.1	754	2.9	725	78.6	10.6	–	880	643	454	98	79.6	101
Liberty township	15	8	46.7	–	7	–	7	100.0	–	–	15	–	–	–	–	–
Lincoln township	106	56	73.6	57.1	78	–	75	86.7	9.3	–	92	76	53	14	100.0	13
Lodgepole township	59	23	84.7	60.9	50	–	50	42.0	14.0	–	43	21	21	–	–	–
Lone Tree township	42	19	76.2	57.9	32	–	32	28.1	25.0	–	32	19	19	8	100.0	6
Maltby township	13	6	53.8	–	7	–	7	–	–	–	7	7	7	–	–	–
Marshfield township	16	8	100.0	100.0	16	–	16	100.0	–	–	16	16	16	8	100.0	13
Martin township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Meadow township	40	19	55.0	36.8	22	–	22	68.2	–	–	22	15	15	5	–	–
Moreau township	16	4	100.0	100.0	16	–	16	25.0	25.0	–	16	12	12	4	100.0	4
Plateau township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Pleasant Valley township	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rainbow township	34	18	52.9	66.7	18	–	18	44.4	–	–	28	18	16	–	–	–
Rockford township	24	12	50.0	50.0	12	–	12	–	–	–	12	12	6	–	–	–
Scotch Cap township	30	15	73.3	46.7	22	–	22	–	–	–	22	14	–	–	–	–
Sidney township	22	–	68.2	–	15	–	15	46.7	–	–	15	15	15	–	–	–
South Perkins unorg.	124	46	87.1	76.1	108	–	108	13.9	13.9	–	114	102	96	–	–	–
Southwest Perkins unorg.	56	31	80.4	83.9	45	–	45	–	–	–	51	45	20	–	–	–
Strool township	42	28	50.0	25.0	21	–	21	66.7	–	–	21	21	14	7	100.0	7
Trail township	19	6	68.4	–	13	–	13	53.8	–	–	13	13	6	–	–	–
Vail township	8	8	100.0	100.0	8	–	8	100.0	–	–	8	8	–	–	–	–
Vickers township	13	5	84.6	60.0	11	–	11	54.5	27.3	–	11	9	9	–	–	–
Viking township	12	6	100.0	100.0	12	–	12	50.0	–	–	12	12	6	–	–	–
Vrooman township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wells township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
West Central Perkins unorg.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
West Perkins unorg.	19	6	100.0	100.0	19	–	19	–	–	–	19	19	19	–	–	–
White Butte township	37	17	78.4	52.9	29	–	29	100.0	31.0	–	29	23	23	–	–	–
White Hill township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wilson township	31	19	100.0	100.0	31	–	31	22.6	–	–	25	18	18	6	100.0	6
Wyandotte township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Potter County	2 418	1 230	61.3	49.6	1 482	2.7	1 429	74.3	7.1	–	1 721	1 244	876	158	75.3	174
Central Potter unorg.	200	101	62.5	40.6	125	–	125	82.4	1.6	–	156	117	73	6	–	–
East Potter unorg.	325	134	68.0	43.3	221	–	221	63.8	5.4	–	248	189	141	18	50.0	10
Gettysburg city	1 144	612	62.8	53.4	719	3.2	690	84.6	9.6	–	807	584	415	79	81.0	101
Hoven town	393	208	57.3	57.2	225	3.1	213	60.1	1.9	–	272	192	143	34	82.4	36
Lebanon town	79	41	54.4	56.1	43	18.6	35	80.0	5.7	–	49	28	16	5	60.0	4
Tolstoy town	69	32	30.4	18.8	21	–	19	68.4	10.5	–	27	15	9	2	100.0	6
West Potter unorg.	208	102	61.5	35.3	128	1.6	126	51.6	11.1	–	162	119	79	14	92.9	17

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			Labor force								Worked in 1989			Females with own children under 6 years		
			Percent in labor force		Civilian labor force		Workers					Worked 40 or more weeks in 1989				
								Means of transportation to work								
	Total	Female	Total	Female	Total	Percent unemployed	Total	Percent using car, truck, or van	Percent in carpools	Percent using public transportation	Total	Total	Usually worked 35 or more hours per week, 50 to 52 weeks	Total	Percent in labor force	
Roberts County	7 203	3 651	58.9	51.1	4 234	6.1	3 952	70.5	8.3	.8	4 987	3 376	2 521	647	68.2	568
Agency township	237	112	54.0	50.9	128	7.8	118	83.9	31.4	–	180	95	53	30	66.7	28
Alto township	52	20	92.3	80.0	48	–	48	29.2	10.4	–	50	39	36	1	100.0	2
Becker township	70	37	100.0	100.0	70	–	59	27.1	–	–	70	54	34	11	100.0	10
Bossko township	56	12	55.4	100.0	24	–	31	19.4	–	–	44	44	25	–	–	–
Bryant township	80	52	41.3	38.5	33	12.1	29	55.2	13.8	–	45	20	16	17	23.5	7
Claire City town	61	33	44.3	27.3	27	–	27	66.7	–	–	37	31	25	8	62.5	10
Corona town	104	55	62.5	47.3	65	4.6	59	79.7	15.3	–	75	49	42	14	78.6	14
Dry Wood Lake township	67	36	68.7	52.8	46	6.5	43	74.4	11.6	–	47	38	34	22	50.0	15
Easter township	106	52	84.9	82.7	90	–	90	88.9	–	–	92	70	50	9	100.0	20
Enterprise township	76	39	78.9	59.0	60	–	60	75.0	–	–	67	61	48	7	100.0	8
Garfield township	129	61	62.0	42.6	80	–	80	61.3	11.3	–	91	68	49	9	44.4	3
Geneseo township	162	71	58.6	25.4	95	–	95	32.6	5.3	–	115	69	53	5	100.0	4
Goodwill township	444	226	47.3	42.0	210	17.1	174	73.0	12.6	–	251	111	95	50	38.0	40
Grant township	137	52	78.1	78.8	107	7.5	99	52.5	–	–	127	106	73	–	–	–
Harmon township	160	70	53.8	38.6	86	–	86	52.3	–	–	109	76	60	21	38.1	7
Hart township	94	52	51.1	44.2	48	12.5	42	54.8	–	–	54	35	35	6	100.0	3
Lake township	118	59	69.5	50.8	82	–	82	78.0	25.6	–	84	70	53	24	70.8	22
Lawrence township	101	49	74.3	63.3	75	21.3	59	83.1	11.9	8.5	70	49	44	5	100.0	24
Lee township	93	51	66.7	52.9	62	–	62	51.6	1.6	–	68	38	28	6	100.0	4
Lien township	156	73	66.7	52.1	104	4.8	99	65.7	4.0	–	123	57	47	7	71.4	7
Lockwood township	142	79	55.6	45.6	79	17.7	65	100.0	–	–	98	57	44	16	68.8	18
Long Hollow township	183	70	82.0	82.9	150	9.3	136	70.6	8.8	–	156	90	90	25	100.0	26
Minnesota township	85	38	75.3	65.8	64	7.8	59	45.8	6.8	–	68	59	51	14	100.0	29
New Effington town	200	100	59.5	58.0	119	5.9	112	72.3	4.5	1.8	143	90	62	10	100.0	7
Norway township	108	51	57.4	41.2	62	3.2	60	68.3	3.3	–	76	49	33	6	100.0	1
One Road township	71	36	69.0	63.9	49	–	49	79.6	16.3	–	60	39	25	8	100.0	20
Ortley town	42	27	26.2	33.3	11	27.3	8	100.0	25.0	–	19	17	11	3	–	–
Ortley township	82	43	73.2	60.5	60	3.3	58	67.2	8.6	–	69	58	47	7	28.6	2
Peever town	128	64	52.3	39.1	67	11.9	52	78.8	26.9	3.8	83	45	28	25	36.0	11
Rosholt town	343	180	42.9	34.4	147	3.4	142	71.1	2.1	–	202	134	94	10	100.0	12
Sisseton city	1 658	915	58.0	54.3	961	5.3	901	81.9	7.1	1.2	1 118	790	551	132	75.0	125
Sisseton township	414	204	72.0	72.1	298	11.4	264	92.4	12.1	–	326	226	184	73	67.1	30
Springdale township	127	60	65.4	53.3	83	3.6	80	57.5	3.8	–	100	62	56	5	20.0	4
Spring Grove township	123	63	52.0	34.9	64	–	64	53.1	12.5	17.2	79	60	48	–	–	3
Summit town	195	107	52.8	46.7	103	4.9	98	79.6	13.3	–	116	84	53	22	77.3	23
Summit township	29	14	13.8	–	4	–	4	50.0	–	–	17	6	6	–	–	–
Victor township	149	64	36.2	28.1	54	5.6	51	51.0	–	–	95	52	45	8	37.5	7
White Rock town	1	1	100.0	100.0	1	–	1	100.0	–	–	1	–	–	–	–	–
White Rock township	195	86	46.2	30.2	90	–	89	30.3	–	–	95	81	64	10	40.0	4
Wilmot city	425	237	53.6	46.4	228	4.8	217	65.4	11.5	–	267	197	129	21	90.5	18
Sanborn County	2 063	1 034	59.2	52.9	1 221	2.8	1 187	77.4	8.3	–	1 523	1 144	798	200	78.0	175
Afton township	26	8	34.6	–	9	–	9	100.0	–	–	26	26	9	–	–	–
Artesian town	175	93	53.1	47.3	93	8.6	85	82.4	18.8	–	118	80	45	14	92.9	13
Benedict township	43	25	44.2	36.0	19	–	19	47.4	–	–	25	25	25	8	–	–
Butler township	158	81	38.6	40.7	61	–	61	86.9	13.1	–	113	84	60	19	89.5	4
Diana township	56	14	82.1	64.3	46	–	46	58.7	8.7	–	54	39	37	–	–	–
Elliott township	109	47	77.1	74.5	84	7.1	78	74.4	11.5	–	96	77	60	7	–	–
Floyd township	98	54	30.6	27.8	30	–	30	73.3	–	–	75	52	36	–	–	–
Jackson township	78	37	82.1	67.6	64	–	64	65.6	–	–	70	70	41	21	71.4	12
Letcher town	120	62	61.7	51.6	74	8.1	68	92.6	23.5	–	83	60	47	12	91.7	19
Letcher township	85	38	78.8	76.3	67	–	67	89.6	11.9	–	78	54	42	15	100.0	17
Logan township	110	50	67.3	30.0	74	8.1	68	63.2	7.4	–	94	58	53	–	–	–
Oneida township	22	11	100.0	100.0	22	–	22	100.0	–	–	22	22	22	11	100.0	9
Ravenna township	39	31	69.2	61.3	27	–	27	70.4	–	–	27	18	18	9	100.0	14
Silver Creek township	77	39	35.1	33.3	27	–	27	77.8	22.2	–	51	33	14	7	100.0	6
Twin Lake township	99	52	70.7	59.6	70	–	70	88.6	21.4	–	89	54	27	19	42.1	5
Union township	64	30	37.5	10.0	24	12.5	21	28.6	14.3	–	42	30	11	–	–	–
Warren township	115	57	67.8	78.9	78	–	78	56.4	–	–	90	67	43	–	–	–
Woonsocket city	521	273	59.1	57.5	308	1.6	303	82.5	3.0	–	324	251	178	53	84.9	65
Woonsocket township	68	32	64.7	68.8	44	–	44	88.6	–	–	46	44	30	5	100.0	11

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Table 5. Employment Status and Journey to Work Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	Persons 16 years and over															Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies, all parents in household in labor force
			Labor force								Worked in 1989			Females with own children under 6 years		
			Percent in labor force		Civilian labor force		Workers					Worked 40 or more weeks in 1989				
								Means of transportation to work								
	Total	Female	Total	Female	Total	Percent unemployed	Total	Percent using car, truck, or van	Percent in carpools	Percent using public transportation	Total	Total	Usually worked 35 or more hours per week, 50 to 52 weeks	Total	Percent in labor force	
Shannon County	5 635	2 798	50.6	44.9	2 846	30.5	1 936	82.2	19.2	.6	2 608	1 327	892	791	38.8	629
Batesland town	85	46	41.2	26.1	35	–	35	42.9	–	–	38	31	28	4	100.0	8
East Shannon unorg.	2 345	1 150	44.6	39.4	1 046	35.5	666	85.7	24.6	–	965	427	280	307	30.0	200
Kyle CDP	561	310	55.4	46.1	311	30.9	215	73.0	2.8	–	257	86	60	56	33.9	32
Manderson-White Horse Creek CDP (pt.)	127	70	75.6	82.9	96	19.8	68	100.0	45.6	–	69	50	29	9	100.0	10
Porcupine CDP	491	214	35.8	34.1	176	55.1	79	78.5	27.8	–	165	41	21	50	30.0	58
Wounded Knee CDP	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
West Shannon unorg.	3 205	1 602	55.3	49.4	1 765	28.2	1 235	81.5	16.8	.9	1 605	869	584	480	44.0	421
Manderson-White Horse Creek CDP (pt.)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Oglala CDP	216	105	51.4	47.6	111	18.0	91	76.9	19.8	12.1	94	70	57	25	44.0	11
Pine Ridge CDP	1 447	773	58.8	52.3	851	28.3	571	75.3	13.0	–	659	376	301	233	54.9	231
Spink County	6 015	3 137	57.9	49.7	3 476	1.8	3 377	69.2	8.2	.1	4 009	3 002	2 173	505	64.0	385
Antelope township	94	50	78.7	60.0	74	–	74	35.1	–	–	66	46	38	6	–	–
Ashton city	111	54	62.2	61.1	69	10.1	62	95.2	41.9	–	79	60	51	12	91.7	21
Athol township	84	34	61.9	70.6	52	–	52	26.9	–	–	68	49	44	8	100.0	7
Belle Plaine township	77	37	75.3	59.5	58	3.4	56	76.8	17.9	–	64	48	35	4	50.0	3
Belmont township	39	15	66.7	100.0	26	–	26	76.9	–	–	39	17	17	9	100.0	11
Benton township	18	8	27.8	37.5	5	–	5	60.0	–	–	9	7	4	–	–	–
Beotia township	36	17	50.0	23.5	18	–	18	66.7	–	–	23	16	12	3	66.7	2
Brentford town	54	28	75.9	60.7	41	–	39	94.9	15.4	–	44	32	23	8	100.0	12
Buffalo township	32	15	78.1	53.3	25	–	25	–	–	–	17	17	17	–	–	–
Capitola township	146	83	47.3	7.2	69	–	69	27.5	–	–	77	66	50	15	–	–
Clifton township	56	28	58.9	17.9	33	–	33	18.2	18.2	–	38	32	26	6	–	–
Conde city	158	88	49.4	37.5	78	–	78	67.9	–	–	89	46	33	11	36.4	4
Conde township	25	12	56.0	8.3	14	–	14	92.9	–	–	17	11	7	3	–	–
Cornwall township	26	13	23.1	–	6	–	6	–	–	–	6	6	6	–	–	–
Crandon township	87	40	92.0	82.5	80	–	80	53.8	17.5	–	72	58	56	25	72.0	28
Doland city	232	120	56.9	46.7	132	9.1	120	75.8	21.7	–	161	87	57	30	50.0	24
Exline township	33	19	63.6	68.4	21	–	21	100.0	–	–	27	19	19	4	100.0	4
Frankfort city	139	71	64.0	53.5	89	–	86	93.0	18.6	–	99	83	64	9	100.0	7
Frankfort township	58	28	53.4	42.9	31	–	31	51.6	–	–	39	19	16	6	100.0	5
Garfield township	55	25	70.9	52.0	39	–	39	41.0	12.8	–	43	32	32	22	45.5	13
Great Bend township	26	6	73.1	100.0	19	–	19	21.1	–	–	24	20	18	2	100.0	1
Groveland township	83	51	75.9	70.6	63	–	61	83.6	–	–	56	35	22	–	–	–
Harmony township	43	19	58.1	15.8	25	–	25	24.0	24.0	–	27	22	17	6	–	–
Harrison township	32	15	87.5	73.3	28	–	23	–	–	–	32	23	17	4	–	–
Jefferson township	67	30	71.6	63.3	48	6.3	38	86.8	–	–	63	25	23	11	–	–
Lake township	84	48	71.4	68.8	60	–	60	83.3	13.3	–	60	46	31	14	100.0	11
La Prairie township	45	24	51.1	33.3	23	–	23	34.8	–	8.7	35	25	15	8	75.0	9
Lincoln township	176	80	60.8	13.8	107	–	107	4.7	–	–	11	11	11	13	–	–
Lodi township	78	22	43.6	36.4	34	–	34	79.4	–	–	42	34	34	8	100.0	–
Mellette city	115	65	56.5	46.2	65	–	65	76.9	3.1	–	90	73	50	11	81.8	13
Mellette township	134	63	37.3	33.3	50	–	50	84.0	–	–	96	70	45	20	25.0	–
Northville town	90	49	51.1	30.6	46	–	44	93.2	9.1	6.8	66	45	27	8	25.0	2
Northville township	148	70	62.2	42.9	92	2.2	90	51.1	22.2	–	106	77	62	6	66.7	11
Olean township	40	21	47.5	28.6	19	–	19	78.9	10.5	–	29	21	18	4	50.0	4
Prairie Center township	38	19	60.5	52.6	23	–	23	56.5	17.4	–	34	13	9	10	100.0	8
Redfield city	2 100	1 244	57.0	52.5	1 189	2.9	1 148	84.8	8.9	–	1 406	1 100	799	133	72.2	112
Redfield township	577	239	35.4	36.0	204	–	204	74.5	–	–	296	228	123	22	100.0	23
Richfield township	21	9	81.0	77.8	17	–	17	35.3	–	–	19	17	6	–	–	–
Spring township	28	11	50.0	90.9	14	–	14	85.7	–	–	21	18	12	–	–	–
Sumner township	14	6	57.1	66.7	8	–	8	50.0	–	–	12	4	4	–	–	–
Tetonka township	83	38	89.2	76.3	74	–	74	56.8	–	–	74	74	43	13	100.0	20
Three Rivers township	59	25	71.2	56.0	42	–	42	73.8	4.8	–	50	33	27	–	–	–
Tulare town	192	105	81.3	79.0	156	1.3	150	74.0	11.3	–	166	137	86	16	100.0	19
Tulare township	22	12	90.9	83.3	20	10.0	15	26.7	–	–	20	17	17	3	100.0	7
Turton town	64	30	46.9	46.7	30	–	30	80.0	6.7	–	38	27	14	9	22.2	4
Turton township	28	12	57.1	75.0	16	–	16	87.5	–	–	21	18	18	3	100.0	–
Union township	68	39	64.7	66.7	44	–	44	–	–	–	38	38	18	–	–	–
Stanley County	1 767	905	75.6	67.6	1 335	2.2	1 285	82.0	8.1	–	1 434	1 129	900	159	76.7	173
Fort Pierre city	1 311	693	77.0	72.3	1 009	2.7	969	91.7	9.9	–	1 082	824	657	116	82.8	131
North Stanley unorg.	210	93	65.7	43.0	138	–	136	44.9	1.5	–	156	123	101	15	20.0	6
South Stanley unorg.	246	119	76.4	59.7	188	1.1	180	57.8	3.3	–	196	182	142	28	82.1	36

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Table 5. **Employment Status and Journey to Work Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	Persons 16 years and over															
			Labor force								Worked in 1989			Females with own children under 6 years		
			Percent in labor force		Civilian labor force		Workers					Worked 40 or more weeks in 1989				
								Means of transportation to work								
	Total	Female	Total	Female	Total	Percent unemployed	Total	Percent using car, truck, or van	Percent in carpools	Percent using public transportation	Total	Total	Usually worked 35 or more hours per week, 50 to 52 weeks	Total	Percent in labor force	Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies, all parents in household in labor force
Sully County	1 207	586	69.6	58.2	840	2.0	801	79.5	13.6	.4	958	709	527	85	83.5	83
Agar town	47	16	61.7	37.5	29	10.3	26	100.0	7.7	–	38	29	26	2	100.0	2
East Sully unorg.	271	130	67.5	54.6	183	1.6	178	75.8	10.1	–	220	169	139	25	68.0	18
Onida city	563	287	70.7	59.2	398	1.3	382	84.6	14.1	.8	443	321	219	34	85.3	36
West Sully unorg.	326	153	70.6	61.4	230	2.6	215	71.2	16.3	–	257	190	143	24	95.8	27
Todd County	4 930	2 620	54.7	47.8	2 693	20.6	2 095	81.9	20.1	.9	2 834	1 585	1 179	631	49.1	557
East Todd unorg.	1 492	745	61.2	52.1	911	14.8	764	77.9	19.0	.3	968	567	434	180	56.1	163
Antelope CDP	425	202	49.4	31.2	210	27.6	151	80.1	29.1	–	220	121	92	55	41.8	44
White Horse CDP	84	48	70.2	62.5	59	30.5	41	80.5	19.5	–	60	27	22	24	79.2	46
Mission city	431	227	56.1	53.7	242	2.1	237	82.3	16.5	–	288	176	146	40	75.0	36
St. Francis town	494	249	49.8	41.8	246	24.8	168	66.7	19.0	–	266	123	85	85	45.9	69
West Todd unorg.	2 513	1 399	51.5	45.7	1 294	27.4	926	87.8	22.2	1.7	1 312	719	514	326	42.9	289
Parmelee CDP	364	184	44.0	44.6	160	46.3	86	77.9	14.0	8.1	118	51	43	34	44.1	36
Rosebud CDP	909	540	53.4	46.1	485	25.8	354	91.0	22.9	–	536	337	237	107	39.3	91
Spring Creek CDP	105	77	32.4	23.4	34	82.4	6	100.0	100.0	–	29	12	12	18	33.3	12
Two Strike CDP	96	49	57.3	71.4	55	12.7	48	85.4	14.6	14.6	69	21	21	7	100.0	–
Tripp County	4 981	2 576	64.0	52.2	3 186	4.8	3 003	73.1	9.4	.5	3 601	2 750	2 126	407	64.1	409
Banner township	9	4	33.3	25.0	3	–	3	33.3	33.3	–	5	3	3	–	–	–
Beaver Creek township	29	20	31.0	–	9	–	9	–	–	–	20	9	9	11	–	–
Black township	98	34	94.9	94.1	93	–	83	71.1	18.1	–	94	90	71	2	100.0	4
Brunson township	31	8	83.9	62.5	26	–	26	76.9	30.8	–	29	21	21	2	–	–
Bull Creek township	18	11	72.2	54.5	13	–	13	46.2	46.2	–	13	7	7	–	–	–
Carter township	33	15	36.4	–	12	–	12	83.3	–	–	15	10	9	–	–	–
Colome city	203	106	69.0	64.2	140	–	140	63.6	8.6	–	156	121	95	12	83.3	17
Colome township	84	40	65.5	62.5	55	–	53	88.7	13.2	–	66	57	46	9	77.8	11
Condon township	41	13	82.9	46.2	34	–	34	41.2	–	–	34	26	12	7	–	–
Curlew township	37	11	51.4	–	19	–	19	–	–	–	26	22	11	–	–	–
Dog Ear township	51	29	52.9	58.6	27	–	27	81.5	55.6	–	44	12	5	–	–	–
Elliston township	17	9	82.4	77.8	14	–	14	50.0	–	–	15	15	15	–	–	–
Greenwood township	21	10	52.4	50.0	11	–	11	100.0	–	–	16	11	11	–	–	–
Holsclaw township	11	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Huggins township	17	–	100.0	–	17	–	17	52.9	52.9	–	17	17	17	–	–	–
Ideal township	150	80	64.0	38.8	96	39.6	58	51.7	19.0	–	83	33	29	21	47.6	13
Irwin township	34	16	82.4	62.5	28	–	28	46.4	–	–	28	28	28	–	–	–
Jordan township	46	21	58.7	42.9	27	–	27	63.0	3.7	–	44	20	12	6	–	–
Keyapaha township	30	13	56.7	–	17	–	17	–	–	–	23	17	17	–	–	–
King township	12	4	100.0	100.0	12	–	12	33.3	–	–	12	12	12	–	–	–
Lake township	45	21	15.6	–	7	–	7	–	–	–	30	14	14	–	–	–
Lamro township	344	183	81.4	74.3	280	11.8	240	85.4	21.3	–	255	200	138	70	84.3	98
Lincoln township	50	23	54.0	–	27	–	27	–	–	–	27	27	27	–	–	–
Lone Star township	10	5	50.0	–	5	–	5	–	–	–	5	5	5	–	–	–
Lone Tree township	36	18	50.0	–	18	–	18	94.4	–	–	20	20	20	9	–	–
McNeely township	102	50	89.2	78.0	91	30.8	63	88.9	31.7	–	90	63	58	–	–	–
Millboro township	20	20	100.0	100.0	20	–	20	–	–	–	20	20	20	–	–	–
New Witten town	65	33	66.2	48.5	43	9.3	39	74.4	23.1	–	47	30	26	–	–	3
North Tripp unorg.	10	5	50.0	–	5	–	5	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–
Pahapesto township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Plainview township	58	27	100.0	100.0	58	–	55	78.2	25.5	–	58	44	37	14	100.0	38
Pleasant Valley township	17	12	70.6	58.3	12	–	12	–	–	–	12	12	12	–	–	–
Pleasant View township	87	43	51.7	20.9	45	4.4	43	74.4	–	–	56	43	26	2	–	–
Progressive township	15	5	60.0	20.0	9	–	9	55.6	55.6	–	11	11	9	1	–	–
Rames township	34	18	20.6	38.9	7	–	7	100.0	–	–	23	–	–	7	–	–
Rosedale township	32	13	59.4	–	19	–	19	63.2	63.2	–	19	13	6	–	–	–
Roseland township	46	21	63.0	52.4	29	–	29	37.9	–	–	36	24	24	–	–	–
Star Prairie township	34	18	70.6	44.4	24	–	24	100.0	–	–	34	16	16	–	–	–
Star Valley township	30	11	100.0	100.0	30	–	30	53.3	33.3	–	30	24	24	–	–	–
Stewart township	86	38	76.7	63.2	66	–	66	36.4	–	–	55	49	37	–	–	–
Sully township	47	28	55.3	46.4	26	–	26	50.0	–	–	32	19	19	13	46.2	–
Taylor township	12	6	50.0	–	6	–	6	–	–	–	6	6	6	–	–	–
Valley township	30	15	73.3	46.7	22	–	22	31.8	–	–	22	22	22	–	–	–
Weaver township	46	24	47.8	–	22	–	22	27.3	–	–	34	28	20	–	–	–
Willow Creek township	53	21	64.2	33.3	34	–	34	79.4	–	–	39	34	34	–	–	–
Wilson township	95	42	82.1	71.4	78	7.7	72	70.8	–	–	78	64	62	20	65.0	16
Winner city	2 548	1 391	59.5	53.1	1 517	2.8	1 467	83.9	5.1	1.0	1 777	1 398	1 008	201	69.7	209
Witten township	16	6	50.0	–	8	–	8	25.0	–	–	15	8	1	–	–	–
Wortman township	10	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

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Table 5. Employment Status and Journey to Work Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	Persons 16 years and over															Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies, all parents in household in labor force
			Labor force								Worked in 1989			Females with own children under 6 years		
			Percent in labor force		Civilian labor force		Workers					Worked 40 or more weeks in 1989				
								Means of transportation to work								
	Total	Female	Total	Female	Total	Percent unemployed	Total	Percent using car, truck, or van	Percent in carpools	Percent using public transportation	Total	Total	Usually worked 35 or more hours per week, 50 to 52 weeks	Total	Percent in labor force	
Tripp County—Con.																
Wright township	31	14	80.6	57.1	25	–	25	68.0	–	–	25	25	25	–	–	–
Turner County	6 531	3 365	59.6	49.6	3 890	2.1	3 796	68.5	10.7	.1	4 553	3 358	2 418	460	74.6	452
Brothersfield township	99	50	51.5	24.0	51	–	51	39.2	–	–	84	61	52	12	50.0	8
Centerville city	695	386	53.4	45.9	371	.5	362	80.4	14.9	–	424	299	169	54	74.1	42
Centerville township	171	79	64.3	59.5	110	–	110	50.9	12.7	–	123	107	75	11	36.4	7
Chancellor town	249	125	54.6	40.8	136	2.9	132	78.0	17.4	–	181	121	77	13	61.5	13
Childstown township	212	109	75.5	56.9	160	–	160	60.0	2.5	–	180	123	81	17	64.7	12
Daneville township	185	87	60.0	54.0	111	3.6	107	63.6	2.8	–	146	110	79	14	71.4	14
Davis town	83	41	68.7	70.7	57	3.5	55	90.9	18.2	–	63	43	26	2	100.0	1
Dolton town	41	24	48.8	33.3	20	–	20	90.0	40.0	–	24	16	10	–	–	–
Dolton township	120	46	68.3	65.2	82	2.4	80	53.8	8.8	–	89	79	59	–	–	–
Germantown township	220	116	80.9	69.8	178	1.1	176	76.7	6.8	–	202	155	122	19	100.0	21
Home township	185	87	89.7	88.5	166	–	166	54.8	7.8	–	154	126	94	12	100.0	18
Hurley city	292	158	47.6	39.9	139	6.5	130	76.9	8.5	–	180	110	85	11	63.6	11
Hurley township	96	47	51.0	29.8	49	–	49	46.9	–	–	63	49	42	8	25.0	6
Irene city (pt.)	191	98	51.3	43.9	98	–	98	78.6	14.3	–	133	95	73	11	54.5	10
Marion city	623	360	49.0	41.4	305	4.6	291	73.9	14.1	–	375	253	183	31	90.3	38
Marion township	183	90	69.9	63.3	128	–	128	68.8	9.4	–	151	109	85	17	88.2	15
Middleton township	132	70	71.2	62.9	94	–	94	61.7	16.0	–	98	84	75	17	58.8	10
Monroe town	117	61	58.1	50.8	68	–	66	74.2	25.8	–	85	52	34	10	100.0	18
Monroe township	109	49	75.2	53.1	80	–	80	66.3	20.0	–	88	68	50	2	100.0	5
Norway township	162	68	74.7	58.8	121	–	121	53.7	8.3	–	140	111	82	6	–	–
Parker city	771	415	52.9	46.0	408	2.2	399	79.9	15.8	.5	490	314	220	48	77.1	42
Parker township	198	95	74.7	72.6	148	3.4	143	68.5	2.8	–	168	143	121	28	78.6	32
Rosefield township	180	84	75.6	60.7	136	–	136	60.3	8.1	–	151	138	102	28	71.4	33
Salem township	144	57	80.6	64.9	116	–	116	53.4	–	–	116	105	69	6	100.0	13
Spring Valley township	146	70	71.9	54.3	105	12.4	92	43.5	–	–	92	80	67	20	100.0	26
Swan Lake township	133	64	53.4	31.3	71	4.2	66	56.1	16.7	–	96	62	51	16	37.5	9
Turner township	175	80	64.6	47.5	113	–	113	60.2	7.1	–	139	113	80	8	75.0	8
Viborg city	619	349	43.5	39.0	269	4.1	255	76.9	9.4	–	318	232	155	39	87.2	40
Union County	7 514	3 857	65.1	56.9	4 893	3.5	4 667	79.8	9.0	–	5 444	4 085	3 091	613	70.8	587
Alcester city	663	370	51.6	42.4	342	3.2	326	77.3	10.7	–	388	290	202	46	87.0	39
Alcester township	210	102	71.4	64.7	150	4.0	144	74.3	11.1	–	156	117	89	26	53.8	19
Beresford city (pt.)	1 116	601	60.8	54.4	679	1.6	662	84.9	9.4	–	785	575	409	83	75.9	80
Big Sioux township	242	118	62.4	55.1	151	2.0	145	86.2	5.5	–	164	132	106	16	37.5	23
Big Springs township	240	112	79.6	60.7	191	3.7	184	40.2	–	–	201	163	99	9	100.0	8
Brule township	131	72	66.4	59.7	87	–	87	87.4	50.6	–	114	79	61	9	100.0	18
Civil Bend township	200	89	63.0	75.3	126	1.6	124	89.5	–	–	145	101	101	17	100.0	16
Elk Point city	1 088	597	62.2	55.1	677	2.2	651	77.1	7.1	–	752	566	423	63	85.7	86
Elk Point township	238	110	71.4	60.0	170	–	170	68.8	–	–	200	160	122	33	87.9	36
Emmet township	217	122	61.3	49.2	133	–	133	45.1	16.5	–	176	129	110	24	–	–
Jefferson city	379	189	68.6	60.3	260	5.4	239	86.2	8.4	–	282	200	152	27	59.3	22
Jefferson township	397	196	62.5	48.0	248	5.2	235	81.3	6.0	–	279	210	166	45	31.1	15
North Sioux City city	1 483	738	69.7	65.3	1 033	8.0	932	95.7	10.8	–	1 081	851	667	134	76.1	144
Prairie township	143	58	76.2	65.5	109	–	108	62.0	3.7	–	124	105	84	7	71.4	7
Richland unorg.	136	75	75.7	64.0	103	3.9	95	88.4	13.7	–	106	82	68	22	68.2	15
Sioux Valley township	156	69	53.2	40.6	83	–	83	79.5	12.0	–	108	54	35	10	100.0	27
Spink township	286	149	70.6	48.3	202	–	202	59.9	5.0	–	218	139	96	16	50.0	7
Virginia township	189	90	78.8	78.9	149	–	147	75.5	11.6	–	165	132	101	26	88.5	25
Walworth County	4 666	2 467	61.9	53.6	2 887	3.2	2 764	69.4	9.0	.3	3 369	2 459	1 758	249	75.1	246
Akaska town	44	22	52.3	40.9	23	–	23	69.6	13.0	–	35	22	11	–	–	–
East Walworth unorg.	396	179	66.4	48.0	263	–	258	36.0	4.7	–	304	240	177	26	73.1	21
Glenham town	106	56	53.8	44.6	57	–	57	93.0	21.1	–	74	53	27	9	77.8	14
Java city	140	73	37.9	24.7	53	3.8	51	78.4	–	–	75	51	30	1	–	–
Lowry town	14	6	50.0	–	7	28.6	5	100.0	–	–	12	7	3	–	–	–
Mobridge city	2 909	1 590	62.7	56.8	1 824	3.8	1 729	74.1	10.4	.4	2 088	1 503	1 080	133	75.2	135
Selby city	572	299	58.9	49.8	337	4.2	323	63.8	5.9	–	389	297	217	33	84.8	38
West Walworth unorg.	485	242	66.6	54.5	323	1.5	318	70.8	7.2	–	392	286	213	47	70.2	38

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Table 5. **Employment Status and Journey to Work Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	Persons 16 years and over															Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies, all parents in household in labor force
			Labor force								Worked in 1989			Females with own children under 6 years		
			Percent in labor force		Civilian labor force		Workers					Worked 40 or more weeks in 1989				
								Means of transportation to work								
	Total	Female	Total	Female	Total	Percent unemployed	Total	Percent using car, truck, or van	Percent in carpools	Percent using public transportation	Total	Total	Usually worked 35 or more hours per week, 50 to 52 weeks	Total	Percent in labor force	
Yankton County	14 557	7 594	66.5	60.8	9 671	1.9	9 416	84.5	9.8	–	10 888	8 216	6 041	1 131	77.2	1 247
Gayville town	316	163	66.8	58.3	211	1.9	207	88.9	13.5	–	243	195	131	29	86.2	29
Gayville township	145	73	55.9	41.1	81	–	81	45.7	2.5	–	94	69	51	15	86.7	19
Irene city (pt.)	4	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	2	2	–	–	–
Jamesville township	129	59	73.6	50.8	95	–	95	27.4	–	–	95	81	74	39	56.4	47
Lesterville town	113	63	53.1	39.7	60	3.3	56	92.9	28.6	–	76	56	37	6	100.0	10
Marindahl township	150	76	66.0	53.9	99	–	96	55.2	2.1	–	122	94	70	15	100.0	13
Mayfield township	164	84	67.7	50.0	111	2.7	106	40.6	3.8	–	126	92	73	13	53.8	8
Mission Hill town	138	75	70.3	73.3	97	3.1	94	100.0	22.3	–	113	85	60	17	88.2	14
Mission Hill township	262	129	71.8	72.1	188	1.1	186	93.5	9.1	–	185	122	110	25	92.0	20
Southeast Yankton unorg.	445	229	85.4	83.8	380	.3	373	91.7	4.6	–	403	327	284	43	90.7	60
Turkey Valley township	155	74	82.6	63.5	128	–	128	61.7	5.5	–	135	104	84	12	58.3	8
Utica town	66	34	62.1	50.0	41	–	41	85.4	31.7	–	47	40	31	7	100.0	16
Utica township	738	289	26.0	26.0	192	–	185	71.4	1.1	–	365	201	128	8	25.0	2
Volin town	113	53	75.2	67.9	85	2.4	83	89.2	18.1	–	94	70	60	14	78.6	20
Volin township	172	89	70.9	64.0	122	2.5	119	78.2	4.2	–	149	96	80	15	66.7	12
Walshtown township	138	64	72.5	59.4	100	–	97	72.2	14.4	–	102	83	64	16	75.0	14
West Yankton unorg.	1 548	747	76.7	64.8	1 187	1.8	1 163	82.3	5.3	.3	1 285	1 053	833	147	76.2	181
Yankton city	9 761	5 291	66.7	61.7	6 494	2.2	6 306	87.4	11.1	–	7 250	5 446	3 869	710	77.0	774
Ziebach County	1 358	680	56.8	46.0	770	15.6	650	50.6	11.2	.8	866	516	385	178	37.6	111
Dupree city	299	165	60.2	49.1	178	15.2	151	59.6	9.3	–	177	104	79	27	44.4	32
Dupree unorg.	91	46	78.0	65.2	71	9.9	64	56.3	10.9	–	62	46	37	21	81.0	23
Eagle Butte city (pt.)	5	2	100.0	100.0	5	–	5	40.0	–	–	5	3	3	–	–	–
North Ziebach unorg.	283	133	70.7	62.4	200	9.0	182	36.8	12.1	–	227	146	97	18	61.1	13
South Ziebach unorg.	680	334	46.5	35.0	316	21.5	248	54.0	12.1	2.0	395	217	169	112	24.1	43

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Table 6. Employment Status and Journey to Work Characteristics: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision	Persons 16 years and over															Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies, all parents in household in labor force
			Labor force								Worked in 1989			Females with own children under 6 years		
			Percent in labor force		Civilian labor force		Workers					Worked 40 or more weeks in 1989				
								Means of transportation to work								
	Total	Female	Total	Female	Total	Percent unemployed	Total	Percent using car, truck, or van	Percent in carpools	Percent using public transportation	Total	Total	Usually worked 35 or more hours per week, 50 to 52 weeks	Total	Percent in labor force	
The State	**517 032**	**266 207**	**66.2**	**58.5**	**335 874**	**4.2**	**324 122**	**82.1**	**10.1**	**.3**	**383 624**	**282 666**	**206 179**	**44 811**	**71.3**	**43 328**
COUNTY																
Aurora County	2 364	1 178	53.6	49.0	1 267	1.1	1 240	77.1	10.1	.5	1 579	1 036	762	186	55.4	136
Beadle County	13 839	7 266	64.6	55.1	8 918	4.1	8 452	85.7	9.9	.4	9 985	7 470	5 515	1 058	78.7	1 169
Bennett County	2 190	1 150	55.1	47.3	1 206	9.6	1 084	81.0	6.5	.6	1 389	930	698	257	56.4	204
Bon Homme County	5 543	2 674	52.2	46.7	2 889	.8	2 833	71.4	9.6	–	3 703	2 718	1 950	391	69.8	343
Brookings County	20 033	9 816	65.9	61.0	13 158	3.4	12 595	79.8	9.3	.1	16 337	10 518	6 852	1 446	73.7	1 212
Brown County	27 307	14 570	68.3	61.1	18 632	3.3	17 847	85.9	10.2	.2	20 465	15 245	11 021	2 083	71.8	2 037
Brule County	3 864	1 984	70.1	59.8	2 708	2.6	2 584	69.3	10.6	.3	3 003	2 338	1 811	324	79.6	379
Buffalo County	1 037	518	62.0	52.9	643	20.4	497	64.0	12.1	1.2	675	403	313	120	65.0	160
Butte County	5 846	3 027	62.2	53.4	3 603	5.5	3 368	79.8	10.2	.4	4 049	2 780	1 972	466	59.0	396
Campbell County	1 499	749	61.4	46.6	920	1.8	891	56.9	5.6	–	986	772	597	139	67.6	109
Charles Mix County	6 533	3 398	57.3	47.9	3 738	5.5	3 515	69.4	8.6	–	4 215	3 033	2 226	650	63.2	510
Clark County	3 305	1 671	56.9	40.0	1 880	2.0	1 821	60.8	7.7	–	2 198	1 569	1 104	268	61.6	214
Clay County	10 755	5 628	63.5	57.9	6 769	5.7	6 382	69.2	10.9	–	9 043	4 897	2 668	624	69.7	651
Codington County	16 856	8 838	68.9	61.1	11 615	4.6	10 990	87.4	6.7	.1	12 534	9 649	7 111	1 442	78.1	1 597
Corson County	2 767	1 332	53.2	46.2	1 472	14.8	1 236	68.0	11.6	–	1 599	967	747	288	55.2	206
Custer County	4 661	2 309	64.8	56.0	3 005	5.5	2 829	82.0	12.9	.1	3 446	2 440	1 849	346	71.1	310
Davison County	13 150	7 006	66.5	58.8	8 731	4.2	8 290	88.0	7.5	.2	9 546	7 275	5 161	1 093	79.0	1 202
Day County	5 276	2 708	54.8	48.5	2 886	4.3	2 749	70.3	6.8	.1	3 609	2 532	1 909	389	57.3	301
Deuel County	3 466	1 725	59.0	49.6	2 040	2.6	1 969	58.8	6.9	.2	2 429	1 824	1 363	273	70.0	245
Dewey County	3 529	1 832	61.2	55.0	2 155	15.8	1 814	68.1	15.4	–	2 308	1 408	1 049	389	70.2	516
Douglas County	2 727	1 432	54.8	49.0	1 494	1.5	1 462	66.3	9.9	–	1 875	1 305	894	246	78.0	294
Edmunds County	3 326	1 708	60.3	49.6	2 004	1.6	1 953	65.9	8.2	–	2 242	1 614	1 166	227	73.1	250
Fall River County	5 821	2 763	54.3	54.9	3 160	3.7	3 013	84.3	9.7	.7	3 582	2 659	2 121	284	76.1	314
Faulk County	2 081	1 071	59.0	45.4	1 223	2.0	1 192	59.4	5.6	–	1 452	1 095	791	141	66.7	112
Grant County	6 148	3 155	64.9	55.5	3 985	4.1	3 789	75.3	6.7	.1	4 547	3 541	2 599	512	83.4	631
Gregory County	3 981	2 068	60.0	47.3	2 390	3.8	2 276	65.2	8.3	–	2 754	2 048	1 593	337	74.8	337
Haakon County	1 775	907	61.5	42.6	1 091	.2	1 084	59.0	4.0	–	1 207	1 009	806	171	43.3	102
Hamlin County	3 705	1 902	55.4	44.5	2 052	2.0	2 006	73.8	9.1	.3	2 520	1 760	1 319	309	68.9	243
Hand County	3 249	1 669	60.3	46.6	1 957	1.9	1 887	56.6	8.3	.8	2 243	1 690	1 244	221	75.6	251
Hanson County	2 251	1 108	66.2	54.1	1 486	2.4	1 440	60.7	6.1	.1	1 688	1 353	993	200	57.0	135
Harding County	1 173	566	69.1	58.1	810	1.2	800	53.1	11.3	–	915	668	530	138	60.9	106
Hughes County	10 741	5 706	75.2	70.3	8 056	2.2	7 830	86.8	15.2	.1	8 676	6 802	5 329	1 011	88.0	1 143
Hutchinson County	6 382	3 306	58.8	49.6	3 753	2.1	3 635	64.5	9.4	.1	4 300	3 231	2 323	450	77.3	478
Hyde County	1 301	685	61.5	46.7	800	2.4	771	53.6	5.8	.3	926	707	511	98	65.3	67
Jackson County	1 921	976	58.3	49.2	1 120	10.6	994	65.0	9.9	–	1 300	825	594	190	63.7	230
Jerauld County	1 862	968	57.5	46.9	1 068	2.2	1 036	75.9	13.3	–	1 290	881	655	122	68.0	110
Jones County	985	487	64.5	50.5	635	1.9	616	67.7	3.1	.3	770	536	396	82	56.1	65
Kingsbury County	4 523	2 352	57.7	46.7	2 609	2.3	2 534	67.2	9.2	–	3 057	2 200	1 618	367	71.7	325
Lake County	8 011	4 155	65.1	54.6	5 217	2.4	5 045	77.6	11.0	.2	6 038	4 351	3 107	590	67.8	512
Lawrence County	15 698	8 084	66.0	58.8	10 334	4.4	9 791	84.8	11.4	.6	11 610	8 008	5 616	1 239	72.6	1 211
Lincoln County	11 145	5 691	72.5	64.7	8 070	2.0	7 834	84.5	10.3	–	8 972	7 167	5 445	1 084	80.4	1 171
Lyman County	2 553	1 251	68.2	61.1	1 740	5.6	1 598	81.0	14.6	.9	1 976	1 381	1 042	226	69.5	231
McCook County	4 264	2 208	61.0	50.9	2 601	1.8	2 542	70.7	11.1	–	3 114	2 337	1 745	369	73.2	336
McPherson County	2 590	1 347	53.9	42.6	1 397	1.9	1 341	61.0	8.9	–	1 661	1 242	941	165	70.3	130
Marshall County	3 671	1 863	58.6	46.0	2 153	6.5	2 004	75.5	8.2	–	2 580	1 790	1 334	276	63.8	279
Meade County	15 489	7 433	69.3	57.5	8 912	4.0	10 214	85.4	13.9	.1	11 686	8 752	6 710	1 441	55.9	1 139
Mellette County	1 433	722	54.7	44.6	784	7.8	718	67.5	9.6	.7	889	586	448	146	50.7	122
Miner County	2 445	1 244	60.4	51.5	1 477	2.6	1 431	65.8	9.7	–	1 795	1 329	947	201	81.6	217
Minnehaha County	93 614	49 276	73.1	67.7	68 273	2.9	65 526	91.0	9.6	.6	74 239	58 277	42 639	8 444	79.3	8 839
Moody County	4 690	2 363	66.4	59.0	3 113	3.5	2 973	74.9	11.2	–	3 609	2 655	1 871	441	74.4	457
Pennington County	59 809	30 334	70.6	62.6	38 357	5.8	39 391	92.0	11.1	.4	45 888	34 345	25 163	6 412	66.4	5 567
Perkins County	3 003	1 528	69.7	58.3	2 094	1.2	2 052	58.2	10.0	–	2 330	1 818	1 326	225	82.7	231
Potter County	2 418	1 230	61.3	49.6	1 482	2.7	1 429	74.3	7.1	–	1 721	1 244	876	158	75.3	174
Roberts County	7 203	3 651	58.9	51.1	4 234	6.1	3 952	70.5	8.3	.8	4 987	3 376	2 521	647	68.2	568
Sanborn County	2 063	1 034	59.2	52.9	1 221	2.8	1 187	77.4	8.3	–	1 523	1 144	798	200	78.0	175
Shannon County	5 635	2 798	50.6	44.9	2 846	30.5	1 936	82.2	19.2	.6	2 608	1 327	892	791	38.8	629
Spink County	6 015	3 137	57.9	49.7	3 476	1.8	3 377	69.2	8.2	.1	4 009	3 002	2 173	505	64.0	385
Stanley County	1 767	905	75.6	67.6	1 335	2.2	1 285	82.0	8.1	–	1 434	1 129	900	159	76.7	173
Sully County	1 207	586	69.6	58.2	840	2.0	801	79.5	13.6	.4	958	709	527	85	83.5	83
Todd County	4 930	2 620	54.7	47.8	2 693	20.6	2 095	81.9	20.1	.9	2 834	1 585	1 179	631	49.1	557

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Table 6. Employment Status and Journey to Work Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision	Persons 16 years and over															Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies, all parents in household in labor force
			Labor force								Worked in 1989			Females with own children under 6 years		
			Percent in labor force		Civilian labor force		Workers					Worked 40 or more weeks in 1989				
								Means of transportation to work								
	Total	Female	Total	Female	Total	Percent unemployed	Total	Percent using car, truck, or van	Percent in carpools	Percent using public transportation	Total	Total	Usually worked 35 or more hours per week, 50 to 52 weeks	Total	Percent in labor force	
COUNTY—Con.																
Tripp County	4 981	2 576	64.0	52.2	3 186	4.8	3 003	73.1	9.4	.5	3 601	2 750	2 126	407	64.1	409
Turner County	6 531	3 365	59.6	49.6	3 890	2.1	3 796	68.5	10.7	.1	4 553	3 358	2 418	460	74.6	452
Union County	7 514	3 857	65.1	56.9	4 893	3.5	4 667	79.8	9.0	–	5 444	4 085	3 091	613	70.8	587
Walworth County	4 666	2 467	61.9	53.6	2 887	3.2	2 764	69.4	9.0	.3	3 369	2 459	1 758	249	75.1	246
Yankton County	14 557	7 594	66.5	60.8	9 671	1.9	9 416	84.5	9.8	–	10 888	8 216	6 041	1 131	77.2	1 247
Ziebach County	1 358	680	56.8	46.0	770	15.6	650	50.6	11.2	.8	866	516	385	178	37.6	111
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION																
Aberdeen city, Brown County	19 490	10 767	67.4	61.2	13 137	3.6	12 566	87.6	10.3	.3	14 345	10 615	7 548	1 472	70.8	1 362
Agar town, Sully County	47	16	61.7	37.5	29	10.3	26	100.0	7.7	–	38	29	26	2	100.0	2
Akaska town, Walworth County	44	22	52.3	40.9	23	–	23	69.6	13.0	–	35	22	11	–	–	–
Albee town, Grant County	8	2	100.0	100.0	8	–	8	37.5	25.0	–	8	4	4	–	–	1
Alcester city, Union County	663	370	51.6	42.4	342	3.2	326	77.3	10.7	–	388	290	202	46	87.0	39
Alexandria city, Hanson County	384	218	65.4	51.8	251	3.6	238	84.9	9.7	.8	295	231	163	33	78.8	40
Alpena town, Jerauld County	216	97	64.8	55.7	140	9.3	123	78.9	8.9	–	156	104	91	8	75.0	10
Altamont town, Deuel County	49	26	85.7	84.6	42	4.8	40	80.0	27.5	–	45	34	18	2	100.0	2
Andover town, Day County	97	44	66.0	54.5	64	6.3	60	80.0	3.3	–	71	53	42	9	66.7	8
Antelope CDP, Todd County	425	202	49.4	31.2	210	27.6	151	80.1	29.1	–	220	121	92	55	41.8	44
Arlington city	753	414	50.7	44.4	382	2.1	370	75.4	11.6	–	453	339	222	50	78.0	48
Brookings County	5	3	100.0	100.0	5	–	5	100.0	60.0	–	5	5	2	3	100.0	2
Kingsbury County	748	411	50.4	44.0	377	2.1	365	75.1	11.0	–	448	334	220	47	76.6	46
Armour city, Douglas County	628	355	54.8	47.9	344	.6	342	80.1	7.3	–	422	278	186	49	77.6	65
Artas town, Campbell County	22	9	27.3	22.2	6	–	6	33.3	–	–	6	6	4	–	–	–
Artesian town, Sanborn County	175	93	53.1	47.3	93	8.6	85	82.4	18.8	–	118	80	45	14	92.9	13
Ashton city, Spink County	111	54	62.2	61.1	69	10.1	62	95.2	41.9	–	79	60	51	12	91.7	21
Astoria town, Deuel County	123	59	44.7	39.0	55	–	53	83.0	5.7	–	68	47	30	5	100.0	8
Aurora town, Brookings County	406	198	82.8	79.8	336	4.8	319	91.5	13.8	–	351	262	193	53	92.5	65
Avon city, Bon Homme County	480	259	53.3	45.6	256	–	253	71.9	7.1	–	306	244	164	28	71.4	21
Badger town, Kingsbury County	71	40	50.7	40.0	36	2.8	35	94.3	17.1	–	47	31	24	12	83.3	14
Baltic city, Minnehaha County	440	218	73.9	68.3	325	2.2	314	89.8	16.6	–	360	293	241	43	86.0	45
Bancroft town, Kingsbury County	13	7	84.6	71.4	11	–	11	81.8	–	–	11	9	7	–	–	–
Batesland town, Shannon County	85	46	41.2	26.1	35	–	35	42.9	–	–	38	31	28	4	100.0	8
Belle Fourche city, Butte County	3 243	1 745	62.9	53.9	2 020	6.9	1 867	89.6	10.2	.6	2 265	1 525	1 031	227	58.1	209
Belvidere town, Jackson County	42	25	69.0	68.0	29	–	29	79.3	–	–	33	20	18	4	50.0	2
Beresford city	1 378	731	60.1	53.9	828	2.2	804	85.7	9.0	.2	978	704	492	100	76.0	99
Lincoln County	262	130	56.9	51.5	149	4.7	142	89.4	7.0	1.4	193	129	83	17	76.5	19
Union County	1 116	601	60.8	54.4	679	1.6	662	84.9	9.4	–	785	575	409	83	75.9	80
Big Stone City city, Grant County	506	262	67.8	63.0	343	5.0	319	78.7	1.9	.9	381	276	196	46	82.6	57
Bison town, Perkins County	333	173	70.6	61.3	235	1.7	225	60.9	7.6	–	278	213	163	27	92.6	24
Blackhawk CDP, Meade County	1 122	567	82.9	79.4	916	4.3	854	89.8	11.4	–	960	793	583	180	76.7	145
Blunt city, Hughes County	241	128	71.8	64.8	173	1.2	171	95.3	14.0	–	204	136	109	18	100.0	22
Bonesteel city, Gregory County	246	130	51.6	43.8	127	1.6	125	76.0	18.4	–	161	112	85	10	60.0	6
Bowdle city, Edmunds County	484	258	55.2	48.1	267	1.5	259	77.2	11.6	–	333	246	165	28	85.7	35
Box Elder city, Pennington County	1 851	903	78.0	69.2	1 119	10.1	1 259	94.8	12.5	.6	1 574	1 252	918	335	57.0	228
Bradley town, Clark County	76	36	48.7	33.3	37	8.1	34	64.7	23.5	–	42	27	17	10	80.0	14
Brandon city, Minnehaha County	2 371	1 240	81.8	76.2	1 933	1.2	1 894	95.1	10.5	–	2 035	1 580	1 208	279	83.5	325
Brandt town, Deuel County	73	38	49.3	26.3	36	–	35	91.4	–	–	34	31	27	11	54.5	10
Brentford town, Spink County	54	28	75.9	60.7	41	–	39	94.9	15.4	–	44	32	23	8	100.0	12
Bridgewater city, McCook County	457	255	45.7	40.0	209	4.3	198	78.3	13.6	–	274	185	126	19	84.2	22
Bristol city, Day County	319	177	52.7	45.2	168	–	168	65.5	6.5	–	193	155	104	16	87.5	14
Britton city, Marshall County	1 077	610	56.3	48.5	606	7.3	562	84.3	9.6	–	706	510	372	65	70.8	71
Broadland town, Beadle County	29	17	55.2	52.9	16	–	16	37.5	–	–	21	17	12	2	100.0	1
Brookings city, Brookings County	13 557	6 630	63.9	61.0	8 627	3.9	8 233	81.1	8.4	.1	11 276	6 588	3 815	873	71.7	652
Bruce city, Brookings County	167	81	64.7	44.4	108	10.2	97	85.6	10.3	–	124	96	79	12	50.0	11
Bryant city, Hamlin County	285	166	51.2	40.4	146	1.4	144	75.7	7.6	–	177	135	98	23	82.6	21
Buffalo town, Harding County	375	195	68.8	61.0	258	2.7	251	74.5	13.9	–	279	192	131	29	65.5	23
Buffalo Gap town, Custer County	126	64	45.2	43.8	57	5.3	54	88.9	11.1	–	54	46	42	10	80.0	12
Bullhead CDP, Corson County	98	26	51.0	30.8	50	30.0	35	65.7	–	–	42	14	5	17	47.1	17

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Table 6. Employment Status and Journey to Work Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision	Persons 16 years and over															
			Labor force								Worked in 1989			Females with own children under 6 years		
			Percent in labor force		Civilian labor force		Workers					Worked 40 or more weeks in 1989				
								Means of transportation to work								
	Total	Female	Total	Female	Total	Percent unemployed	Total	Percent using car, truck, or van	Percent in carpools	Percent using public transportation	Total	Total	Usually worked 35 or more hours per week, 50 to 52 weeks	Total	Percent in labor force	Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies, all parents in household in labor force
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION—Con.																
Burke city, Gregory County	567	323	56.1	44.6	318	–	318	80.2	6.3	.3	358	274	201	46	71.7	42
Bushnell town, Brookings County	59	32	76.3	65.6	45	–	41	90.2	41.5	–	45	32	26	8	75.0	9
Butler town, Day County	14	5	71.4	100.0	10	20.0	8	100.0	–	–	14	5	3	–	–	–
Camp Crook town, Harding County	91	34	54.9	55.9	50	–	50	62.0	22.0	–	80	52	38	11	72.7	6
Canistota city, McCook County	488	278	47.7	39.2	233	1.3	227	66.1	12.3	–	286	201	137	20	80.0	30
Canova town, Miner County	107	62	62.6	59.7	67	–	65	84.6	35.4	–	71	48	34	9	77.8	10
Canton city, Lincoln County	2 108	1 170	65.0	54.3	1 371	1.6	1 335	83.4	9.2	–	1 515	1 219	908	180	76.1	200
Carthage city, Miner County	190	102	47.4	36.3	90	3.3	85	80.0	12.9	–	111	70	55	5	100.0	6
Castlewood city, Hamlin County	392	213	62.8	55.4	246	4.1	236	83.9	15.7	–	288	215	167	32	90.6	42
Cavour town, Beadle County	112	54	80.4	74.1	90	14.4	76	84.2	27.6	–	93	75	61	20	100.0	24
Centerville city, Turner County	695	386	53.4	45.9	371	.5	362	80.4	14.9	–	424	299	169	54	74.1	42
Central City city, Lawrence County	118	66	76.3	74.2	90	–	85	92.9	2.4	7.1	89	66	52	10	80.0	12
Chamberlain city, Brule County	1 753	947	70.3	62.9	1 233	3.9	1 152	84.7	12.8	.7	1 356	1 019	795	167	83.2	168
Chancellor town, Turner County	249	125	54.6	40.8	136	2.9	132	78.0	17.4	–	181	121	77	13	61.5	13
Chelsea town, Faulk County	22	14	72.7	57.1	16	–	16	75.0	–	–	20	14	6	4	50.0	2
Claire City town, Roberts County	61	33	44.3	27.3	27	–	27	66.7	–	–	37	31	25	8	62.5	10
Claremont town, Brown County	94	51	54.3	47.1	51	–	51	66.7	3.9	3.9	72	51	28	3	100.0	3
Clark city, Clark County	1 035	565	53.5	41.2	554	1.8	540	82.6	6.3	–	651	490	352	75	78.7	76
Clear Lake city, Deuel County	1 026	548	53.2	46.7	544	2.6	530	79.2	8.3	–	648	477	323	60	83.3	57
Colman city, Moody County	371	201	69.8	55.7	259	3.5	247	92.3	21.1	–	279	222	155	32	90.6	35
Colome city, Tripp County	203	106	69.0	64.2	140	–	140	63.6	8.6	–	156	121	95	12	83.3	17
Colonial Pine Hills CDP, Pennington County	1 152	562	79.9	69.0	851	5.1	871	94.0	12.6	–	981	764	568	73	75.3	66
Colton city, Minnehaha County	492	244	62.4	53.7	304	5.3	289	83.4	6.9	–	348	262	170	37	64.9	28
Columbia city, Brown County	96	49	60.4	46.9	58	6.9	49	95.9	2.0	–	59	44	37	7	100.0	6
Conde city, Spink County	158	88	49.4	37.5	78	–	78	67.9	–	–	89	46	33	11	36.4	4
Corona town, Roberts County	104	55	62.5	47.3	65	4.6	59	79.7	15.3	–	75	49	42	14	78.6	14
Corsica city, Douglas County	433	246	50.3	42.3	218	3.2	210	71.4	8.1	–	241	181	123	31	83.9	41
Cottonwood town, Jackson County	9	5	55.6	60.0	5	–	5	100.0	–	–	5	5	5	–	–	–
Cresbard town, Faulk County	154	80	67.5	56.3	104	2.9	101	69.3	4.0	–	116	83	54	6	66.7	3
Crooks city, Minnehaha County	396	214	77.3	65.9	303	1.3	299	93.3	6.7	.7	316	259	200	74	63.5	63
Custer city, Custer County	1 325	694	62.2	53.5	816	5.6	768	83.1	10.7	–	970	664	488	90	76.7	90
Dallas town, Gregory County	105	56	59.0	46.4	62	6.5	58	72.4	15.5	–	79	55	38	7	28.6	5
Dante town, Charles Mix County	73	35	75.3	65.7	54	5.6	50	80.0	8.0	–	63	48	38	4	100.0	9
Davis town, Turner County	83	41	68.7	70.7	57	3.5	55	90.9	18.2	–	63	43	26	2	100.0	1
Deadwood city, Lawrence County	1 430	742	70.9	62.8	1 014	4.0	952	77.1	11.1	.6	1 062	749	553	111	77.5	99
Dell Rapids city, Minnehaha County	1 860	1 020	60.6	54.3	1 119	1.2	1 104	87.0	15.5	.2	1 249	927	644	146	87.0	178
Delmont city, Douglas County	267	141	50.2	41.1	134	5.2	123	71.5	7.3	–	174	83	58	13	69.2	18
De Smet city, Kingsbury County	929	527	55.7	45.7	517	2.9	499	76.8	7.6	–	623	446	340	57	82.5	53
Dimock town, Hutchinson County	126	69	61.9	55.1	78	5.1	71	81.7	15.5	–	86	64	47	13	76.9	15
Doland city, Spink County	232	120	56.9	46.7	132	9.1	120	75.8	21.7	–	161	87	57	30	50.0	24
Dolton town, Turner County	41	24	48.8	33.3	20	–	20	90.0	40.0	–	24	16	10	–	–	–
Draper town, Jones County	92	44	53.3	29.5	49	–	49	67.3	4.1	–	62	42	30	11	45.5	8
Dupree city, Ziebach County	299	165	60.2	49.1	178	15.2	151	59.6	9.3	–	177	104	79	27	44.4	32
Eagle Butte city	330	180	76.7	71.7	253	15.4	209	78.9	14.8	–	260	156	125	21	81.0	39
Dewey County	325	178	76.3	71.3	248	15.7	204	79.9	15.2	–	255	153	122	21	81.0	39
Ziebach County	5	2	100.0	100.0	5	–	5	40.0	–	–	5	3	3	–	–	–
Eden town, Marshall County	83	48	48.2	45.8	40	10.0	36	77.8	16.7	–	45	21	14	–	–	–
Edgemont city, Fall River County	679	343	56.7	46.6	385	9.4	346	86.1	7.8	–	450	293	227	37	59.5	40
Egan city, Moody County	165	74	72.1	66.2	119	10.9	106	85.8	13.2	–	135	73	32	10	70.0	8
Elk Point city, Union County	1 088	597	62.2	55.1	677	2.2	651	77.1	7.1	–	752	566	423	63	85.7	86
Elkton city, Brookings County	460	243	58.9	55.6	269	5.2	250	70.8	12.0	–	307	214	138	20	80.0	26
Ellsworth AFB CDP	4 437	1 849	83.4	63.7	1 359	9.9	3 494	91.4	16.9	–	3 820	3 065	2 369	814	51.0	642
Meade County	2 833	1 039	84.0	61.5	706	9.1	2 261	90.7	19.9	–	2 477	1 988	1 505	327	36.1	232
Pennington County	1 604	810	82.4	66.5	653	10.7	1 233	92.6	11.3	–	1 343	1 077	864	487	61.0	410
Emery city, Hanson County	323	180	58.8	52.8	190	1.1	183	80.9	12.0	–	199	137	98	16	56.3	10
Erwin town, Kingsbury County	39	17	56.4	70.6	22	–	22	77.3	22.7	–	25	18	10	–	–	–
Estelline city, Hamlin County	562	312	47.7	40.1	268	3.7	256	84.0	8.2	–	302	221	149	23	91.3	29
Ethan town, Davison County	197	104	64.0	52.9	126	13.5	106	84.0	5.7	–	118	82	62	28	71.4	35
Eureka city, McPherson County	1 037	571	45.4	40.1	471	2.3	449	75.1	8.5	–	591	418	266	44	84.1	53
Fairburn town, Custer County	50	27	46.0	48.1	23	8.7	21	90.5	9.5	–	28	21	21	6	66.7	5
Fairfax town, Gregory County	115	66	35.7	22.7	41	4.9	39	84.6	33.3	–	53	30	27	7	57.1	5
Fairview town, Lincoln County	51	23	70.6	60.9	36	–	36	94.4	16.7	–	38	31	21	4	100.0	5
Faith city, Meade County	403	194	67.0	58.8	270	2.2	263	74.5	6.8	–	321	212	148	27	44.4	24

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Table 6. Employment Status and Journey to Work Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision	Persons 16 years and over															
			Labor force								Worked in 1989			Females with own children under 6 years		
			Percent in labor force		Civilian labor force		Workers					Worked 40 or more weeks in 1989				
								Means of transportation to work								
	Total	Female	Total	Female	Total	Percent unemployed	Total	Percent using car, truck, or van	Percent in carpools	Percent using public transportation	Total	Total	Usually worked 35 or more hours per week, 50 to 52 weeks	Total	Percent in labor force	Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies, all parents in household in labor force
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION—Con.																
Farmer town, Hanson County	12	6	25.0	16.7	3	–	3	100.0	–	–	3	3	3	–	–	–
Faulkton city, Faulk County	654	370	52.8	46.5	345	2.0	329	76.0	7.6	–	393	287	195	37	75.7	38
Flandreau city, Moody County	1 736	935	61.0	56.5	1 059	4.7	999	83.7	13.6	–	1 196	885	571	141	88.7	174
Florence town, Codington County	145	82	61.4	58.5	89	4.5	85	75.3	17.6	–	98	80	56	14	85.7	19
Fort Pierre city, Stanley County	1 311	693	77.0	72.3	1 009	2.7	969	91.7	9.9	–	1 082	824	657	116	82.8	131
Fort Thompson CDP, Buffalo County	601	304	54.6	47.4	328	28.7	227	74.4	14.1	1.8	343	158	132	85	65.9	124
Frankfort city, Spink County	139	71	64.0	53.5	89	–	86	93.0	18.6	–	99	83	64	9	100.0	7
Frederick town, Brown County	210	109	54.8	46.8	115	1.7	111	65.8	8.1	–	131	73	58	7	71.4	6
Freeman city, Hutchinson County	1 091	601	53.7	46.4	586	.9	565	73.8	9.6	.7	717	560	415	47	78.7	44
Fruitdale town, Butte County	14	10	85.7	80.0	12	–	12	83.3	–	16.7	12	9	9	3	100.0	4
Fulton town, Hanson County	71	37	64.8	54.1	44	–	46	78.3	–	–	51	43	24	4	–	–
Garden City town, Clark County	82	42	47.6	35.7	39	–	39	89.7	17.9	–	45	33	24	5	60.0	3
Garretson city, Minnehaha County	729	412	57.2	49.3	417	3.1	400	79.0	9.3	–	487	364	259	51	76.5	51
Gary city, Deuel County	223	119	33.2	32.8	74	8.1	68	52.9	14.7	–	133	100	82	18	44.4	11
Gayville town, Yankton County	316	163	66.8	58.3	211	1.9	207	88.9	13.5	–	243	195	131	29	86.2	29
Geddes city, Charles Mix County	220	118	45.0	36.4	99	7.1	92	75.0	4.3	–	124	80	62	14	92.9	11
Gettysburg city, Potter County	1 144	612	62.8	53.4	719	3.2	690	84.6	9.6	–	807	584	415	79	81.0	101
Glenham town, Walworth County	106	56	53.8	44.6	57	–	57	93.0	21.1	–	74	53	27	9	77.8	14
Goodwin town, Deuel County	100	47	75.0	61.7	75	6.7	67	82.1	6.0	–	83	54	40	12	75.0	14
Gregory city, Gregory County	1 054	583	56.7	48.5	598	2.3	582	79.9	8.1	–	717	514	382	83	84.3	91
Grenville town, Day County	68	42	47.1	40.5	32	12.5	28	57.1	21.4	–	35	23	16	2	100.0	2
Groton city, Brown County	955	497	56.0	47.9	533	1.9	517	87.2	9.9	–	612	427	325	66	77.3	66
Harrisburg city, Lincoln County	473	230	85.2	81.3	403	.7	400	89.3	5.5	–	415	334	263	48	83.3	50
Harrold town, Hughes County	143	73	60.8	54.8	87	2.3	85	70.6	20.0	–	105	63	52	8	75.0	4
Hartford city, Minnehaha County	906	493	77.2	72.2	697	2.6	671	93.0	11.9	–	725	597	486	90	100.0	108
Hayti town, Hamlin County	273	144	59.0	48.6	161	2.5	157	72.6	9.6	2.5	194	128	86	18	94.4	29
Hazel town, Hamlin County	78	42	43.6	26.2	34	5.9	32	53.1	21.9	–	55	25	15	4	100.0	6
Hecla city, Brown County	320	168	57.5	46.4	184	2.2	175	77.7	22.9	–	201	136	99	22	77.3	32
Henry town, Codington County	147	63	61.9	52.4	91	7.7	84	73.8	16.7	–	91	78	67	9	44.4	7
Hermosa town, Custer County	163	82	63.8	56.1	104	12.5	91	70.3	15.4	–	123	82	62	8	75.0	8
Herreid city, Campbell County	393	207	60.1	48.3	236	5.5	215	78.1	5.6	–	243	164	117	27	77.8	21
Herrick town, Gregory County	102	50	58.8	48.0	60	18.3	49	42.9	–	–	64	45	34	11	72.7	18
Hetland town, Kingsbury County	45	24	53.3	33.3	24	12.5	21	66.7	14.3	–	27	21	13	–	–	–
Highmore city, Hyde County	692	407	52.5	42.0	363	2.5	350	77.1	9.4	–	466	340	227	40	82.5	34
Hill City city, Pennington County	483	252	55.1	49.6	266	10.2	236	78.4	9.7	–	322	210	145	43	55.8	45
Hillsview town, McPherson County	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Hitchcock town, Beadle County	76	33	65.8	48.5	50	4.0	48	58.3	4.2	–	58	37	27	–	–	–
Hosmer city, Edmunds County	275	150	49.1	45.3	135	–	135	56.3	10.4	–	164	116	68	14	100.0	20
Hot Springs city, Fall River County	3 439	1 615	50.6	56.2	1 740	2.9	1 667	85.2	11.9	1.1	1 954	1 477	1 183	186	79.0	222
Hoven town, Potter County	393	208	57.3	57.2	225	3.1	213	60.1	1.9	–	272	192	143	34	82.4	36
Howard city, Miner County	893	480	55.8	49.6	498	2.4	486	84.0	8.8	–	581	438	306	72	90.3	86
Hudson town, Lincoln County	255	139	47.5	37.4	121	–	117	82.9	17.1	–	159	109	75	17	70.6	19
Humboldt town, Minnehaha County	332	160	61.7	56.9	205	2.4	192	85.9	12.0	–	238	184	134	34	85.3	42
Hurley city, Turner County	292	158	47.6	39.9	139	6.5	130	76.9	8.5	–	180	110	85	11	63.6	11
Huron city, Beadle County	9 633	5 215	64.1	56.0	6 161	4.0	5 839	90.6	10.1	.6	6 897	5 239	3 795	670	83.7	819
Interior town, Jackson County	34	15	52.9	73.3	18	5.6	15	60.0	–	–	24	14	12	4	50.0	4
Ipswich city, Edmunds County	746	423	54.4	47.3	406	2.2	393	78.4	11.5	–	486	325	234	46	80.4	49
Irene city	381	204	41.5	34.3	158	1.3	154	68.2	12.3	–	214	148	116	15	53.3	14
Clay County	186	104	32.3	26.0	60	3.3	56	50.0	8.9	–	77	51	41	4	50.0	4
Turner County	191	98	51.3	43.9	98	–	98	78.6	14.3	–	133	95	73	11	54.5	10
Yankton County	4	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	2	2	–	–	–
Iroquois city	229	109	68.1	59.6	156	9.0	142	86.6	6.3	–	175	114	94	27	59.3	35
Beadle County	44	21	65.9	71.4	29	20.7	23	87.0	8.7	–	40	20	16	3	100.0	4
Kingsbury County	185	88	68.6	56.8	127	6.3	119	86.6	5.9	–	135	94	78	24	54.2	31
Isabel city, Dewey County	224	117	62.1	61.5	139	4.3	133	64.7	9.8	–	157	99	61	26	61.5	29
Java city, Walworth County	140	73	37.9	24.7	53	3.8	51	78.4	–	–	75	51	30	1	–	–
Jefferson city, Union County	379	189	68.6	60.3	260	5.4	239	86.2	8.4	–	282	200	152	27	59.3	22
Kadoka city, Jackson County	589	321	65.7	55.1	387	5.2	365	79.7	12.3	–	437	296	213	30	83.3	34
Kennebec town, Lyman County	198	96	70.2	57.3	139	2.9	131	82.4	4.6	–	157	116	71	15	73.3	11
Keystone town, Pennington County	170	85	53.5	50.6	87	6.9	85	80.0	20.0	3.5	117	66	44	13	76.9	18
Kimball city, Brule County	553	296	61.7	51.4	341	4.1	327	76.8	12.2	–	389	295	194	34	94.1	53
Kranzburg town, Codington County	88	43	62.5	60.5	55	9.1	46	67.4	8.7	–	61	49	33	12	50.0	12
Kyle CDP, Shannon County	561	310	55.4	46.1	311	30.9	215	73.0	2.8	–	257	86	60	56	33.9	32

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Table 6. **Employment Status and Journey to Work Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision	Persons 16 years and over															
			Labor force								Worked in 1989			Females with own children under 6 years		
			Percent in labor force		Civilian labor force		Workers					Worked 40 or more weeks in 1989				
								Means of transportation to work								
	Total	Female	Total	Female	Total	Percent unemployed	Total	Percent using car, truck, or van	Percent in carpools	Percent using public transportation	Total	Total	Usually worked 35 or more hours per week, 50 to 52 weeks	Total	Percent in labor force	Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies, all parents in household in labor force
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION—Con.																
La Bolt town, Grant County	53	25	37.7	40.0	20	15.0	17	58.8	–	–	29	17	11	10	100.0	12
Lake Andes city, Charles Mix County	629	361	48.5	43.5	305	10.8	267	79.4	9.7	–	368	243	163	60	73.3	55
Lake City town, Marshall County	25	9	76.0	77.8	19	10.5	17	88.2	17.6	–	23	9	6	5	100.0	13
Lake Norden city, Hamlin County	353	183	52.7	43.7	186	5.4	175	68.0	4.0	1.1	227	148	107	17	100.0	16
Lake Preston city, Kingsbury County	523	279	53.5	46.2	280	1.4	273	69.6	5.9	–	339	244	153	37	86.5	42
Lane town, Jerauld County	50	24	60.0	50.0	30	6.7	28	85.7	32.1	–	35	19	11	2	100.0	4
Langford town, Marshall County	275	137	49.1	37.2	135	8.1	124	79.0	12.1	–	172	113	94	14	57.1	14
Lead city, Lawrence County	2 711	1 370	62.8	52.8	1 698	2.6	1 619	88.3	12.2	.3	1 877	1 350	975	229	65.1	204
Lebanon town, Potter County	79	41	54.4	56.1	43	18.6	35	80.0	5.7	–	49	28	16	5	60.0	4
Lemmon city, Perkins County	1 233	695	61.2	54.1	754	2.9	725	78.6	10.6	–	880	643	454	98	79.6	101
Lennox city, Lincoln County	1 364	748	63.0	55.3	857	3.7	817	86.3	17.4	–	959	743	526	93	81.7	98
Leola city, McPherson County	422	239	54.7	45.2	231	4.8	209	78.9	11.5	–	255	169	124	13	69.2	13
Lesterville town, Yankton County	113	63	53.1	39.7	60	3.3	56	92.9	28.6	–	76	56	37	6	100.0	10
Letcher town, Sanborn County	120	62	61.7	51.6	74	8.1	68	92.6	23.5	–	83	60	47	12	91.7	19
Lily town, Day County	29	14	24.1	21.4	7	–	7	100.0	42.9	–	12	4	4	3	100.0	–
Little Eagle CDP, Corson County	167	73	19.8	23.3	33	78.8	7	100.0	–	–	61	7	7	47	36.2	18
Long Lake town, McPherson County	63	26	54.0	34.6	34	–	34	58.8	–	–	39	31	20	–	–	–
Lower Brule CDP, Lyman County	363	190	58.1	57.4	211	14.7	165	91.5	10.3	–	239	122	89	53	43.4	34
Lowry town, Walworth County	14	6	50.0	–	7	28.6	5	100.0	–	–	12	7	3	–	–	–
McIntosh city, Corson County	231	124	72.3	67.7	167	7.2	147	68.0	4.8	–	179	114	89	27	74.1	20
McLaughlin city, Corson County	542	283	51.5	42.4	279	10.0	243	64.6	15.6	–	309	177	129	34	50.0	32
Madison city, Lake County	4 920	2 660	62.9	52.7	3 097	2.1	2 994	82.0	10.9	–	3 579	2 540	1 747	360	69.2	290
Manderson-White Horse Creek CDP, Shannon County	127	70	75.6	82.9	96	19.8	68	100.0	45.6	–	69	50	29	9	100.0	10
Marion city, Turner County	623	360	49.0	41.4	305	4.6	291	73.9	14.1	–	375	253	183	31	90.3	38
Martin city, Bennett County	830	472	65.3	56.6	542	7.7	500	82.2	9.2	–	573	418	334	74	63.5	66
Marty CDP, Charles Mix County	262	149	43.9	34.9	115	24.3	87	60.9	14.9	–	119	49	35	33	33.3	37
Marvin town, Grant County	37	17	62.2	41.2	23	–	23	100.0	13.0	–	31	16	12	5	60.0	–
Mellette city, Spink County	115	65	56.5	46.2	65	–	65	76.9	3.1	–	90	73	50	11	81.8	13
Menno city, Hutchinson County	634	355	50.5	40.6	318	.6	306	64.4	15.4	–	375	258	178	31	80.6	46
Midland town, Haakon County	183	97	51.4	32.0	94	–	94	70.2	5.3	–	102	97	86	25	32.0	11
Milbank city, Grant County	2 921	1 616	61.2	52.8	1 780	4.3	1 695	89.7	8.9	–	2 025	1 599	1 114	245	90.6	319
Miller city, Hand County	1 368	749	58.4	47.9	799	2.1	770	77.9	7.9	.4	913	676	509	74	83.8	77
Mission city, Todd County	431	227	56.1	53.7	242	2.1	237	82.3	16.5	–	288	176	146	40	75.0	36
Mission Hill town, Yankton County	138	75	70.3	73.3	97	3.1	94	100.0	22.3	–	113	85	60	17	88.2	14
Mitchell city, Davison County	10 523	5 716	65.7	57.9	6 897	4.7	6 506	90.2	7.3	.2	7 483	5 638	3 973	848	79.0	929
Mobridge city, Walworth County	2 909	1 590	62.7	56.8	1 824	3.8	1 729	74.1	10.4	.4	2 088	1 503	1 080	133	75.2	135
Monroe town, Turner County	117	61	58.1	50.8	68	–	66	74.2	25.8	–	85	52	34	10	100.0	18
Montrose city, McCook County	312	175	62.8	53.7	196	1.0	190	84.2	17.4	–	234	154	108	28	60.7	24
Morristown town, Corson County	49	31	51.0	45.2	25	–	25	92.0	20.0	–	28	22	13	2	100.0	2
Mound City town, Campbell County	72	41	58.3	43.9	42	–	42	61.9	–	–	57	43	31	5	60.0	3
Mount Vernon city, Davison County	290	152	60.3	63.2	175	2.9	168	83.9	7.1	–	224	167	128	19	89.5	23
Murdo city, Jones County	526	277	63.1	50.9	332	3.0	317	78.9	1.3	.6	404	286	210	50	56.0	42
Naples town, Clark County	21	10	42.9	20.0	9	–	9	44.4	22.2	–	15	7	7	2	–	–
New Effington town, Roberts County	200	100	59.5	58.0	119	5.9	112	72.3	4.5	1.8	143	90	62	10	100.0	7
Newell city, Butte County	504	268	50.0	40.3	252	6.7	217	66.8	2.3	–	281	186	149	30	63.3	27
New Underwood city, Pennington County	435	228	61.1	56.1	237	3.8	250	80.4	11.2	–	284	209	141	51	72.5	35
New Witten town, Tripp County	65	33	66.2	48.5	43	9.3	39	74.4	23.1	–	47	30	26	–	–	3
Nisland town, Butte County	200	90	45.5	37.8	91	9.9	77	79.2	6.5	–	108	77	64	24	79.2	45
North Eagle Butte CDP, Dewey County	883	482	60.0	57.1	530	21.3	417	73.9	10.3	–	562	338	221	142	66.2	135
North Sioux City city, Union County	1 483	738	69.7	65.3	1 033	8.0	932	95.7	10.8	–	1 081	851	667	134	76.1	144
North Spearfish CDP, Lawrence County	1 623	848	76.8	69.8	1 246	5.9	1 154	92.4	12.0	–	1 368	970	682	100	75.0	119
Northville town, Spink County	90	49	51.1	30.6	46	–	44	93.2	9.1	6.8	66	45	27	8	25.0	2
Nunda town, Lake County	25	10	72.0	70.0	18	–	18	66.7	–	–	20	18	11	1	100.0	1
Oacoma town, Lyman County	266	138	78.6	75.4	209	5.3	190	96.3	23.7	–	215	174	133	24	75.0	33
Oelrichs town, Fall River County	121	64	52.9	43.8	64	9.4	58	89.7	5.2	–	76	52	34	4	100.0	4
Oglala CDP, Shannon County	216	105	51.4	47.6	111	18.0	91	76.9	19.8	12.1	94	70	57	25	44.0	11
Oldham city, Kingsbury County	156	89	53.8	36.0	84	–	84	78.6	17.9	–	98	75	49	20	55.0	9
Olivet town, Hutchinson County	59	32	42.4	43.8	25	–	25	84.0	–	–	31	27	23	–	–	–
Onaka town, Faulk County	45	29	46.7	31.0	21	–	21	52.4	–	–	28	22	14	4	–	–
Onida city, Sully County	563	287	70.7	59.2	398	1.3	382	84.6	14.1	.8	443	321	219	34	85.3	36

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Table 6. Employment Status and Journey to Work Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision	Persons 16 years and over															Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies, all parents in household in labor force
			Labor force								Worked in 1989			Females with own children under 6 years		
			Percent in labor force		Civilian labor force		Workers					Worked 40 or more weeks in 1989				
								Means of transportation to work								
	Total	Female	Total	Female	Total	Percent unemployed	Total	Percent using car, truck, or van	Percent in carpools	Percent using public transportation	Total	Total	Usually worked 35 or more hours per week, 50 to 52 weeks	Total	Percent in labor force	
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION—Con.																
Orient town, Faulk County	54	27	53.7	25.9	29	6.9	27	74.1	3.7	–	38	35	26	7	28.6	2
Ortley town, Roberts County	42	27	26.2	33.3	11	27.3	8	100.0	25.0	–	19	17	11	3	–	–
Parker city, Turner County	771	415	52.9	46.0	408	2.2	399	79.9	15.8	.5	490	314	220	48	77.1	42
Parkston city, Hutchinson County	1 251	702	50.8	42.7	636	3.3	612	81.0	14.5	–	772	524	343	78	84.6	78
Parmelee CDP, Todd County	364	184	44.0	44.6	160	46.3	86	77.9	14.0	8.1	118	51	43	34	44.1	36
Peever town, Roberts County	128	64	52.3	39.1	67	11.9	52	78.8	26.9	3.8	83	45	28	25	36.0	11
Philip city, Haakon County	698	390	59.6	45.9	416	.5	411	80.3	2.7	–	449	388	305	55	63.6	49
Pickstown town, Charles Mix County	64	26	75.0	69.2	48	4.2	44	90.9	11.4	–	53	37	29	5	40.0	3
Pierpont town, Day County	132	63	46.2	41.3	61	6.6	57	63.2	10.5	–	73	56	37	6	33.3	4
Pierre city, Hughes County	9 315	5 025	75.2	70.5	6 986	2.4	6 780	88.6	15.2	.1	7 483	5 928	4 611	898	88.0	1 018
Pine Ridge CDP, Shannon County	1 447	773	58.8	52.3	851	28.3	571	75.3	13.0	–	659	376	301	233	54.9	231
Plankinton city, Aurora County	471	266	61.4	55.6	289	1.7	275	87.6	7.6	–	335	247	179	17	82.4	16
Platte city, Charles Mix County	1 007	558	58.5	49.1	587	1.2	575	80.7	6.4	–	717	511	323	72	70.8	67
Pollock town, Campbell County	299	161	46.5	30.4	139	1.4	135	65.9	4.4	–	148	102	77	22	54.5	16
Porcupine CDP, Shannon County	491	214	35.8	34.1	176	55.1	79	78.5	27.8	–	165	41	21	50	30.0	58
Presho city, Lyman County	523	267	65.2	56.9	339	2.9	329	85.7	14.3	–	425	283	217	42	78.6	41
Pringle town, Custer County	70	33	62.9	30.3	44	–	44	68.2	11.4	–	48	34	19	3	100.0	4
Pukwana town, Brule County	199	97	70.9	66.0	141	1.4	137	92.0	16.1	–	159	134	91	14	35.7	9
Quinn town, Pennington County	73	27	53.4	74.1	39	12.8	32	93.8	–	–	45	22	14	6	50.0	5
Ramona town, Lake County	145	76	57.9	55.3	84	4.8	80	66.3	26.3	–	101	71	39	3	66.7	3
Rapid City city, Pennington County	40 919	21 026	69.4	62.1	26 161	5.7	26 557	92.6	11.1	.5	30 812	22 905	16 472	3 977	67.1	3 453
Rapid Valley CDP, Pennington County	4 109	2 011	76.4	69.8	2 893	4.3	2 934	93.7	11.9	.4	3 379	2 604	2 007	532	73.1	504
Ravinia town, Charles Mix County	49	23	46.9	30.4	23	21.7	18	55.6	11.1	–	29	13	13	1	–	–
Raymond town, Clark County	81	37	66.7	59.5	54	3.7	49	75.5	12.2	–	59	39	24	5	100.0	8
Redfield city, Spink County	2 100	1 244	57.0	52.5	1 189	2.9	1 148	84.8	8.9	–	1 406	1 100	799	133	72.2	112
Ree Heights town, Hand County	69	31	73.9	71.0	51	11.8	43	67.4	25.6	–	49	32	18	5	100.0	6
Reliance town, Lyman County	129	66	62.0	56.1	80	1.3	75	97.3	14.7	–	84	58	43	9	100.0	16
Revillo town, Grant County	117	61	59.8	49.2	70	11.4	58	72.4	6.9	–	77	52	34	3	100.0	5
Rockham town, Faulk County	33	16	57.6	62.5	19	10.5	17	70.6	23.5	–	17	15	11	4	100.0	5
Roscoe city, Edmunds County	274	142	52.6	45.1	144	8.3	132	78.8	8.3	–	171	105	70	21	81.0	18
Rosebud CDP, Todd County	909	540	53.4	46.1	485	25.8	354	91.0	22.9	–	536	337	237	107	39.3	91
Rosholt town, Roberts County	343	180	42.9	34.4	147	3.4	142	71.1	2.1	–	202	134	94	10	100.0	12
Roslyn town, Day County	207	120	35.7	28.3	74	–	74	56.8	6.8	–	108	63	35	11	100.0	22
Roswell town, Miner County	10	4	60.0	–	6	–	6	100.0	–	–	8	3	3	4	–	–
St. Francis town, Todd County	494	249	49.8	41.8	246	24.8	168	66.7	19.0	–	266	123	85	85	45.9	69
St. Lawrence town, Hand County	185	106	48.1	37.7	89	2.2	87	93.1	4.6	–	105	84	61	13	53.8	8
Salem city, McCook County	1 017	537	57.7	52.3	587	1.2	580	82.6	4.8	–	708	547	397	69	84.1	64
Scotland city, Bon Homme County	746	426	45.0	36.6	336	.6	332	85.5	14.8	–	419	317	187	67	73.1	51
Selby city, Walworth County	572	299	58.9	49.8	337	4.2	323	63.8	5.9	–	389	297	217	33	84.8	38
Seneca town, Faulk County	63	33	46.0	18.2	29	–	29	44.8	–	–	44	32	23	8	25.0	4
Sherman town, Minnehaha County	40	19	75.0	68.4	30	–	30	76.7	13.3	–	28	24	15	6	66.7	5
Sinai town, Brookings County	94	42	54.3	40.5	51	2.0	50	78.0	8.0	–	67	49	39	3	100.0	5
Sioux Falls city	77 169	41 035	73.3	68.4	56 475	3.0	54 090	91.6	9.3	.7	61 206	48 250	35 008	6 906	79.5	7 188
Lincoln County	900	450	84.8	79.6	763	1.6	733	95.9	7.0	–	815	719	611	159	76.1	173
Minnehaha County	76 269	40 585	73.2	68.2	55 712	3.0	53 357	91.6	9.4	.7	60 391	47 531	34 397	6 747	79.6	7 015
Sisseton city, Roberts County	1 658	915	58.0	54.3	961	5.3	901	81.9	7.1	1.2	1 118	790	551	132	75.0	125
South Shore town, Codington County	221	116	52.9	48.3	117	4.3	112	69.6	8.0	1.8	140	77	58	10	100.0	14
Spearfish city, Lawrence County	5 552	3 030	59.8	56.2	3 315	5.5	3 132	84.5	8.8	1.2	3 892	2 488	1 643	417	79.9	400
Spencer city, McCook County	239	137	46.4	32.8	111	5.4	105	82.9	11.4	–	139	86	59	12	50.0	12
Spring Creek CDP, Todd County	105	77	32.4	23.4	34	82.4	6	100.0	100.0	–	29	12	12	18	33.3	12
Springfield city, Bon Homme County	626	307	58.9	56.4	367	2.2	361	77.3	9.7	–	471	338	234	53	81.1	67
Stickney town, Aurora County	236	139	54.2	47.5	128	4.7	120	61.7	7.5	–	148	102	70	22	54.5	13
Stockholm town, Grant County	66	41	50.0	41.5	33	–	31	41.9	–	–	41	26	23	4	100.0	9
Strandburg town, Grant County	76	34	48.7	44.1	37	–	37	59.5	16.2	2.7	45	26	18	–	–	–
Stratford town, Brown County	67	32	58.2	40.6	36	–	39	87.2	10.3	7.7	49	29	20	4	50.0	4
Sturgis city, Meade County	4 109	2 221	55.2	45.7	2 269	6.4	2 117	91.1	11.4	–	2 558	1 744	1 279	326	52.8	180
Summit town, Roberts County	195	107	52.8	46.7	103	4.9	98	79.6	13.3	–	116	84	53	22	77.3	23
Tabor town, Bon Homme County	331	164	60.4	51.8	200	1.0	194	70.1	10.3	–	226	159	128	25	80.0	26
Tea city, Lincoln County	525	273	85.1	81.0	442	1.4	434	93.5	12.9	–	476	394	319	92	87.0	95
Timber Lake city, Dewey County	370	204	58.1	49.5	215	7.4	199	53.3	19.6	–	230	146	114	18	100.0	41
Tolstoy town, Potter County	69	32	30.4	18.8	21	–	19	68.4	10.5	–	27	15	9	2	100.0	6
Toronto town, Deuel County	138	68	60.1	57.4	83	–	83	84.3	8.4	–	97	66	46	18	100.0	25
Trent town, Moody County	159	83	63.5	61.4	101	3.0	98	83.7	6.1	–	118	79	57	9	88.9	11
Tripp city, Hutchinson County	583	315	43.7	38.7	255	2.4	245	79.6	18.8	–	326	230	158	15	80.0	16

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Table 6. Employment Status and Journey to Work Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision	Persons 16 years and over															
			Labor force								Worked in 1989			Females with own children under 6 years		
			Percent in labor force		Civilian labor force		Workers					Worked 40 or more weeks in 1989				
								Means of transportation to work								
	Total	Female	Total	Female	Total	Percent unemployed	Total	Percent using car, truck, or van	Percent in carpools	Percent using public transportation	Total	Total	Usually worked 35 or more hours per week, 50 to 52 weeks	Total	Percent in labor force	Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies, all parents in household in labor force
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION—Con.																
Tulare town, Spink County	192	105	81.3	79.0	156	1.3	150	74.0	11.3	–	166	137	86	16	100.0	19
Turton town, Spink County	64	30	46.9	46.7	30	–	30	80.0	6.7	–	38	27	14	9	22.2	4
Twin Brooks town, Grant County	40	21	55.0	42.9	22	9.1	18	83.3	11.1	–	25	17	14	2	100.0	2
Two Strike CDP, Todd County	96	49	57.3	71.4	55	12.7	48	85.4	14.6	14.6	69	21	21	7	100.0	–
Tyndall city, Bon Homme County	971	539	53.0	46.8	515	1.6	503	83.5	13.3	–	606	443	313	45	100.0	69
Utica town, Yankton County	66	34	62.1	50.0	41	–	41	85.4	31.7	–	47	40	31	7	100.0	16
Valley Springs city, Minnehaha County	539	255	76.1	65.9	410	2.4	386	90.4	6.0	–	434	339	264	35	71.4	43
Veblen city, Marshall County	275	138	48.4	40.6	133	–	133	69.2	16.5	–	163	114	81	9	77.8	16
Verdon town, Brown County	3	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	–	–	–	–	–
Vermillion city, Clay County	8 397	4 444	62.6	58.4	5 191	6.9	4 836	71.2	11.5	–	7 202	3 534	1 720	429	63.9	448
Viborg city, Turner County	619	349	43.5	39.0	269	4.1	255	76.9	9.4	–	318	232	155	39	87.2	40
Vienna town, Clark County	68	33	42.6	24.2	29	6.9	25	52.0	8.0	–	42	15	13	8	75.0	11
Vilas town, Miner County	12	5	66.7	100.0	8	–	8	100.0	–	–	12	8	3	3	100.0	4
Virgil town, Beadle County	24	14	54.2	42.9	13	–	13	100.0	46.2	–	13	10	7	2	–	–
Volga city, Brookings County	934	512	67.7	60.4	632	1.7	621	88.2	7.1	.5	704	554	418	68	83.8	81
Volin town, Yankton County	113	53	75.2	67.9	85	2.4	83	89.2	18.1	–	94	70	60	14	78.6	20
Wagner city, Charles Mix County	1 158	651	47.4	42.5	546	4.4	525	81.1	15.4	–	634	446	307	87	74.7	81
Wakonda town, Clay County	254	147	50.0	41.5	127	2.4	122	78.7	20.5	–	147	114	82	26	84.6	26
Wall town, Pennington County	606	324	67.0	59.3	406	.7	402	73.9	7.0	–	501	348	287	65	67.7	68
Wallace town, Codington County	52	26	55.8	42.3	29	–	29	55.2	6.9	–	37	25	22	3	66.7	3
Wanblee CDP, Jackson County	367	201	46.9	40.3	172	33.1	115	87.0	29.6	–	190	74	40	74	56.8	92
Ward town, Moody County	27	17	77.8	76.5	21	–	21	52.4	–	–	20	18	11	2	100.0	2
Warner town, Brown County	213	109	83.1	78.0	177	2.3	171	91.8	24.6	–	204	142	131	30	76.7	30
Wasta town, Pennington County	63	34	44.4	44.1	28	–	28	71.4	10.7	–	36	19	14	4	100.0	7
Watertown city, Codington County	13 161	7 061	68.1	60.6	8 966	5.5	8 394	91.1	5.9	.1	9 618	7 331	5 336	1 121	78.9	1 261
Waubay city, Day County	480	265	49.6	47.9	238	5.9	224	88.4	19.2	–	285	195	144	36	63.9	36
Webster city, Day County	1 596	881	61.2	55.3	975	4.5	919	84.4	6.2	–	1 108	802	631	99	86.9	122
Wentworth village, Lake County	139	70	61.9	54.3	86	2.3	84	76.2	6.0	–	100	72	55	5	–	–
Wessington city	211	117	59.7	41.9	126	–	124	68.5	2.4	–	163	105	73	20	85.0	21
Beadle County	197	109	58.9	41.3	116	–	114	71.1	2.6	–	149	97	69	18	94.4	21
Hand County	14	8	71.4	50.0	10	–	10	40.0	–	–	14	8	4	2	–	–
Wessington Springs city, Jerauld County	886	486	51.6	45.7	455	1.8	444	80.2	11.3	–	571	401	294	31	93.5	48
Westport town, Brown County	88	45	67.0	66.7	59	6.8	55	92.7	21.8	–	64	48	41	6	100.0	9
Wetonka town, McPherson County	17	8	88.2	100.0	15	–	15	100.0	33.3	–	15	13	10	–	–	–
White city, Brookings County	393	227	63.4	53.3	249	1.6	236	79.2	20.8	–	246	192	142	39	87.2	48
White Horse CDP, Todd County	84	48	70.2	62.5	59	30.5	41	80.5	19.5	–	60	27	22	24	79.2	46
White Lake city, Aurora County	352	191	44.3	36.1	156	1.9	151	88.7	23.2	–	201	132	95	22	54.5	15
White River city, Mellette County	435	244	61.1	52.5	266	4.9	251	78.5	13.5	–	302	219	162	49	71.4	60
White Rock town, Roberts County	1	1	100.0	100.0	1	–	1	100.0	–	–	1	–	–	–	–	–
Whitewood city, Lawrence County	632	325	69.5	61.5	433	3.2	414	84.3	13.8	–	476	345	246	64	78.1	61
Willow Lake city, Clark County	254	148	56.3	45.3	143	3.5	138	86.2	22.5	–	172	106	55	12	41.7	12
Wilmot city, Roberts County	425	237	53.6	46.4	228	4.8	217	65.4	11.5	–	267	197	129	21	90.5	18
Winfred town, Lake County	34	16	55.9	50.0	19	–	19	84.2	15.8	–	24	19	12	2	100.0	5
Winner city, Tripp County	2 548	1 391	59.5	53.1	1 517	2.8	1 467	83.9	5.1	1.0	1 777	1 398	1 008	201	69.7	209
Wolsey town, Beadle County	341	163	65.1	59.5	222	4.1	206	76.2	10.7	–	256	167	132	30	70.0	33
Wood town, Mellette County	56	26	67.9	73.1	38	–	38	78.9	5.3	–	45	36	26	8	62.5	7
Woonsocket city, Sanborn County	521	273	59.1	57.5	308	1.6	303	82.5	3.0	–	324	251	178	53	84.9	65
Worthing town, Lincoln County	277	134	72.6	68.7	201	3.5	191	92.1	22.0	–	206	173	154	28	100.0	45
Wounded Knee CDP, Shannon County	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Yale town, Beadle County	94	47	57.4	53.2	54	27.8	39	87.2	12.8	–	73	41	31	4	25.0	1
Yankton city, Yankton County	9 761	5 291	66.7	61.7	6 494	2.2	6 306	87.4	11.1	–	7 250	5 446	3 869	710	77.0	774

Table 7. **Disability Status: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years						Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over				Percent in labor force of civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years with—			
		Percent with a work disability		Percent with a mobility or self-care limitation				Percent with a mobility or self-care limitation						
	Total	Total	Prevented from working	Total	Mobility limitation	Self-care limitation	Total	Total	Mobility limitation	Self-care limitation	A work disability	No work disability	A mobility limitation	No mobility limitation
The State	**403 825**	**7.8**	**3.2**	**2.9**	**1.6**	**2.1**	**94 348**	**13.3**	**10.5**	**6.9**	**51.0**	**81.6**	**32.7**	**79.9**
Aurora County	1 604	5.6	3.2	1.9	1.2	1.4	556	12.8	10.8	9.4	43.3	74.7	21.1	73.6
Aurora township	70	–	–	–	–	–	16	–	–	–	–	91.4	–	91.4
Belford township	65	12.3	–	–	–	–	26	–	–	–	100.0	100.0	–	100.0
Bristol township	31	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	51.6	–	51.6
Center township	49	–	–	–	–	–	21	–	–	–	–	38.8	–	38.8
Cooper township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Crystal Lake township	36	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	66.7	–	66.7
Dudley township	85	4.7	–	4.7	4.7	–	2	–	–	–	100.0	74.1	100.0	74.1
Eureka township	13	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	84.6	–	84.6
Firesteel township	7	100.0	–	–	–	–	13	–	–	–	100.0	–	–	100.0
Gales township	34	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	47.1	–	47.1
Hopper township	53	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	62.3	–	62.3
Lake township	45	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	44.4	–	44.4
Palatine township	90	7.8	7.8	–	–	–	18	–	–	–	–	43.4	–	40.0
Patten township	10	–	–	–	–	–	14	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Plankinton city	320	8.8	5.0	2.8	2.8	1.3	151	25.8	23.2	20.5	42.9	87.3	–	85.9
Plankinton township	76	9.2	3.9	–	–	–	19	–	–	–	57.1	95.7	–	92.1
Pleasant Lake township	78	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	93.6	–	93.6
Pleasant Valley township	20	–	–	25.0	–	25.0	27	25.9	–	25.9	–	75.0	–	75.0
Stickney town	145	7.6	6.2	–	–	–	91	–	–	–	18.2	81.3	–	76.6
Truro township	86	8.1	8.1	8.1	–	8.1	9	22.2	22.2	–	–	32.9	–	30.2
Washington township	41	14.6	14.6	14.6	14.6	14.6	27	25.9	25.9	25.9	–	100.0	–	100.0
White Lake city	187	2.7	1.6	–	–	–	90	14.4	14.4	7.8	40.0	79.7	–	78.6
White Lake township	63	–	–	–	–	–	25	12.0	12.0	–	–	81.0	–	81.0
Beadle County	10 485	9.2	3.6	4.2	1.7	3.4	3 115	17.7	10.7	11.0	51.6	83.3	38.1	81.1
Allen township	56	–	–	–	–	–	20	–	–	–	–	62.5	–	62.5
Altoona township	103	8.7	2.9	–	–	–	10	10.0	10.0	10.0	66.7	92.6	–	90.3
Banner township	35	20.0	14.3	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	57.1	–	45.7
Barrett township	33	–	–	–	–	–	27	25.9	–	25.9	–	66.7	–	66.7
Belle Prairie township	8	–	–	–	–	–	12	–	–	–	–	100.0	–	100.0
Bonilla township	44	–	–	–	–	–	15	–	–	–	–	100.0	–	100.0
Broadland town	19	5.3	–	–	–	–	10	–	–	–	–	88.9	–	84.2
Broadland township	45	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	64.4	–	64.4
Burr Oak township	24	–	–	–	–	–	21	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Carlyle township	54	3.7	3.7	–	–	–	13	15.4	15.4	7.7	–	69.2	–	66.7
Cavour town	90	7.8	–	–	–	–	22	–	–	–	71.4	98.8	–	96.7
Cavour township	69	4.3	–	–	–	–	3	–	–	–	100.0	59.1	–	60.9
Clifton township	79	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	69.6	–	69.6
Clyde township	422	3.1	–	–	–	–	45	–	–	–	53.8	87.5	–	86.5
Custer township	229	19.7	5.2	5.7	–	5.7	53	–	–	–	73.3	79.9	–	78.6
Dearborn township	67	6.0	–	–	–	–	3	–	–	–	50.0	92.1	–	89.6
Fairfield township	64	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	92.2	–	92.2
Foster township	50	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	66.0	–	66.0
Grant township	59	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.5	–	23	–	–	–	–	37.0	–	37.0
Hartland township	57	8.8	8.8	1.8	1.8	–	10	–	–	–	–	84.6	–	78.6
Hitchcock town	62	4.8	4.8	3.2	3.2	–	14	–	–	–	–	84.7	–	83.3
Huron city	7 113	10.7	4.3	4.4	2.2	3.5	2 281	22.5	13.3	14.0	52.2	86.0	38.8	83.4
Iowa township	119	–	–	–	–	–	36	–	–	–	–	52.1	–	52.1
Iroquois city (pt.)	38	5.3	5.3	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	80.6	–	76.3
Kellogg township	57	–	–	–	–	–	16	–	–	–	–	54.4	–	54.4
Lake Byron township	65	10.8	10.8	–	–	–	26	19.2	19.2	–	–	65.5	–	58.5
Liberty township	62	6.5	3.2	1.6	1.6	–	6	–	–	–	–	51.7	–	49.2
Logan township	80	6.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	100.0	48.0	–	51.3
Milford township	23	17.4	–	–	–	–	36	–	–	–	–	100.0	–	82.6
Nance township	22	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	100.0	–	100.0
Pearl Creek township	105	6.7	6.7	–	–	–	15	–	–	–	–	56.1	–	52.4
Pleasant View township	35	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	68.6	–	68.6
Richland township	92	10.9	–	–	–	–	21	–	–	–	100.0	84.1	–	85.9
Sand Creek township	16	–	–	–	–	–	15	–	–	–	–	87.5	–	87.5
Theresa township	166	4.2	–	–	–	–	35	–	–	–	42.9	92.5	–	90.4
Valley township	187	–	–	51.3	–	51.3	40	–	–	–	–	88.2	–	88.2
Vernon township	64	–	–	–	–	–	10	–	–	–	–	87.5	–	87.5
Virgil town	15	–	–	–	–	–	9	33.3	33.3	–	–	86.7	–	86.7
Wessington city (pt.)	132	4.5	3.0	1.5	1.5	–	65	12.3	12.3	4.6	33.3	82.5	–	81.5
Wessington township	43	14.0	–	–	–	–	15	6.7	6.7	–	100.0	64.9	–	69.8
Whiteside township	21	9.5	–	–	–	–	20	40.0	40.0	40.0	–	89.5	–	81.0
Wolsey town	260	12.7	6.5	1.9	1.9	–	81	–	–	–	42.4	85.0	100.0	79.2
Wolsey township	39	7.7	7.7	–	–	–	22	–	–	–	–	88.9	–	82.1
Yale town	62	6.5	–	–	–	–	32	6.3	–	6.3	100.0	77.6	–	79.0
Bennett County	1 798	8.6	3.3	.7	.3	.7	338	6.2	6.2	3.3	50.6	62.7	33.3	61.8
East Bennett unorg.	503	8.3	2.8	.4	.4	.4	97	3.1	3.1	3.1	61.9	59.4	–	59.9
Martin city	620	6.1	.6	.6	.6	.6	156	8.3	8.3	1.9	68.4	82.6	50.0	82.0
West Bennett unorg.	675	11.0	6.1	1.0	–	1.0	85	5.9	5.9	5.9	35.1	45.9	–	44.7
Bon Homme County	3 448	4.9	2.6	1.8	.7	1.7	1 470	8.6	7.1	4.9	33.7	79.0	20.8	77.2
Avon city	278	4.7	2.9	.7	.7	.7	202	5.4	5.4	2.0	38.5	83.0	–	81.5
Northeast Bon Homme unorg.	486	3.5	3.5	3.1	1.9	3.1	75	29.3	29.3	18.7	–	77.4	–	76.1
Northwest Bon Homme unorg.	398	5.0	2.0	1.0	–	1.0	108	4.6	–	4.6	–	65.1	–	61.8
Scotland city	348	4.9	3.7	2.3	–	2.3	342	6.1	4.4	4.1	23.5	82.8	–	79.9
Southeast Bon Homme unorg.	326	4.3	1.2	2.1	2.1	1.5	64	15.6	15.6	3.1	50.0	75.6	71.4	74.6
Southwest Bon Homme unorg.	401	4.2	2.2	.2	.2	.2	94	5.3	5.3	5.3	47.1	72.4	–	71.5
Springfield city	417	2.6	1.0	1.2	–	1.2	151	6.6	6.6	3.3	18.2	84.0	–	82.3
Tabor town	224	2.2	–	1.3	–	1.3	107	13.1	13.1	7.5	100.0	80.8	–	81.3
Tyndall city	570	9.6	4.7	3.0	.9	2.6	327	8.6	5.2	4.6	47.3	88.7	–	85.5
Brookings County	16 939	5.4	1.5	1.8	1.3	1.3	2 780	12.1	12.1	5.4	63.7	75.6	52.1	75.3
Afton township	120	5.8	1.7	–	–	–	38	5.3	5.3	–	28.6	93.8	–	90.0
Alton township	143	4.2	–	–	–	–	36	5.6	5.6	–	83.3	88.3	–	88.1
Argo township	91	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	87.9	–	87.9
Arlington city (pt.)	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	100.0	–	100.0
Aurora town	372	5.4	2.4	.3	.3	–	34	11.8	11.8	5.9	55.0	88.9	100.0	87.1
Aurora township	182	9.3	3.3	1.1	1.1	–	53	–	–	–	64.7	89.1	–	87.8
Bangor township	121	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	19	–	–	–	–	68.1	–	68.1
Brookings city	11 768	5.2	1.2	2.3	1.6	1.7	1 574	15.8	15.8	7.4	69.4	71.6	55.4	71.8
Brookings township	223	6.7	6.7	–	–	–	53	–	–	–	–	73.6	–	68.6
Bruce city	128	3.1	–	–	–	–	39	15.4	15.4	–	75.0	84.7	–	84.4
Bushnell town	56	17.9	3.6	7.1	7.1	3.6	3	–	–	–	80.0	80.4	50.0	82.7

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Table 7. **Disability Status: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years						Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over				Percent in labor force of civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years with—			
		Percent with a work disability		Percent with a mobility or self-care limitation				Percent with a mobility or self-care limitation						
	Total	Total	Prevented from working	Total	Mobility limitation	Self-care limitation	Total	Total	Mobility limitation	Self-care limitation	A work disability	No work disability	A mobility limitation	No mobility limitation
Brookings County—Con.														
Elkton city	282	8.9	3.2	–	–	–	167	6.6	6.6	1.8	40.0	88.7	–	84.4
Elkton township	50	–	–	–	–	–	11	–	–	–	–	98.0	–	98.0
Eureka township	135	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	88.9	–	88.9
Lake Hendricks township	50	34.0	–	–	–	–	40	–	–	–	100.0	63.6	–	76.0
Lake Sinai township	94	4.3	–	–	–	–	19	5.3	5.3	5.3	50.0	77.8	–	76.6
Laketon township	104	–	–	–	–	–	33	–	–	–	–	85.6	–	85.6
Medary township	534	4.5	1.9	–	–	–	86	25.6	25.6	8.1	58.3	85.1	–	83.9
Oak Lake township	77	–	–	–	–	–	1	–	–	–	–	53.2	–	53.2
Oakwood township	124	4.8	3.2	–	–	–	18	11.1	11.1	–	33.3	74.6	–	72.6
Oslo township	123	8.9	1.6	–	–	–	30	6.7	6.7	6.7	63.6	79.5	–	78.0
Parnell township	97	5.2	–	–	–	–	10	40.0	40.0	40.0	–	88.0	–	83.5
Preston township	119	–	–	–	–	–	15	–	–	–	–	73.1	–	73.1
Richland township	84	4.8	–	–	–	–	25	16.0	16.0	16.0	100.0	91.3	–	91.7
Sherman township	95	18.9	3.2	3.2	3.2	–	23	–	–	–	72.2	92.2	100.0	88.0
Sinai town	61	6.6	3.3	3.3	3.3	–	33	21.2	21.2	–	50.0	82.5	–	83.1
Sterling township	185	5.4	2.7	–	–	–	24	–	–	–	50.0	81.1	–	79.5
Trenton township	227	16.3	6.6	–	–	–	24	–	–	–	59.5	90.5	–	85.5
Volga city	716	6.6	2.5	1.7	1.7	.4	206	6.3	6.3	3.4	53.2	88.5	25.0	87.2
Volga township	194	7.7	4.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	59	3.4	3.4	3.4	–	87.7	–	81.8
White city	258	1.6	.4	.8	.8	–	73	8.2	8.2	1.4	75.0	92.5	100.0	92.2
Winsor township	121	–	–	–	–	–	21	–	–	–	–	72.7	–	72.7
Brown County	21 888	7.6	3.1	3.0	1.6	2.1	4 943	16.4	11.9	10.0	51.1	84.5	40.7	82.6
Aberdeen city	15 512	7.5	3.4	3.6	1.9	2.4	3 566	18.5	12.7	11.6	46.2	84.9	43.5	82.7
Aberdeen township	1 047	6.1	–	–	–	–	107	–	–	–	100.0	87.4	–	88.2
Allison township	7	–	–	100.0	–	100.0	12	–	–	–	–	100.0	–	100.0
Bates township	23	–	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	73.9	–	73.9
Bath township	435	10.1	6.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	82	12.2	12.2	12.2	38.6	84.9	–	81.2
Brainard township	60	8.3	–	3.3	3.3	–	17	23.5	23.5	–	100.0	85.5	100.0	86.2
Cambria township	71	15.5	–	–	–	–	13	–	–	–	100.0	63.3	–	69.0
Carlisle township	24	33.3	–	33.3	–	33.3	7	–	–	–	100.0	50.0	–	66.7
Claremont town	72	12.5	12.5	4.2	4.2	4.2	22	–	–	–	–	76.2	–	69.6
Claremont township	110	7.3	1.8	–	–	–	11	–	–	–	75.0	74.5	–	74.5
Columbia city	58	24.1	–	1.7	1.7	–	38	10.5	10.5	5.3	100.0	88.6	100.0	91.2
Columbia township	73	15.1	–	–	–	–	15	13.3	13.3	–	100.0	80.6	–	83.6
East Hanson township	66	19.7	9.1	–	–	–	22	–	–	–	53.8	75.5	–	71.2
East Rondell township	62	19.4	3.2	3.2	3.2	–	20	25.0	25.0	10.0	83.3	88.0	–	90.0
Franklyn township	29	51.7	–	27.6	–	27.6	–	–	–	–	46.7	100.0	–	72.4
Frederick town	126	6.3	3.2	–	–	–	84	14.3	11.9	9.5	50.0	88.1	–	85.7
Frederick township	58	6.9	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	100.0	74.1	–	75.9
Garden Prairie township	92	6.5	2.2	–	–	–	13	–	–	–	33.3	58.1	–	56.5
Garland township	52	9.6	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	100.0	87.2	–	88.5
Gem township	104	–	–	–	–	–	29	–	–	–	–	83.7	–	83.7
Greenfield township	27	–	–	51.9	–	51.9	16	50.0	–	50.0	–	74.1	–	74.1
Groton city	633	10.3	4.6	1.4	1.4	–	261	11.1	9.2	6.1	33.8	83.6	22.2	79.3
Groton township	66	7.6	–	–	–	–	24	–	–	–	100.0	70.5	–	72.7
Hecla city	225	9.3	4.9	1.8	1.8	–	95	24.2	24.2	9.5	47.6	82.4	–	80.5
Hecla township	26	23.1	15.4	–	–	–	9	–	–	–	33.3	60.0	–	53.8
Henry township	55	16.4	–	–	–	–	6	100.0	100.0	–	100.0	89.1	–	90.9
Highland township	48	–	–	–	–	–	22	–	–	–	–	70.8	–	70.8
Lansing township	53	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	81.1	–	81.1
Liberty township	84	9.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	100.0	92.1	–	92.9
Lincoln township	661	7.0	3.8	3.2	2.0	2.4	40	20.0	20.0	15.0	32.6	85.5	38.5	82.7
Mercier township	122	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	68.0	–	68.0
New Hope township	79	6.3	6.3	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	82.4	–	77.2
North Detroit township	52	–	–	–	–	–	41	19.5	19.5	–	–	63.5	–	63.5
Oneota township	83	8.4	–	–	–	–	10	10.0	10.0	–	100.0	92.1	–	92.8
Ordway township	146	7.5	–	1.4	1.4	–	14	–	–	–	100.0	88.9	100.0	89.6
Osceola township	47	–	–	–	–	–	26	–	–	–	–	100.0	–	100.0
Palmyra township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Portage township	17	23.5	–	–	–	–	12	41.7	16.7	25.0	100.0	69.2	–	76.5
Prairiewood township	131	–	–	–	–	–	22	–	–	–	–	84.7	–	84.7
Putney township	52	3.8	3.8	–	–	–	16	–	–	–	–	76.0	–	73.1
Ravinia township	239	2.5	2.5	5.4	2.5	5.4	21	33.3	33.3	–	–	88.4	–	88.4
Richland township	48	4.2	4.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	89.1	–	85.4
Riverside township	38	13.2	–	–	–	–	12	41.7	41.7	41.7	100.0	100.0	–	100.0
Savo township	51	25.5	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	–	76.9	60.5	–	64.7
Shelby township	64	–	–	–	–	–	34	–	–	–	–	84.4	–	84.4
South Detroit township	63	–	–	–	–	–	8	25.0	25.0	–	–	87.3	–	87.3
Stratford town	49	16.3	8.2	2.0	2.0	–	15	40.0	40.0	20.0	50.0	73.2	–	70.8
Verdon town	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Warner town	195	3.1	1.0	–	–	–	18	11.1	11.1	11.1	66.7	90.5	–	89.7
Warner township	239	7.9	2.9	–	–	–	30	–	–	–	63.2	82.7	–	81.2
West Hanson township	45	–	–	–	–	–	45	–	–	–	–	86.7	–	86.7
Westport town	66	–	–	–	–	–	22	27.3	18.2	18.2	–	89.4	–	89.4
Westport township	50	12.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	–	24	8.3	–	8.3	66.7	81.8	–	83.3
West Rondell township	53	15.1	5.7	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	62.5	91.1	–	86.8
Brule County	2 951	9.1	3.3	1.9	1.8	.6	846	8.7	8.4	3.5	58.7	87.0	43.4	85.2
America township	40	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	90.0	–	90.0
Brule township	45	–	–	–	–	–	13	–	–	–	–	100.0	–	100.0
Chamberlain city	1 346	9.7	4.5	2.4	2.4	.1	346	7.8	7.2	3.2	53.8	88.7	71.9	85.7
Chamberlain township	95	2.1	–	–	–	–	25	16.0	16.0	16.0	100.0	94.6	–	94.7
Cleveland township	35	5.7	–	8.6	–	8.6	11	18.2	18.2	18.2	100.0	87.9	–	88.6
Eagle township	74	18.9	–	–	–	–	28	32.1	32.1	32.1	100.0	50.0	–	59.5
Grandview unorg.	12	50.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	100.0	100.0	–	100.0
Highland township	30	–	–	–	–	–	17	29.4	29.4	–	–	100.0	–	100.0
Kimball city	362	10.2	3.9	.8	.8	.3	191	5.2	5.2	1.0	56.8	85.8	–	83.6
Kimball township	19	–	–	–	–	–	14	–	–	–	–	63.2	–	63.2
Lyon township	24	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	100.0	–	100.0
Ola township	113	13.3	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	16	–	–	–	–	76.5	–	70.8
Plainfield township	39	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	100.0	–	100.0
Pleasant Grove township	16	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	100.0	–	100.0
Plummer township	28	28.6	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	–	100.0	100.0	–	100.0
Pukwana town	153	7.2	3.9	3.9	3.9	–	46	4.3	4.3	–	18.2	91.5	–	89.8
Pukwana township	92	6.5	–	–	–	–	2	50.0	–	50.0	100.0	76.7	–	78.3
Red Lake township	62	27.4	–	–	–	–	10	–	–	–	100.0	93.3	–	95.2
Richland township	33	–	–	–	–	–	15	60.0	60.0	–	–	100.0	–	100.0

TIPSII [UPF] GPH546 CENSUS90 71583600 07/15/92 1:06 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90S*PH5TIPSDA46. 07/10/92 09:58:50 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 33
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 07/10/92 09:59:58 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 07/10/92 09:59:58 META:CENSUS90S*PH5T7-846. 07/10/92 10:03:19

Table 7. **Disability Status: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years						Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over				Percent in labor force of civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years with—			
		Percent with a work disability		Percent with a mobility or self-care limitation				Percent with a mobility or self-care limitation						
	Total	Total	Prevented from working	Total	Mobility limitation	Self-care limitation	Total	Total	Mobility limitation	Self-care limitation	A work disability	No work disability	A mobility limitation	No mobility limitation
Brule County—Con.														
Smith township	27	–	–	–	–	–	11	9.1	9.1	9.1	–	88.9	–	88.9
Torrey Lake township	115	12.2	4.3	–	–	–	18	–	–	–	64.3	67.3	–	67.0
Union township	56	–	–	–	–	–	30	–	–	–	–	87.5	–	87.5
Waldro township	19	10.5	–	–	–	–	12	–	–	–	50.0	82.4	–	78.9
West Point township	21	–	–	–	–	–	23	17.4	17.4	–	–	76.2	–	76.2
Wilbur township	67	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5	–	–	–	–	–	100.0	–	100.0
Willow Lake township	28	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	75.0	–	75.0
Buffalo County	905	11.0	8.4	3.1	2.3	1.9	132	6.1	4.5	6.1	23.0	71.6	–	67.8
Crow Creek unorg.	764	11.8	9.4	3.4	2.5	2.2	79	7.6	5.1	7.6	18.9	68.5	–	64.3
Fort Thompson CDP	536	10.8	10.1	3.2	2.1	1.9	65	9.2	6.2	9.2	6.9	65.7	–	60.6
Elvira township	31	6.5	6.5	–	–	–	17	11.8	11.8	11.8	–	86.2	–	80.6
North Buffalo unorg.	68	8.8	2.9	2.9	2.9	–	27	–	–	–	66.7	90.3	–	90.9
Southeast Buffalo unorg.	42	4.8	–	–	–	–	9	–	–	–	100.0	82.5	–	83.3
Butte County	4 534	9.5	5.6	2.4	2.2	1.7	1 229	14.0	10.8	11.0	37.0	80.3	7.1	77.7
Belle Fourche city	2 425	8.2	4.6	1.9	1.7	1.7	747	14.1	11.9	10.6	43.9	83.8	17.1	81.7
East Butte unorg.	428	13.1	6.3	2.6	2.6	–	78	16.7	16.7	16.7	30.4	57.5	–	55.4
Fruitdale town	12	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	100.0	–	100.0
Newell city	355	14.6	11.0	1.4	1.4	–	149	5.4	5.4	4.0	19.2	75.6	–	68.3
Nisland town	150	16.0	9.3	2.7	2.7	2.7	50	8.0	8.0	8.0	20.8	65.1	–	59.6
Union township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Vale township	83	–	–	–	–	–	25	–	–	–	–	91.6	–	91.6
West Butte unorg.	1 081	9.4	5.6	4.1	3.4	3.1	178	23.6	10.7	18.5	40.2	82.9	–	81.7
Campbell County	1 100	8.7	3.5	1.2	1.0	.7	379	9.2	9.2	5.5	39.6	78.7	9.1	75.9
Artas town	10	20.0	20.0	–	–	–	12	41.7	41.7	–	–	75.0	–	60.0
Herreid city	258	3.9	3.1	2.3	1.6	.8	115	12.2	12.2	6.1	20.0	84.7	–	83.5
Mound City town	45	–	–	–	–	–	27	–	–	–	–	77.8	–	77.8
North Campbell unorg.	322	5.9	1.9	.6	.6	.3	36	2.8	2.8	2.8	63.2	79.9	50.0	79.1
Pollock town	184	17.9	6.5	1.1	1.1	1.1	115	10.4	10.4	8.7	36.4	72.2	–	66.5
South Campbell unorg.	281	11.4	3.6	1.1	1.1	1.1	74	4.1	4.1	4.1	37.5	75.5	–	71.9
Charles Mix County	4 904	7.6	4.3	2.2	1.5	1.4	1 438	10.5	9.5	4.0	36.5	74.7	16.7	72.6
Bryan township	212	7.5	2.4	.9	.9	–	26	11.5	3.8	7.7	56.3	88.8	–	87.1
Carroll township	39	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	100.0	–	100.0
Castalia unorg.	16	–	–	–	–	–	12	50.0	50.0	–	–	50.0	–	50.0
Choteau Creek township	129	4.7	–	3.1	–	3.1	18	27.8	5.6	27.8	50.0	85.4	–	83.7
Dante town	59	3.4	–	–	–	–	13	15.4	15.4	–	100.0	89.5	–	89.8
Darlington township	64	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	87.5	–	87.5
Forbes township	44	–	–	13.6	–	13.6	13	–	–	–	–	100.0	–	100.0
Geddes city	113	1.8	1.8	.9	.9	–	107	12.1	12.1	5.6	–	83.8	–	83.0
Goose Lake township	140	15.7	10.7	12.9	12.1	12.9	24	37.5	29.2	25.0	31.8	64.4	41.2	61.8
Hamilton township	16	–	–	–	–	–	11	–	–	–	–	50.0	–	50.0
Highland township	248	4.4	2.0	1.6	.8	.8	23	13.0	13.0	–	54.5	64.6	–	64.6
Marty CDP (pt.)	117	1.7	1.7	3.4	1.7	1.7	4	–	–	–	–	56.5	–	56.5
Howard township	133	2.3	–	–	–	–	28	–	–	–	100.0	89.2	–	89.5
Jackson township	75	–	–	–	–	–	45	–	–	–	–	72.0	–	72.0
Kennedy township	62	4.8	–	–	–	–	12	16.7	16.7	–	100.0	84.7	–	85.5
Lake Andes city	403	11.2	6.5	1.7	1.7	.7	169	11.2	11.2	3.0	22.2	78.2	–	73.2
Lake George township	7	100.0	100.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
La Roche township	120	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	25.0	–	25.0
Lawrence township	214	11.7	9.3	4.2	2.3	2.8	25	12.0	12.0	–	20.0	53.4	–	50.7
Lone Tree township	118	5.1	3.4	–	–	–	28	17.9	17.9	–	33.3	86.6	–	83.9
Moore township	102	7.8	2.0	4.9	2.9	4.9	25	–	–	–	75.0	59.6	100.0	59.6
Pickstown town	59	3.4	1.7	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	50.0	80.7	–	79.7
Plain Center township	132	9.1	6.8	1.5	1.5	1.5	23	13.0	13.0	13.0	25.0	80.0	–	76.2
Platte city	665	5.7	3.0	.6	.6	–	289	9.3	9.3	4.2	47.4	85.2	–	83.5
Platte township	178	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	82.0	–	82.0
Ravinia town	33	39.4	15.2	6.1	6.1	–	16	–	–	–	61.5	75.0	100.0	67.7
Ree township	91	8.8	2.2	–	–	–	18	11.1	11.1	11.1	37.5	74.7	–	71.4
Rhoda township	74	4.1	4.1	–	–	–	29	–	–	–	–	73.2	–	70.3
Rouse township	130	2.3	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	25	–	–	–	33.3	70.9	–	71.1
Signal township	58	8.6	–	–	–	–	12	–	–	–	100.0	75.5	–	77.6
Wagner city	722	9.7	7.1	4.0	2.8	2.4	358	10.1	8.1	4.2	27.1	75.5	–	72.8
Wahehe township	196	10.2	4.1	4.6	1.5	3.1	26	15.4	15.4	7.7	60.0	50.0	–	51.8
Marty CDP (pt.)	127	7.1	2.4	7.1	2.4	4.7	14	14.3	14.3	14.3	66.7	36.4	–	39.5
White Swan township	252	17.9	10.3	.8	.8	–	42	21.4	21.4	–	24.4	62.3	–	56.0
Clark County	2 344	8.9	3.4	1.4	1.3	.3	918	10.3	9.7	3.8	48.8	74.9	–	73.5
Ash township	27	–	–	–	–	–	13	–	–	–	–	63.0	–	63.0
Blaine township	22	–	–	–	–	–	19	–	–	–	–	100.0	–	100.0
Bradley town	48	18.8	8.3	4.2	4.2	–	28	–	–	–	22.2	76.9	–	69.6
Clark city	651	7.4	4.3	1.1	1.1	–	341	15.0	15.0	4.7	35.4	81.3	–	78.7
Collins township	56	7.1	3.6	–	–	–	29	6.9	–	6.9	50.0	78.8	–	76.8
Cottonwood township	48	6.3	–	–	–	–	14	–	–	–	–	75.6	–	70.8
Darlington township	58	–	–	–	–	–	23	–	–	–	–	60.3	–	60.3
Day township	61	6.6	–	–	–	–	11	18.2	18.2	18.2	100.0	80.7	–	82.0
Eden township	44	15.9	4.5	4.5	4.5	–	14	21.4	21.4	21.4	71.4	97.3	–	97.6
Elrod township	45	11.1	4.4	4.4	4.4	–	30	–	–	–	60.0	80.0	–	81.4
Fordham township	88	19.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	41.2	38.0	–	38.6
Foxton township	25	8.0	8.0	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	65.2	–	60.0
Garden City town	45	8.9	8.9	–	–	–	37	21.6	16.2	5.4	–	80.5	–	73.3
Garfield township	68	4.4	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	–	100.0	89.2	–	89.7
Hague township	19	–	–	–	–	–	9	–	–	–	–	47.4	–	47.4
Lake township	79	–	–	–	–	–	29	20.7	13.8	6.9	–	69.6	–	69.6
Lincoln township	39	5.1	–	–	–	–	16	25.0	25.0	25.0	100.0	73.0	–	74.4
Logan township	11	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	100.0	–	100.0
Maydell township	40	7.5	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	–	100.0	89.2	–	90.0
Merton township	49	8.2	4.1	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	50.0	80.0	–	77.6
Mount Pleasant township	95	7.4	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	71.4	60.2	–	61.1
Naples town	13	–	–	–	–	–	8	25.0	25.0	–	–	69.2	–	69.2
Pleasant township	85	1.2	–	1.2	1.2	–	8	–	–	–	–	51.2	–	51.2
Raymond town	50	16.0	8.0	–	–	–	31	–	–	–	50.0	90.5	–	84.0
Raymond township	52	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	75.0	–	75.0
Richland township	87	10.3	–	–	–	–	12	–	–	–	100.0	61.5	–	65.5
Rosedale township	52	–	–	–	–	–	16	–	–	–	–	65.4	–	65.4
Spring Valley township	6	–	–	–	–	–	32	–	–	–	–	100.0	–	100.0
Thorp township	40	27.5	5.0	5.0	5.0	–	7	–	–	–	81.8	82.8	–	86.8
Vienna town	32	25.0	–	–	–	–	36	5.6	5.6	–	62.5	83.3	–	78.1

TIPSII [UPF] GPH546 CENSUS90 71583600 07/15/92 1:06 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90S*PH5TIPSDA46. 07/10/92 09:58:50 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 34
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 07/10/92 09:59:58 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 07/10/92 09:59:58 META:CENSUS90S*PH5T7-846. 07/10/92 10:03:19

Table 7. **Disability Status: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years						Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over				Percent in labor force of civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years with—			
		Percent with a work disability		Percent with a mobility or self-care limitation				Percent with a mobility or self-care limitation						
	Total	Total	Prevented from working	Total	Mobility limitation	Self-care limitation	Total	Total	Mobility limitation	Self-care limitation	A work disability	No work disability	A mobility limitation	No mobility limitation
Clark County—Con.														
Warren township	56	23.2	10.7	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	53.8	30.2	–	35.7
Washington township	52	21.2	17.3	17.3	13.5	7.7	10	20.0	20.0	20.0	18.2	90.2	–	86.7
Willow Lake city	158	16.5	7.6	4.4	4.4	2.5	96	13.5	13.5	2.1	42.3	84.1	–	80.8
Woodland township	43	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	86.0	–	86.0
Clay County	9 323	5.7	1.7	2.1	1.1	1.6	1 205	10.5	7.9	7.4	56.0	70.5	50.0	69.9
Bethel township	120	5.0	–	–	–	–	31	–	–	–	–	87.7	–	83.3
Fairview township	203	5.4	3.4	–	–	–	56	–	–	–	–	80.2	–	75.9
Garfield township	104	–	–	–	–	–	68	–	–	–	–	89.4	–	89.4
Glenwood township	166	12.7	–	–	–	–	33	–	–	–	71.4	86.9	–	84.9
Irene city (pt.)	73	–	–	–	–	–	52	5.8	–	5.8	–	75.3	–	75.3
Meckling township	134	7.5	7.5	7.5	3.0	7.5	63	9.5	9.5	–	–	93.5	–	89.2
Norway township	103	12.6	7.8	–	–	–	16	–	–	–	38.5	92.2	–	85.4
Pleasant Valley township	80	6.3	–	–	–	–	35	–	–	–	100.0	74.7	–	76.3
Prairie Center township	152	10.5	4.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	82.4	–	73.7
Riverside township	100	6.0	–	–	–	–	29	–	–	–	–	68.1	–	64.0
Spirit Mound township	101	5.9	–	–	–	–	10	–	–	–	100.0	90.5	–	91.1
Star township	111	–	–	–	–	–	19	–	–	–	–	81.1	–	81.1
Vermillion city	7 559	5.4	1.6	2.4	1.3	1.8	711	16.2	12.2	12.1	60.8	67.2	54.2	67.0
Vermillion township	176	3.4	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	–	100.0	94.7	–	94.9
Wakonda town	141	12.8	4.3	2.8	2.8	–	74	2.7	2.7	–	50.0	84.6	–	82.5
Codington County	13 227	5.9	2.4	3.4	1.6	2.5	3 326	17.2	11.3	9.2	54.2	86.2	32.5	85.1
Dexter township	120	1.7	1.7	15.8	–	15.8	11	18.2	18.2	18.2	–	72.0	–	70.8
Eden township	74	4.1	2.7	2.7	2.7	–	11	–	–	–	–	81.7	–	80.6
Elmira township	185	2.2	–	–	–	–	37	27.0	–	27.0	100.0	90.6	–	90.8
Florence town	113	8.0	5.3	4.4	4.4	2.7	32	31.3	15.6	21.9	33.3	76.9	60.0	74.1
Fuller township	167	–	–	16.2	–	16.2	45	–	–	–	–	68.9	–	68.9
Germantown township	80	–	–	–	–	–	42	11.9	–	11.9	–	68.8	–	68.8
Graceland township	78	10.3	3.8	2.6	2.6	2.6	11	–	–	–	62.5	94.3	–	93.4
Henry town	116	7.8	1.7	.9	.9	–	31	–	–	–	77.8	78.5	–	79.1
Henry township	49	–	–	–	–	–	11	–	–	–	–	79.6	–	79.6
Kampeska township	163	3.7	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1	–	–	–	16.7	86.0	–	84.5
Kranzburg town	61	–	–	–	–	–	27	–	–	–	–	83.6	–	83.6
Kranzburg township	203	5.4	–	–	–	–	26	–	–	–	100.0	93.8	–	94.1
Lake township	389	1.0	–	.5	.5	–	59	15.3	15.3	–	100.0	76.4	100.0	76.5
Leola township	31	6.5	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	100.0	72.4	–	74.2
Pelican township	359	11.7	3.3	1.9	–	1.9	36	–	–	–	71.4	82.0	–	80.8
Phipps township	27	–	–	–	–	–	28	25.0	25.0	–	–	100.0	–	100.0
Rauville township	228	2.6	2.6	11.8	–	11.8	20	–	–	–	–	96.8	–	94.3
Richland township	114	1.8	–	1.8	1.8	–	12	–	–	–	100.0	73.2	100.0	73.2
Sheridan township	223	2.2	–	–	–	–	69	31.9	31.9	31.9	100.0	86.7	–	87.0
South Shore town	157	10.8	10.8	1.3	1.3	1.3	64	7.8	7.8	–	–	78.6	–	71.0
Wallace town	35	8.6	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	17	29.4	29.4	5.9	33.3	87.5	–	87.9
Watertown city	10 160	6.4	2.6	3.5	1.8	2.4	2 698	18.3	11.8	9.5	53.7	87.4	32.3	86.3
Waverly township	95	–	–	–	–	–	31	6.5	6.5	6.5	–	81.1	–	81.1
Corson County	2 318	8.8	4.2	5.5	.6	4.8	449	14.9	12.5	7.6	41.2	62.7	80.0	60.7
Cadillac township	10	–	–	–	–	–	11	–	–	–	–	100.0	–	100.0
Central Corson unorg.	799	7.6	4.3	2.0	.9	1.1	168	8.9	8.9	–	26.2	49.3	57.1	47.5
Bullhead CDP	73	8.2	8.2	–	–	–	25	–	–	–	–	74.6	–	68.5
Little Eagle CDP	167	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	19.8	–	19.8
Custer township	38	7.9	–	–	–	–	10	40.0	–	40.0	100.0	48.6	–	52.6
Delaney township	21	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	42.9	–	42.9
Grand Valley township	14	35.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	100.0	100.0	–	100.0
Lake township	23	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	91.3	–	91.3
Lemon, No. 2 unorg.	37	–	–	13.5	–	13.5	5	–	–	–	–	75.7	–	75.7
Lincoln township	40	–	–	–	–	–	4	100.0	100.0	–	–	85.0	–	85.0
McIntosh city	191	7.3	2.1	1.0	–	1.0	40	20.0	20.0	12.5	42.9	90.4	–	86.9
McLaughlin city	416	6.5	2.4	17.8	–	17.8	126	9.5	4.0	7.9	48.1	66.3	–	65.1
Mahto township	23	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	100.0	–	100.0
Mission township	104	17.3	8.7	16.3	7.7	8.7	–	–	–	–	50.0	64.0	100.0	58.3
Morristown town	29	10.3	–	–	–	–	20	10.0	10.0	10.0	–	84.6	–	75.9
Northeast Corson unorg.	121	6.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	100.0	62.8	–	65.3
Pioneer township	54	14.8	14.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	34.8	–	29.6
Pleasant Ridge township	15	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	100.0	–	100.0
Prairie View township	40	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	50.0	–	50.0
Ridgeland township	53	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	35.8	–	35.8
Riverside township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rolling Green township	22	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	68.2	–	68.2
Sherman township	14	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	64.3	–	64.3
Twin Butte township	41	34.1	–	31.7	–	31.7	–	–	–	–	100.0	100.0	–	100.0
Wakpala township	107	30.8	30.8	–	–	–	13	100.0	100.0	100.0	–	75.7	–	52.3
Walker township	22	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	77.3	–	77.3
Watauga township	25	–	–	–	–	–	9	100.0	100.0	–	–	76.0	–	76.0
West Corson unorg.	59	16.9	–	–	–	–	34	–	–	–	100.0	63.3	–	69.5
Custer County	3 600	9.1	4.4	.9	.8	.7	877	13.7	12.7	5.5	46.5	82.5	17.9	79.7
Buffalo Gap town	79	20.3	12.7	2.5	2.5	2.5	47	12.8	12.8	4.3	37.5	74.6	–	68.8
Custer city	985	9.9	5.7	1.9	1.5	1.4	283	16.3	16.3	3.5	36.7	83.3	20.0	79.6
East Custer unorg.	499	5.6	3.2	.4	.4	.4	106	17.0	17.0	7.5	42.9	83.7	–	81.7
Fairburn town	30	10.0	10.0	–	–	–	20	20.0	20.0	10.0	–	85.2	–	76.7
Hermosa town	127	16.5	5.5	2.4	2.4	–	36	16.7	16.7	5.6	57.1	83.0	–	80.6
Pringle town	59	18.6	10.2	–	–	–	11	–	–	–	45.5	81.3	–	74.6
West Custer unorg.	1 821	8.3	3.2	.4	.3	.3	374	10.7	8.3	6.4	53.9	82.0	33.3	79.8
Davison County	10 056	9.4	3.6	3.0	1.8	2.0	2 814	19.2	13.9	11.1	53.1	85.9	20.5	83.9
Badger township	78	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.7	–	9	–	–	–	–	81.9	–	81.9
Baker township	94	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.5	–	14	–	–	–	–	59.3	–	59.3
Beulah township	258	5.8	1.6	–	–	–	20	–	–	–	73.3	82.7	–	82.2
Blendon township	69	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.6	–	–	–	–	–	75.4	–	75.4
Ethan town	152	17.1	7.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	45	20.0	15.6	4.4	53.8	85.7	–	83.6
Lisbon township	23	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	100.0	–	100.0
Mitchell city	7 843	9.6	3.4	2.7	1.5	1.9	2 400	20.2	14.1	12.1	56.6	86.7	29.4	84.7
Mitchell township	436	12.2	6.4	4.4	4.4	1.8	88	34.1	34.1	19.3	20.8	85.9	–	81.5
Mount Vernon city	232	7.3	3.4	5.6	1.3	4.3	58	10.3	10.3	–	41.2	76.3	–	74.7
Mount Vernon township	113	10.6	–	–	–	–	51	7.8	7.8	3.9	100.0	88.1	–	89.4

TIPSII [UPF] GPH546 CENSUS90 71583600 07/15/92 1:06 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90S*PH5TIPSDA46. 07/10/92 09:58:50 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 35
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Table 7. **Disability Status: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years						Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over				Percent in labor force of civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years with—			
		Percent with a work disability		Percent with a mobility or self-care limitation				Percent with a mobility or self-care limitation						
	Total	Total	Prevented from working	Total	Mobility limitation	Self-care limitation	Total	Total	Mobility limitation	Self-care limitation	A work disability	No work disability	A mobility limitation	No mobility limitation
Davison County—Con.														
Perry township	148	9.5	4.1	4.1	4.1	–	14	–	–	–	57.1	94.8	–	95.1
Prosper township	327	4.3	1.8	2.4	–	2.4	36	–	–	–	57.1	85.9	–	84.7
Rome township	140	7.1	2.1	2.1	.7	2.1	23	–	–	–	50.0	76.2	100.0	74.1
Tobin township	84	–	–	13.1	–	13.1	27	22.2	22.2	–	–	82.1	–	82.1
Union township	59	16.9	16.9	–	–	–	29	–	–	–	–	79.6	–	66.1
Day County	3 647	7.3	4.2	1.6	1.5	.9	1 482	13.1	12.1	5.7	37.3	74.6	37.7	72.4
Andover town	76	6.6	6.6	3.9	3.9	–	21	–	–	–	–	83.1	–	80.8
Andover township	45	–	–	–	–	–	21	–	–	–	–	80.0	–	80.0
Bristol city	160	11.9	6.3	1.9	1.9	–	123	22.0	22.0	1.6	47.4	95.0	–	91.1
Bristol township	44	4.5	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	95.2	–	90.9
Butler town	14	71.4	28.6	21.4	21.4	21.4	–	–	–	–	60.0	100.0	100.0	63.6
Butler township	50	4.0	4.0	–	–	–	30	33.3	26.7	13.3	–	79.2	–	76.0
Central Point township	62	–	–	–	–	–	40	–	–	–	–	54.8	–	54.8
Egeland township	51	9.8	9.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	56.5	–	51.0
Farmington township	65	10.8	–	–	–	–	14	–	–	–	100.0	87.9	–	89.2
Grenville town	40	10.0	5.0	–	–	–	28	14.3	14.3	–	50.0	75.0	–	72.5
Grenville township	100	6.0	4.0	–	–	–	37	–	–	–	33.3	45.7	–	45.0
Highland township	48	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	56.3	–	56.3
Homer township	85	10.6	10.6	–	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	48.7	–	43.5
Independence township	39	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	35.9	–	35.9
Kidder township	29	–	–	–	–	–	36	25.0	25.0	13.9	–	89.7	–	89.7
Kosciusko township	167	21.6	14.4	3.6	3.6	–	35	–	–	–	33.3	58.8	–	55.3
Liberty township	77	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	33.8	–	33.8
Lily town	12	–	–	–	–	–	17	52.9	23.5	52.9	–	33.3	–	33.3
Lynn township	50	–	–	–	–	–	11	–	–	–	–	62.0	–	62.0
Morton township	57	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	56.1	–	56.1
Nutley township	58	8.6	–	–	–	–	14	–	–	–	40.0	34.0	–	34.5
Oak Gulch township	26	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	50.0	–	50.0
Pierpont town	83	16.9	10.8	–	–	–	49	4.1	4.1	4.1	35.7	75.4	–	68.7
Racine township	44	–	–	–	–	–	18	27.8	27.8	27.8	–	75.0	–	75.0
Raritan township	56	–	–	–	–	–	35	14.3	14.3	14.3	–	62.5	–	62.5
Roslyn town	94	14.9	4.3	7.4	7.4	7.4	76	11.8	9.2	9.2	57.1	75.0	71.4	72.4
Rusk township	89	–	–	6.7	6.7	–	19	–	–	–	–	86.5	100.0	85.5
Scotland township	12	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	100.0	–	100.0
Troy township	29	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	51.7	–	51.7
Union township	39	5.1	–	–	–	–	7	42.9	42.9	–	100.0	70.3	–	71.8
Valley township	36	5.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	100.0	94.1	–	94.4
Waubay city	305	8.9	6.9	3.0	2.0	2.3	166	12.7	10.2	10.2	22.2	77.0	33.3	72.9
Waubay township	215	11.2	3.7	–	–	–	51	17.6	17.6	3.9	45.8	64.4	–	62.3
Webster city	1 034	6.4	4.0	1.8	1.6	1.4	500	11.8	11.4	4.6	31.8	90.0	11.8	87.5
Webster township	157	5.7	2.5	1.3	1.3	–	48	10.4	10.4	–	55.6	81.1	100.0	79.4
Wheatland township	86	–	–	–	–	–	36	38.9	38.9	–	–	47.7	–	47.7
York township	13	–	–	–	–	–	16	18.8	18.8	18.8	–	100.0	–	100.0
Deuel County	2 525	7.2	2.8	.8	.6	.4	872	6.3	6.3	3.0	55.2	76.0	42.9	74.7
Altamont town	42	–	–	–	–	–	7	42.9	42.9	42.9	–	95.2	–	95.2
Altamont township	60	3.3	–	–	–	–	17	11.8	11.8	11.8	100.0	89.7	–	90.0
Antelope Valley township	26	7.7	–	7.7	–	7.7	13	15.4	15.4	–	–	83.3	–	76.9
Astoria town	58	12.1	8.6	–	–	–	65	6.2	6.2	3.1	28.6	80.4	–	74.1
Blom township	106	3.8	3.8	–	–	–	11	–	–	–	–	68.6	–	66.0
Brandt town	47	–	–	–	–	–	26	15.4	15.4	–	–	72.3	–	72.3
Brandt township	56	–	–	–	–	–	30	–	–	–	–	87.5	–	87.5
Clear Lake city	626	11.2	5.0	.2	–	.2	333	7.2	7.2	3.3	48.6	84.0	–	80.0
Clear Lake township	113	5.3	1.8	–	–	–	16	–	–	–	66.7	95.3	–	93.8
Gary city	135	14.1	6.7	1.5	1.5	–	88	2.3	2.3	2.3	42.1	48.3	–	48.1
Glenwood township	59	–	–	–	–	–	11	–	–	–	–	71.2	–	71.2
Goodwin town	78	12.8	–	2.6	2.6	–	22	–	–	–	100.0	88.2	100.0	89.5
Goodwin township	101	13.9	2.0	4.0	4.0	2.0	20	20.0	20.0	10.0	85.7	72.4	50.0	75.3
Grange township	67	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	100.0	–	100.0
Havana township	122	–	–	–	–	–	10	–	–	–	–	83.6	–	83.6
Herrick township	107	7.5	1.9	–	–	–	19	10.5	10.5	10.5	75.0	79.8	–	79.4
Hidewood township	100	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	77.0	–	77.0
Lowe township	97	8.2	3.1	8.2	5.2	6.2	10	–	–	–	25.0	73.0	40.0	70.7
Norden township	193	6.2	1.0	–	–	–	43	–	–	–	83.3	45.3	–	47.7
Portland township	45	–	–	–	–	–	32	–	–	–	–	35.6	–	35.6
Rome township	76	9.2	–	–	–	–	29	20.7	20.7	–	100.0	59.4	–	63.2
Scandinavia township	118	7.6	7.6	–	–	–	15	–	–	–	–	76.1	–	70.3
Toronto town	93	5.4	1.1	1.1	1.1	–	45	4.4	4.4	4.4	80.0	81.8	–	82.6
Dewey County	3 066	8.3	5.8	2.6	1.9	1.7	459	14.4	11.3	7.2	25.6	71.1	8.6	68.4
Eagle Butte city (pt.)	286	5.9	2.1	2.8	.7	2.1	39	25.6	10.3	20.5	52.9	83.3	100.0	81.3
Isabel city	146	17.8	4.1	2.7	2.7	1.4	78	19.2	19.2	2.6	76.9	87.5	–	88.0
North Dewey unorg.	1 873	8.8	6.3	3.0	2.2	2.4	220	13.2	9.5	7.7	22.0	67.2	7.1	64.6
North Eagle Butte CDP	803	8.1	5.9	3.2	2.5	3.2	80	21.3	11.3	21.3	27.7	68.7	10.0	66.8
South Dewey unorg.	491	5.5	5.5	1.4	1.4	–	22	–	–	–	–	69.2	–	66.3
Timber Lake city	270	7.4	7.4	1.1	1.1	–	100	12.0	12.0	6.0	–	79.6	–	74.5
Douglas County	1 944	3.4	1.5	6.1	.5	6.0	679	12.5	9.0	7.5	39.4	73.5	11.1	72.6
Armour city	405	6.2	4.2	6.2	1.2	5.7	181	15.5	13.8	8.8	16.0	84.2	20.0	80.8
Belmont township	53	–	–	7.5	–	7.5	31	12.9	–	12.9	–	75.5	–	75.5
Chester township	50	–	–	14.0	–	14.0	8	–	–	–	–	60.0	–	60.0
Clark township	99	–	–	–	–	–	29	–	–	–	–	51.5	–	51.5
Corsica city	223	2.7	1.8	–	–	–	148	14.2	12.8	8.8	33.3	89.9	–	88.3
Delmont city	152	2.0	–	2.0	–	2.0	115	17.4	14.8	5.2	100.0	73.8	–	74.3
East Choteau township	23	21.7	21.7	–	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	72.2	–	56.5
Garfield township	57	7.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	71.7	–	66.7
Grandview township	90	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	–	–	–	–	–	72.1	–	72.1
Holland township	118	4.2	–	27.1	–	27.1	28	42.9	–	42.9	100.0	71.7	–	72.9
Independence township	83	–	–	–	–	–	18	–	–	–	–	91.6	–	91.6
Iowa township	85	7.1	–	24.7	–	24.7	–	–	–	–	100.0	70.9	–	72.9
Joubert township	113	–	–	–	–	–	24	–	–	–	–	45.1	–	45.1
Lincoln township	60	–	–	–	–	–	29	–	–	–	–	78.3	–	78.3
Valley township	106	–	–	21.7	–	21.7	17	–	–	–	–	90.6	–	90.6
Walnut Grove township	127	6.3	–	–	–	–	18	–	–	–	75.0	53.8	–	55.1
Washington township	100	–	–	–	–	–	25	–	–	–	–	50.0	–	50.0

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Table 7. **Disability Status: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years						Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over				Percent in labor force of civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years with—			
		Percent with a work disability		Percent with a mobility or self-care limitation				Percent with a mobility or self-care limitation						
	Total	Total	Prevented from working	Total	Mobility limitation	Self-care limitation	Total	Total	Mobility limitation	Self-care limitation	A work disability	No work disability	A mobility limitation	No mobility limitation
Edmunds County	2 321	5.7	3.4	1.1	1.1	.6	867	6.3	5.8	2.3	39.1	80.9	60.0	78.7
Adrian township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Belle township	110	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	62.7	–	62.7
Bowdle city	288	10.4	6.9	–	–	–	158	5.1	5.1	–	26.7	87.2	–	80.9
Bowdle township	88	–	–	–	–	–	13	–	–	–	–	95.5	–	95.5
Bryant township	6	–	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Clear Lake township	25	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	72.0	–	72.0
Cleveland township	6	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	100.0	–	100.0
Cloyd Valley township	14	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	71.4	–	71.4
Cortlandt township	286	8.4	6.3	–	–	–	71	8.5	8.5	–	25.0	86.3	–	81.1
Cottonwood Lake township	18	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	88.9	–	88.9
Fountain township	43	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	67.4	–	67.4
Glen township	23	21.7	13.0	–	–	–	8	–	–	–	40.0	77.8	–	69.6
Glover township	40	–	–	–	–	–	24	–	–	–	–	55.0	–	55.0
Harmony township	146	5.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	100.0	49.3	–	52.1
Hillside township	21	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	47.6	–	47.6
Hosmer city	132	6.8	2.3	6.8	6.8	5.3	103	7.8	7.8	3.9	66.7	94.3	66.7	94.3
Hosmer township	14	14.3	–	14.3	14.3	14.3	9	–	–	–	100.0	91.7	100.0	91.7
Hudson township	32	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	59.4	–	59.4
Huntley township	23	13.0	13.0	8.7	8.7	–	3	–	–	–	–	95.0	–	90.5
Ipswich city	438	8.2	5.7	2.1	2.1	1.1	248	9.3	7.3	5.6	30.6	85.6	44.4	81.8
Ipswich township	55	–	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	58.2	–	58.2
Kent township	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	100.0	–	100.0
Liberty township	–	–	–	–	–	–	15	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Madison township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Modena township	17	–	–	–	–	–	10	10.0	10.0	–	–	94.1	–	94.1
Montpelier township	18	–	–	–	–	–	9	44.4	44.4	–	–	100.0	–	100.0
North Bryant township	38	13.2	7.9	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	40.0	81.8	–	76.3
Odessa township	21	–	–	–	–	–	11	–	–	–	–	81.0	–	81.0
Pembrook township	37	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	100.0	–	100.0
Powell township	30	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	100.0	–	100.0
Richland township	12	–	–	–	–	–	15	–	–	–	–	100.0	–	100.0
Roscoe city	159	5.0	2.5	–	–	–	115	2.6	2.6	1.7	50.0	79.5	–	78.0
Rosette township	20	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	75.0	–	75.0
Sangamon township	46	–	–	–	–	–	6	33.3	33.3	–	–	95.7	–	95.7
Union township	54	–	–	–	–	–	11	–	–	–	–	85.2	–	85.2
Vermont township	53	5.7	–	5.7	5.7	–	–	–	–	–	100.0	82.0	100.0	82.0
Fall River County	3 841	13.3	8.7	5.9	1.4	5.3	1 350	13.7	8.0	7.7	31.9	83.3	3.8	77.5
Antelope township	33	9.1	9.1	–	–	–	12	50.0	33.3	33.3	–	76.7	–	69.7
Argentine township	3	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cottonwood township	23	13.0	–	–	–	–	13	15.4	15.4	15.4	100.0	75.0	–	78.3
Edgemont city	511	10.8	8.0	5.9	1.0	5.1	168	13.1	7.1	11.3	25.5	76.8	40.0	71.5
Harmony township	11	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	81.8	–	81.8
Hot Springs city	2 073	17.5	10.9	3.4	1.4	2.7	783	9.1	9.1	.9	34.4	87.7	–	79.5
Northeast Fall River unorg.	898	8.9	6.8	6.3	1.4	5.8	204	14.2	8.3	8.3	23.8	80.4	–	76.5
Oelrichs town	76	6.6	6.6	92.1	5.3	92.1	45	100.0	4.4	100.0	–	76.1	–	75.0
Provo township	10	–	–	–	–	–	25	–	–	–	–	80.0	–	80.0
Robins township	7	–	–	–	–	–	3	–	–	–	–	71.4	–	71.4
Southwest Fall River unorg.	196	1.0	–	–	–	–	89	11.2	–	11.2	100.0	79.4	–	79.6
Faulk County	1 505	7.9	3.4	1.3	1.3	.7	522	7.5	6.9	2.7	49.6	75.3	47.4	73.6
Arcade township	23	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	100.0	–	100.0
Bryant township	31	3.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	70.0	–	67.7
Centerville township	27	66.7	33.3	33.3	33.3	33.3	–	–	–	–	50.0	–	100.0	–
Chelsea town	20	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	80.0	–	80.0
Clark township	42	2.4	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	95.1	–	92.9
Cresbard town	109	5.5	2.8	–	–	–	45	15.6	15.6	6.7	50.0	84.5	–	82.6
Devoe township	21	9.5	9.5	–	–	–	11	–	–	–	–	26.3	–	23.8
Ellisville township	30	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	100.0	–	100.0
Emerson township	10	–	–	–	–	–	7	14.3	14.3	–	–	80.0	–	80.0
Enterprise township	74	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	54.1	–	54.1
Fairview township	27	11.1	–	–	–	–	1	100.0	–	100.0	100.0	58.3	–	63.0
Faulkton city	366	8.5	4.4	1.1	1.1	.5	238	8.8	8.0	3.4	38.7	88.4	–	85.1
Freedom township	134	14.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	100.0	60.9	–	66.4
Hillsdale township	31	–	–	–	–	–	16	–	–	–	–	32.3	–	32.3
Irving township	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	100.0	–	100.0
Lafoon township	31	–	–	–	–	–	16	–	–	–	–	45.2	–	45.2
Myron township	21	–	–	–	–	–	15	–	–	–	–	57.1	–	57.1
Onaka town	24	–	–	–	–	–	21	–	–	–	–	70.8	–	70.8
O'Neil township	13	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	84.6	–	84.6
Orient town	39	2.6	–	–	–	–	15	26.7	26.7	–	–	73.7	–	71.8
Orient township	30	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	90.0	–	90.0
Pioneer township	35	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	65.7	–	65.7
Pulaski unorg.	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	100.0	–	100.0
Rockham town	17	23.5	11.8	–	–	–	16	–	–	–	50.0	100.0	–	88.2
Saratoga township	27	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	74.1	–	74.1
Seneca town	41	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	–	22	–	–	–	–	66.7	–	66.7
Sherman township	23	–	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	82.6	–	82.6
Southwest Faulk unorg.	37	2.7	2.7	–	–	–	20	10.0	10.0	–	–	72.2	–	70.3
Tamworth township	56	10.7	7.1	–	–	–	16	12.5	12.5	12.5	33.3	64.0	–	60.7
Union township	62	19.4	9.7	6.5	6.5	–	12	–	–	–	50.0	86.0	–	84.5
Wesley township	24	8.3	8.3	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	77.3	–	70.8
Zell township	68	14.7	5.9	–	–	–	15	6.7	6.7	–	30.0	75.9	–	69.1
Grant County	4 607	6.6	2.6	1.3	.9	.9	1 374	11.6	10.7	2.4	53.8	84.1	39.5	82.5
Adams township	123	13.8	4.9	5.7	3.3	4.1	35	34.3	25.7	8.6	52.9	68.9	–	68.9
Alban township	313	1.6	–	–	–	–	82	4.9	4.9	–	100.0	91.2	–	91.4
Albee town	8	50.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	100.0	100.0	–	100.0
Big Stone township	179	11.7	5.6	–	–	–	23	–	–	–	52.4	91.8	–	87.2
Big Stone City city	391	7.4	3.8	–	–	–	115	6.1	6.1	1.7	37.9	88.7	–	84.9
Blooming Valley township	57	–	–	10.5	–	10.5	–	–	–	–	–	66.7	–	66.7
Farmington township	12	–	–	–	–	–	30	–	–	–	–	50.0	–	50.0
Georgia township	59	8.5	8.5	5.1	5.1	5.1	16	31.3	31.3	12.5	–	98.1	–	94.6
Grant Center township	216	4.2	3.2	2.3	2.3	1.4	35	2.9	2.9	–	22.2	77.8	–	77.3
Kilborn township	100	12.0	2.0	–	–	–	35	–	–	–	83.3	67.0	–	69.0

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Table 7. **Disability Status: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years						Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over				Percent in labor force of civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years with—			
		Percent with a work disability		Percent with a mobility or self-care limitation				Percent with a mobility or self-care limitation						
	Total	Total	Prevented from working	Total	Mobility limitation	Self-care limitation	Total	Total	Mobility limitation	Self-care limitation	A work disability	No work disability	A mobility limitation	No mobility limitation
Grant County—Con.														
La Bolt town	31	–	–	–	–	–	22	27.3	27.3	9.1	–	64.5	–	64.5
Lura township	59	11.9	–	13.6	–	13.6	–	–	–	–	100.0	63.5	–	67.8
Madison township	89	4.5	2.2	–	–	–	27	7.4	7.4	7.4	50.0	76.5	–	75.3
Marvin town	29	6.9	–	–	–	–	8	50.0	50.0	–	100.0	77.8	–	79.3
Mazeppa township	42	9.5	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	15	–	–	–	50.0	92.1	–	92.5
Melrose township	217	5.5	–	–	–	–	37	–	–	–	100.0	89.3	–	89.9
Milbank city	2 046	5.8	2.6	.9	.9	.5	708	12.1	11.2	2.0	45.8	86.4	73.7	84.2
Osceola township	74	10.8	2.7	2.7	–	2.7	16	25.0	25.0	–	75.0	75.8	–	75.7
Revillo town	81	23.5	12.3	6.2	6.2	3.7	36	38.9	38.9	–	47.4	90.3	–	85.5
Stockholm town	43	9.3	–	–	–	–	23	–	–	–	100.0	74.4	–	76.7
Stockholm township	54	9.3	3.7	9.3	9.3	–	23	8.7	–	8.7	60.0	67.3	60.0	67.3
Strandburg town	52	–	–	–	–	–	24	25.0	25.0	8.3	–	69.2	–	69.2
Troy township	29	6.9	6.9	–	–	–	23	13.0	13.0	–	–	96.3	–	89.7
Twin Brooks town	29	17.2	–	–	–	–	11	9.1	–	9.1	40.0	75.0	–	69.0
Twin Brooks township	80	13.8	3.8	–	–	–	17	17.6	17.6	17.6	72.7	85.5	–	83.8
Vernon township	194	–	–	–	–	–	13	–	–	–	–	77.3	–	77.3
Gregory County	2 760	7.7	3.6	1.7	1.4	1.0	1 150	11.0	10.9	4.2	50.0	80.1	12.5	78.8
Bonesteel city	149	10.1	6.0	1.3	1.3	–	97	12.4	12.4	6.2	20.0	81.3	–	76.2
Burke city	359	7.2	4.2	.8	.8	.8	198	10.6	10.6	3.5	42.3	81.7	–	79.5
Burke township	60	1.7	1.7	–	–	–	19	–	–	–	–	79.7	–	78.3
Carlock township	31	16.1	–	–	–	–	30	16.7	16.7	–	100.0	100.0	–	100.0
Dallas town	68	11.8	4.4	–	–	–	37	10.8	10.8	–	25.0	80.0	–	73.5
Dickens township	78	–	–	–	–	–	17	–	–	–	–	91.0	–	91.0
Dixon township	71	–	–	–	–	–	15	–	–	–	–	62.0	–	62.0
East Gregory unorg.	13	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	84.6	–	84.6
Edens township	32	6.3	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	100.0	83.3	–	84.4
Ellston township	54	–	–	–	–	–	11	18.2	18.2	18.2	–	68.5	–	68.5
Fairfax town	59	10.2	10.2	5.1	5.1	5.1	56	17.9	17.9	17.9	–	73.6	–	69.6
Fairfax township	60	5.0	–	–	–	–	13	30.8	30.8	30.8	100.0	80.7	–	81.7
Gregory city	675	12.9	6.7	3.0	2.2	2.1	379	9.8	9.8	1.3	47.1	85.0	13.3	81.7
Herrick town	74	–	–	–	–	–	28	14.3	14.3	7.1	–	79.7	–	79.7
Jones township	37	18.9	–	–	–	–	24	–	–	–	100.0	96.7	–	97.3
Landing Creek township	22	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	63.6	–	63.6
Lone Star township	50	20.0	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	100.0	72.5	–	78.0
North Gregory unorg.	457	2.8	.4	.7	.4	.7	118	11.9	11.9	–	84.6	82.2	–	82.6
Pleasant Valley township	159	11.9	7.5	6.9	6.9	1.3	21	14.3	14.3	14.3	36.8	72.1	27.3	70.9
St. Charles township	36	–	–	–	–	–	24	37.5	29.2	29.2	–	75.0	–	75.0
Schriever township	24	–	–	–	–	–	4	50.0	50.0	50.0	–	87.5	–	87.5
Southeast Gregory unorg.	12	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	66.7	–	66.7
Spring Valley unorg.	60	10.0	6.7	6.7	6.7	–	10	–	–	–	33.3	51.9	–	53.6
Star Valley township	46	–	–	–	–	–	13	–	–	–	–	78.3	–	78.3
Union township	63	6.3	3.2	3.2	–	3.2	19	–	–	–	50.0	71.2	–	69.8
Whetstone township	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	63.6	–	63.6
Haakon County	1 395	3.2	1.4	.1	.1	–	341	3.2	3.2	.3	56.8	71.0	–	70.6
East Haakon unorg.	394	3.0	–	–	–	–	58	–	–	–	100.0	62.6	–	63.7
Midland town	148	2.0	2.0	–	–	–	35	–	–	–	–	64.8	–	63.5
Philip city	496	2.8	1.2	.4	.4	–	163	5.5	5.5	.6	57.1	77.8	–	77.5
West Haakon unorg.	357	4.2	2.8	–	–	–	85	2.4	2.4	–	33.3	73.4	–	71.7
Hamlin County	2 566	6.0	3.0	.6	.6	.2	977	8.5	8.5	3.5	36.8	76.2	6.7	74.2
Brantford township	74	8.1	2.7	–	–	–	39	5.1	5.1	5.1	33.3	64.7	–	62.2
Bryant city	178	8.4	6.2	1.7	1.7	1.7	107	10.3	10.3	4.7	26.7	75.5	–	72.6
Castlewood city	289	4.5	1.7	–	–	–	103	9.7	9.7	5.8	30.8	82.6	–	80.3
Castlewood township	131	5.3	2.3	–	–	–	11	18.2	18.2	–	57.1	91.9	–	90.1
Cleveland township	81	1.2	–	–	–	–	8	25.0	25.0	–	100.0	56.3	–	56.8
Dempster township	112	10.7	–	–	–	–	46	–	–	–	–	14.0	–	12.5
Dixon township	35	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	71.4	–	71.4
Estelline city	289	10.7	3.8	.3	.3	.3	212	12.7	12.7	3.8	58.1	88.0	–	85.1
Estelline township	184	7.1	4.9	–	–	–	44	–	–	–	30.8	79.5	–	76.1
Florence township	112	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.3	–	10	–	–	–	–	88.6	–	88.6
Garfield township	83	6.0	3.6	–	–	–	17	11.8	11.8	11.8	40.0	69.2	–	67.5
Hamlin township	123	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	39.8	–	39.8
Hayti town	182	6.6	1.6	.5	.5	–	91	8.8	8.8	1.1	58.3	84.7	100.0	82.9
Hayti township	65	–	–	–	–	–	15	13.3	13.3	–	–	87.7	–	87.7
Hazel town	47	8.5	8.5	–	–	–	31	–	–	–	–	69.8	–	63.8
Lake Norden city	214	6.5	3.7	1.4	1.4	–	88	10.2	10.2	2.3	42.9	87.0	–	85.3
Norden township	152	7.9	6.6	–	–	–	86	2.3	2.3	2.3	16.7	82.9	–	77.6
Opdahl township	89	3.4	–	–	–	–	14	–	–	–	100.0	68.6	–	69.7
Oxford township	126	–	–	–	–	–	49	12.2	12.2	12.2	–	83.3	–	83.3
Hand County	2 378	7.3	3.4	7.0	1.8	6.5	787	9.0	4.7	6.0	43.7	76.4	27.9	74.8
Alden township	14	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	42.9	–	42.9
Alpha township	23	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	100.0	–	100.0
Bates township	35	–	–	–	–	–	12	–	–	–	–	80.0	–	80.0
Burdette township	25	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	56.0	–	56.0
Campbell township	13	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	100.0	–	100.0
Carlton township	28	–	–	100.0	–	100.0	13	–	–	–	–	100.0	–	100.0
Cedar township	34	20.6	–	20.6	20.6	–	16	–	–	–	100.0	77.8	100.0	77.8
Como township	14	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	100.0	–	100.0
Florence township	14	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	100.0	–	100.0
Gilbert township	23	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	73.9	–	73.9
Glendale township	13	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	100.0	–	100.0
Grand township	51	–	–	–	–	–	13	30.8	15.4	15.4	–	92.2	–	92.2
Greenleaf township	12	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	8	–	–	–	–	100.0	–	100.0
Hiland township	32	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	50.0	–	50.0
Holden township	73	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	60.3	–	60.3
Hulbert township	23	–	–	–	–	–	16	12.5	12.5	–	–	82.6	–	82.6
Linn township	80	–	–	21.3	–	21.3	–	–	–	–	–	53.8	–	53.8
Logan township	31	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	79.3	–	79.3
Midland township	19	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	84.2	–	84.2
Miller city	857	7.4	3.5	1.1	1.1	.7	429	5.8	5.8	1.6	41.3	86.9	11.1	84.3

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Table 7. **Disability Status: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years						Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over				Percent in labor force of civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years with—			
		Percent with a work disability		Percent with a mobility or self-care limitation				Percent with a mobility or self-care limitation						
	Total	Total	Prevented from working	Total	Mobility limitation	Self-care limitation	Total	Total	Mobility limitation	Self-care limitation	A work disability	No work disability	A mobility limitation	No mobility limitation
Hand County—Con.														
Miller township	92	13.0	5.4	–	–	–	47	–	–	–	58.3	70.0	–	68.5
Mondamin township	15	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	60.0	–	60.0
Northwest Hand unorg.	147	11.6	7.5	38.8	4.1	38.8	34	41.2	–	41.2	35.3	60.8	–	60.3
Ohio township	130	6.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	100.0	54.5	–	57.7
Ontario township	15	–	–	–	–	–	16	–	–	–	–	53.3	–	53.3
Park township	25	–	–	100.0	16.0	100.0	33	72.7	18.2	72.7	–	100.0	100.0	100.0
Pearl township	13	–	–	–	–	–	3	66.7	66.7	–	–	100.0	–	100.0
Plato township	34	–	–	–	–	–	24	–	–	–	–	61.8	–	61.8
Pleasant Valley township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Ree Heights town	52	9.6	1.9	–	–	–	17	–	–	–	80.0	91.5	–	90.4
Ree Heights township	16	–	–	–	–	–	3	–	–	–	–	56.3	–	56.3
Riverside township	47	34.0	34.0	34.0	19.1	34.0	–	–	–	–	–	25.8	–	21.1
Rockdale township	68	4.4	–	–	–	–	13	–	–	–	–	95.4	–	91.2
Rose Hill township	22	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	68.2	–	68.2
St. Lawrence town	120	15.8	9.2	–	–	–	65	–	–	–	42.1	72.3	–	67.5
St. Lawrence township	41	12.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	60.0	69.4	–	68.3
Spring Hill township	40	–	–	–	–	–	16	–	–	–	–	60.0	–	60.0
Spring Lake township	16	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wessington city (pt.)	14	28.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	100.0	–	71.4
Wheaton township	21	28.6	–	–	–	–	9	–	–	–	100.0	100.0	–	100.0
York township	36	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	75.0	–	75.0
Hanson County	1 758	7.7	4.3	3.0	2.4	.9	489	15.3	13.5	5.1	43.0	82.7	14.0	81.3
Alexandria city	269	4.8	1.5	2.6	.7	2.6	115	13.9	11.3	3.5	69.2	85.5	–	85.4
Beulah township	153	15.7	10.5	10.5	10.5	–	8	100.0	100.0	–	33.3	100.0	–	100.0
Edgerton township	83	9.6	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	20	20.0	20.0	20.0	50.0	81.3	–	82.3
Emery city	196	8.2	1.5	4.6	2.6	2.0	127	22.0	17.3	13.4	81.3	85.6	80.0	85.3
Fairview township	80	20.0	11.3	–	–	–	9	–	–	–	43.8	89.1	–	80.0
Farmer town	3	–	–	–	–	–	9	–	–	–	–	100.0	–	100.0
Fulton town	44	–	–	–	–	–	25	12.0	12.0	–	–	90.9	–	90.9
Hanson township	151	4.0	2.0	–	–	–	22	22.7	22.7	–	50.0	73.1	–	72.2
Jasper township	97	10.3	4.1	4.1	4.1	–	30	10.0	10.0	–	60.0	73.6	50.0	73.1
Plano township	111	8.1	8.1	–	–	–	17	47.1	47.1	–	–	82.4	–	75.7
Pleasant township	82	8.5	6.1	–	–	–	19	–	–	–	–	68.0	–	62.2
Rosedale township	201	1.5	1.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	81.3	–	80.1
Spring Lake township	64	9.4	–	–	–	–	31	–	–	–	100.0	100.0	–	100.0
Taylor township	68	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	–	35	–	–	–	–	66.2	–	66.2
Wayne township	96	14.6	12.5	9.4	9.4	–	22	–	–	–	14.3	63.4	–	62.1
Worthen township	60	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	100.0	–	100.0
Harding County	925	4.8	2.1	1.1	.6	.8	229	4.8	3.9	.9	56.8	79.9	16.7	79.2
Buffalo town	277	6.9	2.5	2.5	1.1	2.5	98	6.1	4.1	2.0	63.2	85.7	–	85.0
Camp Crook town	68	10.3	7.4	2.9	2.9	–	4	–	–	–	28.6	78.7	–	75.8
North Harding unorg.	374	2.4	1.1	.3	.3	–	86	5.8	5.8	–	55.6	74.8	100.0	74.3
South Harding unorg.	206	4.4	1.5	–	–	–	41	–	–	–	66.7	82.2	–	81.6
Hughes County	8 906	7.4	2.8	2.3	1.3	1.7	1 612	13.6	11.8	4.8	56.6	89.5	37.2	87.7
Blunt city	198	7.1	3.5	1.0	1.0	1.0	43	–	–	–	50.0	84.2	–	82.7
Butte township	17	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	88.2	–	88.2
Crow Creek unorg.	98	–	–	–	–	–	5	40.0	40.0	40.0	–	63.3	–	63.3
Harrold town	110	10.9	5.5	5.5	5.5	–	33	6.1	6.1	–	50.0	73.5	–	75.0
Logan township	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	100.0	–	100.0
North Hughes unorg.	122	3.3	–	–	–	–	41	4.9	4.9	–	100.0	83.9	–	84.4
Pierre city	7 712	7.8	2.8	2.5	1.4	1.9	1 380	15.1	13.0	5.4	58.2	90.2	40.0	88.3
Raber township	29	–	–	–	–	–	3	–	–	–	–	96.6	–	96.6
Valley township	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	50.0	–	50.0
West Hughes unorg.	605	4.5	2.6	–	–	–	103	4.9	4.9	–	22.2	90.7	–	87.6
Hutchinson County	4 214	6.4	2.2	3.3	1.3	2.7	1 872	15.0	9.0	10.4	61.1	81.1	48.2	80.3
Capital township	123	3.3	1.6	–	–	–	13	–	–	–	50.0	73.1	–	72.4
Clayton township	105	–	–	–	–	–	15	–	–	–	–	100.0	–	100.0
Cross Plains township	91	9.9	4.4	2.2	2.2	–	9	33.3	33.3	33.3	55.6	65.9	100.0	64.0
Dimock town	97	17.5	8.2	–	–	–	29	–	–	–	52.9	86.3	–	80.4
Fair township	54	7.4	7.4	11.1	–	11.1	4	–	–	–	–	88.0	–	81.5
Foster township	109	–	–	–	–	–	8	100.0	100.0	100.0	–	100.0	–	100.0
Freeman city	554	6.1	1.4	2.0	1.3	1.8	435	9.2	8.3	4.4	70.6	89.6	–	89.6
German township	80	20.0	–	–	–	–	30	–	–	–	100.0	87.5	–	90.0
Grandview township	105	3.8	–	–	–	–	37	5.4	5.4	–	100.0	84.2	–	84.8
Kassel township	53	–	–	–	–	–	17	–	–	–	–	75.5	–	75.5
Kaylor township	90	10.0	–	–	–	–	56	–	–	–	100.0	71.6	–	74.4
Kulm township	61	8.2	–	8.2	8.2	–	–	–	–	–	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Liberty township	120	7.5	1.7	4.2	4.2	–	21	9.5	–	9.5	77.8	87.4	100.0	86.1
Menno city	330	7.6	3.3	3.6	.6	3.6	253	11.9	6.7	7.9	56.0	82.3	–	80.8
Milltown township	62	9.7	9.7	–	–	–	29	37.9	37.9	13.8	–	80.4	–	72.6
Molan township	92	–	–	–	–	–	12	–	–	–	–	77.2	–	77.2
Oak Hollow township	36	19.4	–	–	–	–	16	–	–	–	100.0	100.0	–	100.0
Olivet town	25	8.0	8.0	–	–	–	34	–	–	–	–	100.0	–	92.0
Parkston city	699	10.3	3.7	2.6	1.7	1.4	474	12.9	11.8	6.3	58.3	82.5	–	81.4
Pleasant township	22	31.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	46.7	–	31.8
Sharon township	49	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	67.3	–	67.3
Silver Lake township	96	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	84.4	–	84.4
Starr township	99	–	–	–	–	–	18	33.3	33.3	16.7	–	62.6	–	62.6
Susquehanna township	89	10.1	–	7.9	7.9	–	15	–	–	–	100.0	81.3	100.0	81.7
Sweet township	193	–	–	1.0	–	1.0	21	9.5	–	9.5	–	69.9	–	69.9
Tripp city	286	5.9	4.5	25.2	5.6	25.2	232	49.6	12.9	44.8	23.5	81.4	50.0	79.6
Valley township	173	5.8	3.5	–	–	–	17	–	–	–	40.0	71.8	–	69.9
Wittenberg township	170	2.4	–	–	–	–	15	–	–	–	100.0	62.0	–	62.9
Wolf Creek township	151	–	–	–	–	–	57	–	–	–	–	76.2	–	76.2
Hyde County	899	7.5	2.8	2.6	2.1	1.4	358	11.7	11.7	2.5	56.7	81.3	26.3	80.6
Central Hyde unorg.	282	7.1	1.8	.7	.7	.7	66	10.6	10.6	–	65.0	81.3	–	80.7
Crow Creek unorg.	61	3.3	3.3	9.8	3.3	6.6	6	–	–	–	–	81.4	–	81.4
Dewey township	5	60.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	100.0	100.0	–	100.0
Highmore city	397	6.3	3.3	1.3	1.3	–	251	11.6	11.6	1.2	40.0	84.9	–	83.2
North Hyde unorg.	144	11.8	3.5	6.9	6.9	4.9	23	26.1	26.1	26.1	70.6	70.1	50.0	71.6
Valley township	10	–	–	–	–	–	9	–	–	–	–	80.0	–	80.0
William Hamilton township	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

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Table 7. **Disability Status: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years						Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over				Percent in labor force of civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years with—			
		Percent with a work disability		Percent with a mobility or self-care limitation				Percent with a mobility or self-care limitation						
	Total	Total	Prevented from working	Total	Mobility limitation	Self-care limitation	Total	Total	Mobility limitation	Self-care limitation	A work disability	No work disability	A mobility limitation	No mobility limitation
Jackson County	1 568	5.6	2.9	3.9	1.1	3.6	334	10.8	10.8	3.0	43.2	67.8	–	67.2
Belvidere town	33	12.1	6.1	6.1	6.1	–	9	–	–	–	50.0	79.3	–	80.6
Cottonwood town	7	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	71.4	–	71.4
East Jackson unorg.	185	10.3	5.4	2.2	2.2	2.2	24	12.5	12.5	–	31.6	83.7	–	80.1
Grandview township	12	16.7	16.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	100.0	–	83.3
Interior town	27	7.4	7.4	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	64.0	–	59.3
Interior township	35	5.7	5.7	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	60.6	–	57.1
Jewett township	11	–	–	–	–	–	15	–	–	–	–	100.0	–	100.0
Kadoka city	402	6.7	2.0	–	–	–	168	6.0	6.0	1.2	63.0	87.7	–	86.1
Little Buffalo township	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	83.3	–	83.3
Northwest Jackson unorg.	36	–	–	–	–	–	22	–	–	–	–	72.2	–	72.2
Southeast Jackson unorg.	81	9.9	9.9	9.9	9.9	9.9	7	–	–	–	–	87.7	–	87.7
Southwest Jackson unorg.	698	3.4	1.6	6.7	.4	6.3	78	29.5	29.5	10.3	54.2	51.5	–	51.8
Wanblee CDP	343	4.7	2.3	1.2	–	1.2	24	33.3	33.3	33.3	50.0	50.2	–	50.1
Wall township	24	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	29.2	–	29.2
Weta township	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	18.2	–	18.2
Jerauld County	1 272	7.1	2.8	.7	.6	.3	549	7.7	6.7	2.6	60.0	79.9	28.6	78.8
Alpena town	173	9.2	5.8	1.2	1.2	–	43	11.6	11.6	–	37.5	82.8	–	79.5
Alpena township	58	12.1	3.4	3.4	–	3.4	20	–	–	–	71.4	88.2	–	86.2
Anina township	30	–	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	70.0	–	70.0
Blaine township	24	–	–	–	–	–	12	–	–	–	–	79.2	–	79.2
Chery township	35	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	68.6	–	68.6
Crow township	78	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	37.2	–	37.2
Crow Lake township	24	–	–	–	–	–	17	–	–	–	–	50.0	–	50.0
Dale township	38	–	–	–	–	–	10	–	–	–	–	100.0	–	100.0
Franklin township	47	4.3	–	–	–	–	15	13.3	13.3	–	100.0	95.6	–	95.7
Harmony township	–	–	–	–	–	–	13	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Lane town	36	16.7	5.6	–	–	–	14	35.7	14.3	21.4	66.7	86.7	–	83.3
Logan township	19	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	100.0	–	100.0
Marlar township	49	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	46.9	–	46.9
Media township	57	5.3	5.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	72.2	–	68.4
Pleasant township	23	–	–	–	–	–	25	–	–	–	–	91.3	–	91.3
Viola township	31	–	–	–	–	–	17	–	–	–	–	74.2	–	74.2
Wessington Springs city	496	8.5	3.8	1.0	1.0	.4	349	8.6	8.0	3.2	54.8	88.5	40.0	86.2
Wessington Springs township	54	25.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	100.0	77.5	–	83.3
Jones County	758	2.6	1.1	1.8	.3	1.8	227	17.2	12.8	14.1	55.0	77.1	100.0	76.5
Buffalo township	21	9.5	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	100.0	94.7	–	95.2
Central Jones unorg.	54	9.3	5.6	3.7	3.7	3.7	18	–	–	–	40.0	85.7	100.0	80.8
Draper town	64	–	–	–	–	–	28	–	–	–	–	67.2	–	67.2
Draper township	22	–	–	–	–	–	11	18.2	–	18.2	–	50.0	–	50.0
Dunkel township	10	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	90.0	–	90.0
Grandview township	12	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	58.3	–	58.3
Kolls township	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	66.7	–	66.7
Morgan township	19	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	73.7	–	73.7
Mullen township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Murdo city	397	2.0	.8	3.0	–	3.0	129	23.3	18.6	17.8	50.0	78.9	–	78.3
Mussman township	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	100.0	–	100.0
North Jones unorg.	18	11.1	11.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	68.8	–	61.1
Okaton township	49	–	–	–	–	–	13	38.5	38.5	38.5	–	61.2	–	61.2
Richland township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rich Valley unorg.	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	66.7	–	66.7
Scovil township	19	15.8	–	–	–	–	6	33.3	–	33.3	100.0	81.3	–	84.2
South Creek township	13	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	84.6	–	84.6
Union township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Virgil township	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	100.0	–	100.0
Westover township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Williams Creek township	23	–	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	100.0	–	100.0
Zickrick township	13	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	84.6	–	84.6
Kingsbury County	3 093	8.1	4.2	1.8	.8	1.1	1 250	7.2	6.9	3.0	44.6	80.7	44.0	78.1
Arlington city (pt.)	430	10.0	4.7	1.6	1.6	.9	267	5.6	5.6	2.2	48.8	84.8	100.0	80.9
Badger town	48	4.2	–	–	–	–	23	–	–	–	100.0	73.9	–	75.0
Badger township	151	7.3	3.3	4.6	4.6	–	20	–	–	–	54.5	73.6	28.6	74.3
Baker township	117	6.0	4.3	2.6	–	2.6	24	4.2	4.2	4.2	28.6	78.2	–	75.2
Bancroft town	10	20.0	–	–	–	–	3	–	–	–	100.0	100.0	–	100.0
Denver township	149	8.1	2.0	–	–	–	34	–	–	–	75.0	76.6	–	76.5
De Smet city	572	9.6	4.7	1.6	1.6	–	287	10.5	9.8	3.8	47.3	85.9	–	83.5
De Smet township	200	5.5	2.5	–	–	–	37	–	–	–	54.5	88.4	–	86.5
Erwin town	20	15.0	15.0	–	–	–	19	–	–	–	–	100.0	–	85.0
Esmond township	17	–	–	–	–	–	45	11.1	11.1	–	–	64.7	–	64.7
Hartland township	109	1.8	1.8	1.8	–	1.8	12	–	–	–	–	76.6	–	75.2
Hetland town	31	32.3	12.9	–	–	–	14	21.4	21.4	–	30.0	85.7	–	67.7
Iroquois city (pt.)	146	6.8	6.2	–	–	–	39	2.6	2.6	–	10.0	87.5	–	82.2
Iroquois township	36	–	–	–	–	–	16	–	–	–	–	58.3	–	58.3
Lake Preston city	312	11.9	6.7	.6	.6	–	211	7.1	7.1	3.3	43.2	88.0	100.0	82.6
Le Sueur township	91	6.6	4.4	2.2	–	2.2	9	11.1	11.1	11.1	–	60.0	–	56.0
Manchester township	86	2.3	2.3	–	–	–	23	–	–	–	–	54.8	–	53.5
Mathews township	102	5.9	–	–	–	–	25	16.0	16.0	–	100.0	90.6	–	91.2
Oldham city	98	9.2	6.1	–	–	–	58	6.9	6.9	3.4	33.3	83.1	–	78.6
Spirit Lake township	81	–	–	28.4	–	28.4	8	25.0	–	25.0	–	79.0	–	79.0
Spring Lake township	166	3.0	3.0	–	–	–	48	4.2	4.2	–	–	73.3	–	71.1
Whitewood township	121	13.2	6.6	–	–	–	28	25.0	25.0	25.0	50.0	67.6	–	65.3
Lake County	6 094	7.3	2.6	2.2	1.2	1.5	1 800	15.2	12.2	7.9	60.6	81.6	50.7	80.4
Badus township	82	7.3	7.3	2.4	2.4	–	18	–	–	–	–	72.4	–	68.8
Chester township	336	9.5	4.8	4.5	2.4	4.5	89	–	–	–	50.0	75.7	–	75.0
Clarno township	95	–	–	–	–	–	10	60.0	–	60.0	–	57.9	–	57.9
Concord township	101	15.8	–	–	–	–	20	–	–	–	100.0	100.0	–	100.0
Farmington township	119	–	–	–	–	–	32	–	–	–	–	76.5	–	76.5
Franklin township	176	3.4	3.4	–	–	–	27	25.9	25.9	–	–	76.5	–	73.9
Herman township	309	5.5	–	1.3	–	1.3	82	8.5	8.5	–	100.0	89.0	–	89.6
Lake View township	279	2.9	2.9	–	–	–	93	–	–	–	–	86.7	–	84.2
Le Roy township	154	11.0	4.5	–	–	–	9	44.4	44.4	–	58.8	86.1	–	83.1
Madison city	3 607	8.6	2.7	3.1	1.7	1.9	1 196	19.8	15.8	10.7	63.3	81.7	59.0	80.5

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Table 7. **Disability Status: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years						Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over				Percent in labor force of civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years with—			
		Percent with a work disability		Percent with a mobility or self-care limitation				Percent with a mobility or self-care limitation						
	Total	Total	Prevented from working	Total	Mobility limitation	Self-care limitation	Total	Total	Mobility limitation	Self-care limitation	A work disability	No work disability	A mobility limitation	No mobility limitation
Lake County—Con.														
Nunda town	22	–	–	–	–	–	3	–	–	–	–	81.8	–	81.8
Nunda township	60	6.7	6.7	–	–	–	11	–	–	–	–	71.4	–	66.7
Orland township	45	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	86.7	–	86.7
Ramona town	98	2.0	–	–	–	–	47	4.3	4.3	4.3	100.0	77.1	–	77.6
Rutland township	135	5.2	5.2	–	–	–	17	–	–	–	–	88.3	–	83.7
Summit township	118	–	–	–	–	–	21	9.5	9.5	9.5	–	83.1	–	83.1
Wayne township	60	–	–	–	–	–	14	–	–	–	–	71.7	–	71.7
Wentworth township	99	–	–	–	–	–	45	4.4	4.4	4.4	–	80.8	–	80.8
Wentworth village	99	8.1	4.0	–	–	–	40	7.5	7.5	7.5	50.0	83.5	–	80.8
Winfred town	20	10.0	–	–	–	–	14	14.3	14.3	–	–	100.0	–	90.0
Winfred township	80	7.5	–	–	–	–	7	28.6	28.6	–	100.0	85.1	–	86.3
Lawrence County	12 692	8.0	3.0	2.6	2.0	1.6	2 847	15.9	13.9	7.2	52.7	81.5	44.7	79.9
Central City city	110	–	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	81.8	–	81.8
Deadwood city	1 148	11.9	3.4	3.5	2.4	3.0	282	16.3	11.3	9.9	65.0	86.8	92.9	84.0
Lead city	2 192	8.2	3.4	2.0	1.6	1.5	514	14.8	12.8	6.6	47.5	79.1	20.0	77.5
North Lawrence unorg.	2 878	7.2	2.8	3.2	2.2	2.4	446	12.3	12.3	3.6	50.0	85.8	67.7	83.6
North Spearfish CDP	1 478	6.9	2.6	5.3	3.2	4.6	145	16.6	16.6	4.8	62.7	85.3	87.5	83.6
St. Onge township	177	7.9	4.0	–	–	–	72	–	–	–	–	92.0	–	84.7
South Lawrence unorg.	1 397	8.1	1.9	.9	.9	.3	212	9.0	9.0	–	64.6	78.2	30.8	77.5
Spearfish city	4 263	7.7	3.0	2.9	2.4	1.3	1 214	19.4	17.2	9.6	51.2	78.7	29.1	77.8
Whitewood city	527	8.0	4.2	2.7	2.7	2.3	99	21.2	16.2	10.1	45.2	83.5	35.7	81.7
Lincoln County	8 882	5.1	1.4	1.5	.5	1.1	1 966	12.1	10.4	4.7	63.0	87.8	71.4	86.6
Beresford city (pt.)	176	8.0	3.4	8.5	4.0	5.1	86	15.1	12.8	11.6	57.1	80.9	28.6	81.1
Brooklyn township	124	–	–	–	–	–	33	18.2	18.2	–	–	89.5	–	89.5
Canton city	1 496	4.2	1.1	1.0	.7	.3	533	14.3	14.3	1.5	63.5	87.0	100.0	85.9
Canton township	292	2.7	1.4	–	–	–	54	14.8	14.8	–	50.0	91.5	–	90.4
Dayton township	323	1.5	–	–	–	–	13	–	–	–	100.0	82.1	–	82.4
Delapre township	867	7.3	1.5	3.0	.2	2.8	87	–	–	–	63.5	89.3	–	87.6
Delaware township	113	–	–	–	–	–	36	27.8	27.8	–	–	82.3	–	82.3
Eden township	79	12.7	–	–	–	–	44	6.8	–	6.8	80.0	79.7	–	79.7
Fairview town	42	7.1	4.8	–	–	–	9	–	–	–	33.3	89.7	–	85.7
Fairview township	90	5.6	–	–	–	–	14	14.3	14.3	–	100.0	88.2	–	88.9
Grant township	234	9.0	3.0	1.7	–	1.7	46	–	–	–	42.9	85.9	–	82.1
Harrisburg city	433	4.2	2.3	–	–	–	40	5.0	5.0	–	44.4	93.7	–	91.7
Highland township	174	8.6	1.1	–	–	–	39	–	–	–	86.7	78.6	–	79.3
Hudson town	130	8.5	5.4	1.5	–	1.5	86	12.8	8.1	7.0	36.4	82.4	–	78.5
La Valley township	241	2.5	–	–	–	–	77	7.8	7.8	7.8	66.7	85.1	–	84.6
Lennox city	928	11.9	2.7	3.3	2.0	2.5	365	19.5	14.0	12.1	70.0	89.7	73.7	87.7
Lincoln township	87	–	–	–	–	–	33	–	–	–	–	100.0	–	100.0
Lynn township	155	4.5	–	–	–	–	25	8.0	8.0	–	100.0	85.1	–	85.8
Norway township	174	2.3	1.7	7.5	–	7.5	68	–	–	–	25.0	90.6	–	89.1
Perry township	342	4.1	1.2	–	–	–	45	11.1	11.1	4.4	71.4	90.9	–	90.1
Pleasant township	165	–	–	–	–	–	24	–	–	–	–	81.8	–	81.8
Sioux Falls city (pt.)	867	1.8	1.7	.3	–	.3	33	–	–	–	6.3	88.7	–	87.2
Springdale township	635	4.1	.8	2.2	–	2.2	94	4.3	4.3	4.3	46.2	85.9	–	84.3
Tea city	490	4.3	.8	.8	.4	.4	30	16.7	16.7	3.3	81.0	90.6	100.0	90.2
Worthing town	225	7.6	1.3	.9	.9	–	52	25.0	19.2	17.3	82.4	88.0	100.0	87.4
Lyman County	2 069	8.7	2.9	1.5	.9	1.0	482	8.9	8.1	6.4	57.5	80.4	47.4	78.7
Applegate township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Bailey township	21	9.5	9.5	–	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	68.4	–	61.9
Black Dog unorg.	11	27.3	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	–	100.0	75.0	–	81.8
Butte township	39	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	79.5	–	79.5
Dorman township	15	–	–	–	–	–	3	–	–	–	–	100.0	–	100.0
Earling township	15	13.3	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	100.0	46.2	–	53.3
Fairland township	10	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	80.0	–	80.0
Hilmoe township	27	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	74.1	–	74.1
Hope township	6	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	100.0	–	100.0
Iona township	70	2.9	–	2.9	2.9	2.9	20	5.0	5.0	–	100.0	69.1	100.0	69.1
Kennebec town	161	6.2	1.2	–	–	–	37	–	–	–	80.0	85.4	–	85.1
Kennebec township	17	–	–	–	–	–	1	–	–	–	–	94.1	–	94.1
Liberty township	18	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	100.0	–	100.0
McClure unorg.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Moore township	31	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	77.4	–	77.4
Morningside township	15	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	86.7	–	86.7
Northeast Lyman unorg.	659	11.7	5.0	2.9	1.7	2.1	59	23.7	23.7	20.3	53.2	71.3	45.5	69.6
Lower Brule CDP	343	13.4	7.6	3.5	2.6	2.6	20	60.0	60.0	50.0	37.0	63.3	55.6	59.9
Oacoma town	229	5.2	2.6	1.7	.9	.9	37	–	–	–	33.3	90.3	100.0	87.2
Oacoma township	29	6.9	6.9	–	–	–	9	–	–	–	–	81.5	–	75.9
Pleasant township	7	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	71.4	–	71.4
Pratt township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Presho city	379	7.1	2.4	–	–	–	142	12.0	10.6	5.6	51.9	84.7	–	82.3
Presho township	10	20.0	–	–	–	–	11	–	–	–	100.0	100.0	–	100.0
Reliance town	88	15.9	4.5	4.5	2.3	2.3	41	7.3	7.3	7.3	57.1	91.9	–	88.4
Reliance township	44	–	–	–	–	–	17	29.4	17.6	29.4	–	95.5	–	95.5
Rex township	21	19.0	9.5	9.5	9.5	–	5	60.0	60.0	60.0	50.0	82.4	–	84.2
Rose township	18	33.3	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	100.0	41.7	–	61.1
Rowe township	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	100.0	–	100.0
Sioux township	–	–	–	–	–	–	21	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
South Lyman unorg.	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	87.5	–	87.5
Stony Butte township	17	29.4	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	100.0	–	70.6
Sylvia township	27	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	100.0	–	100.0
Tracy township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Vivian township	66	16.7	–	–	–	–	26	–	–	–	100.0	69.1	–	74.2
McCook County	2 956	7.1	2.0	7.2	1.0	6.6	1 128	17.2	8.2	13.8	58.3	82.0	6.9	81.0
Benton township	94	10.6	–	60.6	–	60.6	13	15.4	–	15.4	100.0	83.3	–	85.1
Bridgewater city	242	8.3	5.4	2.1	2.1	1.2	159	5.7	5.7	1.3	35.0	84.2	–	81.9
Bridgewater township	81	–	–	–	–	–	13	–	–	–	–	85.2	–	85.2
Brookfield township	60	–	–	–	–	–	18	–	–	–	–	76.7	–	76.7
Canistota city	280	12.9	5.4	2.5	2.5	–	146	12.3	12.3	1.4	52.8	80.7	–	79.1
Canistota township	113	1.8	–	–	–	–	13	23.1	23.1	–	100.0	83.8	–	84.1
Emery township	63	11.1	–	–	–	–	11	–	–	–	100.0	57.1	–	61.9
Grant township	107	–	–	–	–	–	30	–	–	–	–	88.8	–	88.8
Greenland township	80	7.5	–	–	–	–	24	–	–	–	100.0	81.1	–	82.5
Jefferson township	95	–	–	5.3	–	5.3	8	25.0	–	25.0	–	70.5	–	70.5

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Table 7. **Disability Status: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years						Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over				Percent in labor force of civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years with—			
		Percent with a work disability		Percent with a mobility or self-care limitation				Percent with a mobility or self-care limitation						
	Total	Total	Prevented from working	Total	Mobility limitation	Self-care limitation	Total	Total	Mobility limitation	Self-care limitation	A work disability	No work disability	A mobility limitation	No mobility limitation
McCook County—Con.														
Montrose city	224	24.1	3.1	–	–	–	88	6.8	6.8	4.5	57.4	84.7	–	78.1
Montrose township	98	16.3	–	–	–	–	40	5.0	5.0	5.0	100.0	86.6	–	88.8
Pearl township	60	8.3	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	100.0	72.7	–	75.0
Ramsey township	60	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.3	50	–	–	–	–	76.4	–	76.4
Richland township	137	4.4	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	33.3	79.4	–	77.4
Salem city	644	5.0	1.2	.8	.8	.5	311	15.1	14.5	11.9	56.3	83.5	40.0	82.5
Salem township	53	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	–	33	–	–	–	–	90.0	–	90.0
Spencer city	134	5.2	5.2	91.8	1.5	90.3	105	94.3	8.6	94.3	–	71.7	–	68.9
Spring Valley township	137	–	–	–	–	–	20	–	–	–	–	81.0	–	81.0
Sun Prairie township	116	–	–	–	–	–	15	40.0	–	40.0	–	89.7	–	89.7
Union township	78	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	–	22	–	–	–	–	93.4	–	93.4
McPherson County	1 695	6.7	2.9	2.8	2.5	.6	834	10.9	9.8	5.0	45.1	73.3	34.9	72.3
Carl township	19	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	100.0	–	100.0
Central McPherson unorg.	519	5.0	2.7	2.5	2.5	–	69	2.9	2.9	–	34.6	55.0	15.4	54.9
Eureka city	507	9.5	5.1	2.8	1.8	1.8	469	9.2	7.2	5.5	31.3	83.4	–	79.9
Hillsview town	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Hoffman township	14	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	42.9	–	42.9
Leola city	251	4.8	1.6	.8	.8	.8	171	25.7	25.7	9.4	66.7	79.5	–	79.5
Long Lake town	31	9.7	–	–	–	–	32	–	–	–	100.0	100.0	–	100.0
Wachter township	31	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	80.6	–	80.6
Wacker township	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	54.5	–	54.5
Weber township	27	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	63.0	–	63.0
West McPherson unorg.	268	9.0	2.2	7.1	7.1	–	93	2.2	2.2	–	66.7	81.6	68.4	81.1
Wetonka town	17	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	88.2	–	88.2
Marshall County	2 619	7.4	4.3	1.5	1.4	.6	987	14.1	13.9	4.8	39.5	79.0	11.1	77.0
Britton city	685	7.9	5.5	1.9	1.6	.6	327	15.3	14.7	2.8	24.1	86.8	–	83.2
Buffalo township	94	3.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	10	20.0	20.0	20.0	66.7	78.0	–	78.5
Dayton township	18	33.3	33.3	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	50.0	–	33.3
Dumarce township	29	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	41.4	–	41.4
Eden town	33	6.1	–	6.1	6.1	–	50	14.0	14.0	–	100.0	93.5	100.0	93.5
Eden township	75	5.3	2.7	2.7	2.7	–	11	18.2	18.2	–	50.0	70.4	–	71.2
Fort township	41	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	70.7	–	70.7
Hamilton township	17	–	–	–	–	–	9	11.1	11.1	–	–	82.4	–	82.4
Hickman township	33	–	–	–	–	–	21	–	–	–	–	81.8	–	81.8
La Belle township	44	15.9	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	100.0	81.1	–	84.1
Lake township	61	11.5	8.2	–	–	–	38	18.4	18.4	10.5	28.6	81.5	–	75.4
Lake City town	21	–	–	–	–	–	4	100.0	100.0	–	–	90.5	–	90.5
Langford town	160	4.4	3.1	1.9	1.9	–	115	10.4	10.4	–	28.6	85.6	–	84.7
Lowell township	55	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	92.7	–	92.7
McKinley township	28	–	–	–	–	–	32	18.8	18.8	18.8	–	100.0	–	100.0
Miller township	138	4.3	2.9	3.6	3.6	2.9	23	21.7	21.7	13.0	33.3	86.4	40.0	85.7
Newark township	53	11.3	11.3	11.3	11.3	11.3	12	–	–	–	–	53.2	–	53.2
Newport township	47	–	–	–	–	–	19	10.5	10.5	10.5	–	68.1	–	68.1
Nordland township	–	–	–	–	–	–	16	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Pleasant Valley township	90	11.1	5.6	–	–	–	15	33.3	33.3	33.3	50.0	70.0	–	67.8
Red Iron Lake township	118	17.8	11.9	5.1	5.1	–	21	–	–	–	19.0	59.8	–	55.4
Sisseton township	9	–	–	–	–	–	17	–	–	–	–	100.0	–	100.0
Stena township	164	13.4	3.7	–	–	–	16	43.8	43.8	43.8	72.7	35.9	–	40.9
Veblen city	143	11.9	6.3	–	–	–	132	13.6	13.6	6.8	47.1	88.1	–	83.2
Veblen township	135	5.2	–	–	–	–	25	–	–	–	100.0	74.2	–	75.6
Victor township	33	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	100.0	–	100.0
Waverly township	33	–	–	–	–	–	28	17.9	17.9	–	–	100.0	–	100.0
Weston township	128	3.9	3.9	–	–	–	6	100.0	100.0	–	–	80.5	–	77.3
White township	128	8.6	4.7	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	45.5	91.5	–	87.5
Wismer township	6	–	–	–	–	–	14	–	–	–	–	50.0	–	50.0
Meade County	11 426	9.0	5.0	3.4	1.9	2.4	1 909	17.8	13.8	9.7	35.0	79.2	22.7	76.2
Belle Fourche-Cheyenne Valleys unorg.	1 835	2.4	1.0	1.9	1.4	.9	200	3.0	3.0	–	29.5	66.1	26.9	65.7
Ellsworth AFB CDP (pt.)	1 143	3.2	1.0	1.7	1.7	.6	6	–	–	–	35.1	62.7	36.8	62.2
Eagle township	–	–	–	–	–	–	12	100.0	50.0	100.0	–	–	–	–
Faith city	307	6.5	2.6	–	–	–	96	2.1	2.1	–	50.0	80.5	–	78.5
Howard township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Lakeside township	31	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
North Meade unorg.	325	7.7	4.6	2.8	2.8	–	88	11.4	11.4	11.4	40.0	87.0	–	85.8
Smithville township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Southwest Meade unorg.	5 928	9.5	5.3	3.0	1.9	2.2	530	8.1	6.4	8.1	41.7	82.9	22.7	80.1
Blackhawk CDP	1 079	11.0	5.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	29	–	–	–	46.2	89.7	42.1	85.7
Sturgis city	2 984	12.6	7.2	5.6	2.5	4.3	975	27.4	21.0	12.3	24.4	80.6	24.0	74.7
Union township	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	50.0	–	50.0
Upper Red Owl township	6	–	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	100.0	–	100.0
Mellette County	1 153	12.1	7.5	3.1	1.7	2.3	233	17.6	15.0	9.9	29.5	68.8	–	65.2
Bad Nation township	32	–	–	–	–	–	3	–	–	–	–	62.5	–	62.5
Blackpipe township	28	17.9	7.1	–	–	–	3	–	–	–	60.0	56.5	–	57.1
Butte township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cedarbutte unorg.	98	13.3	13.3	5.1	5.1	3.1	6	100.0	100.0	–	–	41.2	–	37.6
Central Mellette unorg.	284	13.4	7.4	5.6	1.8	4.9	85	20.0	20.0	14.1	34.2	63.8	–	60.9
Cody township	37	10.8	5.4	10.8	10.8	–	1	–	–	–	–	66.7	–	66.7
Corn Creek township	46	45.7	26.1	6.5	6.5	6.5	–	–	–	–	14.3	80.0	–	53.5
Fairview township	31	12.9	12.9	–	–	–	7	42.9	42.9	42.9	–	74.1	–	64.5
Mosher township	10	20.0	20.0	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	75.0	–	60.0
New Surprise Valley township	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	100.0	–	100.0
Norris township	62	9.7	4.8	4.8	4.8	1.6	7	–	–	–	50.0	55.4	–	57.6
Prospect township	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	40.0	–	40.0
Red Fish township	22	18.2	18.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	83.3	–	68.2
Ring Thunder township	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	100.0	–	100.0
Riverside township	28	17.9	7.1	–	–	–	6	66.7	33.3	33.3	60.0	56.5	–	57.1
Rocky Ford township	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	50.0	–	50.0
Rosebud township	23	21.7	–	–	–	–	6	33.3	–	33.3	100.0	88.9	–	91.3
Running Bird township	28	10.7	10.7	–	–	–	2	100.0	–	100.0	–	80.0	–	71.4
Surprise Valley township	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	100.0	–	100.0
White River city	344	7.8	4.7	1.5	–	1.5	91	7.7	7.7	2.2	40.7	78.2	–	75.3
Wood town	47	4.3	4.3	–	–	–	9	–	–	–	–	77.8	–	74.5

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Table 7. **Disability Status: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years						Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over				Percent in labor force of civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years with—			
		Percent with a work disability		Percent with a mobility or self-care limitation				Percent with a mobility or self-care limitation						
	Total	Total	Prevented from working	Total	Mobility limitation	Self-care limitation	Total	Total	Mobility limitation	Self-care limitation	A work disability	No work disability	A mobility limitation	No mobility limitation
Miner County	1 638	12.0	4.6	4.0	2.6	2.1	716	5.3	5.0	.8	58.7	82.4	53.5	80.3
Adams township	62	11.3	11.3	4.8	4.8	–	14	–	–	–	–	100.0	100.0	88.1
Beaver township	43	34.9	–	–	–	–	22	–	–	–	100.0	82.1	–	88.4
Belleview township	78	21.8	10.3	11.5	11.5	–	11	–	–	–	52.9	57.4	100.0	50.7
Canova town	54	5.6	–	–	–	–	39	10.3	5.1	10.3	100.0	92.2	–	92.6
Canova township	62	6.5	3.2	–	–	–	17	–	–	–	50.0	69.0	–	67.7
Carthage city	97	12.4	9.3	4.1	4.1	–	93	2.2	2.2	–	25.0	88.2	–	83.9
Carthage township	65	15.4	3.1	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	80.0	81.8	–	81.5
Clearwater township	99	6.1	–	16.2	–	16.2	35	–	–	–	100.0	39.8	–	43.4
Clinton township	75	41.3	13.3	6.7	–	6.7	49	–	–	–	67.7	93.2	–	82.7
Grafton township	39	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	100.0	–	100.0
Green Valley township	32	–	–	–	–	–	16	–	–	–	–	100.0	–	100.0
Henden township	79	–	–	–	–	–	27	–	–	–	–	91.1	–	91.1
Howard city	523	12.0	4.2	1.1	.8	.4	293	10.9	10.9	.7	57.1	88.5	–	85.4
Howard township	81	6.2	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	–	100.0	81.6	–	82.7
Miner township	41	24.4	12.2	12.2	12.2	–	6	–	–	–	50.0	100.0	–	100.0
Redstone township	31	12.9	12.9	–	–	–	9	–	–	–	–	100.0	–	87.1
Rock Creek township	51	13.7	13.7	13.7	13.7	–	59	–	–	–	–	79.5	–	79.5
Roswell town	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	60.0	–	60.0
Roswell township	48	4.2	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	–	100.0	54.3	–	56.3
Vermillion township	56	–	–	19.6	19.6	19.6	8	–	–	–	–	82.1	100.0	77.8
Vilas town	12	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	66.7	–	66.7
Minnehaha County	77 622	7.9	2.7	2.8	1.4	1.9	13 189	13.3	9.6	7.0	58.8	87.7	32.5	86.2
Baltic city	379	6.9	3.4	2.6	.5	2.1	61	16.4	6.6	16.4	30.8	88.7	–	85.1
Benton township	358	8.9	4.2	2.2	–	2.2	45	13.3	13.3	13.3	28.1	83.1	–	78.2
Brandon township	376	2.1	–	3.2	–	3.2	43	16.3	16.3	–	100.0	81.3	–	81.6
Brandon city	2 201	6.8	2.6	3.1	2.2	2.7	164	3.7	3.7	–	56.7	89.3	24.5	88.5
Buffalo township	96	6.3	6.3	–	–	–	27	–	–	–	–	67.8	–	63.5
Burk township	222	1.8	1.8	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	94.0	–	92.3
Clear Lake township	52	5.8	–	–	–	–	44	54.5	25.0	45.5	100.0	65.3	–	67.3
Colton city	334	9.9	1.8	3.3	2.7	.6	155	16.8	10.3	7.7	66.7	82.7	33.3	82.5
Crooks city	348	6.0	1.4	1.4	.6	.9	45	11.1	11.1	4.4	66.7	85.6	–	85.0
Dell Rapids city	1 259	5.8	1.7	2.1	.7	1.9	477	19.1	10.9	12.2	67.1	85.6	22.2	85.0
Dell Rapids township	186	4.8	–	1.6	–	1.6	49	–	–	–	100.0	76.3	–	77.4
Edison township	222	–	–	–	–	–	24	–	–	–	–	90.5	–	90.5
Garretson city	489	6.5	3.5	3.3	1.6	2.0	161	18.0	11.2	9.9	40.6	81.6	50.0	79.4
Grand Meadow township	136	5.1	–	–	–	–	58	15.5	15.5	–	100.0	85.3	–	86.0
Hartford city	774	5.2	1.9	2.2	1.2	1.3	130	16.9	10.8	13.1	50.0	89.2	22.2	88.0
Hartford township	378	4.5	1.6	3.2	3.2	1.6	43	18.6	18.6	4.7	29.4	86.1	–	86.3
Highland township	105	10.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	100.0	91.5	–	92.4
Humboldt town	248	8.5	5.6	2.0	2.0	–	84	13.1	11.9	1.2	33.3	85.0	–	82.3
Humboldt township	167	7.8	2.4	–	–	–	32	–	–	–	15.4	85.1	–	79.6
Logan township	142	–	–	–	–	–	31	–	–	–	–	79.6	–	79.6
Lyons township	373	3.8	2.1	6.7	–	6.7	61	6.6	6.6	–	42.9	80.2	–	78.8
Mapleton township	1 192	4.4	.7	.7	.7	–	166	–	–	–	84.9	83.8	–	84.4
Palisade township	189	2.1	–	–	–	–	1	–	–	–	100.0	68.6	–	69.3
Red Rock township	206	7.8	–	–	–	–	15	–	–	–	100.0	65.8	–	68.4
Sherman town	32	–	–	–	–	–	8	25.0	–	25.0	–	93.8	–	93.8
Sioux Falls city (pt.)	63 013	8.4	3.0	2.9	1.5	1.9	10 724	13.2	9.7	6.6	58.6	88.3	32.5	86.6
Split Rock township	1 390	6.3	2.3	1.4	1.4	.9	140	15.7	5.0	15.7	53.4	81.3	63.2	79.8
Sverdrup township	401	3.2	1.7	2.2	–	2.2	59	25.4	25.4	25.4	46.2	87.9	–	86.5
Taopi township	187	13.4	–	4.8	–	4.8	84	27.4	17.9	27.4	80.0	75.3	–	75.9
Valley Springs city	455	7.9	2.9	1.5	1.5	1.1	84	15.5	13.1	4.8	61.1	88.8	42.9	87.3
Valley Springs township	156	6.4	1.3	5.1	5.1	5.1	28	–	–	–	80.0	69.9	100.0	68.9
Wall Lake township	506	3.6	1.2	1.2	1.2	–	41	14.6	14.6	14.6	66.7	86.7	–	87.0
Wayne township	871	3.9	–	10.0	.8	9.2	53	13.2	–	13.2	100.0	92.6	100.0	92.8
Wellington township	179	5.6	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	46	–	–	–	50.0	79.3	–	79.9
Moody County	3 531	6.3	2.5	1.8	.9	1.0	1 071	10.8	9.9	5.6	51.1	84.3	12.9	82.8
Alliance township	43	–	–	–	–	–	29	–	–	–	–	86.0	–	86.0
Blinsmon township	149	8.7	–	–	–	–	38	10.5	5.3	10.5	69.2	73.5	–	73.2
Clare township	91	5.5	–	–	–	–	33	–	–	–	100.0	86.0	–	86.8
Colman city	270	2.6	1.9	1.1	1.1	–	101	5.0	5.0	5.0	28.6	90.5	–	89.9
Colman township	175	4.6	4.6	2.9	2.9	–	24	8.3	8.3	–	–	68.3	–	67.1
Egan city	130	13.8	5.4	3.1	2.3	.8	35	14.3	14.3	–	38.9	92.0	–	86.6
Egan township	123	1.6	–	–	–	–	15	66.7	66.7	53.3	100.0	75.2	–	75.6
Enterprise township	183	5.5	4.4	1.1	1.1	–	32	15.6	15.6	15.6	20.0	81.5	–	79.0
Flandreau city	1 154	6.2	3.5	1.4	1.1	.5	494	12.1	10.5	4.7	42.3	87.9	30.8	85.7
Flandreau township	191	4.7	1.0	3.7	–	3.7	44	–	–	–	44.4	84.1	–	82.2
Fremont township	177	–	–	–	–	–	15	–	–	–	–	96.6	–	96.6
Grovena township	140	10.7	2.1	–	–	–	18	44.4	44.4	11.1	80.0	72.0	–	72.9
Jefferson township	69	–	–	–	–	–	31	22.6	22.6	22.6	–	68.1	–	68.1
Lone Rock township	52	–	–	–	–	–	26	–	–	–	–	86.5	–	86.5
Lynn township	138	18.1	–	3.6	3.6	–	7	–	–	–	80.0	71.7	–	75.9
Riverview township	99	6.1	–	10.1	–	10.1	22	–	–	–	100.0	73.1	–	74.7
Spring Creek township	69	18.8	8.7	–	–	–	19	21.1	21.1	21.1	15.4	98.2	–	82.6
Trent town	118	5.1	3.4	6.8	–	6.8	41	4.9	4.9	–	33.3	84.8	–	82.2
Union township	96	6.3	–	4.2	–	4.2	24	–	–	–	100.0	95.6	–	95.8
Ward town	14	14.3	–	–	–	–	13	–	–	–	100.0	100.0	–	100.0
Ward township	50	14.0	8.0	–	–	–	10	40.0	40.0	20.0	42.9	83.7	–	78.0
Pennington County	47 428	8.7	3.3	3.1	1.8	2.1	7 743	15.1	12.8	7.5	51.6	81.3	27.7	79.7
Ash No. 16 township	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	100.0	–	100.0
Badlands unorg.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Box Elder city	1 504	13.8	2.9	1.9	1.9	.3	23	–	–	–	63.0	75.5	41.4	74.4
Castle Butte No. 18 township	24	8.3	8.3	–	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	86.4	–	79.2
Cedar Butte No. 4 township	38	26.3	–	–	–	–	33	–	–	–	30.0	53.6	–	47.4
Central Pennington unorg.	7 999	9.5	4.1	3.7	2.2	2.4	589	14.9	12.6	9.0	48.4	81.4	32.6	79.3
Colonial Pine Hills CDP (pt.)	328	7.6	1.8	–	–	–	19	–	–	–	76.0	90.1	–	89.0
Ellsworth AFB CDP (pt.)	931	3.7	1.3	.5	.5	.5	5	–	–	–	64.7	70.3	100.0	70.0
Rapid Valley CDP	3 574	10.7	4.0	3.5	2.4	2.0	289	23.5	18.7	18.3	52.6	83.3	37.6	81.1
Cheyenne No. 21 township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Conata No. 20 township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Crooked Creek No. 25 township	24	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	75.0	–	75.0
Dalzell Canyon unorg.	13	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	53.8	–	53.8
East Central Pennington unorg.	197	11.2	3.0	1.0	1.0	–	51	11.8	–	11.8	63.6	74.3	–	73.8
Fairview No. 22 township	26	15.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	100.0	86.4	–	88.5
Flat Butte No. 12 township	8	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	100.0	–	100.0
Hill City city	368	6.3	3.5	1.9	1.9	1.4	115	5.2	5.2	1.7	26.1	73.0	–	71.5

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TSF:CENSUS90*92. 07/10/92 09:59:58 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 07/10/92 09:59:58 META:CENSUS90S*PH5T7-846. 07/10/92 10:03:19

Table 7. **Disability Status: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years						Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over				Percent in labor force of civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years with—			
		Percent with a work disability		Percent with a mobility or self-care limitation				Percent with a mobility or self-care limitation						
	Total	Total	Prevented from working	Total	Mobility limitation	Self-care limitation	Total	Total	Mobility limitation	Self-care limitation	A work disability	No work disability	A mobility limitation	No mobility limitation
Pennington County—Con.														
Huron No. 10 township	40	5.0	–	–	–	–	14	–	–	–	–	84.2	–	80.0
Imlay No. 24 township	8	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	100.0	–	100.0
Keystone town	127	11.8	6.3	7.9	1.6	6.3	39	15.4	15.4	–	13.3	75.9	–	69.6
Lake Creek unorg.	15	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	73.3	–	73.3
Lake Flat No. 8 township	11	18.2	18.2	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	44.4	–	36.4
Lake Hill No. 5 township	12	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	100.0	–	100.0
Mount Rushmore unorg.	2 685	7.5	1.9	1.2	.9	.4	358	5.0	3.9	1.1	63.7	80.2	48.0	79.2
Colonial Pine Hills CDP (pt.)	704	7.7	1.8	3.6	3.6	.9	31	–	–	–	61.1	80.0	48.0	79.7
New Underwood city	290	14.5	6.2	5.5	1.7	3.8	72	8.3	8.3	2.8	50.0	82.3	40.0	78.2
Northeast Pennington unorg.	12	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	100.0	–	100.0
Owanka No. 13 township	33	6.1	–	–	–	–	7	42.9	–	42.9	100.0	77.4	–	78.8
Peno No. 9 township	19	10.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	100.0	58.8	–	63.2
Quinn town	54	22.2	22.2	7.4	7.4	–	19	10.5	–	10.5	–	81.0	–	68.0
Quinn No. 1 township	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	100.0	–	100.0
Rainy Creek No. 19 township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rapid City city	32 018	8.4	3.1	3.3	1.8	2.3	5 979	16.9	14.5	8.1	52.2	82.0	26.4	80.5
Rapid City East unorg.	540	3.5	2.4	.6	.6	.6	70	–	–	–	31.6	74.9	–	73.7
Scenic No. 7 township	25	–	–	–	–	–	11	–	–	–	–	76.0	–	76.0
Shyne No. 27 township	13	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	84.6	–	84.6
Sunnyside No. 26 township	20	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	90.0	–	90.0
Wall town	482	2.5	1.9	1.9	1.2	1.9	124	12.9	10.5	12.9	8.3	82.6	–	81.7
Wasta town	41	31.7	31.7	–	–	–	22	36.4	13.6	22.7	–	89.3	–	61.0
Wasta No. 2 township	2	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	100.0	–	100.0
West Pennington unorg.	766	7.3	3.0	2.2	1.8	.8	187	2.1	2.1	2.1	44.6	75.9	–	75.0
Perkins County	2 176	7.6	3.1	2.2	2.0	1.2	785	10.2	9.3	3.6	53.9	86.1	58.1	84.2
Ada township	14	50.0	50.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	100.0	–	50.0
Anderson township	13	–	–	–	–	–	14	–	–	–	–	53.8	–	53.8
Antelope township	24	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	79.2	–	79.2
Barrett township	–	–	–	–	–	–	15	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Beck township	23	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	60.9	–	60.9
Bison town	245	3.3	1.6	1.6	.8	.8	88	17.0	14.8	6.8	50.0	87.3	–	86.8
Bison township	3	–	–	–	–	–	10	40.0	40.0	40.0	–	100.0	–	100.0
Brushy township	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	100.0	–	100.0
Burdick township	7	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cash township	22	–	–	–	–	–	11	63.6	63.6	–	–	100.0	–	100.0
Castle Butte township	36	22.2	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	100.0	100.0	–	100.0
Chance township	40	–	–	–	–	–	12	50.0	50.0	–	–	100.0	–	100.0
Chaudoin township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Clark township	35	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	100.0	–	100.0
De Witt township	43	–	–	–	–	–	13	–	–	–	–	100.0	–	100.0
Duck Creek unorg.	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Duell township	14	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	100.0	–	100.0
East Perkins unorg.	61	–	–	–	–	–	22	–	–	–	–	100.0	–	100.0
Englewood township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Flat Creek township	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	100.0	–	100.0
Foster township	14	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	50.0	–	50.0
Fredlund township	15	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	46.7	–	46.7
Glendo township	15	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	53.3	–	53.3
Grand River township	33	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	75.8	–	75.8
Hall township	27	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	100.0	–	100.0
Highland township	–	–	–	–	–	–	12	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Horse Creek township	32	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	37.5	–	37.5
Independence unorg.	24	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	70.8	–	70.8
Lemmon city	880	12.8	6.3	4.8	4.4	2.8	311	12.5	10.9	5.8	46.0	86.3	59.0	82.2
Liberty township	15	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	46.7	–	46.7
Lincoln township	100	5.0	–	2.0	2.0	–	6	33.3	33.3	–	60.0	78.9	100.0	77.6
Lodgepole township	59	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	84.7	–	84.7
Lone Tree township	30	6.7	6.7	–	–	–	12	–	–	–	–	92.9	–	86.7
Maltby township	–	–	–	–	–	–	13	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Marshfield township	16	50.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	100.0	100.0	–	100.0
Martin township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Meadow township	27	–	–	–	–	–	13	–	–	–	–	81.5	–	81.5
Moreau township	16	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	100.0	–	100.0
Plateau township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Pleasant Valley township	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rainbow township	24	–	–	–	–	–	10	20.0	20.0	–	–	66.7	–	66.7
Rockford township	12	–	–	–	–	–	12	–	–	–	–	100.0	–	100.0
Scotch Cap township	30	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	73.3	–	73.3
Sidney township	8	–	–	–	–	–	14	–	–	–	–	100.0	–	100.0
South Perkins unorg.	75	18.7	–	–	–	–	49	10.2	10.2	–	100.0	100.0	–	100.0
Southwest Perkins unorg.	7	–	–	–	–	–	49	–	–	–	–	100.0	–	100.0
Strool township	14	–	–	–	–	–	28	–	–	–	–	100.0	–	100.0
Trail township	7	–	–	–	–	–	12	–	–	–	–	100.0	–	100.0
Vail township	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	100.0	–	100.0
Vickers township	9	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	100.0	–	100.0
Viking township	12	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	100.0	–	100.0
Vrooman township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wells township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
West Central Perkins unorg.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
West Perkins unorg.	19	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	100.0	–	100.0
White Butte township	23	–	–	–	–	–	14	–	–	–	–	100.0	–	100.0
White Hill township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wilson township	31	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	100.0	–	100.0
Wyandotte township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Potter County	1 733	7.8	3.4	1.3	1.0	.5	618	9.7	6.6	7.1	48.5	80.8	11.1	79.0
Central Potter unorg.	154	3.9	1.3	1.3	1.3	–	46	–	–	–	33.3	72.3	–	71.7
East Potter unorg.	268	1.9	.7	–	–	–	57	3.5	3.5	3.5	60.0	73.4	–	73.1
Gettysburg city	797	9.5	2.8	.9	.6	.4	285	10.9	5.6	8.1	61.8	86.3	20.0	84.3
Hoven town	274	9.5	6.6	1.8	1.1	1.1	114	10.5	7.0	7.0	30.8	85.5	–	81.2
Lebanon town	54	25.9	20.4	13.0	13.0	3.7	25	–	–	–	21.4	87.5	–	80.9
Tolstoy town	31	6.5	6.5	–	–	–	38	21.1	21.1	15.8	–	58.6	–	54.8
West Potter unorg.	155	4.5	1.3	.6	.6	–	53	13.2	13.2	9.4	42.9	70.3	100.0	68.8

TIPSII [UPF] GPH546 CENSUS90 71583600 07/15/92 1:06 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90S*PH5TIPSDA46. 07/10/92 09:58:50 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 44
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Table 7. **Disability Status: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years						Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over				Percent in labor force of civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years with—			
		Percent with a work disability		Percent with a mobility or self-care limitation				Percent with a mobility or self-care limitation						
	Total	Total	Prevented from working	Total	Mobility limitation	Self-care limitation	Total	Total	Mobility limitation	Self-care limitation	A work disability	No work disability	A mobility limitation	No mobility limitation
Roberts County	5 319	7.6	4.3	4.4	2.1	3.0	1 679	16.7	11.9	9.0	32.3	77.5	30.4	75.0
Agency township	206	11.2	6.3	8.3	2.4	5.8	31	–	–	–	17.4	65.0	–	61.2
Alto township	37	13.5	–	–	–	–	15	13.3	13.3	–	100.0	93.8	–	94.6
Becker township	64	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	100.0	–	100.0
Bossko township	43	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	55.8	–	55.8
Bryant township	63	27.0	7.9	14.3	14.3	7.9	17	17.6	–	17.6	23.5	63.0	44.4	53.7
Claire City town	36	–	–	–	–	–	25	16.0	16.0	8.0	–	69.4	–	69.4
Corona town	69	–	–	–	–	–	35	11.4	5.7	5.7	–	91.3	–	91.3
Dry Wood Lake township	57	–	–	–	–	–	10	–	–	–	–	80.7	–	80.7
Easter township	97	–	–	–	–	–	9	–	–	–	–	92.8	–	92.8
Enterprise township	67	10.4	10.4	–	–	–	9	–	–	–	–	100.0	–	89.6
Garfield township	89	5.6	2.2	–	–	–	40	–	–	–	60.0	81.0	–	79.8
Geneseo township	136	3.7	3.7	4.4	–	4.4	26	–	–	–	–	66.4	–	64.0
Goodwill township	398	16.3	15.6	4.0	4.0	–	46	52.2	52.2	23.9	4.6	58.0	–	51.3
Grant township	120	10.0	–	–	–	–	17	–	–	–	58.3	81.5	–	79.2
Harmon township	132	–	–	–	–	–	28	7.1	–	7.1	–	65.2	–	65.2
Hart township	77	–	–	–	–	–	17	–	–	–	–	55.8	–	55.8
Lake township	89	–	–	–	–	–	29	20.7	20.7	20.7	–	92.1	–	92.1
Lawrence township	89	9.0	–	12.4	–	12.4	12	41.7	–	41.7	75.0	80.2	–	79.8
Lee township	80	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.8	–	13	76.9	–	76.9	–	83.6	–	83.6
Lien township	117	–	–	–	–	–	39	30.8	30.8	–	–	85.5	–	85.5
Lockwood township	100	10.0	5.0	13.0	5.0	8.0	42	–	–	–	50.0	73.3	–	74.7
Long Hollow township	165	10.9	3.6	–	–	–	18	–	–	–	66.7	93.9	–	90.9
Minnesota township	68	5.9	2.9	–	–	–	17	23.5	23.5	–	50.0	93.8	–	91.2
New Effington town	140	16.4	8.6	5.0	2.9	5.0	60	10.0	10.0	3.3	47.8	87.2	–	83.1
Norway township	90	5.6	2.2	–	–	–	18	–	–	–	60.0	69.4	–	68.9
One Road township	49	8.2	8.2	2.0	2.0	2.0	22	31.8	22.7	27.3	–	100.0	–	93.8
Ortley town	14	21.4	–	100.0	28.6	100.0	28	100.0	28.6	100.0	100.0	–	–	30.0
Ortley township	62	11.3	–	71.0	19.4	71.0	20	70.0	40.0	70.0	100.0	74.5	83.3	76.0
Peever town	110	17.3	9.1	3.6	3.6	–	18	11.1	11.1	11.1	21.1	64.8	–	59.4
Rosholt town	178	3.9	2.8	1.1	1.1	–	116	12.1	10.3	5.2	28.6	84.2	–	83.0
Sisseton city	1 068	5.9	3.4	5.0	2.6	3.0	486	9.5	5.6	5.1	42.9	85.1	53.6	83.4
Sisseton township	338	5.3	–	3.0	1.5	1.5	76	18.4	18.4	–	100.0	79.7	100.0	80.5
Springdale township	113	3.5	3.5	–	–	–	14	28.6	–	28.6	–	76.1	–	73.5
Spring Grove township	95	17.9	–	9.5	–	9.5	28	39.3	39.3	–	–	82.1	–	67.4
Summit town	139	14.4	11.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	56	12.5	12.5	1.8	20.0	77.3	–	70.1
Summit township	9	–	–	–	–	–	20	10.0	10.0	10.0	–	44.4	–	44.4
Victor township	99	17.2	17.2	–	–	–	50	62.0	62.0	22.0	–	53.7	–	44.4
White Rock town	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	100.0	–	100.0
White Rock township	177	–	–	–	–	–	18	11.1	–	11.1	–	46.9	–	46.9
Wilmot city	238	4.2	4.2	3.4	3.4	1.3	142	11.3	9.2	4.9	–	83.3	–	82.6
Sanborn County	1 526	7.8	3.2	17.1	14.6	16.2	493	17.6	16.8	12.2	58.8	76.6	78.9	74.6
Afton township	9	–	–	–	–	–	17	–	–	–	–	100.0	–	100.0
Artesian town	114	7.0	3.5	–	–	–	61	24.6	24.6	–	50.0	75.5	–	73.7
Benedict township	35	28.6	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	–	100.0	36.0	–	54.3
Butler township	145	–	–	–	–	–	13	15.4	15.4	15.4	–	42.1	–	42.1
Diana township	53	–	–	–	–	–	3	–	–	–	–	81.1	–	81.1
Elliott township	98	–	–	–	–	–	11	–	–	–	–	85.7	–	85.7
Floyd township	67	20.9	20.9	23.9	10.4	23.9	31	–	–	–	–	56.6	–	50.0
Jackson township	78	15.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	100.0	78.8	–	82.1
Letcher town	79	7.6	5.1	–	–	–	41	4.9	4.9	–	33.3	90.4	–	86.1
Letcher township	79	6.3	–	1.3	1.3	1.3	6	–	–	–	100.0	81.1	100.0	82.1
Logan township	74	27.0	14.9	14.9	14.9	–	36	–	–	–	45.0	81.5	–	84.1
Oneida township	22	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	100.0	–	100.0
Ravenna township	27	–	–	–	–	–	12	–	–	–	–	100.0	–	100.0
Silver Creek township	44	–	–	–	–	–	33	18.2	18.2	18.2	–	61.4	–	61.4
Twin Lake township	73	13.7	–	–	–	–	26	30.8	30.8	30.8	100.0	82.5	–	84.9
Union township	25	–	–	–	–	–	39	20.5	20.5	–	–	60.0	–	60.0
Warren township	103	–	–	–	–	–	12	–	–	–	–	75.7	–	75.7
Woonsocket city	355	9.6	4.5	61.1	53.5	60.3	122	37.7	34.4	36.1	52.9	86.3	85.8	80.0
Woonsocket township	46	–	–	34.8	30.4	34.8	22	–	–	–	–	91.3	85.7	93.8
Shannon County	5 047	11.8	7.2	9.8	3.9	7.8	536	23.9	21.1	9.3	36.0	56.5	20.4	55.4
Batesland town	71	16.9	16.9	11.3	11.3	–	14	–	–	–	–	54.2	–	50.8
East Shannon unorg.	2 087	7.8	4.3	8.3	2.8	6.5	258	27.5	24.8	10.9	44.4	48.2	32.8	48.3
Kyle CDP	508	1.2	–	–	–	–	53	13.2	13.2	–	100.0	57.0	–	57.5
Manderson-White Horse Creek CDP (pt.)	127	7.9	–	23.6	–	23.6	–	–	–	–	100.0	73.5	–	75.6
Porcupine CDP	440	12.7	11.1	18.9	6.6	15.5	51	15.7	15.7	–	12.5	44.0	–	42.8
Wounded Knee CDP	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
West Shannon unorg.	2 889	14.5	9.1	10.9	4.5	8.9	264	21.6	18.6	8.3	33.8	63.0	16.2	60.7
Manderson-White Horse Creek CDP (pt.)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Oglala CDP	184	13.0	5.4	7.1	7.1	2.7	32	43.8	43.8	–	33.3	54.4	61.5	50.9
Pine Ridge CDP	1 284	10.2	7.6	9.6	3.0	8.1	118	16.1	16.1	6.8	22.1	70.4	13.2	67.1
Spink County	4 282	7.8	3.1	2.3	1.7	1.7	1 355	11.4	10.3	5.5	52.4	76.7	56.8	75.1
Antelope township	66	–	–	–	–	–	28	–	–	–	–	78.8	–	78.8
Ashton city	72	11.1	–	2.8	2.8	2.8	39	7.7	7.7	2.6	75.0	90.6	100.0	88.6
Athol township	59	6.8	6.8	10.2	–	10.2	25	–	–	–	–	80.0	–	74.6
Belle Plaine township	64	–	–	–	–	–	13	–	–	–	–	81.3	–	81.3
Belmont township	39	33.3	17.9	17.9	17.9	–	–	–	–	–	46.2	76.9	–	81.3
Benton township	14	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	35.7	–	35.7
Beotia township	27	37.0	22.2	7.4	7.4	7.4	9	–	–	–	40.0	70.6	–	64.0
Brentford town	45	–	–	–	–	–	9	–	–	–	–	91.1	–	91.1
Buffalo township	25	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	100.0	–	100.0
Capitola township	146	5.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	100.0	44.2	–	47.3
Clifton township	45	–	–	–	–	–	11	54.5	54.5	54.5	–	62.2	–	62.2
Conde city	97	6.2	1.0	–	–	–	61	16.4	16.4	–	83.3	72.5	–	73.2
Conde township	25	8.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	100.0	52.2	–	56.0
Cornwall township	19	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	31.6	–	31.6
Crandon township	87	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	92.0	–	92.0
Doland city	174	10.3	5.7	5.2	4.0	2.3	58	15.5	15.5	–	44.4	71.2	28.6	70.1
Exline township	33	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	63.6	–	63.6
Frankfort city	100	12.0	5.0	14.0	4.0	10.0	39	10.3	10.3	10.3	58.3	93.2	50.0	90.6
Frankfort township	53	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	58.5	–	58.5
Garfield township	55	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	70.9	–	70.9

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[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years						Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over				Percent in labor force of civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years with—			
		Percent with a work disability		Percent with a mobility or self-care limitation				Percent with a mobility or self-care limitation						
	Total	Total	Prevented from working	Total	Mobility limitation	Self-care limitation	Total	Total	Mobility limitation	Self-care limitation	A work disability	No work disability	A mobility limitation	No mobility limitation
Spink County—Con.														
Great Bend township	20	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	65.0	–	65.0
Groveland township	78	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	80.8	–	80.8
Harmony township	36	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	69.4	–	69.4
Harrison township	26	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	84.6	–	84.6
Jefferson township	67	23.9	–	10.4	10.4	10.4	–	–	–	–	100.0	62.7	100.0	68.3
Lake township	76	–	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	78.9	–	78.9
La Prairie township	35	17.1	5.7	11.4	11.4	5.7	10	20.0	20.0	–	33.3	72.4	–	74.2
Lincoln township	176	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	60.8	–	60.8
Lodi township	55	36.4	36.4	–	–	–	23	–	–	–	–	77.1	–	49.1
Mellette city	84	11.9	6.0	–	–	–	31	19.4	19.4	6.5	30.0	81.1	–	75.0
Mellette township	115	2.6	2.6	–	–	–	19	–	–	–	–	44.6	–	43.5
Northville town	54	7.4	3.7	–	–	–	36	11.1	11.1	5.6	50.0	74.0	–	72.2
Northville township	127	–	–	–	–	–	21	9.5	9.5	9.5	–	67.7	–	67.7
Olean township	28	–	–	–	–	–	12	–	–	–	–	60.7	–	60.7
Prairie Center township	36	11.1	5.6	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	50.0	65.6	–	63.9
Redfield city	1 375	11.9	4.0	3.3	3.0	2.8	602	15.0	12.5	9.1	55.5	82.7	70.7	79.8
Redfield township	206	6.3	2.9	–	–	–	116	12.1	12.1	–	53.8	88.1	–	85.9
Richfield township	16	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	87.5	–	87.5
Spring township	28	10.7	3.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	66.7	48.0	–	50.0
Sumner township	10	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	80.0	–	80.0
Tetonka township	65	–	–	–	–	–	18	–	–	–	–	100.0	–	100.0
Three Rivers township	38	–	–	–	–	–	21	–	–	–	–	97.4	–	97.4
Tulare town	149	4.7	2.7	–	–	–	43	11.6	11.6	7.0	42.9	94.4	–	91.9
Tulare township	22	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	90.9	–	90.9
Turton town	42	–	–	–	–	–	22	–	–	–	–	57.1	–	57.1
Turton township	28	3.6	3.6	3.6	–	3.6	–	–	–	–	–	59.3	–	57.1
Union township	45	–	–	–	–	–	23	–	–	–	–	86.7	–	86.7
Stanley County	1 505	6.4	2.7	1.5	1.2	1.0	262	7.6	7.6	3.4	51.5	87.5	38.9	85.7
Fort Pierre city	1 119	7.2	3.6	1.6	1.3	1.0	192	8.3	8.3	2.6	43.2	90.8	28.6	88.1
North Stanley unorg.	172	4.7	–	1.7	1.7	1.7	38	–	–	–	100.0	71.3	100.0	72.2
South Stanley unorg.	214	3.7	–	.5	.5	.5	32	12.5	12.5	12.5	87.5	84.0	–	84.5
Sully County	965	3.5	1.2	.9	.7	.7	242	9.5	9.5	4.1	64.7	83.2	42.9	82.9
Agar town	40	17.5	12.5	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	28.6	81.8	–	72.5
East Sully unorg.	214	2.3	–	.9	–	.9	57	8.8	8.8	3.5	100.0	78.9	–	79.4
Onida city	453	2.9	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	110	10.0	10.0	5.5	61.5	84.5	60.0	84.2
West Sully unorg.	258	3.5	.8	.8	.8	–	68	10.3	10.3	2.9	77.8	84.7	–	85.2
Todd County	4 341	10.1	6.4	9.2	3.0	7.1	553	22.4	14.8	17.2	22.3	63.5	15.4	60.7
East Todd unorg.	1 326	9.9	5.4	9.4	3.4	7.6	164	36.0	31.1	31.1	31.3	70.5	17.8	68.3
Antelope CDP	379	15.3	8.7	8.7	4.5	4.7	46	43.5	32.6	43.5	36.2	58.9	35.3	56.4
White Horse CDP	84	4.8	2.4	4.8	–	4.8	–	–	–	–	50.0	71.3	–	70.2
Mission city	363	13.2	5.8	12.7	2.5	11.6	68	30.9	16.2	22.1	27.1	68.3	–	64.4
St. Francis town	437	15.8	11.7	5.5	4.8	1.8	57	8.8	8.8	8.8	15.9	61.1	19.0	55.8
West Todd unorg.	2 215	8.6	6.1	9.3	2.5	7.2	264	14.8	5.7	9.1	17.3	59.0	14.5	56.4
Parmelee CDP	345	17.7	11.9	10.1	7.8	4.1	19	31.6	31.6	–	32.8	49.3	29.6	47.8
Rosebud CDP	812	5.5	3.7	16.9	1.1	15.8	63	42.9	14.3	28.6	–	63.2	–	60.4
Spring Creek CDP	93	24.7	18.3	–	–	–	12	50.0	–	50.0	26.1	31.4	–	30.1
Two Strike CDP	89	7.9	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	100.0	58.5	–	61.8
Tripp County	3 787	5.6	2.2	1.8	.7	1.4	1 108	12.3	11.6	7.8	56.8	79.9	–	79.2
Banner township	5	40.0	40.0	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	100.0	–	60.0
Beaver Creek township	20	–	–	–	–	–	9	–	–	–	–	45.0	–	45.0
Black township	97	10.3	–	–	–	–	1	–	–	–	100.0	95.4	–	95.9
Brunson township	30	–	–	–	–	–	1	–	–	–	–	86.7	–	86.7
Bull Creek township	18	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	72.2	–	72.2
Carter township	15	–	–	–	–	–	18	–	–	–	–	60.0	–	60.0
Colome city	134	3.7	3.7	–	–	–	69	2.9	2.9	–	–	88.4	–	85.1
Colome township	60	5.0	–	–	–	–	24	8.3	8.3	8.3	100.0	84.2	–	85.0
Condon township	33	18.2	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	–	100.0	74.1	–	78.8
Curlew township	25	16.0	–	–	–	–	12	–	–	–	100.0	71.4	–	76.0
Dog Ear township	37	–	–	–	–	–	14	50.0	50.0	–	–	73.0	–	73.0
Elliston township	14	–	–	–	–	–	3	–	–	–	–	100.0	–	100.0
Greenwood township	16	31.3	31.3	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	100.0	–	68.8
Holsclaw township	–	–	–	–	–	–	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Huggins township	17	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	100.0	–	100.0
Ideal township	124	.8	.8	–	–	–	26	–	–	–	–	65.0	–	64.5
Irwin township	30	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	86.7	–	86.7
Jordan township	33	–	–	–	–	–	13	–	–	–	–	81.8	–	81.8
Keyapaha township	30	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	56.7	–	56.7
King township	12	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	100.0	–	100.0
Lake township	39	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	17.9	–	17.9
Lamro township	329	1.5	–	12.5	–	12.5	15	–	–	–	100.0	84.9	–	85.1
Lincoln township	33	–	–	–	–	–	17	–	–	–	–	51.5	–	51.5
Lone Star township	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	50.0	–	50.0
Lone Tree township	36	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	50.0	–	50.0
McNeely township	92	–	–	–	–	–	10	–	–	–	–	88.0	–	88.0
Millboro township	20	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	100.0	–	100.0
New Witten town	52	3.8	3.8	–	–	–	13	–	–	–	–	78.0	–	75.0
North Tripp unorg.	–	–	–	–	–	–	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Pahapesto township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Plainview township	54	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	100.0	–	100.0
Pleasant Valley township	12	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	100.0	–	100.0
Pleasant View township	59	–	–	–	–	–	28	57.1	28.6	28.6	–	76.3	–	76.3
Progressive township	12	–	–	–	–	–	3	–	–	–	–	75.0	–	75.0
Rames township	22	–	–	–	–	–	12	–	–	–	–	31.8	–	31.8
Rosedale township	25	24.0	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	100.0	31.6	–	48.0
Roseland township	34	14.7	14.7	14.7	14.7	14.7	12	–	–	–	–	100.0	–	100.0
Star Prairie township	16	–	–	–	–	–	18	–	–	–	–	100.0	–	100.0
Star Valley township	22	–	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	100.0	–	100.0
Stewart township	73	9.6	–	9.6	9.6	–	13	–	–	–	–	90.9	–	90.9

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Table 7. **Disability Status: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years						Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over				Percent in labor force of civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years with—			
		Percent with a work disability		Percent with a mobility or self-care limitation				Percent with a mobility or self-care limitation						
	Total	Total	Prevented from working	Total	Mobility limitation	Self-care limitation	Total	Total	Mobility limitation	Self-care limitation	A work disability	No work disability	A mobility limitation	No mobility limitation
Tripp County—Con.														
Sully township	47	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	55.3	–	55.3
Taylor township	–	–	–	–	–	–	12	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Valley township	30	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	73.3	–	73.3
Weaver township	26	30.8	–	–	–	–	20	30.0	30.0	–	100.0	33.3	–	53.8
Willow Creek township	53	13.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	100.0	58.7	–	64.2
Wilson township	79	8.9	8.9	8.9	8.9	–	16	–	–	–	–	100.0	–	100.0
Winner city	1 827	7.1	3.2	.4	.4	.4	635	16.2	16.2	12.0	55.4	81.5	–	79.9
Witten township	4	–	–	–	–	–	12	–	–	–	–	75.0	–	75.0
Wortman township	–	–	–	–	–	–	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wright township	31	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	80.6	–	80.6
Turner County	4 593	7.2	2.9	1.3	.8	1.0	1 724	9.9	9.1	4.2	50.9	80.4	18.4	78.7
Brothersfield township	71	16.9	9.9	–	–	–	28	–	–	–	16.7	83.1	–	71.8
Centerville city	397	9.1	3.3	1.3	.8	1.0	237	5.1	5.1	1.3	52.8	87.3	–	84.8
Centerville township	125	.8	–	–	–	–	46	15.2	15.2	8.7	100.0	71.8	–	72.0
Chancellor town	171	6.4	5.3	–	–	–	78	19.2	16.7	6.4	18.2	75.6	–	71.9
Childstown township	187	–	–	–	–	–	25	–	–	–	–	80.7	–	80.7
Daneville township	133	2.3	2.3	–	–	–	52	5.8	5.8	5.8	–	75.4	–	73.7
Davis town	63	12.7	3.2	–	–	–	20	10.0	–	10.0	62.5	87.3	–	84.1
Dolton town	27	–	–	–	–	–	14	–	–	–	–	51.9	–	51.9
Dolton township	93	12.9	2.2	–	–	–	27	–	–	–	75.0	75.3	–	75.3
Germantown township	209	5.3	–	3.8	1.0	3.8	11	27.3	–	27.3	81.8	85.4	100.0	85.0
Home township	157	7.6	–	–	–	–	28	–	–	–	100.0	100.0	–	100.0
Hurley city	185	8.6	5.4	2.2	1.1	2.2	107	6.5	6.5	2.8	25.0	74.0	–	70.5
Hurley township	65	–	–	–	–	–	31	–	–	–	–	69.2	–	69.2
Irene city (pt.)	101	4.0	4.0	–	–	–	90	–	–	–	–	82.5	–	79.2
Marion city	356	8.1	3.1	2.0	2.0	.6	204	16.2	16.2	5.9	62.1	82.6	28.6	81.9
Marion township	165	7.9	7.9	6.7	6.7	5.5	18	–	–	–	–	76.3	–	75.3
Middleton township	125	6.4	1.6	2.4	2.4	–	7	–	–	–	37.5	76.9	33.3	75.4
Monroe town	76	5.3	5.3	13.2	–	13.2	41	29.3	17.1	14.6	–	87.5	–	82.9
Monroe township	97	6.2	–	–	–	–	10	20.0	20.0	20.0	66.7	80.2	–	79.4
Norway township	149	6.0	6.0	–	–	–	13	–	–	–	–	77.1	–	72.5
Parker city	505	9.5	4.6	1.6	1.2	1.0	224	11.6	11.2	3.6	43.8	79.9	–	77.4
Parker township	162	15.4	1.9	–	–	–	36	27.8	27.8	27.8	88.0	87.6	–	87.7
Rosefield township	170	4.7	–	–	–	–	10	–	–	–	100.0	77.2	–	78.2
Salem township	118	3.4	–	–	–	–	26	–	–	–	100.0	84.2	–	84.7
Spring Valley township	120	–	–	–	–	–	26	19.2	19.2	–	–	81.7	–	81.7
Swan Lake township	111	2.7	–	–	–	–	22	9.1	9.1	–	–	63.9	–	62.2
Turner township	129	15.5	1.6	–	–	–	46	–	–	–	70.0	74.3	–	73.6
Viborg city	326	8.9	4.6	1.8	1.2	1.2	247	12.6	12.6	4.9	41.4	80.8	50.0	77.6
Union County	5 803	8.2	3.3	1.7	1.5	1.0	1 592	7.0	6.1	3.4	52.1	81.8	10.6	80.4
Alcester city	363	6.6	3.3	1.7	1.1	1.1	225	8.0	7.1	2.2	50.0	89.7	–	88.0
Alcester township	174	1.7	–	2.9	–	2.9	36	22.2	22.2	–	100.0	83.0	–	83.3
Beresford city (pt.)	744	4.6	3.1	2.3	1.5	1.5	372	7.5	6.7	4.0	32.4	84.6	18.2	83.2
Big Sioux township	212	5.2	3.8	2.8	2.8	1.9	30	16.7	16.7	13.3	9.1	71.6	–	70.4
Big Springs township	191	5.2	5.2	3.1	3.1	3.1	49	–	–	–	–	87.8	–	85.9
Brule township	108	–	–	–	–	–	23	–	–	–	–	75.9	–	75.9
Civil Bend township	149	8.7	8.7	–	–	–	51	–	–	–	–	92.6	–	84.6
Elk Point city	780	7.3	2.6	2.1	2.1	.3	264	7.6	6.1	4.5	61.4	83.1	12.5	83.0
Elk Point township	218	13.3	1.4	–	–	–	20	30.0	30.0	–	62.1	79.4	–	77.1
Emmet township	174	–	–	–	–	–	43	–	–	–	–	64.4	–	64.4
Jefferson city	294	11.6	.7	.7	–	.7	85	14.1	14.1	5.9	88.2	83.1	–	83.7
Jefferson township	347	11.8	6.1	1.7	1.7	1.7	50	6.0	–	6.0	41.5	72.9	–	70.4
North Sioux City city	1 298	14.3	6.2	2.8	2.8	1.4	185	6.5	4.9	5.4	47.3	81.9	13.9	78.8
Prairie township	123	–	–	–	–	–	20	–	–	–	–	82.9	–	82.9
Richland unorg.	122	3.3	–	–	–	–	14	–	–	–	100.0	82.2	–	82.8
Sioux Valley township	94	21.3	–	–	–	–	62	–	–	–	100.0	85.1	–	88.3
Spink township	261	–	–	–	–	–	25	–	–	–	–	75.1	–	75.1
Virginia township	151	5.3	–	–	–	–	38	–	–	–	100.0	89.5	–	90.1
Walworth County	3 370	11.0	4.5	1.5	1.3	.5	1 134	5.3	5.3	1.8	57.4	81.2	2.3	79.6
Akaska town	33	12.1	12.1	–	–	–	11	–	–	–	–	72.4	–	63.6
East Walworth unorg.	336	11.6	2.4	.6	.6	.6	60	3.3	3.3	–	71.8	70.7	–	71.3
Glenham town	77	11.7	10.4	1.3	1.3	–	29	17.2	17.2	10.3	–	77.9	–	69.7
Java city	70	11.4	8.6	–	–	–	70	15.7	15.7	5.7	25.0	72.6	–	67.1
Lowry town	14	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	50.0	–	50.0
Mobridge city	2 056	12.4	5.0	1.7	1.5	.2	747	3.9	3.9	.9	59.6	84.0	–	82.2
Selby city	390	6.9	3.1	2.3	1.5	1.8	126	10.3	10.3	4.8	51.9	83.7	16.7	82.6
West Walworth unorg.	394	7.4	3.0	1.3	1.3	.5	91	–	–	–	58.6	77.3	–	76.9
Yankton County	11 018	9.2	3.5	3.7	1.8	2.7	2 594	13.6	10.9	7.6	54.5	86.4	29.2	84.4
Gayville town	242	12.4	6.6	–	–	–	74	10.8	10.8	2.7	43.3	87.3	–	81.8
Gayville township	105	4.8	–	–	–	–	40	–	–	–	60.0	74.0	–	73.3
Irene city (pt.)	4	100.0	100.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Jamesville township	109	–	–	–	–	–	20	–	–	–	–	73.4	–	73.4
Lesterville town	81	7.4	7.4	–	–	–	32	18.8	18.8	–	–	80.0	–	74.1
Marindahl township	114	2.6	.9	4.4	–	4.4	36	11.1	11.1	11.1	66.7	82.0	–	81.6
Mayfield township	135	19.3	7.4	1.5	1.5	–	29	3.4	3.4	–	42.3	77.1	–	71.4
Mission Hill town	120	10.8	4.2	–	–	–	18	–	–	–	61.5	81.3	–	79.2
Mission Hill township	240	7.5	2.5	3.8	–	3.8	22	86.4	86.4	45.5	61.1	78.8	–	77.5
Southeast Yankton unorg.	419	11.5	6.7	.5	.5	.5	26	–	–	–	41.7	97.0	–	91.1
Turkey Valley township	142	6.3	–	–	–	–	13	–	–	–	77.8	83.5	–	83.1
Utica town	46	4.3	–	–	–	–	20	5.0	5.0	–	–	88.6	–	84.8
Utica township	226	8.0	7.1	–	–	–	36	13.9	13.9	–	11.1	89.9	–	83.6
Volin town	99	5.1	–	4.0	–	4.0	14	–	–	–	100.0	85.1	–	85.9
Volin township	145	4.8	3.4	2.1	2.1	–	27	–	–	–	28.6	83.3	–	82.4
Walshtown township	111	1.8	1.8	.9	.9	.9	27	18.5	18.5	11.1	–	91.7	–	90.9
West Yankton unorg.	1 342	6.6	1.6	1.8	1.0	.8	206	3.4	3.4	3.4	67.4	85.5	76.9	84.3
Yankton city	7 338	9.9	3.6	4.9	2.4	3.5	1 954	15.3	11.6	8.8	56.0	86.9	27.4	85.2
Ziebach County	1 183	11.4	6.8	1.9	1.5	1.0	173	11.0	9.8	4.6	32.6	64.5	33.3	61.3
Dupree city	250	14.8	6.0	2.4	2.4	–	47	23.4	23.4	6.4	45.9	72.3	66.7	68.4
Dupree unorg.	78	5.1	–	–	–	–	13	–	–	–	100.0	82.4	–	83.3
Eagle Butte city (pt.)	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
North Ziebach unorg.	235	12.3	8.5	5.1	4.3	3.0	48	16.7	12.5	10.4	31.0	80.1	20.0	76.4
South Ziebach unorg.	620	10.5	7.4	.8	.3	.8	60	–	–	–	21.5	53.3	–	50.2

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Table 8. **Disability Status: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision	Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years						Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over				Percent in labor force of civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years with—			
		Percent with a work disability		Percent with a mobility or self-care limitation				Percent with a mobility or self-care limitation						
	Total	Total	Prevented from working	Total	Mobility limitation	Self-care limitation	Total	Total	Mobility limitation	Self-care limitation	A work disability	No work disability	A mobility limitation	No mobility limitation
The State	**403 825**	**7.8**	**3.2**	**2.9**	**1.6**	**2.1**	**94 348**	**13.3**	**10.5**	**6.9**	**51.0**	**81.6**	**32.7**	**79.9**
COUNTY														
Aurora County	1 604	5.6	3.2	1.9	1.2	1.4	556	12.8	10.8	9.4	43.3	74.7	21.1	73.6
Beadle County	10 485	9.2	3.6	4.2	1.7	3.4	3 115	17.7	10.7	11.0	51.6	83.3	38.1	81.1
Bennett County	1 798	8.6	3.3	.7	.3	.7	338	6.2	6.2	3.3	50.6	62.7	33.3	61.8
Bon Homme County	3 448	4.9	2.6	1.8	.7	1.7	1 470	8.6	7.1	4.9	33.7	79.0	20.8	77.2
Brookings County	16 939	5.4	1.5	1.8	1.3	1.3	2 780	12.1	12.1	5.4	63.7	75.6	52.1	75.3
Brown County	21 888	7.6	3.1	3.0	1.6	2.1	4 943	16.4	11.9	10.0	51.1	84.5	40.7	82.6
Brule County	2 951	9.1	3.3	1.9	1.8	.6	846	8.7	8.4	3.5	58.7	87.0	43.4	85.2
Buffalo County	905	11.0	8.4	3.1	2.3	1.9	132	6.1	4.5	6.1	23.0	71.6	–	67.8
Butte County	4 534	9.5	5.6	2.4	2.2	1.7	1 229	14.0	10.8	11.0	37.0	80.3	7.1	77.7
Campbell County	1 100	8.7	3.5	1.2	1.0	.7	379	9.2	9.2	5.5	39.6	78.7	9.1	75.9
Charles Mix County	4 904	7.6	4.3	2.2	1.5	1.4	1 438	10.5	9.5	4.0	36.5	74.7	16.7	72.6
Clark County	2 344	8.9	3.4	1.4	1.3	.3	918	10.3	9.7	3.8	48.8	74.9	–	73.5
Clay County	9 323	5.7	1.7	2.1	1.1	1.6	1 205	10.5	7.9	7.4	56.0	70.5	50.0	69.9
Codington County	13 227	5.9	2.4	3.4	1.6	2.5	3 326	17.2	11.3	9.2	54.2	86.2	32.5	85.1
Corson County	2 318	8.8	4.2	5.5	.6	4.8	449	14.9	12.5	7.6	41.2	62.7	80.0	60.7
Custer County	3 600	9.1	4.4	.9	.8	.7	877	13.7	12.7	5.5	46.5	82.5	17.9	79.7
Davison County	10 056	9.4	3.6	3.0	1.8	2.0	2 814	19.2	13.9	11.1	53.1	85.9	20.5	83.9
Day County	3 647	7.3	4.2	1.6	1.5	.9	1 482	13.1	12.1	5.7	37.3	74.6	37.7	72.4
Deuel County	2 525	7.2	2.8	.8	.6	.4	872	6.3	6.3	3.0	55.2	76.0	42.9	74.7
Dewey County	3 066	8.3	5.8	2.6	1.9	1.7	459	14.4	11.3	7.2	25.6	71.1	8.6	68.4
Douglas County	1 944	3.4	1.5	6.1	.5	6.0	679	12.5	9.0	7.5	39.4	73.5	11.1	72.6
Edmunds County	2 321	5.7	3.4	1.1	1.1	.6	867	6.3	5.8	2.3	39.1	80.9	60.0	78.7
Fall River County	3 841	13.3	8.7	5.9	1.4	5.3	1 350	13.7	8.0	7.7	31.9	83.3	3.8	77.5
Faulk County	1 505	7.9	3.4	1.3	1.3	.7	522	7.5	6.9	2.7	49.6	75.3	47.4	73.6
Grant County	4 607	6.6	2.6	1.3	.9	.9	1 374	11.6	10.7	2.4	53.8	84.1	39.5	82.5
Gregory County	2 760	7.7	3.6	1.7	1.4	1.0	1 150	11.0	10.9	4.2	50.0	80.1	12.5	78.8
Haakon County	1 395	3.2	1.4	.1	.1	–	341	3.2	3.2	.3	56.8	71.0	–	70.6
Hamlin County	2 566	6.0	3.0	.6	.6	.2	977	8.5	8.5	3.5	36.8	76.2	6.7	74.2
Hand County	2 378	7.3	3.4	7.0	1.8	6.5	787	9.0	4.7	6.0	43.7	76.4	27.9	74.8
Hanson County	1 758	7.7	4.3	3.0	2.4	.9	489	15.3	13.5	5.1	43.0	82.7	14.0	81.3
Harding County	925	4.8	2.1	1.1	.6	.8	229	4.8	3.9	.9	56.8	79.9	16.7	79.2
Hughes County	8 906	7.4	2.8	2.3	1.3	1.7	1 612	13.6	11.8	4.8	56.6	89.5	37.2	87.7
Hutchinson County	4 214	6.4	2.2	3.3	1.3	2.7	1 872	15.0	9.0	10.4	61.1	81.1	48.2	80.3
Hyde County	899	7.5	2.8	2.6	2.1	1.4	358	11.7	11.7	2.5	56.7	81.3	26.3	80.6
Jackson County	1 568	5.6	2.9	3.9	1.1	3.6	334	10.8	10.8	3.0	43.2	67.8	–	67.2
Jerauld County	1 272	7.1	2.8	.7	.6	.3	549	7.7	6.7	2.6	60.0	79.9	28.6	78.8
Jones County	758	2.6	1.1	1.8	.3	1.8	227	17.2	12.8	14.1	55.0	77.1	100.0	76.5
Kingsbury County	3 093	8.1	4.2	1.8	.8	1.1	1 250	7.2	6.9	3.0	44.6	80.7	44.0	78.1
Lake County	6 094	7.3	2.6	2.2	1.2	1.5	1 800	15.2	12.2	7.9	60.6	81.6	50.7	80.4
Lawrence County	12 692	8.0	3.0	2.6	2.0	1.6	2 847	15.9	13.9	7.2	52.7	81.5	44.7	79.9
Lincoln County	8 882	5.1	1.4	1.5	.5	1.1	1 966	12.1	10.4	4.7	63.0	87.8	71.4	86.6
Lyman County	2 069	8.7	2.9	1.5	.9	1.0	482	8.9	8.1	6.4	57.5	80.4	47.4	78.7
McCook County	2 956	7.1	2.0	7.2	1.0	6.6	1 128	17.2	8.2	13.8	58.3	82.0	6.9	81.0
McPherson County	1 695	6.7	2.9	2.8	2.5	.6	834	10.9	9.8	5.0	45.1	73.3	34.9	72.3
Marshall County	2 619	7.4	4.3	1.5	1.4	.6	987	14.1	13.9	4.8	39.5	79.0	11.1	77.0
Meade County	11 426	9.0	5.0	3.4	1.9	2.4	1 909	17.8	13.8	9.7	35.0	79.2	22.7	76.2
Mellette County	1 153	12.1	7.5	3.1	1.7	2.3	233	17.6	15.0	9.9	29.5	68.8	–	65.2
Miner County	1 638	12.0	4.6	4.0	2.6	2.1	716	5.3	5.0	.8	58.7	82.4	53.5	80.3
Minnehaha County	77 622	7.9	2.7	2.8	1.4	1.9	13 189	13.3	9.6	7.0	58.8	87.7	32.5	86.2
Moody County	3 531	6.3	2.5	1.8	.9	1.0	1 071	10.8	9.9	5.6	51.1	84.3	12.9	82.8
Pennington County	47 428	8.7	3.3	3.1	1.8	2.1	7 743	15.1	12.8	7.5	51.6	81.3	27.7	79.7
Perkins County	2 176	7.6	3.1	2.2	2.0	1.2	785	10.2	9.3	3.6	53.9	86.1	58.1	84.2
Potter County	1 733	7.8	3.4	1.3	1.0	.5	618	9.7	6.6	7.1	48.5	80.8	11.1	79.0
Roberts County	5 319	7.6	4.3	4.4	2.1	3.0	1 679	16.7	11.9	9.0	32.3	77.5	30.4	75.0
Sanborn County	1 526	7.8	3.2	17.1	14.6	16.2	493	17.6	16.8	12.2	58.8	76.6	78.9	74.6
Shannon County	5 047	11.8	7.2	9.8	3.9	7.8	536	23.9	21.1	9.3	36.0	56.5	20.4	55.4
Spink County	4 282	7.8	3.1	2.3	1.7	1.7	1 355	11.4	10.3	5.5	52.4	76.7	56.8	75.1
Stanley County	1 505	6.4	2.7	1.5	1.2	1.0	262	7.6	7.6	3.4	51.5	87.5	38.9	85.7
Sully County	965	3.5	1.2	.9	.7	.7	242	9.5	9.5	4.1	64.7	83.2	42.9	82.9
Todd County	4 341	10.1	6.4	9.2	3.0	7.1	553	22.4	14.8	17.2	22.3	63.5	15.4	60.7
Tripp County	3 787	5.6	2.2	1.8	.7	1.4	1 108	12.3	11.6	7.8	56.8	79.9	–	79.2
Turner County	4 593	7.2	2.9	1.3	.8	1.0	1 724	9.9	9.1	4.2	50.9	80.4	18.4	78.7
Union County	5 803	8.2	3.3	1.7	1.5	1.0	1 592	7.0	6.1	3.4	52.1	81.8	10.6	80.4
Walworth County	3 370	11.0	4.5	1.5	1.3	.5	1 134	5.3	5.3	1.8	57.4	81.2	2.3	79.6
Yankton County	11 018	9.2	3.5	3.7	1.8	2.7	2 594	13.6	10.9	7.6	54.5	86.4	29.2	84.4
Ziebach County	1 183	11.4	6.8	1.9	1.5	1.0	173	11.0	9.8	4.6	32.6	64.5	33.3	61.3
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION														
Aberdeen city, Brown County	15 512	7.5	3.4	3.6	1.9	2.4	3 566	18.5	12.7	11.6	46.2	84.9	43.5	82.7
Agar town, Sully County	40	17.5	12.5	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	28.6	81.8	–	72.5
Akaska town, Walworth County	33	12.1	12.1	–	–	–	11	–	–	–	–	72.4	–	63.6
Albee town, Grant County	8	50.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	100.0	100.0	–	100.0
Alcester city, Union County	363	6.6	3.3	1.7	1.1	1.1	225	8.0	7.1	2.2	50.0	89.7	–	88.0
Alexandria city, Hanson County	269	4.8	1.5	2.6	.7	2.6	115	13.9	11.3	3.5	69.2	85.5	–	85.4
Alpena town, Jerauld County	173	9.2	5.8	1.2	1.2	–	43	11.6	11.6	–	37.5	82.8	–	79.5
Altamont town, Deuel County	42	–	–	–	–	–	7	42.9	42.9	42.9	–	95.2	–	95.2
Andover town, Day County	76	6.6	6.6	3.9	3.9	–	21	–	–	–	–	83.1	–	80.8
Antelope CDP, Todd County	379	15.3	8.7	8.7	4.5	4.7	46	43.5	32.6	43.5	36.2	58.9	35.3	56.4
Arlington city	435	9.9	4.6	1.6	1.6	.9	267	5.6	5.6	2.2	48.8	84.9	100.0	81.1
Brookings County	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	100.0	–	100.0
Kingsbury County	430	10.0	4.7	1.6	1.6	.9	267	5.6	5.6	2.2	48.8	84.8	100.0	80.9
Armour city, Douglas County	405	6.2	4.2	6.2	1.2	5.7	181	15.5	13.8	8.8	16.0	84.2	20.0	80.8
Artas town, Campbell County	10	20.0	20.0	–	–	–	12	41.7	41.7	–	–	75.0	–	60.0
Artesian town, Sanborn County	114	7.0	3.5	–	–	–	61	24.6	24.6	–	50.0	75.5	–	73.7
Ashton city, Spink County	72	11.1	–	2.8	2.8	2.8	39	7.7	7.7	2.6	75.0	90.6	100.0	88.6
Astoria town, Deuel County	58	12.1	8.6	–	–	–	65	6.2	6.2	3.1	28.6	80.4	–	74.1
Aurora town, Brookings County	372	5.4	2.4	.3	.3	–	34	11.8	11.8	5.9	55.0	88.9	100.0	87.1
Avon city, Bon Homme County	278	4.7	2.9	.7	.7	.7	202	5.4	5.4	2.0	38.5	83.0	–	81.5
Badger town, Kingsbury County	48	4.2	–	–	–	–	23	–	–	–	100.0	73.9	–	75.0
Baltic city, Minnehaha County	379	6.9	3.4	2.6	.5	2.1	61	16.4	6.6	16.4	30.8	88.7	–	85.1
Bancroft town, Kingsbury County	10	20.0	–	–	–	–	3	–	–	–	100.0	100.0	–	100.0
Batesland town, Shannon County	71	16.9	16.9	11.3	11.3	–	14	–	–	–	–	54.2	–	50.8
Belle Fourche city, Butte County	2 425	8.2	4.6	1.9	1.7	1.7	747	14.1	11.9	10.6	43.9	83.8	17.1	81.7
Belvidere town, Jackson County	33	12.1	6.1	6.1	6.1	–	9	–	–	–	50.0	79.3	–	80.6

TIPSII [UPF] GPH546 CENSUS90 71583600 07/15/92 1:06 PM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90S*PH5TIPSDA46. 07/10/92 09:58:50 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 48
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 07/10/92 09:59:58 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 07/10/92 09:59:58 META:CENSUS90S*PH5T7-846. 07/10/92 10:03:19

Table 8. **Disability Status: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision	Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years						Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over				Percent in labor force of civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years with—			
		Percent with a work disability		Percent with a mobility or self-care limitation				Percent with a mobility or self-care limitation						
	Total	Total	Prevented from working	Total	Mobility limitation	Self-care limitation	Total	Total	Mobility limitation	Self-care limitation	A work disability	No work disability	A mobility limitation	No mobility limitation
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION—Con.														
Beresford city	920	5.2	3.2	3.5	2.0	2.2	458	9.0	7.9	5.5	39.6	83.9	22.2	82.8
Lincoln County	176	8.0	3.4	8.5	4.0	5.1	86	15.1	12.8	11.6	57.1	80.9	28.6	81.1
Union County	744	4.6	3.1	2.3	1.5	1.5	372	7.5	6.7	4.0	32.4	84.6	18.2	83.2
Big Stone City city, Grant County	391	7.4	3.8	–	–	–	115	6.1	6.1	1.7	37.9	88.7	–	84.9
Bison town, Perkins County	245	3.3	1.6	1.6	.8	.8	88	17.0	14.8	6.8	50.0	87.3	–	86.8
Blackhawk CDP, Meade County	1 079	11.0	5.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	29	–	–	–	46.2	89.7	42.1	85.7
Blunt city, Hughes County	198	7.1	3.5	1.0	1.0	1.0	43	–	–	–	50.0	84.2	–	82.7
Bonesteel city, Gregory County	149	10.1	6.0	1.3	1.3	–	97	12.4	12.4	6.2	20.0	81.3	–	76.2
Bowdle city, Edmunds County	288	10.4	6.9	–	–	–	158	5.1	5.1	–	26.7	87.2	–	80.9
Box Elder city, Pennington County	1 504	13.8	2.9	1.9	1.9	.3	23	–	–	–	63.0	75.5	41.4	74.4
Bradley town, Clark County	48	18.8	8.3	4.2	4.2	–	28	–	–	–	22.2	76.9	–	69.6
Brandon city, Minnehaha County	2 201	6.8	2.6	3.1	2.2	2.7	164	3.7	3.7	–	56.7	89.3	24.5	88.5
Brandt town, Deuel County	47	–	–	–	–	–	26	15.4	15.4	–	–	72.3	–	72.3
Brentford town, Spink County	45	–	–	–	–	–	9	–	–	–	–	91.1	–	91.1
Bridgewater city, McCook County	242	8.3	5.4	2.1	2.1	1.2	159	5.7	5.7	1.3	35.0	84.2	–	81.9
Bristol city, Day County	160	11.9	6.3	1.9	1.9	–	123	22.0	22.0	1.6	47.4	95.0	–	91.1
Britton city, Marshall County	685	7.9	5.5	1.9	1.6	.6	327	15.3	14.7	2.8	24.1	86.8	–	83.2
Broadland town, Beadle County	19	5.3	–	–	–	–	10	–	–	–	–	88.9	–	84.2
Brookings city, Brookings County	11 768	5.2	1.2	2.3	1.6	1.7	1 574	15.8	15.8	7.4	69.4	71.6	55.4	71.8
Bruce city, Brookings County	128	3.1	–	–	–	–	39	15.4	15.4	–	75.0	84.7	–	84.4
Bryant city, Hamlin County	178	8.4	6.2	1.7	1.7	1.7	107	10.3	10.3	4.7	26.7	75.5	–	72.6
Buffalo town, Harding County	277	6.9	2.5	2.5	1.1	2.5	98	6.1	4.1	2.0	63.2	85.7	–	85.0
Buffalo Gap town, Custer County	79	20.3	12.7	2.5	2.5	2.5	47	12.8	12.8	4.3	37.5	74.6	–	68.8
Bullhead CDP, Corson County	73	8.2	8.2	–	–	–	25	–	–	–	–	74.6	–	68.5
Burke city, Gregory County	359	7.2	4.2	.8	.8	.8	198	10.6	10.6	3.5	42.3	81.7	–	79.5
Bushnell town, Brookings County	56	17.9	3.6	7.1	7.1	3.6	3	–	–	–	80.0	80.4	50.0	82.7
Butler town, Day County	14	71.4	28.6	21.4	21.4	21.4	–	–	–	–	60.0	100.0	100.0	63.6
Camp Crook town, Harding County	68	10.3	7.4	2.9	2.9	–	4	–	–	–	28.6	78.7	–	75.8
Canistota city, McCook County	280	12.9	5.4	2.5	2.5	–	146	12.3	12.3	1.4	52.8	80.7	–	79.1
Canova town, Miner County	54	5.6	–	–	–	–	39	10.3	5.1	10.3	100.0	92.2	–	92.6
Canton city, Lincoln County	1 496	4.2	1.1	1.0	.7	.3	533	14.3	14.3	1.5	63.5	87.0	100.0	85.9
Carthage city, Miner County	97	12.4	9.3	4.1	4.1	–	93	2.2	2.2	–	25.0	88.2	–	83.9
Castlewood city, Hamlin County	289	4.5	1.7	–	–	–	103	9.7	9.7	5.8	30.8	82.6	–	80.3
Cavour town, Beadle County	90	7.8	–	–	–	–	22	–	–	–	71.4	98.8	–	96.7
Centerville city, Turner County	397	9.1	3.3	1.3	.8	1.0	237	5.1	5.1	1.3	52.8	87.3	–	84.8
Central City city, Lawrence County	110	–	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	81.8	–	81.8
Chamberlain city, Brule County	1 346	9.7	4.5	2.4	2.4	.1	346	7.8	7.2	3.2	53.8	88.7	71.9	85.7
Chancellor town, Turner County	171	6.4	5.3	–	–	–	78	19.2	16.7	6.4	18.2	75.6	–	71.9
Chelsea town, Faulk County	20	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	80.0	–	80.0
Claire City town, Roberts County	36	–	–	–	–	–	25	16.0	16.0	8.0	–	69.4	–	69.4
Claremont town, Brown County	72	12.5	12.5	4.2	4.2	4.2	22	–	–	–	–	76.2	–	69.6
Clark city, Clark County	651	7.4	4.3	1.1	1.1	–	341	15.0	15.0	4.7	35.4	81.3	–	78.7
Clear Lake city, Deuel County	626	11.2	5.0	.2	–	.2	333	7.2	7.2	3.3	48.6	84.0	–	80.0
Colman city, Moody County	270	2.6	1.9	1.1	1.1	–	101	5.0	5.0	5.0	28.6	90.5	–	89.9
Colome city, Tripp County	134	3.7	3.7	–	–	–	69	2.9	2.9	–	–	88.4	–	85.1
Colonial Pine Hills CDP, Pennington County	1 032	7.7	1.8	2.4	2.4	.6	50	–	–	–	65.8	83.2	48.0	82.7
Colton city, Minnehaha County	334	9.9	1.8	3.3	2.7	.6	155	16.8	10.3	7.7	66.7	82.7	33.3	82.5
Columbia city, Brown County	58	24.1	–	1.7	1.7	–	38	10.5	10.5	5.3	100.0	88.6	100.0	91.2
Conde city, Spink County	97	6.2	1.0	–	–	–	61	16.4	16.4	–	83.3	72.5	–	73.2
Corona town, Roberts County	69	–	–	–	–	–	35	11.4	5.7	5.7	–	91.3	–	91.3
Corsica city, Douglas County	223	2.7	1.8	–	–	–	148	14.2	12.8	8.8	33.3	89.9	–	88.3
Cottonwood town, Jackson County	7	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	71.4	–	71.4
Cresbard town, Faulk County	109	5.5	2.8	–	–	–	45	15.6	15.6	6.7	50.0	84.5	–	82.6
Crooks city, Minnehaha County	348	6.0	1.4	1.4	.6	.9	45	11.1	11.1	4.4	66.7	85.6	–	85.0
Custer city, Custer County	985	9.9	5.7	1.9	1.5	1.4	283	16.3	16.3	3.5	36.7	83.3	20.0	79.6
Dallas town, Gregory County	68	11.8	4.4	–	–	–	37	10.8	10.8	–	25.0	80.0	–	73.5
Dante town, Charles Mix County	59	3.4	–	–	–	–	13	15.4	15.4	–	100.0	89.5	–	89.8
Davis town, Turner County	63	12.7	3.2	–	–	–	20	10.0	–	10.0	62.5	87.3	–	84.1
Deadwood city, Lawrence County	1 148	11.9	3.4	3.5	2.4	3.0	282	16.3	11.3	9.9	65.0	86.8	92.9	84.0
Dell Rapids city, Minnehaha County	1 259	5.8	1.7	2.1	.7	1.9	477	19.1	10.9	12.2	67.1	85.6	22.2	85.0
Delmont city, Douglas County	152	2.0	–	2.0	–	2.0	115	17.4	14.8	5.2	100.0	73.8	–	74.3
De Smet city, Kingsbury County	572	9.6	4.7	1.6	1.6	–	287	10.5	9.8	3.8	47.3	85.9	–	83.5
Dimock town, Hutchinson County	97	17.5	8.2	–	–	–	29	–	–	–	52.9	86.3	–	80.4
Doland city, Spink County	174	10.3	5.7	5.2	4.0	2.3	58	15.5	15.5	–	44.4	71.2	28.6	70.1
Dolton town, Turner County	27	–	–	–	–	–	14	–	–	–	–	51.9	–	51.9
Draper town, Jones County	64	–	–	–	–	–	28	–	–	–	–	67.2	–	67.2
Dupree city, Ziebach County	250	14.8	6.0	2.4	2.4	–	47	23.4	23.4	6.4	45.9	72.3	66.7	68.4
Eagle Butte city	286	5.9	2.1	2.8	.7	2.1	44	22.7	9.1	18.2	52.9	83.3	100.0	81.3
Dewey County	286	5.9	2.1	2.8	.7	2.1	39	25.6	10.3	20.5	52.9	83.3	100.0	81.3
Ziebach County	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Eden town, Marshall County	33	6.1	–	6.1	6.1	–	50	14.0	14.0	–	100.0	93.5	100.0	93.5
Edgemont city, Fall River County	511	10.8	8.0	5.9	1.0	5.1	168	13.1	7.1	11.3	25.5	76.8	40.0	71.5
Egan city, Moody County	130	13.8	5.4	3.1	2.3	.8	35	14.3	14.3	–	38.9	92.0	–	86.6
Elk Point city, Union County	780	7.3	2.6	2.1	2.1	.3	264	7.6	6.1	4.5	61.4	83.1	12.5	83.0
Elkton city, Brookings County	282	8.9	3.2	–	–	–	167	6.6	6.6	1.8	40.0	88.7	–	84.4
Ellsworth AFB CDP	2 074	3.4	1.2	1.2	1.2	.6	11	–	–	–	49.3	66.1	50.0	65.7
Meade County	1 143	3.2	1.0	1.7	1.7	.6	6	–	–	–	35.1	62.7	36.8	62.2
Pennington County	931	3.7	1.3	.5	.5	.5	5	–	–	–	64.7	70.3	100.0	70.0
Emery city, Hanson County	196	8.2	1.5	4.6	2.6	2.0	127	22.0	17.3	13.4	81.3	85.6	80.0	85.3
Erwin town, Kingsbury County	20	15.0	15.0	–	–	–	19	–	–	–	–	100.0	–	85.0
Estelline city, Hamlin County	289	10.7	3.8	.3	.3	.3	212	12.7	12.7	3.8	58.1	88.0	–	85.1
Ethan town, Davison County	152	17.1	7.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	45	20.0	15.6	4.4	53.8	85.7	–	83.6
Eureka city, McPherson County	507	9.5	5.1	2.8	1.8	1.8	469	9.2	7.2	5.5	31.3	83.4	–	79.9
Fairburn town, Custer County	30	10.0	10.0	–	–	–	20	20.0	20.0	10.0	–	85.2	–	76.7
Fairfax town, Gregory County	59	10.2	10.2	5.1	5.1	5.1	56	17.9	17.9	17.9	–	73.6	–	69.6
Fairview town, Lincoln County	42	7.1	4.8	–	–	–	9	–	–	–	33.3	89.7	–	85.7
Faith city, Meade County	307	6.5	2.6	–	–	–	96	2.1	2.1	–	50.0	80.5	–	78.5
Farmer town, Hanson County	3	–	–	–	–	–	9	–	–	–	–	100.0	–	100.0
Faulkton city, Faulk County	366	8.5	4.4	1.1	1.1	.5	238	8.8	8.0	3.4	38.7	88.4	–	85.1

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[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision	Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years						Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over				Percent in labor force of civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years with—			
		Percent with a work disability		Percent with a mobility or self-care limitation				Percent with a mobility or self-care limitation						
	Total	Total	Prevented from working	Total	Mobility limitation	Self-care limitation	Total	Total	Mobility limitation	Self-care limitation	A work disability	No work disability	A mobility limitation	No mobility limitation
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION—Con.														
Flandreau city, Moody County	1 154	6.2	3.5	1.4	1.1	.5	494	12.1	10.5	4.7	42.3	87.9	30.8	85.7
Florence town, Codington County	113	8.0	5.3	4.4	4.4	2.7	32	31.3	15.6	21.9	33.3	76.9	60.0	74.1
Fort Pierre city, Stanley County	1 119	7.2	3.6	1.6	1.3	1.0	192	8.3	8.3	2.6	43.2	90.8	28.6	88.1
Fort Thompson CDP, Buffalo County	536	10.8	10.1	3.2	2.1	1.9	65	9.2	6.2	9.2	6.9	65.7	–	60.6
Frankfort city, Spink County	100	12.0	5.0	14.0	4.0	10.0	39	10.3	10.3	10.3	58.3	93.2	50.0	90.6
Frederick town, Brown County	126	6.3	3.2	–	–	–	84	14.3	11.9	9.5	50.0	88.1	–	85.7
Freeman city, Hutchinson County	554	6.1	1.4	2.0	1.3	1.8	435	9.2	8.3	4.4	70.6	89.6	–	89.6
Fruitdale town, Butte County	12	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	100.0	–	100.0
Fulton town, Hanson County	44	–	–	–	–	–	25	12.0	12.0	–	–	90.9	–	90.9
Garden City town, Clark County	45	8.9	8.9	–	–	–	37	21.6	16.2	5.4	–	80.5	–	73.3
Garretson city, Minnehaha County	489	6.5	3.5	3.3	1.6	2.0	161	18.0	11.2	9.9	40.6	81.6	50.0	79.4
Gary city, Deuel County	135	14.1	6.7	1.5	1.5	–	88	2.3	2.3	2.3	42.1	48.3	–	48.1
Gayville town, Yankton County	242	12.4	6.6	–	–	–	74	10.8	10.8	2.7	43.3	87.3	–	81.8
Geddes city, Charles Mix County	113	1.8	1.8	.9	.9	–	107	12.1	12.1	5.6	–	83.8	–	83.0
Gettysburg city, Potter County	797	9.5	2.8	.9	.6	.4	285	10.9	5.6	8.1	61.8	86.3	20.0	84.3
Glenham town, Walworth County	77	11.7	10.4	1.3	1.3	–	29	17.2	17.2	10.3	–	77.9	–	69.7
Goodwin town, Deuel County	78	12.8	–	2.6	2.6	–	22	–	–	–	100.0	88.2	100.0	89.5
Gregory city, Gregory County	675	12.9	6.7	3.0	2.2	2.1	379	9.8	9.8	1.3	47.1	85.0	13.3	81.7
Grenville town, Day County	40	10.0	5.0	–	–	–	28	14.3	14.3	–	50.0	75.0	–	72.5
Groton city, Brown County	633	10.3	4.6	1.4	1.4	–	261	11.1	9.2	6.1	33.8	83.6	22.2	79.3
Harrisburg city, Lincoln County	433	4.2	2.3	–	–	–	40	5.0	5.0	–	44.4	93.7	–	91.7
Harrold town, Hughes County	110	10.9	5.5	5.5	5.5	–	33	6.1	6.1	–	50.0	73.5	–	75.0
Hartford city, Minnehaha County	774	5.2	1.9	2.2	1.2	1.3	130	16.9	10.8	13.1	50.0	89.2	22.2	88.0
Hayti town, Hamlin County	182	6.6	1.6	.5	.5	–	91	8.8	8.8	1.1	58.3	84.7	100.0	82.9
Hazel town, Hamlin County	47	8.5	8.5	–	–	–	31	–	–	–	–	69.8	–	63.8
Hecla city, Brown County	225	9.3	4.9	1.8	1.8	–	95	24.2	24.2	9.5	47.6	82.4	–	80.5
Henry town, Codington County	116	7.8	1.7	.9	.9	–	31	–	–	–	77.8	78.5	–	79.1
Hermosa town, Custer County	127	16.5	5.5	2.4	2.4	–	36	16.7	16.7	5.6	57.1	83.0	–	80.6
Herreid city, Campbell County	258	3.9	3.1	2.3	1.6	.8	115	12.2	12.2	6.1	20.0	84.7	–	83.5
Herrick town, Gregory County	74	–	–	–	–	–	28	14.3	14.3	7.1	–	79.7	–	79.7
Hetland town, Kingsbury County	31	32.3	12.9	–	–	–	14	21.4	21.4	–	30.0	85.7	–	67.7
Highmore city, Hyde County	397	6.3	3.3	1.3	1.3	–	251	11.6	11.6	1.2	40.0	84.9	–	83.2
Hill City city, Pennington County	368	6.3	3.5	1.9	1.9	1.4	115	5.2	5.2	1.7	26.1	73.0	–	71.5
Hillsview town, McPherson County	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Hitchcock town, Beadle County	62	4.8	4.8	3.2	3.2	–	14	–	–	–	–	84.7	–	83.3
Hosmer city, Edmunds County	132	6.8	2.3	6.8	6.8	5.3	103	7.8	7.8	3.9	66.7	94.3	66.7	94.3
Hot Springs city, Fall River County	2 073	17.5	10.9	3.4	1.4	2.7	783	9.1	9.1	.9	34.4	87.7	–	79.5
Hoven town, Potter County	274	9.5	6.6	1.8	1.1	1.1	114	10.5	7.0	7.0	30.8	85.5	–	81.2
Howard city, Miner County	523	12.0	4.2	1.1	.8	.4	293	10.9	10.9	.7	57.1	88.5	–	85.4
Hudson town, Lincoln County	130	8.5	5.4	1.5	–	1.5	86	12.8	8.1	7.0	36.4	82.4	–	78.5
Humboldt town, Minnehaha County	248	8.5	5.6	2.0	2.0	–	84	13.1	11.9	1.2	33.3	85.0	–	82.3
Hurley city, Turner County	185	8.6	5.4	2.2	1.1	2.2	107	6.5	6.5	2.8	25.0	74.0	–	70.5
Huron city, Beadle County	7 113	10.7	4.3	4.4	2.2	3.5	2 281	22.5	13.3	14.0	52.2	86.0	38.8	83.4
Interior town, Jackson County	27	7.4	7.4	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	64.0	–	59.3
Ipswich city, Edmunds County	438	8.2	5.7	2.1	2.1	1.1	248	9.3	7.3	5.6	30.6	85.6	44.4	81.8
Irene city	178	4.5	4.5	1.1	1.1	1.1	142	2.1	–	2.1	–	79.4	–	76.7
Clay County	73	–	–	–	–	–	52	5.8	–	5.8	–	75.3	–	75.3
Turner County	101	4.0	4.0	–	–	–	90	–	–	–	–	82.5	–	79.2
Yankton County	4	100.0	100.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Iroquois city	184	6.5	6.0	–	–	–	45	2.2	2.2	–	8.3	86.0	–	81.0
Beadle County	38	5.3	5.3	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	80.6	–	76.3
Kingsbury County	146	6.8	6.2	–	–	–	39	2.6	2.6	–	10.0	87.5	–	82.2
Isabel city, Dewey County	146	17.8	4.1	2.7	2.7	1.4	78	19.2	19.2	2.6	76.9	87.5	–	88.0
Java city, Walworth County	70	11.4	8.6	–	–	–	70	15.7	15.7	5.7	25.0	72.6	–	67.1
Jefferson city, Union County	294	11.6	.7	.7	–	.7	85	14.1	14.1	5.9	88.2	83.1	–	83.7
Kadoka city, Jackson County	402	6.7	2.0	–	–	–	168	6.0	6.0	1.2	63.0	87.7	–	86.1
Kennebec town, Lyman County	161	6.2	1.2	–	–	–	37	–	–	–	80.0	85.4	–	85.1
Keystone town, Pennington County	127	11.8	6.3	7.9	1.6	6.3	39	15.4	15.4	–	13.3	75.9	–	69.6
Kimball city, Brule County	362	10.2	3.9	.8	.8	.3	191	5.2	5.2	1.0	56.8	85.8	–	83.6
Kranzburg town, Codington County	61	–	–	–	–	–	27	–	–	–	–	83.6	–	83.6
Kyle CDP, Shannon County	508	1.2	–	–	–	–	53	13.2	13.2	–	100.0	57.0	–	57.5
La Bolt town, Grant County	31	–	–	–	–	–	22	27.3	27.3	9.1	–	64.5	–	64.5
Lake Andes city, Charles Mix County	403	11.2	6.5	1.7	1.7	.7	169	11.2	11.2	3.0	22.2	78.2	–	73.2
Lake City town, Marshall County	21	–	–	–	–	–	4	100.0	100.0	–	–	90.5	–	90.5
Lake Norden city, Hamlin County	214	6.5	3.7	1.4	1.4	–	88	10.2	10.2	2.3	42.9	87.0	–	85.3
Lake Preston city, Kingsbury County	312	11.9	6.7	.6	.6	–	211	7.1	7.1	3.3	43.2	88.0	100.0	82.6
Lane town, Jerauld County	36	16.7	5.6	–	–	–	14	35.7	14.3	21.4	66.7	86.7	–	83.3
Langford town, Marshall County	160	4.4	3.1	1.9	1.9	–	115	10.4	10.4	–	28.6	85.6	–	84.7
Lead city, Lawrence County	2 192	8.2	3.4	2.0	1.6	1.5	514	14.8	12.8	6.6	47.5	79.1	20.0	77.5
Lebanon town, Potter County	54	25.9	20.4	13.0	13.0	3.7	25	–	–	–	21.4	87.5	–	80.9
Lemmon city, Perkins County	880	12.8	6.3	4.8	4.4	2.8	311	12.5	10.9	5.8	46.0	86.3	59.0	82.2
Lennox city, Lincoln County	928	11.9	2.7	3.3	2.0	2.5	365	19.5	14.0	12.1	70.0	89.7	73.7	87.7
Leola city, McPherson County	251	4.8	1.6	.8	.8	.8	171	25.7	25.7	9.4	66.7	79.5	–	79.5
Lesterville town, Yankton County	81	7.4	7.4	–	–	–	32	18.8	18.8	–	–	80.0	–	74.1
Letcher town, Sanborn County	79	7.6	5.1	–	–	–	41	4.9	4.9	–	33.3	90.4	–	86.1
Lily town, Day County	12	–	–	–	–	–	17	52.9	23.5	52.9	–	33.3	–	33.3
Little Eagle CDP, Corson County	167	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	19.8	–	19.8
Long Lake town, McPherson County	31	9.7	–	–	–	–	32	–	–	–	100.0	100.0	–	100.0
Lower Brule CDP, Lyman County	343	13.4	7.6	3.5	2.6	2.6	20	60.0	60.0	50.0	37.0	63.3	55.6	59.9
Lowry town, Walworth County	14	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	50.0	–	50.0
McIntosh city, Corson County	191	7.3	2.1	1.0	–	1.0	40	20.0	20.0	12.5	42.9	90.4	–	86.9
McLaughlin city, Corson County	416	6.5	2.4	17.8	–	17.8	126	9.5	4.0	7.9	48.1	66.3	–	65.1
Madison city, Lake County	3 607	8.6	2.7	3.1	1.7	1.9	1 196	19.8	15.8	10.7	63.3	81.7	59.0	80.5
Manderson-White Horse Creek CDP, Shannon County	127	7.9	–	23.6	–	23.6	–	–	–	–	100.0	73.5	–	75.6
Marion city, Turner County	356	8.1	3.1	2.0	2.0	.6	204	16.2	16.2	5.9	62.1	82.6	28.6	81.9
Martin city, Bennett County	620	6.1	.6	.6	.6	.6	156	8.3	8.3	1.9	68.4	82.6	50.0	82.0
Marty CDP, Charles Mix County	244	4.5	2.0	5.3	2.0	3.3	18	11.1	11.1	11.1	54.5	46.4	–	47.7
Marvin town, Grant County	29	6.9	–	–	–	–	8	50.0	50.0	–	100.0	77.8	–	79.3
Mellette city, Spink County	84	11.9	6.0	–	–	–	31	19.4	19.4	6.5	30.0	81.1	–	75.0
Menno city, Hutchinson County	330	7.6	3.3	3.6	.6	3.6	253	11.9	6.7	7.9	56.0	82.3	–	80.8
Midland town, Haakon County	148	2.0	2.0	–	–	–	35	–	–	–	–	64.8	–	63.5
Milbank city, Grant County	2 046	5.8	2.6	.9	.9	.5	708	12.1	11.2	2.0	45.8	86.4	73.7	84.2
Miller city, Hand County	857	7.4	3.5	1.1	1.1	.7	429	5.8	5.8	1.6	41.3	86.9	11.1	84.3

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[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision	Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years						Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over				Percent in labor force of civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years with—			
		Percent with a work disability		Percent with a mobility or self-care limitation				Percent with a mobility or self-care limitation						
	Total	Total	Prevented from working	Total	Mobility limitation	Self-care limitation	Total	Total	Mobility limitation	Self-care limitation	A work disability	No work disability	A mobility limitation	No mobility limitation
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION—Con.														
Mission city, Todd County	363	13.2	5.8	12.7	2.5	11.6	68	30.9	16.2	22.1	27.1	68.3	–	64.4
Mission Hill town, Yankton County	120	10.8	4.2	–	–	–	18	–	–	–	61.5	81.3	–	79.2
Mitchell city, Davison County	7 843	9.6	3.4	2.7	1.5	1.9	2 400	20.2	14.1	12.1	56.6	86.7	29.4	84.7
Mobridge city, Walworth County	2 056	12.4	5.0	1.7	1.5	.2	747	3.9	3.9	.9	59.6	84.0	–	82.2
Monroe town, Turner County	76	5.3	5.3	13.2	–	13.2	41	29.3	17.1	14.6	–	87.5	–	82.9
Montrose city, McCook County	224	24.1	3.1	–	–	–	88	6.8	6.8	4.5	57.4	84.7	–	78.1
Morristown town, Corson County	29	10.3	–	–	–	–	20	10.0	10.0	10.0	–	84.6	–	75.9
Mound City town, Campbell County	45	–	–	–	–	–	27	–	–	–	–	77.8	–	77.8
Mount Vernon city, Davison County	232	7.3	3.4	5.6	1.3	4.3	58	10.3	10.3	–	41.2	76.3	–	74.7
Murdo city, Jones County	397	2.0	.8	3.0	–	3.0	129	23.3	18.6	17.8	50.0	78.9	–	78.3
Naples town, Clark County	13	–	–	–	–	–	8	25.0	25.0	–	–	69.2	–	69.2
New Effington town, Roberts County	140	16.4	8.6	5.0	2.9	5.0	60	10.0	10.0	3.3	47.8	87.2	–	83.1
Newell city, Butte County	355	14.6	11.0	1.4	1.4	–	149	5.4	5.4	4.0	19.2	75.6	–	68.3
New Underwood city, Pennington County	290	14.5	6.2	5.5	1.7	3.8	72	8.3	8.3	2.8	50.0	82.3	40.0	78.2
New Witten town, Tripp County	52	3.8	3.8	–	–	–	13	–	–	–	–	78.0	–	75.0
Nisland town, Butte County	150	16.0	9.3	2.7	2.7	2.7	50	8.0	8.0	8.0	20.8	65.1	–	59.6
North Eagle Butte CDP, Dewey County	803	8.1	5.9	3.2	2.5	3.2	80	21.3	11.3	21.3	27.7	68.7	10.0	66.8
North Sioux City city, Union County	1 298	14.3	6.2	2.8	2.8	1.4	185	6.5	4.9	5.4	47.3	81.9	13.9	78.8
North Spearfish CDP, Lawrence County	1 478	6.9	2.6	5.3	3.2	4.6	145	16.6	16.6	4.8	62.7	85.3	87.5	83.6
Northville town, Spink County	54	7.4	3.7	–	–	–	36	11.1	11.1	5.6	50.0	74.0	–	72.2
Nunda town, Lake County	22	–	–	–	–	–	3	–	–	–	–	81.8	–	81.8
Oacoma town, Lyman County	229	5.2	2.6	1.7	.9	.9	37	–	–	–	33.3	90.3	100.0	87.2
Oelrichs town, Fall River County	76	6.6	6.6	92.1	5.3	92.1	45	100.0	4.4	100.0	–	76.1	–	75.0
Oglala CDP, Shannon County	184	13.0	5.4	7.1	7.1	2.7	32	43.8	43.8	–	33.3	54.4	61.5	50.9
Oldham city, Kingsbury County	98	9.2	6.1	–	–	–	58	6.9	6.9	3.4	33.3	83.1	–	78.6
Olivet town, Hutchinson County	25	8.0	8.0	–	–	–	34	–	–	–	–	100.0	–	92.0
Onaka town, Faulk County	24	–	–	–	–	–	21	–	–	–	–	70.8	–	70.8
Onida city, Sully County	453	2.9	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	110	10.0	10.0	5.5	61.5	84.5	60.0	84.2
Orient town, Faulk County	39	2.6	–	–	–	–	15	26.7	26.7	–	–	73.7	–	71.8
Ortley town, Roberts County	14	21.4	–	100.0	28.6	100.0	28	100.0	28.6	100.0	100.0	–	–	30.0
Parker city, Turner County	505	9.5	4.6	1.6	1.2	1.0	224	11.6	11.2	3.6	43.8	79.9	–	77.4
Parkston city, Hutchinson County	699	10.3	3.7	2.6	1.7	1.4	474	12.9	11.8	6.3	58.3	82.5	–	81.4
Parmelee CDP, Todd County	345	17.7	11.9	10.1	7.8	4.1	19	31.6	31.6	–	32.8	49.3	29.6	47.8
Peever town, Roberts County	110	17.3	9.1	3.6	3.6	–	18	11.1	11.1	11.1	21.1	64.8	–	59.4
Philip city, Haakon County	496	2.8	1.2	.4	.4	–	163	5.5	5.5	.6	57.1	77.8	–	77.5
Pickstown town, Charles Mix County	59	3.4	1.7	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	50.0	80.7	–	79.7
Pierpont town, Day County	83	16.9	10.8	–	–	–	49	4.1	4.1	4.1	35.7	75.4	–	68.7
Pierre city, Hughes County	7 712	7.8	2.8	2.5	1.4	1.9	1 380	15.1	13.0	5.4	58.2	90.2	40.0	88.3
Pine Ridge CDP, Shannon County	1 284	10.2	7.6	9.6	3.0	8.1	118	16.1	16.1	6.8	22.1	70.4	13.2	67.1
Plankinton city, Aurora County	320	8.8	5.0	2.8	2.8	1.3	151	25.8	23.2	20.5	42.9	87.3	–	85.9
Platte city, Charles Mix County	665	5.7	3.0	.6	.6	–	289	9.3	9.3	4.2	47.4	85.2	–	83.5
Pollock town, Campbell County	184	17.9	6.5	1.1	1.1	1.1	115	10.4	10.4	8.7	36.4	72.2	–	66.5
Porcupine CDP, Shannon County	440	12.7	11.1	18.9	6.6	15.5	51	15.7	15.7	–	12.5	44.0	–	42.8
Presho city, Lyman County	379	7.1	2.4	–	–	–	142	12.0	10.6	5.6	51.9	84.7	–	82.3
Pringle town, Custer County	59	18.6	10.2	–	–	–	11	–	–	–	45.5	81.3	–	74.6
Pukwana town, Brule County	153	7.2	3.9	3.9	3.9	–	46	4.3	4.3	–	18.2	91.5	–	89.8
Quinn town, Pennington County	54	22.2	22.2	7.4	7.4	–	19	10.5	–	10.5	–	81.0	–	68.0
Ramona town, Lake County	98	2.0	–	–	–	–	47	4.3	4.3	4.3	100.0	77.1	–	77.6
Rapid City city, Pennington County	32 018	8.4	3.1	3.3	1.8	2.3	5 979	16.9	14.5	8.1	52.2	82.0	26.4	80.5
Rapid Valley CDP, Pennington County	3 574	10.7	4.0	3.5	2.4	2.0	289	23.5	18.7	18.3	52.6	83.3	37.6	81.1
Ravinia town, Charles Mix County	33	39.4	15.2	6.1	6.1	–	16	–	–	–	61.5	75.0	100.0	67.7
Raymond town, Clark County	50	16.0	8.0	–	–	–	31	–	–	–	50.0	90.5	–	84.0
Redfield city, Spink County	1 375	11.9	4.0	3.3	3.0	2.8	602	15.0	12.5	9.1	55.5	82.7	70.7	79.8
Ree Heights town, Hand County	52	9.6	1.9	–	–	–	17	–	–	–	80.0	91.5	–	90.4
Reliance town, Lyman County	88	15.9	4.5	4.5	2.3	2.3	41	7.3	7.3	7.3	57.1	91.9	–	88.4
Revillo town, Grant County	81	23.5	12.3	6.2	6.2	3.7	36	38.9	38.9	–	47.4	90.3	–	85.5
Rockham town, Faulk County	17	23.5	11.8	–	–	–	16	–	–	–	50.0	100.0	–	88.2
Roscoe city, Edmunds County	159	5.0	2.5	–	–	–	115	2.6	2.6	1.7	50.0	79.5	–	78.0
Rosebud CDP, Todd County	812	5.5	3.7	16.9	1.1	15.8	63	42.9	14.3	28.6	–	63.2	–	60.4
Rosholt town, Roberts County	178	3.9	2.8	1.1	1.1	–	116	12.1	10.3	5.2	28.6	84.2	–	83.0
Roslyn town, Day County	94	14.9	4.3	7.4	7.4	7.4	76	11.8	9.2	9.2	57.1	75.0	71.4	72.4
Roswell town, Miner County	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	60.0	–	60.0
St. Francis town, Todd County	437	15.8	11.7	5.5	4.8	1.8	57	8.8	8.8	8.8	15.9	61.1	19.0	55.8
St. Lawrence town, Hand County	120	15.8	9.2	–	–	–	65	–	–	–	42.1	72.3	–	67.5
Salem city, McCook County	644	5.0	1.2	.8	.8	.5	311	15.1	14.5	11.9	56.3	83.5	40.0	82.5
Scotland city, Bon Homme County	348	4.9	3.7	2.3	–	2.3	342	6.1	4.4	4.1	23.5	82.8	–	79.9
Selby city, Walworth County	390	6.9	3.1	2.3	1.5	1.8	126	10.3	10.3	4.8	51.9	83.7	16.7	82.6
Seneca town, Faulk County	41	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	–	22	–	–	–	–	66.7	–	66.7
Sherman town, Minnehaha County	32	–	–	–	–	–	8	25.0	–	25.0	–	93.8	–	93.8
Sinai town, Brookings County	61	6.6	3.3	3.3	3.3	–	33	21.2	21.2	–	50.0	82.5	–	83.1
Sioux Falls city	63 880	8.3	2.9	2.8	1.5	1.9	10 757	13.1	9.6	6.5	58.4	88.3	32.5	86.7
Lincoln County	867	1.8	1.7	.3	–	.3	33	–	–	–	6.3	88.7	–	87.2
Minnehaha County	63 013	8.4	3.0	2.9	1.5	1.9	10 724	13.2	9.7	6.6	58.6	88.3	32.5	86.6
Sisseton city, Roberts County	1 068	5.9	3.4	5.0	2.6	3.0	486	9.5	5.6	5.1	42.9	85.1	53.6	83.4
South Shore town, Codington County	157	10.8	10.8	1.3	1.3	1.3	64	7.8	7.8	–	–	78.6	–	71.0
Spearfish city, Lawrence County	4 263	7.7	3.0	2.9	2.4	1.3	1 214	19.4	17.2	9.6	51.2	78.7	29.1	77.8
Spencer city, McCook County	134	5.2	5.2	91.8	1.5	90.3	105	94.3	8.6	94.3	–	71.7	–	68.9
Spring Creek CDP, Todd County	93	24.7	18.3	–	–	–	12	50.0	–	50.0	26.1	31.4	–	30.1
Springfield city, Bon Homme County	417	2.6	1.0	1.2	–	1.2	151	6.6	6.6	3.3	18.2	84.0	–	82.3
Stickney town, Aurora County	145	7.6	6.2	–	–	–	91	–	–	–	18.2	81.3	–	76.6
Stockholm town, Grant County	43	9.3	–	–	–	–	23	–	–	–	100.0	74.4	–	76.7
Strandburg town, Grant County	52	–	–	–	–	–	24	25.0	25.0	8.3	–	69.2	–	69.2
Stratford town, Brown County	49	16.3	8.2	2.0	2.0	–	15	40.0	40.0	20.0	50.0	73.2	–	70.8
Sturgis city, Meade County	2 984	12.6	7.2	5.6	2.5	4.3	975	27.4	21.0	12.3	24.4	80.6	24.0	74.7
Summit town, Roberts County	139	14.4	11.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	56	12.5	12.5	1.8	20.0	77.3	–	70.1
Tabor town, Bon Homme County	224	2.2	–	1.3	–	1.3	107	13.1	13.1	7.5	100.0	80.8	–	81.3
Tea city, Lincoln County	490	4.3	.8	.8	.4	.4	30	16.7	16.7	3.3	81.0	90.6	100.0	90.2
Timber Lake city, Dewey County	270	7.4	7.4	1.1	1.1	–	100	12.0	12.0	6.0	–	79.6	–	74.5
Tolstoy town, Potter County	31	6.5	6.5	–	–	–	38	21.1	21.1	15.8	–	58.6	–	54.8
Toronto town, Deuel County	93	5.4	1.1	1.1	1.1	–	45	4.4	4.4	4.4	80.0	81.8	–	82.6
Trent town, Moody County	118	5.1	3.4	6.8	–	6.8	41	4.9	4.9	–	33.3	84.8	–	82.2
Tripp city, Hutchinson County	286	5.9	4.5	25.2	5.6	25.2	232	49.6	12.9	44.8	23.5	81.4	50.0	79.6
Tulare town, Spink County	149	4.7	2.7	–	–	–	43	11.6	11.6	7.0	42.9	94.4	–	91.9
Turton town, Spink County	42	–	–	–	–	–	22	–	–	–	–	57.1	–	57.1

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Table 8. **Disability Status: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision	Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years						Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over				Percent in labor force of civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years with—			
		Percent with a work disability		Percent with a mobility or self-care limitation				Percent with a mobility or self-care limitation						
	Total	Total	Prevented from working	Total	Mobility limitation	Self-care limitation	Total	Total	Mobility limitation	Self-care limitation	A work disability	No work disability	A mobility limitation	No mobility limitation
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION—Con.														
Twin Brooks town, Grant County	29	17.2	–	–	–	–	11	9.1	–	9.1	40.0	75.0	–	69.0
Two Strike CDP, Todd County	89	7.9	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	100.0	58.5	–	61.8
Tyndall city, Bon Homme County	570	9.6	4.7	3.0	.9	2.6	327	8.6	5.2	4.6	47.3	88.7	–	85.5
Utica town, Yankton County	46	4.3	–	–	–	–	20	5.0	5.0	–	–	88.6	–	84.8
Valley Springs city, Minnehaha County	455	7.9	2.9	1.5	1.5	1.1	84	15.5	13.1	4.8	61.1	88.8	42.9	87.3
Veblen city, Marshall County	143	11.9	6.3	–	–	–	132	13.6	13.6	6.8	47.1	88.1	–	83.2
Verdon town, Brown County	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Vermillion city, Clay County	7 559	5.4	1.6	2.4	1.3	1.8	711	16.2	12.2	12.1	60.8	67.2	54.2	67.0
Viborg city, Turner County	326	8.9	4.6	1.8	1.2	1.2	247	12.6	12.6	4.9	41.4	80.8	50.0	77.6
Vienna town, Clark County	32	25.0	–	–	–	–	36	5.6	5.6	–	62.5	83.3	–	78.1
Vilas town, Miner County	12	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	66.7	–	66.7
Virgil town, Beadle County	15	–	–	–	–	–	9	33.3	33.3	–	–	86.7	–	86.7
Volga city, Brookings County	716	6.6	2.5	1.7	1.7	.4	206	6.3	6.3	3.4	53.2	88.5	25.0	87.2
Volin town, Yankton County	99	5.1	–	4.0	–	4.0	14	–	–	–	100.0	85.1	–	85.9
Wagner city, Charles Mix County	722	9.7	7.1	4.0	2.8	2.4	358	10.1	8.1	4.2	27.1	75.5	–	72.8
Wakonda town, Clay County	141	12.8	4.3	2.8	2.8	–	74	2.7	2.7	–	50.0	84.6	–	82.5
Wall town, Pennington County	482	2.5	1.9	1.9	1.2	1.9	124	12.9	10.5	12.9	8.3	82.6	–	81.7
Wallace town, Codington County	35	8.6	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	17	29.4	29.4	5.9	33.3	87.5	–	87.9
Wanblee CDP, Jackson County	343	4.7	2.3	1.2	–	1.2	24	33.3	33.3	33.3	50.0	50.2	–	50.1
Ward town, Moody County	14	14.3	–	–	–	–	13	–	–	–	100.0	100.0	–	100.0
Warner town, Brown County	195	3.1	1.0	–	–	–	18	11.1	11.1	11.1	66.7	90.5	–	89.7
Wasta town, Pennington County	41	31.7	31.7	–	–	–	22	36.4	13.6	22.7	–	89.3	–	61.0
Watertown city, Codington County	10 160	6.4	2.6	3.5	1.8	2.4	2 698	18.3	11.8	9.5	53.7	87.4	32.3	86.3
Waubay city, Day County	305	8.9	6.9	3.0	2.0	2.3	166	12.7	10.2	10.2	22.2	77.0	33.3	72.9
Webster city, Day County	1 034	6.4	4.0	1.8	1.6	1.4	500	11.8	11.4	4.6	31.8	90.0	11.8	87.5
Wentworth village, Lake County	99	8.1	4.0	–	–	–	40	7.5	7.5	7.5	50.0	83.5	–	80.8
Wessington city	146	6.8	2.7	1.4	1.4	–	65	12.3	12.3	4.6	20.0	83.8	–	80.6
Beadle County	132	4.5	3.0	1.5	1.5	–	65	12.3	12.3	4.6	33.3	82.5	–	81.5
Hand County	14	28.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	100.0	–	71.4
Wessington Springs city, Jerauld County	496	8.5	3.8	1.0	1.0	.4	349	8.6	8.0	3.2	54.8	88.5	40.0	86.2
Westport town, Brown County	66	–	–	–	–	–	22	27.3	18.2	18.2	–	89.4	–	89.4
Wetonka town, McPherson County	17	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	88.2	–	88.2
White city, Brookings County	258	1.6	.4	.8	.8	–	73	8.2	8.2	1.4	75.0	92.5	100.0	92.2
White Horse CDP, Todd County	84	4.8	2.4	4.8	–	4.8	–	–	–	–	50.0	71.3	–	70.2
White Lake city, Aurora County	187	2.7	1.6	–	–	–	90	14.4	14.4	7.8	40.0	79.7	–	78.6
White River city, Mellette County	344	7.8	4.7	1.5	–	1.5	91	7.7	7.7	2.2	40.7	78.2	–	75.3
White Rock town, Roberts County	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	100.0	–	100.0
Whitewood city, Lawrence County	527	8.0	4.2	2.7	2.7	2.3	99	21.2	16.2	10.1	45.2	83.5	35.7	81.7
Willow Lake city, Clark County	158	16.5	7.6	4.4	4.4	2.5	96	13.5	13.5	2.1	42.3	84.1	–	80.8
Wilmot city, Roberts County	238	4.2	4.2	3.4	3.4	1.3	142	11.3	9.2	4.9	–	83.3	–	82.6
Winfred town, Lake County	20	10.0	–	–	–	–	14	14.3	14.3	–	–	100.0	–	90.0
Winner city, Tripp County	1 827	7.1	3.2	.4	.4	.4	635	16.2	16.2	12.0	55.4	81.5	–	79.9
Wolsey town, Beadle County	260	12.7	6.5	1.9	1.9	–	81	–	–	–	42.4	85.0	100.0	79.2
Wood town, Mellette County	47	4.3	4.3	–	–	–	9	–	–	–	–	77.8	–	74.5
Woonsocket city, Sanborn County	355	9.6	4.5	61.1	53.5	60.3	122	37.7	34.4	36.1	52.9	86.3	85.8	80.0
Worthing town, Lincoln County	225	7.6	1.3	.9	.9	–	52	25.0	19.2	17.3	82.4	88.0	100.0	87.4
Wounded Knee CDP, Shannon County	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Yale town, Beadle County	62	6.5	–	–	–	–	32	6.3	–	6.3	100.0	77.6	–	79.0
Yankton city, Yankton County	7 338	9.9	3.6	4.9	2.4	3.5	1 954	15.3	11.6	8.8	56.0	86.9	27.4	85.2

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Table 9. **Income and Poverty Status in 1989: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Median income in 1989 (dollars)			Persons for whom poverty status is determined								Families with income in 1989 below poverty level	
						Income in 1989 below poverty level								
						All ages		Related children				Persons 65 years and over		
								Under 18 years		5 to 17 years				
		House-holds	Families	Nonfamily house-holds	Total	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent of all families
The State	**10 661**	**22 503**	**27 602**	**12 287**	**670 383**	**106 305**	**15.9**	**39 240**	**20.1**	**26 474**	**18.7**	**14 601**	**15.5**	**21 127**	**11.6**
Aurora County	8 129	16 497	19 583	9 814	2 896	433	15.0	116	14.0	77	11.9	103	18.5	109	13.2
Aurora township	8 700	23 182	23 750	21 250	108	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Belford township	5 768	14 375	25 313	13 125	131	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Bristol township	3 813	11 250	11 250	–	45	29	64.4	14	100.0	14	100.0	–	–	7	46.7
Center township	4 838	5 825	5 000–	13 750	75	43	57.3	5	100.0	–	–	15	71.4	18	58.1
Cooper township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Crystal Lake township	4 692	15 625	16 875	5 360	43	14	32.6	7	100.0	–	–	–	–	3	25.0
Dudley township	7 042	22 250	22 250	–	145	9	6.2	2	3.0	1	2.4	2	100.0	3	8.1
Eureka township	29 981	70 116	70 116	–	15	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Firesteel township	7 487	11 250	11 250	11 250	20	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Gales township	8 096	23 393	23 393	–	51	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Hopper township	11 332	24 821	23 571	41 250	65	14	21.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	35.0
Lake township	5 916	13 929	13 929	–	67	36	53.7	22	100.0	9	100.0	–	–	7	35.0
Palatine township	5 041	15 000	11 607	23 750	155	19	12.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	17.1
Patten township	2 773	5 360	5 360	–	33	19	57.6	9	100.0	–	–	–	–	5	41.7
Plankinton city	10 024	18 417	23 409	10 083	608	76	12.5	14	8.9	14	9.8	27	17.9	12	7.5
Plankinton township	6 594	25 625	28 750	8 447	130	8	6.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	4.5
Pleasant Lake township	5 893	26 000	26 000	–	118	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Pleasant Valley township	38 079	15 208	11 071	150 000+	53	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Stickney town	7 630	13 393	17 375	7 567	312	66	21.2	25	30.9	21	32.8	22	24.2	13	15.3
Truro township	6 724	25 625	25 833	11 250	146	14	9.6	–	–	–	–	2	22.2	7	15.9
Washington township	5 948	8 593	17 679	5 360	89	12	13.5	–	–	–	–	6	22.2	6	22.2
White Lake city	7 692	15 313	19 911	5 089	349	56	16.0	9	10.5	9	12.0	27	30.0	7	7.5
White Lake township	8 271	20 179	20 536	11 250	138	18	13.0	9	15.0	9	16.7	2	8.0	5	12.8
Beadle County	10 373	22 425	27 354	11 789	17 885	2 364	13.2	806	16.5	573	16.0	369	11.8	450	9.0
Allen township	11 042	38 929	38 929	–	90	27	30.0	–	–	–	–	4	20.0	4	12.5
Altoona township	9 524	32 813	37 500	14 375	156	4	2.6	–	–	–	–	4	40.0	–	–
Banner township	12 783	38 333	38 750	5 000–	57	1	1.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Barrett township	7 679	12 083	12 083	–	60	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Belle Prairie township	11 917	13 750	–	13 750	20	8	40.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Bonilla township	2 457	5 000–	6 884	5 000–	122	91	74.6	52	82.5	47	88.7	4	26.7	15	57.7
Broadland town	9 877	19 583	23 750	18 750	41	11	26.8	7	58.3	6	54.5	–	–	2	16.7
Broadland township	5 988	30 313	30 000	41 250	97	3	3.1	2	4.2	2	6.5	–	–	1	5.6
Burr Oak township	8 176	17 813	17 813	–	45	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Carlyle township	6 317	16 875	26 250	5 235	98	41	41.8	25	71.4	21	67.7	2	15.4	6	25.0
Cavour town	7 731	17 143	24 250	7 743	159	20	12.6	6	12.0	5	15.6	5	22.7	3	7.0
Cavour township	9 915	24 000	26 563	6 936	113	4	3.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Clifton township	7 142	26 146	25 625	46 250	156	11	7.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	16.7
Clyde township	11 278	32 535	33 185	13 500	652	11	1.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	3.1
Custer township	6 792	19 597	20 833	9 031	376	72	19.1	19	19.2	10	12.8	–	–	12	11.1
Dearborn township	7 771	23 750	24 000	11 250	97	17	17.5	7	19.4	4	13.3	–	–	5	19.2
Fairfield township	9 820	24 688	31 250	13 750	93	4	4.3	2	8.0	2	11.8	–	–	1	3.8
Foster township	8 170	25 208	25 625	13 750	73	14	19.2	3	12.5	–	–	–	–	5	23.8
Grant township	14 230	25 500	25 625	25 417	97	28	28.9	15	68.2	10	58.8	4	17.4	5	14.7
Hartland township	10 770	27 500	29 167	16 250	96	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Hitchcock town	8 487	16 250	22 500	9 293	93	10	10.8	2	9.1	2	9.1	3	21.4	2	9.1
Huron city	11 091	22 350	28 743	11 734	12 111	1 339	11.1	398	12.8	270	11.9	260	11.4	238	7.1
Iowa township	4 368	12 813	5 000–	14 844	252	158	62.7	61	62.9	48	57.1	16	44.4	35	61.4
Iroquois city (pt.)	8 644	22 500	26 667	8 750	55	4	7.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kellogg township	8 843	20 313	21 250	5 360	73	9	12.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Lake Byron township	12 792	11 429	11 429	–	157	104	66.2	66	100.0	39	100.0	–	–	18	40.9
Liberty township	11 234	30 625	30 375	102 264	93	7	7.5	–	–	–	–	4	66.7	4	13.8
Logan township	889	5 000–	5 000–	5 000–	121	107	88.4	52	100.0	37	100.0	–	–	22	73.3
Milford township	4 845	13 571	13 571	–	77	39	50.6	18	100.0	13	100.0	14	38.9	11	39.3
Nance township	4 593	26 250	26 250	–	54	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Pearl Creek township	5 446	15 469	15 469	–	139	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Pleasant View township	6 662	16 875	24 583	13 750	78	27	34.6	17	43.6	17	53.1	–	–	5	29.4
Richland township	10 499	24 844	27 188	11 389	152	6	3.9	–	–	–	–	6	28.6	–	–
Sand Creek township	5 593	15 781	15 781	–	37	11	29.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	33.3
Theresa township	11 864	26 641	35 625	24 286	267	14	5.2	–	–	–	–	2	5.7	3	3.8
Valley township	10 207	28 324	28 487	5 175	267	4	1.5	–	–	–	–	4	10.0	–	–
Vernon township	11 506	27 778	28 889	5 360	110	13	11.8	3	7.1	3	11.5	8	80.0	2	6.7
Virgil town	7 167	15 000	15 000	10 000	36	12	33.3	5	41.7	–	–	3	33.3	2	20.0
Wessington city (pt.)	9 358	15 341	18 000	8 351	252	57	22.6	16	29.1	14	35.9	18	27.7	14	20.0
Wessington township	6 848	19 500	19 750	5 000–	73	22	30.1	10	66.7	7	58.3	3	20.0	4	17.4
Whiteside township	8 251	23 125	17 083	25 000	61	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wolsey town	9 809	21 806	24 583	11 389	446	35	7.8	11	9.2	9	10.7	5	6.2	10	7.8
Wolsey township	9 118	16 875	12 500	22 083	70	7	10.0	3	27.3	1	11.1	–	–	2	7.1
Yale town	9 967	21 042	20 000	21 563	113	12	10.6	6	21.4	6	25.0	–	–	2	7.1
Bennett County	7 841	16 864	19 457	12 371	3 136	1 179	37.6	563	50.8	386	48.1	69	20.4	256	32.5
East Bennett unorg.	8 948	17 717	19 022	10 833	901	298	33.1	131	40.1	86	34.4	18	18.6	59	25.7
Martin city	8 363	16 278	24 286	12 550	1 073	303	28.2	150	43.9	102	40.2	38	24.4	61	23.3
West Bennett unorg.	6 490	17 011	17 171	16 250	1 162	578	49.7	282	64.2	198	66.2	13	15.3	136	45.9
Bon Homme County	8 208	17 778	21 324	9 084	6 452	988	15.3	240	13.8	144	11.2	238	16.2	228	12.1
Avon city	9 053	15 924	21 912	6 938	590	59	10.0	11	9.2	7	7.9	30	14.9	9	4.9
Northeast Bon Homme unorg.	8 350	19 779	19 732	25 000	755	115	15.2	–	–	–	–	8	10.7	36	16.5
Northwest Bon Homme unorg.	9 031	21 042	20 313	23 173	655	158	24.1	41	21.1	23	13.6	26	24.1	43	22.3
Scotland city	8 607	13 661	21 797	8 041	872	128	14.7	30	14.9	19	14.4	57	16.7	21	8.9
Southeast Bon Homme unorg.	8 266	16 800	20 167	10 333	513	79	15.4	10	7.3	10	10.2	5	7.8	22	14.5
Southwest Bon Homme unorg.	5 455	17 708	17 917	14 000	737	171	23.2	92	36.2	46	25.3	–	–	34	15.5
Springfield city	9 239	20 956	26 687	12 609	762	72	9.4	19	8.8	7	5.0	20	13.2	18	7.9
Tabor town	8 252	17 813	25 179	6 218	443	72	16.3	12	10.1	10	11.1	41	38.3	18	13.7
Tyndall city	8 886	16 893	22 250	8 307	1 125	134	11.9	25	9.8	22	10.7	51	15.6	27	8.4

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TSF:CENSUS90*92. 04/10/92 20:31:26 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 04/10/92 20:31:26 META:CENSUS90S*PH5TABLES46. 04/10/92 20:41:14

Table 9. **Income and Poverty Status in 1989: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Median income in 1989 (dollars)			Persons for whom poverty status is determined								Families with income in 1989 below poverty level	
						Income in 1989 below poverty level								
						All ages		Related children				Persons 65 years and over		
								Under 18 years		5 to 17 years				
		House-holds	Families	Nonfamily house-holds	Total	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent of all families
Brookings County	9 926	21 807	29 457	12 134	22 154	3 940	17.8	834	14.7	505	12.2	328	11.8	620	10.9
Afton township	13 865	30 625	37 250	15 313	177	15	8.5	6	25.0	6	27.3	4	10.5	1	1.7
Alton township	9 068	30 469	31 667	9 257	285	91	31.9	53	45.3	45	49.5	8	22.2	15	22.7
Argo township	8 264	18 571	20 455	5 360	155	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Arlington city (pt.)	8 000	38 750	38 750	–	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Aurora town	8 845	26 833	29 750	15 625	623	51	8.2	12	5.2	4	2.3	–	–	8	5.1
Aurora township	13 746	33 125	34 688	11 250	308	21	6.8	12	14.8	8	13.1	–	–	6	6.2
Bangor township	8 101	25 972	26 389	20 625	185	61	33.0	16	30.8	12	27.9	4	21.1	14	29.2
Brookings city	9 723	20 184	30 496	12 070	13 304	3 037	22.8	521	17.5	290	13.8	166	10.5	426	13.4
Brookings township	12 743	32 292	34 167	17 292	367	13	3.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	3.2
Bruce city	9 435	21 875	26 458	8 147	220	24	10.9	2	3.6	–	–	13	33.3	4	7.3
Bushnell town	7 775	27 500	25 625	16 250	82	7	8.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	4.3
Elkton city	9 487	17 794	21 618	8 902	589	120	20.4	36	24.3	29	24.4	49	29.3	30	17.2
Elkton township	10 724	31 250	31 250	28 750	92	8	8.7	2	6.1	–	–	–	–	2	8.0
Eureka township	10 058	31 094	33 462	16 250	175	22	12.6	10	25.6	10	33.3	–	–	4	8.7
Lake Hendricks township	8 758	21 058	20 156	33 750	136	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Lake Sinai township	8 297	21 964	22 813	16 875	157	21	13.4	15	32.6	10	25.0	1	5.3	2	4.2
Laketon township	12 680	24 559	35 333	8 447	162	29	17.9	6	24.0	–	–	10	30.3	7	12.5
Medary township	11 493	30 687	31 875	20 250	934	65	7.0	27	8.3	16	6.6	22	25.6	14	5.4
Oak Lake township	9 964	41 250	41 458	11 250	109	19	17.4	5	14.3	5	15.2	–	–	5	16.1
Oakwood township	9 312	25 750	27 125	16 875	207	4	1.9	–	–	–	–	4	22.2	2	3.4
Oslo township	10 126	25 938	26 250	8 447	217	6	2.8	–	–	–	–	6	20.0	2	2.9
Parnell township	10 762	20 938	34 167	12 031	161	7	4.3	3	5.5	2	4.1	–	–	1	2.8
Preston township	13 502	37 679	37 679	–	179	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Richland township	7 225	19 500	20 417	5 156	173	53	30.6	36	52.2	28	48.3	1	4.0	7	16.3
Sherman township	8 911	25 000	25 000	21 250	147	24	16.3	6	17.6	–	–	–	–	6	13.6
Sinai town	9 847	21 667	24 500	16 250	117	3	2.6	–	–	–	–	3	9.1	–	–
Sterling township	12 428	43 000	50 571	33 194	319	39	12.2	14	11.8	11	10.6	–	–	8	9.9
Trenton township	12 614	23 750	28 750	11 389	315	51	16.2	10	14.5	5	17.2	3	12.5	18	15.5
Volga city	9 719	22 318	27 857	11 477	1 262	62	4.9	20	5.2	10	3.2	16	7.8	13	3.6
Volga township	11 319	25 687	27 500	12 014	346	11	3.2	3	2.9	–	–	4	6.8	2	2.1
White city	7 528	17 667	21 406	10 625	473	59	12.5	19	12.7	14	13.6	14	19.2	10	8.3
Winsor township	11 243	12 353	18 906	7 880	167	17	10.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	8	14.5
Brown County	11 579	22 967	29 665	12 318	34 087	4 035	11.8	1 206	13.3	812	12.2	733	14.8	765	8.2
Aberdeen city	11 939	22 422	30 328	12 215	23 536	2 872	12.2	772	13.0	495	11.5	537	15.1	505	8.0
Aberdeen township	12 860	32 614	36 953	16 719	1 672	211	12.6	72	12.9	45	11.4	24	22.4	45	10.0
Allison township	8 364	26 250	26 250	–	26	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Bates township	8 866	23 750	23 750	–	46	5	10.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	14.3
Bath township	11 316	28 229	28 971	22 321	653	45	6.9	21	14.2	21	16.9	–	–	15	7.1
Brainard township	8 283	20 625	20 000	25 417	101	23	22.8	5	19.2	5	26.3	1	5.9	6	21.4
Cambria township	19 808	38 750	31 250	60 670	99	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Carlisle township	6 397	23 750	23 750	–	57	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Claremont town	9 434	19 167	22 500	13 750	113	9	8.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	10.0
Claremont township	10 336	25 833	26 806	15 750	176	10	5.7	3	4.8	3	6.4	–	–	2	3.9
Columbia city	9 824	16 563	23 125	11 250	121	15	12.4	1	4.0	1	4.3	7	18.4	5	14.3
Columbia township	9 600	21 250	25 313	15 417	119	14	11.8	8	22.2	5	19.2	–	–	2	5.7
East Hanson township	9 255	17 500	20 000	9 196	101	26	25.7	13	100.0	7	100.0	–	–	7	25.0
East Rondell township	12 773	20 000	23 333	13 750	86	6	7.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Franklyn township	20 733	14 844	14 844	–	36	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Frederick town	9 017	13 417	19 167	6 562	250	30	12.0	6	13.6	6	17.1	13	15.5	8	9.5
Frederick township	10 341	10 625	16 250	5 100	68	23	33.8	–	–	–	–	2	100.0	9	37.5
Garden Prairie township	6 461	17 750	17 404	50 480	158	18	11.4	2	3.3	2	4.9	7	53.8	6	14.6
Garland township	10 110	30 000	23 750	36 250	78	16	20.5	9	30.0	7	25.0	–	–	4	20.0
Gem township	9 920	34 167	34 896	5 000–	220	6	2.7	–	–	–	–	6	20.7	–	–
Greenfield township	12 241	18 750	17 656	20 179	43	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Groton city	10 040	20 714	28 261	9 301	1 145	122	10.7	30	10.5	21	9.9	49	18.8	23	6.9
Groton township	12 118	25 000	25 000	–	121	4	3.3	–	–	–	–	2	8.3	2	5.3
Hecla city	8 485	17 212	20 536	10 000	423	84	19.9	24	21.4	16	21.9	15	15.8	18	14.9
Hecla township	8 335	16 250	16 250	16 250	37	10	27.0	2	100.0	2	100.0	–	–	2	18.2
Henry township	10 410	22 000	55 283	6 667	99	48	48.5	23	60.5	12	44.4	6	100.0	4	19.0
Highland township	7 312	13 750	29 375	5 000–	96	43	44.8	20	60.6	20	60.6	9	40.9	7	30.4
Lansing township	6 770	11 793	31 250	11 250	116	83	71.6	63	100.0	31	100.0	–	–	10	50.0
Liberty township	4 745	9 542	21 250	5 360	122	48	39.3	29	54.7	29	54.7	–	–	10	35.7
Lincoln township	11 315	32 500	35 104	22 500	967	28	2.9	19	6.5	13	6.0	2	5.0	8	2.6
Mercier township	10 900	35 208	35 208	–	133	10	7.5	–	–	–	–	5	100.0	5	11.1
New Hope township	5 528	19 000	21 458	11 250	146	34	23.3	21	26.3	21	28.4	–	–	5	18.5
North Detroit township	5 447	7 277	8 701	5 360	102	17	16.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	10	28.6
Oneota township	7 409	20 625	18 750	13 750	152	17	11.2	10	13.9	10	15.2	–	–	2	5.3
Ordway township	9 238	18 875	20 625	15 521	212	12	5.7	5	9.6	5	11.6	2	14.3	4	5.9
Osceola township	13 936	50 433	43 125	5 360	80	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Palmyra township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Portage township	7 441	16 250	21 875	5 360	40	4	10.0	–	–	–	–	4	33.3	2	18.2
Prairiewood township	20 248	51 392	51 392	–	225	15	6.7	–	–	–	–	15	68.2	8	11.0
Putney township	16 090	42 750	52 315	9 196	87	7	8.0	3	11.1	3	11.1	–	–	2	10.0
Ravinia township	12 805	31 875	32 292	27 250	351	22	6.3	–	–	–	–	7	33.3	7	7.2
Richland township	7 843	23 542	24 375	15 000	74	11	14.9	7	22.6	7	22.6	–	–	2	10.5
Riverside township	10 644	24 643	24 643	–	73	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Savo township	10 263	30 313	30 625	5 000–	92	2	2.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Shelby township	10 362	21 375	21 375	–	115	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
South Detroit township	8 501	22 109	22 411	12 500	139	4	2.9	–	–	–	–	2	25.0	1	3.0
Stratford town	7 495	22 813	24 688	7 743	85	19	22.4	8	38.1	4	26.7	7	46.7	5	20.0
Verdon town	31 875	31 250	–	31 250	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Warner town	10 466	30 083	31 146	14 375	324	23	7.1	12	9.5	9	9.9	2	11.1	4	4.4
Warner township	11 107	25 833	27 604	13 977	373	14	3.8	8	7.0	7	8.2	–	–	3	2.4
West Hanson township	6 086	20 156	20 703	5 360	106	7	6.6	–	–	–	–	7	15.6	–	–
Westport town	8 366	22 917	24 583	5 000–	109	4	3.7	–	–	–	–	2	9.1	–	–
Westport township	10 978	20 625	25 625	13 472	97	6	6.2	5	21.7	–	–	–	–	1	3.7
West Rondell township	10 880	22 000	38 125	21 250	84	8	9.5	5	15.2	5	19.2	–	–	1	4.8

TIPSII [UPF] GPH546 CENSUS90 72583600 05/15/92 9:41 AM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90S*PH5TIPSDA46. 04/10/92 20:30:58 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 105
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 04/10/92 20:31:26 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 04/10/92 20:31:26 META:CENSUS90S*PH5TABLES46. 04/10/92 20:41:14

Table 9. **Income and Poverty Status in 1989: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Median income in 1989 (dollars)			Persons for whom poverty status is determined								Families with income in 1989 below poverty level	
						Income in 1989 below poverty level								
						All ages		Related children				Persons 65 years and over		
								Under 18 years		5 to 17 years				
		House-holds	Families	Nonfamily house-holds	Total	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent of all families
Brule County	9 681	21 184	26 629	11 610	5 211	962	18.5	379	24.1	269	22.9	120	14.2	181	13.0
America township	7 073	14 231	12 857	18 500	57	21	36.8	12	100.0	–	–	–	–	5	41.7
Brule township	13 770	39 464	49 583	37 679	115	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Chamberlain city	11 628	22 094	29 295	11 786	2 256	363	16.1	98	15.9	57	12.7	52	15.0	58	9.9
Chamberlain township	6 450	27 250	31 750	18 571	178	7	3.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cleveland township	5 335	12 500	13 125	5 360	78	57	73.1	32	94.1	18	90.0	5	45.5	13	61.9
Eagle township	6 738	19 500	7 551	9 196	124	56	45.2	33	100.0	33	100.0	–	–	12	36.4
Grandview unorg.	11 936	23 750	23 750	–	12	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Highland township	10 399	16 750	22 500	16 750	52	22	42.3	10	100.0	10	100.0	–	–	6	50.0
Kimball city	8 231	16 154	22 813	6 851	747	155	20.7	56	24.9	44	24.0	35	18.3	27	13.8
Kimball township	8 521	22 500	22 500	15 000	39	1	2.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Lyon township	5 382	25 682	26 250	11 250	61	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Ola township	10 578	30 250	31 167	15 208	151	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Plainfield township	13 275	23 125	48 438	11 250	50	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Pleasant Grove township	6 774	21 250	21 250	–	32	21	65.6	11	100.0	–	–	–	–	5	50.0
Plummer township	10 826	32 813	34 063	21 250	44	4	9.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Pukwana town	8 227	17 083	23 750	8 689	257	42	16.3	8	11.8	6	13.3	14	30.4	10	14.7
Pukwana township	7 894	21 389	21 458	21 250	145	19	13.1	8	14.0	8	25.0	–	–	3	8.1
Red Lake township	12 423	43 687	43 687	–	112	18	16.1	12	30.0	6	19.4	–	–	3	9.1
Richland township	11 033	23 750	23 750	–	48	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Smith township	5 780	18 750	20 313	5 360	56	25	44.6	10	55.6	5	38.5	3	27.3	6	40.0
Torrey Lake township	4 645	11 806	11 806	–	216	123	56.9	78	94.0	74	93.7	–	–	24	45.3
Union township	9 388	18 542	18 542	–	99	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Waldro township	4 567	13 750	15 833	5 156	66	17	25.8	11	30.6	8	47.1	–	–	3	18.8
West Point township	12 023	30 278	11 875	31 250	53	11	20.8	–	–	–	–	11	47.8	6	28.6
Wilbur township	7 719	29 250	29 250	–	120	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Willow Lake township	11 081	43 194	43 750	26 250	43	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Buffalo County	5 067	14 566	14 639	11 136	1 741	785	45.1	411	53.7	293	53.4	28	21.2	152	39.7
Crow Creek unorg.	4 098	13 482	13 668	7 440	1 485	740	49.8	391	56.1	276	56.1	23	29.1	142	45.7
Fort Thompson CDP	3 565	12 062	12 426	7 585	1 069	598	55.9	322	63.3	225	64.8	23	35.4	120	52.6
Elvira township	13 387	17 188	18 750	16 563	59	10	16.9	6	54.5	6	54.5	–	–	2	14.3
North Buffalo unorg.	11 633	22 500	26 250	11 875	122	21	17.2	9	30.0	8	30.8	5	18.5	4	10.8
Southeast Buffalo unorg.	7 244	18 125	19 375	11 250	75	14	18.7	5	17.9	3	15.0	–	–	4	19.0
Butte County	9 843	19 811	24 657	10 315	7 804	1 523	19.5	569	25.5	362	22.6	282	22.9	317	14.5
Belle Fourche city	8 885	18 054	22 632	10 778	4 267	773	18.1	301	25.6	189	22.6	120	16.1	159	13.8
East Butte unorg.	11 429	23 264	26 875	5 000–	682	167	24.5	40	18.5	31	18.7	41	52.6	45	22.5
Fruitdale town	6 990	12 083	23 125	5 360	25	10	40.0	7	63.6	7	77.8	–	–	3	42.9
Newell city	10 406	16 250	22 321	7 773	665	175	26.3	52	29.2	29	22.1	57	38.3	36	20.3
Nisland town	5 712	12 153	17 833	7 302	288	126	43.8	63	69.2	31	67.4	8	16.0	23	28.8
Union township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Vale township	9 793	13 750	35 114	11 429	115	6	5.2	–	–	–	–	6	24.0	–	–
West Butte unorg.	12 080	31 354	32 244	14 583	1 762	266	15.1	106	19.1	75	18.5	50	28.1	51	9.6
Campbell County	8 678	17 202	20 771	8 806	1 944	356	18.3	94	18.7	72	19.7	90	23.7	90	16.0
Artas town	5 206	8 571	14 375	5 100	28	8	28.6	–	–	–	–	8	66.7	3	33.3
Herreid city	7 375	14 917	21 000	5 960	474	106	22.4	27	24.8	20	27.0	49	42.6	21	15.4
Mound City town	8 689	14 750	16 042	5 000–	83	7	8.4	–	–	–	–	7	25.9	–	–
North Campbell unorg.	8 229	19 773	20 809	10 417	512	104	20.3	29	16.8	24	19.0	12	33.3	32	21.5
Pollock town	8 299	15 804	21 250	11 118	379	41	10.8	12	14.6	12	20.7	4	3.5	11	10.8
South Campbell unorg.	11 056	20 962	21 071	7 303	468	90	19.2	26	22.4	16	18.4	10	13.5	23	16.0
Charles Mix County	7 475	16 541	20 512	8 258	8 871	2 785	31.4	1 175	41.4	820	40.0	387	26.9	565	24.4
Bryan township	8 110	22 500	25 625	5 000–	339	94	27.7	49	41.2	45	50.6	6	23.1	18	20.7
Carroll township	9 564	22 083	22 083	–	55	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Castalia unorg.	8 203	16 563	30 417	16 250	46	26	56.5	18	100.0	18	100.0	–	–	4	40.0
Choteau Creek township	7 333	21 250	25 833	16 250	200	41	20.5	14	23.3	10	20.0	8	44.4	10	17.9
Dante town	8 643	22 917	28 750	10 625	96	4	4.2	–	–	–	–	4	30.8	–	–
Darlington township	8 463	28 594	28 594	–	112	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Forbes township	5 389	13 214	12 656	13 958	78	34	43.6	21	70.0	21	70.0	–	–	7	46.7
Geddes city	7 442	13 750	18 375	5 826	278	83	29.9	17	26.6	13	26.5	50	46.7	19	23.5
Goose Lake township	7 785	12 250	17 188	6 791	205	85	41.5	33	71.7	25	67.6	9	37.5	20	33.9
Hamilton township	10 881	22 969	22 969	–	27	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Highland township	4 121	12 639	13 194	5 919	459	263	57.3	134	66.3	87	66.9	11	47.8	54	48.6
Marty CDP (pt.)	2 471	7 303	7 555	5 000–	239	185	77.4	104	81.9	61	76.3	2	50.0	32	69.6
Howard township	5 873	16 500	20 208	10 417	224	94	42.0	43	58.1	33	64.7	4	14.3	17	28.8
Jackson township	8 110	17 250	21 250	10 625	164	49	29.9	17	36.2	10	28.6	13	28.9	13	26.0
Kennedy township	9 359	23 750	28 750	5 000–	92	11	12.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	14.3
Lake Andes city	7 759	16 500	22 375	7 769	769	184	23.9	55	25.9	30	21.0	39	23.1	39	19.0
Lake George township	22 746	23 750	–	23 750	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
La Roche township	4 671	20 000	15 750	23 750	228	128	56.1	82	72.6	56	64.4	–	–	21	43.8
Lawrence township	4 296	10 469	7 005	16 250	383	220	57.4	86	53.8	60	53.1	9	36.0	53	59.6
Lone Tree township	7 303	21 250	19 643	5 360	206	23	11.2	4	5.6	4	6.7	6	21.4	5	8.3
Moore township	6 848	16 458	16 875	13 750	157	57	36.3	23	59.0	18	52.9	2	8.0	16	35.6
Pickstown town	12 536	26 875	33 125	24 375	85	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Plain Center township	9 504	17 656	18 125	5 000–	196	84	42.9	36	64.3	26	72.2	1	4.3	16	27.6
Platte city	10 343	18 629	24 886	10 000	1 262	127	10.1	29	8.8	23	9.4	55	19.0	28	7.9
Platte township	8 048	21 094	25 625	10 417	277	13	4.7	7	7.1	7	11.1	2	33.3	2	2.6
Ravinia town	5 078	7 751	16 250	5 181	59	20	33.9	–	–	–	–	10	62.5	3	20.0
Ree township	5 754	12 857	13 393	6 739	159	77	48.4	30	54.5	22	56.4	2	11.1	18	41.9
Rhoda township	7 258	18 929	18 929	–	162	48	29.6	23	39.0	9	30.0	–	–	9	18.8
Rouse township	5 544	16 094	16 563	13 125	241	121	50.2	61	64.2	49	67.1	8	32.0	23	41.1
Signal township	7 060	26 000	26 000	–	103	12	11.7	–	–	–	–	12	100.0	6	20.0
Wagner city	8 972	13 125	23 047	6 677	1 389	384	27.6	117	34.8	79	32.1	108	30.2	71	19.8
Wahehe township	3 616	8 966	12 679	5 541	283	188	66.4	93	81.6	62	77.5	15	57.7	33	52.4
Marty CDP (pt.)	1 894	6 808	7 197	5 830	182	134	73.6	73	77.7	50	73.5	12	85.7	22	68.8
White Swan township	3 876	11 528	10 000	10 313	530	315	59.4	183	72.3	113	67.7	13	31.0	56	53.8
Clark County	9 280	19 035	23 381	9 003	4 358	821	18.8	339	27.5	259	27.4	177	19.3	140	11.3
Ash township	15 557	17 000	35 750	16 250	40	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Blaine township	12 981	24 583	43 750	17 250	66	7	10.6	–	–	–	–	7	36.8	3	18.8
Bradley town	6 765	13 125	13 750	6 829	115	27	23.5	12	30.0	7	23.3	4	14.3	5	14.7
Clark city	8 999	18 716	25 323	7 397	1 255	180	14.3	37	12.2	26	11.5	80	23.5	28	7.8
Collins township	11 249	22 000	22 625	11 250	108	17	15.7	7	30.4	5	31.3	5	17.2	2	6.1
Cottonwood township	5 388	10 625	10 000	10 938	88	47	53.4	18	64.3	14	58.3	8	57.1	12	54.5
Darlington township	18 752	36 786	36 786	–	101	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

TIPSII [UPF] GPH546 CENSUS90 72583600 05/15/92 9:41 AM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90S*PH5TIPSDA46. 04/10/92 20:30:58 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 106
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 04/10/92 20:31:26 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 04/10/92 20:31:26 META:CENSUS90S*PH5TABLES46. 04/10/92 20:41:14

Table 9. **Income and Poverty Status in 1989: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Median income in 1989 (dollars)			Persons for whom poverty status is determined								Families with income in 1989 below poverty level	
						Income in 1989 below poverty level								
						All ages		Related children				Persons 65 years and over		
								Under 18 years		5 to 17 years				
		House-holds	Families	Nonfamily house-holds	Total	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent of all families
Clark County—Con.														
Day township	9 967	25 000	35 313	14 375	99	12	12.1	4	12.5	4	14.3	2	18.2	2	8.0
Eden township	6 657	16 875	17 500	10 000	84	25	29.8	13	40.6	9	32.1	3	21.4	4	20.0
Elrod township	9 153	20 000	20 000	–	93	5	5.4	–	–	–	–	5	16.7	3	9.4
Fordham township	3 647	11 250	11 250	–	215	147	68.4	96	75.6	88	83.0	–	–	26	57.8
Foxton township	6 359	25 000	26 250	5 360	54	12	22.2	6	23.1	6	25.0	–	–	4	28.6
Garden City town	12 975	20 156	20 625	9 171	95	11	11.6	–	–	–	–	9	24.3	2	6.7
Garfield township	7 957	23 036	23 571	11 250	98	19	19.4	10	38.5	5	29.4	–	–	4	14.3
Hague township	7 123	11 250	11 250	11 250	28	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Lake township	8 977	26 875	27 500	16 250	148	9	6.1	3	6.5	3	7.1	2	6.9	2	4.3
Lincoln township	8 561	25 469	24 375	–	68	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Logan township	13 765	20 000	26 250	13 750	17	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Maydell township	13 064	31 250	32 000	5 000–	58	4	6.9	–	–	–	–	2	25.0	–	–
Merton township	10 652	30 625	31 875	16 250	65	2	3.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	4.8
Mount Pleasant township	7 907	5 933	5 404	5 360	181	138	76.2	80	87.9	54	88.5	–	–	21	60.0
Naples town	5 248	10 625	15 750	7 743	28	15	53.6	7	100.0	4	100.0	4	50.0	4	57.1
Pleasant township	10 621	21 250	21 875	12 188	143	12	8.4	9	15.8	7	15.6	–	–	1	3.3
Raymond town	7 259	14 500	15 625	9 031	100	23	23.0	9	36.0	7	36.8	4	12.9	4	16.0
Raymond township	9 155	21 250	20 417	23 750	72	10	13.9	6	33.3	6	40.0	–	–	2	8.0
Richland township	12 449	40 179	40 179	–	109	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rosedale township	4 564	14 044	14 412	5 000–	87	5	5.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Spring Valley township	8 621	8 523	5 360	10 000	38	7	18.4	–	–	–	–	7	21.9	–	–
Thorp township	8 881	21 528	21 806	11 250	64	2	3.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Vienna town	6 165	9 257	16 563	5 682	96	38	39.6	17	60.7	9	60.0	6	16.7	4	19.0
Warren township	14 010	41 250	41 250	–	87	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Washington township	9 219	21 458	24 375	15 000	77	2	2.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Willow Lake city	10 105	16 023	21 042	7 445	311	45	14.5	5	8.2	5	10.4	29	30.2	6	6.4
Woodland township	17 038	45 208	46 250	31 250	70	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Clay County	9 160	19 392	28 005	10 815	10 676	2 625	24.6	532	20.3	321	18.0	102	8.5	366	14.1
Bethel township	9 599	23 333	25 357	5 197	201	46	22.9	14	21.9	14	21.9	12	38.7	8	14.3
Fairview township	10 992	28 594	30 577	21 625	379	21	5.5	7	5.1	7	6.4	–	–	7	6.5
Garfield township	12 667	26 875	33 295	14 562	200	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Glenwood township	9 337	18 472	23 214	15 156	266	49	18.4	34	39.5	27	34.2	–	–	8	10.5
Irene city (pt.)	9 173	19 375	22 292	6 667	144	8	5.6	–	–	–	–	6	11.5	2	4.1
Meckling township	15 311	32 639	36 500	25 625	241	22	9.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	7.7
Norway township	8 714	32 778	33 889	5 000–	207	42	20.3	20	22.7	7	20.0	–	–	7	13.0
Pleasant Valley township	15 863	39 000	39 625	33 750	133	10	7.5	–	–	–	–	10	28.6	6	12.8
Prairie Center township	13 420	26 597	28 750	26 181	177	6	3.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Riverside township	10 758	42 000	43 542	16 250	192	34	17.7	23	32.4	18	32.1	–	–	5	9.8
Spirit Mound township	8 771	27 045	28 250	15 000	194	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Star township	10 714	26 250	30 625	18 958	189	11	5.8	7	11.9	2	5.0	–	–	2	3.4
Vermillion city	8 342	16 478	26 422	10 192	7 637	2 341	30.7	414	23.9	246	21.7	65	9.1	308	17.9
Vermillion township	24 072	34 231	34 712	18 750	227	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wakonda town	7 973	17 159	20 909	9 264	289	35	12.1	13	15.5	–	–	9	12.2	7	8.8
Codington County	10 508	21 816	28 127	11 723	22 362	2 801	12.5	955	14.9	662	14.0	543	16.3	561	9.4
Dexter township	11 560	26 250	26 563	10 000	170	1	.6	–	–	–	–	1	9.1	–	–
Eden township	7 253	21 250	25 250	13 125	131	29	22.1	15	30.0	7	21.2	–	–	7	24.1
Elmira township	11 034	32 500	31 786	36 250	320	5	1.6	1	.9	1	1.0	–	–	2	2.2
Florence town	8 131	19 333	21 250	7 743	193	6	3.1	4	6.8	4	9.3	–	–	2	3.4
Fuller township	9 731	24 327	24 327	20 000	274	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Germantown township	14 172	18 000	23 750	14 792	122	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Graceland township	11 714	26 250	36 094	5 000–	116	6	5.2	–	–	–	–	6	54.5	–	–
Henry town	8 216	17 188	21 719	9 308	202	26	12.9	11	17.7	6	12.2	1	3.2	4	8.2
Henry township	5 780	17 083	17 083	–	98	10	10.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	16.7
Kampeska township	12 190	42 969	43 125	16 250	229	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kranzburg town	8 507	19 167	26 500	6 815	134	22	16.4	7	14.9	2	6.3	7	25.9	6	17.6
Kranzburg township	7 768	18 393	19 167	6 325	329	118	35.9	54	47.8	39	44.8	18	69.2	26	29.5
Lake township	12 801	35 333	37 000	6 153	582	20	3.4	2	1.3	2	1.7	6	10.2	5	2.6
Leola township	11 557	35 000	35 000	–	49	9	18.4	5	38.5	3	33.3	–	–	2	11.1
Pelican township	8 617	27 386	29 318	15 938	622	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Phipps township	12 845	23 333	24 375	5 000–	57	5	8.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rauville township	12 989	45 000	57 500	23 750	337	46	13.6	24	25.0	18	21.7	–	–	8	10.0
Richland township	11 216	30 750	31 500	5 000–	159	8	5.0	1	2.0	1	2.0	2	16.7	3	6.8
Sheridan township	9 116	30 938	32 344	21 250	428	68	15.9	6	4.4	–	–	30	43.5	8	7.7
South Shore town	6 836	14 808	19 821	5 971	284	60	21.1	18	22.5	18	26.5	21	32.8	8	10.7
Wallace town	11 411	20 000	27 500	7 439	66	14	21.2	2	14.3	–	–	10	58.8	3	16.7
Watertown city	10 660	20 606	27 585	11 818	17 278	2 322	13.4	800	16.5	558	15.8	432	16.0	465	10.2
Waverly township	7 755	26 563	27 857	20 417	182	26	14.3	5	7.7	3	5.4	9	29.0	7	15.9
Corson County	6 299	14 324	17 442	5 811	4 182	1 779	42.5	812	51.5	524	46.2	99	22.0	335	33.3
Cadillac township	8 306	30 208	30 208	–	28	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Central Corson unorg.	5 000	11 429	15 729	5 000–	1 666	979	58.8	531	69.7	317	64.3	39	23.2	151	46.0
Bullhead CDP	3 142	11 591	11 875	11 250	188	125	66.5	90	91.8	66	89.2	6	24.0	12	57.1
Little Eagle CDP	1 176	5 000–	5 000–	5 000–	332	291	87.7	159	85.9	75	82.4	–	–	34	82.9
Custer township	5 252	12 917	14 167	5 000–	54	31	57.4	3	33.3	3	37.5	6	60.0	6	42.9
Delaney township	22 857	46 250	46 250	–	21	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Grand Valley township	5 377	9 042	9 042	–	18	10	55.6	3	75.0	3	100.0	–	–	5	55.6
Lake township	8 125	36 458	36 458	–	56	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Lemon, No. 2 unorg.	11 427	35 625	35 625	–	65	13	20.0	9	39.1	5	27.8	–	–	2	10.5
Lincoln township	6 426	21 406	21 406	–	65	8	12.3	3	12.0	3	13.6	–	–	2	9.5
McIntosh city	9 507	19 375	22 750	17 969	310	46	14.8	18	20.2	14	23.0	3	7.5	13	15.7
McLaughlin city	6 705	15 673	20 750	7 691	772	212	27.5	84	34.0	48	27.3	34	27.0	36	20.0
Mahto township	2 302	5 360	5 360	5 360	36	36	100.0	13	100.0	8	100.0	–	–	10	100.0
Mission township	6 082	20 875	20 875	–	152	17	11.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	8	17.0
Morristown town	8 967	10 625	13 125	5 192	57	15	26.3	–	–	–	–	4	20.0	6	26.1
Northeast Corson unorg.	2 670	7 627	10 139	5 000–	185	121	65.4	48	59.3	42	63.6	–	–	32	68.1
Pioneer township	4 806	5 000–	5 000–	–	54	40	74.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	10	55.6
Pleasant Ridge township	40 105	77 197	77 197	–	19	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Prairie View township	3 671	13 750	13 750	–	40	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Ridgeland township	12 006	32 222	32 222	–	75	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Riverside township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rolling Green township	9 352	31 250	31 250	–	51	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sherman township	7 704	33 125	26 250	33 750	27	2	7.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Twin Butte township	13 020	32 589	33 750	5 360	41	13	31.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

TIPSII [UPF] GPH546 CENSUS90 72583600 05/15/92 9:41 AM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90S*PH5TIPSDA46. 04/10/92 20:30:58 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 107
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[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Median income in 1989 (dollars)			Persons for whom poverty status is determined								Families with income in 1989 below poverty level	
						Income in 1989 below poverty level								
						All ages		Related children				Persons 65 years and over		
								Under 18 years		5 to 17 years				
		House-holds	Families	Nonfamily house-holds	Total	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent of all families
Corson County—Con.															
Wakpala township	1 369	5 000–	5 000–	5 000–	169	169	100.0	62	100.0	49	100.0	13	100.0	44	100.0
Walker township	8 664	55 066	55 066	–	56	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Watauga township	1 447	5 000–	5 000–	–	72	57	79.2	38	100.0	32	100.0	–	–	10	52.6
West Corson unorg.	11 461	14 423	33 125	5 000–	93	10	10.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Custer County	10 942	22 662	26 714	12 048	5 982	740	12.4	260	15.6	189	14.5	132	15.1	168	9.7
Buffalo Gap town	5 123	11 111	11 484	7 339	177	81	45.8	40	69.0	32	72.7	14	29.8	20	37.7
Custer city	10 424	19 227	25 096	11 667	1 685	253	15.0	86	18.2	66	17.7	47	16.6	55	11.6
East Custer unorg.	11 487	26 845	29 375	10 750	862	97	11.3	27	10.4	20	10.5	28	26.4	29	11.6
Fairburn town	7 842	13 125	12 321	20 000	65	13	20.0	5	33.3	–	–	4	20.0	4	19.0
Hermosa town	9 178	22 250	24 063	17 000	227	33	14.5	21	28.0	21	32.3	2	5.6	8	13.8
Pringle town	11 594	13 750	25 938	6 432	82	9	11.0	–	–	–	–	3	27.3	–	–
West Custer unorg.	11 611	24 572	28 275	13 194	2 884	254	8.8	81	10.4	50	8.2	34	9.1	52	6.1
Davison County	10 105	20 733	27 249	10 895	16 916	2 533	15.0	780	16.3	538	15.4	485	17.2	477	10.7
Badger township	6 652	17 321	25 833	5 000–	147	49	33.3	27	45.0	19	42.2	9	100.0	6	17.6
Baker township	4 404	13 472	13 472	–	171	73	42.7	27	37.0	27	67.5	14	100.0	23	48.9
Beulah township	8 430	24 375	25 938	9 308	364	88	24.2	41	35.0	35	35.0	4	20.0	24	23.5
Blendon township	4 723	13 438	14 688	5 000–	105	58	55.2	14	38.9	14	38.9	–	–	14	53.8
Ethan town	5 638	11 786	17 917	7 879	295	97	32.9	33	32.7	21	39.6	15	33.3	27	33.3
Lisbon township	2 889	16 250	16 250	–	40	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mitchell city	10 272	20 146	27 728	10 875	13 235	1 921	14.5	553	15.4	356	13.8	415	17.3	329	9.6
Mitchell township	12 901	28 026	30 223	20 625	725	47	6.5	16	7.1	16	9.4	–	–	9	4.4
Mount Vernon city	9 051	18 125	28 125	9 724	377	43	11.4	5	4.5	5	5.7	16	27.6	4	4.3
Mount Vernon township	8 862	26 875	28 750	5 360	221	35	15.8	7	11.5	–	–	4	7.8	13	18.6
Perry township	10 501	27 692	29 038	17 500	204	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Prosper township	11 445	29 833	31 458	18 594	576	44	7.6	29	12.1	29	13.4	–	–	7	4.5
Rome township	8 807	21 250	25 417	13 750	230	78	33.9	28	40.6	16	41.0	8	34.8	21	32.8
Tobin township	8 586	25 461	25 461	–	138	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Union township	12 886	19 342	19 342	–	88	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Day County	9 191	18 760	22 906	10 112	6 820	1 481	21.7	536	28.7	375	27.2	332	22.4	303	15.7
Andover town	11 661	19 792	21 250	18 125	116	29	25.0	5	26.3	–	–	4	19.0	8	21.1
Andover township	9 105	16 458	18 750	8 750	78	17	21.8	4	28.6	4	40.0	5	23.8	4	15.4
Bristol city	9 404	20 069	22 422	12 143	364	59	16.2	18	21.4	16	22.2	21	17.1	10	9.7
Bristol township	14 030	21 250	16 250	47 083	69	4	5.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	9.5
Butler town	5 164	11 875	11 875	–	17	13	76.5	3	100.0	3	100.0	–	–	4	66.7
Butler township	12 219	25 625	25 625	33 750	102	4	3.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	5.4
Central Point township	8 722	23 125	23 125	–	168	70	41.7	39	58.2	9	29.0	5	12.5	12	23.1
Egeland township	10 190	8 977	50 493	5 360	75	29	38.7	10	41.7	5	55.6	–	–	5	23.8
Farmington township	6 294	18 393	17 344	31 250	104	24	23.1	12	31.6	12	31.6	–	–	6	22.2
Grenville town	5 088	10 250	11 875	6 936	80	46	57.5	14	82.4	12	80.0	13	46.4	10	52.6
Grenville township	6 469	11 833	12 083	7 273	184	52	28.3	16	30.8	9	25.0	17	45.9	15	24.6
Highland township	16 237	15 769	16 731	13 214	55	3	5.5	2	100.0	2	100.0	–	–	1	5.0
Homer township	13 748	35 781	36 094	31 250	106	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Independence township	2 792	6 752	6 752	–	73	30	41.1	5	14.7	–	–	–	–	12	63.2
Kidder township	11 680	25 833	28 333	18 750	85	9	10.6	2	11.8	2	14.3	6	16.7	1	3.8
Kosciusko township	12 250	31 250	33 036	13 125	252	42	16.7	23	39.7	23	39.7	–	–	9	12.0
Liberty township	7 551	38 750	40 893	11 250	108	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Lily town	6 034	10 938	15 000	5 000–	35	22	62.9	6	85.7	–	–	8	47.1	3	30.0
Lynn township	8 407	20 417	22 083	10 000	73	12	16.4	3	21.4	3	25.0	–	–	4	17.4
Morton township	7 741	22 500	22 500	–	84	24	28.6	6	22.2	6	22.2	–	–	6	23.1
Nutley township	11 299	19 375	18 125	36 667	101	49	48.5	26	81.3	22	100.0	–	–	10	38.5
Oak Gulch township	14 146	49 821	49 821	–	45	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Pierpont town	7 813	17 656	20 833	6 428	167	18	10.8	–	–	–	–	10	20.4	4	8.3
Racine township	8 551	13 750	28 750	9 392	80	21	26.3	4	22.2	2	12.5	2	11.1	2	11.1
Raritan township	7 448	18 750	18 750	17 500	125	29	23.2	8	22.2	6	30.0	16	45.7	8	22.2
Roslyn town	7 869	12 188	20 313	6 667	216	37	17.1	8	16.7	6	18.8	18	23.7	7	11.1
Rusk township	13 666	28 750	34 167	16 667	140	13	9.3	7	21.9	2	7.4	–	–	3	6.3
Scotland township	23 755	40 625	16 250	41 250	16	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Troy township	4 179	20 625	20 625	–	67	39	58.2	26	65.0	26	65.0	–	–	6	46.2
Union township	6 722	21 875	27 679	18 750	78	10	12.8	6	18.8	–	–	–	–	2	9.5
Valley township	6 308	21 250	22 500	13 750	59	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Waubay city	6 905	13 194	19 038	5 177	629	173	27.5	54	32.7	37	32.5	52	31.3	39	22.2
Waubay township	5 534	11 964	12 813	6 423	420	266	63.3	141	83.9	95	81.2	40	78.4	46	49.5
Webster city	10 818	20 594	26 776	10 610	1 955	234	12.0	48	10.1	46	12.8	109	21.8	36	6.6
Webster township	7 815	23 375	24 375	11 250	282	39	13.8	12	13.2	8	11.3	4	8.3	12	14.8
Wheatland township	6 567	16 932	16 136	26 250	183	62	33.9	28	45.9	19	59.4	–	–	14	28.0
York township	13 542	16 250	40 417	11 250	29	2	6.9	–	–	–	–	2	12.5	–	–
Deuel County	9 117	17 784	21 372	9 128	4 455	739	16.6	244	20.2	182	20.4	179	20.5	168	12.7
Altamont town	8 568	20 469	21 563	6 549	59	2	3.4	–	–	–	–	2	28.6	–	–
Altamont township	8 962	20 938	20 625	100 992	98	12	12.2	5	20.0	3	17.6	3	17.6	4	12.5
Antelope Valley township	8 892	13 125	15 000	6 667	41	6	14.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	12.5
Astoria town	7 751	12 417	13 958	10 833	155	43	27.7	10	27.0	8	29.6	21	32.3	12	24.5
Blom township	11 432	20 625	14 625	21 000	159	28	17.6	14	27.5	14	40.0	–	–	7	14.3
Brandt town	6 074	15 156	16 250	5 000–	110	47	42.7	18	47.4	14	58.3	14	53.8	9	32.1
Brandt township	8 669	25 179	25 179	–	115	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Clear Lake city	9 472	17 109	22 989	8 124	1 180	150	12.7	28	11.0	19	10.4	67	20.1	30	8.6
Clear Lake township	8 674	26 071	26 429	11 250	205	43	21.0	29	36.7	20	37.7	–	–	8	13.3
Gary city	7 495	11 129	13 854	7 315	271	64	23.6	10	20.0	7	20.6	33	37.5	14	17.7
Glenwood township	8 250	23 750	25 000	15 000	99	14	14.1	10	29.4	10	32.3	–	–	2	7.1
Goodwin town	10 557	25 625	26 667	20 833	135	7	5.2	–	–	–	–	4	18.2	–	–
Goodwin township	9 628	22 500	25 000	6 869	174	37	21.3	14	24.1	11	25.0	5	25.0	8	16.7
Grange township	9 898	22 344	22 344	–	104	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Havana township	11 106	33 333	33 333	–	219	38	17.4	24	27.6	18	30.0	–	–	7	11.7
Herrick township	8 254	21 250	23 750	17 813	182	26	14.3	15	25.4	13	28.3	2	10.5	5	10.2
Hidewood township	10 473	16 250	16 250	–	129	21	16.3	5	13.5	–	–	–	–	9	21.4
Lowe township	8 653	15 625	16 875	7 071	149	37	24.8	19	34.5	15	37.5	–	–	9	23.7
Norden township	7 606	14 044	20 234	9 267	291	78	26.8	12	18.2	7	14.6	12	27.9	20	21.5
Portland township	4 161	10 769	11 538	5 360	91	12	13.2	–	–	–	–	5	15.6	5	19.2
Rome township	18 775	19 844	19 844	–	105	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Scandinavia township	8 251	21 250	25 938	14 063	187	33	17.6	14	20.6	12	20.0	3	20.0	8	15.7
Toronto town	7 852	17 000	20 972	10 417	197	41	20.8	17	27.4	11	26.8	8	17.8	9	17.6

TIPSII [UPF] GPH546 CENSUS90 72583600 05/15/92 9:41 AM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90S*PH5TIPSDA46. 04/10/92 20:30:58 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 108
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Table 9. **Income and Poverty Status in 1989: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Median income in 1989 (dollars)			Persons for whom poverty status is determined								Families with income in 1989 below poverty level	
						Income in 1989 below poverty level								
						All ages		Related children				Persons 65 years and over		
								Under 18 years		5 to 17 years				
		House-holds	Families	Nonfamily house-holds	Total	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent of all families
Dewey County	6 515	14 599	15 774	8 696	5 491	2 438	44.4	1 169	53.6	779	50.9	150	32.7	536	40.0
Eagle Butte city (pt.)	7 932	16 875	20 000	13 889	473	146	30.9	58	34.7	35	28.5	8	20.5	26	25.0
Isabel city	7 113	17 000	19 306	6 087	324	101	31.2	56	52.3	31	53.4	13	16.7	18	19.4
North Dewey unorg.	6 051	15 060	14 737	12 375	3 374	1 634	48.4	830	57.6	560	56.7	99	45.0	357	46.4
North Eagle Butte CDP	5 839	13 452	11 971	15 982	1 421	634	44.6	320	52.2	206	48.0	38	47.5	148	47.3
South Dewey unorg.	6 570	11 250	13 359	5 000–	814	409	50.2	173	55.3	125	52.1	–	–	99	43.6
Timber Lake city	7 812	13 162	18 875	6 039	506	148	29.2	52	33.5	28	23.1	30	30.0	36	24.5
Douglas County	7 869	17 067	20 953	9 031	3 642	792	21.7	294	25.7	236	28.4	150	22.1	178	17.7
Armour city	8 842	18 625	25 000	10 227	771	126	16.3	43	21.4	25	18.8	43	23.8	25	11.7
Belmont township	14 668	22 917	24 722	5 000–	84	13	15.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Chester township	8 232	17 500	17 500	16 250	84	18	21.4	7	26.9	3	20.0	–	–	4	16.7
Clark township	4 027	10 417	11 667	5 360	159	55	34.6	25	43.9	20	40.8	6	20.7	12	27.3
Corsica city	7 951	15 938	26 000	6 190	507	104	20.5	25	16.8	18	16.2	60	40.5	20	14.9
Delmont city	7 492	14 038	18 750	8 303	326	82	25.2	29	42.6	29	51.8	29	25.2	15	15.2
East Choteau township	5 158	15 500	16 250	13 750	46	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Garfield township	8 024	27 813	29 688	13 750	79	14	17.7	4	18.2	4	20.0	–	–	4	19.0
Grandview township	7 552	25 625	26 250	11 250	126	4	3.2	2	3.3	2	3.5	–	–	1	3.6
Holland township	7 672	17 250	25 417	5 000–	232	63	27.2	25	26.9	25	41.7	6	21.4	15	24.2
Independence township	6 595	16 875	15 625	17 292	170	50	29.4	19	26.0	16	33.3	–	–	13	33.3
Iowa township	4 563	20 568	20 114	38 750	166	50	30.1	29	35.8	29	47.5	–	–	11	29.7
Joubert township	6 981	16 964	19 000	5 360	202	46	22.8	31	41.9	24	41.4	–	–	8	13.3
Lincoln township	8 464	16 250	30 192	14 750	135	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Valley township	10 116	17 404	17 404	–	212	63	29.7	39	43.8	28	44.4	–	–	13	22.4
Walnut Grove township	9 633	21 786	20 625	26 250	195	47	24.1	16	26.2	13	31.0	–	–	13	24.1
Washington township	4 732	10 568	12 500	10 568	148	57	38.5	–	–	–	–	6	24.0	24	50.0
Edmunds County	8 792	20 569	23 788	9 435	4 210	976	23.2	330	28.6	233	27.2	180	20.8	226	18.1
Adrian township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Belle township	681	5 000–	5 000–	–	119	119	100.0	17	100.0	17	100.0	–	–	30	100.0
Bowdle city	9 488	16 198	20 972	8 102	556	107	19.2	21	16.8	15	16.5	41	25.9	21	13.3
Bowdle township	8 048	22 679	11 625	38 750	129	40	31.0	10	31.3	10	40.0	12	92.3	13	33.3
Bryant township	4 685	6 739	7 743	5 360	16	10	62.5	4	100.0	4	100.0	2	25.0	2	66.7
Clear Lake township	13 717	14 286	5 360	30 000	32	11	34.4	3	100.0	3	100.0	–	–	4	100.0
Cleveland township	1 963	5 000–	5 360	5 000–	26	26	100.0	13	100.0	9	100.0	7	100.0	3	100.0
Cloyd Valley township	11 500	31 250	31 250	–	14	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cortlandt township	12 811	40 119	34 375	47 955	481	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cottonwood Lake township	4 957	18 958	18 958	–	41	4	9.8	–	–	–	–	4	100.0	2	18.2
Fountain township	9 317	26 375	26 375	–	59	22	37.3	11	68.8	8	100.0	–	–	6	26.1
Glen township	9 532	27 917	21 250	28 750	45	14	31.1	8	57.1	8	61.5	–	–	3	20.0
Glover township	9 974	23 542	23 542	–	85	12	14.1	–	–	–	–	5	20.8	5	17.2
Harmony township	1 704	5 000–	5 000–	–	278	251	90.3	138	91.4	89	87.3	–	–	48	88.9
Hillside township	6 787	22 750	22 750	–	25	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Hosmer city	8 347	15 278	22 875	6 334	278	53	19.1	5	9.6	5	14.7	41	39.8	6	7.2
Hosmer township	12 038	27 083	28 750	21 250	24	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Hudson township	12 984	39 063	39 063	–	41	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Huntley township	11 912	35 833	35 833	–	27	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Ipswich city	9 186	20 878	24 650	8 969	905	88	9.7	16	6.6	10	5.2	44	17.7	16	5.9
Ipswich township	6 529	20 893	20 536	26 250	65	23	35.4	–	–	–	–	1	12.5	11	44.0
Kent township	10 857	38 750	38 750	–	14	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Liberty township	58 360	102 264	102 264	–	15	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Madison township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Modena township	10 895	23 125	23 125	–	29	4	13.8	–	–	–	–	3	30.0	2	18.2
Montpelier township	6 582	14 375	21 250	13 750	40	19	47.5	12	85.7	12	85.7	–	–	4	44.4
North Bryant township	17 399	23 750	23 750	23 750	42	5	11.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	15.0
Odessa township	7 219	21 500	21 500	–	38	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Pembrook township	9 325	26 667	26 667	–	56	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Powell township	1 000	5 000–	5 000–	–	72	72	100.0	42	100.0	24	100.0	–	–	15	100.0
Richland township	10 079	25 000	25 000	–	27	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Roscoe city	8 253	14 844	21 346	7 425	349	50	14.3	10	12.7	9	15.8	20	17.4	18	16.1
Rosette township	2 761	5 000–	5 000–	–	43	21	48.8	10	43.5	–	–	–	–	6	60.0
Sangamon township	8 266	16 250	16 250	–	55	10	18.2	1	16.7	1	25.0	–	–	5	20.8
Union township	15 543	62 724	62 724	–	92	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Vermont township	5 084	17 361	17 361	–	92	15	16.3	9	19.6	9	25.0	–	–	3	13.0
Fall River County	10 944	20 483	27 313	10 745	6 690	969	14.5	340	20.4	236	17.9	190	14.1	199	10.4
Antelope township	7 950	21 250	22 083	13 750	59	9	15.3	–	–	–	–	4	33.3	5	26.3
Argentine township	10 295	22 500	22 500	–	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cottonwood township	11 047	15 625	17 292	5 000–	40	6	15.0	–	–	–	–	6	46.2	–	–
Edgemont city	12 371	18 693	26 354	8 534	897	149	16.6	47	19.7	23	12.4	26	15.5	35	13.8
Harmony township	19 755	36 875	42 917	36 250	13	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Hot Springs city	9 962	19 331	27 471	10 231	3 711	598	16.1	225	23.8	171	23.7	118	15.1	113	11.3
Northeast Fall River unorg.	11 853	24 479	27 104	14 118	1 429	163	11.4	57	15.7	31	10.3	12	5.9	36	7.9
Oelrichs town	10 542	20 625	24 375	13 250	145	9	6.2	6	21.4	6	25.0	–	–	3	5.9
Provo township	5 121	6 960	13 750	5 000–	35	12	34.3	–	–	–	–	12	48.0	2	16.7
Robins township	22 864	37 500	37 500	–	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Southwest Fall River unorg.	16 302	19 970	34 500	18 219	342	23	6.7	5	7.2	5	7.7	12	13.5	5	5.2
Faulk County	8 653	18 709	21 526	11 034	2 694	655	24.3	241	32.4	162	29.6	71	13.6	149	19.5
Arcade township	9 311	23 750	23 750	–	28	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Bryant township	4 197	7 288	6 547	21 250	44	28	63.6	14	63.6	12	60.0	–	–	11	78.6
Centerville township	2 468	16 250	16 250	–	62	62	100.0	35	100.0	–	–	–	–	9	100.0
Chelsea town	7 467	25 000	30 833	5 000–	35	2	5.7	–	–	–	–	2	100.0	–	–
Clark township	6 701	18 750	18 125	21 250	55	16	29.1	5	38.5	5	38.5	–	–	5	33.3
Cresbard town	11 992	24 375	27 917	13 125	195	10	5.1	5	10.9	5	11.9	2	4.4	2	3.4
Devoe township	12 106	18 750	21 250	18 750	32	4	12.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	14.3
Ellisville township	6 910	21 250	27 500	5 360	54	3	5.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	7.1
Emerson township	11 312	8 656	20 833	7 071	17	3	17.6	–	–	–	–	1	14.3	1	25.0
Enterprise township	3 031	5 000–	5 000–	–	76	72	94.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	26	92.9

TIPSII [UPF] GPH546 CENSUS90 72583600 05/15/92 9:41 AM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90S*PH5TIPSDA46. 04/10/92 20:30:58 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 109
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Table 9. **Income and Poverty Status in 1989: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Median income in 1989 (dollars)			Persons for whom poverty status is determined								Families with income in 1989 below poverty level	
						Income in 1989 below poverty level								
						All ages		Related children				Persons 65 years and over		
								Under 18 years		5 to 17 years				
		House-holds	Families	Nonfamily house-holds	Total	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent of all families
Faulk County—Con.														
Fairview township	16 251	23 333	23 750	5 000–	32	1	3.1	–	–	–	–	1	100.0	–	–
Faulkton city	10 402	17 614	23 583	10 833	731	103	14.1	29	19.7	27	25.2	34	14.3	13	6.5
Freedom township	2 754	5 000–	5 000–	–	222	136	61.3	65	58.0	65	58.0	–	–	34	64.2
Hillsdale township	21 015	51 632	51 632	–	47	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Irving township	7 214	31 250	31 250	–	18	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Lafoon township	10 057	27 750	19 167	28 750	73	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Myron township	3 950	5 000–	5 000–	–	61	46	75.4	25	100.0	–	–	–	–	12	57.1
Onaka town	8 599	13 750	12 917	16 250	59	12	20.3	5	35.7	–	–	4	19.0	3	15.8
O'Neil township	7 549	21 250	21 250	–	20	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Orient town	6 738	14 375	18 750	10 938	73	24	32.9	10	52.6	8	88.9	5	33.3	4	21.1
Orient township	9 400	26 875	26 250	41 250	47	3	6.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	7.1
Pioneer township	5 084	13 750	13 750	–	59	32	54.2	20	100.0	16	100.0	–	–	6	42.9
Pulaski unorg.	16 000	16 250	–	16 250	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rockham town	8 161	14 583	23 750	12 917	43	6	14.0	–	–	–	–	2	12.5	2	16.7
Saratoga township	2 287	5 000–	21 250	5 000–	89	11	12.4	–	–	–	–	4	100.0	–	–
Seneca town	9 660	21 875	29 375	11 250	81	2	2.5	–	–	–	–	2	9.1	–	–
Sherman township	9 120	20 833	21 042	18 750	39	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Southwest Faulk unorg.	14 396	25 000	26 250	13 750	64	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Tamworth township	12 931	18 750	25 625	5 360	87	28	32.2	12	63.2	12	63.2	6	37.5	7	22.6
Union township	6 972	19 688	24 375	10 833	94	21	22.3	3	13.0	3	23.1	5	41.7	5	21.7
Wesley township	10 727	28 750	26 667	31 250	52	19	36.5	13	59.1	9	50.0	–	–	3	21.4
Zell township	7 483	19 167	24 375	5 802	103	11	10.7	–	–	–	–	3	20.0	2	6.5
Grant County	10 394	23 431	28 471	10 685	8 204	885	10.8	264	10.7	210	11.2	224	16.3	179	7.8
Adams township	8 721	16 635	21 875	11 250	193	25	13.0	1	2.6	1	3.4	6	17.1	7	13.2
Alban township	12 660	32 097	36 250	16 607	536	8	1.5	–	–	–	–	8	9.8	–	–
Albee town	8 884	10 000	23 750	8 113	9	2	22.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Big Stone township	11 820	27 292	29 750	14 375	270	38	14.1	4	5.3	2	3.3	1	4.3	12	15.4
Big Stone City city	9 228	22 115	25 446	10 179	680	54	7.9	6	3.1	4	2.8	23	20.0	13	7.0
Blooming Valley township	8 287	21 071	21 071	15 000	100	35	35.0	10	23.3	10	23.3	–	–	7	35.0
Farmington township	22 649	25 972	25 972	–	47	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Georgia township	9 947	22 500	29 167	6 970	102	14	13.7	6	22.2	2	11.1	4	25.0	2	6.7
Grant Center township	8 094	28 828	29 297	15 625	367	26	7.1	4	2.8	4	3.8	11	31.4	10	10.5
Kilborn township	10 140	30 000	32 614	5 100	178	7	3.9	1	2.1	1	3.4	2	5.7	2	3.6
La Bolt town	6 606	16 667	24 375	10 313	85	4	4.7	–	–	–	–	4	18.2	–	–
Lura township	7 788	23 750	24 583	21 250	76	15	19.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	29.2
Madison township	14 975	37 917	41 875	11 250	148	23	15.5	7	19.4	7	19.4	5	18.5	5	12.2
Marvin town	7 992	18 750	19 375	6 869	50	11	22.0	4	26.7	1	11.1	2	25.0	2	20.0
Mazeppa township	9 297	22 917	23 750	21 250	80	29	36.3	14	60.9	11	55.0	–	–	8	32.0
Melrose township	9 761	25 000	24 327	31 250	428	68	15.9	39	21.9	35	25.5	15	40.5	20	17.4
Milbank city	10 204	22 417	29 136	10 361	3 713	337	9.1	103	9.5	84	10.4	115	16.2	51	4.9
Osceola township	7 230	19 167	19 688	5 000–	132	32	24.2	11	26.2	9	26.5	–	–	3	8.6
Revillo town	7 544	13 750	20 000	5 686	149	18	12.1	–	–	–	–	10	27.8	–	–
Stockholm town	8 751	20 938	28 750	5 000–	81	10	12.3	–	–	–	–	6	26.1	–	–
Stockholm township	12 343	21 458	22 083	5 360	108	9	8.3	2	6.1	2	8.7	2	8.7	3	8.8
Strandburg town	8 947	14 375	20 000	10 625	84	9	10.7	2	18.2	2	18.2	2	8.3	3	11.5
Troy township	10 509	20 833	25 313	10 938	64	7	10.9	–	–	–	–	6	26.1	2	9.5
Twin Brooks town	10 189	15 278	15 938	14 375	42	7	16.7	–	–	–	–	2	18.2	2	18.2
Twin Brooks township	9 940	29 167	29 792	5 360	149	11	7.4	7	12.7	2	4.3	–	–	2	4.7
Vernon township	16 738	24 667	25 208	11 875	333	86	25.8	43	33.1	33	35.1	–	–	18	19.8
Gregory County	8 906	16 848	21 286	8 071	5 268	1 139	21.6	376	24.7	243	21.4	265	23.0	235	16.0
Bonesteel city	10 631	16 964	22 273	9 151	305	43	14.1	4	5.7	4	6.3	24	24.7	9	10.5
Burke city	9 104	13 750	21 333	6 464	723	151	20.9	26	13.5	12	8.2	61	30.8	29	14.6
Burke township	7 007	15 625	20 625	10 625	106	24	22.6	5	17.2	5	45.5	6	31.6	6	21.4
Carlock township	12 159	18 281	25 000	5 048	61	11	18.0	–	–	–	–	6	20.0	–	–
Dallas town	10 067	16 429	17 500	11 250	142	33	23.2	15	39.5	13	44.8	5	13.5	4	11.1
Dickens township	9 438	16 250	18 571	15 179	113	19	16.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	18.8
Dixon township	6 659	8 937	7 575	28 750	86	29	33.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	15	39.5
East Gregory unorg.	4 556	19 375	19 375	–	25	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Edens township	9 015	25 938	22 083	20 000	54	18	33.3	8	44.4	6	46.2	–	–	3	23.1
Ellston township	5 568	12 750	13 750	5 000–	98	37	37.8	19	54.3	16	61.5	5	45.5	8	27.6
Fairfax town	6 843	10 500	18 333	5 427	149	28	18.8	–	–	–	–	23	41.1	2	5.3
Fairfax township	6 931	14 688	15 417	13 750	108	47	43.5	21	60.0	15	55.6	4	30.8	13	41.9
Gregory city	9 025	15 167	23 319	8 532	1 384	260	18.8	81	21.8	50	17.7	90	23.7	48	13.1
Herrick town	5 804	14 722	15 179	10 625	146	28	19.2	10	19.6	2	5.7	5	17.9	8	21.6
Jones township	11 441	21 964	33 214	12 500	91	6	6.6	–	–	–	–	6	25.0	–	–
Landing Creek township	7 635	30 313	31 250	5 360	37	6	16.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Lone Star township	2 559	6 077	6 915	5 000–	99	83	83.8	42	100.0	17	100.0	7	100.0	17	77.3
North Gregory unorg.	11 541	26 583	28 382	17 917	832	89	10.7	48	17.4	39	19.5	4	3.4	20	8.0
Pleasant Valley township	4 791	13 889	15 000	5 000–	283	134	47.3	65	54.6	48	57.1	4	19.0	26	38.2
St. Charles township	6 706	14 250	18 750	7 500	74	14	18.9	4	28.6	2	22.2	6	25.0	2	10.5
Schriever township	13 894	22 083	21 667	55 482	41	20	48.8	11	84.6	5	100.0	3	75.0	5	35.7
Southeast Gregory unorg.	9 940	23 750	23 750	–	19	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Spring Valley unorg.	6 558	15 625	16 250	10 000	93	36	38.7	12	41.4	4	22.2	1	10.0	8	28.6
Star Valley township	12 933	36 250	36 875	10 833	73	11	15.1	3	14.3	3	18.8	1	7.7	2	8.3
Union township	6 874	20 938	20 938	17 500	113	4	3.5	–	–	–	–	4	21.1	2	6.1
Whetstone township	5 539	10 000	17 500	7 500	13	8	61.5	2	100.0	2	100.0	–	–	2	50.0
Haakon County	10 117	21 166	24 327	13 050	2 583	351	13.6	158	17.3	109	15.2	57	16.7	74	11.0
East Haakon unorg.	15 211	22 240	26 250	12 083	680	121	17.8	54	23.2	31	18.0	10	17.2	27	14.3
Midland town	7 463	17 708	21 964	9 162	247	29	11.7	6	7.8	3	5.1	12	34.3	9	13.4
Philip city	8 223	19 760	24 405	13 173	1 019	152	14.9	79	20.4	60	18.7	25	15.3	26	11.5
West Haakon unorg.	8 837	23 148	24 352	14 167	637	49	7.7	19	8.8	15	9.0	10	11.8	12	6.3
Hamlin County	9 086	19 949	25 362	8 109	4 794	782	16.3	265	19.1	182	17.3	177	18.1	153	11.3
Brantford township	10 786	31 250	30 833	31 875	163	52	31.9	25	50.0	3	12.5	–	–	11	25.0
Bryant city	7 799	14 018	20 833	6 516	372	62	16.7	4	4.2	2	2.7	46	43.0	9	9.8
Castlewood city	8 258	19 896	25 125	8 461	554	51	9.2	13	7.1	10	7.0	23	22.3	12	7.8
Castlewood township	10 701	34 038	34 135	17 083	192	10	5.2	4	7.7	4	12.9	–	–	3	5.5
Cleveland township	12 374	35 313	35 313	–	155	12	7.7	9	12.5	7	15.9	–	–	1	2.8
Dempster township	3 392	6 552	6 576	5 360	207	129	62.3	43	78.2	36	75.0	7	15.2	30	57.7
Dixon township	21 150	56 708	66 548	23 393	55	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Estelline city	8 487	14 286	22 868	7 331	590	80	13.6	12	11.3	5	6.3	43	20.3	14	8.1
Estelline township	8 780	20 714	30 089	6 806	301	45	15.0	8	9.1	–	–	1	2.3	16	16.5

TIPSII [UPF] GPH546 CENSUS90 72583600 05/15/92 9:41 AM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90S*PH5TIPSDA46. 04/10/92 20:30:58 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 110
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[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Median income in 1989 (dollars)			Persons for whom poverty status is determined								Families with income in 1989 below poverty level	
						Income in 1989 below poverty level								
						All ages		Related children				Persons 65 years and over		
								Under 18 years		5 to 17 years				
		House-holds	Families	Nonfamily house-holds	Total	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent of all families
Hamlin County—Con.														
Florence township	9 060	22 125	25 417	18 438	155	22	14.2	9	23.7	8	22.9	–	–	8	15.7
Garfield township	6 345	24 250	26 250	6 300	150	62	41.3	43	68.3	34	63.0	–	–	9	23.1
Hamlin township	9 239	35 357	35 804	7 318	233	99	42.5	54	49.5	49	51.0	–	–	13	27.7
Hayti town	11 673	22 750	25 000	13 125	376	32	8.5	11	9.8	9	10.7	13	14.3	4	3.8
Hayti township	9 283	24 500	24 375	24 583	121	22	18.2	11	26.8	5	19.2	4	26.7	5	16.1
Hazel town	9 621	17 813	21 500	7 059	94	19	20.2	6	37.5	6	60.0	5	16.1	2	7.1
Lake Norden city	9 585	17 727	26 985	6 689	380	44	11.6	3	3.3	–	–	20	22.7	4	3.9
Norden township	9 207	14 300	14 489	9 458	280	20	7.1	2	3.8	–	–	15	17.4	10	9.3
Opdahl township	7 193	25 179	26 786	5 235	164	21	12.8	8	12.1	4	7.5	–	–	2	4.8
Oxford township	10 662	27 500	29 028	20 536	252	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Hand County	9 305	19 310	22 660	8 367	4 133	728	17.6	266	23.3	217	25.5	174	22.1	162	13.4
Alden township	3 569	5 360	5 360	–	14	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Alpha township	12 639	27 875	11 250	28 750	28	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Bates township	702	5 048	5 048	–	84	84	100.0	46	100.0	46	100.0	12	100.0	22	100.0
Burdette township	7 102	22 500	22 500	–	44	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Campbell township	12 615	23 750	23 750	–	13	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Carlton township	4 628	14 286	14 286	–	55	13	23.6	–	–	–	–	13	100.0	5	25.0
Cedar township	8 461	7 743	7 743	–	72	36	50.0	22	100.0	13	100.0	–	–	8	38.1
Como township	10 000	21 250	21 250	–	14	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Florence township	3 006	13 750	13 750	–	34	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Gilbert township	3 319	25 000	25 000	–	57	33	57.9	21	61.8	21	61.8	–	–	6	50.0
Glendale township	6 594	36 250	36 250	–	35	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Grand township	6 940	19 375	20 500	15 417	85	15	17.6	4	16.0	4	19.0	–	–	4	14.3
Greenleaf township	10 870	31 250	31 250	–	20	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Hiland township	10 288	21 250	21 250	21 250	48	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Holden township	8 248	18 542	18 542	–	105	57	54.3	33	86.8	27	100.0	–	–	13	41.9
Hulbert township	8 268	21 250	26 250	5 000–	53	6	11.3	–	–	–	–	6	37.5	–	–
Linn township	5 661	20 500	20 500	–	96	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Logan township	7 007	23 125	11 875	23 750	49	14	28.6	6	30.0	2	14.3	–	–	4	36.4
Midland township	7 984	26 563	26 563	–	29	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Miller city	10 901	19 069	25 347	7 945	1 571	154	9.8	20	5.9	13	5.2	87	20.3	21	4.6
Miller township	12 960	30 313	31 563	17 500	170	2	1.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mondamin township	6 300	11 250	11 250	–	15	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Northwest Hand unorg.	9 150	30 625	35 000	10 000	264	28	10.6	5	6.0	5	9.6	–	–	12	16.7
Ohio township	2 525	5 000–	17 708	5 000–	142	73	51.4	31	43.1	24	40.7	–	–	14	48.3
Ontario township	20 800	60 282	60 282	–	31	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Park township	32 930	16 806	16 806	–	70	24	34.3	12	75.0	12	75.0	–	–	7	25.9
Pearl township	6 202	18 125	16 250	18 750	22	10	45.5	6	100.0	6	100.0	–	–	2	33.3
Plato township	11 236	32 500	32 500	–	76	16	21.1	–	–	–	–	16	66.7	8	28.6
Pleasant Valley township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Ree Heights town	6 254	14 028	14 107	6 667	92	25	27.2	9	32.1	9	40.9	8	47.1	6	24.0
Ree Heights township	7 605	19 375	19 375	–	36	12	33.3	8	47.1	4	36.4	–	–	2	20.0
Riverside township	15 800	59 462	59 462	–	53	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rockdale township	7 279	24 375	24 375	–	145	14	9.7	10	15.6	4	12.9	–	–	2	5.9
Rose Hill township	12 982	38 750	38 750	–	22	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
St. Lawrence town	6 824	17 778	18 750	6 000	243	37	15.2	13	22.0	11	21.6	16	24.6	8	10.3
St. Lawrence township	7 058	25 625	25 625	–	59	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Spring Hill township	4 195	10 625	10 625	–	61	39	63.9	10	90.9	6	85.7	16	100.0	13	56.5
Spring Lake township	2 760	5 000–	–	5 000–	16	16	100.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wessington city (pt.)	8 551	31 250	38 750	11 250	28	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wheaton township	8 308	16 389	27 708	16 250	40	20	50.0	10	100.0	10	100.0	–	–	5	45.5
York township	9 810	31 250	31 250	–	42	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Hanson County	9 846	21 920	28 232	9 432	2 994	502	16.8	197	23.6	144	24.1	91	18.6	99	11.4
Alexandria city	9 442	17 750	24 271	11 583	524	63	12.0	27	17.1	24	20.9	17	14.8	12	8.9
Beulah township	9 451	36 111	36 111	–	170	77	45.3	26	100.0	26	100.0	–	–	9	20.5
Edgerton township	7 825	23 958	23 958	22 500	149	16	10.7	6	12.5	6	15.8	2	10.0	4	10.3
Emery city	8 211	14 375	21 750	6 610	403	73	18.1	17	18.9	11	14.3	36	28.3	11	10.6
Fairview township	8 818	16 964	27 750	5 360	107	31	29.0	12	48.0	–	–	–	–	6	14.6
Farmer town	10 699	11 250	11 250	–	15	6	40.0	3	100.0	3	100.0	–	–	2	33.3
Fulton town	13 124	21 071	22 143	11 250	86	23	26.7	7	38.9	4	26.7	9	36.0	6	20.0
Hanson township	14 157	28 750	33 661	13 750	225	35	15.6	20	29.9	15	30.0	3	13.6	6	8.7
Jasper township	9 874	17 000	23 125	13 750	154	35	22.7	9	27.3	3	13.0	14	46.7	13	24.5
Plano township	9 036	21 250	23 906	5 360	179	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Pleasant township	6 351	15 893	20 179	11 250	145	36	24.8	15	30.6	9	23.7	–	–	8	20.5
Rosedale township	12 411	38 790	38 790	–	338	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Spring Lake township	12 510	23 750	32 500	16 250	114	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Taylor township	8 830	35 417	35 417	–	158	55	34.8	29	52.7	20	69.0	2	5.7	12	23.5
Wayne township	6 135	16 250	16 538	11 250	167	52	31.1	26	48.1	23	54.8	8	36.4	10	19.2
Worthen township	15 550	31 250	31 250	–	60	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Harding County	8 555	20 217	23 333	11 964	1 631	308	18.9	107	20.5	75	20.1	61	26.6	79	18.0
Buffalo town	9 127	18 068	23 472	11 375	490	78	15.9	18	14.4	14	14.1	31	31.6	19	14.7
Camp Crook town	5 870	18 125	18 750	8 815	107	26	24.3	14	37.8	8	25.8	2	50.0	10	29.4
North Harding unorg.	8 836	21 429	23 462	11 250	664	140	21.1	51	22.6	42	28.6	26	30.2	35	19.9
South Harding unorg.	8 346	22 969	24 219	20 500	370	64	17.3	24	18.0	11	11.3	2	4.9	15	14.9
Hughes County	12 263	27 058	33 863	14 920	14 561	1 517	10.4	620	13.9	377	11.5	198	12.3	321	8.2
Blunt city	10 748	20 556	23 214	14 167	317	21	6.6	5	5.3	3	3.9	9	20.9	7	8.0
Butte township	9 286	14 688	14 688	–	29	8	27.6	4	50.0	3	60.0	–	–	2	18.2
Crow Creek unorg.	4 197	16 042	18 125	11 875	166	92	55.4	40	55.6	23	47.9	1	20.0	12	42.9
Harrold town	8 723	17 031	21 667	13 036	180	18	10.0	3	6.4	3	7.9	4	12.1	4	9.1
Logan township	5 418	31 250	31 250	–	23	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
North Hughes unorg.	18 803	29 375	33 438	21 875	183	28	15.3	14	50.0	14	50.0	–	–	7	11.5
Pierre city	12 411	27 373	34 801	14 206	12 659	1 290	10.2	537	13.7	318	11.0	180	13.0	273	8.1
Raber township	6 990	25 625	21 250	31 250	50	26	52.0	9	50.0	6	60.0	–	–	7	50.0
Valley township	10 546	16 875	16 250	21 250	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
West Hughes unorg.	12 124	31 326	32 083	22 437	948	34	3.6	8	3.1	7	3.7	4	3.9	9	3.4

TIPSII [UPF] GPH546 CENSUS90 72583600 05/15/92 9:41 AM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90S*PH5TIPSDA46. 04/10/92 20:30:58 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 111
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 04/10/92 20:31:26 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 04/10/92 20:31:26 META:CENSUS90S*PH5TABLES46. 04/10/92 20:41:14

Table 9. **Income and Poverty Status in 1989: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Median income in 1989 (dollars)			Persons for whom poverty status is determined								Families with income in 1989 below poverty level	
						Income in 1989 below poverty level								
						All ages		Related children				Persons 65 years and over		
								Under 18 years		5 to 17 years				
		House-holds	Families	Nonfamily house-holds	Total	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent of all families
Hutchinson County	9 514	18 832	23 573	9 544	7 954	1 528	19.2	439	21.3	291	18.8	362	19.3	370	16.0
Capital township	8 202	25 417	25 833	19 167	200	82	41.0	48	65.8	48	67.6	–	–	14	26.9
Clayton township	9 170	25 139	25 139	–	197	9	4.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cross Plains township	5 230	15 250	17 500	5 000–	126	35	27.8	6	20.7	6	30.0	6	66.7	7	23.3
Dimock town	6 279	15 750	18 750	6 113	191	57	29.8	20	30.8	18	34.0	21	72.4	12	25.5
Fair township	7 425	23 281	23 333	5 000–	89	17	19.1	–	–	–	–	2	50.0	7	29.2
Foster township	2 789	5 000–	5 000–	–	177	126	71.2	48	80.0	28	70.0	–	–	28	66.7
Freeman city	11 082	18 859	27 303	10 586	1 179	84	7.1	8	3.6	8	4.6	61	14.0	12	3.4
German township	2 793	5 000–	5 000–	16 250	158	118	74.7	61	100.0	45	100.0	–	–	29	76.3
Grandview township	7 636	27 868	28 824	9 125	294	6	2.0	–	–	–	–	2	5.4	2	2.8
Kassel township	7 954	20 625	14 844	27 083	83	13	15.7	–	–	–	–	7	41.2	7	24.1
Kaylor township	18 560	26 389	30 179	5 000–	170	25	14.7	–	–	–	–	25	44.6	8	11.6
Kulm township	6 065	23 929	25 625	5 000–	107	9	8.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Liberty township	6 994	20 125	21 250	5 000–	193	63	32.6	19	34.5	5	17.9	12	57.1	17	32.7
Menno city	9 222	18 980	23 937	9 545	731	94	12.9	28	18.1	15	14.6	32	12.6	17	7.6
Milltown township	5 296	6 931	7 301	5 000–	99	53	53.5	–	–	–	–	23	79.3	22	56.4
Molan township	13 397	26 250	26 250	–	136	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Oak Hollow township	14 679	19 722	43 750	18 750	68	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Olivet town	11 065	12 679	24 375	8 984	69	11	15.9	–	–	–	–	7	20.6	–	–
Parkston city	9 532	18 995	22 609	8 110	1 448	170	11.7	31	9.8	19	8.3	89	18.8	37	8.5
Pleasant township	7 149	30 625	30 625	–	47	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sharon township	6 795	21 250	21 250	–	73	11	15.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	20.0
Silver Lake township	10 845	27 500	29 688	21 250	121	16	13.2	6	24.0	6	35.3	–	–	5	13.5
Starr township	4 989	5 666	5 666	–	157	103	65.6	36	65.5	27	58.7	18	100.0	29	69.0
Susquehanna township	5 009	15 833	16 667	8 750	153	49	32.0	18	35.3	14	40.0	7	46.7	14	29.2
Sweet township	8 331	14 375	14 375	14 375	318	146	45.9	62	51.7	22	31.0	3	14.3	34	45.3
Tripp city	9 804	16 157	21 528	9 793	602	50	8.3	2	2.1	2	2.5	38	16.4	10	5.5
Valley township	8 516	32 917	32 917	–	251	77	30.7	18	24.7	18	32.1	–	–	28	33.3
Wittenberg township	23 156	23 281	24 531	10 833	276	62	22.5	28	29.5	10	17.9	2	13.3	17	23.3
Wolf Creek township	8 530	15 536	25 577	12 875	241	42	17.4	–	–	–	–	7	12.3	9	12.2
Hyde County	9 648	19 907	25 081	10 227	1 642	271	16.5	90	21.1	62	20.1	52	14.5	60	12.9
Central Hyde unorg.	9 134	22 708	23 958	6 000	482	76	15.8	25	17.4	16	16.8	11	16.7	18	12.9
Crow Creek unorg.	10 168	19 375	24 688	13 750	94	20	21.3	6	22.2	4	17.4	–	–	4	17.4
Dewey township	13 100	12 083	–	12 083	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Highmore city	10 912	18 824	28 214	10 167	775	75	9.7	13	8.8	9	8.7	37	14.7	12	5.5
North Hyde unorg.	6 202	15 536	16 786	11 875	252	89	35.3	39	40.6	30	37.0	4	17.4	24	33.3
Valley township	10 494	33 750	33 750	–	31	11	35.5	7	58.3	3	50.0	–	–	2	20.0
William Hamilton township	3 600	5 360	5 360	–	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Jackson County	6 947	17 246	20 444	10 365	2 779	1 077	38.8	538	54.9	350	50.1	64	19.2	228	31.9
Belvidere town	6 354	16 250	21 250	5 000–	57	15	26.3	9	50.0	5	41.7	–	–	2	12.5
Cottonwood town	7 964	18 750	26 250	11 250	11	2	18.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
East Jackson unorg.	8 878	22 500	26 563	7 903	259	36	13.9	8	12.7	6	11.8	2	8.3	13	17.6
Grandview township	8 004	19 375	19 375	–	16	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Interior town	8 819	18 750	20 313	16 750	44	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Interior township	14 018	31 250	30 000	31 250	55	14	25.5	3	16.7	3	17.6	–	–	5	27.8
Jewett township	16 923	26 250	35 000	11 250	29	4	13.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kadoka city	9 759	20 804	27 941	11 111	745	121	16.2	34	17.3	23	14.5	34	20.2	32	15.7
Little Buffalo township	12 544	42 500	42 500	–	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Northwest Jackson unorg.	14 914	28 750	32 917	18 750	65	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Southeast Jackson unorg.	8 898	20 139	20 694	5 360	156	49	31.4	30	44.1	18	32.1	–	–	14	36.8
Southwest Jackson unorg.	3 660	12 500	12 679	6 522	1 287	818	63.6	447	78.6	291	78.6	28	35.9	157	52.7
Wanblee CDP	2 197	9 595	10 469	5 000–	671	485	72.3	274	78.7	184	82.5	20	83.3	69	61.1
Wall township	6 107	9 042	9 042	–	31	18	58.1	7	63.6	4	50.0	–	–	5	55.6
Weta township	7 023	23 750	31 250	16 250	13	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Jerauld County	9 867	18 588	22 784	10 762	2 386	434	18.2	143	22.4	113	22.3	86	15.7	96	13.8
Alpena town	10 336	16 786	20 833	9 334	282	70	24.8	21	26.6	16	24.6	18	41.9	19	23.2
Alpena township	10 354	21 875	24 375	11 250	92	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Anina township	27 706	53 095	53 095	–	41	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Blaine township	11 865	33 750	33 750	33 750	57	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Chery township	11 897	60 342	60 342	–	58	28	48.3	14	60.9	14	100.0	–	–	7	41.2
Crow township	1 793	5 000–	5 000–	–	111	97	87.4	38	100.0	24	100.0	–	–	20	74.1
Crow Lake township	11 464	16 667	16 250	60 502	59	2	3.4	–	–	–	–	2	11.8	–	–
Dale township	3 982	15 000	16 250	13 750	73	63	86.3	42	100.0	35	100.0	–	–	10	100.0
Franklin township	8 842	15 833	25 625	13 125	95	22	23.2	10	28.6	8	25.8	4	26.7	6	23.1
Harmony township	8 045	16 250	16 250	–	13	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Lane town	5 772	10 625	12 917	5 714	63	13	20.6	6	42.9	4	33.3	3	21.4	2	10.5
Logan township	13 281	55 482	55 482	–	31	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Marlar township	18 777	41 429	41 429	–	55	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Media township	6 841	19 167	19 167	–	77	9	11.7	4	16.7	4	40.0	–	–	2	8.3
Pleasant township	8 637	22 679	24 286	10 625	76	3	3.9	–	–	–	–	3	12.0	–	–
Viola township	8 070	31 750	31 750	–	83	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wessington Springs city	10 241	17 286	21 964	9 841	1 027	120	11.7	8	4.0	8	5.0	56	16.0	28	8.9
Wessington Springs township	9 350	50 125	50 125	–	93	7	7.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	9.1
Jones County	9 592	21 202	25 125	9 134	1 324	200	15.1	72	19.1	48	17.5	48	21.1	44	11.4
Buffalo township	10 461	13 750	16 667	5 000–	32	11	34.4	5	100.0	–	–	–	–	1	10.0
Central Jones unorg.	10 338	21 667	27 917	7 071	93	5	5.4	–	–	–	–	5	27.8	2	6.7
Draper town	8 617	22 292	25 000	8 643	128	27	21.1	10	25.0	8	28.6	8	28.6	7	18.4
Draper township	14 321	38 750	45 000	5 360	42	15	35.7	9	100.0	6	100.0	–	–	3	21.4
Dunkel township	20 938	50 080	36 875	50 480	16	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Grandview township	17 236	23 750	25 625	16 250	14	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kolls township	7 500	15 000	15 000	–	12	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Morgan township	7 481	21 250	21 667	5 360	31	9	29.0	5	41.7	–	–	–	–	2	25.0
Mullen township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Murdo city	9 283	20 800	25 855	10 156	698	72	10.3	9	4.7	7	5.3	33	25.6	16	8.4
Mussman township	20 000	61 359	61 359	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
North Jones unorg.	9 297	19 583	19 583	–	31	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Okaton township	7 254	20 625	21 875	13 750	89	34	38.2	22	64.7	15	55.6	–	–	6	26.1
Richland township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rich Valley unorg.	12 000	50 480	50 480	–	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Scovil township	8 839	9 196	15 417	5 360	34	19	55.9	12	100.0	12	100.0	–	–	4	44.4
South Creek township	13 432	43 750	43 750	–	20	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Union township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Virgil township	6 300	21 250	21 250	21 250	16	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

TIPSII [UPF] GPH546 CENSUS90 72583600 05/15/92 9:41 AM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90S*PH5TIPSDA46. 04/10/92 20:30:58 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 112
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[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Median income in 1989 (dollars)			Persons for whom poverty status is determined								Families with income in 1989 below poverty level	
						Income in 1989 below poverty level								
						All ages		Related children				Persons 65 years and over		
								Under 18 years		5 to 17 years				
		House-holds	Families	Nonfamily house-holds	Total	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent of all families
Jones County—Con.														
Westover township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Williams Creek township	7 451	18 750	20 833	5 000–	38	8	21.1	–	–	–	–	2	25.0	3	21.4
Zickrick township	13 808	26 250	26 250	–	15	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kingsbury County	9 857	20 290	25 800	10 270	5 734	776	13.5	274	17.8	204	17.6	205	16.4	170	10.4
Arlington city (pt.)	9 557	17 266	25 682	8 912	849	90	10.6	12	6.6	12	8.4	62	23.2	22	8.5
Badger town	8 398	20 625	27 750	7 748	97	9	9.3	–	–	–	–	9	39.1	2	8.0
Badger township	7 933	20 833	22 500	7 071	265	56	21.1	31	30.4	16	22.5	–	–	13	17.6
Baker township	9 176	26 667	27 500	14 167	190	19	10.0	6	10.9	4	10.3	2	8.3	5	8.6
Bancroft town	7 892	25 625	25 000	25 625	24	2	8.3	–	–	–	–	2	66.7	–	–
Denver township	9 078	25 250	25 750	6 667	261	43	16.5	17	19.3	14	20.0	2	5.9	9	11.7
De Smet city	10 161	19 211	25 132	10 800	1 095	80	7.3	11	4.1	9	4.4	51	17.8	18	5.9
De Smet township	12 709	27 083	30 313	24 250	315	60	19.0	29	34.5	23	33.8	–	–	16	16.3
Erwin town	10 324	12 292	25 417	7 500	42	5	11.9	–	–	–	–	3	15.8	–	–
Esmond township	16 767	30 938	27 411	36 250	62	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Hartland township	12 456	19 583	28 125	11 500	177	45	25.4	24	39.3	18	34.6	–	–	9	20.0
Hetland town	8 200	18 000	25 625	6 090	52	6	11.5	–	–	–	–	6	42.9	–	–
Iroquois city (pt.)	7 931	19 583	24 792	10 000	284	40	14.1	19	18.8	9	13.8	11	28.2	7	10.1
Iroquois township	9 048	31 875	31 875	–	72	13	18.1	9	40.9	3	27.3	–	–	2	8.7
Lake Preston city	9 034	14 450	21 875	8 265	661	96	14.5	30	19.6	25	21.6	37	17.5	23	12.0
Le Sueur township	7 779	21 250	21 875	8 160	165	57	34.5	28	43.1	24	46.2	–	–	12	30.0
Manchester township	5 870	23 472	24 167	5 000–	150	32	21.3	14	29.8	12	34.3	–	–	6	15.0
Mathews township	12 160	26 375	27 125	13 750	163	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Oldham city	9 617	20 357	27 321	7 449	207	14	6.8	–	–	–	–	10	17.2	–	–
Spirit Lake township	17 174	43 036	42 361	75 961	144	4	2.8	–	–	–	–	2	25.0	–	–
Spring Lake township	8 635	19 911	24 375	14 500	290	85	29.3	31	38.3	22	44.9	8	16.7	19	21.3
Whitewood township	11 921	20 179	34 167	11 875	169	20	11.8	13	46.4	13	46.4	–	–	7	13.5
Lake County	11 388	23 674	28 494	13 889	10 072	1 050	10.4	323	11.6	214	10.3	265	14.7	230	8.3
Badus township	13 199	28 750	27 000	102 599	172	23	13.4	16	21.1	14	25.5	–	–	5	11.9
Chester township	9 345	18 444	19 944	9 393	565	62	11.0	–	–	–	–	38	42.7	15	9.1
Clarno township	9 401	30 455	32 386	5 000–	151	14	9.3	–	–	–	–	6	60.0	–	–
Concord township	7 432	15 391	15 536	15 278	143	53	37.1	19	55.9	19	55.9	7	35.0	13	28.9
Farmington township	12 592	29 318	36 042	27 292	226	13	5.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	10.4
Franklin township	11 774	37 143	40 481	26 250	241	16	6.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	8	9.6
Herman township	9 459	27 614	30 481	16 500	584	40	6.8	29	14.6	16	9.5	–	–	6	3.6
Lake View township	27 709	28 438	30 039	17 679	463	75	16.2	19	20.9	–	–	20	21.5	21	14.5
Le Roy township	21 190	31 000	36 250	26 250	221	23	10.4	16	20.8	16	34.8	–	–	7	10.0
Madison city	10 824	22 737	28 584	14 043	5 801	596	10.3	171	11.6	113	10.5	165	13.8	117	7.7
Nunda town	9 410	11 875	25 625	5 000–	28	6	21.4	–	–	–	–	2	66.7	–	–
Nunda township	7 803	17 188	18 000	11 563	109	35	32.1	16	38.1	13	59.1	–	–	10	33.3
Orland township	6 679	23 958	31 042	7 500	89	5	5.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Ramona town	9 608	17 159	22 813	8 293	175	18	10.3	7	19.4	5	14.7	4	8.5	3	5.7
Rutland township	9 337	30 972	31 806	5 360	227	8	3.5	4	4.9	4	5.3	–	–	2	3.1
Summit township	8 849	25 446	25 982	23 750	217	25	11.5	19	24.4	12	30.8	–	–	6	8.5
Wayne township	6 342	17 917	17 917	–	97	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wentworth township	11 038	38 333	40 486	15 208	214	13	6.1	–	–	–	–	11	24.4	4	6.2
Wentworth village	9 232	18 438	24 000	11 375	186	19	10.2	7	12.7	2	4.0	8	20.0	4	8.0
Winfred town	7 905	20 625	21 875	5 000–	43	2	4.7	–	–	–	–	2	14.3	–	–
Winfred township	8 300	23 958	25 000	17 917	120	4	3.3	–	–	–	–	2	28.6	2	5.9
Lawrence County	11 378	24 815	31 185	11 970	19 957	2 799	14.0	779	14.5	504	12.7	314	11.0	479	8.9
Central City city	9 736	33 250	33 750	7 743	170	17	10.0	8	12.7	8	15.7	–	–	3	7.1
Deadwood city	12 482	22 480	29 688	12 981	1 817	200	11.0	49	11.4	32	9.9	41	14.5	33	6.8
Lead city	11 038	23 132	29 122	12 325	3 623	463	12.8	165	16.9	105	14.6	23	4.5	97	9.9
North Lawrence unorg.	12 697	31 731	34 986	15 850	4 683	451	9.6	193	12.8	121	10.9	28	6.3	94	7.1
North Spearfish CDP	12 433	30 060	34 485	15 057	2 251	234	10.4	102	14.2	72	12.6	8	5.5	43	7.1
St. Onge township	10 421	23 750	24 464	13 571	296	58	19.6	17	36.2	17	56.7	15	20.8	14	13.5
South Lawrence unorg.	11 162	29 412	34 562	17 500	2 100	324	15.4	47	8.9	45	11.1	13	6.1	34	6.1
Spearfish city	10 886	20 680	28 730	10 950	6 367	1 176	18.5	250	16.4	144	13.2	186	15.3	180	10.9
Whitewood city	8 507	21 316	24 740	9 858	901	110	12.2	50	16.5	32	13.7	8	8.1	24	10.1
Lincoln County	12 246	28 543	32 490	13 184	15 106	931	6.2	337	7.2	255	7.4	223	11.3	196	4.6
Beresford city (pt.)	9 259	14 830	20 500	10 250	328	42	12.8	11	13.9	11	19.0	8	9.3	6	6.8
Brooklyn township	12 025	31 771	31 771	22 500	244	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Canton city	11 636	23 585	28 594	12 643	2 708	250	9.2	115	14.6	85	14.9	56	10.5	57	7.5
Canton township	10 955	34 531	33 906	40 769	450	20	4.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	5.6
Dayton township	12 329	32 198	40 417	27 679	478	32	6.7	9	5.9	6	5.8	–	–	2	1.5
Delapre township	13 821	35 352	37 031	17 250	1 418	67	4.7	25	5.2	19	5.6	10	11.5	13	3.2
Delaware township	10 474	26 023	27 386	15 000	170	6	3.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Eden township	11 218	21 250	21 250	20 000	157	23	14.6	14	38.9	10	40.0	1	2.3	4	9.1
Fairview town	11 473	26 250	29 375	11 250	70	10	14.3	–	–	–	–	7	77.8	5	23.8
Fairview township	9 225	21 563	25 625	5 000–	147	30	20.4	19	38.8	10	34.5	2	14.3	6	13.3
Grant township	10 317	30 385	31 818	5 000–	347	28	8.1	9	11.7	9	14.5	4	8.7	2	1.9
Harrisburg city	9 873	29 250	31 136	10 625	721	44	6.1	20	7.3	20	9.0	7	17.5	8	4.1
Highland township	17 472	31 302	32 240	26 429	268	2	.7	–	–	–	–	2	5.1	–	–
Hudson town	9 585	19 531	21 827	8 896	275	30	10.9	2	2.9	–	–	19	22.1	9	11.4
La Valley township	13 184	27 153	26 667	61 359	391	16	4.1	–	–	–	–	12	15.6	8	5.9
Lennox city	9 945	21 861	27 727	7 744	1 699	115	6.8	17	3.8	12	3.4	67	18.4	17	3.7
Lincoln township	10 295	35 926	36 250	5 360	189	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Lynn township	9 834	22 273	24 583	15 625	271	20	7.4	9	9.9	7	12.1	2	8.0	4	5.1
Norway township	12 481	27 500	35 227	6 432	326	10	3.1	4	4.2	4	5.2	2	2.9	2	2.0
Perry township	10 760	30 114	31 806	18 750	573	27	4.7	16	7.6	13	7.3	–	–	4	2.6
Pleasant township	8 593	31 250	34 375	15 875	259	11	4.2	7	9.0	5	9.1	–	–	2	2.7
Sioux Falls city (pt.)	20 919	46 667	47 667	40 278	1 408	22	1.6	12	2.2	10	2.7	–	–	4	1.0
Springdale township	13 988	40 682	40 909	20 833	1 027	59	5.7	19	6.0	19	8.7	17	18.1	20	6.4
Tea city	9 882	28 917	31 518	15 714	792	44	5.6	18	6.1	7	3.6	2	6.7	11	5.0
Worthing town	8 571	25 000	29 091	11 875	390	23	5.9	11	9.1	8	9.0	5	9.6	6	5.9

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TSF:CENSUS90*92. 04/10/92 20:31:26 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 04/10/92 20:31:26 META:CENSUS90S*PH5TABLES46. 04/10/92 20:41:14

Table 9. **Income and Poverty Status in 1989: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Median income in 1989 (dollars)			Persons for whom poverty status is determined								Families with income in 1989 below poverty level	
						Income in 1989 below poverty level								
						All ages		Related children				Persons 65 years and over		
								Under 18 years		5 to 17 years				
		Households	Families	Nonfamily households	Total	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent of all families
Lyman County	9 724	21 993	25 800	11 419	3 624	894	24.7	436	37.0	298	35.0	75	15.6	165	17.7
Applegate township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Bailey township	17 339	39 583	39 583	–	37	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Black Dog unorg.	18 979	57 500	76 333	13 750	19	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Butte township	16 056	20 625	43 750	18 125	55	3	5.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Dorman township	5 786	28 750	28 750	–	19	12	63.2	–	–	–	–	3	100.0	2	50.0
Earling township	11 058	25 625	26 875	5 360	19	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Fairland township	7 341	6 549	22 500	5 360	16	7	43.8	2	100.0	2	100.0	–	–	2	50.0
Hilmoe township	27 676	100 724	100 724	–	38	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Hope township	10 960	18 750	18 750	–	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Iona township	9 660	23 750	26 667	13 750	102	26	25.5	6	42.9	6	50.0	4	20.0	6	30.0
Kennebec town	10 227	21 750	31 250	11 964	275	9	3.3	4	4.3	4	5.1	2	5.4	1	1.5
Kennebec township	8 472	31 250	31 875	21 250	36	6	16.7	3	16.7	2	14.3	–	–	1	11.1
Liberty township	25 538	77 197	77 197	–	26	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
McClure unorg.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Moore township	6 312	16 000	16 000	–	57	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Morningside township	25 901	27 083	43 750	26 250	21	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Northeast Lyman unorg.	5 856	20 417	19 531	10 000	1 201	563	46.9	322	61.1	210	56.3	13	22.0	95	37.8
Lower Brule CDP	4 528	14 063	12 750	20 714	625	380	60.8	213	75.8	148	74.7	7	35.0	67	54.0
Oacoma town	7 998	22 946	25 278	6 897	371	66	17.8	17	14.7	10	13.2	12	32.4	14	13.7
Oacoma township	12 549	25 417	30 625	17 500	58	14	24.1	8	34.8	8	34.8	2	22.2	2	18.2
Pleasant township	8 556	7 500	7 500	–	13	7	53.8	2	100.0	2	100.0	–	–	2	50.0
Pratt township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Presho city	11 640	21 635	29 750	10 294	666	81	12.2	23	14.6	17	15.7	20	14.1	16	8.0
Presho township	23 434	36 667	52 018	36 250	25	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Reliance town	10 176	16 875	17 083	12 250	178	53	29.8	19	37.3	14	40.0	17	41.5	12	23.1
Reliance township	10 506	26 250	32 000	13 750	82	10	12.2	6	23.1	6	30.0	2	11.8	2	10.0
Rex township	11 325	22 500	14 375	100 638	46	19	41.3	14	70.0	14	77.8	–	–	3	33.3
Rose township	11 842	21 719	21 719	–	22	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rowe township	10 049	21 250	21 250	–	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sioux township	31 335	100 373	100 373	–	21	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
South Lyman unorg.	5 000	8 447	8 447	–	16	9	56.3	5	62.5	3	50.0	–	–	3	60.0
Stony Butte township	20 723	26 964	26 964	–	38	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sylvia township	19 479	60 158	60 158	–	33	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Tracy township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Vivian township	10 868	18 810	19 375	17 679	113	9	8.0	5	23.8	–	–	–	–	4	11.4
McCook County	9 542	20 764	25 109	10 370	5 491	647	11.8	196	12.7	124	10.8	157	13.9	145	9.3
Benton township	7 284	20 972	21 094	12 500	144	11	7.6	–	–	–	–	2	15.4	4	7.7
Bridgewater city	10 196	17 232	26 042	8 736	489	44	9.0	5	5.1	–	–	21	13.2	8	5.4
Bridgewater township	8 664	25 000	26 563	17 083	140	24	17.1	10	20.4	10	26.3	–	–	8	20.0
Brookfield township	16 704	18 625	19 250	6 752	86	7	8.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Canistota city	8 816	15 313	22 500	7 578	534	90	16.9	21	16.2	14	14.1	22	15.1	14	9.6
Canistota township	11 389	26 042	25 750	36 250	176	6	3.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	5.4
Emery township	10 217	17 292	23 214	13 750	99	32	32.3	25	100.0	18	100.0	–	–	7	23.3
Grant township	8 703	23 295	23 295	–	181	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Greenland township	12 263	30 625	31 875	13 750	150	14	9.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	14.9
Jefferson township	8 997	16 818	16 477	31 250	136	35	25.7	22	48.9	17	42.5	–	–	6	16.2
Montrose city	8 638	20 875	25 250	12 396	409	50	12.2	11	9.9	4	5.3	17	19.3	10	9.4
Montrose township	9 310	27 969	29 063	19 583	224	35	15.6	19	21.6	16	21.6	2	5.0	6	10.3
Pearl township	9 726	21 696	21 125	25 417	89	10	11.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	16.1
Ramsey township	10 840	15 855	15 855	–	148	51	34.5	26	59.1	18	75.0	–	–	12	26.7
Richland township	8 376	29 375	33 636	21 250	250	21	8.4	9	8.0	7	8.9	–	–	6	10.7
Salem city	10 377	20 806	27 379	10 950	1 239	81	6.5	19	5.9	12	4.6	40	12.9	17	4.9
Salem township	10 585	27 500	28 333	5 360	106	6	5.7	–	–	–	–	6	18.2	–	–
Spencer city	9 235	11 583	23 250	5 824	299	52	17.4	9	14.1	2	4.5	29	27.6	6	7.7
Spring Valley township	6 659	22 708	23 750	16 250	285	22	7.7	–	–	–	–	11	55.0	11	14.9
Sun Prairie township	8 491	31 000	31 000	–	187	49	26.2	20	27.8	6	16.2	–	–	15	28.8
Union township	7 544	21 346	22 159	6 882	120	7	5.8	–	–	–	–	7	31.8	–	–
McPherson County	8 790	15 345	19 180	6 973	3 167	680	21.5	182	24.8	130	23.0	219	26.3	154	15.8
Carl township	5 538	15 179	16 250	5 360	29	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Central McPherson unorg.	8 082	18 661	19 107	8 267	837	311	37.2	128	43.8	94	40.0	23	33.3	73	30.4
Eureka city	8 247	14 483	17 868	6 943	1 143	172	15.0	20	10.7	17	12.9	116	24.7	41	10.9
Hillsview town	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Hoffman township	8 571	21 250	21 250	–	14	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Leola city	8 778	13 073	21 563	6 337	509	103	20.2	6	5.8	6	6.5	75	43.9	16	11.8
Long Lake town	13 353	11 875	13 750	9 458	65	9	13.8	–	–	–	–	4	12.5	–	–
Wachter township	31 728	21 750	100 470	21 250	35	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wacker township	19 130	77 197	77 197	–	23	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Weber township	1 038	5 000–	5 000–	5 360	42	37	88.1	15	100.0	–	–	–	–	12	100.0
West McPherson unorg.	9 337	21 406	21 953	6 916	450	48	10.7	13	12.4	13	15.5	1	1.1	12	8.1
Wetonka town	13 423	35 625	35 625	–	20	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Marshall County	8 799	18 305	21 219	10 000	4 750	839	17.7	236	18.5	175	18.6	179	18.1	172	12.5
Britton city	10 647	19 415	25 571	10 000	1 300	151	11.6	28	9.3	15	6.9	62	19.0	19	5.3
Buffalo township	7 093	18 750	20 250	7 743	124	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Dayton township	3 448	5 000–	5 000–	–	22	12	54.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	60.0
Dumarce township	4 209	6 952	9 308	5 000–	40	5	12.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Eden town	10 504	20 000	22 917	7 415	94	8	8.5	–	–	–	–	8	16.0	–	–
Eden township	6 400	18 583	18 417	31 250	109	31	28.4	18	54.5	16	61.5	–	–	6	18.2
Fort township	5 410	20 673	20 865	13 750	70	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Hamilton township	13 856	35 000	35 000	–	31	6	19.4	–	–	–	–	1	11.1	2	14.3
Hickman township	13 752	27 031	47 708	26 667	66	14	21.2	9	75.0	5	62.5	–	–	3	15.8
La Belle township	5 679	19 583	18 611	21 250	86	15	17.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	31.8
Lake township	6 708	17 813	19 063	11 250	132	29	22.0	7	21.2	7	25.9	9	23.7	10	23.3
Lake City town	6 658	8 187	16 875	5 360	41	10	24.4	4	25.0	2	28.6	–	–	3	33.3
Langford town	9 759	16 528	21 484	7 539	321	26	8.1	1	2.0	1	2.6	14	12.2	2	2.0
Lowell township	9 519	23 750	23 750	–	83	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
McKinley township	8 350	18 333	19 792	5 000–	60	7	11.7	–	–	–	–	7	21.9	–	–
Miller township	9 556	23 500	21 538	43 333	230	4	1.7	–	–	–	–	2	8.7	–	–
Newark township	5 222	17 206	17 206	–	103	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Newport township	12 791	25 625	26 563	13 750	74	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nordland township	10 668	15 000	18 750	11 250	16	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Pleasant Valley township	6 265	20 625	23 000	5 000–	160	38	23.8	19	28.4	13	23.6	–	–	7	18.4

TIPSII [UPF] GPH546 CENSUS90 72583600 05/15/92 9:41 AM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90S*PH5TIPSDA46. 04/10/92 20:30:58 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 114
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Table 9. **Income and Poverty Status in 1989: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Median income in 1989 (dollars)			Persons for whom poverty status is determined								Families with income in 1989 below poverty level	
						Income in 1989 below poverty level								
						All ages		Related children				Persons 65 years and over		
								Under 18 years		5 to 17 years				
		House-holds	Families	Nonfamily house-holds	Total	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent of all families
Marshall County—Con.														
Red Iron Lake township	4 623	11 731	9 228	11 818	224	127	56.7	65	72.2	53	71.6	3	14.3	28	51.9
Sisseton township	6 993	13 750	21 250	13 750	41	11	26.8	–	–	–	–	11	64.7	5	50.0
Stena township	6 118	18 750	18 750	–	199	92	46.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	17	30.4
Veblen city	8 760	13 289	20 341	9 565	324	60	18.5	9	15.5	7	17.5	31	23.5	12	13.8
Veblen township	6 955	18 438	14 861	16 250	222	82	36.9	36	51.4	24	58.5	11	44.0	24	32.0
Victor township	6 336	21 042	21 042	–	50	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Waverly township	6 676	10 500	13 333	5 000–	65	7	10.8	–	–	–	–	7	25.0	–	–
Weston township	13 818	26 250	26 250	–	210	84	40.0	40	46.0	32	51.6	6	100.0	21	33.3
White township	7 002	24 750	26 635	5 000–	229	20	8.7	–	–	–	–	7	100.0	–	–
Wismer township	9 558	26 458	26 458	–	24	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Meade County	9 725	24 672	27 156	13 200	20 424	2 115	10.4	859	12.4	625	12.2	277	14.5	507	9.0
Belle Fourche-Cheyenne Valleys unorg.	7 580	22 267	22 926	8 046	4 517	449	9.9	207	10.1	146	10.1	65	32.5	121	10.5
Ellsworth AFB CDP (pt.)	7 879	25 264	24 504	32 500	3 266	167	5.1	105	6.5	81	7.2	–	–	44	5.5
Eagle township	4 522	5 360	5 360	–	12	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Faith city	9 110	18 875	25 455	11 250	547	84	15.4	40	24.0	33	26.0	12	12.5	17	12.3
Howard township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Lakeside township	1 804	5 100	5 100	–	55	55	100.0	24	100.0	24	100.0	–	–	15	100.0
North Meade unorg.	8 887	21 319	25 121	15 294	538	96	17.8	39	31.0	16	27.6	2	2.3	24	16.8
Smithville township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Southwest Meade unorg.	10 758	29 222	30 685	17 721	9 546	603	6.3	204	6.4	156	6.5	60	11.3	143	5.3
Blackhawk CDP	9 236	26 100	27 175	16 058	1 775	61	3.4	23	3.4	16	3.1	–	–	14	2.8
Sturgis city	10 345	20 217	25 265	11 000	5 180	828	16.0	345	25.1	250	24.2	138	14.2	187	13.0
Union township	6 424	18 750	18 750	–	15	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Upper Red Owl township	41 360	77 197	77 197	–	14	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mellette County	6 964	14 539	17 798	7 287	2 090	864	41.3	389	50.6	274	48.8	58	24.9	172	33.8
Bad Nation township	6 716	18 125	25 000	11 250	45	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Blackpipe township	7 352	21 875	21 875	–	46	4	8.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	12.5
Butte township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cedarbutte unorg.	2 785	7 670	7 333	8 815	169	140	82.8	62	80.5	57	83.8	6	100.0	25	83.3
Central Mellette unorg.	6 973	13 482	18 750	5 641	584	319	54.6	144	62.3	99	60.7	31	36.5	55	43.0
Cody township	8 256	25 417	19 167	31 250	58	11	19.0	6	26.1	6	42.9	–	–	2	14.3
Corn Creek township	5 357	5 626	13 125	5 000–	61	28	45.9	7	46.7	7	53.8	–	–	6	31.6
Fairview township	10 739	30 625	20 625	30 000	44	10	22.7	4	66.7	2	50.0	2	28.6	4	30.8
Mosher township	5 012	11 250	11 250	–	25	15	60.0	6	60.0	6	60.0	5	71.4	4	66.7
New Surprise Valley township	–2 999	5 000–	–	5 000–	3	3	100.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Norris township	8 219	10 000	10 625	6 516	121	88	72.7	41	75.9	29	80.6	4	57.1	19	76.0
Prospect township	17 246	43 750	43 750	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Red Fish township	3 614	14 167	13 333	26 250	43	37	86.0	21	100.0	15	100.0	–	–	6	75.0
Ring Thunder township	7 242	22 083	22 083	–	21	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Riverside township	12 405	14 500	14 000	23 750	38	12	31.6	4	50.0	4	100.0	2	33.3	3	25.0
Rocky Ford township	7 803	38 750	38 750	–	15	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rosebud township	7 419	12 500	14 375	5 360	37	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Running Bird township	11 381	22 917	22 917	25 000	30	5	16.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	18.2
Surprise Valley township	11 938	55 000	55 000	–	21	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
White River city	7 301	18 304	21 364	8 674	652	175	26.8	88	37.3	46	26.6	8	8.8	40	24.1
Wood town	5 171	11 667	13 500	5 156	72	17	23.6	6	31.6	3	33.3	–	–	4	18.2
Miner County	9 711	18 750	23 714	7 674	3 176	526	16.6	195	21.6	134	19.8	133	18.6	106	11.7
Adams township	16 483	33 438	33 750	5 000–	127	2	1.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Beaver township	2 564	5 302	5 302	–	80	59	73.8	21	100.0	21	100.0	6	27.3	19	65.5
Belleview township	8 066	15 500	16 875	5 360	116	49	42.2	27	100.0	–	–	–	–	11	29.7
Canova town	7 192	16 875	19 375	8 889	151	50	33.1	32	55.2	29	54.7	8	20.5	8	21.6
Canova township	18 189	23 333	25 000	5 000–	108	11	10.2	–	–	–	–	6	35.3	4	10.5
Carthage city	8 986	11 339	23 000	7 106	229	29	12.7	–	–	–	–	23	24.7	6	10.7
Carthage township	6 711	23 000	23 250	5 360	113	2	1.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Clearwater township	9 071	21 429	21 250	27 656	175	52	29.7	21	51.2	21	72.4	15	42.9	8	15.7
Clinton township	11 002	24 583	25 375	5 000–	142	5	3.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Grafton township	19 867	34 583	34 583	–	60	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Green Valley township	13 732	45 227	45 568	16 250	48	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Henden township	7 213	18 571	19 643	5 360	137	31	22.6	11	35.5	–	–	–	–	7	14.0
Howard city	9 529	16 574	25 583	8 229	1 085	137	12.6	36	12.0	28	12.0	69	23.5	20	7.3
Howard township	12 313	29 375	30 417	12 000	130	20	15.4	9	20.5	4	11.4	–	–	5	12.8
Miner township	10 124	19 643	19 643	–	47	11	23.4	–	–	–	–	6	100.0	6	25.0
Redstone township	4 597	16 389	16 389	–	72	49	68.1	32	100.0	27	100.0	–	–	9	45.0
Rock Creek township	8 609	23 594	24 844	5 000–	118	8	6.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Roswell town	3 600	13 750	13 750	–	21	11	52.4	6	54.5	4	100.0	–	–	3	50.0
Roswell township	10 183	23 333	32 750	8 447	66	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Vermillion township	9 010	17 500	42 500	7 606	132	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Vilas town	5 674	21 250	21 250	–	19	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Minnehaha County	13 345	27 764	34 286	15 807	119 412	9 611	8.0	2 796	8.5	1 802	7.8	1 359	10.3	1 742	5.4
Baltic city	10 557	29 457	33 125	11 250	651	19	2.9	2	.9	2	1.1	11	18.0	4	2.3
Benton township	10 528	27 450	37 375	11 250	556	62	11.2	20	12.3	20	16.4	14	31.1	18	11.3
Brandon township	16 751	33 056	44 583	9 113	590	11	1.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Brandon city	12 069	34 932	36 462	15 673	3 534	146	4.1	69	5.1	37	3.6	9	5.5	34	3.5
Buffalo township	8 489	21 563	21 719	14 875	215	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Burk township	14 248	38 942	39 423	36 250	314	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Clear Lake township	7 316	15 179	12 019	16 250	133	55	41.4	29	78.4	21	100.0	5	11.4	11	25.6
Colton city	9 755	20 764	25 625	9 540	648	80	12.3	30	17.0	26	18.6	34	21.9	17	9.4
Crooks city	9 085	29 318	32 386	12 813	657	42	6.4	24	8.7	16	7.8	3	6.7	9	5.5
Dell Rapids city	10 397	23 945	29 625	10 946	2 367	152	6.4	32	4.6	25	4.8	69	14.5	30	4.8
Dell Rapids township	14 407	26 429	27 500	20 000	270	20	7.4	–	–	–	–	13	26.5	10	11.4
Edison township	10 989	34 000	34 750	5 360	403	61	15.1	28	17.8	28	22.2	6	25.0	14	12.3
Garretson city	10 179	20 000	26 176	13 021	870	84	9.7	25	10.1	21	10.9	36	22.4	21	9.1
Grand Meadow township	7 850	14 545	30 602	6 175	273	47	17.2	6	7.1	–	–	23	39.7	15	20.0
Hartford city	9 878	26 027	29 931	15 227	1 286	113	8.8	40	9.4	31	9.2	29	22.3	29	7.9
Hartford township	13 124	40 000	42 188	15 313	623	148	23.8	84	34.6	84	40.6	–	–	20	12.7
Highland township	13 619	38 750	46 838	11 094	160	9	5.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Humboldt town	10 052	21 625	26 339	8 500	441	29	6.6	2	1.7	–	–	17	20.2	8	6.0
Humboldt township	9 647	26 397	32 250	6 090	324	10	3.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	2.7
Logan township	8 844	26 250	26 250	–	262	20	7.6	10	10.5	6	9.7	–	–	5	6.6

TIPSII [UPF] GPH546 CENSUS90 72583600 05/15/92 9:41 AM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90S*PH5TIPSDA46. 04/10/92 20:30:58 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 115
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Table 9. **Income and Poverty Status in 1989: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Median income in 1989 (dollars)			Persons for whom poverty status is determined								Families with income in 1989 below poverty level	
						Income in 1989 below poverty level								
						All ages		Related children				Persons 65 years and over		
								Under 18 years		5 to 17 years				
		House-holds	Families	Nonfamily house-holds	Total	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent of all families
Minnehaha County—Con.														
Lyons township	11 445	27 566	29 904	20 714	626	65	10.4	34	14.3	25	14.7	–	–	18	10.7
Mapleton township	17 558	35 431	39 130	20 658	1 629	44	2.7	–	–	–	–	9	5.4	9	1.9
Palisade township	10 961	38 750	41 250	5 360	253	26	10.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	9	12.5
Red Rock township	12 047	35 469	36 406	11 429	365	17	4.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	9	9.7
Sherman town	10 899	20 938	21 563	18 750	60	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sioux Falls city (pt.)	13 574	27 123	34 144	16 084	95 274	8 205	8.6	2 344	9.4	1 443	8.4	1 027	9.6	1 421	5.5
Split Rock township	18 563	50 897	51 432	23 611	2 189	44	2.0	15	2.0	15	2.6	–	–	8	1.2
Sverdrup township	10 064	25 227	27 386	17 232	609	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Taopi township	11 120	29 063	29 750	5 360	390	12	3.1	–	–	–	–	12	14.3	8	6.6
Valley Springs city	10 171	26 413	28 828	17 083	753	37	4.9	2	.9	2	1.1	18	21.4	6	3.0
Valley Springs township	21 924	33 917	46 875	26 250	224	21	9.4	–	–	–	–	14	50.0	7	10.8
Wall Lake township	11 640	36 100	36 550	6 734	796	5	.6	–	–	–	–	5	12.2	–	–
Wayne township	13 446	38 500	42 838	22 857	1 343	22	1.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wellington township	11 947	29 338	29 706	5 360	324	5	1.5	–	–	–	–	5	10.9	–	–
Moody County	10 169	23 926	28 478	11 189	6 399	853	13.3	334	16.9	224	15.5	164	15.3	176	9.9
Alliance township	9 277	27 917	29 167	11 250	109	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Blinsmon township	8 084	24 091	24 773	13 750	283	49	17.3	31	27.9	31	35.2	–	–	8	9.8
Clare township	10 753	31 591	40 250	5 360	192	31	16.1	21	28.4	21	31.8	–	–	6	10.5
Colman city	12 248	25 114	35 089	9 480	455	69	15.2	11	11.6	9	14.8	45	44.6	12	9.9
Colman township	10 813	35 000	35 875	8 815	264	38	14.4	16	18.8	10	14.5	4	16.7	9	11.1
Egan city	10 474	20 625	31 250	13 125	197	26	13.2	8	17.8	8	23.5	6	17.1	6	11.8
Egan township	7 321	26 458	28 125	6 400	232	66	28.4	31	31.3	8	12.7	–	–	16	29.6
Enterprise township	11 819	30 625	31 375	14 375	282	14	5.0	2	2.6	–	–	4	12.5	6	7.1
Flandreau city	9 630	19 742	26 836	10 192	2 254	329	14.6	127	19.2	75	15.7	70	14.2	55	9.2
Flandreau township	9 893	23 958	27 778	7 517	346	67	19.4	34	27.4	23	27.1	7	15.9	11	11.7
Fremont township	10 983	30 156	31 875	11 250	282	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Grovena township	9 083	26 563	27 500	13 393	229	30	13.1	13	15.7	10	15.9	6	33.3	8	13.3
Jefferson township	17 389	19 500	19 500	–	155	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Lone Rock township	15 766	33 000	33 000	30 000	88	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Lynn township	9 013	24 125	24 286	16 750	250	56	22.4	31	31.0	20	23.8	–	–	14	22.6
Riverview township	8 297	29 659	30 069	13 750	178	16	9.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	9.1
Spring Creek township	11 036	26 705	26 705	–	109	27	24.8	4	16.7	4	20.0	7	36.8	11	26.8
Trent town	9 467	21 563	25 000	10 000	205	18	8.8	5	9.3	5	12.2	8	19.5	4	6.5
Union township	11 133	21 250	24 167	17 188	160	9	5.6	–	–	–	–	3	12.5	3	6.0
Ward town	12 340	11 250	17 500	6 325	29	4	13.8	–	–	–	–	4	30.8	–	–
Ward township	8 240	23 393	23 929	16 250	100	4	4.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	7.7
Pennington County	12 031	25 340	29 570	16 239	79 772	10 285	12.9	4 268	18.2	2 639	16.4	766	9.9	2 208	10.0
Ash No. 16 township	4 042	5 000–	–	5 000–	8	8	100.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Badlands unorg.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Box Elder city	7 797	20 625	20 798	17 188	2 663	500	18.8	244	27.6	149	28.4	–	–	125	17.3
Castle Butte No. 18 township	10 105	29 375	29 375	–	45	8	17.8	4	25.0	–	–	–	–	2	15.4
Cedar Butte No. 4 township	11 399	32 000	32 188	31 250	96	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Central Pennington unorg.	10 461	23 778	24 777	16 014	14 247	1 600	11.2	767	15.5	421	13.3	45	7.6	345	8.7
Colonial Pine Hills CDP (pt.)	17 792	45 750	45 469	42 188	499	40	8.0	13	9.4	13	12.6	12	63.2	13	8.2
Ellsworth AFB CDP (pt.)	5 856	18 569	18 546	18 125	2 675	320	12.0	173	15.8	65	13.4	–	–	68	9.2
Rapid Valley CDP	9 675	25 265	26 259	14 538	5 960	478	8.0	217	10.4	155	10.7	18	6.2	101	6.1
Cheyenne No. 21 township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Conata No. 20 township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Crooked Creek No. 25 township	7 744	10 625	11 875	5 360	30	10	33.3	2	40.0	–	–	2	50.0	3	33.3
Dalzell Canyon unorg.	3 231	11 250	11 250	–	26	26	100.0	13	100.0	8	100.0	–	–	7	100.0
East Central Pennington unorg.	10 319	21 932	22 250	21 667	292	44	15.1	14	24.6	12	25.0	4	7.8	10	11.0
Fairview No. 22 township	7 011	30 417	31 250	16 250	37	2	5.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Flat Butte No. 12 township	15 867	48 750	48 750	–	15	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Hill City city	9 040	16 055	20 147	10 096	637	134	21.0	46	27.5	33	28.4	30	26.1	24	14.5
Huron No. 10 township	14 749	40 938	40 938	–	80	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Imlay No. 24 township	1 508	5 360	5 360	–	18	18	100.0	8	100.0	8	100.0	2	100.0	4	100.0
Keystone town	9 394	21 250	23 214	11 250	211	41	19.4	4	9.3	–	–	11	28.2	14	20.6
Lake Creek unorg.	17 348	45 833	31 875	50 480	23	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Lake Flat No. 8 township	9 522	18 750	21 250	16 250	19	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Lake Hill No. 5 township	13 403	32 917	32 917	–	12	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mount Rushmore unorg.	15 721	38 378	41 057	20 741	4 236	160	3.8	58	4.7	41	4.3	10	2.8	30	2.4
Colonial Pine Hills CDP (pt.)	17 164	44 153	42 875	58 368	1 053	28	2.7	17	5.4	10	3.6	–	–	6	1.9
New Underwood city	9 045	19 063	22 667	8 548	521	113	21.7	40	26.5	26	24.8	25	34.7	19	13.0
Northeast Pennington unorg.	4 176	16 250	16 250	–	25	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Owanka No. 13 township	8 365	20 000	20 000	–	56	17	30.4	9	50.0	9	50.0	–	–	5	25.0
Peno No. 9 township	4 932	16 667	18 125	16 250	39	11	28.2	6	26.1	–	–	–	–	3	42.9
Quinn town	9 294	20 114	20 357	16 875	82	29	35.4	12	100.0	8	100.0	2	10.5	5	27.8
Quinn No. 1 township	3 050	5 360	5 360	–	6	6	100.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	100.0
Rainy Creek No. 19 township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rapid City city	12 469	25 740	31 056	16 397	53 181	7 257	13.6	2 901	19.5	1 816	17.6	608	10.2	1 546	10.6
Rapid City East unorg.	15 064	31 442	37 292	18 565	865	45	5.2	26	11.1	21	13.8	–	–	10	3.8
Scenic No. 7 township	10 941	16 000	31 250	8 656	47	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Shyne No. 27 township	11 633	7 452	55 137	5 360	18	10	55.6	5	100.0	5	100.0	–	–	2	40.0
Sunnyside No. 26 township	3 987	7 237	7 237	–	46	34	73.9	19	73.1	11	61.1	–	–	8	72.7
Wall town	12 851	25 347	30 662	14 562	838	77	9.2	32	12.4	20	11.2	13	10.5	18	7.7
Wasta town	8 204	13 750	21 667	8 571	75	15	20.0	5	41.7	3	60.0	2	9.1	3	12.5
Wasta No. 2 township	6 922	23 750	23 750	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
West Pennington unorg.	10 344	23 448	26 065	13 359	1 274	120	9.4	53	14.2	48	16.4	12	6.4	22	5.7
Perkins County	10 982	19 862	24 651	12 426	3 884	590	15.2	213	20.8	150	18.8	102	13.0	144	12.9
Ada township	6 424	23 750	23 750	–	27	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Anderson township	16 046	55 056	55 482	5 360	27	6	22.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Antelope township	3 616	12 857	12 857	–	43	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Barrett township	7 583	13 750	13 750	–	15	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Beck township	2 786	16 250	16 250	–	40	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Bison town	11 480	23 594	29 625	15 833	447	39	8.7	7	5.6	2	2.0	17	19.3	9	7.4
Bison township	14 913	23 750	32 917	23 125	13	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Brushy township	32 000	31 250	–	31 250	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Burdick township	9 520	18 750	18 750	–	14	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cash township	7 684	28 125	28 750	21 250	42	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

TIPSII [UPF] GPH546 CENSUS90 72583600 05/15/92 9:41 AM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90S*PH5TIPSDA46. 04/10/92 20:30:58 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 116
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Table 9. **Income and Poverty Status in 1989: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Median income in 1989 (dollars)			Persons for whom poverty status is determined								Families with income in 1989 below poverty level	
						Income in 1989 below poverty level								
						All ages		Related children				Persons 65 years and over		
								Under 18 years		5 to 17 years				
		House-holds	Families	Nonfamily house-holds	Total	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent of all families
Perkins County—Con.															
Castle Butte township	22 576	5 000–	5 000–	–	43	15	34.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	8	53.3
Chance township	6 688	12 321	12 321	12 500	60	27	45.0	13	100.0	13	100.0	–	–	7	53.8
Chaudoin township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Clark township	7 353	20 893	12 188	21 250	59	39	66.1	24	100.0	18	100.0	–	–	8	57.1
De Witt township	6 481	15 357	15 357	–	69	31	44.9	13	72.2	–	–	–	–	12	46.2
Duck Creek unorg.	13 583	13 750	–	13 750	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Duell township	4 345	18 750	18 750	–	29	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
East Perkins unorg.	13 968	31 071	31 964	5 000–	134	29	21.6	12	23.5	12	27.9	11	50.0	6	17.1
Englewood township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Flat Creek township	15 000	16 250	–	16 250	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Foster township	6 774	17 500	5 000–	31 250	31	24	77.4	17	100.0	7	100.0	–	–	7	100.0
Fredlund township	1 613	5 000–	5 000–	–	15	15	100.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	100.0
Glendo township	7 449	23 750	23 750	–	22	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Grand River township	9 482	31 250	31 250	–	57	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Hall township	6 480	18 750	18 750	–	27	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Highland township	12 101	23 750	23 750	–	12	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Horse Creek township	15 372	40 893	42 143	11 250	39	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Independence unorg.	12 207	19 643	19 643	–	29	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Lemmon city	10 406	18 690	23 841	11 154	1 588	196	12.3	58	13.1	46	13.3	53	17.0	39	9.0
Liberty township	19 067	41 250	41 250	–	15	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Lincoln township	14 425	21 250	31 250	13 875	135	17	12.6	8	22.9	6	25.0	–	–	7	15.9
Lodgepole township	3 827	8 132	10 714	5 360	81	39	48.1	15	68.2	15	68.2	–	–	9	40.9
Lone Tree township	4 059	12 969	13 125	12 083	64	36	56.3	20	90.9	14	87.5	–	–	8	50.0
Maltby township	14 641	28 750	28 750	–	13	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Marshfield township	2 340	11 250	11 250	–	38	38	100.0	22	100.0	17	100.0	–	–	8	100.0
Martin township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Meadow township	5 574	15 625	15 625	–	58	18	31.0	4	22.2	–	–	–	–	9	42.9
Moreau township	11 500	14 643	28 750	13 750	20	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Plateau township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Pleasant Valley township	3 256	5 000–	–	5 000–	7	7	100.0	–	–	–	–	7	100.0	–	–
Rainbow township	12 323	22 000	22 000	–	40	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rockford township	11 325	28 750	28 750	–	30	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Scotch Cap township	22 671	60 138	60 138	–	30	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sidney township	18 322	27 344	26 250	31 250	22	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
South Perkins unorg.	18 395	45 893	45 893	–	124	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Southwest Perkins unorg.	15 180	45 357	45 357	–	56	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Strool township	33 563	15 000	88 750	5 000–	57	14	24.6	–	–	–	–	14	50.0	–	–
Trail township	19 026	22 321	36 250	21 250	19	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Vail township	10 085	11 250	–	11 250	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Vickers township	18 029	33 750	42 917	11 250	13	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Viking township	5 011	13 750	13 750	–	17	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Vrooman township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wells township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
West Central Perkins unorg.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
West Perkins unorg.	15 898	9 308	77 197	5 360	33	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
White Butte township	6 613	32 813	32 813	–	65	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
White Hill township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wilson township	4 837	15 000	15 000	–	37	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wyandotte township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Potter County	10 177	20 674	25 029	11 000	3 119	594	19.0	221	25.0	160	23.2	112	18.1	119	13.7
Central Potter unorg.	10 333	20 833	21 806	11 458	250	53	21.2	23	39.7	23	43.4	5	10.9	11	15.1
East Potter unorg.	9 731	21 806	21 583	35 625	429	165	38.5	77	59.7	45	48.4	–	–	31	27.0
Gettysburg city	10 715	21 207	27 212	11 298	1 466	164	11.2	40	9.2	32	9.7	67	23.5	33	8.3
Hoven town	9 537	19 412	23 929	8 578	529	80	15.1	24	14.6	14	10.1	10	8.8	17	11.6
Lebanon town	7 130	11 719	18 750	6 707	105	40	38.1	20	71.4	17	73.9	6	24.0	4	16.0
Tolstoy town	5 984	11 071	13 125	6 385	77	26	33.8	8	72.7	2	40.0	9	23.7	8	32.0
West Potter unorg.	11 375	22 361	22 813	16 250	263	66	25.1	29	47.5	27	57.4	15	28.3	15	17.6
Roberts County	7 981	17 480	22 189	8 692	9 612	2 533	26.4	1 067	37.1	767	36.1	338	20.1	506	19.3
Agency township	7 543	17 000	20 000	5 000–	315	114	36.2	51	60.0	30	63.8	10	32.3	21	26.3
Alto township	9 782	19 286	30 833	18 125	66	13	19.7	7	41.2	5	33.3	–	–	2	9.1
Becker township	8 464	44 063	44 063	–	145	12	8.3	5	6.7	5	7.1	–	–	3	9.1
Bossko township	12 563	23 750	23 750	16 250	62	6	9.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Bryant township	9 099	18 750	18 750	–	123	61	49.6	31	66.0	27	73.0	3	17.6	11	32.4
Claire City town	6 533	14 375	19 167	8 246	84	14	16.7	–	–	–	–	9	36.0	5	19.2
Corona town	9 279	15 000	27 750	7 925	142	19	13.4	4	10.3	2	8.0	9	25.7	2	5.7
Dry Wood Lake township	6 941	25 625	32 639	5 100	120	13	10.8	–	–	–	–	10	100.0	–	–
Easter township	5 165	18 295	19 545	5 000–	211	63	29.9	37	32.7	37	39.8	7	77.8	12	28.6
Enterprise township	7 873	29 375	29 375	–	125	9	7.2	–	–	–	–	9	100.0	4	11.4
Garfield township	11 223	25 469	26 250	17 917	166	4	2.4	1	1.9	–	–	–	–	1	2.1
Geneseo township	24 873	36 406	35 781	48 333	183	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Goodwill township	3 669	8 768	11 310	5 000–	694	490	70.6	234	87.0	174	86.1	9	19.6	99	60.4
Grant township	9 270	23 235	24 559	7 276	160	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Harmon township	6 564	21 750	23 229	6 159	246	19	7.7	9	10.5	6	13.3	2	7.1	3	4.3
Hart township	7 878	33 182	33 182	–	116	23	19.8	3	8.3	–	–	–	–	9	25.0
Lake township	4 649	15 000	15 893	13 750	187	99	52.9	51	73.9	23	67.6	6	20.7	16	34.0
Lawrence township	3 947	11 250	10 577	18 750	177	95	53.7	52	65.8	23	50.0	5	41.7	21	43.8
Lee township	4 606	12 500	16 250	5 360	109	42	38.5	16	50.0	16	57.1	10	76.9	11	42.3
Lien township	6 217	18 846	19 886	10 625	201	32	15.9	9	15.5	3	6.1	4	10.3	8	15.1
Lockwood township	9 721	23 077	26 786	8 996	165	24	14.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	10.0
Long Hollow township	6 144	23 750	23 750	–	342	129	37.7	95	59.7	95	65.1	–	–	26	31.7
Minnesota township	7 337	22 292	23 958	12 500	128	18	14.1	1	2.1	1	4.5	9	52.9	6	17.1
New Effington town	8 643	13 333	16 731	7 388	242	25	10.3	4	8.0	4	9.1	13	21.7	4	5.7
Norway township	6 168	20 250	21 000	13 125	173	44	25.4	19	27.5	17	27.4	11	61.1	11	23.9
One Road township	7 691	23 750	24 688	5 000–	107	16	15.0	8	22.2	6	28.6	4	18.2	2	6.1
Ortley town	9 810	7 656	19 375	5 000–	46	20	43.5	4	100.0	2	100.0	7	25.0	6	40.0
Ortley township	8 602	24 167	31 250	12 917	114	2	1.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Peever town	5 269	10 781	10 625	8 937	195	95	48.7	45	65.2	25	75.8	4	22.2	24	47.1
Rosholt town	10 207	15 625	24 464	10 658	344	22	6.4	–	–	–	–	16	13.8	4	3.9

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[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Median income in 1989 (dollars)			Persons for whom poverty status is determined								Families with income in 1989 below poverty level	
						Income in 1989 below poverty level								
						All ages		Related children				Persons 65 years and over		
								Under 18 years		5 to 17 years				
		House-holds	Families	Nonfamily house-holds	Total	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent of all families
Roberts County—Con.														
Sisseton city	8 861	16 713	23 691	8 758	1 986	310	15.6	92	19.7	65	19.5	83	17.1	49	8.8
Sisseton township	6 651	12 250	12 215	5 722	589	234	39.7	124	62.6	76	54.3	20	26.3	49	32.9
Springdale township	11 409	17 083	18 750	5 000–	152	47	30.9	14	34.1	14	41.2	–	–	15	27.8
Spring Grove township	6 567	19 375	19 583	8 815	145	71	49.0	15	65.2	15	75.0	15	53.6	11	27.5
Summit town	6 938	12 679	15 795	5 913	269	67	24.9	21	25.0	8	13.3	24	42.9	12	16.0
Summit township	7 440	5 000–	5 000–	–	29	16	55.2	–	–	–	–	16	80.0	9	60.0
Victor township	11 839	28 015	29 265	10 729	173	13	7.5	9	31.0	9	40.9	–	–	3	4.7
White Rock town	981	5 000–	5 000–	–	5	5	100.0	4	100.0	4	100.0	–	–	1	100.0
White Rock township	6 905	20 625	20 625	22 500	284	163	57.4	70	72.2	59	72.0	–	–	28	41.8
Wilmot city	9 113	18 542	23 393	11 625	492	84	17.1	32	25.0	16	16.2	23	16.2	13	10.9
Sanborn County	8 956	19 818	23 929	10 804	2 789	587	21.0	266	31.9	225	36.2	74	15.0	114	15.1
Afton township	9 588	13 750	16 250	11 250	26	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Artesian town	8 493	15 625	23 125	6 271	218	30	13.8	12	25.5	10	27.0	11	18.0	2	3.6
Benedict township	6 903	21 563	25 250	21 250	60	33	55.0	17	100.0	17	100.0	–	–	8	44.4
Butler township	6 173	23 125	25 521	10 833	237	60	25.3	32	36.4	30	50.0	–	–	9	15.3
Diana township	12 143	20 417	47 969	12 188	58	4	6.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	15.4
Elliott township	8 972	29 063	22 292	61 359	166	78	47.0	50	87.7	37	84.1	–	–	14	35.9
Floyd township	15 025	31 250	31 429	12 344	114	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Jackson township	8 240	21 607	21 607	–	138	12	8.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	19.4
Letcher town	7 321	16 250	19 000	12 917	159	24	15.1	9	21.4	–	–	4	9.8	6	15.0
Letcher township	7 386	23 750	26 042	7 743	136	23	16.9	12	18.8	12	21.8	–	–	3	9.7
Logan township	8 608	16 875	23 438	7 557	116	5	4.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Oneida township	9 758	28 750	28 750	–	31	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Ravenna township	7 755	11 705	18 750	11 250	53	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Silver Creek township	16 659	19 583	19 583	–	109	37	33.9	22	68.8	16	61.5	–	–	8	21.1
Twin Lake township	9 169	27 589	24 531	27 857	149	52	34.9	31	52.5	31	57.4	–	–	10	30.3
Union township	10 363	23 393	24 286	5 360	71	8	11.3	–	–	–	–	8	20.5	–	–
Warren township	9 901	11 905	11 905	–	136	66	48.5	21	100.0	21	100.0	–	–	23	39.7
Woonsocket city	7 567	17 500	23 750	6 303	711	155	21.8	60	24.7	51	26.4	51	41.8	23	13.1
Woonsocket township	14 767	31 250	31 250	–	101	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Shannon County	3 417	11 105	11 502	9 564	9 693	6 118	63.1	3 038	69.5	1 922	69.0	304	56.7	1 035	56.9
Batesland town	7 385	16 250	20 156	14 063	101	16	15.8	–	–	–	–	4	28.6	4	17.4
East Shannon unorg.	3 032	10 204	10 913	5 601	3 991	2 765	69.3	1 391	77.7	902	78.4	136	52.7	434	58.5
Kyle CDP	2 951	11 058	9 584	25 625	960	796	82.9	374	85.4	237	84.0	40	75.5	123	70.7
Manderson-White Horse Creek CDP (pt.)	3 681	9 664	13 750	5 100	173	58	33.5	28	50.0	28	75.7	–	–	10	25.6
Porcupine CDP	1 940	12 661	12 661	–	848	588	69.3	328	83.9	236	84.9	22	43.1	69	54.8
Wounded Knee CDP	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
West Shannon unorg.	3 621	11 220	11 630	10 453	5 601	3 337	59.6	1 647	64.3	1 020	63.0	164	62.1	597	56.6
Manderson-White Horse Creek CDP (pt.)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Oglala CDP	3 920	16 635	17 885	15 469	344	177	51.5	93	64.1	77	68.8	21	65.6	27	51.9
Pine Ridge CDP	3 585	12 259	12 269	8 617	2 508	1 464	58.4	730	64.7	425	62.3	75	63.6	260	50.8
Spink County	9 674	19 398	24 507	11 152	7 586	1 415	18.7	566	26.0	418	26.2	205	15.1	268	13.0
Antelope township	5 678	15 500	15 500	–	111	22	19.8	–	–	–	–	12	42.9	11	28.9
Ashton city	7 029	14 861	18 333	10 313	158	36	22.8	18	34.6	18	43.9	7	17.9	9	19.6
Athol township	9 583	27 188	28 750	21 250	116	40	34.5	21	56.8	16	53.3	–	–	10	27.8
Belle Plaine township	10 411	23 000	24 000	16 250	97	11	11.3	5	25.0	5	33.3	–	–	3	9.4
Belmont township	8 280	19 643	30 625	11 250	65	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Benton township	12 433	11 875	36 250	7 500	24	13	54.2	6	100.0	6	100.0	–	–	2	33.3
Beotia township	13 807	26 875	25 625	48 750	45	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Brentford town	11 486	36 250	39 250	10 250	74	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Buffalo township	46 331	66 517	61 359	75 222	32	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Capitola township	12 206	21 250	21 250	–	252	84	33.3	56	52.8	42	45.7	–	–	13	28.3
Clifton township	7 515	18 750	18 750	–	68	24	35.3	12	100.0	–	–	–	–	6	27.3
Conde city	9 765	14 792	23 125	5 320	191	37	19.4	9	23.1	7	25.9	19	31.1	5	9.6
Conde township	7 547	19 167	28 125	5 000–	39	7	17.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	18.2
Cornwall township	13 565	40 179	40 179	–	26	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Crandon township	18 691	31 875	48 929	11 250	158	12	7.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	15.8
Doland city	9 162	19 375	25 625	9 465	341	66	19.4	28	23.7	17	22.4	15	25.9	11	13.3
Exline township	13 317	40 417	41 250	26 250	50	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Frankfort city	9 915	18 958	22 083	8 874	185	22	11.9	7	15.2	7	17.9	9	23.1	6	11.8
Frankfort township	3 247	18 125	18 125	–	80	52	65.0	22	81.5	17	77.3	–	–	9	47.4
Garfield township	8 718	18 750	16 250	18 750	108	44	40.7	21	36.8	–	–	–	–	12	50.0
Great Bend township	27 141	50 419	29 375	50 178	33	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Groveland township	7 975	32 708	32 708	–	104	35	33.7	21	60.0	21	60.0	–	–	7	25.9
Harmony township	16 412	36 250	44 167	25 750	57	3	5.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Harrison township	15 782	36 458	36 458	–	38	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Jefferson township	7 215	10 179	11 786	5 000–	114	69	60.5	37	56.9	16	36.4	–	–	12	60.0
Lake township	7 083	14 833	14 833	–	107	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
La Prairie township	9 952	19 792	20 625	18 750	69	7	10.1	4	16.7	4	21.1	2	20.0	1	5.3
Lincoln township	666	5 000–	5 000–	–	277	260	93.9	117	100.0	92	100.0	–	–	42	87.5
Lodi township	7 460	14 417	16 250	11 250	95	7	7.4	–	–	–	–	7	30.4	–	–
Mellette city	10 848	20 208	25 000	11 563	155	5	3.2	–	–	–	–	4	12.9	2	5.9
Mellette township	8 399	26 250	26 250	–	202	15	7.4	2	2.9	2	4.5	–	–	3	5.4
Northville town	10 241	20 500	25 000	7 642	105	15	14.3	4	26.7	–	–	7	19.4	2	5.6
Northville township	9 087	22 083	23 750	15 000	187	23	12.3	15	28.8	12	28.6	–	–	4	7.5
Olean township	12 124	23 333	24 583	16 250	54	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Prairie Center township	7 610	36 563	36 563	–	71	34	47.9	21	63.6	21	87.5	–	–	6	35.3
Redfield city	10 372	18 131	26 128	10 672	2 527	348	13.8	109	18.4	93	20.9	92	15.3	55	7.8
Redfield township	7 713	26 053	26 653	15 250	423	19	4.5	2	1.6	–	–	10	8.6	8	6.7
Richfield township	28 117	60 185	60 595	21 250	21	4	19.0	–	–	–	–	3	60.0	1	11.1
Spring township	5 229	17 083	17 083	–	43	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sumner township	10 705	21 250	14 375	26 250	19	4	21.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Tetonka township	6 324	16 806	30 341	5 000–	123	33	26.8	10	25.0	10	31.3	–	–	8	21.6
Three Rivers township	13 883	43 542	43 958	23 750	74	2	2.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Tulare town	10 105	19 688	24 500	16 667	236	24	10.2	6	10.7	6	15.0	6	14.0	6	8.8
Tulare township	4 842	20 625	20 625	–	38	15	39.5	10	62.5	6	50.0	–	–	2	20.0
Turton town	9 319	13 750	19 250	8 401	82	17	20.7	3	13.6	–	–	6	27.3	4	21.1
Turton township	11 590	36 000	36 000	–	36	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Union township	6 257	16 250	17 321	5 000–	76	6	7.9	–	–	–	–	6	26.1	–	–

TIPSII [UPF] GPH546 CENSUS90 72583600 05/15/92 9:41 AM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90S*PH5TIPSDA46. 04/10/92 20:30:58 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 118
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Table 9. **Income and Poverty Status in 1989: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Median income in 1989 (dollars)			Persons for whom poverty status is determined								Families with income in 1989 below poverty level	
						Income in 1989 below poverty level								
						All ages		Related children				Persons 65 years and over		
								Under 18 years		5 to 17 years				
		House-holds	Families	Nonfamily house-holds	Total	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent of all families
Stanley County	10 759	22 321	26 351	12 500	2 438	303	12.4	114	15.2	78	14.0	17	6.5	73	10.9
Fort Pierre city	9 896	21 673	24 907	12 440	1 819	202	11.1	76	13.4	51	11.8	13	6.8	50	10.2
North Stanley unorg.	12 970	26 146	37 500	14 688	265	55	20.8	19	30.2	13	28.3	1	2.6	12	15.8
South Stanley unorg.	13 548	25 833	29 167	11 000	354	46	13.0	19	15.7	14	17.5	3	9.4	11	10.8
Sully County	11 559	23 601	26 722	12 750	1 586	208	13.1	88	20.4	77	22.6	26	10.7	51	10.9
Agar town	8 689	20 625	25 313	10 000	62	12	19.4	4	26.7	4	30.8	2	28.6	2	10.5
East Sully unorg.	12 848	23 839	27 222	14 688	360	59	16.4	26	27.1	21	31.3	6	10.5	13	11.8
Onida city	11 016	21 771	27 188	11 359	745	89	11.9	38	18.2	32	18.3	16	14.5	21	10.1
West Sully unorg.	11 834	25 938	26 328	19 375	419	48	11.5	20	17.9	20	23.5	2	2.9	15	11.3
Todd County	5 043	13 327	14 011	9 084	8 254	4 143	50.2	2 102	56.2	1 419	53.4	254	45.9	848	46.6
East Todd unorg.	5 945	18 812	20 703	7 388	2 448	961	39.3	492	46.6	366	46.2	71	43.3	175	32.2
Antelope CDP	3 230	9 260	10 132	5 000–	761	490	64.4	263	73.9	192	73.8	29	63.0	91	60.7
White Horse CDP	2 231	10 250	8 892	–	187	133	71.1	80	76.2	48	82.8	–	–	25	67.6
Mission city	6 898	17 772	19 333	6 879	661	225	34.0	86	34.4	69	33.2	19	27.9	44	27.2
St. Francis town	3 508	8 647	8 294	8 032	808	517	64.0	257	74.5	160	75.5	33	57.9	114	61.0
West Todd unorg.	4 534	11 992	11 196	11 667	4 337	2 440	56.3	1 267	60.7	824	57.0	131	49.6	515	55.6
Parmelee CDP	3 073	8 904	8 646	8 941	639	473	74.0	257	79.6	176	78.2	12	63.2	89	74.8
Rosebud CDP	5 544	13 182	14 010	10 486	1 527	800	52.4	383	51.8	278	50.8	45	71.4	171	49.3
Spring Creek CDP	2 879	7 745	8 580	5 360	189	135	71.4	72	75.0	48	66.7	12	100.0	28	70.0
Two Strike CDP	3 191	5 713	5 713	–	152	88	57.9	40	58.0	40	64.5	7	100.0	27	79.4
Tripp County	10 340	20 082	23 962	8 725	6 817	1 406	20.6	534	25.6	321	20.8	220	19.9	285	14.7
Banner township	16 856	43 750	43 750	–	10	3	30.0	–	–	–	–	1	25.0	1	25.0
Beaver Creek township	4 672	12 500	21 250	5 000–	48	9	18.8	–	–	–	–	9	100.0	–	–
Black township	18 210	37 875	39 625	5 360	117	7	6.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Brunson township	14 868	36 250	47 500	36 250	34	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Bull Creek township	18 500	48 750	48 750	–	18	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Carter township	12 583	8 782	35 536	5 000–	33	3	9.1	–	–	–	–	3	16.7	–	–
Colome city	10 341	17 083	27 708	9 765	252	24	9.5	7	10.8	7	14.0	13	18.8	7	9.3
Colome township	14 209	36 667	37 500	11 250	124	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Condon township	5 531	10 833	25 000	5 360	62	27	43.5	14	48.3	8	34.8	–	–	6	50.0
Curlew township	9 855	16 875	32 679	5 360	37	9	24.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Dog Ear township	7 755	13 750	7 404	18 750	51	34	66.7	–	–	–	–	7	50.0	12	70.6
Elliston township	19 292	46 071	46 071	–	17	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Greenwood township	8 539	37 708	37 708	–	34	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Holsclaw township	3 917	5 000–	–	5 000–	11	11	100.0	–	–	–	–	11	100.0	–	–
Huggins township	14 365	20 139	–	20 139	17	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Ideal township	4 308	14 432	14 545	5 360	251	196	78.1	89	85.6	53	84.1	7	26.9	28	58.3
Irwin township	14 127	23 750	23 750	–	42	4	9.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	11.1
Jordan township	7 990	19 531	19 531	–	68	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Keyapaha township	3 294	8 593	8 593	–	38	17	44.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	10	58.8
King township	13 534	41 250	41 250	–	12	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Lake township	8 003	30 577	22 500	31 250	62	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Lamro township	7 772	35 139	26 979	50 480	649	175	27.0	103	31.6	56	24.6	–	–	26	19.5
Lincoln township	7 436	21 528	21 528	–	95	29	30.5	14	31.1	14	31.1	–	–	8	29.6
Lone Star township	18 950	38 750	38 750	–	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Lone Tree township	2 844	10 313	6 882	–	78	74	94.9	42	100.0	16	100.0	–	–	16	88.9
McNeely township	6 972	20 536	20 536	–	161	9	5.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	8.7
Millboro township	17 410	36 250	36 250	–	20	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
New Witten town	6 209	13 958	15 833	10 625	79	15	19.0	7	31.8	5	25.0	2	15.4	2	8.3
North Tripp unorg.	12 119	23 750	23 750	–	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Pahapesto township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Plainview township	6 603	24 375	24 375	–	123	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Pleasant Valley township	81 494	71 594	150 000+	61 359	17	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Pleasant View township	14 395	17 353	17 426	5 000–	101	23	22.8	11	64.7	3	33.3	8	28.6	2	5.4
Progressive township	10 358	40 000	40 000	–	33	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rames township	5 035	6 957	17 500	5 000–	55	7	12.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rosedale township	9 146	23 958	25 179	11 250	43	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Roseland township	9 695	9 403	9 403	–	64	29	45.3	18	100.0	18	100.0	–	–	6	24.0
Star Prairie township	20 844	5 000–	77 197	5 000–	34	18	52.9	–	–	–	–	18	100.0	–	–
Star Valley township	18 149	23 250	60 185	16 250	35	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Stewart township	7 416	21 458	21 458	–	95	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sully township	4 118	21 458	21 458	–	97	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Taylor township	29 920	55 482	55 482	–	12	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Valley township	2 860	15 156	15 156	–	50	14	28.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	46.7
Weaver township	11 413	32 500	40 536	16 250	73	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Willow Creek township	11 358	18 000	18 000	–	74	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wilson township	10 576	32 917	29 286	33 750	163	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Winner city	11 234	17 769	23 170	8 841	3 249	653	20.1	227	26.4	139	22.1	131	20.6	147	15.4
Witten township	22 492	60 466	61 026	11 250	18	6	33.3	2	100.0	2	100.0	–	–	1	16.7
Wortman township	5 540	5 360	–	5 360	10	10	100.0	–	–	–	–	10	100.0	–	–
Wright township	13 406	21 932	21 932	–	31	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Turner County	9 355	19 926	24 802	10 039	8 358	1 199	14.3	420	18.1	310	17.3	266	15.4	252	10.3
Brothersfield township	12 447	25 833	29 750	17 639	131	16	12.2	6	16.7	6	28.6	–	–	4	11.4
Centerville city	9 384	18 633	24 625	10 903	826	82	9.9	16	7.7	13	8.6	33	13.9	16	6.7
Centerville township	10 820	32 656	30 000	5 000–	219	25	11.4	13	21.0	13	26.5	3	6.5	2	3.1
Chancellor town	9 722	20 441	22 212	14 107	329	19	5.8	5	5.8	–	–	8	10.3	2	2.1
Childstown township	8 386	24 432	24 773	13 125	311	23	7.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	6.6
Daneville township	9 917	22 750	23 000	21 250	246	14	5.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	7.0
Davis town	12 350	27 083	31 250	15 750	90	12	13.3	1	9.1	–	–	4	20.0	2	6.7
Dolton town	5 717	11 250	20 625	10 938	54	10	18.5	–	–	–	–	10	71.4	2	18.2
Dolton township	9 135	24 659	25 000	5 360	158	32	20.3	21	40.4	21	40.4	–	–	7	14.0
Germantown township	13 007	29 750	34 750	14 375	296	35	11.8	14	15.4	10	13.0	3	27.3	5	5.9
Home township	12 663	30 893	40 208	16 563	241	14	5.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	9.0
Hurley city	9 192	13 654	23 281	6 625	366	68	18.6	20	22.2	13	18.1	27	25.2	11	11.0
Hurley township	9 019	18 750	18 250	30 625	127	25	19.7	6	19.4	–	–	2	6.5	8	17.8
Irene city (pt.)	9 129	21 250	23 438	13 750	242	36	14.9	19	33.9	16	38.1	5	5.6	7	9.1
Marion city	9 052	16 458	21 458	8 630	700	111	15.9	27	16.1	24	17.9	48	23.5	23	11.4
Marion township	8 159	22 000	25 500	16 667	268	59	22.0	29	31.9	21	26.6	–	–	16	20.0
Middleton township	11 423	30 333	30 917	5 000–	210	19	9.0	4	4.7	4	6.1	3	42.9	3	5.5
Monroe town	6 954	15 000	18 750	7 143	155	62	40.0	26	61.9	16	57.1	11	26.8	15	34.1
Monroe township	11 513	17 500	20 625	11 250	142	20	14.1	5	13.5	5	15.6	–	–	7	15.6
Norway township	8 277	20 909	21 000	20 833	221	60	27.1	36	50.0	19	34.5	–	–	13	21.0

TIPSII [UPF] GPH546 CENSUS90 72583600 05/15/92 9:41 AM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90S*PH5TIPSDA46. 04/10/92 20:30:58 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 119
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Table 9. **Income and Poverty Status in 1989: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Median income in 1989 (dollars)			Persons for whom poverty status is determined								Families with income in 1989 below poverty level	
						Income in 1989 below poverty level								
						All ages		Related children				Persons 65 years and over		
								Under 18 years		5 to 17 years				
		House-holds	Families	Nonfamily house-holds	Total	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent of all families
Turner County—Con.														
Parker city	8 629	17 083	23 385	7 637	942	150	15.9	49	19.5	43	21.5	43	19.2	28	10.4
Parker township	9 392	25 804	26 518	6 768	280	35	12.5	16	18.0	4	7.3	3	8.3	6	6.9
Rosefield township	10 649	27 232	28 333	5 000–	265	25	9.4	7	8.0	5	11.4	–	–	5	6.3
Salem township	9 379	27 143	31 000	13 750	190	26	13.7	16	27.1	16	31.4	–	–	5	8.6
Spring Valley township	7 031	15 526	14 318	17 500	196	10	5.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	7.8
Swan Lake township	7 489	16 042	15 833	16 250	195	46	23.6	20	30.8	5	12.8	4	18.2	13	26.0
Turner township	8 568	20 417	26 000	6 290	227	43	18.9	14	24.1	14	31.1	16	34.8	10	14.7
Viborg city	8 452	13 793	22 778	7 395	731	122	16.7	50	28.1	42	30.7	43	17.4	19	9.6
Union County	9 997	22 274	26 683	11 071	10 038	1 307	13.0	433	14.7	303	13.6	243	15.3	296	10.6
Alcester city	9 665	18 405	26 042	8 829	758	69	9.1	20	10.5	15	10.0	33	14.7	9	4.3
Alcester township	8 781	22 500	26 563	5 000–	300	44	14.7	18	17.5	10	13.9	9	25.0	8	9.2
Beresford city (pt.)	10 554	21 316	27 500	9 568	1 496	151	10.1	39	9.3	29	9.2	58	15.6	27	6.7
Big Sioux township	12 278	26 250	32 813	13 125	318	32	10.1	15	18.5	10	17.9	–	–	6	6.5
Big Springs township	6 668	13 500	17 250	5 000–	298	78	26.2	7	9.6	7	10.8	16	32.7	31	34.1
Brule township	11 488	35 417	38 571	22 222	186	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Civil Bend township	17 171	42 813	42 813	–	216	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elk Point city	10 583	21 055	26 989	12 344	1 375	183	13.3	59	15.6	40	13.7	55	20.8	37	9.8
Elk Point township	9 718	32 404	32 115	45 469	383	15	3.9	8	5.0	5	3.7	–	–	4	4.5
Emmet township	3 850	8 896	8 896	–	283	178	62.9	68	85.0	47	88.7	11	25.6	47	51.1
Jefferson city	10 096	22 279	27 721	8 035	507	55	10.8	17	11.6	15	12.9	10	11.8	12	7.8
Jefferson township	9 401	26 250	31 667	17 708	580	75	12.9	28	13.9	15	9.7	6	12.0	17	12.1
North Sioux City city	9 786	22 285	24 861	15 648	2 032	213	10.5	81	13.3	46	10.5	15	8.1	49	8.6
Prairie township	9 773	24 375	26 875	15 938	212	3	1.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Richland unorg.	9 599	23 571	26 094	5 333	202	34	16.8	10	14.3	7	15.6	–	–	7	13.2
Sioux Valley township	7 944	13 516	25 909	8 205	238	76	31.9	25	30.5	25	45.5	21	33.9	18	32.1
Spink township	13 246	31 917	32 865	7 500	359	50	13.9	22	24.2	22	28.2	–	–	11	9.7
Virginia township	8 093	20 769	20 795	11 875	295	51	17.3	16	14.8	10	12.2	9	23.7	13	17.8
Walworth County	10 518	19 513	25 050	10 436	5 834	1 038	17.8	409	27.2	305	26.0	144	12.7	209	12.2
Akaska town	5 488	10 000	9 458	10 625	54	26	48.1	9	75.0	9	75.0	–	–	7	41.2
East Walworth unorg.	8 037	21 875	25 050	7 110	573	127	22.2	56	29.2	47	28.8	3	5.0	24	14.7
Glenham town	6 475	14 000	14 531	9 042	146	31	21.2	17	38.6	12	37.5	2	6.9	6	14.6
Java city	9 522	14 013	17 813	10 000	163	8	4.9	2	8.3	2	9.1	4	5.7	2	3.8
Lowry town	12 822	24 375	40 417	5 360	14	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mobridge city	10 669	18 563	25 110	10 645	3 580	694	19.4	270	30.0	199	28.6	99	13.3	146	14.1
Selby city	11 188	21 950	29 107	9 533	636	75	11.8	20	15.2	10	10.3	34	27.0	9	4.6
West Walworth unorg.	12 557	24 861	30 250	12 917	668	77	11.5	35	17.6	26	17.7	2	2.2	15	7.4
Yankton County	10 305	21 798	28 102	12 392	18 075	2 442	13.5	829	16.3	598	16.3	442	17.0	453	9.4
Gayville town	9 885	22 917	27 813	11 250	403	26	6.5	6	6.1	3	4.1	6	8.1	7	6.2
Gayville township	10 631	21 500	27 500	15 000	199	40	20.1	18	30.5	13	31.7	2	5.0	7	15.2
Irene city (pt.)	13 292	26 250	26 250	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Jamesville township	5 163	17 692	18 558	11 797	262	100	38.2	57	42.9	22	33.8	5	25.0	22	40.0
Lesterville town	8 145	14 792	22 083	6 277	162	30	18.5	13	24.1	13	27.7	10	31.3	7	16.3
Marindahl township	8 459	27 188	27 656	5 000–	197	27	13.7	16	26.2	16	31.4	2	5.6	4	7.0
Mayfield township	7 765	17 500	19 375	8 481	215	38	17.7	16	29.1	14	31.1	–	–	6	10.9
Mission Hill town	8 514	19 167	23 750	11 250	194	29	14.9	10	16.9	7	15.9	–	–	12	20.0
Mission Hill township	10 389	25 313	17 273	25 729	361	97	26.9	39	37.5	33	39.8	9	40.9	27	29.3
Southeast Yankton unorg.	9 182	21 935	28 352	17 411	623	76	12.2	36	17.7	32	22.2	–	–	13	7.5
Turkey Valley township	7 291	20 875	21 250	18 750	221	39	17.6	17	24.6	15	26.3	–	–	11	16.9
Utica town	7 918	20 750	21 406	6 549	92	7	7.6	–	–	–	–	5	25.0	2	7.4
Utica township	7 023	20 435	20 893	20 234	340	109	32.1	49	53.8	49	62.8	13	36.1	27	31.8
Volin town	7 816	27 679	29 643	11 875	184	23	12.5	10	13.2	10	18.5	4	28.6	3	7.1
Volin township	8 874	22 917	23 542	16 250	241	30	12.4	18	23.1	14	22.6	–	–	6	9.2
Walshtown township	7 675	23 438	25 278	9 196	200	10	5.0	3	4.6	–	–	3	11.1	2	4.0
West Yankton unorg.	10 430	28 537	29 704	17 045	2 143	308	14.4	145	22.2	99	22.1	14	6.8	66	10.5
Yankton city	10 964	21 344	28 959	11 785	12 034	1 453	12.1	376	11.7	258	11.1	369	18.9	231	7.3
Ziebach County	6 132	14 129	15 833	7 232	2 214	1 131	51.1	576	61.1	389	57.4	64	37.0	213	43.3
Dupree city	6 012	14 107	18 295	8 407	450	210	46.7	104	59.1	75	57.3	23	48.9	36	37.9
Dupree unorg.	6 567	17 813	17 250	19 375	147	37	25.2	20	32.8	14	35.9	–	–	6	17.6
Eagle Butte city (pt.)	9 944	31 250	31 250	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
North Ziebach unorg.	7 226	17 212	22 344	7 273	387	127	32.8	50	44.2	40	42.6	8	16.7	29	27.1
South Ziebach unorg.	5 751	10 938	12 062	6 166	1 225	757	61.8	402	67.9	260	62.8	33	55.0	142	56.1

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Table 10. **Income and Poverty Status in 1989: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision	Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Median income in 1989 (dollars)			Persons for whom poverty status is determined								Families with income in 1989 below poverty level	
						Income in 1989 below poverty level								
						All ages		Related children				Persons 65 years and over		
								Under 18 years		5 to 17 years				
		House-holds	Families	Nonfamily house-holds	Total	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent of all families
The State	**10 661**	**22 503**	**27 602**	**12 287**	**670 383**	**106 305**	**15.9**	**39 240**	**20.1**	**26 474**	**18.7**	**14 601**	**15.5**	**21 127**	**11.6**
COUNTY															
Aurora County	8 129	16 497	19 583	9 814	2 896	433	15.0	116	14.0	77	11.9	103	18.5	109	13.2
Beadle County	10 373	22 425	27 354	11 789	17 885	2 364	13.2	806	16.5	573	16.0	369	11.8	450	9.0
Bennett County	7 841	16 864	19 457	12 371	3 136	1 179	37.6	563	50.8	386	48.1	69	20.4	256	32.5
Bon Homme County	8 208	17 778	21 324	9 084	6 452	988	15.3	240	13.8	144	11.2	238	16.2	228	12.1
Brookings County	9 926	21 807	29 457	12 134	22 154	3 940	17.8	834	14.7	505	12.2	328	11.8	620	10.9
Brown County	11 579	22 967	29 665	12 318	34 087	4 035	11.8	1 206	13.3	812	12.2	733	14.8	765	8.2
Brule County	9 681	21 184	26 629	11 610	5 211	962	18.5	379	24.1	269	22.9	120	14.2	181	13.0
Buffalo County	5 067	14 566	14 639	11 136	1 741	785	45.1	411	53.7	293	53.4	28	21.2	152	39.7
Butte County	9 843	19 811	24 657	10 315	7 804	1 523	19.5	569	25.5	362	22.6	282	22.9	317	14.5
Campbell County	8 678	17 202	20 771	8 806	1 944	356	18.3	94	18.7	72	19.7	90	23.7	90	16.0
Charles Mix County	7 475	16 541	20 512	8 258	8 871	2 785	31.4	1 175	41.4	820	40.0	387	26.9	565	24.4
Clark County	9 280	19 035	23 381	9 003	4 358	821	18.8	339	27.5	259	27.4	177	19.3	140	11.3
Clay County	9 160	19 392	28 005	10 815	10 676	2 625	24.6	532	20.3	321	18.0	102	8.5	366	14.1
Codington County	10 508	21 816	28 127	11 723	22 362	2 801	12.5	955	14.9	662	14.0	543	16.3	561	9.4
Corson County	6 299	14 324	17 442	5 811	4 182	1 779	42.5	812	51.5	524	46.2	99	22.0	335	33.3
Custer County	10 942	22 662	26 714	12 048	5 982	740	12.4	260	15.6	189	14.5	132	15.1	168	9.7
Davison County	10 105	20 733	27 249	10 895	16 916	2 533	15.0	780	16.3	538	15.4	485	17.2	477	10.7
Day County	9 191	18 760	22 906	10 112	6 820	1 481	21.7	536	28.7	375	27.2	332	22.4	303	15.7
Deuel County	9 117	17 784	21 372	9 128	4 455	739	16.6	244	20.2	182	20.4	179	20.5	168	12.7
Dewey County	6 515	14 599	15 774	8 696	5 491	2 438	44.4	1 169	53.6	779	50.9	150	32.7	536	40.0
Douglas County	7 869	17 067	20 953	9 031	3 642	792	21.7	294	25.7	236	28.4	150	22.1	178	17.7
Edmunds County	8 792	20 569	23 788	9 435	4 210	976	23.2	330	28.6	233	27.2	180	20.8	226	18.1
Fall River County	10 944	20 483	27 313	10 745	6 690	969	14.5	340	20.4	236	17.9	190	14.1	199	10.4
Faulk County	8 653	18 709	21 526	11 034	2 694	655	24.3	241	32.4	162	29.6	71	13.6	149	19.5
Grant County	10 394	23 431	28 471	10 685	8 204	885	10.8	264	10.7	210	11.2	224	16.3	179	7.8
Gregory County	8 906	16 848	21 286	8 071	5 268	1 139	21.6	376	24.7	243	21.4	265	23.0	235	16.0
Haakon County	10 117	21 166	24 327	13 050	2 583	351	13.6	158	17.3	109	15.2	57	16.7	74	11.0
Hamlin County	9 086	19 949	25 362	8 109	4 794	782	16.3	265	19.1	182	17.3	177	18.1	153	11.3
Hand County	9 305	19 310	22 660	8 367	4 133	728	17.6	266	23.3	217	25.5	174	22.1	162	13.4
Hanson County	9 846	21 920	28 232	9 432	2 994	502	16.8	197	23.6	144	24.1	91	18.6	99	11.4
Harding County	8 555	20 217	23 333	11 964	1 631	308	18.9	107	20.5	75	20.1	61	26.6	79	18.0
Hughes County	12 263	27 058	33 863	14 920	14 561	1 517	10.4	620	13.9	377	11.5	198	12.3	321	8.2
Hutchinson County	9 514	18 832	23 573	9 544	7 954	1 528	19.2	439	21.3	291	18.8	362	19.3	370	16.0
Hyde County	9 648	19 907	25 081	10 227	1 642	271	16.5	90	21.1	62	20.1	52	14.5	60	12.9
Jackson County	6 947	17 246	20 444	10 365	2 779	1 077	38.8	538	54.9	350	50.1	64	19.2	228	31.9
Jerauld County	9 867	18 588	22 784	10 762	2 386	434	18.2	143	22.4	113	22.3	86	15.7	96	13.8
Jones County	9 592	21 202	25 125	9 134	1 324	200	15.1	72	19.1	48	17.5	48	21.1	44	11.4
Kingsbury County	9 857	20 290	25 800	10 270	5 734	776	13.5	274	17.8	204	17.6	205	16.4	170	10.4
Lake County	11 388	23 674	28 494	13 889	10 072	1 050	10.4	323	11.6	214	10.3	265	14.7	230	8.3
Lawrence County	11 378	24 815	31 185	11 970	19 957	2 799	14.0	779	14.5	504	12.7	314	11.0	479	8.9
Lincoln County	12 246	28 543	32 490	13 184	15 106	931	6.2	337	7.2	255	7.4	223	11.3	196	4.6
Lyman County	9 724	21 993	25 800	11 419	3 624	894	24.7	436	37.0	298	35.0	75	15.6	165	17.7
McCook County	9 542	20 764	25 109	10 370	5 491	647	11.8	196	12.7	124	10.8	157	13.9	145	9.3
McPherson County	8 790	15 345	19 180	6 973	3 167	680	21.5	182	24.8	130	23.0	219	26.3	154	15.8
Marshall County	8 799	18 305	21 219	10 000	4 750	839	17.7	236	18.5	175	18.6	179	18.1	172	12.5
Meade County	9 725	24 672	27 156	13 200	20 424	2 115	10.4	859	12.4	625	12.2	277	14.5	507	9.0
Mellette County	6 964	14 539	17 798	7 287	2 090	864	41.3	389	50.6	274	48.8	58	24.9	172	33.8
Miner County	9 711	18 750	23 714	7 674	3 176	526	16.6	195	21.6	134	19.8	133	18.6	106	11.7
Minnehaha County	13 345	27 764	34 286	15 807	119 412	9 611	8.0	2 796	8.5	1 802	7.8	1 359	10.3	1 742	5.4
Moody County	10 169	23 926	28 478	11 189	6 399	853	13.3	334	16.9	224	15.5	164	15.3	176	9.9
Pennington County	12 031	25 340	29 570	16 239	79 772	10 285	12.9	4 268	18.2	2 639	16.4	766	9.9	2 208	10.0
Perkins County	10 982	19 862	24 651	12 426	3 884	590	15.2	213	20.8	150	18.8	102	13.0	144	12.9
Potter County	10 177	20 674	25 029	11 000	3 119	594	19.0	221	25.0	160	23.2	112	18.1	119	13.7
Roberts County	7 981	17 480	22 189	8 692	9 612	2 533	26.4	1 067	37.1	767	36.1	338	20.1	506	19.3
Sanborn County	8 956	19 818	23 929	10 804	2 789	587	21.0	266	31.9	225	36.2	74	15.0	114	15.1
Shannon County	3 417	11 105	11 502	9 564	9 693	6 118	63.1	3 038	69.5	1 922	69.0	304	56.7	1 035	56.9
Spink County	9 674	19 398	24 507	11 152	7 586	1 415	18.7	566	26.0	418	26.2	205	15.1	268	13.0
Stanley County	10 759	22 321	26 351	12 500	2 438	303	12.4	114	15.2	78	14.0	17	6.5	73	10.9
Sully County	11 559	23 601	26 722	12 750	1 586	208	13.1	88	20.4	77	22.6	26	10.7	51	10.9
Todd County	5 043	13 327	14 011	9 084	8 254	4 143	50.2	2 102	56.2	1 419	53.4	254	45.9	848	46.6
Tripp County	10 340	20 082	23 962	8 725	6 817	1 406	20.6	534	25.6	321	20.8	220	19.9	285	14.7
Turner County	9 355	19 926	24 802	10 039	8 358	1 199	14.3	420	18.1	310	17.3	266	15.4	252	10.3
Union County	9 997	22 274	26 683	11 071	10 038	1 307	13.0	433	14.7	303	13.6	243	15.3	296	10.6
Walworth County	10 518	19 513	25 050	10 436	5 834	1 038	17.8	409	27.2	305	26.0	144	12.7	209	12.2
Yankton County	10 305	21 798	28 102	12 392	18 075	2 442	13.5	829	16.3	598	16.3	442	17.0	453	9.4
Ziebach County	6 132	14 129	15 833	7 232	2 214	1 131	51.1	576	61.1	389	57.4	64	37.0	213	43.3
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION															
Aberdeen city, Brown County	11 939	22 422	30 328	12 215	23 536	2 872	12.2	772	13.0	495	11.5	537	15.1	505	8.0
Agar town, Sully County	8 689	20 625	25 313	10 000	62	12	19.4	4	26.7	4	30.8	2	28.6	2	10.5
Akaska town, Walworth County	5 488	10 000	9 458	10 625	54	26	48.1	9	75.0	9	75.0	–	–	7	41.2
Albee town, Grant County	8 884	10 000	23 750	8 113	9	2	22.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Alcester city, Union County	9 665	18 405	26 042	8 829	758	69	9.1	20	10.5	15	10.0	33	14.7	9	4.3
Alexandria city, Hanson County	9 442	17 750	24 271	11 583	524	63	12.0	27	17.1	24	20.9	17	14.8	12	8.9
Alpena town, Jerauld County	10 336	16 786	20 833	9 334	282	70	24.8	21	26.6	16	24.6	18	41.9	19	23.2
Altamont town, Deuel County	8 568	20 469	21 563	6 549	59	2	3.4	–	–	–	–	2	28.6	–	–
Andover town, Day County	11 661	19 792	21 250	18 125	116	29	25.0	5	26.3	–	–	4	19.0	8	21.1
Antelope CDP, Todd County	3 230	9 260	10 132	5 000–	761	490	64.4	263	73.9	192	73.8	29	63.0	91	60.7
Arlington city	9 538	17 422	25 909	8 912	860	90	10.5	12	6.4	12	8.2	62	23.2	22	8.5
Brookings County	8 000	38 750	38 750	–	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kingsbury County	9 557	17 266	25 682	8 912	849	90	10.6	12	6.6	12	8.4	62	23.2	22	8.5
Armour city, Douglas County	8 842	18 625	25 000	10 227	771	126	16.3	43	21.4	25	18.8	43	23.8	25	11.7
Artas town, Campbell County	5 206	8 571	14 375	5 100	28	8	28.6	–	–	–	–	8	66.7	3	33.3
Artesian town, Sanborn County	8 493	15 625	23 125	6 271	218	30	13.8	12	25.5	10	27.0	11	18.0	2	3.6
Ashton city, Spink County	7 029	14 861	18 333	10 313	158	36	22.8	18	34.6	18	43.9	7	17.9	9	19.6
Astoria town, Deuel County	7 751	12 417	13 958	10 833	155	43	27.7	10	27.0	8	29.6	21	32.3	12	24.5
Aurora town, Brookings County	8 845	26 833	29 750	15 625	623	51	8.2	12	5.2	4	2.3	–	–	8	5.1
Avon city, Bon Homme County	9 053	15 924	21 912	6 938	590	59	10.0	11	9.2	7	7.9	30	14.9	9	4.9
Badger town, Kingsbury County	8 398	20 625	27 750	7 748	97	9	9.3	–	–	–	–	9	39.1	2	8.0
Baltic city, Minnehaha County	10 557	29 457	33 125	11 250	651	19	2.9	2	.9	2	1.1	11	18.0	4	2.3
Bancroft town, Kingsbury County	7 892	25 625	25 000	25 625	24	2	8.3	–	–	–	–	2	66.7	–	–
Batesland town, Shannon County	7 385	16 250	20 156	14 063	101	16	15.8	–	–	–	–	4	28.6	4	17.4

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Table 10. **Income and Poverty Status in 1989: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision	Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Median income in 1989 (dollars)			Persons for whom poverty status is determined								Families with income in 1989 below poverty level	
						Income in 1989 below poverty level								
						All ages		Related children				Persons 65 years and over		
								Under 18 years		5 to 17 years				
		House-holds	Families	Nonfamily house-holds	Total	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent of all families
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION—Con.															
Belle Fourche city, Butte County	8 885	18 054	22 632	10 778	4 267	773	18.1	301	25.6	189	22.6	120	16.1	159	13.8
Belvidere town, Jackson County	6 354	16 250	21 250	5 000–	57	15	26.3	9	50.0	5	41.7	–	–	2	12.5
Beresford city	10 319	19 854	26 452	9 707	1 824	193	10.6	50	10.1	40	10.7	66	14.4	33	6.7
Lincoln County	9 259	14 830	20 500	10 250	328	42	12.8	11	13.9	11	19.0	8	9.3	6	6.8
Union County	10 554	21 316	27 500	9 568	1 496	151	10.1	39	9.3	29	9.2	58	15.6	27	6.7
Big Stone City city, Grant County	9 228	22 115	25 446	10 179	680	54	7.9	6	3.1	4	2.8	23	20.0	13	7.0
Bison town, Perkins County	11 480	23 594	29 625	15 833	447	39	8.7	7	5.6	2	2.0	17	19.3	9	7.4
Blackhawk CDP, Meade County	9 236	26 100	27 175	16 058	1 775	61	3.4	23	3.4	16	3.1	–	–	14	2.8
Blunt city, Hughes County	10 748	20 556	23 214	14 167	317	21	6.6	5	5.3	3	3.9	9	20.9	7	8.0
Bonesteel city, Gregory County	10 631	16 964	22 273	9 151	305	43	14.1	4	5.7	4	6.3	24	24.7	9	10.5
Bowdle city, Edmunds County	9 488	16 198	20 972	8 102	556	107	19.2	21	16.8	15	16.5	41	25.9	21	13.3
Box Elder city, Pennington County	7 797	20 625	20 798	17 188	2 663	500	18.8	244	27.6	149	28.4	–	–	125	17.3
Bradley town, Clark County	6 765	13 125	13 750	6 829	115	27	23.5	12	30.0	7	23.3	4	14.3	5	14.7
Brandon city, Minnehaha County	12 069	34 932	36 462	15 673	3 534	146	4.1	69	5.1	37	3.6	9	5.5	34	3.5
Brandt town, Deuel County	6 074	15 156	16 250	5 000–	110	47	42.7	18	47.4	14	58.3	14	53.8	9	32.1
Brentford town, Spink County	11 486	36 250	39 250	10 250	74	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Bridgewater city, McCook County	10 196	17 232	26 042	8 736	489	44	9.0	5	5.1	–	–	21	13.2	8	5.4
Bristol city, Day County	9 404	20 069	22 422	12 143	364	59	16.2	18	21.4	16	22.2	21	17.1	10	9.7
Britton city, Marshall County	10 647	19 415	25 571	10 000	1 300	151	11.6	28	9.3	15	6.9	62	19.0	19	5.3
Broadland town, Beadle County	9 877	19 583	23 750	18 750	41	11	26.8	7	58.3	6	54.5	–	–	2	16.7
Brookings city, Brookings County	9 723	20 184	30 496	12 070	13 304	3 037	22.8	521	17.5	290	13.8	166	10.5	426	13.4
Bruce city, Brookings County	9 435	21 875	26 458	8 147	220	24	10.9	2	3.6	–	–	13	33.3	4	7.3
Bryant city, Hamlin County	7 799	14 018	20 833	6 516	372	62	16.7	4	4.2	2	2.7	46	43.0	9	9.8
Buffalo town, Harding County	9 127	18 068	23 472	11 375	490	78	15.9	18	14.4	14	14.1	31	31.6	19	14.7
Buffalo Gap town, Custer County	5 123	11 111	11 484	7 339	177	81	45.8	40	69.0	32	72.7	14	29.8	20	37.7
Bullhead CDP, Corson County	3 142	11 591	11 875	11 250	188	125	66.5	90	91.8	66	89.2	6	24.0	12	57.1
Burke city, Gregory County	9 104	13 750	21 333	6 464	723	151	20.9	26	13.5	12	8.2	61	30.8	29	14.6
Bushnell town, Brookings County	7 775	27 500	25 625	16 250	82	7	8.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	4.3
Butler town, Day County	5 164	11 875	11 875	–	17	13	76.5	3	100.0	3	100.0	–	–	4	66.7
Camp Crook town, Harding County	5 870	18 125	18 750	8 815	107	26	24.3	14	37.8	8	25.8	2	50.0	10	29.4
Canistota city, McCook County	8 816	15 313	22 500	7 578	534	90	16.9	21	16.2	14	14.1	22	15.1	14	9.6
Canova town, Miner County	7 192	16 875	19 375	8 889	151	50	33.1	32	55.2	29	54.7	8	20.5	8	21.6
Canton city, Lincoln County	11 636	23 585	28 594	12 643	2 708	250	9.2	115	14.6	85	14.9	56	10.5	57	7.5
Carthage city, Miner County	8 986	11 339	23 000	7 106	229	29	12.7	–	–	–	–	23	24.7	6	10.7
Castlewood city, Hamlin County	8 258	19 896	25 125	8 461	554	51	9.2	13	7.1	10	7.0	23	22.3	12	7.8
Cavour town, Beadle County	7 731	17 143	24 250	7 743	159	20	12.6	6	12.0	5	15.6	5	22.7	3	7.0
Centerville city, Turner County	9 384	18 633	24 625	10 903	826	82	9.9	16	7.7	13	8.6	33	13.9	16	6.7
Central City city, Lawrence County	9 736	33 250	33 750	7 743	170	17	10.0	8	12.7	8	15.7	–	–	3	7.1
Chamberlain city, Brule County	11 628	22 094	29 295	11 786	2 256	363	16.1	98	15.9	57	12.7	52	15.0	58	9.9
Chancellor town, Turner County	9 722	20 441	22 212	14 107	329	19	5.8	5	5.8	–	–	8	10.3	2	2.1
Chelsea town, Faulk County	7 467	25 000	30 833	5 000–	35	2	5.7	–	–	–	–	2	100.0	–	–
Claire City town, Roberts County	6 533	14 375	19 167	8 246	84	14	16.7	–	–	–	–	9	36.0	5	19.2
Claremont town, Brown County	9 434	19 167	22 500	13 750	113	9	8.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	10.0
Clark city, Clark County	8 999	18 716	25 323	7 397	1 255	180	14.3	37	12.2	26	11.5	80	23.5	28	7.8
Clear Lake city, Deuel County	9 472	17 109	22 989	8 124	1 180	150	12.7	28	11.0	19	10.4	67	20.1	30	8.6
Colman city, Moody County	12 248	25 114	35 089	9 480	455	69	15.2	11	11.6	9	14.8	45	44.6	12	9.9
Colome city, Tripp County	10 341	17 083	27 708	9 765	252	24	9.5	7	10.8	7	14.0	13	18.8	7	9.3
Colonial Pine Hills CDP, Pennington County	17 364	44 920	44 028	45 982	1 552	68	4.4	30	6.6	23	6.1	12	24.0	19	4.1
Colton city, Minnehaha County	9 755	20 764	25 625	9 540	648	80	12.3	30	17.0	26	18.6	34	21.9	17	9.4
Columbia city, Brown County	9 824	16 563	23 125	11 250	121	15	12.4	1	4.0	1	4.3	7	18.4	5	14.3
Conde city, Spink County	9 765	14 792	23 125	5 320	191	37	19.4	9	23.1	7	25.9	19	31.1	5	9.6
Corona town, Roberts County	9 279	15 000	27 750	7 925	142	19	13.4	4	10.3	2	8.0	9	25.7	2	5.7
Corsica city, Douglas County	7 951	15 938	26 000	6 190	507	104	20.5	25	16.8	18	16.2	60	40.5	20	14.9
Cottonwood town, Jackson County	7 964	18 750	26 250	11 250	11	2	18.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cresbard town, Faulk County	11 992	24 375	27 917	13 125	195	10	5.1	5	10.9	5	11.9	2	4.4	2	3.4
Crooks city, Minnehaha County	9 085	29 318	32 386	12 813	657	42	6.4	24	8.7	16	7.8	3	6.7	9	5.5
Custer city, Custer County	10 424	19 227	25 096	11 667	1 685	253	15.0	86	18.2	66	17.7	47	16.6	55	11.6
Dallas town, Gregory County	10 067	16 429	17 500	11 250	142	33	23.2	15	39.5	13	44.8	5	13.5	4	11.1
Dante town, Charles Mix County	8 643	22 917	28 750	10 625	96	4	4.2	–	–	–	–	4	30.8	–	–
Davis town, Turner County	12 350	27 083	31 250	15 750	90	12	13.3	1	9.1	–	–	4	20.0	2	6.7
Deadwood city, Lawrence County	12 482	22 480	29 688	12 981	1 817	200	11.0	49	11.4	32	9.9	41	14.5	33	6.8
Dell Rapids city, Minnehaha County	10 397	23 945	29 625	10 946	2 367	152	6.4	32	4.6	25	4.8	69	14.5	30	4.8
Delmont city, Douglas County	7 492	14 038	18 750	8 303	326	82	25.2	29	42.6	29	51.8	29	25.2	15	15.2
De Smet city, Kingsbury County	10 161	19 211	25 132	10 800	1 095	80	7.3	11	4.1	9	4.4	51	17.8	18	5.9
Dimock town, Hutchinson County	6 279	15 750	18 750	6 113	191	57	29.8	20	30.8	18	34.0	21	72.4	12	25.5
Doland city, Spink County	9 162	19 375	25 625	9 465	341	66	19.4	28	23.7	17	22.4	15	25.9	11	13.3
Dolton town, Turner County	5 717	11 250	20 625	10 938	54	10	18.5	–	–	–	–	10	71.4	2	18.2
Draper town, Jones County	8 617	22 292	25 000	8 643	128	27	21.1	10	25.0	8	28.6	8	28.6	7	18.4
Dupree city, Ziebach County	6 012	14 107	18 295	8 407	450	210	46.7	104	59.1	75	57.3	23	48.9	36	37.9
Eagle Butte city	7 969	17 188	20 536	13 889	478	146	30.5	58	34.7	35	28.5	8	18.2	26	24.3
Dewey County	7 932	16 875	20 000	13 889	473	146	30.9	58	34.7	35	28.5	8	20.5	26	25.0
Ziebach County	9 944	31 250	31 250	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Eden town, Marshall County	10 504	20 000	22 917	7 415	94	8	8.5	–	–	–	–	8	16.0	–	–
Edgemont city, Fall River County	12 371	18 693	26 354	8 534	897	149	16.6	47	19.7	23	12.4	26	15.5	35	13.8
Egan city, Moody County	10 474	20 625	31 250	13 125	197	26	13.2	8	17.8	8	23.5	6	17.1	6	11.8
Elk Point city, Union County	10 583	21 055	26 989	12 344	1 375	183	13.3	59	15.6	40	13.7	55	20.8	37	9.8
Elkton city, Brookings County	9 487	17 794	21 618	8 902	589	120	20.4	36	24.3	29	24.4	49	29.3	30	17.2
Ellsworth AFB CDP	7 105	20 598	20 445	25 313	5 941	487	8.2	278	10.3	146	9.1	–	–	112	7.3
Meade County	7 879	25 264	24 504	32 500	3 266	167	5.1	105	6.5	81	7.2	–	–	44	5.5
Pennington County	5 856	18 569	18 546	18 125	2 675	320	12.0	173	15.8	65	13.4	–	–	68	9.2
Emery city, Hanson County	8 211	14 375	21 750	6 610	403	73	18.1	17	18.9	11	14.3	36	28.3	11	10.6
Erwin town, Kingsbury County	10 324	12 292	25 417	7 500	42	5	11.9	–	–	–	–	3	15.8	–	–
Estelline city, Hamlin County	8 487	14 286	22 868	7 331	590	80	13.6	12	11.3	5	6.3	43	20.3	14	8.1
Ethan town, Davison County	5 638	11 786	17 917	7 879	295	97	32.9	33	32.7	21	39.6	15	33.3	27	33.3
Eureka city, McPherson County	8 247	14 483	17 868	6 943	1 143	172	15.0	20	10.7	17	12.9	116	24.7	41	10.9
Fairburn town, Custer County	7 842	13 125	12 321	20 000	65	13	20.0	5	33.3	–	–	4	20.0	4	19.0
Fairfax town, Gregory County	6 843	10 500	18 333	5 427	149	28	18.8	–	–	–	–	23	41.1	2	5.3
Fairview town, Lincoln County	11 473	26 250	29 375	11 250	70	10	14.3	–	–	–	–	7	77.8	5	23.8

TIPSII [UPF] GPH546 CENSUS90 72583600 05/15/92 9:41 AM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90S*PH5TIPSDA46. 04/10/92 20:30:58 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 122
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 04/10/92 20:31:26 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 04/10/92 20:31:26 META:CENSUS90S*PH5TABLES46. 04/10/92 20:41:14

Table 10. **Income and Poverty Status in 1989: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision	Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Median income in 1989 (dollars)			Persons for whom poverty status is determined								Families with income in 1989 below poverty level	
						Income in 1989 below poverty level								
						All ages		Related children				Persons 65 years and over			
								Under 18 years		5 to 17 years					
		House-holds	Families	Nonfamily house-holds	Total	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent of all families
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION—Con.															
Faith city, Meade County	9 110	18 875	25 455	11 250	547	84	15.4	40	24.0	33	26.0	12	12.5	17	12.3
Farmer town, Hanson County	10 699	11 250	11 250	–	15	6	40.0	3	100.0	3	100.0	–	–	2	33.3
Faulkton city, Faulk County	10 402	17 614	23 583	10 833	731	103	14.1	29	19.7	27	25.2	34	14.3	13	6.5
Flandreau city, Moody County	9 630	19 742	26 836	10 192	2 254	329	14.6	127	19.2	75	15.7	70	14.2	55	9.2
Florence town, Codington County	8 131	19 333	21 250	7 743	193	6	3.1	4	6.8	4	9.3	–	–	2	3.4
Fort Pierre city, Stanley County	9 896	21 673	24 907	12 440	1 819	202	11.1	76	13.4	51	11.8	13	6.8	50	10.2
Fort Thompson CDP, Buffalo County	3 565	12 062	12 426	7 585	1 069	598	55.9	322	63.3	225	64.8	23	35.4	120	52.6
Frankfort city, Spink County	9 915	18 958	22 083	8 874	185	22	11.9	7	15.2	7	17.9	9	23.1	6	11.8
Frederick town, Brown County	9 017	13 417	19 167	6 562	250	30	12.0	6	13.6	6	17.1	13	15.5	8	9.5
Freeman city, Hutchinson County	11 082	18 859	27 303	10 586	1 179	84	7.1	8	3.6	8	4.6	61	14.0	12	3.4
Fruitdale town, Butte County	6 990	12 083	23 125	5 360	25	10	40.0	7	63.6	7	77.8	–	–	3	42.9
Fulton town, Hanson County	13 124	21 071	22 143	11 250	86	23	26.7	7	38.9	4	26.7	9	36.0	6	20.0
Garden City town, Clark County	12 975	20 156	20 625	9 171	95	11	11.6	–	–	–	–	9	24.3	2	6.7
Garretson city, Minnehaha County	10 179	20 000	26 176	13 021	870	84	9.7	25	10.1	21	10.9	36	22.4	21	9.1
Gary city, Deuel County	7 495	11 129	13 854	7 315	271	64	23.6	10	20.0	7	20.6	33	37.5	14	17.7
Gayville town, Yankton County	9 885	22 917	27 813	11 250	403	26	6.5	6	6.1	3	4.1	6	8.1	7	6.2
Geddes city, Charles Mix County	7 442	13 750	18 375	5 826	278	83	29.9	17	26.6	13	26.5	50	46.7	19	23.5
Gettysburg city, Potter County	10 715	21 207	27 212	11 298	1 466	164	11.2	40	9.2	32	9.7	67	23.5	33	8.3
Glenham town, Walworth County	6 475	14 000	14 531	9 042	146	31	21.2	17	38.6	12	37.5	2	6.9	6	14.6
Goodwin town, Deuel County	10 557	25 625	26 667	20 833	135	7	5.2	–	–	–	–	4	18.2	–	–
Gregory city, Gregory County	9 025	15 167	23 319	8 532	1 384	260	18.8	81	21.8	50	17.7	90	23.7	48	13.1
Grenville town, Day County	5 088	10 250	11 875	6 936	80	46	57.5	14	82.4	12	80.0	13	46.4	10	52.6
Groton city, Brown County	10 040	20 714	28 261	9 301	1 145	122	10.7	30	10.5	21	9.9	49	18.8	23	6.9
Harrisburg city, Lincoln County	9 873	29 250	31 136	10 625	721	44	6.1	20	7.3	20	9.0	7	17.5	8	4.1
Harrold town, Hughes County	8 723	17 031	21 667	13 036	180	18	10.0	3	6.4	3	7.9	4	12.1	4	9.1
Hartford city, Minnehaha County	9 878	26 027	29 931	15 227	1 286	113	8.8	40	9.4	31	9.2	29	22.3	29	7.9
Hayti town, Hamlin County	11 673	22 750	25 000	13 125	376	32	8.5	11	9.8	9	10.7	13	14.3	4	3.8
Hazel town, Hamlin County	9 621	17 813	21 500	7 059	94	19	20.2	6	37.5	6	60.0	5	16.1	2	7.1
Hecla city, Brown County	8 485	17 212	20 536	10 000	423	84	19.9	24	21.4	16	21.9	15	15.8	18	14.9
Henry town, Codington County	8 216	17 188	21 719	9 308	202	26	12.9	11	17.7	6	12.2	1	3.2	4	8.2
Hermosa town, Custer County	9 178	22 250	24 063	17 000	227	33	14.5	21	28.0	21	32.3	2	5.6	8	13.8
Herreid city, Campbell County	7 375	14 917	21 000	5 960	474	106	22.4	27	24.8	20	27.0	49	42.6	21	15.4
Herrick town, Gregory County	5 804	14 722	15 179	10 625	146	28	19.2	10	19.6	2	5.7	5	17.9	8	21.6
Hetland town, Kingsbury County	8 200	18 000	25 625	6 090	52	6	11.5	–	–	–	–	6	42.9	–	–
Highmore city, Hyde County	10 912	18 824	28 214	10 167	775	75	9.7	13	8.8	9	8.7	37	14.7	12	5.5
Hill City city, Pennington County	9 040	16 055	20 147	10 096	637	134	21.0	46	27.5	33	28.4	30	26.1	24	14.5
Hillsview town, McPherson County	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Hitchcock town, Beadle County	8 487	16 250	22 500	9 293	93	10	10.8	2	9.1	2	9.1	3	21.4	2	9.1
Hosmer city, Edmunds County	8 347	15 278	22 875	6 334	278	53	19.1	5	9.6	5	14.7	41	39.8	6	7.2
Hot Springs city, Fall River County	9 962	19 331	27 471	10 231	3 711	598	16.1	225	23.8	171	23.7	118	15.1	113	11.3
Hoven town, Potter County	9 537	19 412	23 929	8 578	529	80	15.1	24	14.6	14	10.1	10	8.8	17	11.6
Howard city, Miner County	9 529	16 574	25 583	8 229	1 085	137	12.6	36	12.0	28	12.0	69	23.5	20	7.3
Hudson town, Lincoln County	9 585	19 531	21 827	8 896	275	30	10.9	2	2.9	–	–	19	22.1	9	11.4
Humboldt town, Minnehaha County	10 052	21 625	26 339	8 500	441	29	6.6	2	1.7	–	–	17	20.2	8	6.0
Hurley city, Turner County	9 192	13 654	23 281	6 625	366	68	18.6	20	22.2	13	18.1	27	25.2	11	11.0
Huron city, Beadle County	11 091	22 350	28 743	11 734	12 111	1 339	11.1	398	12.8	270	11.9	260	11.4	238	7.1
Interior town, Jackson County	8 819	18 750	20 313	16 750	44	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Ipswich city, Edmunds County	9 186	20 878	24 650	8 969	905	88	9.7	16	6.6	10	5.2	44	17.7	16	5.9
Irene city	9 186	20 577	23 125	9 545	390	44	11.3	19	22.1	16	23.9	11	7.7	9	7.0
Clay County	9 173	19 375	22 292	6 667	144	8	5.6	–	–	–	–	6	11.5	2	4.1
Turner County	9 129	21 250	23 438	13 750	242	36	14.9	19	33.9	16	38.1	5	5.6	7	9.1
Yankton County	13 292	26 250	26 250	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Iroquois city	8 047	20 125	25 750	10 000	339	44	13.0	19	16.2	9	11.7	11	24.4	7	8.6
Beadle County	8 644	22 500	26 667	8 750	55	4	7.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kingsbury County	7 931	19 583	24 792	10 000	284	40	14.1	19	18.8	9	13.8	11	28.2	7	10.1
Isabel city, Dewey County	7 113	17 000	19 306	6 087	324	101	31.2	56	52.3	31	53.4	13	16.7	18	19.4
Java city, Walworth County	9 522	14 013	17 813	10 000	163	8	4.9	2	8.3	2	9.1	4	5.7	2	3.8
Jefferson city, Union County	10 096	22 279	27 721	8 035	507	55	10.8	17	11.6	15	12.9	10	11.8	12	7.8
Kadoka city, Jackson County	9 759	20 804	27 941	11 111	745	121	16.2	34	17.3	23	14.5	34	20.2	32	15.7
Kennebec town, Lyman County	10 227	21 750	31 250	11 964	275	9	3.3	4	4.3	4	5.1	2	5.4	1	1.5
Keystone town, Pennington County	9 394	21 250	23 214	11 250	211	41	19.4	4	9.3	–	–	11	28.2	14	20.6
Kimball city, Brule County	8 231	16 154	22 813	6 851	747	155	20.7	56	24.9	44	24.0	35	18.3	27	13.8
Kranzburg town, Codington County	8 507	19 167	26 500	6 815	134	22	16.4	7	14.9	2	6.3	7	25.9	6	17.6
Kyle CDP, Shannon County	2 951	11 058	9 584	25 625	960	796	82.9	374	85.4	237	84.0	40	75.5	123	70.7
La Bolt town, Grant County	6 606	16 667	24 375	10 313	85	4	4.7	–	–	–	–	4	18.2	–	–
Lake Andes city, Charles Mix County	7 759	16 500	22 375	7 769	769	184	23.9	55	25.9	30	21.0	39	23.1	39	19.0
Lake City town, Marshall County	6 658	8 187	16 875	5 360	41	10	24.4	4	25.0	2	28.6	–	–	3	33.3
Lake Norden city, Hamlin County	9 585	17 727	26 985	6 689	380	44	11.6	3	3.3	–	–	20	22.7	4	3.9
Lake Preston city, Kingsbury County	9 034	14 450	21 875	8 265	661	96	14.5	30	19.6	25	21.6	37	17.5	23	12.0
Lane town, Jerauld County	5 772	10 625	12 917	5 714	63	13	20.6	6	42.9	4	33.3	3	21.4	2	10.5
Langford town, Marshall County	9 759	16 528	21 484	7 539	321	26	8.1	1	2.0	1	2.6	14	12.2	2	2.0
Lead city, Lawrence County	11 038	23 132	29 122	12 325	3 623	463	12.8	165	16.9	105	14.6	23	4.5	97	9.9
Lebanon town, Potter County	7 130	11 719	18 750	6 707	105	40	38.1	20	71.4	17	73.9	6	24.0	4	16.0
Lemmon city, Perkins County	10 406	18 690	23 841	11 154	1 588	196	12.3	58	13.1	46	13.3	53	17.0	39	9.0
Lennox city, Lincoln County	9 945	21 861	27 727	7 744	1 699	115	6.8	17	3.8	12	3.4	67	18.4	17	3.7
Leola city, McPherson County	8 778	13 073	21 563	6 337	509	103	20.2	6	5.8	6	6.5	75	43.9	16	11.8
Lesterville town, Yankton County	8 145	14 792	22 083	6 277	162	30	18.5	13	24.1	13	27.7	10	31.3	7	16.3
Letcher town, Sanborn County	7 321	16 250	19 000	12 917	159	24	15.1	9	21.4	–	–	4	9.8	6	15.0
Lily town, Day County	6 034	10 938	15 000	5 000–	35	22	62.9	6	85.7	–	–	8	47.1	3	30.0
Little Eagle CDP, Corson County	1 176	5 000–	5 000–	5 000–	332	291	87.7	159	85.9	75	82.4	–	–	34	82.9
Long Lake town, McPherson County	13 353	11 875	13 750	9 458	65	9	13.8	–	–	–	–	4	12.5	–	–
Lower Brule CDP, Lyman County	4 528	14 063	12 750	20 714	625	380	60.8	213	75.8	148	74.7	7	35.0	67	54.0
Lowry town, Walworth County	12 822	24 375	40 417	5 360	14	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
McIntosh city, Corson County	9 507	19 375	22 750	17 969	310	46	14.8	18	20.2	14	23.0	3	7.5	13	15.7
McLaughlin city, Corson County	6 705	15 673	20 750	7 691	772	212	27.5	84	34.0	48	27.3	34	27.0	36	20.0
Madison city, Lake County	10 824	22 737	28 584	14 043	5 801	596	10.3	171	11.6	113	10.5	165	13.8	117	7.7

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Table 10. **Income and Poverty Status in 1989: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision	Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Median income in 1989 (dollars)			Persons for whom poverty status is determined								Families with income in 1989 below poverty level	
						Income in 1989 below poverty level								
						All ages		Related children				Persons 65 years and over		
								Under 18 years		5 to 17 years				
		House-holds	Families	Nonfamily house-holds	Total	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent of all families
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION—Con.														
Manderson-White Horse Creek CDP, Shannon County	3 681	9 664	13 750	5 100	173	58	33.5	28	50.0	28	75.7	–	–	10	25.6
Marion city, Turner County	9 052	16 458	21 458	8 630	700	111	15.9	27	16.1	24	17.9	48	23.5	23	11.4
Martin city, Bennett County	8 363	16 278	24 286	12 550	1 073	303	28.2	150	43.9	102	40.2	38	24.4	61	23.3
Marty CDP, Charles Mix County	2 179	7 102	7 408	5 091	421	319	75.8	177	80.1	111	75.0	14	77.8	54	69.2
Marvin town, Grant County	7 992	18 750	19 375	6 869	50	11	22.0	4	26.7	1	11.1	2	25.0	2	20.0
Mellette city, Spink County	10 848	20 208	25 000	11 563	155	5	3.2	–	–	–	–	4	12.9	2	5.9
Menno city, Hutchinson County	9 222	18 980	23 937	9 545	731	94	12.9	28	18.1	15	14.6	32	12.6	17	7.6
Midland town, Haakon County	7 463	17 708	21 964	9 162	247	29	11.7	6	7.8	3	5.1	12	34.3	9	13.4
Milbank city, Grant County	10 204	22 417	29 136	10 361	3 713	337	9.1	103	9.5	84	10.4	115	16.2	51	4.9
Miller city, Hand County	10 901	19 069	25 347	7 945	1 571	154	9.8	20	5.9	13	5.2	87	20.3	21	4.6
Mission city, Todd County	6 898	17 772	19 333	6 879	661	225	34.0	86	34.4	69	33.2	19	27.9	44	27.2
Mission Hill town, Yankton County	8 514	19 167	23 750	11 250	194	29	14.9	10	16.9	7	15.9	–	–	12	20.0
Mitchell city, Davison County	10 272	20 146	27 728	10 875	13 235	1 921	14.5	553	15.4	356	13.8	415	17.3	329	9.6
Mobridge city, Walworth County	10 669	18 563	25 110	10 645	3 580	694	19.4	270	30.0	199	28.6	99	13.3	146	14.1
Monroe town, Turner County	6 954	15 000	18 750	7 143	155	62	40.0	26	61.9	16	57.1	11	26.8	15	34.1
Montrose city, McCook County	8 638	20 875	25 250	12 396	409	50	12.2	11	9.9	4	5.3	17	19.3	10	9.4
Morristown town, Corson County	8 967	10 625	13 125	5 192	57	15	26.3	–	–	–	–	4	20.0	6	26.1
Mound City town, Campbell County	8 689	14 750	16 042	5 000–	83	7	8.4	–	–	–	–	7	25.9	–	–
Mount Vernon city, Davison County	9 051	18 125	28 125	9 724	377	43	11.4	5	4.5	5	5.7	16	27.6	4	4.3
Murdo city, Jones County	9 283	20 800	25 855	10 156	698	72	10.3	9	4.7	7	5.3	33	25.6	16	8.4
Naples town, Clark County	5 248	10 625	15 750	7 743	28	15	53.6	7	100.0	4	100.0	4	50.0	4	57.1
New Effington town, Roberts County	8 643	13 333	16 731	7 388	242	25	10.3	4	8.0	4	9.1	13	21.7	4	5.7
Newell city, Butte County	10 406	16 250	22 321	7 773	665	175	26.3	52	29.2	29	22.1	57	38.3	36	20.3
New Underwood city, Pennington County	9 045	19 063	22 667	8 548	521	113	21.7	40	26.5	26	24.8	25	34.7	19	13.0
New Witten town, Tripp County	6 209	13 958	15 833	10 625	79	15	19.0	7	31.8	5	25.0	2	15.4	2	8.3
Nisland town, Butte County	5 712	12 153	17 833	7 302	288	126	43.8	63	69.2	31	67.4	8	16.0	23	28.8
North Eagle Butte CDP, Dewey County	5 839	13 452	11 971	15 982	1 421	634	44.6	320	52.2	206	48.0	38	47.5	148	47.3
North Sioux City city, Union County	9 786	22 285	24 861	15 648	2 032	213	10.5	81	13.3	46	10.5	15	8.1	49	8.6
North Spearfish CDP, Lawrence County	12 433	30 060	34 485	15 057	2 251	234	10.4	102	14.2	72	12.6	8	5.5	43	7.1
Northville town, Spink County	10 241	20 500	25 000	7 642	105	15	14.3	4	26.7	–	–	7	19.4	2	5.6
Nunda town, Lake County	9 410	11 875	25 625	5 000–	28	6	21.4	–	–	–	–	2	66.7	–	–
Oacoma town, Lyman County	7 998	22 946	25 278	6 897	371	66	17.8	17	14.7	10	13.2	12	32.4	14	13.7
Oelrichs town, Fall River County	10 542	20 625	24 375	13 250	145	9	6.2	6	21.4	6	25.0	–	–	3	5.9
Oglala CDP, Shannon County	3 920	16 635	17 885	15 469	344	177	51.5	93	64.1	77	68.8	21	65.6	27	51.9
Oldham city, Kingsbury County	9 617	20 357	27 321	7 449	207	14	6.8	–	–	–	–	10	17.2	–	–
Olivet town, Hutchinson County	11 065	12 679	24 375	8 984	69	11	15.9	–	–	–	–	7	20.6	–	–
Onaka town, Faulk County	8 599	13 750	12 917	16 250	59	12	20.3	5	35.7	–	–	4	19.0	3	15.8
Onida city, Sully County	11 016	21 771	27 188	11 359	745	89	11.9	38	18.2	32	18.3	16	14.5	21	10.1
Orient town, Faulk County	6 738	14 375	18 750	10 938	73	24	32.9	10	52.6	8	88.9	5	33.3	4	21.1
Ortley town, Roberts County	9 810	7 656	19 375	5 000–	46	20	43.5	4	100.0	2	100.0	7	25.0	6	40.0
Parker city, Turner County	8 629	17 083	23 385	7 637	942	150	15.9	49	19.5	43	21.5	43	19.2	28	10.4
Parkston city, Hutchinson County	9 532	18 995	22 609	8 110	1 448	170	11.7	31	9.8	19	8.3	89	18.8	37	8.5
Parmelee CDP, Todd County	3 073	8 904	8 646	8 941	639	473	74.0	257	79.6	176	78.2	12	63.2	89	74.8
Peever town, Roberts County	5 269	10 781	10 625	8 937	195	95	48.7	45	65.2	25	75.8	4	22.2	24	47.1
Philip city, Haakon County	8 223	19 760	24 405	13 173	1 019	152	14.9	79	20.4	60	18.7	25	15.3	26	11.5
Pickstown town, Charles Mix County	12 536	26 875	33 125	24 375	85	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Pierpont town, Day County	7 813	17 656	20 833	6 428	167	18	10.8	–	–	–	–	10	20.4	4	8.3
Pierre city, Hughes County	12 411	27 373	34 801	14 206	12 659	1 290	10.2	537	13.7	318	11.0	180	13.0	273	8.1
Pine Ridge CDP, Shannon County	3 585	12 259	12 269	8 617	2 508	1 464	58.4	730	64.7	425	62.3	75	63.6	260	50.8
Plankinton city, Aurora County	10 024	18 417	23 409	10 083	608	76	12.5	14	8.9	14	9.8	27	17.9	12	7.5
Platte city, Charles Mix County	10 343	18 629	24 886	10 000	1 262	127	10.1	29	8.8	23	9.4	55	19.0	28	7.9
Pollock town, Campbell County	8 299	15 804	21 250	11 118	379	41	10.8	12	14.6	12	20.7	4	3.5	11	10.8
Porcupine CDP, Shannon County	1 940	12 661	12 661	–	848	588	69.3	328	83.9	236	84.9	22	43.1	69	54.8
Presho city, Lyman County	11 640	21 635	29 750	10 294	666	81	12.2	23	14.6	17	15.7	20	14.1	16	8.0
Pringle town, Custer County	11 594	13 750	25 938	6 432	82	9	11.0	–	–	–	–	3	27.3	–	–
Pukwana town, Brule County	8 227	17 083	23 750	8 689	257	42	16.3	8	11.8	6	13.3	14	30.4	10	14.7
Quinn town, Pennington County	9 294	20 114	20 357	16 875	82	29	35.4	12	100.0	8	100.0	2	10.5	5	27.8
Ramona town, Lake County	9 608	17 159	22 813	8 293	175	18	10.3	7	19.4	5	14.7	4	8.5	3	5.7
Rapid City city, Pennington County	12 469	25 740	31 056	16 397	53 181	7 257	13.6	2 901	19.5	1 816	17.6	608	10.2	1 546	10.6
Rapid Valley CDP, Pennington County	9 675	25 265	26 259	14 538	5 960	478	8.0	217	10.4	155	10.7	18	6.2	101	6.1
Ravinia town, Charles Mix County	5 078	7 751	16 250	5 181	59	20	33.9	–	–	–	–	10	62.5	3	20.0
Raymond town, Clark County	7 259	14 500	15 625	9 031	100	23	23.0	9	36.0	7	36.8	4	12.9	4	16.0
Redfield city, Spink County	10 372	18 131	26 128	10 672	2 527	348	13.8	109	18.4	93	20.9	92	15.3	55	7.8
Ree Heights town, Hand County	6 254	14 028	14 107	6 667	92	25	27.2	9	32.1	9	40.9	8	47.1	6	24.0
Reliance town, Lyman County	10 176	16 875	17 083	12 250	178	53	29.8	19	37.3	14	40.0	17	41.5	12	23.1
Revillo town, Grant County	7 544	13 750	20 000	5 686	149	18	12.1	–	–	–	–	10	27.8	–	–
Rockham town, Faulk County	8 161	14 583	23 750	12 917	43	6	14.0	–	–	–	–	2	12.5	2	16.7
Roscoe city, Edmunds County	8 253	14 844	21 346	7 425	349	50	14.3	10	12.7	9	15.8	20	17.4	18	16.1
Rosebud CDP, Todd County	5 544	13 182	14 010	10 486	1 527	800	52.4	383	51.8	278	50.8	45	71.4	171	49.3
Rosholt town, Roberts County	10 207	15 625	24 464	10 658	344	22	6.4	–	–	–	–	16	13.8	4	3.9
Roslyn town, Day County	7 869	12 188	20 313	6 667	216	37	17.1	8	16.7	6	18.8	18	23.7	7	11.1
Roswell town, Miner County	3 600	13 750	13 750	–	21	11	52.4	6	54.5	4	100.0	–	–	3	50.0
St. Francis town, Todd County	3 508	8 647	8 294	8 032	808	517	64.0	257	74.5	160	75.5	33	57.9	114	61.0
St. Lawrence town, Hand County	6 824	17 778	18 750	6 000	243	37	15.2	13	22.0	11	21.6	16	24.6	8	10.3
Salem city, McCook County	10 377	20 806	27 379	10 950	1 239	81	6.5	19	5.9	12	4.6	40	12.9	17	4.9
Scotland city, Bon Homme County	8 607	13 661	21 797	8 041	872	128	14.7	30	14.9	19	14.4	57	16.7	21	8.9
Selby city, Walworth County	11 188	21 950	29 107	9 533	636	75	11.8	20	15.2	10	10.3	34	27.0	9	4.6
Seneca town, Faulk County	9 660	21 875	29 375	11 250	81	2	2.5	–	–	–	–	2	9.1	–	–
Sherman town, Minnehaha County	10 899	20 938	21 563	18 750	60	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sinai town, Brookings County	9 847	21 667	24 500	16 250	117	3	2.6	–	–	–	–	3	9.1	–	–
Sioux Falls city	13 677	27 286	34 305	16 100	96 682	8 227	8.5	2 356	9.3	1 453	8.3	1 027	9.5	1 425	5.5
Lincoln County	20 919	46 667	47 667	40 278	1 408	22	1.6	12	2.2	10	2.7	–	–	4	1.0
Minnehaha County	13 574	27 123	34 144	16 084	95 274	8 205	8.6	2 344	9.4	1 443	8.4	1 027	9.6	1 421	5.5
Sisseton city, Roberts County	8 861	16 713	23 691	8 758	1 986	310	15.6	92	19.7	65	19.5	83	17.1	49	8.8
South Shore town, Codington County	6 836	14 808	19 821	5 971	284	60	21.1	18	22.5	18	26.5	21	32.8	8	10.7
Spearfish city, Lawrence County	10 886	20 680	28 730	10 950	6 367	1 176	18.5	250	16.4	144	13.2	186	15.3	180	10.9
Spencer city, McCook County	9 235	11 583	23 250	5 824	299	52	17.4	9	14.1	2	4.5	29	27.6	6	7.7
Spring Creek CDP, Todd County	2 879	7 745	8 580	5 360	189	135	71.4	72	75.0	48	66.7	12	100.0	28	70.0
Springfield city, Bon Homme County	9 239	20 956	26 687	12 609	762	72	9.4	19	8.8	7	5.0	20	13.2	18	7.9
Stickney town, Aurora County	7 630	13 393	17 375	7 567	312	66	21.2	25	30.9	21	32.8	22	24.2	13	15.3

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Table 10. **Income and Poverty Status in 1989: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision	Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Median income in 1989 (dollars)			Persons for whom poverty status is determined								Families with income in 1989 below poverty level	
						Income in 1989 below poverty level								
						All ages		Related children				Persons 65 years and over		
								Under 18 years		5 to 17 years				
		House-holds	Families	Nonfamily house-holds	Total	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent of all families
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION—Con.														
Stockholm town, Grant County	8 751	20 938	28 750	5 000–	81	10	12.3	–	–	–	–	6	26.1	–	–
Strandburg town, Grant County	8 947	14 375	20 000	10 625	84	9	10.7	2	18.2	2	18.2	2	8.3	3	11.5
Stratford town, Brown County	7 495	22 813	24 688	7 743	85	19	22.4	8	38.1	4	26.7	7	46.7	5	20.0
Sturgis city, Meade County	10 345	20 217	25 265	11 000	5 180	828	16.0	345	25.1	250	24.2	138	14.2	187	13.0
Summit town, Roberts County	6 938	12 679	15 795	5 913	269	67	24.9	21	25.0	8	13.3	24	42.9	12	16.0
Tabor town, Bon Homme County	8 252	17 813	25 179	6 218	443	72	16.3	12	10.1	10	11.1	41	38.3	18	13.7
Tea city, Lincoln County	9 882	28 917	31 518	15 714	792	44	5.6	18	6.1	7	3.6	2	6.7	11	5.0
Timber Lake city, Dewey County	7 812	13 162	18 875	6 039	506	148	29.2	52	33.5	28	23.1	30	30.0	36	24.5
Tolstoy town, Potter County	5 984	11 071	13 125	6 385	77	26	33.8	8	72.7	2	40.0	9	23.7	8	32.0
Toronto town, Deuel County	7 852	17 000	20 972	10 417	197	41	20.8	17	27.4	11	26.8	8	17.8	9	17.6
Trent town, Moody County	9 467	21 563	25 000	10 000	205	18	8.8	5	9.3	5	12.2	8	19.5	4	6.5
Tripp city, Hutchinson County	9 804	16 157	21 528	9 793	602	50	8.3	2	2.1	2	2.5	38	16.4	10	5.5
Tulare town, Spink County	10 105	19 688	24 500	16 667	236	24	10.2	6	10.7	6	15.0	6	14.0	6	8.8
Turton town, Spink County	9 319	13 750	19 250	8 401	82	17	20.7	3	13.6	–	–	6	27.3	4	21.1
Twin Brooks town, Grant County	10 189	15 278	15 938	14 375	42	7	16.7	–	–	–	–	2	18.2	2	18.2
Two Strike CDP, Todd County	3 191	5 713	5 713	–	152	88	57.9	40	58.0	40	64.5	7	100.0	27	79.4
Tyndall city, Bon Homme County	8 886	16 893	22 250	8 307	1 125	134	11.9	25	9.8	22	10.7	51	15.6	27	8.4
Utica town, Yankton County	7 918	20 750	21 406	6 549	92	7	7.6	–	–	–	–	5	25.0	2	7.4
Valley Springs city, Minnehaha County	10 171	26 413	28 828	17 083	753	37	4.9	2	.9	2	1.1	18	21.4	6	3.0
Veblen city, Marshall County	8 760	13 289	20 341	9 565	324	60	18.5	9	15.5	7	17.5	31	23.5	12	13.8
Verdon town, Brown County	31 875	31 250	–	31 250	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Vermillion city, Clay County	8 342	16 478	26 422	10 192	7 637	2 341	30.7	414	23.9	246	21.7	65	9.1	308	17.9
Viborg city, Turner County	8 452	13 793	22 778	7 395	731	122	16.7	50	28.1	42	30.7	43	17.4	19	9.6
Vienna town, Clark County	6 165	9 257	16 563	5 682	96	38	39.6	17	60.7	9	60.0	6	16.7	4	19.0
Vilas town, Miner County	5 674	21 250	21 250	–	19	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Virgil town, Beadle County	7 167	15 000	15 000	10 000	36	12	33.3	5	41.7	–	–	3	33.3	2	20.0
Volga city, Brookings County	9 719	22 318	27 857	11 477	1 262	62	4.9	20	5.2	10	3.2	16	7.8	13	3.6
Volin town, Yankton County	7 816	27 679	29 643	11 875	184	23	12.5	10	13.2	10	18.5	4	28.6	3	7.1
Wagner city, Charles Mix County	8 972	13 125	23 047	6 677	1 389	384	27.6	117	34.8	79	32.1	108	30.2	71	19.8
Wakonda town, Clay County	7 973	17 159	20 909	9 264	289	35	12.1	13	15.5	–	–	9	12.2	7	8.8
Wall town, Pennington County	12 851	25 347	30 662	14 562	838	77	9.2	32	12.4	20	11.2	13	10.5	18	7.7
Wallace town, Codington County	11 411	20 000	27 500	7 439	66	14	21.2	2	14.3	–	–	10	58.8	3	16.7
Wanblee CDP, Jackson County	2 197	9 595	10 469	5 000–	671	485	72.3	274	78.7	184	82.5	20	83.3	69	61.1
Ward town, Moody County	12 340	11 250	17 500	6 325	29	4	13.8	–	–	–	–	4	30.8	–	–
Warner town, Brown County	10 466	30 083	31 146	14 375	324	23	7.1	12	9.5	9	9.9	2	11.1	4	4.4
Wasta town, Pennington County	8 204	13 750	21 667	8 571	75	15	20.0	5	41.7	3	60.0	2	9.1	3	12.5
Watertown city, Codington County	10 660	20 606	27 585	11 818	17 278	2 322	13.4	800	16.5	558	15.8	432	16.0	465	10.2
Waubay city, Day County	6 905	13 194	19 038	5 177	629	173	27.5	54	32.7	37	32.5	52	31.3	39	22.2
Webster city, Day County	10 818	20 594	26 776	10 610	1 955	234	12.0	48	10.1	46	12.8	109	21.8	36	6.6
Wentworth village, Lake County	9 232	18 438	24 000	11 375	186	19	10.2	7	12.7	2	4.0	8	20.0	4	8.0
Wessington city	9 277	15 795	19 500	8 788	280	57	20.4	16	23.2	14	27.5	18	27.7	14	18.4
Beadle County	9 358	15 341	18 000	8 351	252	57	22.6	16	29.1	14	35.9	18	27.7	14	20.0
Hand County	8 551	31 250	38 750	11 250	28	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wessington Springs city, Jerauld County	10 241	17 286	21 964	9 841	1 027	120	11.7	8	4.0	8	5.0	56	16.0	28	8.9
Westport town, Brown County	8 366	22 917	24 583	5 000–	109	4	3.7	–	–	–	–	2	9.1	–	–
Wetonka town, McPherson County	13 423	35 625	35 625	–	20	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
White city, Brookings County	7 528	17 667	21 406	10 625	473	59	12.5	19	12.7	14	13.6	14	19.2	10	8.3
White Horse CDP, Todd County	2 231	10 250	8 892	–	187	133	71.1	80	76.2	48	82.8	–	–	25	67.6
White Lake city, Aurora County	7 692	15 313	19 911	5 089	349	56	16.0	9	10.5	9	12.0	27	30.0	7	7.5
White River city, Mellette County	7 301	18 304	21 364	8 674	652	175	26.8	88	37.3	46	26.6	8	8.8	40	24.1
White Rock town, Roberts County	981	5 000–	5 000–	–	5	5	100.0	4	100.0	4	100.0	–	–	1	100.0
Whitewood city, Lawrence County	8 507	21 316	24 740	9 858	901	110	12.2	50	16.5	32	13.7	8	8.1	24	10.1
Willow Lake city, Clark County	10 105	16 023	21 042	7 445	311	45	14.5	5	8.2	5	10.4	29	30.2	6	6.4
Wilmot city, Roberts County	9 113	18 542	23 393	11 625	492	84	17.1	32	25.0	16	16.2	23	16.2	13	10.9
Winfred town, Lake County	7 905	20 625	21 875	5 000–	43	2	4.7	–	–	–	–	2	14.3	–	–
Winner city, Tripp County	11 234	17 769	23 170	8 841	3 249	653	20.1	227	26.4	139	22.1	131	20.6	147	15.4
Wolsey town, Beadle County	9 809	21 806	24 583	11 389	446	35	7.8	11	9.2	9	10.7	5	6.2	10	7.8
Wood town, Mellette County	5 171	11 667	13 500	5 156	72	17	23.6	6	31.6	3	33.3	–	–	4	18.2
Woonsocket city, Sanborn County	7 567	17 500	23 750	6 303	711	155	21.8	60	24.7	51	26.4	51	41.8	23	13.1
Worthing town, Lincoln County	8 571	25 000	29 091	11 875	390	23	5.9	11	9.1	8	9.0	5	9.6	6	5.9
Wounded Knee CDP, Shannon County	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Yale town, Beadle County	9 967	21 042	20 000	21 563	113	12	10.6	6	21.4	6	25.0	–	–	2	7.1
Yankton city, Yankton County	10 964	21 344	28 959	11 785	12 034	1 453	12.1	376	11.7	258	11.1	369	18.9	231	7.3

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Table 11. **Structural, Plumbing, and Equipment Characteristics: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	All housing units	Percent								
		Year structure built		Bedrooms						
		1980 to March 1990	1939 or earlier	None or 1	4 or more	Condominium	Lacking complete plumbing facilities	With public water system or private company	With public sewer	Lacking complete kitchen facilities
The State	**292 436**	**14.8**	**30.4**	**13.3**	**20.1**	**.7**	**2.0**	**81.4**	**71.1**	**2.3**
Aurora County	1 342	6.3	63.3	7.6	32.9	.4	4.2	62.4	47.0	5.8
Aurora township	55	–	89.1	18.2	45.5	–	18.2	27.3	–	18.2
Belford township	63	–	55.6	9.5	46.0	–	–	–	–	6.3
Bristol township	18	–	77.8	–	77.8	–	22.2	–	–	22.2
Center township	41	–	56.1	–	17.1	–	–	92.7	–	7.3
Cooper township	4	–	100.0	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	–
Crystal Lake township	22	–	77.3	–	77.3	–	–	–	–	–
Dudley township	46	39.1	37.0	30.4	37.0	–	23.9	17.4	–	23.9
Eureka township	11	–	72.7	–	54.5	–	–	18.2	–	–
Firesteel township	21	–	61.9	–	–	–	23.8	–	–	23.8
Gales township	24	–	100.0	–	79.2	–	20.8	–	–	20.8
Hopper township	34	17.6	32.4	–	17.6	–	–	–	–	–
Lake township	24	12.5	87.5	–	25.0	–	–	58.3	–	–
Palatine township	56	–	85.7	–	41.1	–	–	–	–	7.1
Patten township	16	–	100.0	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	–
Plankinton city	297	8.8	55.6	9.1	26.9	1.7	2.0	100.0	97.0	3.0
Plankinton township	61	4.9	80.3	–	62.3	–	4.9	34.4	18.0	4.9
Pleasant Lake township	34	–	76.5	5.9	32.4	–	–	20.6	5.9	–
Pleasant Valley township	30	–	80.0	–	–	–	–	43.3	–	–
Stickney town	160	3.1	43.1	10.0	16.9	–	–	100.0	98.8	–
Truro township	59	–	33.9	5.1	13.6	–	–	54.2	–	16.9
Washington township	36	–	100.0	–	38.9	–	22.2	61.1	–	–
White Lake city	180	9.4	71.1	13.3	31.7	–	1.1	100.0	94.4	2.8
White Lake township	50	12.0	64.0	–	34.0	–	4.0	58.0	4.0	10.0
Beadle County	8 093	9.2	40.3	14.3	19.3	.5	.5	77.2	77.0	2.0
Allen township	29	–	62.1	17.2	20.7	–	–	–	–	–
Altoona township	63	27.0	42.9	9.5	54.0	–	–	52.4	46.0	–
Banner township	23	43.5	39.1	–	43.5	–	–	17.4	–	–
Barrett township	22	–	63.6	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	–
Belle Prairie township	24	–	75.0	–	29.2	–	20.8	–	–	20.8
Bonilla township	43	–	37.2	–	32.6	–	–	–	–	–
Broadland town	26	–	84.6	–	34.6	–	–	76.9	–	7.7
Broadland township	28	–	67.9	–	67.9	–	–	–	–	–
Burr Oak township	20	–	40.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Carlyle township	35	8.6	71.4	–	40.0	–	5.7	–	–	11.4
Cavour town	72	9.7	40.3	2.8	22.2	–	–	93.1	93.1	–
Cavour township	42	9.5	40.5	14.3	21.4	–	–	2.4	2.4	–
Clifton township	45	24.4	35.6	–	62.2	–	–	–	–	–
Clyde township	239	26.8	11.7	4.6	16.3	–	–	24.7	50.6	–
Custer township	146	–	32.9	–	20.5	–	8.9	–	–	8.9
Dearborn township	45	–	53.3	–	28.9	–	–	–	–	–
Fairfield township	42	–	61.9	–	40.5	–	–	–	–	–
Foster township	23	26.1	13.0	–	52.2	–	–	–	–	–
Grant township	66	13.6	69.7	–	39.4	–	–	–	–	–
Hartland township	47	12.8	61.7	–	44.7	–	–	17.0	4.3	–
Hitchcock town	53	–	75.5	3.8	9.4	–	–	100.0	100.0	–
Huron city	5 608	8.4	38.1	19.1	14.0	.7	.3	99.6	99.3	1.2
Iowa township	72	18.1	23.6	–	22.2	–	–	–	–	30.6
Iroquois city (pt.)	26	50.0	15.4	–	38.5	–	–	100.0	100.0	–
Kellogg township	28	–	78.6	–	64.3	–	–	–	–	–
Lake Byron township	220	8.2	27.7	5.5	38.6	–	–	–	–	10.5
Liberty township	29	20.7	17.2	–	62.1	–	–	–	–	–
Logan township	27	–	81.5	–	18.5	–	–	–	–	59.3
Milford township	28	–	35.7	–	46.4	–	–	–	–	–
Nance township	16	–	25.0	–	25.0	–	–	–	–	–
Pearl Creek township	50	–	80.0	–	78.0	–	10.0	–	–	10.0
Pleasant View township	20	20.0	60.0	–	30.0	–	–	–	–	–
Richland township	62	25.8	64.5	–	37.1	–	–	–	–	–
Sand Creek township	23	26.1	17.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Theresa township	89	13.5	36.0	6.7	33.7	–	–	–	–	–
Valley township	110	5.5	40.0	–	21.8	–	–	–	–	–
Vernon township	39	–	43.6	–	15.4	–	–	–	–	–
Virgil town	13	–	76.9	–	76.9	–	–	100.0	–	–
Wessington city (pt.)	136	3.7	79.4	14.0	11.8	–	–	91.2	87.5	–
Wessington township	30	6.7	63.3	–	43.3	–	–	6.7	6.7	–
Whiteside township	32	–	78.1	–	3.1	–	–	–	–	–
Wolsey town	197	7.6	49.7	6.6	24.9	–	–	97.0	92.9	–
Wolsey township	46	19.6	52.2	–	60.9	–	–	4.3	8.7	–
Yale town	59	22.0	42.4	6.8	16.9	–	–	100.0	100.0	–
Bennett County	1 292	14.6	25.5	14.1	17.2	–	6.5	48.9	49.2	5.0
East Bennett unorg.	396	12.4	35.1	7.1	18.2	–	6.6	14.6	16.7	5.8
Martin city	524	15.8	16.4	18.9	14.9	–	.4	93.5	93.1	.2
West Bennett unorg.	372	15.1	28.0	14.8	19.4	–	15.1	22.6	22.0	11.0
Bon Homme County	3 087	9.5	48.2	10.1	21.5	–	2.2	86.0	64.3	3.5
Avon city	314	9.2	43.9	11.5	20.1	–	2.2	99.4	97.8	.6
Northeast Bon Homme unorg.	307	4.9	58.3	5.2	22.8	–	6.2	63.2	8.5	9.4
Northwest Bon Homme unorg.	248	8.5	62.1	4.0	27.8	–	3.2	58.1	2.8	6.5
Scotland city	492	6.1	52.8	12.6	21.5	–	2.4	96.1	96.7	5.3
Southeast Bon Homme unorg.	215	–	81.9	7.9	34.4	–	6.5	69.8	7.4	7.0
Southwest Bon Homme unorg.	373	23.1	24.1	2.4	20.1	–	–	68.9	8.8	–
Springfield city	376	9.6	28.2	12.5	19.7	–	.5	98.7	97.6	.8
Tabor town	198	3.5	49.0	15.7	15.2	–	1.0	99.0	98.0	1.0
Tyndall city	564	12.4	51.2	14.7	18.3	–	.9	99.1	99.1	2.5
Brookings County	9 824	17.6	27.1	15.9	21.2	.9	.8	85.0	75.6	.9
Afton township	83	4.8	57.8	–	28.9	–	4.8	34.9	–	7.2
Alton township	85	11.8	54.1	–	27.1	–	5.9	14.1	–	22.4
Argo township	62	–	80.6	–	38.7	–	–	82.3	–	–
Arlington city (pt.)	2	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	100.0	100.0	–
Aurora town	205	26.3	22.4	2.9	10.2	9.8	1.0	99.0	99.0	–
Aurora township	114	9.6	38.6	.9	28.1	–	1.8	34.2	17.5	–
Bangor township	74	–	58.1	–	39.2	–	–	70.3	–	–
Brookings city	6 012	20.9	17.3	22.4	17.9	1.0	.3	99.7	98.8	.1
Brookings township	147	7.5	32.0	4.1	28.6	–	–	54.4	14.3	–
Bruce city	112	19.6	50.9	17.9	9.8	–	–	100.0	98.2	–

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Table 11. **Structural, Plumbing, and Equipment Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	All housing units	Percent								
		Year structure built		Bedrooms						
		1980 to March 1990	1939 or earlier	None or 1	4 or more	Condominium	Lacking complete plumbing facilities	With public water system or private company	With public sewer	Lacking complete kitchen facilities
Brookings County—Con.										
Bushnell town	29	13.8	86.2	–	6.9	–	–	20.7	–	6.9
Elkton city	274	3.3	52.9	9.5	21.9	–	.7	97.8	96.4	.7
Elkton township	33	6.1	42.4	6.1	36.4	–	–	33.3	–	–
Eureka township	70	–	72.9	–	32.9	–	–	55.7	–	4.3
Lake Hendricks township	118	37.3	23.7	11.9	26.3	–	11.0	76.3	–	5.9
Lake Sinai township	74	6.8	75.7	–	41.9	–	–	23.0	–	–
Laketon township	149	22.8	45.6	2.0	20.1	–	–	63.1	12.1	–
Medary township	430	14.7	17.2	2.6	34.0	–	–	33.3	22.3	–
Oak Lake township	40	–	57.5	–	40.0	–	–	100.0	–	–
Oakwood township	171	8.8	46.2	14.6	20.5	–	–	40.4	–	–
Oslo township	78	5.1	66.7	7.7	32.1	–	6.4	33.3	–	2.6
Parnell township	62	–	69.4	–	50.0	–	–	35.5	–	–
Preston township	58	12.1	55.2	–	31.0	–	–	19.0	–	–
Richland township	63	17.5	39.7	–	30.2	–	17.5	54.0	–	34.9
Sherman township	59	3.4	59.3	–	45.8	–	–	64.4	–	–
Sinai town	65	3.1	67.7	16.9	18.5	–	3.1	100.0	93.8	3.1
Sterling township	119	5.9	50.4	5.0	24.4	–	–	71.4	–	–
Trenton township	139	20.1	18.7	–	16.5	–	7.9	15.8	–	10.1
Volga city	493	19.3	29.8	12.6	23.3	1.8	.4	88.4	97.2	–
Volga township	135	14.8	45.2	1.5	25.9	–	1.5	15.6	5.9	1.5
White city	202	3.5	58.9	9.9	23.8	–	1.0	99.0	99.0	2.0
Winsor township	67	–	55.2	–	43.3	–	–	70.1	–	–
Brown County	15 101	7.3	34.6	17.0	19.6	.4	.4	90.7	80.4	.9
Aberdeen city	10 689	6.6	31.5	21.9	16.2	.5	.3	100.0	99.9	.2
Aberdeen township	577	18.9	9.9	2.6	20.5	–	.7	64.3	26.2	.7
Allison township	18	–	72.2	38.9	–	–	–	66.7	38.9	–
Bates township	21	14.3	66.7	–	71.4	–	–	52.4	–	33.3
Bath township	254	2.0	20.1	–	15.0	–	–	76.0	25.2	–
Brainard township	53	–	75.5	–	32.1	–	–	45.3	–	9.4
Cambria township	51	9.8	64.7	–	60.8	–	–	15.7	–	27.5
Carlisle township	23	–	69.6	–	30.4	–	–	100.0	–	–
Claremont town	71	–	66.2	8.5	19.7	–	–	100.0	100.0	–
Claremont township	70	11.4	50.0	2.9	37.1	–	–	80.0	2.9	–
Columbia city	69	2.9	76.8	4.3	30.4	–	1.4	73.9	98.6	–
Columbia township	55	12.7	60.0	1.8	45.5	–	–	36.4	–	–
East Hanson township	57	8.8	66.7	8.8	21.1	–	–	91.2	–	12.3
East Rondell township	31	6.5	80.6	3.2	58.1	–	–	87.1	–	–
Franklyn township	22	–	40.9	–	27.3	–	–	–	–	–
Frederick town	147	2.0	58.5	8.8	17.7	–	4.8	98.6	100.0	2.7
Frederick township	41	–	39.0	–	31.7	–	–	73.2	4.9	–
Garden Prairie township	48	25.0	54.2	–	35.4	–	–	60.4	–	35.4
Garland township	31	6.5	67.7	–	61.3	–	–	71.0	–	22.6
Gem township	73	–	46.6	–	49.3	–	–	75.3	–	–
Greenfield township	29	–	79.3	–	20.7	–	–	–	–	–
Groton city	541	4.3	46.4	13.5	27.4	–	.4	99.6	96.7	1.7
Groton township	44	–	81.8	11.4	86.4	–	–	100.0	–	–
Hecla city	181	12.7	53.0	11.0	11.6	–	–	100.0	98.3	–
Hecla township	22	–	50.0	–	9.1	–	–	45.5	22.7	–
Henry township	44	–	100.0	–	38.6	–	9.1	65.9	–	9.1
Highland township	40	–	80.0	–	45.0	–	–	100.0	–	–
Lansing township	34	–	26.5	–	26.5	–	14.7	–	–	14.7
Liberty township	56	25.0	50.0	–	39.3	–	–	16.1	–	–
Lincoln township	341	16.1	10.9	2.6	17.3	–	–	43.1	–	–
Mercier township	56	35.7	42.9	–	71.4	–	–	32.1	–	–
New Hope township	48	–	56.3	–	43.8	–	–	58.3	–	–
North Detroit township	50	–	94.0	–	50.0	–	–	18.0	–	–
Oneota township	47	6.4	76.6	–	34.0	–	–	66.0	–	–
Ordway township	79	13.9	40.5	6.3	39.2	–	–	36.7	–	–
Osceola township	36	–	22.2	–	55.6	–	5.6	66.7	–	5.6
Palmyra township	32	18.8	15.6	65.6	–	–	–	100.0	15.6	–
Portage township	23	–	52.2	–	21.7	–	13.0	21.7	–	13.0
Prairiewood township	79	24.1	7.6	–	48.1	–	–	54.4	83.5	–
Putney township	45	4.4	26.7	–	20.0	–	–	80.0	–	–
Ravinia township	195	–	17.4	14.4	21.0	–	–	55.4	–	–
Richland township	28	14.3	46.4	–	17.9	–	–	35.7	–	–
Riverside township	32	–	62.5	–	37.5	–	–	81.3	–	–
Savo township	35	–	62.9	–	25.7	–	–	22.9	–	–
Shelby township	63	–	87.3	7.9	11.1	–	7.9	41.3	–	23.8
South Detroit township	46	–	71.7	–	56.5	–	–	45.7	–	–
Stratford town	43	–	88.4	9.3	48.8	–	–	100.0	–	18.6
Verdon town	6	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Warner town	115	7.0	32.2	–	25.2	–	–	96.5	97.4	–
Warner township	154	26.6	40.9	–	29.2	–	–	61.0	15.6	–
West Hanson township	41	12.2	75.6	–	17.1	–	–	82.9	–	–
Westport town	48	–	89.6	6.3	12.5	–	–	62.5	85.4	–
Westport township	41	4.9	75.6	–	24.4	–	–	58.5	4.9	–
West Rondell township	26	7.7	42.3	–	42.3	–	–	76.9	–	–
Brule County	2 275	16.1	40.3	9.9	23.7	–	3.6	95.4	65.4	5.5
America township	34	14.7	58.8	–	14.7	–	–	100.0	–	26.5
Brule township	39	17.9	33.3	12.8	46.2	–	10.3	100.0	–	10.3
Chamberlain city	1 024	15.3	26.3	17.0	16.5	–	1.0	99.5	98.6	1.2
Chamberlain township	75	17.3	30.7	–	34.7	–	–	93.3	12.0	–
Cleveland township	28	7.1	67.9	–	28.6	–	–	96.4	–	–
Eagle township	46	–	73.9	–	58.7	–	10.9	89.1	–	10.9
Grandview unorg.	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	100.0	–	–
Highland township	28	42.9	35.7	–	39.3	–	17.9	82.1	–	–
Kimball city	355	16.6	49.0	7.9	18.0	–	1.1	99.7	96.6	2.0
Kimball township	25	16.0	48.0	–	44.0	–	8.0	96.0	8.0	12.0
Lyon township	25	–	48.0	–	28.0	–	–	76.0	–	–
Ola township	74	28.4	45.9	–	44.6	–	31.1	63.5	–	28.4
Plainfield township	19	–	100.0	–	52.6	–	–	100.0	–	–
Pleasant Grove township	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	100.0	–	–
Plummer township	16	18.8	25.0	–	25.0	–	–	100.0	–	–
Pukwana town	119	16.0	54.6	12.6	15.1	–	5.0	100.0	98.3	5.0
Pukwana township	44	18.2	68.2	4.5	40.9	–	4.5	90.9	9.1	4.5
Red Lake township	28	10.7	85.7	–	21.4	–	–	100.0	–	–
Richland township	24	–	50.0	–	50.0	–	–	100.0	–	–
Smith township	25	12.0	76.0	8.0	36.0	–	20.0	80.0	–	16.0

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Table 11. **Structural, Plumbing, and Equipment Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	All housing units	Percent								
		Year structure built		Bedrooms						
		1980 to March 1990	1939 or earlier	None or 1	4 or more	Condominium	Lacking complete plumbing facilities	With public water system or private company	With public sewer	Lacking complete kitchen facilities
Brule County—Con.										
Torrey Lake township	55	60.0	40.0	–	40.0	–	–	90.9	–	34.5
Union township	41	–	73.2	–	12.2	–	–	100.0	–	–
Waldro township	28	–	85.7	–	46.4	–	–	100.0	7.1	–
West Point township	52	15.4	48.1	–	17.3	–	32.7	34.6	–	–
Wilbur township	44	20.5	25.0	–	54.5	–	–	100.0	–	75.0
Willow Lake township	11	–	100.0	–	100.0	–	–	100.0	–	–
Buffalo County	535	10.8	28.0	6.9	24.1	–	6.0	63.4	34.4	7.9
Crow Creek unorg.	386	12.7	10.1	9.6	21.0	–	4.4	78.8	47.7	5.2
Fort Thompson CDP	264	14.8	8.3	8.0	19.7	–	1.5	99.6	62.1	1.9
Elvira township	42	4.8	78.6	–	23.8	–	11.9	54.8	–	7.1
North Buffalo unorg.	73	8.2	76.7	–	37.0	–	6.8	–	–	21.9
Southeast Buffalo unorg.	34	2.9	64.7	–	32.4	–	14.7	35.3	–	8.8
Butte County	3 502	13.0	27.6	12.7	18.6	–	1.1	83.7	69.5	.7
Belle Fourche city	1 973	10.3	27.0	16.9	16.0	–	.6	98.5	98.1	.6
East Butte unorg.	318	12.9	36.2	4.7	34.0	–	4.4	73.6	6.9	–
Fruitdale town	12	25.0	41.7	–	8.3	–	–	100.0	–	–
Newell city	329	21.3	31.3	13.1	13.1	–	–	100.0	95.4	.6
Nisland town	102	23.5	27.5	18.6	10.8	–	–	98.0	96.1	–
Union township	2	–	100.0	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	–
Vale township	51	–	23.5	11.8	19.6	–	–	100.0	100.0	–
West Butte unorg.	715	15.8	23.6	4.2	22.5	–	2.1	36.6	2.0	1.4
Campbell County	944	8.9	48.5	5.1	24.8	–	4.6	67.4	53.0	4.8
Artas town	16	–	75.0	18.8	25.0	–	–	–	87.5	–
Herreid city	246	4.5	41.9	8.1	19.5	–	8.1	95.1	97.6	8.9
Mound City town	58	3.4	67.2	6.9	22.4	–	–	89.7	89.7	–
North Campbell unorg.	222	20.7	33.3	–	25.7	–	.9	39.6	2.3	2.7
Pollock town	188	6.9	43.1	7.4	18.6	–	1.1	100.0	98.9	1.1
South Campbell unorg.	214	5.6	69.6	3.3	36.0	–	8.9	34.6	1.4	7.0
Charles Mix County	3 751	12.1	46.7	11.0	23.4	.7	5.2	85.8	57.3	5.7
Bryan township	114	23.7	37.7	8.8	24.6	–	3.5	81.6	23.7	1.8
Carroll township	27	29.6	59.3	–	59.3	–	–	51.9	–	–
Castalia unorg.	24	–	100.0	–	25.0	–	16.7	100.0	–	16.7
Choteau Creek township	78	10.3	62.8	2.6	46.2	–	12.8	64.1	7.7	6.4
Dante town	39	10.3	71.8	–	30.8	–	–	92.3	–	–
Darlington township	30	–	50.0	–	23.3	–	10.0	56.7	–	10.0
Forbes township	42	–	47.6	–	23.8	–	4.8	95.2	–	4.8
Geddes city	169	11.8	58.0	9.5	19.5	–	5.9	97.6	92.9	10.1
Goose Lake township	109	.9	78.0	2.8	49.5	–	5.5	63.3	5.5	11.0
Hamilton township	28	–	67.9	–	–	–	–	100.0	–	–
Highland township	124	10.5	29.8	8.9	13.7	–	5.6	84.7	39.5	5.6
Marty CDP (pt.)	57	17.5	7.0	15.8	14.0	–	–	96.5	71.9	3.5
Howard township	81	17.3	58.0	–	35.8	–	9.9	43.2	–	12.3
Jackson township	76	7.9	59.2	7.9	28.9	–	6.6	78.9	18.4	7.9
Kennedy township	40	15.0	62.5	5.0	52.5	–	5.0	50.0	–	–
Lake Andes city	390	9.5	43.1	20.0	17.9	–	3.6	99.5	97.7	4.4
Lake George township	14	–	42.9	–	42.9	–	–	78.6	–	–
La Roche township	62	11.3	40.3	–	66.1	–	21.0	95.2	–	25.8
Lawrence township	116	11.2	36.2	3.4	29.3	–	2.6	63.8	46.6	2.6
Lone Tree township	60	28.3	60.0	–	36.7	–	–	91.7	–	3.3
Moore township	54	–	77.8	3.7	51.9	–	18.5	53.7	14.8	16.7
Pickstown town	44	6.8	–	–	6.8	–	–	100.0	100.0	–
Plain Center township	89	11.2	41.6	9.0	31.5	–	3.4	75.3	–	5.6
Platte city	592	9.5	40.2	10.0	20.8	4.6	1.5	99.7	98.8	3.4
Platte township	87	5.7	49.4	–	36.8	–	–	95.4	6.9	–
Ravinia town	32	6.3	46.9	6.3	–	–	12.5	93.8	87.5	25.0
Ree township	49	12.2	77.6	–	34.7	–	4.1	30.6	–	–
Rhoda township	69	–	59.4	–	44.9	–	11.6	11.6	17.4	11.6
Rouse township	76	3.9	59.2	5.3	15.8	–	3.9	39.5	–	3.9
Signal township	43	–	90.7	–	48.8	–	23.3	100.0	–	–
Wagner city	696	14.9	42.2	24.4	10.2	–	2.4	99.1	96.3	3.0
Wahehe township	85	8.2	48.2	12.9	24.7	–	2.4	75.3	35.3	4.7
Marty CDP (pt.)	41	4.9	46.3	14.6	26.8	–	–	87.8	68.3	–
White Swan township	212	36.3	23.1	10.8	13.2	–	17.0	85.8	33.5	14.2
Clark County	2 026	8.9	60.9	6.8	29.9	–	3.8	75.8	44.6	6.5
Ash township	22	–	100.0	–	50.0	–	22.7	–	–	22.7
Blaine township	32	–	87.5	6.3	40.6	–	6.3	62.5	–	15.6
Bradley town	69	7.2	72.5	11.6	27.5	–	11.6	91.3	–	24.6
Clark city	636	10.7	46.2	12.6	18.7	–	.9	99.7	96.7	2.8
Collins township	53	5.7	83.0	3.8	49.1	–	3.8	62.3	9.4	3.8
Cottonwood township	41	4.9	80.5	4.9	53.7	–	–	19.5	–	4.9
Darlington township	50	–	18.0	–	–	–	–	72.0	–	12.0
Day township	46	4.3	60.9	–	28.3	–	–	100.0	15.2	–
Eden township	36	36.1	30.6	–	13.9	–	5.6	80.6	2.8	–
Elrod township	36	5.6	83.3	–	52.8	–	2.8	88.9	–	2.8
Fordham township	39	–	69.2	–	46.2	–	–	–	–	30.8
Foxton township	31	6.5	80.6	12.9	41.9	–	22.6	90.3	–	9.7
Garden City town	57	26.3	59.6	21.1	21.1	–	12.3	96.5	93.0	19.3
Garfield township	40	7.5	65.0	–	47.5	–	5.0	65.0	–	22.5
Hague township	25	–	68.0	–	28.0	–	12.0	60.0	12.0	–
Lake township	48	–	87.5	–	47.9	–	–	81.3	–	–
Lincoln township	27	3.7	85.2	–	37.0	–	–	88.9	14.8	–
Logan township	23	–	100.0	–	69.6	–	–	100.0	–	–
Maydell township	30	6.7	73.3	–	33.3	–	–	50.0	–	6.7
Merton township	29	6.9	55.2	–	34.5	–	–	75.9	–	–
Mount Pleasant township	55	9.1	38.2	–	72.7	–	–	30.9	–	5.5
Naples town	13	–	100.0	–	46.2	–	–	100.0	–	–
Pleasant township	49	28.6	61.2	–	46.9	–	10.2	53.1	–	14.3
Raymond town	50	4.0	84.0	4.0	22.0	–	–	100.0	94.0	4.0
Raymond township	31	3.2	71.0	9.7	38.7	–	–	45.2	9.7	–
Richland township	48	20.8	47.9	–	39.6	–	–	–	–	–
Rosedale township	33	–	90.9	–	54.5	–	9.1	72.7	–	9.1
Spring Valley township	50	10.0	74.0	34.0	–	–	24.0	–	–	24.0
Thorp township	26	7.7	84.6	–	34.6	–	11.5	19.2	–	19.2
Vienna town	46	4.3	73.9	4.3	34.8	–	13.0	84.8	–	8.7
Warren township	23	17.4	21.7	–	21.7	–	–	–	–	–
Washington township	41	–	90.2	–	46.3	–	9.8	70.7	–	–
Willow Lake city	167	9.6	57.5	2.4	22.8	–	–	98.8	98.8	1.2
Woodland township	24	–	75.0	–	20.8	–	–	25.0	–	–

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Table 11. **Structural, Plumbing, and Equipment Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	All housing units	Percent								
		Year structure built		Bedrooms						
		1980 to March 1990	1939 or earlier	None or 1	4 or more	Condominium	Lacking complete plumbing facilities	With public water system or private company	With public sewer	Lacking complete kitchen facilities
Clay County	4 892	9.4	31.7	15.2	23.4	–	.7	92.2	75.0	1.1
Bethel township	80	–	100.0	–	33.8	–	–	55.0	–	–
Fairview township	194	13.4	33.5	2.1	23.7	–	–	69.6	10.3	2.1
Garfield township	89	–	49.4	–	5.6	–	–	76.4	–	–
Glenwood township	96	–	75.0	–	28.1	–	–	87.5	–	–
Irene city (pt.)	78	12.8	53.8	14.1	19.2	–	–	97.4	92.3	–
Meckling township	111	–	69.4	–	39.6	–	5.4	34.2	–	–
Norway township	133	18.0	33.8	12.8	27.1	–	8.3	66.9	–	8.3
Pleasant Valley township	87	–	71.3	–	78.2	–	–	81.6	–	–
Prairie Center township	91	–	80.2	4.4	37.4	–	7.7	73.6	–	7.7
Riverside township	67	9.0	83.6	–	55.2	–	–	71.6	–	–
Spirit Mound township	90	5.6	54.4	–	33.3	–	–	74.4	–	–
Star township	95	2.1	80.0	8.4	27.4	–	3.2	87.4	21.1	3.2
Vermillion city	3 428	10.4	20.6	20.0	19.8	–	–	100.0	99.6	.6
Vermillion township	104	18.3	32.7	–	52.9	–	–	73.1	–	5.8
Wakonda town	149	5.4	47.7	9.4	11.4	–	3.4	92.6	96.0	2.0
Codington County	9 539	17.9	27.7	15.4	20.0	.8	.9	88.5	83.0	1.3
Dexter township	69	7.2	49.3	4.3	39.1	–	13.0	33.3	–	13.0
Eden township	62	8.1	82.3	11.3	30.6	–	27.4	43.5	–	27.4
Elmira township	104	13.5	38.5	–	48.1	–	–	42.3	1.9	1.9
Florence town	81	14.8	35.8	8.6	18.5	–	–	97.5	79.0	–
Fuller township	93	2.2	61.3	–	34.4	–	4.3	37.6	3.2	4.3
Germantown township	68	8.8	26.5	–	35.3	–	–	27.9	–	–
Graceland township	41	12.2	61.0	4.9	43.9	–	–	56.1	–	–
Henry town	92	16.3	58.7	12.0	7.6	–	1.1	100.0	97.8	–
Henry township	34	32.4	47.1	–	11.8	–	20.6	73.5	5.9	5.9
Kampeska township	73	–	39.7	2.7	49.3	–	–	69.9	–	–
Kranzburg town	58	12.1	44.8	12.1	17.2	–	–	96.6	94.8	3.4
Kranzburg township	126	16.7	48.4	2.4	52.4	–	7.1	77.8	4.8	7.1
Lake township	217	35.0	7.4	2.8	20.3	–	–	26.7	7.4	4.6
Leola township	21	9.5	66.7	–	38.1	–	–	52.4	–	–
Pelican township	217	19.4	20.7	10.6	30.9	–	4.1	30.9	2.3	4.1
Phipps township	23	8.7	69.6	17.4	21.7	–	–	47.8	–	–
Rauville township	100	–	60.0	3.0	76.0	–	3.0	31.0	–	3.0
Richland township	64	23.4	23.4	–	39.1	–	3.1	54.7	–	3.1
Sheridan township	127	37.8	28.3	8.7	18.9	–	–	44.1	8.7	–
South Shore town	114	5.3	43.9	7.0	26.3	–	1.8	51.8	93.0	1.8
Wallace town	54	9.3	72.2	16.7	14.8	–	9.3	90.7	3.7	9.3
Watertown city	7 631	18.3	24.5	17.8	17.0	1.0	.2	97.7	99.0	.6
Waverly township	70	8.6	70.0	2.9	24.3	–	5.7	62.9	–	5.7
Corson County	1 557	11.4	23.8	8.3	19.5	–	5.6	58.5	55.0	2.4
Cadillac township	17	–	–	–	64.7	–	64.7	–	–	–
Central Corson unorg.	485	7.6	17.1	9.1	17.3	–	12.6	52.0	46.2	5.6
Bullhead CDP	52	5.8	17.3	–	21.2	–	9.6	73.1	82.7	9.6
Little Eagle CDP	68	19.1	8.8	11.8	19.1	–	16.2	92.6	80.9	4.4
Custer township	24	12.5	54.2	–	33.3	–	–	–	–	–
Delaney township	11	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Grand Valley township	11	27.3	45.5	–	18.2	–	–	–	–	–
Lake township	19	5.3	94.7	10.5	63.2	–	–	–	–	–
Lemon, No. 2 unorg.	35	–	42.9	8.6	34.3	–	–	–	–	–
Lincoln township	21	19.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
McIntosh city	157	7.0	52.9	4.5	21.7	–	–	100.0	100.0	–
McLaughlin city	315	12.1	7.9	10.2	18.7	–	–	99.0	100.0	–
Mahto township	21	42.9	–	–	42.9	–	–	–	–	–
Mission township	53	35.8	32.1	15.1	26.4	–	7.5	54.7	49.1	–
Morristown town	51	–	64.7	17.6	11.8	–	–	96.1	96.1	–
Northeast Corson unorg.	63	20.6	–	19.0	12.7	–	11.1	61.9	44.4	11.1
Pioneer township	25	–	44.0	–	44.0	–	–	–	–	–
Pleasant Ridge township	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	40.0	40.0	–
Prairie View township	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Ridgeland township	30	23.3	36.7	–	23.3	–	–	76.7	23.3	–
Riverside township	7	–	57.1	100.0	–	–	57.1	–	–	57.1
Rolling Green township	21	–	38.1	–	52.4	–	–	–	–	–
Sherman township	9	–	44.4	–	22.2	–	–	–	–	–
Twin Butte township	15	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wakpala township	48	12.5	–	12.5	–	–	–	87.5	87.5	–
Walker township	18	44.4	55.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Watauga township	21	–	42.9	–	42.9	–	–	–	–	–
West Corson unorg.	60	30.0	18.3	–	8.3	–	–	6.7	6.7	–
Custer County	3 003	21.7	24.8	16.2	13.4	.1	5.1	36.7	31.8	4.9
Buffalo Gap town	78	7.7	39.7	9.0	9.0	–	–	98.7	5.1	–
Custer city	792	16.0	35.4	23.5	13.1	–	–	94.1	89.3	.8
East Custer unorg.	446	23.3	29.1	3.1	21.7	.4	2.5	17.9	.7	1.6
Fairburn town	39	–	51.3	5.1	12.8	–	7.7	43.6	–	5.1
Hermosa town	101	14.9	8.9	6.9	7.9	–	–	100.0	95.0	–
Pringle town	58	17.2	29.3	5.2	–	–	8.6	5.2	8.6	8.6
West Custer unorg.	1 489	26.3	17.3	17.9	12.1	–	9.0	5.4	9.4	8.6
Davison County	7 490	12.7	32.8	17.6	17.3	–	.8	91.0	84.3	1.3
Badger township	78	15.4	64.1	–	26.9	–	–	52.6	–	–
Baker township	45	15.6	51.1	–	48.9	–	–	28.9	–	–
Beulah township	135	22.2	8.9	–	16.3	–	–	68.1	–	–
Blendon township	61	8.2	59.0	–	42.6	–	–	37.7	18.0	–
Ethan town	133	10.5	39.8	6.0	23.3	–	–	92.5	94.7	–
Lisbon township	17	–	35.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mitchell city	6 064	12.5	30.8	21.3	13.6	–	.6	99.6	98.6	1.4
Mitchell township	263	12.9	7.6	–	38.4	–	–	78.3	4.9	–
Mount Vernon city	186	17.2	51.1	5.4	27.4	–	3.2	98.9	97.8	4.8
Mount Vernon township	74	13.5	54.1	2.7	35.1	–	–	32.4	–	2.7
Perry township	80	–	82.5	–	30.0	–	–	20.0	–	–
Prosper township	189	17.5	49.7	–	42.9	–	1.6	23.3	–	–
Rome township	77	14.3	46.8	6.5	58.4	–	2.6	3.9	2.6	2.6
Tobin township	50	–	76.0	–	38.0	–	10.0	14.0	–	10.0
Union township	38	18.4	39.5	–	10.5	–	28.9	10.5	–	–

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Table 11. **Structural, Plumbing, and Equipment Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	All housing units	Percent								
		Year structure built		Bedrooms						
		1980 to March 1990	1939 or earlier	None or 1	4 or more	Condominium	Lacking complete plumbing facilities	With public water system or private company	With public sewer	Lacking complete kitchen facilities
Day County	3 914	9.8	46.4	12.9	22.0	–	9.8	70.8	46.9	8.3
Andover town	74	–	58.1	8.1	20.3	–	5.4	91.9	93.2	13.5
Andover township	45	6.7	71.1	–	17.8	–	24.4	35.6	2.2	28.9
Bristol city	203	3.0	61.1	3.4	29.1	–	1.0	100.0	97.5	2.5
Bristol township	31	–	58.1	–	38.7	–	–	48.4	6.5	6.5
Butler town	8	–	100.0	–	25.0	–	–	100.0	25.0	–
Butler township	49	16.3	67.3	–	40.8	–	10.2	73.5	–	2.0
Central Point township	53	7.5	37.7	13.2	30.2	–	17.0	7.5	3.8	17.0
Egeland township	30	36.7	50.0	–	30.0	–	–	40.0	–	–
Farmington township	33	–	78.8	–	18.2	–	21.2	60.6	–	21.2
Grenville town	47	8.5	46.8	12.8	17.0	–	–	100.0	–	–
Grenville township	74	13.5	48.6	–	24.3	–	8.1	39.2	2.7	18.9
Highland township	44	13.6	72.7	–	15.9	–	22.7	50.0	–	22.7
Homer township	51	13.7	60.8	–	58.8	–	3.9	47.1	5.9	3.9
Independence township	32	9.4	37.5	–	46.9	–	25.0	34.4	–	–
Kidder township	42	–	66.7	–	42.9	–	19.0	73.8	2.4	19.0
Kosciusko township	404	6.4	16.6	28.0	5.9	–	18.1	60.9	3.2	12.4
Liberty township	48	25.0	66.7	4.2	70.8	–	8.3	56.3	–	8.3
Lily town	25	–	76.0	–	–	–	16.0	76.0	–	–
Lynn township	36	–	69.4	8.3	72.2	–	19.4	50.0	–	19.4
Morton township	44	–	68.2	–	61.4	–	27.3	54.5	–	22.7
Nutley township	33	18.2	63.6	6.1	21.2	–	18.2	45.5	–	6.1
Oak Gulch township	23	39.1	21.7	–	–	–	21.7	39.1	–	21.7
Pierpont town	85	11.8	74.1	5.9	20.0	–	–	100.0	100.0	–
Racine township	33	21.2	33.3	–	24.2	–	–	36.4	–	–
Raritan township	46	15.2	76.1	–	50.0	–	10.9	37.0	–	10.9
Roslyn town	109	12.8	57.8	11.0	9.2	–	3.7	100.0	97.2	3.7
Rusk township	75	16.0	40.0	12.0	20.0	–	4.0	77.3	14.7	2.7
Scotland township	12	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	100.0	–	–
Troy township	25	8.0	84.0	–	52.0	–	8.0	52.0	–	16.0
Union township	30	–	96.7	3.3	30.0	–	6.7	40.0	–	6.7
Valley township	24	–	58.3	–	41.7	–	–	66.7	–	–
Waubay city	349	14.3	41.0	12.9	17.5	–	6.0	88.3	75.1	6.0
Waubay township	488	14.3	29.1	26.4	14.8	–	27.3	20.7	13.7	16.6
Webster city	1 018	7.6	46.1	14.9	20.5	–	1.8	98.7	97.0	3.3
Webster township	115	11.3	37.4	1.7	31.3	–	3.5	72.2	21.7	3.5
Wheatland township	56	8.9	82.1	–	26.8	–	8.9	44.6	–	8.9
York township	20	–	90.0	10.0	20.0	–	10.0	50.0	–	15.0
Deuel County	2 208	10.1	49.3	8.3	27.3	.4	2.4	79.0	51.6	2.1
Altamont town	28	10.7	67.9	7.1	25.0	–	7.1	85.7	–	7.1
Altamont township	43	7.0	60.5	–	32.6	–	–	67.4	–	–
Antelope Valley township	31	6.5	74.2	6.5	25.8	–	–	58.1	–	–
Astoria town	80	5.0	58.8	16.3	28.8	–	–	100.0	100.0	–
Blom township	73	–	86.3	–	39.7	–	–	72.6	4.1	–
Brandt town	58	–	70.7	13.8	29.3	–	1.7	93.1	89.7	1.7
Brandt township	53	7.5	58.5	–	41.5	–	–	100.0	–	–
Clear Lake city	589	13.8	29.2	12.7	13.2	1.5	.7	99.3	99.0	.7
Clear Lake township	69	14.5	40.6	–	44.9	–	–	68.1	13.0	–
Gary city	166	4.2	50.6	9.6	11.4	–	–	97.0	95.8	–
Glenwood township	47	–	78.7	4.3	44.7	–	8.5	74.5	–	8.5
Goodwin town	47	12.8	46.8	12.8	38.3	–	6.4	68.1	89.4	6.4
Goodwin township	84	10.7	76.2	2.4	29.8	–	14.3	52.4	8.3	9.5
Grange township	41	–	61.0	–	36.6	–	–	17.1	–	–
Havana township	75	–	64.0	–	48.0	–	–	81.3	–	9.3
Herrick township	67	9.0	53.7	–	35.8	–	–	34.3	4.5	–
Hidewood township	47	51.1	36.2	–	36.2	–	–	100.0	–	–
Lowe township	53	11.3	52.8	–	32.1	–	11.3	69.8	–	7.5
Norden township	292	16.4	33.6	5.8	36.3	–	2.4	57.2	33.2	3.1
Portland township	34	–	70.6	17.6	–	–	–	58.8	–	–
Rome township	44	–	84.1	40.9	27.3	–	25.0	13.6	–	–
Scandinavia township	85	3.5	54.1	3.5	38.8	–	2.4	70.6	2.4	2.4
Toronto town	102	6.9	70.6	12.7	29.4	–	1.0	100.0	100.0	2.9
Dewey County	2 123	20.0	13.8	20.0	13.8	–	5.3	82.3	66.5	4.9
Eagle Butte city (pt.)	184	17.4	21.2	7.1	14.7	–	2.2	100.0	96.2	–
Isabel city	167	10.8	31.1	15.0	18.0	–	.6	97.6	98.8	1.8
North Dewey unorg.	1 195	23.3	11.6	22.5	15.0	–	4.4	78.7	63.9	4.3
North Eagle Butte CDP	517	6.0	7.0	35.0	2.9	–	.8	100.0	99.6	.4
South Dewey unorg.	326	23.6	8.6	21.5	9.2	–	16.3	77.3	19.6	14.4
Timber Lake city	251	7.2	13.9	18.7	11.2	–	.8	83.3	96.0	.8
Douglas County	1 517	4.5	57.5	6.3	32.6	.3	2.5	68.5	52.4	4.6
Armour city	386	4.1	44.6	14.5	17.9	–	2.1	100.0	99.0	3.6
Belmont township	35	8.6	82.9	–	51.4	–	11.4	54.3	–	11.4
Chester township	37	–	73.0	–	59.5	–	–	67.6	8.1	–
Clark township	67	6.0	85.1	–	20.9	–	6.0	49.3	–	11.9
Corsica city	244	8.6	47.1	3.3	24.2	1.6	–	99.2	97.5	2.0
Delmont city	166	4.2	62.7	15.7	16.3	–	3.0	97.0	95.8	10.2
East Choteau township	21	–	52.4	–	57.1	–	–	14.3	14.3	9.5
Garfield township	25	–	60.0	–	68.0	–	–	8.0	–	–
Grandview township	28	–	75.0	–	85.7	–	–	35.7	–	–
Holland township	80	5.0	51.3	–	52.5	–	7.5	18.8	–	–
Independence township	57	12.3	73.7	–	40.4	–	5.3	21.1	–	5.3
Iowa township	53	–	92.5	–	71.7	–	–	34.0	–	–
Joubert township	76	3.9	57.9	–	21.1	–	–	55.3	–	–
Lincoln township	44	–	86.4	–	75.0	–	–	50.0	–	–
Valley township	65	–	84.6	–	44.6	–	–	32.3	–	9.2
Walnut Grove township	76	3.9	39.5	7.9	34.2	–	10.5	36.8	13.2	14.5
Washington township	57	–	40.4	–	43.9	–	–	–	–	–
Edmunds County	2 004	9.6	42.2	11.0	29.2	–	3.6	81.5	61.4	4.7
Adrian township	3	–	100.0	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	–
Belle township	49	–	87.8	–	83.7	–	–	–	–	–
Bowdle city	283	6.4	54.8	12.7	24.4	–	–	99.3	98.6	.7
Bowdle township	46	15.2	41.3	–	8.7	–	–	50.0	–	–
Bryant township	12	16.7	58.3	41.7	16.7	–	16.7	–	–	–
Clear Lake township	48	–	37.5	14.6	20.8	–	27.1	72.9	–	–
Cleveland township	26	–	100.0	–	92.3	–	–	100.0	–	–
Cloyd Valley township	6	100.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cortlandt township	276	16.7	10.9	20.3	8.3	–	14.9	93.5	69.2	14.9
Cottonwood Lake township	11	–	45.5	–	27.3	–	–	100.0	–	–

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Table 11. **Structural, Plumbing, and Equipment Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	All housing units	Percent								
		Year structure built		Bedrooms						
		1980 to March 1990	1939 or earlier	None or 1	4 or more	Condominium	Lacking complete plumbing facilities	With public water system or private company	With public sewer	Lacking complete kitchen facilities
Edmunds County—Con.										
Fountain township	28	21.4	14.3	–	57.1	–	–	100.0	–	–
Glen township	25	16.0	72.0	–	12.0	–	16.0	84.0	–	16.0
Glover township	32	15.6	21.9	–	43.8	–	–	18.8	–	–
Harmony township	34	17.6	–	–	32.4	–	–	41.2	–	–
Hillside township	11	–	54.5	–	45.5	–	–	100.0	–	–
Hosmer city	181	6.1	64.6	15.5	25.4	–	4.4	97.8	95.6	3.9
Hosmer township	19	–	52.6	–	52.6	–	–	26.3	–	–
Hudson township	18	–	77.8	–	77.8	–	–	66.7	–	–
Huntley township	14	–	35.7	–	57.1	–	–	92.9	–	28.6
Ipswich city	434	9.7	41.0	13.6	25.6	–	–	99.5	97.0	4.8
Ipswich township	28	–	60.7	–	92.9	–	–	71.4	–	–
Kent township	13	–	38.5	–	–	–	–	61.5	–	–
Liberty township	5	–	–	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	–
Madison township	9	–	100.0	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	–
Modena township	17	–	64.7	–	5.9	–	–	88.2	–	–
Montpelier township	20	–	25.0	–	15.0	–	–	20.0	–	–
North Bryant township	25	24.0	60.0	8.0	4.0	–	8.0	28.0	–	16.0
Odessa township	15	–	46.7	–	26.7	–	–	26.7	–	–
Pembrook township	19	47.4	52.6	–	73.7	–	–	26.3	–	–
Powell township	18	–	33.3	–	66.7	–	–	16.7	–	16.7
Richland township	12	–	100.0	–	100.0	–	–	41.7	–	–
Roscoe city	175	12.6	26.9	16.0	22.9	–	1.7	98.9	95.4	1.1
Rosette township	19	–	31.6	–	–	–	–	10.5	–	31.6
Sangamon township	21	9.5	71.4	–	23.8	–	–	33.3	–	–
Union township	27	–	59.3	–	74.1	–	–	22.2	–	–
Vermont township	25	–	–	–	64.0	–	–	84.0	–	–
Fall River County	3 692	11.4	35.6	19.4	13.8	.3	3.0	71.9	64.1	2.3
Antelope township	24	–	12.5	8.3	8.3	–	–	–	–	–
Argentine township	8	–	100.0	–	37.5	–	–	–	–	–
Cottonwood township	28	14.3	17.9	39.3	14.3	–	7.1	46.4	46.4	7.1
Edgemont city	565	4.8	36.3	11.7	11.0	–	.5	98.1	97.2	.9
Harmony township	17	23.5	11.8	23.5	23.5	–	–	–	–	–
Hot Springs city	1 872	8.5	42.1	26.2	13.5	.6	1.0	99.5	92.9	1.6
Northeast Fall River unorg.	836	23.3	21.7	12.1	13.0	–	6.1	13.4	6.9	3.0
Oelrichs town	66	9.1	36.4	1.5	3.0	–	6.1	97.0	–	6.1
Provo township	46	2.2	47.8	34.8	6.5	–	50.0	78.3	15.2	28.3
Robins township	9	–	33.3	33.3	22.2	–	–	–	–	–
Southwest Fall River unorg.	221	10.9	32.6	10.0	29.4	–	4.5	5.4	–	2.3
Faulk County	1 286	8.8	51.2	8.7	33.6	.5	5.8	72.6	49.1	11.2
Arcade township	13	–	100.0	–	53.8	–	–	46.2	–	–
Bryant township	16	37.5	50.0	–	37.5	–	–	81.3	–	–
Centerville township	12	–	100.0	–	100.0	–	–	100.0	–	–
Chelsea town	16	25.0	75.0	12.5	12.5	–	12.5	81.3	–	25.0
Clark township	17	–	11.8	–	17.6	–	–	88.2	–	–
Cresbard town	84	2.4	75.0	–	22.6	7.1	–	100.0	100.0	–
Devoe township	24	–	91.7	–	75.0	–	8.3	91.7	–	8.3
Ellisville township	16	18.8	18.8	6.3	25.0	–	–	12.5	–	18.8
Emerson township	20	–	85.0	–	55.0	–	–	75.0	–	–
Enterprise township	20	25.0	–	–	40.0	–	–	10.0	–	90.0
Fairview township	14	14.3	57.1	–	64.3	–	–	78.6	7.1	–
Faulkton city	435	4.6	39.3	15.6	17.9	–	1.1	100.0	99.1	2.5
Freedom township	47	–	34.0	8.5	42.6	–	14.9	27.7	–	63.8
Hillsdale township	31	–	54.8	–	67.7	–	–	–	–	–
Irving township	9	–	77.8	–	66.7	–	–	77.8	–	–
Lafoon township	39	–	69.2	–	61.5	–	–	15.4	–	–
Myron township	25	44.0	16.0	–	60.0	–	8.0	16.0	–	52.0
Onaka town	33	18.2	33.3	–	15.2	–	–	90.9	100.0	–
O'Neil township	8	–	62.5	–	62.5	–	–	37.5	–	–
Orient town	48	16.7	66.7	14.6	47.9	–	4.2	95.8	95.8	–
Orient township	18	22.2	50.0	–	72.2	–	–	88.9	–	–
Pioneer township	18	–	55.6	–	72.2	–	–	16.7	–	–
Pulaski unorg.	4	–	75.0	–	–	–	–	100.0	–	–
Rockham town	19	15.8	57.9	10.5	21.1	–	–	100.0	–	–
Saratoga township	23	39.1	52.2	–	26.1	–	13.0	–	–	60.9
Seneca town	44	13.6	65.9	4.5	20.5	–	20.5	90.9	84.1	9.1
Sherman township	16	12.5	18.8	–	56.3	–	–	56.3	–	–
Southwest Faulk unorg.	50	4.0	66.0	4.0	36.0	–	18.0	34.0	–	18.0
Tamworth township	64	18.8	42.2	32.8	28.1	–	43.8	35.9	–	43.8
Union township	38	15.8	44.7	7.9	28.9	–	10.5	78.9	–	10.5
Wesley township	26	7.7	69.2	–	53.8	–	7.7	61.5	–	15.4
Zell township	39	–	94.9	–	53.8	–	–	43.6	–	–
Grant County	3 549	14.1	45.3	11.8	24.7	–	2.5	80.6	60.0	3.2
Adams township	85	9.4	57.6	1.2	28.2	–	5.9	61.2	2.4	5.9
Alban township	210	20.5	35.2	2.9	33.3	–	4.8	51.0	–	4.8
Albee town	10	20.0	80.0	40.0	20.0	–	20.0	60.0	–	40.0
Big Stone township	120	33.3	32.5	5.0	28.3	–	–	34.2	6.7	2.5
Big Stone City city	314	5.7	51.3	10.8	19.4	–	3.5	89.8	89.5	2.2
Blooming Valley township	38	–	52.6	–	63.2	–	–	–	–	–
Farmington township	19	–	26.3	–	63.2	–	–	–	–	–
Georgia township	49	12.2	79.6	4.1	32.7	–	6.1	79.6	–	14.3
Grant Center township	114	6.1	64.9	1.8	29.8	–	2.6	53.5	–	–
Kilborn township	68	–	66.2	–	52.9	–	–	39.7	2.9	2.9
La Bolt town	43	–	86.0	9.3	11.6	–	16.3	86.0	–	14.0
Lura township	38	23.7	23.7	15.8	34.2	–	–	–	–	–
Madison township	62	–	71.0	1.6	41.9	–	6.5	40.3	–	6.5
Marvin town	28	–	64.3	28.6	7.1	–	7.1	89.3	–	14.3
Mazeppa township	34	–	55.9	2.9	41.2	–	–	41.2	–	11.8
Melrose township	120	19.2	26.7	–	31.7	–	–	59.2	–	–
Milbank city	1 711	18.1	35.1	18.2	16.8	–	1.2	100.0	98.5	1.9
Osceola township	39	5.1	69.2	–	46.2	–	–	25.6	–	–
Revillo town	92	4.3	59.8	12.0	18.5	–	4.3	94.6	97.8	9.8
Stockholm town	47	12.8	44.7	6.4	31.9	–	2.1	100.0	93.6	2.1

TIPSII [UPF] GPH546 CENSUS90 72583600 05/15/92 9:41 AM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90S*PH5TIPSDA46. 04/10/92 20:30:58 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 131
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Table 11. **Structural, Plumbing, and Equipment Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	All housing units	Percent								
		Year structure built		Bedrooms						
		1980 to March 1990	1939 or earlier	None or 1	4 or more	Condominium	Lacking complete plumbing facilities	With public water system or private company	With public sewer	Lacking complete kitchen facilities
Grant County—Con.										
Stockholm township	45	–	84.4	–	46.7	–	–	66.7	26.7	–
Strandburg town	44	–	90.9	13.6	34.1	–	4.5	95.5	–	4.5
Troy township	39	–	89.7	15.4	38.5	–	30.8	33.3	–	25.6
Twin Brooks town	27	18.5	55.6	22.2	11.1	–	–	92.6	25.9	–
Twin Brooks township	46	–	69.6	4.3	39.1	–	4.3	63.0	–	8.7
Vernon township	107	16.8	67.3	–	54.2	–	–	72.9	–	–
Gregory County	2 595	11.3	44.4	10.1	23.8	–	3.0	76.5	55.6	3.0
Bonesteel city	181	14.9	45.9	12.2	13.3	–	–	98.9	100.0	–
Burke city	377	7.2	41.1	19.6	13.3	–	.5	99.7	99.2	–
Burke township	53	7.5	60.4	11.3	34.0	–	7.5	13.2	13.2	7.5
Carlock township	30	–	90.0	20.0	36.7	–	–	20.0	–	–
Dallas town	81	16.0	51.9	13.6	30.9	–	4.9	95.1	–	4.9
Dickens township	39	–	53.8	–	15.4	–	12.8	46.2	–	12.8
Dixon township	46	–	65.2	–	69.6	–	–	100.0	–	–
East Gregory unorg.	9	44.4	–	–	44.4	–	–	33.3	–	–
Edens township	25	8.0	56.0	–	36.0	–	–	80.0	–	–
Ellston township	46	8.7	28.3	17.4	15.2	–	15.2	8.7	–	6.5
Fairfax town	104	22.1	36.5	19.2	18.3	–	5.8	100.0	94.2	5.8
Fairfax township	55	–	40.0	–	45.5	–	–	87.3	16.4	–
Gregory city	705	14.5	35.9	12.5	16.5	–	.4	100.0	99.7	1.8
Herrick town	66	7.6	53.0	10.6	18.2	–	4.5	90.9	–	4.5
Jones township	33	6.1	36.4	18.2	21.2	–	27.3	15.2	15.2	21.2
Landing Creek township	14	–	–	–	57.1	–	–	100.0	–	–
Lone Star township	50	–	100.0	–	62.0	–	–	12.0	–	–
North Gregory unorg.	341	10.0	44.9	2.1	33.7	–	.6	60.1	14.4	1.2
Pleasant Valley township	90	20.0	43.3	1.1	37.8	–	4.4	43.3	10.0	4.4
St. Charles township	57	8.8	54.4	–	14.0	–	12.3	7.0	3.5	14.0
Schriever township	19	36.8	52.6	–	42.1	–	–	21.1	–	–
Southeast Gregory unorg.	20	10.0	35.0	10.0	35.0	–	5.0	85.0	10.0	–
Spring Valley unorg.	45	4.4	71.1	4.4	28.9	–	33.3	–	–	26.7
Star Valley township	39	10.3	35.9	–	25.6	–	5.1	89.7	12.8	–
Union township	54	13.0	55.6	3.7	24.1	–	9.3	5.6	–	9.3
Whetstone township	16	–	56.3	–	37.5	–	–	–	–	–
Haakon County	1 071	15.3	28.6	5.8	18.2	.6	1.5	59.9	54.2	.7
East Haakon unorg.	228	16.2	33.3	.9	29.8	–	2.6	2.6	2.6	.9
Midland town	110	22.7	21.8	13.6	11.8	–	3.6	98.2	96.4	3.6
Philip city	464	13.6	24.6	8.0	12.9	1.3	–	98.5	98.1	–
West Haakon unorg.	269	14.5	34.2	3.0	20.1	–	2.2	26.4	4.8	.7
Hamlin County	2 500	7.1	48.0	11.1	23.0	1.0	3.5	80.2	51.6	4.5
Brantford township	61	9.8	62.3	–	37.7	–	3.3	65.6	–	–
Bryant city	212	5.2	53.3	11.8	14.2	11.8	6.6	100.0	99.1	9.0
Castlewood city	236	5.9	48.7	6.4	25.8	–	.8	100.0	100.0	1.7
Castlewood township	64	14.1	53.1	–	46.9	–	–	35.9	–	4.7
Cleveland township	51	–	68.6	–	47.1	–	5.9	13.7	–	5.9
Dempster township	75	8.0	49.3	6.7	37.3	–	–	37.3	–	6.7
Dixon township	30	–	90.0	–	60.0	–	6.7	93.3	–	6.7
Estelline city	297	8.4	50.5	11.1	20.9	–	1.3	98.0	98.7	3.4
Estelline township	343	10.2	29.4	19.0	10.2	–	9.9	66.5	13.7	10.5
Florence township	63	–	68.3	–	41.3	–	–	7.9	3.2	–
Garfield township	45	4.4	95.6	–	64.4	–	22.2	73.3	–	22.2
Hamlin township	68	7.4	83.8	7.4	36.8	–	4.4	63.2	–	–
Hayti town	172	4.1	58.7	5.2	11.0	–	–	98.8	97.7	1.2
Hayti township	52	–	48.1	1.9	48.1	–	–	73.1	–	–
Hazel town	42	9.5	69.0	7.1	35.7	–	–	100.0	–	–
Lake Norden city	187	4.3	51.3	25.1	21.4	–	1.6	98.4	97.3	1.6
Norden township	347	12.7	16.1	20.2	13.0	–	2.3	76.9	43.5	3.5
Opdahl township	65	3.1	52.3	–	44.6	–	3.1	81.5	–	6.2
Oxford township	90	–	73.3	–	13.3	–	–	86.7	–	–
Hand County	2 053	8.5	51.8	10.2	25.8	–	7.5	53.3	48.6	10.8
Alden township	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Alpha township	27	–	33.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Bates township	22	50.0	50.0	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	–
Burdette township	31	–	83.9	12.9	–	–	38.7	–	–	51.6
Campbell township	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Carlton township	22	–	45.5	27.3	18.2	–	27.3	–	–	27.3
Cedar township	28	–	53.6	–	25.0	–	–	–	–	–
Como township	27	–	70.4	–	29.6	–	48.1	–	–	48.1
Florence township	14	–	71.4	–	35.7	–	–	–	–	–
Gilbert township	31	16.1	41.9	–	29.0	–	16.1	–	–	16.1
Glendale township	6	–	100.0	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	–
Grand township	39	12.8	61.5	–	20.5	–	17.9	5.1	–	17.9
Greenleaf township	22	–	59.1	–	18.2	–	40.9	–	–	81.8
Hiland township	31	35.5	64.5	–	35.5	–	–	–	–	–
Holden township	35	–	62.9	–	48.6	–	–	–	–	–
Hulbert township	32	–	81.3	–	43.8	–	9.4	–	–	9.4
Linn township	22	27.3	54.5	–	31.8	–	–	–	–	–
Logan township	24	20.8	70.8	–	33.3	–	4.2	–	8.3	4.2
Midland township	14	–	85.7	–	71.4	–	14.3	–	–	21.4
Miller city	874	8.8	38.9	16.8	17.6	–	2.5	99.5	97.9	4.1
Miller township	70	7.1	38.6	2.9	15.7	–	5.7	47.1	14.3	7.1
Mondamin township	14	42.9	57.1	–	42.9	–	42.9	–	–	42.9
Northwest Hand unorg.	116	–	64.7	–	45.7	–	12.1	18.1	11.2	12.1
Ohio township	53	15.1	64.2	15.1	45.3	–	–	–	–	–
Ontario township	17	–	100.0	–	47.1	–	–	–	–	–
Park township	35	–	45.7	17.1	45.7	–	17.1	–	–	17.1
Pearl township	10	30.0	40.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	30.0
Plato township	25	24.0	76.0	–	76.0	–	–	–	–	–
Pleasant Valley township	16	–	100.0	56.3	–	–	43.8	–	–	43.8
Ree Heights town	49	–	71.4	4.1	26.5	–	20.4	93.9	–	26.5

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Table 11. **Structural, Plumbing, and Equipment Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	All housing units	Percent								
		Year structure built		Bedrooms						
		1980 to March 1990	1939 or earlier	None or 1	4 or more	Condominium	Lacking complete plumbing facilities	With public water system or private company	With public sewer	Lacking complete kitchen facilities
Hand County—Con.										
Ree Heights township	11	–	81.8	–	45.5	–	18.2	18.2	–	18.2
Riverside township	13	–	46.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rockdale township	37	32.4	48.6	5.4	32.4	–	13.5	8.1	56.8	73.0
Rose Hill township	28	32.1	67.9	35.7	–	–	32.1	–	–	67.9
St. Lawrence town	117	3.4	56.4	7.7	14.5	–	6.0	94.0	74.4	7.7
St. Lawrence township	22	9.1	63.6	–	18.2	–	13.6	–	–	13.6
Spring Hill township	26	–	53.8	–	73.1	–	–	–	–	–
Spring Lake township	26	–	100.0	–	61.5	–	–	–	–	–
Wessington city (pt.)	8	–	75.0	–	–	–	–	100.0	100.0	–
Wheaton township	26	–	69.2	19.2	–	–	–	–	–	–
York township	17	–	70.6	–	70.6	–	–	–	–	–
Hanson County	1 232	10.9	54.6	2.3	33.7	–	1.9	83.9	41.4	2.3
Alexandria city	261	13.0	45.2	5.7	18.4	–	1.5	99.2	97.3	.8
Beulah township	36	41.7	25.0	–	63.9	–	–	66.7	2.8	41.7
Edgerton township	56	16.1	50.0	–	55.4	–	–	64.3	–	–
Emery city	207	4.8	56.0	1.4	30.0	–	.5	100.0	100.0	–
Fairview township	51	–	84.3	11.8	25.5	–	–	51.0	–	–
Farmer town	11	–	63.6	–	72.7	–	–	72.7	–	–
Fulton town	39	12.8	56.4	5.1	17.9	–	–	89.7	5.1	–
Hanson township	81	7.4	56.8	–	46.9	–	–	90.1	–	–
Jasper township	60	–	45.0	–	43.3	–	8.3	76.7	–	8.3
Plano township	66	–	80.3	–	28.8	–	13.6	42.4	–	–
Pleasant township	53	5.7	71.7	–	52.8	–	–	66.0	–	–
Rosedale township	101	38.6	55.4	–	38.6	–	–	94.1	–	–
Spring Lake township	44	–	54.5	–	29.5	–	9.1	27.3	–	9.1
Taylor township	52	–	69.2	–	42.3	–	–	80.8	3.8	3.8
Wayne township	86	11.6	55.8	2.3	44.2	–	–	96.5	47.7	–
Worthen township	28	10.7	7.1	–	–	–	–	89.3	10.7	–
Harding County	776	13.9	39.4	13.3	18.6	–	8.0	30.5	35.7	7.0
Buffalo town	232	17.2	31.5	18.1	17.7	–	1.7	97.8	95.7	–
Camp Crook town	50	12.0	42.0	18.0	12.0	–	18.0	–	86.0	18.0
North Harding unorg.	320	13.8	46.3	10.9	18.4	–	7.8	3.1	3.8	7.8
South Harding unorg.	174	10.3	36.8	9.8	21.8	–	13.8	–	–	11.5
Hughes County	6 255	15.8	15.7	14.1	20.8	–	.7	93.1	89.8	.8
Blunt city	165	1.2	47.9	10.3	17.6	–	2.4	94.5	96.4	2.4
Butte township	9	11.1	22.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Crow Creek unorg.	52	5.8	9.6	3.8	7.7	–	3.8	23.1	3.8	3.8
Harrold town	89	19.1	29.2	21.3	10.1	–	–	100.0	100.0	1.1
Logan township	4	–	100.0	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	–
North Hughes unorg.	101	4.0	45.5	2.0	24.8	–	4.0	2.0	5.9	2.0
Pierre city	5 390	16.3	13.9	15.2	21.0	–	.2	99.9	99.1	.5
Raber township	25	36.0	36.0	–	20.0	–	–	–	–	–
Valley township	9	–	77.8	44.4	–	–	–	–	–	–
West Hughes unorg.	411	17.8	13.4	5.6	23.6	–	6.3	44.3	5.1	3.4
Hutchinson County	3 657	8.0	45.0	6.6	26.9	.1	.5	83.2	59.5	.9
Capital township	69	2.9	84.1	–	34.8	–	4.3	47.8	–	–
Clayton township	59	–	52.5	–	28.8	–	–	76.3	–	–
Cross Plains township	59	8.5	54.2	–	54.2	–	–	57.6	10.2	–
Dimock town	74	14.9	59.5	4.1	47.3	–	–	70.3	100.0	–
Fair township	45	4.4	44.4	4.4	28.9	–	–	84.4	15.6	–
Foster township	52	–	25.0	–	34.6	–	–	53.8	–	–
Freeman city	630	8.9	29.4	9.8	18.4	–	1.3	97.6	99.0	2.7
German township	66	–	40.9	–	54.5	–	–	92.4	–	–
Grandview township	89	10.1	44.9	6.7	47.2	–	–	53.9	14.6	–
Kassel township	67	19.4	14.9	14.9	–	–	–	76.1	–	–
Kaylor township	79	–	92.4	8.9	34.2	–	–	50.6	–	–
Kulm township	44	9.1	45.5	11.4	59.1	–	–	68.2	–	–
Liberty township	69	–	63.8	–	26.1	–	–	63.8	2.9	–
Menno city	367	13.6	45.2	12.5	19.1	–	–	98.9	98.4	–
Milltown township	67	9.0	58.2	–	46.3	–	–	71.6	9.0	–
Molan township	48	–	68.8	–	41.7	–	–	87.5	–	–
Oak Hollow township	38	13.2	42.1	13.2	26.3	–	–	86.8	–	–
Olivet town	54	3.7	68.5	13.0	5.6	–	13.0	72.2	–	18.5
Parkston city	708	10.5	38.7	9.6	17.5	–	–	99.7	99.4	–
Pleasant township	30	–	100.0	–	46.7	–	–	46.7	–	–
Sharon township	49	–	18.4	–	10.2	–	–	100.0	–	–
Silver Lake township	53	17.0	60.4	–	71.7	–	–	17.0	–	–
Starr township	46	19.6	45.7	–	47.8	–	–	39.1	4.3	–
Susquehanna township	63	4.8	68.3	4.8	58.7	–	–	47.6	–	–
Sweet township	100	8.0	45.0	–	37.0	–	–	62.0	6.0	–
Tripp city	367	6.0	48.0	5.2	21.5	1.4	–	99.5	98.6	–
Valley township	82	–	48.8	–	56.1	–	–	50.0	–	–
Wittenberg township	101	2.0	44.6	–	28.7	–	–	67.3	3.0	–
Wolf Creek township	82	–	51.2	–	15.9	–	–	45.1	8.5	8.5
Hyde County	816	7.7	50.9	8.9	22.8	–	4.3	60.3	56.1	5.0
Central Hyde unorg.	188	11.7	58.0	5.9	29.3	–	3.7	12.8	2.7	4.3
Crow Creek unorg.	45	11.1	42.2	22.2	28.9	–	6.7	42.2	35.6	11.1
Dewey township	8	–	25.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Highmore city	448	6.3	46.2	11.2	15.2	–	3.1	100.0	97.3	3.3
North Hyde unorg.	114	5.3	61.4	–	41.2	–	9.6	–	–	9.6
Valley township	9	22.2	66.7	22.2	11.1	–	–	11.1	11.1	–
William Hamilton township	4	–	50.0	–	50.0	–	–	–	–	50.0
Jackson County	1 147	11.9	21.4	16.4	16.2	1.0	9.5	56.0	45.7	9.5
Belvidere town	50	–	72.0	18.0	14.0	–	14.0	100.0	–	18.0
Cottonwood town	4	50.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
East Jackson unorg.	110	10.9	34.5	6.4	21.8	–	4.5	21.8	4.5	4.5
Grandview township	5	–	60.0	–	40.0	–	–	–	–	–
Interior town	36	5.6	11.1	11.1	5.6	–	2.8	91.7	72.2	–
Interior township	48	16.7	8.3	29.2	6.3	–	–	54.2	50.0	–
Jewett township	10	–	60.0	–	20.0	–	–	–	–	–
Kadoka city	368	13.6	17.1	19.3	12.0	3.0	1.1	99.5	95.9	6.3
Little Buffalo township	9	–	44.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Northwest Jackson unorg.	39	–	56.4	–	20.5	–	–	–	–	7.7
Southeast Jackson unorg.	92	17.4	35.9	23.9	23.9	–	29.3	4.3	4.3	15.2
Southwest Jackson unorg.	358	12.8	8.1	17.0	19.6	–	18.2	38.8	31.3	15.4
Wanblee CDP	156	1.3	12.2	17.9	14.7	–	19.9	70.5	54.5	13.5
Wall township	9	–	22.2	–	22.2	–	–	–	–	–

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Table 11. **Structural, Plumbing, and Equipment Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	All housing units	Percent								
		Year structure built		Bedrooms						
		1980 to March 1990	1939 or earlier	None or 1	4 or more	Condominium	Lacking complete plumbing facilities	With public water system or private company	With public sewer	Lacking complete kitchen facilities
Jackson County—Con.										
Weta township	9	–	22.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Jerauld County	1 182	10.5	59.8	8.8	27.9	.3	2.5	61.2	57.4	2.5
Alpena town	122	4.9	75.4	13.9	25.4	–	4.1	95.1	95.1	2.5
Alpena township	47	6.4	89.4	–	53.2	–	–	10.6	–	–
Anina township	26	11.5	76.9	–	38.5	–	–	–	–	–
Blaine township	29	–	100.0	–	58.6	–	–	–	–	–
Chery township	37	–	59.5	–	13.5	–	8.1	–	–	8.1
Crow township	34	–	61.8	–	76.5	–	–	38.2	38.2	38.2
Crow Lake township	31	–	71.0	12.9	35.5	–	12.9	–	–	12.9
Dale township	34	–	100.0	–	44.1	–	11.8	–	–	11.8
Franklin township	42	4.8	57.1	–	33.3	–	9.5	4.8	–	4.8
Harmony township	18	–	100.0	27.8	–	–	–	–	–	–
Lane town	35	–	80.0	11.4	22.9	–	5.7	100.0	11.4	–
Logan township	18	66.7	33.3	–	66.7	–	–	–	–	–
Marlar township	27	–	100.0	–	51.9	–	–	–	–	–
Media township	30	6.7	46.7	–	10.0	–	–	6.7	–	–
Pleasant township	37	5.4	89.2	–	40.5	–	–	–	–	–
Viola township	26	7.7	92.3	–	34.6	–	26.9	–	–	–
Wessington Springs city	558	16.5	42.1	13.3	16.5	.5	–	98.0	97.1	–
Wessington Springs township	31	–	51.6	–	74.2	–	–	9.7	9.7	–
Jones County	699	18.2	33.2	15.7	18.9	.6	14.2	60.7	54.2	15.6
Buffalo township	24	50.0	25.0	8.3	16.7	–	20.8	20.8	8.3	20.8
Central Jones unorg.	46	4.3	45.7	21.7	34.8	–	13.0	39.1	15.2	13.0
Draper town	74	4.1	44.6	20.3	29.7	–	21.6	87.8	83.8	24.3
Draper township	28	17.9	32.1	28.6	28.6	–	14.3	39.3	–	21.4
Dunkel township	13	46.2	15.4	15.4	7.7	–	7.7	–	–	7.7
Grandview township	11	–	45.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kolls township	11	18.2	54.5	9.1	9.1	–	45.5	–	–	27.3
Morgan township	16	56.3	31.3	–	–	–	6.3	–	–	6.3
Mullen township	4	75.0	25.0	25.0	–	–	75.0	25.0	–	75.0
Murdo city	322	17.7	30.7	15.2	13.4	1.2	6.8	98.4	95.7	7.5
Mussman township	7	28.6	42.9	28.6	28.6	–	57.1	–	–	71.4
North Jones unorg.	31	9.7	25.8	38.7	19.4	–	51.6	–	–	58.1
Okaton township	35	5.7	62.9	–	14.3	–	8.6	–	–	14.3
Richland township	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rich Valley unorg.	4	–	–	50.0	–	–	50.0	–	–	50.0
Scovil township	13	–	23.1	–	69.2	–	15.4	23.1	–	15.4
South Creek township	14	–	–	–	42.9	–	35.7	–	–	28.6
Union township	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	100.0
Virgil township	7	100.0	–	28.6	42.9	–	–	28.6	–	–
Westover township	4	–	100.0	50.0	50.0	–	100.0	–	–	100.0
Williams Creek township	21	47.6	–	9.5	9.5	–	–	–	–	–
Zickrick township	11	36.4	45.5	–	18.2	–	–	18.2	–	–
Kingsbury County	2 765	7.4	57.4	10.5	30.5	.1	2.2	82.4	59.9	4.8
Arlington city (pt.)	440	6.8	48.9	17.7	20.2	–	–	100.0	97.3	2.0
Badger town	54	14.8	59.3	5.6	9.3	–	3.7	100.0	96.3	11.1
Badger township	105	1.9	72.4	1.9	48.6	–	1.9	63.8	4.8	6.7
Baker township	67	–	70.1	–	52.2	–	3.0	94.0	4.5	6.0
Bancroft town	19	10.5	78.9	–	26.3	–	–	100.0	–	–
Denver township	115	4.3	77.4	.9	53.0	–	4.3	78.3	–	5.2
De Smet city	556	9.0	37.4	16.9	23.6	.7	.4	94.6	95.5	2.9
De Smet township	134	6.7	57.5	11.2	36.6	–	1.5	61.2	9.0	5.2
Erwin town	39	15.4	84.6	15.4	15.4	–	5.1	94.9	89.7	–
Esmond township	30	–	63.3	–	63.3	–	–	16.7	–	–
Hartland township	83	14.5	71.1	2.4	39.8	–	4.8	91.6	–	7.2
Hetland town	28	–	92.9	–	42.9	–	–	100.0	–	7.1
Iroquois city (pt.)	125	5.6	71.2	6.4	24.0	–	–	98.4	96.8	1.6
Iroquois township	24	4.2	66.7	–	54.2	–	–	–	–	–
Lake Preston city	371	10.5	49.3	13.2	25.3	–	2.7	99.2	96.2	6.5
Le Sueur township	67	11.9	50.7	3.0	34.3	–	–	–	–	11.9
Manchester township	59	13.6	69.5	13.6	35.6	–	–	30.5	–	–
Mathews township	73	–	82.2	–	53.4	–	9.6	42.5	–	9.6
Oldham city	120	8.3	55.8	16.7	19.2	–	4.2	96.7	93.3	7.5
Spirit Lake township	63	–	84.1	–	66.7	–	9.5	22.2	–	6.3
Spring Lake township	112	–	70.5	1.8	33.9	–	–	69.6	–	2.7
Whitewood township	81	8.6	84.0	–	28.4	–	16.0	51.9	–	16.0
Lake County	5 148	8.9	40.9	15.1	19.6	.5	1.6	83.0	69.0	2.4
Badus township	57	8.8	57.9	–	45.6	–	–	73.7	8.8	–
Chester township	468	14.3	39.3	17.1	14.5	–	4.5	65.6	27.6	5.8
Clarno township	52	7.7	34.6	–	7.7	25.0	–	61.5	–	25.0
Concord township	53	–	75.5	–	77.4	–	–	50.9	–	3.8
Farmington township	72	8.3	62.5	–	45.8	–	–	69.4	–	–
Franklin township	85	8.2	72.9	2.4	29.4	–	2.4	36.5	–	7.1
Herman township	270	7.8	25.6	21.9	16.3	–	–	61.9	2.6	2.6
Lake View township	525	11.8	27.0	23.6	7.4	–	5.1	53.7	82.5	2.7
Le Roy township	75	–	88.0	–	45.3	–	–	84.0	–	–
Madison city	2 613	9.8	37.5	15.5	19.6	.6	.3	99.5	99.0	.5
Nunda town	25	12.0	60.0	20.0	48.0	–	12.0	100.0	–	12.0
Nunda township	47	–	80.9	–	27.7	–	–	63.8	–	–
Orland township	47	–	57.4	12.8	14.9	–	–	59.6	–	12.8
Ramona town	99	2.0	52.5	13.1	17.2	–	–	100.0	100.0	–
Rutland township	91	–	91.2	–	6.6	–	–	64.8	–	–
Summit township	81	9.9	56.8	2.5	28.4	–	–	55.6	–	–
Wayne township	41	–	82.9	–	53.7	–	–	65.9	–	19.5
Wentworth township	286	4.9	21.7	24.8	8.0	–	4.9	78.7	73.4	6.6
Wentworth village	88	4.5	68.2	6.8	17.0	–	–	100.0	94.3	–
Winfred town	29	–	89.7	6.9	55.2	–	6.9	100.0	–	3.4
Winfred township	44	–	56.8	–	70.5	–	9.1	43.2	–	6.8
Lawrence County	9 092	21.0	30.1	16.9	15.3	1.2	2.7	72.6	73.4	2.3
Central City city	53	5.7	60.4	9.4	11.3	–	–	100.0	100.0	–
Deadwood city	896	4.2	66.5	18.2	15.5	–	1.5	98.4	97.3	1.8
Lead city	1 654	8.7	60.3	12.8	18.1	–	–	100.0	99.2	–
North Lawrence unorg.	1 922	31.4	14.5	8.1	18.7	.3	3.0	27.4	34.0	2.5
North Spearfish CDP	883	21.9	9.6	5.7	18.7	–	–	31.8	68.5	–
St. Onge township	136	22.8	22.8	8.1	12.5	–	–	56.6	56.6	4.4
South Lawrence unorg.	1 174	21.6	27.0	21.5	11.9	–	14.0	15.5	14.6	10.8
Spearfish city	2 913	27.7	14.1	24.6	13.4	3.5	.4	98.9	99.0	.3
Whitewood city	344	9.9	20.3	7.6	11.9	–	–	99.4	93.0	–

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Table 11. **Structural, Plumbing, and Equipment Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	All housing units	Percent								
		Year structure built		Bedrooms						
		1980 to March 1990	1939 or earlier	None or 1	4 or more	Condominium	Lacking complete plumbing facilities	With public water system or private company	With public sewer	Lacking complete kitchen facilities
Lincoln County	5 823	17.9	38.1	6.0	27.7	.4	.5	87.5	58.3	1.0
Beresford city (pt.)	173	–	54.3	17.9	16.2	–	1.2	98.8	91.9	–
Brooklyn township	80	6.3	68.8	–	40.0	–	–	60.0	–	–
Canton city	1 180	8.0	49.3	12.3	22.2	–	–	100.0	99.7	.3
Canton township	166	9.0	59.0	–	46.4	–	–	62.0	5.4	5.4
Dayton township	172	4.7	39.5	–	39.0	–	1.2	83.7	1.2	1.2
Delapre township	477	32.7	15.1	3.1	31.2	–	.2	79.0	22.6	.2
Delaware township	84	–	72.6	–	45.2	–	–	47.6	–	–
Eden township	89	9.0	68.5	3.4	36.0	–	2.2	40.4	2.2	13.5
Fairview town	32	–	81.3	–	21.9	–	3.1	96.9	6.3	9.4
Fairview township	51	7.8	52.9	–	37.3	–	–	37.3	–	–
Grant township	128	7.8	57.0	–	36.7	–	2.3	60.2	–	2.3
Harrisburg city	231	13.4	24.7	5.6	14.3	1.7	–	100.0	98.7	–
Highland township	116	12.1	52.6	–	43.1	–	2.6	62.9	–	–
Hudson town	151	4.0	51.0	11.3	17.2	4.0	–	98.7	88.7	–
La Valley township	144	14.6	49.3	–	22.9	–	–	79.9	1.4	–
Lennox city	718	8.2	34.5	12.7	17.3	1.7	–	96.4	99.0	.6
Lincoln township	76	13.2	57.9	–	21.1	–	–	68.4	–	–
Lynn township	108	3.7	59.3	.9	31.5	–	.9	70.4	6.5	.9
Norway township	109	5.5	82.6	–	47.7	–	6.4	68.8	–	6.4
Perry township	204	13.7	39.7	1.0	35.8	–	2.5	67.2	2.0	2.5
Pleasant township	121	8.3	48.8	–	36.4	–	2.5	58.7	22.3	2.5
Sioux Falls city (pt.)	473	84.1	1.3	–	45.9	–	–	100.0	87.7	–
Springdale township	344	30.8	17.7	.3	23.3	–	.3	95.1	6.4	.9
Tea city	262	16.4	12.2	6.1	19.5	–	–	100.0	98.1	–
Worthing town	134	6.0	37.3	10.4	17.9	–	–	100.0	97.8	–
Lyman County	1 523	18.6	22.8	8.5	20.4	–	3.2	70.5	63.0	4.7
Applegate township	5	–	100.0	–	–	–	100.0	–	–	100.0
Bailey township	18	11.1	27.8	–	55.6	–	–	–	–	–
Black Dog unorg.	7	–	100.0	–	57.1	–	–	71.4	–	–
Butte township	25	24.0	28.0	–	16.0	–	8.0	–	–	8.0
Dorman township	7	–	71.4	–	–	–	28.6	28.6	28.6	28.6
Earling township	16	–	50.0	–	50.0	–	–	–	–	–
Fairland township	8	25.0	–	–	12.5	–	–	–	–	–
Hilmoe township	11	45.5	54.5	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	–
Hope township	6	100.0	–	–	–	–	–	100.0	100.0	–
Iona township	49	10.2	40.8	4.1	8.2	–	8.2	87.8	–	12.2
Kennebec town	151	16.6	26.5	9.9	12.6	–	–	100.0	95.4	–
Kennebec township	15	20.0	20.0	20.0	13.3	–	–	6.7	–	–
Liberty township	9	–	–	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	–
McClure unorg.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Moore township	22	27.3	22.7	22.7	–	–	–	–	27.3	–
Morningside township	16	12.5	68.8	–	–	–	–	100.0	–	6.3
Northeast Lyman unorg.	376	23.7	6.4	10.6	20.2	–	7.2	63.8	59.8	8.0
Lower Brule CDP	175	16.6	–	17.1	4.6	–	–	100.0	100.0	–
Oacoma town	149	29.5	34.9	7.4	20.8	–	–	100.0	96.0	–
Oacoma township	24	29.2	12.5	–	20.8	–	–	25.0	12.5	–
Pleasant township	5	–	40.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Pratt township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Presho city	308	8.8	19.2	11.0	21.1	–	1.3	98.1	96.8	5.2
Presho township	20	–	15.0	–	20.0	–	–	10.0	–	–
Reliance town	81	11.1	32.1	6.2	18.5	–	–	97.5	97.5	–
Reliance township	35	11.4	62.9	–	28.6	–	–	–	–	–
Rex township	17	17.6	35.3	–	17.6	–	–	11.8	11.8	–
Rose township	10	–	70.0	–	30.0	–	–	–	–	–
Rowe township	6	100.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sioux township	19	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	26.3
South Lyman unorg.	11	–	–	–	18.2	–	–	–	–	–
Stony Butte township	13	–	–	–	53.8	–	–	–	–	–
Sylvia township	13	–	53.8	–	–	–	–	46.2	–	–
Tracy township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Vivian township	71	45.1	21.1	19.7	25.4	–	7.0	90.1	71.8	7.0
McCook County	2 371	6.5	57.2	6.4	29.2	–	1.6	80.3	60.4	2.4
Benton township	49	8.2	63.3	–	38.8	–	–	6.1	8.2	–
Bridgewater city	271	11.1	55.7	8.5	20.7	–	2.2	99.3	97.4	5.5
Bridgewater township	50	12.0	64.0	–	76.0	–	–	24.0	–	–
Brookfield township	45	13.3	62.2	–	15.6	–	–	75.6	–	–
Canistota city	262	5.7	58.4	8.0	21.8	–	1.5	100.0	97.3	4.6
Canistota township	60	6.7	53.3	–	61.7	–	–	45.0	3.3	–
Emery township	43	–	53.5	–	48.8	–	20.9	60.5	–	4.7
Grant township	74	–	66.2	2.7	24.3	–	4.1	45.9	–	4.1
Greenland township	75	6.7	64.0	–	18.7	–	–	52.0	–	–
Jefferson township	51	–	80.4	–	94.1	–	–	43.1	–	–
Montrose city	183	15.3	55.2	10.4	23.5	–	1.6	98.9	98.9	2.7
Montrose township	65	15.4	67.7	–	50.8	–	–	76.9	3.1	–
Pearl township	42	–	71.4	–	31.0	–	–	59.5	–	–
Ramsey township	53	–	60.4	–	28.3	–	–	58.5	–	–
Richland township	67	9.0	70.1	–	47.8	–	–	34.3	–	–
Salem city	575	5.4	39.1	12.7	17.2	–	–	100.0	98.3	–
Salem township	44	4.5	61.4	–	29.5	–	–	68.2	6.8	–
Spencer city	161	1.2	77.0	8.1	22.4	–	1.2	98.8	96.3	4.3
Spring Valley township	80	–	56.3	–	41.3	–	–	80.0	–	–
Sun Prairie township	72	6.9	80.6	–	43.1	–	16.7	27.8	–	16.7
Union township	49	2.0	73.5	–	59.2	–	–	36.7	–	–
McPherson County	1 566	9.5	41.6	10.0	22.5	.4	3.3	69.1	64.4	3.1
Carl township	7	42.9	–	–	57.1	–	–	100.0	–	–
Central McPherson unorg.	299	16.1	35.5	2.7	33.8	–	8.4	25.8	2.0	13.7
Eureka city	640	10.5	40.8	11.1	18.8	–	.3	100.0	100.0	.3
Hillsview town	1	–	–	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	–
Hoffman township	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Leola city	302	3.6	40.1	14.6	13.9	2.0	1.0	99.7	98.0	.7
Long Lake town	48	8.3	18.8	54.2	–	–	–	37.5	95.8	–
Wachter township	29	–	82.8	–	17.2	–	41.4	41.4	–	–
Wacker township	6	–	100.0	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	–
Weber township	16	37.5	31.3	–	–	–	31.3	–	68.8	–
West McPherson unorg.	202	5.0	54.0	1.5	36.1	–	1.0	9.4	5.0	.5
Wetonka town	10	–	100.0	40.0	–	–	20.0	80.0	–	20.0

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Table 11. **Structural, Plumbing, and Equipment Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	All housing units	Percent								
		Year structure built		Bedrooms						
		1980 to March 1990	1939 or earlier	None or 1	4 or more	Condominium	Lacking complete plumbing facilities	With public water system or private company	With public sewer	Lacking complete kitchen facilities
Marshall County	2 640	8.8	39.4	12.7	18.6	–	5.0	58.0	42.6	5.6
Britton city	678	8.7	42.8	16.1	15.8	–	.6	99.3	95.9	1.5
Buffalo township	134	9.0	13.4	19.4	10.4	–	16.4	23.9	20.9	16.4
Dayton township	17	–	64.7	–	29.4	–	–	–	–	–
Dumarce township	25	8.0	60.0	8.0	–	–	–	–	–	–
Eden town	69	–	37.7	5.8	26.1	–	5.8	100.0	100.0	13.0
Eden township	45	–	42.2	–	26.7	–	17.8	–	–	17.8
Fort township	18	33.3	55.6	–	44.4	–	–	–	–	–
Hamilton township	16	–	50.0	12.5	31.3	–	–	12.5	–	–
Hickman township	33	–	60.6	–	45.5	–	–	69.7	–	6.1
La Belle township	52	–	82.7	–	59.6	–	32.7	–	–	32.7
Lake township	348	12.9	16.7	23.0	5.2	–	9.2	14.7	–	4.0
Lake City town	27	7.4	37.0	22.2	–	–	–	100.0	22.2	–
Langford town	158	12.0	48.7	7.6	12.7	–	3.2	97.5	94.9	7.0
Lowell township	26	11.5	53.8	–	61.5	–	–	88.5	–	–
McKinley township	19	–	84.2	–	21.1	–	26.3	–	–	–
Miller township	83	9.6	30.1	–	31.3	–	–	66.3	–	2.4
Newark township	33	–	48.5	–	51.5	–	–	–	–	12.1
Newport township	39	–	84.6	–	71.8	–	2.6	66.7	–	7.7
Nordland township	17	–	64.7	35.3	35.3	–	35.3	–	–	64.7
Pleasant Valley township	61	21.3	26.2	3.3	47.5	–	–	27.9	3.3	21.3
Red Iron Lake township	179	10.6	17.9	25.7	8.9	–	13.4	18.4	13.4	1.1
Sisseton township	21	–	33.3	–	33.3	–	–	33.3	–	–
Stena township	42	–	38.1	21.4	19.0	–	–	45.2	–	40.5
Veblen city	179	7.8	43.0	8.4	10.6	–	–	100.0	100.0	–
Veblen township	78	10.3	60.3	–	25.6	–	–	33.3	10.3	2.6
Victor township	30	–	66.7	–	16.7	–	–	–	–	–
Waverly township	38	–	50.0	–	13.2	–	–	28.9	–	–
Weston township	73	6.8	57.5	–	26.0	–	–	90.4	–	–
White township	92	19.6	46.7	16.3	5.4	–	5.4	41.3	8.7	–
Wismer township	10	–	–	–	70.0	–	–	–	–	–
Meade County	7 592	18.4	16.0	7.8	20.1	.7	.4	72.1	55.1	.8
Belle Fourche-Cheyenne Valleys unorg.	1 313	5.0	19.6	1.9	27.6	.9	1.8	66.9	64.7	1.8
Ellsworth AFB CDP (pt.)	855	.7	4.8	–	28.0	1.4	1.5	100.0	99.3	1.5
Eagle township	7	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Faith city	251	6.0	25.1	13.9	15.9	–	–	97.2	94.4	–
Howard township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Lakeside township	15	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
North Meade unorg.	223	16.1	36.8	4.9	28.3	–	–	4.0	4.5	–
Smithville township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Southwest Meade unorg.	3 404	29.8	8.3	3.6	22.9	1.2	.1	59.1	23.0	.5
Blackhawk CDP	621	27.5	–	7.4	19.2	–	–	85.7	39.5	2.1
Sturgis city	2 358	11.4	21.6	16.8	12.0	–	–	98.8	97.6	.5
Union township	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Upper Red Owl township	16	–	75.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	50.0
Mellette County	910	14.5	21.3	13.7	18.4	–	9.9	56.2	43.0	7.7
Bad Nation township	19	10.5	57.9	–	10.5	–	–	42.1	–	–
Blackpipe township	32	12.5	15.6	9.4	18.8	–	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.3
Butte township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cedarbutte unorg.	45	13.3	20.0	37.8	28.9	–	42.2	44.4	24.4	42.2
Central Mellette unorg.	241	15.8	10.4	10.4	16.6	–	12.4	44.0	32.8	7.9
Cody township	28	–	57.1	–	17.9	–	7.1	–	–	7.1
Corn Creek township	35	31.4	–	34.3	14.3	–	34.3	–	–	34.3
Fairview township	23	8.7	8.7	8.7	34.8	–	–	–	–	–
Mosher township	23	26.1	–	–	26.1	–	–	47.8	–	–
New Surprise Valley township	4	50.0	50.0	50.0	–	–	–	–	–	–
Norris township	58	20.7	–	34.5	6.9	–	12.1	63.8	69.0	3.4
Prospect township	2	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Red Fish township	12	66.7	33.3	16.7	41.7	–	50.0	–	16.7	41.7
Ring Thunder township	6	–	–	–	–	–	50.0	50.0	–	–
Riverside township	14	7.1	42.9	14.3	14.3	–	14.3	14.3	–	14.3
Rocky Ford township	7	–	42.9	–	42.9	–	–	–	–	–
Rosebud township	22	9.1	63.6	–	13.6	–	9.1	90.9	–	9.1
Running Bird township	20	–	30.0	–	35.0	–	–	–	–	–
Surprise Valley township	8	25.0	25.0	50.0	50.0	–	–	–	–	–
White River city	262	12.6	28.6	12.2	18.3	–	1.9	98.1	98.1	1.9
Wood town	49	6.1	24.5	8.2	12.2	–	–	91.8	–	–
Miner County	1 474	3.2	67.5	7.2	32.5	–	3.3	66.2	53.3	4.5
Adams township	49	–	63.3	–	59.2	–	–	10.2	–	–
Beaver township	36	–	86.1	–	44.4	–	–	–	–	19.4
Belleview township	52	–	21.2	–	65.4	–	–	84.6	–	–
Canova town	78	–	88.5	5.1	17.9	–	6.4	100.0	92.3	11.5
Canova township	40	–	97.5	–	45.0	–	10.0	20.0	15.0	10.0
Carthage city	148	.7	76.4	8.8	15.5	–	1.4	98.6	96.6	1.4
Carthage township	38	–	100.0	10.5	50.0	–	–	–	–	2.6
Clearwater township	66	–	42.4	–	15.2	–	16.7	62.1	–	16.7
Clinton township	51	–	88.2	–	60.8	–	–	–	–	–
Grafton township	17	–	47.1	–	47.1	–	–	47.1	–	–
Green Valley township	24	–	50.0	–	33.3	–	25.0	–	–	25.0
Henden township	58	–	77.6	–	74.1	–	–	24.1	–	–
Howard city	558	7.7	59.7	13.3	23.7	–	.4	100.0	100.0	2.2
Howard township	44	6.8	75.0	–	50.0	–	2.3	20.5	13.6	2.3
Miner township	40	–	70.0	–	45.0	–	–	–	–	–
Redstone township	32	–	87.5	–	34.4	–	12.5	–	–	12.5
Rock Creek township	49	–	87.8	–	26.5	–	12.2	16.3	–	–
Roswell town	8	–	50.0	25.0	37.5	–	–	100.0	–	25.0
Roswell township	25	–	68.0	–	32.0	–	4.0	–	–	–
Vermillion township	51	–	62.7	13.7	37.3	–	7.8	92.2	–	7.8
Vilas town	10	–	70.0	20.0	–	–	20.0	20.0	–	40.0
Minnehaha County	49 780	19.8	20.3	16.0	16.0	1.3	.3	93.5	90.8	.3
Baltic city	253	10.7	15.8	8.3	17.0	–	–	97.6	91.7	–
Benton township	215	3.3	35.8	4.2	36.7	–	–	28.8	–	–
Brandon township	219	12.3	43.8	–	34.7	–	–	54.8	13.7	–
Brandon city	1 143	30.7	3.9	4.2	24.7	–	–	94.4	97.2	1.0
Buffalo township	82	15.9	41.5	9.8	23.2	–	–	80.5	–	–
Burk township	92	13.0	64.1	–	27.2	–	–	70.7	–	–
Clear Lake township	58	–	74.1	–	36.2	–	12.1	43.1	6.9	12.1
Colton city	285	4.9	40.0	8.1	18.6	–	–	99.3	98.6	–
Crooks city	209	10.0	13.9	2.4	12.4	–	–	99.0	99.0	–

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Table 11. **Structural, Plumbing, and Equipment Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	All housing units	Percent								
		Year structure built		Bedrooms						
		1980 to March 1990	1939 or earlier	None or 1	4 or more	Condominium	Lacking complete plumbing facilities	With public water system or private company	With public sewer	Lacking complete kitchen facilities
Minnehaha County—Con.										
Dell Rapids city	955	6.2	33.8	12.7	20.0	–	.3	99.5	97.5	.8
Dell Rapids township	118	5.1	58.5	–	50.8	–	–	47.5	2.5	–
Edison township	119	31.1	57.1	–	53.8	–	5.9	55.5	–	–
Garretson city	375	9.9	38.9	12.0	22.7	–	.8	99.7	97.6	1.3
Grand Meadow township	97	–	79.4	10.3	33.0	–	10.3	24.7	4.1	4.1
Hartford city	475	13.9	26.1	6.5	18.7	–	1.1	98.9	93.7	–
Hartford township	174	36.8	27.0	–	35.6	–	2.9	42.5	–	2.9
Highland township	67	31.3	31.3	–	7.5	–	–	19.4	–	–
Humboldt town	178	3.4	40.4	7.9	16.9	–	–	99.4	98.9	–
Humboldt township	107	16.8	39.3	–	53.3	–	–	61.7	–	–
Logan township	101	6.9	79.2	–	44.6	–	–	44.6	–	–
Lyons township	248	21.0	37.5	8.9	20.2	–	–	64.9	25.8	–
Mapleton township	634	14.0	17.7	3.9	17.2	–	1.9	42.1	39.0	–
Palisade township	87	23.0	25.3	–	46.0	–	–	67.8	4.6	–
Red Rock township	118	9.3	28.0	–	35.6	–	–	33.1	–	–
Sherman town	29	6.9	86.2	17.2	13.8	–	6.9	48.3	–	6.9
Sioux Falls city (pt.)	41 095	20.8	18.5	18.3	13.6	1.6	.2	97.5	99.0	.2
Split Rock township	720	20.4	10.6	.8	47.6	–	1.1	66.1	6.8	1.4
Sverdrup township	194	5.2	56.7	–	35.1	–	–	61.3	–	–
Taopi township	126	4.0	65.9	–	42.9	–	–	50.0	–	–
Valley Springs city	288	2.1	29.9	3.8	18.4	–	–	97.9	97.2	–
Valley Springs township	96	2.1	59.4	–	18.8	–	–	20.8	3.1	–
Wall Lake township	308	13.3	39.0	5.5	25.0	–	2.3	72.4	–	–
Wayne township	394	23.9	11.4	1.8	29.4	–	2.0	59.6	24.1	–
Wellington township	121	13.2	41.3	11.6	44.6	–	–	53.7	1.7	–
Moody County	2 666	11.1	47.9	8.9	28.5	–	1.4	85.5	54.8	1.9
Alliance township	57	42.1	57.9	–	42.1	–	–	45.6	–	–
Blinsmon township	105	6.7	71.4	1.9	32.4	–	–	71.4	1.9	–
Clare township	66	–	34.8	–	25.8	–	–	68.2	–	–
Colman city	222	12.6	34.2	7.7	25.7	–	–	100.0	99.1	–
Colman township	94	19.1	48.9	1.1	47.9	–	–	75.5	19.1	–
Egan city	100	6.0	72.0	14.0	17.0	–	6.0	100.0	97.0	3.0
Egan township	63	31.7	39.7	–	22.2	–	–	79.4	4.8	1.6
Enterprise township	96	9.4	39.6	–	39.6	–	–	68.8	–	–
Flandreau city	1 010	10.6	40.1	15.5	21.4	–	1.0	99.4	98.9	1.3
Flandreau township	150	18.0	42.0	12.7	24.0	–	12.0	80.0	14.0	9.3
Fremont township	113	–	66.4	11.5	31.0	–	–	52.2	–	–
Grovena township	87	4.6	63.2	–	51.7	–	2.3	94.3	14.9	2.3
Jefferson township	64	–	54.7	6.3	26.6	–	–	70.3	–	–
Lone Rock township	42	40.5	45.2	14.3	40.5	–	–	76.2	–	–
Lynn township	83	7.2	54.2	–	41.0	–	–	61.4	–	–
Riverview township	67	11.9	50.7	–	50.7	–	–	70.1	–	–
Spring Creek township	39	–	79.5	–	28.2	–	–	56.4	–	5.1
Trent town	97	5.2	60.8	1.0	26.8	–	–	97.9	91.8	–
Union township	56	3.6	48.2	5.4	37.5	–	–	50.0	–	28.6
Ward town	22	9.1	81.8	–	13.6	–	–	72.7	–	–
Ward township	33	18.2	69.7	–	54.5	–	–	69.7	–	–
Pennington County	33 741	20.9	9.3	12.7	17.4	1.8	1.0	87.0	80.9	1.3
Ash No. 16 township	20	–	70.0	–	–	–	30.0	–	–	30.0
Badlands unorg.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Box Elder city	1 050	32.0	1.0	5.6	6.3	–	.9	99.4	85.5	.9
Castle Butte No. 18 township	12	16.7	16.7	–	50.0	–	–	–	–	–
Cedar Butte No. 4 township	28	17.9	78.6	–	39.3	–	–	–	–	–
Central Pennington unorg.	5 328	29.5	2.0	3.5	16.6	.9	.7	74.2	66.3	1.5
Colonial Pine Hills CDP (pt.)	182	61.0	–	9.9	31.3	–	3.3	61.5	7.7	3.3
Ellsworth AFB CDP (pt.)	1 021	12.3	1.1	–	9.7	1.2	2.1	94.4	100.0	6.8
Rapid Valley CDP	2 094	32.8	1.8	2.5	20.2	–	–	96.0	86.8	–
Cheyenne No. 21 township	5	–	100.0	–	–	–	100.0	–	–	100.0
Conata No. 20 township	6	–	66.7	33.3	–	–	33.3	–	–	33.3
Crooked Creek No. 25 township	23	–	69.6	–	13.0	–	–	–	–	8.7
Dalzell Canyon unorg.	17	–	70.6	–	–	–	35.3	–	–	35.3
East Central Pennington unorg.	125	16.8	36.8	4.8	8.0	–	–	10.4	3.2	–
Fairview No. 22 township	13	15.4	15.4	–	15.4	–	–	53.8	–	15.4
Flat Butte No. 12 township	5	40.0	60.0	–	60.0	–	–	40.0	–	–
Hill City city	309	35.0	20.1	22.3	5.2	1.6	–	99.4	97.1	–
Huron No. 10 township	24	–	58.3	–	4.2	–	–	–	–	–
Imlay No. 24 township	13	–	69.2	–	–	–	–	69.2	–	–
Keystone town	148	5.4	33.1	17.6	13.5	–	1.4	69.6	75.0	1.4
Lake Creek unorg.	13	–	30.8	–	15.4	–	7.7	–	–	7.7
Lake Flat No. 8 township	15	20.0	60.0	–	40.0	–	–	–	–	–
Lake Hill No. 5 township	4	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mount Rushmore unorg.	1 913	26.7	6.5	10.6	24.0	–	3.6	47.5	2.8	2.3
Colonial Pine Hills CDP (pt.)	336	28.0	–	–	56.5	–	–	81.0	–	–
New Underwood city	232	11.6	17.2	22.4	10.3	–	–	97.8	93.5	1.3
Northeast Pennington unorg.	11	–	45.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Owanka No. 13 township	20	10.0	50.0	–	15.0	–	15.0	–	–	15.0
Peno No. 9 township	14	–	64.3	–	57.1	–	21.4	–	–	64.3
Quinn town	40	5.0	50.0	7.5	25.0	–	–	100.0	–	–
Quinn No. 1 township	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	100.0	–	–
Rainy Creek No. 19 township	11	–	–	–	54.5	–	–	100.0	–	54.5
Rapid City city	22 530	18.2	9.4	15.2	18.0	2.5	.2	97.8	96.0	.5
Rapid City East unorg.	358	24.0	20.1	1.7	24.9	–	.6	10.3	–	1.4
Scenic No. 7 township	29	–	58.6	10.3	6.9	–	–	17.2	10.3	–
Shyne No. 27 township	13	23.1	53.8	–	15.4	–	–	–	–	–
Sunnyside No. 26 township	11	18.2	18.2	–	–	–	18.2	–	–	18.2
Wall town	425	17.2	23.5	13.9	16.2	–	–	100.0	100.0	4.7
Wasta town	38	5.3	50.0	5.3	13.2	–	–	94.7	94.7	–
Wasta No. 2 township	3	–	33.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
West Pennington unorg.	933	19.2	22.7	20.5	11.8	1.0	15.4	20.3	9.2	13.5
Perkins County	2 007	11.8	37.5	9.9	16.3	–	3.8	53.6	53.3	4.9
Ada township	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Anderson township	30	–	23.3	16.7	23.3	–	20.0	–	–	–
Antelope township	12	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Barrett township	7	–	100.0	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	–
Beck township	12	–	58.3	41.7	58.3	–	41.7	–	–	–
Bison town	230	10.9	33.0	15.2	15.2	–	2.2	100.0	100.0	3.0
Bison township	14	–	64.3	21.4	–	–	14.3	–	–	14.3
Brushy township	8	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Burdick township	13	–	46.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

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Table 11. **Structural, Plumbing, and Equipment Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	All housing units	Percent								
		Year structure built		Bedrooms						
		1980 to March 1990	1939 or earlier	None or 1	4 or more	Condominium	Lacking complete plumbing facilities	With public water system or private company	With public sewer	Lacking complete kitchen facilities
Perkins County—Con.										
Cash township	13	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Castle Butte township	15	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Chance township	25	–	52.0	28.0	–	–	–	–	–	–
Chaudoin township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Clark township	22	–	–	–	36.4	–	–	–	–	–
De Witt township	31	22.6	38.7	16.1	–	–	16.1	–	–	16.1
Duck Creek unorg.	19	–	68.4	36.8	–	–	31.6	–	–	31.6
Duell township	8	100.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
East Perkins unorg.	84	9.5	35.7	6.0	15.5	–	–	–	–	6.0
Englewood township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Flat Creek township	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Foster township	19	–	31.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	31.6
Fredlund township	13	46.2	53.8	–	53.8	–	–	–	–	–
Glendo township	7	–	100.0	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	–
Grand River township	13	53.8	46.2	–	46.2	–	–	–	–	–
Hall township	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Highland township	6	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Horse Creek township	26	–	53.8	–	23.1	–	–	–	–	–
Independence unorg.	14	–	42.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Lemmon city	814	13.8	32.4	13.3	16.7	–	1.2	100.0	100.0	1.1
Liberty township	7	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Lincoln township	71	28.2	7.0	11.3	19.7	–	7.0	35.2	35.2	7.0
Lodgepole township	26	–	50.0	–	50.0	–	–	–	–	–
Lone Tree township	22	–	90.9	–	36.4	–	–	–	–	–
Maltby township	7	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Marshfield township	14	57.1	42.9	–	–	–	42.9	–	–	42.9
Martin township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Meadow township	25	48.0	–	–	28.0	–	–	28.0	–	20.0
Moreau township	11	–	–	54.5	–	–	–	–	–	–
Plateau township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Pleasant Valley township	19	–	100.0	–	–	–	31.6	–	–	31.6
Rainbow township	15	–	46.7	–	46.7	–	–	–	–	–
Rockford township	18	–	66.7	–	33.3	–	27.8	–	–	27.8
Scotch Cap township	13	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sidney township	13	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
South Perkins unorg.	63	–	61.9	7.9	25.4	–	–	–	–	7.9
Southwest Perkins unorg.	28	28.6	71.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Strool township	32	–	40.6	–	21.9	–	–	–	–	–
Trail township	30	23.3	56.7	–	–	–	53.3	–	–	53.3
Vail township	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Vickers township	10	20.0	30.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Viking township	11	–	54.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Vrooman township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wells township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
West Central Perkins unorg.	17	–	64.7	–	64.7	–	–	–	–	64.7
West Perkins unorg.	18	–	66.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
White Butte township	15	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
White Hill township	18	33.3	33.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wilson township	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wyandotte township	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Potter County	1 664	10.0	35.4	7.8	25.3	.1	1.4	68.0	70.5	3.2
Central Potter unorg.	120	4.2	61.7	4.2	47.5	–	1.7	32.5	–	11.7
East Potter unorg.	169	5.3	50.9	1.2	58.0	–	1.2	20.1	5.3	5.3
Gettysburg city	667	13.5	36.9	12.4	17.7	.3	.3	100.0	99.1	2.4
Hoven town	226	7.1	38.1	4.4	29.2	–	1.3	100.0	99.6	1.3
Lebanon town	59	10.2	57.6	11.9	30.5	–	3.4	–	96.6	8.5
Tolstoy town	43	11.6	51.2	11.6	25.6	–	–	86.0	95.3	4.7
West Potter unorg.	380	9.2	10.8	4.7	13.9	–	3.2	33.7	47.4	1.3
Roberts County	4 728	11.2	43.6	13.5	22.5	.4	3.4	52.6	44.4	4.0
Agency township	90	18.9	50.0	7.8	47.8	–	5.6	4.4	–	10.0
Alto township	29	20.7	37.9	20.7	37.9	–	17.2	20.7	20.7	10.3
Becker township	43	16.3	67.4	–	44.2	–	–	–	–	–
Bossko township	42	14.3	50.0	–	16.7	–	–	–	–	–
Bryant township	142	26.1	25.4	14.8	8.5	–	6.3	–	–	6.3
Claire City town	46	13.0	73.9	4.3	13.0	–	4.3	13.0	100.0	–
Corona town	68	1.5	66.2	13.2	20.6	–	7.4	89.7	86.8	7.4
Dry Wood Lake township	43	16.3	60.5	–	37.2	–	23.3	–	–	7.0
Easter township	76	17.1	32.9	–	28.9	–	–	–	–	–
Enterprise township	48	–	56.3	–	62.5	–	–	–	–	–
Garfield township	61	–	75.4	3.3	31.1	–	4.9	21.3	–	8.2
Geneseo township	277	9.7	53.8	9.0	9.7	–	2.5	44.8	4.7	2.5
Goodwill township	222	21.6	21.6	18.9	29.7	–	4.1	63.5	22.1	.9
Grant township	86	8.1	67.4	11.6	30.2	–	19.8	–	5.8	19.8
Harmon township	114	5.3	62.3	–	35.1	–	–	–	–	–
Hart township	44	–	65.9	–	61.4	–	–	–	–	–
Lake township	237	12.2	50.6	16.5	20.3	–	3.0	32.9	5.1	3.0
Lawrence township	60	21.7	41.7	18.3	51.7	–	–	50.0	53.3	–
Lee township	39	15.4	43.6	17.9	48.7	–	–	28.2	17.9	–
Lien township	77	1.3	59.7	–	35.1	–	–	–	–	–
Lockwood township	256	27.0	14.8	29.3	–	–	4.7	29.3	9.8	4.7
Long Hollow township	109	8.3	50.5	12.8	26.6	–	12.8	53.2	26.6	12.8
Minnesota township	70	5.7	74.3	7.1	41.4	–	14.3	–	–	10.0
New Effington town	116	8.6	56.0	13.8	23.3	–	–	90.5	97.4	4.3
Norway township	67	7.5	61.2	–	65.7	–	–	–	–	–
One Road township	38	13.2	55.3	5.3	31.6	–	13.2	–	–	13.2
Ortley town	37	–	81.1	5.4	18.9	–	10.8	–	–	10.8
Ortley township	41	4.9	73.2	–	22.0	–	4.9	–	–	4.9
Peever town	86	8.1	29.1	18.6	18.6	–	4.7	100.0	95.3	3.5
Rosholt town	198	7.6	35.4	14.1	12.6	–	–	99.5	99.5	–
Sisseton city	954	7.8	37.7	23.6	11.1	1.8	2.2	99.5	99.5	4.2
Sisseton township	210	11.0	25.2	12.9	19.0	–	–	58.1	42.9	–
Springdale township	60	10.0	31.7	–	31.7	–	–	20.0	–	–
Spring Grove township	60	–	31.7	–	21.7	–	–	31.7	31.7	–
Summit town	138	12.3	36.2	15.2	21.0	–	5.8	94.9	84.8	5.8
Summit township	16	–	56.3	–	50.0	–	–	18.8	–	–
Victor township	84	–	67.9	–	59.5	–	1.2	–	–	4.8
White Rock town	1	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
White Rock township	87	4.6	52.9	–	50.6	–	–	2.3	2.3	16.1
Wilmot city	256	16.4	44.5	10.9	19.1	1.6	–	99.2	96.9	.8

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Table 11. **Structural, Plumbing, and Equipment Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	All housing units	Percent								
		Year structure built		Bedrooms						
		1980 to March 1990	1939 or earlier	None or 1	4 or more	Condominium	Lacking complete plumbing facilities	With public water system or private company	With public sewer	Lacking complete kitchen facilities
Sanborn County	1 326	6.2	64.1	7.5	26.2	–	4.2	32.3	44.8	2.3
Afton township	24	–	50.0	–	50.0	–	–	–	–	–
Artesian town	121	9.1	68.6	6.6	24.8	–	–	4.1	93.4	–
Benedict township	23	–	100.0	–	21.7	–	–	–	–	–
Butler township	70	12.9	52.9	–	32.9	–	–	–	–	20.0
Diana township	33	–	75.8	–	39.4	–	21.2	–	45.5	–
Elliott township	57	–	49.1	–	12.3	–	–	–	–	–
Floyd township	54	–	75.9	–	22.2	–	–	–	–	–
Jackson township	53	18.9	62.3	–	15.1	–	–	15.1	15.1	–
Letcher town	90	7.8	45.6	12.2	6.7	–	4.4	98.9	96.7	–
Letcher township	55	14.5	56.4	5.5	40.0	–	–	29.1	23.6	–
Logan township	60	–	70.0	20.0	50.0	–	6.7	21.7	–	6.7
Oneida township	18	–	72.2	–	44.4	–	–	–	–	–
Ravenna township	39	–	59.0	25.6	17.9	–	–	–	15.4	–
Silver Creek township	50	–	70.0	–	72.0	–	16.0	4.0	4.0	–
Twin Lake township	77	6.5	61.0	–	18.2	–	41.6	15.6	–	7.8
Union township	45	–	60.0	–	46.7	–	–	–	–	–
Warren township	52	–	80.8	–	19.2	–	–	–	–	–
Woonsocket city	348	5.7	67.2	16.1	19.0	–	.3	79.6	98.3	1.7
Woonsocket township	57	21.1	57.9	–	29.8	–	–	10.5	14.0	–
Shannon County	2 699	21.2	9.0	26.7	10.2	–	23.2	53.2	50.2	19.9
Batesland town	36	22.2	25.0	36.1	–	–	11.1	88.9	88.9	11.1
East Shannon unorg.	1 126	18.6	9.0	24.2	7.4	–	24.0	37.2	38.2	22.3
Kyle CDP	242	17.4	6.6	19.8	14.9	–	15.3	87.2	76.4	15.3
Manderson-White Horse Creek CDP (pt.)	62	22.6	–	19.4	14.5	–	8.1	32.3	32.3	8.1
Porcupine CDP	170	24.7	5.3	24.1	11.8	–	17.1	34.1	53.5	17.1
Wounded Knee CDP	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
West Shannon unorg.	1 537	23.2	8.7	28.3	12.4	–	22.8	64.1	58.1	18.3
Manderson-White Horse Creek CDP (pt.)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Oglala CDP	129	42.6	3.1	78.3	–	–	47.3	48.1	18.6	38.0
Pine Ridge CDP	694	18.2	11.2	16.4	9.7	–	4.5	96.8	92.7	2.3
Spink County	3 545	8.1	52.4	9.6	23.1	–	.3	68.7	56.6	2.0
Antelope township	46	13.0	47.8	–	43.5	–	–	–	–	–
Ashton city	85	7.1	64.7	–	35.3	–	–	91.8	97.6	–
Athol township	42	21.4	40.5	35.7	21.4	–	–	–	–	–
Belle Plaine township	41	–	39.0	–	24.4	–	–	75.6	39.0	–
Belmont township	40	22.5	52.5	15.0	22.5	–	–	15.0	–	–
Benton township	15	–	46.7	–	33.3	–	–	66.7	13.3	–
Beotia township	30	–	53.3	–	33.3	–	–	83.3	–	–
Brentford town	31	–	80.6	–	41.9	–	–	100.0	90.3	–
Buffalo township	33	–	100.0	–	69.7	–	–	–	–	–
Capitola township	44	–	43.2	–	20.5	–	–	–	–	56.8
Clifton township	34	20.6	79.4	8.8	17.6	–	–	35.3	–	–
Conde city	124	–	73.4	–	29.0	–	–	100.0	97.6	–
Conde township	14	35.7	42.9	–	28.6	–	–	100.0	–	–
Cornwall township	21	–	38.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Crandon township	53	7.5	84.9	–	17.0	–	–	–	–	–
Doland city	167	4.2	73.1	6.6	24.0	–	–	98.8	98.8	–
Exline township	21	–	42.9	–	57.1	–	–	–	–	–
Frankfort city	95	6.3	71.6	3.2	3.2	–	–	91.6	89.5	–
Frankfort township	19	–	89.5	–	26.3	–	47.4	15.8	15.8	–
Garfield township	33	33.3	60.6	–	27.3	–	–	–	–	–
Great Bend township	17	–	88.2	–	47.1	–	11.8	–	–	–
Groveland township	35	–	91.4	–	40.0	–	–	8.6	8.6	–
Harmony township	26	–	65.4	–	34.6	–	–	–	–	–
Harrison township	35	14.3	42.9	–	22.9	–	–	–	–	–
Jefferson township	29	24.1	51.7	–	6.9	–	–	24.1	–	–
Lake township	186	–	42.5	35.5	14.5	–	–	–	–	–
La Prairie township	33	–	93.9	–	63.6	–	–	93.9	–	–
Lincoln township	52	–	34.6	–	59.6	–	–	11.5	–	88.5
Lodi township	46	21.7	67.4	–	10.9	–	–	–	–	–
Mellette city	80	23.8	50.0	2.5	33.8	–	–	92.5	92.5	–
Mellette township	73	2.7	63.0	4.1	57.5	–	–	54.8	4.1	–
Northville town	55	3.6	80.0	3.6	21.8	–	–	100.0	–	–
Northville township	92	3.3	78.3	2.2	42.4	–	–	65.2	5.4	–
Olean township	33	6.1	66.7	6.1	27.3	–	–	90.9	33.3	–
Prairie Center township	19	31.6	68.4	–	47.4	–	–	–	–	–
Redfield city	1 254	8.5	35.6	16.7	11.6	–	–	99.2	98.2	–
Redfield township	138	17.4	35.5	–	16.7	–	–	37.7	9.4	–
Richfield township	17	11.8	64.7	–	41.2	–	–	17.6	5.9	–
Spring township	11	–	36.4	–	18.2	–	–	–	–	–
Sumner township	18	38.9	27.8	–	27.8	–	–	83.3	–	–
Tetonka township	46	–	95.7	–	80.4	–	–	87.0	4.3	–
Three Rivers township	32	9.4	84.4	–	12.5	–	–	9.4	9.4	–
Tulare town	122	8.2	61.5	11.5	17.2	–	–	100.0	95.1	–
Tulare township	19	–	73.7	–	47.4	–	–	10.5	–	–
Turton town	43	–	62.8	–	48.8	–	–	83.7	100.0	–
Turton township	17	29.4	–	–	41.2	–	–	70.6	–	–
Union township	29	13.8	65.5	–	37.9	–	–	44.8	–	–
Stanley County	1 056	15.1	18.6	9.2	21.8	.6	.9	71.7	69.6	.8
Fort Pierre city	747	14.1	17.9	10.6	17.5	–	.3	98.5	97.6	.7
North Stanley unorg.	148	20.9	20.9	4.1	37.8	4.1	–	1.4	2.7	–
South Stanley unorg.	161	14.3	19.3	7.5	26.7	–	4.3	11.8	1.2	1.9
Sully County	811	10.4	34.8	9.6	21.9	–	4.4	48.7	47.7	5.8
Agar town	33	15.2	48.5	6.1	9.1	–	–	93.9	93.9	–
East Sully unorg.	203	6.9	41.4	1.5	27.6	–	9.9	7.4	4.4	15.8
Onida city	344	6.4	34.3	15.4	16.3	–	1.2	100.0	100.0	1.7
West Sully unorg.	231	18.6	27.7	8.7	27.3	–	5.2	2.2	1.3	3.9

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Table 11. **Structural, Plumbing, and Equipment Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	All housing units	Percent								
		Year structure built		Bedrooms						
		1980 to March 1990	1939 or earlier	None or 1	4 or more	Condominium	Lacking complete plumbing facilities	With public water system or private company	With public sewer	Lacking complete kitchen facilities
Todd County	2 572	27.6	9.9	14.7	20.7	.5	4.9	66.7	64.6	3.2
East Todd unorg.	814	19.4	14.7	9.7	24.3	.7	2.7	52.0	52.2	3.3
Antelope CDP	216	27.8	–	19.0	17.1	2.8	.9	100.0	99.5	.9
White Horse CDP	36	44.4	8.3	5.6	16.7	–	–	75.0	80.6	–
Mission city	273	10.6	15.8	17.9	9.2	–	4.0	76.2	94.9	3.7
St. Francis town	234	26.1	9.4	26.9	9.8	–	12.0	94.9	92.3	6.4
West Todd unorg.	1 251	36.9	5.6	14.9	22.9	.6	5.3	69.0	60.9	2.4
Parmelee CDP	159	37.1	–	6.9	28.9	–	5.7	94.3	93.1	–
Rosebud CDP	495	41.4	5.3	17.8	17.6	–	2.8	95.6	91.5	.8
Spring Creek CDP	44	54.5	–	45.5	22.7	–	–	88.6	65.9	–
Two Strike CDP	35	48.6	–	–	62.9	–	–	–	–	–
Tripp County	3 023	12.7	32.6	11.8	18.6	–	2.4	80.5	59.1	3.3
Banner township	12	–	41.7	25.0	–	–	–	100.0	–	–
Beaver Creek township	15	–	60.0	60.0	–	–	–	–	–	–
Black township	50	54.0	10.0	–	40.0	–	–	94.0	–	–
Brunson township	19	5.3	10.5	–	21.1	–	–	100.0	–	–
Bull Creek township	6	–	–	–	100.0	–	–	100.0	–	–
Carter township	21	28.6	71.4	19.0	33.3	–	23.8	61.9	–	23.8
Colome city	154	13.0	45.5	13.6	23.4	–	2.6	98.7	94.8	2.6
Colome township	46	17.4	41.3	4.3	34.8	–	–	93.5	10.9	–
Condon township	16	31.3	68.8	–	31.3	–	–	62.5	–	–
Curlew township	24	20.8	29.2	20.8	20.8	–	–	29.2	–	–
Dog Ear township	33	21.2	48.5	–	39.4	–	–	–	–	–
Elliston township	12	66.7	33.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Greenwood township	11	–	100.0	–	54.5	–	–	100.0	–	–
Holsclaw township	12	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Huggins township	20	–	35.0	65.0	–	–	–	–	–	30.0
Ideal township	65	33.8	27.7	7.7	35.4	–	7.7	96.9	50.8	3.1
Irwin township	21	–	61.9	9.5	38.1	–	9.5	90.5	–	9.5
Jordan township	22	9.1	36.4	–	31.8	–	–	100.0	–	–
Keyapaha township	23	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	60.9	–	–
King township	21	–	81.0	–	–	–	33.3	66.7	–	76.2
Lake township	29	–	48.3	–	27.6	–	–	20.7	–	–
Lamro township	162	29.6	9.3	11.1	30.2	–	–	100.0	46.9	–
Lincoln township	34	–	52.9	–	20.6	–	–	–	–	–
Lone Star township	6	–	100.0	–	100.0	–	–	100.0	–	–
Lone Tree township	16	18.8	37.5	–	6.3	–	–	100.0	–	–
McNeely township	50	–	42.0	–	30.0	–	–	–	–	–
Millboro township	26	–	76.9	19.2	26.9	–	–	–	–	19.2
New Witten town	50	6.0	56.0	18.0	26.0	–	10.0	94.0	–	14.0
North Tripp unorg.	5	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	100.0	–	–
Pahapesto township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Plainview township	30	56.7	16.7	–	20.0	–	–	76.7	–	–
Pleasant Valley township	14	–	42.9	–	57.1	–	–	42.9	–	–
Pleasant View township	62	6.5	69.4	12.9	21.0	–	12.9	22.6	–	12.9
Progressive township	10	20.0	50.0	–	30.0	–	–	50.0	–	–
Rames township	16	–	100.0	31.3	50.0	–	–	18.8	–	–
Rosedale township	26	–	23.1	–	50.0	–	–	–	–	–
Roseland township	32	–	81.3	–	40.6	–	–	100.0	–	–
Star Prairie township	37	–	81.1	–	18.9	–	–	–	–	–
Star Valley township	17	–	–	41.2	58.8	–	41.2	100.0	–	41.2
Stewart township	46	–	52.2	–	–	–	19.6	13.0	–	19.6
Sully township	26	23.1	42.3	–	34.6	–	–	100.0	–	–
Taylor township	6	–	100.0	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	–
Valley township	14	–	57.1	–	57.1	–	42.9	100.0	–	–
Weaver township	28	–	100.0	21.4	25.0	–	21.4	25.0	–	21.4
Willow Creek township	33	–	15.2	27.3	–	–	27.3	–	–	27.3
Wilson township	58	25.9	44.8	–	15.5	–	–	67.2	–	–
Winner city	1 540	11.4	20.3	14.6	11.8	–	–	99.5	99.2	.9
Witten township	16	–	68.8	–	–	–	–	100.0	–	–
Wortman township	18	–	33.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wright township	13	–	46.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Turner County	3 800	7.9	57.5	7.8	26.4	.5	.9	78.4	56.5	1.4
Brothersfield township	62	–	85.5	–	43.5	–	–	67.7	–	–
Centerville city	423	6.9	55.6	9.7	14.9	–	.5	99.8	99.5	2.4
Centerville township	88	3.4	70.5	3.4	53.4	–	–	40.9	4.5	3.4
Chancellor town	152	7.9	48.7	6.6	15.1	–	3.3	96.1	92.8	2.6
Childstown township	100	13.0	50.0	–	46.0	–	–	15.0	–	–
Daneville township	91	4.4	75.8	–	58.2	–	–	73.6	5.5	–
Davis town	44	15.9	56.8	18.2	4.5	–	–	100.0	–	–
Dolton town	31	–	77.4	–	29.0	–	–	–	–	–
Dolton township	71	29.6	47.9	–	35.2	–	7.0	22.5	–	–
Germantown township	106	1.9	70.8	–	43.4	–	–	89.6	–	–
Home township	97	29.9	28.9	–	22.7	–	–	45.4	–	–
Hurley city	195	3.1	52.8	12.3	19.0	–	1.5	100.0	96.9	1.5
Hurley township	56	12.5	67.9	–	48.2	–	–	46.4	3.6	–
Irene city (pt.)	114	7.9	50.9	6.1	21.1	–	–	98.2	94.7	–
Marion city	351	6.8	47.0	13.4	16.8	–	–	100.0	98.9	1.1
Marion township	85	3.5	77.6	–	38.8	–	–	42.4	–	–
Middleton township	77	6.5	59.7	3.9	33.8	–	–	53.2	3.9	–
Monroe town	77	7.8	84.4	5.2	19.5	–	2.6	100.0	94.8	–
Monroe township	66	10.6	56.1	–	27.3	–	9.1	53.0	–	–
Norway township	94	6.4	62.8	–	37.2	–	–	66.0	–	12.8
Parker city	429	3.7	51.0	13.3	26.1	–	–	100.0	97.9	–
Parker township	99	16.2	63.6	–	37.4	–	–	53.5	4.0	–
Rosefield township	100	2.0	83.0	–	45.0	–	–	43.0	–	–
Salem township	69	8.7	82.6	–	37.7	–	–	44.9	–	–
Spring Valley township	74	17.6	64.9	5.4	32.4	–	–	56.8	–	–
Swan Lake township	188	6.4	52.7	11.7	21.8	–	3.7	64.9	32.4	4.8
Turner township	92	4.3	75.0	–	37.0	–	5.4	29.3	–	5.4
Viborg city	369	10.8	48.8	17.6	12.5	4.9	–	100.0	100.0	.5

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Table 11. **Structural, Plumbing, and Equipment Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	All housing units	Percent								
		Year structure built		Bedrooms						
		1980 to March 1990	1939 or earlier	None or 1	4 or more	Condominium	Lacking complete plumbing facilities	With public water system or private company	With public sewer	Lacking complete kitchen facilities
Union County	4 286	9.1	38.4	9.2	21.6	–	1.4	71.6	63.1	1.4
Alcester city	414	7.2	40.6	21.5	10.9	–	–	100.0	100.0	–
Alcester township	120	5.8	75.0	14.2	33.3	–	8.3	43.3	2.5	3.3
Beresford city (pt.)	687	8.2	39.4	14.3	19.8	.3	–	100.0	98.3	–
Big Sioux township	132	22.7	9.1	3.8	19.7	–	3.8	15.2	4.5	5.3
Big Springs township	125	16.0	41.6	–	19.2	–	4.8	24.0	–	–
Brule township	79	7.6	73.4	–	65.8	–	–	26.6	7.6	–
Civil Bend township	152	11.8	27.6	–	19.7	–	–	2.0	4.6	–
Elk Point city	597	5.9	38.2	12.2	20.3	–	.3	99.3	97.3	.3
Elk Point township	152	20.4	31.6	–	39.5	–	7.9	3.9	3.9	3.9
Emmet township	105	–	77.1	17.1	38.1	–	–	22.9	–	–
Jefferson city	214	10.3	23.4	7.9	17.8	–	–	99.1	98.1	–
Jefferson township	208	12.5	30.8	8.7	23.1	–	2.4	6.7	7.2	2.4
North Sioux City city	801	10.4	17.5	5.5	9.4	–	.2	97.9	97.4	.9
Prairie township	89	–	73.0	5.6	36.0	–	–	47.2	3.4	2.2
Richland unorg.	92	5.4	46.7	3.3	44.6	–	5.4	3.3	–	5.4
Sioux Valley township	113	11.5	82.3	–	38.9	–	10.6	49.6	–	16.8
Spink township	110	4.5	70.9	–	32.7	–	–	89.1	–	–
Virginia township	96	5.2	66.7	8.3	39.6	–	2.1	10.4	–	2.1
Walworth County	2 928	7.5	35.7	11.8	23.8	.8	.8	91.7	83.2	.7
Akaska town	113	5.3	23.9	5.3	11.5	–	–	46.0	100.0	–
East Walworth unorg.	229	6.1	47.2	–	48.9	–	1.3	61.6	3.9	–
Glenham town	68	4.4	36.8	5.9	17.6	–	–	97.1	100.0	–
Java city	127	3.1	74.0	8.7	26.8	–	1.6	96.9	91.3	–
Lowry town	6	–	66.7	–	–	–	–	66.7	–	–
Mobridge city	1 779	7.5	33.4	14.5	20.3	1.3	–	99.6	99.2	.7
Selby city	332	8.7	35.2	10.8	25.0	–	.9	100.0	96.1	.9
West Walworth unorg.	274	10.6	27.4	10.9	29.2	–	5.1	71.5	16.8	1.8
Yankton County	7 571	13.4	30.6	13.7	19.5	2.4	1.0	91.7	72.5	1.2
Gayville town	175	11.4	43.4	14.3	12.0	–	–	100.0	95.4	–
Gayville township	73	23.3	50.7	–	35.6	–	4.1	50.7	5.5	–
Irene city (pt.)	2	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	100.0	100.0	–
Jamesville township	83	27.7	41.0	–	16.9	–	–	66.3	–	20.5
Lesterville town	66	4.5	30.3	16.7	7.6	–	–	97.0	97.0	–
Marindahl township	84	2.4	76.2	–	44.0	–	–	81.0	–	–
Mayfield township	90	3.3	83.3	11.1	28.9	–	4.4	64.4	–	6.7
Mission Hill town	73	9.6	52.1	–	17.8	–	–	100.0	97.3	–
Mission Hill township	112	23.2	62.5	19.6	17.0	–	–	71.4	–	–
Southeast Yankton unorg.	258	24.0	10.1	8.9	9.3	–	1.9	72.9	7.0	1.9
Turkey Valley township	88	3.4	89.8	5.7	51.1	–	4.5	59.1	–	8.0
Utica town	36	8.3	75.0	13.9	36.1	–	–	77.8	66.7	–
Utica township	121	28.1	44.6	1.7	20.7	–	6.6	57.9	5.0	–
Volin town	71	4.2	70.4	8.5	35.2	–	–	97.2	97.2	–
Volin township	102	4.9	70.6	3.9	38.2	–	2.9	65.7	2.9	2.9
Walshtown township	92	2.2	56.5	5.4	41.3	–	2.2	82.6	–	2.2
West Yankton unorg.	826	22.4	31.8	2.5	25.1	–	3.4	76.6	7.4	.8
Yankton city	5 219	11.8	24.5	17.2	17.3	3.4	.3	98.7	95.8	.8
Ziebach County	800	17.9	14.1	22.5	12.5	–	18.3	63.6	42.8	16.6
Dupree city	207	11.6	17.9	20.8	15.0	–	1.9	88.4	96.1	1.9
Dupree unorg.	46	23.9	15.2	6.5	8.7	–	8.7	47.8	17.4	8.7
Eagle Butte city (pt.)	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	100.0	–	–
North Ziebach unorg.	165	15.2	16.4	22.4	15.2	–	7.3	34.5	7.9	8.5
South Ziebach unorg.	378	22.0	11.1	25.7	10.6	–	33.3	64.3	32.3	29.4

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Table 12. **Structural, Plumbing, and Equipment Characteristics: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision	All housing units	Percent								
		Year structure built		Bedrooms						
		1980 to March 1990	1939 or earlier	None or 1	4 or more	Condominium	Lacking complete plumbing facilities	With public water system or private company	With public sewer	Lacking complete kitchen facilities
The State	**292 436**	**14.8**	**30.4**	**13.3**	**20.1**	**.7**	**2.0**	**81.4**	**71.1**	**2.3**
COUNTY										
Aurora County	1 342	6.3	63.3	7.6	32.9	.4	4.2	62.4	47.0	5.8
Beadle County	8 093	9.2	40.3	14.3	19.3	.5	.5	77.2	77.0	2.0
Bennett County	1 292	14.6	25.5	14.1	17.2	–	6.5	48.9	49.2	5.0
Bon Homme County	3 087	9.5	48.2	10.1	21.5	–	2.2	86.0	64.3	3.5
Brookings County	9 824	17.6	27.1	15.9	21.2	.9	.8	85.0	75.6	.9
Brown County	15 101	7.3	34.6	17.0	19.6	.4	.4	90.7	80.4	.9
Brule County	2 275	16.1	40.3	9.9	23.7	–	3.6	95.4	65.4	5.5
Buffalo County	535	10.8	28.0	6.9	24.1	–	6.0	63.4	34.4	7.9
Butte County	3 502	13.0	27.6	12.7	18.6	–	1.1	83.7	69.5	.7
Campbell County	944	8.9	48.5	5.1	24.8	–	4.6	67.4	53.0	4.8
Charles Mix County	3 751	12.1	46.7	11.0	23.4	.7	5.2	85.8	57.3	5.7
Clark County	2 026	8.9	60.9	6.8	29.9	–	3.8	75.8	44.6	6.5
Clay County	4 892	9.4	31.7	15.2	23.4	–	.7	92.2	75.0	1.1
Codington County	9 539	17.9	27.7	15.4	20.0	.8	.9	88.5	83.0	1.3
Corson County	1 557	11.4	23.8	8.3	19.5	–	5.6	58.5	55.0	2.4
Custer County	3 003	21.7	24.8	16.2	13.4	.1	5.1	36.7	31.8	4.9
Davison County	7 490	12.7	32.8	17.6	17.3	–	.8	91.0	84.3	1.3
Day County	3 914	9.8	46.4	12.9	22.0	–	9.8	70.8	46.9	8.3
Deuel County	2 208	10.1	49.3	8.3	27.3	.4	2.4	79.0	51.6	2.1
Dewey County	2 123	20.0	13.8	20.0	13.8	–	5.3	82.3	66.5	4.9
Douglas County	1 517	4.5	57.5	6.3	32.6	.3	2.5	68.5	52.4	4.6
Edmunds County	2 004	9.6	42.2	11.0	29.2	–	3.6	81.5	61.4	4.7
Fall River County	3 692	11.4	35.6	19.4	13.8	.3	3.0	71.9	64.1	2.3
Faulk County	1 286	8.8	51.2	8.7	33.6	.5	5.8	72.6	49.1	11.2
Grant County	3 549	14.1	45.3	11.8	24.7	–	2.5	80.6	60.0	3.2
Gregory County	2 595	11.3	44.4	10.1	23.8	–	3.0	76.5	55.6	3.0
Haakon County	1 071	15.3	28.6	5.8	18.2	.6	1.5	59.9	54.2	.7
Hamlin County	2 500	7.1	48.0	11.1	23.0	1.0	3.5	80.2	51.6	4.5
Hand County	2 053	8.5	51.8	10.2	25.8	–	7.5	53.3	48.6	10.8
Hanson County	1 232	10.9	54.6	2.3	33.7	–	1.9	83.9	41.4	2.3
Harding County	776	13.9	39.4	13.3	18.6	–	8.0	30.5	35.7	7.0
Hughes County	6 255	15.8	15.7	14.1	20.8	–	.7	93.1	89.8	.8
Hutchinson County	3 657	8.0	45.0	6.6	26.9	.1	.5	83.2	59.5	.9
Hyde County	816	7.7	50.9	8.9	22.8	–	4.3	60.3	56.1	5.0
Jackson County	1 147	11.9	21.4	16.4	16.2	1.0	9.5	56.0	45.7	9.5
Jerauld County	1 182	10.5	59.8	8.8	27.9	.3	2.5	61.2	57.4	2.5
Jones County	699	18.2	33.2	15.7	18.9	.6	14.2	60.7	54.2	15.6
Kingsbury County	2 765	7.4	57.4	10.5	30.5	.1	2.2	82.4	59.9	4.8
Lake County	5 148	8.9	40.9	15.1	19.6	.5	1.6	83.0	69.0	2.4
Lawrence County	9 092	21.0	30.1	16.9	15.3	1.2	2.7	72.6	73.4	2.3
Lincoln County	5 823	17.9	38.1	6.0	27.7	.4	.5	87.5	58.3	1.0
Lyman County	1 523	18.6	22.8	8.5	20.4	–	3.2	70.5	63.0	4.7
McCook County	2 371	6.5	57.2	6.4	29.2	–	1.6	80.3	60.4	2.4
McPherson County	1 566	9.5	41.6	10.0	22.5	.4	3.3	69.1	64.4	3.1
Marshall County	2 640	8.8	39.4	12.7	18.6	–	5.0	58.0	42.6	5.6
Meade County	7 592	18.4	16.0	7.8	20.1	.7	.4	72.1	55.1	.8
Mellette County	910	14.5	21.3	13.7	18.4	–	9.9	56.2	43.0	7.7
Miner County	1 474	3.2	67.5	7.2	32.5	–	3.3	66.2	53.3	4.5
Minnehaha County	49 780	19.8	20.3	16.0	16.0	1.3	.3	93.5	90.8	.3
Moody County	2 666	11.1	47.9	8.9	28.5	–	1.4	85.5	54.8	1.9
Pennington County	33 741	20.9	9.3	12.7	17.4	1.8	1.0	87.0	80.9	1.3
Perkins County	2 007	11.8	37.5	9.9	16.3	–	3.8	53.6	53.3	4.9
Potter County	1 664	10.0	35.4	7.8	25.3	.1	1.4	68.0	70.5	3.2
Roberts County	4 728	11.2	43.6	13.5	22.5	.4	3.4	52.6	44.4	4.0
Sanborn County	1 326	6.2	64.1	7.5	26.2	–	4.2	32.3	44.8	2.3
Shannon County	2 699	21.2	9.0	26.7	10.2	–	23.2	53.2	50.2	19.9
Spink County	3 545	8.1	52.4	9.6	23.1	–	.3	68.7	56.6	2.0
Stanley County	1 056	15.1	18.6	9.2	21.8	.6	.9	71.7	69.6	.8
Sully County	811	10.4	34.8	9.6	21.9	–	4.4	48.7	47.7	5.8
Todd County	2 572	27.6	9.9	14.7	20.7	.5	4.9	66.7	64.6	3.2
Tripp County	3 023	12.7	32.6	11.8	18.6	–	2.4	80.5	59.1	3.3
Turner County	3 800	7.9	57.5	7.8	26.4	.5	.9	78.4	56.5	1.4
Union County	4 286	9.1	38.4	9.2	21.6	–	1.4	71.6	63.1	1.4
Walworth County	2 928	7.5	35.7	11.8	23.8	.8	.8	91.7	83.2	.7
Yankton County	7 571	13.4	30.6	13.7	19.5	2.4	1.0	91.7	72.5	1.2
Ziebach County	800	17.9	14.1	22.5	12.5	–	18.3	63.6	42.8	16.6
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION										
Aberdeen city, Brown County	10 689	6.6	31.5	21.9	16.2	.5	.3	100.0	99.9	.2
Agar town, Sully County	33	15.2	48.5	6.1	9.1	–	–	93.9	93.9	–
Akaska town, Walworth County	113	5.3	23.9	5.3	11.5	–	–	46.0	100.0	–
Albee town, Grant County	10	20.0	80.0	40.0	20.0	–	20.0	60.0	–	40.0
Alcester city, Union County	414	7.2	40.6	21.5	10.9	–	–	100.0	100.0	–
Alexandria city, Hanson County	261	13.0	45.2	5.7	18.4	–	1.5	99.2	97.3	.8
Alpena town, Jerauld County	122	4.9	75.4	13.9	25.4	–	4.1	95.1	95.1	2.5
Altamont town, Deuel County	28	10.7	67.9	7.1	25.0	–	7.1	85.7	–	7.1
Andover town, Day County	74	–	58.1	8.1	20.3	–	5.4	91.9	93.2	13.5
Antelope CDP, Todd County	216	27.8	–	19.0	17.1	2.8	.9	100.0	99.5	.9
Arlington city	442	6.8	49.1	17.6	20.1	–	–	100.0	97.3	2.0
Brookings County	2	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	100.0	100.0	–
Kingsbury County	440	6.8	48.9	17.7	20.2	–	–	100.0	97.3	2.0
Armour city, Douglas County	386	4.1	44.6	14.5	17.9	–	2.1	100.0	99.0	3.6
Artas town, Campbell County	16	–	75.0	18.8	25.0	–	–	–	87.5	–
Artesian town, Sanborn County	121	9.1	68.6	6.6	24.8	–	–	4.1	93.4	–
Ashton city, Spink County	85	7.1	64.7	–	35.3	–	–	91.8	97.6	–
Astoria town, Deuel County	80	5.0	58.8	16.3	28.8	–	–	100.0	100.0	–
Aurora town, Brookings County	205	26.3	22.4	2.9	10.2	9.8	1.0	99.0	99.0	–
Avon city, Bon Homme County	314	9.2	43.9	11.5	20.1	–	2.2	99.4	97.8	.6
Badger town, Kingsbury County	54	14.8	59.3	5.6	9.3	–	3.7	100.0	96.3	11.1
Baltic city, Minnehaha County	253	10.7	15.8	8.3	17.0	–	–	97.6	91.7	–
Bancroft town, Kingsbury County	19	10.5	78.9	–	26.3	–	–	100.0	–	–
Batesland town, Shannon County	36	22.2	25.0	36.1	–	–	11.1	88.9	88.9	11.1
Belle Fourche city, Butte County	1 973	10.3	27.0	16.9	16.0	–	.6	98.5	98.1	.6
Belvidere town, Jackson County	50	–	72.0	18.0	14.0	–	14.0	100.0	–	18.0

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Table 12. **Structural, Plumbing, and Equipment Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision	All housing units	Percent								
		Year structure built		Bedrooms						
		1980 to March 1990	1939 or earlier	None or 1	4 or more	Condominium	Lacking complete plumbing facilities	With public water system or private company	With public sewer	Lacking complete kitchen facilities
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION—Con.										
Beresford city	860	6.5	42.4	15.0	19.1	.2	.2	99.8	97.0	–
Lincoln County	173	–	54.3	17.9	16.2	–	1.2	98.8	91.9	–
Union County	687	8.2	39.4	14.3	19.8	.3	–	100.0	98.3	–
Big Stone City city, Grant County	314	5.7	51.3	10.8	19.4	–	3.5	89.8	89.5	2.2
Bison town, Perkins County	230	10.9	33.0	15.2	15.2	–	2.2	100.0	100.0	3.0
Blackhawk CDP, Meade County	621	27.5	–	7.4	19.2	–	–	85.7	39.5	2.1
Blunt city, Hughes County	165	1.2	47.9	10.3	17.6	–	2.4	94.5	96.4	2.4
Bonesteel city, Gregory County	181	14.9	45.9	12.2	13.3	–	–	98.9	100.0	–
Bowdle city, Edmunds County	283	6.4	54.8	12.7	24.4	–	–	99.3	98.6	.7
Box Elder city, Pennington County	1 050	32.0	1.0	5.6	6.3	–	.9	99.4	85.5	.9
Bradley town, Clark County	69	7.2	72.5	11.6	27.5	–	11.6	91.3	–	24.6
Brandon city, Minnehaha County	1 143	30.7	3.9	4.2	24.7	–	–	94.4	97.2	1.0
Brandt town, Deuel County	58	–	70.7	13.8	29.3	–	1.7	93.1	89.7	1.7
Brentford town, Spink County	31	–	80.6	–	41.9	–	–	100.0	90.3	–
Bridgewater city, McCook County	271	11.1	55.7	8.5	20.7	–	2.2	99.3	97.4	5.5
Bristol city, Day County	203	3.0	61.1	3.4	29.1	–	1.0	100.0	97.5	2.5
Britton city, Marshall County	678	8.7	42.8	16.1	15.8	–	.6	99.3	95.9	1.5
Broadland town, Beadle County	26	–	84.6	–	34.6	–	–	76.9	–	7.7
Brookings city, Brookings County	6 012	20.9	17.3	22.4	17.9	1.0	.3	99.7	98.8	.1
Bruce city, Brookings County	112	19.6	50.9	17.9	9.8	–	–	100.0	98.2	–
Bryant city, Hamlin County	212	5.2	53.3	11.8	14.2	11.8	6.6	100.0	99.1	9.0
Buffalo town, Harding County	232	17.2	31.5	18.1	17.7	–	1.7	97.8	95.7	–
Buffalo Gap town, Custer County	78	7.7	39.7	9.0	9.0	–	–	98.7	5.1	–
Bullhead CDP, Corson County	52	5.8	17.3	–	21.2	–	9.6	73.1	82.7	9.6
Burke city, Gregory County	377	7.2	41.1	19.6	13.3	–	.5	99.7	99.2	–
Bushnell town, Brookings County	29	13.8	86.2	–	6.9	–	–	20.7	–	6.9
Butler town, Day County	8	–	100.0	–	25.0	–	–	100.0	25.0	–
Camp Crook town, Harding County	50	12.0	42.0	18.0	12.0	–	18.0	–	86.0	18.0
Canistota city, McCook County	262	5.7	58.4	8.0	21.8	–	1.5	100.0	97.3	4.6
Canova town, Miner County	78	–	88.5	5.1	17.9	–	6.4	100.0	92.3	11.5
Canton city, Lincoln County	1 180	8.0	49.3	12.3	22.2	–	–	100.0	99.7	.3
Carthage city, Miner County	148	.7	76.4	8.8	15.5	–	1.4	98.6	96.6	1.4
Castlewood city, Hamlin County	236	5.9	48.7	6.4	25.8	–	.8	100.0	100.0	1.7
Cavour town, Beadle County	72	9.7	40.3	2.8	22.2	–	–	93.1	93.1	–
Centerville city, Turner County	423	6.9	55.6	9.7	14.9	–	.5	99.8	99.5	2.4
Central City city, Lawrence County	53	5.7	60.4	9.4	11.3	–	–	100.0	100.0	–
Chamberlain city, Brule County	1 024	15.3	26.3	17.0	16.5	–	1.0	99.5	98.6	1.2
Chancellor town, Turner County	152	7.9	48.7	6.6	15.1	–	3.3	96.1	92.8	2.6
Chelsea town, Faulk County	16	25.0	75.0	12.5	12.5	–	12.5	81.3	–	25.0
Claire City town, Roberts County	46	13.0	73.9	4.3	13.0	–	4.3	13.0	100.0	–
Claremont town, Brown County	71	–	66.2	8.5	19.7	–	–	100.0	100.0	–
Clark city, Clark County	636	10.7	46.2	12.6	18.7	–	.9	99.7	96.7	2.8
Clear Lake city, Deuel County	589	13.8	29.2	12.7	13.2	1.5	.7	99.3	99.0	.7
Colman city, Moody County	222	12.6	34.2	7.7	25.7	–	–	100.0	99.1	–
Colome city, Tripp County	154	13.0	45.5	13.6	23.4	–	2.6	98.7	94.8	2.6
Colonial Pine Hills CDP, Pennington County	518	39.6	–	3.5	47.7	–	1.2	74.1	2.7	1.2
Colton city, Minnehaha County	285	4.9	40.0	8.1	18.6	–	–	99.3	98.6	–
Columbia city, Brown County	69	2.9	76.8	4.3	30.4	–	1.4	73.9	98.6	–
Conde city, Spink County	124	–	73.4	–	29.0	–	–	100.0	97.6	–
Corona town, Roberts County	68	1.5	66.2	13.2	20.6	–	7.4	89.7	86.8	7.4
Corsica city, Douglas County	244	8.6	47.1	3.3	24.2	1.6	–	99.2	97.5	2.0
Cottonwood town, Jackson County	4	50.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cresbard town, Faulk County	84	2.4	75.0	–	22.6	7.1	–	100.0	100.0	–
Crooks city, Minnehaha County	209	10.0	13.9	2.4	12.4	–	–	99.0	99.0	–
Custer city, Custer County	792	16.0	35.4	23.5	13.1	–	–	94.1	89.3	.8
Dallas town, Gregory County	81	16.0	51.9	13.6	30.9	–	4.9	95.1	–	4.9
Dante town, Charles Mix County	39	10.3	71.8	–	30.8	–	–	92.3	–	–
Davis town, Turner County	44	15.9	56.8	18.2	4.5	–	–	100.0	–	–
Deadwood city, Lawrence County	896	4.2	66.5	18.2	15.5	–	1.5	98.4	97.3	1.8
Dell Rapids city, Minnehaha County	955	6.2	33.8	12.7	20.0	–	.3	99.5	97.5	.8
Delmont city, Douglas County	166	4.2	62.7	15.7	16.3	–	3.0	97.0	95.8	10.2
De Smet city, Kingsbury County	556	9.0	37.4	16.9	23.6	.7	.4	94.6	95.5	2.9
Dimock town, Hutchinson County	74	14.9	59.5	4.1	47.3	–	–	70.3	100.0	–
Doland city, Spink County	167	4.2	73.1	6.6	24.0	–	–	98.8	98.8	–
Dolton town, Turner County	31	–	77.4	–	29.0	–	–	–	–	–
Draper town, Jones County	74	4.1	44.6	20.3	29.7	–	21.6	87.8	83.8	24.3
Dupree city, Ziebach County	207	11.6	17.9	20.8	15.0	–	1.9	88.4	96.1	1.9
Eagle Butte city	188	17.0	20.7	6.9	14.4	–	2.1	100.0	94.1	–
Dewey County	184	17.4	21.2	7.1	14.7	–	2.2	100.0	96.2	–
Ziebach County	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	100.0	–	–
Eden town, Marshall County	69	–	37.7	5.8	26.1	–	5.8	100.0	100.0	13.0
Edgemont city, Fall River County	565	4.8	36.3	11.7	11.0	–	.5	98.1	97.2	.9
Egan city, Moody County	100	6.0	72.0	14.0	17.0	–	6.0	100.0	97.0	3.0
Elk Point city, Union County	597	5.9	38.2	12.2	20.3	–	.3	99.3	97.3	.3
Elkton city, Brookings County	274	3.3	52.9	9.5	21.9	–	.7	97.8	96.4	.7
Ellsworth AFB CDP	1 876	7.0	2.8	–	18.0	1.3	1.8	97.0	99.7	4.4
Meade County	855	.7	4.8	–	28.0	1.4	1.5	100.0	99.3	1.5
Pennington County	1 021	12.3	1.1	–	9.7	1.2	2.1	94.4	100.0	6.8
Emery city, Hanson County	207	4.8	56.0	1.4	30.0	–	.5	100.0	100.0	–
Erwin town, Kingsbury County	39	15.4	84.6	15.4	15.4	–	5.1	94.9	89.7	–
Estelline city, Hamlin County	297	8.4	50.5	11.1	20.9	–	1.3	98.0	98.7	3.4
Ethan town, Davison County	133	10.5	39.8	6.0	23.3	–	–	92.5	94.7	–
Eureka city, McPherson County	640	10.5	40.8	11.1	18.8	–	.3	100.0	100.0	.3
Fairburn town, Custer County	39	–	51.3	5.1	12.8	–	7.7	43.6	–	5.1
Fairfax town, Gregory County	104	22.1	36.5	19.2	18.3	–	5.8	100.0	94.2	5.8
Fairview town, Lincoln County	32	–	81.3	–	21.9	–	3.1	96.9	6.3	9.4
Faith city, Meade County	251	6.0	25.1	13.9	15.9	–	–	97.2	94.4	–
Farmer town, Hanson County	11	–	63.6	–	72.7	–	–	72.7	–	–
Faulkton city, Faulk County	435	4.6	39.3	15.6	17.9	–	1.1	100.0	99.1	2.5

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Table 12. **Structural, Plumbing, and Equipment Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision	All housing units	Percent								
		Year structure built		Bedrooms						
		1980 to March 1990	1939 or earlier	None or 1	4 or more	Condominium	Lacking complete plumbing facilities	With public water system or private company	With public sewer	Lacking complete kitchen facilities
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION—Con.										
Flandreau city, Moody County	1 010	10.6	40.1	15.5	21.4	–	1.0	99.4	98.9	1.3
Florence town, Codington County	81	14.8	35.8	8.6	18.5	–	–	97.5	79.0	–
Fort Pierre city, Stanley County	747	14.1	17.9	10.6	17.5	–	.3	98.5	97.6	.7
Fort Thompson CDP, Buffalo County	264	14.8	8.3	8.0	19.7	–	1.5	99.6	62.1	1.9
Frankfort city, Spink County	95	6.3	71.6	3.2	3.2	–	–	91.6	89.5	–
Frederick town, Brown County	147	2.0	58.5	8.8	17.7	–	4.8	98.6	100.0	2.7
Freeman city, Hutchinson County	630	8.9	29.4	9.8	18.4	–	1.3	97.6	99.0	2.7
Fruitdale town, Butte County	12	25.0	41.7	–	8.3	–	–	100.0	–	–
Fulton town, Hanson County	39	12.8	56.4	5.1	17.9	–	–	89.7	5.1	–
Garden City town, Clark County	57	26.3	59.6	21.1	21.1	–	12.3	96.5	93.0	19.3
Garretson city, Minnehaha County	375	9.9	38.9	12.0	22.7	–	.8	99.7	97.6	1.3
Gary city, Deuel County	166	4.2	50.6	9.6	11.4	–	–	97.0	95.8	–
Gayville town, Yankton County	175	11.4	43.4	14.3	12.0	–	–	100.0	95.4	–
Geddes city, Charles Mix County	169	11.8	58.0	9.5	19.5	–	5.9	97.6	92.9	10.1
Gettysburg city, Potter County	667	13.5	36.9	12.4	17.7	.3	.3	100.0	99.1	2.4
Glenham town, Walworth County	68	4.4	36.8	5.9	17.6	–	–	97.1	100.0	–
Goodwin town, Deuel County	47	12.8	46.8	12.8	38.3	–	6.4	68.1	89.4	6.4
Gregory city, Gregory County	705	14.5	35.9	12.5	16.5	–	.4	100.0	99.7	1.8
Grenville town, Day County	47	8.5	46.8	12.8	17.0	–	–	100.0	–	–
Groton city, Brown County	541	4.3	46.4	13.5	27.4	–	.4	99.6	96.7	1.7
Harrisburg city, Lincoln County	231	13.4	24.7	5.6	14.3	1.7	–	100.0	98.7	–
Harrold town, Hughes County	89	19.1	29.2	21.3	10.1	–	–	100.0	100.0	1.1
Hartford city, Minnehaha County	475	13.9	26.1	6.5	18.7	–	1.1	98.9	93.7	–
Hayti town, Hamlin County	172	4.1	58.7	5.2	11.0	–	–	98.8	97.7	1.2
Hazel town, Hamlin County	42	9.5	69.0	7.1	35.7	–	–	100.0	–	–
Hecla city, Brown County	181	12.7	53.0	11.0	11.6	–	–	100.0	98.3	–
Henry town, Codington County	92	16.3	58.7	12.0	7.6	–	1.1	100.0	97.8	–
Hermosa town, Custer County	101	14.9	8.9	6.9	7.9	–	–	100.0	95.0	–
Herreid city, Campbell County	246	4.5	41.9	8.1	19.5	–	8.1	95.1	97.6	8.9
Herrick town, Gregory County	66	7.6	53.0	10.6	18.2	–	4.5	90.9	–	4.5
Hetland town, Kingsbury County	28	–	92.9	–	42.9	–	–	100.0	–	7.1
Highmore city, Hyde County	448	6.3	46.2	11.2	15.2	–	3.1	100.0	97.3	3.3
Hill City city, Pennington County	309	35.0	20.1	22.3	5.2	1.6	–	99.4	97.1	–
Hillsview town, McPherson County	1	–	–	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	–
Hitchcock town, Beadle County	53	–	75.5	3.8	9.4	–	–	100.0	100.0	–
Hosmer city, Edmunds County	181	6.1	64.6	15.5	25.4	–	4.4	97.8	95.6	3.9
Hot Springs city, Fall River County	1 872	8.5	42.1	26.2	13.5	.6	1.0	99.5	92.9	1.6
Hoven town, Potter County	226	7.1	38.1	4.4	29.2	–	1.3	100.0	99.6	1.3
Howard city, Miner County	558	7.7	59.7	13.3	23.7	–	.4	100.0	100.0	2.2
Hudson town, Lincoln County	151	4.0	51.0	11.3	17.2	4.0	–	98.7	88.7	–
Humboldt town, Minnehaha County	178	3.4	40.4	7.9	16.9	–	–	99.4	98.9	–
Hurley city, Turner County	195	3.1	52.8	12.3	19.0	–	1.5	100.0	96.9	1.5
Huron city, Beadle County	5 608	8.4	38.1	19.1	14.0	.7	.3	99.6	99.3	1.2
Interior town, Jackson County	36	5.6	11.1	11.1	5.6	–	2.8	91.7	72.2	–
Ipswich city, Edmunds County	434	9.7	41.0	13.6	25.6	–	–	99.5	97.0	4.8
Irene city	194	9.8	52.6	9.3	20.1	–	–	97.9	93.8	–
Clay County	78	12.8	53.8	14.1	19.2	–	–	97.4	92.3	–
Turner County	114	7.9	50.9	6.1	21.1	–	–	98.2	94.7	–
Yankton County	2	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	100.0	100.0	–
Iroquois city	151	13.2	61.6	5.3	26.5	–	–	98.7	97.4	1.3
Beadle County	26	50.0	15.4	–	38.5	–	–	100.0	100.0	–
Kingsbury County	125	5.6	71.2	6.4	24.0	–	–	98.4	96.8	1.6
Isabel city, Dewey County	167	10.8	31.1	15.0	18.0	–	.6	97.6	98.8	1.8
Java city, Walworth County	127	3.1	74.0	8.7	26.8	–	1.6	96.9	91.3	–
Jefferson city, Union County	214	10.3	23.4	7.9	17.8	–	–	99.1	98.1	–
Kadoka city, Jackson County	368	13.6	17.1	19.3	12.0	3.0	1.1	99.5	95.9	6.3
Kennebec town, Lyman County	151	16.6	26.5	9.9	12.6	–	–	100.0	95.4	–
Keystone town, Pennington County	148	5.4	33.1	17.6	13.5	–	1.4	69.6	75.0	1.4
Kimball city, Brule County	355	16.6	49.0	7.9	18.0	–	1.1	99.7	96.6	2.0
Kranzburg town, Codington County	58	12.1	44.8	12.1	17.2	–	–	96.6	94.8	3.4
Kyle CDP, Shannon County	242	17.4	6.6	19.8	14.9	–	15.3	87.2	76.4	15.3
La Bolt town, Grant County	43	–	86.0	9.3	11.6	–	16.3	86.0	–	14.0
Lake Andes city, Charles Mix County	390	9.5	43.1	20.0	17.9	–	3.6	99.5	97.7	4.4
Lake City town, Marshall County	27	7.4	37.0	22.2	–	–	–	100.0	22.2	–
Lake Norden city, Hamlin County	187	4.3	51.3	25.1	21.4	–	1.6	98.4	97.3	1.6
Lake Preston city, Kingsbury County	371	10.5	49.3	13.2	25.3	–	2.7	99.2	96.2	6.5
Lane town, Jerauld County	35	–	80.0	11.4	22.9	–	5.7	100.0	11.4	–
Langford town, Marshall County	158	12.0	48.7	7.6	12.7	–	3.2	97.5	94.9	7.0
Lead city, Lawrence County	1 654	8.7	60.3	12.8	18.1	–	–	100.0	99.2	–
Lebanon town, Potter County	59	10.2	57.6	11.9	30.5	–	3.4	–	96.6	8.5
Lemmon city, Perkins County	814	13.8	32.4	13.3	16.7	–	1.2	100.0	100.0	1.1
Lennox city, Lincoln County	718	8.2	34.5	12.7	17.3	1.7	–	96.4	99.0	.6
Leola city, McPherson County	302	3.6	40.1	14.6	13.9	2.0	1.0	99.7	98.0	.7
Lesterville town, Yankton County	66	4.5	30.3	16.7	7.6	–	–	97.0	97.0	–
Letcher town, Sanborn County	90	7.8	45.6	12.2	6.7	–	4.4	98.9	96.7	–
Lily town, Day County	25	–	76.0	–	–	–	16.0	76.0	–	–
Little Eagle CDP, Corson County	68	19.1	8.8	11.8	19.1	–	16.2	92.6	80.9	4.4
Long Lake town, McPherson County	48	8.3	18.8	54.2	–	–	–	37.5	95.8	–
Lower Brule CDP, Lyman County	175	16.6	–	17.1	4.6	–	–	100.0	100.0	–
Lowry town, Walworth County	6	–	66.7	–	–	–	–	66.7	–	–
McIntosh city, Corson County	157	7.0	52.9	4.5	21.7	–	–	100.0	100.0	–
McLaughlin city, Corson County	315	12.1	7.9	10.2	18.7	–	–	99.0	100.0	–
Madison city, Lake County	2 613	9.8	37.5	15.5	19.6	.6	.3	99.5	99.0	.5
Manderson-White Horse Creek CDP, Shannon County	62	22.6	–	19.4	14.5	–	8.1	32.3	32.3	8.1
Marion city, Turner County	351	6.8	47.0	13.4	16.8	–	–	100.0	98.9	1.1
Martin city, Bennett County	524	15.8	16.4	18.9	14.9	–	.4	93.5	93.1	.2
Marty CDP, Charles Mix County	98	12.2	23.5	15.3	19.4	–	–	92.9	70.4	2.0
Marvin town, Grant County	28	–	64.3	28.6	7.1	–	7.1	89.3	–	14.3
Mellette city, Spink County	80	23.8	50.0	2.5	33.8	–	–	92.5	92.5	–
Menno city, Hutchinson County	367	13.6	45.2	12.5	19.1	–	–	98.9	98.4	–
Midland town, Haakon County	110	22.7	21.8	13.6	11.8	–	3.6	98.2	96.4	3.6
Milbank city, Grant County	1 711	18.1	35.1	18.2	16.8	–	1.2	100.0	98.5	1.9
Miller city, Hand County	874	8.8	38.9	16.8	17.6	–	2.5	99.5	97.9	4.1

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Table 12. **Structural, Plumbing, and Equipment Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision	All housing units	Percent								
		Year structure built		Bedrooms						
		1980 to March 1990	1939 or earlier	None or 1	4 or more	Condominium	Lacking complete plumbing facilities	With public water system or private company	With public sewer	Lacking complete kitchen facilities
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION—Con.										
Mission city, Todd County	273	10.6	15.8	17.9	9.2	–	4.0	76.2	94.9	3.7
Mission Hill town, Yankton County	73	9.6	52.1	–	17.8	–	–	100.0	97.3	–
Mitchell city, Davison County	6 064	12.5	30.8	21.3	13.6	–	.6	99.6	98.6	1.4
Mobridge city, Walworth County	1 779	7.5	33.4	14.5	20.3	1.3	–	99.6	99.2	.7
Monroe town, Turner County	77	7.8	84.4	5.2	19.5	–	2.6	100.0	94.8	–
Montrose city, McCook County	183	15.3	55.2	10.4	23.5	–	1.6	98.9	98.9	2.7
Morristown town, Corson County	51	–	64.7	17.6	11.8	–	–	96.1	96.1	–
Mound City town, Campbell County	58	3.4	67.2	6.9	22.4	–	–	89.7	89.7	–
Mount Vernon city, Davison County	186	17.2	51.1	5.4	27.4	–	3.2	98.9	97.8	4.8
Murdo city, Jones County	322	17.7	30.7	15.2	13.4	1.2	6.8	98.4	95.7	7.5
Naples town, Clark County	13	–	100.0	–	46.2	–	–	100.0	–	–
New Effington town, Roberts County	116	8.6	56.0	13.8	23.3	–	–	90.5	97.4	4.3
Newell city, Butte County	329	21.3	31.3	13.1	13.1	–	–	100.0	95.4	.6
New Underwood city, Pennington County	232	11.6	17.2	22.4	10.3	–	–	97.8	93.5	1.3
New Witten town, Tripp County	50	6.0	56.0	18.0	26.0	–	10.0	94.0	–	14.0
Nisland town, Butte County	102	23.5	27.5	18.6	10.8	–	–	98.0	96.1	–
North Eagle Butte CDP, Dewey County	517	6.0	7.0	35.0	2.9	–	.8	100.0	99.6	.4
North Sioux City city, Union County	801	10.4	17.5	5.5	9.4	–	.2	97.9	97.4	.9
North Spearfish CDP, Lawrence County	883	21.9	9.6	5.7	18.7	–	–	31.8	68.5	–
Northville town, Spink County	55	3.6	80.0	3.6	21.8	–	–	100.0	–	–
Nunda town, Lake County	25	12.0	60.0	20.0	48.0	–	12.0	100.0	–	12.0
Oacoma town, Lyman County	149	29.5	34.9	7.4	20.8	–	–	100.0	96.0	–
Oelrichs town, Fall River County	66	9.1	36.4	1.5	3.0	–	6.1	97.0	–	6.1
Oglala CDP, Shannon County	129	42.6	3.1	78.3	–	–	47.3	48.1	18.6	38.0
Oldham city, Kingsbury County	120	8.3	55.8	16.7	19.2	–	4.2	96.7	93.3	7.5
Olivet town, Hutchinson County	54	3.7	68.5	13.0	5.6	–	13.0	72.2	–	18.5
Onaka town, Faulk County	33	18.2	33.3	–	15.2	–	–	90.9	100.0	–
Onida city, Sully County	344	6.4	34.3	15.4	16.3	–	1.2	100.0	100.0	1.7
Orient town, Faulk County	48	16.7	66.7	14.6	47.9	–	4.2	95.8	95.8	–
Ortley town, Roberts County	37	–	81.1	5.4	18.9	–	10.8	–	–	10.8
Parker city, Turner County	429	3.7	51.0	13.3	26.1	–	–	100.0	97.9	–
Parkston city, Hutchinson County	708	10.5	38.7	9.6	17.5	–	–	99.7	99.4	–
Parmelee CDP, Todd County	159	37.1	–	6.9	28.9	–	5.7	94.3	93.1	–
Peever town, Roberts County	86	8.1	29.1	18.6	18.6	–	4.7	100.0	95.3	3.5
Philip city, Haakon County	464	13.6	24.6	8.0	12.9	1.3	–	98.5	98.1	–
Pickstown town, Charles Mix County	44	6.8	–	–	6.8	–	–	100.0	100.0	–
Pierpont town, Day County	85	11.8	74.1	5.9	20.0	–	–	100.0	100.0	–
Pierre city, Hughes County	5 390	16.3	13.9	15.2	21.0	–	.2	99.9	99.1	.5
Pine Ridge CDP, Shannon County	694	18.2	11.2	16.4	9.7	–	4.5	96.8	92.7	2.3
Plankinton city, Aurora County	297	8.8	55.6	9.1	26.9	1.7	2.0	100.0	97.0	3.0
Platte city, Charles Mix County	592	9.5	40.2	10.0	20.8	4.6	1.5	99.7	98.8	3.4
Pollock town, Campbell County	188	6.9	43.1	7.4	18.6	–	1.1	100.0	98.9	1.1
Porcupine CDP, Shannon County	170	24.7	5.3	24.1	11.8	–	17.1	34.1	53.5	17.1
Presho city, Lyman County	308	8.8	19.2	11.0	21.1	–	1.3	98.1	96.8	5.2
Pringle town, Custer County	58	17.2	29.3	5.2	–	–	8.6	5.2	8.6	8.6
Pukwana town, Brule County	119	16.0	54.6	12.6	15.1	–	5.0	100.0	98.3	5.0
Quinn town, Pennington County	40	5.0	50.0	7.5	25.0	–	–	100.0	–	–
Ramona town, Lake County	99	2.0	52.5	13.1	17.2	–	–	100.0	100.0	–
Rapid City city, Pennington County	22 530	18.2	9.4	15.2	18.0	2.5	.2	97.8	96.0	.5
Rapid Valley CDP, Pennington County	2 094	32.8	1.8	2.5	20.2	–	–	96.0	86.8	–
Ravinia town, Charles Mix County	32	6.3	46.9	6.3	–	–	12.5	93.8	87.5	25.0
Raymond town, Clark County	50	4.0	84.0	4.0	22.0	–	–	100.0	94.0	4.0
Redfield city, Spink County	1 254	8.5	35.6	16.7	11.6	–	–	99.2	98.2	–
Ree Heights town, Hand County	49	–	71.4	4.1	26.5	–	20.4	93.9	–	26.5
Reliance town, Lyman County	81	11.1	32.1	6.2	18.5	–	–	97.5	97.5	–
Revillo town, Grant County	92	4.3	59.8	12.0	18.5	–	4.3	94.6	97.8	9.8
Rockham town, Faulk County	19	15.8	57.9	10.5	21.1	–	–	100.0	–	–
Roscoe city, Edmunds County	175	12.6	26.9	16.0	22.9	–	1.7	98.9	95.4	1.1
Rosebud CDP, Todd County	495	41.4	5.3	17.8	17.6	–	2.8	95.6	91.5	.8
Rosholt town, Roberts County	198	7.6	35.4	14.1	12.6	–	–	99.5	99.5	–
Roslyn town, Day County	109	12.8	57.8	11.0	9.2	–	3.7	100.0	97.2	3.7
Roswell town, Miner County	8	–	50.0	25.0	37.5	–	–	100.0	–	25.0
St. Francis town, Todd County	234	26.1	9.4	26.9	9.8	–	12.0	94.9	92.3	6.4
St. Lawrence town, Hand County	117	3.4	56.4	7.7	14.5	–	6.0	94.0	74.4	7.7
Salem city, McCook County	575	5.4	39.1	12.7	17.2	–	–	100.0	98.3	–
Scotland city, Bon Homme County	492	6.1	52.8	12.6	21.5	–	2.4	96.1	96.7	5.3
Selby city, Walworth County	332	8.7	35.2	10.8	25.0	–	.9	100.0	96.1	.9
Seneca town, Faulk County	44	13.6	65.9	4.5	20.5	–	20.5	90.9	84.1	9.1
Sherman town, Minnehaha County	29	6.9	86.2	17.2	13.8	–	6.9	48.3	–	6.9
Sinai town, Brookings County	65	3.1	67.7	16.9	18.5	–	3.1	100.0	93.8	3.1
Sioux Falls city	41 568	21.6	18.3	18.1	14.0	1.5	.2	97.5	98.8	.2
Lincoln County	473	84.1	1.3	–	45.9	–	–	100.0	87.7	–
Minnehaha County	41 095	20.8	18.5	18.3	13.6	1.6	.2	97.5	99.0	.2
Sisseton city, Roberts County	954	7.8	37.7	23.6	11.1	1.8	2.2	99.5	99.5	4.2
South Shore town, Codington County	114	5.3	43.9	7.0	26.3	–	1.8	51.8	93.0	1.8
Spearfish city, Lawrence County	2 913	27.7	14.1	24.6	13.4	3.5	.4	98.9	99.0	.3
Spencer city, McCook County	161	1.2	77.0	8.1	22.4	–	1.2	98.8	96.3	4.3
Spring Creek CDP, Todd County	44	54.5	–	45.5	22.7	–	–	88.6	65.9	–
Springfield city, Bon Homme County	376	9.6	28.2	12.5	19.7	–	.5	98.7	97.6	.8
Stickney town, Aurora County	160	3.1	43.1	10.0	16.9	–	–	100.0	98.8	–
Stockholm town, Grant County	47	12.8	44.7	6.4	31.9	–	2.1	100.0	93.6	2.1
Strandburg town, Grant County	44	–	90.9	13.6	34.1	–	4.5	95.5	–	4.5
Stratford town, Brown County	43	–	88.4	9.3	48.8	–	–	100.0	–	18.6
Sturgis city, Meade County	2 358	11.4	21.6	16.8	12.0	–	–	98.8	97.6	.5
Summit town, Roberts County	138	12.3	36.2	15.2	21.0	–	5.8	94.9	84.8	5.8
Tabor town, Bon Homme County	198	3.5	49.0	15.7	15.2	–	1.0	99.0	98.0	1.0
Tea city, Lincoln County	262	16.4	12.2	6.1	19.5	–	–	100.0	98.1	–
Timber Lake city, Dewey County	251	7.2	13.9	18.7	11.2	–	.8	83.3	96.0	.8
Tolstoy town, Potter County	43	11.6	51.2	11.6	25.6	–	–	86.0	95.3	4.7
Toronto town, Deuel County	102	6.9	70.6	12.7	29.4	–	1.0	100.0	100.0	2.9
Trent town, Moody County	97	5.2	60.8	1.0	26.8	–	–	97.9	91.8	–
Tripp city, Hutchinson County	367	6.0	48.0	5.2	21.5	1.4	–	99.5	98.6	–
Tulare town, Spink County	122	8.2	61.5	11.5	17.2	–	–	100.0	95.1	–
Turton town, Spink County	43	–	62.8	–	48.8	–	–	83.7	100.0	–

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Table 12. **Structural, Plumbing, and Equipment Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision	All housing units	Percent								
		Year structure built		Bedrooms						
		1980 to March 1990	1939 or earlier	None or 1	4 or more	Condominium	Lacking complete plumbing facilities	With public water system or private company	With public sewer	Lacking complete kitchen facilities
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION—Con.										
Twin Brooks town, Grant County	27	18.5	55.6	22.2	11.1	–	–	92.6	25.9	–
Two Strike CDP, Todd County	35	48.6	–	–	62.9	–	–	–	–	–
Tyndall city, Bon Homme County	564	12.4	51.2	14.7	18.3	–	.9	99.1	99.1	2.5
Utica town, Yankton County	36	8.3	75.0	13.9	36.1	–	–	77.8	66.7	–
Valley Springs city, Minnehaha County	288	2.1	29.9	3.8	18.4	–	–	97.9	97.2	–
Veblen city, Marshall County	179	7.8	43.0	8.4	10.6	–	–	100.0	100.0	–
Verdon town, Brown County	6	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Vermillion city, Clay County	3 428	10.4	20.6	20.0	19.8	–	–	100.0	99.6	.6
Viborg city, Turner County	369	10.8	48.8	17.6	12.5	4.9	–	100.0	100.0	.5
Vienna town, Clark County	46	4.3	73.9	4.3	34.8	–	13.0	84.8	–	8.7
Vilas town, Miner County	10	–	70.0	20.0	–	–	20.0	20.0	–	40.0
Virgil town, Beadle County	13	–	76.9	–	76.9	–	–	100.0	–	–
Volga city, Brookings County	493	19.3	29.8	12.6	23.3	1.8	.4	88.4	97.2	–
Volin town, Yankton County	71	4.2	70.4	8.5	35.2	–	–	97.2	97.2	–
Wagner city, Charles Mix County	696	14.9	42.2	24.4	10.2	–	2.4	99.1	96.3	3.0
Wakonda town, Clay County	149	5.4	47.7	9.4	11.4	–	3.4	92.6	96.0	2.0
Wall town, Pennington County	425	17.2	23.5	13.9	16.2	–	–	100.0	100.0	4.7
Wallace town, Codington County	54	9.3	72.2	16.7	14.8	–	9.3	90.7	3.7	9.3
Wanblee CDP, Jackson County	156	1.3	12.2	17.9	14.7	–	19.9	70.5	54.5	13.5
Ward town, Moody County	22	9.1	81.8	–	13.6	–	–	72.7	–	–
Warner town, Brown County	115	7.0	32.2	–	25.2	–	–	96.5	97.4	–
Wasta town, Pennington County	38	5.3	50.0	5.3	13.2	–	–	94.7	94.7	–
Watertown city, Codington County	7 631	18.3	24.5	17.8	17.0	1.0	.2	97.7	99.0	.6
Waubay city, Day County	349	14.3	41.0	12.9	17.5	–	6.0	88.3	75.1	6.0
Webster city, Day County	1 018	7.6	46.1	14.9	20.5	–	1.8	98.7	97.0	3.3
Wentworth village, Lake County	88	4.5	68.2	6.8	17.0	–	–	100.0	94.3	–
Wessington city	144	3.5	79.2	13.2	11.1	–	–	91.7	88.2	–
Beadle County	136	3.7	79.4	14.0	11.8	–	–	91.2	87.5	–
Hand County	8	–	75.0	–	–	–	–	100.0	100.0	–
Wessington Springs city, Jerauld County	558	16.5	42.1	13.3	16.5	.5	–	98.0	97.1	–
Westport town, Brown County	48	–	89.6	6.3	12.5	–	–	62.5	85.4	–
Wetonka town, McPherson County	10	–	100.0	40.0	–	–	20.0	80.0	–	20.0
White city, Brookings County	202	3.5	58.9	9.9	23.8	–	1.0	99.0	99.0	2.0
White Horse CDP, Todd County	36	44.4	8.3	5.6	16.7	–	–	75.0	80.6	–
White Lake city, Aurora County	180	9.4	71.1	13.3	31.7	–	1.1	100.0	94.4	2.8
White River city, Mellette County	262	12.6	28.6	12.2	18.3	–	1.9	98.1	98.1	1.9
White Rock town, Roberts County	1	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Whitewood city, Lawrence County	344	9.9	20.3	7.6	11.9	–	–	99.4	93.0	–
Willow Lake city, Clark County	167	9.6	57.5	2.4	22.8	–	–	98.8	98.8	1.2
Wilmot city, Roberts County	256	16.4	44.5	10.9	19.1	1.6	–	99.2	96.9	.8
Winfred town, Lake County	29	–	89.7	6.9	55.2	–	6.9	100.0	–	3.4
Winner city, Tripp County	1 540	11.4	20.3	14.6	11.8	–	–	99.5	99.2	.9
Wolsey town, Beadle County	197	7.6	49.7	6.6	24.9	–	–	97.0	92.9	–
Wood town, Mellette County	49	6.1	24.5	8.2	12.2	–	–	91.8	–	–
Woonsocket city, Sanborn County	348	5.7	67.2	16.1	19.0	–	.3	79.6	98.3	1.7
Worthing town, Lincoln County	134	6.0	37.3	10.4	17.9	–	–	100.0	97.8	–
Wounded Knee CDP, Shannon County	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Yale town, Beadle County	59	22.0	42.4	6.8	16.9	–	–	100.0	100.0	–
Yankton city, Yankton County	5 219	11.8	24.5	17.2	17.3	3.4	.3	98.7	95.8	.8

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Table 13. **Fuels and Equipment Characteristics: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	All occupied housing units	Percent with—								
		House heating fuel					Vehicles available			
		Utility gas	Bottled, tank, or LP gas	Electricity	Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	Other or none	None	1	2 or more	No telephone in unit
The State	**259 034**	**43.0**	**19.9**	**17.8**	**13.6**	**5.6**	**6.5**	**29.4**	**64.1**	**6.0**
Aurora County	1 146	–	37.8	26.1	30.1	6.0	3.7	22.9	73.5	4.3
Aurora township	45	–	28.9	8.9	51.1	11.1	–	11.1	88.9	–
Belford township	51	–	29.4	35.3	35.3	–	–	47.1	52.9	–
Bristol township	10	–	–	50.0	50.0	–	–	–	100.0	–
Center township	38	–	–	52.6	31.6	15.8	–	50.0	50.0	–
Cooper township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Crystal Lake township	22	–	54.5	22.7	22.7	–	–	–	100.0	–
Dudley township	32	–	37.5	15.6	46.9	–	–	18.8	81.3	–
Eureka township	7	–	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	100.0	–
Firesteel township	16	–	–	–	100.0	–	–	–	100.0	50.0
Gales township	19	–	68.4	–	31.6	–	–	–	100.0	–
Hopper township	26	–	23.1	53.8	23.1	–	–	23.1	76.9	–
Lake township	21	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	–	100.0	–
Palatine township	48	–	45.8	16.7	16.7	20.8	12.5	–	87.5	–
Patten township	13	–	53.8	–	46.2	–	–	–	100.0	–
Plankinton city	256	–	20.3	52.3	25.0	2.3	8.2	32.0	59.8	5.1
Plankinton township	50	–	36.0	14.0	32.0	18.0	–	8.0	92.0	6.0
Pleasant Lake township	32	–	40.6	–	40.6	18.8	–	–	100.0	–
Pleasant Valley township	30	–	43.3	26.7	30.0	–	–	–	100.0	–
Stickney town	144	–	31.3	11.1	53.5	4.2	6.9	38.2	54.9	–
Truro township	48	–	50.0	50.0	–	–	–	6.3	93.8	6.3
Washington township	36	–	38.9	–	41.7	19.4	–	–	100.0	–
White Lake city	160	–	58.8	15.0	17.5	8.8	3.1	35.0	61.9	10.6
White Lake township	42	–	92.9	–	7.1	–	–	4.8	95.2	11.9
Beadle County	7 341	60.2	19.3	9.5	8.1	3.0	7.9	31.4	60.7	6.4
Allen township	24	–	–	–	54.2	45.8	–	–	100.0	–
Altoona township	58	–	51.7	36.2	1.7	10.3	3.4	20.7	75.9	–
Banner township	21	–	33.3	38.1	19.0	9.5	–	–	100.0	–
Barrett township	22	–	–	–	100.0	–	–	–	100.0	–
Belle Prairie township	19	–	68.4	31.6	–	–	–	–	100.0	–
Bonilla township	40	–	55.0	17.5	27.5	–	–	–	100.0	–
Broadland town	16	–	87.5	–	12.5	–	–	–	100.0	–
Broadland township	26	–	61.5	26.9	11.5	–	–	23.1	76.9	3.8
Burr Oak township	20	–	40.0	30.0	30.0	–	–	–	100.0	–
Carlyle township	35	–	22.9	51.4	25.7	–	–	22.9	77.1	5.7
Cavour town	63	–	79.4	3.2	17.5	–	–	36.5	63.5	6.3
Cavour township	37	10.8	59.5	5.4	18.9	5.4	–	16.2	83.8	–
Clifton township	45	–	73.3	–	26.7	–	–	28.9	71.1	–
Clyde township	239	31.4	41.8	7.5	9.2	10.0	4.6	18.8	76.6	2.5
Custer township	138	31.9	39.9	4.3	18.8	5.1	–	19.6	80.4	18.1
Dearborn township	37	–	73.0	5.4	–	21.6	–	8.1	91.9	10.8
Fairfield township	35	–	65.7	28.6	–	5.7	–	14.3	85.7	5.7
Foster township	23	–	78.3	21.7	–	–	–	13.0	87.0	–
Grant township	48	–	89.6	10.4	–	–	–	12.5	87.5	–
Hartland township	31	–	51.6	25.8	9.7	12.9	6.5	9.7	83.9	–
Hitchcock town	40	–	52.5	7.5	35.0	5.0	5.0	32.5	62.5	5.0
Huron city	5 258	80.9	5.3	7.8	4.1	1.9	9.0	36.8	54.2	6.7
Iowa township	66	–	65.2	9.1	15.2	10.6	47.0	21.2	31.8	33.3
Iroquois city (pt.)	23	–	39.1	4.3	21.7	34.8	–	17.4	82.6	8.7
Kellogg township	24	–	50.0	25.0	–	25.0	–	–	100.0	–
Lake Byron township	41	–	58.5	26.8	14.6	–	41.5	–	58.5	41.5
Liberty township	29	–	62.1	–	37.9	–	3.4	–	96.6	–
Logan township	27	–	81.5	18.5	–	–	59.3	22.2	18.5	59.3
Milford township	28	–	85.7	14.3	–	–	–	–	100.0	–
Nance township	12	–	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	100.0	–
Pearl Creek township	45	–	37.8	8.9	53.3	–	–	13.3	86.7	–
Pleasant View township	20	–	70.0	20.0	–	10.0	–	15.0	85.0	10.0
Richland township	56	–	66.1	3.6	30.4	–	10.7	14.3	75.0	3.6
Sand Creek township	16	–	12.5	37.5	50.0	–	–	–	100.0	–
Theresa township	87	–	60.9	19.5	12.6	6.9	–	11.5	88.5	–
Valley township	108	–	76.9	11.1	5.6	6.5	–	13.0	87.0	–
Vernon township	36	–	63.9	–	27.8	8.3	19.4	5.6	75.0	–
Virgil town	13	–	61.5	–	15.4	23.1	15.4	15.4	69.2	–
Wessington city (pt.)	113	–	69.0	10.6	20.4	–	7.1	39.8	53.1	2.7
Wessington township	30	–	50.0	20.0	30.0	–	–	13.3	86.7	–
Whiteside township	21	–	28.6	4.8	66.7	–	–	–	100.0	–
Wolsey town	186	–	53.2	12.9	29.0	4.8	2.2	29.6	68.3	2.7
Wolsey township	35	–	54.3	40.0	5.7	–	–	25.7	74.3	–
Yale town	50	74.0	14.0	8.0	4.0	–	–	30.0	70.0	8.0
Bennett County	1 030	1.6	74.9	6.9	7.3	9.4	8.1	29.2	62.7	18.5
East Bennett unorg.	298	–	79.5	7.0	7.7	5.7	7.0	13.8	79.2	17.8
Martin city	427	3.7	74.0	11.7	4.4	6.1	11.0	37.2	51.8	11.7
West Bennett unorg.	305	–	71.5	–	10.8	17.7	4.9	33.1	62.0	28.9
Bon Homme County	2 647	.8	31.6	19.5	44.8	3.3	5.6	27.2	67.2	2.9
Avon city	277	.7	31.8	15.2	51.3	1.1	10.8	33.6	55.6	.7
Northeast Bon Homme unorg.	265	–	17.7	24.2	47.9	10.2	.4	7.9	91.7	–
Northwest Bon Homme unorg.	211	–	38.4	7.1	52.6	1.9	–	13.3	86.7	–
Scotland city	433	.5	20.3	16.4	61.2	1.6	8.8	45.7	45.5	5.3
Southeast Bon Homme unorg.	184	–	20.7	8.2	66.3	4.9	–	10.3	89.7	–
Southwest Bon Homme unorg.	266	1.1	32.3	23.7	38.7	4.1	–	12.4	87.6	–
Springfield city	318	3.1	53.1	19.8	22.6	1.3	7.5	34.0	58.5	5.7
Tabor town	174	–	31.0	34.5	31.0	3.4	6.9	20.1	73.0	2.3
Tyndall city	519	.8	35.6	23.9	36.4	3.3	8.5	35.5	56.1	5.6
Brookings County	8 910	46.1	12.8	29.8	8.2	2.9	5.2	32.4	62.3	2.7
Afton township	79	–	49.4	21.5	20.3	8.9	–	12.7	87.3	2.5
Alton township	76	–	40.8	28.9	23.7	6.6	17.1	13.2	69.7	21.1
Argo township	56	–	32.1	10.7	57.1	–	–	10.7	89.3	–
Arlington city (pt.)	2	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	–	100.0	–
Aurora town	196	61.7	4.1	30.6	2.6	1.0	1.0	26.0	73.0	3.1
Aurora township	109	8.3	39.4	31.2	11.9	9.2	1.8	11.9	86.2	–
Bangor township	57	–	61.4	15.8	8.8	14.0	–	5.3	94.7	–
Brookings city	5 685	59.4	1.2	35.5	2.2	1.7	6.5	38.7	54.8	2.6
Brookings township	147	19.0	40.1	19.0	4.8	17.0	–	22.4	77.6	4.1
Bruce city	102	–	61.8	23.5	12.7	2.0	6.9	33.3	59.8	10.8

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Table 13. **Fuels and Equipment Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	All occupied housing units	Percent with—								
		House heating fuel					Vehicles available			No telephone in unit
		Utility gas	Bottled, tank, or LP gas	Electricity	Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	Other or none	None	1	2 or more	
Brookings County—Con.										
Bushnell town	27	–	51.9	7.4	18.5	22.2	–	33.3	66.7	7.4
Elkton city	243	–	39.5	15.6	40.3	4.5	5.8	32.9	61.3	2.1
Elkton township	29	–	51.7	27.6	20.7	–	–	13.8	86.2	–
Eureka township	63	–	39.7	12.7	38.1	9.5	–	–	100.0	9.5
Lake Hendricks township	54	–	38.9	27.8	22.2	11.1	–	24.1	75.9	–
Lake Sinai township	61	–	36.1	18.0	37.7	8.2	–	9.8	90.2	–
Laketon township	53	–	71.7	5.7	22.6	–	–	20.8	79.2	5.7
Medary township	325	38.8	32.9	18.2	2.8	7.4	1.8	12.6	85.5	–
Oak Lake township	34	–	76.5	23.5	–	–	–	5.9	94.1	–
Oakwood township	74	–	56.8	9.5	25.7	8.1	–	14.9	85.1	6.8
Oslo township	75	–	44.0	12.0	36.0	8.0	–	9.3	90.7	–
Parnell township	58	–	62.1	15.5	22.4	–	–	5.2	94.8	10.3
Preston township	54	–	42.6	44.4	13.0	–	–	–	100.0	–
Richland township	48	–	54.2	22.9	18.8	4.2	22.9	16.7	60.4	22.9
Sherman township	57	–	29.8	28.1	24.6	17.5	–	3.5	96.5	–
Sinai town	55	–	12.7	20.0	63.6	3.6	12.7	23.6	63.6	–
Sterling township	108	–	47.2	36.1	13.9	2.8	–	5.6	94.4	–
Trenton township	122	55.7	14.8	7.4	20.5	1.6	–	21.3	78.7	5.7
Volga city	478	73.8	2.3	20.7	2.1	1.0	3.8	35.1	61.1	1.7
Volga township	132	21.2	51.5	11.4	14.4	1.5	–	24.2	75.8	1.5
White city	191	–	25.1	14.1	56.0	4.7	8.9	40.3	50.8	1.0
Winsor township	60	–	58.3	21.7	20.0	–	–	20.0	80.0	–
Brown County	13 867	57.5	11.1	16.8	12.4	2.2	7.1	31.1	61.9	4.2
Aberdeen city	9 998	74.6	2.5	15.9	4.7	2.4	8.7	36.0	55.4	4.6
Aberdeen township	556	66.0	17.6	5.0	9.2	2.2	–	24.5	75.5	5.8
Allison township	6	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	–	100.0	–
Bates township	14	–	57.1	28.6	14.3	–	–	–	100.0	–
Bath township	248	13.7	39.9	26.6	19.8	–	–	4.8	95.2	–
Brainard township	44	–	34.1	4.5	56.8	4.5	–	13.6	86.4	–
Cambria township	42	–	11.9	16.7	61.9	9.5	–	11.9	88.1	–
Carlisle township	16	–	43.8	–	56.3	–	–	–	100.0	–
Claremont town	56	–	30.4	5.4	46.4	17.9	3.6	17.9	78.6	7.1
Claremont township	63	–	27.0	27.0	42.9	3.2	–	7.9	92.1	–
Columbia city	57	–	36.8	7.0	56.1	–	8.8	40.4	50.9	–
Columbia township	48	–	54.2	22.9	22.9	–	–	25.0	75.0	–
East Hanson township	50	–	58.0	32.0	10.0	–	–	10.0	90.0	–
East Rondell township	31	–	38.7	12.9	48.4	–	–	3.2	96.8	3.2
Franklyn township	15	–	40.0	–	60.0	–	–	–	100.0	–
Frederick town	121	–	38.0	5.8	56.2	–	8.3	33.1	58.7	7.4
Frederick township	36	–	38.9	–	61.1	–	–	13.9	86.1	–
Garden Prairie township	42	–	50.0	40.5	9.5	–	26.2	9.5	64.3	31.0
Garland township	29	–	31.0	6.9	55.2	6.9	–	–	100.0	–
Gem township	73	–	38.4	9.6	45.2	6.8	–	8.2	91.8	–
Greenfield township	29	–	–	–	100.0	–	–	20.7	79.3	20.7
Groton city	495	.4	22.0	29.1	48.1	.4	7.7	28.7	63.6	2.0
Groton township	44	–	15.9	70.5	13.6	–	–	15.9	84.1	–
Hecla city	162	–	25.3	17.3	53.7	3.7	8.6	35.8	55.6	9.9
Hecla township	18	–	11.1	27.8	61.1	–	–	5.6	94.4	–
Henry township	40	–	45.0	10.0	25.0	20.0	–	22.5	77.5	–
Highland township	40	–	35.0	40.0	25.0	–	–	–	100.0	–
Lansing township	29	–	–	31.0	69.0	–	–	34.5	65.5	–
Liberty township	37	–	24.3	16.2	59.5	–	–	29.7	70.3	29.7
Lincoln township	310	24.8	34.2	33.9	5.5	1.6	2.6	11.9	85.5	2.6
Mercier township	51	–	47.1	41.2	11.8	–	–	11.8	88.2	–
New Hope township	48	–	29.2	–	58.3	12.5	–	29.2	70.8	–
North Detroit township	44	–	20.5	20.5	59.1	–	22.7	–	77.3	–
Oneota township	40	–	55.0	5.0	37.5	2.5	–	30.0	70.0	–
Ordway township	75	–	69.3	–	21.3	9.3	–	21.3	78.7	–
Osceola township	32	–	62.5	–	37.5	–	6.3	–	93.8	–
Palmyra township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Portage township	14	–	–	14.3	85.7	–	–	35.7	64.3	–
Prairiewood township	69	–	44.9	47.8	7.2	–	–	–	100.0	–
Putney township	34	–	35.3	26.5	38.2	–	–	–	100.0	17.6
Ravinia township	115	–	53.0	25.2	21.7	–	4.3	13.0	82.6	–
Richland township	28	–	32.1	32.1	35.7	–	–	7.1	92.9	–
Riverside township	26	–	–	76.9	23.1	–	–	–	100.0	–
Savo township	35	–	60.0	5.7	34.3	–	–	–	100.0	–
Shelby township	46	–	15.2	28.3	56.5	–	–	–	100.0	–
South Detroit township	37	–	10.8	56.8	32.4	–	5.4	5.4	89.2	–
Stratford town	28	–	42.9	–	57.1	–	7.1	25.0	67.9	–
Verdon town	2	–	–	–	100.0	–	–	100.0	–	–
Warner town	108	–	60.2	14.8	25.0	–	–	26.9	73.1	–
Warner township	130	25.4	51.5	5.4	17.7	–	–	20.0	80.0	–
West Hanson township	41	–	43.9	–	56.1	–	–	24.4	75.6	12.2
Westport town	48	–	50.0	6.3	43.8	–	4.2	10.4	85.4	–
Westport township	41	–	29.3	9.8	61.0	–	–	31.7	68.3	–
West Rondell township	26	–	26.9	15.4	57.7	–	–	–	100.0	–
Brule County	1 996	.1	40.8	24.5	31.2	3.4	8.3	29.3	62.4	6.6
America township	25	–	60.0	20.0	20.0	–	–	–	100.0	–
Brule township	30	–	23.3	43.3	33.3	–	–	56.7	43.3	–
Chamberlain city	937	.1	35.1	26.7	36.5	1.6	7.2	39.9	52.9	4.9
Chamberlain township	72	–	36.1	36.1	25.0	2.8	15.3	8.3	76.4	–
Cleveland township	24	–	33.3	54.2	12.5	–	–	–	100.0	8.3
Eagle township	36	–	83.3	–	16.7	–	19.4	–	80.6	–
Grandview unorg.	6	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	–	100.0	–
Highland township	28	–	57.1	21.4	21.4	–	–	21.4	78.6	–
Kimball city	315	–	55.2	19.4	22.5	2.9	8.9	29.8	61.3	7.0
Kimball township	19	–	73.7	5.3	21.1	–	–	21.1	78.9	–
Lyon township	12	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	41.7	58.3	–
Ola township	53	–	22.6	37.7	39.6	–	–	20.8	79.2	–
Plainfield township	19	–	68.4	–	10.5	21.1	–	21.1	78.9	–
Pleasant Grove township	10	–	50.0	50.0	–	–	–	50.0	50.0	–
Plummer township	16	–	25.0	–	75.0	–	–	43.8	56.3	–
Pukwana town	106	–	50.9	10.4	38.7	–	5.7	39.6	54.7	10.4
Pukwana township	39	–	17.9	25.6	53.8	2.6	–	–	100.0	12.8
Red Lake township	24	–	41.7	58.3	–	–	–	–	100.0	–
Richland township	18	–	66.7	27.8	5.6	–	–	–	100.0	–
Smith township	20	–	10.0	40.0	50.0	–	–	–	100.0	–

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Table 13. **Fuels and Equipment Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	All occupied housing units	Percent with—								
		House heating fuel					Vehicles available			
		Utility gas	Bottled, tank, or LP gas	Electricity	Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	Other or none	None	1	2 or more	No telephone in unit
Brule County—Con.										
Torrey Lake township	55	–	34.5	50.9	14.5	–	50.9	–	49.1	50.9
Union township	41	–	53.7	–	34.1	12.2	–	12.2	87.8	–
Waldro township	24	–	45.8	–	16.7	37.5	4.2	–	95.8	–
West Point township	27	–	25.9	7.4	48.1	18.5	–	18.5	81.5	–
Wilbur township	29	–	–	17.2	20.7	62.1	62.1	–	37.9	62.1
Willow Lake township	11	–	–	54.5	45.5	–	–	–	100.0	–
Buffalo County	446	.4	55.2	33.2	6.7	4.5	19.3	30.9	49.8	37.0
Crow Creek unorg.	346	.6	55.2	36.7	4.3	3.2	24.9	35.3	39.9	47.7
Fort Thompson CDP	243	.8	50.6	43.6	3.7	1.2	30.0	41.2	28.8	53.5
Elvira township	24	–	50.0	20.8	20.8	8.3	–	20.8	79.2	–
North Buffalo unorg.	51	–	66.7	25.5	3.9	3.9	–	15.7	84.3	–
Southeast Buffalo unorg.	25	–	36.0	12.0	32.0	20.0	–	12.0	88.0	–
Butte County	3 033	46.8	22.2	14.5	4.5	12.0	5.9	28.3	65.8	8.5
Belle Fourche city	1 739	80.7	4.4	10.1	–	4.8	8.0	32.7	59.3	9.3
East Butte unorg.	249	–	55.8	3.2	15.7	25.3	3.6	18.9	77.5	6.8
Fruitdale town	8	–	37.5	–	–	62.5	–	62.5	37.5	–
Newell city	284	–	39.8	33.1	22.5	4.6	7.7	38.4	53.9	9.2
Nisland town	91	–	64.8	8.8	14.3	12.1	4.4	31.9	63.7	16.5
Union township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Vale township	44	–	40.9	–	9.1	50.0	–	43.2	56.8	25.0
West Butte unorg.	618	2.6	42.9	25.1	2.4	27.0	.8	12.8	86.4	4.5
Campbell County	767	8.0	23.5	10.4	55.7	2.5	4.8	21.8	73.4	1.8
Artas town	14	–	–	–	100.0	–	14.3	35.7	50.0	14.3
Herreid city	203	–	11.3	13.3	72.4	3.0	8.9	27.1	64.0	3.0
Mound City town	38	–	13.2	15.8	71.1	–	7.9	23.7	68.4	–
North Campbell unorg.	165	–	44.8	3.6	47.3	4.2	–	14.5	85.5	–
Pollock town	174	35.1	17.8	9.8	37.4	–	8.0	31.6	60.3	–
South Campbell unorg.	173	–	27.2	13.9	55.5	3.5	–	11.0	89.0	3.5
Charles Mix County	3 232	.2	44.0	18.9	32.9	4.1	10.4	27.8	61.9	11.8
Bryan township	106	–	45.3	29.2	21.7	3.8	4.7	16.0	79.2	8.5
Carroll township	19	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	–	100.0	–
Castalia unorg.	20	–	70.0	–	30.0	–	–	–	100.0	–
Choteau Creek township	72	–	31.9	18.1	50.0	–	12.5	6.9	80.6	8.3
Dante town	36	–	41.7	11.1	38.9	8.3	5.6	16.7	77.8	–
Darlington township	27	–	25.9	44.4	29.6	–	–	18.5	81.5	–
Forbes township	37	–	40.5	21.6	13.5	24.3	–	67.6	32.4	21.6
Geddes city	135	–	37.8	11.1	49.6	1.5	11.1	35.6	53.3	3.0
Goose Lake township	81	–	35.8	9.9	53.1	1.2	2.5	17.3	80.2	7.4
Hamilton township	18	–	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	100.0	–
Highland township	118	–	48.3	32.2	11.0	8.5	24.6	28.8	46.6	32.2
Marty CDP (pt.)	53	–	30.2	66.0	–	3.8	35.8	39.6	24.5	58.5
Howard township	69	–	50.7	23.2	26.1	–	–	37.7	62.3	4.3
Jackson township	51	–	51.0	13.7	29.4	5.9	5.9	13.7	80.4	2.0
Kennedy township	34	–	11.8	5.9	61.8	20.6	–	5.9	94.1	–
Lake Andes city	334	.9	39.2	18.3	39.8	1.8	14.4	35.3	50.3	13.8
Lake George township	8	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	–	100.0	–
La Roche township	56	–	41.1	28.6	7.1	23.2	12.5	10.7	76.8	23.2
Lawrence township	107	–	74.8	10.3	13.1	1.9	31.8	17.8	50.5	27.1
Lone Tree township	57	–	17.5	38.6	35.1	8.8	1.8	17.5	80.7	8.8
Moore township	44	–	61.4	–	29.5	9.1	–	11.4	88.6	13.6
Pickstown town	34	–	26.5	5.9	67.6	–	–	14.7	85.3	–
Plain Center township	75	–	41.3	6.7	44.0	8.0	–	25.3	74.7	14.7
Platte city	530	–	41.3	19.2	37.9	1.5	4.3	34.2	61.5	1.9
Platte township	81	2.5	49.4	8.6	33.3	6.2	1.2	9.9	88.9	1.2
Ravinia town	26	–	84.6	–	15.4	–	15.4	30.8	53.8	19.2
Ree township	47	–	36.2	10.6	44.7	8.5	10.6	12.8	76.6	4.3
Rhoda township	61	–	23.0	45.9	21.3	9.8	–	–	100.0	–
Rouse township	69	–	53.6	17.4	29.0	–	2.9	14.5	82.6	8.7
Signal township	33	–	72.7	27.3	–	–	–	–	100.0	–
Wagner city	631	–	43.6	16.6	36.6	3.2	15.8	37.1	47.1	13.2
Wahehe township	77	–	71.4	11.7	11.7	5.2	23.4	29.9	46.8	37.7
Marty CDP (pt.)	39	–	76.9	10.3	7.7	5.1	38.5	25.6	35.9	48.7
White Swan township	139	–	40.3	32.4	19.4	7.9	19.4	40.3	40.3	42.4
Clark County	1 700	39.9	33.5	14.8	9.1	2.6	5.9	22.1	72.0	5.4
Ash township	22	–	72.7	–	27.3	–	–	27.3	72.7	–
Blaine township	23	–	52.2	8.7	39.1	–	–	–	100.0	–
Bradley town	42	–	66.7	11.9	21.4	–	–	9.5	90.5	4.8
Clark city	568	79.8	1.8	15.5	2.3	.7	7.0	35.0	57.9	3.5
Collins township	44	18.2	61.4	9.1	4.5	6.8	–	6.8	93.2	2.3
Cottonwood township	38	–	76.3	5.3	18.4	–	–	10.5	89.5	–
Darlington township	44	18.2	65.9	15.9	–	–	–	–	100.0	–
Day township	39	20.5	51.3	15.4	12.8	–	2.6	20.5	76.9	5.1
Eden township	29	–	65.5	20.7	6.9	6.9	–	6.9	93.1	–
Elrod township	31	–	22.6	19.4	58.1	–	–	6.5	93.5	–
Fordham township	33	–	45.5	54.5	–	–	36.4	–	63.6	36.4
Foxton township	15	–	33.3	26.7	40.0	–	–	26.7	73.3	–
Garden City town	46	–	65.2	13.0	21.7	–	4.3	39.1	56.5	2.2
Garfield township	28	–	75.0	25.0	–	–	–	17.9	82.1	10.7
Hague township	15	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	–	100.0	–
Lake township	45	4.4	84.4	4.4	2.2	4.4	–	4.4	95.6	–
Lincoln township	26	23.1	61.5	7.7	7.7	–	–	11.5	88.5	–
Logan township	17	–	41.2	–	58.8	–	–	–	100.0	–
Maydell township	24	–	62.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	–	–	100.0	4.2
Merton township	23	4.3	47.8	47.8	–	–	–	–	100.0	–
Mount Pleasant township	48	–	70.8	20.8	8.3	–	54.2	–	45.8	35.4
Naples town	10	–	10.0	10.0	60.0	20.0	50.0	10.0	40.0	–
Pleasant township	37	5.4	78.4	16.2	–	–	10.8	5.4	83.8	21.6
Raymond town	47	91.5	8.5	–	–	–	4.3	27.7	68.1	8.5
Raymond township	27	11.1	66.7	7.4	14.8	–	–	11.1	88.9	–
Richland township	39	–	48.7	20.5	–	30.8	–	–	100.0	–
Rosedale township	27	–	51.9	22.2	25.9	–	–	11.1	88.9	11.1
Spring Valley township	26	–	19.2	19.2	61.5	–	–	61.5	38.5	–
Thorp township	21	–	47.6	9.5	42.9	–	–	–	100.0	–
Vienna town	41	70.7	14.6	–	4.9	9.8	4.9	24.4	70.7	12.2
Warren township	23	–	78.3	21.7	–	–	–	–	100.0	–
Washington township	34	–	41.2	32.4	5.9	20.6	–	11.8	88.2	17.6
Willow Lake city	144	80.6	10.4	7.6	1.4	–	4.2	44.4	51.4	4.9
Woodland township	24	–	54.2	20.8	–	25.0	–	–	100.0	–

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Table 13. **Fuels and Equipment Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	All occupied housing units	Percent with—								
		House heating fuel					Vehicles available			
		Utility gas	Bottled, tank, or LP gas	Electricity	Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	Other or none	None	1	2 or more	No telephone in unit
Clay County	4 433	64.8	13.6	11.9	7.4	2.2	5.0	34.2	60.7	3.9
Bethel township	67	–	65.7	–	34.3	–	–	23.9	76.1	–
Fairview township	132	–	45.5	43.2	–	11.4	–	9.1	90.9	4.5
Garfield township	75	–	66.7	6.7	26.7	–	–	9.3	90.7	–
Glenwood township	76	–	60.5	18.4	21.1	–	–	15.8	84.2	–
Irene city (pt.)	69	–	21.7	26.1	52.2	–	10.1	31.9	58.0	2.9
Meckling township	105	22.9	23.8	27.6	12.4	13.3	–	24.8	75.2	8.6
Norway township	66	–	43.9	43.9	12.1	–	–	13.6	86.4	13.6
Pleasant Valley township	57	–	26.3	19.3	35.1	19.3	–	22.8	77.2	–
Prairie Center township	76	–	72.4	19.7	7.9	–	–	–	100.0	–
Riverside township	59	–	59.3	–	40.7	–	–	10.2	89.8	–
Spirit Mound township	75	–	58.7	41.3	–	–	–	28.0	72.0	–
Star township	66	–	25.8	3.0	65.2	6.1	–	6.1	93.9	–
Vermillion city	3 275	87.0	2.5	7.5	1.6	1.4	6.2	39.7	54.1	4.0
Vermillion township	104	–	44.2	39.4	9.6	6.7	–	25.0	75.0	–
Wakonda town	131	–	29.8	24.4	45.8	–	10.7	32.8	56.5	11.5
Codington County	8 739	62.8	8.5	21.8	4.9	2.0	5.8	30.1	64.1	4.4
Dexter township	56	–	21.4	50.0	19.6	8.9	–	14.3	85.7	–
Eden township	43	–	34.9	30.2	18.6	16.3	–	18.6	81.4	–
Elmira township	100	8.0	28.0	36.0	9.0	19.0	–	10.0	90.0	–
Florence town	68	–	54.4	22.1	13.2	10.3	2.9	25.0	72.1	2.9
Fuller township	87	–	31.0	49.4	19.5	–	–	16.1	83.9	–
Germantown township	63	–	22.2	49.2	28.6	–	–	38.1	61.9	9.5
Graceland township	41	–	87.8	7.3	4.9	–	–	31.7	68.3	–
Henry town	82	–	58.5	23.2	18.3	–	–	29.3	70.7	7.3
Henry township	32	–	43.8	15.6	6.3	34.4	–	–	100.0	–
Kampeska township	71	–	66.2	14.1	19.7	–	–	1.4	98.6	–
Kranzburg town	54	–	61.1	16.7	22.2	–	–	44.4	55.6	7.4
Kranzburg township	109	–	71.6	17.4	11.0	–	–	23.9	76.1	7.3
Lake township	204	56.4	14.7	26.5	1.0	1.5	–	17.6	82.4	–
Leola township	16	–	31.3	25.0	37.5	6.3	–	–	100.0	–
Pelican township	181	40.3	18.8	28.2	12.7	–	–	13.3	86.7	8.8
Phipps township	23	–	43.5	26.1	8.7	21.7	–	17.4	82.6	17.4
Rauville township	88	–	42.0	17.0	31.8	9.1	–	12.5	87.5	–
Richland township	50	–	36.0	50.0	14.0	–	–	6.0	94.0	–
Sheridan township	127	8.7	53.5	22.8	9.4	5.5	–	13.4	86.6	–
South Shore town	99	–	17.2	15.2	63.6	4.0	8.1	23.2	68.7	7.1
Wallace town	40	–	87.5	7.5	5.0	–	5.0	37.5	57.5	25.0
Watertown city	7 043	75.0	1.1	20.6	2.0	1.3	7.0	32.8	60.2	4.5
Waverly township	62	–	35.5	27.4	22.6	14.5	3.2	29.0	67.7	3.2
Corson County	1 303	.2	59.6	13.0	17.2	10.0	13.4	24.8	61.9	23.6
Cadillac township	6	–	16.7	83.3	–	–	–	–	100.0	–
Central Corson unorg.	407	–	50.9	16.5	16.7	16.0	26.5	25.6	47.9	50.4
Bullhead CDP	35	–	65.7	–	–	34.3	37.1	62.9	–	100.0
Little Eagle CDP	59	–	49.2	37.3	–	13.6	64.4	20.3	15.3	84.7
Custer township	24	–	83.3	–	16.7	–	–	16.7	83.3	–
Delaney township	11	–	–	–	–	100.0	–	–	100.0	–
Grand Valley township	11	27.3	54.5	18.2	–	–	–	27.3	72.7	–
Lake township	17	–	17.6	–	82.4	–	–	–	100.0	–
Lemon, No. 2 unorg.	28	–	35.7	39.3	25.0	–	–	–	100.0	–
Lincoln township	20	–	50.0	–	50.0	–	–	–	100.0	–
McIntosh city	133	–	74.4	8.3	15.8	1.5	4.5	32.3	63.2	3.8
McLaughlin city	279	–	51.3	24.7	24.0	–	7.9	35.8	56.3	12.5
Mahto township	21	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	–	100.0	–
Mission township	37	–	78.4	–	–	21.6	–	21.6	78.4	21.6
Morristown town	35	–	62.9	14.3	22.9	–	11.4	20.0	68.6	–
Northeast Corson unorg.	46	–	73.9	–	–	26.1	19.6	56.5	23.9	76.1
Pioneer township	21	–	47.6	–	52.4	–	–	–	100.0	–
Pleasant Ridge township	6	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	–	100.0	–
Prairie View township	10	–	–	–	100.0	–	–	–	100.0	–
Ridgeland township	23	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	–	100.0	–
Riverside township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rolling Green township	21	–	81.0	–	–	19.0	–	–	100.0	–
Sherman township	9	–	–	–	44.4	55.6	–	–	100.0	–
Twin Butte township	15	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	–	100.0	–
Wakpala township	42	–	73.8	–	–	26.2	59.5	40.5	–	45.2
Walker township	18	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	–	100.0	–
Watauga township	21	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	–	100.0	–
West Corson unorg.	42	–	71.4	–	–	28.6	–	26.2	73.8	–
Custer County	2 352	.2	39.8	18.6	8.1	33.4	3.4	25.4	71.1	9.6
Buffalo Gap town	70	–	71.4	5.7	2.9	20.0	2.9	34.3	62.9	2.9
Custer city	707	.3	39.9	22.3	16.3	21.2	5.7	36.1	58.3	13.0
East Custer unorg.	329	–	43.2	13.7	10.6	32.5	.9	17.6	81.5	6.1
Fairburn town	29	–	51.7	17.2	–	31.0	6.9	20.7	72.4	–
Hermosa town	89	–	42.7	18.0	11.2	28.1	3.4	29.2	67.4	7.9
Pringle town	45	–	60.0	6.7	–	33.3	6.7	53.3	40.0	17.8
West Custer unorg.	1 083	.2	35.2	19.0	2.7	42.9	2.6	18.9	78.5	9.0
Davison County	6 948	64.5	6.9	13.2	11.4	4.0	9.3	32.7	58.0	6.0
Badger township	53	9.4	60.4	–	17.0	13.2	–	17.0	83.0	–
Baker township	39	–	23.1	12.8	46.2	17.9	–	–	100.0	–
Beulah township	126	–	38.9	15.9	40.5	4.8	–	4.0	96.0	–
Blendon township	39	15.4	20.5	23.1	41.0	–	–	–	100.0	–
Ethan town	115	–	34.8	9.6	51.3	4.3	8.7	20.0	71.3	3.5
Lisbon township	5	–	–	–	100.0	–	–	–	100.0	–
Mitchell city	5 681	76.9	1.5	12.4	6.3	2.9	10.9	36.8	52.3	7.1
Mitchell township	254	37.4	20.1	18.5	24.0	–	–	24.0	76.0	–
Mount Vernon city	159	–	35.2	13.8	45.9	5.0	8.8	25.8	65.4	5.7
Mount Vernon township	67	–	16.4	22.4	40.3	20.9	–	16.4	83.6	–
Perry township	75	8.0	62.7	–	12.0	17.3	–	9.3	90.7	–
Prosper township	183	–	35.0	18.6	31.7	14.8	–	4.4	95.6	–
Rome township	77	–	20.8	33.8	29.9	15.6	–	20.8	79.2	3.9
Tobin township	45	–	31.1	26.7	15.6	26.7	–	–	100.0	–
Union township	30	–	–	26.7	73.3	–	–	–	100.0	–

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Table 13. **Fuels and Equipment Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	All occupied housing units	Percent with—								
		House heating fuel					Vehicles available			
		Utility gas	Bottled, tank, or LP gas	Electricity	Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	Other or none	None	1	2 or more	No telephone in unit
Day County	2 732	–	27.6	24.7	44.4	3.3	6.8	30.0	63.1	6.3
Andover town	58	–	19.0	6.9	69.0	5.2	12.1	6.9	81.0	13.8
Andover township	32	–	28.1	12.5	59.4	–	–	31.3	68.8	–
Bristol city	164	–	12.8	30.5	53.7	3.0	4.3	44.5	51.2	.6
Bristol township	25	–	32.0	28.0	40.0	–	–	8.0	92.0	8.0
Butler town	4	–	–	–	50.0	50.0	–	–	100.0	–
Butler township	35	–	28.6	2.9	68.6	–	–	22.9	77.1	–
Central Point township	44	–	15.9	27.3	31.8	25.0	–	31.8	68.2	–
Egeland township	24	–	62.5	–	37.5	–	–	–	100.0	–
Farmington township	33	–	39.4	–	60.6	–	–	42.4	57.6	–
Grenville town	33	–	51.5	–	48.5	–	15.2	33.3	51.5	6.1
Grenville township	64	–	26.6	14.1	53.1	6.3	–	20.3	79.7	1.6
Highland township	34	–	52.9	–	47.1	–	–	17.6	82.4	17.6
Homer township	44	–	22.7	29.5	47.7	–	–	–	100.0	–
Independence township	22	–	63.6	36.4	–	–	–	–	100.0	–
Kidder township	36	–	13.9	19.4	61.1	5.6	–	36.1	63.9	–
Kosciusko township	77	–	23.4	48.1	15.6	13.0	–	26.0	74.0	–
Liberty township	34	–	–	67.6	32.4	–	–	–	100.0	–
Lily town	18	–	22.2	22.2	55.6	–	–	44.4	55.6	33.3
Lynn township	29	–	20.7	41.4	31.0	6.9	–	13.8	86.2	–
Morton township	29	–	–	24.1	75.9	–	–	31.0	69.0	–
Nutley township	29	–	27.6	13.8	58.6	–	–	20.7	79.3	6.9
Oak Gulch township	18	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	–	100.0	–
Pierpont town	77	–	48.1	2.6	46.8	2.6	10.4	28.6	61.0	7.8
Racine township	31	–	25.8	48.4	25.8	–	–	32.3	67.7	6.5
Raritan township	35	–	31.4	34.3	28.6	5.7	–	28.6	71.4	–
Roslyn town	97	–	36.1	11.3	52.6	–	2.1	54.6	43.3	1.0
Rusk township	53	–	15.1	35.8	43.4	5.7	–	32.1	67.9	–
Scotland township	12	–	41.7	–	58.3	–	–	–	100.0	–
Troy township	15	–	73.3	26.7	–	–	–	–	100.0	–
Union township	24	–	25.0	33.3	41.7	–	–	–	100.0	–
Valley township	22	–	36.4	45.5	18.2	–	–	9.1	90.9	–
Waubay city	273	–	34.1	18.3	45.1	2.6	9.2	41.4	49.5	15.8
Waubay township	139	–	49.6	31.7	7.9	10.8	28.1	7.2	64.7	29.5
Webster city	898	–	18.2	29.0	52.6	.3	10.5	36.1	53.5	4.7
Webster township	103	–	39.8	31.1	20.4	8.7	–	24.3	75.7	2.9
Wheatland township	51	–	43.1	–	35.3	21.6	–	31.4	68.6	9.8
York township	16	–	43.8	31.3	25.0	–	–	18.8	81.3	–
Deuel County	1 767	–	42.7	29.9	21.1	6.2	3.3	24.9	71.8	2.7
Altamont town	26	–	80.8	–	7.7	11.5	–	15.4	84.6	–
Altamont township	37	–	45.9	24.3	21.6	8.1	–	8.1	91.9	–
Antelope Valley township	27	–	7.4	70.4	22.2	–	–	37.0	63.0	–
Astoria town	71	–	49.3	28.2	15.5	7.0	9.9	43.7	46.5	4.2
Blom township	64	–	37.5	48.4	14.1	–	–	14.1	85.9	–
Brandt town	48	–	70.8	4.2	20.8	4.2	14.6	16.7	68.8	4.2
Brandt township	46	–	54.3	30.4	–	15.2	–	–	100.0	–
Clear Lake city	538	–	35.7	34.9	27.5	1.9	5.9	35.9	58.2	3.9
Clear Lake township	58	–	43.1	24.1	29.3	3.4	3.4	–	96.6	–
Gary city	143	–	44.1	35.7	10.5	9.8	2.8	44.8	52.4	4.9
Glenwood township	36	–	22.2	27.8	38.9	11.1	–	5.6	94.4	–
Goodwin town	42	–	76.2	–	23.8	–	2.4	16.7	81.0	9.5
Goodwin township	62	–	54.8	25.8	16.1	3.2	–	33.9	66.1	3.2
Grange township	30	–	–	30.0	70.0	–	–	23.3	76.7	–
Havana township	64	–	50.0	21.9	17.2	10.9	–	–	100.0	–
Herrick township	56	–	32.1	14.3	25.0	28.6	–	12.5	87.5	–
Hidewood township	39	–	51.3	33.3	–	15.4	–	–	100.0	–
Lowe township	51	–	35.3	43.1	17.6	3.9	–	17.6	82.4	–
Norden township	115	–	47.8	23.5	22.6	6.1	–	15.7	84.3	4.3
Portland township	31	–	38.7	22.6	19.4	19.4	–	25.8	74.2	–
Rome township	40	–	70.0	15.0	15.0	–	–	–	100.0	–
Scandinavia township	62	–	30.6	43.5	11.3	14.5	–	24.2	75.8	–
Toronto town	81	–	50.6	27.2	16.0	6.2	6.2	29.6	64.2	4.9
Dewey County	1 721	.1	55.4	20.4	18.1	6.0	14.6	32.8	52.6	26.4
Eagle Butte city (pt.)	169	–	65.7	18.9	13.6	1.8	10.1	53.8	36.1	27.8
Isabel city	115	–	61.7	7.8	27.0	3.5	4.3	40.9	54.8	9.6
North Dewey unorg.	1 011	.2	58.1	19.7	16.1	5.9	16.9	32.0	51.0	30.1
North Eagle Butte CDP	429	.5	45.2	24.0	22.6	7.7	27.7	38.9	33.3	45.0
South Dewey unorg.	213	–	46.5	31.5	6.6	15.5	15.0	14.1	70.9	30.5
Timber Lake city	213	–	39.9	20.7	37.6	1.9	12.2	34.3	53.5	13.1
Douglas County	1 352	–	34.5	20.0	42.9	2.7	3.2	25.3	71.5	2.3
Armour city	340	–	30.6	23.8	44.4	1.2	7.1	37.1	55.9	2.1
Belmont township	31	–	58.1	9.7	32.3	–	–	–	100.0	–
Chester township	37	–	24.3	16.2	59.5	–	–	10.8	89.2	–
Clark township	54	–	18.5	31.5	50.0	–	–	37.0	63.0	–
Corsica city	224	–	29.9	15.6	54.5	–	6.3	38.8	54.9	2.7
Delmont city	130	–	33.1	24.6	38.5	3.8	3.8	32.3	63.8	–
East Choteau township	12	–	50.0	–	50.0	–	–	25.0	75.0	–
Garfield township	25	–	36.0	36.0	28.0	–	–	–	100.0	–
Grandview township	28	–	21.4	25.0	25.0	28.6	–	–	100.0	–
Holland township	80	–	32.5	37.5	30.0	–	–	7.5	92.5	–
Independence township	51	–	49.0	23.5	19.6	7.8	–	27.5	72.5	17.6
Iowa township	53	–	28.3	7.5	64.2	–	–	13.2	86.8	–
Joubert township	76	–	43.4	7.9	48.7	–	–	14.5	85.5	–
Lincoln township	33	–	–	24.2	75.8	–	–	18.2	81.8	18.2
Valley township	59	–	64.4	8.5	27.1	–	–	–	100.0	–
Walnut Grove township	62	–	48.4	8.1	29.0	14.5	–	19.4	80.6	4.8
Washington township	57	–	47.4	17.5	24.6	10.5	–	7.0	93.0	–
Edmunds County	1 669	–	33.2	17.0	47.0	2.8	9.9	23.3	66.7	4.2
Adrian township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Belle township	49	–	71.4	16.3	12.2	–	71.4	–	28.6	87.8
Bowdle city	258	–	14.3	19.4	64.7	1.6	12.4	26.0	61.6	.8
Bowdle township	40	–	42.5	–	57.5	–	–	5.0	95.0	–
Bryant township	7	–	42.9	–	57.1	–	–	42.9	57.1	–
Clear Lake township	28	–	–	21.4	78.6	–	–	64.3	35.7	–
Cleveland township	26	–	–	–	100.0	–	–	–	100.0	–
Cloyd Valley township	6	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	–	100.0	–
Cortlandt township	150	–	74.7	19.3	6.0	–	–	12.7	87.3	–
Cottonwood Lake township	11	–	54.5	18.2	–	27.3	–	45.5	54.5	–

TIPSII [UPF] GPH546 CENSUS90 72583600 05/15/92 9:41 AM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90S*PH5TIPSDA46. 04/10/92 20:30:58 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 151
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Table 13. **Fuels and Equipment Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	All occupied housing units	Percent with—								
		House heating fuel					Vehicles available			No telephone in unit
		Utility gas	Bottled, tank, or LP gas	Electricity	Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	Other or none	None	1	2 or more	
Edmunds County—Con.										
Fountain township	18	–	22.2	44.4	33.3	–	–	–	100.0	–
Glen township	21	–	14.3	19.0	61.9	4.8	–	–	100.0	–
Glover township	32	–	25.0	12.5	62.5	–	–	–	100.0	–
Harmony township	34	–	2.9	79.4	–	17.6	55.9	–	44.1	–
Hillside township	11	–	–	–	100.0	–	–	–	100.0	–
Hosmer city	153	–	8.5	15.0	71.2	5.2	13.7	43.8	42.5	1.3
Hosmer township	16	–	12.5	–	87.5	–	–	–	100.0	–
Hudson township	18	–	33.3	22.2	44.4	–	–	–	100.0	–
Huntley township	10	–	–	10.0	90.0	–	–	–	100.0	10.0
Ipswich city	396	–	36.1	16.9	44.4	2.5	7.1	38.4	54.5	1.3
Ipswich township	28	–	67.9	32.1	–	–	–	7.1	92.9	–
Kent township	8	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	–	100.0	–
Liberty township	5	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	–	100.0	–
Madison township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Modena township	15	–	13.3	–	80.0	6.7	–	73.3	26.7	–
Montpelier township	12	–	25.0	–	75.0	–	–	25.0	75.0	–
North Bryant township	21	–	19.0	28.6	52.4	–	–	–	100.0	–
Odessa township	15	–	26.7	26.7	46.7	–	–	–	100.0	–
Pembrook township	19	–	73.7	–	–	26.3	–	–	100.0	–
Powell township	12	–	75.0	25.0	–	–	–	–	100.0	–
Richland township	12	–	41.7	–	–	58.3	–	–	100.0	–
Roscoe city	153	–	31.4	7.2	60.1	1.3	13.1	24.8	62.1	3.9
Rosette township	13	–	84.6	–	15.4	–	84.6	–	15.4	84.6
Sangamon township	20	–	20.0	20.0	60.0	–	–	10.0	90.0	–
Union township	27	–	22.2	51.9	25.9	–	–	–	100.0	–
Vermont township	25	–	64.0	–	36.0	–	–	–	100.0	–
Fall River County	2 864	2.3	42.4	20.8	15.6	18.8	8.9	29.2	61.9	7.6
Antelope township	22	–	77.3	9.1	–	13.6	–	22.7	77.3	9.1
Argentine township	6	–	50.0	–	50.0	–	–	–	100.0	–
Cottonwood township	23	–	21.7	43.5	8.7	26.1	26.1	17.4	56.5	–
Edgemont city	391	–	48.3	21.5	15.6	14.6	4.3	39.6	56.0	5.1
Harmony township	7	–	57.1	–	–	42.9	–	–	100.0	–
Hot Springs city	1 656	3.6	36.5	22.7	20.4	16.8	13.2	33.3	53.5	10.3
Northeast Fall River unorg.	527	.6	48.4	18.8	7.6	24.7	1.1	15.7	83.1	1.3
Oelrichs town	60	–	85.0	11.7	–	3.3	11.7	20.0	68.3	5.0
Provo township	18	–	83.3	–	–	16.7	–	44.4	55.6	16.7
Robins township	2	–	50.0	–	–	50.0	–	–	100.0	–
Southwest Fall River unorg.	152	3.3	46.1	11.2	3.3	36.2	–	11.2	88.8	7.9
Faulk County	1 057	–	33.2	25.4	39.7	1.7	6.8	22.9	70.3	7.3
Arcade township	13	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	–	100.0	–
Bryant township	16	–	75.0	–	25.0	–	–	18.8	81.3	–
Centerville township	12	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	–	100.0	–
Chelsea town	12	–	16.7	–	83.3	–	–	25.0	75.0	–
Clark township	17	–	–	41.2	47.1	11.8	–	–	100.0	–
Cresbard town	74	–	39.2	12.2	48.6	–	2.7	27.0	70.3	9.5
Devoe township	20	–	45.0	10.0	45.0	–	–	–	100.0	–
Ellisville township	14	–	64.3	28.6	7.1	–	–	7.1	92.9	7.1
Emerson township	13	–	–	53.8	46.2	–	–	46.2	53.8	–
Enterprise township	20	–	–	25.0	75.0	–	65.0	–	35.0	90.0
Fairview township	12	–	50.0	33.3	16.7	–	–	–	100.0	–
Faulkton city	372	–	30.4	30.6	37.4	1.6	11.0	33.6	55.4	2.4
Freedom township	37	–	29.7	54.1	16.2	–	–	–	100.0	54.1
Hillsdale township	22	–	36.4	27.3	36.4	–	–	36.4	63.6	–
Irving township	7	–	–	42.9	57.1	–	–	–	100.0	–
Lafoon township	30	–	60.0	20.0	20.0	–	–	–	100.0	–
Myron township	20	–	10.0	55.0	35.0	–	–	–	100.0	55.0
Onaka town	31	–	45.2	6.5	48.4	–	–	74.2	25.8	–
O'Neil township	8	–	–	–	100.0	–	–	–	100.0	–
Orient town	35	–	14.3	25.7	54.3	5.7	17.1	28.6	54.3	–
Orient township	16	–	37.5	31.3	25.0	6.3	–	18.8	81.3	–
Pioneer township	18	–	72.2	16.7	11.1	–	–	–	100.0	–
Pulaski unorg.	1	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	100.0	–	–
Rockham town	19	–	68.4	10.5	21.1	–	–	52.6	47.4	–
Saratoga township	15	–	–	60.0	40.0	–	–	–	100.0	60.0
Seneca town	31	–	29.0	–	71.0	–	–	25.8	74.2	–
Sherman township	14	–	7.1	35.7	57.1	–	–	28.6	71.4	–
Southwest Faulk unorg.	31	–	9.7	19.4	64.5	6.5	6.5	–	93.5	–
Tamworth township	37	–	18.9	29.7	43.2	8.1	–	8.1	91.9	–
Union township	33	–	54.5	9.1	36.4	–	6.1	15.2	78.8	6.1
Wesley township	18	–	–	83.3	16.7	–	16.7	22.2	61.1	–
Zell township	39	–	43.6	–	51.3	5.1	7.7	12.8	79.5	–
Grant County	3 154	.1	23.2	30.6	40.3	5.8	5.3	28.9	65.8	3.9
Adams township	73	–	28.8	26.0	34.2	11.0	–	19.2	80.8	2.7
Alban township	186	–	29.0	42.5	22.0	6.5	3.2	13.4	83.3	–
Albee town	8	–	50.0	–	25.0	25.0	25.0	–	75.0	25.0
Big Stone township	109	–	34.9	19.3	27.5	18.3	–	22.9	77.1	–
Big Stone City city	255	–	40.0	20.8	29.4	9.8	4.7	30.6	64.7	2.0
Blooming Valley township	32	–	12.5	62.5	–	25.0	–	31.3	68.8	12.5
Farmington township	19	–	63.2	–	36.8	–	–	36.8	63.2	–
Georgia township	36	–	30.6	8.3	55.6	5.6	–	22.2	77.8	–
Grant Center township	109	–	19.3	23.9	47.7	9.2	4.6	18.3	77.1	–
Kilborn township	60	3.3	33.3	18.3	36.7	8.3	–	6.7	93.3	8.3
La Bolt town	33	–	24.2	6.1	60.6	9.1	12.1	18.2	69.7	12.1
Lura township	28	–	–	46.4	32.1	21.4	–	–	100.0	–
Madison township	48	–	6.3	33.3	54.2	6.3	–	20.8	79.2	–
Marvin town	21	–	71.4	9.5	9.5	9.5	19.0	33.3	47.6	9.5
Mazeppa township	29	–	34.5	6.9	48.3	10.3	–	13.8	86.2	–
Melrose township	120	–	23.3	22.5	26.7	27.5	–	27.5	72.5	4.2
Milbank city	1 557	–	16.2	38.5	44.0	1.2	7.8	35.4	56.8	4.8
Osceola township	39	–	35.9	28.2	28.2	7.7	–	15.4	84.6	–
Revillo town	70	–	25.7	18.6	55.7	–	12.9	41.4	45.7	5.7
Stockholm town	41	–	12.2	22.0	61.0	4.9	7.3	26.8	65.9	4.9

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Table 13. **Fuels and Equipment Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	All occupied housing units	Percent with—								
		House heating fuel					Vehicles available			No telephone in unit
		Utility gas	Bottled, tank, or LP gas	Electricity	Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	Other or none	None	1	2 or more	
Grant County—Con.										
Stockholm township	41	–	9.8	4.9	80.5	4.9	–	14.6	85.4	–
Strandburg town	40	–	35.0	–	65.0	–	–	30.0	70.0	–
Troy township	29	–	20.7	6.9	55.2	17.2	–	34.5	65.5	6.9
Twin Brooks town	24	–	29.2	29.2	41.7	–	4.2	58.3	37.5	20.8
Twin Brooks township	40	–	35.0	22.5	42.5	–	–	17.5	82.5	12.5
Vernon township	107	–	43.0	17.8	29.9	9.3	–	13.1	86.9	1.9
Gregory County	2 139	.1	37.7	24.6	29.2	8.5	7.3	26.6	66.2	4.4
Bonesteel city	145	–	39.3	36.6	22.8	1.4	11.7	37.9	50.3	1.4
Burke city	333	–	48.3	23.7	23.1	4.8	10.5	38.7	50.8	6.9
Burke township	38	–	36.8	26.3	10.5	26.3	–	28.9	71.1	2.6
Carlock township	30	–	30.0	16.7	16.7	36.7	16.7	–	83.3	–
Dallas town	70	–	45.7	12.9	20.0	21.4	4.3	34.3	61.4	14.3
Dickens township	39	–	43.6	28.2	15.4	12.8	–	12.8	87.2	–
Dixon township	39	–	35.9	–	64.1	–	–	15.4	84.6	–
East Gregory unorg.	4	–	–	25.0	75.0	–	–	–	100.0	75.0
Edens township	20	–	65.0	–	35.0	–	–	35.0	65.0	–
Ellston township	29	–	48.3	13.8	6.9	31.0	3.4	24.1	72.4	27.6
Fairfax town	77	–	31.2	35.1	23.4	10.4	10.4	33.8	55.8	2.6
Fairfax township	42	–	40.5	19.0	31.0	9.5	–	4.8	95.2	–
Gregory city	619	–	29.6	32.3	35.4	2.7	11.0	32.8	56.2	3.7
Herrick town	54	3.7	50.0	14.8	13.0	18.5	–	20.4	79.6	7.4
Jones township	31	–	35.5	6.5	58.1	–	16.1	16.1	67.7	–
Landing Creek township	14	–	42.9	57.1	–	–	–	–	100.0	–
Lone Star township	24	–	20.8	–	37.5	41.7	16.7	–	83.3	–
North Gregory unorg.	287	–	38.3	15.3	36.2	10.1	.7	9.8	89.5	–
Pleasant Valley township	69	–	21.7	43.5	21.7	13.0	8.7	23.2	68.1	20.3
St. Charles township	37	–	59.5	10.8	21.6	8.1	5.4	18.9	75.7	–
Schriever township	16	–	31.3	31.3	25.0	12.5	–	25.0	75.0	–
Southeast Gregory unorg.	10	–	–	–	50.0	50.0	–	–	100.0	–
Spring Valley unorg.	33	–	51.5	6.1	9.1	33.3	–	21.2	78.8	6.1
Star Valley township	26	–	30.8	19.2	42.3	7.7	–	15.4	84.6	7.7
Union township	44	–	52.3	20.5	20.5	6.8	–	15.9	84.1	–
Whetstone township	9	–	22.2	22.2	55.6	–	–	44.4	55.6	–
Haakon County	926	–	64.8	15.3	10.4	9.5	3.7	25.2	71.2	2.5
East Haakon unorg.	198	–	77.8	2.5	9.6	10.1	–	15.2	84.8	1.5
Midland town	91	–	59.3	16.5	19.8	4.4	3.3	28.6	68.1	3.3
Philip city	414	–	60.4	22.9	11.6	5.1	7.0	37.4	55.6	3.4
West Haakon unorg.	223	–	63.7	12.1	4.9	19.3	.9	9.9	89.2	1.3
Hamlin County	1 854	14.1	26.7	29.4	22.9	6.9	4.6	30.1	65.3	5.3
Brantford township	47	14.9	27.7	23.4	17.0	17.0	–	4.3	95.7	4.3
Bryant city	174	71.8	4.6	23.0	.6	–	11.5	32.8	55.7	4.0
Castlewood city	220	–	37.7	22.3	40.0	–	5.5	37.3	57.3	3.2
Castlewood township	57	–	24.6	43.9	26.3	5.3	–	7.0	93.0	3.5
Cleveland township	45	–	20.0	11.1	20.0	48.9	–	13.3	86.7	–
Dempster township	64	–	26.6	35.9	37.5	–	14.1	32.8	53.1	14.1
Dixon township	25	8.0	–	28.0	60.0	4.0	–	68.0	32.0	32.0
Estelline city	275	–	34.2	35.3	28.7	1.8	4.7	42.2	53.1	2.9
Estelline township	107	–	33.6	33.6	16.8	15.9	5.6	37.4	57.0	6.5
Florence township	54	–	7.4	24.1	48.1	20.4	–	–	100.0	–
Garfield township	42	–	59.5	7.1	16.7	16.7	–	4.8	95.2	16.7
Hamlin township	60	–	28.3	35.0	28.3	8.3	–	8.3	91.7	18.3
Hayti town	162	–	46.9	27.8	24.1	1.2	4.9	46.3	48.8	4.3
Hayti township	48	–	37.5	43.8	8.3	10.4	–	18.8	81.3	2.1
Hazel town	42	73.8	4.8	11.9	9.5	–	2.4	47.6	50.0	2.4
Lake Norden city	167	57.5	–	20.4	16.8	5.4	10.2	31.7	58.1	8.4
Norden township	128	–	44.5	34.4	21.1	–	–	20.3	79.7	5.5
Opdahl township	55	–	27.3	52.7	7.3	12.7	–	18.2	81.8	–
Oxford township	82	–	8.5	46.3	14.6	30.5	–	15.9	84.1	–
Hand County	1 625	–	40.6	33.8	20.4	5.2	7.5	22.6	69.9	3.7
Alden township	8	–	–	–	100.0	–	–	–	100.0	–
Alpha township	18	–	–	66.7	33.3	–	–	–	100.0	–
Bates township	22	–	50.0	–	50.0	–	–	–	100.0	–
Burdette township	11	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	45.5	54.5	45.5
Campbell township	8	–	–	–	100.0	–	–	–	100.0	–
Carlton township	16	–	75.0	–	25.0	–	–	–	100.0	–
Cedar township	21	–	66.7	–	–	33.3	38.1	–	61.9	–
Como township	8	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	–	100.0	–
Florence township	5	–	–	–	100.0	–	–	–	100.0	–
Gilbert township	14	–	64.3	–	–	35.7	–	–	100.0	–
Glendale township	6	–	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	100.0	–
Grand township	32	–	81.3	–	18.8	–	9.4	43.8	46.9	–
Greenleaf township	4	–	–	–	–	100.0	–	–	100.0	–
Hiland township	22	–	–	50.0	50.0	–	–	–	100.0	–
Holden township	35	–	17.1	42.9	14.3	25.7	–	–	100.0	–
Hulbert township	22	–	40.9	27.3	27.3	4.5	13.6	27.3	59.1	–
Linn township	22	–	50.0	18.2	31.8	–	–	–	100.0	–
Logan township	23	–	56.5	13.0	30.4	–	–	26.1	73.9	8.7
Midland township	11	–	63.6	18.2	18.2	–	–	18.2	81.8	–
Miller city	749	–	30.2	45.3	23.9	.7	10.4	33.0	56.6	3.3
Miller township	62	–	27.4	61.3	8.1	3.2	–	6.5	93.5	–
Mondamin township	8	–	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	100.0	–
Northwest Hand unorg.	83	–	41.0	48.2	–	10.8	–	8.4	91.6	–
Ohio township	47	–	57.4	17.0	–	25.5	–	17.0	83.0	–
Ontario township	17	–	47.1	52.9	–	–	–	–	100.0	–
Park township	29	–	48.3	27.6	24.1	–	–	–	100.0	–
Pearl township	10	–	80.0	–	20.0	–	–	50.0	50.0	–
Plato township	25	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	–	100.0	–
Pleasant Valley township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Ree Heights town	32	–	40.6	–	59.4	–	–	37.5	62.5	12.5

TIPSII [UPF] GPH546 CENSUS90 72583600 05/15/92 9:41 AM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90S*PH5TIPSDA46. 04/10/92 20:30:58 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 153
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Table 13. **Fuels and Equipment Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	All occupied housing units	Percent with—								
		House heating fuel					Vehicles available			No telephone in unit
		Utility gas	Bottled, tank, or LP gas	Electricity	Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	Other or none	None	1	2 or more	
Hand County—Con.										
Ree Heights township	9	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	–	100.0	–
Riverside township	13	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	46.2	53.8	–
Rockdale township	30	–	43.3	–	–	56.7	76.7	–	23.3	76.7
Rose Hill township	9	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	–	100.0	–
St. Lawrence town	94	–	50.0	22.3	16.0	11.7	7.4	19.1	73.4	1.1
St. Lawrence township	16	–	50.0	25.0	6.3	18.8	–	–	100.0	–
Spring Hill township	26	–	42.3	7.7	50.0	–	–	42.3	57.7	–
Spring Lake township	16	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	100.0	–	–
Wessington city (pt.)	8	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	–	100.0	–
Wheaton township	21	–	38.1	38.1	23.8	–	–	–	100.0	–
York township	13	–	61.5	38.5	–	–	–	–	100.0	–
Hanson County	1 072	16.5	30.3	15.5	31.5	6.2	4.1	22.1	73.8	3.7
Alexandria city	232	75.4	3.4	12.1	8.2	.9	2.2	40.5	57.3	3.0
Beulah township	32	–	65.6	–	34.4	–	46.9	–	53.1	46.9
Edgerton township	46	–	39.1	19.6	39.1	2.2	4.3	–	95.7	–
Emery city	184	–	29.9	20.1	47.8	2.2	12.0	35.9	52.2	1.6
Fairview township	44	–	9.1	38.6	40.9	11.4	–	13.6	86.4	13.6
Farmer town	7	–	42.9	–	57.1	–	–	–	100.0	–
Fulton town	30	–	50.0	10.0	40.0	–	–	33.3	66.7	–
Hanson township	76	–	53.9	7.9	31.6	6.6	–	15.8	84.2	–
Jasper township	54	3.7	35.2	20.4	25.9	14.8	–	22.2	77.8	–
Plano township	59	–	52.5	15.3	32.2	–	–	15.3	84.7	–
Pleasant township	53	–	28.3	3.8	60.4	7.5	–	15.1	84.9	1.9
Rosedale township	96	–	35.4	20.8	39.6	4.2	–	–	100.0	–
Spring Lake township	44	–	31.8	13.6	9.1	45.5	–	–	100.0	13.6
Taylor township	46	–	23.9	26.1	30.4	19.6	–	17.4	82.6	–
Wayne township	49	–	73.5	12.2	6.1	8.2	–	24.5	75.5	4.1
Worthen township	20	–	–	–	100.0	–	–	–	100.0	–
Harding County	592	4.7	59.1	15.7	11.7	8.8	1.7	27.0	71.3	2.7
Buffalo town	196	–	59.7	17.3	19.9	3.1	3.1	37.2	59.7	2.0
Camp Crook town	36	58.3	22.2	–	–	19.4	5.6	33.3	61.1	5.6
North Harding unorg.	238	.8	60.5	16.8	10.9	10.9	–	23.9	76.1	2.5
South Harding unorg.	122	4.1	66.4	15.6	3.3	10.7	1.6	14.8	83.6	3.3
Hughes County	5 780	1.3	29.3	37.0	30.2	2.2	8.0	28.4	63.6	6.6
Blunt city	133	–	36.1	22.6	38.3	3.0	1.5	26.3	72.2	6.8
Butte township	9	–	33.3	–	44.4	22.2	–	22.2	77.8	–
Crow Creek unorg.	40	–	75.0	15.0	10.0	–	10.0	45.0	45.0	37.5
Harrold town	69	–	42.0	14.5	43.5	–	2.9	31.9	65.2	–
Logan township	4	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	–	100.0	–
North Hughes unorg.	82	–	37.8	11.0	48.8	2.4	–	14.6	85.4	–
Pierre city	5 063	1.5	27.2	39.1	30.2	2.1	8.9	29.9	61.2	6.9
Raber township	15	–	33.3	26.7	40.0	–	–	6.7	93.3	–
Valley township	5	–	40.0	60.0	–	–	–	40.0	60.0	–
West Hughes unorg.	360	–	45.6	28.1	22.5	3.9	1.4	9.4	89.2	2.2
Hutchinson County	3 221	.2	21.5	16.7	57.6	3.8	5.7	29.6	64.7	4.3
Capital township	68	–	8.8	35.3	52.9	2.9	–	11.8	88.2	4.4
Clayton township	59	–	15.3	35.6	49.2	–	–	–	100.0	–
Cross Plains township	43	–	16.3	7.0	76.7	–	–	9.3	90.7	–
Dimock town	70	–	11.4	20.0	68.6	–	4.3	28.6	67.1	–
Fair township	32	–	18.8	28.1	53.1	–	–	25.0	75.0	15.6
Foster township	46	–	–	10.9	89.1	–	–	41.3	58.7	41.3
Freeman city	588	–	29.1	16.8	51.0	3.1	7.5	42.7	49.8	3.6
German township	45	–	–	60.0	26.7	13.3	–	20.0	80.0	–
Grandview township	80	–	36.3	28.8	32.5	2.5	3.8	27.5	68.8	2.5
Kassel township	34	–	–	47.1	47.1	5.9	–	–	100.0	5.9
Kaylor township	74	8.1	8.1	–	83.8	–	–	43.2	56.8	–
Kulm township	33	–	36.4	27.3	36.4	–	–	–	100.0	–
Liberty township	58	–	27.6	13.8	58.6	–	–	25.9	74.1	10.3
Menno city	325	–	12.0	8.3	72.6	7.1	6.8	28.9	64.3	1.8
Milltown township	56	–	10.7	21.4	67.9	–	–	10.7	89.3	–
Molan township	48	–	14.6	20.8	64.6	–	–	–	100.0	–
Oak Hollow township	28	–	17.9	25.0	57.1	–	–	35.7	64.3	–
Olivet town	38	–	23.7	26.3	50.0	–	–	63.2	36.8	5.3
Parkston city	660	–	27.1	12.7	57.7	2.4	6.4	38.6	55.0	1.1
Pleasant township	14	–	42.9	–	57.1	–	–	–	100.0	–
Sharon township	25	–	–	44.0	56.0	–	–	–	100.0	–
Silver Lake township	53	–	–	24.5	67.9	7.5	–	–	100.0	7.5
Starr township	43	–	20.9	27.9	51.2	–	–	25.6	74.4	–
Susquehanna township	52	–	28.8	19.2	51.9	–	–	7.7	92.3	3.8
Sweet township	95	–	31.6	9.5	44.2	14.7	24.2	8.4	67.4	23.2
Tripp city	309	.6	19.7	17.2	61.8	.6	13.3	32.4	54.4	–
Valley township	81	–	22.2	14.8	55.6	7.4	–	3.7	96.3	–
Wittenberg township	82	–	14.6	6.1	43.9	35.4	–	37.8	62.2	28.0
Wolf Creek township	82	–	34.1	7.3	58.5	–	8.5	22.0	69.5	17.1
Hyde County	680	.4	44.4	19.0	32.9	3.2	2.9	25.3	71.8	3.4
Central Hyde unorg.	159	–	56.0	29.6	13.2	1.3	1.9	11.9	86.2	2.5
Crow Creek unorg.	39	7.7	71.8	–	20.5	–	–	25.6	74.4	25.6
Dewey township	5	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	–	100.0	–
Highmore city	381	–	32.3	19.7	45.1	2.9	4.5	36.0	59.6	2.4
North Hyde unorg.	85	–	56.5	8.2	24.7	10.6	–	4.7	95.3	–
Valley township	9	–	77.8	–	22.2	–	–	22.2	77.8	–
William Hamilton township	2	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	–	100.0	–
Jackson County	903	.9	61.7	11.6	15.4	10.4	10.1	31.6	58.4	18.3
Belvidere town	24	–	16.7	20.8	50.0	12.5	–	20.8	79.2	12.5
Cottonwood town	4	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	–	100.0	–
East Jackson unorg.	91	–	60.4	9.9	27.5	2.2	1.1	5.5	93.4	–
Grandview township	5	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	–	100.0	40.0
Interior town	19	–	78.9	21.1	–	–	–	36.8	63.2	10.5
Interior township	27	–	33.3	14.8	40.7	11.1	–	44.4	55.6	–
Jewett township	10	–	40.0	–	40.0	20.0	–	20.0	80.0	–
Kadoka city	322	–	52.8	22.0	23.3	1.9	8.7	31.1	60.2	7.5
Little Buffalo township	5	–	60.0	40.0	–	–	–	–	100.0	–
Northwest Jackson unorg.	27	–	70.4	7.4	7.4	14.8	–	18.5	81.5	–
Southeast Jackson unorg.	55	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	49.1	50.9	9.1
Southwest Jackson unorg.	301	2.7	67.4	2.0	3.3	24.6	20.6	39.9	39.5	42.9
Wanblee CDP	135	5.9	72.6	4.4	7.4	9.6	17.0	65.9	17.0	58.5
Wall township	9	–	77.8	22.2	–	–	–	22.2	77.8	–

TIPSII [UPF] GPH546 CENSUS90 72583600 05/15/92 9:41 AM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90S*PH5TIPSDA46. 04/10/92 20:30:58 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 154
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Table 13. **Fuels and Equipment Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	All occupied housing units	Percent with—								
		House heating fuel					Vehicles available			
		Utility gas	Bottled, tank, or LP gas	Electricity	Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	Other or none	None	1	2 or more	No telephone in unit
Jackson County—Con.										
Weta township	4	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	–	100.0	–
Jerauld County	966	–	50.7	25.1	19.4	4.9	8.2	22.0	69.8	5.6
Alpena town	98	–	73.5	11.2	12.2	3.1	2.0	23.5	74.5	5.1
Alpena township	38	–	52.6	10.5	23.7	13.2	–	13.2	86.8	–
Anina township	20	–	10.0	70.0	20.0	–	–	10.0	90.0	–
Blaine township	23	–	56.5	–	13.0	30.4	–	–	100.0	8.7
Chery township	23	–	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	100.0	–
Crow township	29	–	100.0	–	–	–	44.8	–	55.2	44.8
Crow Lake township	25	–	48.0	32.0	20.0	–	8.0	36.0	56.0	–
Dale township	27	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	–	100.0	–
Franklin township	32	–	40.6	–	21.9	37.5	–	25.0	75.0	–
Harmony township	8	–	–	–	100.0	–	–	–	100.0	–
Lane town	27	–	85.2	–	7.4	7.4	–	48.1	51.9	7.4
Logan township	6	–	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	100.0	–
Marlar township	21	–	–	–	66.7	33.3	–	–	100.0	–
Media township	25	–	60.0	40.0	–	–	–	–	100.0	–
Pleasant township	32	–	59.4	40.6	–	–	–	6.3	93.8	–
Viola township	26	–	53.8	34.6	11.5	–	26.9	–	73.1	26.9
Wessington Springs city	481	–	46.8	26.4	24.5	2.3	11.4	31.4	57.2	5.2
Wessington Springs township	25	–	24.0	68.0	8.0	–	–	–	100.0	–
Jones County	519	.4	40.8	22.5	27.7	8.5	2.3	24.7	73.0	4.6
Buffalo township	15	–	86.7	–	–	13.3	13.3	40.0	46.7	13.3
Central Jones unorg.	40	–	42.5	7.5	35.0	15.0	–	7.5	92.5	7.5
Draper town	47	–	48.9	14.9	31.9	4.3	–	14.9	85.1	4.3
Draper township	20	–	30.0	55.0	15.0	–	–	10.0	90.0	–
Dunkel township	8	–	25.0	50.0	25.0	–	–	–	100.0	–
Grandview township	11	–	45.5	27.3	–	27.3	–	–	100.0	–
Kolls township	5	–	40.0	–	60.0	–	–	–	100.0	–
Morgan township	10	–	70.0	–	30.0	–	–	20.0	80.0	–
Mullen township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Murdo city	270	.7	35.9	24.1	32.2	7.0	3.7	34.8	61.5	4.1
Mussman township	2	–	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	100.0	–
North Jones unorg.	11	–	27.3	45.5	–	27.3	–	–	100.0	–
Okaton township	28	–	28.6	32.1	14.3	25.0	–	7.1	92.9	10.7
Richland township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rich Valley unorg.	2	–	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	100.0	–
Scovil township	11	–	72.7	27.3	–	–	–	27.3	72.7	–
South Creek township	9	–	66.7	–	33.3	–	–	–	100.0	–
Union township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Virgil township	5	–	40.0	60.0	–	–	–	–	100.0	–
Westover township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Williams Creek township	18	–	61.1	–	27.8	11.1	–	50.0	50.0	16.7
Zickrick township	7	–	28.6	–	71.4	–	–	–	100.0	–
Kingsbury County	2 357	41.4	20.8	18.2	16.1	3.5	6.6	28.6	64.8	5.2
Arlington city (pt.)	402	70.4	2.7	21.6	3.7	1.5	8.7	39.8	51.5	5.5
Badger town	45	–	33.3	40.0	26.7	–	–	37.8	62.2	11.1
Badger township	88	–	45.5	28.4	15.9	10.2	–	17.0	83.0	4.5
Baker township	62	–	41.9	17.7	40.3	–	–	11.3	88.7	3.2
Bancroft town	11	–	36.4	18.2	45.5	–	18.2	18.2	63.6	–
Denver township	93	5.4	40.9	21.5	19.4	12.9	–	12.9	87.1	2.2
De Smet city	490	77.3	3.1	10.4	5.7	3.5	4.9	41.2	53.9	3.7
De Smet township	116	12.9	37.9	29.3	11.2	8.6	1.7	13.8	84.5	–
Erwin town	21	–	47.6	–	52.4	–	19.0	33.3	47.6	9.5
Esmond township	30	–	36.7	–	63.3	–	20.0	–	80.0	–
Hartland township	61	–	50.8	16.4	16.4	16.4	3.3	11.5	85.2	3.3
Hetland town	20	–	40.0	10.0	45.0	5.0	–	40.0	60.0	–
Iroquois city (pt.)	106	–	49.1	12.3	36.8	1.9	8.5	22.6	68.9	7.5
Iroquois township	22	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	9.1	90.9	–
Lake Preston city	325	68.6	4.0	19.4	6.8	1.2	12.0	39.7	48.3	8.0
Le Sueur township	57	5.3	50.9	14.0	24.6	5.3	3.5	22.8	73.7	3.5
Manchester township	44	–	75.0	–	20.5	4.5	–	13.6	86.4	4.5
Mathews township	60	–	31.7	28.3	40.0	–	–	–	100.0	8.3
Oldham city	97	56.7	2.1	33.0	4.1	4.1	9.3	30.9	59.8	6.2
Spirit Lake township	43	–	23.3	18.6	53.5	4.7	–	9.3	90.7	–
Spring Lake township	103	2.9	49.5	14.6	33.0	–	20.4	6.8	72.8	16.5
Whitewood township	61	16.4	9.8	23.0	50.8	–	–	11.5	88.5	–
Lake County	4 030	46.9	21.5	21.2	8.1	2.3	6.9	29.1	63.9	4.3
Badus township	52	1.9	51.9	17.3	25.0	3.8	–	13.5	86.5	3.8
Chester township	219	3.2	61.6	16.9	11.0	7.3	3.2	16.9	79.9	7.8
Clarno township	52	–	7.7	75.0	17.3	–	9.6	9.6	80.8	25.0
Concord township	51	–	58.8	–	41.2	–	–	25.5	74.5	–
Farmington township	72	15.3	62.5	8.3	13.9	–	–	8.3	91.7	8.3
Franklin township	79	–	68.4	7.6	16.5	7.6	–	–	100.0	–
Herman township	198	33.8	31.3	8.6	20.7	5.6	–	13.6	86.4	2.5
Lake View township	183	4.9	36.1	42.1	10.4	6.6	–	21.9	78.1	8.7
Le Roy township	75	–	77.3	–	22.7	–	–	9.3	90.7	9.3
Madison city	2 474	71.8	2.3	24.3	.7	.8	10.3	36.7	53.0	3.5
Nunda town	14	–	57.1	–	42.9	–	14.3	21.4	64.3	–
Nunda township	37	–	51.4	5.4	37.8	5.4	–	5.4	94.6	–
Orland township	34	–	41.2	–	41.2	17.6	–	20.6	79.4	–
Ramona town	88	23.9	64.8	6.8	4.5	–	2.3	35.2	62.5	2.3
Rutland township	78	–	65.4	20.5	14.1	–	–	6.4	93.6	–
Summit township	81	–	60.5	2.5	37.0	–	–	23.5	76.5	8.6
Wayne township	30	–	76.7	23.3	–	–	–	–	100.0	–
Wentworth township	75	–	50.7	17.3	24.0	8.0	8.0	12.0	80.0	–
Wentworth village	79	–	53.2	15.2	29.1	2.5	2.5	43.0	54.4	7.6
Winfred town	19	–	47.4	21.1	31.6	–	–	21.1	78.9	10.5
Winfred township	40	–	42.5	–	35.0	22.5	–	27.5	72.5	15.0
Lawrence County	7 926	62.3	8.4	17.7	.2	11.4	6.1	30.6	63.3	5.8
Central City city	49	79.6	–	4.1	–	16.3	–	20.4	79.6	4.1
Deadwood city	800	83.6	1.6	6.6	.3	7.9	13.6	32.8	53.6	9.4
Lead city	1 477	86.7	.2	7.7	–	5.5	9.4	31.9	58.7	6.4
North Lawrence unorg.	1 647	37.7	20.8	24.2	.4	16.9	1.2	17.1	81.7	2.1
North Spearfish CDP	849	69.8	4.8	16.7	–	8.6	1.3	23.2	75.5	2.5
St. Onge township	130	58.5	29.2	4.6	–	7.7	8.5	21.5	70.0	8.5
South Lawrence unorg.	691	18.4	31.3	12.3	1.3	36.8	.3	19.8	79.9	3.3
Spearfish city	2 802	67.9	1.5	25.0	–	5.5	6.7	41.3	51.9	6.2
Whitewood city	330	67.3	3.0	12.4	–	17.3	3.6	23.9	72.4	13.0

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TSF:CENSUS90*92. 04/10/92 20:31:26 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 04/10/92 20:31:26 META:CENSUS90S*PH5TABLES46. 04/10/92 20:41:14

Table 13. **Fuels and Equipment Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	All occupied housing units	Percent with—								
		House heating fuel					Vehicles available			No telephone in unit
		Utility gas	Bottled, tank, or LP gas	Electricity	Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	Other or none	None	1	2 or more	
Lincoln County	5 461	39.9	29.2	15.4	12.3	3.1	3.8	19.4	76.8	3.1
Beresford city (pt.)	154	84.4	1.3	11.7	–	2.6	1.3	40.9	57.8	2.6
Brooklyn township	80	–	53.8	7.5	30.0	8.8	6.3	7.5	86.3	–
Canton city	1 107	55.5	32.5	12.0	–	–	6.1	32.8	61.2	5.5
Canton township	157	3.2	63.1	19.1	4.5	10.2	–	7.0	93.0	3.8
Dayton township	168	1.2	49.4	29.2	20.2	–	–	11.3	88.7	–
Delapre township	463	18.4	43.8	20.7	13.0	4.1	1.7	13.4	84.9	2.8
Delaware township	71	–	12.7	23.9	45.1	18.3	–	8.5	91.5	12.7
Eden township	70	–	24.3	17.1	58.6	–	–	18.6	81.4	2.9
Fairview town	29	10.3	37.9	17.2	20.7	13.8	10.3	17.2	72.4	10.3
Fairview township	46	–	28.3	26.1	32.6	13.0	–	17.4	82.6	–
Grant township	128	1.6	38.3	20.3	34.4	5.5	1.6	10.2	88.3	–
Harrisburg city	222	91.4	–	7.2	1.4	–	1.8	23.0	75.2	2.3
Highland township	106	–	24.5	20.8	54.7	–	–	10.4	89.6	7.5
Hudson town	118	–	41.5	15.3	43.2	–	11.0	23.7	65.3	3.4
La Valley township	138	3.6	65.9	6.5	18.1	5.8	–	12.3	87.7	–
Lennox city	694	86.7	2.4	5.3	3.2	2.3	9.9	27.1	63.0	3.2
Lincoln township	63	–	60.3	27.0	12.7	–	–	22.2	77.8	–
Lynn township	102	17.6	37.3	7.8	33.3	3.9	3.9	12.7	83.3	–
Norway township	109	–	50.5	11.9	35.8	1.8	–	17.4	82.6	1.8
Perry township	188	1.1	36.2	22.3	28.7	11.7	–	12.8	87.2	4.3
Pleasant township	102	5.9	27.5	36.3	19.6	10.8	–	6.9	93.1	–
Sioux Falls city (pt.)	436	89.0	10.1	.9	–	–	.5	8.9	90.6	–
Springdale township	330	.9	32.1	38.5	19.7	8.8	6.4	3.3	90.3	3.3
Tea city	257	–	57.6	29.6	11.7	1.2	1.9	17.1	80.9	2.7
Worthing town	123	91.9	–	8.1	–	–	2.4	18.7	78.9	4.9
Lyman County	1 268	.5	60.6	20.1	16.0	2.8	5.0	26.5	68.5	12.5
Applegate township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Bailey township	14	–	78.6	–	14.3	7.1	–	–	100.0	–
Black Dog unorg.	7	–	71.4	–	28.6	–	–	42.9	57.1	–
Butte township	19	–	68.4	21.1	–	10.5	–	21.1	78.9	–
Dorman township	4	–	50.0	–	50.0	–	–	–	100.0	–
Earling township	10	–	–	–	100.0	–	–	20.0	80.0	20.0
Fairland township	8	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	62.5	37.5	–
Hilmoe township	11	–	54.5	45.5	–	–	–	–	100.0	–
Hope township	6	–	–	–	100.0	–	–	–	100.0	–
Iona township	39	–	87.2	7.7	5.1	–	–	10.3	89.7	–
Kennebec town	128	3.1	40.6	37.5	17.2	1.6	–	25.0	75.0	1.6
Kennebec township	11	–	63.6	18.2	18.2	–	–	27.3	72.7	–
Liberty township	9	–	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	100.0	–
McClure unorg.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Moore township	17	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	–	100.0	–
Morningside township	7	–	57.1	–	42.9	–	–	–	100.0	–
Northeast Lyman unorg.	306	.7	74.8	14.1	8.2	2.3	15.7	36.6	47.7	37.3
Lower Brule CDP	154	1.3	76.6	13.0	9.1	–	29.9	43.5	26.6	58.4
Oacoma town	127	–	73.2	8.7	15.0	3.1	–	29.9	70.1	4.7
Oacoma township	21	–	47.6	28.6	23.8	–	–	9.5	90.5	–
Pleasant township	5	–	20.0	40.0	–	40.0	–	40.0	60.0	–
Pratt township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Presho city	271	–	45.4	27.7	24.0	3.0	5.5	27.7	66.8	9.2
Presho township	20	–	30.0	45.0	10.0	15.0	–	55.0	45.0	–
Reliance town	69	–	59.4	20.3	15.9	4.3	–	31.9	68.1	4.3
Reliance township	33	–	78.8	12.1	–	9.1	–	24.2	75.8	–
Rex township	17	–	76.5	11.8	11.8	–	–	11.8	88.2	–
Rose township	8	–	37.5	–	62.5	–	–	12.5	87.5	–
Rowe township	6	–	–	100.0	–	–	–	100.0	–	–
Sioux township	10	–	40.0	60.0	–	–	–	–	100.0	–
South Lyman unorg.	4	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	–	100.0	–
Stony Butte township	13	–	53.8	–	46.2	–	–	–	100.0	–
Sylvia township	13	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	–	100.0	–
Tracy township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Vivian township	55	–	67.3	10.9	21.8	–	–	7.3	92.7	10.9
McCook County	2 145	28.9	27.3	17.1	22.6	4.1	5.1	25.5	69.4	3.4
Benton township	46	–	39.1	4.3	56.5	–	–	4.3	95.7	4.3
Bridgewater city	239	–	34.3	24.7	39.7	1.3	13.0	36.4	50.6	4.6
Bridgewater township	46	–	37.0	26.1	30.4	6.5	–	6.5	93.5	–
Brookfield township	45	–	28.9	8.9	62.2	–	–	31.1	68.9	–
Canistota city	236	–	46.6	8.9	43.6	.8	14.8	30.1	55.1	5.5
Canistota township	58	3.4	25.9	31.0	29.3	10.3	–	10.3	89.7	–
Emery township	41	–	36.6	14.6	48.8	–	–	36.6	63.4	–
Grant township	69	–	44.9	10.1	24.6	20.3	–	10.1	89.9	–
Greenland township	59	10.2	67.8	13.6	8.5	–	–	11.9	88.1	–
Jefferson township	48	–	8.3	29.2	47.9	14.6	–	4.2	95.8	–
Montrose city	171	71.3	8.8	17.5	1.2	1.2	8.8	31.6	59.6	7.0
Montrose township	63	3.2	66.7	14.3	15.9	–	3.2	1.6	95.2	9.5
Pearl township	42	–	47.6	–	52.4	–	–	–	100.0	–
Ramsey township	42	–	50.0	11.9	38.1	–	–	–	100.0	–
Richland township	64	–	37.5	23.4	28.1	10.9	–	14.1	85.9	–
Salem city	527	71.7	6.6	16.7	4.2	.8	2.3	39.3	58.4	2.8
Salem township	44	4.5	45.5	13.6	29.5	6.8	–	4.5	95.5	–
Spencer city	138	78.3	–	16.7	5.1	–	10.9	37.7	51.4	6.5
Spring Valley township	80	–	28.8	12.5	17.5	41.3	–	–	100.0	7.5
Sun Prairie township	48	–	52.1	27.1	10.4	10.4	–	–	100.0	–
Union township	39	–	38.5	41.0	20.5	–	–	20.5	79.5	–
McPherson County	1 332	–	11.9	16.0	69.1	2.9	9.8	25.0	65.2	4.1
Carl township	7	–	42.9	57.1	–	–	–	–	100.0	–
Central McPherson unorg.	251	–	17.9	15.9	62.2	4.0	12.7	9.6	77.7	12.7
Eureka city	553	–	6.3	15.4	77.4	.9	9.6	31.8	58.6	2.0
Hillsview town	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Hoffman township	6	–	–	–	100.0	–	–	–	100.0	–
Leola city	263	–	17.5	12.2	70.3	–	11.4	34.6	54.0	3.0
Long Lake town	34	–	5.9	52.9	29.4	11.8	11.8	32.4	55.9	11.8
Wachter township	17	–	41.2	–	29.4	29.4	–	–	100.0	–
Wacker township	6	–	–	–	100.0	–	–	–	100.0	–
Weber township	16	–	–	37.5	31.3	31.3	68.8	–	31.3	–
West McPherson unorg.	173	–	12.1	16.2	65.9	5.8	–	17.9	82.1	–
Wetonka town	6	–	–	–	100.0	–	–	–	100.0	–

TIPSII [UPF] GPH546 CENSUS90 72583600 05/15/92 9:41 AM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90S*PH5TIPSDA46. 04/10/92 20:30:58 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 156
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 04/10/92 20:31:26 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 04/10/92 20:31:26 META:CENSUS90S*PH5TABLES46. 04/10/92 20:41:14

Table 13. **Fuels and Equipment Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	All occupied housing units	Percent with—								
		House heating fuel					Vehicles available			
		Utility gas	Bottled, tank, or LP gas	Electricity	Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	Other or none	None	1	2 or more	No telephone in unit
Marshall County	1 919	–	31.9	25.7	39.4	2.9	6.8	27.4	65.9	6.7
Britton city	618	–	19.1	29.9	50.0	1.0	8.7	36.9	54.4	3.1
Buffalo township	31	–	58.1	12.9	22.6	6.5	3.2	35.5	61.3	16.1
Dayton township	12	–	50.0	50.0	–	–	–	–	100.0	–
Dumarce township	16	–	75.0	12.5	12.5	–	25.0	–	75.0	–
Eden town	48	–	33.3	37.5	29.2	–	20.8	39.6	39.6	–
Eden township	35	–	31.4	22.9	40.0	5.7	–	8.6	91.4	–
Fort township	18	–	–	33.3	22.2	44.4	–	11.1	88.9	–
Hamilton township	14	–	21.4	57.1	7.1	14.3	–	–	100.0	14.3
Hickman township	27	–	7.4	7.4	85.2	–	–	–	100.0	–
La Belle township	31	–	74.2	25.8	–	–	–	–	100.0	–
Lake township	52	–	44.2	17.3	19.2	19.2	–	21.2	78.8	3.8
Lake City town	19	–	31.6	42.1	26.3	–	–	31.6	68.4	47.4
Langford town	139	–	34.5	15.1	50.4	–	12.2	28.8	59.0	2.9
Lowell township	26	–	57.7	11.5	30.8	–	–	19.2	80.8	–
McKinley township	19	–	26.3	21.1	15.8	36.8	–	47.4	52.6	–
Miller township	78	–	34.6	37.2	28.2	–	2.6	10.3	87.2	2.6
Newark township	29	–	20.7	17.2	62.1	–	–	24.1	75.9	–
Newport township	31	–	35.5	6.5	58.1	–	–	6.5	93.5	–
Nordland township	12	–	50.0	50.0	–	–	–	50.0	50.0	50.0
Pleasant Valley township	55	–	23.6	41.8	34.5	–	–	10.9	89.1	–
Red Iron Lake township	80	–	57.5	28.8	13.8	–	12.5	41.3	46.3	42.5
Sisseton township	21	–	–	–	100.0	–	–	–	100.0	–
Stena township	42	–	–	64.3	35.7	–	–	21.4	78.6	28.6
Veblen city	176	–	46.0	18.8	31.3	4.0	13.6	39.8	46.6	11.9
Veblen township	72	–	55.6	12.5	15.3	16.7	–	12.5	87.5	–
Victor township	21	–	–	–	100.0	–	–	–	100.0	–
Waverly township	38	–	5.3	28.9	65.8	–	–	44.7	55.3	–
Weston township	62	–	58.1	11.3	30.6	–	–	8.1	91.9	–
White township	87	–	41.4	29.9	28.7	–	9.2	21.8	69.0	13.8
Wismer township	10	–	30.0	–	70.0	–	–	–	100.0	–
Meade County	7 084	48.2	16.3	17.6	1.5	16.5	3.5	24.4	72.1	4.0
Belle Fourche-Cheyenne Valleys unorg.	1 257	59.4	16.9	8.8	1.7	13.1	1.4	25.8	72.8	2.3
Ellsworth AFB CDP (pt.)	832	89.8	.7	8.8	–	.7	.7	29.1	70.2	2.3
Eagle township	7	–	–	–	–	100.0	–	–	100.0	–
Faith city	212	–	47.6	29.7	15.6	7.1	3.3	32.5	64.2	4.7
Howard township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Lakeside township	15	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	–	100.0	–
North Meade unorg.	193	–	65.8	11.4	3.1	19.7	–	6.7	93.3	1.6
Smithville township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Southwest Meade unorg.	3 195	29.5	19.9	25.1	1.0	24.4	.8	13.8	85.4	2.4
Blackhawk CDP	594	47.5	20.5	20.0	–	12.0	–	22.2	77.8	3.7
Sturgis city	2 192	78.5	2.3	11.2	.5	7.4	8.9	40.1	51.0	7.5
Union township	5	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	–	100.0	–
Upper Red Owl township	8	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	–	100.0	–
Mellette County	681	1.5	54.6	19.7	9.5	14.7	14.7	25.6	59.8	28.6
Bad Nation township	15	–	40.0	60.0	–	–	–	13.3	86.7	–
Blackpipe township	18	–	33.3	16.7	38.9	11.1	–	–	100.0	–
Butte township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cedarbutte unorg.	37	–	27.0	29.7	5.4	37.8	27.0	27.0	45.9	64.9
Central Mellette unorg.	184	5.4	47.8	21.7	6.5	18.5	23.9	21.2	54.9	44.6
Cody township	18	–	38.9	16.7	27.8	16.7	–	33.3	66.7	–
Corn Creek township	31	–	22.6	16.1	6.5	54.8	25.8	19.4	54.8	61.3
Fairview township	19	–	31.6	31.6	15.8	21.1	–	26.3	73.7	–
Mosher township	7	–	71.4	28.6	–	–	–	–	100.0	–
New Surprise Valley township	2	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	–	100.0	–
Norris township	37	–	35.1	18.9	21.6	24.3	35.1	45.9	18.9	64.9
Prospect township	2	–	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	100.0	–
Red Fish township	10	–	50.0	10.0	–	40.0	20.0	–	80.0	20.0
Ring Thunder township	6	–	50.0	–	–	50.0	–	–	100.0	–
Riverside township	14	–	57.1	14.3	28.6	–	–	14.3	85.7	–
Rocky Ford township	3	–	100.0	–	–	–	100.0	–	–	–
Rosebud township	16	–	68.8	12.5	18.8	–	–	12.5	87.5	–
Running Bird township	16	–	81.3	18.8	–	–	12.5	12.5	75.0	12.5
Surprise Valley township	4	–	50.0	50.0	–	–	–	–	100.0	–
White River city	215	–	73.5	14.9	7.9	3.7	8.4	34.9	56.7	18.6
Wood town	27	–	70.4	14.8	7.4	7.4	–	29.6	70.4	7.4
Miner County	1 276	28.4	29.5	18.8	22.2	1.1	3.2	25.5	71.3	5.6
Adams township	43	–	55.8	11.6	25.6	7.0	–	7.0	93.0	–
Beaver township	29	–	27.6	55.2	17.2	–	–	–	100.0	–
Belleview township	46	–	52.2	15.2	32.6	–	–	17.4	82.6	–
Canova town	57	–	21.1	19.3	54.4	5.3	–	31.6	68.4	8.8
Canova township	38	–	23.7	15.8	60.5	–	5.3	18.4	76.3	7.9
Carthage city	107	–	35.5	12.1	52.3	–	10.3	39.3	50.5	15.0
Carthage township	36	–	55.6	2.8	36.1	5.6	–	2.8	97.2	–
Clearwater township	61	–	62.3	21.3	16.4	–	–	–	100.0	–
Clinton township	45	–	46.7	20.0	33.3	–	–	13.3	86.7	–
Grafton township	17	–	–	47.1	52.9	–	–	–	100.0	–
Green Valley township	16	–	50.0	–	50.0	–	–	12.5	87.5	–
Henden township	54	–	77.8	–	22.2	–	–	11.1	88.9	13.0
Howard city	521	69.5	2.3	20.2	7.7	.4	5.4	38.8	55.9	7.1
Howard township	43	–	44.2	23.3	32.6	–	–	16.3	83.7	–
Miner township	22	–	72.7	27.3	–	–	–	–	100.0	–
Redstone township	22	–	54.5	–	45.5	–	–	–	100.0	–
Rock Creek township	45	–	68.9	17.8	13.3	–	–	17.8	82.2	–
Roswell town	5	–	60.0	–	–	40.0	–	–	100.0	–
Roswell township	22	–	50.0	18.2	22.7	9.1	–	18.2	81.8	9.1
Vermillion township	43	–	58.1	41.9	–	–	–	25.6	74.4	–
Vilas town	4	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	–	100.0	50.0
Minnehaha County	47 681	75.6	5.9	11.1	3.8	3.6	6.4	31.3	62.2	3.0
Baltic city	231	79.2	3.5	10.4	2.2	4.8	3.9	26.4	69.7	–
Benton township	215	4.2	36.3	14.4	43.7	1.4	3.7	15.8	80.5	3.3
Brandon township	215	3.3	32.6	7.4	49.3	7.4	4.2	8.4	87.4	–
Brandon city	1 120	66.8	6.9	18.0	7.1	1.3	2.1	21.0	77.0	1.4
Buffalo township	66	–	66.7	25.8	7.6	–	–	–	100.0	–
Burk township	92	–	65.2	–	28.3	6.5	–	6.5	93.5	–
Clear Lake township	58	–	25.9	29.3	24.1	20.7	–	29.3	70.7	12.1
Colton city	272	82.7	3.3	7.7	1.1	5.1	11.4	24.3	64.3	1.8
Crooks city	201	1.5	61.2	11.9	22.9	2.5	1.0	22.9	76.1	–

TIPSII [UPF] GPH546 CENSUS90 72583600 05/15/92 9:41 AM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90S*PH5TIPSDA46. 04/10/92 20:30:58 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 157
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Table 13. **Fuels and Equipment Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	All occupied housing units	Percent with—								
		House heating fuel					Vehicles available			
		Utility gas	Bottled, tank, or LP gas	Electricity	Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	Other or none	None	1	2 or more	No telephone in unit
Minnehaha County—Con.										
Dell Rapids city	918	80.8	2.8	8.7	6.0	1.6	7.0	32.5	60.6	1.9
Dell Rapids township	118	4.2	22.0	26.3	33.1	14.4	–	2.5	97.5	–
Edison township	119	–	28.6	5.9	47.9	17.6	6.7	10.9	82.4	–
Garretson city	358	1.1	32.1	15.1	50.0	1.7	7.3	38.3	54.5	2.8
Grand Meadow township	97	4.1	67.0	9.3	14.4	5.2	–	16.5	83.5	–
Hartford city	459	82.4	4.6	8.3	–	4.8	2.2	31.6	66.2	–
Hartford township	174	–	37.9	34.5	17.8	9.8	–	8.6	91.4	4.6
Highland township	67	–	40.3	–	59.7	–	13.4	32.8	53.7	–
Humboldt town	170	–	48.2	25.3	25.9	.6	7.1	27.1	65.9	–
Humboldt township	105	–	32.4	30.5	11.4	25.7	–	11.4	88.6	–
Logan township	79	–	39.2	15.2	27.8	17.7	–	–	100.0	–
Lyons township	215	–	34.9	24.2	32.6	8.4	5.6	10.2	84.2	10.7
Mapleton township	598	1.3	54.7	20.7	21.7	1.5	–	22.4	77.6	–
Palisade township	80	–	31.3	31.3	37.5	–	–	10.0	90.0	–
Red Rock township	118	–	19.5	36.4	44.1	–	–	15.3	84.7	–
Sherman town	27	–	40.7	–	59.3	–	11.1	33.3	55.6	3.7
Sioux Falls city (pt.)	39 354	85.3	1.2	9.8	.4	3.3	7.1	33.8	59.0	3.4
Split Rock township	705	7.9	38.9	32.9	16.3	4.0	1.1	8.2	90.6	–
Sverdrup township	194	1.5	47.9	9.8	33.5	7.2	3.6	14.9	81.4	1.5
Taopi township	126	–	61.1	7.9	13.5	17.5	–	4.8	95.2	–
Valley Springs city	272	–	54.0	5.5	36.0	4.4	2.2	18.0	79.8	2.9
Valley Springs township	86	–	53.5	10.5	27.9	8.1	–	11.6	88.4	–
Wall Lake township	280	–	36.4	30.4	18.9	14.3	–	12.1	87.9	–
Wayne township	375	28.3	36.8	19.2	10.7	5.1	1.9	14.9	83.2	1.9
Wellington township	117	–	27.4	4.3	48.7	19.7	6.8	–	93.2	–
Moody County	2 398	29.1	25.4	14.7	25.7	5.1	4.7	26.9	68.4	5.8
Alliance township	38	–	31.6	15.8	52.6	–	–	18.4	81.6	–
Blinsmon township	89	4.5	28.1	–	57.3	10.1	–	11.2	88.8	–
Clare township	66	–	48.5	7.6	34.8	9.1	–	22.7	77.3	22.7
Colman city	207	–	42.0	25.1	31.4	1.4	7.2	30.0	62.8	4.3
Colman township	84	–	39.3	20.2	40.5	–	2.4	10.7	86.9	–
Egan city	91	2.2	49.5	11.0	28.6	8.8	3.3	35.2	61.5	16.5
Egan township	62	–	64.5	17.7	11.3	6.5	4.8	3.2	91.9	–
Enterprise township	89	–	28.1	32.6	22.5	16.9	–	21.3	78.7	2.2
Flandreau city	930	72.7	3.9	15.7	7.5	.2	8.9	41.2	49.9	7.6
Flandreau township	118	11.9	53.4	14.4	20.3	–	.8	23.7	75.4	7.6
Fremont township	87	–	29.9	4.6	48.3	17.2	–	4.6	95.4	–
Grovena township	81	2.5	38.3	1.2	35.8	22.2	2.5	12.3	85.2	–
Jefferson township	55	–	–	10.9	89.1	–	–	–	100.0	–
Lone Rock township	42	–	52.4	–	35.7	11.9	–	14.3	85.7	–
Lynn township	74	–	51.4	25.7	23.0	–	–	–	100.0	–
Riverview township	67	–	34.3	6.0	47.8	11.9	–	9.0	91.0	–
Spring Creek township	36	–	22.2	19.4	38.9	19.4	–	8.3	91.7	8.3
Trent town	86	–	34.9	9.3	55.8	–	3.5	19.8	76.7	–
Union township	48	–	10.4	4.2	45.8	39.6	–	37.5	62.5	29.2
Ward town	20	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	55.0	45.0	–
Ward township	28	–	28.6	28.6	32.1	10.7	–	14.3	85.7	–
Pennington County	30 553	65.0	8.1	18.1	1.0	7.8	4.7	30.5	64.9	5.0
Ash No. 16 township	8	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	100.0	–	–
Badlands unorg.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Box Elder city	936	46.7	12.0	33.7	–	7.7	1.3	36.0	62.7	12.4
Castle Butte No. 18 township	12	–	16.7	–	41.7	41.7	–	66.7	33.3	–
Cedar Butte No. 4 township	28	–	64.3	–	–	35.7	–	7.1	92.9	–
Central Pennington unorg.	4 791	57.6	12.5	17.1	.9	11.8	1.8	22.3	76.0	3.8
Colonial Pine Hills CDP (pt.)	176	8.0	10.2	58.5	–	23.3	–	9.1	90.9	–
Ellsworth AFB CDP (pt.)	777	88.9	1.0	10.0	–	–	–	42.3	57.7	2.1
Rapid Valley CDP	1 989	66.9	4.8	14.6	.9	12.9	1.5	18.0	80.4	2.7
Cheyenne No. 21 township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Conata No. 20 township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Crooked Creek No. 25 township	21	–	52.4	–	14.3	33.3	–	52.4	47.6	–
Dalzell Canyon unorg.	5	–	–	–	–	100.0	–	–	100.0	–
East Central Pennington unorg.	112	–	46.4	12.5	10.7	30.4	1.8	5.4	92.9	4.5
Fairview No. 22 township	9	–	77.8	22.2	–	–	–	–	100.0	–
Flat Butte No. 12 township	5	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	60.0	40.0	–
Hill City city	261	–	43.3	29.1	2.7	24.9	11.1	42.1	46.7	18.4
Huron No. 10 township	24	–	–	79.2	–	20.8	–	–	100.0	–
Imlay No. 24 township	11	–	–	–	–	100.0	–	81.8	18.2	18.2
Keystone town	94	–	52.1	14.9	11.7	21.3	3.2	34.0	62.8	10.6
Lake Creek unorg.	8	–	50.0	–	–	50.0	–	62.5	37.5	–
Lake Flat No. 8 township	8	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	12.5	87.5	–
Lake Hill No. 5 township	4	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	–	100.0	–
Mount Rushmore unorg.	1 551	–	29.6	37.1	3.9	29.4	.3	12.1	87.6	3.2
Colonial Pine Hills CDP (pt.)	336	–	16.4	53.9	3.6	26.2	–	2.1	97.9	–
New Underwood city	201	–	60.7	24.4	7.0	8.0	7.5	30.8	61.7	13.9
Northeast Pennington unorg.	5	–	–	–	–	100.0	–	–	100.0	–
Owanka No. 13 township	17	–	23.5	–	–	76.5	–	–	100.0	–
Peno No. 9 township	8	–	50.0	–	12.5	37.5	–	–	100.0	–
Quinn town	40	–	65.0	–	20.0	15.0	–	37.5	62.5	5.0
Quinn No. 1 township	2	–	–	–	100.0	–	–	–	100.0	–
Rainy Creek No. 19 township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rapid City city	21 152	78.6	1.5	16.1	.2	3.5	5.8	33.8	60.4	4.9
Rapid City East unorg.	322	4.0	45.7	17.7	9.9	22.7	2.5	12.7	84.8	–
Scenic No. 7 township	22	–	90.9	–	–	9.1	–	36.4	63.6	9.1
Shyne No. 27 township	9	33.3	44.4	–	22.2	–	–	11.1	88.9	–
Sunnyside No. 26 township	9	–	–	–	–	100.0	–	–	100.0	–
Wall town	359	–	53.5	31.2	10.9	4.5	7.2	37.6	55.2	1.9
Wasta town	33	–	63.6	–	12.1	24.2	15.2	12.1	72.7	9.1
Wasta No. 2 township	1	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	–	100.0	–
West Pennington unorg.	485	.6	34.2	14.6	5.6	44.9	4.1	21.4	74.4	5.8
Perkins County	1 586	.1	51.2	21.8	18.5	8.3	4.7	23.1	72.3	4.4
Ada township	7	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	–	100.0	–
Anderson township	14	–	50.0	50.0	–	–	–	–	100.0	50.0
Antelope township	12	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	100.0	–	–
Barrett township	7	–	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	100.0	–
Beck township	7	–	–	–	–	100.0	–	–	100.0	–
Bison town	186	1.1	50.5	41.4	3.8	3.2	5.9	27.4	66.7	–
Bison township	7	–	71.4	28.6	–	–	–	–	100.0	–
Brushy township	8	–	–	–	–	100.0	–	–	100.0	–
Burdick township	7	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	–	100.0	–

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Table 13. **Fuels and Equipment Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	All occupied housing units	Percent with—								
		House heating fuel					Vehicles available			
		Utility gas	Bottled, tank, or LP gas	Electricity	Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	Other or none	None	1	2 or more	No telephone in unit
Perkins County—Con.										
Cash township	13	–	53.8	46.2	–	–	–	–	100.0	–
Castle Butte township	15	–	46.7	53.3	–	–	–	–	100.0	–
Chance township	25	–	44.0	24.0	–	32.0	–	24.0	76.0	–
Chaudoin township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Clark township	22	–	63.6	36.4	–	–	–	–	100.0	–
De Witt township	20	–	65.0	–	–	35.0	–	–	100.0	–
Duck Creek unorg.	7	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	100.0	–	–
Duell township	8	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	–	100.0	–
East Perkins unorg.	53	–	49.1	13.2	22.6	15.1	–	22.6	77.4	11.3
Englewood township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Flat Creek township	6	–	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	100.0	–
Foster township	13	–	53.8	46.2	–	–	–	53.8	46.2	46.2
Fredlund township	7	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	–	100.0	–
Glendo township	7	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	–	100.0	–
Grand River township	13	–	53.8	46.2	–	–	–	–	100.0	–
Hall township	8	–	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	100.0	100.0
Highland township	6	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	–	100.0	–
Horse Creek township	20	–	35.0	30.0	35.0	–	–	35.0	65.0	–
Independence unorg.	14	–	–	42.9	–	57.1	–	–	100.0	–
Lemmon city	682	–	48.1	11.9	32.8	7.2	8.7	31.7	59.7	3.7
Liberty township	7	–	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	100.0	–
Lincoln township	52	–	23.1	46.2	30.8	–	7.7	25.0	67.3	9.6
Lodgepole township	26	–	80.8	19.2	–	–	–	23.1	76.9	–
Lone Tree township	22	–	59.1	9.1	–	31.8	–	9.1	90.9	–
Maltby township	7	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	–	100.0	–
Marshfield township	8	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	–	100.0	–
Martin township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Meadow township	20	–	65.0	35.0	–	–	–	–	100.0	–
Moreau township	11	–	54.5	45.5	–	–	–	–	100.0	54.5
Plateau township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Pleasant Valley township	7	–	–	–	100.0	–	–	–	100.0	–
Rainbow township	15	–	73.3	26.7	–	–	–	13.3	86.7	–
Rockford township	13	–	46.2	–	53.8	–	–	–	100.0	–
Scotch Cap township	13	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	–	100.0	–
Sidney township	13	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	53.8	46.2	–
South Perkins unorg.	52	–	28.8	11.5	13.5	46.2	–	–	100.0	–
Southwest Perkins unorg.	28	–	71.4	28.6	–	–	–	21.4	78.6	–
Strool township	26	–	76.9	23.1	–	–	–	23.1	76.9	–
Trail township	14	–	50.0	–	50.0	–	–	–	100.0	–
Vail township	6	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	–	100.0	–
Vickers township	8	–	37.5	62.5	–	–	–	–	100.0	–
Viking township	5	–	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	100.0	–
Vrooman township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wells township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
West Central Perkins unorg.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
West Perkins unorg.	13	–	46.2	53.8	–	–	–	46.2	53.8	46.2
White Butte township	15	–	46.7	53.3	–	–	–	–	100.0	–
White Hill township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wilson township	11	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	–	100.0	–
Wyandotte township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Potter County	1 249	–	24.3	19.4	54.1	2.2	4.1	27.9	68.0	3.0
Central Potter unorg.	109	–	16.5	46.8	33.9	2.8	–	20.2	79.8	–
East Potter unorg.	149	–	16.1	17.4	59.7	6.7	–	8.1	91.9	–
Gettysburg city	598	–	29.9	17.7	52.0	.3	5.4	32.8	61.9	4.2
Hoven town	206	–	14.6	10.7	69.9	4.9	7.3	34.0	58.7	4.4
Lebanon town	49	–	30.6	12.2	55.1	2.0	4.1	32.7	63.3	8.2
Tolstoy town	32	–	12.5	–	87.5	–	6.3	25.0	68.8	–
West Potter unorg.	106	–	31.1	29.2	37.7	1.9	–	23.6	76.4	–
Roberts County	3 619	.1	32.3	27.2	36.6	3.9	10.2	29.3	60.5	11.7
Agency township	76	–	35.5	36.8	9.2	18.4	7.9	30.3	61.8	11.8
Alto township	21	–	19.0	19.0	61.9	–	–	28.6	71.4	23.8
Becker township	43	–	74.4	–	25.6	–	–	–	100.0	–
Bossko township	36	–	19.4	58.3	22.2	–	–	–	100.0	–
Bryant township	45	–	60.0	–	13.3	26.7	–	33.3	66.7	–
Claire City town	38	–	34.2	31.6	34.2	–	5.3	31.6	63.2	10.5
Corona town	61	–	42.6	31.1	26.2	–	9.8	34.4	55.7	11.5
Dry Wood Lake township	36	–	55.6	–	13.9	30.6	13.9	8.3	77.8	–
Easter township	56	–	55.4	33.9	–	10.7	–	33.9	66.1	21.4
Enterprise township	41	–	–	43.9	56.1	–	14.6	–	85.4	–
Garfield township	50	–	32.0	16.0	52.0	–	–	4.0	96.0	–
Geneseo township	89	–	18.0	5.6	70.8	5.6	–	7.9	92.1	–
Goodwill township	206	–	10.7	81.6	3.4	4.4	27.7	38.8	33.5	46.6
Grant township	76	–	19.7	5.3	59.2	15.8	–	32.9	67.1	9.2
Harmon township	98	–	34.7	5.1	54.1	6.1	–	9.2	90.8	4.1
Hart township	40	–	15.0	52.5	32.5	–	–	32.5	67.5	–
Lake township	63	–	65.1	12.7	22.2	–	–	12.7	87.3	–
Lawrence township	58	–	27.6	69.0	3.4	–	13.8	44.8	41.4	41.4
Lee township	32	6.3	31.3	12.5	31.3	18.8	–	12.5	87.5	18.8
Lien township	69	–	18.8	7.2	73.9	–	–	5.8	94.2	8.7
Lockwood township	65	–	24.6	64.6	10.8	–	–	32.3	67.7	–
Long Hollow township	88	–	12.5	35.2	42.0	10.2	5.7	19.3	75.0	25.0
Minnesota township	47	–	25.5	12.8	61.7	–	4.3	14.9	80.9	4.3
New Effington town	103	–	20.4	18.4	61.2	–	11.7	29.1	59.2	–
Norway township	61	–	34.4	34.4	31.1	–	6.6	9.8	83.6	3.3
One Road township	29	–	62.1	–	37.9	–	10.3	6.9	82.8	3.4
Ortley town	24	–	70.8	12.5	16.7	–	8.3	41.7	50.0	–
Ortley township	34	–	26.5	23.5	50.0	–	5.9	14.7	79.4	14.7
Peever town	76	–	48.7	22.4	28.9	–	18.4	46.1	35.5	26.3
Rosholt town	179	–	15.6	17.9	63.1	3.4	6.1	41.3	52.5	1.1
Sisseton city	866	–	35.3	22.6	39.7	2.3	12.8	43.3	43.9	12.7
Sisseton township	196	–	27.6	42.9	27.0	2.6	21.9	19.9	58.2	27.6
Springdale township	60	–	41.7	18.3	31.7	8.3	–	8.3	91.7	–
Spring Grove township	53	–	71.7	11.3	11.3	5.7	24.5	–	75.5	–
Summit town	118	–	54.2	15.3	30.5	–	12.7	32.2	55.1	10.2
Summit township	13	–	61.5	38.5	–	–	–	–	100.0	–
Victor township	76	–	23.7	23.7	51.3	1.3	15.8	27.6	56.6	1.3
White Rock town	1	–	–	–	100.0	–	–	100.0	–	–
White Rock township	72	–	2.8	19.4	72.2	5.6	19.4	6.9	73.6	13.9
Wilmot city	224	–	39.3	28.6	29.5	2.7	6.7	41.5	51.8	1.8

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Table 13. **Fuels and Equipment Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	All occupied housing units	Percent with—								
		House heating fuel					Vehicles available			
		Utility gas	Bottled, tank, or LP gas	Electricity	Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	Other or none	None	1	2 or more	No telephone in unit
Sanborn County	1 059	–	45.6	14.3	33.6	6.5	3.8	22.7	73.6	4.9
Afton township	12	–	50.0	–	50.0	–	–	–	100.0	–
Artesian town	96	–	52.1	24.0	19.8	4.2	2.1	33.3	64.6	–
Benedict township	17	–	64.7	–	35.3	–	–	35.3	64.7	–
Butler township	65	–	58.5	9.2	32.3	–	21.5	9.2	69.2	21.5
Diana township	20	–	25.0	–	75.0	–	–	35.0	65.0	–
Elliott township	56	–	37.5	12.5	41.1	8.9	–	–	100.0	–
Floyd township	44	–	56.8	–	27.3	15.9	–	27.3	72.7	–
Jackson township	41	–	19.5	17.1	41.5	22.0	–	–	100.0	–
Letcher town	75	–	52.0	4.0	44.0	–	2.7	32.0	65.3	8.0
Letcher township	43	–	65.1	16.3	18.6	–	–	16.3	83.7	2.3
Logan township	55	–	52.7	20.0	25.5	1.8	–	30.9	69.1	12.7
Oneida township	8	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	–	100.0	–
Ravenna township	19	–	31.6	36.8	31.6	–	–	68.4	31.6	–
Silver Creek township	44	–	34.1	20.5	18.2	27.3	–	–	100.0	–
Twin Lake township	45	–	33.3	11.1	44.4	11.1	–	15.6	84.4	–
Union township	34	–	55.9	–	38.2	5.9	–	5.9	94.1	–
Warren township	50	–	40.0	20.0	–	40.0	–	20.0	80.0	20.0
Woonsocket city	302	–	39.4	16.6	43.4	.7	7.3	32.1	60.6	2.3
Woonsocket township	33	–	63.6	18.2	12.1	6.1	–	–	100.0	21.2
Shannon County	2 205	4.6	57.7	9.9	4.9	22.8	19.7	48.6	31.7	53.0
Batesland town	27	–	33.3	–	25.9	40.7	29.6	18.5	51.9	37.0
East Shannon unorg.	927	2.8	63.2	8.3	4.2	21.5	20.1	47.4	32.6	47.1
Kyle CDP	219	–	73.1	2.3	9.6	15.1	18.7	49.8	31.5	47.9
Manderson-White Horse Creek CDP (pt.)	53	–	69.8	17.0	13.2	–	–	60.4	39.6	–
Porcupine CDP	154	–	77.9	8.4	–	13.6	28.6	51.9	19.5	61.7
Wounded Knee CDP	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
West Shannon unorg.	1 251	6.1	54.2	11.4	5.0	23.3	19.3	50.2	30.5	57.6
Manderson-White Horse Creek CDP (pt.)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Oglala CDP	93	24.7	30.1	–	9.7	35.5	17.2	30.1	52.7	75.3
Pine Ridge CDP	572	1.7	66.6	11.4	9.4	10.8	17.7	65.4	17.0	57.2
Spink County	3 022	37.9	25.3	14.5	20.2	2.1	7.5	31.1	61.4	4.9
Antelope township	46	–	–	41.3	58.7	–	–	–	100.0	–
Ashton city	64	–	64.1	17.2	18.8	–	–	31.3	68.8	7.8
Athol township	42	7.1	16.7	26.2	50.0	–	–	–	100.0	–
Belle Plaine township	33	39.4	39.4	3.0	18.2	–	–	24.2	75.8	9.1
Belmont township	24	–	91.7	8.3	–	–	–	–	100.0	–
Benton township	10	30.0	20.0	20.0	30.0	–	–	–	100.0	–
Beotia township	24	–	50.0	12.5	37.5	–	–	16.7	83.3	–
Brentford town	26	–	50.0	7.7	42.3	–	7.7	7.7	84.6	–
Buffalo township	23	–	34.8	–	65.2	–	–	–	100.0	–
Capitola township	44	–	100.0	–	–	–	52.3	–	47.7	56.8
Clifton township	28	–	57.1	–	42.9	–	–	25.0	75.0	–
Conde city	94	85.1	2.1	5.3	7.4	–	11.7	34.0	54.3	5.3
Conde township	14	7.1	64.3	–	28.6	–	–	–	100.0	–
Cornwall township	16	–	50.0	–	50.0	–	–	–	100.0	–
Crandon township	48	–	58.3	18.8	22.9	–	–	8.3	91.7	8.3
Doland city	145	86.9	–	5.5	6.2	1.4	5.5	37.9	56.6	4.1
Exline township	21	–	57.1	–	42.9	–	–	19.0	81.0	–
Frankfort city	79	86.1	2.5	–	7.6	3.8	7.6	24.1	68.4	3.8
Frankfort township	19	15.8	36.8	–	47.4	–	–	47.4	52.6	–
Garfield township	27	–	40.7	29.6	29.6	–	–	–	100.0	–
Great Bend township	17	–	11.8	11.8	64.7	11.8	–	23.5	76.5	–
Groveland township	30	–	36.7	–	63.3	–	–	–	100.0	–
Harmony township	26	7.7	26.9	26.9	38.5	–	–	11.5	88.5	–
Harrison township	23	–	65.2	–	34.8	–	–	30.4	69.6	–
Jefferson township	29	41.4	24.1	–	6.9	27.6	–	51.7	48.3	17.2
Lake township	33	–	75.8	–	24.2	–	–	–	100.0	–
La Prairie township	23	–	34.8	8.7	52.2	4.3	4.3	17.4	78.3	–
Lincoln township	52	–	88.5	11.5	–	–	88.5	–	11.5	88.5
Lodi township	40	–	40.0	–	60.0	–	–	30.0	70.0	–
Mellette city	63	–	39.7	9.5	50.8	–	9.5	44.4	46.0	–
Mellette township	66	–	39.4	16.7	40.9	3.0	–	–	100.0	6.1
Northville town	46	–	34.8	13.0	52.2	–	8.7	28.3	63.0	–
Northville township	79	–	45.6	12.7	41.8	–	–	19.0	81.0	2.5
Olean township	29	24.1	37.9	31.0	6.9	–	–	24.1	75.9	–
Prairie Center township	19	15.8	47.4	–	36.8	–	–	–	100.0	–
Redfield city	1 172	62.9	4.6	21.0	9.3	2.2	7.7	48.0	44.4	3.0
Redfield township	138	38.4	25.4	5.1	18.8	12.3	10.1	16.7	73.2	–
Richfield township	14	–	28.6	21.4	50.0	–	–	21.4	78.6	–
Spring township	11	–	81.8	–	18.2	–	–	–	100.0	–
Sumner township	12	16.7	58.3	–	25.0	–	–	16.7	83.3	–
Tetonka township	41	–	39.0	22.0	39.0	–	14.6	22.0	63.4	–
Three Rivers township	27	7.4	55.6	29.6	7.4	–	–	3.7	96.3	–
Tulare town	108	–	58.3	15.7	24.1	1.9	5.6	34.3	60.2	1.9
Tulare township	15	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	26.7	73.3	26.7
Turton town	36	86.1	–	13.9	–	–	8.3	44.4	47.2	–
Turton township	17	–	82.4	17.6	–	–	–	–	100.0	–
Union township	29	–	51.7	–	48.3	–	–	41.4	58.6	–
Stanley County	921	–	46.6	28.7	20.3	4.5	3.4	24.4	72.2	4.6
Fort Pierre city	698	–	44.1	30.8	22.1	3.0	3.6	27.8	68.6	5.0
North Stanley unorg.	112	–	52.7	22.3	14.3	10.7	3.6	14.3	82.1	2.7
South Stanley unorg.	111	–	55.9	21.6	15.3	7.2	1.8	13.5	84.7	3.6
Sully County	621	.3	44.3	24.8	28.3	2.3	2.7	20.8	76.5	1.8
Agar town	23	–	47.8	30.4	21.7	–	–	30.4	69.6	–
East Sully unorg.	150	–	50.7	20.7	28.7	–	–	10.0	90.0	2.0
Onida city	288	–	43.1	19.4	34.7	2.8	5.9	31.3	62.8	2.8
West Sully unorg.	160	1.3	40.0	37.5	17.5	3.8	–	10.6	89.4	–

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Table 13. **Fuels and Equipment Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	All occupied housing units	Percent with—								
		House heating fuel					Vehicles available			
		Utility gas	Bottled, tank, or LP gas	Electricity	Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	Other or none	None	1	2 or more	No telephone in unit
Todd County	2 210	.8	52.6	26.0	7.6	12.9	18.9	40.3	40.9	43.0
East Todd unorg.	694	.6	53.3	25.1	15.1	5.9	13.0	31.3	55.8	32.1
Antelope CDP	198	–	59.6	34.3	–	6.1	29.3	35.4	35.4	53.0
White Horse CDP	33	–	45.5	48.5	–	6.1	12.1	45.5	42.4	42.4
Mission city	243	.8	60.5	24.7	9.9	4.1	8.2	44.4	47.3	31.3
St. Francis town	213	.9	59.6	31.0	–	8.5	31.0	43.7	25.4	57.7
West Todd unorg.	1 060	.9	49.0	25.9	3.8	20.4	22.7	44.5	32.7	49.8
Parmelee CDP	148	–	56.8	17.6	3.4	22.3	31.8	43.2	25.0	62.8
Rosebud CDP	420	1.9	50.5	32.4	8.3	6.9	29.3	42.6	28.1	43.1
Spring Creek CDP	44	–	47.7	11.4	–	40.9	40.9	50.0	9.1	84.1
Two Strike CDP	35	–	45.7	–	–	54.3	–	82.9	17.1	34.3
Tripp County	2 573	–	48.1	28.1	18.5	5.3	5.6	27.2	67.2	6.8
Banner township	7	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	–	100.0	–
Beaver Creek township	15	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	–	100.0	–
Black township	50	–	50.0	38.0	–	12.0	14.0	–	86.0	–
Brunson township	15	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	6.7	93.3	–
Bull Creek township	6	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	–	100.0	–
Carter township	17	–	52.9	35.3	11.8	–	–	–	100.0	–
Colome city	121	–	31.4	36.4	24.0	8.3	4.1	32.2	63.6	5.8
Colome township	40	–	65.0	22.5	7.5	5.0	–	7.5	92.5	–
Condon township	16	–	68.8	31.3	–	–	–	68.8	31.3	–
Curlew township	17	–	70.6	–	29.4	–	29.4	–	70.6	29.4
Dog Ear township	25	–	48.0	–	32.0	20.0	–	–	100.0	–
Elliston township	10	–	80.0	–	20.0	–	–	–	100.0	–
Greenwood township	11	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	–	100.0	–
Holsclaw township	7	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	100.0	–	–
Huggins township	14	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	50.0	50.0	50.0
Ideal township	51	–	94.1	5.9	–	–	15.7	37.3	47.1	54.9
Irwin township	19	–	42.1	10.5	47.4	–	–	–	100.0	–
Jordan township	22	–	77.3	–	22.7	–	–	–	100.0	–
Keyapaha township	14	–	–	50.0	–	50.0	–	–	100.0	–
King township	4	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	–	100.0	–
Lake township	20	–	40.0	60.0	–	–	–	30.0	70.0	–
Lamro township	157	–	39.5	47.8	7.6	5.1	2.5	21.0	76.4	19.1
Lincoln township	23	–	30.4	69.6	–	–	–	–	100.0	–
Lone Star township	6	–	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	100.0	–
Lone Tree township	16	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	37.5	62.5	75.0
McNeely township	50	–	42.0	42.0	–	16.0	–	–	100.0	–
Millboro township	7	–	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	100.0	–
New Witten town	32	–	56.3	9.4	18.8	15.6	6.3	40.6	53.1	6.3
North Tripp unorg.	5	–	–	–	100.0	–	–	100.0	–	–
Pahapesto township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Plainview township	30	–	13.3	63.3	6.7	16.7	–	–	100.0	–
Pleasant Valley township	14	–	42.9	–	–	57.1	–	–	100.0	–
Pleasant View township	46	–	4.3	30.4	65.2	–	15.2	–	84.8	–
Progressive township	10	–	30.0	50.0	20.0	–	–	–	100.0	–
Rames township	16	–	68.8	–	31.3	–	–	31.3	68.8	–
Rosedale township	19	–	36.8	31.6	31.6	–	–	–	100.0	–
Roseland township	25	–	68.0	32.0	–	–	–	–	100.0	–
Star Prairie township	22	–	68.2	–	31.8	–	–	68.2	31.8	–
Star Valley township	17	–	41.2	58.8	–	–	–	23.5	76.5	–
Stewart township	37	–	40.5	43.2	16.2	–	–	–	100.0	–
Sully township	24	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	–	100.0	–
Taylor township	6	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	–	100.0	–
Valley township	14	–	42.9	–	57.1	–	–	–	100.0	–
Weaver township	28	–	46.4	–	28.6	25.0	–	28.6	71.4	–
Willow Creek township	18	–	72.2	–	–	27.8	–	–	100.0	–
Wilson township	51	–	47.1	31.4	21.6	–	–	27.5	72.5	–
Winner city	1 369	–	45.4	28.9	21.4	4.4	7.8	36.7	55.4	6.2
Witten township	11	–	45.5	–	54.5	–	–	–	100.0	–
Wortman township	6	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	–	100.0	–
Wright township	13	–	53.8	–	46.2	–	–	–	100.0	–
Turner County	3 332	9.9	27.6	18.1	39.9	4.5	5.9	24.2	70.0	3.1
Brothersfield township	55	–	36.4	12.7	45.5	5.5	–	21.8	78.2	–
Centerville city	373	81.8	2.1	13.9	1.1	1.1	12.3	32.4	55.2	2.4
Centerville township	76	19.7	32.9	10.5	31.6	5.3	–	5.3	94.7	2.6
Chancellor town	141	–	39.7	22.0	29.8	8.5	5.7	33.3	61.0	4.3
Childstown township	100	–	49.0	2.0	28.0	21.0	–	23.0	77.0	–
Daneville township	83	–	30.1	12.0	49.4	8.4	–	7.2	92.8	–
Davis town	44	–	65.9	11.4	9.1	13.6	–	13.6	86.4	–
Dolton town	26	–	15.4	26.9	57.7	–	11.5	23.1	65.4	–
Dolton township	53	–	26.4	26.4	32.1	15.1	–	17.0	83.0	11.3
Germantown township	94	–	34.0	12.8	37.2	16.0	–	7.4	92.6	–
Home township	92	–	44.6	6.5	48.9	–	–	–	100.0	–
Hurley city	169	1.2	32.0	15.4	51.5	–	14.2	36.1	49.7	3.6
Hurley township	51	–	17.6	21.6	60.8	–	3.9	5.9	90.2	–
Irene city (pt.)	104	–	12.5	40.4	45.2	1.9	2.9	36.5	60.6	2.9
Marion city	313	–	21.4	16.6	56.9	5.1	10.5	39.3	50.2	4.5
Marion township	83	–	36.1	27.7	22.9	13.3	–	6.0	94.0	2.4
Middleton township	71	–	40.8	12.7	46.5	–	–	5.6	94.4	9.9
Monroe town	64	–	50.0	7.8	34.4	7.8	4.7	20.3	75.0	14.1
Monroe township	58	–	37.9	10.3	44.8	6.9	–	10.3	89.7	12.1
Norway township	78	–	9.0	19.2	64.1	7.7	–	6.4	93.6	–
Parker city	403	–	33.5	17.4	47.1	2.0	10.2	29.0	60.8	4.2
Parker township	89	–	49.4	16.9	33.7	–	–	4.5	95.5	–
Rosefield township	93	–	36.6	18.3	43.0	2.2	–	6.5	93.5	–
Salem township	69	–	53.6	17.4	29.0	–	–	10.1	89.9	–
Spring Valley township	74	–	23.0	6.8	63.5	6.8	–	9.5	90.5	–
Swan Lake township	72	5.6	22.2	15.3	56.9	–	–	26.4	73.6	4.2
Turner township	78	–	34.6	12.8	48.7	3.8	–	30.8	69.2	9.0
Viborg city	326	1.5	13.5	36.8	46.0	2.1	9.8	37.7	52.5	1.2

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Table 13. **Fuels and Equipment Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	All occupied housing units	Percent with—								
		House heating fuel					Vehicles available			No telephone in unit
		Utility gas	Bottled, tank, or LP gas	Electricity	Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	Other or none	None	1	2 or more	
Union County	3 859	55.8	21.6	15.9	3.4	3.3	3.8	28.1	68.1	4.7
Alcester city	368	82.1	.5	17.1	–	.3	8.2	39.1	52.7	3.8
Alcester township	110	21.8	50.0	10.0	12.7	5.5	–	8.2	91.8	13.6
Beresford city (pt.)	633	78.8	.3	18.3	–	2.5	5.7	37.6	56.7	3.6
Big Sioux township	119	4.2	78.2	15.1	–	2.5	–	12.6	87.4	–
Big Springs township	111	–	33.3	36.9	18.0	11.7	–	9.9	90.1	–
Brule township	72	11.1	50.0	20.8	18.1	–	–	29.2	70.8	–
Civil Bend township	95	25.3	50.5	24.2	–	–	–	25.3	74.7	–
Elk Point city	563	85.4	1.2	13.0	–	.4	6.7	26.8	66.4	4.4
Elk Point township	110	1.8	64.5	16.4	8.2	9.1	–	6.4	93.6	–
Emmet township	86	–	70.9	17.4	5.8	5.8	–	–	100.0	–
Jefferson city	197	78.7	4.6	16.8	–	–	6.1	42.1	51.8	11.7
Jefferson township	189	9.5	71.4	10.6	4.8	3.7	5.3	14.8	79.9	12.2
North Sioux City city	753	83.4	3.2	12.1	–	1.3	2.7	33.9	63.5	6.2
Prairie township	81	11.1	44.4	24.7	12.3	7.4	–	17.3	82.7	–
Richland unorg.	81	–	56.8	14.8	4.9	23.5	–	9.9	90.1	3.7
Sioux Valley township	95	–	52.6	8.4	22.1	16.8	–	38.9	61.1	8.4
Spink township	104	–	67.3	22.1	10.6	–	–	18.3	81.7	–
Virginia township	92	–	54.3	16.3	15.2	14.1	–	21.7	78.3	2.2
Walworth County	2 447	.3	29.2	14.5	53.5	2.5	7.9	27.1	65.0	5.0
Akaska town	22	–	45.5	–	54.5	–	9.1	13.6	77.3	9.1
East Walworth unorg.	197	3.0	33.0	25.9	34.0	4.1	–	8.6	91.4	.5
Glenham town	56	–	48.2	14.3	26.8	10.7	–	21.4	78.6	5.4
Java city	88	–	25.0	2.3	72.7	–	22.7	30.7	46.6	2.3
Lowry town	6	–	–	33.3	33.3	33.3	–	–	100.0	–
Mobridge city	1 552	–	25.0	11.9	60.9	2.2	9.6	31.4	59.0	6.8
Selby city	293	.3	35.8	19.5	41.6	2.7	5.8	33.1	61.1	2.7
West Walworth unorg.	233	–	42.1	21.0	35.2	1.7	2.1	8.6	89.3	–
Yankton County	7 107	63.5	11.6	13.9	7.0	4.0	6.8	30.3	62.9	5.0
Gayville town	161	93.8	1.2	1.2	1.9	1.9	5.0	34.8	60.2	1.9
Gayville township	69	14.5	34.8	10.1	30.4	10.1	–	23.2	76.8	2.9
Irene city (pt.)	2	–	–	–	100.0	–	–	–	100.0	–
Jamesville township	83	–	30.1	36.1	26.5	7.2	13.3	16.9	69.9	34.9
Lesterville town	66	–	45.5	24.2	30.3	–	6.1	39.4	54.5	10.6
Marindahl township	73	–	32.9	13.7	37.0	16.4	–	8.2	91.8	–
Mayfield township	82	–	36.6	17.1	45.1	1.2	–	24.4	75.6	2.4
Mission Hill town	68	–	67.6	5.9	16.2	10.3	–	29.4	70.6	4.4
Mission Hill township	107	–	35.5	21.5	26.2	16.8	3.7	19.6	76.6	5.6
Southeast Yankton unorg.	237	51.1	37.1	4.6	5.1	2.1	–	30.8	69.2	14.3
Turkey Valley township	72	–	16.7	8.3	63.9	11.1	–	–	100.0	2.8
Utica town	34	–	91.2	8.8	–	–	–	29.4	70.6	–
Utica township	109	5.5	41.3	15.6	30.3	7.3	–	25.7	74.3	–
Volin town	62	–	35.5	11.3	40.3	12.9	–	25.8	74.2	4.8
Volin township	91	–	22.0	12.1	63.7	2.2	–	13.2	86.8	11.0
Walshtown township	73	–	21.9	31.5	39.7	6.8	4.1	16.4	79.5	2.7
West Yankton unorg.	741	.9	38.3	32.4	14.8	13.5	2.0	9.3	88.7	3.4
Yankton city	4 977	84.7	1.7	11.4	.2	1.9	8.8	35.3	55.9	4.5
Ziebach County	630	–	55.6	17.8	12.4	14.3	19.5	28.1	52.4	33.5
Dupree city	164	–	59.1	21.3	18.3	1.2	26.2	26.8	47.0	25.0
Dupree unorg.	39	–	48.7	17.9	12.8	20.5	–	7.7	92.3	15.4
Eagle Butte city (pt.)	2	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	–	100.0	–
North Ziebach unorg.	129	–	65.1	9.3	16.3	9.3	7.0	17.1	76.0	10.9
South Ziebach unorg.	296	–	50.0	19.6	7.4	23.0	24.0	36.5	39.5	50.7

TIPSII [UPF] GPH546 CENSUS90 72583600 05/15/92 9:41 AM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90S*PH5TIPSDA46. 04/10/92 20:30:58 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 162
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Table 14. **Fuels and Equipment Characteristics: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision	All occupied housing units	Percent with—								
		House heating fuel					Vehicles available			
		Utility gas	Bottled, tank, or LP gas	Electricity	Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	Other or none	None	1	2 or more	No telephone in unit
The State	**259 034**	**43.0**	**19.9**	**17.8**	**13.6**	**5.6**	**6.5**	**29.4**	**64.1**	**6.0**
COUNTY										
Aurora County	1 146	–	37.8	26.1	30.1	6.0	3.7	22.9	73.5	4.3
Beadle County	7 341	60.2	19.3	9.5	8.1	3.0	7.9	31.4	60.7	6.4
Bennett County	1 030	1.6	74.9	6.9	7.3	9.4	8.1	29.2	62.7	18.5
Bon Homme County	2 647	.8	31.6	19.5	44.8	3.3	5.6	27.2	67.2	2.9
Brookings County	8 910	46.1	12.8	29.8	8.2	2.9	5.2	32.4	62.3	2.7
Brown County	13 867	57.5	11.1	16.8	12.4	2.2	7.1	31.1	61.9	4.2
Brule County	1 996	.1	40.8	24.5	31.2	3.4	8.3	29.3	62.4	6.6
Buffalo County	446	.4	55.2	33.2	6.7	4.5	19.3	30.9	49.8	37.0
Butte County	3 033	46.8	22.2	14.5	4.5	12.0	5.9	28.3	65.8	8.5
Campbell County	767	8.0	23.5	10.4	55.7	2.5	4.8	21.8	73.4	1.8
Charles Mix County	3 232	.2	44.0	18.9	32.9	4.1	10.4	27.8	61.9	11.8
Clark County	1 700	39.9	33.5	14.8	9.1	2.6	5.9	22.1	72.0	5.4
Clay County	4 433	64.8	13.6	11.9	7.4	2.2	5.0	34.2	60.7	3.9
Codington County	8 739	62.8	8.5	21.8	4.9	2.0	5.8	30.1	64.1	4.4
Corson County	1 303	.2	59.6	13.0	17.2	10.0	13.4	24.8	61.9	23.6
Custer County	2 352	.2	39.8	18.6	8.1	33.4	3.4	25.4	71.1	9.6
Davison County	6 948	64.5	6.9	13.2	11.4	4.0	9.3	32.7	58.0	6.0
Day County	2 732	–	27.6	24.7	44.4	3.3	6.8	30.0	63.1	6.3
Deuel County	1 767	–	42.7	29.9	21.1	6.2	3.3	24.9	71.8	2.7
Dewey County	1 721	.1	55.4	20.4	18.1	6.0	14.6	32.8	52.6	26.4
Douglas County	1 352	–	34.5	20.0	42.9	2.7	3.2	25.3	71.5	2.3
Edmunds County	1 669	–	33.2	17.0	47.0	2.8	9.9	23.3	66.7	4.2
Fall River County	2 864	2.3	42.4	20.8	15.6	18.8	8.9	29.2	61.9	7.6
Faulk County	1 057	–	33.2	25.4	39.7	1.7	6.8	22.9	70.3	7.3
Grant County	3 154	.1	23.2	30.6	40.3	5.8	5.3	28.9	65.8	3.9
Gregory County	2 139	.1	37.7	24.6	29.2	8.5	7.3	26.6	66.2	4.4
Haakon County	926	–	64.8	15.3	10.4	9.5	3.7	25.2	71.2	2.5
Hamlin County	1 854	14.1	26.7	29.4	22.9	6.9	4.6	30.1	65.3	5.3
Hand County	1 625	–	40.6	33.8	20.4	5.2	7.5	22.6	69.9	3.7
Hanson County	1 072	16.5	30.3	15.5	31.5	6.2	4.1	22.1	73.8	3.7
Harding County	592	4.7	59.1	15.7	11.7	8.8	1.7	27.0	71.3	2.7
Hughes County	5 780	1.3	29.3	37.0	30.2	2.2	8.0	28.4	63.6	6.6
Hutchinson County	3 221	.2	21.5	16.7	57.6	3.8	5.7	29.6	64.7	4.3
Hyde County	680	.4	44.4	19.0	32.9	3.2	2.9	25.3	71.8	3.4
Jackson County	903	.9	61.7	11.6	15.4	10.4	10.1	31.6	58.4	18.3
Jerauld County	966	–	50.7	25.1	19.4	4.9	8.2	22.0	69.8	5.6
Jones County	519	.4	40.8	22.5	27.7	8.5	2.3	24.7	73.0	4.6
Kingsbury County	2 357	41.4	20.8	18.2	16.1	3.5	6.6	28.6	64.8	5.2
Lake County	4 030	46.9	21.5	21.2	8.1	2.3	6.9	29.1	63.9	4.3
Lawrence County	7 926	62.3	8.4	17.7	.2	11.4	6.1	30.6	63.3	5.8
Lincoln County	5 461	39.9	29.2	15.4	12.3	3.1	3.8	19.4	76.8	3.1
Lyman County	1 268	.5	60.6	20.1	16.0	2.8	5.0	26.5	68.5	12.5
McCook County	2 145	28.9	27.3	17.1	22.6	4.1	5.1	25.5	69.4	3.4
McPherson County	1 332	–	11.9	16.0	69.1	2.9	9.8	25.0	65.2	4.1
Marshall County	1 919	–	31.9	25.7	39.4	2.9	6.8	27.4	65.9	6.7
Meade County	7 084	48.2	16.3	17.6	1.5	16.5	3.5	24.4	72.1	4.0
Mellette County	681	1.5	54.6	19.7	9.5	14.7	14.7	25.6	59.8	28.6
Miner County	1 276	28.4	29.5	18.8	22.2	1.1	3.2	25.5	71.3	5.6
Minnehaha County	47 681	75.6	5.9	11.1	3.8	3.6	6.4	31.3	62.2	3.0
Moody County	2 398	29.1	25.4	14.7	25.7	5.1	4.7	26.9	68.4	5.8
Pennington County	30 553	65.0	8.1	18.1	1.0	7.8	4.7	30.5	64.9	5.0
Perkins County	1 586	.1	51.2	21.8	18.5	8.3	4.7	23.1	72.3	4.4
Potter County	1 249	–	24.3	19.4	54.1	2.2	4.1	27.9	68.0	3.0
Roberts County	3 619	.1	32.3	27.2	36.6	3.9	10.2	29.3	60.5	11.7
Sanborn County	1 059	–	45.6	14.3	33.6	6.5	3.8	22.7	73.6	4.9
Shannon County	2 205	4.6	57.7	9.9	4.9	22.8	19.7	48.6	31.7	53.0
Spink County	3 022	37.9	25.3	14.5	20.2	2.1	7.5	31.1	61.4	4.9
Stanley County	921	–	46.6	28.7	20.3	4.5	3.4	24.4	72.2	4.6
Sully County	621	.3	44.3	24.8	28.3	2.3	2.7	20.8	76.5	1.8
Todd County	2 210	.8	52.6	26.0	7.6	12.9	18.9	40.3	40.9	43.0
Tripp County	2 573	–	48.1	28.1	18.5	5.3	5.6	27.2	67.2	6.8
Turner County	3 332	9.9	27.6	18.1	39.9	4.5	5.9	24.2	70.0	3.1
Union County	3 859	55.8	21.6	15.9	3.4	3.3	3.8	28.1	68.1	4.7
Walworth County	2 447	.3	29.2	14.5	53.5	2.5	7.9	27.1	65.0	5.0
Yankton County	7 107	63.5	11.6	13.9	7.0	4.0	6.8	30.3	62.9	5.0
Ziebach County	630	–	55.6	17.8	12.4	14.3	19.5	28.1	52.4	33.5
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION										
Aberdeen city, Brown County	9 998	74.6	2.5	15.9	4.7	2.4	8.7	36.0	55.4	4.6
Agar town, Sully County	23	–	47.8	30.4	21.7	–	–	30.4	69.6	–
Akaska town, Walworth County	22	–	45.5	–	54.5	–	9.1	13.6	77.3	9.1
Albee town, Grant County	8	–	50.0	–	25.0	25.0	25.0	–	75.0	25.0
Alcester city, Union County	368	82.1	.5	17.1	–	.3	8.2	39.1	52.7	3.8
Alexandria city, Hanson County	232	75.4	3.4	12.1	8.2	.9	2.2	40.5	57.3	3.0
Alpena town, Jerauld County	98	–	73.5	11.2	12.2	3.1	2.0	23.5	74.5	5.1
Altamont town, Deuel County	26	–	80.8	–	7.7	11.5	–	15.4	84.6	–
Andover town, Day County	58	–	19.0	6.9	69.0	5.2	12.1	6.9	81.0	13.8
Antelope CDP, Todd County	198	–	59.6	34.3	–	6.1	29.3	35.4	35.4	53.0
Arlington city	404	70.0	3.2	21.5	3.7	1.5	8.7	39.6	51.7	5.4
Brookings County	2	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	–	100.0	–
Kingsbury County	402	70.4	2.7	21.6	3.7	1.5	8.7	39.8	51.5	5.5
Armour city, Douglas County	340	–	30.6	23.8	44.4	1.2	7.1	37.1	55.9	2.1
Artas town, Campbell County	14	–	–	–	100.0	–	14.3	35.7	50.0	14.3
Artesian town, Sanborn County	96	–	52.1	24.0	19.8	4.2	2.1	33.3	64.6	–
Ashton city, Spink County	64	–	64.1	17.2	18.8	–	–	31.3	68.8	7.8
Astoria town, Deuel County	71	–	49.3	28.2	15.5	7.0	9.9	43.7	46.5	4.2
Aurora town, Brookings County	196	61.7	4.1	30.6	2.6	1.0	1.0	26.0	73.0	3.1
Avon city, Bon Homme County	277	.7	31.8	15.2	51.3	1.1	10.8	33.6	55.6	.7
Badger town, Kingsbury County	45	–	33.3	40.0	26.7	–	–	37.8	62.2	11.1
Baltic city, Minnehaha County	231	79.2	3.5	10.4	2.2	4.8	3.9	26.4	69.7	–
Bancroft town, Kingsbury County	11	–	36.4	18.2	45.5	–	18.2	18.2	63.6	–
Batesland town, Shannon County	27	–	33.3	–	25.9	40.7	29.6	18.5	51.9	37.0
Belle Fourche city, Butte County	1 739	80.7	4.4	10.1	–	4.8	8.0	32.7	59.3	9.3
Belvidere town, Jackson County	24	–	16.7	20.8	50.0	12.5	–	20.8	79.2	12.5

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Table 14. **Fuels and Equipment Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision	All occupied housing units	Percent with—								
		House heating fuel					Vehicles available			No telephone in unit
		Utility gas	Bottled, tank, or LP gas	Electricity	Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	Other or none	None	1	2 or more	
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION—Con.										
Beresford city	787	79.9	.5	17.0	–	2.5	4.8	38.2	56.9	3.4
Lincoln County	154	84.4	1.3	11.7	–	2.6	1.3	40.9	57.8	2.6
Union County	633	78.8	.3	18.3	–	2.5	5.7	37.6	56.7	3.6
Big Stone City city, Grant County	255	–	40.0	20.8	29.4	9.8	4.7	30.6	64.7	2.0
Bison town, Perkins County	186	1.1	50.5	41.4	3.8	3.2	5.9	27.4	66.7	–
Blackhawk CDP, Meade County	594	47.5	20.5	20.0	–	12.0	–	22.2	77.8	3.7
Blunt city, Hughes County	133	–	36.1	22.6	38.3	3.0	1.5	26.3	72.2	6.8
Bonesteel city, Gregory County	145	–	39.3	36.6	22.8	1.4	11.7	37.9	50.3	1.4
Bowdle city, Edmunds County	258	–	14.3	19.4	64.7	1.6	12.4	26.0	61.6	.8
Box Elder city, Pennington County	936	46.7	12.0	33.7	–	7.7	1.3	36.0	62.7	12.4
Bradley town, Clark County	42	–	66.7	11.9	21.4	–	–	9.5	90.5	4.8
Brandon city, Minnehaha County	1 120	66.8	6.9	18.0	7.1	1.3	2.1	21.0	77.0	1.4
Brandt town, Deuel County	48	–	70.8	4.2	20.8	4.2	14.6	16.7	68.8	4.2
Brentford town, Spink County	26	–	50.0	7.7	42.3	–	7.7	7.7	84.6	–
Bridgewater city, McCook County	239	–	34.3	24.7	39.7	1.3	13.0	36.4	50.6	4.6
Bristol city, Day County	164	–	12.8	30.5	53.7	3.0	4.3	44.5	51.2	.6
Britton city, Marshall County	618	–	19.1	29.9	50.0	1.0	8.7	36.9	54.4	3.1
Broadland town, Beadle County	16	–	87.5	–	12.5	–	–	–	100.0	–
Brookings city, Brookings County	5 685	59.4	1.2	35.5	2.2	1.7	6.5	38.7	54.8	2.6
Bruce city, Brookings County	102	–	61.8	23.5	12.7	2.0	6.9	33.3	59.8	10.8
Bryant city, Hamlin County	174	71.8	4.6	23.0	.6	–	11.5	32.8	55.7	4.0
Buffalo town, Harding County	196	–	59.7	17.3	19.9	3.1	3.1	37.2	59.7	2.0
Buffalo Gap town, Custer County	70	–	71.4	5.7	2.9	20.0	2.9	34.3	62.9	2.9
Bullhead CDP, Corson County	35	–	65.7	–	–	34.3	37.1	62.9	–	100.0
Burke city, Gregory County	333	–	48.3	23.7	23.1	4.8	10.5	38.7	50.8	6.9
Bushnell town, Brookings County	27	–	51.9	7.4	18.5	22.2	–	33.3	66.7	7.4
Butler town, Day County	4	–	–	–	50.0	50.0	–	–	100.0	–
Camp Crook town, Harding County	36	58.3	22.2	–	–	19.4	5.6	33.3	61.1	5.6
Canistota city, McCook County	236	–	46.6	8.9	43.6	.8	14.8	30.1	55.1	5.5
Canova town, Miner County	57	–	21.1	19.3	54.4	5.3	–	31.6	68.4	8.8
Canton city, Lincoln County	1 107	55.5	32.5	12.0	–	–	6.1	32.8	61.2	5.5
Carthage city, Miner County	107	–	35.5	12.1	52.3	–	10.3	39.3	50.5	15.0
Castlewood city, Hamlin County	220	–	37.7	22.3	40.0	–	5.5	37.3	57.3	3.2
Cavour town, Beadle County	63	–	79.4	3.2	17.5	–	–	36.5	63.5	6.3
Centerville city, Turner County	373	81.8	2.1	13.9	1.1	1.1	12.3	32.4	55.2	2.4
Central City city, Lawrence County	49	79.6	–	4.1	–	16.3	–	20.4	79.6	4.1
Chamberlain city, Brule County	937	.1	35.1	26.7	36.5	1.6	7.2	39.9	52.9	4.9
Chancellor town, Turner County	141	–	39.7	22.0	29.8	8.5	5.7	33.3	61.0	4.3
Chelsea town, Faulk County	12	–	16.7	–	83.3	–	–	25.0	75.0	–
Claire City town, Roberts County	38	–	34.2	31.6	34.2	–	5.3	31.6	63.2	10.5
Claremont town, Brown County	56	–	30.4	5.4	46.4	17.9	3.6	17.9	78.6	7.1
Clark city, Clark County	568	79.8	1.8	15.5	2.3	.7	7.0	35.0	57.9	3.5
Clear Lake city, Deuel County	538	–	35.7	34.9	27.5	1.9	5.9	35.9	58.2	3.9
Colman city, Moody County	207	–	42.0	25.1	31.4	1.4	7.2	30.0	62.8	4.3
Colome city, Tripp County	121	–	31.4	36.4	24.0	8.3	4.1	32.2	63.6	5.8
Colonial Pine Hills CDP, Pennington County	512	2.7	14.3	55.5	2.3	25.2	–	4.5	95.5	–
Colton city, Minnehaha County	272	82.7	3.3	7.7	1.1	5.1	11.4	24.3	64.3	1.8
Columbia city, Brown County	57	–	36.8	7.0	56.1	–	8.8	40.4	50.9	–
Conde city, Spink County	94	85.1	2.1	5.3	7.4	–	11.7	34.0	54.3	5.3
Corona town, Roberts County	61	–	42.6	31.1	26.2	–	9.8	34.4	55.7	11.5
Corsica city, Douglas County	224	–	29.9	15.6	54.5	–	6.3	38.8	54.9	2.7
Cottonwood town, Jackson County	4	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	–	100.0	–
Cresbard town, Faulk County	74	–	39.2	12.2	48.6	–	2.7	27.0	70.3	9.5
Crooks city, Minnehaha County	201	1.5	61.2	11.9	22.9	2.5	1.0	22.9	76.1	–
Custer city, Custer County	707	.3	39.9	22.3	16.3	21.2	5.7	36.1	58.3	13.0
Dallas town, Gregory County	70	–	45.7	12.9	20.0	21.4	4.3	34.3	61.4	14.3
Dante town, Charles Mix County	36	–	41.7	11.1	38.9	8.3	5.6	16.7	77.8	–
Davis town, Turner County	44	–	65.9	11.4	9.1	13.6	–	13.6	86.4	–
Deadwood city, Lawrence County	800	83.6	1.6	6.6	.3	7.9	13.6	32.8	53.6	9.4
Dell Rapids city, Minnehaha County	918	80.8	2.8	8.7	6.0	1.6	7.0	32.5	60.6	1.9
Delmont city, Douglas County	130	–	33.1	24.6	38.5	3.8	3.8	32.3	63.8	–
De Smet city, Kingsbury County	490	77.3	3.1	10.4	5.7	3.5	4.9	41.2	53.9	3.7
Dimock town, Hutchinson County	70	–	11.4	20.0	68.6	–	4.3	28.6	67.1	–
Doland city, Spink County	145	86.9	–	5.5	6.2	1.4	5.5	37.9	56.6	4.1
Dolton town, Turner County	26	–	15.4	26.9	57.7	–	11.5	23.1	65.4	–
Draper town, Jones County	47	–	48.9	14.9	31.9	4.3	–	14.9	85.1	4.3
Dupree city, Ziebach County	164	–	59.1	21.3	18.3	1.2	26.2	26.8	47.0	25.0
Eagle Butte city	171	–	66.1	18.7	13.5	1.8	9.9	53.2	36.8	27.5
Dewey County	169	–	65.7	18.9	13.6	1.8	10.1	53.8	36.1	27.8
Ziebach County	2	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	–	100.0	–
Eden town, Marshall County	48	–	33.3	37.5	29.2	–	20.8	39.6	39.6	–
Edgemont city, Fall River County	391	–	48.3	21.5	15.6	14.6	4.3	39.6	56.0	5.1
Egan city, Moody County	91	2.2	49.5	11.0	28.6	8.8	3.3	35.2	61.5	16.5
Elk Point city, Union County	563	85.4	1.2	13.0	–	.4	6.7	26.8	66.4	4.4
Elkton city, Brookings County	243	–	39.5	15.6	40.3	4.5	5.8	32.9	61.3	2.1
Ellsworth AFB CDP	1 609	89.4	.9	9.4	–	.4	.4	35.5	64.1	2.2
Meade County	832	89.8	.7	8.8	–	.7	.7	29.1	70.2	2.3
Pennington County	777	88.9	1.0	10.0	–	–	–	42.3	57.7	2.1
Emery city, Hanson County	184	–	29.9	20.1	47.8	2.2	12.0	35.9	52.2	1.6
Erwin town, Kingsbury County	21	–	47.6	–	52.4	–	19.0	33.3	47.6	9.5
Estelline city, Hamlin County	275	–	34.2	35.3	28.7	1.8	4.7	42.2	53.1	2.9
Ethan town, Davison County	115	–	34.8	9.6	51.3	4.3	8.7	20.0	71.3	3.5
Eureka city, McPherson County	553	–	6.3	15.4	77.4	.9	9.6	31.8	58.6	2.0
Fairburn town, Custer County	29	–	51.7	17.2	–	31.0	6.9	20.7	72.4	–
Fairfax town, Gregory County	77	–	31.2	35.1	23.4	10.4	10.4	33.8	55.8	2.6
Fairview town, Lincoln County	29	10.3	37.9	17.2	20.7	13.8	10.3	17.2	72.4	10.3
Faith city, Meade County	212	–	47.6	29.7	15.6	7.1	3.3	32.5	64.2	4.7
Farmer town, Hanson County	7	–	42.9	–	57.1	–	–	–	100.0	–
Faulkton city, Faulk County	372	–	30.4	30.6	37.4	1.6	11.0	33.6	55.4	2.4

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Table 14. **Fuels and Equipment Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision	All occupied housing units	Percent with—								
		House heating fuel					Vehicles available			
		Utility gas	Bottled, tank, or LP gas	Electricity	Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	Other or none	None	1	2 or more	No telephone in unit
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION—Con.										
Flandreau city, Moody County	930	72.7	3.9	15.7	7.5	.2	8.9	41.2	49.9	7.6
Florence town, Codington County	68	–	54.4	22.1	13.2	10.3	2.9	25.0	72.1	2.9
Fort Pierre city, Stanley County	698	–	44.1	30.8	22.1	3.0	3.6	27.8	68.6	5.0
Fort Thompson CDP, Buffalo County	243	.8	50.6	43.6	3.7	1.2	30.0	41.2	28.8	53.5
Frankfort city, Spink County	79	86.1	2.5	–	7.6	3.8	7.6	24.1	68.4	3.8
Frederick town, Brown County	121	–	38.0	5.8	56.2	–	8.3	33.1	58.7	7.4
Freeman city, Hutchinson County	588	–	29.1	16.8	51.0	3.1	7.5	42.7	49.8	3.6
Fruitdale town, Butte County	8	–	37.5	–	–	62.5	–	62.5	37.5	–
Fulton town, Hanson County	30	–	50.0	10.0	40.0	–	–	33.3	66.7	–
Garden City town, Clark County	46	–	65.2	13.0	21.7	–	4.3	39.1	56.5	2.2
Garretson city, Minnehaha County	358	1.1	32.1	15.1	50.0	1.7	7.3	38.3	54.5	2.8
Gary city, Deuel County	143	–	44.1	35.7	10.5	9.8	2.8	44.8	52.4	4.9
Gayville town, Yankton County	161	93.8	1.2	1.2	1.9	1.9	5.0	34.8	60.2	1.9
Geddes city, Charles Mix County	135	–	37.8	11.1	49.6	1.5	11.1	35.6	53.3	3.0
Gettysburg city, Potter County	598	–	29.9	17.7	52.0	.3	5.4	32.8	61.9	4.2
Glenham town, Walworth County	56	–	48.2	14.3	26.8	10.7	–	21.4	78.6	5.4
Goodwin town, Deuel County	42	–	76.2	–	23.8	–	2.4	16.7	81.0	9.5
Gregory city, Gregory County	619	–	29.6	32.3	35.4	2.7	11.0	32.8	56.2	3.7
Grenville town, Day County	33	–	51.5	–	48.5	–	15.2	33.3	51.5	6.1
Groton city, Brown County	495	.4	22.0	29.1	48.1	.4	7.7	28.7	63.6	2.0
Harrisburg city, Lincoln County	222	91.4	–	7.2	1.4	–	1.8	23.0	75.2	2.3
Harrold town, Hughes County	69	–	42.0	14.5	43.5	–	2.9	31.9	65.2	–
Hartford city, Minnehaha County	459	82.4	4.6	8.3	–	4.8	2.2	31.6	66.2	–
Hayti town, Hamlin County	162	–	46.9	27.8	24.1	1.2	4.9	46.3	48.8	4.3
Hazel town, Hamlin County	42	73.8	4.8	11.9	9.5	–	2.4	47.6	50.0	2.4
Hecla city, Brown County	162	–	25.3	17.3	53.7	3.7	8.6	35.8	55.6	9.9
Henry town, Codington County	82	–	58.5	23.2	18.3	–	–	29.3	70.7	7.3
Hermosa town, Custer County	89	–	42.7	18.0	11.2	28.1	3.4	29.2	67.4	7.9
Herreid city, Campbell County	203	–	11.3	13.3	72.4	3.0	8.9	27.1	64.0	3.0
Herrick town, Gregory County	54	3.7	50.0	14.8	13.0	18.5	–	20.4	79.6	7.4
Hetland town, Kingsbury County	20	–	40.0	10.0	45.0	5.0	–	40.0	60.0	–
Highmore city, Hyde County	381	–	32.3	19.7	45.1	2.9	4.5	36.0	59.6	2.4
Hill City city, Pennington County	261	–	43.3	29.1	2.7	24.9	11.1	42.1	46.7	18.4
Hillsview town, McPherson County	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Hitchcock town, Beadle County	40	–	52.5	7.5	35.0	5.0	5.0	32.5	62.5	5.0
Hosmer city, Edmunds County	153	–	8.5	15.0	71.2	5.2	13.7	43.8	42.5	1.3
Hot Springs city, Fall River County	1 656	3.6	36.5	22.7	20.4	16.8	13.2	33.3	53.5	10.3
Hoven town, Potter County	206	–	14.6	10.7	69.9	4.9	7.3	34.0	58.7	4.4
Howard city, Miner County	521	69.5	2.3	20.2	7.7	.4	5.4	38.8	55.9	7.1
Hudson town, Lincoln County	118	–	41.5	15.3	43.2	–	11.0	23.7	65.3	3.4
Humboldt town, Minnehaha County	170	–	48.2	25.3	25.9	.6	7.1	27.1	65.9	–
Hurley city, Turner County	169	1.2	32.0	15.4	51.5	–	14.2	36.1	49.7	3.6
Huron city, Beadle County	5 258	80.9	5.3	7.8	4.1	1.9	9.0	36.8	54.2	6.7
Interior town, Jackson County	19	–	78.9	21.1	–	–	–	36.8	63.2	10.5
Ipswich city, Edmunds County	396	–	36.1	16.9	44.4	2.5	7.1	38.4	54.5	1.3
Irene city	175	–	16.0	34.3	48.6	1.1	5.7	34.3	60.0	2.9
Clay County	69	–	21.7	26.1	52.2	–	10.1	31.9	58.0	2.9
Turner County	104	–	12.5	40.4	45.2	1.9	2.9	36.5	60.6	2.9
Yankton County	2	–	–	–	100.0	–	–	–	100.0	–
Iroquois city	129	–	47.3	10.9	34.1	7.8	7.0	21.7	71.3	7.8
Beadle County	23	–	39.1	4.3	21.7	34.8	–	17.4	82.6	8.7
Kingsbury County	106	–	49.1	12.3	36.8	1.9	8.5	22.6	68.9	7.5
Isabel city, Dewey County	115	–	61.7	7.8	27.0	3.5	4.3	40.9	54.8	9.6
Java city, Walworth County	88	–	25.0	2.3	72.7	–	22.7	30.7	46.6	2.3
Jefferson city, Union County	197	78.7	4.6	16.8	–	–	6.1	42.1	51.8	11.7
Kadoka city, Jackson County	322	–	52.8	22.0	23.3	1.9	8.7	31.1	60.2	7.5
Kennebec town, Lyman County	128	3.1	40.6	37.5	17.2	1.6	–	25.0	75.0	1.6
Keystone town, Pennington County	94	–	52.1	14.9	11.7	21.3	3.2	34.0	62.8	10.6
Kimball city, Brule County	315	–	55.2	19.4	22.5	2.9	8.9	29.8	61.3	7.0
Kranzburg town, Codington County	54	–	61.1	16.7	22.2	–	–	44.4	55.6	7.4
Kyle CDP, Shannon County	219	–	73.1	2.3	9.6	15.1	18.7	49.8	31.5	47.9
La Bolt town, Grant County	33	–	24.2	6.1	60.6	9.1	12.1	18.2	69.7	12.1
Lake Andes city, Charles Mix County	334	.9	39.2	18.3	39.8	1.8	14.4	35.3	50.3	13.8
Lake City town, Marshall County	19	–	31.6	42.1	26.3	–	–	31.6	68.4	47.4
Lake Norden city, Hamlin County	167	57.5	–	20.4	16.8	5.4	10.2	31.7	58.1	8.4
Lake Preston city, Kingsbury County	325	68.6	4.0	19.4	6.8	1.2	12.0	39.7	48.3	8.0
Lane town, Jerauld County	27	–	85.2	–	7.4	7.4	–	48.1	51.9	7.4
Langford town, Marshall County	139	–	34.5	15.1	50.4	–	12.2	28.8	59.0	2.9
Lead city, Lawrence County	1 477	86.7	.2	7.7	–	5.5	9.4	31.9	58.7	6.4
Lebanon town, Potter County	49	–	30.6	12.2	55.1	2.0	4.1	32.7	63.3	8.2
Lemmon city, Perkins County	682	–	48.1	11.9	32.8	7.2	8.7	31.7	59.7	3.7
Lennox city, Lincoln County	694	86.7	2.4	5.3	3.2	2.3	9.9	27.1	63.0	3.2
Leola city, McPherson County	263	–	17.5	12.2	70.3	–	11.4	34.6	54.0	3.0
Lesterville town, Yankton County	66	–	45.5	24.2	30.3	–	6.1	39.4	54.5	10.6
Letcher town, Sanborn County	75	–	52.0	4.0	44.0	–	2.7	32.0	65.3	8.0
Lily town, Day County	18	–	22.2	22.2	55.6	–	–	44.4	55.6	33.3
Little Eagle CDP, Corson County	59	–	49.2	37.3	–	13.6	64.4	20.3	15.3	84.7
Long Lake town, McPherson County	34	–	5.9	52.9	29.4	11.8	11.8	32.4	55.9	11.8
Lower Brule CDP, Lyman County	154	1.3	76.6	13.0	9.1	–	29.9	43.5	26.6	58.4
Lowry town, Walworth County	6	–	–	33.3	33.3	33.3	–	–	100.0	–
McIntosh city, Corson County	133	–	74.4	8.3	15.8	1.5	4.5	32.3	63.2	3.8
McLaughlin city, Corson County	279	–	51.3	24.7	24.0	–	7.9	35.8	56.3	12.5
Madison city, Lake County	2 474	71.8	2.3	24.3	.7	.8	10.3	36.7	53.0	3.5
Manderson-White Horse Creek CDP, Shannon County	53	–	69.8	17.0	13.2	–	–	60.4	39.6	–
Marion city, Turner County	313	–	21.4	16.6	56.9	5.1	10.5	39.3	50.2	4.5
Martin city, Bennett County	427	3.7	74.0	11.7	4.4	6.1	11.0	37.2	51.8	11.7
Marty CDP, Charles Mix County	92	–	50.0	42.4	3.3	4.3	37.0	33.7	29.3	54.3
Marvin town, Grant County	21	–	71.4	9.5	9.5	9.5	19.0	33.3	47.6	9.5
Mellette city, Spink County	63	–	39.7	9.5	50.8	–	9.5	44.4	46.0	–
Menno city, Hutchinson County	325	–	12.0	8.3	72.6	7.1	6.8	28.9	64.3	1.8
Midland town, Haakon County	91	–	59.3	16.5	19.8	4.4	3.3	28.6	68.1	3.3
Milbank city, Grant County	1 557	–	16.2	38.5	44.0	1.2	7.8	35.4	56.8	4.8
Miller city, Hand County	749	–	30.2	45.3	23.9	.7	10.4	33.0	56.6	3.3

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Table 14. **Fuels and Equipment Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision	All occupied housing units	Percent with—								
		House heating fuel					Vehicles available			No telephone in unit
		Utility gas	Bottled, tank, or LP gas	Electricity	Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	Other or none	None	1	2 or more	
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION—Con.										
Mission city, Todd County	243	.8	60.5	24.7	9.9	4.1	8.2	44.4	47.3	31.3
Mission Hill town, Yankton County	68	–	67.6	5.9	16.2	10.3	–	29.4	70.6	4.4
Mitchell city, Davison County	5 681	76.9	1.5	12.4	6.3	2.9	10.9	36.8	52.3	7.1
Mobridge city, Walworth County	1 552	–	25.0	11.9	60.9	2.2	9.6	31.4	59.0	6.8
Monroe town, Turner County	64	–	50.0	7.8	34.4	7.8	4.7	20.3	75.0	14.1
Montrose city, McCook County	171	71.3	8.8	17.5	1.2	1.2	8.8	31.6	59.6	7.0
Morristown town, Corson County	35	–	62.9	14.3	22.9	–	11.4	20.0	68.6	–
Mound City town, Campbell County	38	–	13.2	15.8	71.1	–	7.9	23.7	68.4	–
Mount Vernon city, Davison County	159	–	35.2	13.8	45.9	5.0	8.8	25.8	65.4	5.7
Murdo city, Jones County	270	.7	35.9	24.1	32.2	7.0	3.7	34.8	61.5	4.1
Naples town, Clark County	10	–	10.0	10.0	60.0	20.0	50.0	10.0	40.0	–
New Effington town, Roberts County	103	–	20.4	18.4	61.2	–	11.7	29.1	59.2	–
Newell city, Butte County	284	–	39.8	33.1	22.5	4.6	7.7	38.4	53.9	9.2
New Underwood city, Pennington County	201	–	60.7	24.4	7.0	8.0	7.5	30.8	61.7	13.9
New Witten town, Tripp County	32	–	56.3	9.4	18.8	15.6	6.3	40.6	53.1	6.3
Nisland town, Butte County	91	–	64.8	8.8	14.3	12.1	4.4	31.9	63.7	16.5
North Eagle Butte CDP, Dewey County	429	.5	45.2	24.0	22.6	7.7	27.7	38.9	33.3	45.0
North Sioux City city, Union County	753	83.4	3.2	12.1	–	1.3	2.7	33.9	63.5	6.2
North Spearfish CDP, Lawrence County	849	69.8	4.8	16.7	–	8.6	1.3	23.2	75.5	2.5
Northville town, Spink County	46	–	34.8	13.0	52.2	–	8.7	28.3	63.0	–
Nunda town, Lake County	14	–	57.1	–	42.9	–	14.3	21.4	64.3	–
Oacoma town, Lyman County	127	–	73.2	8.7	15.0	3.1	–	29.9	70.1	4.7
Oelrichs town, Fall River County	60	–	85.0	11.7	–	3.3	11.7	20.0	68.3	5.0
Oglala CDP, Shannon County	93	24.7	30.1	–	9.7	35.5	17.2	30.1	52.7	75.3
Oldham city, Kingsbury County	97	56.7	2.1	33.0	4.1	4.1	9.3	30.9	59.8	6.2
Olivet town, Hutchinson County	38	–	23.7	26.3	50.0	–	–	63.2	36.8	5.3
Onaka town, Faulk County	31	–	45.2	6.5	48.4	–	–	74.2	25.8	–
Onida city, Sully County	288	–	43.1	19.4	34.7	2.8	5.9	31.3	62.8	2.8
Orient town, Faulk County	35	–	14.3	25.7	54.3	5.7	17.1	28.6	54.3	–
Ortley town, Roberts County	24	–	70.8	12.5	16.7	–	8.3	41.7	50.0	–
Parker city, Turner County	403	–	33.5	17.4	47.1	2.0	10.2	29.0	60.8	4.2
Parkston city, Hutchinson County	660	–	27.1	12.7	57.7	2.4	6.4	38.6	55.0	1.1
Parmelee CDP, Todd County	148	–	56.8	17.6	3.4	22.3	31.8	43.2	25.0	62.8
Peever town, Roberts County	76	–	48.7	22.4	28.9	–	18.4	46.1	35.5	26.3
Philip city, Haakon County	414	–	60.4	22.9	11.6	5.1	7.0	37.4	55.6	3.4
Pickstown town, Charles Mix County	34	–	26.5	5.9	67.6	–	–	14.7	85.3	–
Pierpont town, Day County	77	–	48.1	2.6	46.8	2.6	10.4	28.6	61.0	7.8
Pierre city, Hughes County	5 063	1.5	27.2	39.1	30.2	2.1	8.9	29.9	61.2	6.9
Pine Ridge CDP, Shannon County	572	1.7	66.6	11.4	9.4	10.8	17.7	65.4	17.0	57.2
Plankinton city, Aurora County	256	–	20.3	52.3	25.0	2.3	8.2	32.0	59.8	5.1
Platte city, Charles Mix County	530	–	41.3	19.2	37.9	1.5	4.3	34.2	61.5	1.9
Pollock town, Campbell County	174	35.1	17.8	9.8	37.4	–	8.0	31.6	60.3	–
Porcupine CDP, Shannon County	154	–	77.9	8.4	–	13.6	28.6	51.9	19.5	61.7
Presho city, Lyman County	271	–	45.4	27.7	24.0	3.0	5.5	27.7	66.8	9.2
Pringle town, Custer County	45	–	60.0	6.7	–	33.3	6.7	53.3	40.0	17.8
Pukwana town, Brule County	106	–	50.9	10.4	38.7	–	5.7	39.6	54.7	10.4
Quinn town, Pennington County	40	–	65.0	–	20.0	15.0	–	37.5	62.5	5.0
Ramona town, Lake County	88	23.9	64.8	6.8	4.5	–	2.3	35.2	62.5	2.3
Rapid City city, Pennington County	21 152	78.6	1.5	16.1	.2	3.5	5.8	33.8	60.4	4.9
Rapid Valley CDP, Pennington County	1 989	66.9	4.8	14.6	.9	12.9	1.5	18.0	80.4	2.7
Ravinia town, Charles Mix County	26	–	84.6	–	15.4	–	15.4	30.8	53.8	19.2
Raymond town, Clark County	47	91.5	8.5	–	–	–	4.3	27.7	68.1	8.5
Redfield city, Spink County	1 172	62.9	4.6	21.0	9.3	2.2	7.7	48.0	44.4	3.0
Ree Heights town, Hand County	32	–	40.6	–	59.4	–	–	37.5	62.5	12.5
Reliance town, Lyman County	69	–	59.4	20.3	15.9	4.3	–	31.9	68.1	4.3
Revillo town, Grant County	70	–	25.7	18.6	55.7	–	12.9	41.4	45.7	5.7
Rockham town, Faulk County	19	–	68.4	10.5	21.1	–	–	52.6	47.4	–
Roscoe city, Edmunds County	153	–	31.4	7.2	60.1	1.3	13.1	24.8	62.1	3.9
Rosebud CDP, Todd County	420	1.9	50.5	32.4	8.3	6.9	29.3	42.6	28.1	43.1
Rosholt town, Roberts County	179	–	15.6	17.9	63.1	3.4	6.1	41.3	52.5	1.1
Roslyn town, Day County	97	–	36.1	11.3	52.6	–	2.1	54.6	43.3	1.0
Roswell town, Miner County	5	–	60.0	–	–	40.0	–	–	100.0	–
St. Francis town, Todd County	213	.9	59.6	31.0	–	8.5	31.0	43.7	25.4	57.7
St. Lawrence town, Hand County	94	–	50.0	22.3	16.0	11.7	7.4	19.1	73.4	1.1
Salem city, McCook County	527	71.7	6.6	16.7	4.2	.8	2.3	39.3	58.4	2.8
Scotland city, Bon Homme County	433	.5	20.3	16.4	61.2	1.6	8.8	45.7	45.5	5.3
Selby city, Walworth County	293	.3	35.8	19.5	41.6	2.7	5.8	33.1	61.1	2.7
Seneca town, Faulk County	31	–	29.0	–	71.0	–	–	25.8	74.2	–
Sherman town, Minnehaha County	27	–	40.7	–	59.3	–	11.1	33.3	55.6	3.7
Sinai town, Brookings County	55	–	12.7	20.0	63.6	3.6	12.7	23.6	63.6	–
Sioux Falls city	39 790	85.3	1.2	9.7	.4	3.3	7.1	33.6	59.4	3.4
Lincoln County	436	89.0	10.1	.9	–	–	.5	8.9	90.6	–
Minnehaha County	39 354	85.3	1.2	9.8	.4	3.3	7.1	33.8	59.0	3.4
Sisseton city, Roberts County	866	–	35.3	22.6	39.7	2.3	12.8	43.3	43.9	12.7
South Shore town, Codington County	99	–	17.2	15.2	63.6	4.0	8.1	23.2	68.7	7.1
Spearfish city, Lawrence County	2 802	67.9	1.5	25.0	–	5.5	6.7	41.3	51.9	6.2
Spencer city, McCook County	138	78.3	–	16.7	5.1	–	10.9	37.7	51.4	6.5
Spring Creek CDP, Todd County	44	–	47.7	11.4	–	40.9	40.9	50.0	9.1	84.1
Springfield city, Bon Homme County	318	3.1	53.1	19.8	22.6	1.3	7.5	34.0	58.5	5.7
Stickney town, Aurora County	144	–	31.3	11.1	53.5	4.2	6.9	38.2	54.9	–
Stockholm town, Grant County	41	–	12.2	22.0	61.0	4.9	7.3	26.8	65.9	4.9
Strandburg town, Grant County	40	–	35.0	–	65.0	–	–	30.0	70.0	–
Stratford town, Brown County	28	–	42.9	–	57.1	–	7.1	25.0	67.9	–
Sturgis city, Meade County	2 192	78.5	2.3	11.2	.5	7.4	8.9	40.1	51.0	7.5
Summit town, Roberts County	118	–	54.2	15.3	30.5	–	12.7	32.2	55.1	10.2
Tabor town, Bon Homme County	174	–	31.0	34.5	31.0	3.4	6.9	20.1	73.0	2.3
Tea city, Lincoln County	257	–	57.6	29.6	11.7	1.2	1.9	17.1	80.9	2.7
Timber Lake city, Dewey County	213	–	39.9	20.7	37.6	1.9	12.2	34.3	53.5	13.1
Tolstoy town, Potter County	32	–	12.5	–	87.5	–	6.3	25.0	68.8	–
Toronto town, Deuel County	81	–	50.6	27.2	16.0	6.2	6.2	29.6	64.2	4.9
Trent town, Moody County	86	–	34.9	9.3	55.8	–	3.5	19.8	76.7	–
Tripp city, Hutchinson County	309	.6	19.7	17.2	61.8	.6	13.3	32.4	54.4	–
Tulare town, Spink County	108	–	58.3	15.7	24.1	1.9	5.6	34.3	60.2	1.9
Turton town, Spink County	36	86.1	–	13.9	–	–	8.3	44.4	47.2	–

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Table 14. **Fuels and Equipment Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision	All occupied housing units	Percent with—								
		House heating fuel					Vehicles available			No telephone in unit
		Utility gas	Bottled, tank, or LP gas	Electricity	Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	Other or none	None	1	2 or more	
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION—Con.										
Twin Brooks town, Grant County	24	–	29.2	29.2	41.7	–	4.2	58.3	37.5	20.8
Two Strike CDP, Todd County	35	–	45.7	–	–	54.3	–	82.9	17.1	34.3
Tyndall city, Bon Homme County	519	.8	35.6	23.9	36.4	3.3	8.5	35.5	56.1	5.6
Utica town, Yankton County	34	–	91.2	8.8	–	–	–	29.4	70.6	–
Valley Springs city, Minnehaha County	272	–	54.0	5.5	36.0	4.4	2.2	18.0	79.8	2.9
Veblen city, Marshall County	176	–	46.0	18.8	31.3	4.0	13.6	39.8	46.6	11.9
Verdon town, Brown County	2	–	–	–	100.0	–	–	100.0	–	–
Vermillion city, Clay County	3 275	87.0	2.5	7.5	1.6	1.4	6.2	39.7	54.1	4.0
Viborg city, Turner County	326	1.5	13.5	36.8	46.0	2.1	9.8	37.7	52.5	1.2
Vienna town, Clark County	41	70.7	14.6	–	4.9	9.8	4.9	24.4	70.7	12.2
Vilas town, Miner County	4	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	–	100.0	50.0
Virgil town, Beadle County	13	–	61.5	–	15.4	23.1	15.4	15.4	69.2	–
Volga city, Brookings County	478	73.8	2.3	20.7	2.1	1.0	3.8	35.1	61.1	1.7
Volin town, Yankton County	62	–	35.5	11.3	40.3	12.9	–	25.8	74.2	4.8
Wagner city, Charles Mix County	631	–	43.6	16.6	36.6	3.2	15.8	37.1	47.1	13.2
Wakonda town, Clay County	131	–	29.8	24.4	45.8	–	10.7	32.8	56.5	11.5
Wall town, Pennington County	359	–	53.5	31.2	10.9	4.5	7.2	37.6	55.2	1.9
Wallace town, Codington County	40	–	87.5	7.5	5.0	–	5.0	37.5	57.5	25.0
Wanblee CDP, Jackson County	135	5.9	72.6	4.4	7.4	9.6	17.0	65.9	17.0	58.5
Ward town, Moody County	20	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	55.0	45.0	–
Warner town, Brown County	108	–	60.2	14.8	25.0	–	–	26.9	73.1	–
Wasta town, Pennington County	33	–	63.6	–	12.1	24.2	15.2	12.1	72.7	9.1
Watertown city, Codington County	7 043	75.0	1.1	20.6	2.0	1.3	7.0	32.8	60.2	4.5
Waubay city, Day County	273	–	34.1	18.3	45.1	2.6	9.2	41.4	49.5	15.8
Webster city, Day County	898	–	18.2	29.0	52.6	.3	10.5	36.1	53.5	4.7
Wentworth village, Lake County	79	–	53.2	15.2	29.1	2.5	2.5	43.0	54.4	7.6
Wessington city	121	–	71.1	9.9	19.0	–	6.6	37.2	56.2	2.5
Beadle County	113	–	69.0	10.6	20.4	–	7.1	39.8	53.1	2.7
Hand County	8	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	–	100.0	–
Wessington Springs city, Jerauld County	481	–	46.8	26.4	24.5	2.3	11.4	31.4	57.2	5.2
Westport town, Brown County	48	–	50.0	6.3	43.8	–	4.2	10.4	85.4	–
Wetonka town, McPherson County	6	–	–	–	100.0	–	–	–	100.0	–
White city, Brookings County	191	–	25.1	14.1	56.0	4.7	8.9	40.3	50.8	1.0
White Horse CDP, Todd County	33	–	45.5	48.5	–	6.1	12.1	45.5	42.4	42.4
White Lake city, Aurora County	160	–	58.8	15.0	17.5	8.8	3.1	35.0	61.9	10.6
White River city, Mellette County	215	–	73.5	14.9	7.9	3.7	8.4	34.9	56.7	18.6
White Rock town, Roberts County	1	–	–	–	100.0	–	–	100.0	–	–
Whitewood city, Lawrence County	330	67.3	3.0	12.4	–	17.3	3.6	23.9	72.4	13.0
Willow Lake city, Clark County	144	80.6	10.4	7.6	1.4	–	4.2	44.4	51.4	4.9
Wilmot city, Roberts County	224	–	39.3	28.6	29.5	2.7	6.7	41.5	51.8	1.8
Winfred town, Lake County	19	–	47.4	21.1	31.6	–	–	21.1	78.9	10.5
Winner city, Tripp County	1 369	–	45.4	28.9	21.4	4.4	7.8	36.7	55.4	6.2
Wolsey town, Beadle County	186	–	53.2	12.9	29.0	4.8	2.2	29.6	68.3	2.7
Wood town, Mellette County	27	–	70.4	14.8	7.4	7.4	–	29.6	70.4	7.4
Woonsocket city, Sanborn County	302	–	39.4	16.6	43.4	.7	7.3	32.1	60.6	2.3
Worthing town, Lincoln County	123	91.9	–	8.1	–	–	2.4	18.7	78.9	4.9
Wounded Knee CDP, Shannon County	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Yale town, Beadle County	50	74.0	14.0	8.0	4.0	–	–	30.0	70.0	8.0
Yankton city, Yankton County	4 977	84.7	1.7	11.4	.2	1.9	8.8	35.3	55.9	4.5

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Table 15. **Homeowner and Renter Characteristics: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	All owner-occupied housing units			Specified owner-occupied housing units						All renter-occupied housing units				
		Percent with householder moved into unit—		With a mortgage			Not mortgaged				Percent with householder moved into unit—		Specified renter paying cash rent	
	Total	1989 to March 1990	1969 or earlier	Total	Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)	Median selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income in 1989	Total	Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)	Median selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income in 1989	Total	1989 to March 1990	1969 or earlier	Median gross rent (dollars)	Median gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1989
The State	**171 148**	**9.1**	**26.8**	**62 312**	**569**	**19.8**	**51 697**	**195**	**13.3**	**87 886**	**41.8**	**4.0**	**306**	**24.6**
Aurora County	879	3.8	41.9	96	396	19.6	351	160	13.7	267	25.8	18.0	200	20.8
Aurora township	28	–	50.0	–	–	–	4	250	10.0	17	–	100.0	–	–
Belford township	22	27.3	36.4	6	750	35.0+	–	–	–	29	34.5	24.1	225	22.5
Bristol township	5	–	100.0	–	–	–	5	175	22.5	5	–	100.0	–	–
Center township	33	–	78.8	–	–	–	12	175	27.5	5	–	–	–	–
Cooper township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Crystal Lake township	17	–	29.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–
Dudley township	15	46.7	53.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	17	29.4	23.5	381	35.0+
Eureka township	7	–	28.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Firesteel township	16	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Gales township	19	–	100.0	6	450	22.5	7	225	10.0	–	–	–	–	–
Hopper township	20	–	35.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	100.0	–	–	–
Lake township	8	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	13	–	–	175	10.0
Palatine township	42	–	54.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	100.0	–	–
Patten township	13	–	53.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Plankinton city	191	7.9	33.0	57	354	13.6	98	141	11.8	65	38.5	12.3	225	18.7
Plankinton township	39	–	38.5	5	383	24.2	4	225	27.5	11	27.3	9.1	254	13.8
Pleasant Lake township	32	–	18.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Pleasant Valley township	24	–	62.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–
Stickney town	116	2.6	40.5	16	450	28.0	93	164	15.5	28	21.4	–	167	16.3
Truro township	36	–	22.2	–	–	–	1	325	22.5	12	–	–	175	10.0
Washington township	29	–	100.0	–	–	–	8	175	27.5	7	–	–	–	–
White Lake city	130	1.5	23.8	6	325	15.0	109	165	13.0	30	46.7	–	150	35.0+
White Lake township	37	–	16.2	–	–	–	10	131	10.0	5	–	–	–	–
Beadle County	4 831	7.3	30.0	1 569	469	16.3	1 835	202	12.7	2 510	40.7	3.6	279	24.4
Allen township	24	–	75.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Altoona township	41	–	26.8	–	–	–	14	214	10.8	17	11.8	11.8	267	35.0+
Banner township	19	26.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	–
Barrett township	22	–	63.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Belle Prairie township	19	31.6	68.4	–	–	–	7	125	10.0	–	–	–	–	–
Bonilla township	33	–	21.2	–	–	–	9	125	35.0+	7	–	–	–	–
Broadland town	16	–	12.5	2	350	27.5	7	163	10.0	–	–	–	–	–
Broadland township	6	–	100.0	–	–	–	2	125	10.0	20	10.0	–	–	–
Burr Oak township	12	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	–	–
Carlyle township	31	–	45.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	50.0	–	–
Cavour town	52	9.6	26.9	9	410	12.9	20	158	18.2	11	63.6	–	254	22.5
Cavour township	31	–	35.5	4	600	20.0	4	125	10.0	6	33.3	66.7	–	–
Clifton township	32	15.6	28.1	10	550	22.5	6	175	10.0	13	46.2	–	296	18.6
Clyde township	209	16.7	10.5	43	596	19.5	40	217	22.3	30	63.3	–	283	12.5
Custer township	119	19.3	24.4	7	450	35.0+	39	154	10.0	19	100.0	–	275	10.0
Dearborn township	25	–	16.0	4	350	25.0	2	125	10.0	12	100.0	–	125	10.0
Fairfield township	28	–	32.1	5	417	10.0	–	–	–	7	28.6	–	258	10.0
Foster township	21	–	33.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	175	10.0
Grant township	42	–	40.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	100.0	–	–
Hartland township	26	7.7	38.5	7	450	10.0	6	180	12.0	5	–	40.0	–	–
Hitchcock town	31	9.7	22.6	1	350	10.0	28	183	15.6	9	77.8	–	232	12.9
Huron city	3 222	7.3	30.2	1 361	468	16.2	1 448	209	12.6	2 036	42.5	1.4	282	25.4
Iowa township	28	–	21.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	38	–	42.1	–	–
Iroquois city (pt.)	18	–	11.1	3	275	35.0+	9	231	12.9	5	60.0	–	275	10.0
Kellogg township	18	–	33.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–
Lake Byron township	18	–	38.9	5	450	10.0	6	175	10.0	23	–	26.1	–	–
Liberty township	27	–	22.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	–
Logan township	21	28.6	–	–	–	–	6	100–	–	6	–	100.0	–	–
Milford township	23	–	82.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–
Nance township	12	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Pearl Creek township	27	–	22.2	4	750	22.5	5	175	22.5	18	–	–	–	–
Pleasant View township	14	–	35.7	6	625	22.5	2	275	32.5	6	–	–	225	22.5
Richland township	43	–	55.8	5	483	22.5	–	–	–	13	–	–	308	16.7
Sand Creek township	12	–	50.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	50.0	–	–	–
Theresa township	78	6.4	41.0	5	650	27.5	17	219	10.0	9	77.8	–	244	10.0
Valley township	86	8.1	14.0	12	625	10.0	–	–	–	22	63.6	–	–	–
Vernon township	18	–	5.6	5	350	10.0	–	–	–	18	–	–	–	–
Virgil town	11	–	45.5	3	450	10.0	8	120	13.3	2	–	–	225	10.0
Wessington city (pt.)	75	6.7	25.3	25	310	16.7	45	160	14.3	38	34.2	13.2	250	22.5
Wessington township	19	–	68.4	3	450	–	2	275	10.0	11	–	27.3	–	–
Whiteside township	19	–	57.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	100.0	–	–
Wolsey town	135	3.7	20.0	34	391	14.2	71	201	11.5	51	52.9	11.8	288	17.3
Wolsey township	27	–	66.7	–	–	–	5	142	10.0	8	75.0	–	325	22.5
Yale town	41	9.8	36.6	6	375	15.0	27	144	10.0	9	66.7	22.2	238	15.0
Bennett County	669	6.1	29.6	75	423	20.5	188	181	13.8	361	21.1	7.2	263	26.1
East Bennett unorg.	221	5.9	22.2	17	419	13.1	33	237	12.2	77	3.9	10.4	225	35.0+
Martin city	256	10.2	23.0	54	400	21.5	114	187	13.7	171	39.8	5.8	264	24.4
West Bennett unorg.	192	1.0	46.9	4	550	35.0+	41	100–	15.9	113	4.4	7.1	288	16.9
Bon Homme County	2 006	7.7	34.7	327	428	17.4	927	175	14.2	641	31.4	10.8	217	19.2
Avon city	210	7.6	49.0	47	395	15.0	143	172	14.0	67	29.9	3.0	184	23.3
Northeast Bon Homme unorg.	229	–	35.4	14	542	23.1	7	175	14.0	36	–	–	275	10.0
Northwest Bon Homme unorg.	176	4.5	40.9	23	606	35.0+	35	147	15.2	35	54.3	34.3	321	10.0
Scotland city	316	7.9	33.2	58	438	21.7	234	187	15.0	117	28.2	5.1	195	25.8
Southeast Bon Homme unorg.	126	4.0	53.2	2	350	10.0	14	217	17.5	58	15.5	34.5	175	10.0
Southwest Bon Homme unorg.	201	5.0	26.4	9	483	24.4	11	319	22.5	65	16.9	32.3	308	27.5
Springfield city	223	19.7	26.0	63	448	19.1	127	195	13.5	95	41.1	2.1	240	17.3
Tabor town	148	12.8	33.8	31	461	14.8	105	168	17.6	26	38.5	15.4	144	16.0
Tyndall city	377	7.2	28.6	80	358	12.1	251	150	12.4	142	42.3	1.4	205	17.4

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Table 15. **Homeowner and Renter Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	All owner-occupied housing units			Specified owner-occupied housing units						All renter-occupied housing units				
		Percent with householder moved into unit—		With a mortgage			Not mortgaged				Percent with householder moved into unit—		Specified renter paying cash rent	
	Total	1989 to March 1990	1969 or earlier	Total	Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)	Median selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income in 1989	Total	Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)	Median selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income in 1989	Total	1989 to March 1990	1969 or earlier	Median gross rent (dollars)	Median gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1989
Brookings County	5 221	10.7	23.7	2 214	595	17.5	1 244	192	12.4	3 689	49.3	2.5	293	28.1
Afton township	62	4.8	38.7	3	550	10.0	6	225	15.0	17	–	35.3	225	15.0
Alton township	52	9.6	25.0	6	450	15.0	1	275	35.0+	24	16.7	–	–	–
Argo township	38	36.8	15.8	14	613	10.0	–	–	–	18	33.3	38.9	–	–
Arlington city (pt.)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	–
Aurora town	137	6.6	15.3	82	514	18.2	28	147	13.0	59	61.0	1.7	229	21.7
Aurora township	84	2.4	34.5	19	638	17.3	4	225	10.0	25	52.0	–	325	22.5
Bangor township	41	9.8	29.3	4	700	22.5	3	325	22.5	16	25.0	18.8	100–	10.0
Brookings city	2 749	11.1	20.2	1 563	611	17.7	682	204	11.6	2 936	52.1	1.0	301	29.5
Brookings township	106	4.7	50.0	35	630	20.9	28	229	10.0	41	31.7	–	254	35.0+
Bruce city	73	5.5	19.2	26	600	18.6	41	161	14.6	29	44.8	–	175	19.3
Bushnell town	23	8.7	39.1	8	700	22.5	9	145	10.0	4	100.0	–	275	10.0
Elkton city	191	11.0	25.7	46	400	14.8	114	174	14.2	52	40.4	5.8	242	22.2
Elkton township	18	–	44.4	–	–	–	2	375	10.0	11	36.4	18.2	363	10.0
Eureka township	38	15.8	47.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	25	24.0	–	–	–
Lake Hendricks township	48	–	31.3	–	–	–	6	225	10.0	6	–	–	–	–
Lake Sinai township	49	–	55.1	3	475	15.0	4	250	10.0	12	–	33.3	325	10.0
Laketon township	43	20.9	46.5	6	650	10.0	11	175	35.0+	10	50.0	–	–	–
Medary township	285	23.2	7.4	108	706	17.1	24	183	13.3	40	57.5	10.0	310	25.7
Oak Lake township	34	–	23.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Oakwood township	58	3.4	41.4	8	633	13.3	3	100–	10.0	16	25.0	–	375	21.7
Oslo township	61	11.5	27.9	4	300	10.0	2	175	27.5	14	14.3	21.4	–	–
Parnell township	38	–	55.3	9	836	10.0	–	–	–	20	10.0	40.0	179	22.9
Preston township	44	–	29.5	–	–	–	7	175	10.0	10	–	50.0	–	–
Richland township	28	–	50.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	20	–	–	325	32.5
Sherman township	49	–	51.0	5	617	16.7	4	150	10.0	8	–	–	–	–
Sinai town	44	11.4	47.7	11	270	10.0	27	142	13.5	11	–	18.2	163	12.9
Sterling township	65	–	18.5	23	607	17.7	–	–	–	43	67.4	9.3	664	22.5
Trenton township	98	31.6	13.3	2	550	10.0	7	194	35.0+	24	20.8	–	475	10.0
Volga city	357	9.2	19.3	159	564	18.9	158	182	12.2	121	58.7	5.0	249	19.8
Volga township	114	10.5	40.4	11	539	23.8	8	325	32.5	18	16.7	11.1	225	10.0
White city	138	10.1	19.6	59	422	16.9	58	173	13.7	53	35.8	3.8	228	23.0
Winsor township	56	–	55.4	–	–	–	7	400+	35.0+	4	–	–	–	–
Brown County	8 724	7.2	26.0	3 760	562	17.5	2 571	215	13.0	5 143	42.7	3.3	292	23.8
Aberdeen city	5 663	6.9	25.4	3 014	565	18.0	1 852	225	13.1	4 335	44.4	2.3	292	24.3
Aberdeen township	429	17.0	10.5	165	635	15.1	59	254	17.9	127	43.3	–	414	15.8
Allison township	6	–	100.0	–	–	–	6	175	10.0	–	–	–	–	–
Bates township	8	–	62.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	33.3	–	–	–
Bath township	197	–	23.9	54	575	18.6	38	256	11.9	51	52.9	–	267	15.8
Brainard township	36	–	61.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	8	25.0	25.0	375	10.0
Cambria township	40	–	70.0	5	350	10.0	6	100–	10.0	2	–	–	–	–
Carlisle township	16	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Claremont town	50	8.0	40.0	10	425	16.7	33	183	12.2	6	–	–	117	30.0
Claremont township	47	8.5	23.4	6	400	35.0+	6	275	15.0	16	37.5	–	313	15.0
Columbia city	49	4.1	40.8	10	417	12.5	33	169	11.8	8	–	–	292	35.0+
Columbia township	40	7.5	40.0	–	–	–	2	250	20.0	8	75.0	25.0	225	27.5
East Hanson township	38	–	15.8	–	–	–	16	140	16.0	12	100.0	–	243	10.0
East Rondell township	25	–	52.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	33.3	66.7	–	–
Franklyn township	6	–	100.0	–	–	–	6	175	10.0	9	–	–	225	22.5
Frederick town	96	7.3	33.3	12	400	25.0	65	181	15.1	25	16.0	–	217	20.8
Frederick township	27	–	48.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	9	22.2	–	425	10.0
Garden Prairie township	17	–	52.9	–	–	–	1	175	10.0	25	20.0	–	375	27.5
Garland township	23	–	56.5	1	350	22.5	3	263	10.0	6	66.7	–	–	–
Gem township	56	–	17.9	10	700	20.0	11	196	35.0+	17	5.9	41.2	275	10.0
Greenfield township	23	–	60.9	–	–	–	6	125	10.0	6	–	–	–	–
Groton city	343	4.4	24.2	109	431	14.2	163	188	12.6	152	35.5	4.6	217	22.7
Groton township	44	–	47.7	2	650	35.0+	13	209	25.7	–	–	–	–	–
Hecla city	128	12.5	27.3	37	303	16.8	68	142	11.9	34	41.2	–	142	22.5
Hecla township	18	–	61.1	1	450	35.0+	2	225	10.0	–	–	–	–	–
Henry township	26	–	–	5	1 125	–	–	–	–	14	–	–	–	–
Highland township	30	–	73.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	10	40.0	–	–	–
Lansing township	20	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	9	100.0	–	425	35.0+
Liberty township	17	–	100.0	–	–	–	6	125	10.0	20	–	–	–	–
Lincoln township	289	15.9	5.2	101	589	20.8	8	275	10.0	21	38.1	–	325	10.0
Mercier township	51	–	25.5	5	550	10.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
New Hope township	48	–	43.8	–	–	–	6	125	10.0	–	–	–	–	–
North Detroit township	25	–	64.0	–	–	–	7	125	10.0	19	–	47.4	–	–
Oneota township	23	26.1	21.7	9	413	18.0	6	125	10.0	17	88.2	–	263	10.0
Ordway township	64	3.1	32.8	6	650	10.0	16	100–	10.0	11	45.5	–	325	27.5
Osceola township	28	32.1	28.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	100.0	–	–
Palmyra township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Portage township	12	–	75.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	100.0	–	–
Prairiewood township	64	18.8	–	44	818	14.7	6	375	10.0	5	100.0	–	575	32.5
Putney township	30	20.0	36.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	50.0	–	175	10.0
Ravinia township	95	6.3	5.3	62	704	11.7	11	354	10.0	20	–	60.0	325	10.0
Richland township	28	7.1	39.3	–	–	–	2	375	22.5	–	–	–	–	–
Riverside township	12	–	50.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	14	–	–	–	–
Savo township	31	–	77.4	–	–	–	6	275	32.5	4	–	–	–	–
Shelby township	36	–	22.2	–	–	–	13	100–	10.0	10	–	–	175	10.0
South Detroit township	28	7.1	64.3	6	550	10.0	–	–	–	9	–	22.2	–	–
Stratford town	18	22.2	33.3	6	275	15.0	12	150	15.0	10	20.0	80.0	317	10.0
Verdon town	2	–	100.0	–	–	–	2	125	10.0	–	–	–	–	–
Warner town	77	9.1	11.7	52	524	15.3	19	232	12.7	31	41.9	–	355	17.3
Warner township	99	10.1	9.1	13	610	11.8	26	211	10.0	31	22.6	25.8	–	–
West Hanson township	41	–	39.0	–	–	–	9	225	10.0	–	–	–	–	–
Westport town	48	6.3	37.5	9	390	18.0	24	169	15.0	–	–	–	–	–
Westport township	37	–	70.3	4	350	10.0	–	–	–	4	50.0	–	375	35.0+
West Rondell township	20	–	35.0	2	200–	22.5	3	263	10.0	6	16.7	16.7	–	–

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Table 15. **Homeowner and Renter Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	All owner-occupied housing units			Specified owner-occupied housing units						All renter-occupied housing units				
		Percent with householder moved into unit—		With a mortgage			Not mortgaged				Percent with householder moved into unit—		Specified renter paying cash rent	
	Total	1989 to March 1990	1969 or earlier	Total	Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)	Median selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income in 1989	Total	Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)	Median selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income in 1989	Total	1989 to March 1990	1969 or earlier	Median gross rent (dollars)	Median gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1989
Brule County	1 448	7.7	32.5	356	535	19.6	476	196	14.1	548	41.2	6.2	245	22.7
America township	20	–	55.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	100.0	–	–	–
Brule township	23	–	43.5	5	450	10.0	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–
Chamberlain city	611	10.6	23.4	244	552	20.0	231	223	13.3	326	50.6	2.5	255	22.5
Chamberlain township	57	3.5	28.1	25	694	16.7	17	188	11.3	15	6.7	–	325	14.0
Cleveland township	18	–	50.0	–	–	–	3	400+	10.0	6	–	–	–	–
Eagle township	25	–	72.0	–	–	–	7	275	35.0+	11	63.6	36.4	–	–
Grandview unorg.	6	100.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Highland township	28	–	57.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kimball city	250	4.8	24.8	46	433	21.3	149	166	15.2	65	33.8	9.2	210	24.4
Kimball township	19	10.5	31.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Lyon township	12	–	58.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Ola township	53	–	37.7	–	–	–	6	275	10.0	–	–	–	–	–
Plainfield township	17	–	41.2	2	750	35.0+	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	–
Pleasant Grove township	10	50.0	50.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Plummer township	13	–	69.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	100.0	–	–	–
Pukwana town	86	15.1	36.0	24	471	16.0	39	155	19.5	20	55.0	20.0	243	26.4
Pukwana township	29	17.2	27.6	10	500	20.0	–	–	–	10	10.0	–	525	35.0+
Red Lake township	9	–	66.7	–	–	–	6	400+	10.0	15	–	80.0	–	–
Richland township	18	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Smith township	17	–	58.8	–	–	–	2	275	35.0+	3	–	–	–	–
Torrey Lake township	24	–	79.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	31	–	–	–	–
Union township	41	–	39.0	–	–	–	11	204	10.0	–	–	–	–	–
Waldro township	13	15.4	61.5	–	–	–	2	225	10.0	11	18.2	–	–	–
West Point township	27	–	–	–	–	–	3	275	10.0	–	–	–	–	–
Wilbur township	11	–	45.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	18	50.0	–	–	–
Willow Lake township	11	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Buffalo County	189	2.6	35.4	39	242	13.9	26	144	14.4	257	19.8	8.6	235	21.5
Crow Creek unorg.	113	2.7	18.6	36	237	14.4	18	140	15.0	233	20.6	6.9	235	21.5
Fort Thompson CDP	53	3.8	11.3	26	222	17.3	10	125	14.3	190	19.5	7.4	232	21.4
Elvira township	19	–	36.8	3	325	10.0	8	150	13.3	5	40.0	40.0	–	–
North Buffalo unorg.	37	5.4	75.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	14	–	28.6	–	–
Southeast Buffalo unorg.	20	–	55.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	20.0	–	–	–
Butte County	2 061	8.5	23.7	494	503	22.4	629	196	14.8	972	52.4	.3	277	23.5
Belle Fourche city	1 073	8.7	25.1	379	494	22.3	418	207	14.0	666	56.5	–	299	23.3
East Butte unorg.	205	7.8	43.4	–	–	–	12	175	35.0+	44	11.4	–	175	10.0
Fruitdale town	5	–	–	1	650	22.5	4	125	10.0	3	–	–	225	27.5
Newell city	192	6.3	26.6	43	397	21.3	103	176	20.3	92	41.3	–	220	23.0
Nisland town	67	22.4	16.4	2	350	35.0+	37	169	10.9	24	29.2	–	194	31.7
Union township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Vale township	44	22.7	13.6	14	270	10.0	17	135	22.5	–	–	–	–	–
West Butte unorg.	475	6.1	13.3	55	685	24.4	38	200	12.3	143	58.0	2.1	371	24.2
Campbell County	633	4.1	46.4	31	365	15.5	297	174	14.9	134	18.7	11.9	227	20.0
Artas town	11	–	54.5	–	–	–	11	131	15.7	3	–	–	–	–
Herreid city	172	5.2	35.5	9	336	15.0	135	176	15.0	31	32.3	12.9	186	20.0
Mound City town	35	–	48.6	–	–	–	28	150	14.7	3	–	100.0	–	–
North Campbell unorg.	135	6.7	40.7	1	350	10.0	2	125	10.0	30	6.7	6.7	300	10.0
Pollock town	137	1.5	43.1	18	450	18.0	102	179	14.5	37	16.2	5.4	258	18.2
South Campbell unorg.	143	4.2	67.1	3	250	10.0	19	211	17.8	30	23.3	16.7	356	24.4
Charles Mix County	2 196	4.6	36.1	445	376	18.0	867	177	13.9	1 036	30.2	5.2	199	21.7
Bryan township	77	10.4	32.5	14	300	12.7	22	217	14.7	29	31.0	13.8	100–	13.5
Carroll township	19	–	57.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Castalia unorg.	15	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	100.0	–	–
Choteau Creek township	55	3.6	61.8	–	–	–	4	200	10.0	17	11.8	17.6	225	10.0
Dante town	32	6.3	25.0	7	613	21.3	12	175	22.5	4	–	50.0	225	10.0
Darlington township	16	–	12.5	5	450	27.5	9	195	10.0	11	–	–	–	–
Forbes township	17	52.9	47.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	20	40.0	–	–	–
Geddes city	116	6.9	31.0	10	350	27.5	83	151	15.9	19	26.3	10.5	147	22.5
Goose Lake township	70	1.4	71.4	7	450	10.0	–	–	–	11	45.5	18.2	275	35.0+
Hamilton township	18	–	50.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Highland township	52	15.4	25.0	3	325	26.3	15	169	11.5	66	31.8	3.0	100–	15.3
Marty CDP (pt.)	4	50.0	–	–	–	–	2	175	10.0	49	34.7	–	100–	13.1
Howard township	41	–	39.0	–	–	–	9	238	10.0	28	17.9	–	325	22.5
Jackson township	37	16.2	40.5	4	400	27.5	17	225	18.9	14	35.7	14.3	242	22.5
Kennedy township	30	–	26.7	2	650	10.0	–	–	–	4	–	100.0	–	–
Lake Andes city	239	3.3	28.0	67	322	16.0	135	169	12.6	95	36.8	2.1	216	21.3
Lake George township	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
La Roche township	34	–	79.4	–	–	–	7	225	10.0	22	18.2	–	–	–
Lawrence township	35	–	45.7	2	550	10.0	2	175	10.0	72	11.1	5.6	100–	15.9
Lone Tree township	43	–	46.5	13	338	18.6	9	205	21.3	14	14.3	21.4	225	10.0
Moore township	33	–	75.8	3	350	35.0+	19	154	13.6	11	–	18.2	375	35.0+
Pickstown town	27	–	7.4	18	338	11.3	7	158	10.0	7	42.9	–	325	10.0
Plain Center township	59	5.1	47.5	14	200–	35.0+	–	–	–	16	25.0	12.5	–	–
Platte city	383	5.0	27.9	113	454	18.5	234	179	13.8	147	42.9	–	239	22.5
Platte township	59	1.7	15.3	14	700	27.5	4	225	10.0	22	13.6	–	245	21.8
Ravinia town	16	12.5	37.5	5	383	35.0+	7	125	14.0	10	–	–	175	35.0+
Ree township	33	3.0	66.7	3	275	35.0+	2	275	10.0	14	–	–	275	35.0+
Rhoda township	48	–	8.3	6	250	10.0	2	175	22.5	13	–	–	–	–
Rouse township	64	–	51.6	5	217	20.8	2	175	10.0	5	20.0	–	175	35.0+
Signal township	26	–	65.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	57.1	–	–	–
Wagner city	385	3.6	32.2	91	423	17.8	240	179	14.7	246	37.4	4.1	199	25.7
Wahehe township	52	9.6	46.2	17	254	20.5	12	100–	12.0	25	68.0	–	200	35.0+
Marty CDP (pt.)	19	10.5	42.1	7	230	14.0	4	100–	27.5	20	70.0	–	217	35.0+
White Swan township	57	5.3	21.1	22	275	15.7	14	192	12.7	82	20.7	6.1	100–	14.9

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Table 15. **Homeowner and Renter Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	All owner-occupied housing units			Specified owner-occupied housing units						All renter-occupied housing units				
		Percent with householder moved into unit—		With a mortgage			Not mortgaged				Percent with householder moved into unit—		Specified renter paying cash rent	
	Total	1989 to March 1990	1969 or earlier	Total	Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)	Median selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income in 1989	Total	Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)	Median selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income in 1989	Total	1989 to March 1990	1969 or earlier	Median gross rent (dollars)	Median gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1989
Clark County	1 332	6.5	35.0	210	387	18.9	471	182	13.9	368	21.5	4.6	221	22.8
Ash township	22	22.7	77.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Blaine township	23	8.7	39.1	–	–	–	7	206	10.0	–	–	–	–	–
Bradley town	38	5.3	31.6	12	250	20.0	20	145	15.4	4	50.0	–	225	27.5
Clark city	404	6.9	22.8	121	414	17.3	227	193	14.3	164	24.4	–	221	24.5
Collins township	33	18.2	54.5	13	1 018	35.0+	5	225	25.8	11	–	18.2	–	–
Cottonwood township	30	–	46.7	2	450	35.0+	6	150	35.0	8	37.5	–	125	22.5
Darlington township	44	–	61.4	–	–	–	10	225	10.0	–	–	–	–	–
Day township	29	17.2	31.0	3	250	10.0	6	275	10.0	10	60.0	–	288	26.3
Eden township	28	–	25.0	5	517	35.0+	2	225	35.0+	1	–	–	–	–
Elrod township	25	–	72.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	16.7	50.0	–	–
Fordham township	18	–	55.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	15	20.0	–	325	–
Foxton township	12	–	50.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	–	–	–	–
Garden City town	35	5.7	14.3	4	250	20.0	23	164	11.0	11	27.3	–	181	23.8
Garfield township	21	19.0	19.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	57.1	–	325	10.0
Hague township	15	–	46.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Lake township	39	5.1	59.0	5	383	24.2	–	–	–	6	–	16.7	–	–
Lincoln township	23	–	56.5	5	517	30.8	–	–	–	3	33.3	66.7	–	–
Logan township	17	–	58.8	–	–	–	10	125	10.0	–	–	–	–	–
Maydell township	19	15.8	52.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	20.0	–	–
Merton township	22	–	50.0	2	450	10.0	4	325	10.0	1	–	–	–	–
Mount Pleasant township	22	–	50.0	6	550	20.0	–	–	–	26	–	–	–	–
Naples town	9	–	55.6	2	250	35.0+	7	163	14.0	1	–	–	225	10.0
Pleasant township	37	5.4	40.5	–	–	–	5	242	10.0	–	–	–	–	–
Raymond town	36	11.1	25.0	2	350	10.0	24	194	17.1	11	36.4	18.2	188	15.0
Raymond township	23	–	43.5	–	–	–	3	125	10.0	4	–	–	–	–
Richland township	39	–	20.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rosedale township	17	35.3	64.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	10	–	–	–	–
Spring Valley township	23	21.7	21.7	–	–	–	8	100–	10.0	3	–	100.0	–	–
Thorp township	20	–	50.0	–	–	–	2	325	10.0	1	–	–	–	–
Vienna town	36	8.3	44.4	2	200–	10.0	26	125	12.4	5	–	–	125	26.3
Warren township	15	–	33.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	8	50.0	–	–	–
Washington township	27	–	25.9	2	250	32.5	5	100–	10.0	7	28.6	42.9	–	–
Willow Lake city	114	6.1	28.1	24	200–	13.3	71	171	16.5	30	20.0	–	242	15.3
Woodland township	17	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	225	10.0
Clay County	2 346	13.3	26.8	986	551	20.7	574	231	13.2	2 087	56.6	4.4	291	32.9
Bethel township	56	12.5	71.4	7	450	35.0+	5	225	35.0+	11	54.5	–	325	10.0
Fairview township	87	13.8	12.6	35	446	24.8	20	260	13.3	45	46.7	17.8	344	17.5
Garfield township	56	–	67.9	5	450	10.0	11	204	10.0	19	–	36.8	–	–
Glenwood township	49	–	38.8	17	377	10.0	5	400+	35.0+	27	–	74.1	525	35.0+
Irene city (pt.)	46	2.2	17.4	12	400	15.0	28	200	15.6	23	13.0	8.7	271	35.0+
Meckling township	84	–	50.0	26	367	21.0	16	310	10.0	21	–	28.6	–	–
Norway township	41	–	17.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	25	36.0	32.0	325	35.0+
Pleasant Valley township	33	–	39.4	–	–	–	9	195	10.0	24	–	–	363	35.0+
Prairie Center township	63	23.8	22.2	13	793	35.0+	6	275	27.5	13	100.0	–	275	10.0
Riverside township	31	–	100.0	5	350	10.0	6	275	22.5	28	–	21.4	–	–
Spirit Mound township	61	–	32.8	–	–	–	14	194	10.0	14	100.0	–	–	–
Star township	42	4.8	47.6	4	500	27.5	15	285	10.0	24	8.3	41.7	–	–
Vermillion city	1 505	17.6	20.6	808	560	20.5	366	234	12.1	1 770	62.2	1.4	286	33.2
Vermillion township	95	7.4	24.2	34	1 075	25.7	6	400+	27.5	9	–	–	325	32.5
Wakonda town	97	4.1	34.0	20	460	21.0	67	211	20.1	34	38.2	–	271	26.5
Codington County	5 909	9.6	21.4	2 794	517	20.3	1 609	183	12.5	2 830	43.5	5.4	281	25.9
Dexter township	47	2.1	46.8	10	663	31.9	11	242	11.0	9	44.4	22.2	225	10.0
Eden township	34	8.8	38.2	5	575	28.8	5	138	20.0	9	66.7	–	–	–
Elmira township	88	11.4	20.5	24	700	15.0	3	100–	10.0	12	83.3	–	550	22.5
Florence town	55	14.5	29.1	13	410	18.6	20	200	11.1	13	15.4	–	288	14.4
Fuller township	61	–	44.3	–	–	–	8	260	10.0	26	42.3	57.7	875	35.0+
Germantown township	63	9.5	50.8	6	350	22.5	6	125	10.0	–	–	–	–	–
Graceland township	29	10.3	41.4	3	550	32.5	–	–	–	12	16.7	–	275	10.0
Henry town	68	5.9	8.8	20	433	21.9	23	148	13.5	14	57.1	14.3	225	27.5
Henry township	21	–	23.8	2	450	27.5	–	–	–	11	100.0	–	–	–
Kampeska township	64	6.3	17.2	11	479	15.7	2	200	10.0	7	–	–	275	10.0
Kranzburg town	44	4.5	31.8	7	425	21.3	25	177	11.9	10	50.0	–	188	20.6
Kranzburg township	90	2.2	51.1	7	425	10.0	11	296	10.0	19	42.1	–	–	–
Lake township	191	2.6	10.5	116	619	13.8	32	222	12.8	13	69.2	15.4	100–	10.0
Leola township	16	12.5	43.8	2	550	10.0	2	275	10.0	–	–	–	–	–
Pelican township	175	14.3	15.4	51	535	21.6	19	290	27.5	6	100.0	–	225	10.0
Phipps township	23	17.4	56.5	–	–	–	4	225	10.0	–	–	–	–	–
Rauville township	74	14.9	13.5	33	563	26.1	7	275	10.0	14	–	28.6	450	20.0
Richland township	50	16.0	24.0	8	600	29.0	2	175	22.5	–	–	–	–	–
Sheridan township	81	7.4	37.0	25	692	25.5	–	–	–	46	37.0	13.0	300	25.0
South Shore town	62	9.7	21.0	12	425	21.3	37	178	16.1	37	13.5	13.5	225	25.0
Wallace town	29	13.8	13.8	–	–	–	23	119	12.8	11	45.5	–	200	15.0
Watertown city	4 492	10.0	19.7	2 431	508	20.4	1 360	182	12.4	2 551	43.9	4.5	282	26.2
Waverly township	52	3.8	44.2	8	420	13.3	9	100–	10.0	10	20.0	20.0	275	13.3
Corson County	772	9.2	38.1	58	335	16.6	266	161	14.7	531	29.2	1.9	145	17.6
Cadillac township	6	–	16.7	–	–	–	1	325	35.0+	–	–	–	–	–
Central Corson unorg.	176	10.2	38.6	6	200–	23.3	58	130	17.1	231	24.7	4.3	100–	13.8
Bullhead CDP	10	–	–	3	200–	22.5	7	100–	10.0	25	44.0	–	100–	13.2
Little Eagle CDP	8	–	–	–	–	–	8	100–	27.5	51	17.6	–	100–	13.1
Custer township	14	–	57.1	–	–	–	8	150	27.5	10	–	–	–	–
Delaney township	11	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Grand Valley township	5	–	40.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	50.0	–	–	–
Lake township	17	–	41.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Lemon, No. 2 unorg.	18	–	38.9	–	–	–	4	225	10.0	10	–	–	375	10.0
Lincoln township	15	26.7	33.3	1	650	35.0+	–	–	–	5	–	–	275	35.0+
McIntosh city	103	7.8	17.5	21	372	17.5	45	199	13.9	30	23.3	–	277	19.3
McLaughlin city	165	3.6	44.2	19	369	11.9	110	139	12.5	114	42.1	–	242	21.8
Mahto township	21	42.9	57.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mission township	26	30.8	–	–	–	–	10	275	10.0	11	–	–	175	10.0

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Table 15. **Homeowner and Renter Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	All owner-occupied housing units			Specified owner-occupied housing units						All renter-occupied housing units				
		Percent with householder moved into unit—		With a mortgage			Not mortgaged				Percent with householder moved into unit—		Specified renter paying cash rent	
	Total	1989 to March 1990	1969 or earlier	Total	Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)	Median selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income in 1989	Total	Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)	Median selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income in 1989	Total	1989 to March 1990	1969 or earlier	Median gross rent (dollars)	Median gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1989
Corson County—Con.														
Morristown town	29	10.3	24.1	8	200–	31.7	15	169	16.7	6	33.3	–	225	35.0+
Northeast Corson unorg.	11	27.3	–	3	250	10.0	–	–	–	35	31.4	–	100–	16.5
Pioneer township	21	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Pleasant Ridge township	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Prairie View township	10	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Ridgeland township	23	–	47.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Riverside township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rolling Green township	13	30.8	46.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	8	100.0	–	–	–
Sherman township	5	–	40.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	100.0	–	–	–
Twin Butte township	15	–	100.0	–	–	–	4	325	35.0+	–	–	–	–	–
Wakpala township	11	–	–	–	–	–	11	175	27.5	31	48.4	–	100–	24.4
Walker township	8	100.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	10	–	–	–	–
Watauga township	12	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	9	–	–	275	35.0+
West Corson unorg.	31	–	32.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	11	–	–	–	–
Custer County	1 692	9.8	17.6	397	567	21.4	395	213	12.6	660	51.5	1.8	315	24.2
Buffalo Gap town	47	14.9	12.8	3	250	10.0	25	188	19.2	23	30.4	8.7	308	35.0+
Custer city	406	7.1	26.4	169	536	21.3	178	215	12.4	301	56.5	–	284	25.2
East Custer unorg.	263	8.4	28.1	21	550	20.4	14	225	14.0	66	37.9	10.6	406	18.8
Fairburn town	24	20.8	25.0	2	250	27.5	17	139	12.1	5	60.0	–	308	30.8
Hermosa town	76	15.8	14.5	18	513	16.4	21	225	12.4	13	38.5	–	342	18.3
Pringle town	36	8.3	8.3	6	450	10.0	10	230	12.5	9	66.7	–	263	35.0+
West Custer unorg.	840	10.5	10.8	178	621	22.4	130	222	12.0	243	51.0	1.2	363	20.8
Davison County	4 202	9.2	28.5	1 621	536	18.3	1 613	216	13.7	2 746	35.2	3.8	275	25.0
Badger township	41	19.5	41.5	8	350	27.5	–	–	–	12	–	–	225	10.0
Baker township	14	–	50.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	25	–	44.0	–	–
Beulah township	106	19.8	17.0	45	645	21.7	6	275	10.0	20	25.0	–	525	35.0+
Blendon township	33	–	75.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–
Ethan town	85	4.7	21.2	25	375	14.0	45	188	16.2	30	43.3	–	281	30.5
Lisbon township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–
Mitchell city	3 193	10.2	29.3	1 357	536	18.2	1 382	215	13.5	2 488	36.3	2.6	274	25.3
Mitchell township	223	4.0	10.3	85	569	20.4	58	287	18.7	31	51.6	–	502	20.5
Mount Vernon city	130	9.2	29.2	26	354	14.4	86	178	14.3	29	34.5	–	269	23.8
Mount Vernon township	55	–	21.8	3	450	10.0	6	300	27.5	12	–	41.7	425	35.0+
Perry township	61	–	39.3	16	550	10.0	5	275	10.0	14	–	–	225	10.0
Prosper township	145	4.1	15.9	56	553	20.4	12	193	17.1	38	15.8	31.6	404	20.4
Rome township	48	4.2	45.8	–	–	–	8	200	27.5	29	48.3	13.8	238	12.3
Tobin township	45	–	57.8	–	–	–	5	225	10.0	–	–	–	–	–
Union township	23	–	34.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	100.0	–	–
Day County	2 016	6.5	36.9	391	415	16.6	813	171	13.3	716	34.6	6.3	239	23.0
Andover town	48	14.6	35.4	6	200–	10.0	36	156	12.0	10	30.0	–	167	12.5
Andover township	21	–	76.2	2	250	–	1	125	10.0	11	–	54.5	–	–
Bristol city	122	4.9	32.0	20	357	12.5	90	173	13.4	42	31.0	4.8	262	18.9
Bristol township	19	10.5	42.1	3	550	10.0	–	–	–	6	66.7	–	225	35.0+
Butler town	4	–	50.0	–	–	–	4	100–	10.0	–	–	–	–	–
Butler township	34	–	50.0	–	–	–	9	175	15.0	1	–	–	–	–
Central Point township	36	–	47.2	–	–	–	8	133	10.0	8	–	–	425	35.0+
Egeland township	9	–	55.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	15	73.3	–	139	23.9
Farmington township	33	–	39.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Grenville town	27	7.4	33.3	4	300	20.0	22	132	16.9	6	100.0	–	225	35.0+
Grenville township	56	–	64.3	3	375	15.0	8	138	13.3	8	75.0	25.0	175	35.0+
Highland township	34	–	47.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Homer township	44	–	61.4	–	–	–	15	225	12.5	–	–	–	–	–
Independence township	15	–	53.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	100.0	–	–	–
Kidder township	29	6.9	55.2	5	350	16.7	5	131	31.9	7	–	57.1	125	10.0
Kosciusko township	67	7.5	10.4	3	250	10.0	18	175	10.0	10	60.0	–	–	–
Liberty township	34	–	32.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Lily town	14	–	28.6	–	–	–	10	125	26.3	4	–	–	175	10.0
Lynn township	21	–	61.9	2	200–	10.0	–	–	–	8	–	–	225	10.0
Morton township	29	–	31.0	–	–	–	9	225	10.0	–	–	–	–	–
Nutley township	27	7.4	40.7	–	–	–	5	108	16.7	2	–	–	525	35.0+
Oak Gulch township	18	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Pierpont town	58	20.7	24.1	14	263	11.7	42	147	12.4	19	47.4	–	163	18.6
Racine township	22	–	18.2	2	350	10.0	8	210	10.0	9	–	33.3	–	–
Raritan township	32	21.9	40.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	–	–	–	–
Roslyn town	73	11.0	39.7	15	306	13.6	46	147	15.3	24	25.0	8.3	238	26.3
Rusk township	44	13.6	38.6	3	650	27.5	5	225	10.0	9	–	–	275	22.5
Scotland township	7	100.0	–	–	–	–	7	275	10.0	5	–	–	–	–
Troy township	15	60.0	13.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Union township	18	–	55.6	2	200–	10.0	2	225	10.0	6	–	33.3	–	–
Valley township	12	–	–	–	–	–	2	175	10.0	10	20.0	–	–	–
Waubay city	197	9.6	33.0	53	339	17.7	124	133	14.7	76	34.2	–	218	35.0+
Waubay township	64	–	45.3	7	200–	10.0	19	178	10.0	75	52.0	9.3	208	23.8
Webster city	595	5.7	34.1	230	519	18.1	298	200	13.2	303	34.3	4.6	250	22.3
Webster township	81	4.9	21.0	15	481	21.6	14	183	23.3	22	27.3	13.6	265	15.0
Wheatland township	41	–	68.3	–	–	–	5	125	10.0	10	–	–	–	–
York township	16	–	75.0	2	450	10.0	1	100–	10.0	–	–	–	–	–
Deuel County	1 387	4.1	37.2	227	364	20.0	506	174	15.2	380	36.1	4.5	241	24.1
Altamont town	20	–	35.0	3	350	22.5	8	125	13.3	6	–	–	317	35.0+
Altamont township	30	–	50.0	2	450	22.5	2	275	27.5	7	–	–	–	–
Antelope Valley township	20	–	70.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	71.4	28.6	–	–
Astoria town	55	–	21.8	10	271	16.7	37	140	14.2	16	25.0	–	225	27.5
Blom township	55	–	45.5	2	450	35.0+	2	125	10.0	9	100.0	–	–	–
Brandt town	48	4.2	37.5	8	280	21.3	33	157	15.0	–	–	–	–	–
Brandt township	46	–	52.2	5	650	32.5	6	175	10.0	–	–	–	–	–
Clear Lake city	387	6.2	24.0	107	418	17.8	240	191	16.4	151	42.4	.7	256	26.0
Clear Lake township	46	8.7	32.6	8	450	10.0	11	175	10.0	12	41.7	–	363	10.0
Gary city	105	8.6	28.6	27	272	16.9	67	136	15.9	38	18.4	–	165	28.3

TIPSII [UPF] GPH546 CENSUS90 72583600 05/15/92 9:41 AM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90S*PH5TIPSDA46. 04/10/92 20:30:58 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 172
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 04/10/92 20:31:26 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 04/10/92 20:31:26 META:CENSUS90S*PH5TABLES46. 04/10/92 20:41:14

Table 15. **Homeowner and Renter Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	All owner-occupied housing units			Specified owner-occupied housing units						All renter-occupied housing units				
		Percent with householder moved into unit—		With a mortgage			Not mortgaged				Percent with householder moved into unit—		Specified renter paying cash rent	
	Total	1989 to March 1990	1969 or earlier	Total	Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)	Median selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income in 1989	Total	Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)	Median selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income in 1989	Total	1989 to March 1990	1969 or earlier	Median gross rent (dollars)	Median gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1989
Deuel County—Con.														
Glenwood township	26	–	57.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	10	40.0	40.0	–	–
Goodwin town	36	11.1	22.2	6	450	23.8	16	206	10.7	6	33.3	–	–	–
Goodwin township	50	4.0	42.0	7	338	21.5	7	144	21.3	12	–	33.3	–	–
Grange township	16	–	43.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	14	–	–	–	–
Havana township	47	–	44.7	–	–	–	4	400+	10.0	17	64.7	–	–	–
Herrick township	47	–	42.6	4	300	10.0	3	100–	15.0	9	44.4	44.4	–	–
Hidewood township	39	–	17.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Lowe township	42	7.1	38.1	–	–	–	1	225	10.0	9	44.4	22.2	125	10.0
Norden township	91	5.5	56.0	14	288	32.1	19	192	26.6	24	66.7	–	275	10.0
Portland township	31	–	80.6	–	–	–	4	400+	35.0+	–	–	–	–	–
Rome township	40	–	100.0	–	–	–	6	275	27.5	–	–	–	–	–
Scandinavia township	59	3.4	30.5	11	200–	15.7	8	217	11.4	3	–	–	–	–
Toronto town	51	3.9	27.5	13	293	22.5	32	150	10.0	30	6.7	–	183	20.7
Dewey County	846	7.1	27.9	102	352	13.2	250	188	14.0	875	31.5	2.4	271	29.5
Eagle Butte city (pt.)	97	7.2	30.9	13	407	13.0	34	167	13.1	72	61.1	2.8	350	32.5
Isabel city	81	4.9	27.2	4	300	27.5	45	178	12.9	34	38.2	5.9	297	32.5
North Dewey unorg.	444	8.1	25.9	39	325	13.0	113	192	13.3	567	26.8	3.0	270	26.6
North Eagle Butte CDP	96	12.5	33.3	8	367	10.0	50	215	14.7	333	31.5	4.2	243	18.5
South Dewey unorg.	95	–	38.9	16	320	10.0	4	175	32.5	118	39.0	–	259	35.0+
Timber Lake city	129	10.1	24.8	30	392	15.8	54	197	16.9	84	25.0	–	173	30.6
Douglas County	1 063	4.1	36.3	125	406	17.9	452	178	15.4	289	32.9	4.5	211	23.0
Armour city	253	5.5	29.6	56	422	19.3	155	196	14.1	87	31.0	2.3	210	21.1
Belmont township	31	9.7	80.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Chester township	29	–	48.3	4	650	35.0+	7	206	10.0	8	25.0	25.0	125	27.5
Clark township	42	–	69.0	–	–	–	23	125	25.2	12	–	33.3	375	30.0
Corsica city	190	5.8	32.1	36	500	21.0	132	182	20.0	34	32.4	5.9	208	25.0
Delmont city	106	1.9	24.5	7	325	14.0	80	162	13.8	24	75.0	–	210	20.0
East Choteau township	9	–	66.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	100.0	–	–	–
Garfield township	18	–	77.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	325	22.5
Grandview township	27	–	11.1	–	–	–	1	275	35.0+	1	–	–	–	–
Holland township	66	–	28.8	13	350	10.0	15	134	10.0	14	–	–	–	–
Independence township	42	4.8	23.8	–	–	–	5	125	10.0	9	100.0	–	–	–
Iowa township	29	20.7	20.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	24	–	–	–	–
Joubert township	74	–	13.5	–	–	–	15	181	16.7	2	100.0	–	–	–
Lincoln township	20	30.0	40.0	2	750	22.5	–	–	–	13	38.5	–	–	–
Valley township	41	–	87.8	–	–	–	5	325	10.0	18	44.4	–	–	–
Walnut Grove township	49	–	26.5	7	350	11.7	8	125	10.0	13	–	23.1	–	–
Washington township	37	–	83.8	–	–	–	6	175	35.0+	20	50.0	–	175	22.5
Edmunds County	1 325	4.6	42.3	252	414	17.6	554	189	14.8	344	23.3	9.6	216	21.0
Adrian township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Belle township	14	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	35	–	–	–	–
Bowdle city	202	5.0	39.6	39	405	16.1	136	180	15.1	56	7.1	7.1	168	28.8
Bowdle township	40	–	42.5	4	250	35.0+	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Bryant township	7	–	100.0	–	–	–	3	125	10.0	–	–	–	–	–
Clear Lake township	28	–	64.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cleveland township	26	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cloyd Valley township	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cortlandt township	123	7.3	–	52	590	17.9	55	227	12.2	27	74.1	–	386	10.0
Cottonwood Lake township	11	–	18.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Fountain township	14	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	–
Glen township	18	–	77.8	3	275	26.3	9	400+	21.3	3	–	100.0	–	–
Glover township	32	–	78.1	–	–	–	2	275	27.5	–	–	–	–	–
Harmony township	34	17.6	26.5	8	250	27.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Hillside township	11	–	54.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Hosmer city	112	1.8	54.5	6	450	10.0	90	163	16.6	41	17.1	14.6	181	19.0
Hosmer township	12	–	75.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	100.0	–	–
Hudson township	10	–	60.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	8	100.0	–	–	–
Huntley township	10	–	30.0	1	550	35.0+	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Ipswich city	302	6.3	40.4	97	399	17.0	150	200	14.6	94	30.9	5.3	226	25.6
Ipswich township	25	–	68.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	–	–	325	10.0
Kent township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	–	–
Liberty township	5	–	100.0	–	–	–	5	125	10.0	–	–	–	–	–
Madison township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Modena township	6	–	83.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	9	–	77.8	–	–
Montpelier township	9	–	55.6	8	200–	16.0	–	–	–	3	100.0	–	–	–
North Bryant township	12	–	58.3	–	–	–	3	125	10.0	9	11.1	44.4	–	–
Odessa township	15	–	73.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Pembrook township	19	–	26.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Powell township	12	–	–	3	350	35.0+	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Richland township	12	–	58.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Roscoe city	124	3.2	38.7	13	383	15.7	101	184	14.6	29	27.6	–	225	18.6
Rosette township	2	–	100.0	2	550	27.5	–	–	–	11	–	–	–	–
Sangamon township	20	10.0	80.0	2	250	22.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Union township	27	–	48.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Vermont township	25	36.0	–	14	278	10.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Fall River County	1 878	11.2	23.1	567	486	19.8	550	191	13.0	986	39.7	1.5	273	23.8
Antelope township	19	–	42.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	–	–	–	–
Argentine township	6	–	100.0	3	250	10.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cottonwood township	15	–	13.3	–	–	–	2	125	10.0	8	25.0	–	175	28.3
Edgemont city	255	7.1	27.1	80	489	15.8	136	165	14.1	136	36.0	2.2	247	22.6
Harmony township	7	–	71.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Hot Springs city	951	12.9	21.8	396	472	18.9	323	214	12.4	705	42.8	1.6	275	24.3
Northeast Fall River unorg.	419	11.5	16.0	80	652	25.6	52	176	13.7	108	30.6	.9	369	16.8
Oelrichs town	58	8.6	17.2	2	650	10.0	21	196	11.1	2	–	–	–	–
Provo township	18	16.7	27.8	–	–	–	7	175	35.0+	–	–	–	–	–
Robins township	2	–	–	1	2 000+	35.0+	1	175	10.0	–	–	–	–	–
Southwest Fall River unorg.	128	10.2	43.0	5	383	10.0	8	150	10.0	24	20.8	–	375	32.5

TIPSII [UPF] GPH546 CENSUS90 72583600 05/15/92 9:41 AM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90S*PH5TIPSDA46. 04/10/92 20:30:58 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 173
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Table 15. **Homeowner and Renter Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	All owner-occupied housing units			Specified owner-occupied housing units						All renter-occupied housing units				
		Percent with householder moved into unit—		With a mortgage			Not mortgaged				Percent with householder moved into unit—		Specified renter paying cash rent	
	Total	1989 to March 1990	1969 or earlier	Total	Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)	Median selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income in 1989	Total	Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)	Median selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income in 1989	Total	1989 to March 1990	1969 or earlier	Median gross rent (dollars)	Median gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1989
Faulk County	847	6.8	39.2	78	336	14.4	332	179	13.1	210	21.9	10.5	201	21.6
Arcade township	13	–	–	–	–	–	6	175	10.0	–	–	–	–	–
Bryant township	7	85.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	9	–	–	–	–
Centerville township	12	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Chelsea town	9	22.2	33.3	2	350	10.0	–	–	–	3	–	100.0	–	–
Clark township	15	20.0	66.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	–
Cresbard town	58	5.2	27.6	11	350	15.7	40	200	11.8	16	25.0	–	200	15.6
Devoe township	14	–	85.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	50.0	50.0	–	–
Ellisville township	12	–	25.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	125	22.5
Emerson township	10	–	80.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	100.0	–	–	–
Enterprise township	20	25.0	40.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Fairview township	9	–	77.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	33.3	–	–	–
Faulkton city	274	7.3	33.9	45	363	15.0	175	179	13.2	98	24.5	3.1	206	23.2
Freedom township	31	35.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–
Hillsdale township	22	–	45.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Irving township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–
Lafoon township	30	–	43.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Myron township	9	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	11	–	–	–	–
Onaka town	28	–	50.0	2	200–	10.0	18	194	15.0	3	–	–	–	–
O'Neil township	5	–	40.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	100.0	–	–	–
Orient town	26	7.7	30.8	2	250	27.5	24	150	16.0	9	22.2	22.2	125	10.0
Orient township	16	–	56.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Pioneer township	11	–	36.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	57.1	–	–
Pulaski unorg.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	100.0	–	–	–
Rockham town	17	17.6	35.3	1	350	22.5	12	150	20.0	2	100.0	–	425	–
Saratoga township	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–
Seneca town	31	–	29.0	–	–	–	27	189	10.8	–	–	–	–	–
Sherman township	14	21.4	64.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Southwest Faulk unorg.	28	–	60.7	3	200–	10.0	–	–	–	3	100.0	–	–	–
Tamworth township	37	–	27.0	5	517	10.0	16	200	13.3	–	–	–	–	–
Union township	30	–	43.3	–	–	–	2	125	35.0+	3	–	–	–	–
Wesley township	15	–	40.0	2	200–	10.0	–	–	–	3	–	100.0	–	–
Zell township	35	–	60.0	5	250	16.7	12	150	10.9	4	–	100.0	–	–
Grant County	2 309	6.1	30.9	698	456	17.0	728	175	13.8	845	37.9	3.7	247	22.0
Adams township	53	7.5	37.7	3	250	10.0	6	325	10.0	20	–	30.0	369	16.7
Alban township	158	17.7	41.1	38	520	18.1	30	164	11.5	28	14.3	–	425	10.0
Albee town	2	100.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	33.3	225	32.5
Big Stone township	96	8.3	21.9	19	721	22.5	10	175	16.7	13	69.2	–	371	10.0
Big Stone City city	203	4.4	29.1	72	382	14.1	89	126	11.7	52	32.7	3.8	275	18.1
Blooming Valley township	28	–	21.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	100.0	–	–	–
Farmington township	19	–	36.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Georgia township	29	10.3	48.3	1	450	22.5	3	125	10.0	7	28.6	42.9	–	–
Grant Center township	88	2.3	29.5	6	475	10.0	7	125	30.0	21	9.5	–	240	10.0
Kilborn township	47	–	74.5	–	–	–	4	250	20.0	13	23.1	–	375	10.0
La Bolt town	29	6.9	31.0	7	375	17.5	22	150	12.9	4	75.0	–	225	32.5
Lura township	19	–	–	10	483	16.7	–	–	–	9	–	–	–	–
Madison township	43	–	48.8	2	300	10.0	–	–	–	5	–	60.0	–	–
Marvin town	19	–	21.1	4	350	10.0	12	133	20.0	2	100.0	–	125	22.5
Mazeppa township	18	–	66.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	11	54.5	18.2	–	–
Melrose township	103	–	21.4	18	610	22.5	18	170	15.0	17	70.6	–	375	20.0
Milbank city	1 011	5.8	27.7	482	462	17.5	408	195	14.2	546	43.6	–	242	22.8
Osceola township	28	7.1	42.9	–	–	–	1	175	10.0	11	–	9.1	–	–
Revillo town	54	9.3	25.9	9	438	12.9	43	153	17.2	16	25.0	–	195	23.8
Stockholm town	38	23.7	18.4	9	236	10.0	16	130	14.5	3	–	–	100–	31.3
Stockholm township	41	4.9	31.7	4	250	27.5	8	163	11.4	–	–	–	–	–
Strandburg town	38	–	23.7	8	200–	10.0	30	143	12.0	2	100.0	–	275	10.0
Troy township	20	–	60.0	–	–	–	2	100–	10.0	9	–	77.8	–	–
Twin Brooks town	22	13.6	22.7	3	375	35.0+	17	169	14.2	2	–	–	275	22.5
Twin Brooks township	30	–	56.7	1	350	10.0	2	275	10.0	10	30.0	–	400	10.0
Vernon township	73	4.1	32.9	2	750	35.0+	–	–	–	34	26.5	14.7	–	–
Gregory County	1 562	4.3	35.5	252	414	19.2	643	146	13.7	577	27.6	8.8	208	24.8
Bonesteel city	107	8.4	32.7	23	342	17.7	70	131	14.3	38	21.1	5.3	225	24.2
Burke city	228	3.5	34.2	51	365	17.0	145	140	14.1	105	37.1	5.7	172	26.3
Burke township	23	–	52.2	2	200–	10.0	4	175	10.0	15	26.7	–	308	26.3
Carlock township	21	–	71.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	9	66.7	–	325	35.0+
Dallas town	54	7.4	35.2	9	275	15.0	30	115	11.5	16	25.0	12.5	211	12.2
Dickens township	34	–	29.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–
Dixon township	19	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	20	65.0	–	475	35.0+
East Gregory unorg.	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	–	–	–	–
Edens township	15	–	46.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	40.0	–	–
Ellston township	20	–	50.0	–	–	–	4	125	10.0	9	–	–	219	12.5
Fairfax town	61	–	36.1	8	450	16.0	42	134	15.0	16	25.0	–	121	28.3
Fairfax township	34	–	47.1	–	–	–	3	175	10.0	8	–	25.0	–	–
Gregory city	417	6.5	26.1	106	448	20.2	260	163	14.4	202	23.8	6.9	207	24.1
Herrick town	47	4.3	29.8	2	200–	10.0	27	127	12.9	7	42.9	–	165	14.0
Jones township	16	–	50.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	15	–	33.3	–	–
Landing Creek township	14	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Lone Star township	10	–	40.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	14	–	35.7	–	–
North Gregory unorg.	255	2.0	33.7	36	533	20.0	25	183	10.0	32	46.9	15.6	341	22.8
Pleasant Valley township	43	9.3	30.2	13	350	28.5	2	225	10.0	26	19.2	15.4	206	25.0
St. Charles township	30	20.0	53.3	–	–	–	14	119	14.0	7	71.4	28.6	–	–
Schriever township	13	–	46.2	2	250	35.0+	2	175	10.0	3	100.0	–	225	35.0+
Southeast Gregory unorg.	8	–	62.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	275	27.5
Spring Valley unorg.	29	6.9	51.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	–
Star Valley township	22	–	36.4	–	–	–	4	225	27.5	4	–	–	275	32.5
Union township	34	–	64.7	–	–	–	6	125	10.0	10	–	20.0	–	–
Whetstone township	7	–	71.4	–	–	–	5	125	10.0	2	100.0	–	–	–

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Table 15. **Homeowner and Renter Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	All owner-occupied housing units			Specified owner-occupied housing units						All renter-occupied housing units				
		Percent with householder moved into unit—		With a mortgage			Not mortgaged				Percent with householder moved into unit—		Specified renter paying cash rent	
	Total	1989 to March 1990	1969 or earlier	Total	Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)	Median selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income in 1989	Total	Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)	Median selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income in 1989	Total	1989 to March 1990	1969 or earlier	Median gross rent (dollars)	Median gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1989
Haakon County	678	9.6	27.6	114	527	22.5	203	192	13.8	248	31.5	9.3	244	18.8
East Haakon unorg.	149	6.0	43.0	–	–	–	2	325	10.0	49	12.2	10.2	338	10.0
Midland town	75	17.3	25.3	15	450	21.3	40	165	13.8	16	50.0	6.3	163	13.0
Philip city	283	13.4	21.9	95	534	22.8	145	204	14.5	131	35.9	4.6	247	21.3
West Haakon unorg.	171	2.9	24.6	4	650	20.0	16	150	10.0	52	32.7	21.2	350	13.3
Hamlin County	1 442	7.6	31.3	300	421	15.7	584	160	15.5	412	29.6	7.0	215	20.2
Brantford township	39	–	59.0	–	–	–	2	100–	10.0	8	75.0	–	–	–
Bryant city	136	5.9	19.9	29	250	11.6	96	133	14.8	38	23.7	–	167	18.9
Castlewood city	174	8.0	27.6	76	456	16.5	74	179	19.5	46	43.5	6.5	245	15.8
Castlewood township	39	15.4	20.5	10	450	14.3	1	225	10.0	18	11.1	11.1	363	26.3
Cleveland township	33	–	54.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	12	–	–	243	10.0
Dempster township	41	–	58.5	–	–	–	17	307	35.0+	23	26.1	8.7	–	–
Dixon township	23	4.3	30.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	–
Estelline city	207	3.9	24.6	46	356	15.3	145	150	14.5	68	32.4	10.3	209	21.9
Estelline township	59	23.7	16.9	11	592	10.0	22	145	24.5	48	12.5	4.2	213	33.3
Florence township	43	4.7	27.9	2	250	10.0	–	–	–	11	–	63.6	–	–
Garfield township	36	8.3	52.8	2	350	10.0	4	233	13.3	6	–	–	275	35.0+
Hamlin township	47	–	44.7	7	450	10.0	–	–	–	13	38.5	–	325	35.0+
Hayti town	126	11.1	37.3	34	442	14.8	75	166	12.4	36	27.8	–	279	17.1
Hayti township	43	–	18.6	15	513	16.7	7	263	10.0	5	20.0	–	213	10.0
Hazel town	36	5.6	33.3	4	200–	10.0	23	162	12.1	6	16.7	–	125	20.0
Lake Norden city	116	6.9	20.7	37	396	14.8	64	143	13.1	51	43.1	11.8	169	19.5
Norden township	119	3.4	37.0	19	507	35.0+	43	190	15.4	9	22.2	–	175	10.0
Opdahl township	50	14.0	32.0	2	250	22.5	11	216	31.6	5	60.0	–	163	10.0
Oxford township	75	24.0	42.7	6	550	32.5	–	–	–	7	100.0	–	–	–
Hand County	1 156	3.1	34.9	192	370	14.2	375	165	13.0	469	28.6	14.5	213	23.9
Alden township	8	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Alpha township	12	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–
Bates township	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	11	–	100.0	–	–
Burdette township	11	–	–	5	250	10.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Campbell township	8	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Carlton township	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	8	100.0	–	–	–
Cedar township	21	–	71.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Como township	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Florence township	5	100.0	–	5	450	32.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Gilbert township	14	–	–	5	250	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Glendale township	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Grand township	22	–	22.7	–	–	–	1	275	10.0	10	–	–	258	35.0+
Greenleaf township	4	–	100.0	–	–	–	4	175	10.0	–	–	–	–	–
Hiland township	22	–	50.0	11	200–	10.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Holden township	29	–	55.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–
Hulbert township	9	–	33.3	–	–	–	1	375	10.0	13	15.4	69.2	–	–
Linn township	17	–	41.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	275	10.0
Logan township	16	–	18.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	28.6	–	375	10.0
Midland township	7	–	71.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	50.0	50.0	–	–
Miller city	512	5.5	29.3	131	376	14.1	286	163	12.8	237	30.8	5.5	206	23.8
Miller township	58	3.4	36.2	5	650	10.0	11	231	11.0	4	–	50.0	–	–
Mondamin township	8	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Northwest Hand unorg.	50	–	70.0	–	–	–	7	175	35.0+	33	45.5	21.2	275	27.5
Ohio township	21	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	26	30.8	–	–	–
Ontario township	17	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Park township	29	–	31.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Pearl township	7	–	28.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	100.0	–	–	–
Plato township	25	–	52.0	6	750	10.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Pleasant Valley township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Ree Heights town	27	–	37.0	2	250	10.0	22	145	12.2	5	–	–	125	29.2
Ree Heights township	5	–	–	1	1 750	35.0+	2	225	10.0	4	–	–	–	–
Riverside township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	13	46.2	–	–	–
Rockdale township	4	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	26	26.9	19.2	–	–
Rose Hill township	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
St. Lawrence town	81	1.2	33.3	19	388	21.3	37	161	14.8	13	30.8	–	192	35.0+
St. Lawrence township	12	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	50.0	50.0	–	–
Spring Hill township	8	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	18	11.1	50.0	–	–
Spring Lake township	16	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wessington city (pt.)	8	–	25.0	2	350	10.0	4	175	10.0	–	–	–	–	–
Wheaton township	21	–	61.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
York township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	13	–	61.5	375	10.0
Hanson County	802	4.2	39.0	132	362	17.8	301	171	14.5	270	38.5	8.1	295	17.7
Alexandria city	186	7.0	21.0	63	382	18.5	95	174	14.4	46	39.1	4.3	240	21.4
Beulah township	12	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	20	–	25.0	–	–
Edgerton township	38	5.3	42.1	8	667	31.7	12	225	10.9	8	12.5	–	325	10.0
Emery city	151	4.0	35.1	26	269	13.0	113	161	15.9	33	42.4	–	191	27.9
Fairview township	18	–	50.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	26	23.1	19.2	–	–
Farmer town	7	–	71.4	–	–	–	4	175	10.0	–	–	–	–	–
Fulton town	27	–	44.4	4	550	22.5	21	158	11.1	3	–	–	125	15.0
Hanson township	64	9.4	40.6	8	750	35.0+	13	246	22.5	12	41.7	–	335	10.0
Jasper township	37	–	35.1	1	450	10.0	12	130	10.9	17	17.6	–	200	13.3
Plano township	49	14.3	67.3	16	311	20.6	–	–	–	10	100.0	–	375	35.0+
Pleasant township	37	–	64.9	2	250	22.5	8	150	13.3	16	31.3	12.5	675	35.0+
Rosedale township	61	–	32.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	35	100.0	–	475	10.0
Spring Lake township	38	–	34.2	–	–	–	13	146	18.6	6	–	–	–	–
Taylor township	20	–	90.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	26	–	23.1	–	–
Wayne township	37	–	54.1	4	633	13.3	10	240	12.9	12	58.3	16.7	215	26.3
Worthen township	20	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Harding County	434	5.1	40.8	43	425	20.8	119	149	13.2	158	28.5	12.0	214	22.8
Buffalo town	136	5.1	23.5	32	425	21.7	68	165	14.0	60	41.7	1.7	231	25.9
Camp Crook town	22	–	4.5	2	350	10.0	10	164	11.1	14	14.3	–	179	17.5
North Harding unorg.	185	2.2	54.6	9	475	15.0	39	127	12.8	53	17.0	30.2	175	10.0
South Harding unorg.	91	12.1	47.3	–	–	–	2	100–	10.0	31	29.0	6.5	225	10.0

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Table 15. **Homeowner and Renter Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	All owner-occupied housing units			Specified owner-occupied housing units						All renter-occupied housing units				
		Percent with householder moved into unit—		With a mortgage			Not mortgaged				Percent with householder moved into unit—		Specified renter paying cash rent	
	Total	1989 to March 1990	1969 or earlier	Total	Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)	Median selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income in 1989	Total	Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)	Median selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income in 1989	Total	1989 to March 1990	1969 or earlier	Median gross rent (dollars)	Median gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1989
Hughes County	3 653	9.2	18.8	1 807	607	16.9	845	207	12.2	2 127	43.1	3.8	315	22.7
Blunt city	107	1.9	33.6	29	492	19.3	64	153	13.1	26	46.2	11.5	268	21.4
Butte township	7	–	57.1	2	350	10.0	–	–	–	2	100.0	–	–	–
Crow Creek unorg.	20	–	25.0	1	200–	10.0	4	150	25.0	20	–	10.0	175	20.0
Harrold town	54	–	27.8	12	375	20.0	32	169	13.9	15	46.7	–	195	20.4
Logan township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	100.0	–	–
North Hughes unorg.	66	–	59.1	2	450	10.0	2	125	10.0	16	56.3	12.5	194	25.6
Pierre city	3 068	9.9	17.6	1 685	610	16.9	672	213	12.1	1 995	42.9	3.4	317	22.9
Raber township	13	–	15.4	–	–	–	5	100–	10.0	2	–	–	–	–
Valley township	3	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	100.0	–	225	10.0
West Hughes unorg.	315	9.2	13.3	76	624	17.7	66	220	11.8	45	64.4	4.4	525	23.3
Hutchinson County	2 549	4.9	39.5	372	425	20.0	1 286	187	14.5	672	28.3	7.7	220	22.6
Capital township	55	–	65.5	–	–	–	12	130	12.0	13	23.1	–	238	15.0
Clayton township	40	–	87.5	–	–	–	23	182	10.0	19	–	–	–	–
Cross Plains township	31	–	67.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	12	–	33.3	–	–
Dimock town	59	3.4	35.6	22	300	15.7	33	182	22.5	11	27.3	18.2	225	35.0+
Fair township	27	29.6	51.9	4	650	22.5	8	238	16.0	5	40.0	–	125	10.0
Foster township	22	–	59.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	24	–	–	–	–
Freeman city	463	6.7	31.7	96	477	20.2	322	188	14.4	125	31.2	1.6	235	24.3
German township	39	–	23.1	–	–	–	6	100–	22.5	6	100.0	–	325	35.0+
Grandview township	69	–	14.5	9	438	23.8	18	188	13.8	11	–	–	242	35.0+
Kassel township	28	–	28.6	2	950	35.0+	–	–	–	6	–	100.0	–	–
Kaylor township	64	10.9	62.5	–	–	–	36	141	10.0	10	–	–	–	–
Kulm township	19	21.1	–	6	650	32.5	–	–	–	14	42.9	–	–	–
Liberty township	36	5.6	38.9	9	350	35.0+	15	175	10.0	22	27.3	–	292	16.7
Menno city	254	8.3	30.3	39	425	21.0	188	186	14.2	71	18.3	–	176	21.5
Milltown township	56	–	57.1	5	850	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Molan township	42	–	64.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–
Oak Hollow township	28	–	53.6	–	–	–	5	175	10.0	–	–	–	–	–
Olivet town	35	5.7	20.0	4	350	30.0	29	119	15.3	3	100.0	–	325	10.0
Parkston city	517	6.4	37.1	118	403	16.2	354	202	15.1	143	43.4	5.6	229	24.3
Pleasant township	14	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sharon township	16	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	9	–	55.6	–	–
Silver Lake township	45	–	80.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	8	100.0	–	–	–
Starr township	37	–	35.1	9	275	35.0+	9	292	27.5	6	50.0	33.3	125	10.0
Susquehanna township	38	–	44.7	6	450	35.0+	4	183	10.0	14	78.6	21.4	575	10.0
Sweet township	75	2.7	45.3	1	550	10.0	4	175	10.0	20	–	20.0	–	–
Tripp city	250	5.6	39.2	24	400	15.0	217	189	14.9	59	37.3	8.5	204	16.5
Valley township	81	–	32.1	10	550	27.5	3	375	22.5	–	–	–	–	–
Wittenberg township	48	–	35.4	2	450	10.0	–	–	–	34	8.8	11.8	–	–
Wolf Creek township	61	–	80.3	6	350	35.0+	–	–	–	21	–	33.3	175	10.0
Hyde County	491	5.7	48.1	51	483	15.0	199	169	12.7	189	27.0	6.9	230	18.2
Central Hyde unorg.	114	1.8	49.1	8	550	27.5	6	188	10.0	45	15.6	11.1	208	13.8
Crow Creek unorg.	20	–	80.0	–	–	–	3	125	10.0	19	42.1	–	181	18.6
Dewey township	5	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Highmore city	280	6.1	42.9	43	479	13.4	189	169	12.9	101	30.7	2.0	238	18.9
North Hyde unorg.	65	12.3	50.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	20	25.0	30.0	–	–
Valley township	5	20.0	80.0	–	–	–	1	225	10.0	4	–	–	–	–
William Hamilton township	2	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Jackson County	575	11.5	34.6	58	383	14.0	165	144	12.8	328	23.2	4.3	256	22.3
Belvidere town	21	14.3	19.0	5	350	20.8	6	113	15.0	3	100.0	–	275	–
Cottonwood town	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
East Jackson unorg.	72	9.7	33.3	7	270	21.3	6	225	10.0	19	–	15.8	300	22.5
Grandview township	4	–	50.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	–	–	–	–
Interior town	14	14.3	–	2	450	22.5	4	125	10.0	5	60.0	–	308	10.0
Interior township	12	–	41.7	–	–	–	3	125	10.0	15	13.3	–	365	11.8
Jewett township	8	–	75.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	100.0	–	–	–
Kadoka city	231	6.5	30.7	41	387	12.2	112	152	14.0	91	33.0	–	242	21.5
Little Buffalo township	5	–	60.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Northwest Jackson unorg.	16	–	75.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	11	36.4	36.4	275	10.0
Southeast Jackson unorg.	55	12.7	69.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Southwest Jackson unorg.	124	22.6	27.4	–	–	–	32	125	10.0	177	16.9	4.0	247	26.7
Wanblee CDP	34	52.9	–	–	–	–	18	175	10.0	101	8.9	–	268	26.5
Wall township	5	–	–	3	450	10.0	–	–	–	4	50.0	–	–	–
Weta township	4	100.0	–	–	–	–	2	225	10.0	–	–	–	–	–
Jerauld County	703	6.7	37.7	110	319	14.9	318	152	12.2	263	24.3	9.9	186	20.4
Alpena town	79	20.3	27.8	22	317	20.6	40	137	12.5	19	52.6	10.5	189	28.5
Alpena township	38	–	73.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Anina township	15	–	60.0	–	–	–	3	175	10.0	5	–	60.0	308	10.0
Blaine township	11	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	12	41.7	–	–	–
Chery township	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	15	–	–	–	–
Crow township	16	–	50.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	13	–	–	–	–
Crow Lake township	16	–	62.5	–	–	–	6	225	10.0	9	–	100.0	–	–
Dale township	27	–	55.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Franklin township	26	7.7	46.2	2	250	10.0	6	188	15.0	6	33.3	33.3	–	–
Harmony township	8	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Lane town	24	–	45.8	7	230	10.0	17	100–	13.1	3	–	–	–	–
Logan township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–
Marlar township	15	–	46.7	–	–	–	7	125	10.0	6	–	100.0	–	–
Media township	15	–	26.7	1	550	10.0	4	100–	10.0	10	–	–	225	10.0
Pleasant township	21	–	76.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	11	–	–	–	–
Viola township	24	29.2	41.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	–
Wessington Springs city	337	6.5	27.9	76	337	14.6	235	158	12.3	144	32.6	2.8	182	20.4
Wessington Springs township	23	–	–	2	350	10.0	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	–

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Table 15. **Homeowner and Renter Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	All owner-occupied housing units			Specified owner-occupied housing units						All renter-occupied housing units				
		Percent with householder moved into unit—		With a mortgage			Not mortgaged				Percent with householder moved into unit—		Specified renter paying cash rent	
	Total	1989 to March 1990	1969 or earlier	Total	Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)	Median selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income in 1989	Total	Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)	Median selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income in 1989	Total	1989 to March 1990	1969 or earlier	Median gross rent (dollars)	Median gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1989
Jones County	399	4.3	34.6	74	475	20.0	128	167	13.3	120	35.8	9.2	232	23.1
Buffalo township	9	–	22.2	2	200–	10.0	–	–	–	6	100.0	–	–	–
Central Jones unorg.	30	–	60.0	1	350	10.0	5	208	10.0	10	–	30.0	–	–
Draper town	42	–	47.6	4	500	27.5	30	154	13.0	5	–	–	125	35.0+
Draper township	18	–	16.7	–	–	–	5	292	10.0	2	–	100.0	–	–
Dunkel township	8	25.0	50.0	2	850	10.0	2	175	10.0	–	–	–	–	–
Grandview township	8	–	75.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	100.0	–	–	–
Kolls township	3	–	–	–	–	–	3	100–	10.0	2	100.0	–	275	22.5
Morgan township	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	50.0	–	175	22.5
Mullen township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Murdo city	200	7.5	29.0	61	472	19.1	78	173	14.7	70	42.9	2.9	238	22.8
Mussman township	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
North Jones unorg.	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–
Okaton township	24	–	62.5	2	450	22.5	5	108	10.0	4	–	–	–	–
Richland township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rich Valley unorg.	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Scovil township	11	–	54.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
South Creek township	9	–	33.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Union township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Virgil township	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	–
Westover township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Williams Creek township	13	–	23.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	40.0	–	–
Zickrick township	5	–	–	2	850	35.0+	–	–	–	2	–	100.0	–	–
Kingsbury County	1 739	5.2	38.2	312	373	14.9	694	170	13.5	618	29.8	6.1	205	20.5
Arlington city (pt.)	285	8.4	18.2	76	378	14.5	161	169	15.6	117	39.3	4.3	220	22.3
Badger town	42	7.1	21.4	12	286	10.0	21	113	11.7	3	–	–	125	–
Badger township	70	2.9	47.1	4	450	32.5	9	242	10.0	18	22.2	11.1	–	–
Baker township	51	–	58.8	2	450	10.0	2	175	10.0	11	9.1	27.3	–	–
Bancroft town	6	–	66.7	–	–	–	4	150	10.0	5	–	–	–	–
Denver township	77	2.6	35.1	5	317	20.8	8	167	10.0	16	12.5	12.5	242	10.0
De Smet city	366	6.0	35.0	109	426	16.8	177	180	12.4	124	25.0	3.2	197	21.2
De Smet township	101	8.9	34.7	20	329	10.6	14	269	11.7	15	46.7	–	275	10.0
Erwin town	21	–	52.4	4	300	20.0	17	127	12.1	–	–	–	–	–
Esmond township	30	–	83.3	–	–	–	6	225	10.0	–	–	–	–	–
Hartland township	50	6.0	36.0	–	–	–	13	165	13.0	11	63.6	18.2	225	35.0+
Hetland town	20	–	50.0	–	–	–	20	144	16.7	–	–	–	–	–
Iroquois city (pt.)	76	2.6	26.3	19	363	12.7	47	206	13.8	30	73.3	–	250	12.4
Iroquois township	20	–	60.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	–
Lake Preston city	210	8.1	31.4	40	332	16.0	119	170	15.5	115	33.0	7.8	197	23.1
Le Sueur township	35	–	37.1	7	200–	10.0	9	168	10.0	22	50.0	–	100–	27.5
Manchester township	37	–	62.2	–	–	–	6	100–	15.0	7	–	28.6	175	10.0
Mathews township	47	–	76.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	13	15.4	–	325	27.5
Oldham city	57	7.0	26.3	11	375	26.3	46	145	11.5	40	15.0	–	193	15.8
Spirit Lake township	29	–	86.2	–	–	–	2	225	22.5	14	–	14.3	–	–
Spring Lake township	65	3.1	52.3	3	250	10.0	7	165	14.0	38	5.3	5.3	175	10.0
Whitewood township	44	–	86.4	–	–	–	6	175	10.0	17	29.4	29.4	–	–
Lake County	2 722	6.3	30.0	877	489	17.1	1 012	185	11.9	1 308	38.7	5.1	238	20.8
Badus township	44	15.9	31.8	7	530	21.5	4	225	20.0	8	12.5	37.5	338	25.8
Chester township	185	14.6	11.9	16	300	27.5	78	183	13.8	34	23.5	–	179	26.4
Clarno township	29	–	44.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	23	21.7	–	–	–
Concord township	15	46.7	46.7	8	357	10.0	–	–	–	36	16.7	33.3	–	–
Farmington township	72	8.3	29.2	5	650	35.0+	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Franklin township	53	11.3	62.3	19	658	14.6	7	125	10.0	26	34.6	–	175	10.0
Herman township	144	14.6	22.2	76	563	17.7	18	221	10.0	54	51.9	–	411	23.3
Lake View township	127	4.7	29.1	58	705	12.3	48	212	17.1	56	71.4	8.9	288	18.2
Le Roy township	53	–	32.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	22	31.8	18.2	375	35.0+
Madison city	1 537	3.6	29.4	633	476	17.4	701	186	11.4	937	39.8	4.2	232	20.6
Nunda town	12	16.7	–	1	350	35.0+	11	106	15.7	2	–	–	–	–
Nunda township	32	9.4	46.9	2	950	35.0+	3	213	10.0	5	–	20.0	–	–
Orland township	26	–	26.9	–	–	–	6	125	10.0	8	–	–	–	–
Ramona town	69	7.2	40.6	12	350	13.3	45	151	12.9	19	31.6	–	238	13.6
Rutland township	68	10.3	17.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	10	–	30.0	225	22.5
Summit township	61	13.1	44.3	17	542	14.2	–	–	–	20	65.0	–	325	35.0+
Wayne township	24	–	62.5	–	–	–	7	125	10.0	6	–	–	–	–
Wentworth township	75	12.0	40.0	7	650	10.0	34	230	13.1	–	–	–	–	–
Wentworth village	62	3.2	32.3	14	475	27.5	42	190	12.0	17	47.1	–	266	16.7
Winfred town	13	–	69.2	2	250	10.0	8	150	13.3	6	–	–	175	10.0
Winfred township	21	–	28.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	19	10.5	–	175	10.0
Lawrence County	5 086	12.9	21.2	1 850	622	18.2	1 627	207	12.1	2 840	48.4	2.2	306	25.9
Central City city	37	10.8	27.0	15	492	12.5	12	138	10.0	12	58.3	–	346	12.2
Deadwood city	491	7.5	27.1	187	522	16.3	203	207	11.8	309	52.1	4.5	319	26.2
Lead city	983	5.4	40.2	373	480	17.0	528	197	12.1	494	55.7	1.4	280	21.8
North Lawrence unorg.	1 366	13.4	8.6	490	740	19.0	196	240	13.2	281	48.4	1.8	346	23.9
North Spearfish CDP	681	12.0	5.9	265	780	20.8	77	274	13.5	168	52.4	–	342	27.5
St. Onge township	95	33.7	17.9	26	500	13.0	12	150	10.0	35	31.4	31.4	125	10.0
South Lawrence unorg.	615	13.5	18.9	173	617	17.5	147	165	10.3	76	53.9	–	410	16.0
Spearfish city	1 270	17.0	19.6	533	687	20.5	454	245	12.5	1 532	45.0	1.4	297	28.1
Whitewood city	229	21.4	18.3	53	467	16.1	75	185	13.6	101	54.5	3.0	304	21.4
Lincoln County	4 324	10.0	25.2	1 855	599	20.3	1 091	196	13.2	1 137	33.0	8.1	284	20.3
Beresford city (pt.)	105	8.6	28.6	33	492	21.6	61	158	13.3	49	32.7	6.1	232	18.5
Brooklyn township	59	8.5	52.5	7	850	27.5	–	–	–	21	–	28.6	–	–
Canton city	777	9.3	24.6	347	465	16.2	338	186	12.4	330	31.8	4.5	261	20.6
Canton township	114	–	42.1	21	708	30.2	26	117	10.0	43	39.5	–	389	10.0
Dayton township	149	11.4	18.8	46	750	22.7	17	229	20.8	19	47.4	52.6	325	10.0
Delapre township	405	11.1	13.8	203	704	21.9	50	227	13.5	58	44.8	–	500	24.3
Delaware township	55	23.6	58.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	16	56.3	–	225	10.0
Eden township	51	3.9	62.7	7	450	10.0	6	225	27.5	19	26.3	15.8	275	30.8
Fairview town	23	8.7	17.4	12	450	12.0	11	219	35.0+	6	33.3	–	358	35.0+
Fairview township	32	18.8	46.9	3	950	22.5	3	225	10.0	14	–	57.1	725	22.5

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Table 15. **Homeowner and Renter Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	All owner-occupied housing units			Specified owner-occupied housing units						All renter-occupied housing units				
		Percent with householder moved into unit—		With a mortgage			Not mortgaged				Percent with householder moved into unit—		Specified renter paying cash rent	
	Total	1989 to March 1990	1969 or earlier	Total	Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)	Median selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income in 1989	Total	Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)	Median selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income in 1989	Total	1989 to March 1990	1969 or earlier	Median gross rent (dollars)	Median gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1989
Lincoln County—Con.														
Grant township	110	7.3	41.8	15	613	23.8	3	275	10.0	18	27.8	–	325	10.0
Harrisburg city	176	11.4	17.0	143	536	20.6	29	190	12.1	46	41.3	10.9	319	22.8
Highland township	103	11.7	35.9	12	350	10.0	–	–	–	3	–	100.0	–	–
Hudson town	97	6.2	36.1	16	400	13.3	72	164	12.6	21	19.0	4.8	207	35.0+
La Valley township	102	–	59.8	16	489	21.7	25	298	16.4	36	13.9	30.6	385	14.0
Lennox city	518	9.3	24.5	189	514	17.5	257	196	14.9	176	26.1	7.4	229	20.5
Lincoln township	55	14.5	54.5	8	750	32.5	–	–	–	8	–	–	–	–
Lynn township	77	13.0	36.4	21	575	26.3	11	244	13.8	25	16.0	28.0	275	10.0
Norway township	82	2.4	56.1	3	450	26.3	4	317	10.0	27	33.3	–	242	10.0
Perry township	164	10.4	25.6	43	639	26.6	5	358	25.8	24	25.0	8.3	458	30.8
Pleasant township	62	1.6	38.7	11	725	15.7	9	231	26.3	40	30.0	2.5	325	10.0
Sioux Falls city (pt.)	406	21.9	–	370	779	21.3	25	295	10.0	30	36.7	–	368	11.3
Springdale township	296	5.1	23.3	112	736	20.0	71	267	12.0	34	67.6	2.9	466	26.8
Tea city	201	10.4	13.4	152	618	21.3	33	213	13.8	56	60.7	–	360	23.2
Worthing town	105	4.8	19.0	65	450	16.7	35	146	12.5	18	44.4	16.7	280	20.0
Lyman County	930	6.6	30.0	174	444	17.0	314	167	12.3	338	34.0	3.3	235	19.9
Applegate township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Bailey township	13	–	69.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	–	100.0	–	–
Black Dog unorg.	7	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Butte township	15	13.3	13.3	2	550	27.5	–	–	–	4	50.0	–	–	–
Dorman township	4	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Earling township	8	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	100.0	–	325	35.0+
Fairland township	8	–	37.5	1	450	10.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Hilmoe township	11	–	54.5	–	–	–	5	325	10.0	–	–	–	–	–
Hope township	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Iona township	35	8.6	42.9	2	850	35.0+	2	275	35.0+	4	–	–	225	35.0+
Kennebec town	103	7.8	25.2	39	472	15.6	30	175	10.0	25	88.0	–	290	20.0
Kennebec township	8	–	37.5	2	450	10.0	–	–	–	3	33.3	–	125	10.0
Liberty township	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
McClure unorg.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Moore township	12	50.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	100.0	–	–
Morningside township	7	28.6	42.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Northeast Lyman unorg.	151	4.6	37.1	19	225	12.7	67	130	10.7	155	29.0	–	225	21.3
Lower Brule CDP	53	–	34.0	7	250	31.3	43	125	11.1	101	31.7	–	210	19.0
Oacoma town	104	7.7	18.3	30	517	25.5	32	169	16.8	23	65.2	–	272	21.9
Oacoma township	20	20.0	10.0	3	550	10.0	9	195	22.5	1	100.0	–	–	–
Pleasant township	3	–	33.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	–
Pratt township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Presho city	212	4.2	25.9	63	405	16.5	94	189	13.8	59	25.4	8.5	243	16.9
Presho township	16	–	75.0	–	–	–	4	275	10.0	4	–	–	125	10.0
Reliance town	62	8.1	16.1	13	464	14.4	33	157	13.2	7	–	–	208	10.0
Reliance township	26	–	61.5	–	–	–	6	150	10.0	7	–	–	–	–
Rex township	17	–	23.5	–	–	–	2	125	10.0	–	–	–	–	–
Rose township	1	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–
Rowe township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	100.0	–	–	–
Sioux township	10	–	40.0	–	–	–	4	225	10.0	–	–	–	–	–
South Lyman unorg.	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Stony Butte township	13	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sylvia township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	13	–	–	–	–
Tracy township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Vivian township	45	15.6	28.9	–	–	–	26	142	10.0	10	60.0	–	142	16.7
McCook County	1 651	6.3	39.1	341	405	16.6	629	175	14.3	494	32.0	15.8	222	22.2
Benton township	40	5.0	30.0	11	361	23.1	20	175	16.7	6	33.3	33.3	325	15.0
Bridgewater city	178	6.7	38.2	40	400	14.8	126	171	13.1	61	37.7	14.8	177	21.7
Bridgewater township	37	–	56.8	–	–	–	2	275	10.0	9	33.3	–	–	–
Brookfield township	25	–	100.0	–	–	–	4	175	10.0	20	20.0	–	–	–
Canistota city	190	5.8	35.8	47	397	20.6	119	149	15.7	46	69.6	8.7	268	35.0+
Canistota township	51	–	52.9	8	720	35.0+	–	–	–	7	–	14.3	375	10.0
Emery township	41	–	53.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Grant township	69	8.7	37.7	5	450	35.0+	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Greenland township	57	8.8	45.6	10	700	20.0	–	–	–	2	–	–	275	10.0
Jefferson township	41	–	78.0	–	–	–	4	225	10.0	7	–	–	–	–
Montrose city	123	6.5	22.0	34	359	11.3	63	175	14.3	48	35.4	4.2	213	22.9
Montrose township	50	6.0	46.0	3	375	10.0	1	125	10.0	13	38.5	15.4	225	31.3
Pearl township	35	–	51.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	57.1	–	–
Ramsey township	27	–	81.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	15	–	26.7	–	–
Richland township	54	9.3	33.3	–	–	–	3	275	35.0+	10	40.0	–	225	10.0
Salem city	405	8.6	26.4	160	415	14.7	192	182	13.5	122	38.5	2.5	239	22.0
Salem township	39	–	38.5	7	425	21.3	2	225	10.0	5	–	–	–	–
Spencer city	99	10.1	50.5	10	350	21.3	87	176	16.7	39	38.5	10.3	211	19.4
Spring Valley township	40	17.5	50.0	6	450	35.0+	–	–	–	40	–	82.5	–	–
Sun Prairie township	21	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	27	14.8	14.8	–	–
Union township	29	–	65.5	–	–	–	6	225	10.0	10	20.0	60.0	–	–
McPherson County	1 083	4.6	38.9	133	379	21.6	549	178	17.3	249	23.7	3.6	177	22.1
Carl township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	42.9	–	–	–
Central McPherson unorg.	191	6.8	46.1	9	200–	35.0+	8	150	10.0	60	10.0	5.0	175	35.0+
Eureka city	459	4.6	32.7	79	379	22.2	344	184	17.1	94	23.4	2.1	196	21.9
Hillsview town	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Hoffman township	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Leola city	212	5.2	39.6	36	415	20.7	165	171	19.6	51	43.1	–	175	22.5
Long Lake town	17	–	11.8	2	200–	10.0	11	138	10.0	17	35.3	–	154	18.6
Wachter township	12	–	58.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–
Wacker township	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Weber township	16	31.3	31.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
West McPherson unorg.	158	–	52.5	5	617	22.5	17	139	17.0	15	–	26.7	225	22.5
Wetonka town	6	–	33.3	2	350	10.0	4	200	10.0	–	–	–	–	–

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Table 15. **Homeowner and Renter Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	All owner-occupied housing units			Specified owner-occupied housing units						All renter-occupied housing units				
		Percent with householder moved into unit—		With a mortgage			Not mortgaged				Percent with householder moved into unit—		Specified renter paying cash rent	
	Total	1989 to March 1990	1969 or earlier	Total	Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)	Median selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income in 1989	Total	Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)	Median selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income in 1989	Total	1989 to March 1990	1969 or earlier	Median gross rent (dollars)	Median gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1989
Marshall County	1 400	6.1	34.9	272	399	15.7	483	169	13.1	519	25.4	6.2	219	24.6
Britton city	416	7.5	31.0	146	398	14.8	217	190	12.7	202	29.7	1.0	222	21.6
Buffalo township	28	–	42.9	5	425	12.5	3	100–	10.0	3	–	33.3	–	–
Dayton township	12	–	50.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Dumarce township	6	33.3	33.3	–	–	–	2	175	10.0	10	–	–	–	–
Eden town	39	5.1	41.0	5	417	16.7	32	163	15.2	9	22.2	–	188	14.0
Eden township	31	–	54.8	–	–	–	2	125	10.0	4	–	–	225	10.0
Fort township	18	–	22.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Hamilton township	14	21.4	21.4	2	850	10.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Hickman township	20	–	75.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	375	32.5
La Belle township	14	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	17	–	–	–	–
Lake township	45	4.4	20.0	5	283	20.8	18	175	11.3	7	–	57.1	275	35.0+
Lake City town	15	13.3	20.0	4	350	10.0	8	100–	20.0	4	50.0	–	225	27.5
Langford town	103	1.9	33.0	19	275	12.7	66	144	12.5	36	25.0	–	196	28.8
Lowell township	17	–	–	3	550	10.0	3	225	10.0	9	55.6	–	–	–
McKinley township	15	–	73.3	3	200–	10.0	–	–	–	4	–	100.0	–	–
Miller township	64	12.5	10.9	23	431	15.3	11	304	18.3	14	14.3	7.1	275	10.0
Newark township	23	–	21.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	100.0	–	–
Newport township	31	–	80.6	2	450	10.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nordland township	12	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Pleasant Valley township	47	4.3	25.5	6	650	25.0	7	125	32.5	8	–	–	–	–
Red Iron Lake township	45	24.4	33.3	12	500	30.0	12	133	13.3	35	11.4	–	189	29.0
Sisseton township	21	–	66.7	7	450	10.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Stena township	23	–	26.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	19	–	–	275	10.0
Veblen city	118	9.3	23.7	21	306	19.1	72	150	11.8	58	46.6	3.4	192	28.1
Veblen township	55	–	41.8	–	–	–	11	269	15.7	17	52.9	–	225	35.0+
Victor township	21	–	28.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Waverly township	33	–	75.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	100.0	–	–
Weston township	37	–	43.2	9	450	32.5	5	325	10.0	25	–	28.0	–	–
White township	67	14.9	17.9	–	–	–	14	100–	20.0	20	60.0	–	208	24.2
Wismer township	10	–	70.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Meade County	4 730	11.9	17.7	1 720	599	23.1	1 016	221	13.2	2 354	42.8	1.7	315	24.6
Belle Fourche-Cheyenne Valleys unorg.	326	5.2	26.4	–	–	–	15	147	10.0	931	41.9	.9	514	13.0
Ellsworth AFB CDP (pt.)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	832	46.3	–	525	10.0
Eagle township	7	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Faith city	131	6.9	22.1	27	463	15.9	59	196	13.7	81	63.0	7.4	243	16.7
Howard township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Lakeside township	15	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
North Meade unorg.	172	7.6	33.7	–	–	–	3	175	35.0+	21	23.8	–	192	20.8
Smithville township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Southwest Meade unorg.	2 791	14.8	7.4	1 297	619	25.0	295	223	11.8	404	50.2	2.7	417	20.4
Blackhawk CDP	511	9.6	2.2	312	596	28.1	67	307	13.1	83	50.6	–	385	27.5
Sturgis city	1 280	8.5	35.2	396	545	17.7	636	225	13.9	912	39.3	1.8	289	27.3
Union township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–
Upper Red Owl township	8	–	–	–	–	–	8	175	10.0	–	–	–	–	–
Mellette County	449	8.7	33.9	57	328	21.6	141	142	15.2	232	42.2	6.0	227	27.0
Bad Nation township	13	–	46.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	–
Blackpipe township	15	20.0	46.7	2	200–	10.0	–	–	–	3	–	–	–	–
Butte township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cedarbutte unorg.	17	11.8	17.6	–	–	–	12	138	17.1	20	35.0	–	142	16.3
Central Mellette unorg.	90	10.0	45.6	–	–	–	16	110	14.5	94	51.1	–	190	23.3
Cody township	10	–	80.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	8	–	25.0	–	–
Corn Creek township	26	–	7.7	2	250	35.0+	4	200	35.0	5	40.0	–	100–	32.5
Fairview township	19	10.5	36.8	5	200–	35.0+	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mosher township	4	50.0	50.0	2	250	27.5	–	–	–	3	–	100.0	175	27.5
New Surprise Valley township	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Norris township	19	10.5	21.1	–	–	–	13	106	18.6	18	27.8	–	338	35.0+
Prospect township	2	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Red Fish township	10	30.0	–	–	–	–	1	275	10.0	–	–	–	–	–
Ring Thunder township	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	–	–	–	–
Riverside township	14	–	78.6	–	–	–	10	175	12.5	–	–	–	–	–
Rocky Ford township	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rosebud township	13	–	53.8	3	350	31.3	–	–	–	3	–	–	175	10.0
Running Bird township	10	–	40.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	33.3	66.7	275	22.5
Surprise Valley township	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
White River city	153	10.5	24.8	38	369	19.0	75	146	14.2	62	50.0	8.1	284	31.3
Wood town	22	–	45.5	5	200–	16.7	10	163	16.7	5	60.0	–	258	35.0+
Miner County	954	6.5	37.3	120	358	17.6	390	141	12.2	322	27.3	6.8	200	22.6
Adams township	23	–	47.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	20	55.0	–	–	–
Beaver township	23	–	43.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–
Belleview township	30	–	26.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	16	–	–	–	–
Canova town	46	6.5	52.2	5	438	21.9	37	133	11.2	11	72.7	–	231	17.5
Canova township	32	–	75.0	4	250	10.0	3	225	22.5	6	–	–	225	10.0
Carthage city	91	4.4	27.5	4	400	30.0	80	128	12.1	16	43.8	–	158	21.3
Carthage township	32	–	65.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	–
Clearwater township	50	–	44.0	7	850	27.5	–	–	–	11	–	–	–	–
Clinton township	33	–	54.5	–	–	–	11	204	10.0	12	–	–	–	–
Grafton township	17	–	47.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Green Valley township	16	–	50.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Henden township	54	11.1	31.5	8	650	32.5	7	125	32.5	–	–	–	–	–
Howard city	351	10.8	29.9	81	329	14.7	231	148	12.2	170	30.0	3.5	199	23.2
Howard township	35	–	25.7	6	500	27.5	3	225	10.0	8	50.0	–	375	22.5
Miner township	22	–	45.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Redstone township	9	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	13	–	23.1	–	–
Rock Creek township	45	15.6	40.0	–	–	–	15	147	10.0	–	–	–	–	–
Roswell town	3	–	–	–	–	–	3	125	10.0	2	–	–	125	10.0
Roswell township	20	10.0	45.0	3	350	10.0	–	–	–	2	–	100.0	–	–
Vermillion township	18	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	25	28.0	44.0	–	–
Vilas town	4	50.0	–	2	250	10.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

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[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	All owner-occupied housing units			Specified owner-occupied housing units						All renter-occupied housing units				
		Percent with householder moved into unit—		With a mortgage			Not mortgaged				Percent with householder moved into unit—		Specified renter paying cash rent	
	Total	1989 to March 1990	1969 or earlier	Total	Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)	Median selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income in 1989	Total	Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)	Median selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income in 1989	Total	1989 to March 1990	1969 or earlier	Median gross rent (dollars)	Median gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1989
Minnehaha County	29 690	11.2	21.7	16 945	634	20.0	7 190	217	12.8	17 991	46.4	2.7	377	24.5
Baltic city	189	10.6	19.0	105	517	17.5	41	217	17.1	42	42.9	4.8	313	16.4
Benton township	141	–	29.8	51	550	22.4	–	–	–	74	–	9.5	550	22.5
Brandon township	188	4.8	28.7	54	690	20.5	16	194	10.0	27	–	33.3	–	–
Brandon city	914	6.2	11.2	682	650	20.5	156	246	12.7	206	60.2	3.9	386	24.3
Buffalo township	41	26.8	17.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	25	–	–	338	15.0
Burk township	76	15.8	26.3	6	550	10.0	–	–	–	16	62.5	–	192	10.0
Clear Lake township	39	–	59.0	–	–	–	6	175	22.5	19	78.9	–	434	31.6
Colton city	205	6.8	29.8	79	430	15.2	99	195	15.0	67	31.3	6.0	225	20.4
Crooks city	181	14.9	6.6	149	536	22.8	22	182	12.2	20	55.0	–	400	22.5
Dell Rapids city	644	7.5	22.5	307	554	18.7	260	206	12.3	274	35.0	4.4	273	22.4
Dell Rapids township	115	1.7	27.8	38	600	22.9	2	275	27.5	3	–	100.0	–	–
Edison township	101	–	44.6	7	850	22.5	6	400+	–	18	38.9	–	–	–
Garretson city	236	5.5	22.5	105	466	15.4	94	214	16.9	122	36.1	–	297	25.1
Grand Meadow township	63	11.1	58.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	34	–	26.5	–	–
Hartford city	341	12.6	13.5	174	568	20.0	86	221	16.5	118	44.1	–	324	24.1
Hartford township	142	9.9	18.3	47	625	16.8	7	365	14.0	32	–	–	375	27.5
Highland township	44	–	54.5	5	850	22.5	8	275	35.0+	23	100.0	–	425	10.0
Humboldt town	129	6.2	21.7	60	494	18.2	55	190	15.7	41	34.1	4.9	303	26.5
Humboldt township	74	–	27.0	21	531	20.4	3	175	31.3	31	29.0	19.4	–	–
Logan township	54	–	53.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	25	20.0	–	425	27.5
Lyons township	171	21.1	14.0	30	625	23.8	27	196	19.3	44	22.7	–	175	35.0+
Mapleton township	502	3.8	20.9	219	699	22.7	118	221	10.7	96	42.7	15.6	336	12.3
Palisade township	72	1.4	13.9	32	600	18.8	11	268	13.8	8	–	–	525	35.0+
Red Rock township	118	1.7	12.7	40	829	20.8	27	330	35.0+	–	–	–	–	–
Sherman town	25	8.0	28.0	4	400	20.0	10	100–	10.0	2	100.0	–	–	–
Sioux Falls city (pt.)	23 003	12.2	22.0	13 761	635	20.0	5 898	216	12.6	16 351	47.5	2.3	380	24.7
Split Rock township	636	8.0	13.8	398	930	19.8	103	268	15.8	69	50.7	8.7	557	18.5
Sverdrup township	166	10.8	23.5	61	493	17.4	7	125	10.0	28	–	25.0	275	22.5
Taopi township	116	4.3	29.3	24	467	13.3	17	267	10.0	10	–	50.0	–	–
Valley Springs city	209	7.7	28.7	121	499	15.1	57	188	13.0	63	42.9	–	310	20.8
Valley Springs township	77	9.1	49.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	9	–	100.0	–	–
Wall Lake township	247	11.3	20.2	131	755	21.3	24	317	30.7	33	18.2	–	404	10.0
Wayne township	354	16.4	13.3	214	657	18.4	22	283	10.0	21	33.3	–	325	27.5
Wellington township	77	–	40.3	20	683	27.2	8	125	27.5	40	–	17.5	125	10.0
Moody County	1 707	8.8	30.6	443	402	15.0	494	166	13.1	691	31.3	9.3	243	22.4
Alliance township	31	16.1	83.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–
Blinsmon township	71	7.0	56.3	–	–	–	2	175	10.0	18	–	38.9	–	–
Clare township	49	20.4	69.4	–	–	–	10	142	10.0	17	–	–	–	–
Colman city	142	4.9	29.6	45	366	11.0	83	157	14.8	65	41.5	–	232	18.1
Colman township	78	20.5	25.6	10	350	16.7	22	219	21.7	6	33.3	66.7	225	35.0+
Egan city	66	3.0	24.2	15	344	11.5	29	144	13.8	25	36.0	–	263	16.7
Egan township	46	17.4	10.9	1	650	35.0+	10	230	16.7	16	37.5	18.8	317	23.3
Enterprise township	75	1.3	38.7	2	950	22.5	–	–	–	14	28.6	–	194	10.0
Flandreau city	577	6.6	26.0	260	413	15.9	262	168	12.1	353	38.8	1.7	235	23.3
Flandreau township	84	15.5	17.9	32	260	16.8	6	125	10.0	34	23.5	5.9	271	15.8
Fremont township	87	17.2	35.6	27	617	19.3	5	225	10.0	–	–	–	–	–
Grovena township	49	24.5	22.4	14	567	23.3	8	175	11.4	32	–	31.3	338	18.0
Jefferson township	32	–	28.1	–	–	–	6	325	10.0	23	43.5	56.5	–	–
Lone Rock township	42	–	40.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Lynn township	51	25.5	33.3	6	450	10.0	–	–	–	23	30.4	–	225	10.0
Riverview township	37	–	10.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	30	–	43.3	296	22.5
Spring Creek township	28	–	60.7	2	550	10.0	–	–	–	8	37.5	37.5	–	–
Trent town	77	3.9	22.1	25	342	10.0	39	161	17.0	9	33.3	–	300	32.5
Union township	43	–	23.3	–	–	–	1	225	10.0	5	–	–	–	–
Ward town	20	10.0	50.0	4	350	27.5	11	100–	12.2	–	–	–	–	–
Ward township	22	–	13.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	50.0	–	–
Pennington County	18 751	12.1	16.3	9 556	674	22.3	4 006	245	13.1	11 802	52.5	1.3	386	26.1
Ash No. 16 township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	–	–
Badlands unorg.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Box Elder city	479	23.8	–	233	625	23.9	27	188	15.0	457	69.8	–	355	27.6
Castle Butte No. 18 township	12	–	25.0	2	550	22.5	2	125	10.0	–	–	–	–	–
Cedar Butte No. 4 township	28	–	75.0	–	–	–	4	150	10.0	–	–	–	–	–
Central Pennington unorg.	3 248	11.9	8.3	1 491	639	23.5	329	264	15.9	1 543	48.8	1.0	376	23.4
Colonial Pine Hills CDP (pt.)	158	26.6	–	125	956	23.5	12	175	20.0	18	–	–	250	10.0
Ellsworth AFB CDP (pt.)	26	38.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	751	47.9	–	370	23.5
Rapid Valley CDP	1 606	10.1	8.7	1 013	600	23.9	159	264	19.4	383	56.7	–	406	24.2
Cheyenne No. 21 township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Conata No. 20 township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Crooked Creek No. 25 township	8	–	37.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	13	–	84.6	125	22.5
Dalzell Canyon unorg.	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
East Central Pennington unorg.	92	5.4	40.2	2	550	10.0	17	175	11.3	20	10.0	10.0	225	27.5
Fairview No. 22 township	9	–	–	–	–	–	2	225	10.0	–	–	–	–	–
Flat Butte No. 12 township	5	–	60.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Hill City city	160	18.1	14.4	33	531	24.2	45	159	13.6	101	49.5	–	242	24.7
Huron No. 10 township	24	20.8	37.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Imlay No. 24 township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	11	–	–	–	–
Keystone town	77	10.4	37.7	13	350	13.0	18	138	15.0	17	88.2	11.8	292	13.6
Lake Creek unorg.	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Lake Flat No. 8 township	8	–	37.5	2	450	10.0	3	163	10.0	–	–	–	–	–
Lake Hill No. 5 township	4	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mount Rushmore unorg.	1 308	15.6	6.1	663	829	23.4	219	296	13.1	243	43.6	9.9	467	21.9
Colonial Pine Hills CDP (pt.)	311	15.8	2.3	248	802	22.8	33	343	10.0	25	56.0	–	600	27.5
New Underwood city	129	9.3	13.2	28	533	23.3	39	242	14.4	72	48.6	–	268	27.1
Northeast Pennington unorg.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–
Owanka No. 13 township	17	–	35.3	–	–	–	3	225	10.0	–	–	–	–	–
Peno No. 9 township	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	40.0	–	–	–
Quinn town	32	12.5	15.6	2	200–	10.0	28	150	11.2	8	100.0	–	300	35.0+
Quinn No. 1 township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	100.0	–	–	–
Rainy Creek No. 19 township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rapid City city	12 114	11.6	19.1	6 871	672	21.8	3 004	249	12.9	9 038	53.1	.9	396	26.6

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Table 15. **Homeowner and Renter Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	All owner-occupied housing units			Specified owner-occupied housing units						All renter-occupied housing units				
		Percent with householder moved into unit—		With a mortgage			Not mortgaged				Percent with householder moved into unit—		Specified renter paying cash rent	
	Total	1989 to March 1990	1969 or earlier	Total	Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)	Median selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income in 1989	Total	Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)	Median selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income in 1989	Total	1989 to March 1990	1969 or earlier	Median gross rent (dollars)	Median gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1989
Pennington County—Con.														
Rapid City East unorg.	261	9.6	27.6	40	639	28.5	7	325	10.0	61	13.1	14.8	–	–
Scenic No. 7 township	18	–	77.8	–	–	–	6	200	20.0	4	100.0	–	–	–
Shyne No. 27 township	6	–	33.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	100.0	–	–	–
Sunnyside No. 26 township	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wall town	244	5.3	24.2	74	575	16.8	101	201	11.0	115	53.0	–	254	18.4
Wasta town	30	6.7	30.0	6	375	20.0	22	183	16.9	3	100.0	–	175	22.5
Wasta No. 2 township	1	–	100.0	–	–	–	1	400+	32.5	–	–	–	–	–
West Pennington unorg.	412	11.4	16.0	96	584	22.5	129	158	13.4	73	41.1	–	342	18.8
Perkins County	1 210	5.7	44.1	167	431	20.4	346	183	12.9	376	36.7	10.4	199	20.4
Ada township	7	100.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Anderson township	14	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Antelope township	7	100.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–
Barrett township	7	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Beck township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	100.0	–	–
Bison town	147	3.4	30.6	33	363	16.5	72	177	11.3	39	20.5	10.3	156	16.5
Bison township	7	–	100.0	–	–	–	3	163	10.0	–	–	–	–	–
Brushy township	8	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Burdick township	7	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cash township	13	–	53.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Castle Butte township	15	–	53.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Chance township	19	–	42.1	4	1 750	35.0+	–	–	–	6	–	100.0	–	–
Chaudoin township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Clark township	16	–	50.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	100.0	–	–	–
De Witt township	20	–	35.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Duck Creek unorg.	7	–	100.0	–	–	–	7	100–	10.0	–	–	–	–	–
Duell township	8	100.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
East Perkins unorg.	41	–	51.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	12	50.0	50.0	–	–
Englewood township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Flat Creek township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	100.0	–	–	–
Foster township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	13	53.8	46.2	–	–
Fredlund township	7	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Glendo township	7	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Grand River township	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–
Hall township	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Highland township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–
Horse Creek township	20	–	70.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Independence unorg.	14	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Lemmon city	481	7.5	30.6	104	500	21.6	231	190	13.1	201	38.8	2.0	215	21.2
Liberty township	7	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Lincoln township	35	–	31.4	7	570	35.0+	–	–	–	17	82.4	–	192	16.7
Lodgepole township	20	–	60.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	100.0	–	–	–
Lone Tree township	11	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	11	18.2	–	–	–
Maltby township	7	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Marshfield township	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Martin township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Meadow township	15	–	53.3	7	350	10.0	–	–	–	5	100.0	–	–	–
Moreau township	6	100.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–
Plateau township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Pleasant Valley township	7	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rainbow township	15	–	60.0	4	250	10.0	2	275	27.5	–	–	–	–	–
Rockford township	13	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Scotch Cap township	13	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sidney township	13	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
South Perkins unorg.	46	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–
Southwest Perkins unorg.	28	–	71.4	–	–	–	13	100–	10.0	–	–	–	–	–
Strool township	26	–	76.9	6	350	10.0	13	254	35.0+	–	–	–	–	–
Trail township	14	–	50.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Vail township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	100.0	–	–
Vickers township	8	–	75.0	2	950	27.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Viking township	5	–	–	–	–	–	5	125	10.0	–	–	–	–	–
Vrooman township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wells township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
West Central Perkins unorg.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
West Perkins unorg.	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–
White Butte township	8	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–
White Hill township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wilson township	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wyandotte township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Potter County	941	4.5	38.8	213	423	20.5	380	209	13.2	308	29.5	7.5	264	23.0
Central Potter unorg.	94	–	57.4	9	250	18.0	11	121	15.7	15	–	80.0	375	27.5
East Potter unorg.	137	1.5	50.4	12	200–	13.3	40	183	10.0	12	25.0	–	–	–
Gettysburg city	400	5.8	29.8	131	464	20.7	199	231	12.7	198	36.4	3.5	273	24.0
Hoven town	163	3.7	35.0	51	382	22.8	88	213	15.4	43	23.3	4.7	261	15.7
Lebanon town	29	13.8	31.0	7	263	21.3	9	113	18.0	20	10.0	–	194	18.9
Tolstoy town	26	–	38.5	1	350	10.0	23	169	17.3	6	33.3	–	175	30.0
West Potter unorg.	92	7.6	51.1	2	450	10.0	10	158	10.0	14	14.3	14.3	–	–
Roberts County	2 406	6.9	39.2	430	384	18.8	864	180	14.4	1 213	25.7	6.9	215	24.3
Agency township	74	2.7	43.2	19	286	31.3	5	175	10.0	2	–	100.0	–	–
Alto township	18	–	61.1	3	625	26.3	–	–	–	3	–	100.0	–	–
Becker township	38	–	–	6	250	10.0	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–
Bossko township	36	–	58.3	–	–	–	13	146	10.0	–	–	–	–	–
Bryant township	35	–	31.4	–	–	–	18	180	10.0	10	100.0	–	225	27.5
Claire City town	30	6.7	36.7	5	350	10.0	23	123	16.4	8	–	–	217	25.0
Corona town	44	4.5	31.8	5	417	10.0	35	148	15.2	17	23.5	17.6	188	22.5
Dry Wood Lake township	30	23.3	26.7	–	–	–	5	100–	10.0	6	–	–	225	10.0
Easter township	41	12.2	4.9	11	308	24.6	6	225	–	15	33.3	46.7	–	–
Enterprise township	14	–	–	–	–	–	6	125	10.0	27	–	22.2	225	10.0

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Table 15. **Homeowner and Renter Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	All owner-occupied housing units			Specified owner-occupied housing units						All renter-occupied housing units				
		Percent with householder moved into unit—		With a mortgage			Not mortgaged				Percent with householder moved into unit—		Specified renter paying cash rent	
	Total	1989 to March 1990	1969 or earlier	Total	Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)	Median selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income in 1989	Total	Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)	Median selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income in 1989	Total	1989 to March 1990	1969 or earlier	Median gross rent (dollars)	Median gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1989
Roberts County—Con.														
Garfield township	45	–	60.0	2	750	10.0	–	–	–	5	40.0	20.0	–	–
Geneseo township	89	7.9	27.0	9	550	22.5	5	275	10.0	–	–	–	–	–
Goodwill township	52	11.5	28.8	20	217	14.3	10	214	10.0	154	9.1	–	138	27.1
Grant township	60	–	80.0	–	–	–	16	275	16.0	16	25.0	–	–	–
Harmon township	74	28.4	55.4	32	418	22.1	15	121	10.7	24	8.3	12.5	468	32.5
Hart township	35	–	57.1	9	450	10.0	12	225	27.5	5	–	–	100–	10.0
Lake township	47	–	31.9	–	–	–	10	219	10.0	16	56.3	–	–	–
Lawrence township	24	–	41.7	5	200–	35.0+	–	–	–	34	–	–	235	30.0
Lee township	21	–	52.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	11	–	18.2	100–	10.0
Lien township	56	5.4	48.2	6	650	35.0+	–	–	–	13	61.5	15.4	475	10.0
Lockwood township	55	18.2	12.7	16	480	14.5	21	185	14.0	10	–	–	425	35.0+
Long Hollow township	55	–	80.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	33	15.2	–	475	27.5
Minnesota township	31	–	54.8	4	950	30.0	4	150	22.5	16	18.8	12.5	275	10.0
New Effington town	67	3.0	25.4	15	275	26.3	42	150	15.0	36	33.3	5.6	169	24.4
Norway township	47	–	42.6	7	258	11.7	–	–	–	14	14.3	64.3	167	26.7
One Road township	25	–	28.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	75.0	–	–
Ortley town	11	–	45.5	–	–	–	7	125	10.0	13	53.8	30.8	263	35.0+
Ortley township	22	–	54.5	–	–	–	2	175	10.0	12	25.0	–	–	–
Peever town	35	11.4	22.9	5	517	16.7	19	179	11.2	41	36.6	–	211	25.7
Rosholt town	136	9.6	26.5	22	375	13.8	90	170	14.5	43	32.6	4.7	230	18.5
Sisseton city	498	9.2	36.3	128	411	19.7	292	193	16.0	368	42.1	1.6	249	23.3
Sisseton township	98	17.3	58.2	26	357	11.8	32	357	14.5	98	8.2	–	190	25.4
Springdale township	51	7.8	52.9	–	–	–	10	150	14.3	9	–	–	325	22.5
Spring Grove township	40	7.5	47.5	12	900	27.5	–	–	–	13	–	–	246	35.0+
Summit town	70	2.9	35.7	11	339	12.2	51	141	15.9	48	37.5	6.3	183	22.5
Summit township	13	–	69.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Victor township	59	–	62.7	14	450	22.5	8	275	10.0	17	29.4	47.1	–	–
White Rock town	1	–	–	–	–	–	1	125	27.5	–	–	–	–	–
White Rock township	49	–	57.1	3	2 000+	35.0+	4	375	27.5	23	13.0	69.6	188	10.0
Wilmot city	180	5.6	22.2	35	384	20.3	102	152	14.4	44	9.1	–	167	20.0
Sanborn County	818	4.3	41.2	92	317	14.6	268	167	13.4	241	29.0	12.4	206	19.6
Afton township	12	–	50.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Artesian town	76	2.6	22.4	16	273	10.0	50	123	12.2	20	50.0	25.0	229	35.0+
Benedict township	11	–	54.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	100.0	–	–	–
Butler township	40	10.0	60.0	–	–	–	11	215	15.7	25	8.0	28.0	–	–
Diana township	19	–	68.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	–	100.0	–	–
Elliott township	46	–	56.5	–	–	–	5	325	10.0	10	–	–	–	–
Floyd township	44	–	86.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Jackson township	33	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	–	–
Letcher town	56	8.9	26.8	6	350	27.5	45	189	11.8	19	26.3	10.5	145	10.0
Letcher township	36	19.4	22.2	–	–	–	10	200	22.5	7	42.9	–	275	10.0
Logan township	55	–	60.0	–	–	–	17	121	15.5	–	–	–	–	–
Oneida township	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Ravenna township	13	–	53.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–
Silver Creek township	44	–	79.5	6	250	10.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Twin Lake township	20	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	25	–	–	–	–
Union township	24	12.5	45.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	10	–	100.0	–	–
Warren township	30	–	33.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	20	50.0	–	–	–
Woonsocket city	218	5.0	24.3	62	342	15.9	121	181	14.4	84	40.5	6.0	195	22.2
Woonsocket township	33	9.1	45.5	2	350	10.0	9	132	10.0	–	–	–	–	–
Shannon County	991	11.8	19.4	84	259	12.4	261	130	16.5	1 214	29.6	3.0	248	26.4
Batesland town	15	–	66.7	1	550	32.5	8	210	20.8	12	16.7	16.7	208	12.9
East Shannon unorg.	387	9.0	23.3	10	250	10.0	82	138	14.0	540	22.6	2.8	237	32.9
Kyle CDP	55	9.1	12.7	–	–	–	7	175	10.0	164	25.0	3.0	239	19.2
Manderson-White Horse Creek CDP (pt.)	14	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	39	28.2	–	214	35.0+
Porcupine CDP	43	30.2	20.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	111	16.2	–	367	35.0+
Wounded Knee CDP	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
West Shannon unorg.	589	13.9	15.6	73	260	12.6	171	126	17.7	662	35.5	3.0	258	24.9
Manderson-White Horse Creek CDP (pt.)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Oglala CDP	69	–	33.3	5	200–	10.0	38	100–	11.9	24	79.2	–	275	27.5
Pine Ridge CDP	193	24.9	12.4	32	300	18.8	71	142	20.3	379	38.0	2.6	266	21.5
Spink County	2 142	8.3	35.2	396	452	20.6	827	183	13.5	880	30.8	8.5	251	21.5
Antelope township	33	–	45.5	–	–	–	5	375	10.0	13	–	46.2	–	–
Ashton city	64	17.2	18.8	11	350	15.7	34	177	12.6	–	–	–	–	–
Athol township	42	–	23.8	4	350	35.0+	1	175	10.0	–	–	–	–	–
Belle Plaine township	19	10.5	42.1	3	625	21.3	7	225	14.0	14	71.4	–	275	10.0
Belmont township	24	–	54.2	2	1 375	32.5	6	175	10.0	–	–	–	–	–
Benton township	10	–	40.0	3	425	35.0+	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Beotia township	24	–	50.0	–	–	–	5	142	10.0	–	–	–	–	–
Brentford town	24	4.2	33.3	6	500	10.0	16	172	12.3	2	–	100.0	–	–
Buffalo township	23	–	100.0	–	–	–	6	175	10.0	–	–	–	–	–
Capitola township	15	–	60.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	29	37.9	–	–	–
Clifton township	28	25.0	42.9	–	–	–	6	225	10.0	–	–	–	–	–
Conde city	70	10.0	42.9	4	350	30.0	62	187	17.7	24	54.2	–	200	10.0
Conde township	10	30.0	30.0	–	–	–	1	325	35.0+	4	75.0	–	225	10.0
Cornwall township	16	–	50.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Crandon township	37	59.5	16.2	6	650	10.0	–	–	–	11	36.4	63.6	–	–
Doland city	97	4.1	40.2	21	490	20.8	61	161	13.0	48	37.5	–	229	17.1
Exline township	21	47.6	33.3	5	350	10.0	5	175	10.0	–	–	–	–	–
Frankfort city	69	2.9	21.7	15	338	22.9	50	160	15.2	10	–	–	194	10.0
Frankfort township	19	–	63.2	7	375	22.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Garfield township	9	–	–	6	400	20.0	–	–	–	18	61.1	–	325	10.0

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Table 15. **Homeowner and Renter Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	All owner-occupied housing units			Specified owner-occupied housing units						All renter-occupied housing units				
		Percent with householder moved into unit—		With a mortgage			Not mortgaged				Percent with householder moved into unit—		Specified renter paying cash rent	
	Total	1989 to March 1990	1969 or earlier	Total	Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)	Median selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income in 1989	Total	Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)	Median selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income in 1989	Total	1989 to March 1990	1969 or earlier	Median gross rent (dollars)	Median gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1989
Spink County—Con.														
Great Bend township	17	11.8	11.8	4	600	27.5	2	175	10.0	–	–	–	–	–
Groveland township	30	–	70.0	–	–	–	5	225	10.0	–	–	–	–	–
Harmony township	26	–	46.2	3	350	27.5	14	279	10.0	–	–	–	–	–
Harrison township	16	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	125	10.0
Jefferson township	29	–	–	8	450	35.0+	5	275	10.0	–	–	–	–	–
Lake township	33	–	51.5	11	450	35.0+	3	175	22.5	–	–	–	–	–
La Prairie township	18	–	55.6	2	350	10.0	4	225	25.0	5	–	20.0	–	–
Lincoln township	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	46	–	56.5	–	–
Lodi township	28	–	46.4	10	383	16.7	–	–	–	12	–	–	–	–
Mellette city	52	11.5	19.2	12	467	12.0	23	185	23.8	11	36.4	–	225	10.0
Mellette township	46	6.5	50.0	2	650	10.0	6	225	22.5	20	–	10.0	305	10.0
Northville town	41	4.9	41.5	5	317	24.2	33	175	12.2	5	40.0	–	275	10.0
Northville township	60	–	71.7	4	300	10.0	8	150	10.0	19	21.1	42.1	254	30.6
Olean township	16	12.5	25.0	2	450	10.0	5	142	10.0	13	30.8	38.5	284	10.0
Prairie Center township	12	–	16.7	–	–	–	1	175	10.0	7	–	–	–	–
Redfield city	695	7.8	28.8	182	493	20.8	344	185	12.9	477	35.6	2.1	253	23.8
Redfield township	124	13.7	33.9	20	577	27.5	38	226	16.5	14	42.9	57.1	–	–
Richfield township	12	–	58.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	–
Spring township	11	–	36.4	9	336	26.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sumner township	12	58.3	41.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Tetonka township	26	–	73.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	15	–	–	–	–
Three Rivers township	23	–	52.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	100.0	–	283	35.0+
Tulare town	81	8.6	16.0	24	383	15.0	43	161	14.3	27	–	–	238	18.5
Tulare township	11	–	45.5	–	–	–	3	175	10.0	4	100.0	–	275	32.5
Turton town	27	7.4	29.6	5	517	10.0	20	163	15.4	9	33.3	–	125	10.0
Turton township	13	23.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	325	10.0
Union township	23	17.4	82.6	–	–	–	5	225	35.0+	6	–	–	–	–
Stanley County	678	9.9	20.8	211	488	20.5	158	205	15.5	243	38.3	2.1	325	30.4
Fort Pierre city	508	11.4	17.9	194	482	19.8	147	206	15.2	190	43.7	1.1	323	30.7
North Stanley unorg.	80	2.5	31.3	15	817	27.5	4	300	32.5	32	21.9	9.4	325	10.0
South Stanley unorg.	90	7.8	27.8	2	450	35.0+	7	135	14.0	21	14.3	–	375	27.5
Sully County	451	3.8	39.2	88	377	20.8	144	178	12.4	170	20.6	7.6	250	21.6
Agar town	23	–	34.8	–	–	–	14	175	11.7	–	–	–	–	–
East Sully unorg.	116	4.3	56.9	6	233	15.0	19	188	11.2	34	14.7	8.8	319	17.5
Onida city	204	5.9	27.0	67	386	22.7	102	171	12.9	84	27.4	6.0	243	21.3
West Sully unorg.	108	–	44.4	15	413	15.0	9	213	11.4	52	13.5	9.6	325	23.8
Todd County	1 025	14.7	27.4	169	315	17.8	336	140	13.7	1 185	37.7	2.3	243	31.3
East Todd unorg.	384	9.6	33.9	35	269	12.5	100	144	11.4	310	40.0	2.3	260	22.4
Antelope CDP	79	12.7	44.3	–	–	–	58	142	11.2	119	35.3	2.5	238	24.7
White Horse CDP	3	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	30	53.3	–	269	30.0
Mission city	161	14.3	29.8	43	465	20.3	59	171	17.0	82	57.3	–	361	24.5
St. Francis town	73	6.8	26.0	7	200–	10.0	53	156	16.1	140	42.9	5.0	196	26.7
West Todd unorg.	407	21.1	20.6	84	300	21.0	124	121	13.8	653	33.1	2.0	241	35.0+
Parmelee CDP	28	53.6	25.0	–	–	–	13	100–	10.0	120	35.8	–	193	35.0+
Rosebud CDP	104	32.7	15.4	17	250	18.9	62	134	12.7	316	26.9	–	264	30.0
Spring Creek CDP	24	–	20.8	5	250	10.0	12	143	22.5	20	70.0	–	220	35.0+
Two Strike CDP	29	34.5	–	16	200–	35.0+	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–
Tripp County	1 895	7.2	34.1	511	447	20.2	530	156	13.5	678	32.7	9.0	253	25.1
Banner township	7	–	28.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Beaver Creek township	15	–	60.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Black township	48	14.6	4.2	8	443	35.0+	2	275	10.0	2	–	–	–	–
Brunson township	15	6.7	80.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Bull Creek township	6	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Carter township	9	–	33.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	8	25.0	75.0	–	–
Colome city	93	3.2	29.0	28	350	14.0	47	146	11.5	28	32.1	7.1	233	20.0
Colome township	40	2.5	42.5	5	617	10.0	3	163	10.0	–	–	–	–	–
Condon township	5	–	100.0	5	200–	10.0	–	–	–	11	45.5	–	–	–
Curlew township	12	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	100.0	–	–	–
Dog Ear township	15	46.7	53.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	10	50.0	50.0	–	–
Elliston township	10	–	20.0	–	–	–	2	100–	10.0	–	–	–	–	–
Greenwood township	11	–	54.5	5	450	10.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Holsclaw township	7	–	100.0	–	–	–	7	175	35.0+	–	–	–	–	–
Huggins township	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–
Ideal township	33	12.1	39.4	10	325	32.5	12	140	13.3	18	27.8	16.7	358	35.0+
Irwin township	17	–	58.8	2	650	35.0+	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	–
Jordan township	4	–	50.0	2	650	35.0+	–	–	–	18	–	55.6	–	–
Keyapaha township	14	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
King township	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Lake township	14	–	42.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	100.0	–	–
Lamro township	101	15.8	–	14	1 031	35.0+	9	218	10.0	56	10.7	–	258	23.8
Lincoln township	23	–	30.4	8	450	22.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Lone Star township	6	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Lone Tree township	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	15	33.3	–	175	27.5
McNeely township	50	–	14.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Millboro township	7	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
New Witten town	25	12.0	40.0	8	233	10.0	13	115	10.9	7	42.9	–	308	35.0+
North Tripp unorg.	5	–	100.0	–	–	–	5	100–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Pahapesto township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Plainview township	30	56.7	16.7	19	773	35.0+	2	275	10.0	–	–	–	–	–
Pleasant Valley township	14	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Pleasant View township	31	–	54.8	–	–	–	4	100–	10.0	15	53.3	46.7	275	10.0
Progressive township	5	–	40.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–
Rames township	16	–	81.3	–	–	–	8	175	21.0	–	–	–	–	–
Rosedale township	6	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	13	–	46.2	–	–
Roseland township	20	–	70.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	100.0	–	–	–
Star Prairie township	15	–	53.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–
Star Valley township	11	–	–	–	–	–	4	225	10.0	6	–	–	–	–
Stewart township	31	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–

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Table 15. **Homeowner and Renter Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	All owner-occupied housing units			Specified owner-occupied housing units						All renter-occupied housing units				
		Percent with householder moved into unit—		With a mortgage			Not mortgaged				Percent with householder moved into unit—		Specified renter paying cash rent	
	Total	1989 to March 1990	1969 or earlier	Total	Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)	Median selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income in 1989	Total	Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)	Median selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income in 1989	Total	1989 to March 1990	1969 or earlier	Median gross rent (dollars)	Median gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1989
Tripp County—Con.														
Sully township	24	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Taylor township	6	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Valley township	14	–	57.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Weaver township	28	–	75.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Willow Creek township	11	–	54.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	100.0	–	–	–
Wilson township	40	20.0	47.5	7	370	14.0	–	–	–	11	100.0	–	325	32.5
Winner city	967	7.2	26.5	390	457	19.9	412	155	13.8	402	36.3	2.0	251	24.7
Witten township	9	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	100.0	–	–
Wortman township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	100.0	–	–
Wright township	13	–	53.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Turner County	2 537	5.8	34.4	532	405	17.2	1 051	168	14.5	795	25.9	11.1	240	20.6
Brothersfield township	43	–	60.5	–	–	–	2	125	10.0	12	–	41.7	325	10.0
Centerville city	282	3.2	32.6	104	382	18.9	152	162	12.9	91	23.1	4.4	190	22.8
Centerville township	45	–	77.8	4	267	10.0	6	225	10.0	31	–	19.4	350	10.0
Chancellor town	106	1.9	26.4	23	379	13.5	68	191	12.8	35	37.1	–	225	13.8
Childstown township	74	2.7	40.5	19	210	13.6	6	175	35.0+	26	–	11.5	253	10.0
Daneville township	62	3.2	46.8	6	450	20.0	10	250	16.7	21	–	23.8	225	10.0
Davis town	36	–	22.2	5	725	25.8	21	163	12.4	8	62.5	–	167	10.0
Dolton town	23	–	52.2	3	750	35.0+	20	129	18.2	3	100.0	–	325	10.0
Dolton township	48	–	43.8	2	350	27.5	12	117	12.0	5	100.0	–	–	–
Germantown township	72	9.7	31.9	15	450	12.5	4	300	27.5	22	–	–	–	–
Home township	70	24.3	11.4	6	650	27.5	9	100–	10.0	22	27.3	50.0	375	22.5
Hurley city	139	14.4	25.9	17	425	21.3	81	203	16.5	30	33.3	16.7	308	12.7
Hurley township	37	–	48.6	8	367	28.3	9	181	23.1	14	21.4	21.4	275	10.0
Irene city (pt.)	79	5.1	32.9	23	394	19.2	46	198	13.5	25	48.0	8.0	247	23.9
Marion city	238	8.0	29.8	76	376	18.5	144	149	15.0	75	34.7	6.7	255	25.8
Marion township	61	–	34.4	6	350	10.0	5	275	10.0	22	31.8	–	275	35.0+
Middleton township	61	–	42.6	6	925	15.0	–	–	–	10	–	20.0	458	20.8
Monroe town	53	7.5	37.7	7	525	35.0+	34	146	13.1	11	36.4	27.3	169	10.0
Monroe township	48	4.2	41.7	6	550	15.0	–	–	–	10	30.0	10.0	325	10.0
Norway township	58	–	50.0	4	550	10.0	4	275	10.0	20	25.0	50.0	275	22.5
Parker city	298	7.0	30.9	78	383	15.9	193	144	12.7	105	26.7	8.6	200	19.6
Parker township	76	5.3	18.4	23	481	17.7	5	175	10.0	13	30.8	–	225	10.0
Rosefield township	83	6.0	33.7	6	475	15.0	8	163	16.0	10	70.0	10.0	250	20.0
Salem township	55	10.9	52.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	14	50.0	–	275	10.0
Spring Valley township	61	–	52.5	4	250	10.0	25	169	17.9	13	53.8	–	275	27.5
Swan Lake township	43	–	39.5	11	439	20.0	5	192	10.0	29	27.6	–	325	10.0
Turner township	52	7.7	46.2	9	610	21.5	25	144	17.9	26	7.7	30.8	325	32.5
Viborg city	234	8.5	24.8	61	394	13.6	157	196	19.1	92	21.7	5.4	263	29.5
Union County	2 806	8.8	26.3	975	477	18.0	854	192	12.9	1 053	34.5	6.2	266	22.6
Alcester city	245	2.4	27.8	101	434	16.3	119	185	13.7	123	43.9	4.9	237	23.6
Alcester township	81	6.2	42.0	21	381	15.0	10	308	35.0+	29	41.4	13.8	254	25.8
Beresford city (pt.)	438	8.2	26.0	159	504	17.3	240	171	12.1	195	37.9	2.1	203	22.3
Big Sioux township	117	14.5	6.8	52	706	20.8	22	267	15.7	2	100.0	–	–	–
Big Springs township	81	6.2	19.8	15	706	24.7	–	–	–	30	20.0	33.3	–	–
Brule township	50	14.0	54.0	7	650	22.5	21	228	10.0	22	27.3	–	–	–
Civil Bend township	66	19.7	72.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	29	–	–	425	10.0
Elk Point city	403	7.2	27.3	179	458	15.4	166	189	12.9	160	32.5	3.8	264	22.8
Elk Point township	80	12.5	12.5	29	547	22.0	4	400+	10.0	30	60.0	33.3	282	10.0
Emmet township	66	–	54.5	–	–	–	6	125	10.0	20	40.0	60.0	–	–
Jefferson city	133	10.5	18.8	68	478	18.9	44	200	13.5	64	35.9	–	291	27.8
Jefferson township	145	8.3	28.3	37	466	16.1	34	225	11.7	44	36.4	–	243	28.5
North Sioux City city	585	11.8	16.1	261	449	17.3	145	199	13.5	168	44.6	–	316	22.2
Prairie township	52	5.8	36.5	8	550	27.5	6	213	10.0	29	13.8	–	675	35.0+
Richland unorg.	57	–	21.1	26	491	22.5	12	225	10.0	24	20.8	16.7	225	10.0
Sioux Valley township	42	31.0	16.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	53	15.1	15.1	125	27.5
Spink township	97	–	37.1	7	750	27.5	19	284	22.5	7	–	–	–	–
Virginia township	68	10.3	47.1	5	517	10.0	6	225	10.0	24	–	4.2	308	10.0
Walworth County	1 750	6.1	37.1	500	459	16.7	769	212	14.1	697	39.2	2.7	298	24.6
Akaska town	19	–	52.6	6	450	35.0+	6	163	10.0	3	66.7	–	125	10.0
East Walworth unorg.	160	1.9	41.3	–	–	–	5	242	10.0	37	5.4	16.2	175	10.0
Glenham town	41	–	26.8	7	370	31.3	17	196	17.0	15	26.7	–	181	12.5
Java city	77	6.5	49.4	11	361	24.4	66	172	15.0	11	–	–	194	20.4
Lowry town	6	33.3	33.3	–	–	–	6	113	10.0	–	–	–	–	–
Mobridge city	1 014	8.1	35.6	407	461	16.0	500	216	14.4	538	46.3	1.5	312	26.3
Selby city	225	6.7	35.6	44	429	14.7	131	217	12.6	68	23.5	–	225	24.6
West Walworth unorg.	208	–	38.9	25	570	23.1	38	254	15.8	25	–	20.0	271	10.0
Yankton County	4 690	10.4	26.4	1 839	549	20.6	1 488	217	13.9	2 417	35.7	6.1	286	23.7
Gayville town	111	8.1	24.3	40	411	19.0	60	200	12.0	50	48.0	–	257	25.7
Gayville township	49	8.2	51.0	–	–	–	7	185	16.7	20	10.0	10.0	275	35.0+
Irene city (pt.)	2	–	100.0	–	–	–	2	175	10.0	–	–	–	–	–
Jamesville township	54	–	51.9	–	–	–	8	225	10.0	29	–	–	–	–
Lesterville town	41	4.9	19.5	9	483	18.0	25	164	14.7	25	12.0	16.0	230	30.0
Marindahl township	58	6.9	44.8	2	450	22.5	–	–	–	15	–	26.7	–	–
Mayfield township	61	1.6	39.3	–	–	–	4	225	10.0	21	19.0	33.3	188	27.5
Mission Hill town	62	25.8	22.6	23	419	19.2	19	175	12.7	6	50.0	–	325	35.0+
Mission Hill township	81	–	23.5	21	481	14.0	8	275	35.0+	26	26.9	15.4	198	14.0
Southeast Yankton unorg.	190	18.4	12.6	41	725	29.0	30	225	10.0	47	55.3	–	285	24.8
Turkey Valley township	49	6.1	55.1	10	200–	10.0	–	–	–	23	8.7	–	263	10.0
Utica town	26	–	30.8	7	475	21.3	12	190	12.0	8	87.5	–	325	10.0
Utica township	82	11.0	50.0	10	629	35.0+	12	175	12.0	27	59.3	–	294	13.3
Volin town	52	21.2	17.3	20	409	16.7	28	210	14.0	10	50.0	–	217	11.4
Volin township	67	6.0	29.9	14	544	21.7	9	258	12.9	24	16.7	–	1 000+	35.0+
Walshtown township	51	3.9	39.2	8	450	28.3	3	125	32.5	22	22.7	9.1	275	27.5
West Yankton unorg.	618	10.0	21.7	211	594	22.5	96	267	11.9	123	51.2	20.3	410	24.7
Yankton city	3 036	10.8	25.8	1 423	551	20.1	1 165	217	14.3	1 941	35.7	5.2	286	23.8

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Table 15. **Homeowner and Renter Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	All owner-occupied housing units			Specified owner-occupied housing units						All renter-occupied housing units				
		Percent with householder moved into unit—		With a mortgage			Not mortgaged				Percent with householder moved into unit—		Specified renter paying cash rent	
	Total	1989 to March 1990	1969 or earlier	Total	Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)	Median selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income in 1989	Total	Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)	Median selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income in 1989	Total	1989 to March 1990	1969 or earlier	Median gross rent (dollars)	Median gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1989
Ziebach County	367	9.0	27.5	33	292	12.7	95	163	16.1	263	31.9	1.9	251	35.0+
Dupree city	90	3.3	23.3	10	443	22.5	52	243	18.6	74	25.7	–	229	22.7
Dupree unorg.	19	–	21.1	3	200–	10.0	–	–	–	20	45.0	10.0	–	–
Eagle Butte city (pt.)	2	–	100.0	–	–	–	2	400+	10.0	–	–	–	–	–
North Ziebach unorg.	101	5.0	45.5	2	200–	10.0	11	131	18.3	28	42.9	–	194	35.0+
South Ziebach unorg.	155	16.1	18.1	18	250	11.3	30	105	13.0	141	31.2	2.1	262	35.0+

TIPSII [UPF] GPH546 CENSUS90 72583600 05/15/92 9:41 AM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90S*PH5TIPSDA46. 04/10/92 20:30:58 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 185
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 04/10/92 20:31:26 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 04/10/92 20:31:26 META:CENSUS90S*PH5TABLES46. 04/10/92 20:41:14

Table 16. **Homeowner and Renter Characteristics: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision	All owner-occupied housing units			Specified owner-occupied housing units						All renter-occupied housing units				
		Percent with householder moved into unit—		With a mortgage			Not mortgaged				Percent with householder moved into unit—		Specified renter paying cash rent	
	Total	1989 to March 1990	1969 or earlier	Total	Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)	Median selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income in 1989	Total	Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)	Median selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income in 1989	Total	1989 to March 1990	1969 or earlier	Median gross rent (dollars)	Median gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1989
The State	**171 148**	**9.1**	**26.8**	**62 312**	**569**	**19.8**	**51 697**	**195**	**13.3**	**87 886**	**41.8**	**4.0**	**306**	**24.6**
COUNTY														
Aurora County	879	3.8	41.9	96	396	19.6	351	160	13.7	267	25.8	18.0	200	20.8
Beadle County	4 831	7.3	30.0	1 569	469	16.3	1 835	202	12.7	2 510	40.7	3.6	279	24.4
Bennett County	669	6.1	29.6	75	423	20.5	188	181	13.8	361	21.1	7.2	263	26.1
Bon Homme County	2 006	7.7	34.7	327	428	17.4	927	175	14.2	641	31.4	10.8	217	19.2
Brookings County	5 221	10.7	23.7	2 214	595	17.5	1 244	192	12.4	3 689	49.3	2.5	293	28.1
Brown County	8 724	7.2	26.0	3 760	562	17.5	2 571	215	13.0	5 143	42.7	3.3	292	23.8
Brule County	1 448	7.7	32.5	356	535	19.6	476	196	14.1	548	41.2	6.2	245	22.7
Buffalo County	189	2.6	35.4	39	242	13.9	26	144	14.4	257	19.8	8.6	235	21.5
Butte County	2 061	8.5	23.7	494	503	22.4	629	196	14.8	972	52.4	.3	277	23.5
Campbell County	633	4.1	46.4	31	365	15.5	297	174	14.9	134	18.7	11.9	227	20.0
Charles Mix County	2 196	4.6	36.1	445	376	18.0	867	177	13.9	1 036	30.2	5.2	199	21.7
Clark County	1 332	6.5	35.0	210	387	18.9	471	182	13.9	368	21.5	4.6	221	22.8
Clay County	2 346	13.3	26.8	986	551	20.7	574	231	13.2	2 087	56.6	4.4	291	32.9
Codington County	5 909	9.6	21.4	2 794	517	20.3	1 609	183	12.5	2 830	43.5	5.4	281	25.9
Corson County	772	9.2	38.1	58	335	16.6	266	161	14.7	531	29.2	1.9	145	17.6
Custer County	1 692	9.8	17.6	397	567	21.4	395	213	12.6	660	51.5	1.8	315	24.2
Davison County	4 202	9.2	28.5	1 621	536	18.3	1 613	216	13.7	2 746	35.2	3.8	275	25.0
Day County	2 016	6.5	36.9	391	415	16.6	813	171	13.3	716	34.6	6.3	239	23.0
Deuel County	1 387	4.1	37.2	227	364	20.0	506	174	15.2	380	36.1	4.5	241	24.1
Dewey County	846	7.1	27.9	102	352	13.2	250	188	14.0	875	31.5	2.4	271	29.5
Douglas County	1 063	4.1	36.3	125	406	17.9	452	178	15.4	289	32.9	4.5	211	23.0
Edmunds County	1 325	4.6	42.3	252	414	17.6	554	189	14.8	344	23.3	9.6	216	21.0
Fall River County	1 878	11.2	23.1	567	486	19.8	550	191	13.0	986	39.7	1.5	273	23.8
Faulk County	847	6.8	39.2	78	336	14.4	332	179	13.1	210	21.9	10.5	201	21.6
Grant County	2 309	6.1	30.9	698	456	17.0	728	175	13.8	845	37.9	3.7	247	22.0
Gregory County	1 562	4.3	35.5	252	414	19.2	643	146	13.7	577	27.6	8.8	208	24.8
Haakon County	678	9.6	27.6	114	527	22.5	203	192	13.8	248	31.5	9.3	244	18.8
Hamlin County	1 442	7.6	31.3	300	421	15.7	584	160	15.5	412	29.6	7.0	215	20.2
Hand County	1 156	3.1	34.9	192	370	14.2	375	165	13.0	469	28.6	14.5	213	23.9
Hanson County	802	4.2	39.0	132	362	17.8	301	171	14.5	270	38.5	8.1	295	17.7
Harding County	434	5.1	40.8	43	425	20.8	119	149	13.2	158	28.5	12.0	214	22.8
Hughes County	3 653	9.2	18.8	1 807	607	16.9	845	207	12.2	2 127	43.1	3.8	315	22.7
Hutchinson County	2 549	4.9	39.5	372	425	20.0	1 286	187	14.5	672	28.3	7.7	220	22.6
Hyde County	491	5.7	48.1	51	483	15.0	199	169	12.7	189	27.0	6.9	230	18.2
Jackson County	575	11.5	34.6	58	383	14.0	165	144	12.8	328	23.2	4.3	256	22.3
Jerauld County	703	6.7	37.7	110	319	14.9	318	152	12.2	263	24.3	9.9	186	20.4
Jones County	399	4.3	34.6	74	475	20.0	128	167	13.3	120	35.8	9.2	232	23.1
Kingsbury County	1 739	5.2	38.2	312	373	14.9	694	170	13.5	618	29.8	6.1	205	20.5
Lake County	2 722	6.3	30.0	877	489	17.1	1 012	185	11.9	1 308	38.7	5.1	238	20.8
Lawrence County	5 086	12.9	21.2	1 850	622	18.2	1 627	207	12.1	2 840	48.4	2.2	306	25.9
Lincoln County	4 324	10.0	25.2	1 855	599	20.3	1 091	196	13.2	1 137	33.0	8.1	284	20.3
Lyman County	930	6.6	30.0	174	444	17.0	314	167	12.3	338	34.0	3.3	235	19.9
McCook County	1 651	6.3	39.1	341	405	16.6	629	175	14.3	494	32.0	15.8	222	22.2
McPherson County	1 083	4.6	38.9	133	379	21.6	549	178	17.3	249	23.7	3.6	177	22.1
Marshall County	1 400	6.1	34.9	272	399	15.7	483	169	13.1	519	25.4	6.2	219	24.6
Meade County	4 730	11.9	17.7	1 720	599	23.1	1 016	221	13.2	2 354	42.8	1.7	315	24.6
Mellette County	449	8.7	33.9	57	328	21.6	141	142	15.2	232	42.2	6.0	227	27.0
Miner County	954	6.5	37.3	120	358	17.6	390	141	12.2	322	27.3	6.8	200	22.6
Minnehaha County	29 690	11.2	21.7	16 945	634	20.0	7 190	217	12.8	17 991	46.4	2.7	377	24.5
Moody County	1 707	8.8	30.6	443	402	15.0	494	166	13.1	691	31.3	9.3	243	22.4
Pennington County	18 751	12.1	16.3	9 556	674	22.3	4 006	245	13.1	11 802	52.5	1.3	386	26.1
Perkins County	1 210	5.7	44.1	167	431	20.4	346	183	12.9	376	36.7	10.4	199	20.4
Potter County	941	4.5	38.8	213	423	20.5	380	209	13.2	308	29.5	7.5	264	23.0
Roberts County	2 406	6.9	39.2	430	384	18.8	864	180	14.4	1 213	25.7	6.9	215	24.3
Sanborn County	818	4.3	41.2	92	317	14.6	268	167	13.4	241	29.0	12.4	206	19.6
Shannon County	991	11.8	19.4	84	259	12.4	261	130	16.5	1 214	29.6	3.0	248	26.4
Spink County	2 142	8.3	35.2	396	452	20.6	827	183	13.5	880	30.8	8.5	251	21.5
Stanley County	678	9.9	20.8	211	488	20.5	158	205	15.5	243	38.3	2.1	325	30.4
Sully County	451	3.8	39.2	88	377	20.8	144	178	12.4	170	20.6	7.6	250	21.6
Todd County	1 025	14.7	27.4	169	315	17.8	336	140	13.7	1 185	37.7	2.3	243	31.3
Tripp County	1 895	7.2	34.1	511	447	20.2	530	156	13.5	678	32.7	9.0	253	25.1
Turner County	2 537	5.8	34.4	532	405	17.2	1 051	168	14.5	795	25.9	11.1	240	20.6
Union County	2 806	8.8	26.3	975	477	18.0	854	192	12.9	1 053	34.5	6.2	266	22.6
Walworth County	1 750	6.1	37.1	500	459	16.7	769	212	14.1	697	39.2	2.7	298	24.6
Yankton County	4 690	10.4	26.4	1 839	549	20.6	1 488	217	13.9	2 417	35.7	6.1	286	23.7
Ziebach County	367	9.0	27.5	33	292	12.7	95	163	16.1	263	31.9	1.9	251	35.0+
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION														
Aberdeen city, Brown County	5 663	6.9	25.4	3 014	565	18.0	1 852	225	13.1	4 335	44.4	2.3	292	24.3
Agar town, Sully County	23	–	34.8	–	–	–	14	175	11.7	–	–	–	–	–
Akaska town, Walworth County	19	–	52.6	6	450	35.0+	6	163	10.0	3	66.7	–	125	10.0
Albee town, Grant County	2	100.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	33.3	225	32.5
Alcester city, Union County	245	2.4	27.8	101	434	16.3	119	185	13.7	123	43.9	4.9	237	23.6
Alexandria city, Hanson County	186	7.0	21.0	63	382	18.5	95	174	14.4	46	39.1	4.3	240	21.4
Alpena town, Jerauld County	79	20.3	27.8	22	317	20.6	40	137	12.5	19	52.6	10.5	189	28.5
Altamont town, Deuel County	20	–	35.0	3	350	22.5	8	125	13.3	6	–	–	317	35.0+
Andover town, Day County	48	14.6	35.4	6	200–	10.0	36	156	12.0	10	30.0	–	167	12.5
Antelope CDP, Todd County	79	12.7	44.3	–	–	–	58	142	11.2	119	35.3	2.5	238	24.7
Arlington city	285	8.4	18.2	76	378	14.5	161	169	15.6	119	38.7	4.2	220	22.3
Brookings County	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	–
Kingsbury County	285	8.4	18.2	76	378	14.5	161	169	15.6	117	39.3	4.3	220	22.3
Armour city, Douglas County	253	5.5	29.6	56	422	19.3	155	196	14.1	87	31.0	2.3	210	21.1
Artas town, Campbell County	11	–	54.5	–	–	–	11	131	15.7	3	–	–	–	–
Artesian town, Sanborn County	76	2.6	22.4	16	273	10.0	50	123	12.2	20	50.0	25.0	229	35.0+
Ashton city, Spink County	64	17.2	18.8	11	350	15.7	34	177	12.6	–	–	–	–	–
Astoria town, Deuel County	55	–	21.8	10	271	16.7	37	140	14.2	16	25.0	–	225	27.5
Aurora town, Brookings County	137	6.6	15.3	82	514	18.2	28	147	13.0	59	61.0	1.7	229	21.7
Avon city, Bon Homme County	210	7.6	49.0	47	395	15.0	143	172	14.0	67	29.9	3.0	184	23.3
Badger town, Kingsbury County	42	7.1	21.4	12	286	10.0	21	113	11.7	3	–	–	125	–

TIPSII [UPF] GPH546 CENSUS90 72583600 05/15/92 9:41 AM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90S*PH5TIPSDA46. 04/10/92 20:30:58 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 186
TSF:CENSUS90*92. 04/10/92 20:31:26 UTF:CENSUS90*93. 04/10/92 20:31:26 META:CENSUS90S*PH5TABLES46. 04/10/92 20:41:14

Table 16. **Homeowner and Renter Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision	All owner-occupied housing units			Specified owner-occupied housing units						All renter-occupied housing units				
		Percent with householder moved into unit—		With a mortgage			Not mortgaged				Percent with householder moved into unit—		Specified renter paying cash rent	
	Total	1989 to March 1990	1969 or earlier	Total	Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)	Median selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income in 1989	Total	Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)	Median selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income in 1989	Total	1989 to March 1990	1969 or earlier	Median gross rent (dollars)	Median gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1989
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION—Con.														
Baltic city, Minnehaha County	189	10.6	19.0	105	517	17.5	41	217	17.1	42	42.9	4.8	313	16.4
Bancroft town, Kingsbury County	6	–	66.7	–	–	–	4	150	10.0	5	–	–	–	–
Batesland town, Shannon County	15	–	66.7	1	550	32.5	8	210	20.8	12	16.7	16.7	208	12.9
Belle Fourche city, Butte County	1 073	8.7	25.1	379	494	22.3	418	207	14.0	666	56.5	–	299	23.3
Belvidere town, Jackson County	21	14.3	19.0	5	350	20.8	6	113	15.0	3	100.0	–	275	–
Beresford city	543	8.3	26.5	192	502	18.1	301	168	12.3	244	36.9	2.9	216	21.7
Lincoln County	105	8.6	28.6	33	492	21.6	61	158	13.3	49	32.7	6.1	232	18.5
Union County	438	8.2	26.0	159	504	17.3	240	171	12.1	195	37.9	2.1	203	22.3
Big Stone City city, Grant County	203	4.4	29.1	72	382	14.1	89	126	11.7	52	32.7	3.8	275	18.1
Bison town, Perkins County	147	3.4	30.6	33	363	16.5	72	177	11.3	39	20.5	10.3	156	16.5
Blackhawk CDP, Meade County	511	9.6	2.2	312	596	28.1	67	307	13.1	83	50.6	–	385	27.5
Blunt city, Hughes County	107	1.9	33.6	29	492	19.3	64	153	13.1	26	46.2	11.5	268	21.4
Bonesteel city, Gregory County	107	8.4	32.7	23	342	17.7	70	131	14.3	38	21.1	5.3	225	24.2
Bowdle city, Edmunds County	202	5.0	39.6	39	405	16.1	136	180	15.1	56	7.1	7.1	168	28.8
Box Elder city, Pennington County	479	23.8	–	233	625	23.9	27	188	15.0	457	69.8	–	355	27.6
Bradley town, Clark County	38	5.3	31.6	12	250	20.0	20	145	15.4	4	50.0	–	225	27.5
Brandon city, Minnehaha County	914	6.2	11.2	682	650	20.5	156	246	12.7	206	60.2	3.9	386	24.3
Brandt town, Deuel County	48	4.2	37.5	8	280	21.3	33	157	15.0	–	–	–	–	–
Brentford town, Spink County	24	4.2	33.3	6	500	10.0	16	172	12.3	2	–	100.0	–	–
Bridgewater city, McCook County	178	6.7	38.2	40	400	14.8	126	171	13.1	61	37.7	14.8	177	21.7
Bristol city, Day County	122	4.9	32.0	20	357	12.5	90	173	13.4	42	31.0	4.8	262	18.9
Britton city, Marshall County	416	7.5	31.0	146	398	14.8	217	190	12.7	202	29.7	1.0	222	21.6
Broadland town, Beadle County	16	–	12.5	2	350	27.5	7	163	10.0	–	–	–	–	–
Brookings city, Brookings County	2 749	11.1	20.2	1 563	611	17.7	682	204	11.6	2 936	52.1	1.0	301	29.5
Bruce city, Brookings County	73	5.5	19.2	26	600	18.6	41	161	14.6	29	44.8	–	175	19.3
Bryant city, Hamlin County	136	5.9	19.9	29	250	11.6	96	133	14.8	38	23.7	–	167	18.9
Buffalo town, Harding County	136	5.1	23.5	32	425	21.7	68	165	14.0	60	41.7	1.7	231	25.9
Buffalo Gap town, Custer County	47	14.9	12.8	3	250	10.0	25	188	19.2	23	30.4	8.7	308	35.0+
Bullhead CDP, Corson County	10	–	–	3	200–	22.5	7	100–	10.0	25	44.0	–	100–	13.2
Burke city, Gregory County	228	3.5	34.2	51	365	17.0	145	140	14.1	105	37.1	5.7	172	26.3
Bushnell town, Brookings County	23	8.7	39.1	8	700	22.5	9	145	10.0	4	100.0	–	275	10.0
Butler town, Day County	4	–	50.0	–	–	–	4	100–	10.0	–	–	–	–	–
Camp Crook town, Harding County	22	–	4.5	2	350	10.0	10	164	11.1	14	14.3	–	179	17.5
Canistota city, McCook County	190	5.8	35.8	47	397	20.6	119	149	15.7	46	69.6	8.7	268	35.0+
Canova town, Miner County	46	6.5	52.2	5	438	21.9	37	133	11.2	11	72.7	–	231	17.5
Canton city, Lincoln County	777	9.3	24.6	347	465	16.2	338	186	12.4	330	31.8	4.5	261	20.6
Carthage city, Miner County	91	4.4	27.5	4	400	30.0	80	128	12.1	16	43.8	–	158	21.3
Castlewood city, Hamlin County	174	8.0	27.6	76	456	16.5	74	179	19.5	46	43.5	6.5	245	15.8
Cavour town, Beadle County	52	9.6	26.9	9	410	12.9	20	158	18.2	11	63.6	–	254	22.5
Centerville city, Turner County	282	3.2	32.6	104	382	18.9	152	162	12.9	91	23.1	4.4	190	22.8
Central City city, Lawrence County	37	10.8	27.0	15	492	12.5	12	138	10.0	12	58.3	–	346	12.2
Chamberlain city, Brule County	611	10.6	23.4	244	552	20.0	231	223	13.3	326	50.6	2.5	255	22.5
Chancellor town, Turner County	106	1.9	26.4	23	379	13.5	68	191	12.8	35	37.1	–	225	13.8
Chelsea town, Faulk County	9	22.2	33.3	2	350	10.0	–	–	–	3	–	100.0	–	–
Claire City town, Roberts County	30	6.7	36.7	5	350	10.0	23	123	16.4	8	–	–	217	25.0
Claremont town, Brown County	50	8.0	40.0	10	425	16.7	33	183	12.2	6	–	–	117	30.0
Clark city, Clark County	404	6.9	22.8	121	414	17.3	227	193	14.3	164	24.4	–	221	24.5
Clear Lake city, Deuel County	387	6.2	24.0	107	418	17.8	240	191	16.4	151	42.4	.7	256	26.0
Colman city, Moody County	142	4.9	29.6	45	366	11.0	83	157	14.8	65	41.5	–	232	18.1
Colome city, Tripp County	93	3.2	29.0	28	350	14.0	47	146	11.5	28	32.1	7.1	233	20.0
Colonial Pine Hills CDP, Pennington County	469	19.4	1.5	373	864	23.0	45	328	11.5	43	32.6	–	289	12.8
Colton city, Minnehaha County	205	6.8	29.8	79	430	15.2	99	195	15.0	67	31.3	6.0	225	20.4
Columbia city, Brown County	49	4.1	40.8	10	417	12.5	33	169	11.8	8	–	–	292	35.0+
Conde city, Spink County	70	10.0	42.9	4	350	30.0	62	187	17.7	24	54.2	–	200	10.0
Corona town, Roberts County	44	4.5	31.8	5	417	10.0	35	148	15.2	17	23.5	17.6	188	22.5
Corsica city, Douglas County	190	5.8	32.1	36	500	21.0	132	182	20.0	34	32.4	5.9	208	25.0
Cottonwood town, Jackson County	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cresbard town, Faulk County	58	5.2	27.6	11	350	15.7	40	200	11.8	16	25.0	–	200	15.6
Crooks city, Minnehaha County	181	14.9	6.6	149	536	22.8	22	182	12.2	20	55.0	–	400	22.5
Custer city, Custer County	406	7.1	26.4	169	536	21.3	178	215	12.4	301	56.5	–	284	25.2
Dallas town, Gregory County	54	7.4	35.2	9	275	15.0	30	115	11.5	16	25.0	12.5	211	12.2
Dante town, Charles Mix County	32	6.3	25.0	7	613	21.3	12	175	22.5	4	–	50.0	225	10.0
Davis town, Turner County	36	–	22.2	5	725	25.8	21	163	12.4	8	62.5	–	167	10.0
Deadwood city, Lawrence County	491	7.5	27.1	187	522	16.3	203	207	11.8	309	52.1	4.5	319	26.2
Dell Rapids city, Minnehaha County	644	7.5	22.5	307	554	18.7	260	206	12.3	274	35.0	4.4	273	22.4
Delmont city, Douglas County	106	1.9	24.5	7	325	14.0	80	162	13.8	24	75.0	–	210	20.0
De Smet city, Kingsbury County	366	6.0	35.0	109	426	16.8	177	180	12.4	124	25.0	3.2	197	21.2
Dimock town, Hutchinson County	59	3.4	35.6	22	300	15.7	33	182	22.5	11	27.3	18.2	225	35.0+
Doland city, Spink County	97	4.1	40.2	21	490	20.8	61	161	13.0	48	37.5	–	229	17.1
Dolton town, Turner County	23	–	52.2	3	750	35.0+	20	129	18.2	3	100.0	–	325	10.0
Draper town, Jones County	42	–	47.6	4	500	27.5	30	154	13.0	5	–	–	125	35.0+
Dupree city, Ziebach County	90	3.3	23.3	10	443	22.5	52	243	18.6	74	25.7	–	229	22.7
Eagle Butte city	99	7.1	32.3	13	407	13.0	36	183	12.9	72	61.1	2.8	350	32.5
Dewey County	97	7.2	30.9	13	407	13.0	34	167	13.1	72	61.1	2.8	350	32.5
Ziebach County	2	–	100.0	–	–	–	2	400+	10.0	–	–	–	–	–
Eden town, Marshall County	39	5.1	41.0	5	417	16.7	32	163	15.2	9	22.2	–	188	14.0
Edgemont city, Fall River County	255	7.1	27.1	80	489	15.8	136	165	14.1	136	36.0	2.2	247	22.6
Egan city, Moody County	66	3.0	24.2	15	344	11.5	29	144	13.8	25	36.0	–	263	16.7
Elk Point city, Union County	403	7.2	27.3	179	458	15.4	166	189	12.9	160	32.5	3.8	264	22.8
Elkton city, Brookings County	191	11.0	25.7	46	400	14.8	114	174	14.2	52	40.4	5.8	242	22.2
Ellsworth AFB CDP	26	38.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 583	47.1	–	381	20.5
Meade County	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	832	46.3	–	525	10.0
Pennington County	26	38.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	751	47.9	–	370	23.5
Emery city, Hanson County	151	4.0	35.1	26	269	13.0	113	161	15.9	33	42.4	–	191	27.9
Erwin town, Kingsbury County	21	–	52.4	4	300	20.0	17	127	12.1	–	–	–	–	–

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Table 16. **Homeowner and Renter Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision	All owner-occupied housing units			Specified owner-occupied housing units						All renter-occupied housing units				
		Percent with householder moved into unit—		With a mortgage			Not mortgaged				Percent with householder moved into unit—		Specified renter paying cash rent	
	Total	1989 to March 1990	1969 or earlier	Total	Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)	Median selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income in 1989	Total	Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)	Median selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income in 1989	Total	1989 to March 1990	1969 or earlier	Median gross rent (dollars)	Median gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1989
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION—Con.														
Estelline city, Hamlin County	207	3.9	24.6	46	356	15.3	145	150	14.5	68	32.4	10.3	209	21.9
Ethan town, Davison County	85	4.7	21.2	25	375	14.0	45	188	16.2	30	43.3	–	281	30.5
Eureka city, McPherson County	459	4.6	32.7	79	379	22.2	344	184	17.1	94	23.4	2.1	196	21.9
Fairburn town, Custer County	24	20.8	25.0	2	250	27.5	17	139	12.1	5	60.0	–	308	30.8
Fairfax town, Gregory County	61	–	36.1	8	450	16.0	42	134	15.0	16	25.0	–	121	28.3
Fairview town, Lincoln County	23	8.7	17.4	12	450	12.0	11	219	35.0+	6	33.3	–	358	35.0+
Faith city, Meade County	131	6.9	22.1	27	463	15.9	59	196	13.7	81	63.0	7.4	243	16.7
Farmer town, Hanson County	7	–	71.4	–	–	–	4	175	10.0	–	–	–	–	–
Faulkton city, Faulk County	274	7.3	33.9	45	363	15.0	175	179	13.2	98	24.5	3.1	206	23.2
Flandreau city, Moody County	577	6.6	26.0	260	413	15.9	262	168	12.1	353	38.8	1.7	235	23.3
Florence town, Codington County	55	14.5	29.1	13	410	18.6	20	200	11.1	13	15.4	–	288	14.4
Fort Pierre city, Stanley County	508	11.4	17.9	194	482	19.8	147	206	15.2	190	43.7	1.1	323	30.7
Fort Thompson CDP, Buffalo County	53	3.8	11.3	26	222	17.3	10	125	14.3	190	19.5	7.4	232	21.4
Frankfort city, Spink County	69	2.9	21.7	15	338	22.9	50	160	15.2	10	–	–	194	10.0
Frederick town, Brown County	96	7.3	33.3	12	400	25.0	65	181	15.1	25	16.0	–	217	20.8
Freeman city, Hutchinson County	463	6.7	31.7	96	477	20.2	322	188	14.4	125	31.2	1.6	235	24.3
Fruitdale town, Butte County	5	–	–	1	650	22.5	4	125	10.0	3	–	–	225	27.5
Fulton town, Hanson County	27	–	44.4	4	550	22.5	21	158	11.1	3	–	–	125	15.0
Garden City town, Clark County	35	5.7	14.3	4	250	20.0	23	164	11.0	11	27.3	–	181	23.8
Garretson city, Minnehaha County	236	5.5	22.5	105	466	15.4	94	214	16.9	122	36.1	–	297	25.1
Gary city, Deuel County	105	8.6	28.6	27	272	16.9	67	136	15.9	38	18.4	–	165	28.3
Gayville town, Yankton County	111	8.1	24.3	40	411	19.0	60	200	12.0	50	48.0	–	257	25.7
Geddes city, Charles Mix County	116	6.9	31.0	10	350	27.5	83	151	15.9	19	26.3	10.5	147	22.5
Gettysburg city, Potter County	400	5.8	29.8	131	464	20.7	199	231	12.7	198	36.4	3.5	273	24.0
Glenham town, Walworth County	41	–	26.8	7	370	31.3	17	196	17.0	15	26.7	–	181	12.5
Goodwin town, Deuel County	36	11.1	22.2	6	450	23.8	16	206	10.7	6	33.3	–	–	–
Gregory city, Gregory County	417	6.5	26.1	106	448	20.2	260	163	14.4	202	23.8	6.9	207	24.1
Grenville town, Day County	27	7.4	33.3	4	300	20.0	22	132	16.9	6	100.0	–	225	35.0+
Groton city, Brown County	343	4.4	24.2	109	431	14.2	163	188	12.6	152	35.5	4.6	217	22.7
Harrisburg city, Lincoln County	176	11.4	17.0	143	536	20.6	29	190	12.1	46	41.3	10.9	319	22.8
Harrold town, Hughes County	54	–	27.8	12	375	20.0	32	169	13.9	15	46.7	–	195	20.4
Hartford city, Minnehaha County	341	12.6	13.5	174	568	20.0	86	221	16.5	118	44.1	–	324	24.1
Hayti town, Hamlin County	126	11.1	37.3	34	442	14.8	75	166	12.4	36	27.8	–	279	17.1
Hazel town, Hamlin County	36	5.6	33.3	4	200–	10.0	23	162	12.1	6	16.7	–	125	20.0
Hecla city, Brown County	128	12.5	27.3	37	303	16.8	68	142	11.9	34	41.2	–	142	22.5
Henry town, Codington County	68	5.9	8.8	20	433	21.9	23	148	13.5	14	57.1	14.3	225	27.5
Hermosa town, Custer County	76	15.8	14.5	18	513	16.4	21	225	12.4	13	38.5	–	342	18.3
Herreid city, Campbell County	172	5.2	35.5	9	336	15.0	135	176	15.0	31	32.3	12.9	186	20.0
Herrick town, Gregory County	47	4.3	29.8	2	200–	10.0	27	127	12.9	7	42.9	–	165	14.0
Hetland town, Kingsbury County	20	–	50.0	–	–	–	20	144	16.7	–	–	–	–	–
Highmore city, Hyde County	280	6.1	42.9	43	479	13.4	189	169	12.9	101	30.7	2.0	238	18.9
Hill City city, Pennington County	160	18.1	14.4	33	531	24.2	45	159	13.6	101	49.5	–	242	24.7
Hillsview town, McPherson County	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Hitchcock town, Beadle County	31	9.7	22.6	1	350	10.0	28	183	15.6	9	77.8	–	232	12.9
Hosmer city, Edmunds County	112	1.8	54.5	6	450	10.0	90	163	16.6	41	17.1	14.6	181	19.0
Hot Springs city, Fall River County	951	12.9	21.8	396	472	18.9	323	214	12.4	705	42.8	1.6	275	24.3
Hoven town, Potter County	163	3.7	35.0	51	382	22.8	88	213	15.4	43	23.3	4.7	261	15.7
Howard city, Miner County	351	10.8	29.9	81	329	14.7	231	148	12.2	170	30.0	3.5	199	23.2
Hudson town, Lincoln County	97	6.2	36.1	16	400	13.3	72	164	12.6	21	19.0	4.8	207	35.0+
Humboldt town, Minnehaha County	129	6.2	21.7	60	494	18.2	55	190	15.7	41	34.1	4.9	303	26.5
Hurley city, Turner County	139	14.4	25.9	17	425	21.3	81	203	16.5	30	33.3	16.7	308	12.7
Huron city, Beadle County	3 222	7.3	30.2	1 361	468	16.2	1 448	209	12.6	2 036	42.5	1.4	282	25.4
Interior town, Jackson County	14	14.3	–	2	450	22.5	4	125	10.0	5	60.0	–	308	10.0
Ipswich city, Edmunds County	302	6.3	40.4	97	399	17.0	150	200	14.6	94	30.9	5.3	226	25.6
Irene city	127	3.9	28.3	35	396	17.5	76	197	14.1	48	31.3	8.3	258	26.4
Clay County	46	2.2	17.4	12	400	15.0	28	200	15.6	23	13.0	8.7	271	35.0+
Turner County	79	5.1	32.9	23	394	19.2	46	198	13.5	25	48.0	8.0	247	23.9
Yankton County	2	–	100.0	–	–	–	2	175	10.0	–	–	–	–	–
Iroquois city	94	2.1	23.4	22	350	13.8	56	210	13.7	35	71.4	–	261	11.9
Beadle County	18	–	11.1	3	275	35.0+	9	231	12.9	5	60.0	–	275	10.0
Kingsbury County	76	2.6	26.3	19	363	12.7	47	206	13.8	30	73.3	–	250	12.4
Isabel city, Dewey County	81	4.9	27.2	4	300	27.5	45	178	12.9	34	38.2	5.9	297	32.5
Java city, Walworth County	77	6.5	49.4	11	361	24.4	66	172	15.0	11	–	–	194	20.4
Jefferson city, Union County	133	10.5	18.8	68	478	18.9	44	200	13.5	64	35.9	–	291	27.8
Kadoka city, Jackson County	231	6.5	30.7	41	387	12.2	112	152	14.0	91	33.0	–	242	21.5
Kennebec town, Lyman County	103	7.8	25.2	39	472	15.6	30	175	10.0	25	88.0	–	290	20.0
Keystone town, Pennington County	77	10.4	37.7	13	350	13.0	18	138	15.0	17	88.2	11.8	292	13.6
Kimball city, Brule County	250	4.8	24.8	46	433	21.3	149	166	15.2	65	33.8	9.2	210	24.4
Kranzburg town, Codington County	44	4.5	31.8	7	425	21.3	25	177	11.9	10	50.0	–	188	20.6
Kyle CDP, Shannon County	55	9.1	12.7	–	–	–	7	175	10.0	164	25.0	3.0	239	19.2
La Bolt town, Grant County	29	6.9	31.0	7	375	17.5	22	150	12.9	4	75.0	–	225	32.5
Lake Andes city, Charles Mix County	239	3.3	28.0	67	322	16.0	135	169	12.6	95	36.8	2.1	216	21.3
Lake City town, Marshall County	15	13.3	20.0	4	350	10.0	8	100–	20.0	4	50.0	–	225	27.5
Lake Norden city, Hamlin County	116	6.9	20.7	37	396	14.8	64	143	13.1	51	43.1	11.8	169	19.5
Lake Preston city, Kingsbury County	210	8.1	31.4	40	332	16.0	119	170	15.5	115	33.0	7.8	197	23.1
Lane town, Jerauld County	24	–	45.8	7	230	10.0	17	100–	13.1	3	–	–	–	–
Langford town, Marshall County	103	1.9	33.0	19	275	12.7	66	144	12.5	36	25.0	–	196	28.8
Lead city, Lawrence County	983	5.4	40.2	373	480	17.0	528	197	12.1	494	55.7	1.4	280	21.8
Lebanon town, Potter County	29	13.8	31.0	7	263	21.3	9	113	18.0	20	10.0	–	194	18.9
Lemmon city, Perkins County	481	7.5	30.6	104	500	21.6	231	190	13.1	201	38.8	2.0	215	21.2
Lennox city, Lincoln County	518	9.3	24.5	189	514	17.5	257	196	14.9	176	26.1	7.4	229	20.5
Leola city, McPherson County	212	5.2	39.6	36	415	20.7	165	171	19.6	51	43.1	–	175	22.5

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Table 16. **Homeowner and Renter Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision	All owner-occupied housing units			Specified owner-occupied housing units						All renter-occupied housing units				
		Percent with householder moved into unit—		With a mortgage			Not mortgaged				Percent with householder moved into unit—		Specified renter paying cash rent	
	Total	1989 to March 1990	1969 or earlier	Total	Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)	Median selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income in 1989	Total	Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)	Median selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income in 1989	Total	1989 to March 1990	1969 or earlier	Median gross rent (dollars)	Median gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1989
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION—Con.														
Lesterville town, Yankton County	41	4.9	19.5	9	483	18.0	25	164	14.7	25	12.0	16.0	230	30.0
Letcher town, Sanborn County	56	8.9	26.8	6	350	27.5	45	189	11.8	19	26.3	10.5	145	10.0
Lily town, Day County	14	–	28.6	–	–	–	10	125	26.3	4	–	–	175	10.0
Little Eagle CDP, Corson County	8	–	–	–	–	–	8	100–	27.5	51	17.6	–	100–	13.1
Long Lake town, McPherson County	17	–	11.8	2	200–	10.0	11	138	10.0	17	35.3	–	154	18.6
Lower Brule CDP, Lyman County	53	–	34.0	7	250	31.3	43	125	11.1	101	31.7	–	210	19.0
Lowry town, Walworth County	6	33.3	33.3	–	–	–	6	113	10.0	–	–	–	–	–
McIntosh city, Corson County	103	7.8	17.5	21	372	17.5	45	199	13.9	30	23.3	–	277	19.3
McLaughlin city, Corson County	165	3.6	44.2	19	369	11.9	110	139	12.5	114	42.1	–	242	21.8
Madison city, Lake County	1 537	3.6	29.4	633	476	17.4	701	186	11.4	937	39.8	4.2	232	20.6
Manderson-White Horse Creek CDP, Shannon County	14	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	39	28.2	–	214	35.0+
Marion city, Turner County	238	8.0	29.8	76	376	18.5	144	149	15.0	75	34.7	6.7	255	25.8
Martin city, Bennett County	256	10.2	23.0	54	400	21.5	114	187	13.7	171	39.8	5.8	264	24.4
Marty CDP, Charles Mix County	23	17.4	34.8	7	230	14.0	6	100–	15.0	69	44.9	–	100–	17.3
Marvin town, Grant County	19	–	21.1	4	350	10.0	12	133	20.0	2	100.0	–	125	22.5
Mellette city, Spink County	52	11.5	19.2	12	467	12.0	23	185	23.8	11	36.4	–	225	10.0
Menno city, Hutchinson County	254	8.3	30.3	39	425	21.0	188	186	14.2	71	18.3	–	176	21.5
Midland town, Haakon County	75	17.3	25.3	15	450	21.3	40	165	13.8	16	50.0	6.3	163	13.0
Milbank city, Grant County	1 011	5.8	27.7	482	462	17.5	408	195	14.2	546	43.6	–	242	22.8
Miller city, Hand County	512	5.5	29.3	131	376	14.1	286	163	12.8	237	30.8	5.5	206	23.8
Mission city, Todd County	161	14.3	29.8	43	465	20.3	59	171	17.0	82	57.3	–	361	24.5
Mission Hill town, Yankton County	62	25.8	22.6	23	419	19.2	19	175	12.7	6	50.0	–	325	35.0+
Mitchell city, Davison County	3 193	10.2	29.3	1 357	536	18.2	1 382	215	13.5	2 488	36.3	2.6	274	25.3
Mobridge city, Walworth County	1 014	8.1	35.6	407	461	16.0	500	216	14.4	538	46.3	1.5	312	26.3
Monroe town, Turner County	53	7.5	37.7	7	525	35.0+	34	146	13.1	11	36.4	27.3	169	10.0
Montrose city, McCook County	123	6.5	22.0	34	359	11.3	63	175	14.3	48	35.4	4.2	213	22.9
Morristown town, Corson County	29	10.3	24.1	8	200–	31.7	15	169	16.7	6	33.3	–	225	35.0+
Mound City town, Campbell County	35	–	48.6	–	–	–	28	150	14.7	3	–	100.0	–	–
Mount Vernon city, Davison County	130	9.2	29.2	26	354	14.4	86	178	14.3	29	34.5	–	269	23.8
Murdo city, Jones County	200	7.5	29.0	61	472	19.1	78	173	14.7	70	42.9	2.9	238	22.8
Naples town, Clark County	9	–	55.6	2	250	35.0+	7	163	14.0	1	–	–	225	10.0
New Effington town, Roberts County	67	3.0	25.4	15	275	26.3	42	150	15.0	36	33.3	5.6	169	24.4
Newell city, Butte County	192	6.3	26.6	43	397	21.3	103	176	20.3	92	41.3	–	220	23.0
New Underwood city, Pennington County	129	9.3	13.2	28	533	23.3	39	242	14.4	72	48.6	–	268	27.1
New Witten town, Tripp County	25	12.0	40.0	8	233	10.0	13	115	10.9	7	42.9	–	308	35.0+
Nisland town, Butte County	67	22.4	16.4	2	350	35.0+	37	169	10.9	24	29.2	–	194	31.7
North Eagle Butte CDP, Dewey County	96	12.5	33.3	8	367	10.0	50	215	14.7	333	31.5	4.2	243	18.5
North Sioux City city, Union County	585	11.8	16.1	261	449	17.3	145	199	13.5	168	44.6	–	316	22.2
North Spearfish CDP, Lawrence County	681	12.0	5.9	265	780	20.8	77	274	13.5	168	52.4	–	342	27.5
Northville town, Spink County	41	4.9	41.5	5	317	24.2	33	175	12.2	5	40.0	–	275	10.0
Nunda town, Lake County	12	16.7	–	1	350	35.0+	11	106	15.7	2	–	–	–	–
Oacoma town, Lyman County	104	7.7	18.3	30	517	25.5	32	169	16.8	23	65.2	–	272	21.9
Oelrichs town, Fall River County	58	8.6	17.2	2	650	10.0	21	196	11.1	2	–	–	–	–
Oglala CDP, Shannon County	69	–	33.3	5	200–	10.0	38	100–	11.9	24	79.2	–	275	27.5
Oldham city, Kingsbury County	57	7.0	26.3	11	375	26.3	46	145	11.5	40	15.0	–	193	15.8
Olivet town, Hutchinson County	35	5.7	20.0	4	350	30.0	29	119	15.3	3	100.0	–	325	10.0
Onaka town, Faulk County	28	–	50.0	2	200–	10.0	18	194	15.0	3	–	–	–	–
Onida city, Sully County	204	5.9	27.0	67	386	22.7	102	171	12.9	84	27.4	6.0	243	21.3
Orient town, Faulk County	26	7.7	30.8	2	250	27.5	24	150	16.0	9	22.2	22.2	125	10.0
Ortley town, Roberts County	11	–	45.5	–	–	–	7	125	10.0	13	53.8	30.8	263	35.0+
Parker city, Turner County	298	7.0	30.9	78	383	15.9	193	144	12.7	105	26.7	8.6	200	19.6
Parkston city, Hutchinson County	517	6.4	37.1	118	403	16.2	354	202	15.1	143	43.4	5.6	229	24.3
Parmelee CDP, Todd County	28	53.6	25.0	–	–	–	13	100–	10.0	120	35.8	–	193	35.0+
Peever town, Roberts County	35	11.4	22.9	5	517	16.7	19	179	11.2	41	36.6	–	211	25.7
Philip city, Haakon County	283	13.4	21.9	95	534	22.8	145	204	14.5	131	35.9	4.6	247	21.3
Pickstown town, Charles Mix County	27	–	7.4	18	338	11.3	7	158	10.0	7	42.9	–	325	10.0
Pierpont town, Day County	58	20.7	24.1	14	263	11.7	42	147	12.4	19	47.4	–	163	18.6
Pierre city, Hughes County	3 068	9.9	17.6	1 685	610	16.9	672	213	12.1	1 995	42.9	3.4	317	22.9
Pine Ridge CDP, Shannon County	193	24.9	12.4	32	300	18.8	71	142	20.3	379	38.0	2.6	266	21.5
Plankinton city, Aurora County	191	7.9	33.0	57	354	13.6	98	141	11.8	65	38.5	12.3	225	18.7
Platte city, Charles Mix County	383	5.0	27.9	113	454	18.5	234	179	13.8	147	42.9	–	239	22.5
Pollock town, Campbell County	137	1.5	43.1	18	450	18.0	102	179	14.5	37	16.2	5.4	258	18.2
Porcupine CDP, Shannon County	43	30.2	20.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	111	16.2	–	367	35.0+
Presho city, Lyman County	212	4.2	25.9	63	405	16.5	94	189	13.8	59	25.4	8.5	243	16.9
Pringle town, Custer County	36	8.3	8.3	6	450	10.0	10	230	12.5	9	66.7	–	263	35.0+
Pukwana town, Brule County	86	15.1	36.0	24	471	16.0	39	155	19.5	20	55.0	20.0	243	26.4
Quinn town, Pennington County	32	12.5	15.6	2	200–	10.0	28	150	11.2	8	100.0	–	300	35.0+
Ramona town, Lake County	69	7.2	40.6	12	350	13.3	45	151	12.9	19	31.6	–	238	13.6
Rapid City city, Pennington County	12 114	11.6	19.1	6 871	672	21.8	3 004	249	12.9	9 038	53.1	.9	396	26.6
Rapid Valley CDP, Pennington County	1 606	10.1	8.7	1 013	600	23.9	159	264	19.4	383	56.7	–	406	24.2
Ravinia town, Charles Mix County	16	12.5	37.5	5	383	35.0+	7	125	14.0	10	–	–	175	35.0+
Raymond town, Clark County	36	11.1	25.0	2	350	10.0	24	194	17.1	11	36.4	18.2	188	15.0
Redfield city, Spink County	695	7.8	28.8	182	493	20.8	344	185	12.9	477	35.6	2.1	253	23.8
Ree Heights town, Hand County	27	–	37.0	2	250	10.0	22	145	12.2	5	–	–	125	29.2
Reliance town, Lyman County	62	8.1	16.1	13	464	14.4	33	157	13.2	7	–	–	208	10.0
Revillo town, Grant County	54	9.3	25.9	9	438	12.9	43	153	17.2	16	25.0	–	195	23.8
Rockham town, Faulk County	17	17.6	35.3	1	350	22.5	12	150	20.0	2	100.0	–	425	–
Roscoe city, Edmunds County	124	3.2	38.7	13	383	15.7	101	184	14.6	29	27.6	–	225	18.6
Rosebud CDP, Todd County	104	32.7	15.4	17	250	18.9	62	134	12.7	316	26.9	–	264	30.0
Rosholt town, Roberts County	136	9.6	26.5	22	375	13.8	90	170	14.5	43	32.6	4.7	230	18.5

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Table 16. **Homeowner and Renter Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision	All owner-occupied housing units			Specified owner-occupied housing units						All renter-occupied housing units				
		Percent with householder moved into unit—		With a mortgage			Not mortgaged				Percent with householder moved into unit—		Specified renter paying cash rent	
	Total	1989 to March 1990	1969 or earlier	Total	Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)	Median selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income in 1989	Total	Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)	Median selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income in 1989	Total	1989 to March 1990	1969 or earlier	Median gross rent (dollars)	Median gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1989
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION—Con.														
Roslyn town, Day County	73	11.0	39.7	15	306	13.6	46	147	15.3	24	25.0	8.3	238	26.3
Roswell town, Miner County	3	–	–	–	–	–	3	125	10.0	2	–	–	125	10.0
St. Francis town, Todd County	73	6.8	26.0	7	200–	10.0	53	156	16.1	140	42.9	5.0	196	26.7
St. Lawrence town, Hand County	81	1.2	33.3	19	388	21.3	37	161	14.8	13	30.8	–	192	35.0+
Salem city, McCook County	405	8.6	26.4	160	415	14.7	192	182	13.5	122	38.5	2.5	239	22.0
Scotland city, Bon Homme County	316	7.9	33.2	58	438	21.7	234	187	15.0	117	28.2	5.1	195	25.8
Selby city, Walworth County	225	6.7	35.6	44	429	14.7	131	217	12.6	68	23.5	–	225	24.6
Seneca town, Faulk County	31	–	29.0	–	–	–	27	189	10.8	–	–	–	–	–
Sherman town, Minnehaha County	25	8.0	28.0	4	400	20.0	10	100–	10.0	2	100.0	–	–	–
Sinai town, Brookings County	44	11.4	47.7	11	270	10.0	27	142	13.5	11	–	18.2	163	12.9
Sioux Falls city	23 409	12.3	21.6	14 131	639	20.1	5 923	216	12.5	16 381	47.5	2.3	380	24.7
Lincoln County	406	21.9	–	370	779	21.3	25	295	10.0	30	36.7	–	368	11.3
Minnehaha County	23 003	12.2	22.0	13 761	635	20.0	5 898	216	12.6	16 351	47.5	2.3	380	24.7
Sisseton city, Roberts County	498	9.2	36.3	128	411	19.7	292	193	16.0	368	42.1	1.6	249	23.3
South Shore town, Codington County	62	9.7	21.0	12	425	21.3	37	178	16.1	37	13.5	13.5	225	25.0
Spearfish city, Lawrence County	1 270	17.0	19.6	533	687	20.5	454	245	12.5	1 532	45.0	1.4	297	28.1
Spencer city, McCook County	99	10.1	50.5	10	350	21.3	87	176	16.7	39	38.5	10.3	211	19.4
Spring Creek CDP, Todd County	24	–	20.8	5	250	10.0	12	143	22.5	20	70.0	–	220	35.0+
Springfield city, Bon Homme County	223	19.7	26.0	63	448	19.1	127	195	13.5	95	41.1	2.1	240	17.3
Stickney town, Aurora County	116	2.6	40.5	16	450	28.0	93	164	15.5	28	21.4	–	167	16.3
Stockholm town, Grant County	38	23.7	18.4	9	236	10.0	16	130	14.5	3	–	–	100–	31.3
Strandburg town, Grant County	38	–	23.7	8	200–	10.0	30	143	12.0	2	100.0	–	275	10.0
Stratford town, Brown County	18	22.2	33.3	6	275	15.0	12	150	15.0	10	20.0	80.0	317	10.0
Sturgis city, Meade County	1 280	8.5	35.2	396	545	17.7	636	225	13.9	912	39.3	1.8	289	27.3
Summit town, Roberts County	70	2.9	35.7	11	339	12.2	51	141	15.9	48	37.5	6.3	183	22.5
Tabor town, Bon Homme County	148	12.8	33.8	31	461	14.8	105	168	17.6	26	38.5	15.4	144	16.0
Tea city, Lincoln County	201	10.4	13.4	152	618	21.3	33	213	13.8	56	60.7	–	360	23.2
Timber Lake city, Dewey County	129	10.1	24.8	30	392	15.8	54	197	16.9	84	25.0	–	173	30.6
Tolstoy town, Potter County	26	–	38.5	1	350	10.0	23	169	17.3	6	33.3	–	175	30.0
Toronto town, Deuel County	51	3.9	27.5	13	293	22.5	32	150	10.0	30	6.7	–	183	20.7
Trent town, Moody County	77	3.9	22.1	25	342	10.0	39	161	17.0	9	33.3	–	300	32.5
Tripp city, Hutchinson County	250	5.6	39.2	24	400	15.0	217	189	14.9	59	37.3	8.5	204	16.5
Tulare town, Spink County	81	8.6	16.0	24	383	15.0	43	161	14.3	27	–	–	238	18.5
Turton town, Spink County	27	7.4	29.6	5	517	10.0	20	163	15.4	9	33.3	–	125	10.0
Twin Brooks town, Grant County	22	13.6	22.7	3	375	35.0+	17	169	14.2	2	–	–	275	22.5
Two Strike CDP, Todd County	29	34.5	–	16	200–	35.0+	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–
Tyndall city, Bon Homme County	377	7.2	28.6	80	358	12.1	251	150	12.4	142	42.3	1.4	205	17.4
Utica town, Yankton County	26	–	30.8	7	475	21.3	12	190	12.0	8	87.5	–	325	10.0
Valley Springs city, Minnehaha County	209	7.7	28.7	121	499	15.1	57	188	13.0	63	42.9	–	310	20.8
Veblen city, Marshall County	118	9.3	23.7	21	306	19.1	72	150	11.8	58	46.6	3.4	192	28.1
Verdon town, Brown County	2	–	100.0	–	–	–	2	125	10.0	–	–	–	–	–
Vermillion city, Clay County	1 505	17.6	20.6	808	560	20.5	366	234	12.1	1 770	62.2	1.4	286	33.2
Viborg city, Turner County	234	8.5	24.8	61	394	13.6	157	196	19.1	92	21.7	5.4	263	29.5
Vienna town, Clark County	36	8.3	44.4	2	200–	10.0	26	125	12.4	5	–	–	125	26.3
Vilas town, Miner County	4	50.0	–	2	250	10.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Virgil town, Beadle County	11	–	45.5	3	450	10.0	8	120	13.3	2	–	–	225	10.0
Volga city, Brookings County	357	9.2	19.3	159	564	18.9	158	182	12.2	121	58.7	5.0	249	19.8
Volin town, Yankton County	52	21.2	17.3	20	409	16.7	28	210	14.0	10	50.0	–	217	11.4
Wagner city, Charles Mix County	385	3.6	32.2	91	423	17.8	240	179	14.7	246	37.4	4.1	199	25.7
Wakonda town, Clay County	97	4.1	34.0	20	460	21.0	67	211	20.1	34	38.2	–	271	26.5
Wall town, Pennington County	244	5.3	24.2	74	575	16.8	101	201	11.0	115	53.0	–	254	18.4
Wallace town, Codington County	29	13.8	13.8	–	–	–	23	119	12.8	11	45.5	–	200	15.0
Wanblee CDP, Jackson County	34	52.9	–	–	–	–	18	175	10.0	101	8.9	–	268	26.5
Ward town, Moody County	20	10.0	50.0	4	350	27.5	11	100–	12.2	–	–	–	–	–
Warner town, Brown County	77	9.1	11.7	52	524	15.3	19	232	12.7	31	41.9	–	355	17.3
Wasta town, Pennington County	30	6.7	30.0	6	375	20.0	22	183	16.9	3	100.0	–	175	22.5
Watertown city, Codington County	4 492	10.0	19.7	2 431	508	20.4	1 360	182	12.4	2 551	43.9	4.5	282	26.2
Waubay city, Day County	197	9.6	33.0	53	339	17.7	124	133	14.7	76	34.2	–	218	35.0+
Webster city, Day County	595	5.7	34.1	230	519	18.1	298	200	13.2	303	34.3	4.6	250	22.3
Wentworth village, Lake County	62	3.2	32.3	14	475	27.5	42	190	12.0	17	47.1	–	266	16.7
Wessington city	83	6.0	25.3	27	321	15.9	49	160	13.8	38	34.2	13.2	250	22.5
Beadle County	75	6.7	25.3	25	310	16.7	45	160	14.3	38	34.2	13.2	250	22.5
Hand County	8	–	25.0	2	350	10.0	4	175	10.0	–	–	–	–	–
Wessington Springs city, Jerauld County	337	6.5	27.9	76	337	14.6	235	158	12.3	144	32.6	2.8	182	20.4
Westport town, Brown County	48	6.3	37.5	9	390	18.0	24	169	15.0	–	–	–	–	–
Wetonka town, McPherson County	6	–	33.3	2	350	10.0	4	200	10.0	–	–	–	–	–
White city, Brookings County	138	10.1	19.6	59	422	16.9	58	173	13.7	53	35.8	3.8	228	23.0
White Horse CDP, Todd County	3	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	30	53.3	–	269	30.0
White Lake city, Aurora County	130	1.5	23.8	6	325	15.0	109	165	13.0	30	46.7	–	150	35.0+
White River city, Mellette County	153	10.5	24.8	38	369	19.0	75	146	14.2	62	50.0	8.1	284	31.3
White Rock town, Roberts County	1	–	–	–	–	–	1	125	27.5	–	–	–	–	–
Whitewood city, Lawrence County	229	21.4	18.3	53	467	16.1	75	185	13.6	101	54.5	3.0	304	21.4
Willow Lake city, Clark County	114	6.1	28.1	24	200–	13.3	71	171	16.5	30	20.0	–	242	15.3
Wilmot city, Roberts County	180	5.6	22.2	35	384	20.3	102	152	14.4	44	9.1	–	167	20.0
Winfred town, Lake County	13	–	69.2	2	250	10.0	8	150	13.3	6	–	–	175	10.0
Winner city, Tripp County	967	7.2	26.5	390	457	19.9	412	155	13.8	402	36.3	2.0	251	24.7
Wolsey town, Beadle County	135	3.7	20.0	34	391	14.2	71	201	11.5	51	52.9	11.8	288	17.3
Wood town, Mellette County	22	–	45.5	5	200–	16.7	10	163	16.7	5	60.0	–	258	35.0+
Woonsocket city, Sanborn County	218	5.0	24.3	62	342	15.9	121	181	14.4	84	40.5	6.0	195	22.2
Worthing town, Lincoln County	105	4.8	19.0	65	450	16.7	35	146	12.5	18	44.4	16.7	280	20.0
Wounded Knee CDP, Shannon County	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Yale town, Beadle County	41	9.8	36.6	6	375	15.0	27	144	10.0	9	66.7	22.2	238	15.0
Yankton city, Yankton County	3 036	10.8	25.8	1 423	551	20.1	1 165	217	14.3	1 941	35.7	5.2	286	23.8

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Table 17. Selected Social and Economic Characteristics for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian Area County	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut														
			Persons 16 to 19 years			Persons 25 years and over			Persons 16 years and over				Persons for whom poverty status is determined		
				Not enrolled in school and not high school graduate						Civilian labor force				Persons 5 to 17 years	
	All persons	Persons 3 years and over—Enrolled in elementary or high school	Total	Total	Not in labor force	Total	Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bachelor's degree or higher	Total	Total	Percent unemployed	Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Total	Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	Total	Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level
AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATION AND TRUST LAND															
Cheyenne River Reservation, SD	7 743	1 622	420	83	58	2 170	60.8	4.7	2 889	1 569	27.9	4 077	5 054	59.7	1 714	60.9
Dewey County	5 523	1 144	306	53	40	1 605	63.7	5.5	2 128	1 216	26.2	4 344	3 644	56.4	1 208	58.2
Ziebach County	2 220	478	114	30	18	565	52.6	2.5	761	353	33.4	3 382	1 410	68.2	506	67.2
Crow Creek Reservation, SD	1 763	469	112	22	7	614	52.6	3.4	847	480	29.0	3 717	1 503	53.6	518	56.6
Buffalo County	1 503	412	101	22	7	559	51.5	2.0	756	430	30.5	3 803	1 348	52.3	467	57.8
Hughes County	166	45	11	–	–	30	70.0	13.3	66	32	9.4	2 444	114	71.1	39	48.7
Hyde County	94	12	–	–	–	25	56.0	24.0	25	18	27.8	4 384	41	48.8	12	33.3
Flandreau Reservation, SD	280	73	15	2	–	131	79.4	9.2	154	127	11.8	6 548	252	22.2	74	21.6
Moody County	280	73	15	2	–	131	79.4	9.2	154	127	11.8	6 548	252	22.2	74	21.6
Lake Traverse (Sisseton) Reservation, ND--SD (pt.)	10 621	824	188	50	38	1 227	63.7	3.6	1 606	909	23.7	4 058	2 694	63.3	844	72.7
Codington County	250	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Day County	729	114	25	–	–	132	68.9	2.3	157	73	39.7	3 349	297	79.8	113	85.0
Grant County	223	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Marshall County	1 259	77	20	9	9	119	39.5	3.4	148	94	50.0	4 068	230	60.9	70	70.0
Roberts County	8 160	633	143	41	29	976	65.9	3.8	1 301	742	18.7	4 150	2 167	61.3	661	71.0
Lower Brule Reservation, SD	1 095	319	83	15	9	378	64.8	5.8	533	360	15.8	4 850	970	54.2	336	59.8
Lyman County	1 090	319	83	15	9	377	65.0	5.8	532	359	15.9	4 819	969	54.3	336	59.8
Stanley County	5	–	–	–	–	1	–	–	1	1	–	35 000	1	–	–	–
Northern Cheyenne Reservation and Trust Lands, MT--SD (pt.)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Northern Cheyenne Trust Lands (pt.)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Meade County	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Pine Ridge Reservation and Trust Lands, NE--SD (pt.)	12 119	3 297	814	205	157	4 525	55.2	6.5	6 108	2 930	32.7	3 115	10 772	66.6	3 336	72.4
Pine Ridge Reservation	11 356	3 108	747	201	153	4 281	55.8	6.7	5 755	2 833	32.6	3 121	10 183	66.0	3 159	71.7
Jackson County	1 454	320	106	19	9	470	42.8	3.2	623	302	31.8	3 907	1 076	69.2	345	81.2
Shannon County	9 902	2 788	641	182	144	3 811	57.4	7.1	5 132	2 531	32.7	3 029	9 107	65.6	2 814	70.5
Pine Ridge Trust Lands (pt.)	763	189	67	4	4	244	44.3	2.9	353	97	34.0	3 024	589	76.6	177	84.2
Bennett County	763	189	67	4	4	244	44.3	2.9	353	97	34.0	3 024	589	76.6	177	84.2
Rosebud Reservation and Trust Lands, SD	9 632	2 507	709	167	130	3 165	59.3	5.1	4 481	2 266	29.5	3 739	7 928	60.4	2 727	61.7
Rosebud Reservation	8 352	2 163	620	133	102	2 719	62.0	5.8	3 849	1 976	27.3	4 005	6 813	56.6	2 352	58.4
Todd County	8 352	2 163	620	133	102	2 719	62.0	5.8	3 849	1 976	27.3	4 005	6 813	56.6	2 352	58.4
Rosebud Trust Lands	1 280	344	89	34	28	446	42.8	.7	632	290	44.8	2 101	1 115	83.4	375	82.7
Gregory County	136	39	16	5	5	53	30.2	–	76	37	75.7	2 325	129	69.8	49	91.8
Lyman County	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mellette County	690	197	43	11	11	267	40.1	.7	347	112	36.6	2 286	584	81.2	198	81.8
Tripp County	454	108	30	18	12	126	54.0	.8	209	141	43.3	1 761	402	91.0	128	80.5
Standing Rock Reservation, ND--SD (pt.)	4 195	636	165	26	15	840	50.7	2.6	1 146	530	34.5	2 747	2 025	66.4	687	61.4
Corson County	4 195	636	165	26	15	840	50.7	2.6	1 146	530	34.5	2 747	2 025	66.4	687	61.4
Turtle Mountain Reservation and Trust Lands, ND--SD (pt.)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Turtle Mountain Trust Lands (pt.)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Perkins County	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Yankton Reservation, SD	6 281	621	203	39	32	844	55.5	4.1	1 167	499	30.1	2 834	1 911	66.7	642	67.6
Charles Mix County	6 281	621	203	39	32	844	55.5	4.1	1 167	499	30.1	2 834	1 911	66.7	642	67.6

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Table 18. **Selected Housing Characteristics for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian Area County	All housing units		Occupied housing units with American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut householder								
							Vehicles available		Specified owner, median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)		Specified renter paying cash rent, median gross rent (dollars)
	Total	Occupied	Total	Owner occupied	Renter occupied	Lacking complete plumbing facilities	None	1 or more	With a mortgage	Not mortgaged	
AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATION AND TRUST LAND											
Cheyenne River Reservation, SD	2 923	2 351	1 282	431	851	136	336	946	300–	163	274
Dewey County	2 123	1 721	960	305	655	66	232	728	314	192	283
Ziebach County	800	630	322	126	196	70	104	218	300–	136	247
Crow Creek Reservation, SD	483	425	339	104	235	11	88	251	300–	138	222
Buffalo County	386	346	311	96	215	9	86	225	300–	138	235
Hughes County	52	40	14	6	8	–	2	12	300–	–	200–
Hyde County	45	39	14	2	12	2	–	14	–	–	200–
Flandreau Reservation, SD	98	84	81	51	30	–	8	73	300–	–	200–
Moody County	98	84	81	51	30	–	8	73	300–	–	200–
Lake Traverse (Sisseton) Reservation, ND--SD (pt.)	5 386	3 825	750	211	539	7	241	509	300–	151	200–
Codington County	98	88	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Day County	887	228	76	27	49	–	32	44	300–	150	213
Grant County	95	79	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Marshall County	864	487	67	17	50	–	17	50	300–	120	200–
Roberts County	3 442	2 943	607	167	440	7	192	415	300–	164	200–
Lower Brule Reservation, SD	332	266	231	106	125	3	48	183	300–	151	219
Lyman County	325	262	229	104	125	3	48	181	300–	151	219
Stanley County	7	4	2	2	–	–	–	2	–	–	–
Northern Cheyenne Reservation and Trust Lands, MT--SD (pt.)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Northern Cheyenne Trust Lands (pt.)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Meade County	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Pine Ridge Reservation and Trust Lands, NE--SD (pt.)	3 372	2 748	2 302	1 015	1 287	482	495	1 807	300–	134	253
Pine Ridge Reservation	3 149	2 561	2 183	958	1 225	470	486	1 697	300–	142	252
Jackson County	450	356	225	79	146	59	62	163	–	150	254
Shannon County	2 699	2 205	1 958	879	1 079	411	424	1 534	300–	142	252
Pine Ridge Trust Lands (pt.)	223	187	119	57	62	12	9	110	–	100–	257
Bennett County	223	187	119	57	62	12	9	110	–	100–	257
Rosebud Reservation and Trust Lands, SD	2 992	2 528	1 924	816	1 108	139	504	1 420	300–	139	232
Rosebud Reservation	2 572	2 210	1 662	707	955	91	415	1 247	300–	141	239
Todd County	2 572	2 210	1 662	707	955	91	415	1 247	300–	141	239
Rosebud Trust Lands	420	318	262	109	153	48	89	173	300–	129	201
Gregory County	39	22	18	6	12	3	5	13	–	100–	200–
Lyman County	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mellette County	265	204	163	69	94	40	72	91	300–	134	200–
Tripp County	116	92	81	34	47	5	12	69	300–	130	238
Standing Rock Reservation, ND--SD (pt.)	1 557	1 303	468	129	339	56	155	313	300–	148	200–
Corson County	1 557	1 303	468	129	339	56	155	313	300–	148	200–
Turtle Mountain Reservation and Trust Lands, ND--SD (pt.)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Turtle Mountain Trust Lands (pt.)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Perkins County	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Yankton Reservation, SD	2 488	2 156	488	166	322	15	172	316	300–	146	200–
Charles Mix County	2 488	2 156	488	166	322	15	172	316	300–	146	200–

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Table 19. **Percent in Sample, Standard Error, and Confidence Bounds for Population Characteristics: 1990**

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	Persons		Per capita income in 1989 (dollars) —Standard error	Median income in 1989 (dollars)					
				Household		Family		Nonfamily household	
				90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample		Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
The State	**696 004**	**23.4**	**35**	**22 381**	**22 650**	**27 436**	**27 779**	**12 160**	**12 413**
Aurora County	3 135	28.8	422	15 222	17 844	18 108	21 258	8 009	11 479
Aurora township	130	19.2	1 003	16 972	28 424	16 298	29 604	–	22 500
Belford township	190	10.5	979	10 820	27 202	10 884	31 704	5 134	14 939
Bristol township	62	9.7	–	–	12 500	–	12 500	–	–
Center township	116	10.3	1 392	2 148	14 772	1 392	25 712	–	15 000
Cooper township	20	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Crystal Lake township	57	19.3	734	6 070	18 806	6 350	19 430	–	10 000
Dudley township	111	27.0	1 845	12 394	29 148	12 394	29 148	–	–
Eureka township	38	18.4	2 513	46 467	90 220	46 467	90 220	–	–
Firesteel township	70	4.3	–	–	12 500	–	12 500	–	12 500
Gales township	89	10.1	863	15 627	31 622	15 627	31 622	–	–
Hopper township	83	12.0	3 007	2 484	48 551	982	49 428	–	42 500
Lake township	57	17.5	1 725	10 508	34 565	10 508	34 565	–	–
Palatine township	71	26.8	1 693	5 383	32 757	4 578	33 220	–	25 000
Patten township	53	11.3	–	–	10 000	–	10 000	–	–
Plankinton city	604	44.5	602	15 635	20 791	21 007	26 489	7 775	11 687
Plankinton township	239	25.5	997	19 253	43 999	19 883	44 710	–	25 000
Pleasant Lake township	97	22.7	1 065	16 120	46 007	16 120	46 007	–	–
Pleasant Valley township	44	18.2	25 663	7 244	233 417	5 552	16 968	–	300 001
Stickney town	323	45.2	431	11 475	15 290	15 354	20 819	6 314	9 482
Truro township	100	24.0	1 232	17 823	31 278	17 694	31 536	–	12 500
Washington township	76	17.1	1 758	5 720	33 070	5 699	33 869	–	10 000
White Lake city	419	39.4	632	11 741	17 349	18 136	23 698	3 798	7 189
White Lake township	86	30.2	3 295	10 952	31 846	10 960	32 150	–	12 500
Beadle County	18 253	19.2	208	21 560	23 296	26 505	28 330	11 071	12 515
Allen township	95	12.6	2 480	22 543	53 409	22 543	53 409	–	–
Altoona township	135	50.4	773	25 511	37 869	32 551	39 349	3 995	17 169
Banner township	49	57.1	1 375	26 571	51 616	27 314	52 604	–	5 000
Barrett township	33	27.3	3 524	10 259	44 611	10 259	44 611	–	–
Belle Prairie township	50	6.0	2 611	778	19 611	–	–	778	19 611
Bonilla township	80	20.0	1 351	1 136	24 226	1 003	24 499	–	5 000
Broadland town	40	47.5	1 231	16 727	36 160	15 778	45 055	–	20 000
Broadland township	86	44.2	616	19 194	38 709	18 877	37 935	–	42 500
Burr Oak township	43	16.3	2 983	10 028	47 451	10 028	47 451	–	–
Carlyle township	94	43.6	921	10 804	32 678	16 561	35 983	3 977	8 864
Cavour town	166	54.8	463	15 111	22 844	21 531	29 476	6 526	9 788
Cavour township	124	48.4	1 021	20 452	26 649	23 736	39 396	2 727	22 274
Clifton township	131	22.9	1 311	17 317	45 147	16 179	43 196	–	47 500
Clyde township	627	15.6	766	30 385	34 625	31 167	35 834	10 390	34 986
Custer township	397	13.1	730	17 547	25 201	18 560	25 982	2 515	25 991
Dearborn township	134	38.1	677	21 201	26 299	21 681	26 653	–	12 500
Fairfield township	104	44.2	1 243	21 640	33 647	24 170	36 661	10 318	21 455
Foster township	75	42.7	1 469	13 518	27 069	13 528	27 403	–	15 000
Grant township	149	12.1	3 652	10 654	46 715	10 814	80 687	–	27 500
Hartland township	106	44.3	1 099	25 751	30 948	26 571	31 800	6 103	21 699
Hitchcock town	95	46.3	895	14 339	20 529	16 831	36 339	5 896	15 642
Huron city	12 448	14.7	305	21 212	23 595	27 205	30 300	10 842	12 745
Iowa township	206	15.5	1 722	2 529	24 036	1 746	40 773	–	25 000
Iroquois city (pt.)	57	47.4	1 264	15 318	26 455	23 873	29 877	2 039	15 461
Kellogg township	80	11.3	3 070	5 608	46 567	5 473	47 108	–	10 000
Lake Byron township	237	10.1	6 129	2 544	56 467	2 544	56 467	–	–
Liberty township	81	32.1	2 623	18 395	32 463	18 079	32 153	–	125 000
Logan township	127	13.4	252	1 077	5 963	877	7 589	–	5 000
Milford township	92	16.3	644	10 411	17 424	2 342	17 424	–	–
Nance township	40	12.5	–	–	27 500	–	27 500	–	–
Pearl Creek township	110	20.9	1 040	13 072	17 383	13 072	17 383	–	–
Pleasant View township	56	57.1	1 116	11 988	31 537	11 521	36 305	10 731	16 769
Richland township	158	21.5	1 306	19 108	28 591	22 954	28 826	3 178	46 138
Sand Creek township	57	21.1	752	7 215	17 218	7 215	17 218	–	–
Theresa township	266	23.7	1 762	24 311	47 650	24 735	48 533	9 975	26 669
Valley township	257	13.2	1 216	25 006	29 601	25 595	29 875	–	10 000
Vernon township	106	28.3	4 329	17 800	47 578	19 851	48 432	5 126	9 874
Virgil town	33	45.5	1 330	13 054	16 622	13 461	37 597	1 028	16 987
Wessington city (pt.)	241	46.9	871	12 887	17 613	15 427	24 770	6 371	13 054
Wessington township	61	49.2	1 138	13 991	22 105	14 815	22 111	498	24 627
Whiteside township	60	36.7	1 098	11 204	26 466	8 504	26 885	–	27 500
Wolsey town	442	47.7	501	20 206	23 857	22 537	28 596	9 377	16 678
Wolsey township	97	32.0	1 344	9 442	22 333	8 142	19 852	20 364	71 722
Yale town	128	48.4	802	18 154	28 721	14 925	30 131	16 895	29 960
Bennett County	3 206	26.9	448	15 883	18 304	17 438	21 592	10 470	13 967
East Bennett unorg.	926	22.9	977	14 876	20 429	16 681	21 610	6 198	13 876
Martin city	1 151	41.6	341	15 160	17 396	20 316	26 605	11 045	13 764
West Bennett unorg.	1 129	15.3	1 322	15 026	22 803	12 393	22 937	5 265	53 244
Bon Homme County	7 089	34.7	177	17 069	18 415	20 419	22 229	8 146	10 147
Avon city	576	50.3	444	14 328	17 432	20 252	24 524	6 130	8 041
Northeast Bon Homme unorg.	695	18.4	872	17 663	23 776	16 561	23 600	6 711	36 403
Northwest Bon Homme unorg.	592	25.0	1 080	18 246	23 810	18 097	23 999	4 171	24 966
Scotland city	968	40.6	412	12 477	14 841	19 427	24 202	6 807	9 737
Southeast Bon Homme unorg.	547	31.3	973	15 190	19 569	16 886	22 592	5 431	11 534
Southwest Bon Homme unorg.	1 273	18.1	390	16 074	19 134	16 359	19 633	8 044	19 538
Springfield city	834	45.1	355	19 029	23 520	25 004	28 524	10 493	13 590
Tabor town	403	44.9	527	12 639	22 416	22 043	28 707	5 157	8 000
Tyndall city	1 201	45.3	336	15 419	18 278	20 631	23 537	7 241	9 710
Brookings County	25 207	21.2	162	21 136	22 478	27 890	30 648	11 450	13 000
Afton township	185	41.1	1 356	20 261	36 687	32 011	40 495	8 532	19 083
Alton township	284	50.7	1 175	25 219	33 187	26 735	41 008	6 249	28 315
Argo township	153	17.0	1 861	13 318	22 207	16 186	33 626	–	10 000
Arlington city (pt.)	6	83.3	–	–	40 000	–	40 000	–	–
Aurora town	619	49.6	335	24 611	29 406	27 105	32 856	12 928	20 893
Aurora township	300	53.7	789	29 907	39 029	30 967	40 462	7 067	40 104
Bangor township	176	46.0	660	21 551	27 931	23 179	28 728	8 350	28 379
Brookings city	16 270	12.5	288	18 544	21 426	27 029	32 803	10 928	13 551
Brookings township	430	14.9	973	23 561	35 892	24 012	38 393	7 035	33 480
Bruce city	235	46.4	654	18 162	23 910	23 871	32 138	6 723	11 078

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Table 19. **Percent in Sample, Standard Error, and Confidence Bounds for Population Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	Persons		Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)—Standard error	Median income in 1989 (dollars)					
				Household		Family		Nonfamily household	
				90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample		Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
Brookings County—Con.									
Bushnell town	81	51.9	662	23 792	29 958	23 604	35 437	–	17 500
Elkton city	602	45.5	517	15 806	19 882	19 819	24 111	6 809	12 750
Elkton township	104	42.3	992	26 007	40 364	26 335	41 747	20 236	37 264
Eureka township	154	17.5	1 372	17 491	34 620	19 975	44 609	10 461	19 539
Lake Hendricks township	141	17.7	1 236	12 544	29 938	11 682	29 299	–	47 500
Lake Sinai township	176	49.4	448	17 484	23 772	20 444	24 410	7 629	22 142
Laketon township	120	20.8	2 590	20 447	37 107	23 175	55 756	–	15 000
Medary township	950	18.3	990	26 339	37 831	28 567	40 720	15 114	35 738
Oak Lake township	108	22.2	2 048	20 444	49 065	20 672	49 216	–	12 500
Oakwood township	190	53.7	601	22 227	27 495	25 523	28 864	10 915	18 634
Oslo township	229	48.9	615	23 073	30 248	23 335	30 414	5 620	39 101
Parnell township	147	28.6	1 783	12 068	42 209	20 433	54 244	10 145	15 668
Preston township	189	18.0	1 483	29 367	60 483	29 367	60 483	–	–
Richland township	160	53.1	920	16 452	24 595	17 506	28 117	253	9 874
Sherman township	145	52.4	585	21 584	26 303	22 158	26 465	12 189	42 811
Sinai town	120	50.0	654	17 707	24 167	21 163	29 419	10 999	20 502
Sterling township	326	18.7	1 195	33 000	53 329	33 298	55 246	10 251	34 889
Trenton township	333	22.5	1 858	17 891	33 095	20 262	34 640	3 525	17 357
Volga city	1 263	46.0	310	21 279	24 556	26 145	29 892	9 270	13 612
Volga township	299	37.5	1 084	23 157	27 388	25 420	31 608	11 037	23 778
White city	536	48.1	353	15 840	19 604	19 063	25 219	8 157	13 241
Winsor township	176	14.8	3 485	9 677	27 395	11 471	31 451	5 357	11 777
Brown County	35 580	19.2	180	22 254	23 760	28 745	30 446	11 721	12 977
Aberdeen city	24 927	15.0	262	21 498	23 610	29 258	31 224	11 436	13 037
Aberdeen township	1 669	16.2	1 121	26 151	35 916	33 669	39 328	11 497	20 806
Allison township	26	11.5	–	–	27 500	–	27 500	–	–
Bates township	44	43.2	1 717	16 664	25 836	16 664	25 836	–	–
Bath township	593	17.0	1 019	21 357	32 979	21 251	33 684	16 364	32 273
Brainard township	119	50.4	1 246	11 898	26 119	11 679	26 368	10 544	27 137
Cambria township	124	23.4	2 694	26 258	64 204	25 138	44 679	12 366	71 846
Carlisle township	58	12.1	–	–	25 000	–	25 000	–	–
Claremont town	135	39.3	1 191	14 906	21 745	18 879	25 998	7 765	18 642
Claremont township	165	53.9	880	24 002	30 161	25 192	32 884	3 371	16 826
Columbia city	133	46.6	1 088	13 091	22 386	15 396	25 457	6 924	20 018
Columbia township	127	48.0	782	16 978	27 294	19 694	30 622	10 328	28 005
East Hanson township	139	11.5	1 942	6 352	22 002	2 835	48 346	5 459	31 182
East Rondell township	91	38.5	2 022	15 440	28 900	16 192	32 021	10 710	21 790
Franklyn township	45	11.1	8 957	–	100 000	–	100 000	–	–
Frederick town	241	46.5	757	11 536	15 391	14 916	23 355	5 581	8 162
Frederick township	86	27.9	2 795	3 865	55 181	3 636	56 023	25	9 984
Garden Prairie township	155	35.5	715	16 177	30 367	16 018	27 134	–	55 000
Garland township	69	69.6	927	21 512	37 732	20 077	37 270	33 374	39 126
Gem township	225	24.4	922	28 662	40 267	32 578	41 295	–	25 000
Greenfield township	72	8.3	431	16 140	21 360	–	20 000	–	22 500
Groton city	1 196	47.3	354	18 847	22 458	26 476	30 001	7 730	11 382
Groton township	111	25.2	3 029	11 940	71 993	11 940	71 993	–	–
Hecla city	398	48.7	495	14 923	18 893	18 775	23 402	7 337	11 466
Hecla township	49	38.8	753	11 671	19 987	11 056	18 944	11 085	30 330
Henry township	123	16.3	2 549	7 672	56 818	16 881	65 973	1 170	21 916
Highland township	92	16.3	1 879	4 010	31 391	10 833	36 333	55	14 959
Lansing township	63	17.5	3 758	10 207	54 049	–	55 000	–	12 500
Liberty township	91	15.4	2 273	2 303	38 849	957	39 522	–	10 000
Lincoln township	1 042	16.3	670	27 093	37 577	27 277	38 339	12 363	40 433
Mercier township	140	17.1	1 668	20 309	47 949	20 309	47 949	–	–
New Hope township	126	20.6	1 095	10 706	36 205	9 014	37 841	–	12 500
North Detroit township	84	13.1	1 582	3 641	21 362	1 753	21 952	–	10 000
Oneota township	127	48.0	967	16 390	29 811	16 501	28 494	–	15 000
Ordway township	233	29.2	852	16 755	22 083	18 487	26 935	7 345	16 608
Osceola township	68	26.5	2 258	21 401	55 770	21 863	56 274	–	10 000
Palmyra township	35	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Portage township	82	24.4	1 308	8 371	28 847	10 965	32 785	5 126	9 874
Prairiewood township	186	22.0	4 568	45 806	56 228	45 806	56 228	–	–
Putney township	102	26.5	3 624	13 342	64 354	42 758	106 181	5 649	20 708
Ravinia township	247	20.6	1 531	26 128	39 722	25 662	43 796	24 178	48 322
Richland township	62	43.5	937	21 148	35 352	22 308	36 115	–	22 500
Riverside township	70	18.6	2 745	13 856	66 864	13 856	66 864	–	–
Savo township	68	42.6	2 470	11 680	32 387	12 293	35 519	–	5 000
Shelby township	137	10.2	1 636	13 689	39 955	13 689	39 955	–	–
South Detroit township	100	41.0	1 823	20 901	35 147	21 106	36 128	–	22 500
Stratford town	85	43.5	741	11 605	26 430	16 020	28 980	5 407	11 618
Verdon town	7	14.3	–	–	32 500	–	–	–	32 500
Warner town	336	50.3	539	24 838	31 441	26 781	33 134	9 751	22 688
Warner township	499	23.8	770	23 203	29 271	24 328	33 583	12 966	14 989
West Hanson township	73	21.9	1 051	10 207	22 084	11 654	22 454	–	10 000
Westport town	112	48.2	737	13 981	26 173	16 814	26 895	426	4 575
Westport township	106	38.7	1 305	14 790	26 157	20 941	49 369	12 587	14 358
West Rondell township	87	50.6	1 064	19 925	41 437	19 453	45 234	16 781	51 437
Brule County	5 485	38.0	237	20 407	21 962	25 529	27 762	10 704	12 522
America township	62	16.1	876	9 357	20 218	–	15 000	12 861	22 066
Brule township	100	15.0	2 592	19 826	67 388	28 070	72 823	–	40 000
Chamberlain city	2 347	45.0	383	21 220	23 413	27 882	30 788	10 761	12 935
Chamberlain township	392	28.6	951	19 668	34 831	25 045	38 638	11 501	19 928
Cleveland township	104	36.5	1 115	7 739	17 448	8 082	20 459	–	10 000
Eagle township	82	18.3	2 181	3 039	29 895	1 569	36 156	–	20 000
Grandview unorg.	31	6.5	–	–	25 000	–	25 000	–	–
Highland township	59	15.3	2 096	8 603	35 492	–	37 500	13 044	19 612
Kimball city	743	52.0	355	14 693	17 516	20 957	24 205	6 026	7 950
Kimball township	49	40.8	1 179	14 871	27 758	17 500	28 749	–	27 500
Lyon township	58	12.1	1 294	–	27 500	–	27 500	–	12 500
Ola township	132	15.2	1 738	18 088	38 419	19 445	39 651	–	17 500
Plainfield township	45	35.6	2 413	12 086	49 997	21 070	52 144	10 026	12 474
Pleasant Grove township	41	14.6	1 863	–	32 500	–	32 500	–	–
Plummer township	39	28.2	1 202	21 239	41 261	28 146	42 016	–	22 500
Pukwana town	263	46.4	669	12 085	20 078	20 933	26 567	6 173	11 168
Pukwana township	128	45.3	1 329	18 619	33 449	17 581	33 894	–	22 500
Red Lake township	82	26.8	1 895	37 359	44 882	37 359	44 882	–	–
Richland township	69	11.6	1 129	15 837	31 383	15 837	31 383	–	–
Smith township	61	47.5	1 158	6 946	21 733	7 380	22 234	–	10 000

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Table 19. **Percent in Sample, Standard Error, and Confidence Bounds for Population Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	Persons		Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)—Standard error	Median income in 1989 (dollars)					
				Household		Family		Nonfamily household	
				90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample		Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
Brule County—Con.									
Torrey Lake township	191	19.4	1 476	6 810	30 835	6 810	30 835	–	–
Union township	61	23.0	2 017	15 485	36 865	15 485	36 865	–	–
Waldro township	74	37.8	782	10 968	25 338	11 736	25 916	–	10 000
West Point township	86	17.4	2 335	10 135	32 132	3 751	43 124	–	32 500
Wilbur township	132	15.9	2 110	20 917	85 323	20 917	85 323	–	–
Willow Lake township	54	11.1	1 525	–	45 000	–	45 000	–	27 500
Buffalo County	1 759	49.4	265	13 672	15 902	13 856	16 099	8 942	12 873
Crow Creek unorg.	1 495	49.0	187	12 546	14 418	12 859	14 478	4 975	11 290
Fort Thompson CDP	1 088	47.4	170	11 215	12 932	11 470	13 215	5 066	11 158
Elvira township	63	46.0	2 889	13 744	24 171	12 337	32 663	11 883	23 950
North Buffalo unorg.	123	55.3	2 197	17 069	27 385	20 651	29 965	3 902	23 049
Southeast Buffalo unorg.	78	51.3	798	15 506	26 369	16 234	26 891	–	12 500
Butte County	7 914	18.7	354	18 371	21 330	23 245	26 141	8 806	11 462
Belle Fourche city	4 335	14.0	365	16 392	19 919	21 082	24 909	9 022	12 070
East Butte unorg.	729	15.5	2 172	14 239	29 973	16 035	32 368	1 582	23 182
Fruitdale town	43	25.6	1 306	8 958	35 355	10 871	36 194	–	10 000
Newell city	675	46.8	750	14 730	17 917	20 947	24 784	6 562	9 488
Nisland town	174	39.7	699	9 991	18 506	10 302	22 635	5 126	16 180
Union township	24	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Vale township	98	15.3	2 539	10 799	36 420	11 122	45 737	420	14 821
West Butte unorg.	1 836	19.0	846	26 695	33 340	27 303	34 231	7 425	31 162
Campbell County	1 965	44.2	390	16 190	18 547	19 759	21 682	7 455	10 344
Artas town	28	46.4	977	5 822	20 191	7 403	21 344	1 312	9 126
Herreid city	488	44.9	404	12 728	17 256	18 304	22 937	4 326	9 358
Mound City town	89	36.0	1 616	11 131	17 351	13 871	29 073	2 225	35 553
North Campbell unorg.	522	43.5	672	17 251	21 602	18 397	22 466	6 121	14 133
Pollock town	379	44.6	483	13 425	18 140	18 669	23 831	10 102	12 135
South Campbell unorg.	459	45.5	1 247	18 407	23 502	18 867	23 247	5 532	11 056
Charles Mix County	9 131	42.5	153	15 943	17 139	19 805	21 186	7 629	8 985
Bryan township	352	43.2	809	16 615	30 077	19 992	32 502	2 294	9 344
Carroll township	56	14.3	3 008	–	60 000	–	60 000	–	–
Castalia unorg.	85	10.6	1 173	11 203	31 698	–	32 500	–	17 500
Choteau Creek township	221	44.8	517	17 125	26 229	20 979	30 090	15 279	17 221
Dante town	98	53.1	1 115	17 628	27 308	23 578	36 067	5 357	15 962
Darlington township	139	16.5	539	21 638	34 212	21 638	34 212	–	–
Forbes township	88	13.6	949	4 109	17 946	22	14 991	5 562	19 610
Geddes city	280	47.9	603	9 023	16 651	16 341	20 326	5 019	7 034
Goose Lake township	204	44.6	1 209	10 263	18 289	11 181	25 578	3 123	10 938
Hamilton township	51	7.8	295	–	25 000	–	25 000	–	–
Highland township	461	45.3	370	8 502	15 253	8 828	15 509	3 644	9 348
Marty CDP (pt.)	227	44.1	250	5 888	9 665	5 667	11 314	1 612	7 583
Howard township	236	45.8	626	12 403	21 347	14 345	23 373	6 187	15 717
Jackson township	166	42.2	1 013	12 385	25 910	14 384	27 392	3 809	16 826
Kennedy township	85	49.4	1 248	18 965	33 535	21 564	34 843	823	8 767
Lake Andes city	846	42.1	333	14 179	18 718	19 275	23 920	6 384	9 803
Lake George township	48	2.1	–	–	25 000	–	–	–	25 000
La Roche township	161	20.5	1 198	5 619	24 140	3 625	24 213	–	25 000
Lawrence township	386	40.9	580	6 877	15 167	4 889	14 001	11 274	40 786
Lone Tree township	206	45.6	613	16 612	24 690	17 077	25 005	–	10 000
Moore township	144	43.8	975	12 703	29 594	12 350	31 120	1 348	29 326
Pickstown town	95	44.2	982	22 684	35 711	19 068	37 076	20 925	26 413
Plain Center township	192	45.8	2 223	13 966	20 029	15 030	20 587	1 771	21 903
Platte city	1 311	47.1	503	17 060	20 261	23 019	27 699	8 450	11 198
Platte township	282	29.1	699	17 223	28 833	19 061	29 907	2 473	12 088
Ravinia town	79	38.0	682	6 237	15 453	7 973	22 040	4 071	8 255
Ree township	159	45.3	1 514	9 181	15 330	10 357	16 786	5 219	57 608
Rhoda township	135	26.7	1 512	11 520	26 287	11 520	26 287	–	–
Rouse township	215	53.0	629	13 969	19 195	14 466	23 034	2 809	19 538
Signal township	60	31.7	2 101	4 606	45 526	4 606	45 526	–	–
Wagner city	1 462	46.4	404	11 781	14 669	21 496	25 532	6 108	7 371
Wahehe township	306	47.4	554	6 870	13 729	7 748	17 994	3 761	7 065
Marty CDP (pt.)	209	46.9	342	5 222	9 850	5 080	14 623	2 088	27 913
White Swan township	522	45.0	281	8 361	14 874	7 020	14 332	4 562	15 857
Clark County	4 403	41.4	243	17 930	20 106	22 416	24 361	7 933	10 216
Ash township	47	14.9	3 462	13 516	46 145	13 036	46 785	–	17 500
Blaine township	58	48.3	2 231	17 355	45 242	23 473	64 970	15 813	30 468
Bradley town	117	44.4	1 028	8 458	18 757	9 183	20 639	2 672	19 829
Clark city	1 292	47.1	274	17 302	20 146	23 685	26 663	6 512	8 547
Collins township	100	41.0	1 901	16 086	24 033	19 325	24 135	2 709	86 455
Cottonwood township	109	31.2	652	7 423	13 403	6 931	17 385	4 357	13 257
Darlington township	91	15.4	3 951	27 878	80 123	27 878	80 123	–	–
Day township	87	57.5	971	22 923	32 460	25 433	38 317	6 345	16 409
Eden township	82	53.7	1 065	15 578	32 594	16 039	33 442	2 228	61 636
Elrod township	96	51.0	1 457	16 989	21 837	16 989	21 837	–	–
Fordham township	151	21.2	1 628	2 449	48 061	2 449	48 061	–	–
Foxton township	70	40.0	1 063	6 565	31 463	22 543	32 457	–	10 000
Garden City town	93	53.8	2 941	14 469	21 828	15 454	23 296	5 799	21 698
Garfield township	91	48.4	1 161	15 533	24 848	20 223	31 027	–	12 500
Hague township	51	5.9	–	–	12 500	–	12 500	–	12 500
Lake township	110	60.0	680	20 948	29 023	21 114	29 443	5 212	29 584
Lincoln township	95	26.3	827	18 422	27 154	18 422	26 529	–	–
Logan township	50	6.0	1 714	–	27 500	–	27 500	–	15 000
Maydell township	49	55.1	2 524	19 092	34 658	30 130	35 616	662	41 177
Merton township	73	47.9	1 220	23 030	40 190	23 757	41 237	–	17 500
Mount Pleasant township	177	57.6	1 485	4 276	9 376	3 888	10 489	5 410	9 590
Naples town	35	40.0	506	7 129	15 733	7 695	16 838	5 596	11 268
Pleasant township	167	44.9	1 596	18 868	25 330	19 355	26 612	10 892	28 215
Raymond town	96	57.3	578	13 266	16 834	13 994	25 110	5 192	15 929
Raymond township	71	52.1	860	18 340	23 828	17 813	23 750	–	25 000
Richland township	101	10.9	1 314	23 658	42 004	23 658	42 004	–	–
Rosedale township	83	18.1	655	12 569	15 981	13 061	16 441	–	5 000
Spring Valley township	73	8.2	917	5 737	15 623	–	10 000	5 726	16 316
Thorp township	66	30.3	1 713	12 062	35 438	20 408	50 663	30	34 985
Vienna town	93	49.5	733	7 174	13 908	14 106	20 537	5 169	6 510
Warren township	63	22.2	1 649	19 540	43 902	19 540	43 902	–	–
Washington township	89	40.4	1 076	19 133	25 161	20 807	26 546	3 794	20 603
Willow Lake city	317	44.2	1 248	13 168	18 457	18 808	23 633	5 184	11 121

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Table 19. **Percent in Sample, Standard Error, and Confidence Bounds for Population Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	Persons		Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)—Standard error	Median income in 1989 (dollars)					
				Household		Family		Nonfamily household	
				90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample		Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
Clark County—Con.									
Woodland township	60	18.3	2 281	31 488	68 624	43 029	71 826	–	32 500
Clay County	13 186	15.8	277	18 153	20 778	26 323	29 721	9 778	11 784
Bethel township	213	15.0	1 805	10 856	40 350	14 591	42 262	981	9 623
Fairview township	393	13.7	1 251	22 507	33 374	23 442	34 113	6 564	38 744
Garfield township	255	10.2	997	20 136	33 802	24 278	35 506	13 035	25 718
Glenwood township	187	18.2	1 840	15 926	26 817	16 483	38 475	–	17 500
Irene city (pt.)	209	39.7	975	15 669	22 776	19 383	27 067	5 498	9 158
Meckling township	228	16.7	2 164	25 151	42 677	25 701	47 513	6 996	32 229
Norway township	168	17.9	1 932	15 084	43 221	16 662	44 450	–	5 000
Pleasant Valley township	182	13.7	2 048	26 947	62 182	26 158	63 956	–	35 000
Prairie Center township	210	11.9	2 072	18 876	29 853	15 935	65 095	19 003	28 247
Riverside township	162	19.1	1 351	23 862	48 799	28 161	49 265	–	17 500
Spirit Mound township	192	20.3	1 202	20 756	32 703	25 600	34 317	–	17 500
Star township	188	47.9	782	21 167	30 972	25 715	31 994	17 766	20 301
Vermillion city	10 034	13.9	344	14 451	18 327	23 329	28 803	8 787	11 192
Vermillion township	236	15.7	4 266	30 322	44 910	31 511	52 065	15 577	44 423
Wakonda town	329	45.3	482	14 862	20 112	18 716	26 385	7 057	12 723
Codington County	22 698	16.1	226	20 728	22 821	26 826	29 511	11 065	12 382
Dexter township	188	40.4	2 030	22 943	32 890	23 997	34 005	854	34 574
Eden township	116	60.3	846	14 494	26 803	18 353	27 317	10 586	30 664
Elmira township	311	49.2	729	29 168	36 904	28 030	37 880	35 176	37 324
Florence town	192	50.5	512	18 192	21 779	19 038	24 616	6 063	18 022
Fuller township	284	15.5	1 237	22 593	33 578	22 690	34 291	–	30 000
Germantown township	164	11.6	3 251	13 564	31 160	13 471	37 107	10 862	19 569
Graceland township	108	40.7	2 156	16 464	36 714	19 271	46 457	1 120	11 380
Henry town	215	45.6	707	14 062	20 977	19 461	29 526	6 958	14 871
Henry township	112	19.6	866	15 339	27 187	15 339	27 187	–	–
Kampeska township	226	26.1	991	29 751	49 624	29 883	49 797	–	17 500
Kranzburg town	132	54.5	741	15 890	25 644	20 687	35 563	5 391	9 760
Kranzburg township	340	31.8	1 095	16 115	23 824	16 867	26 698	3 199	18 401
Lake township	690	15.9	949	30 112	40 613	31 278	41 989	1 323	19 256
Leola township	63	41.3	1 219	30 897	40 353	19 647	40 353	–	–
Pelican township	547	14.4	631	20 935	32 388	22 109	33 104	–	20 000
Phipps township	77	23.4	2 034	15 926	40 859	17 033	41 538	–	5 000
Rauville township	272	16.2	1 944	33 635	62 668	34 280	64 836	–	40 000
Richland township	156	39.1	2 402	19 191	48 036	22 712	48 223	–	10 000
Sheridan township	407	16.0	919	23 027	36 147	25 491	36 882	5 371	24 686
South Shore town	260	51.5	476	13 035	18 804	16 574	22 963	4 731	7 848
Wallace town	83	53.0	1 165	11 425	24 112	25 444	33 669	5 864	10 220
Watertown city	17 592	12.0	315	19 259	22 024	25 765	29 423	11 019	12 699
Waverly township	163	56.4	685	19 561	28 763	19 725	29 878	5 982	28 170
Corson County	4 195	26.7	311	12 659	15 951	15 778	19 929	4 881	7 103
Cadillac township	39	15.4	1 986	10 138	32 385	10 138	32 385	–	–
Central Corson unorg.	1 632	23.9	619	8 595	14 923	10 977	18 890	2 588	4 999
Bullhead CDP	179	14.5	985	2 644	33 238	910	27 197	30	19 985
Little Eagle CDP	294	12.9	316	2 068	6 680	1 084	15 410	666	8 301
Custer township	55	38.2	1 592	3 541	17 189	5 230	36 072	–	5 000
Delaney township	16	12.5	–	–	47 500	–	47 500	–	–
Grand Valley township	28	35.7	1 093	6 425	17 134	6 425	17 134	–	–
Lake township	32	56.3	1 343	20 478	56 348	20 478	56 348	–	–
Lemon, No. 2 unorg.	72	38.9	1 853	20 473	48 018	20 473	48 018	–	–
Lincoln township	90	22.2	688	16 779	26 795	16 779	26 795	–	–
McIntosh city	302	44.0	590	17 633	23 287	18 080	27 072	13 414	20 671
McLaughlin city	780	40.6	394	12 541	18 498	18 280	23 378	6 070	10 181
Mahto township	31	16.1	–	–	10 000	–	10 000	–	10 000
Mission township	148	11.5	1 046	9 635	30 122	9 635	30 122	–	–
Morristown town	64	45.3	1 927	7 398	14 283	10 390	16 188	3 405	8 638
Northeast Corson unorg.	190	12.1	712	2 694	16 317	3 283	17 309	–	5 000
Pioneer township	71	8.5	2 565	–	30 000	–	30 000	–	–
Pleasant Ridge township	30	10.0	–	–	100 000	–	100 000	–	–
Prairie View township	23	17.4	–	–	15 000	–	15 000	–	–
Ridgeland township	68	11.8	4 495	–	100 000	–	100 000	–	–
Riverside township	13	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rolling Green township	51	43.1	1 039	23 519	43 148	23 519	43 148	–	–
Sherman township	34	32.4	737	18 213	34 644	17 520	34 980	–	35 000
Twin Butte township	22	13.6	7 796	–	35 000	–	35 000	–	10 000
Wakpala township	176	9.1	289	1 132	5 649	828	8 027	–	5 000
Walker township	36	27.8	1 942	–	60 000	–	60 000	–	–
Watauga township	56	14.3	833	–	12 500	–	12 500	–	–
West Corson unorg.	136	6.6	4 226	2 054	68 154	12 738	72 938	–	5 000
Custer County	6 179	43.1	234	21 748	23 489	25 779	27 672	11 326	12 999
Buffalo Gap town	173	51.4	460	10 188	12 034	10 554	12 415	4 439	11 811
Custer city	1 741	47.7	328	18 187	20 475	23 070	26 900	10 672	12 854
East Custer unorg.	921	37.4	745	24 535	29 557	26 664	32 114	7 399	19 062
Fairburn town	62	50.0	861	11 396	20 988	10 912	21 809	11 113	21 758
Hermosa town	242	43.4	587	20 122	24 848	20 971	27 397	12 051	21 456
Pringle town	96	32.3	2 208	7 762	21 778	19 765	44 323	5 187	9 020
West Custer unorg.	2 944	41.9	380	23 495	25 705	26 887	29 700	11 825	14 689
Davison County	17 503	16.2	260	19 857	21 609	25 939	28 338	10 099	11 690
Badger township	170	14.7	1 533	12 744	27 378	15 145	43 427	–	5 000
Baker township	171	13.5	1 310	6 128	23 668	6 128	23 668	–	–
Beulah township	369	18.4	1 106	16 993	37 757	17 388	39 112	5 091	19 887
Blendon township	111	13.5	1 530	1 876	32 812	2 273	33 864	–	5 000
Ethan town	312	46.8	423	8 865	17 506	11 122	20 029	6 088	10 676
Lisbon township	124	4.0	–	–	17 500	–	17 500	–	–
Mitchell city	13 798	14.1	315	19 117	21 185	25 989	29 050	9 932	11 798
Mitchell township	759	16.2	1 750	23 613	31 209	25 736	37 938	5 399	24 499
Mount Vernon city	368	43.8	597	15 006	21 494	23 976	31 055	6 633	11 122
Mount Vernon township	179	40.8	979	17 184	37 769	20 751	38 000	–	10 000

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Table 19. **Percent in Sample, Standard Error, and Confidence Bounds for Population Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	Persons		Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)—Standard error	Median income in 1989 (dollars)					
				Household		Family		Nonfamily household	
				90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample		Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
Davison County—Con.									
Perry township	174	16.7	1 599	20 980	33 615	22 775	34 800	–	22 500
Prosper township	500	16.8	2 387	23 576	35 556	27 620	41 529	10 610	21 802
Rome township	238	45.0	807	17 352	26 324	19 966	28 234	8 064	18 447
Tobin township	157	10.8	294	22 780	27 440	22 780	27 440	–	–
Union township	73	11.0	3 153	13 995	46 005	13 995	46 005	–	–
Day County	6 978	38.0	197	17 692	19 828	21 997	23 892	9 032	10 959
Andover town	106	50.0	1 415	16 062	24 292	16 840	32 940	6 513	22 664
Andover township	127	24.4	1 212	15 192	21 346	16 066	27 705	1 798	16 002
Bristol city	419	42.2	505	16 039	21 726	20 958	24 516	9 135	14 781
Bristol township	65	50.8	4 308	14 524	31 726	12 282	25 546	45 483	70 657
Butler town	17	35.3	1 380	10 170	27 160	10 170	27 160	–	–
Butler township	83	50.6	1 312	20 022	31 622	20 217	31 233	10 493	59 013
Central Point township	104	21.2	2 931	9 068	60 381	9 068	60 381	–	–
Egeland township	109	13.8	3 157	5 854	65 839	5 880	68 654	–	10 000
Farmington township	76	21.1	1 154	9 288	30 242	7 304	26 051	–	32 500
Grenville town	81	45.7	561	5 606	13 617	6 471	20 152	3 274	12 302
Grenville township	152	50.7	804	10 462	14 614	10 821	15 045	3 807	22 145
Highland township	111	9.9	4 467	13 003	20 740	15 316	88 986	5 505	21 444
Homer township	68	51.5	1 869	29 218	49 532	28 212	50 112	–	32 500
Independence township	83	13.3	1 270	707	24 647	707	24 647	–	–
Kidder township	94	38.3	1 151	18 721	33 168	19 442	34 308	2 842	37 869
Kosciusko township	195	19.5	2 880	15 172	34 704	17 356	42 668	–	55 000
Liberty township	89	20.2	1 608	11 811	48 491	20 863	49 137	–	12 500
Lily town	26	57.7	1 122	5 389	14 550	11 664	25 836	1 651	7 783
Lynn township	72	44.4	1 091	13 052	27 922	17 544	29 956	5 174	12 328
Morton township	105	12.4	1 695	11 333	46 167	11 333	46 167	–	–
Nutley township	101	41.6	4 040	13 658	32 105	13 015	29 142	7 502	237 865
Oak Gulch township	35	20.0	385	–	55 000	–	55 000	–	–
Pierpont town	173	47.4	572	15 089	19 923	19 249	22 042	4 574	9 823
Racine township	98	26.5	1 293	9 746	27 887	11 232	40 845	6 079	14 545
Raritan township	110	43.6	1 336	13 014	25 736	13 437	27 604	–	25 000
Roslyn town	251	43.0	689	10 192	18 881	14 919	27 532	5 459	8 772
Rusk township	153	26.1	1 590	23 470	36 690	24 089	55 006	15 134	32 098
Scotland township	39	7.7	3 662	15 043	42 478	–	17 500	–	42 500
Troy township	65	27.7	1 727	1 340	48 661	1 340	48 661	–	–
Union township	87	29.9	613	15 768	29 314	15 141	29 582	–	20 000
Valley township	51	27.5	962	15 310	24 690	15 876	24 958	–	15 000
Waubay city	647	48.4	373	10 475	15 189	16 737	21 059	4 282	6 063
Waubay township	491	15.9	1 234	7 535	16 170	7 019	16 697	5 118	9 763
Webster city	2 017	47.2	301	19 384	21 663	25 883	27 730	9 410	11 604
Webster township	324	42.6	408	20 795	25 555	22 461	26 582	7 549	21 967
Wheatland township	111	23.4	1 648	9 577	27 057	8 310	33 038	–	27 500
York township	43	30.2	2 232	11 958	40 542	14 703	50 594	7 068	16 143
Deuel County	4 522	40.6	218	16 845	18 976	20 693	22 052	8 098	10 250
Altamont town	48	54.2	1 276	13 356	21 973	20 267	23 453	2 621	16 190
Altamont township	109	51.4	1 332	13 869	23 571	13 738	23 143	10 666	121 672
Antelope Valley township	45	53.3	1 714	7 457	15 123	8 585	16 384	3 261	13 370
Astoria town	155	48.4	759	11 191	15 714	11 820	18 058	6 547	17 707
Blom township	140	18.6	3 655	12 495	29 257	11 793	50 968	–	22 500
Brandt town	123	49.6	592	11 277	16 702	13 874	18 626	2 731	15 674
Brandt township	159	11.9	895	14 549	30 922	14 549	30 922	–	–
Clear Lake city	1 247	48.1	324	15 570	18 913	21 661	24 719	7 106	9 458
Clear Lake township	188	52.7	648	23 149	30 292	22 006	30 664	–	12 500
Gary city	274	47.8	512	10 306	11 952	12 335	16 286	6 005	9 339
Glenwood township	102	48.0	696	20 194	26 153	23 168	27 830	10 804	19 196
Goodwin town	126	47.6	912	21 035	27 771	23 487	28 863	8 488	26 801
Goodwin township	188	47.9	1 144	17 306	26 484	21 039	26 966	3 248	35 941
Grange township	128	10.9	1 678	20 559	51 422	20 559	51 422	–	–
Havana township	194	17.0	2 036	18 169	63 257	18 169	63 257	–	–
Herrick township	171	47.4	794	16 803	26 540	16 897	27 982	5 958	19 882
Hidewood township	110	17.3	4 078	4 541	69 134	4 541	69 134	–	–
Lowe township	141	51.1	1 620	10 769	22 884	12 348	23 622	5 585	30 507
Norden township	263	35.4	849	11 689	17 162	13 832	22 043	6 107	12 067
Portland township	93	14.0	960	5 095	20 859	2 727	21 648	–	10 000
Rome township	102	14.7	4 139	15 383	71 980	15 383	71 980	–	–
Scandinavia township	215	34.4	638	18 578	30 643	19 146	32 866	10 704	33 046
Toronto town	201	52.7	527	15 317	20 166	18 786	22 484	7 346	14 325
Dewey County	5 523	28.8	291	13 358	15 943	14 242	17 665	7 079	11 145
Eagle Butte city (pt.)	475	46.1	544	14 721	19 643	15 320	23 377	11 161	16 571
Isabel city	319	42.0	671	14 510	19 875	16 580	22 697	4 859	8 323
North Dewey unorg.	3 393	26.3	418	12 790	16 768	12 264	16 946	7 955	17 155
North Eagle Butte CDP	1 423	30.4	410	10 653	16 675	9 830	14 927	8 423	19 228
South Dewey unorg.	819	12.9	1 043	7 609	21 072	9 530	27 352	1 841	10 164
Timber Lake city	517	46.0	751	11 420	15 088	14 678	21 540	5 009	7 635
Douglas County	3 746	31.9	252	16 356	18 049	19 360	22 577	7 635	10 749
Armour city	854	45.9	369	16 953	20 571	22 602	26 355	8 117	12 259
Belmont township	82	15.9	4 053	4 248	46 222	19 117	52 753	–	5 000
Chester township	89	29.2	1 727	8 638	24 343	8 893	35 015	5 347	36 843
Clark township	177	14.1	688	6 598	16 924	6 849	17 416	–	10 000
Corsica city	619	44.9	451	13 537	20 152	23 441	27 765	5 479	7 184
Delmont city	235	45.5	604	11 687	17 377	14 448	22 678	5 749	11 583
East Choteau township	151	6.6	419	6 609	18 901	5 691	19 454	–	15 000
Garfield township	97	21.6	1 644	12 997	33 787	15 197	34 559	–	17 500
Grandview township	116	31.9	1 448	17 831	28 584	19 375	29 063	–	12 500
Holland township	233	15.0	1 585	11 534	48 788	12 897	49 735	–	5 000
Independence township	175	27.4	991	13 637	25 340	8 978	27 111	15 480	29 041
Iowa township	144	24.3	964	4 687	31 056	4 010	22 313	–	40 000
Joubert township	181	18.8	949	14 132	25 854	15 507	26 382	–	10 000
Lincoln township	144	9.7	1 374	13 355	31 879	13 013	36 045	–	20 000
Valley township	148	19.6	3 105	15 891	68 480	15 891	68 480	–	–
Walnut Grove township	152	45.4	1 642	16 598	30 324	15 347	30 973	9 595	31 316
Washington township	149	15.4	1 023	3 873	17 485	3 349	19 744	496	12 365

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Table 19. **Percent in Sample, Standard Error, and Confidence Bounds for Population Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	Persons		Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)—Standard error	Median income in 1989 (dollars)					
				Household		Family		Nonfamily household	
				90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample		Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
Edmunds County	4 356	34.1	248	19 394	21 513	22 354	25 198	7 903	11 284
Adrian township	20	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Belle township	105	15.2	229	715	6 430	715	6 430	–	–
Bowdle city	589	47.7	709	14 747	17 791	19 111	22 488	6 296	11 033
Bowdle township	76	42.1	1 982	10 071	37 723	8 040	24 573	–	40 000
Bryant township	36	25.0	1 022	5 432	30 305	5 271	31 891	–	10 000
Clear Lake township	52	11.5	3 866	6 603	46 880	–	10 000	12 712	47 288
Cleveland township	31	19.4	477	180	9 581	–	10 000	–	5 000
Cloyd Valley township	33	9.1	–	–	32 500	–	32 500	–	–
Cortlandt township	424	15.8	940	29 023	43 131	28 953	42 812	10 116	49 926
Cottonwood Lake township	72	15.3	971	6 925	34 171	6 925	34 171	–	–
Fountain township	80	11.3	1 440	10 918	34 213	10 918	34 213	–	–
Glen township	35	65.7	1 252	15 229	34 542	12 192	35 769	–	30 000
Glover township	53	50.9	2 194	11 880	48 327	11 880	48 327	–	–
Harmony township	169	21.3	1 285	1 667	11 548	1 667	11 548	–	–
Hillside township	41	14.6	659	15 068	24 945	15 068	24 945	–	–
Hosmer city	310	44.2	641	12 649	18 023	19 340	25 028	4 816	8 891
Hosmer township	32	50.0	688	25 629	32 806	26 634	33 798	20 222	22 278
Hudson township	53	17.0	3 508	10 568	72 276	10 568	72 276	–	–
Huntley township	48	22.9	1 901	12 329	37 140	12 329	37 140	–	–
Ipswich city	965	45.4	298	19 529	22 101	23 165	26 234	7 171	11 821
Ipswich township	71	22.5	1 673	2 737	30 408	2 411	30 707	–	27 500
Kent township	33	12.1	–	–	40 000	–	40 000	–	–
Liberty township	32	6.3	–	–	125 000	–	125 000	–	–
Madison township	23	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Modena township	48	39.6	1 864	13 767	26 198	13 767	26 198	–	–
Montpelier township	50	26.0	880	10 980	29 020	10 590	29 410	–	15 000
North Bryant township	48	35.4	3 847	15 896	31 070	14 616	32 051	–	25 000
Odessa township	36	25.0	633	15 738	26 947	15 738	26 947	–	–
Pembrook township	61	16.4	717	25 352	36 445	25 352	36 445	–	–
Powell township	37	24.3	452	–	10 000	–	10 000	–	–
Richland township	39	12.8	793	–	30 000	–	30 000	–	–
Roscoe city	362	48.1	505	12 212	19 928	19 460	23 637	6 353	9 079
Rosette township	140	5.7	1 068	–	27 500	–	27 500	–	–
Sangamon township	64	46.9	927	13 326	25 424	13 326	25 424	–	–
Union township	40	32.5	3 829	33 681	90 158	33 681	90 158	–	–
Vermont township	48	29.2	1 583	3 649	32 002	3 649	32 002	–	–
Fall River County	7 353	23.2	295	19 285	21 877	26 202	29 414	9 505	12 012
Antelope township	58	44.8	1 401	11 567	36 716	10 576	37 212	–	15 000
Argentine township	22	18.2	723	17 701	27 299	17 701	27 299	–	–
Cottonwood township	31	58.1	2 480	7 341	17 442	15 824	48 777	1 191	6 430
Edgemont city	906	42.2	711	16 554	21 664	23 443	29 709	7 214	10 305
Harmony township	29	20.7	1 295	26 437	44 042	25 642	44 572	–	37 500
Hot Springs city	4 325	16.0	412	17 208	21 739	25 762	31 133	8 607	12 084
Northeast Fall River unorg.	1 492	25.8	637	22 226	26 373	25 307	29 893	10 608	16 590
Oelrichs town	138	41.3	972	17 349	24 709	20 751	32 071	7 201	15 573
Provo township	32	25.0	1 434	1 957	14 402	1 915	16 543	140	9 446
Robins township	15	26.7	7 278	12 944	72 337	12 944	72 337	–	–
Southwest Fall River unorg.	305	41.3	1 458	19 157	26 804	30 453	44 042	17 676	18 761
Faulk County	2 744	38.6	271	17 373	20 062	20 471	22 627	9 326	12 600
Arcade township	32	15.6	1 148	–	30 000	–	30 000	–	–
Bryant township	52	26.9	1 173	5 306	22 270	5 106	27 921	–	22 500
Centerville township	39	15.4	–	–	17 500	–	17 500	–	–
Chelsea town	33	51.5	1 239	17 770	32 230	18 838	40 492	–	5 000
Clark township	44	54.5	1 766	11 884	27 174	11 566	27 801	–	22 500
Cresbard town	185	48.1	1 001	21 835	29 564	22 803	32 961	8 128	24 837
Devoe township	47	27.7	1 269	15 691	25 723	13 566	26 860	17 735	19 765
Ellisville township	45	55.6	969	14 321	34 090	15 857	34 572	–	10 000
Emerson township	36	16.7	2 163	5 839	22 382	–	22 500	5 286	33 937
Enterprise township	104	9.6	1 959	940	8 807	940	8 807	–	–
Fairview township	44	34.1	3 366	20 415	39 378	20 924	39 864	–	5 000
Faulkton city	809	47.3	428	16 155	20 319	21 961	25 565	8 938	12 645
Freedom township	159	14.5	1 671	1 308	40 278	1 308	40 278	–	–
Hillsdale township	59	15.3	4 567	25 067	91 112	25 067	91 112	–	–
Irving township	18	50.0	1 125	20 444	42 056	20 444	42 056	–	–
Lafoon township	63	15.9	3 041	10 907	53 639	10 320	54 520	–	30 000
Myron township	71	11.3	2 383	334	36 835	334	36 835	–	–
Onaka town	52	55.8	1 026	11 427	16 503	11 376	15 955	7 193	22 057
O'Neil township	15	60.0	1 812	10 966	44 034	10 966	44 034	–	–
Orient town	59	67.8	726	11 734	18 522	15 304	21 464	3 807	12 742
Orient township	48	43.8	1 279	16 478	36 306	16 288	35 530	–	42 500
Pioneer township	37	59.5	1 073	5 009	33 739	5 009	33 739	–	–
Pulaski unorg.	19	5.3	–	–	17 500	–	–	–	17 500
Rockham town	48	45.8	1 505	7 986	22 728	7 480	34 730	5 134	14 926
Saratoga township	94	9.6	1 403	–	22 500	–	22 500	–	5 000
Seneca town	81	50.6	945	19 003	29 495	22 005	34 623	10 031	12 469
Sherman township	47	38.3	714	18 705	22 314	18 824	22 475	–	20 000
Southwest Faulk unorg.	87	40.2	1 636	16 812	32 626	20 830	35 835	7 229	26 042
Tamworth township	92	45.7	1 944	15 848	34 137	16 567	35 300	5 042	9 958
Union township	75	49.3	882	13 335	30 623	17 878	31 997	1 249	31 252
Wesley township	46	43.5	2 352	18 548	55 285	17 634	56 772	–	32 500
Zell township	104	44.2	795	13 791	26 209	17 835	27 799	2 464	14 421
Grant County	8 372	26.1	265	22 417	24 448	27 408	29 528	9 444	11 795
Adams township	190	47.4	736	15 150	22 638	16 557	26 588	7 702	13 944
Alban township	622	14.3	1 029	29 976	38 764	31 195	45 089	7 753	24 335
Albee town	15	33.3	1 681	4 798	11 734	–	25 000	3 884	11 205
Big Stone township	318	26.4	2 036	21 979	33 067	26 746	35 702	12 785	20 930
Big Stone City city	669	49.9	381	19 786	23 936	23 938	27 486	8 058	12 921
Blooming Valley township	118	13.6	3 607	4 449	77 753	5 696	93 450	–	27 500
Farmington township	53	13.2	12 372	5 819	141 372	5 819	141 372	–	–
Georgia township	97	47.4	1 191	17 826	29 783	22 524	42 427	5 058	15 725
Grant Center township	298	41.9	486	24 233	31 510	27 554	33 879	3 453	30 774
Kilborn township	172	40.1	823	24 991	33 865	27 847	34 356	472	9 686

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Table 19. **Percent in Sample, Standard Error, and Confidence Bounds for Population Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	Persons		Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)—Standard error	Median income in 1989 (dollars)					
				Household		Family		Nonfamily household	
				90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample		Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
Grant County—Con.									
La Bolt town	91	41.8	744	11 425	22 513	16 440	32 726	5 971	12 374
Lura township	89	14.6	1 169	7 556	28 422	6 613	28 882	–	22 500
Madison township	147	44.2	1 917	24 509	41 830	38 791	49 543	3 523	16 231
Marvin town	38	60.5	1 215	6 699	25 150	17 614	34 773	2 913	25 073
Mazeppa township	96	38.5	1 303	14 866	28 884	13 833	29 917	–	22 500
Melrose township	409	16.9	1 757	21 622	33 218	21 293	34 425	–	32 500
Milbank city	3 879	15.8	420	20 320	24 470	26 901	31 203	8 186	12 497
Osceola township	108	47.2	956	17 801	28 195	18 410	31 581	305	14 772
Revillo town	152	49.3	623	10 808	18 586	16 421	26 079	4 908	6 842
Stockholm town	89	43.8	964	13 318	28 077	21 540	32 306	2 537	7 673
Stockholm township	124	41.9	3 275	18 943	29 230	20 010	33 111	5 036	9 964
Strandburg town	74	52.7	1 132	11 169	25 606	11 747	32 921	4 624	13 938
Troy township	59	47.5	2 443	12 028	26 722	16 855	35 967	2 073	12 241
Twin Brooks town	54	37.0	1 891	8 693	16 402	7 610	23 403	6 126	16 181
Twin Brooks township	122	51.6	960	23 741	39 598	24 599	41 002	–	10 000
Vernon township	289	32.9	2 819	22 155	32 198	23 014	33 649	1 807	68 227
Gregory County	5 359	41.6	241	16 039	17 635	20 389	22 183	7 398	8 864
Bonesteel city	297	46.5	1 417	13 624	19 480	20 360	28 208	6 335	11 552
Burke city	756	45.2	569	11 817	15 683	19 388	23 729	5 782	7 357
Burke township	99	48.5	776	12 378	21 296	14 347	22 120	6 235	14 373
Carlock township	87	11.5	2 290	6 343	32 416	16 764	36 240	–	10 000
Dallas town	142	53.5	1 232	14 031	19 336	15 201	23 997	7 039	20 472
Dickens township	92	18.5	3 462	7 290	56 358	4 120	60 170	–	17 500
Dixon township	159	7.5	1 538	5 075	28 491	4 006	27 997	–	30 000
East Gregory unorg.	22	40.9	631	17 696	29 608	17 696	29 608	–	–
Edens township	64	45.3	992	14 676	28 311	14 842	45 317	6 760	26 909
Ellston township	98	43.9	1 032	7 956	16 055	9 575	18 137	175	4 826
Fairfax town	144	39.6	758	7 288	17 523	13 799	20 368	3 694	7 614
Fairfax township	118	38.1	1 198	11 559	21 048	11 284	21 599	5 153	24 866
Gregory city	1 384	48.3	320	14 039	16 358	21 502	24 723	7 625	9 665
Herrick town	139	48.9	565	12 958	16 216	12 976	17 092	5 088	16 195
Jones township	69	21.7	3 098	12 229	55 344	20 536	57 907	–	75 000
Landing Creek township	24	20.8	3 572	–	32 500	–	32 500	–	10 000
Lone Star township	93	14.0	877	2 220	20 946	5 117	21 961	–	5 000
North Gregory unorg.	829	38.4	966	23 117	29 052	24 273	33 581	11 194	25 592
Pleasant Valley township	235	48.9	639	9 017	18 690	12 610	19 858	1 705	8 750
St. Charles township	85	43.5	712	11 825	17 566	14 894	21 043	2 626	13 208
Schriever township	58	32.8	4 299	8 589	59 583	8 074	77 567	–	60 000
Southeast Gregory unorg.	55	18.2	1 045	12 241	32 759	12 241	32 759	–	–
Spring Valley unorg.	85	51.8	805	13 436	21 462	13 920	22 161	–	12 500
Star Valley township	84	35.7	1 564	26 743	43 509	35 367	44 853	154	12 475
Union township	113	48.7	389	18 701	23 599	18 803	23 970	10 388	24 612
Whetstone township	28	25.0	1 550	4 616	25 192	5 672	26 904	1 193	11 904
Haakon County	2 624	37.3	517	20 061	22 270	22 997	26 178	11 434	14 794
East Haakon unorg.	556	31.8	2 361	20 050	30 315	20 875	31 611	8 118	24 822
Midland town	233	48.9	493	15 183	20 696	18 893	28 386	6 324	14 188
Philip city	1 077	45.0	348	18 082	21 557	22 805	26 241	11 546	15 340
West Haakon unorg.	758	26.6	517	20 481	24 843	22 811	29 432	9 064	16 158
Hamlin County	4 974	37.2	216	18 768	21 258	24 313	26 343	7 396	8 970
Brantford township	158	38.6	1 282	18 631	45 080	14 931	50 028	18 358	34 428
Bryant city	374	51.6	420	11 968	15 986	17 712	22 429	5 727	7 598
Castlewood city	549	50.6	355	17 413	22 558	23 394	27 819	6 318	10 712
Castlewood township	171	42.7	710	32 332	36 567	32 637	36 644	15 127	49 810
Cleveland township	159	31.4	2 425	26 329	37 879	26 329	37 879	–	–
Dempster township	245	12.7	823	3 961	21 575	2 580	24 222	5 123	9 877
Dixon township	89	13.5	3 641	23 226	83 196	55 747	95 107	–	25 000
Estelline city	658	43.3	420	12 433	16 010	18 117	24 675	6 362	8 688
Estelline township	245	26.1	1 075	9 087	31 437	13 097	35 018	5 336	19 249
Florence township	124	33.9	1 022	19 491	26 955	20 966	34 279	6 322	19 771
Garfield township	164	34.1	957	9 084	43 178	16 886	45 334	5 056	14 326
Hamlin township	239	16.3	2 285	7 681	38 336	8 805	38 461	1 171	54 220
Hayti town	372	50.3	868	19 261	24 455	23 363	27 128	8 469	18 292
Hayti township	146	42.5	761	21 674	27 769	17 155	30 806	22 009	26 496
Hazel town	103	40.8	1 029	11 680	21 320	17 697	24 869	4 727	14 092
Lake Norden city	427	43.6	658	14 869	22 846	25 576	30 246	5 410	8 722
Norden township	314	23.9	865	12 786	18 794	12 890	19 864	5 932	28 883
Opdahl township	202	38.6	564	16 838	27 559	23 743	29 503	4 300	8 771
Oxford township	235	15.7	1 059	21 641	38 135	23 282	38 854	–	22 500
Hand County	4 272	35.3	303	18 234	20 331	21 575	23 788	7 242	9 826
Alden township	42	4.8	–	–	10 000	–	10 000	–	–
Alpha township	41	9.8	2 634	10 069	29 952	–	12 500	–	30 000
Bates township	59	15.3	467	–	10 000	–	10 000	–	–
Burdette township	57	12.3	219	–	25 000	–	25 000	–	–
Campbell township	28	7.1	–	–	25 000	–	25 000	–	–
Carlton township	43	18.6	752	5 708	17 161	5 708	17 161	–	–
Cedar township	46	21.7	5 346	5 172	72 611	5 172	72 611	–	–
Como township	40	5.0	–	–	22 500	–	22 500	–	–
Florence township	32	15.6	–	–	15 000	–	15 000	–	–
Gilbert township	65	13.8	2 908	–	47 500	–	47 500	–	–
Glendale township	29	17.2	–	–	37 500	–	37 500	–	–
Grand township	74	52.7	938	11 974	21 158	11 894	21 682	1 257	17 081
Greenleaf township	36	8.3	–	–	32 500	–	32 500	–	–
Hiland township	33	15.2	–	20 019	22 481	–	22 500	–	22 500
Holden township	60	28.3	3 694	8 897	34 662	8 897	34 662	–	–
Hulbert township	72	36.1	1 030	9 618	26 711	17 330	27 613	1 959	8 512
Linn township	65	21.5	453	16 445	24 133	16 445	24 133	–	–
Logan township	39	64.1	750	11 472	26 139	7 881	32 644	21 282	26 217
Midland township	46	37.0	458	25 267	30 716	25 267	30 716	–	–
Miller city	1 678	46.2	393	17 796	20 365	24 219	26 650	7 141	8 942

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Table 19. **Percent in Sample, Standard Error, and Confidence Bounds for Population Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	Persons		Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)—Standard error	Median income in 1989 (dollars)					
				Household		Family		Nonfamily household	
				90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample		Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
Hand County—Con.									
Miller township	147	49.7	1 285	19 380	39 574	19 623	40 453	10 002	56 664
Mondamin township	27	7.4	–	–	12 500	–	12 500	–	–
Northwest Hand unorg.	285	13.7	1 886	12 456	39 392	14 510	50 268	–	12 500
Ohio township	134	21.6	854	1 978	19 794	2 698	21 451	86	4 915
Ontario township	46	8.7	7 826	–	75 000	–	75 000	–	–
Park township	49	22.4	17 089	6 951	209 950	6 951	209 950	–	–
Pearl township	30	33.3	939	4 493	19 251	1 983	19 339	–	20 000
Plato township	66	18.2	3 901	2 469	65 128	2 469	65 128	–	–
Pleasant Valley township	49	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Ree Heights town	91	49.5	947	12 728	16 475	12 606	17 129	2 353	13 824
Ree Heights township	42	45.2	1 158	17 837	36 825	17 837	36 825	–	–
Riverside township	31	25.8	983	–	75 000	–	75 000	–	–
Rockdale township	147	51.0	939	22 927	28 028	22 927	28 028	–	–
Rose Hill township	60	5.0	–	–	40 000	–	40 000	–	–
St. Lawrence town	223	54.3	353	15 570	18 913	17 610	19 890	3 942	9 514
St. Lawrence township	63	46.0	666	23 157	28 475	23 157	28 475	–	–
Spring Hill township	50	28.0	873	4 273	16 591	4 273	16 591	–	–
Spring Lake township	37	2.7	–	–	5 000	–	–	–	5 000
Wessington city (pt.)	24	58.3	1 274	12 092	42 908	23 732	43 768	–	12 500
Wheaton township	47	14.9	1 814	6 447	29 161	–	30 000	–	17 500
York township	39	15.4	–	–	32 500	–	32 500	–	–
Hanson County	2 994	30.5	387	20 058	23 696	24 972	30 192	7 899	10 973
Alexandria city	518	47.9	692	16 264	20 967	22 061	26 645	10 250	13 194
Beulah township	224	8.9	1 841	8 485	63 236	8 485	63 236	–	–
Edgerton township	129	48.1	923	18 889	28 287	19 269	28 160	129	42 436
Emery city	417	43.4	601	11 436	16 260	19 182	24 247	5 662	7 982
Fairview township	132	12.1	1 431	10 844	29 491	11 654	29 843	–	10 000
Farmer town	23	30.4	2 999	6 477	48 942	6 477	48 942	–	–
Fulton town	70	45.7	2 750	12 329	40 513	20 053	51 204	639	19 681
Hanson township	193	38.9	2 509	17 362	34 225	26 532	39 302	9 987	15 004
Jasper township	147	38.8	1 313	14 045	28 820	14 532	30 920	11 618	15 882
Plano township	130	16.2	3 046	7 878	57 357	11 892	63 649	–	10 000
Pleasant township	153	40.5	791	12 419	20 772	15 556	22 301	4 977	13 756
Rosedale township	293	7.2	1 934	31 197	66 598	31 197	66 598	–	–
Spring Lake township	130	13.8	2 304	11 989	45 180	12 621	46 962	–	25 000
Taylor township	146	19.2	1 697	13 203	45 986	13 203	45 986	–	–
Wayne township	192	33.3	541	14 459	19 393	15 091	20 437	6 284	31 576
Worthen township	97	2.1	–	–	32 500	–	32 500	–	–
Harding County	1 669	47.0	335	19 170	21 373	21 703	24 722	10 040	13 995
Buffalo town	488	49.4	521	14 886	19 432	19 707	27 915	9 370	13 045
Camp Crook town	146	35.6	781	9 419	25 194	15 244	25 259	5 369	27 009
North Harding unorg.	697	45.3	638	19 857	23 130	21 259	25 431	7 969	20 070
South Harding unorg.	338	51.8	560	20 308	26 033	20 484	27 223	17 939	22 236
Hughes County	14 817	18.6	275	25 882	28 354	32 374	35 321	13 235	15 841
Blunt city	342	43.9	828	16 980	23 123	20 794	26 963	9 202	16 359
Butte township	28	53.6	1 985	13 040	45 113	13 040	45 113	–	–
Crow Creek unorg.	171	39.8	461	11 690	18 862	12 388	21 854	4 330	17 255
Harrold town	167	47.3	729	14 445	19 139	18 644	25 775	7 033	14 885
Logan township	19	31.6	–	–	32 500	–	32 500	–	–
North Hughes unorg.	170	41.8	2 989	23 186	40 111	23 930	41 487	12 208	40 292
Pierre city	12 906	16.1	324	25 966	28 899	33 063	36 285	12 382	15 621
Raber township	41	63.4	1 230	8 658	29 451	7 839	28 696	–	32 500
Valley township	10	30.0	624	15 094	22 312	–	17 500	–	22 500
West Hughes unorg.	963	26.1	599	28 222	34 956	29 471	36 487	20 944	35 101
Hutchinson County	8 262	35.5	225	18 034	19 631	22 474	24 684	8 617	10 543
Capital township	103	45.6	1 335	16 914	31 526	16 623	33 806	3 942	31 425
Clayton township	172	15.1	2 039	16 449	61 955	16 449	61 955	–	–
Cross Plains township	118	32.2	1 129	7 308	25 470	13 454	26 734	622	8 758
Dimock town	157	51.0	602	10 947	18 422	15 664	25 476	4 284	9 043
Fair township	146	26.0	1 017	9 129	24 939	15 415	32 223	1 224	24 184
Foster township	144	18.1	945	1 854	22 436	1 854	22 436	–	–
Freeman city	1 293	46.0	414	17 703	20 031	25 126	29 067	9 337	11 630
German township	142	14.1	1 142	1 440	25 182	980	25 922	–	17 500
Grandview township	253	25.3	974	17 139	29 982	25 385	32 544	2 196	18 902
Kassel township	131	11.5	1 286	9 767	30 505	8 091	30 388	–	47 500
Kaylor township	223	9.9	4 724	7 948	76 283	20 216	79 051	–	5 000
Kulm township	108	13.9	1 418	3 210	28 395	21 458	29 190	–	5 000
Liberty township	162	31.5	1 229	7 441	23 945	11 379	28 686	911	35 680
Menno city	768	44.8	431	17 869	20 146	22 235	25 701	7 781	12 142
Milltown township	146	12.3	1 474	2 917	12 178	2 689	16 415	150	12 413
Molan township	180	12.8	2 363	20 054	47 818	20 054	47 818	–	–
Oak Hollow township	68	13.2	4 369	13 738	67 574	12 803	73 180	–	20 000
Olivet town	74	43.2	1 410	10 292	14 750	12 593	32 438	5 922	13 340
Parkston city	1 572	45.1	329	17 756	20 165	21 687	24 625	7 178	9 307
Pleasant township	62	12.9	342	–	32 500	–	32 500	–	–
Sharon township	111	13.5	1 273	4 413	35 293	4 413	35 293	–	–
Silver Lake township	114	19.3	2 024	20 152	37 367	13 943	43 557	–	22 500
Starr township	151	39.1	1 573	3 533	11 794	3 533	11 794	–	–
Susquehanna township	207	23.7	617	11 680	19 157	11 849	19 751	–	15 000
Sweet township	258	42.6	1 479	8 855	20 026	7 139	22 206	9 121	18 902
Tripp city	664	47.0	416	14 808	17 588	19 115	25 380	8 140	11 656
Valley township	220	23.6	1 570	12 189	36 695	12 189	36 695	–	–
Wittenberg township	267	40.4	3 358	17 834	27 333	21 368	36 581	2 747	12 042
Wolf Creek township	248	12.1	1 921	10 173	33 462	10 309	48 128	–	15 000
Hyde County	1 696	45.9	373	17 746	21 432	23 248	26 631	8 569	11 731
Central Hyde unorg.	459	49.5	923	20 814	25 016	21 934	25 843	3 795	9 883
Crow Creek unorg.	90	52.2	1 468	16 704	24 773	19 444	33 704	4 710	18 931
Dewey township	14	14.3	958	10 206	17 191	–	–	10 206	17 191
Highmore city	835	43.2	474	16 519	21 370	25 539	31 154	8 356	12 205
North Hyde unorg.	249	49.4	507	13 931	20 993	14 329	22 592	3 179	13 940
Valley township	39	43.6	1 402	18 300	41 700	18 300	41 700	–	–
William Hamilton township	10	20.0	–	–	10 000	–	10 000	–	–

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Table 19. **Percent in Sample, Standard Error, and Confidence Bounds for Population Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	Persons		Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)—Standard error	Median income in 1989 (dollars)					
				Household		Family		Nonfamily household	
				90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample		Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
Jackson County	2 811	31.8	293	15 689	18 848	18 962	21 503	8 414	12 211
Belvidere town	63	42.9	1 117	7 045	24 847	13 165	34 335	666	9 335
Cottonwood town	12	41.7	1 479	10 247	27 253	–	27 500	–	12 500
East Jackson unorg.	236	52.5	760	20 650	26 607	23 015	29 691	5 901	15 896
Grandview township	17	58.8	1 137	18 400	38 201	18 400	38 201	–	–
Interior town	67	34.3	586	16 666	21 459	17 367	21 942	15 710	28 224
Interior township	60	46.7	2 047	18 369	39 964	17 978	43 033	11 277	41 223
Jewett township	21	57.1	3 469	12 380	76 197	24 039	84 612	–	12 500
Kadoka city	736	49.2	395	18 723	22 200	25 820	29 766	9 646	12 433
Little Buffalo township	20	35.0	2 981	23 446	69 326	23 446	69 326	–	–
Northwest Jackson unorg.	64	48.4	1 694	22 026	35 173	23 991	37 259	17 673	19 827
Southeast Jackson unorg.	214	9.8	4 059	6 294	22 103	10 045	22 480	–	10 000
Southwest Jackson unorg.	1 269	17.9	339	8 744	14 472	9 367	14 514	3 401	15 686
Wanblee CDP	654	25.7	300	6 593	13 951	6 820	13 635	–	5 000
Wall township	19	68.4	1 924	5 904	51 009	5 904	51 009	–	–
Weta township	13	38.5	1 460	–	32 500	–	32 500	–	17 500
Jerauld County	2 425	37.9	421	17 242	20 095	21 361	24 362	9 447	11 823
Alpena town	251	48.6	1 585	11 578	20 922	15 235	27 265	6 643	17 258
Alpena township	108	39.8	843	18 681	30 289	19 504	30 995	10 152	12 348
Anina township	55	32.7	6 554	30 069	78 441	30 069	78 441	–	–
Blaine township	86	16.3	707	24 277	36 723	23 303	42 992	–	35 000
Chery township	67	10.4	4 988	–	75 000	–	75 000	–	–
Crow township	119	15.1	1 077	947	26 148	947	26 148	–	–
Crow Lake township	61	24.6	3 462	13 874	64 074	11 776	18 224	2 070	73 226
Dale township	50	16.0	256	–	17 500	–	17 500	–	15 000
Franklin township	81	50.6	1 676	13 450	27 087	14 322	32 266	6 150	14 570
Harmony township	50	4.0	–	–	17 500	–	17 500	–	–
Lane town	71	45.1	779	7 546	13 440	8 831	18 786	2 264	10 802
Logan township	21	23.8	–	–	60 000	–	60 000	–	–
Marlar township	46	19.6	4 702	33 202	93 985	33 202	93 985	–	–
Media township	63	47.6	888	16 232	26 703	16 232	26 703	–	–
Pleasant township	78	25.6	1 621	11 136	36 140	16 056	43 398	619	12 345
Viola township	52	44.2	1 226	17 137	39 530	17 137	39 530	–	–
Wessington Springs city	1 083	45.9	489	15 883	18 986	21 033	23 192	8 234	11 045
Wessington Springs township	83	18.1	2 072	17 601	54 153	17 601	54 153	–	–
Jones County	1 324	42.4	383	20 152	22 252	23 115	26 695	7 489	12 045
Buffalo township	42	35.7	3 314	5 901	17 409	13 078	27 211	904	8 645
Central Jones unorg.	111	35.1	1 316	15 021	28 736	16 687	37 751	5 446	20 922
Draper town	123	46.3	1 321	19 008	26 121	21 809	29 573	4 365	17 817
Draper township	42	45.2	3 075	7 347	54 156	7 983	61 993	–	10 000
Dunkel township	16	50.0	2 747	35 041	52 967	16 655	52 794	–	55 000
Grandview township	13	53.8	3 147	20 561	55 816	21 103	56 690	–	17 500
Kolls township	19	21.1	312	12 626	17 374	12 626	17 374	–	–
Morgan township	29	44.8	1 743	10 746	46 170	11 578	46 448	–	10 000
Mullen township	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Murdo city	679	43.3	490	18 770	22 436	23 578	27 615	7 722	13 054
Mussman township	19	15.8	–	–	75 000	–	75 000	–	–
North Jones unorg.	40	32.5	1 549	11 996	45 504	11 996	45 504	–	–
Okaton township	64	54.7	1 416	9 098	30 507	8 066	31 166	–	15 000
Richland township	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rich Valley unorg.	4	100.0	–	–	55 000	–	55 000	–	–
Scovil township	21	57.1	4 098	5 850	77 420	5 877	85 513	–	10 000
South Creek township	22	40.9	1 627	21 368	48 632	21 368	48 632	–	–
Union township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Virgil township	16	37.5	–	20 063	22 437	–	22 500	–	22 500
Westover township	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Williams Creek township	38	44.7	1 533	4 344	28 321	15 483	29 276	–	5 000
Zickrick township	12	58.3	1 778	23 967	46 033	23 967	46 033	–	–
Kingsbury County	5 925	42.8	202	19 471	21 210	25 091	26 508	9 495	10 886
Arlington city (pt.)	902	47.1	372	14 827	18 973	22 885	28 333	7 747	10 474
Badger town	114	39.5	815	13 010	24 120	20 099	29 960	5 040	19 905
Badger township	240	46.3	814	15 614	25 492	16 833	25 758	5 445	35 925
Baker township	280	33.6	769	19 254	32 290	19 574	35 018	6 919	49 984
Bancroft town	30	40.0	1 396	20 041	28 709	20 444	29 556	1 653	38 348
Denver township	245	44.5	770	22 913	29 053	23 244	29 294	1 553	41 724
De Smet city	1 172	45.6	341	17 903	20 579	23 541	27 183	9 434	12 032
De Smet township	328	42.7	1 048	23 203	33 243	22 463	33 815	22 592	36 513
Erwin town	42	45.2	1 504	10 406	25 021	11 663	31 256	2 139	12 385
Esmond township	57	15.8	943	25 957	35 585	25 559	33 436	–	37 500
Hartland township	183	44.8	2 933	14 770	29 243	17 968	34 298	9 823	13 833
Hetland town	53	41.5	1 474	8 746	25 294	19 018	27 068	2 894	10 571
Iroquois city (pt.)	271	51.3	555	17 285	22 143	22 038	30 885	7 430	11 917
Iroquois township	64	43.8	1 023	23 796	36 389	23 796	36 389	–	–
Lake Preston city	663	52.0	396	13 031	15 869	19 393	24 155	7 275	9 570
Le Sueur township	170	43.5	1 216	16 721	30 349	20 004	31 241	5 678	38 346
Manchester township	136	39.0	675	15 045	25 546	18 703	26 122	16	12 470
Mathews township	153	19.0	2 049	23 783	32 051	25 562	41 459	–	17 500
Oldham city	189	47.6	666	15 256	23 412	24 810	32 227	6 063	9 813
Spirit Lake township	167	18.0	2 984	19 681	78 823	19 112	78 086	1 115	98 607
Spring Lake township	327	37.6	844	18 191	26 566	19 016	29 713	12 840	18 660
Whitewood township	139	15.8	2 713	10 595	39 270	7 976	41 666	10 135	14 730
Lake County	10 550	16.4	348	22 315	25 054	27 271	29 686	12 564	15 332
Badus township	146	54.8	2 150	25 601	35 999	22 855	32 264	9 444	160 957
Chester township	571	12.6	1 408	13 659	21 564	18 387	31 613	5 954	13 684
Clarno township	190	23.2	1 809	14 437	32 477	30 780	69 313	1 405	28 713
Concord township	125	18.4	1 538	13 210	31 467	13 367	34 095	347	17 365
Farmington township	188	20.7	2 558	25 980	40 324	25 271	41 872	–	30 000
Franklin township	228	14.0	1 551	25 176	43 490	19 312	43 942	–	27 500
Herman township	556	17.8	694	24 254	33 246	25 758	35 488	11 859	28 451
Lake View township	468	14.1	3 245	21 744	30 721	27 621	31 937	15 311	28 487
Le Roy township	239	14.2	5 986	26 276	42 303	26 429	55 792	–	27 500
Madison city	6 257	12.2	486	20 912	24 463	26 357	30 247	12 228	17 203

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Table 19. **Percent in Sample, Standard Error, and Confidence Bounds for Population Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	Persons		Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)—Standard error	Median income in 1989 (dollars)					
				Household		Family		Nonfamily household	
				90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample		Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
Lake County—Con.									
Nunda town	45	37.8	1 672	6 802	25 664	12 187	47 813	2 661	9 396
Nunda township	103	53.4	1 178	11 589	19 729	15 335	21 160	10 215	83 203
Orland township	135	11.9	1 415	4 371	40 314	23 023	41 872	–	12 500
Ramona town	194	43.3	695	15 303	19 167	19 146	26 138	6 830	11 597
Rutland township	213	18.8	978	21 566	36 035	22 325	37 016	–	10 000
Summit township	186	28.5	701	23 301	28 995	23 141	30 529	–	25 000
Wayne township	124	9.7	926	7 215	26 410	7 215	26 410	–	–
Wentworth township	213	22.1	1 408	16 452	41 599	27 500	42 222	5 187	17 351
Wentworth village	181	46.4	765	13 545	21 414	21 435	26 378	10 113	12 773
Winfred town	54	38.9	938	10 643	24 143	11 400	24 800	–	5 000
Winfred township	134	32.8	1 021	17 343	28 907	17 311	30 253	5 108	19 931
Lawrence County	20 655	21.4	212	23 795	25 853	30 389	31 980	11 452	12 488
Central City city	185	44.9	702	30 110	34 717	31 259	38 722	5 554	33 843
Deadwood city	1 830	43.9	412	21 417	24 116	27 010	31 180	11 807	14 581
Lead city	3 632	21.3	477	21 242	24 919	26 146	31 424	11 377	13 858
North Lawrence unorg.	4 741	18.8	550	30 387	33 359	33 196	38 672	11 801	19 401
North Spearfish CDP	2 274	15.3	933	26 967	32 285	31 537	39 543	10 401	18 338
St. Onge township	317	14.2	1 396	14 943	32 330	19 122	32 230	633	32 121
South Lawrence unorg.	2 093	18.5	625	27 224	33 120	31 734	37 748	12 442	20 660
Spearfish city	6 966	15.2	448	18 811	22 413	25 595	31 329	9 944	11 928
Whitewood city	891	42.6	341	19 305	23 425	23 189	26 068	7 769	11 677
Lincoln County	15 427	31.6	213	27 616	29 471	31 709	33 420	12 277	14 081
Beresford city (pt.)	349	48.4	586	13 676	18 146	18 615	23 802	8 107	12 888
Brooklyn township	234	16.7	1 404	27 532	36 076	27 886	36 403	–	37 500
Canton city	2 787	14.6	672	21 929	24 967	25 197	34 790	10 955	15 804
Canton township	423	18.0	940	30 774	40 897	30 545	40 451	17 890	63 286
Dayton township	460	21.3	925	30 394	40 982	31 744	41 979	8 536	30 701
Delapre township	1 419	37.1	757	33 586	37 161	35 348	39 785	11 783	22 508
Delaware township	194	13.4	1 176	15 724	28 925	21 461	29 350	6 935	36 451
Eden township	165	46.7	1 022	17 031	25 335	17 640	28 331	15 497	25 503
Fairview town	73	50.7	1 924	21 299	41 201	24 925	46 325	6 254	21 546
Fairview township	145	48.3	941	18 231	31 269	19 357	32 143	688	9 313
Grant township	337	47.2	538	27 010	32 300	29 461	34 074	2 765	10 722
Harrisburg city	727	48.8	505	27 177	31 707	28 885	33 516	6 599	15 900
Highland township	254	14.6	2 911	26 275	35 323	30 220	36 722	25 002	43 432
Hudson town	332	37.0	1 338	16 122	21 383	20 075	27 627	6 334	16 845
La Valley township	410	22.0	1 513	23 964	32 420	22 691	31 803	–	75 000
Lennox city	1 767	47.1	299	20 584	23 086	26 272	29 852	7 013	8 654
Lincoln township	221	11.8	1 073	30 374	37 403	31 967	40 466	–	10 000
Lynn township	290	42.4	769	20 181	24 779	22 160	28 340	12 677	19 765
Norway township	277	36.8	1 286	24 067	36 418	26 422	40 388	5 192	9 819
Perry township	554	47.5	641	26 171	32 730	27 763	33 912	14 308	23 192
Pleasant township	382	23.6	708	23 284	37 472	23 995	37 506	6 892	17 365
Sioux Falls city (pt.)	1 409	30.9	1 290	42 116	50 873	42 491	52 806	23 043	41 643
Springdale township	1 061	16.1	939	33 109	44 358	33 749	44 428	13 253	57 740
Tea city	786	48.5	345	26 634	31 124	29 203	33 690	13 834	20 111
Worthing town	371	44.2	485	19 640	28 866	26 124	31 307	8 498	14 555
Lyman County	3 638	42.5	315	20 761	23 269	24 398	27 262	10 248	12 614
Applegate township	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Bailey township	38	57.9	2 829	37 543	44 936	37 543	44 936	–	–
Black Dog unorg.	12	66.7	4 872	13 297	94 687	37 678	99 408	–	15 000
Butte township	49	49.0	5 841	18 340	43 729	21 878	57 396	2 827	19 293
Dorman township	17	58.8	1 723	10 549	46 951	10 549	46 951	–	–
Earling township	33	15.2	2 589	5 469	36 690	–	37 500	–	10 000
Fairland township	28	28.6	2 852	3 310	41 690	888	53 225	5 126	9 874
Hilmoe township	16	37.5	11 854	–	125 000	–	125 000	–	–
Hope township	17	11.8	–	–	20 000	–	20 000	–	–
Iona township	107	44.9	1 204	12 782	27 218	22 623	32 418	10 152	24 066
Kennebec town	284	52.8	679	18 529	25 150	28 250	36 312	10 333	13 267
Kennebec township	36	61.1	704	26 156	33 844	26 915	34 335	–	22 500
Liberty township	21	14.3	–	–	100 000	–	100 000	–	–
McClure unorg.	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Moore township	28	35.7	1 353	13 012	29 402	13 012	29 402	–	–
Morningside township	27	37.0	11 918	17 390	156 595	16 109	233 479	25 005	27 495
Northeast Lyman unorg.	1 188	41.2	326	16 507	22 497	15 552	22 567	4 466	20 483
Lower Brule CDP	655	44.6	318	11 005	20 664	9 456	15 615	5 761	22 347
Oacoma town	367	45.5	521	18 780	24 804	23 539	27 922	5 156	10 330
Oacoma township	59	52.5	2 912	16 228	31 272	17 443	37 557	6 728	27 023
Pleasant township	10	70.0	3 551	1 193	67 845	1 193	67 845	–	–
Pratt township	14	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Presho city	654	48.0	563	19 374	24 142	25 731	31 637	7 967	11 562
Presho township	39	28.2	2 275	35 120	44 640	23 409	58 182	35 027	37 473
Reliance town	169	47.9	1 212	14 877	19 391	15 731	20 613	10 092	19 014
Reliance township	80	48.8	1 291	16 762	32 443	30 069	34 289	6 147	16 660
Rex township	42	52.4	3 348	13 482	29 018	7 535	27 597	20 724	120 175
Rose township	29	24.1	1 129	20 471	33 744	20 471	33 744	–	–
Rowe township	12	16.7	–	–	22 500	–	22 500	–	–
Sioux township	20	20.0	13 975	–	125 000	–	125 000	–	–
South Lyman unorg.	48	18.8	1 247	5 783	33 902	5 783	33 902	–	–
Stony Butte township	20	35.0	21 606	–	300 001	–	300 001	–	–
Sylvia township	15	40.0	4 953	32 587	74 552	32 587	74 552	–	–
Tracy township	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Vivian township	143	14.7	3 022	16 727	26 606	17 556	32 303	5 124	19 895
McCook County	5 688	37.1	240	19 853	21 630	24 191	25 950	9 314	11 295
Benton township	111	38.7	841	16 283	22 282	16 455	22 613	–	22 500
Bridgewater city	533	48.4	515	14 889	20 730	23 738	28 610	7 365	10 405
Bridgewater township	173	35.3	702	18 988	27 068	23 850	28 960	15 850	20 800
Brookfield township	141	9.2	6 288	6 913	28 777	13 776	137 243	718	29 641
Canistota city	608	45.2	596	13 020	17 481	20 263	25 395	6 201	9 638
Canistota township	132	49.2	1 300	23 337	29 157	22 485	28 804	–	47 500
Emery township	108	15.7	2 514	12 433	52 036	11 824	53 621	–	15 000
Grant township	175	17.1	1 248	14 332	30 478	14 332	30 478	–	–
Greenland township	183	18.6	1 714	14 258	47 343	22 606	55 598	–	15 000
Jefferson township	132	18.9	2 029	14 383	51 987	14 158	52 905	–	32 500

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Table 19. **Percent in Sample, Standard Error, and Confidence Bounds for Population Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	Persons		Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)—Standard error	Median income in 1989 (dollars)					
				Household		Family		Nonfamily household	
				90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample		Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
McCook County—Con.									
Montrose city	420	47.4	450	15 992	23 731	22 575	27 440	11 034	14 656
Montrose township	219	47.5	909	25 112	30 457	26 060	32 330	12 312	26 792
Pearl township	100	18.0	1 352	17 100	27 483	15 585	28 998	–	27 500
Ramsey township	136	19.1	6 776	9 080	17 428	9 080	17 428	–	–
Richland township	199	41.2	710	24 825	34 382	28 412	42 789	8 265	26 372
Salem city	1 289	45.4	416	19 159	22 509	26 016	28 981	9 609	12 214
Salem township	182	15.4	978	17 105	35 038	25 224	35 879	–	10 000
Spencer city	317	44.5	1 224	9 703	15 105	18 430	26 279	5 037	7 000
Spring Valley township	232	19.4	897	17 654	27 033	18 415	27 382	–	17 500
Sun Prairie township	152	21.7	1 641	11 745	49 089	11 745	49 089	–	–
Union township	146	17.8	800	18 594	24 062	20 056	30 470	–	22 500
McPherson County	3 228	40.2	306	14 512	16 396	17 958	20 310	6 329	7 765
Carl township	43	11.6	1 008	4 996	17 499	–	17 500	–	10 000
Central McPherson unorg.	753	39.7	869	14 391	21 581	14 751	22 015	2 690	22 983
Eureka city	1 197	44.7	274	13 558	15 550	16 609	19 179	6 162	7 968
Hillsview town	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Hoffman township	23	8.7	–	–	22 500	–	22 500	–	–
Leola city	521	45.5	550	11 302	14 544	18 801	24 774	5 379	7 682
Long Lake town	64	40.6	4 060	9 022	14 496	11 638	17 156	6 556	12 283
Wachter township	39	15.4	12 172	15 674	119 944	15 098	124 268	–	22 500
Wacker township	22	18.2	–	–	100 000	–	100 000	–	–
Weber township	93	8.6	329	630	8 491	54	4 947	–	10 000
West McPherson unorg.	457	36.8	649	17 553	24 415	19 746	25 254	4 681	30 865
Wetonka town	12	75.0	543	30 912	41 132	30 912	41 132	–	–
Marshall County	4 844	36.1	248	17 564	19 046	20 373	22 065	8 712	10 788
Britton city	1 394	48.7	347	18 321	20 531	24 334	26 694	8 637	11 143
Buffalo township	111	51.4	701	12 610	24 724	13 350	21 825	5 277	34 379
Dayton township	36	11.1	2 891	–	27 500	–	27 500	–	–
Dumarce township	71	15.5	1 069	3 334	13 332	5 658	27 894	–	5 000
Eden town	97	50.5	1 290	11 627	22 972	20 405	24 730	5 702	10 848
Eden township	110	50.0	453	17 780	19 387	17 636	19 197	–	32 500
Fort township	56	23.2	332	14 991	22 117	18 374	22 231	–	15 000
Hamilton township	43	34.9	2 214	16 518	41 987	14 018	41 987	–	–
Hickman township	83	25.3	1 508	25 076	48 648	18 282	49 895	25 248	31 757
La Belle township	80	15.0	1 294	2 501	23 541	1 015	24 408	–	22 500
Lake township	129	51.2	602	13 871	22 592	15 089	23 176	2 464	40 037
Lake City town	43	55.8	1 243	6 225	16 476	6 619	39 471	6 087	8 913
Langford town	298	49.7	856	14 130	19 866	20 088	23 370	6 333	9 420
Lowell township	81	22.2	1 205	16 377	31 052	16 377	31 052	–	–
McKinley township	57	19.3	1 745	3 923	24 467	16 323	28 016	–	5 000
Miller township	209	41.6	739	21 216	29 596	19 621	24 152	7 093	44 977
Newark township	85	18.8	266	15 661	20 627	15 661	20 627	–	–
Newport township	96	28.1	1 212	18 820	29 953	20 538	43 923	–	15 000
Nordland township	31	9.7	1 280	10 029	19 971	–	20 000	–	12 500
Pleasant Valley township	143	25.2	920	13 071	24 100	18 238	28 381	712	12 085
Red Iron Lake township	229	31.9	453	9 129	13 952	5 092	13 686	10 297	15 923
Sisseton township	93	7.5	1 643	5 455	34 625	–	35 000	–	15 000
Stena township	142	14.1	1 616	7 158	35 589	7 158	35 589	–	–
Veblen city	321	47.4	483	11 882	14 795	16 381	22 201	7 732	10 955
Veblen township	236	20.3	924	12 291	22 292	9 978	22 165	–	30 000
Victor township	49	18.4	753	13 026	24 369	13 026	24 369	–	–
Waverly township	86	16.3	1 074	5 481	14 758	6 444	16 538	402	12 219
Weston township	227	12.8	6 276	8 009	41 905	8 009	41 905	–	–
White township	182	19.8	1 249	10 558	28 747	12 256	32 424	355	19 540
Wismer township	26	26.9	1 540	25 045	54 456	25 045	54 456	–	–
Meade County	21 878	13.3	209	23 646	25 809	25 865	28 459	11 680	15 042
Belle Fourche-Cheyenne Valleys unorg.	5 804	14.7	260	20 569	24 345	21 300	24 825	5 401	15 130
Ellsworth AFB CDP (pt.)	4 330	15.6	265	22 710	27 173	22 246	26 627	–	40 000
Eagle township	12	16.7	–	–	10 000	–	10 000	–	–
Faith city	548	47.1	525	17 267	20 919	22 443	28 266	9 348	13 244
Howard township	13	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Lakeside township	50	14.0	470	–	10 000	–	10 000	–	–
North Meade unorg.	447	17.2	1 213	16 321	25 590	21 171	27 062	13 178	17 765
Smithville township	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Southwest Meade unorg.	9 640	11.0	384	27 700	31 147	28 729	33 147	14 787	22 281
Blackhawk CDP	1 995	8.4	730	22 718	28 894	24 207	30 171	9 004	19 781
Sturgis city	5 330	12.1	457	18 570	22 103	22 088	29 258	9 084	13 004
Union township	15	20.0	–	–	20 000	–	20 000	–	–
Upper Red Owl township	16	12.5	–	–	100 000	–	100 000	–	–
Mellette County	2 137	40.6	392	12 836	16 629	15 990	20 273	6 388	8 496
Bad Nation township	44	38.6	976	11 706	31 078	15 429	31 524	–	12 500
Blackpipe township	52	36.5	941	16 732	30 801	16 732	30 801	–	–
Butte township	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cedarbutte unorg.	118	55.1	546	5 796	10 653	5 314	11 062	5 480	11 877
Central Mellette unorg.	694	36.9	988	9 269	16 078	14 934	21 760	4 383	7 166
Cody township	43	58.1	1 489	12 170	31 164	11 220	27 113	–	32 500
Corn Creek township	69	39.1	1 075	3 506	13 605	5 969	22 936	963	4 038
Fairview township	27	70.4	1 678	18 262	39 492	5 875	39 085	17 641	42 359
Mosher township	27	44.4	1 544	6 601	41 371	6 601	41 371	–	–
New Surprise Valley township	3	33.3	–	–	5 000	–	–	–	5 000
Norris township	171	33.3	2 468	5 838	12 179	4 071	12 441	4 349	17 825
Prospect township	14	14.3	–	–	45 000	–	45 000	–	–
Red Fish township	32	43.8	1 108	2 095	26 715	1 087	26 685	–	27 500
Ring Thunder township	24	33.3	1 452	20 130	44 806	20 130	44 806	–	–
Riverside township	24	66.7	3 311	9 768	23 865	9 140	16 676	1 595	58 406
Rocky Ford township	16	37.5	–	–	40 000	–	40 000	–	–
Rosebud township	48	33.3	1 054	10 615	24 711	11 551	26 122	–	10 000
Running Bird township	28	39.3	1 989	7 778	26 406	4 787	25 904	–	42 500
Surprise Valley township	33	27.3	928	47 626	74 246	47 626	74 246	–	–
White River city	595	43.5	447	13 939	21 295	18 041	26 909	7 093	10 631
Wood town	73	39.7	734	7 651	14 650	10 252	17 122	1 368	9 317

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Table 19. **Percent in Sample, Standard Error, and Confidence Bounds for Population Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	Persons		Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)—Standard error	Median income in 1989 (dollars)					
				Household		Family		Nonfamily household	
				90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample		Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
Miner County	3 272	32.3	479	17 252	20 225	22 422	25 014	6 946	8 589
Adams township	143	15.4	8 200	17 468	151 438	25 609	164 649	–	5 000
Beaver township	78	16.7	1 725	1 710	32 778	1 710	32 778	–	–
Belleview township	100	13.0	3 150	6 133	55 025	6 411	57 239	–	10 000
Canova town	172	46.5	745	13 837	20 431	15 951	24 293	6 330	15 799
Canova township	102	40.2	5 987	13 638	32 035	14 471	52 260	–	10 000
Carthage city	221	48.0	825	9 587	13 586	17 714	26 661	6 244	8 366
Carthage township	52	36.5	1 385	11 395	33 244	11 759	33 417	–	10 000
Clearwater township	186	12.9	2 064	10 221	36 800	10 494	39 117	–	30 000
Clinton township	132	18.2	3 223	16 052	38 685	17 633	39 834	–	5 000
Grafton township	114	5.3	4 383	–	100 000	–	100 000	–	–
Green Valley township	62	9.7	3 289	15 074	47 439	–	47 500	–	17 500
Henden township	159	12.6	1 274	6 946	24 027	7 782	24 708	–	10 000
Howard city	1 156	45.5	473	14 682	18 593	22 952	28 010	7 341	9 363
Howard township	129	45.0	1 992	25 272	33 137	27 824	33 651	10 704	64 440
Miner township	78	10.3	2 129	2 587	35 948	2 587	35 948	–	–
Redstone township	45	40.0	921	8 094	27 964	8 094	27 964	–	–
Rock Creek township	127	12.6	1 330	13 453	27 777	20 315	28 358	–	5 000
Roswell town	19	42.1	378	10 360	17 140	10 360	17 140	–	–
Roswell township	64	43.8	1 595	18 429	33 943	21 386	34 945	5 285	12 053
Vermillion township	105	12.4	4 054	6 234	67 509	–	75 000	–	12 500
Vilas town	28	28.6	–	20 172	22 328	20 172	22 328	–	–
Minnehaha County	123 809	16.4	122	27 325	28 242	33 835	34 736	15 404	16 211
Baltic city	666	46.8	406	28 037	31 439	30 450	36 425	8 396	14 983
Benton township	630	16.3	1 050	19 580	38 429	27 271	47 048	7 009	25 008
Brandon township	612	11.1	3 840	24 892	59 024	31 702	61 851	3 581	12 354
Brandon city	3 543	12.5	546	33 510	38 784	34 285	41 438	9 923	26 881
Buffalo township	238	14.7	744	18 466	31 437	18 843	35 476	12 842	32 120
Burk township	306	18.0	2 083	29 690	45 384	29 294	46 668	–	37 500
Clear Lake township	175	13.7	1 870	10 081	25 120	8 352	25 415	1 274	71 181
Colton city	657	49.2	498	18 602	22 615	23 655	27 931	7 734	12 469
Crooks city	671	51.0	339	26 768	31 868	30 096	35 430	9 749	15 715
Dell Rapids city	2 484	47.1	311	23 091	24 799	27 806	31 274	9 929	11 938
Dell Rapids township	338	21.3	1 967	24 258	33 033	25 215	36 988	2 126	24 469
Edison township	346	15.0	2 121	19 331	48 735	20 493	49 136	–	10 000
Garretson city	924	46.1	500	18 070	22 018	23 348	29 267	10 629	14 165
Grand Meadow township	268	16.8	1 402	9 005	31 083	13 970	32 086	2 156	11 114
Hartford city	1 262	47.8	300	24 088	27 819	27 603	31 767	11 559	17 160
Hartford township	542	20.8	1 921	35 744	46 414	37 922	47 494	386	17 356
Highland township	164	11.6	2 462	11 812	50 376	31 923	53 077	721	29 595
Humboldt town	468	45.9	839	17 422	25 284	24 073	29 516	6 710	11 458
Humboldt township	318	23.9	1 294	23 899	35 802	26 270	41 677	3 373	15 139
Logan township	277	14.1	1 225	20 579	43 198	20 579	43 198	–	–
Lyons township	559	17.2	1 348	22 996	32 959	23 786	37 366	7 399	27 961
Mapleton township	1 686	10.6	1 567	31 153	39 444	35 632	42 175	14 040	24 327
Palisade township	276	25.4	1 294	24 082	43 309	28 394	43 786	5 284	9 716
Red Rock township	342	14.0	2 140	31 198	46 276	32 664	48 605	5 471	42 161
Sherman town	66	45.5	1 254	18 266	23 978	19 418	30 582	9 842	27 597
Sioux Falls city (pt.)	99 405	14.2	149	26 663	27 601	33 573	34 715	15 627	16 542
Split Rock township	2 137	11.6	1 501	43 411	55 833	44 056	57 617	6 377	63 096
Sverdrup township	614	14.8	947	20 419	29 759	21 677	31 361	15 101	40 677
Taopi township	347	23.6	1 181	26 163	31 943	27 549	38 074	5 097	9 903
Valley Springs city	739	49.8	364	24 924	27 882	27 014	31 795	15 087	19 531
Valley Springs township	275	12.7	5 143	22 861	52 230	23 358	54 504	5 131	34 889
Wall Lake township	863	14.8	772	32 745	39 597	33 433	40 482	1 858	39 226
Wayne township	1 307	12.0	1 415	32 568	44 744	33 877	46 463	12 396	33 083
Wellington township	304	17.4	3 435	25 155	32 271	26 398	32 822	–	10 000
Moody County	6 507	38.6	221	22 929	24 923	27 526	29 431	10 114	12 263
Alliance township	114	15.8	1 723	12 705	39 677	13 607	47 971	–	12 500
Blinsmon township	258	46.5	548	21 255	26 040	22 800	26 600	5 605	19 457
Clare township	179	20.1	1 677	14 204	47 046	26 787	48 511	–	10 000
Colman city	482	42.9	759	20 538	28 817	30 521	36 882	6 304	12 333
Colman township	235	39.1	1 059	19 542	37 672	29 223	38 632	5 325	19 563
Egan city	208	44.2	774	14 710	28 560	27 641	34 859	9 144	17 840
Egan township	211	43.6	985	11 288	30 712	16 930	32 228	5 224	10 461
Enterprise township	282	33.3	1 068	28 567	37 248	29 129	40 927	12 594	19 812
Flandreau city	2 311	47.1	279	18 655	21 004	25 142	28 563	8 904	11 802
Flandreau township	367	46.3	736	20 091	27 995	24 905	30 071	4 997	11 672
Fremont township	243	15.2	1 369	24 074	36 695	25 409	37 232	–	12 500
Grovena township	239	33.1	1 103	22 385	30 780	25 671	32 064	10 517	14 852
Jefferson township	153	13.7	9 248	17 664	26 955	17 664	26 955	–	–
Lone Rock township	99	17.2	2 873	23 487	41 286	24 345	40 918	17 754	96 447
Lynn township	296	14.5	1 272	21 524	28 638	20 997	29 254	15 062	74 071
Riverview township	190	18.4	890	25 865	31 565	27 085	31 782	–	15 000
Spring Creek township	146	32.2	1 139	25 319	32 873	25 319	32 873	–	–
Trent town	211	46.0	773	18 396	27 138	20 989	35 573	6 126	17 809
Union township	163	41.7	1 354	18 699	30 904	19 448	37 206	15 606	19 193
Ward town	35	37.1	2 528	6 679	21 351	12 595	48 238	5 036	9 726
Ward township	85	51.8	1 348	16 252	40 414	16 586	41 443	–	17 500
Pennington County	81 343	15.4	145	24 808	25 847	28 905	30 186	15 582	16 895
Ash No. 16 township	22	4.5	–	–	5 000	–	–	–	5 000
Badlands unorg.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Box Elder city	2 680	15.3	403	19 206	21 681	18 978	22 183	11 496	20 437
Castle Butte No. 18 township	39	51.3	1 738	27 993	46 513	27 993	46 513	–	–
Cedar Butte No. 4 township	50	36.0	2 144	14 508	51 486	14 264	51 912	–	32 500
Central Pennington unorg.	14 435	14.8	326	22 700	24 855	23 602	25 983	13 650	18 429
Colonial Pine Hills CDP (pt.)	576	12.3	1 320	41 660	51 758	40 220	53 438	38 731	46 797
Ellsworth AFB CDP (pt.)	2 687	15.6	200	17 732	19 406	17 727	19 365	14 801	27 699
Rapid Valley CDP	5 968	15.6	330	24 043	26 689	24 913	27 633	12 529	18 804
Cheyenne No. 21 township	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Conata No. 20 township	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Crooked Creek No. 25 township	33	36.4	2 037	3 599	36 534	2 464	37 102	–	10 000
Dalzell Canyon unorg.	4	100.0	–	–	12 500	–	12 500	–	–
East Central Pennington unorg.	266	48.9	799	19 780	25 073	19 102	26 348	19 836	24 276
Fairview No. 22 township	22	68.2	710	16 890	35 610	21 081	36 419	–	17 500
Flat Butte No. 12 township	12	58.3	440	45 302	54 396	45 302	54 396	–	–
Hill City city	650	46.0	652	14 842	17 203	18 003	21 821	8 372	11 886
Huron No. 10 township	52	28.8	3 935	21 505	87 100	21 505	87 100	–	–
Imlay No. 24 township	14	57.1	–	5 201	9 799	5 201	9 799	–	–

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Table 19. **Percent in Sample, Standard Error, and Confidence Bounds for Population Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	Persons		Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)—Standard error	Median income in 1989 (dollars)					
				Household		Family		Nonfamily household	
				90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample		Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
Pennington County—Con.									
Keystone town	232	36.2	954	13 981	24 667	15 335	29 749	6 701	23 687
Lake Creek unorg.	52	17.3	1 596	22 195	52 073	20 982	46 845	–	55 000
Lake Flat No. 8 township	30	30.0	1 180	15 967	35 565	16 095	36 405	–	17 500
Lake Hill No. 5 township	17	29.4	250	30 405	34 730	30 405	34 730	–	–
Mount Rushmore unorg.	4 197	18.0	660	35 047	41 183	38 535	42 880	16 189	26 033
Colonial Pine Hills CDP (pt.)	977	16.4	1 471	41 547	46 222	40 670	45 809	25 656	113 826
New Underwood city	553	42.5	462	17 283	21 064	20 255	24 630	5 772	11 518
Northeast Pennington unorg.	38	10.5	–	–	17 500	–	17 500	–	–
Owanka No. 13 township	50	48.0	2 511	15 941	24 373	15 941	24 373	–	–
Peno No. 9 township	37	43.2	691	11 568	30 148	10 742	31 386	–	17 500
Quinn town	72	52.8	1 098	12 440	21 402	12 704	21 698	11 128	22 340
Quinn No. 1 township	11	18.2	–	–	10 000	–	10 000	–	–
Rainy Creek No. 19 township	33	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rapid City city	54 523	13.3	199	25 043	26 437	30 373	31 739	15 619	17 176
Rapid City East unorg.	887	15.0	1 516	25 908	44 032	30 778	48 364	8 848	19 815
Scenic No. 7 township	71	28.2	1 623	12 765	24 602	14 741	50 517	6 109	16 155
Shyne No. 27 township	20	40.0	4 437	5 721	56 513	5 666	59 260	5 444	9 556
Sunnyside No. 26 township	22	45.5	3 034	5 078	49 730	5 078	49 730	–	–
Wall town	834	44.1	764	21 977	26 558	27 982	33 204	13 295	16 844
Wasta town	82	37.8	997	10 980	21 267	14 333	24 834	5 625	12 222
Wasta No. 2 township	13	23.1	–	22 563	24 937	22 563	24 937	–	–
West Pennington unorg.	1 276	36.6	423	21 139	25 561	24 058	27 953	11 404	15 873
Perkins County	3 932	31.1	405	18 832	21 548	23 465	26 413	11 133	13 697
Ada township	27	14.8	–	–	25 000	–	25 000	–	–
Anderson township	30	13.3	7 638	–	60 000	–	60 000	–	10 000
Antelope township	28	25.0	264	–	15 000	–	15 000	–	–
Barrett township	16	12.5	–	–	15 000	–	15 000	–	–
Beck township	9	55.6	–	–	17 500	–	17 500	–	–
Bison town	451	47.7	628	19 966	26 066	27 051	33 159	13 198	18 769
Bison township	35	20.0	1 124	18 558	33 462	18 497	34 336	15 453	24 774
Brushy township	9	11.1	–	–	32 500	–	–	–	32 500
Burdick township	38	5.3	–	–	20 000	–	20 000	–	–
Cash township	27	22.2	849	–	30 000	–	30 000	–	22 500
Castle Butte township	24	20.8	17 263	–	125 000	–	125 000	–	–
Chance township	41	22.0	2 049	6 671	31 371	–	32 500	–	17 500
Chaudoin township	12	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Clark township	27	29.6	2 121	10 307	32 090	–	32 500	–	22 500
De Witt township	54	18.5	3 789	1 173	48 995	1 173	48 995	–	–
Duck Creek unorg.	29	3.4	–	–	15 000	–	–	–	15 000
Duell township	19	21.1	–	–	20 000	–	20 000	–	–
East Perkins unorg.	152	13.2	4 115	5 474	81 501	9 851	90 808	184	37 332
Englewood township	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Flat Creek township	12	8.3	–	–	17 500	–	–	–	17 500
Foster township	22	22.7	4 508	–	32 500	–	5 000	–	32 500
Fredlund township	48	4.2	–	–	5 000	–	5 000	–	–
Glendo township	16	18.8	–	–	25 000	–	25 000	–	–
Grand River township	35	20.0	4 714	–	55 000	–	55 000	–	–
Hall township	19	15.8	–	–	20 000	–	20 000	–	–
Highland township	9	22.2	–	–	25 000	–	25 000	–	–
Horse Creek township	48	12.5	3 762	10 390	46 954	–	47 500	–	12 500
Independence unorg.	30	16.7	3 182	–	45 000	–	45 000	–	–
Lemmon city	1 614	43.8	455	17 726	19 655	22 644	25 067	9 688	12 534
Liberty township	23	8.7	–	–	42 500	–	42 500	–	–
Lincoln township	166	21.1	2 608	17 568	44 405	19 564	60 984	12 722	25 278
Lodgepole township	51	21.6	1 921	2 020	28 485	705	29 472	–	10 000
Lone Tree township	44	31.8	493	7 168	15 389	5 945	15 272	–	17 500
Maltby township	9	22.2	–	–	30 000	–	30 000	–	–
Marshfield township	29	17.2	–	–	12 500	–	12 500	–	–
Martin township	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Meadow township	45	20.0	1 386	5 547	24 289	5 547	24 289	–	–
Moreau township	16	25.0	2 773	12 608	29 849	–	30 000	–	15 000
Plateau township	21	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Pleasant Valley township	6	16.7	–	–	5 000	–	–	–	5 000
Rainbow township	34	29.4	2 642	12 087	49 304	12 087	49 304	–	–
Rockford township	28	17.9	4 644	–	47 500	–	47 500	–	–
Scotch Cap township	41	9.8	6 271	–	75 000	–	75 000	–	–
Sidney township	32	9.4	939	–	32 500	–	27 500	–	32 500
South Perkins unorg.	124	15.3	2 452	33 403	53 314	33 403	53 314	–	–
Southwest Perkins unorg.	25	36.0	4 951	7 245	52 560	7 245	52 560	–	–
Strool township	81	9.9	18 436	1 154	230 814	–	300 001	–	5 000
Trail township	40	7.5	2 367	–	37 500	–	37 500	–	22 500
Vail township	14	7.1	–	–	12 500	–	–	–	12 500
Vickers township	21	23.8	3 453	10 881	44 119	32 717	44 855	–	12 500
Viking township	13	23.1	–	–	15 000	–	15 000	–	–
Vrooman township	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wells township	17	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
West Central Perkins unorg.	28	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
West Perkins unorg.	23	21.7	11 862	–	100 000	–	100 000	–	10 000
White Butte township	38	21.1	944	–	35 000	–	35 000	–	–
White Hill township	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wilson township	40	15.0	258	–	17 500	–	17 500	–	–
Wyandotte township	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Potter County	3 190	43.5	315	19 918	21 391	23 044	25 841	9 827	12 130
Central Potter unorg.	319	28.8	1 342	16 156	24 089	17 742	24 896	6 017	16 099
East Potter unorg.	419	37.0	940	20 101	29 547	18 144	28 892	19 841	76 587
Gettysburg city	1 510	45.6	419	20 227	22 187	26 051	29 768	9 967	12 642
Hoven town	522	53.3	755	17 715	21 047	21 339	25 783	6 943	13 099
Lebanon town	115	41.7	720	9 597	17 195	11 435	25 613	4 280	10 840
Tolstoy town	69	55.1	738	8 144	13 573	10 667	20 555	5 000	9 999
West Potter unorg.	236	36.9	1 487	17 325	25 806	18 393	27 857	3 321	24 340

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Table 19. **Percent in Sample, Standard Error, and Confidence Bounds for Population Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	Persons		Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)—Standard error	Median income in 1989 (dollars)					
				Household		Family		Nonfamily household	
				90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample		Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
Roberts County	9 914	25.7	204	16 349	18 736	21 262	23 017	7 791	9 793
Agency township	315	21.9	1 874	10 774	22 321	15 072	31 696	632	4 993
Alto township	83	34.9	1 547	17 530	32 430	12 321	36 965	10 905	19 547
Becker township	141	19.9	1 723	19 421	46 700	19 421	46 700	–	–
Bossko township	82	12.2	3 001	4 214	50 786	13 052	53 896	–	30 000
Bryant township	197	12.7	2 951	6 921	23 746	6 921	23 746	–	–
Claire City town	85	45.9	724	9 980	19 009	11 869	23 754	3 315	13 357
Corona town	118	51.7	1 231	12 006	22 291	20 744	30 554	4 271	12 253
Dry Wood Lake township	124	17.7	1 339	7 758	34 183	21 600	40 260	–	10 000
Easter township	184	23.4	1 435	4 888	24 048	11 540	28 268	78	14 933
Enterprise township	120	15.0	996	22 954	35 934	22 954	35 934	–	–
Garfield township	187	38.5	1 659	20 548	30 427	22 907	32 926	10 498	19 668
Geneseo township	216	14.8	5 856	22 273	41 177	21 665	40 532	–	50 000
Goodwill township	713	19.4	512	5 896	12 591	6 952	13 457	1 571	4 646
Grant township	176	15.9	1 167	13 748	28 127	22 739	29 843	5 225	14 288
Harmon township	230	30.4	547	16 561	24 354	17 451	25 449	5 019	9 777
Hart township	111	16.2	1 544	8 063	38 379	8 063	38 379	–	–
Lake township	170	18.8	598	11 973	22 517	11 045	21 642	–	15 000
Lawrence township	170	21.2	881	3 212	22 755	3 030	23 139	–	20 000
Lee township	136	16.9	1 142	5 090	31 695	4 075	35 055	–	10 000
Lien township	172	33.1	697	13 885	23 783	17 701	30 353	5 647	18 601
Lockwood township	185	14.1	1 424	12 811	30 003	14 840	34 224	2 865	22 708
Long Hollow township	273	16.5	960	15 433	30 603	11 639	30 603	–	–
Minnesota township	149	38.3	749	19 351	24 800	21 696	28 663	2 340	18 246
New Effington town	219	47.9	721	11 576	16 108	15 219	21 163	5 976	9 874
Norway township	160	43.8	477	14 383	22 117	17 694	22 979	6 589	27 694
One Road township	88	33.0	1 273	16 727	27 956	17 188	28 437	–	5 000
Ortley town	63	34.9	2 530	5 483	19 525	7 058	38 189	1 963	8 037
Ortley township	88	52.3	922	15 000	34 167	21 610	35 890	5 375	14 780
Peever town	195	48.2	517	8 350	13 213	7 191	13 383	6 143	13 895
Rosholt town	408	42.4	576	13 586	18 940	21 102	27 198	9 106	11 776
Sisseton city	2 181	14.9	433	14 569	20 142	21 696	25 590	7 195	11 954
Sisseton township	577	14.4	865	11 013	20 710	11 118	21 252	2 500	25 521
Springdale township	130	47.7	2 480	11 150	22 844	11 966	23 134	879	234 140
Spring Grove township	150	18.0	1 164	13 178	30 560	13 512	30 644	–	32 500
Summit town	267	52.1	557	11 386	15 421	12 849	17 373	4 394	8 344
Summit township	52	17.3	2 230	1 529	30 780	1 529	30 780	–	–
Victor township	169	22.5	1 110	23 133	31 131	24 928	36 601	6 499	12 061
White Rock town	7	42.9	–	–	5 000	–	5 000	–	–
White Rock township	257	41.2	1 097	11 217	26 711	8 537	31 622	15 692	40 603
Wilmot city	566	41.5	604	14 786	21 006	21 202	27 067	10 446	13 108
Sanborn County	2 833	30.4	350	17 726	21 432	22 390	25 479	10 048	11 559
Afton township	55	5.5	803	–	17 500	–	17 500	–	12 500
Artesian town	217	47.0	694	11 152	21 326	20 355	30 628	4 571	9 204
Benedict township	49	14.3	2 587	913	27 135	–	27 500	–	22 500
Butler township	252	28.2	567	14 007	26 832	17 400	27 634	1 108	12 315
Diana township	49	26.5	2 941	11 109	48 266	2 457	49 693	10 398	21 438
Elliott township	121	22.3	2 226	13 565	60 028	12 802	45 577	–	75 000
Floyd township	95	15.8	3 026	13 474	53 109	14 367	56 681	–	55 000
Jackson township	101	22.8	2 655	4 383	67 827	4 383	67 827	–	–
Letcher town	164	42.1	582	13 963	19 228	16 029	21 642	7 546	15 915
Letcher township	185	37.8	802	19 821	26 816	21 317	28 683	5 638	21 195
Logan township	134	17.2	1 281	10 786	25 642	16 017	28 280	5 274	11 808
Oneida township	49	6.1	–	–	30 000	–	30 000	–	–
Ravenna township	61	9.8	902	10 272	19 253	–	20 000	10 023	12 477
Silver Creek township	108	15.7	5 754	14 752	109 990	14 752	109 990	–	–
Twin Lake township	117	15.4	1 620	15 437	33 516	6 296	41 159	15 282	29 798
Union township	65	29.2	1 253	9 866	24 851	23 047	29 949	5 349	9 651
Warren township	75	16.0	7 375	3 410	81 533	3 410	81 533	–	–
Woonsocket city	766	42.8	353	15 100	20 053	21 551	26 240	5 196	7 974
Woonsocket township	170	21.2	2 370	28 866	57 175	28 866	57 175	–	–
Shannon County	9 902	15.0	153	10 033	12 178	10 050	12 999	6 400	11 119
Batesland town	124	21.0	1 171	12 796	21 267	13 000	22 250	4 264	42 868
East Shannon unorg.	4 083	14.5	206	8 233	13 063	8 674	13 325	3 600	15 437
Kyle CDP	914	16.7	337	8 269	16 687	7 047	15 305	7 680	31 283
Manderson-White Horse Creek CDP (pt.)	243	8.6	1 091	3 057	14 868	2 231	33 885	–	10 000
Porcupine CDP	783	15.7	288	6 778	14 478	6 778	14 478	–	–
Wounded Knee CDP	18	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
West Shannon unorg.	5 695	15.2	219	10 168	12 272	9 883	13 762	7 552	11 407
Manderson-White Horse Creek CDP (pt.)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Oglala CDP	422	13.0	573	8 293	19 898	4 430	21 298	2 717	28 642
Pine Ridge CDP	2 596	15.5	292	10 199	14 804	10 255	15 040	5 421	14 366
Spink County	7 981	23.6	326	18 471	20 426	22 894	25 903	10 274	12 031
Antelope township	96	19.8	1 017	7 986	21 578	7 986	21 578	–	–
Ashton city	148	52.0	533	13 001	18 186	15 174	24 652	6 785	12 486
Athol township	110	32.7	1 595	9 355	34 979	9 101	50 349	–	22 500
Belle Plaine township	118	38.1	1 057	17 934	29 131	18 748	32 501	12 790	19 710
Belmont township	68	17.6	1 760	11 472	32 334	18 095	46 111	–	12 500
Benton township	35	28.6	4 428	4 806	75 969	10 770	92 298	135	12 433
Beotia township	53	43.4	1 433	18 634	38 983	18 365	37 019	13 787	52 426
Brentford town	69	40.6	1 647	12 211	39 789	36 131	51 405	6 039	11 831
Buffalo township	77	5.2	8 130	12 978	95 815	–	75 000	–	100 000
Capitola township	227	15.4	6 609	12 940	194 888	12 940	194 888	–	–
Clifton township	78	15.4	3 389	2 222	67 002	2 222	67 002	–	–
Conde city	203	41.4	1 123	8 720	18 733	17 966	27 309	3 831	7 189
Conde township	32	53.1	1 854	4 374	33 126	17 831	34 504	–	10 000
Cornwall township	61	6.6	3 365	–	42 500	–	42 500	–	–
Crandon township	103	22.3	9 427	11 066	53 457	22 756	174 070	–	12 500
Doland city	306	45.1	806	17 765	22 803	23 170	28 493	6 722	13 283
Exline township	77	13.0	1 918	21 263	57 474	20 528	58 944	–	27 500
Frankfort city	192	32.8	1 092	13 196	23 263	14 759	28 062	6 468	18 895
Frankfort township	64	28.1	1 145	1 582	24 647	1 582	24 647	–	–
Garfield township	59	49.2	5 843	11 019	34 935	10 837	48 042	–	20 000

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Table 19. **Percent in Sample, Standard Error, and Confidence Bounds for Population Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	Persons		Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)—Standard error	Median income in 1989 (dollars)					
				Household		Family		Nonfamily household	
				90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample		Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
Spink County—Con.									
Great Bend township	56	23.2	4 172	28 340	53 105	18 501	118 326	37 646	53 488
Groveland township	84	29.8	1 483	14 608	51 311	14 608	51 311	–	–
Harmony township	70	21.4	3 541	25 096	82 529	12 313	92 290	–	27 500
Harrison township	59	11.9	2 098	20 682	49 432	20 682	49 432	–	–
Jefferson township	80	26.3	6 197	2 878	21 175	6 665	22 392	–	5 000
Lake township	91	17.6	1 517	12 872	29 303	12 872	29 303	–	–
La Prairie township	71	47.9	1 774	18 053	22 295	18 039	42 672	2 390	21 305
Lincoln township	216	17.1	549	1 356	6 632	1 356	6 632	–	–
Lodi township	84	15.5	1 482	7 010	23 738	12 998	24 502	1 763	26 472
Mellette city	184	32.1	1 126	15 034	24 966	18 441	45 098	8 045	20 285
Mellette township	178	49.4	682	18 610	42 919	18 610	42 919	–	–
Northville town	105	46.7	1 097	14 545	25 115	20 862	31 638	3 693	12 538
Northville township	209	40.2	796	20 841	24 978	21 762	25 861	11 327	19 260
Olean township	66	40.9	1 292	19 357	31 268	21 386	31 807	14 155	33 345
Prairie Center township	47	40.4	2 396	2 409	48 888	2 409	48 888	–	–
Redfield city	2 770	13.2	566	16 164	19 864	21 996	28 741	8 383	12 104
Redfield township	654	16.8	991	17 168	27 719	19 925	45 043	2 435	26 631
Richfield township	35	22.9	3 830	21 278	69 944	45 443	71 614	–	22 500
Spring township	31	29.0	957	–	32 500	–	32 500	–	–
Sumner township	37	16.2	1 952	15 360	44 280	12 522	44 957	–	27 500
Tetonka township	117	11.1	2 165	2 016	33 208	2 467	33 904	–	5 000
Three Rivers township	67	35.8	2 843	23 004	51 582	22 575	52 276	–	25 000
Tulare town	244	35.2	695	16 916	26 130	17 521	28 697	15 347	19 445
Tulare township	55	25.5	736	10 997	30 507	10 997	30 507	–	–
Turton town	76	40.8	1 557	7 916	22 713	11 127	43 415	6 086	14 957
Turton township	41	29.3	1 015	22 463	40 858	22 463	40 858	–	–
Union township	78	15.4	1 377	3 559	27 865	13 695	28 805	–	5 000
Stanley County	2 453	47.9	345	21 390	23 785	24 841	27 921	11 325	14 771
Fort Pierre city	1 854	47.8	345	20 781	22 624	23 165	26 782	11 052	15 301
North Stanley unorg.	268	44.8	1 049	19 525	30 863	26 265	41 651	10 543	25 145
South Stanley unorg.	331	50.5	1 351	21 795	29 279	25 504	31 132	8 219	13 853
Sully County	1 589	45.2	527	22 204	24 949	25 631	28 171	11 560	14 630
Agar town	82	34.1	819	16 126	26 779	16 775	30 563	469	17 266
East Sully unorg.	340	46.8	1 594	21 256	26 246	24 597	31 386	11 236	18 146
Onida city	761	42.6	591	18 670	24 303	25 075	30 573	10 335	12 383
West Sully unorg.	406	51.0	950	23 918	27 603	24 725	28 375	14 843	22 072
Todd County	8 352	26.4	157	12 435	14 203	12 737	15 309	7 369	11 385
East Todd unorg.	2 439	34.4	251	16 297	21 151	17 317	22 685	5 791	9 942
Antelope CDP	744	43.7	239	7 330	11 445	7 473	11 672	2 848	5 282
White Horse CDP	152	48.0	335	6 877	14 690	5 934	12 376	–	–
Mission city	730	41.8	423	14 469	19 276	17 323	20 955	5 316	9 504
St. Francis town	815	37.4	246	6 743	10 953	6 256	10 874	4 399	15 773
West Todd unorg.	4 368	17.3	279	9 683	13 363	8 634	13 676	7 945	13 364
Parmelee CDP	618	15.9	668	6 016	11 695	4 926	11 658	5 068	49 904
Rosebud CDP	1 538	13.9	535	9 323	17 034	8 071	17 036	5 140	16 653
Spring Creek CDP	231	13.9	643	4 838	20 565	3 854	21 468	–	10 000
Two Strike CDP	112	19.6	1 874	2 055	48 092	2 055	48 092	–	–
Tripp County	6 924	19.2	428	18 352	21 256	22 471	25 498	7 617	10 237
Banner township	18	38.9	5 444	9 406	88 461	9 406	88 461	–	–
Beaver Creek township	24	20.8	3 231	–	22 500	–	22 500	–	5 000
Black township	150	21.3	3 359	19 909	47 526	37 586	49 519	5 709	9 291
Brunson township	53	26.4	2 119	24 493	67 216	23 614	69 326	–	37 500
Bull Creek township	43	7.0	–	–	50 000	–	50 000	–	–
Carter township	52	15.4	4 114	4 719	36 846	5 775	37 408	–	10 000
Colome city	309	40.1	622	15 160	20 280	21 878	30 724	7 668	11 634
Colome township	108	51.9	1 970	30 258	57 452	30 976	58 939	–	12 500
Condon township	47	19.1	2 673	5 382	39 553	–	40 000	–	10 000
Curlew township	38	18.4	2 476	6 315	34 472	15 150	34 871	–	10 000
Dog Ear township	62	12.9	1 912	5 618	31 171	5 107	32 181	–	20 000
Elliston township	47	8.5	2 284	–	47 500	–	47 500	–	–
Greenwood township	21	28.6	3 109	–	40 000	–	40 000	–	–
Holsclaw township	24	4.2	–	–	5 000	–	–	–	5 000
Huggins township	29	6.9	3 585	–	22 500	–	–	–	22 500
Ideal township	208	49.5	600	12 853	19 224	12 983	18 596	–	10 000
Irwin township	39	51.3	3 796	15 670	32 287	15 670	32 287	–	–
Jordan township	44	43.2	825	17 457	28 609	17 457	28 609	–	–
Keyapaha township	36	13.9	526	–	12 500	–	12 500	–	–
King township	41	7.3	–	–	42 500	–	42 500	–	–
Lake township	86	9.3	1 355	12 658	32 415	–	32 500	–	32 500
Lamro township	589	19.2	933	24 069	41 748	23 732	40 066	–	55 000
Lincoln township	55	20.0	3 050	5 671	47 078	5 671	47 078	–	–
Lone Star township	23	8.7	–	–	40 000	–	40 000	–	–
Lone Tree township	44	43.2	1 134	6 122	12 234	5 411	11 437	–	–
McNeely township	75	30.7	2 241	14 723	41 332	14 723	41 332	–	–
Millboro township	56	3.6	–	–	37 500	–	37 500	–	–
New Witten town	87	49.4	542	12 157	16 519	13 321	20 843	5 376	13 447
North Tripp unorg.	27	7.4	–	–	25 000	–	25 000	–	–
Pahapesto township	25	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Plainview township	112	20.5	863	16 912	41 764	16 912	41 764	–	–
Pleasant Valley township	23	13.0	30 196	–	300 001	–	300 001	–	75 000
Pleasant View township	129	17.8	2 476	15 747	29 976	16 072	29 598	1 022	41 917
Progressive township	30	60.0	1 917	22 345	76 546	22 345	76 546	–	–
Rames township	39	20.5	2 479	1 386	26 894	5 003	27 492	–	5 000
Rosedale township	52	13.5	1 385	10 571	27 011	–	27 500	–	12 500
Roseland township	51	21.6	3 756	2 895	46 260	2 895	46 260	–	–
Star Prairie township	51	7.8	13 445	422	95 267	–	100 000	–	5 000
Star Valley township	26	23.1	6 943	15 506	70 955	–	75 000	–	17 500
Stewart township	115	13.0	917	11 996	30 754	11 996	30 754	–	–

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Table 19. **Percent in Sample, Standard Error, and Confidence Bounds for Population Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	Persons		Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)—Standard error	Median income in 1989 (dollars)					
				Household		Family		Nonfamily household	
				90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample		Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
Tripp County—Con.									
Sully township	54	27.8	537	15 466	27 101	15 466	27 101	–	–
Taylor township	21	9.5	–	–	60 000	–	60 000	–	–
Valley township	46	13.0	1 491	–	17 500	–	17 500	–	–
Weaver township	70	15.7	1 892	16 528	41 845	23 075	42 171	–	17 500
Willow Creek township	71	14.1	5 487	12 810	95 570	12 810	95 570	–	–
Wilson township	135	20.7	2 222	20 512	42 309	14 777	43 325	–	35 000
Winner city	3 354	14.0	833	15 608	20 185	20 235	25 809	7 371	11 460
Witten township	31	22.6	4 601	10 903	71 749	11 186	73 577	–	12 500
Wortman township	39	2.6	–	–	10 000	–	–	–	10 000
Wright township	15	26.7	3 812	–	40 000	–	40 000	–	–
Turner County	8 576	39.4	161	19 200	20 666	23 933	25 543	9 154	10 838
Brothersfield township	148	25.0	1 510	17 830	36 013	26 143	46 357	10 779	19 308
Centerville city	887	46.0	359	17 281	19 977	22 899	27 456	9 259	12 330
Centerville township	211	46.0	976	27 365	35 135	28 155	33 869	730	24 453
Chancellor town	276	51.4	568	17 473	22 072	20 424	26 090	8 995	17 215
Childstown township	283	21.2	1 122	18 285	30 531	18 940	31 805	5 383	27 090
Daneville township	213	50.7	1 688	20 087	24 930	19 870	25 311	–	22 500
Davis town	87	48.3	1 224	18 587	31 413	25 987	36 020	6 016	17 208
Dolton town	43	55.8	919	5 556	18 131	5 458	24 437	3 185	13 520
Dolton township	169	39.1	982	23 052	32 141	23 439	33 222	–	10 000
Germantown township	326	26.1	1 305	27 623	43 566	28 138	44 862	2 519	29 245
Home township	279	13.6	1 906	20 230	43 012	21 207	44 568	–	20 000
Hurley city	372	42.5	654	11 413	16 971	20 651	24 756	5 783	7 848
Hurley township	152	25.7	1 269	13 456	29 154	13 290	27 235	–	32 500
Irene city (pt.)	253	44.3	473	15 942	23 873	20 259	26 465	9 521	16 898
Marion city	831	45.7	359	15 225	17 858	19 784	25 168	7 304	10 320
Marion township	237	29.5	1 068	15 569	28 067	14 153	29 062	15 336	28 993
Middleton township	248	26.6	1 637	24 997	32 001	28 486	32 439	1 180	43 231
Monroe town	151	53.6	826	11 258	18 328	14 732	21 384	5 029	12 354
Monroe township	157	43.3	1 562	13 902	22 973	14 840	27 660	6 739	21 297
Norway township	208	16.8	1 124	14 434	26 303	13 779	39 137	12 975	24 366
Parker city	984	48.8	458	15 521	18 738	21 549	24 825	6 542	9 138
Parker township	249	38.6	763	20 850	29 498	21 970	31 300	1 300	16 526
Rosefield township	218	47.7	892	25 537	32 497	26 034	32 675	198	4 803
Salem township	213	14.6	1 108	16 016	36 855	16 636	37 330	–	15 000
Spring Valley township	205	16.1	1 008	12 262	17 909	11 120	17 422	15 057	19 943
Swan Lake township	208	36.1	714	12 632	21 134	11 322	23 178	12 248	21 628
Turner township	205	48.8	767	16 755	26 798	20 149	29 822	3 620	11 166
Viborg city	763	44.7	357	12 379	15 672	20 611	25 748	6 607	8 450
Union County	10 189	37.2	177	21 608	23 030	25 907	27 458	9 872	12 318
Alcester city	843	46.3	428	16 586	19 846	24 605	27 363	7 671	10 496
Alcester township	339	40.1	705	18 684	27 007	22 531	29 074	2 171	17 687
Beresford city (pt.)	1 500	47.2	377	19 877	22 716	25 990	30 048	8 337	11 386
Big Sioux township	382	35.1	1 096	21 177	35 248	22 103	36 317	6 513	21 597
Big Springs township	302	14.2	1 294	5 635	22 679	7 548	24 252	888	28 757
Brule township	243	10.7	1 464	21 993	42 011	22 960	43 678	–	25 000
Civil Bend township	302	7.6	1 606	26 831	47 352	26 831	47 352	–	–
Elk Point city	1 423	45.0	455	19 585	22 856	24 981	30 017	10 387	14 016
Elk Point township	280	27.9	1 160	29 039	41 538	28 670	39 735	5 696	47 301
Emmet township	278	15.1	659	5 714	16 449	5 714	16 449	–	–
Jefferson city	527	38.5	629	20 102	25 059	23 463	29 557	6 610	10 476
Jefferson township	523	41.9	582	22 919	32 149	25 662	36 170	9 503	23 318
North Sioux City city	2 019	40.9	324	21 223	24 049	22 661	27 061	13 891	16 871
Prairie township	218	43.6	855	21 017	28 121	22 182	32 508	11 448	26 052
Richland unorg.	199	32.7	1 274	16 346	26 827	23 145	35 914	2 054	15 703
Sioux Valley township	275	9.8	1 742	5 923	26 571	4 497	46 168	3 672	14 197
Spink township	278	14.4	4 719	14 381	34 862	25 289	35 806	–	12 500
Virginia township	258	36.4	954	18 116	27 114	18 306	27 313	6 893	82 261
Walworth County	6 087	24.5	372	18 389	20 887	23 446	26 530	9 319	11 333
Akaska town	52	46.2	921	6 738	13 131	6 734	15 807	1 779	13 666
East Walworth unorg.	584	31.3	593	19 061	25 401	21 459	26 583	4 913	11 769
Glenham town	134	52.2	596	12 481	16 717	12 816	18 735	6 141	25 089
Java city	161	50.3	882	13 009	15 054	15 198	22 687	7 277	12 882
Lowry town	15	46.7	2 678	7 695	41 397	23 326	41 949	–	10 000
Mobridge city	3 768	15.0	687	16 605	20 650	21 521	27 808	9 060	11 851
Selby city	707	47.0	484	20 479	24 145	26 669	30 920	7 449	12 506
West Walworth unorg.	666	34.2	1 065	23 216	30 757	24 263	32 311	6 946	22 565
Yankton County	19 252	19.8	210	21 021	22 606	27 104	29 075	11 538	13 201
Gayville town	401	44.9	514	19 433	25 846	24 203	32 885	9 087	14 814
Gayville township	171	52.6	1 013	16 189	28 787	21 076	38 837	11 305	20 362
Irene city (pt.)	2	100.0	–	–	27 500	–	27 500	–	–
Jamesville township	275	19.3	531	12 128	21 516	13 347	27 719	10 573	23 690
Lesterville town	168	45.2	1 137	9 447	20 722	15 881	27 119	5 524	7 605
Marindahl township	187	50.8	611	19 673	29 389	20 082	29 667	–	5 000
Mayfield township	229	47.6	591	15 709	20 242	16 959	21 411	6 014	16 992
Mission Hill town	180	47.2	696	17 543	28 396	18 274	29 442	6 289	18 288
Mission Hill township	332	20.5	1 826	12 436	27 996	12 024	34 688	7 720	27 909
Southeast Yankton unorg.	694	18.9	683	19 884	28 174	21 493	31 316	15 111	20 961
Turkey Valley township	218	46.8	477	18 253	22 997	18 474	24 789	3 651	22 341
Utica town	115	32.2	808	18 814	22 212	19 704	25 713	2 118	21 441
Utica township	846	11.0	677	14 512	28 269	13 348	40 268	9 024	22 472
Volin town	175	48.0	517	20 949	30 286	27 545	34 842	6 838	20 013
Volin township	240	45.4	671	17 176	27 060	18 001	28 623	11 736	27 871
Walshtown township	214	44.9	512	20 648	26 163	22 124	26 959	6 374	19 449
West Yankton unorg.	2 102	19.7	565	26 190	30 807	27 072	32 007	11 769	28 821
Yankton city	12 703	15.6	330	20 198	22 489	27 459	30 679	10 697	12 825
Ziebach County	2 220	44.6	393	12 433	15 583	14 345	17 137	5 954	9 085
Dupree city	484	49.0	468	11 709	18 344	14 110	20 042	5 438	11 878
Dupree unorg.	154	46.8	631	16 314	22 178	16 026	22 369	7 549	29 221
Eagle Butte city (pt.)	14	21.4	–	–	32 500	–	32 500	–	–
North Ziebach unorg.	346	47.7	526	15 128	22 334	16 842	25 214	5 170	11 844
South Ziebach unorg.	1 222	42.0	695	8 874	13 053	10 136	14 361	5 002	8 119

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Table 20. **Percent in Sample, Standard Error, and Confidence Bounds for Population Characteristics: 1990**

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision	Persons		Per capita income in 1989 (dollars) —Standard error	Median income in 1989 (dollars)					
				Household		Family		Nonfamily household	
				90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample		Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
The State	**696 004**	**23.4**	**35**	**22 381**	**22 650**	**27 436**	**27 779**	**12 160**	**12 413**
COUNTY									
Aurora County	3 135	28.8	422	15 222	17 844	18 108	21 258	8 009	11 479
Beadle County	18 253	19.2	208	21 560	23 296	26 505	28 330	11 071	12 515
Bennett County	3 206	26.9	448	15 883	18 304	17 438	21 592	10 470	13 967
Bon Homme County	7 089	34.7	177	17 069	18 415	20 419	22 229	8 146	10 147
Brookings County	25 207	21.2	162	21 136	22 478	27 890	30 648	11 450	13 000
Brown County	35 580	19.2	180	22 254	23 760	28 745	30 446	11 721	12 977
Brule County	5 485	38.0	237	20 407	21 962	25 529	27 762	10 704	12 522
Buffalo County	1 759	49.4	265	13 672	15 902	13 856	16 099	8 942	12 873
Butte County	7 914	18.7	354	18 371	21 330	23 245	26 141	8 806	11 462
Campbell County	1 965	44.2	390	16 190	18 547	19 759	21 682	7 455	10 344
Charles Mix County	9 131	42.5	153	15 943	17 139	19 805	21 186	7 629	8 985
Clark County	4 403	41.4	243	17 930	20 106	22 416	24 361	7 933	10 216
Clay County	13 186	15.8	277	18 153	20 778	26 323	29 721	9 778	11 784
Codington County	22 698	16.1	226	20 728	22 821	26 826	29 511	11 065	12 382
Corson County	4 195	26.7	311	12 659	15 951	15 778	19 929	4 881	7 103
Custer County	6 179	43.1	234	21 748	23 489	25 779	27 672	11 326	12 999
Davison County	17 503	16.2	260	19 857	21 609	25 939	28 338	10 099	11 690
Day County	6 978	38.0	197	17 692	19 828	21 997	23 892	9 032	10 959
Deuel County	4 522	40.6	218	16 845	18 976	20 693	22 052	8 098	10 250
Dewey County	5 523	28.8	291	13 358	15 943	14 242	17 665	7 079	11 145
Douglas County	3 746	31.9	252	16 356	18 049	19 360	22 577	7 635	10 749
Edmunds County	4 356	34.1	248	19 394	21 513	22 354	25 198	7 903	11 284
Fall River County	7 353	23.2	295	19 285	21 877	26 202	29 414	9 505	12 012
Faulk County	2 744	38.6	271	17 373	20 062	20 471	22 627	9 326	12 600
Grant County	8 372	26.1	265	22 417	24 448	27 408	29 528	9 444	11 795
Gregory County	5 359	41.6	241	16 039	17 635	20 389	22 183	7 398	8 864
Haakon County	2 624	37.3	517	20 061	22 270	22 997	26 178	11 434	14 794
Hamlin County	4 974	37.2	216	18 768	21 258	24 313	26 343	7 396	8 970
Hand County	4 272	35.3	303	18 234	20 331	21 575	23 788	7 242	9 826
Hanson County	2 994	30.5	387	20 058	23 696	24 972	30 192	7 899	10 973
Harding County	1 669	47.0	335	19 170	21 373	21 703	24 722	10 040	13 995
Hughes County	14 817	18.6	275	25 882	28 354	32 374	35 321	13 235	15 841
Hutchinson County	8 262	35.5	225	18 034	19 631	22 474	24 684	8 617	10 543
Hyde County	1 696	45.9	373	17 746	21 432	23 248	26 631	8 569	11 731
Jackson County	2 811	31.8	293	15 689	18 848	18 962	21 503	8 414	12 211
Jerauld County	2 425	37.9	421	17 242	20 095	21 361	24 362	9 447	11 823
Jones County	1 324	42.4	383	20 152	22 252	23 115	26 695	7 489	12 045
Kingsbury County	5 925	42.8	202	19 471	21 210	25 091	26 508	9 495	10 886
Lake County	10 550	16.4	348	22 315	25 054	27 271	29 686	12 564	15 332
Lawrence County	20 655	21.4	212	23 795	25 853	30 389	31 980	11 452	12 488
Lincoln County	15 427	31.6	213	27 616	29 471	31 709	33 420	12 277	14 081
Lyman County	3 638	42.5	315	20 761	23 269	24 398	27 262	10 248	12 614
McCook County	5 688	37.1	240	19 853	21 630	24 191	25 950	9 314	11 295
McPherson County	3 228	40.2	306	14 512	16 396	17 958	20 310	6 329	7 765
Marshall County	4 844	36.1	248	17 564	19 046	20 373	22 065	8 712	10 788
Meade County	21 878	13.3	209	23 646	25 809	25 865	28 459	11 680	15 042
Mellette County	2 137	40.6	392	12 836	16 629	15 990	20 273	6 388	8 496
Miner County	3 272	32.3	479	17 252	20 225	22 422	25 014	6 946	8 589
Minnehaha County	123 809	16.4	122	27 325	28 242	33 835	34 736	15 404	16 211
Moody County	6 507	38.6	221	22 929	24 923	27 526	29 431	10 114	12 263
Pennington County	81 343	15.4	145	24 808	25 847	28 905	30 186	15 582	16 895
Perkins County	3 932	31.1	405	18 832	21 548	23 465	26 413	11 133	13 697
Potter County	3 190	43.5	315	19 918	21 391	23 044	25 841	9 827	12 130
Roberts County	9 914	25.7	204	16 349	18 736	21 262	23 017	7 791	9 793
Sanborn County	2 833	30.4	350	17 726	21 432	22 390	25 479	10 048	11 559
Shannon County	9 902	15.0	153	10 033	12 178	10 050	12 999	6 400	11 119
Spink County	7 981	23.6	326	18 471	20 426	22 894	25 903	10 274	12 031
Stanley County	2 453	47.9	345	21 390	23 785	24 841	27 921	11 325	14 771
Sully County	1 589	45.2	527	22 204	24 949	25 631	28 171	11 560	14 630
Todd County	8 352	26.4	157	12 435	14 203	12 737	15 309	7 369	11 385
Tripp County	6 924	19.2	428	18 352	21 256	22 471	25 498	7 617	10 237
Turner County	8 576	39.4	161	19 200	20 666	23 933	25 543	9 154	10 838
Union County	10 189	37.2	177	21 608	23 030	25 907	27 458	9 872	12 318
Walworth County	6 087	24.5	372	18 389	20 887	23 446	26 530	9 319	11 333
Yankton County	19 252	19.8	210	21 021	22 606	27 104	29 075	11 538	13 201
Ziebach County	2 220	44.6	393	12 433	15 583	14 345	17 137	5 954	9 085
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION									
Aberdeen city, Brown County	24 927	15.0	262	21 498	23 610	29 258	31 224	11 436	13 037
Agar town, Sully County	82	34.1	819	16 126	26 779	16 775	30 563	469	17 266
Akaska town, Walworth County	52	46.2	921	6 738	13 131	6 734	15 807	1 779	13 666
Albee town, Grant County	15	33.3	1 681	4 798	11 734	–	25 000	3 884	11 205
Alcester city, Union County	843	46.3	428	16 586	19 846	24 605	27 363	7 671	10 496
Alexandria city, Hanson County	518	47.9	692	16 264	20 967	22 061	26 645	10 250	13 194
Alpena town, Jerauld County	251	48.6	1 585	11 578	20 922	15 235	27 265	6 643	17 258
Altamont town, Deuel County	48	54.2	1 276	13 356	21 973	20 267	23 453	2 621	16 190
Andover town, Day County	106	50.0	1 415	16 062	24 292	16 840	32 940	6 513	22 664
Antelope CDP, Todd County	744	43.7	239	7 330	11 445	7 473	11 672	2 848	5 282
Arlington city	908	47.4	368	14 884	19 070	23 066	28 480	7 746	10 475
Brookings County	6	83.3	–	–	40 000	–	40 000	–	–
Kingsbury County	902	47.1	372	14 827	18 973	22 885	28 333	7 747	10 474
Armour city, Douglas County	854	45.9	369	16 953	20 571	22 602	26 355	8 117	12 259
Artas town, Campbell County	28	46.4	977	5 822	20 191	7 403	21 344	1 312	9 126
Artesian town, Sanborn County	217	47.0	694	11 152	21 326	20 355	30 628	4 571	9 204
Ashton city, Spink County	148	52.0	533	13 001	18 186	15 174	24 652	6 785	12 486
Astoria town, Deuel County	155	48.4	759	11 191	15 714	11 820	18 058	6 547	17 707
Aurora town, Brookings County	619	49.6	335	24 611	29 406	27 105	32 856	12 928	20 893
Avon city, Bon Homme County	576	50.3	444	14 328	17 432	20 252	24 524	6 130	8 041
Badger town, Kingsbury County	114	39.5	815	13 010	24 120	20 099	29 960	5 040	19 905
Baltic city, Minnehaha County	666	46.8	406	28 037	31 439	30 450	36 425	8 396	14 983
Bancroft town, Kingsbury County	30	40.0	1 396	20 041	28 709	20 444	29 556	1 653	38 348
Batesland town, Shannon County	124	21.0	1 171	12 796	21 267	13 000	22 250	4 264	42 868
Belle Fourche city, Butte County	4 335	14.0	365	16 392	19 919	21 082	24 909	9 022	12 070
Belvidere town, Jackson County	63	42.9	1 117	7 045	24 847	13 165	34 335	666	9 335

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Table 20. **Percent in Sample, Standard Error, and Confidence Bounds for Population Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision	Persons		Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)—Standard error	Median income in 1989 (dollars)					
				Household		Family		Nonfamily household	
				90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample		Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION—Con.									
Beresford city	1 849	47.4	327	18 842	21 106	24 905	28 226	8 605	11 309
Lincoln County	349	48.4	586	13 676	18 146	18 615	23 802	8 107	12 888
Union County	1 500	47.2	377	19 877	22 716	25 990	30 048	8 337	11 386
Big Stone City city, Grant County	669	49.9	381	19 786	23 936	23 938	27 486	8 058	12 921
Bison town, Perkins County	451	47.7	628	19 966	26 066	27 051	33 159	13 198	18 769
Blackhawk CDP, Meade County	1 995	8.4	730	22 718	28 894	24 207	30 171	9 004	19 781
Blunt city, Hughes County	342	43.9	828	16 980	23 123	20 794	26 963	9 202	16 359
Bonesteel city, Gregory County	297	46.5	1 417	13 624	19 480	20 360	28 208	6 335	11 552
Bowdle city, Edmunds County	589	47.7	709	14 747	17 791	19 111	22 488	6 296	11 033
Box Elder city, Pennington County	2 680	15.3	403	19 206	21 681	18 978	22 183	11 496	20 437
Bradley town, Clark County	117	44.4	1 028	8 458	18 757	9 183	20 639	2 672	19 829
Brandon city, Minnehaha County	3 543	12.5	546	33 510	38 784	34 285	41 438	9 923	26 881
Brandt town, Deuel County	123	49.6	592	11 277	16 702	13 874	18 626	2 731	15 674
Brentford town, Spink County	69	40.6	1 647	12 211	39 789	36 131	51 405	6 039	11 831
Bridgewater city, McCook County	533	48.4	515	14 889	20 730	23 738	28 610	7 365	10 405
Bristol city, Day County	419	42.2	505	16 039	21 726	20 958	24 516	9 135	14 781
Britton city, Marshall County	1 394	48.7	347	18 321	20 531	24 334	26 694	8 637	11 143
Broadland town, Beadle County	40	47.5	1 231	16 727	36 160	15 778	45 055	–	20 000
Brookings city, Brookings County	16 270	12.5	288	18 544	21 426	27 029	32 803	10 928	13 551
Bruce city, Brookings County	235	46.4	654	18 162	23 910	23 871	32 138	6 723	11 078
Bryant city, Hamlin County	374	51.6	420	11 968	15 986	17 712	22 429	5 727	7 598
Buffalo town, Harding County	488	49.4	521	14 886	19 432	19 707	27 915	9 370	13 045
Buffalo Gap town, Custer County	173	51.4	460	10 188	12 034	10 554	12 415	4 439	11 811
Bullhead CDP, Corson County	179	14.5	985	2 644	33 238	910	27 197	30	19 985
Burke city, Gregory County	756	45.2	569	11 817	15 683	19 388	23 729	5 782	7 357
Bushnell town, Brookings County	81	51.9	662	23 792	29 958	23 604	35 437	–	17 500
Butler town, Day County	17	35.3	1 380	10 170	27 160	10 170	27 160	–	–
Camp Crook town, Harding County	146	35.6	781	9 419	25 194	15 244	25 259	5 369	27 009
Canistota city, McCook County	608	45.2	596	13 020	17 481	20 263	25 395	6 201	9 638
Canova town, Miner County	172	46.5	745	13 837	20 431	15 951	24 293	6 330	15 799
Canton city, Lincoln County	2 787	14.6	672	21 929	24 967	25 197	34 790	10 955	15 804
Carthage city, Miner County	221	48.0	825	9 587	13 586	17 714	26 661	6 244	8 366
Castlewood city, Hamlin County	549	50.6	355	17 413	22 558	23 394	27 819	6 318	10 712
Cavour town, Beadle County	166	54.8	463	15 111	22 844	21 531	29 476	6 526	9 788
Centerville city, Turner County	887	46.0	359	17 281	19 977	22 899	27 456	9 259	12 330
Central City city, Lawrence County	185	44.9	702	30 110	34 717	31 259	38 722	5 554	33 843
Chamberlain city, Brule County	2 347	45.0	383	21 220	23 413	27 882	30 788	10 761	12 935
Chancellor town, Turner County	276	51.4	568	17 473	22 072	20 424	26 090	8 995	17 215
Chelsea town, Faulk County	33	51.5	1 239	17 770	32 230	18 838	40 492	–	5 000
Claire City town, Roberts County	85	45.9	724	9 980	19 009	11 869	23 754	3 315	13 357
Claremont town, Brown County	135	39.3	1 191	14 906	21 745	18 879	25 998	7 765	18 642
Clark city, Clark County	1 292	47.1	274	17 302	20 146	23 685	26 663	6 512	8 547
Clear Lake city, Deuel County	1 247	48.1	324	15 570	18 913	21 661	24 719	7 106	9 458
Colman city, Moody County	482	42.9	759	20 538	28 817	30 521	36 882	6 304	12 333
Colome city, Tripp County	309	40.1	622	15 160	20 280	21 878	30 724	7 668	11 634
Colonial Pine Hills CDP, Pennington County	1 553	14.9	1 075	42 472	46 327	41 461	46 028	38 868	59 739
Colton city, Minnehaha County	657	49.2	498	18 602	22 615	23 655	27 931	7 734	12 469
Columbia city, Brown County	133	46.6	1 088	13 091	22 386	15 396	25 457	6 924	20 018
Conde city, Spink County	203	41.4	1 123	8 720	18 733	17 966	27 309	3 831	7 189
Corona town, Roberts County	118	51.7	1 231	12 006	22 291	20 744	30 554	4 271	12 253
Corsica city, Douglas County	619	44.9	451	13 537	20 152	23 441	27 765	5 479	7 184
Cottonwood town, Jackson County	12	41.7	1 479	10 247	27 253	–	27 500	–	12 500
Cresbard town, Faulk County	185	48.1	1 001	21 835	29 564	22 803	32 961	8 128	24 837
Crooks city, Minnehaha County	671	51.0	339	26 768	31 868	30 096	35 430	9 749	15 715
Custer city, Custer County	1 741	47.7	328	18 187	20 475	23 070	26 900	10 672	12 854
Dallas town, Gregory County	142	53.5	1 232	14 031	19 336	15 201	23 997	7 039	20 472
Dante town, Charles Mix County	98	53.1	1 115	17 628	27 308	23 578	36 067	5 357	15 962
Davis town, Turner County	87	48.3	1 224	18 587	31 413	25 987	36 020	6 016	17 208
Deadwood city, Lawrence County	1 830	43.9	412	21 417	24 116	27 010	31 180	11 807	14 581
Dell Rapids city, Minnehaha County	2 484	47.1	311	23 091	24 799	27 806	31 274	9 929	11 938
Delmont city, Douglas County	235	45.5	604	11 687	17 377	14 448	22 678	5 749	11 583
De Smet city, Kingsbury County	1 172	45.6	341	17 903	20 579	23 541	27 183	9 434	12 032
Dimock town, Hutchinson County	157	51.0	602	10 947	18 422	15 664	25 476	4 284	9 043
Doland city, Spink County	306	45.1	806	17 765	22 803	23 170	28 493	6 722	13 283
Dolton town, Turner County	43	55.8	919	5 556	18 131	5 458	24 437	3 185	13 520
Draper town, Jones County	123	46.3	1 321	19 008	26 121	21 809	29 573	4 365	17 817
Dupree city, Ziebach County	484	49.0	468	11 709	18 344	14 110	20 042	5 438	11 878
Eagle Butte city	489	45.4	537	14 866	20 052	15 794	24 074	11 140	16 588
Dewey County	475	46.1	544	14 721	19 643	15 320	23 377	11 161	16 571
Ziebach County	14	21.4	–	–	32 500	–	32 500	–	–
Eden town, Marshall County	97	50.5	1 290	11 627	22 972	20 405	24 730	5 702	10 848
Edgemont city, Fall River County	906	42.2	711	16 554	21 664	23 443	29 709	7 214	10 305
Egan city, Moody County	208	44.2	774	14 710	28 560	27 641	34 859	9 144	17 840
Elk Point city, Union County	1 423	45.0	455	19 585	22 856	24 981	30 017	10 387	14 016
Elkton city, Brookings County	602	45.5	517	15 806	19 882	19 819	24 111	6 809	12 750
Ellsworth AFB CDP	7 017	15.6	189	19 579	21 955	19 515	21 727	16 023	28 466
Meade County	4 330	15.6	265	22 710	27 173	22 246	26 627	–	40 000
Pennington County	2 687	15.6	200	17 732	19 406	17 727	19 365	14 801	27 699
Emery city, Hanson County	417	43.4	601	11 436	16 260	19 182	24 247	5 662	7 982
Erwin town, Kingsbury County	42	45.2	1 504	10 406	25 021	11 663	31 256	2 139	12 385
Estelline city, Hamlin County	658	43.3	420	12 433	16 010	18 117	24 675	6 362	8 688
Ethan town, Davison County	312	46.8	423	8 865	17 506	11 122	20 029	6 088	10 676
Eureka city, McPherson County	1 197	44.7	274	13 558	15 550	16 609	19 179	6 162	7 968
Fairburn town, Custer County	62	50.0	861	11 396	20 988	10 912	21 809	11 113	21 758
Fairfax town, Gregory County	144	39.6	758	7 288	17 523	13 799	20 368	3 694	7 614
Fairview town, Lincoln County	73	50.7	1 924	21 299	41 201	24 925	46 325	6 254	21 546
Faith city, Meade County	548	47.1	525	17 267	20 919	22 443	28 266	9 348	13 244
Farmer town, Hanson County	23	30.4	2 999	6 477	48 942	6 477	48 942	–	–
Faulkton city, Faulk County	809	47.3	428	16 155	20 319	21 961	25 565	8 938	12 645

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Table 20. **Percent in Sample, Standard Error, and Confidence Bounds for Population Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision	Persons		Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)—Standard error	Median income in 1989 (dollars)					
				Household		Family		Nonfamily household	
				90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample		Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION—Con.									
Flandreau city, Moody County	2 311	47.1	279	18 655	21 004	25 142	28 563	8 904	11 802
Florence town, Codington County	192	50.5	512	18 192	21 779	19 038	24 616	6 063	18 022
Fort Pierre city, Stanley County	1 854	47.8	345	20 781	22 624	23 165	26 782	11 052	15 301
Fort Thompson CDP, Buffalo County	1 088	47.4	170	11 215	12 932	11 470	13 215	5 066	11 158
Frankfort city, Spink County	192	32.8	1 092	13 196	23 263	14 759	28 062	6 468	18 895
Frederick town, Brown County	241	46.5	757	11 536	15 391	14 916	23 355	5 581	8 162
Freeman city, Hutchinson County	1 293	46.0	414	17 703	20 031	25 126	29 067	9 337	11 630
Fruitdale town, Butte County	43	25.6	1 306	8 958	35 355	10 871	36 194	–	10 000
Fulton town, Hanson County	70	45.7	2 750	12 329	40 513	20 053	51 204	639	19 681
Garden City town, Clark County	93	53.8	2 941	14 469	21 828	15 454	23 296	5 799	21 698
Garretson city, Minnehaha County	924	46.1	500	18 070	22 018	23 348	29 267	10 629	14 165
Gary city, Deuel County	274	47.8	512	10 306	11 952	12 335	16 286	6 005	9 339
Gayville town, Yankton County	401	44.9	514	19 433	25 846	24 203	32 885	9 087	14 814
Geddes city, Charles Mix County	280	47.9	603	9 023	16 651	16 341	20 326	5 019	7 034
Gettysburg city, Potter County	1 510	45.6	419	20 227	22 187	26 051	29 768	9 967	12 642
Glenham town, Walworth County	134	52.2	596	12 481	16 717	12 816	18 735	6 141	25 089
Goodwin town, Deuel County	126	47.6	912	21 035	27 771	23 487	28 863	8 488	26 801
Gregory city, Gregory County	1 384	48.3	320	14 039	16 358	21 502	24 723	7 625	9 665
Grenville town, Day County	81	45.7	561	5 606	13 617	6 471	20 152	3 274	12 302
Groton city, Brown County	1 196	47.3	354	18 847	22 458	26 476	30 001	7 730	11 382
Harrisburg city, Lincoln County	727	48.8	505	27 177	31 707	28 885	33 516	6 599	15 900
Harrold town, Hughes County	167	47.3	729	14 445	19 139	18 644	25 775	7 033	14 885
Hartford city, Minnehaha County	1 262	47.8	300	24 088	27 819	27 603	31 767	11 559	17 160
Hayti town, Hamlin County	372	50.3	868	19 261	24 455	23 363	27 128	8 469	18 292
Hazel town, Hamlin County	103	40.8	1 029	11 680	21 320	17 697	24 869	4 727	14 092
Hecla city, Brown County	398	48.7	495	14 923	18 893	18 775	23 402	7 337	11 466
Henry town, Codington County	215	45.6	707	14 062	20 977	19 461	29 526	6 958	14 871
Hermosa town, Custer County	242	43.4	587	20 122	24 848	20 971	27 397	12 051	21 456
Herreid city, Campbell County	488	44.9	404	12 728	17 256	18 304	22 937	4 326	9 358
Herrick town, Gregory County	139	48.9	565	12 958	16 216	12 976	17 092	5 088	16 195
Hetland town, Kingsbury County	53	41.5	1 474	8 746	25 294	19 018	27 068	2 894	10 571
Highmore city, Hyde County	835	43.2	474	16 519	21 370	25 539	31 154	8 356	12 205
Hill City city, Pennington County	650	46.0	652	14 842	17 203	18 003	21 821	8 372	11 886
Hillsview town, McPherson County	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Hitchcock town, Beadle County	95	46.3	895	14 339	20 529	16 831	36 339	5 896	15 642
Hosmer city, Edmunds County	310	44.2	641	12 649	18 023	19 340	25 028	4 816	8 891
Hot Springs city, Fall River County	4 325	16.0	412	17 208	21 739	25 762	31 133	8 607	12 084
Hoven town, Potter County	522	53.3	755	17 715	21 047	21 339	25 783	6 943	13 099
Howard city, Miner County	1 156	45.5	473	14 682	18 593	22 952	28 010	7 341	9 363
Hudson town, Lincoln County	332	37.0	1 338	16 122	21 383	20 075	27 627	6 334	16 845
Humboldt town, Minnehaha County	468	45.9	839	17 422	25 284	24 073	29 516	6 710	11 458
Hurley city, Turner County	372	42.5	654	11 413	16 971	20 651	24 756	5 783	7 848
Huron city, Beadle County	12 448	14.7	305	21 212	23 595	27 205	30 300	10 842	12 745
Interior town, Jackson County	67	34.3	586	16 666	21 459	17 367	21 942	15 710	28 224
Ipswich city, Edmunds County	965	45.4	298	19 529	22 101	23 165	26 234	7 171	11 821
Irene city	464	42.5	494	17 431	22 851	20 853	25 815	7 448	13 415
Clay County	209	39.7	975	15 669	22 776	19 383	27 067	5 498	9 158
Turner County	253	44.3	473	15 942	23 873	20 259	26 465	9 521	16 898
Yankton County	2	100.0	–	–	27 500	–	27 500	–	–
Iroquois city	328	50.6	508	17 595	22 415	23 107	30 020	7 259	12 157
Beadle County	57	47.4	1 264	15 318	26 455	23 873	29 877	2 039	15 461
Kingsbury County	271	51.3	555	17 285	22 143	22 038	30 885	7 430	11 917
Isabel city, Dewey County	319	42.0	671	14 510	19 875	16 580	22 697	4 859	8 323
Java city, Walworth County	161	50.3	882	13 009	15 054	15 198	22 687	7 277	12 882
Jefferson city, Union County	527	38.5	629	20 102	25 059	23 463	29 557	6 610	10 476
Kadoka city, Jackson County	736	49.2	395	18 723	22 200	25 820	29 766	9 646	12 433
Kennebec town, Lyman County	284	52.8	679	18 529	25 150	28 250	36 312	10 333	13 267
Keystone town, Pennington County	232	36.2	954	13 981	24 667	15 335	29 749	6 701	23 687
Kimball city, Brule County	743	52.0	355	14 693	17 516	20 957	24 205	6 026	7 950
Kranzburg town, Codington County	132	54.5	741	15 890	25 644	20 687	35 563	5 391	9 760
Kyle CDP, Shannon County	914	16.7	337	8 269	16 687	7 047	15 305	7 680	31 283
La Bolt town, Grant County	91	41.8	744	11 425	22 513	16 440	32 726	5 971	12 374
Lake Andes city, Charles Mix County	846	42.1	333	14 179	18 718	19 275	23 920	6 384	9 803
Lake City town, Marshall County	43	55.8	1 243	6 225	16 476	6 619	39 471	6 087	8 913
Lake Norden city, Hamlin County	427	43.6	658	14 869	22 846	25 576	30 246	5 410	8 722
Lake Preston city, Kingsbury County	663	52.0	396	13 031	15 869	19 393	24 155	7 275	9 570
Lane town, Jerauld County	71	45.1	779	7 546	13 440	8 831	18 786	2 264	10 802
Langford town, Marshall County	298	49.7	856	14 130	19 866	20 088	23 370	6 333	9 420
Lead city, Lawrence County	3 632	21.3	477	21 242	24 919	26 146	31 424	11 377	13 858
Lebanon town, Potter County	115	41.7	720	9 597	17 195	11 435	25 613	4 280	10 840
Lemmon city, Perkins County	1 614	43.8	455	17 726	19 655	22 644	25 067	9 688	12 534
Lennox city, Lincoln County	1 767	47.1	299	20 584	23 086	26 272	29 852	7 013	8 654
Leola city, McPherson County	521	45.5	550	11 302	14 544	18 801	24 774	5 379	7 682
Lesterville town, Yankton County	168	45.2	1 137	9 447	20 722	15 881	27 119	5 524	7 605
Letcher town, Sanborn County	164	42.1	582	13 963	19 228	16 029	21 642	7 546	15 915
Lily town, Day County	26	57.7	1 122	5 389	14 550	11 664	25 836	1 651	7 783
Little Eagle CDP, Corson County	294	12.9	316	2 068	6 680	1 084	15 410	666	8 301
Long Lake town, McPherson County	64	40.6	4 060	9 022	14 496	11 638	17 156	6 556	12 283
Lower Brule CDP, Lyman County	655	44.6	318	11 005	20 664	9 456	15 615	5 761	22 347
Lowry town, Walworth County	15	46.7	2 678	7 695	41 397	23 326	41 949	–	10 000
McIntosh city, Corson County	302	44.0	590	17 633	23 287	18 080	27 072	13 414	20 671
McLaughlin city, Corson County	780	40.6	394	12 541	18 498	18 280	23 378	6 070	10 181
Madison city, Lake County	6 257	12.2	486	20 912	24 463	26 357	30 247	12 228	17 203
Manderson-White Horse Creek CDP, Shannon County	243	8.6	1 091	3 057	14 868	2 231	33 885	–	10 000
Marion city, Turner County	831	45.7	359	15 225	17 858	19 784	25 168	7 304	10 320
Martin city, Bennett County	1 151	41.6	341	15 160	17 396	20 316	26 605	11 045	13 764
Marty CDP, Charles Mix County	436	45.4	212	5 970	8 788	5 880	9 898	2 766	6 255
Marvin town, Grant County	38	60.5	1 215	6 699	25 150	17 614	34 773	2 913	25 073
Mellette city, Spink County	184	32.1	1 126	15 034	24 966	18 441	45 098	8 045	20 285
Menno city, Hutchinson County	768	44.8	431	17 869	20 146	22 235	25 701	7 781	12 142
Midland town, Haakon County	233	48.9	493	15 183	20 696	18 893	28 386	6 324	14 188
Milbank city, Grant County	3 879	15.8	420	20 320	24 470	26 901	31 203	8 186	12 497
Miller city, Hand County	1 678	46.2	393	17 796	20 365	24 219	26 650	7 141	8 942

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Table 20. **Percent in Sample, Standard Error, and Confidence Bounds for Population Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision	Persons		Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)—Standard error	Median income in 1989 (dollars)					
				Household		Family		Nonfamily household	
				90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample		Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION—Con.									
Mission city, Todd County	730	41.8	423	14 469	19 276	17 323	20 955	5 316	9 504
Mission Hill town, Yankton County	180	47.2	696	17 543	28 396	18 274	29 442	6 289	18 288
Mitchell city, Davison County	13 798	14.1	315	19 117	21 185	25 989	29 050	9 932	11 798
Mobridge city, Walworth County	3 768	15.0	687	16 605	20 650	21 521	27 808	9 060	11 851
Monroe town, Turner County	151	53.6	826	11 258	18 328	14 732	21 384	5 029	12 354
Montrose city, McCook County	420	47.4	450	15 992	23 731	22 575	27 440	11 034	14 656
Morristown town, Corson County	64	45.3	1 927	7 398	14 283	10 390	16 188	3 405	8 638
Mound City town, Campbell County	89	36.0	1 616	11 131	17 351	13 871	29 073	2 225	35 553
Mount Vernon city, Davison County	368	43.8	597	15 006	21 494	23 976	31 055	6 633	11 122
Murdo city, Jones County	679	43.3	490	18 770	22 436	23 578	27 615	7 722	13 054
Naples town, Clark County	35	40.0	506	7 129	15 733	7 695	16 838	5 596	11 268
New Effington town, Roberts County	219	47.9	721	11 576	16 108	15 219	21 163	5 976	9 874
Newell city, Butte County	675	46.8	750	14 730	17 917	20 947	24 784	6 562	9 488
New Underwood city, Pennington County	553	42.5	462	17 283	21 064	20 255	24 630	5 772	11 518
New Witten town, Tripp County	87	49.4	542	12 157	16 519	13 321	20 843	5 376	13 447
Nisland town, Butte County	174	39.7	699	9 991	18 506	10 302	22 635	5 126	16 180
North Eagle Butte CDP, Dewey County	1 423	30.4	410	10 653	16 675	9 830	14 927	8 423	19 228
North Sioux City city, Union County	2 019	40.9	324	21 223	24 049	22 661	27 061	13 891	16 871
North Spearfish CDP, Lawrence County	2 274	15.3	933	26 967	32 285	31 537	39 543	10 401	18 338
Northville town, Spink County	105	46.7	1 097	14 545	25 115	20 862	31 638	3 693	12 538
Nunda town, Lake County	45	37.8	1 672	6 802	25 664	12 187	47 813	2 661	9 396
Oacoma town, Lyman County	367	45.5	521	18 780	24 804	23 539	27 922	5 156	10 330
Oelrichs town, Fall River County	138	41.3	972	17 349	24 709	20 751	32 071	7 201	15 573
Oglala CDP, Shannon County	422	13.0	573	8 293	19 898	4 430	21 298	2 717	28 642
Oldham city, Kingsbury County	189	47.6	666	15 256	23 412	24 810	32 227	6 063	9 813
Olivet town, Hutchinson County	74	43.2	1 410	10 292	14 750	12 593	32 438	5 922	13 340
Onaka town, Faulk County	52	55.8	1 026	11 427	16 503	11 376	15 955	7 193	22 057
Onida city, Sully County	761	42.6	591	18 670	24 303	25 075	30 573	10 335	12 383
Orient town, Faulk County	59	67.8	726	11 734	18 522	15 304	21 464	3 807	12 742
Ortley town, Roberts County	63	34.9	2 530	5 483	19 525	7 058	38 189	1 963	8 037
Parker city, Turner County	984	48.8	458	15 521	18 738	21 549	24 825	6 542	9 138
Parkston city, Hutchinson County	1 572	45.1	329	17 756	20 165	21 687	24 625	7 178	9 307
Parmelee CDP, Todd County	618	15.9	668	6 016	11 695	4 926	11 658	5 068	49 904
Peever town, Roberts County	195	48.2	517	8 350	13 213	7 191	13 383	6 143	13 895
Philip city, Haakon County	1 077	45.0	348	18 082	21 557	22 805	26 241	11 546	15 340
Pickstown town, Charles Mix County	95	44.2	982	22 684	35 711	19 068	37 076	20 925	26 413
Pierpont town, Day County	173	47.4	572	15 089	19 923	19 249	22 042	4 574	9 823
Pierre city, Hughes County	12 906	16.1	324	25 966	28 899	33 063	36 285	12 382	15 621
Pine Ridge CDP, Shannon County	2 596	15.5	292	10 199	14 804	10 255	15 040	5 421	14 366
Plankinton city, Aurora County	604	44.5	602	15 635	20 791	21 007	26 489	7 775	11 687
Platte city, Charles Mix County	1 311	47.1	503	17 060	20 261	23 019	27 699	8 450	11 198
Pollock town, Campbell County	379	44.6	483	13 425	18 140	18 669	23 831	10 102	12 135
Porcupine CDP, Shannon County	783	15.7	288	6 778	14 478	6 778	14 478	–	–
Presho city, Lyman County	654	48.0	563	19 374	24 142	25 731	31 637	7 967	11 562
Pringle town, Custer County	96	32.3	2 208	7 762	21 778	19 765	44 323	5 187	9 020
Pukwana town, Brule County	263	46.4	669	12 085	20 078	20 933	26 567	6 173	11 168
Quinn town, Pennington County	72	52.8	1 098	12 440	21 402	12 704	21 698	11 128	22 340
Ramona town, Lake County	194	43.3	695	15 303	19 167	19 146	26 138	6 830	11 597
Rapid City city, Pennington County	54 523	13.3	199	25 043	26 437	30 373	31 739	15 619	17 176
Rapid Valley CDP, Pennington County	5 968	15.6	330	24 043	26 689	24 913	27 633	12 529	18 804
Ravinia town, Charles Mix County	79	38.0	682	6 237	15 453	7 973	22 040	4 071	8 255
Raymond town, Clark County	96	57.3	578	13 266	16 834	13 994	25 110	5 192	15 929
Redfield city, Spink County	2 770	13.2	566	16 164	19 864	21 996	28 741	8 383	12 104
Ree Heights town, Hand County	91	49.5	947	12 728	16 475	12 606	17 129	2 353	13 824
Reliance town, Lyman County	169	47.9	1 212	14 877	19 391	15 731	20 613	10 092	19 014
Revillo town, Grant County	152	49.3	623	10 808	18 586	16 421	26 079	4 908	6 842
Rockham town, Faulk County	48	45.8	1 505	7 986	22 728	7 480	34 730	5 134	14 926
Roscoe city, Edmunds County	362	48.1	505	12 212	19 928	19 460	23 637	6 353	9 079
Rosebud CDP, Todd County	1 538	13.9	535	9 323	17 034	8 071	17 036	5 140	16 653
Rosholt town, Roberts County	408	42.4	576	13 586	18 940	21 102	27 198	9 106	11 776
Roslyn town, Day County	251	43.0	689	10 192	18 881	14 919	27 532	5 459	8 772
Roswell town, Miner County	19	42.1	378	10 360	17 140	10 360	17 140	–	–
St. Francis town, Todd County	815	37.4	246	6 743	10 953	6 256	10 874	4 399	15 773
St. Lawrence town, Hand County	223	54.3	353	15 570	18 913	17 610	19 890	3 942	9 514
Salem city, McCook County	1 289	45.4	416	19 159	22 509	26 016	28 981	9 609	12 214
Scotland city, Bon Homme County	968	40.6	412	12 477	14 841	19 427	24 202	6 807	9 737
Selby city, Walworth County	707	47.0	484	20 479	24 145	26 669	30 920	7 449	12 506
Seneca town, Faulk County	81	50.6	945	19 003	29 495	22 005	34 623	10 031	12 469
Sherman town, Minnehaha County	66	45.5	1 254	18 266	23 978	19 418	30 582	9 842	27 597
Sinai town, Brookings County	120	50.0	654	17 707	24 167	21 163	29 419	10 999	20 502
Sioux Falls city	100 814	14.5	150	26 831	27 795	33 739	34 871	15 647	16 553
Lincoln County	1 409	30.9	1 290	42 116	50 873	42 491	52 806	23 043	41 643
Minnehaha County	99 405	14.2	149	26 663	27 601	33 573	34 715	15 627	16 542
Sisseton city, Roberts County	2 181	14.9	433	14 569	20 142	21 696	25 590	7 195	11 954
South Shore town, Codington County	260	51.5	476	13 035	18 804	16 574	22 963	4 731	7 848
Spearfish city, Lawrence County	6 966	15.2	448	18 811	22 413	25 595	31 329	9 944	11 928
Spencer city, McCook County	317	44.5	1 224	9 703	15 105	18 430	26 279	5 037	7 000
Spring Creek CDP, Todd County	231	13.9	643	4 838	20 565	3 854	21 468	–	10 000
Springfield city, Bon Homme County	834	45.1	355	19 029	23 520	25 004	28 524	10 493	13 590
Stickney town, Aurora County	323	45.2	431	11 475	15 290	15 354	20 819	6 314	9 482
Stockholm town, Grant County	89	43.8	964	13 318	28 077	21 540	32 306	2 537	7 673
Strandburg town, Grant County	74	52.7	1 132	11 169	25 606	11 747	32 921	4 624	13 938
Stratford town, Brown County	85	43.5	741	11 605	26 430	16 020	28 980	5 407	11 618
Sturgis city, Meade County	5 330	12.1	457	18 570	22 103	22 088	29 258	9 084	13 004
Summit town, Roberts County	267	52.1	557	11 386	15 421	12 849	17 373	4 394	8 344
Tabor town, Bon Homme County	403	44.9	527	12 639	22 416	22 043	28 707	5 157	8 000
Tea city, Lincoln County	786	48.5	345	26 634	31 124	29 203	33 690	13 834	20 111
Timber Lake city, Dewey County	517	46.0	751	11 420	15 088	14 678	21 540	5 009	7 635
Tolstoy town, Potter County	69	55.1	738	8 144	13 573	10 667	20 555	5 000	9 999
Toronto town, Deuel County	201	52.7	527	15 317	20 166	18 786	22 484	7 346	14 325
Trent town, Moody County	211	46.0	773	18 396	27 138	20 989	35 573	6 126	17 809
Tripp city, Hutchinson County	664	47.0	416	14 808	17 588	19 115	25 380	8 140	11 656
Tulare town, Spink County	244	35.2	695	16 916	26 130	17 521	28 697	15 347	19 445
Turton town, Spink County	76	40.8	1 557	7 916	22 713	11 127	43 415	6 086	14 957

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Table 20. **Percent in Sample, Standard Error, and Confidence Bounds for Population Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision	Persons		Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)—Standard error	Median income in 1989 (dollars)					
				Household		Family		Nonfamily household	
				90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample		Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION—Con.									
Twin Brooks town, Grant County	54	37.0	1 891	8 693	16 402	7 610	23 403	6 126	16 181
Two Strike CDP, Todd County	112	19.6	1 874	2 055	48 092	2 055	48 092	–	–
Tyndall city, Bon Homme County	1 201	45.3	336	15 419	18 278	20 631	23 537	7 241	9 710
Utica town, Yankton County	115	32.2	808	18 814	22 212	19 704	25 713	2 118	21 441
Valley Springs city, Minnehaha County	739	49.8	364	24 924	27 882	27 014	31 795	15 087	19 531
Veblen city, Marshall County	321	47.4	483	11 882	14 795	16 381	22 201	7 732	10 955
Verdon town, Brown County	7	14.3	–	–	32 500	–	–	–	32 500
Vermillion city, Clay County	10 034	13.9	344	14 451	18 327	23 329	28 803	8 787	11 192
Viborg city, Turner County	763	44.7	357	12 379	15 672	20 611	25 748	6 607	8 450
Vienna town, Clark County	93	49.5	733	7 174	13 908	14 106	20 537	5 169	6 510
Vilas town, Miner County	28	28.6	–	20 172	22 328	20 172	22 328	–	–
Virgil town, Beadle County	33	45.5	1 330	13 054	16 622	13 461	37 597	1 028	16 987
Volga city, Brookings County	1 263	46.0	310	21 279	24 556	26 145	29 892	9 270	13 612
Volin town, Yankton County	175	48.0	517	20 949	30 286	27 545	34 842	6 838	20 013
Wagner city, Charles Mix County	1 462	46.4	404	11 781	14 669	21 496	25 532	6 108	7 371
Wakonda town, Clay County	329	45.3	482	14 862	20 112	18 716	26 385	7 057	12 723
Wall town, Pennington County	834	44.1	764	21 977	26 558	27 982	33 204	13 295	16 844
Wallace town, Codington County	83	53.0	1 165	11 425	24 112	25 444	33 669	5 864	10 220
Wanblee CDP, Jackson County	654	25.7	300	6 593	13 951	6 820	13 635	–	5 000
Ward town, Moody County	35	37.1	2 528	6 679	21 351	12 595	48 238	5 036	9 726
Warner town, Brown County	336	50.3	539	24 838	31 441	26 781	33 134	9 751	22 688
Wasta town, Pennington County	82	37.8	997	10 980	21 267	14 333	24 834	5 625	12 222
Watertown city, Codington County	17 592	12.0	315	19 259	22 024	25 765	29 423	11 019	12 699
Waubay city, Day County	647	48.4	373	10 475	15 189	16 737	21 059	4 282	6 063
Webster city, Day County	2 017	47.2	301	19 384	21 663	25 883	27 730	9 410	11 604
Wentworth village, Lake County	181	46.4	765	13 545	21 414	21 435	26 378	10 113	12 773
Wessington city	265	47.9	796	13 332	18 168	16 291	26 088	6 626	12 467
Beadle County	241	46.9	871	12 887	17 613	15 427	24 770	6 371	13 054
Hand County	24	58.3	1 274	12 092	42 908	23 732	43 768	–	12 500
Wessington Springs city, Jerauld County	1 083	45.9	489	15 883	18 986	21 033	23 192	8 234	11 045
Westport town, Brown County	112	48.2	737	13 981	26 173	16 814	26 895	426	4 575
Wetonka town, McPherson County	12	75.0	543	30 912	41 132	30 912	41 132	–	–
White city, Brookings County	536	48.1	353	15 840	19 604	19 063	25 219	8 157	13 241
White Horse CDP, Todd County	152	48.0	335	6 877	14 690	5 934	12 376	–	–
White Lake city, Aurora County	419	39.4	632	11 741	17 349	18 136	23 698	3 798	7 189
White River city, Mellette County	595	43.5	447	13 939	21 295	18 041	26 909	7 093	10 631
White Rock town, Roberts County	7	42.9	–	–	5 000	–	5 000	–	–
Whitewood city, Lawrence County	891	42.6	341	19 305	23 425	23 189	26 068	7 769	11 677
Willow Lake city, Clark County	317	44.2	1 248	13 168	18 457	18 808	23 633	5 184	11 121
Wilmot city, Roberts County	566	41.5	604	14 786	21 006	21 202	27 067	10 446	13 108
Winfred town, Lake County	54	38.9	938	10 643	24 143	11 400	24 800	–	5 000
Winner city, Tripp County	3 354	14.0	833	15 608	20 185	20 235	25 809	7 371	11 460
Wolsey town, Beadle County	442	47.7	501	20 206	23 857	22 537	28 596	9 377	16 678
Wood town, Mellette County	73	39.7	734	7 651	14 650	10 252	17 122	1 368	9 317
Woonsocket city, Sanborn County	766	42.8	353	15 100	20 053	21 551	26 240	5 196	7 974
Worthing town, Lincoln County	371	44.2	485	19 640	28 866	26 124	31 307	8 498	14 555
Wounded Knee CDP, Shannon County	18	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Yale town, Beadle County	128	48.4	802	18 154	28 721	14 925	30 131	16 895	29 960
Yankton city, Yankton County	12 703	15.6	330	20 198	22 489	27 459	30 679	10 697	12 825

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Table 21. Percent in Sample and Confidence Bounds for Housing Characteristics: 1990

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	Housing units		Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)				Median selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income in 1989				Median gross rent (dollars)		Median gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1989	
			With a mortgage		Not mortgaged		With a mortgage		Not mortgaged		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds	
			90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds					
	100-percent count	Percent in sample	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
The State	**292 436**	**24.7**	**566**	**573**	**194**	**196**	**19.6**	**20.0**	**13.2**	**13.5**	**304**	**308**	**24.4**	**24.7**
Aurora County	1 342	33.2	346	444	152	169	14.9	22.6	12.0	15.5	176	221	17.1	23.8
Aurora township	51	19.6	–	–	–	350	–	–	–	20.0	–	–	–	–
Belford township	68	14.7	–	800	–	–	–	100.0	–	–	–	250	–	25.0
Bristol township	23	17.4	–	–	–	200	–	–	–	25.0	–	–	–	–
Center township	55	12.7	–	–	–	250	–	–	–	100.0	–	–	–	–
Cooper township	9	11.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Crystal Lake township	21	19.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Dudley township	48	20.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	500	–	100.0
Eureka township	16	25.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Firesteel township	27	11.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Gales township	31	12.9	–	500	–	250	–	25.0	–	20.0	–	–	–	–
Hopper township	38	15.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Lake township	27	14.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	200	–	20.0
Palatine township	36	22.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Patten township	22	13.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Plankinton city	306	47.1	300	408	132	149	10.4	16.7	9.7	13.9	201	249	14.3	22.8
Plankinton township	55	36.4	302	597	–	300	20.1	97.8	–	100.0	219	284	4.7	59.0
Pleasant Lake township	32	18.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Pleasant Valley township	16	25.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Stickney town	170	46.5	362	538	154	174	23.7	51.6	12.7	18.3	129	213	10.6	22.5
Truro township	46	23.9	–	–	–	350	–	–	–	25.0	–	200	–	20.0
Washington township	28	17.9	–	–	–	200	–	–	–	30.0	–	–	–	–
White Lake city	178	47.2	87	378	156	174	4.3	22.8	10.9	15.2	134	171	27.3	64.1
White Lake township	39	35.9	–	–	110	212	–	–	3.0	17.0	–	–	–	–
Beadle County	8 093	19.4	451	486	195	208	14.9	17.7	11.7	13.7	270	289	22.9	26.1
Allen township	39	12.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Altoona township	57	49.1	–	–	181	237	–	–	6.0	15.6	191	286	48.3	86.7
Banner township	20	55.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Barrett township	13	23.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Belle Prairie township	28	14.3	–	–	–	150	–	–	–	20.0	–	–	–	–
Bonilla township	35	17.1	–	–	–	150	–	–	–	100.0	–	–	–	–
Broadland town	23	52.2	–	400	124	215	–	30.0	4.0	16.0	–	–	–	–
Broadland township	26	46.2	–	–	–	150	–	–	–	20.0	–	–	–	–
Burr Oak township	17	17.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Carlyle township	35	45.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cavour town	71	50.7	303	459	140	173	5.9	19.8	11.6	22.2	147	277	11.2	39.1
Cavour township	47	46.8	512	688	103	147	2.5	24.4	1.2	18.8	–	–	–	–
Clifton township	51	15.7	–	600	–	200	–	30.0	–	20.0	–	450	–	35.0
Clyde township	247	14.6	503	784	153	247	7.7	23.9	10.6	34.0	169	829	3.4	26.6
Custer township	145	13.8	–	500	118	184	–	100.0	3.4	16.6	251	299	.6	19.4
Dearborn township	48	37.5	–	700	–	150	–	100.0	–	20.0	–	150	–	20.0
Fairfield township	42	52.4	75	475	–	–	3.0	17.0	–	–	119	288	3.0	17.0
Foster township	27	37.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	200	–	20.0
Grant township	55	18.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Hartland township	51	47.1	340	560	159	207	3.4	16.6	3.5	20.7	–	–	–	–
Hitchcock town	55	45.5	–	400	146	220	–	20.0	10.3	20.6	213	255	5.1	20.5
Huron city	5 608	14.7	447	490	201	218	14.5	18.0	11.3	13.9	269	295	23.5	27.7
Iowa township	57	17.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Iroquois city (pt.)	28	46.4	–	500	146	269	–	100.0	5.3	39.9	255	295	2.1	17.9
Kellogg township	30	16.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Lake Byron township	222	16.2	–	500	–	200	–	20.0	–	20.0	–	–	–	–
Liberty township	35	31.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Logan township	31	16.1	–	–	–	100	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Milford township	37	13.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nance township	15	13.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Pearl Creek township	48	16.7	–	800	–	200	–	25.0	–	25.0	–	–	–	–
Pleasant View township	22	45.5	80	680	–	300	20.7	24.3	–	35.0	–	250	–	25.0
Richland township	58	24.1	–	600	–	–	–	25.0	–	–	–	350	–	25.0
Sand Creek township	25	24.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Theresa township	101	25.7	–	700	184	243	–	30.0	3.2	16.8	–	300	–	20.0
Valley township	97	15.5	–	700	–	–	–	20.0	–	–	–	–	–	–
Vernon township	42	26.2	–	400	–	–	–	20.0	–	–	–	–	–	–
Virgil town	19	31.6	–	500	29	171	–	20.0	1.9	33.6	–	250	–	20.0
Wessington city (pt.)	137	48.9	254	394	142	181	11.1	22.1	10.7	18.0	209	268	17.3	26.2
Wessington township	24	54.2	406	494	–	300	–	–	–	20.0	–	–	–	–
Whiteside township	28	46.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wolsey town	193	46.6	344	459	187	222	9.9	18.4	9.1	13.8	268	315	12.3	22.0
Wolsey township	48	37.5	–	–	102	247	–	–	.5	19.5	–	350	–	25.0
Yale town	56	48.2	323	554	127	165	4.6	32.7	6.7	13.3	201	299	.2	24.9
Bennett County	1 292	29.8	366	496	161	202	14.8	24.1	11.2	16.4	250	276	22.8	30.2
East Bennett unorg.	370	21.4	80	800	202	296	3.1	25.0	5.5	18.9	200	250	32.3	70.7
Martin city	544	44.5	366	496	174	200	17.6	24.1	11.4	16.1	251	277	22.8	26.4
West Bennett unorg.	378	16.9	–	600	36	152	–	100.0	6.1	37.6	258	360	9.6	54.8
Bon Homme County	3 087	39.0	403	454	170	181	15.4	19.4	13.2	15.2	203	231	17.3	21.4
Avon city	308	46.4	340	437	165	180	11.0	19.0	11.9	16.1	167	204	19.5	30.7
Northeast Bon Homme unorg.	269	19.0	264	595	–	200	6.4	34.2	–	100.0	–	300	–	20.0
Northwest Bon Homme unorg.	245	25.3	212	691	91	280	15.7	76.4	7.9	22.9	300	342	2.7	17.3
Scotland city	496	46.4	380	522	178	196	17.1	25.6	13.3	16.7	175	234	22.2	28.5
Southeast Bon Homme unorg.	218	39.0	–	400	164	318	–	20.0	7.9	22.4	154	196	1.6	18.4
Southwest Bon Homme unorg.	411	20.7	–	600	103	780	–	100.0	1.1	96.6	–	350	–	30.0
Springfield city	382	47.6	417	479	184	210	14.9	22.4	11.4	15.6	225	264	14.2	20.5
Tabor town	194	47.9	427	495	153	183	10.2	19.3	14.6	21.0	118	203	10.4	25.2
Tyndall city	564	48.4	318	398	143	162	9.8	14.4	11.1	13.8	188	221	14.7	20.2
Brookings County	9 824	21.5	573	614	185	199	16.4	18.7	11.2	13.5	285	301	27.0	29.2
Afton township	79	46.8	–	600	171	279	–	20.0	4.3	27.9	171	279	4.3	72.3
Alton township	88	50.0	349	651	–	300	4.9	22.5	–	100.0	–	–	–	–
Argo township	58	17.2	504	697	–	–	.4	19.6	–	–	–	–	–	–
Arlington city (pt.)	2	50.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Aurora town	210	49.0	481	541	132	169	14.8	21.2	8.7	17.3	205	253	17.7	24.9
Aurora township	122	45.9	380	728	155	295	10.2	23.0	1.1	18.9	220	452	13.8	27.7
Bangor township	75	48.0	614	786	300	350	20.4	24.6	20.0	25.0	27	211	3.9	16.1
Brookings city	6 012	11.9	571	644	189	221	15.7	19.7	9.6	13.5	289	315	27.9	31.4

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Table 21. **Percent in Sample and Confidence Bounds for Housing Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	Housing units		Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)				Median selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income in 1989				Median gross rent (dollars)		Median gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1989	
			With a mortgage		Not mortgaged		With a mortgage		Not mortgaged		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds	
			90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds					
	100-percent count	Percent in sample	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
Brookings County—Con.														
Brookings township	154	16.2	413	784	129	327	8.6	24.8	2.9	17.1	–	300	–	100.0
Bruce city	104	50.0	445	670	141	185	12.6	22.0	10.9	18.4	122	235	13.2	23.8
Bushnell town	30	46.7	152	762	119	203	15.1	26.2	4.1	15.9	206	344	1.2	18.8
Elkton city	269	49.8	363	462	165	183	11.2	18.5	12.0	16.5	211	267	18.8	25.2
Elkton township	38	44.7	–	–	–	400	–	–	–	20.0	–	400	–	20.0
Eureka township	66	18.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Lake Hendricks township	116	18.1	–	–	–	250	–	–	–	20.0	–	–	–	–
Lake Sinai township	72	51.4	406	589	210	290	1.1	92.6	2.0	18.0	–	350	–	20.0
Laketon township	146	16.4	–	700	–	200	–	20.0	–	100.0	–	–	–	–
Medary township	435	16.1	616	822	36	277	10.9	22.9	3.1	69.7	219	508	7.8	28.6
Oak Lake township	48	16.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Oakwood township	170	49.4	482	673	3	98	5.5	25.9	.4	19.6	227	423	16.5	23.6
Oslo township	83	48.2	215	385	–	200	1.5	18.5	–	30.0	–	–	–	–
Parnell township	55	32.7	97	886	–	–	2.1	17.9	–	–	153	231	20.3	75.3
Preston township	66	18.2	–	–	–	200	–	–	–	20.0	–	–	–	–
Richland township	59	52.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	350	–	35.0
Sherman township	55	50.9	535	677	110	190	4.6	23.3	1.9	18.1	–	–	–	–
Sinai town	63	50.8	216	506	129	167	5.1	14.9	9.3	17.7	102	215	5.9	19.8
Sterling township	118	16.9	455	745	–	–	4.3	23.6	–	–	265	693	20.5	24.5
Trenton township	140	25.7	–	600	–	300	–	20.0	–	100.0	–	500	–	20.0
Volga city	503	46.7	536	591	174	190	16.3	21.4	10.5	14.0	233	291	16.6	22.8
Volga township	118	37.3	498	578	275	604	9.8	33.0	9.8	84.0	–	250	–	20.0
White city	201	50.2	381	461	147	201	13.3	20.4	10.7	16.6	211	245	20.3	26.0
Winsor township	69	17.4	–	–	–	801	–	–	–	100.0	–	–	–	–
Brown County	15 101	19.3	546	577	208	222	16.5	18.4	12.1	13.9	285	299	23.0	24.5
Aberdeen city	10 689	14.8	543	586	216	234	16.7	19.3	11.9	14.3	283	300	23.3	25.3
Aberdeen township	609	16.1	553	766	181	280	10.7	19.6	9.1	38.8	373	472	9.8	22.0
Allison township	15	20.0	–	–	–	200	–	–	–	20.0	–	–	–	–
Bates township	21	33.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Bath township	219	18.3	529	645	209	327	9.8	24.1	5.2	18.6	221	396	5.8	22.5
Brainard township	51	49.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	400	–	20.0
Cambria township	62	22.6	–	400	–	250	–	20.0	–	20.0	–	–	–	–
Carlisle township	21	14.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Claremont town	73	47.9	314	493	164	203	7.6	22.1	8.6	15.9	46	205	9.0	80.5
Claremont township	64	51.6	335	465	126	374	22.6	83.0	5.2	27.4	276	337	5.2	22.4
Columbia city	72	50.0	320	460	155	183	6.0	19.0	8.4	15.2	261	333	28.3	89.3
Columbia township	61	45.9	–	–	–	350	–	–	–	25.0	–	250	–	30.0
East Hanson township	56	16.1	–	–	102	196	–	–	1.0	24.6	–	300	–	20.0
East Rondell township	32	50.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Franklyn township	18	16.7	–	–	–	200	–	–	–	20.0	–	250	–	25.0
Frederick town	140	48.6	277	449	164	198	15.3	28.7	11.9	18.3	194	235	13.2	23.7
Frederick township	33	33.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	450	–	20.0
Garden Prairie township	46	34.8	–	–	–	200	–	–	–	20.0	–	400	–	30.0
Garland township	28	57.1	–	400	113	293	–	25.0	1.8	18.2	–	–	–	–
Gem township	85	20.0	–	900	150	250	–	25.0	.2	99.5	–	300	–	20.0
Greenfield township	27	14.8	–	–	–	150	–	–	–	20.0	–	–	–	–
Groton city	537	49.3	399	464	177	199	11.9	16.4	10.9	14.3	193	242	20.5	24.9
Groton township	43	18.6	–	700	7	248	–	100.0	.2	30.0	–	–	–	–
Hecla city	189	50.3	250	332	131	156	12.3	21.8	9.6	14.3	125	172	16.2	33.3
Hecla township	23	47.8	–	500	–	250	–	100.0	–	20.0	–	–	–	–
Henry township	45	17.8	–	1 250	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Highland township	35	17.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Lansing township	36	11.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	450	–	100.0
Liberty township	49	16.3	–	–	–	150	–	–	–	20.0	–	–	–	–
Lincoln township	372	18.0	546	649	–	300	14.6	23.5	–	20.0	301	349	.3	19.7
Mercier township	52	17.3	–	600	–	–	–	20.0	–	–	–	–	–	–
New Hope township	40	17.5	–	–	–	150	–	–	–	20.0	–	–	–	–
North Detroit township	32	21.9	–	–	–	150	–	–	–	20.0	–	–	–	–
Oneota township	52	40.4	338	487	105	145	6.0	31.2	1.8	18.2	157	337	1.1	18.9
Ordway township	89	29.2	–	700	29	277	–	20.0	3.6	16.4	–	350	–	30.0
Osceola township	25	32.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Palmyra township	53	11.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Portage township	33	33.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Prairiewood township	63	22.2	709	924	–	400	7.9	20.8	–	20.0	–	600	–	35.0
Putney township	45	26.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	200	–	20.0
Ravinia township	180	16.1	393	769	–	400	6.1	17.3	–	20.0	–	350	–	20.0
Richland township	26	30.8	–	–	–	400	–	–	–	25.0	–	–	–	–
Riverside township	31	16.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Savo township	32	31.3	–	–	250	300	–	–	30.0	35.0	–	–	–	–
Shelby township	61	16.4	–	–	–	150	–	–	–	20.0	–	200	–	20.0
South Detroit township	48	35.4	314	686	–	–	.9	19.1	–	–	–	–	–	–
Stratford town	43	44.2	218	663	110	230	3.7	28.2	7.0	28.0	208	347	.8	19.2
Verdon town	6	33.3	–	–	–	150	–	–	–	20.0	–	–	–	–
Warner town	119	48.7	485	559	214	251	11.7	18.9	7.8	17.6	333	377	11.6	22.3
Warner township	178	25.3	447	730	129	236	2.5	21.5	4.5	15.5	–	–	–	–
West Hanson township	31	19.4	–	–	–	250	–	–	–	20.0	–	–	–	–
Westport town	42	50.0	341	498	156	181	8.1	22.5	10.0	20.1	–	–	–	–
Westport township	40	35.0	–	400	–	–	–	20.0	–	–	–	400	–	100.0
West Rondell township	29	48.3	–	200	151	299	–	25.0	.2	19.8	–	–	–	–
Brule County	2 275	40.6	506	563	189	205	17.5	21.1	12.8	15.4	234	259	20.9	24.5
America township	39	15.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Brule township	40	17.5	–	500	–	–	–	20.0	–	–	–	–	–	–
Chamberlain city	1 024	48.1	522	583	212	233	17.8	21.6	11.8	14.8	241	270	21.0	24.0
Chamberlain township	74	39.2	630	746	131	343	9.8	22.2	5.7	17.0	239	637	3.2	31.1
Cleveland township	34	41.2	–	–	–	801	–	–	–	20.0	–	–	–	–
Eagle township	45	17.8	–	–	–	300	–	–	–	100.0	–	–	–	–
Grandview unorg.	13	7.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Highland township	26	19.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kimball city	352	50.3	349	495	158	174	17.5	23.6	13.1	17.3	191	226	17.9	27.3
Kimball township	26	50.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

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Table 21. **Percent in Sample and Confidence Bounds for Housing Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	Housing units		Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)				Median selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income in 1989				Median gross rent (dollars)		Median gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1989	
			With a mortgage		Not mortgaged		With a mortgage		Not mortgaged		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds	
			90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds					
	100-percent count	Percent in sample	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
Brule County—Con.														
Lyon township	25	16.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Ola township	55	21.8	–	–	–	300	–	–	–	20.0	–	–	–	–
Plainfield township	21	28.6	–	800	–	–	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	–	–
Pleasant Grove township	24	8.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Plummer township	18	22.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Pukwana town	122	49.2	413	552	136	172	10.5	22.7	14.3	25.6	216	296	15.7	29.1
Pukwana township	46	39.1	435	612	–	–	7.0	62.0	–	–	–	550	–	100.0
Red Lake township	33	18.2	–	–	–	801	–	–	–	20.0	–	–	–	–
Richland township	28	17.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Smith township	25	52.0	–	–	–	300	–	–	–	100.0	–	–	–	–
Torrey Lake township	50	18.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Union township	32	18.8	–	–	–	250	–	–	–	20.0	–	–	–	–
Waldro township	24	37.5	–	–	–	250	–	–	–	20.0	–	–	–	–
West Point township	47	21.3	–	–	–	300	–	–	–	20.0	–	–	–	–
Wilbur township	33	15.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Willow Lake township	19	10.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Buffalo County	535	49.7	217	268	121	173	10.2	17.6	9.8	19.1	208	259	19.0	23.9
Crow Creek unorg.	393	49.6	211	263	105	192	10.4	18.4	9.1	22.6	208	259	19.0	23.9
Fort Thompson CDP	275	49.5	159	269	79	160	11.7	30.9	6.8	48.6	202	262	18.9	23.7
Elvira township	45	48.9	204	398	120	180	.3	19.7	5.4	21.9	–	–	–	–
North Buffalo unorg.	66	51.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Southeast Buffalo unorg.	31	48.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Butte County	3 502	20.4	460	538	186	207	20.7	24.0	12.9	16.7	245	309	22.1	25.0
Belle Fourche city	1 973	15.0	440	543	192	224	20.1	24.5	11.3	16.7	245	329	21.1	26.8
East Butte unorg.	310	19.4	–	–	102	248	–	–	36.0	99.0	–	200	–	20.0
Fruitdale town	16	37.5	–	700	–	150	–	25.0	–	20.0	–	250	–	30.0
Newell city	335	48.4	360	442	165	188	15.2	27.9	17.1	22.1	187	247	21.2	24.8
Nisland town	80	41.3	–	400	154	184	–	100.0	7.4	14.4	168	248	24.0	33.7
Union township	15	6.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Vale township	46	17.4	203	393	105	239	.4	19.6	3.7	88.0	–	–	–	–
West Butte unorg.	727	20.5	582	796	162	265	21.4	26.9	5.8	18.7	289	415	21.3	51.1
Campbell County	944	47.1	317	422	168	181	10.7	20.2	13.4	16.4	199	255	15.7	22.5
Artas town	19	42.1	–	–	77	192	–	–	6.6	34.2	–	–	–	–
Herreid city	246	50.0	300	371	167	186	6.8	21.6	12.9	17.1	157	213	13.3	25.1
Mound City town	63	46.0	–	–	103	167	–	–	9.8	19.7	–	–	–	–
North Campbell unorg.	227	47.1	–	400	–	150	–	20.0	–	20.0	256	344	1.3	18.7
Pollock town	180	47.8	368	511	169	188	10.7	23.3	12.0	17.0	216	286	12.6	22.7
South Campbell unorg.	209	44.0	–	300	175	240	–	20.0	9.5	26.4	167	387	21.3	28.3
Charles Mix County	3 751	44.5	357	396	172	182	16.4	19.6	13.0	14.8	182	209	20.4	23.1
Bryan township	119	43.7	141	575	180	253	6.4	19.1	8.8	20.5	42	94	8.3	18.8
Carroll township	27	18.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Castalia unorg.	31	12.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Choteau Creek township	79	49.4	–	–	158	242	–	–	1.7	18.3	–	250	–	20.0
Dante town	39	46.2	438	671	123	213	7.7	32.1	14.6	27.7	–	250	–	20.0
Darlington township	51	15.7	–	500	–	801	–	30.0	–	20.0	–	–	–	–
Forbes township	40	17.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Geddes city	161	50.9	261	578	140	163	25.4	29.6	13.0	18.8	127	194	17.5	43.1
Goose Lake township	94	43.6	69	566	–	–	–	20.0	–	–	–	300	–	100.0
Hamilton township	20	15.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Highland township	122	46.7	–	400	134	223	–	30.0	6.3	16.8	59	94	11.7	18.9
Marty CDP (pt.)	54	48.1	–	–	–	200	–	–	–	20.0	55	90	9.8	16.5
Howard township	76	47.4	–	–	216	328	–	–	4.2	15.8	215	435	5.8	28.5
Jackson township	85	45.9	211	589	180	320	2.1	93.1	10.7	25.9	218	296	10.9	64.7
Kennedy township	36	50.0	–	700	–	–	–	20.0	–	–	–	–	–	–
Lake Andes city	387	46.8	297	347	156	182	12.5	19.4	10.7	14.5	184	237	17.2	25.2
Lake George township	20	15.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
La Roche township	48	20.8	–	–	–	250	–	–	–	20.0	–	–	–	–
Lawrence township	108	45.4	–	600	–	200	–	20.0	–	20.0	39	79	10.4	23.0
Lone Tree township	63	49.2	270	426	150	230	10.0	24.2	10.0	35.2	204	246	1.6	18.4
Moore township	62	41.9	–	400	119	189	–	100.0	7.5	19.6	266	484	36.0	99.0
Pickstown town	49	46.9	288	384	40	197	6.6	15.9	3.4	16.6	303	347	1.3	18.7
Plain Center township	83	47.0	54	147	–	–	14.9	73.1	–	–	–	–	–	–
Platte city	600	48.8	429	479	171	187	15.6	20.9	12.3	15.3	228	249	20.0	25.0
Platte township	100	28.0	402	859	–	250	10.3	77.6	–	20.0	77	362	10.2	26.2
Ravinia town	36	44.4	315	478	54	173	4.4	90.4	4.3	22.3	–	200	–	100.0
Ree township	53	47.2	–	400	–	300	–	100.0	–	20.0	–	300	–	100.0
Rhoda township	60	20.0	–	300	–	200	–	20.0	–	25.0	–	–	–	–
Rouse township	75	49.3	64	279	–	200	6.4	23.9	–	20.0	–	200	–	100.0
Signal township	29	20.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wagner city	696	48.0	375	478	171	188	14.6	21.3	13.1	16.3	178	217	23.8	27.3
Wahehe township	78	51.3	227	282	41	169	13.0	23.8	6.4	17.6	144	231	26.0	65.3
Marty CDP (pt.)	38	52.6	144	271	12	89	5.7	53.3	4.4	85.7	178	244	29.2	69.2
White Swan township	224	47.3	173	407	165	222	9.9	20.9	6.8	18.6	57	86	11.8	18.0
Clark County	2 026	42.3	357	421	176	189	16.4	20.8	12.7	15.2	207	235	20.3	25.2
Ash township	23	17.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Blaine township	30	50.0	–	–	45	233	–	–	3.8	16.2	–	–	–	–
Bradley town	71	49.3	156	322	128	170	10.4	27.2	9.6	20.9	–	250	–	30.0
Clark city	631	48.2	383	452	186	200	14.6	20.0	12.7	15.9	204	238	22.2	26.7
Collins township	48	41.7	600	1 143	203	247	22.5	72.2	3.2	29.5	–	–	–	–
Cottonwood township	40	42.5	–	500	111	189	–	100.0	31.1	85.8	–	150	–	25.0
Darlington township	36	16.7	–	–	–	250	–	–	–	20.0	–	–	–	–
Day township	41	53.7	206	294	228	372	1.2	18.8	3.8	16.2	254	741	20.9	29.6
Eden township	39	46.2	426	583	–	250	–	100.0	–	100.0	–	–	–	–
Elrod township	44	45.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Fordham township	36	19.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	350	–	–
Foxton township	32	40.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Garden City town	57	50.9	210	290	140	185	3.8	24.0	7.3	14.6	151	223	13.8	29.8
Garfield township	37	48.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	301	349	.2	19.8
Hague township	31	16.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Lake township	44	54.5	327	459	–	–	21.4	27.9	–	–	–	–	–	–
Lincoln township	35	25.7	–	600	–	–	–	35.0	–	–	–	–	–	–
Logan township	30	10.0	–	–	–	150	–	–	–	20.0	–	–	–	–
Maydell township	28	53.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

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Table 21. **Percent in Sample and Confidence Bounds for Housing Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	Housing units		Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)				Median selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income in 1989				Median gross rent (dollars)		Median gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1989	
			With a mortgage		Not mortgaged		With a mortgage		Not mortgaged		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds	
			90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds					
	100-percent count	Percent in sample	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
Clark County—Con.														
Merton township	32	43.8	–	500	302	348	–	20.0	.7	19.3	–	–	–	–
Mount Pleasant township	44	50.0	233	867	–	–	6.6	23.4	–	–	–	–	–	–
Naples town	17	41.2	–	300	90	621	–	100.0	3.6	70.8	–	250	–	20.0
Pleasant township	54	44.4	–	–	207	339	–	–	1.8	18.2	–	–	–	–
Raymond town	51	49.0	–	400	168	214	–	20.0	11.3	21.8	162	226	4.7	69.3
Raymond township	32	50.0	–	–	101	149	–	–	.5	19.5	–	–	–	–
Richland township	45	15.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rosedale township	39	15.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Spring Valley township	39	17.9	–	–	–	100	–	–	–	20.0	–	–	–	–
Thorp township	28	42.9	–	–	–	350	–	–	–	20.0	–	–	–	–
Vienna town	47	51.1	–	200	89	157	–	20.0	8.5	16.3	102	148	2.1	29.7
Warren township	28	17.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Washington township	42	45.2	–	300	13	176	–	35.0	1.0	19.0	–	–	–	–
Willow Lake city	164	49.4	106	227	159	183	8.8	17.9	13.2	19.8	206	277	10.3	25.6
Woodland township	31	12.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	250	–	20.0
Clay County	4 892	16.8	517	584	218	243	18.7	22.3	11.2	15.2	279	303	29.6	37.5
Bethel township	82	15.9	–	500	–	250	–	100.0	–	100.0	–	350	–	20.0
Fairview township	209	15.8	304	695	158	337	20.1	29.9	2.0	80.4	307	740	3.0	34.0
Garfield township	101	14.9	–	500	–	250	–	20.0	–	20.0	–	–	–	–
Glenwood township	87	18.4	312	677	–	801	1.6	18.4	–	100.0	–	550	–	100.0
Irene city (pt.)	81	44.4	320	480	165	222	7.0	23.0	10.1	21.1	228	305	24.5	66.0
Meckling township	107	15.9	75	570	104	348	5.6	33.1	.5	19.5	–	–	–	–
Norway township	126	16.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	350	–	100.0
Pleasant Valley township	94	13.8	–	–	–	250	–	–	–	20.0	305	398	1.8	97.2
Prairie Center township	91	16.5	–	1 500	–	300	–	100.0	–	30.0	–	300	–	20.0
Riverside township	74	13.5	–	400	–	300	–	20.0	–	25.0	–	–	–	–
Spirit Mound township	81	17.3	–	–	152	248	–	–	.4	19.6	–	–	–	–
Star township	89	51.7	420	580	254	316	4.1	86.7	5.9	14.1	–	–	–	–
Vermillion city	3 428	14.3	521	598	218	249	17.9	22.3	9.5	14.6	273	299	29.3	39.1
Vermillion township	92	15.2	595	1 358	–	801	8.1	28.6	–	30.0	–	350	–	35.0
Wakonda town	150	47.3	382	547	192	228	13.6	24.9	16.0	21.5	204	310	21.5	41.1
Codington County	9 539	15.9	496	540	176	190	19.0	21.2	11.3	13.7	271	291	24.5	27.2
Dexter township	79	36.7	620	821	123	281	15.8	34.0	3.8	18.2	–	250	–	20.0
Eden township	56	50.0	266	667	66	233	13.2	78.5	3.5	24.1	–	–	–	–
Elmira township	106	44.3	530	790	–	100	9.4	22.6	–	20.0	412	688	5.0	28.8
Florence town	79	50.6	271	469	170	218	10.2	26.8	7.1	15.1	263	361	7.9	21.1
Fuller township	95	20.0	–	–	–	300	–	–	–	20.0	751	999	35.3	99.7
Germantown township	66	16.7	–	400	–	150	–	25.0	–	20.0	–	–	–	–
Graceland township	40	37.5	–	600	–	–	–	35.0	–	–	–	300	–	20.0
Henry town	96	49.0	331	522	131	168	17.8	24.2	8.8	18.3	148	277	10.3	66.5
Henry township	36	22.2	–	500	–	–	–	30.0	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kampeska township	79	26.6	414	652	–	300	2.8	27.6	–	20.0	–	300	–	20.0
Kranzburg town	57	49.1	343	536	160	195	8.6	31.8	7.9	15.9	132	229	8.6	23.4
Kranzburg township	122	29.5	205	693	261	698	.4	19.6	2.3	17.7	–	–	–	–
Lake township	217	18.0	490	664	184	257	9.3	18.3	4.8	25.7	–	1 000	–	20.0
Leola township	27	44.4	–	600	–	300	–	20.0	–	20.0	–	–	–	–
Pelican township	206	14.6	435	757	253	344	11.3	26.7	2.7	34.3	–	250	–	20.0
Phipps township	28	25.0	–	–	–	250	–	–	–	20.0	–	–	–	–
Rauville township	102	15.7	521	721	–	300	7.4	67.2	–	20.0	–	500	–	25.0
Richland township	59	45.8	537	663	–	200	26.5	68.2	–	25.0	–	–	–	–
Sheridan township	125	15.2	540	777	–	–	5.1	29.0	–	–	209	391	3.4	34.1
South Shore town	115	50.4	309	496	163	193	12.7	24.8	11.8	22.3	197	253	16.2	29.5
Wallace town	52	50.0	–	–	76	168	–	–	8.4	17.2	166	325	4.9	68.0
Watertown city	7 631	12.1	485	539	173	191	18.9	21.5	10.9	13.9	270	294	24.7	27.8
Waverly township	66	50.0	256	467	41	149	5.6	25.8	4.5	15.5	168	382	2.4	23.2
Corson County	1 557	27.6	272	395	149	173	10.8	24.1	12.3	17.1	108	180	15.3	20.0
Cadillac township	15	20.0	–	–	–	350	–	–	–	100.0	–	–	–	–
Central Corson unorg.	501	22.0	–	700	105	161	–	100.0	10.1	23.1	63	99	10.8	16.9
Bullhead CDP	53	15.1	–	200	–	100	–	25.0	–	20.0	20	227	2.9	32.7
Little Eagle CDP	72	18.1	–	–	–	100	–	–	–	30.0	32	91	6.7	19.5
Custer township	18	38.9	–	–	114	186	–	–	5.4	82.4	–	–	–	–
Delaney township	6	16.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Grand Valley township	12	33.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Lake township	15	40.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Lemon, No. 2 unorg.	37	27.0	–	–	–	250	–	–	–	20.0	–	400	–	20.0
Lincoln township	37	18.9	–	700	–	–	–	100.0	–	–	–	300	–	100.0
McIntosh city	154	44.8	326	442	183	219	10.5	31.7	10.0	17.7	262	291	12.5	27.8
McLaughlin city	320	40.0	314	495	125	154	6.4	17.4	10.1	14.9	218	291	20.4	23.2
Mahto township	13	15.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mission township	51	15.7	–	–	–	300	–	–	–	20.0	–	200	–	20.0
Morristown town	49	49.0	66	246	151	188	10.8	47.2	9.4	24.4	174	276	9.4	84.7
Northeast Corson unorg.	80	12.5	–	300	–	–	–	20.0	–	–	17	334	2.9	67.7
Pioneer township	23	13.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Pleasant Ridge township	10	20.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Prairie View township	10	10.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Ridgeland township	24	12.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Riverside township	7	28.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rolling Green township	19	31.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sherman township	11	27.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Twin Butte township	10	20.0	–	–	–	350	–	–	–	100.0	–	–	–	–
Wakpala township	42	16.7	–	–	–	200	–	–	–	30.0	25	121	8.8	77.2
Walker township	15	13.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Watauga township	21	9.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	300	–	100.0
West Corson unorg.	57	14.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Custer County	3 003	46.3	545	590	202	223	20.3	22.6	11.5	13.7	301	328	23.2	25.4
Buffalo Gap town	78	48.7	201	299	166	214	.3	19.7	12.7	29.3	226	364	31.6	66.8
Custer city	792	49.4	499	574	201	228	19.1	23.3	10.8	13.9	267	302	23.9	27.0
East Custer unorg.	449	42.1	476	696	164	366	12.2	24.1	6.8	44.9	279	503	9.4	32.8
Fairburn town	34	52.9	–	300	124	162	–	30.0	7.6	16.7	219	337	26.9	33.7
Hermosa town	103	46.6	466	559	203	247	9.6	24.3	7.6	17.1	289	424	8.6	24.0
Pringle town	51	45.1	326	574	201	314	2.6	17.4	5.3	19.7	230	285	23.0	80.7
West Custer unorg.	1 496	45.7	588	653	200	244	20.9	24.0	10.1	13.9	339	393	18.1	23.2

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Table 21. **Percent in Sample and Confidence Bounds for Housing Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	Housing units		Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)				Median selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income in 1989				Median gross rent (dollars)		Median gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1989	
			With a mortgage		Not mortgaged		With a mortgage		Not mortgaged		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds	
			90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds					
	100-percent count	Percent in sample	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
Davison County	7 490	16.2	519	553	207	225	16.6	20.0	12.5	15.0	262	288	23.8	26.1
Badger township	85	14.1	–	400	–	–	–	30.0	–	–	–	250	–	20.0
Baker township	54	14.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Beulah township	143	15.4	359	768	–	300	9.8	33.5	–	20.0	–	550	–	100.0
Blendon township	52	17.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Ethan town	134	45.5	300	450	146	228	8.5	19.5	11.7	21.4	221	324	19.6	36.3
Lisbon township	47	10.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mitchell city	6 064	14.2	515	557	205	225	16.2	20.2	12.0	15.0	260	288	24.0	26.4
Mitchell township	267	15.4	521	645	255	362	12.3	23.1	9.2	38.1	317	542	3.3	28.6
Mount Vernon city	174	46.0	319	389	165	191	9.4	19.5	11.6	17.1	157	298	16.9	28.7
Mount Vernon township	65	40.0	–	500	227	341	–	20.0	3.6	88.5	–	450	–	100.0
Perry township	78	14.1	–	600	–	300	–	20.0	–	20.0	–	250	–	20.0
Prosper township	162	16.7	471	648	–	350	10.5	38.3	–	35.0	–	450	–	25.0
Rome township	82	46.3	–	–	169	313	–	–	7.5	75.7	195	292	6.9	17.8
Tobin township	49	14.3	–	–	–	250	–	–	–	20.0	–	–	–	–
Union township	34	17.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Day County	3 914	37.7	387	453	165	177	14.8	18.3	12.3	14.3	225	252	21.6	24.5
Andover town	69	49.3	49	252	135	172	3.2	16.8	8.7	15.3	59	311	5.9	19.1
Andover township	54	29.6	–	300	–	150	–	–	–	20.0	–	–	–	–
Bristol city	208	47.6	302	417	161	185	7.7	17.3	11.0	15.9	223	281	13.5	25.4
Bristol township	31	48.4	501	599	–	–	.2	19.8	–	–	–	250	–	100.0
Butler town	9	44.4	–	–	9	146	–	–	.8	19.2	–	–	–	–
Butler township	46	54.3	–	–	137	263	–	–	7.5	51.5	–	–	–	–
Central Point township	39	25.6	–	–	100	349	–	–	.1	19.9	–	450	–	100.0
Egeland township	50	14.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	550	–	100.0
Farmington township	30	16.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Grenville town	50	50.0	218	382	118	146	3.5	24.1	11.0	31.1	159	291	–	100.0
Grenville township	66	53.0	308	684	110	205	1.6	89.6	6.0	20.9	–	200	–	100.0
Highland township	58	15.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Homer township	31	51.6	–	–	187	276	–	–	7.4	17.6	–	–	–	–
Independence township	37	16.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kidder township	43	48.8	312	388	108	169	4.1	23.5	12.4	34.2	101	149	.3	19.7
Kosciusko township	401	16.5	–	300	153	197	–	20.0	1.3	18.7	–	–	–	–
Liberty township	42	21.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Lily town	19	63.2	–	–	108	142	–	–	15.1	28.7	153	197	1.1	18.9
Lynn township	33	45.5	–	200	–	–	–	20.0	–	–	–	250	–	20.0
Morton township	41	17.1	–	–	–	250	–	–	–	20.0	–	–	–	–
Nutley township	40	40.0	–	–	13	146	–	–	1.6	92.0	–	550	–	100.0
Oak Gulch township	17	17.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Pierpont town	90	48.9	223	304	130	162	6.4	16.9	9.1	15.6	129	276	9.9	31.3
Racine township	39	33.3	–	400	162	243	–	20.0	1.8	18.2	–	–	–	–
Raritan township	45	51.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Roslyn town	114	49.1	261	347	133	167	7.7	19.5	11.5	19.1	89	270	13.9	31.9
Rusk township	73	31.5	–	700	–	250	–	30.0	–	20.0	–	300	–	25.0
Scotland township	15	13.3	–	–	–	300	–	–	–	20.0	–	–	–	–
Troy township	28	25.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Union township	37	32.4	–	200	–	250	–	20.0	–	20.0	–	–	–	–
Valley township	25	24.0	–	–	–	200	–	–	–	20.0	–	–	–	–
Waubay city	341	49.9	308	371	126	140	13.7	21.4	12.5	16.9	203	233	26.3	49.7
Waubay township	483	23.2	–	500	157	200	–	20.0	3.1	16.9	81	316	20.6	56.4
Webster city	1 018	47.1	493	542	191	210	16.0	20.1	11.9	14.5	235	265	20.7	24.0
Webster township	117	46.2	438	649	156	322	16.2	23.7	14.7	60.2	218	299	8.1	21.6
Wheatland township	50	18.0	–	–	–	150	–	–	–	20.0	–	–	–	–
York township	25	36.0	–	500	–	100	–	20.0	–	20.0	–	–	–	–
Deuel County	2 208	42.9	342	387	167	181	17.4	21.4	13.9	16.5	210	257	21.2	26.3
Altamont town	24	50.0	303	397	84	208	20.1	24.9	5.6	25.8	268	344	7.1	92.3
Altamont township	46	50.0	–	500	–	300	–	25.0	–	30.0	–	–	–	–
Antelope Valley township	28	50.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Astoria town	79	49.4	234	321	129	153	7.9	48.7	10.3	18.1	115	268	22.4	32.6
Blom township	64	20.3	–	500	–	150	–	100.0	–	20.0	–	–	–	–
Brandt town	62	48.4	232	520	133	182	10.6	24.3	10.6	19.4	–	–	–	–
Brandt township	56	16.1	–	700	–	200	–	35.0	–	20.0	–	–	–	–
Clear Lake city	589	49.7	382	479	182	201	15.0	20.5	14.7	18.2	235	267	22.1	27.9
Clear Lake township	77	48.1	358	521	144	217	3.5	16.5	4.8	15.2	282	384	4.3	15.7
Gary city	163	49.1	224	326	124	147	11.4	21.3	12.6	19.1	144	185	26.2	32.6
Glenwood township	43	48.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Goodwin town	48	50.0	333	567	162	224	21.2	68.0	6.3	15.1	–	–	–	–
Goodwin township	84	48.8	264	393	116	193	12.7	23.7	8.5	26.8	–	–	–	–
Grange township	54	13.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Havana township	73	16.4	–	–	–	801	–	–	–	20.0	–	–	–	–
Herrick township	64	50.0	218	382	5	196	1.8	18.2	.8	24.6	–	–	–	–
Hidewood township	44	18.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Lowe township	52	46.2	–	–	–	250	–	–	–	20.0	103	147	1.1	18.9
Norden township	279	45.2	245	540	170	225	30.3	34.0	15.9	29.0	263	287	5.2	14.8
Portland township	35	17.1	–	–	–	801	–	–	–	100.0	–	–	–	–
Rome township	38	18.4	–	–	–	300	–	–	–	30.0	–	–	–	–
Scandinavia township	101	37.6	58	367	167	600	5.7	33.4	2.9	20.0	–	–	–	–
Toronto town	105	49.5	250	362	135	173	17.5	43.0	7.1	12.9	149	217	14.4	23.6
Dewey County	2 123	31.1	314	389	173	203	10.0	16.5	11.9	16.2	258	285	26.9	33.4
Eagle Butte city (pt.)	181	48.1	214	451	132	219	6.8	19.2	9.2	16.9	330	373	29.3	37.1
Isabel city	169	49.1	33	484	161	194	3.3	89.4	9.6	16.1	274	323	15.1	50.9
North Dewey unorg.	1 170	27.4	227	408	161	221	7.4	18.6	9.9	16.6	253	287	22.8	29.7
North Eagle Butte CDP	517	32.1	310	469	183	240	1.5	18.5	9.7	19.7	230	259	16.1	25.5
South Dewey unorg.	351	14.5	200	400	–	200	–	20.0	–	35.0	212	322	38.0	81.1
Timber Lake city	252	47.2	356	513	181	218	10.8	21.3	12.9	20.6	157	189	27.2	33.0

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Table 21. **Percent in Sample and Confidence Bounds for Housing Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	Housing units		Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)				Median selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income in 1989				Median gross rent (dollars)		Median gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1989	
			With a mortgage		Not mortgaged		With a mortgage		Not mortgaged		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds	
			90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds					
	100-percent count	Percent in sample	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
Douglas County	1 517	36.1	378	457	169	187	14.4	21.1	13.8	17.0	191	235	20.3	25.8
Armour city	389	48.8	386	457	184	209	15.0	22.2	12.2	16.0	186	241	16.8	26.0
Belmont township	31	29.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Chester township	36	30.6	–	700	154	247	–	100.0	.6	19.4	–	150	–	30.0
Clark township	68	16.2	–	–	105	145	–	–	4.6	28.9	–	500	–	100.0
Corsica city	259	47.5	414	558	171	192	15.1	25.7	17.0	22.8	187	248	17.1	33.4
Delmont city	148	49.3	243	535	144	184	5.2	21.8	11.2	16.4	179	230	13.2	26.5
East Choteau township	39	23.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Garfield township	29	27.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	350	–	25.0
Grandview township	40	25.0	–	–	–	300	–	–	–	100.0	–	–	–	–
Holland township	83	13.3	–	400	–	300	–	20.0	–	20.0	–	–	–	–
Independence township	62	25.8	–	–	–	150	–	–	–	20.0	–	–	–	–
Iowa township	43	20.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Joubert township	70	17.1	–	–	152	242	–	–	1.1	29.6	–	–	–	–
Lincoln township	47	14.9	–	800	–	–	–	25.0	–	–	–	–	–	–
Valley township	53	18.9	–	–	–	350	–	–	–	20.0	–	–	–	–
Walnut Grove township	63	46.0	316	384	38	192	3.8	19.5	3.7	16.3	–	–	–	–
Washington township	57	17.5	–	–	–	200	–	–	–	100.0	–	200	–	25.0
Edmunds County	2 004	35.9	383	449	181	196	15.1	20.0	13.4	16.1	195	236	17.6	24.9
Adrian township	8	12.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Belle township	24	16.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Bowdle city	289	48.4	356	453	168	191	11.6	21.7	12.9	17.3	149	187	17.2	50.3
Bowdle township	33	36.4	–	300	–	–	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	–	–
Bryant township	18	33.3	–	–	–	150	–	–	–	20.0	–	–	–	–
Clear Lake township	34	17.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cleveland township	15	13.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cloyd Valley township	14	7.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cortlandt township	299	16.1	543	814	206	249	8.6	34.6	6.0	18.4	356	537	1.6	18.4
Cottonwood Lake township	23	13.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Fountain township	24	20.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Glen township	21	52.4	207	386	136	657	20.7	29.6	14.3	23.2	–	–	–	–
Glover township	23	39.1	–	–	–	300	–	–	–	30.0	–	–	–	–
Harmony township	37	18.9	–	300	–	–	–	30.0	–	–	–	–	–	–
Hillside township	18	11.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Hosmer city	167	50.3	250	550	150	175	3.3	16.7	13.7	19.5	161	200	14.0	24.0
Hosmer township	16	50.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Hudson township	18	16.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Huntley township	17	29.4	–	600	–	–	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	–	–
Ipswich city	434	46.8	374	425	189	212	14.0	20.0	12.5	16.6	206	247	22.4	29.9
Ipswich township	24	25.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	350	–	20.0
Kent township	14	14.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Liberty township	14	7.1	–	–	–	150	–	–	–	20.0	–	–	–	–
Madison township	11	9.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Modena township	17	47.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Montpelier township	16	31.3	23	382	–	–	2.2	88.1	–	–	–	–	–	–
North Bryant township	23	47.8	–	–	100	150	–	–	.1	19.9	–	–	–	–
Odessa township	18	16.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Pembrook township	19	15.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Powell township	20	20.0	–	400	–	–	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	–	–
Richland township	20	10.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Roscoe city	183	48.1	285	465	172	195	7.6	23.3	12.1	17.1	203	247	12.3	26.0
Rosette township	32	12.5	–	600	–	–	–	30.0	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sangamon township	27	48.1	–	300	–	–	–	25.0	–	–	–	–	–	–
Union township	15	26.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Vermont township	19	21.1	212	379	–	–	1.5	18.5	–	–	–	–	–	–
Fall River County	3 692	27.7	466	514	182	200	17.6	21.4	11.5	14.4	253	293	22.7	24.8
Antelope township	22	45.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Argentine township	11	27.3	–	300	–	–	–	20.0	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cottonwood township	22	54.5	–	–	–	150	–	–	–	20.0	131	219	18.8	59.3
Edgemont city	564	49.3	450	534	155	175	12.8	18.8	12.1	16.2	225	275	20.0	25.5
Harmony township	21	38.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Hot Springs city	1 872	16.1	443	505	194	234	15.3	21.8	9.8	15.0	246	304	22.7	26.2
Northeast Fall River unorg.	857	32.2	609	695	157	195	23.0	28.7	9.2	18.2	198	463	10.9	21.3
Oelrichs town	67	44.8	–	700	167	237	–	20.0	6.6	15.5	–	–	–	–
Provo township	47	29.8	–	–	151	199	–	–	36.5	98.5	–	–	–	–
Robins township	11	45.5	–	4 001	–	200	–	100.0	–	20.0	–	–	–	–
Southwest Fall River unorg.	198	42.4	312	582	65	184	1.4	18.6	3.2	16.8	351	399	30.1	34.9
Faulk County	1 286	42.6	306	366	172	186	11.3	17.6	11.7	14.4	174	226	18.2	24.5
Arcade township	13	15.4	–	–	–	200	–	–	–	20.0	–	–	–	–
Bryant township	19	26.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Centerville township	16	6.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Chelsea town	14	50.0	–	400	–	–	–	20.0	–	–	–	–	–	–
Clark township	15	53.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cresbard town	95	45.3	283	417	182	220	7.1	22.5	8.4	15.1	166	255	8.0	23.5
Devoe township	20	45.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Ellisville township	17	52.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	150	–	25.0
Emerson township	16	43.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Enterprise township	27	14.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Fairview township	19	47.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Faulkton city	427	49.2	334	391	169	188	11.3	18.7	11.5	14.8	173	229	20.4	25.7
Freedom township	42	19.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Hillsdale township	25	20.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Irving township	7	42.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Lafoon township	32	15.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Myron township	24	20.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Onaka town	31	48.4	–	200	171	216	–	20.0	9.0	21.5	–	–	–	–
O'Neil township	6	50.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Orient town	45	51.1	–	300	130	172	–	30.0	10.7	31.2	20	190	2.0	18.0

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Table 21. **Percent in Sample and Confidence Bounds for Housing Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	Housing units		Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)				Median selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income in 1989				Median gross rent (dollars)		Median gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1989	
			With a mortgage		Not mortgaged		With a mortgage		Not mortgaged		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds	
			90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds					
	100-percent count	Percent in sample	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
Faulk County—Con.														
Orient township	20	45.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Pioneer township	12	50.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Pulaski unorg.	11	18.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rockham town	22	45.5	–	400	72	189	–	25.0	9.6	23.9	–	450	–	–
Saratoga township	31	19.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Seneca town	45	46.7	–	–	168	215	–	–	7.1	14.5	–	–	–	–
Sherman township	20	45.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Southwest Faulk unorg.	54	46.3	–	200	–	–	–	20.0	–	–	–	–	–	–
Tamworth township	65	47.7	229	581	157	234	2.3	17.7	7.6	19.1	–	–	–	–
Union township	32	50.0	–	–	–	150	–	–	–	100.0	–	–	–	–
Wesley township	24	45.8	–	200	–	–	–	20.0	–	–	–	–	–	–
Zell township	40	52.5	215	285	105	173	5.0	75.6	6.0	15.8	–	–	–	–
Grant County	3 549	27.8	436	475	168	183	15.3	18.7	12.4	15.2	235	272	20.8	23.2
Adams township	82	50.0	203	297	225	375	.5	19.5	3.3	16.7	183	392	4.4	33.3
Alban township	221	16.3	444	858	96	189	7.1	55.6	3.7	19.4	–	450	–	20.0
Albee town	11	45.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	250	–	35.0
Big Stone township	120	33.3	457	763	66	267	11.1	27.6	4.4	24.5	321	396	1.2	18.8
Big Stone City city	323	49.5	357	415	119	134	11.3	16.9	9.6	13.8	230	308	13.7	21.1
Blooming Valley township	44	15.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farmington township	19	15.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Georgia township	47	53.2	–	500	103	147	–	25.0	1.1	18.9	–	–	–	–
Grant Center township	109	40.4	414	572	86	257	1.8	18.2	20.9	88.1	212	330	2.9	17.1
Kilborn township	66	40.9	–	–	151	349	–	–	.2	24.9	–	400	–	20.0
La Bolt town	41	48.8	127	458	132	178	6.4	22.9	8.3	17.6	201	249	30.1	34.9
Lura township	36	19.4	–	600	–	–	–	35.0	–	–	–	–	–	–
Madison township	66	48.5	–	400	–	–	–	20.0	–	–	–	–	–	–
Marvin town	27	51.9	310	390	110	159	2.1	17.9	10.8	47.1	–	150	–	25.0
Mazeppa township	40	42.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Melrose township	127	14.2	410	696	103	297	2.1	29.5	.7	95.5	–	450	–	25.0
Milbank city	1 711	16.5	428	495	183	211	14.6	20.3	11.6	16.8	225	276	21.0	24.6
Osceola township	33	51.5	–	–	–	200	–	–	–	20.0	–	–	–	–
Revillo town	95	48.4	348	502	136	188	5.6	20.1	12.7	22.6	164	232	13.8	28.2
Stockholm town	43	51.2	201	270	114	146	4.6	15.4	8.7	30.4	5	96	2.2	34.7
Stockholm township	44	47.7	29	386	126	193	2.8	91.0	4.5	18.4	–	–	–	–
Strandburg town	39	48.7	65	246	128	162	4.0	16.0	8.3	15.7	–	300	–	20.0
Troy township	38	44.7	–	–	–	100	–	–	–	20.0	–	–	–	–
Twin Brooks town	26	50.0	304	492	151	188	36.6	98.4	8.5	19.8	–	300	–	25.0
Twin Brooks township	43	53.5	–	400	–	300	–	20.0	–	20.0	–	550	–	20.0
Vernon township	98	31.6	–	800	–	–	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	–	–
Gregory County	2 595	43.9	389	440	141	150	17.0	21.1	12.7	14.7	196	220	23.5	26.4
Bonesteel city	176	47.7	282	463	123	140	11.3	22.2	11.3	17.2	200	250	16.4	32.5
Burke city	392	47.2	318	413	132	147	12.9	21.4	12.0	16.1	148	196	23.4	28.5
Burke township	52	51.9	–	200	22	290	–	20.0	2.1	17.9	137	338	14.6	52.5
Carlock township	36	16.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	350	–	100.0
Dallas town	74	50.0	234	348	95	133	6.8	21.6	8.1	15.0	135	230	6.2	18.3
Dickens township	46	15.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Dixon township	53	15.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	500	–	100.0
East Gregory unorg.	10	50.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Edens township	29	41.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Ellston township	50	48.0	–	–	15	193	–	–	1.4	18.6	129	243	2.9	22.1
Fairfax town	93	46.2	419	481	124	144	6.0	27.5	10.9	19.1	98	143	25.8	31.3
Fairfax township	57	42.1	–	–	–	200	–	–	–	20.0	–	–	–	–
Gregory city	712	48.2	413	483	155	170	17.0	22.0	12.9	16.0	192	226	22.7	25.8
Herrick town	67	44.8	–	200	104	152	–	20.0	8.3	17.4	127	189	4.3	64.8
Jones township	35	22.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Landing Creek township	11	18.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Lone Star township	35	14.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
North Gregory unorg.	320	38.8	442	632	167	199	13.1	24.4	5.9	14.1	314	408	20.1	25.8
Pleasant Valley township	86	53.5	310	390	–	250	25.7	51.5	–	20.0	169	224	16.5	46.3
St. Charles township	55	49.1	–	–	97	138	–	–	7.7	20.3	–	–	–	–
Schriever township	25	36.0	–	300	–	200	–	100.0	–	20.0	–	250	–	100.0
Southeast Gregory unorg.	25	40.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	300	–	30.0
Spring Valley unorg.	46	47.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Star Valley township	44	45.5	–	–	155	295	–	–	2.0	93.6	–	300	–	35.0
Union township	47	48.9	–	–	108	142	–	–	3.1	16.9	–	–	–	–
Whetstone township	19	42.1	–	–	103	147	–	–	–	20.0	–	–	–	–
Haakon County	1 071	38.9	486	569	180	204	20.7	24.3	11.8	15.8	219	279	15.6	22.6
East Haakon unorg.	224	30.8	–	–	–	350	–	–	–	20.0	–	450	–	20.0
Midland town	103	51.5	370	530	150	180	12.6	31.3	10.3	17.3	110	214	7.2	18.8
Philip city	450	48.0	496	572	192	215	21.2	24.4	12.4	16.6	224	275	17.8	25.1
West Haakon unorg.	294	26.9	–	800	116	280	–	25.0	3.2	16.8	172	428	2.9	22.8
Hamlin County	2 500	36.2	393	448	153	167	13.7	17.7	14.1	16.9	204	225	17.5	22.4
Brantford township	63	42.9	–	–	–	100	–	–	–	20.0	–	–	–	–
Bryant city	212	50.5	184	315	125	142	8.1	15.1	12.3	17.2	126	194	13.8	22.4
Castlewood city	233	48.9	415	496	167	191	13.3	19.7	15.7	22.1	227	266	11.6	19.9
Castlewood township	57	43.9	369	531	–	250	5.9	26.6	–	20.0	–	400	–	30.0
Cleveland township	51	25.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	208	298	1.9	18.1
Dempster township	86	14.0	–	–	151	350	–	–	35.3	99.7	–	–	–	–
Dixon township	35	20.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Estelline city	300	48.3	320	392	142	160	11.5	19.2	12.5	16.6	190	226	18.7	24.5
Estelline township	341	19.9	501	699	106	670	.1	19.9	20.6	33.4	164	267	26.4	83.7
Florence township	50	36.0	–	300	–	–	–	20.0	–	–	–	–	–	–
Garfield township	48	33.3	–	400	–	300	–	20.0	–	100.0	–	300	–	100.0
Hamlin township	75	17.3	–	500	–	–	–	20.0	–	–	–	450	–	100.0
Hayti town	167	49.7	401	482	154	179	10.6	19.0	10.0	14.8	249	309	11.4	21.7
Hayti township	46	50.0	346	592	172	317	9.6	24.2	3.8	16.2	104	248	.5	19.5
Hazel town	46	43.5	13	294	144	177	.6	19.4	7.4	16.8	24	232	4.7	28.2
Lake Norden city	188	48.9	360	442	131	157	10.7	18.9	10.3	15.8	143	199	14.3	23.0
Norden township	349	23.2	399	701	148	269	45.2	89.8	8.3	21.8	–	200	–	20.0
Opdahl township	68	38.2	–	300	184	237	–	25.0	13.6	33.7	–	200	–	20.0
Oxford township	85	18.8	–	600	–	–	–	35.0	–	–	–	–	–	–

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Table 21. **Percent in Sample and Confidence Bounds for Housing Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	Housing units		Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)				Median selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income in 1989				Median gross rent (dollars)		Median gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1989	
			With a mortgage		Not mortgaged		With a mortgage		Not mortgaged		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds	
			90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds					
	100-percent count	Percent in sample	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
Hand County	2 053	36.4	342	398	157	173	11.9	16.4	11.5	14.4	196	228	22.0	25.7
Alden township	18	5.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Alpha township	23	13.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Bates township	29	6.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Burdette township	32	18.8	–	300	–	–	–	20.0	–	–	–	–	–	–
Campbell township	13	7.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Carlton township	24	16.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cedar township	18	22.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Como township	22	18.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Florence township	23	13.0	–	500	–	–	–	35.0	–	–	–	–	–	–
Gilbert township	36	16.7	–	300	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Glendale township	16	6.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Grand township	36	50.0	–	–	–	300	–	–	–	20.0	217	289	6.6	85.7
Greenleaf township	16	18.8	–	–	–	200	–	–	–	20.0	–	–	–	–
Hiland township	16	18.8	–	200	–	–	–	20.0	–	–	–	–	–	–
Holden township	29	17.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Hulbert township	32	53.1	–	–	–	400	–	–	–	20.0	–	–	–	–
Linn township	28	14.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	300	–	20.0
Logan township	21	47.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	400	–	20.0
Midland township	16	43.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Miller city	877	48.5	356	396	155	171	12.0	16.2	11.5	14.0	189	217	22.4	25.2
Miller township	62	48.4	530	770	195	283	2.4	17.6	5.4	16.6	–	–	–	–
Mondamin township	16	12.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Northwest Hand unorg.	110	15.5	–	–	–	200	–	–	–	100.0	–	300	–	30.0
Ohio township	41	17.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Ontario township	20	10.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Park township	25	20.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Pearl township	14	28.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Plato township	24	16.7	–	800	–	–	–	20.0	–	–	–	–	–	–
Pleasant Valley township	25	8.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Ree Heights town	49	51.0	–	300	126	164	–	20.0	8.0	16.4	107	143	26.2	33.3
Ree Heights township	14	42.9	–	2 000	–	250	–	100.0	–	20.0	–	–	–	–
Riverside township	15	13.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rockdale township	41	51.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rose Hill township	31	9.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
St. Lawrence town	114	52.6	302	458	141	176	15.2	24.1	11.0	18.6	163	362	15.1	83.6
St. Lawrence township	29	41.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Spring Hill township	21	23.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Spring Lake township	25	8.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wessington city (pt.)	8	50.0	–	400	109	241	–	20.0	1.8	18.2	–	–	–	–
Wheaton township	24	16.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
York township	20	15.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	400	–	20.0
Hanson County	1 232	36.1	332	392	162	181	14.4	21.0	12.7	16.4	251	336	14.5	21.7
Alexandria city	261	46.7	354	431	163	185	14.4	21.7	11.8	17.0	227	259	16.1	30.4
Beulah township	55	14.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Edgerton township	49	44.9	371	853	196	253	9.5	53.8	5.2	16.6	–	350	–	20.0
Emery city	210	48.6	242	296	149	172	8.7	17.3	13.3	18.5	162	275	22.4	46.1
Fairview township	46	17.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farmer town	12	50.0	–	–	109	241	–	–	1.8	18.2	–	–	–	–
Fulton town	35	48.6	215	885	110	180	3.1	29.2	7.0	15.1	101	149	.3	97.8
Hanson township	74	39.2	437	3 266	220	305	7.3	85.7	14.0	54.4	308	430	2.3	17.7
Jasper township	57	47.4	–	500	100	250	–	20.0	5.4	16.4	169	231	5.2	21.1
Plano township	46	19.6	219	385	–	–	3.8	24.3	–	–	–	400	–	100.0
Pleasant township	50	44.0	–	300	117	216	–	30.0	4.6	21.6	–	700	–	100.0
Rosedale township	86	9.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	453	497	1.3	18.7
Spring Lake township	57	14.0	–	–	–	200	–	–	–	30.0	–	–	–	–
Taylor township	56	21.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wayne township	93	41.9	506	698	209	276	.4	29.7	4.6	26.0	173	241	6.3	32.7
Worthen township	45	13.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Harding County	776	48.2	371	509	137	163	16.7	22.5	11.1	15.3	191	235	18.3	26.6
Buffalo town	240	49.2	369	522	148	182	20.1	23.2	11.1	16.8	208	255	21.6	29.4
Camp Crook town	55	47.3	–	400	75	184	–	20.0	5.0	17.2	155	206	9.4	25.6
North Harding unorg.	320	47.8	128	552	110	143	6.4	37.5	9.2	16.4	–	200	–	20.0
South Harding unorg.	161	47.8	–	–	–	100	–	–	–	20.0	–	250	–	20.0
Hughes County	6 255	19.1	587	627	197	217	15.6	18.3	10.8	13.7	303	327	21.4	24.1
Blunt city	172	48.3	415	558	141	176	13.2	22.9	10.3	15.8	230	294	16.5	23.5
Butte township	10	50.0	–	400	–	–	–	20.0	–	–	–	–	–	–
Crow Creek unorg.	55	49.1	–	200	108	192	–	20.0	3.2	34.2	141	209	8.2	47.0
Harrold town	91	48.4	338	447	140	199	10.2	23.7	9.7	18.1	162	235	12.0	23.2
Logan township	12	8.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
North Hughes unorg.	90	50.0	–	500	–	150	–	20.0	–	20.0	167	428	8.8	28.3
Pierre city	5 390	16.1	587	633	201	225	15.3	18.4	10.4	13.9	303	330	21.3	24.4
Raber township	23	52.2	–	–	19	113	–	–	3.0	17.0	–	–	–	–
Valley township	9	44.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	250	–	20.0
West Hughes unorg.	403	26.3	550	672	193	248	12.1	21.7	7.8	15.8	362	575	10.9	32.5
Hutchinson County	3 657	38.2	402	448	183	192	17.8	21.5	13.6	15.3	206	233	21.0	24.2
Capital township	50	44.0	–	–	114	146	–	–	5.6	18.4	–	300	–	25.0
Clayton township	80	8.8	–	–	–	250	–	–	–	20.0	–	–	–	–
Cross Plains township	53	43.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Dimock town	65	47.7	242	381	158	209	9.9	22.6	14.7	32.9	182	268	12.8	79.2
Fair township	59	25.4	–	1 250	3	300	–	30.0	.1	99.7	–	150	–	20.0
Foster township	41	17.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Freeman city	625	49.3	445	531	180	195	16.9	22.3	13.1	15.8	211	257	22.0	26.7
German township	62	16.1	–	–	–	100	–	–	–	25.0	–	350	–	100.0
Grandview township	101	25.7	310	685	150	249	20.3	93.3	4.7	24.8	–	300	–	100.0
Kassel township	54	18.5	–	1 000	–	–	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	–	–

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Table 21. **Percent in Sample and Confidence Bounds for Housing Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	Housing units		Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)				Median selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income in 1989				Median gross rent (dollars)		Median gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1989	
			With a mortgage		Not mortgaged		With a mortgage		Not mortgaged		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds	
			90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds					
	100-percent count	Percent in sample	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
Hutchinson County—Con.														
Kaylor township	92	12.0	–	–	110	184	–	–	2.6	17.4	–	–	–	–
Kulm township	43	16.3	–	700	–	–	–	35.0	–	–	–	–	–	–
Liberty township	62	33.9	312	388	138	224	7.0	88.6	.6	19.4	–	450	–	25.0
Menno city	372	44.9	365	482	176	196	16.2	23.4	12.3	16.1	161	191	16.0	29.1
Milltown township	72	15.3	–	900	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Molan township	69	13.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Oak Hollow township	36	16.7	–	–	–	200	–	–	–	20.0	–	–	–	–
Olivet town	53	49.1	33	584	100	138	20.8	89.5	10.5	20.1	301	349	.3	19.7
Parkston city	716	47.2	374	433	194	210	13.6	18.8	13.7	16.5	213	245	22.5	26.5
Pleasant township	29	10.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sharon township	54	14.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Silver Lake township	49	16.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Starr township	51	35.3	219	361	179	336	–	100.0	–	100.0	–	150	–	20.0
Susquehanna township	75	29.3	–	700	–	250	–	100.0	–	20.0	–	600	–	20.0
Sweet township	81	45.7	–	600	105	245	–	20.0	1.0	19.0	–	–	–	–
Tripp city	369	49.3	332	451	180	197	9.9	25.2	13.2	16.5	155	252	12.6	20.3
Valley township	82	22.0	501	599	–	400	.4	98.8	–	25.0	–	–	–	–
Wittenberg township	87	41.4	–	500	–	–	–	20.0	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wolf Creek township	75	14.7	–	400	–	–	–	100.0	–	–	–	200	–	20.0
Hyde County	816	47.7	415	552	161	178	11.4	18.6	11.1	14.3	208	252	15.3	22.0
Central Hyde unorg.	183	49.7	166	658	162	226	16.6	46.0	3.2	16.8	178	354	6.9	20.4
Crow Creek unorg.	41	56.1	–	–	104	146	–	–	1.6	18.4	145	283	11.1	58.0
Dewey township	9	44.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Highmore city	455	46.6	397	547	160	179	9.8	17.0	11.2	14.6	214	260	15.4	24.8
North Hyde unorg.	108	48.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Valley township	13	38.5	–	–	–	250	–	–	–	20.0	–	–	–	–
William Hamilton township	7	28.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Jackson County	1 147	35.7	348	463	134	159	9.9	18.1	10.5	15.0	233	276	20.5	24.1
Belvidere town	47	46.8	311	389	43	139	5.4	24.1	4.3	22.9	–	300	–	–
Cottonwood town	6	33.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
East Jackson unorg.	106	48.1	225	638	165	285	8.3	31.9	3.0	17.0	207	393	20.4	24.6
Grandview township	8	37.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Interior town	40	45.0	–	500	102	148	–	25.0	.9	19.1	212	342	1.9	18.1
Interior township	46	45.7	–	–	–	150	–	–	–	20.0	307	397	5.9	17.7
Jewett township	9	55.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kadoka city	365	48.8	358	515	141	167	8.9	15.5	11.8	16.2	199	266	19.3	23.2
Little Buffalo township	9	44.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Northwest Jackson unorg.	35	54.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	253	297	1.3	18.7
Southeast Jackson unorg.	110	12.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Southwest Jackson unorg.	349	18.3	–	–	69	266	–	–	2.8	17.2	201	303	20.8	49.4
Wanblee CDP	149	24.8	–	–	33	284	–	–	.5	19.5	225	308	20.5	43.2
Wall township	7	57.1	409	491	–	–	1.8	18.2	–	–	–	–	–	–
Weta township	10	40.0	–	–	–	250	–	–	–	20.0	–	–	–	–
Jerauld County	1 182	40.2	284	357	144	161	12.0	17.7	10.9	13.6	168	205	16.8	24.5
Alpena town	121	47.9	250	384	123	152	14.0	23.1	9.1	15.9	169	284	25.7	33.4
Alpena township	43	44.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Anina township	23	47.8	–	–	150	200	–	–	.1	19.9	114	340	2.3	17.7
Blaine township	45	17.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Chery township	33	18.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Crow township	38	13.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Crow Lake township	27	37.0	–	–	203	247	–	–	1.2	18.8	–	–	–	–
Dale township	28	14.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Franklin township	39	48.7	–	300	162	227	–	20.0	4.7	69.7	–	–	–	–
Harmony township	29	10.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Lane town	37	45.9	114	277	54	126	3.3	16.7	7.4	18.7	–	–	–	–
Logan township	12	25.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Marlar township	23	17.4	–	–	–	150	–	–	–	20.0	–	–	–	–
Media township	27	40.7	–	600	2	150	–	20.0	.1	19.9	–	250	–	20.0
Pleasant township	36	22.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Viola township	19	31.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wessington Springs city	569	48.7	298	376	150	167	11.8	17.4	10.9	13.7	164	200	17.2	23.6
Wessington Springs township	33	18.2	–	400	–	–	–	20.0	–	–	–	–	–	–
Jones County	699	47.5	438	514	157	177	16.0	23.1	11.3	15.4	198	261	20.5	26.4
Buffalo township	24	54.2	–	200	–	–	–	20.0	–	–	–	–	–	–
Central Jones unorg.	46	41.3	–	400	108	245	–	20.0	1.2	18.8	–	–	–	–
Draper town	74	50.0	418	582	135	173	25.4	29.6	9.1	17.0	–	150	–	100.0
Draper township	27	44.4	–	–	257	339	–	–	1.8	18.2	–	–	–	–
Dunkel township	15	46.7	–	900	–	200	–	20.0	–	20.0	–	–	–	–
Grandview township	6	66.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kolls township	12	50.0	–	–	3	98	–	–	.5	19.5	–	300	–	25.0
Morgan township	18	44.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	200	–	25.0
Mullen township	7	42.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Murdo city	331	46.8	429	515	162	184	14.8	22.7	11.8	17.6	204	266	18.7	27.0
Mussman township	10	40.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
North Jones unorg.	27	55.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Okaton township	31	48.4	–	500	31	140	–	25.0	2.4	17.6	–	–	–	–
Richland township	5	20.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rich Valley unorg.	2	100.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Scovil township	9	55.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
South Creek township	11	54.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Union township	3	33.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Virgil township	10	30.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Westover township	3	66.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Williams Creek township	20	45.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Zickrick township	8	62.5	805	895	–	–	38.2	96.8	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kingsbury County	2 765	44.2	356	391	164	176	13.4	16.5	12.5	14.4	195	214	18.8	21.9
Arlington city (pt.)	440	46.6	345	445	159	179	11.5	17.5	13.5	17.8	207	232	18.9	25.7
Badger town	53	45.3	241	371	91	127	4.8	15.2	7.1	16.3	–	150	–	–
Badger township	99	45.5	310	590	145	278	25.5	93.6	4.0	16.0	–	–	–	–
Baker township	84	38.1	–	500	–	200	–	20.0	–	20.0	–	–	–	–
Bancroft town	19	52.6	–	–	111	189	–	–	–	20.0	–	–	–	–
Denver township	110	48.2	60	380	126	210	5.9	24.0	4.0	16.0	210	335	2.4	17.6
De Smet city	555	49.0	402	449	169	191	14.1	19.5	10.8	13.9	180	214	19.1	22.8

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Table 21. **Percent in Sample and Confidence Bounds for Housing Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	Housing units		Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)				Median selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income in 1989				Median gross rent (dollars)		Median gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1989	
			With a mortgage		Not mortgaged		With a mortgage		Not mortgaged		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds	
			90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds					
	100-percent count	Percent in sample	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
Kingsbury County—Con.														
De Smet township	135	40.7	186	392	232	292	5.8	15.4	5.5	17.9	–	300	–	20.0
Erwin town	42	47.6	28	486	114	139	2.7	24.3	7.1	17.2	–	–	–	–
Esmond township	32	15.6	–	–	–	250	–	–	–	20.0	–	–	–	–
Hartland township	78	50.0	–	–	132	195	–	–	7.1	18.9	–	250	–	100.0
Hetland town	33	48.5	–	–	120	170	–	–	10.3	29.5	–	–	–	–
Iroquois city (pt.)	126	48.4	276	437	187	219	7.7	17.6	10.4	17.2	167	286	8.3	16.5
Iroquois township	23	39.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Lake Preston city	365	50.4	308	355	160	181	11.9	20.3	13.1	17.8	180	214	20.7	25.3
Le Sueur township	70	35.7	30	481	130	192	1.7	18.3	2.6	17.4	6	95	2.0	93.6
Manchester township	50	42.0	–	–	17	134	–	–	3.2	28.4	–	200	–	20.0
Mathews township	76	17.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	350	–	30.0
Oldham city	119	45.4	263	483	131	173	10.0	33.7	8.4	14.6	153	223	11.2	20.6
Spirit Lake township	74	23.0	–	–	–	250	–	–	–	25.0	–	–	–	–
Spring Lake township	111	44.1	–	300	126	189	–	20.0	4.2	22.4	–	200	–	20.0
Whitewood township	71	18.3	–	–	–	200	–	–	–	20.0	–	–	–	–
Lake County	5 148	16.7	459	528	176	195	15.0	19.3	10.5	13.3	223	254	18.8	22.4
Badus township	56	46.4	358	577	203	247	11.6	23.8	2.3	24.4	276	387	5.2	29.1
Chester township	460	16.7	208	392	166	202	25.2	29.8	7.9	19.8	124	311	20.2	30.5
Clarno township	52	19.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Concord township	54	18.5	–	500	–	–	–	20.0	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farmington township	78	16.7	–	700	–	–	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	–	–
Franklin township	84	17.9	430	774	–	150	2.8	23.5	–	20.0	–	200	–	20.0
Herman township	268	16.0	392	657	108	290	10.0	31.6	1.1	18.9	295	486	10.7	27.9
Lake View township	510	16.9	435	778	176	237	6.4	18.3	8.1	30.5	165	365	7.7	33.5
Le Roy township	76	15.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	400	–	100.0
Madison city	2 613	11.9	438	525	172	201	14.3	20.4	9.5	13.4	215	249	17.8	22.7
Nunda town	28	42.9	–	400	48	146	–	100.0	6.7	29.1	–	–	–	–
Nunda township	46	50.0	–	1 000	104	248	–	100.0	.5	19.5	–	–	–	–
Orland township	52	13.5	–	–	–	150	–	–	–	20.0	–	–	–	–
Ramona town	97	47.4	260	600	133	168	6.7	30.0	9.5	16.2	206	278	8.2	19.0
Rutland township	80	17.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	250	–	25.0
Summit township	78	23.1	438	1 385	–	–	3.8	70.0	–	–	–	350	–	100.0
Wayne township	48	16.7	–	–	–	150	–	–	–	20.0	–	–	–	–
Wentworth township	291	18.2	–	700	193	351	–	20.0	5.3	32.9	–	–	–	–
Wentworth village	87	48.3	395	805	162	211	15.3	58.7	8.8	15.2	192	286	9.3	29.5
Winfred town	34	47.1	–	300	77	181	–	20.0	5.1	21.2	14	294	1.3	18.7
Winfred township	56	30.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	200	–	20.0
Lawrence County	9 092	22.0	602	641	200	215	16.9	19.5	11.2	13.1	298	315	24.8	27.1
Central City city	67	40.3	427	556	85	231	6.0	19.0	4.2	15.8	318	378	4.8	19.6
Deadwood city	896	44.0	493	550	195	219	14.1	18.5	10.3	13.4	309	329	23.7	28.6
Lead city	1 654	20.8	455	509	187	207	14.1	19.8	10.4	13.8	262	298	19.8	23.8
North Lawrence unorg.	1 922	20.9	699	780	208	264	16.2	21.2	10.2	16.3	328	383	17.4	30.5
North Spearfish CDP	853	15.0	691	840	232	315	16.2	23.8	7.5	19.5	322	386	16.2	43.8
St. Onge township	133	15.0	323	857	–	200	3.0	22.5	–	20.0	–	150	–	20.0
South Lawrence unorg.	1 177	19.0	533	656	149	182	13.0	21.5	7.4	13.2	376	431	7.4	22.4
Spearfish city	2 913	15.3	648	734	226	263	17.2	22.9	10.2	14.7	275	314	26.5	29.7
Whitewood city	330	43.3	433	504	173	197	11.9	20.3	10.7	16.6	289	328	17.0	26.2
Lincoln County	5 823	32.1	583	615	190	203	19.6	20.9	12.2	14.2	269	299	18.8	21.6
Beresford city (pt.)	175	50.3	413	542	142	172	16.8	24.4	10.5	16.0	216	249	14.1	22.0
Brooklyn township	82	15.9	–	900	–	–	–	30.0	–	–	–	–	–	–
Canton city	1 180	15.8	432	498	170	202	12.9	19.5	9.9	15.0	230	293	16.2	24.8
Canton township	149	17.4	546	854	36	293	4.6	34.0	3.0	17.0	228	430	3.6	16.4
Dayton township	168	20.8	589	848	169	319	20.7	24.6	4.7	28.4	–	350	–	20.0
Delapre township	477	37.1	666	813	201	255	20.9	22.9	9.4	17.6	452	548	21.9	38.6
Delaware township	83	18.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	250	–	20.0
Eden township	82	51.2	269	831	167	283	3.9	16.1	6.9	77.6	257	293	21.8	33.8
Fairview town	34	47.1	324	651	165	307	6.0	18.0	9.4	75.5	314	391	21.4	88.1
Fairview township	49	49.0	902	998	201	249	20.1	24.9	.3	19.7	–	750	–	25.0
Grant township	121	48.8	545	694	251	299	14.1	34.6	.3	19.7	258	392	1.6	18.4
Harrisburg city	232	50.4	512	561	171	209	18.4	22.0	8.4	15.7	295	340	21.7	24.0
Highland township	107	17.8	–	400	–	–	–	20.0	–	–	–	–	–	–
Hudson town	156	45.5	355	460	147	182	7.3	19.3	10.0	15.3	181	233	24.0	68.2
La Valley township	145	20.7	417	1 740	267	342	7.8	24.4	5.4	27.9	–	650	–	30.0
Lennox city	718	47.5	488	546	187	206	15.3	19.7	13.3	16.6	208	249	17.8	22.9
Lincoln township	97	14.4	–	800	–	–	–	35.0	–	–	–	–	–	–
Lynn township	110	47.3	438	710	208	451	16.3	39.5	6.5	43.3	207	343	1.3	18.7
Norway township	104	31.7	–	500	–	350	–	30.0	–	20.0	210	385	2.4	17.6
Perry township	193	47.2	545	711	164	391	19.7	29.2	5.5	29.1	276	506	10.4	43.4
Pleasant township	122	27.9	222	872	113	730	3.2	81.9	2.7	34.1	306	344	2.4	17.6
Sioux Falls city (pt.)	473	28.5	696	861	271	400	20.1	22.6	4.8	15.2	185	393	4.3	18.2
Springdale township	364	17.3	669	785	196	304	13.2	25.7	6.9	17.2	427	498	10.0	57.6
Tea city	261	47.1	588	645	182	238	20.1	22.5	9.6	17.9	334	418	21.3	25.3
Worthing town	141	46.8	430	470	132	168	13.0	20.2	8.8	16.2	252	313	8.9	51.7
Lyman County	1 523	42.6	413	475	158	176	14.6	19.5	11.0	13.7	219	252	17.4	22.4
Applegate township	2	50.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Bailey township	19	52.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Black Dog unorg.	7	42.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Butte township	24	54.2	–	600	–	–	–	30.0	–	–	–	–	–	–
Dorman township	8	37.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Earling township	17	23.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	350	–	100.0
Fairland township	12	33.3	–	500	–	–	–	20.0	–	–	–	–	–	–
Hilmoe township	7	28.6	–	–	–	350	–	–	–	20.0	–	–	–	–
Hope township	10	10.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Iona township	50	46.0	–	900	–	300	–	100.0	–	100.0	–	250	–	100.0
Kennebec town	147	48.3	439	520	156	194	11.3	19.9	6.9	13.1	252	335	12.4	42.5
Kennebec township	12	66.7	409	491	–	–	1.8	18.2	–	–	–	150	–	20.0
Liberty township	9	11.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
McClure unorg.	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Moore township	13	30.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Morningside township	15	53.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Northeast Lyman unorg.	371	41.5	150	268	121	138	7.0	18.3	8.1	13.2	200	250	17.9	23.9
Lower Brule CDP	182	44.5	107	346	116	134	7.1	65.2	7.9	14.3	183	244	15.4	22.0
Oacoma town	145	49.7	437	554	142	198	21.5	27.8	11.9	21.7	254	291	14.9	45.5

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Table 21. **Percent in Sample and Confidence Bounds for Housing Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	Housing units		Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)				Median selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income in 1989				Median gross rent (dollars)		Median gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1989	
			With a mortgage		Not mortgaged		With a mortgage		Not mortgaged		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds	
			90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds					
	100-percent count	Percent in sample	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
Lyman County—Con.														
Oacoma township	27	48.1	501	599	169	226	.1	19.9	12.9	37.0	–	–	–	–
Pleasant township	5	60.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Pratt township	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Presho city	306	49.7	362	464	178	200	13.0	20.0	11.5	16.2	218	270	12.7	23.7
Presho township	23	26.1	–	–	–	350	–	–	–	20.0	–	150	–	20.0
Reliance town	84	48.8	421	513	137	172	7.7	31.3	9.3	17.1	115	240	2.5	17.5
Reliance township	31	51.6	–	–	36	233	–	–	3.5	16.5	–	–	–	–
Rex township	18	38.9	–	–	–	150	–	–	–	20.0	–	–	–	–
Rose township	14	28.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rowe township	5	20.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sioux township	12	33.3	–	–	–	250	–	–	–	20.0	–	–	–	–
South Lyman unorg.	20	20.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Stony Butte township	8	25.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sylvia township	8	25.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Tracy township	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Vivian township	79	15.2	–	–	39	224	–	–	2.4	17.6	–	200	–	100.0
McCook County	2 371	39.5	388	425	169	181	14.7	18.4	13.1	15.4	206	238	20.6	23.8
Benton township	46	41.3	325	397	126	253	21.2	24.9	9.4	23.0	–	400	–	30.0
Bridgewater city	265	49.1	356	453	161	181	10.9	18.7	11.2	15.1	154	200	18.2	24.1
Bridgewater township	57	40.4	–	–	–	300	–	–	–	20.0	–	–	–	–
Brookfield township	57	12.3	–	–	–	200	–	–	–	20.0	–	–	–	–
Canistota city	268	48.9	361	441	140	165	16.1	22.8	13.2	18.1	243	288	23.8	53.2
Canistota township	52	44.2	246	772	–	–	9.3	82.0	–	–	352	398	.8	19.2
Emery township	43	16.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Grant township	68	17.6	–	500	–	–	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	–	–
Greenland township	63	22.2	503	897	–	–	.5	24.9	–	–	–	300	–	20.0
Jefferson township	41	22.0	–	–	–	300	–	–	–	20.0	–	–	–	–
Montrose city	176	49.4	337	381	162	188	8.1	14.6	11.3	17.3	190	235	17.8	26.5
Montrose township	69	46.4	–	500	–	150	–	20.0	–	20.0	–	250	–	35.0
Pearl township	46	17.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Ramsey township	51	17.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Richland township	62	41.9	–	–	–	300	–	–	–	100.0	166	284	2.1	17.9
Salem city	581	47.2	392	439	172	191	12.7	16.7	11.8	15.2	206	270	20.4	23.6
Salem township	64	17.2	–	700	–	250	–	30.0	–	20.0	–	–	–	–
Spencer city	162	48.1	258	442	166	185	11.5	24.6	13.7	19.8	177	245	13.4	30.9
Spring Valley township	87	13.8	–	500	–	–	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sun Prairie township	57	19.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Union township	56	25.0	–	–	–	250	–	–	–	20.0	–	–	–	–
McPherson County	1 566	43.6	356	406	172	183	18.6	24.3	15.9	18.7	157	197	19.9	24.3
Carl township	18	11.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Central McPherson unorg.	292	42.5	41	184	116	218	10.9	82.4	3.2	16.8	–	200	–	100.0
Eureka city	644	48.0	357	401	178	190	18.2	26.5	15.5	18.7	147	223	20.1	23.7
Hillsview town	2	50.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Hoffman township	9	11.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Leola city	300	45.3	357	457	161	181	14.7	24.5	16.9	22.4	150	200	15.2	38.8
Long Lake town	46	50.0	–	200	70	172	–	20.0	5.0	15.0	129	175	10.1	33.1
Wachter township	17	23.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wacker township	9	11.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Weber township	21	14.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
West McPherson unorg.	199	37.2	311	696	119	166	2.2	92.9	8.2	25.9	–	250	–	25.0
Wetonka town	9	55.6	–	400	163	237	–	20.0	2.6	17.4	–	–	–	–
Marshall County	2 640	40.0	377	419	162	177	13.7	17.6	11.9	14.3	208	229	22.9	26.3
Britton city	681	49.0	377	422	181	198	12.8	16.9	11.2	14.1	209	234	19.8	23.4
Buffalo township	136	50.7	69	631	4	97	3.4	55.3	.6	19.4	–	–	–	–
Dayton township	17	17.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Dumarce township	38	23.7	–	–	–	200	–	–	–	20.0	–	–	–	–
Eden town	68	50.0	333	478	151	175	4.4	23.3	10.8	19.7	133	228	5.3	26.7
Eden township	43	53.5	–	–	–	150	–	–	–	20.0	–	250	–	20.0
Fort township	24	16.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Hamilton township	19	36.8	–	900	–	–	–	20.0	–	–	–	–	–	–
Hickman township	37	29.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	400	–	35.0
La Belle township	39	15.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Lake township	337	49.6	221	468	143	205	6.4	23.9	6.8	15.7	251	299	36.4	98.6
Lake City town	28	46.4	212	488	38	162	1.2	18.8	7.5	31.2	203	247	2.3	92.4
Langford town	162	50.0	239	322	132	158	7.9	17.4	9.9	15.0	178	252	26.0	37.3
Lowell township	31	19.4	–	600	–	250	–	20.0	–	20.0	–	–	–	–
McKinley township	33	15.2	–	200	–	–	–	20.0	–	–	–	–	–	–
Miller township	82	39.0	373	493	214	333	8.8	21.8	7.0	54.7	254	296	1.6	18.4
Newark township	29	20.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Newport township	39	35.9	–	500	–	–	–	20.0	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nordland township	18	16.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Pleasant Valley township	62	21.0	–	900	–	150	–	30.0	–	35.0	–	–	–	–
Red Iron Lake township	166	42.2	289	656	115	206	17.8	71.1	5.9	42.3	160	266	26.4	51.4
Sisseton township	35	8.6	–	500	–	–	–	20.0	–	–	–	–	–	–
Stena township	42	14.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	300	–	20.0
Veblen city	172	45.9	255	351	139	163	11.7	23.0	9.3	14.3	172	221	25.4	32.1
Veblen township	77	24.7	–	–	218	296	–	–	2.1	76.2	–	250	–	100.0
Victor township	25	20.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Waverly township	38	18.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Weston township	81	13.6	–	500	–	350	–	35.0	–	20.0	–	–	–	–
White township	68	19.1	–	–	6	95	–	–	1.9	24.5	115	240	21.0	80.2
Wismer township	13	15.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Meade County	7 592	13.7	574	625	208	233	21.6	24.6	11.4	14.9	294	335	23.0	26.9
Belle Fourche-Cheyenne Valleys unorg.	1 331	15.0	–	–	–	200	–	–	–	20.0	190	543	6.7	19.3
Ellsworth AFB CDP (pt.)	855	15.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	452	598	3.8	16.2
Eagle township	6	16.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Faith city	249	49.0	377	557	177	216	10.8	22.2	10.7	16.7	218	271	13.3	20.0
Howard township	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Lakeside township	17	11.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
North Meade unorg.	188	19.7	–	–	–	200	–	–	–	100.0	–	350	–	25.0
Smithville township	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Southwest Meade unorg.	3 423	11.4	586	653	193	256	23.0	26.5	8.6	15.0	352	530	15.0	24.2
Blackhawk CDP	671	8.2	497	673	175	336	25.2	31.8	3.7	61.2	309	641	8.4	72.8

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Table 21. **Percent in Sample and Confidence Bounds for Housing Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	Housing units		Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)				Median selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income in 1989				Median gross rent (dollars)		Median gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1989	
			With a mortgage		Not mortgaged		With a mortgage		Not mortgaged		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds	
			90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds					
	100-percent count	Percent in sample	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
Meade County—Con.														
Sturgis city	2 358	12.0	489	600	210	240	13.7	21.2	11.5	16.4	262	314	24.9	29.7
Union township	5	20.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Upper Red Owl township	10	30.0	–	–	153	197	–	–	1.1	18.9	–	–	–	–
Mellette County	910	44.9	282	371	129	157	16.6	26.0	12.8	17.5	210	244	23.1	33.2
Bad Nation township	18	44.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Blackpipe township	27	51.9	–	200	–	–	–	20.0	–	–	–	–	–	–
Butte township	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cedarbutte unorg.	40	50.0	–	–	120	161	–	–	9.0	29.6	88	181	8.8	54.1
Central Mellette unorg.	237	44.7	–	–	62	147	–	–	7.9	26.6	170	211	18.8	31.4
Cody township	24	45.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Corn Creek township	33	45.5	–	300	155	245	–	100.0	30.5	93.6	–	100	–	35.0
Fairview township	17	58.8	65	652	–	–	22.4	79.2	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mosher township	23	47.8	–	300	–	–	–	30.0	–	–	150	200	25.0	30.0
New Surprise Valley township	4	50.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Norris township	68	42.6	–	–	52	149	–	–	8.7	66.8	127	509	34.1	84.8
Prospect township	5	20.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Red Fish township	12	41.7	–	–	–	300	–	–	–	20.0	–	–	–	–
Ring Thunder township	7	28.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Riverside township	17	47.1	–	–	106	222	–	–	5.6	19.4	–	–	–	–
Rocky Ford township	6	50.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rosebud township	25	40.0	–	400	–	–	–	35.0	–	–	–	200	–	20.0
Running Bird township	16	50.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	300	–	25.0
Surprise Valley township	10	40.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
White River city	272	43.8	325	413	126	171	13.3	24.0	11.1	17.2	263	305	23.0	48.3
Wood town	48	47.9	40	271	107	196	3.9	81.1	7.6	22.1	215	290	5.8	87.4
Miner County	1 474	36.8	327	389	135	147	14.2	20.9	10.9	13.5	185	215	20.2	24.9
Adams township	55	14.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Beaver township	31	19.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Belleview township	40	17.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Canova town	83	50.6	368	483	120	146	13.7	24.1	8.2	14.2	204	266	6.7	32.8
Canova township	44	36.4	–	300	–	250	–	20.0	–	25.0	–	250	–	20.0
Carthage city	157	49.7	317	483	120	136	20.9	88.8	9.9	14.4	119	206	11.7	28.7
Carthage township	25	36.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Clearwater township	69	14.5	–	900	–	–	–	30.0	–	–	–	–	–	–
Clinton township	66	15.2	–	–	–	250	–	–	–	20.0	–	–	–	–
Grafton township	39	5.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Green Valley township	30	16.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Henden township	55	16.4	–	700	–	150	–	35.0	–	35.0	–	–	–	–
Howard city	533	49.2	303	355	141	155	12.0	17.5	10.9	13.6	187	212	21.2	25.1
Howard township	41	53.7	338	662	203	247	7.5	75.6	1.2	18.8	–	400	–	25.0
Miner township	37	13.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Redstone township	24	50.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rock Creek township	51	17.6	–	–	104	196	–	–	.8	19.2	–	–	–	–
Roswell town	10	40.0	–	–	–	150	–	–	–	20.0	–	150	–	20.0
Roswell township	26	50.0	303	397	–	–	.5	19.5	–	–	–	–	–	–
Vermillion township	46	15.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Vilas town	12	50.0	–	300	–	–	–	20.0	–	–	–	–	–	–
Minnehaha County	49 780	16.3	625	642	213	221	19.5	20.4	12.2	13.4	373	381	24.1	25.0
Baltic city	249	47.0	480	576	192	245	14.5	20.4	12.4	25.1	266	361	11.9	21.4
Benton township	200	15.5	474	653	–	–	15.7	45.3	–	–	402	698	.8	29.8
Brandon township	217	11.5	393	1 286	–	300	8.2	24.9	–	20.0	–	–	–	–
Brandon city	1 143	12.2	621	679	216	268	17.6	22.1	8.2	17.2	351	441	21.0	37.7
Buffalo township	86	15.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	650	–	100.0
Burk township	102	16.7	–	600	–	–	–	20.0	–	–	–	400	–	20.0
Clear Lake township	68	14.7	–	–	–	200	–	–	–	25.0	–	500	–	35.0
Colton city	284	47.5	403	458	184	208	12.2	18.1	12.4	17.6	203	247	16.3	22.4
Crooks city	215	47.9	515	556	164	200	20.8	24.8	7.8	16.7	368	464	13.7	34.6
Dell Rapids city	955	48.5	532	576	197	214	16.9	20.4	11.0	13.6	260	286	20.9	23.9
Dell Rapids township	117	21.4	384	886	–	300	20.3	26.0	–	30.0	–	–	–	–
Edison township	122	13.1	–	900	–	801	–	25.0	–	–	–	–	–	–
Garretson city	380	48.7	435	497	201	227	12.9	18.0	13.9	19.8	280	314	22.4	27.6
Grand Meadow township	94	17.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Hartford city	465	48.2	543	594	203	240	17.4	21.5	13.4	19.5	312	336	20.0	27.3
Hartford township	173	17.9	482	826	–	400	8.2	22.9	–	25.0	–	400	–	30.0
Highland township	64	12.5	–	900	–	300	–	25.0	–	100.0	–	450	–	20.0
Humboldt town	188	46.3	451	545	178	204	14.0	21.9	12.0	19.5	174	334	21.6	32.0
Humboldt township	105	23.8	447	925	–	200	7.5	26.2	–	35.0	–	–	–	–
Logan township	98	12.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	450	–	30.0
Lyons township	210	16.2	395	676	127	373	19.0	28.0	5.4	27.3	–	200	–	100.0
Mapleton township	630	12.4	625	757	196	244	20.2	25.1	6.4	15.0	290	387	6.3	18.4
Palisade township	95	24.2	431	691	211	316	9.1	24.5	1.7	23.9	–	550	–	100.0
Red Rock township	113	13.3	645	1 291	268	386	8.4	23.6	5.7	90.7	–	–	–	–
Sherman town	29	51.7	321	479	42	176	4.1	24.0	5.0	15.0	–	–	–	–
Sioux Falls city (pt.)	41 095	14.3	625	646	211	221	19.3	20.4	11.9	13.2	375	385	24.2	25.2
Split Rock township	715	11.5	836	999	188	324	15.3	23.5	8.7	21.3	367	632	7.9	34.1
Sverdrup township	218	14.7	340	717	–	150	8.6	33.0	–	20.0	–	300	–	25.0
Taopi township	115	22.6	376	750	222	299	5.0	50.8	2.6	17.4	–	–	–	–
Valley Springs city	282	47.5	472	525	171	207	12.7	17.5	10.0	15.9	263	358	15.8	25.9
Valley Springs township	112	15.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wall Lake township	305	15.7	674	830	272	343	16.2	23.8	8.9	71.0	–	450	–	20.0
Wayne township	435	11.7	602	747	104	347	12.8	23.4	.4	19.6	–	350	–	30.0
Wellington township	101	17.8	342	777	–	150	7.0	72.7	–	30.0	101	149	.6	19.4
Moody County	2 666	39.5	384	425	159	172	13.6	16.5	11.9	14.3	232	253	20.8	23.9
Alliance township	46	15.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Blinsmon township	101	44.6	–	–	–	200	–	–	–	20.0	–	–	–	–
Clare township	73	15.1	–	–	–	200	–	–	–	20.0	–	–	–	–
Colman city	224	45.5	328	406	145	168	8.0	13.9	11.9	17.7	215	249	14.0	26.4
Colman township	88	39.8	290	510	178	248	6.0	41.5	13.9	26.2	–	250	–	100.0
Egan city	98	48.0	302	385	125	164	6.4	16.6	9.4	18.2	179	308	10.3	29.6
Egan township	71	35.2	–	700	187	275	–	100.0	4.9	68.1	218	375	9.8	28.2
Enterprise township	93	38.7	–	1 000	–	–	–	25.0	–	–	160	237	2.2	17.8
Flandreau city	1 010	47.3	390	439	161	175	14.1	17.6	10.8	13.5	223	247	21.9	24.7
Flandreau township	141	49.6	213	317	49	176	11.9	43.4	3.2	16.8	257	285	9.8	45.3

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Table 21. **Percent in Sample and Confidence Bounds for Housing Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	Housing units		Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)				Median selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income in 1989				Median gross rent (dollars)		Median gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1989	
			With a mortgage		Not mortgaged		With a mortgage		Not mortgaged		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds	
			90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds					
	100-percent count	Percent in sample	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
Moody County—Con.														
Fremont township	114	15.8	373	739	–	250	5.2	73.8	–	20.0	–	–	–	–
Grovena township	83	32.5	486	749	116	284	17.1	66.6	1.9	57.8	308	384	3.8	84.6
Jefferson township	60	13.3	–	–	–	350	–	–	–	20.0	–	–	–	–
Lone Rock township	42	19.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Lynn township	93	16.1	–	500	–	–	–	20.0	–	–	–	250	–	20.0
Riverview township	71	15.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	550	–	25.0
Spring Creek township	52	32.7	–	600	–	–	–	20.0	–	–	–	–	–	–
Trent town	97	44.3	197	416	140	188	6.3	13.7	12.0	21.3	212	388	26.2	83.9
Union township	53	49.1	–	–	–	250	–	–	–	20.0	–	–	–	–
Ward town	22	45.5	305	395	32	108	2.0	93.6	5.6	18.9	–	–	–	–
Ward township	34	41.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Pennington County	33 741	16.2	663	685	239	252	21.9	22.6	12.3	13.9	379	393	25.5	26.7
Ash No. 16 township	19	15.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Badlands unorg.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Box Elder city	1 050	14.9	566	673	159	232	21.0	27.1	3.6	76.4	325	375	23.9	31.7
Castle Butte No. 18 township	12	50.0	–	600	–	150	–	25.0	–	20.0	–	–	–	–
Cedar Butte No. 4 township	22	27.3	–	–	–	300	–	–	–	20.0	–	–	–	–
Central Pennington unorg.	5 357	15.2	607	671	241	283	22.5	24.5	12.5	19.3	361	391	21.7	25.1
Colonial Pine Hills CDP (pt.)	211	12.8	901	1 031	–	250	19.7	27.3	–	25.0	–	300	–	20.0
Ellsworth AFB CDP (pt.)	1 021	16.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	352	388	20.4	26.7
Rapid Valley CDP	2 094	15.3	571	628	235	294	22.7	25.1	13.4	23.0	369	465	21.5	30.3
Cheyenne No. 21 township	10	10.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Conata No. 20 township	7	42.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Crooked Creek No. 25 township	15	40.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	110	140	21.0	24.0
Dalzell Canyon unorg.	8	37.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
East Central Pennington unorg.	118	48.3	–	600	137	263	–	20.0	6.7	16.0	211	239	26.1	28.9
Fairview No. 22 township	9	66.7	–	–	204	246	–	–	1.8	18.2	–	–	–	–
Flat Butte No. 12 township	4	50.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Hill City city	324	46.9	464	594	143	175	21.7	29.4	10.1	17.2	227	273	23.0	30.8
Huron No. 10 township	17	23.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Imlay No. 24 township	5	60.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Keystone town	137	41.6	311	389	120	159	6.0	20.0	8.1	21.9	218	363	6.8	20.7
Lake Creek unorg.	20	35.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Lake Flat No. 8 township	14	42.9	–	500	–	200	–	20.0	–	20.0	–	–	–	–
Lake Hill No. 5 township	8	25.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mount Rushmore unorg.	1 884	19.6	794	864	274	318	22.1	24.7	10.2	16.1	424	523	17.9	24.7
Colonial Pine Hills CDP (pt.)	329	15.8	755	862	315	577	20.4	25.2	3.4	16.6	–	750	–	100.0
New Underwood city	232	45.7	393	637	211	271	18.5	31.9	10.3	18.6	227	301	24.5	29.7
Northeast Pennington unorg.	24	8.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Owanka No. 13 township	20	50.0	–	–	201	249	–	–	.5	19.5	–	–	–	–
Peno No. 9 township	17	29.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Quinn town	35	48.6	–	200	125	170	–	20.0	7.6	14.8	208	392	40.0	95.0
Quinn No. 1 township	3	33.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rainy Creek No. 19 township	19	10.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rapid City city	22 530	13.4	658	686	242	257	21.3	22.3	11.9	13.9	386	404	25.8	27.3
Rapid City East unorg.	354	15.5	572	692	–	350	25.5	63.5	–	20.0	–	–	–	–
Scenic No. 7 township	36	38.9	–	–	108	292	–	–	3.2	24.2	–	–	–	–
Shyne No. 27 township	11	54.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sunnyside No. 26 township	16	18.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wall town	421	40.9	461	647	186	225	12.9	21.9	8.8	13.1	225	293	14.5	21.7
Wasta town	43	44.2	318	463	147	217	1.5	24.6	10.3	25.6	–	200	–	25.0
Wasta No. 2 township	7	28.6	–	–	–	801	–	–	–	35.0	–	–	–	–
West Pennington unorg.	933	37.2	552	624	143	173	17.5	27.0	10.9	16.0	307	410	12.8	22.2
Perkins County	2 007	32.4	383	509	173	193	16.8	23.1	11.3	14.6	179	236	17.2	22.9
Ada township	13	7.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Anderson township	24	20.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Antelope township	14	14.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Barrett township	9	11.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Beck township	7	28.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Bison town	237	48.9	322	405	162	192	11.7	23.3	9.0	13.5	107	184	11.2	21.4
Bison township	19	31.6	–	–	–	200	–	–	–	20.0	–	–	–	–
Brushy township	7	14.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Burdick township	18	11.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cash township	12	16.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Castle Butte township	12	16.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Chance township	19	21.1	–	2 000	–	–	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	–	–
Chaudoin township	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Clark township	14	21.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
De Witt township	31	16.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Duck Creek unorg.	17	17.6	–	–	–	100	–	–	–	20.0	–	–	–	–
Duell township	10	10.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
East Perkins unorg.	98	14.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Englewood township	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Flat Creek township	9	22.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Foster township	8	37.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Fredlund township	16	12.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Glendo township	8	12.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Grand River township	15	13.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Hall township	7	14.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Highland township	4	25.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Horse Creek township	26	15.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Independence unorg.	13	15.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Lemmon city	813	45.1	423	536	182	199	19.4	23.4	11.6	14.7	191	242	18.6	23.3
Liberty township	8	12.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Lincoln township	77	24.7	–	1 000	–	–	–	100.0	–	–	–	300	–	25.0
Lodgepole township	22	18.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Lone Tree township	16	31.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Maltby township	6	16.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Marshfield township	14	14.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Martin township	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Meadow township	26	15.4	–	400	–	–	–	20.0	–	–	–	–	–	–
Moreau township	6	33.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Plateau township	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Pleasant Valley township	7	42.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

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Table 21. **Percent in Sample and Confidence Bounds for Housing Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	Housing units		Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)				Median selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income in 1989				Median gross rent (dollars)		Median gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1989	
			With a mortgage		Not mortgaged		With a mortgage		Not mortgaged		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds	
			90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds					
	100-percent count	Percent in sample	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
Perkins County—Con.														
Rainbow township	17	23.5	–	300	–	300	–	20.0	–	30.0	–	–	–	–
Rockford township	13	23.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Scotch Cap township	18	11.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sidney township	13	15.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
South Perkins unorg.	59	15.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Southwest Perkins unorg.	15	26.7	–	–	23	187	–	–	2.4	17.6	–	–	–	–
Strool township	41	12.2	–	400	–	300	–	20.0	–	100.0	–	–	–	–
Trail township	24	20.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Vail township	6	16.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Vickers township	11	36.4	–	1 000	–	–	–	30.0	–	–	–	–	–	–
Viking township	8	25.0	–	–	–	150	–	–	–	20.0	–	–	–	–
Vrooman township	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wells township	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
West Central Perkins unorg.	18	16.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
West Perkins unorg.	12	25.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
White Butte township	21	9.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
White Hill township	9	33.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wilson township	17	11.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wyandotte township	9	11.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Potter County	1 664	39.7	389	458	199	220	18.1	22.1	11.8	14.5	248	280	20.8	25.2
Central Potter unorg.	137	29.2	66	667	42	269	2.6	78.6	3.6	31.9	–	400	–	30.0
East Potter unorg.	155	36.8	65	291	94	215	5.0	31.8	6.5	13.5	–	–	–	–
Gettysburg city	680	47.1	433	495	220	242	18.3	22.2	11.1	14.2	257	289	21.9	26.3
Hoven town	236	49.6	350	440	196	234	18.6	26.5	12.7	18.2	231	283	11.2	20.7
Lebanon town	59	49.2	207	436	50	167	8.6	31.8	8.0	30.0	151	229	11.2	22.9
Tolstoy town	46	50.0	–	400	147	191	–	20.0	10.8	21.3	109	241	25.9	34.1
West Potter unorg.	351	21.4	–	500	1	200	–	20.0	–	20.0	–	–	–	–
Roberts County	4 728	26.0	362	411	172	187	16.3	20.9	13.0	15.7	204	226	22.6	25.8
Agency township	99	23.2	227	363	–	200	6.6	75.8	–	20.0	–	–	–	–
Alto township	31	38.7	–	700	–	–	–	30.0	–	–	–	–	–	–
Becker township	54	13.0	–	300	–	–	–	20.0	–	–	–	–	–	–
Bossko township	40	15.0	–	–	–	200	–	–	–	20.0	–	–	–	–
Bryant township	144	16.7	–	–	21	241	–	–	1.3	18.7	–	250	–	30.0
Claire City town	44	47.7	312	388	111	136	2.3	17.7	10.5	24.1	189	237	7.8	49.1
Corona town	63	50.8	234	477	133	171	2.8	17.2	11.1	19.4	163	225	10.2	66.9
Dry Wood Lake township	44	18.2	–	–	–	100	–	–	–	20.0	–	250	–	20.0
Easter township	80	17.5	–	400	–	250	–	30.0	–	–	–	–	–	–
Enterprise township	52	11.5	–	–	–	150	–	–	–	20.0	–	250	–	20.0
Garfield township	70	41.4	–	800	–	–	–	20.0	–	–	–	–	–	–
Geneseo township	262	16.4	–	600	–	300	–	25.0	–	20.0	–	–	–	–
Goodwill township	208	19.2	62	279	–	250	3.5	73.3	–	20.0	116	169	22.6	30.3
Grant township	67	19.4	–	–	213	337	–	–	2.6	23.9	–	–	–	–
Harmon township	101	30.7	369	459	55	438	20.0	24.1	3.9	17.6	450	486	30.7	34.3
Hart township	50	14.0	–	500	–	300	–	20.0	–	100.0	–	100	–	20.0
Lake township	238	15.5	–	–	–	250	–	–	–	20.0	–	–	–	–
Lawrence township	64	18.8	–	200	–	–	–	100.0	–	–	201	357	9.5	78.7
Lee township	49	16.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 000	–	20.0
Lien township	65	40.0	609	691	–	–	40.8	94.2	–	–	–	500	–	20.0
Lockwood township	260	16.2	26	593	156	234	.9	24.5	2.6	28.4	–	450	–	100.0
Long Hollow township	94	16.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	451	499	25.1	29.9
Minnesota township	73	38.4	–	2 000	–	250	–	100.0	–	30.0	–	300	–	20.0
New Effington town	120	48.3	242	379	134	171	12.0	34.5	11.1	18.9	145	196	17.9	27.4
Norway township	63	41.3	215	910	–	–	3.0	41.2	–	–	131	190	23.1	29.0
One Road township	39	35.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Ortley town	36	50.0	–	–	109	141	–	–	3.8	16.2	225	288	45.7	89.3
Ortley township	36	52.8	–	–	–	200	–	–	–	20.0	–	–	–	–
Peever town	84	48.8	231	579	97	220	4.1	28.5	6.9	15.5	167	237	22.4	29.0
Rosholt town	200	49.5	326	538	154	186	8.9	18.6	12.0	17.1	218	242	13.4	24.4
Sisseton city	1 008	15.7	363	541	181	214	13.1	23.8	12.4	19.5	212	285	20.2	26.4
Sisseton township	192	16.7	81	709	253	577	3.3	30.5	5.1	63.6	167	228	14.0	39.8
Springdale township	52	44.2	–	–	121	199	–	–	5.9	22.3	–	350	–	25.0
Spring Grove township	54	18.5	200	1 998	–	–	.1	99.7	–	–	202	298	20.2	97.4
Summit town	138	47.8	307	371	131	153	5.9	18.6	12.1	19.8	152	211	17.2	28.4
Summit township	27	18.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Victor township	81	21.0	407	493	–	300	2.9	29.3	–	20.0	–	–	–	–
White Rock town	6	16.7	–	–	–	150	–	–	–	30.0	–	–	–	–
White Rock township	85	42.4	–	4 001	302	785	–	100.0	.8	97.4	–	300	–	20.0
Wilmot city	255	47.8	353	443	141	166	14.6	23.1	11.9	16.8	138	232	14.4	22.2
Sanborn County	1 326	31.3	279	368	152	183	10.9	18.3	11.4	15.4	184	226	15.1	26.0
Afton township	30	13.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Artesian town	119	45.4	240	520	113	134	5.5	14.5	9.1	15.3	201	264	17.2	69.4
Benedict township	23	17.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Butler township	81	30.9	–	–	135	315	–	–	4.0	53.9	–	–	–	–
Diana township	29	37.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elliott township	48	18.8	–	–	–	350	–	–	–	20.0	–	–	–	–
Floyd township	48	18.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Jackson township	49	18.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Letcher town	84	47.6	244	456	162	215	22.2	71.2	8.8	14.9	114	244	4.8	15.2
Letcher township	72	37.5	–	–	166	259	–	–	6.6	64.4	253	297	1.3	18.7
Logan township	69	17.4	–	–	19	239	–	–	2.0	24.1	–	–	–	–
Oneida township	26	11.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Ravenna township	35	14.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Silver Creek township	49	16.3	–	300	–	–	–	20.0	–	–	–	–	–	–
Twin Lake township	74	16.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Union township	35	34.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Warren township	37	16.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Woonsocket city	339	42.8	303	382	168	195	12.1	19.7	11.9	17.0	180	213	17.7	26.7
Woonsocket township	79	25.3	–	400	102	293	–	20.0	.6	19.4	–	–	–	–

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Table 21. **Percent in Sample and Confidence Bounds for Housing Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	Housing units		Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)				Median selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income in 1989				Median gross rent (dollars)		Median gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1989	
			With a mortgage		Not mortgaged		With a mortgage		Not mortgaged		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds	
			90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds					
	100-percent count	Percent in sample	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
Shannon County	2 699	14.6	205	347	106	158	7.0	17.7	12.2	21.0	231	270	22.5	31.0
Batesland town	41	43.9	–	600	46	236	–	35.0	4.2	24.3	143	257	4.9	44.4
East Shannon unorg.	1 124	15.1	–	300	90	211	–	20.0	7.5	20.5	213	270	22.7	46.4
Kyle CDP	216	16.2	–	–	–	200	–	–	–	20.0	200	299	12.5	45.9
Manderson-White Horse Creek CDP (pt.)	65	15.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	166	275	7.7	87.4
Porcupine CDP	175	12.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	227	526	40.0	87.3
Wounded Knee CDP	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
West Shannon unorg.	1 534	13.4	170	393	94	159	6.4	18.7	11.8	25.7	233	286	20.3	29.1
Manderson-White Horse Creek CDP (pt.)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Oglala CDP	142	10.6	–	200	15	308	–	20.0	1.8	22.5	–	300	–	30.0
Pine Ridge CDP	694	14.7	120	632	116	201	5.6	55.5	10.3	28.3	224	311	16.8	25.9
Spink County	3 545	25.3	418	487	175	191	17.9	22.5	12.2	14.9	235	261	19.7	23.2
Antelope township	35	20.0	–	–	–	400	–	–	–	20.0	–	–	–	–
Ashton city	86	48.8	235	465	158	196	7.7	28.2	9.0	16.2	–	–	–	–
Athol township	48	25.0	–	400	–	200	–	100.0	–	20.0	–	–	–	–
Belle Plaine township	48	41.7	–	700	173	430	–	25.0	3.7	27.7	255	295	2.1	17.9
Belmont township	40	22.5	–	1 500	–	200	–	35.0	–	20.0	–	–	–	–
Benton township	19	36.8	–	500	–	–	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	–	–
Beotia township	26	50.0	–	–	111	183	–	–	2.6	17.4	–	–	–	–
Brentford town	32	43.8	48	876	151	193	2.4	17.6	6.6	18.0	–	–	–	–
Buffalo township	34	14.7	–	–	–	200	–	–	–	20.0	–	–	–	–
Capitola township	51	13.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Clifton township	33	18.2	–	–	–	250	–	–	–	20.0	–	–	–	–
Conde city	124	43.5	14	594	172	202	20.3	95.9	13.3	23.4	153	223	5.3	14.7
Conde township	15	46.7	–	–	–	350	–	–	–	100.0	–	250	–	20.0
Cornwall township	23	13.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Crandon township	39	20.5	–	700	–	–	–	20.0	–	–	–	–	–	–
Doland city	158	46.8	410	588	142	182	13.0	27.5	10.1	15.9	204	255	12.8	21.7
Exline township	28	14.3	–	400	–	200	–	20.0	–	20.0	–	–	–	–
Frankfort city	100	31.0	183	508	134	182	13.7	33.8	9.9	20.7	153	246	.7	19.3
Frankfort township	26	19.2	–	500	–	–	–	30.0	–	–	–	–	–	–
Garfield township	23	34.8	308	492	–	–	1.6	24.6	–	–	–	350	–	20.0
Great Bend township	20	30.0	–	1 250	–	200	–	100.0	–	20.0	–	–	–	–
Groveland township	29	31.0	–	–	–	250	–	–	–	20.0	–	–	–	–
Harmony township	24	25.0	–	400	178	379	–	30.0	2.4	17.6	–	–	–	–
Harrison township	23	21.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	150	–	20.0
Jefferson township	29	17.2	–	500	–	300	–	100.0	–	20.0	–	–	–	–
Lake township	151	16.6	–	500	–	200	–	100.0	–	25.0	–	–	–	–
La Prairie township	33	48.5	–	400	158	292	–	20.0	3.0	34.2	–	–	–	–
Lincoln township	50	14.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Lodi township	35	22.9	304	1 972	–	–	.7	96.4	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mellette city	87	37.9	406	541	140	230	4.7	19.3	12.9	28.8	163	287	2.6	17.4
Mellette township	68	39.7	–	700	163	337	–	20.0	5.2	28.7	218	335	3.2	16.8
Northville town	54	48.1	230	380	148	202	21.0	33.5	8.6	15.9	250	300	.1	19.9
Northville township	97	39.2	–	400	114	186	–	20.0	2.8	17.2	171	282	8.4	34.9
Olean township	29	48.3	–	500	110	185	–	20.0	2.4	17.6	267	305	4.9	15.1
Prairie Center township	16	31.3	–	–	–	200	–	–	–	20.0	–	–	–	–
Redfield city	1 306	14.9	405	560	166	205	15.4	23.7	10.1	15.7	226	271	21.7	26.0
Redfield township	149	15.4	511	780	204	248	4.0	34.0	6.2	23.6	–	–	–	–
Richfield township	17	35.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Spring township	13	23.1	–	400	–	–	–	30.0	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sumner township	15	26.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Tetonka township	42	16.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Three Rivers township	33	33.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	350	–	100.0
Tulare town	119	40.3	302	465	139	181	8.9	20.9	10.0	18.7	207	359	10.9	28.9
Tulare township	28	21.4	–	–	–	200	–	–	–	20.0	–	300	–	35.0
Turton town	42	45.2	424	584	130	188	1.9	18.1	9.2	21.0	–	150	–	20.0
Turton township	15	26.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	350	–	20.0
Union township	33	15.2	–	–	–	250	–	–	–	100.0	–	–	–	–
Stanley County	1 056	48.8	470	511	194	217	18.3	22.4	13.4	17.6	307	343	28.1	32.3
Fort Pierre city	738	48.5	465	500	195	218	17.4	21.6	13.0	17.3	304	343	28.4	32.6
North Stanley unorg.	151	49.0	563	937	158	736	25.2	29.8	25.8	89.5	–	350	–	20.0
South Stanley unorg.	167	49.7	–	500	113	267	–	100.0	5.2	21.7	–	400	–	30.0
Sully County	811	47.0	345	412	158	197	17.0	24.2	10.6	14.3	229	273	18.4	24.2
Agar town	42	40.5	–	–	133	217	–	–	5.4	17.9	–	–	–	–
East Sully unorg.	188	46.3	84	317	120	228	4.1	32.9	6.6	15.7	179	348	5.8	24.6
Onida city	359	47.1	357	424	149	194	18.9	26.3	10.7	15.1	220	264	17.1	25.1
West Sully unorg.	222	48.6	254	494	174	234	8.5	21.9	4.6	18.3	227	535	20.8	28.5
Todd County	2 572	27.2	277	364	128	153	14.1	21.4	11.7	15.8	229	259	28.3	34.5
East Todd unorg.	833	32.2	230	352	119	184	7.5	17.5	8.6	14.3	233	287	20.4	24.4
Antelope CDP	218	43.6	–	–	112	178	–	–	8.4	14.1	192	282	22.7	37.0
White Horse CDP	32	53.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	253	286	26.5	46.2
Mission city	272	45.2	420	513	152	190	14.8	24.0	12.9	28.0	330	387	21.2	30.9
St. Francis town	237	43.0	51	267	133	173	2.8	17.2	11.9	20.4	174	213	19.9	32.7
West Todd unorg.	1 230	16.8	240	362	97	143	12.9	33.4	9.3	18.3	211	266	33.1	49.4
Parmelee CDP	151	14.6	–	–	–	150	–	–	–	20.0	163	307	31.9	64.1
Rosebud CDP	466	13.7	200	300	108	174	–	100.0	6.0	19.3	217	299	22.7	42.9
Spring Creek CDP	57	14.0	–	300	–	250	–	20.0	–	25.0	–	350	–	100.0
Two Strike CDP	29	17.2	17	387	–	–	2.6	94.9	–	–	–	–	–	–
Tripp County	3 023	19.6	398	499	145	169	17.2	22.5	11.5	15.4	236	267	23.2	27.2
Banner township	11	45.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Beaver Creek township	14	14.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Black township	59	20.3	–	500	–	300	–	100.0	–	20.0	–	–	–	–
Brunson township	21	28.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Bull Creek township	18	5.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Carter township	23	30.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Colome city	171	45.6	265	425	129	171	9.2	18.8	8.5	14.5	215	255	10.4	24.2
Colome township	39	53.8	440	673	109	195	3.2	16.8	1.2	18.8	–	–	–	–
Condon township	20	15.0	–	200	–	–	–	20.0	–	–	–	–	–	–
Curlew township	17	23.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

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Table 21. **Percent in Sample and Confidence Bounds for Housing Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	Housing units		Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)				Median selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income in 1989				Median gross rent (dollars)		Median gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1989	
			With a mortgage		Not mortgaged		With a mortgage		Not mortgaged		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds	
			90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds					
	100-percent count	Percent in sample	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
Tripp County—Con.														
Dog Ear township	29	17.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elliston township	22	13.6	–	–	–	100	–	–	–	20.0	–	–	–	–
Greenwood township	8	25.0	–	500	–	–	–	20.0	–	–	–	–	–	–
Holsclaw township	17	11.8	–	–	–	200	–	–	–	100.0	–	–	–	–
Huggins township	17	17.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Ideal township	59	40.7	186	407	106	191	18.6	69.8	5.7	20.7	149	414	27.4	72.9
Irwin township	16	56.3	–	700	–	–	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	–	–
Jordan township	22	27.3	–	700	–	–	–	100.0	–	–	–	–	–	–
Keyapaha township	19	15.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
King township	19	21.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Lake township	38	10.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Lamro township	164	16.5	3	1 248	–	250	.2	99.5	–	20.0	172	281	11.2	29.2
Lincoln township	24	16.7	–	500	–	–	–	25.0	–	–	–	–	–	–
Lone Star township	8	12.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Lone Tree township	21	23.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	200	–	30.0
McNeely township	39	17.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Millboro township	24	16.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
New Witten town	53	47.2	154	274	68	146	3.8	16.2	5.4	16.4	164	341	42.2	92.8
North Tripp unorg.	8	12.5	–	–	–	100	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Pahapesto township	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Plainview township	38	15.8	709	1 199	–	300	39.2	95.8	–	20.0	–	–	–	–
Pleasant Valley township	10	20.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Pleasant View township	48	22.9	–	–	–	100	–	–	–	20.0	–	300	–	20.0
Progressive township	11	36.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rames township	28	10.7	–	–	–	200	–	–	–	25.0	–	–	–	–
Rosedale township	29	13.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Roseland township	28	17.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Star Prairie township	29	17.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Star Valley township	10	30.0	–	–	–	250	–	–	–	20.0	–	–	–	–
Stewart township	45	13.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sully township	17	23.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Taylor township	8	12.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Valley township	17	11.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Weaver township	23	17.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Willow Creek township	32	15.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wilson township	45	22.2	–	900	–	–	–	25.0	–	–	–	350	–	35.0
Winner city	1 540	14.9	387	553	142	173	15.9	22.9	11.1	16.4	230	272	22.5	28.0
Witten township	17	29.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wortman township	23	13.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wright township	15	13.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Turner County	3 800	41.5	389	425	164	173	15.7	18.7	13.6	15.3	228	252	18.9	22.1
Brothersfield township	64	28.1	–	–	–	150	–	–	–	20.0	–	350	–	20.0
Centerville city	423	47.5	351	448	151	172	15.7	21.2	11.1	14.7	164	216	21.3	24.3
Centerville township	77	50.6	213	562	208	242	1.9	18.1	3.4	16.6	259	441	1.9	18.1
Chancellor town	132	51.5	347	444	172	209	9.0	18.0	10.3	15.3	201	249	9.7	17.9
Childstown township	100	18.0	42	463	–	200	2.6	28.2	–	100.0	155	296	.9	19.1
Daneville township	88	48.9	416	484	206	294	6.3	23.4	7.8	22.8	–	250	–	20.0
Davis town	45	42.2	417	865	130	261	20.9	29.4	7.2	17.5	121	268	3.2	16.8
Dolton town	29	44.8	–	800	114	143	–	100.0	10.8	31.1	–	350	–	20.0
Dolton township	70	45.7	–	400	73	143	–	100.0	5.8	18.2	–	–	–	–
Germantown township	120	30.0	344	712	–	400	4.4	20.6	–	100.0	–	–	–	–
Home township	94	16.0	–	700	–	100	–	30.0	–	20.0	–	500	–	30.0
Hurley city	192	45.8	280	544	184	218	13.8	24.3	13.2	19.8	193	330	7.5	17.9
Hurley township	70	27.1	303	891	111	618	25.2	93.9	4.6	70.3	–	300	–	20.0
Irene city (pt.)	112	48.2	343	460	185	220	12.4	26.6	10.1	16.9	227	276	21.0	28.2
Marion city	371	49.6	342	410	141	160	15.0	22.1	12.9	17.1	237	269	21.8	29.5
Marion township	81	28.4	–	400	–	300	–	20.0	–	20.0	–	300	–	100.0
Middleton township	87	27.6	–	1 000	–	–	–	25.0	–	–	–	500	–	25.0
Monroe town	79	46.8	359	641	127	165	25.5	80.8	9.1	17.0	127	193	2.2	17.8
Monroe township	68	48.5	446	854	–	–	4.6	22.7	–	–	–	350	–	20.0
Norway township	82	18.3	–	600	–	300	–	20.0	–	20.0	–	300	–	25.0
Parker city	429	47.8	350	421	137	152	12.8	19.0	11.1	14.3	178	226	16.0	23.6
Parker township	102	36.3	416	593	151	199	9.6	29.3	.2	19.8	–	250	–	20.0
Rosefield township	87	42.5	416	767	44	196	3.3	28.4	5.2	71.9	211	367	4.4	57.2
Salem township	80	12.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	350	–	20.0
Spring Valley township	79	16.5	–	300	118	227	–	20.0	4.6	31.0	–	300	–	30.0
Swan Lake township	178	46.6	406	471	159	337	2.4	24.4	2.1	17.9	171	436	2.8	17.2
Turner township	88	48.9	533	660	126	177	13.2	24.0	11.8	24.5	108	542	25.8	89.7
Viborg city	373	45.6	367	434	186	208	10.4	16.7	16.4	21.3	210	303	23.5	36.2
Union County	4 286	38.7	465	488	186	199	16.8	19.2	12.0	13.8	256	275	21.5	23.6
Alcester city	409	49.6	404	464	173	198	13.6	19.0	11.6	15.8	216	256	21.7	26.2
Alcester township	125	41.6	346	428	96	334	8.6	26.6	9.6	79.2	188	281	15.1	50.9
Beresford city (pt.)	692	48.0	467	529	163	179	14.9	19.6	10.8	13.5	186	228	20.9	23.7
Big Sioux township	149	37.6	617	754	213	312	15.3	24.0	8.6	22.5	–	–	–	–
Big Springs township	115	17.4	608	793	–	–	20.3	94.8	–	–	–	–	–	–
Brule township	101	11.9	–	700	152	298	–	25.0	.2	19.8	–	–	–	–
Civil Bend township	154	21.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	402	448	.9	19.1
Elk Point city	597	46.1	435	480	170	204	13.4	17.5	11.1	14.7	245	281	20.6	25.1
Elk Point township	127	24.4	509	586	–	801	20.4	23.6	–	20.0	251	496	.4	19.6
Emmet township	107	16.8	–	–	–	150	–	–	–	20.0	–	–	–	–
Jefferson city	220	40.5	442	518	172	218	14.3	23.1	9.4	17.7	244	321	17.5	32.4
Jefferson township	206	42.7	440	492	210	240	11.0	21.6	7.9	15.6	221	361	17.1	32.5
North Sioux City city	795	39.4	433	466	186	215	15.1	19.5	11.2	15.8	304	328	20.5	23.9
Prairie township	85	47.1	351	749	172	239	10.2	66.8	2.9	17.1	–	700	–	100.0
Richland unorg.	88	34.1	438	610	134	283	13.0	28.8	3.4	16.6	–	250	–	20.0
Sioux Valley township	108	15.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	198	20.2	34.8
Spink township	107	15.9	–	800	254	337	–	30.0	5.0	28.7	–	–	–	–
Virginia township	101	31.7	–	600	200	250	–	20.0	.1	19.9	–	350	–	20.0

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Table 21. **Percent in Sample and Confidence Bounds for Housing Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County County Subdivision Place	Housing units		Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)				Median selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income in 1989				Median gross rent (dollars)		Median gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1989	
			With a mortgage		Not mortgaged		With a mortgage		Not mortgaged		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds	
			90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds					
	100-percent count	Percent in sample	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
Walworth County	2 928	26.3	436	481	202	222	14.6	18.8	12.7	15.5	284	312	22.8	28.7
Akaska town	114	49.1	190	568	124	188	29.7	87.7	3.2	16.8	–	150	–	20.0
East Walworth unorg.	231	33.8	–	–	–	350	–	–	–	20.0	–	200	–	20.0
Glenham town	58	53.4	329	727	169	222	9.8	52.3	10.7	22.8	160	361	3.9	21.1
Java city	125	49.6	331	392	160	185	20.9	40.4	11.9	18.1	159	254	11.0	22.7
Lowry town	5	60.0	–	–	68	133	–	–	4.5	15.5	–	–	–	–
Mobridge city	1 779	15.3	429	492	199	234	12.9	19.1	11.9	16.9	290	332	22.5	32.8
Selby city	344	48.5	379	505	203	232	10.9	18.4	10.7	14.5	194	254	22.2	27.2
West Walworth unorg.	272	37.1	469	737	227	277	14.1	29.5	10.3	21.0	233	294	1.9	18.1
Yankton County	7 571	20.4	530	568	209	225	19.4	21.5	12.7	15.1	276	297	22.3	25.1
Gayville town	176	44.9	360	475	180	214	13.6	21.7	9.2	14.8	218	301	16.0	27.9
Gayville township	77	45.5	–	–	161	272	–	–	3.2	28.8	–	300	–	100.0
Irene city (pt.)	2	50.0	–	–	–	200	–	–	–	20.0	–	–	–	–
Jamesville township	76	17.1	–	–	–	250	–	–	–	20.0	–	–	–	–
Lesterville town	66	47.0	394	606	134	188	7.5	25.3	9.6	19.8	188	293	17.6	50.9
Marindahl township	77	48.1	–	500	–	–	–	25.0	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mayfield township	91	49.5	–	–	204	246	–	–	1.7	18.3	162	226	22.4	68.7
Mission Hill town	68	47.1	355	471	162	188	12.2	22.6	7.6	17.7	–	350	–	100.0
Mission Hill township	121	20.7	156	765	–	300	4.2	23.6	–	100.0	164	322	4.2	27.4
Southeast Yankton unorg.	284	18.7	646	786	157	274	26.6	33.2	3.7	16.3	242	420	20.4	35.7
Turkey Valley township	86	50.0	96	320	–	–	4.8	15.2	–	–	204	298	.5	19.5
Utica town	43	37.2	68	578	153	262	4.5	28.3	4.6	19.4	–	350	–	20.0
Utica township	125	27.2	325	689	111	283	5.0	93.1	2.7	56.5	265	385	4.4	21.7
Volin town	68	45.6	366	446	189	234	10.0	21.7	9.2	18.8	49	264	4.2	18.7
Volin township	101	44.6	506	583	172	306	11.9	27.4	5.0	25.6	–	2 001	–	100.0
Walshtown township	91	42.9	344	656	–	150	13.1	71.5	–	35.0	153	397	1.0	96.7
West Yankton unorg.	800	21.4	541	668	248	284	20.3	24.6	8.0	15.7	375	433	20.8	32.2
Yankton city	5 219	15.6	527	575	207	227	18.1	21.3	12.7	15.9	273	299	22.0	25.5
Ziebach County	800	46.1	207	407	141	189	8.8	16.6	13.2	19.0	230	266	29.7	43.8
Dupree city	203	48.3	404	481	199	271	9.2	34.2	14.2	23.0	204	255	20.4	24.9
Dupree unorg.	51	47.1	–	200	–	–	–	20.0	–	–	–	–	–	–
Eagle Butte city (pt.)	3	66.7	–	–	436	765	–	–	1.8	18.2	–	–	–	–
North Ziebach unorg.	155	47.7	–	200	88	167	–	20.0	8.8	65.6	158	556	30.7	75.3
South Ziebach unorg.	388	44.1	169	347	71	128	6.3	16.2	8.6	17.5	240	279	36.6	54.8

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Table 22. **Percent in Sample and Confidence Bounds for Housing Characteristics: 1990**

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision	Housing units		Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)				Median selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income in 1989				Median gross rent (dollars)		Median gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1989	
			With a mortgage		Not mortgaged		With a mortgage		Not mortgaged		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds	
			90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds					
	100-percent count	Percent in sample	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
The State	**292 436**	**24.7**	**566**	**573**	**194**	**196**	**19.6**	**20.0**	**13.2**	**13.5**	**304**	**308**	**24.4**	**24.7**
COUNTY														
Aurora County	1 342	33.2	346	444	152	169	14.9	22.6	12.0	15.5	176	221	17.1	23.8
Beadle County	8 093	19.4	451	486	195	208	14.9	17.7	11.7	13.7	270	289	22.9	26.1
Bennett County	1 292	29.8	366	496	161	202	14.8	24.1	11.2	16.4	250	276	22.8	30.2
Bon Homme County	3 087	39.0	403	454	170	181	15.4	19.4	13.2	15.2	203	231	17.3	21.4
Brookings County	9 824	21.5	573	614	185	199	16.4	18.7	11.2	13.5	285	301	27.0	29.2
Brown County	15 101	19.3	546	577	208	222	16.5	18.4	12.1	13.9	285	299	23.0	24.5
Brule County	2 275	40.6	506	563	189	205	17.5	21.1	12.8	15.4	234	259	20.9	24.5
Buffalo County	535	49.7	217	268	121	173	10.2	17.6	9.8	19.1	208	259	19.0	23.9
Butte County	3 502	20.4	460	538	186	207	20.7	24.0	12.9	16.7	245	309	22.1	25.0
Campbell County	944	47.1	317	422	168	181	10.7	20.2	13.4	16.4	199	255	15.7	22.5
Charles Mix County	3 751	44.5	357	396	172	182	16.4	19.6	13.0	14.8	182	209	20.4	23.1
Clark County	2 026	42.3	357	421	176	189	16.4	20.8	12.7	15.2	207	235	20.3	25.2
Clay County	4 892	16.8	517	584	218	243	18.7	22.3	11.2	15.2	279	303	29.6	37.5
Codington County	9 539	15.9	496	540	176	190	19.0	21.2	11.3	13.7	271	291	24.5	27.2
Corson County	1 557	27.6	272	395	149	173	10.8	24.1	12.3	17.1	108	180	15.3	20.0
Custer County	3 003	46.3	545	590	202	223	20.3	22.6	11.5	13.7	301	328	23.2	25.4
Davison County	7 490	16.2	519	553	207	225	16.6	20.0	12.5	15.0	262	288	23.8	26.1
Day County	3 914	37.7	387	453	165	177	14.8	18.3	12.3	14.3	225	252	21.6	24.5
Deuel County	2 208	42.9	342	387	167	181	17.4	21.4	13.9	16.5	210	257	21.2	26.3
Dewey County	2 123	31.1	314	389	173	203	10.0	16.5	11.9	16.2	258	285	26.9	33.4
Douglas County	1 517	36.1	378	457	169	187	14.4	21.1	13.8	17.0	191	235	20.3	25.8
Edmunds County	2 004	35.9	383	449	181	196	15.1	20.0	13.4	16.1	195	236	17.6	24.9
Fall River County	3 692	27.7	466	514	182	200	17.6	21.4	11.5	14.4	253	293	22.7	24.8
Faulk County	1 286	42.6	306	366	172	186	11.3	17.6	11.7	14.4	174	226	18.2	24.5
Grant County	3 549	27.8	436	475	168	183	15.3	18.7	12.4	15.2	235	272	20.8	23.2
Gregory County	2 595	43.9	389	440	141	150	17.0	21.1	12.7	14.7	196	220	23.5	26.4
Haakon County	1 071	38.9	486	569	180	204	20.7	24.3	11.8	15.8	219	279	15.6	22.6
Hamlin County	2 500	36.2	393	448	153	167	13.7	17.7	14.1	16.9	204	225	17.5	22.4
Hand County	2 053	36.4	342	398	157	173	11.9	16.4	11.5	14.4	196	228	22.0	25.7
Hanson County	1 232	36.1	332	392	162	181	14.4	21.0	12.7	16.4	251	336	14.5	21.7
Harding County	776	48.2	371	509	137	163	16.7	22.5	11.1	15.3	191	235	18.3	26.6
Hughes County	6 255	19.1	587	627	197	217	15.6	18.3	10.8	13.7	303	327	21.4	24.1
Hutchinson County	3 657	38.2	402	448	183	192	17.8	21.5	13.6	15.3	206	233	21.0	24.2
Hyde County	816	47.7	415	552	161	178	11.4	18.6	11.1	14.3	208	252	15.3	22.0
Jackson County	1 147	35.7	348	463	134	159	9.9	18.1	10.5	15.0	233	276	20.5	24.1
Jerauld County	1 182	40.2	284	357	144	161	12.0	17.7	10.9	13.6	168	205	16.8	24.5
Jones County	699	47.5	438	514	157	177	16.0	23.1	11.3	15.4	198	261	20.5	26.4
Kingsbury County	2 765	44.2	356	391	164	176	13.4	16.5	12.5	14.4	195	214	18.8	21.9
Lake County	5 148	16.7	459	528	176	195	15.0	19.3	10.5	13.3	223	254	18.8	22.4
Lawrence County	9 092	22.0	602	641	200	215	16.9	19.5	11.2	13.1	298	315	24.8	27.1
Lincoln County	5 823	32.1	583	615	190	203	19.6	20.9	12.2	14.2	269	299	18.8	21.6
Lyman County	1 523	42.6	413	475	158	176	14.6	19.5	11.0	13.7	219	252	17.4	22.4
McCook County	2 371	39.5	388	425	169	181	14.7	18.4	13.1	15.4	206	238	20.6	23.8
McPherson County	1 566	43.6	356	406	172	183	18.6	24.3	15.9	18.7	157	197	19.9	24.3
Marshall County	2 640	40.0	377	419	162	177	13.7	17.6	11.9	14.3	208	229	22.9	26.3
Meade County	7 592	13.7	574	625	208	233	21.6	24.6	11.4	14.9	294	335	23.0	26.9
Mellette County	910	44.9	282	371	129	157	16.6	26.0	12.8	17.5	210	244	23.1	33.2
Miner County	1 474	36.8	327	389	135	147	14.2	20.9	10.9	13.5	185	215	20.2	24.9
Minnehaha County	49 780	16.3	625	642	213	221	19.5	20.4	12.2	13.4	373	381	24.1	25.0
Moody County	2 666	39.5	384	425	159	172	13.6	16.5	11.9	14.3	232	253	20.8	23.9
Pennington County	33 741	16.2	663	685	239	252	21.9	22.6	12.3	13.9	379	393	25.5	26.7
Perkins County	2 007	32.4	383	509	173	193	16.8	23.1	11.3	14.6	179	236	17.2	22.9
Potter County	1 664	39.7	389	458	199	220	18.1	22.1	11.8	14.5	248	280	20.8	25.2
Roberts County	4 728	26.0	362	411	172	187	16.3	20.9	13.0	15.7	204	226	22.6	25.8
Sanborn County	1 326	31.3	279	368	152	183	10.9	18.3	11.4	15.4	184	226	15.1	26.0
Shannon County	2 699	14.6	205	347	106	158	7.0	17.7	12.2	21.0	231	270	22.5	31.0
Spink County	3 545	25.3	418	487	175	191	17.9	22.5	12.2	14.9	235	261	19.7	23.2
Stanley County	1 056	48.8	470	511	194	217	18.3	22.4	13.4	17.6	307	343	28.1	32.3
Sully County	811	47.0	345	412	158	197	17.0	24.2	10.6	14.3	229	273	18.4	24.2
Todd County	2 572	27.2	277	364	128	153	14.1	21.4	11.7	15.8	229	259	28.3	34.5
Tripp County	3 023	19.6	398	499	145	169	17.2	22.5	11.5	15.4	236	267	23.2	27.2
Turner County	3 800	41.5	389	425	164	173	15.7	18.7	13.6	15.3	228	252	18.9	22.1
Union County	4 286	38.7	465	488	186	199	16.8	19.2	12.0	13.8	256	275	21.5	23.6
Walworth County	2 928	26.3	436	481	202	222	14.6	18.8	12.7	15.5	284	312	22.8	28.7
Yankton County	7 571	20.4	530	568	209	225	19.4	21.5	12.7	15.1	276	297	22.3	25.1
Ziebach County	800	46.1	207	407	141	189	8.8	16.6	13.2	19.0	230	266	29.7	43.8
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION														
Aberdeen city, Brown County	10 689	14.8	543	586	216	234	16.7	19.3	11.9	14.3	283	300	23.3	25.3
Agar town, Sully County	42	40.5	–	–	133	217	–	–	5.4	17.9	–	–	–	–
Akaska town, Walworth County	114	49.1	190	568	124	188	29.7	87.7	3.2	16.8	–	150	–	20.0
Albee town, Grant County	11	45.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	250	–	35.0
Alcester city, Union County	409	49.6	404	464	173	198	13.6	19.0	11.6	15.8	216	256	21.7	26.2
Alexandria city, Hanson County	261	46.7	354	431	163	185	14.4	21.7	11.8	17.0	227	259	16.1	30.4
Alpena town, Jerauld County	121	47.9	250	384	123	152	14.0	23.1	9.1	15.9	169	284	25.7	33.4
Altamont town, Deuel County	24	50.0	303	397	84	208	20.1	24.9	5.6	25.8	268	344	7.1	92.3
Andover town, Day County	69	49.3	49	252	135	172	3.2	16.8	8.7	15.3	59	311	5.9	19.1
Antelope CDP, Todd County	218	43.6	–	–	112	178	–	–	8.4	14.1	192	282	22.7	37.0
Arlington city	442	46.6	345	445	159	179	11.5	17.5	13.5	17.8	207	232	18.9	25.7
Brookings County	2	50.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kingsbury County	440	46.6	345	445	159	179	11.5	17.5	13.5	17.8	207	232	18.9	25.7
Armour city, Douglas County	389	48.8	386	457	184	209	15.0	22.2	12.2	16.0	186	241	16.8	26.0
Artas town, Campbell County	19	42.1	–	–	77	192	–	–	6.6	34.2	–	–	–	–
Artesian town, Sanborn County	119	45.4	240	520	113	134	5.5	14.5	9.1	15.3	201	264	17.2	69.4
Ashton city, Spink County	86	48.8	235	465	158	196	7.7	28.2	9.0	16.2	–	–	–	–
Astoria town, Deuel County	79	49.4	234	321	129	153	7.9	48.7	10.3	18.1	115	268	22.4	32.6
Aurora town, Brookings County	210	49.0	481	541	132	169	14.8	21.2	8.7	17.3	205	253	17.7	24.9
Avon city, Bon Homme County	308	46.4	340	437	165	180	11.0	19.0	11.9	16.1	167	204	19.5	30.7
Badger town, Kingsbury County	53	45.3	241	371	91	127	4.8	15.2	7.1	16.3	–	150	–	–
Baltic city, Minnehaha County	249	47.0	480	576	192	245	14.5	20.4	12.4	25.1	266	361	11.9	21.4
Bancroft town, Kingsbury County	19	52.6	–	–	111	189	–	–	–	20.0	–	–	–	–
Batesland town, Shannon County	41	43.9	–	600	46	236	–	35.0	4.2	24.3	143	257	4.9	44.4
Belle Fourche city, Butte County	1 973	15.0	440	543	192	224	20.1	24.5	11.3	16.7	245	329	21.1	26.8

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Table 22. **Percent in Sample and Confidence Bounds for Housing Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision	Housing units		Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)				Median selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income in 1989				Median gross rent (dollars)		Median gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1989	
			With a mortgage		Not mortgaged		With a mortgage		Not mortgaged		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds	
			90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds					
	100-percent count	Percent in sample	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION—Con.														
Belvidere town, Jackson County	47	46.8	311	389	43	139	5.4	24.1	4.3	22.9	–	300	–	–
Beresford city	867	48.4	468	525	162	175	15.9	20.3	11.1	13.5	200	232	20.4	23.0
Lincoln County	175	50.3	413	542	142	172	16.8	24.4	10.5	16.0	216	249	14.1	22.0
Union County	692	48.0	467	529	163	179	14.9	19.6	10.8	13.5	186	228	20.9	23.7
Big Stone City city, Grant County	323	49.5	357	415	119	134	11.3	16.9	9.6	13.8	230	308	13.7	21.1
Bison town, Perkins County	237	48.9	322	405	162	192	11.7	23.3	9.0	13.5	107	184	11.2	21.4
Blackhawk CDP, Meade County	671	8.2	497	673	175	336	25.2	31.8	3.7	61.2	309	641	8.4	72.8
Blunt city, Hughes County	172	48.3	415	558	141	176	13.2	22.9	10.3	15.8	230	294	16.5	23.5
Bonesteel city, Gregory County	176	47.7	282	463	123	140	11.3	22.2	11.3	17.2	200	250	16.4	32.5
Bowdle city, Edmunds County	289	48.4	356	453	168	191	11.6	21.7	12.9	17.3	149	187	17.2	50.3
Box Elder city, Pennington County	1 050	14.9	566	673	159	232	21.0	27.1	3.6	76.4	325	375	23.9	31.7
Bradley town, Clark County	71	49.3	156	322	128	170	10.4	27.2	9.6	20.9	–	250	–	30.0
Brandon city, Minnehaha County	1 143	12.2	621	679	216	268	17.6	22.1	8.2	17.2	351	441	21.0	37.7
Brandt town, Deuel County	62	48.4	232	520	133	182	10.6	24.3	10.6	19.4	–	–	–	–
Brentford town, Spink County	32	43.8	48	876	151	193	2.4	17.6	6.6	18.0	–	–	–	–
Bridgewater city, McCook County	265	49.1	356	453	161	181	10.9	18.7	11.2	15.1	154	200	18.2	24.1
Bristol city, Day County	208	47.6	302	417	161	185	7.7	17.3	11.0	15.9	223	281	13.5	25.4
Britton city, Marshall County	681	49.0	377	422	181	198	12.8	16.9	11.2	14.1	209	234	19.8	23.4
Broadland town, Beadle County	23	52.2	–	400	124	215	–	30.0	4.0	16.0	–	–	–	–
Brookings city, Brookings County	6 012	11.9	571	644	189	221	15.7	19.7	9.6	13.5	289	315	27.9	31.4
Bruce city, Brookings County	104	50.0	445	670	141	185	12.6	22.0	10.9	18.4	122	235	13.2	23.8
Bryant city, Hamlin County	212	50.5	184	315	125	142	8.1	15.1	12.3	17.2	126	194	13.8	22.4
Buffalo town, Harding County	240	49.2	369	522	148	182	20.1	23.2	11.1	16.8	208	255	21.6	29.4
Buffalo Gap town, Custer County	78	48.7	201	299	166	214	.3	19.7	12.7	29.3	226	364	31.6	66.8
Bullhead CDP, Corson County	53	15.1	–	200	–	100	–	25.0	–	20.0	20	227	2.9	32.7
Burke city, Gregory County	392	47.2	318	413	132	147	12.9	21.4	12.0	16.1	148	196	23.4	28.5
Bushnell town, Brookings County	30	46.7	152	762	119	203	15.1	26.2	4.1	15.9	206	344	1.2	18.8
Butler town, Day County	9	44.4	–	–	9	146	–	–	.8	19.2	–	–	–	–
Camp Crook town, Harding County	55	47.3	–	400	75	184	–	20.0	5.0	17.2	155	206	9.4	25.6
Canistota city, McCook County	268	48.9	361	441	140	165	16.1	22.8	13.2	18.1	243	288	23.8	53.2
Canova town, Miner County	83	50.6	368	483	120	146	13.7	24.1	8.2	14.2	204	266	6.7	32.8
Canton city, Lincoln County	1 180	15.8	432	498	170	202	12.9	19.5	9.9	15.0	230	293	16.2	24.8
Carthage city, Miner County	157	49.7	317	483	120	136	20.9	88.8	9.9	14.4	119	206	11.7	28.7
Castlewood city, Hamlin County	233	48.9	415	496	167	191	13.3	19.7	15.7	22.1	227	266	11.6	19.9
Cavour town, Beadle County	71	50.7	303	459	140	173	5.9	19.8	11.6	22.2	147	277	11.2	39.1
Centerville city, Turner County	423	47.5	351	448	151	172	15.7	21.2	11.1	14.7	164	216	21.3	24.3
Central City city, Lawrence County	67	40.3	427	556	85	231	6.0	19.0	4.2	15.8	318	378	4.8	19.6
Chamberlain city, Brule County	1 024	48.1	522	583	212	233	17.8	21.6	11.8	14.8	241	270	21.0	24.0
Chancellor town, Turner County	132	51.5	347	444	172	209	9.0	18.0	10.3	15.3	201	249	9.7	17.9
Chelsea town, Faulk County	14	50.0	–	400	–	–	–	20.0	–	–	–	–	–	–
Claire City town, Roberts County	44	47.7	312	388	111	136	2.3	17.7	10.5	24.1	189	237	7.8	49.1
Claremont town, Brown County	73	47.9	314	493	164	203	7.6	22.1	8.6	15.9	46	205	9.0	80.5
Clark city, Clark County	631	48.2	383	452	186	200	14.6	20.0	12.7	15.9	204	238	22.2	26.7
Clear Lake city, Deuel County	589	49.7	382	479	182	201	15.0	20.5	14.7	18.2	235	267	22.1	27.9
Colman city, Moody County	224	45.5	328	406	145	168	8.0	13.9	11.9	17.7	215	249	14.0	26.4
Colome city, Tripp County	171	45.6	265	425	129	171	9.2	18.8	8.5	14.5	215	255	10.4	24.2
Colonial Pine Hills CDP, Pennington County	540	14.6	809	917	226	433	21.0	25.0	4.7	18.4	226	716	3.8	55.8
Colton city, Minnehaha County	284	47.5	403	458	184	208	12.2	18.1	12.4	17.6	203	247	16.3	22.4
Columbia city, Brown County	72	50.0	320	460	155	183	6.0	19.0	8.4	15.2	261	333	28.3	89.3
Conde city, Spink County	124	43.5	14	594	172	202	20.3	95.9	13.3	23.4	153	223	5.3	14.7
Corona town, Roberts County	63	50.8	234	477	133	171	2.8	17.2	11.1	19.4	163	225	10.2	66.9
Corsica city, Douglas County	259	47.5	414	558	171	192	15.1	25.7	17.0	22.8	187	248	17.1	33.4
Cottonwood town, Jackson County	6	33.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cresbard town, Faulk County	95	45.3	283	417	182	220	7.1	22.5	8.4	15.1	166	255	8.0	23.5
Crooks city, Minnehaha County	215	47.9	515	556	164	200	20.8	24.8	7.8	16.7	368	464	13.7	34.6
Custer city, Custer County	792	49.4	499	574	201	228	19.1	23.3	10.8	13.9	267	302	23.9	27.0
Dallas town, Gregory County	74	50.0	234	348	95	133	6.8	21.6	8.1	15.0	135	230	6.2	18.3
Dante town, Charles Mix County	39	46.2	438	671	123	213	7.7	32.1	14.6	27.7	–	250	–	20.0
Davis town, Turner County	45	42.2	417	865	130	261	20.9	29.4	7.2	17.5	121	268	3.2	16.8
Deadwood city, Lawrence County	896	44.0	493	550	195	219	14.1	18.5	10.3	13.4	309	329	23.7	28.6
Dell Rapids city, Minnehaha County	955	48.5	532	576	197	214	16.9	20.4	11.0	13.6	260	286	20.9	23.9
Delmont city, Douglas County	148	49.3	243	535	144	184	5.2	21.8	11.2	16.4	179	230	13.2	26.5
De Smet city, Kingsbury County	555	49.0	402	449	169	191	14.1	19.5	10.8	13.9	180	214	19.1	22.8
Dimock town, Hutchinson County	65	47.7	242	381	158	209	9.9	22.6	14.7	32.9	182	268	12.8	79.2
Doland city, Spink County	158	46.8	410	588	142	182	13.0	27.5	10.1	15.9	204	255	12.8	21.7
Dolton town, Turner County	29	44.8	–	800	114	143	–	100.0	10.8	31.1	–	350	–	20.0
Draper town, Jones County	74	50.0	418	582	135	173	25.4	29.6	9.1	17.0	–	150	–	100.0
Dupree city, Ziebach County	203	48.3	404	481	199	271	9.2	34.2	14.2	23.0	204	255	20.4	24.9
Eagle Butte city	184	48.4	215	451	136	226	6.9	19.1	9.2	16.5	330	373	29.3	37.0
Dewey County	181	48.1	214	451	132	219	6.8	19.2	9.2	16.9	330	373	29.3	37.1
Ziebach County	3	66.7	–	–	436	765	–	–	1.8	18.2	–	–	–	–
Eden town, Marshall County	68	50.0	333	478	151	175	4.4	23.3	10.8	19.7	133	228	5.3	26.7
Edgemont city, Fall River County	564	49.3	450	534	155	175	12.8	18.8	12.1	16.2	225	275	20.0	25.5
Egan city, Moody County	98	48.0	302	385	125	164	6.4	16.6	9.4	18.2	179	308	10.3	29.6
Elk Point city, Union County	597	46.1	435	480	170	204	13.4	17.5	11.1	14.7	245	281	20.6	25.1
Elkton city, Brookings County	269	49.8	363	462	165	183	11.2	18.5	12.0	16.5	211	267	18.8	25.2
Ellsworth AFB CDP	1 876	16.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	360	409	14.4	24.2
Meade County	855	15.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	452	598	3.8	16.2
Pennington County	1 021	16.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	352	388	20.4	26.7
Emery city, Hanson County	210	48.6	242	296	149	172	8.7	17.3	13.3	18.5	162	275	22.4	46.1
Erwin town, Kingsbury County	42	47.6	28	486	114	139	2.7	24.3	7.1	17.2	–	–	–	–
Estelline city, Hamlin County	300	48.3	320	392	142	160	11.5	19.2	12.5	16.6	190	226	18.7	24.5
Ethan town, Davison County	134	45.5	300	450	146	228	8.5	19.5	11.7	21.4	221	324	19.6	36.3
Eureka city, McPherson County	644	48.0	357	401	178	190	18.2	26.5	15.5	18.7	147	223	20.1	23.7
Fairburn town, Custer County	34	52.9	–	300	124	162	–	30.0	7.6	16.7	219	337	26.9	33.7
Fairfax town, Gregory County	93	46.2	419	481	124	144	6.0	27.5	10.9	19.1	98	143	25.8	31.3
Fairview town, Lincoln County	34	47.1	324	651	165	307	6.0	18.0	9.4	75.5	314	391	21.4	88.1
Faith city, Meade County	249	49.0	377	557	177	216	10.8	22.2	10.7	16.7	218	271	13.3	20.0
Farmer town, Hanson County	12	50.0	–	–	109	241	–	–	1.8	18.2	–	–	–	–
Faulkton city, Faulk County	427	49.2	334	391	169	188	11.3	18.7	11.5	14.8	173	229	20.4	25.7

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Table 22. **Percent in Sample and Confidence Bounds for Housing Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision	Housing units		Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)				Median selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income in 1989				Median gross rent (dollars)		Median gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1989	
			With a mortgage		Not mortgaged		With a mortgage		Not mortgaged		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds	
			90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds					
	100-percent count	Percent in sample	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION—Con.														
Flandreau city, Moody County	1 010	47.3	390	439	161	175	14.1	17.6	10.8	13.5	223	247	21.9	24.7
Florence town, Codington County	79	50.6	271	469	170	218	10.2	26.8	7.1	15.1	263	361	7.9	21.1
Fort Pierre city, Stanley County	738	48.5	465	500	195	218	17.4	21.6	13.0	17.3	304	343	28.4	32.6
Fort Thompson CDP, Buffalo County	275	49.5	159	269	79	160	11.7	30.9	6.8	48.6	202	262	18.9	23.7
Frankfort city, Spink County	100	31.0	183	508	134	182	13.7	33.8	9.9	20.7	153	246	.7	19.3
Frederick town, Brown County	140	48.6	277	449	164	198	15.3	28.7	11.9	18.3	194	235	13.2	23.7
Freeman city, Hutchinson County	625	49.3	445	531	180	195	16.9	22.3	13.1	15.8	211	257	22.0	26.7
Fruitdale town, Butte County	16	37.5	–	700	–	150	–	25.0	–	20.0	–	250	–	30.0
Fulton town, Hanson County	35	48.6	215	885	110	180	3.1	29.2	7.0	15.1	101	149	.3	97.8
Garden City town, Clark County	57	50.9	210	290	140	185	3.8	24.0	7.3	14.6	151	223	13.8	29.8
Garretson city, Minnehaha County	380	48.7	435	497	201	227	12.9	18.0	13.9	19.8	280	314	22.4	27.6
Gary city, Deuel County	163	49.1	224	326	124	147	11.4	21.3	12.6	19.1	144	185	26.2	32.6
Gayville town, Yankton County	176	44.9	360	475	180	214	13.6	21.7	9.2	14.8	218	301	16.0	27.9
Geddes city, Charles Mix County	161	50.9	261	578	140	163	25.4	29.6	13.0	18.8	127	194	17.5	43.1
Gettysburg city, Potter County	680	47.1	433	495	220	242	18.3	22.2	11.1	14.2	257	289	21.9	26.3
Glenham town, Walworth County	58	53.4	329	727	169	222	9.8	52.3	10.7	22.8	160	361	3.9	21.1
Goodwin town, Deuel County	48	50.0	333	567	162	224	21.2	68.0	6.3	15.1	–	–	–	–
Gregory city, Gregory County	712	48.2	413	483	155	170	17.0	22.0	12.9	16.0	192	226	22.7	25.8
Grenville town, Day County	50	50.0	218	382	118	146	3.5	24.1	11.0	31.1	159	291	–	100.0
Groton city, Brown County	537	49.3	399	464	177	199	11.9	16.4	10.9	14.3	193	242	20.5	24.9
Harrisburg city, Lincoln County	232	50.4	512	561	171	209	18.4	22.0	8.4	15.7	295	340	21.7	24.0
Harrold town, Hughes County	91	48.4	338	447	140	199	10.2	23.7	9.7	18.1	162	235	12.0	23.2
Hartford city, Minnehaha County	465	48.2	543	594	203	240	17.4	21.5	13.4	19.5	312	336	20.0	27.3
Hayti town, Hamlin County	167	49.7	401	482	154	179	10.6	19.0	10.0	14.8	249	309	11.4	21.7
Hazel town, Hamlin County	46	43.5	13	294	144	177	.6	19.4	7.4	16.8	24	232	4.7	28.2
Hecla city, Brown County	189	50.3	250	332	131	156	12.3	21.8	9.6	14.3	125	172	16.2	33.3
Henry town, Codington County	96	49.0	331	522	131	168	17.8	24.2	8.8	18.3	148	277	10.3	66.5
Hermosa town, Custer County	103	46.6	466	559	203	247	9.6	24.3	7.6	17.1	289	424	8.6	24.0
Herreid city, Campbell County	246	50.0	300	371	167	186	6.8	21.6	12.9	17.1	157	213	13.3	25.1
Herrick town, Gregory County	67	44.8	–	200	104	152	–	20.0	8.3	17.4	127	189	4.3	64.8
Hetland town, Kingsbury County	33	48.5	–	–	120	170	–	–	10.3	29.5	–	–	–	–
Highmore city, Hyde County	455	46.6	397	547	160	179	9.8	17.0	11.2	14.6	214	260	15.4	24.8
Hill City city, Pennington County	324	46.9	464	594	143	175	21.7	29.4	10.1	17.2	227	273	23.0	30.8
Hillsview town, McPherson County	2	50.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Hitchcock town, Beadle County	55	45.5	–	400	146	220	–	20.0	10.3	20.6	213	255	5.1	20.5
Hosmer city, Edmunds County	167	50.3	250	550	150	175	3.3	16.7	13.7	19.5	161	200	14.0	24.0
Hot Springs city, Fall River County	1 872	16.1	443	505	194	234	15.3	21.8	9.8	15.0	246	304	22.7	26.2
Hoven town, Potter County	236	49.6	350	440	196	234	18.6	26.5	12.7	18.2	231	283	11.2	20.7
Howard city, Miner County	533	49.2	303	355	141	155	12.0	17.5	10.9	13.6	187	212	21.2	25.1
Hudson town, Lincoln County	156	45.5	355	460	147	182	7.3	19.3	10.0	15.3	181	233	24.0	68.2
Humboldt town, Minnehaha County	188	46.3	451	545	178	204	14.0	21.9	12.0	19.5	174	334	21.6	32.0
Hurley city, Turner County	192	45.8	280	544	184	218	13.8	24.3	13.2	19.8	193	330	7.5	17.9
Huron city, Beadle County	5 608	14.7	447	490	201	218	14.5	18.0	11.3	13.9	269	295	23.5	27.7
Interior town, Jackson County	40	45.0	–	500	102	148	–	25.0	.9	19.1	212	342	1.9	18.1
Ipswich city, Edmunds County	434	46.8	374	425	189	212	14.0	20.0	12.5	16.6	206	247	22.4	29.9
Irene city	195	46.7	352	447	184	212	12.3	23.4	11.2	16.9	236	279	23.2	30.9
Clay County	81	44.4	320	480	165	222	7.0	23.0	10.1	21.1	228	305	24.5	66.0
Turner County	112	48.2	343	460	185	220	12.4	26.6	10.1	16.9	227	276	21.0	28.2
Yankton County	2	50.0	–	–	–	200	–	–	–	20.0	–	–	–	–
Iroquois city	154	48.1	271	429	195	222	8.7	18.8	10.5	16.8	212	283	8.3	15.6
Beadle County	28	46.4	–	500	146	269	–	100.0	5.3	39.9	255	295	2.1	17.9
Kingsbury County	126	48.4	276	437	187	219	7.7	17.6	10.4	17.2	167	286	8.3	16.5
Isabel city, Dewey County	169	49.1	33	484	161	194	3.3	89.4	9.6	16.1	274	323	15.1	50.9
Java city, Walworth County	125	49.6	331	392	160	185	20.9	40.4	11.9	18.1	159	254	11.0	22.7
Jefferson city, Union County	220	40.5	442	518	172	218	14.3	23.1	9.4	17.7	244	321	17.5	32.4
Kadoka city, Jackson County	365	48.8	358	515	141	167	8.9	15.5	11.8	16.2	199	266	19.3	23.2
Kennebec town, Lyman County	147	48.3	439	520	156	194	11.3	19.9	6.9	13.1	252	335	12.4	42.5
Keystone town, Pennington County	137	41.6	311	389	120	159	6.0	20.0	8.1	21.9	218	363	6.8	20.7
Kimball city, Brule County	352	50.3	349	495	158	174	17.5	23.6	13.1	17.3	191	226	17.9	27.3
Kranzburg town, Codington County	57	49.1	343	536	160	195	8.6	31.8	7.9	15.9	132	229	8.6	23.4
Kyle CDP, Shannon County	216	16.2	–	–	–	200	–	–	–	20.0	200	299	12.5	45.9
La Bolt town, Grant County	41	48.8	127	458	132	178	6.4	22.9	8.3	17.6	201	249	30.1	34.9
Lake Andes city, Charles Mix County	387	46.8	297	347	156	182	12.5	19.4	10.7	14.5	184	237	17.2	25.2
Lake City town, Marshall County	28	46.4	212	488	38	162	1.2	18.8	7.5	31.2	203	247	2.3	92.4
Lake Norden city, Hamlin County	188	48.9	360	442	131	157	10.7	18.9	10.3	15.8	143	199	14.3	23.0
Lake Preston city, Kingsbury County	365	50.4	308	355	160	181	11.9	20.3	13.1	17.8	180	214	20.7	25.3
Lane town, Jerauld County	37	45.9	114	277	54	126	3.3	16.7	7.4	18.7	–	–	–	–
Langford town, Marshall County	162	50.0	239	322	132	158	7.9	17.4	9.9	15.0	178	252	26.0	37.3
Lead city, Lawrence County	1 654	20.8	455	509	187	207	14.1	19.8	10.4	13.8	262	298	19.8	23.8
Lebanon town, Potter County	59	49.2	207	436	50	167	8.6	31.8	8.0	30.0	151	229	11.2	22.9
Lemmon city, Perkins County	813	45.1	423	536	182	199	19.4	23.4	11.6	14.7	191	242	18.6	23.3
Lennox city, Lincoln County	718	47.5	488	546	187	206	15.3	19.7	13.3	16.6	208	249	17.8	22.9
Leola city, McPherson County	300	45.3	357	457	161	181	14.7	24.5	16.9	22.4	150	200	15.2	38.8
Lesterville town, Yankton County	66	47.0	394	606	134	188	7.5	25.3	9.6	19.8	188	293	17.6	50.9
Letcher town, Sanborn County	84	47.6	244	456	162	215	22.2	71.2	8.8	14.9	114	244	4.8	15.2
Lily town, Day County	19	63.2	–	–	108	142	–	–	15.1	28.7	153	197	1.1	18.9
Little Eagle CDP, Corson County	72	18.1	–	–	–	100	–	–	–	30.0	32	91	6.7	19.5
Long Lake town, McPherson County	46	50.0	–	200	70	172	–	20.0	5.0	15.0	129	175	10.1	33.1
Lower Brule CDP, Lyman County	182	44.5	107	346	116	134	7.1	65.2	7.9	14.3	183	244	15.4	22.0
Lowry town, Walworth County	5	60.0	–	–	68	133	–	–	4.5	15.5	–	–	–	–
McIntosh city, Corson County	154	44.8	326	442	183	219	10.5	31.7	10.0	17.7	262	291	12.5	27.8
McLaughlin city, Corson County	320	40.0	314	495	125	154	6.4	17.4	10.1	14.9	218	291	20.4	23.2
Madison city, Lake County	2 613	11.9	438	525	172	201	14.3	20.4	9.5	13.4	215	249	17.8	22.7

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Table 22. **Percent in Sample and Confidence Bounds for Housing Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision	Housing units		Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)				Median selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income in 1989				Median gross rent (dollars)		Median gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1989	
			With a mortgage		Not mortgaged		With a mortgage		Not mortgaged		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds	
			90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds					
	100-percent count	Percent in sample	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION—Con.														
Manderson-White Horse Creek CDP, Shannon County	65	15.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	166	275	7.7	87.4
Marion city, Turner County	371	49.6	342	410	141	160	15.0	22.1	12.9	17.1	237	269	21.8	29.5
Martin city, Bennett County	544	44.5	366	496	174	200	17.6	24.1	11.4	16.1	251	277	22.8	26.4
Marty CDP, Charles Mix County	92	50.0	133	274	25	175	5.3	57.0	4.9	68.0	75	135	13.7	21.6
Marvin town, Grant County	27	51.9	310	390	110	159	2.1	17.9	10.8	47.1	–	150	–	25.0
Mellette city, Spink County	87	37.9	406	541	140	230	4.7	19.3	12.9	28.8	163	287	2.6	17.4
Menno city, Hutchinson County	372	44.9	365	482	176	196	16.2	23.4	12.3	16.1	161	191	16.0	29.1
Midland town, Haakon County	103	51.5	370	530	150	180	12.6	31.3	10.3	17.3	110	214	7.2	18.8
Milbank city, Grant County	1 711	16.5	428	495	183	211	14.6	20.3	11.6	16.8	225	276	21.0	24.6
Miller city, Hand County	877	48.5	356	396	155	171	12.0	16.2	11.5	14.0	189	217	22.4	25.2
Mission city, Todd County	272	45.2	420	513	152	190	14.8	24.0	12.9	28.0	330	387	21.2	30.9
Mission Hill town, Yankton County	68	47.1	355	471	162	188	12.2	22.6	7.6	17.7	–	350	–	100.0
Mitchell city, Davison County	6 064	14.2	515	557	205	225	16.2	20.2	12.0	15.0	260	288	24.0	26.4
Mobridge city, Walworth County	1 779	15.3	429	492	199	234	12.9	19.1	11.9	16.9	290	332	22.5	32.8
Monroe town, Turner County	79	46.8	359	641	127	165	25.5	80.8	9.1	17.0	127	193	2.2	17.8
Montrose city, McCook County	176	49.4	337	381	162	188	8.1	14.6	11.3	17.3	190	235	17.8	26.5
Morristown town, Corson County	49	49.0	66	246	151	188	10.8	47.2	9.4	24.4	174	276	9.4	84.7
Mound City town, Campbell County	63	46.0	–	–	103	167	–	–	9.8	19.7	–	–	–	–
Mount Vernon city, Davison County	174	46.0	319	389	165	191	9.4	19.5	11.6	17.1	157	298	16.9	28.7
Murdo city, Jones County	331	46.8	429	515	162	184	14.8	22.7	11.8	17.6	204	266	18.7	27.0
Naples town, Clark County	17	41.2	–	300	90	621	–	100.0	3.6	70.8	–	250	–	20.0
New Effington town, Roberts County	120	48.3	242	379	134	171	12.0	34.5	11.1	18.9	145	196	17.9	27.4
Newell city, Butte County	335	48.4	360	442	165	188	15.2	27.9	17.1	22.1	187	247	21.2	24.8
New Underwood city, Pennington County	232	45.7	393	637	211	271	18.5	31.9	10.3	18.6	227	301	24.5	29.7
New Witten town, Tripp County	53	47.2	154	274	68	146	3.8	16.2	5.4	16.4	164	341	42.2	92.8
Nisland town, Butte County	80	41.3	–	400	154	184	–	100.0	7.4	14.4	168	248	24.0	33.7
North Eagle Butte CDP, Dewey County	517	32.1	310	469	183	240	1.5	18.5	9.7	19.7	230	259	16.1	25.5
North Sioux City city, Union County	795	39.4	433	466	186	215	15.1	19.5	11.2	15.8	304	328	20.5	23.9
North Spearfish CDP, Lawrence County	853	15.0	691	840	232	315	16.2	23.8	7.5	19.5	322	386	16.2	43.8
Northville town, Spink County	54	48.1	230	380	148	202	21.0	33.5	8.6	15.9	250	300	.1	19.9
Nunda town, Lake County	28	42.9	–	400	48	146	–	100.0	6.7	29.1	–	–	–	–
Oacoma town, Lyman County	145	49.7	437	554	142	198	21.5	27.8	11.9	21.7	254	291	14.9	45.5
Oelrichs town, Fall River County	67	44.8	–	700	167	237	–	20.0	6.6	15.5	–	–	–	–
Oglala CDP, Shannon County	142	10.6	–	200	15	308	–	20.0	1.8	22.5	–	300	–	30.0
Oldham city, Kingsbury County	119	45.4	263	483	131	173	10.0	33.7	8.4	14.6	153	223	11.2	20.6
Olivet town, Hutchinson County	53	49.1	33	584	100	138	20.8	89.5	10.5	20.1	301	349	.3	19.7
Onaka town, Faulk County	31	48.4	–	200	171	216	–	20.0	9.0	21.5	–	–	–	–
Onida city, Sully County	359	47.1	357	424	149	194	18.9	26.3	10.7	15.1	220	264	17.1	25.1
Orient town, Faulk County	45	51.1	–	300	130	172	–	30.0	10.7	31.2	20	190	2.0	18.0
Ortley town, Roberts County	36	50.0	–	–	109	141	–	–	3.8	16.2	225	288	45.7	89.3
Parker city, Turner County	429	47.8	350	421	137	152	12.8	19.0	11.1	14.3	178	226	16.0	23.6
Parkston city, Hutchinson County	716	47.2	374	433	194	210	13.6	18.8	13.7	16.5	213	245	22.5	26.5
Parmelee CDP, Todd County	151	14.6	–	–	–	150	–	–	–	20.0	163	307	31.9	64.1
Peever town, Roberts County	84	48.8	231	579	97	220	4.1	28.5	6.9	15.5	167	237	22.4	29.0
Philip city, Haakon County	450	48.0	496	572	192	215	21.2	24.4	12.4	16.6	224	275	17.8	25.1
Pickstown town, Charles Mix County	49	46.9	288	384	40	197	6.6	15.9	3.4	16.6	303	347	1.3	18.7
Pierpont town, Day County	90	48.9	223	304	130	162	6.4	16.9	9.1	15.6	129	276	9.9	31.3
Pierre city, Hughes County	5 390	16.1	587	633	201	225	15.3	18.4	10.4	13.9	303	330	21.3	24.4
Pine Ridge CDP, Shannon County	694	14.7	120	632	116	201	5.6	55.5	10.3	28.3	224	311	16.8	25.9
Plankinton city, Aurora County	306	47.1	300	408	132	149	10.4	16.7	9.7	13.9	201	249	14.3	22.8
Platte city, Charles Mix County	600	48.8	429	479	171	187	15.6	20.9	12.3	15.3	228	249	20.0	25.0
Pollock town, Campbell County	180	47.8	368	511	169	188	10.7	23.3	12.0	17.0	216	286	12.6	22.7
Porcupine CDP, Shannon County	175	12.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	227	526	40.0	87.3
Presho city, Lyman County	306	49.7	362	464	178	200	13.0	20.0	11.5	16.2	218	270	12.7	23.7
Pringle town, Custer County	51	45.1	326	574	201	314	2.6	17.4	5.3	19.7	230	285	23.0	80.7
Pukwana town, Brule County	122	49.2	413	552	136	172	10.5	22.7	14.3	25.6	216	296	15.7	29.1
Quinn town, Pennington County	35	48.6	–	200	125	170	–	20.0	7.6	14.8	208	392	40.0	95.0
Ramona town, Lake County	97	47.4	260	600	133	168	6.7	30.0	9.5	16.2	206	278	8.2	19.0
Rapid City city, Pennington County	22 530	13.4	658	686	242	257	21.3	22.3	11.9	13.9	386	404	25.8	27.3
Rapid Valley CDP, Pennington County	2 094	15.3	571	628	235	294	22.7	25.1	13.4	23.0	369	465	21.5	30.3
Ravinia town, Charles Mix County	36	44.4	315	478	54	173	4.4	90.4	4.3	22.3	–	200	–	100.0
Raymond town, Clark County	51	49.0	–	400	168	214	–	20.0	11.3	21.8	162	226	4.7	69.3
Redfield city, Spink County	1 306	14.9	405	560	166	205	15.4	23.7	10.1	15.7	226	271	21.7	26.0
Ree Heights town, Hand County	49	51.0	–	300	126	164	–	20.0	8.0	16.4	107	143	26.2	33.3
Reliance town, Lyman County	84	48.8	421	513	137	172	7.7	31.3	9.3	17.1	115	240	2.5	17.5
Revillo town, Grant County	95	48.4	348	502	136	188	5.6	20.1	12.7	22.6	164	232	13.8	28.2
Rockham town, Faulk County	22	45.5	–	400	72	189	–	25.0	9.6	23.9	–	450	–	–
Roscoe city, Edmunds County	183	48.1	285	465	172	195	7.6	23.3	12.1	17.1	203	247	12.3	26.0
Rosebud CDP, Todd County	466	13.7	200	300	108	174	–	100.0	6.0	19.3	217	299	22.7	42.9
Rosholt town, Roberts County	200	49.5	326	538	154	186	8.9	18.6	12.0	17.1	218	242	13.4	24.4
Roslyn town, Day County	114	49.1	261	347	133	167	7.7	19.5	11.5	19.1	89	270	13.9	31.9
Roswell town, Miner County	10	40.0	–	–	–	150	–	–	–	20.0	–	150	–	20.0
St. Francis town, Todd County	237	43.0	51	267	133	173	2.8	17.2	11.9	20.4	174	213	19.9	32.7
St. Lawrence town, Hand County	114	52.6	302	458	141	176	15.2	24.1	11.0	18.6	163	362	15.1	83.6
Salem city, McCook County	581	47.2	392	439	172	191	12.7	16.7	11.8	15.2	206	270	20.4	23.6
Scotland city, Bon Homme County	496	46.4	380	522	178	196	17.1	25.6	13.3	16.7	175	234	22.2	28.5
Selby city, Walworth County	344	48.5	379	505	203	232	10.9	18.4	10.7	14.5	194	254	22.2	27.2
Seneca town, Faulk County	45	46.7	–	–	168	215	–	–	7.1	14.5	–	–	–	–
Sherman town, Minnehaha County	29	51.7	321	479	42	176	4.1	24.0	5.0	15.0	–	–	–	–
Sinai town, Brookings County	63	50.8	216	506	129	167	5.1	14.9	9.3	17.7	102	215	5.9	19.8
Sioux Falls city	41 568	14.5	628	649	212	221	19.4	20.4	11.9	13.2	375	385	24.2	25.2
Lincoln County	473	28.5	696	861	271	400	20.1	22.6	4.8	15.2	185	393	4.3	18.2
Minnehaha County	41 095	14.3	625	646	211	221	19.3	20.4	11.9	13.2	375	385	24.2	25.2
Sisseton city, Roberts County	1 008	15.7	363	541	181	214	13.1	23.8	12.4	19.5	212	285	20.2	26.4
South Shore town, Codington County	115	50.4	309	496	163	193	12.7	24.8	11.8	22.3	197	253	16.2	29.5
Spearfish city, Lawrence County	2 913	15.3	648	734	226	263	17.2	22.9	10.2	14.7	275	314	26.5	29.7
Spencer city, McCook County	162	48.1	258	442	166	185	11.5	24.6	13.7	19.8	177	245	13.4	30.9
Spring Creek CDP, Todd County	57	14.0	–	300	–	250	–	20.0	–	25.0	–	350	–	100.0
Springfield city, Bon Homme County	382	47.6	417	479	184	210	14.9	22.4	11.4	15.6	225	264	14.2	20.5
Stickney town, Aurora County	170	46.5	362	538	154	174	23.7	51.6	12.7	18.3	129	213	10.6	22.5
Stockholm town, Grant County	43	51.2	201	270	114	146	4.6	15.4	8.7	30.4	5	96	2.2	34.7

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Table 22. **Percent in Sample and Confidence Bounds for Housing Characteristics: 1990**—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision	Housing units		Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)				Median selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income in 1989				Median gross rent (dollars)		Median gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1989	
			With a mortgage		Not mortgaged		With a mortgage		Not mortgaged		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds	
			90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds					
	100-percent count	Percent in sample	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION—Con.														
Strandburg town, Grant County	39	48.7	65	246	128	162	4.0	16.0	8.3	15.7	–	300	–	20.0
Stratford town, Brown County	43	44.2	218	663	110	230	3.7	28.2	7.0	28.0	208	347	.8	19.2
Sturgis city, Meade County	2 358	12.0	489	600	210	240	13.7	21.2	11.5	16.4	262	314	24.9	29.7
Summit town, Roberts County	138	47.8	307	371	131	153	5.9	18.6	12.1	19.8	152	211	17.2	28.4
Tabor town, Bon Homme County	194	47.9	427	495	153	183	10.2	19.3	14.6	21.0	118	203	10.4	25.2
Tea city, Lincoln County	261	47.1	588	645	182	238	20.1	22.5	9.6	17.9	334	418	21.3	25.3
Timber Lake city, Dewey County	252	47.2	356	513	181	218	10.8	21.3	12.9	20.6	157	189	27.2	33.0
Tolstoy town, Potter County	46	50.0	–	400	147	191	–	20.0	10.8	21.3	109	241	25.9	34.1
Toronto town, Deuel County	105	49.5	250	362	135	173	17.5	43.0	7.1	12.9	149	217	14.4	23.6
Trent town, Moody County	97	44.3	197	416	140	188	6.3	13.7	12.0	21.3	212	388	26.2	83.9
Tripp city, Hutchinson County	369	49.3	332	451	180	197	9.9	25.2	13.2	16.5	155	252	12.6	20.3
Tulare town, Spink County	119	40.3	302	465	139	181	8.9	20.9	10.0	18.7	207	359	10.9	28.9
Turton town, Spink County	42	45.2	424	584	130	188	1.9	18.1	9.2	21.0	–	150	–	20.0
Twin Brooks town, Grant County	26	50.0	304	492	151	188	36.6	98.4	8.5	19.8	–	300	–	25.0
Two Strike CDP, Todd County	29	17.2	17	387	–	–	2.6	94.9	–	–	–	–	–	–
Tyndall city, Bon Homme County	564	48.4	318	398	143	162	9.8	14.4	11.1	13.8	188	221	14.7	20.2
Utica town, Yankton County	43	37.2	68	578	153	262	4.5	28.3	4.6	19.4	–	350	–	20.0
Valley Springs city, Minnehaha County	282	47.5	472	525	171	207	12.7	17.5	10.0	15.9	263	358	15.8	25.9
Veblen city, Marshall County	172	45.9	255	351	139	163	11.7	23.0	9.3	14.3	172	221	25.4	32.1
Verdon town, Brown County	6	33.3	–	–	–	150	–	–	–	20.0	–	–	–	–
Vermillion city, Clay County	3 428	14.3	521	598	218	249	17.9	22.3	9.5	14.6	273	299	29.3	39.1
Viborg city, Turner County	373	45.6	367	434	186	208	10.4	16.7	16.4	21.3	210	303	23.5	36.2
Vienna town, Clark County	47	51.1	–	200	89	157	–	20.0	8.5	16.3	102	148	2.1	29.7
Vilas town, Miner County	12	50.0	–	300	–	–	–	20.0	–	–	–	–	–	–
Virgil town, Beadle County	19	31.6	–	500	29	171	–	20.0	1.9	33.6	–	250	–	20.0
Volga city, Brookings County	503	46.7	536	591	174	190	16.3	21.4	10.5	14.0	233	291	16.6	22.8
Volin town, Yankton County	68	45.6	366	446	189	234	10.0	21.7	9.2	18.8	49	264	4.2	18.7
Wagner city, Charles Mix County	696	48.0	375	478	171	188	14.6	21.3	13.1	16.3	178	217	23.8	27.3
Wakonda town, Clay County	150	47.3	382	547	192	228	13.6	24.9	16.0	21.5	204	310	21.5	41.1
Wall town, Pennington County	421	40.9	461	647	186	225	12.9	21.9	8.8	13.1	225	293	14.5	21.7
Wallace town, Codington County	52	50.0	–	–	76	168	–	–	8.4	17.2	166	325	4.9	68.0
Wanblee CDP, Jackson County	149	24.8	–	–	33	284	–	–	.5	19.5	225	308	20.5	43.2
Ward town, Moody County	22	45.5	305	395	32	108	2.0	93.6	5.6	18.9	–	–	–	–
Warner town, Brown County	119	48.7	485	559	214	251	11.7	18.9	7.8	17.6	333	377	11.6	22.3
Wasta town, Pennington County	43	44.2	318	463	147	217	1.5	24.6	10.3	25.6	–	200	–	25.0
Watertown city, Codington County	7 631	12.1	485	539	173	191	18.9	21.5	10.9	13.9	270	294	24.7	27.8
Waubay city, Day County	341	49.9	308	371	126	140	13.7	21.4	12.5	16.9	203	233	26.3	49.7
Webster city, Day County	1 018	47.1	493	542	191	210	16.0	20.1	11.9	14.5	235	265	20.7	24.0
Wentworth village, Lake County	87	48.3	395	805	162	211	15.3	58.7	8.8	15.2	192	286	9.3	29.5
Wessington city	145	49.0	264	384	142	182	10.7	21.1	10.4	17.2	209	267	17.3	26.2
Beadle County	137	48.9	254	394	142	181	11.1	22.1	10.7	18.0	209	268	17.3	26.2
Hand County	8	50.0	–	400	109	241	–	20.0	1.8	18.2	–	–	–	–
Wessington Springs city, Jerauld County	569	48.7	298	376	150	167	11.8	17.4	10.9	13.7	164	200	17.2	23.6
Westport town, Brown County	42	50.0	341	498	156	181	8.1	22.5	10.0	20.1	–	–	–	–
Wetonka town, McPherson County	9	55.6	–	400	163	237	–	20.0	2.6	17.4	–	–	–	–
White city, Brookings County	201	50.2	381	461	147	201	13.3	20.4	10.7	16.6	211	245	20.3	26.0
White Horse CDP, Todd County	32	53.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	253	286	26.5	46.2
White Lake city, Aurora County	178	47.2	87	378	156	174	4.3	22.8	10.9	15.2	134	171	27.3	64.1
White River city, Mellette County	272	43.8	325	413	126	171	13.3	24.0	11.1	17.2	263	305	23.0	48.3
White Rock town, Roberts County	6	16.7	–	–	–	150	–	–	–	30.0	–	–	–	–
Whitewood city, Lawrence County	330	43.3	433	504	173	197	11.9	20.3	10.7	16.6	289	328	17.0	26.2
Willow Lake city, Clark County	164	49.4	106	227	159	183	8.8	17.9	13.2	19.8	206	277	10.3	25.6
Wilmot city, Roberts County	255	47.8	353	443	141	166	14.6	23.1	11.9	16.8	138	232	14.4	22.2
Winfred town, Lake County	34	47.1	–	300	77	181	–	20.0	5.1	21.2	14	294	1.3	18.7
Winner city, Tripp County	1 540	14.9	387	553	142	173	15.9	22.9	11.1	16.4	230	272	22.5	28.0
Wolsey town, Beadle County	193	46.6	344	459	187	222	9.9	18.4	9.1	13.8	268	315	12.3	22.0
Wood town, Mellette County	48	47.9	40	271	107	196	3.9	81.1	7.6	22.1	215	290	5.8	87.4
Woonsocket city, Sanborn County	339	42.8	303	382	168	195	12.1	19.7	11.9	17.0	180	213	17.7	26.7
Worthing town, Lincoln County	141	46.8	430	470	132	168	13.0	20.2	8.8	16.2	252	313	8.9	51.7
Wounded Knee CDP, Shannon County	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Yale town, Beadle County	56	48.2	323	554	127	165	4.6	32.7	6.7	13.3	201	299	.2	24.9
Yankton city, Yankton County	5 219	15.6	527	575	207	227	18.1	21.3	12.7	15.9	273	299	22.0	25.5

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Table 23. **Percent in Sample, Standard Error, and Confidence Bounds for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990**

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian Area County	Persons		Housing units		Per capita income in 1989 (dollars) for American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut persons—Standard error	Occupied housing units with an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut householder					
						Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)				Median gross rent (dollars)	
						With a mortgage		Not mortgaged		90-percent confidence bounds	
						90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds			
	100-percent count	Percent in sample	100-percent count	Percent in sample		Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATION AND TRUST LAND											
Cheyenne River Reservation, SD	7 743	33.3	2 923	35.2	121	195	347	130	195	261	287
Dewey County	5 523	28.8	2 123	31.1	132	198	387	131	224	267	299
Ziebach County	2 220	44.6	800	46.1	268	121	295	107	165	227	266
Crow Creek Reservation, SD	1 756	48.2	489	50.1	184	131	228	98	176	197	247
Buffalo County	1 495	49.0	393	49.6	200	131	230	97	176	210	260
Hughes County	171	39.8	55	49.1	324	–	300	–	–	32	169
Hyde County	90	52.2	41	56.1	953	–	–	–	–	88	226
Flandreau Reservation, SD	279	50.5	97	51.5	527	195	337	–	–	128	221
Moody County	279	50.5	97	51.5	527	195	337	–	–	128	221
Lake Traverse (Sisseton) Reservation, ND--SD (pt.)	10 496	24.8	5 330	27.0	174	150	277	123	180	168	214
Codington County	218	17.4	80	20.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Day County	688	16.0	871	19.1	272	–	300	106	194	103	357
Grant County	260	13.8	99	17.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Marshall County	1 246	35.5	849	41.3	421	–	700	42	175	113	234
Roberts County	8 084	24.4	3 431	25.9	207	148	288	112	226	166	216
Lower Brule Reservation, SD	1 123	41.3	351	41.6	289	93	243	136	166	190	244
Lyman County	1 106	41.6	337	42.1	289	94	242	136	166	191	243
Stanley County	17	23.5	14	28.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Northern Cheyenne Reservation and Trust Lands, MT--SD (pt.)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Northern Cheyenne Trust Lands (pt.)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Meade County	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Pine Ridge Reservation and Trust Lands, NE--SD (pt.)	12 189	15.1	3 377	15.0	59	127	374	103	165	234	271
Pine Ridge Reservation	11 385	15.2	3 158	14.9	61	127	375	110	174	234	271
Jackson County	1 483	16.7	459	17.0	330	–	–	15	286	181	330
Shannon County	9 902	15.0	2 699	14.6	57	126	381	111	173	233	272
Pine Ridge Trust Lands (pt.)	804	13.8	219	16.4	152	–	–	19	149	140	375
Bennett County	804	13.8	219	16.4	152	–	–	19	149	140	375
Rosebud Reservation and Trust Lands, SD	9 696	27.6	2 987	29.1	90	209	330	126	153	218	246
Rosebud Reservation	8 352	26.4	2 572	27.2	102	210	353	125	157	222	255
Todd County	8 352	26.4	2 572	27.2	102	210	353	125	157	222	255
Rosebud Trust Lands	1 344	35.4	415	41.0	95	120	321	102	156	169	223
Gregory County	135	40.7	46	50.0	393	–	–	–	100	93	245
Lyman County	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mellette County	759	38.9	265	44.9	128	58	623	106	163	138	203
Tripp County	450	28.0	104	26.9	126	59	404	–	200	200	275
Standing Rock Reservation, ND--SD (pt.)	4 195	26.7	1 557	27.6	120	52	387	122	174	119	161
Corson County	4 195	26.7	1 557	27.6	120	52	387	122	174	119	161
Turtle Mountain Reservation and Trust Lands, ND--SD (pt.)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Turtle Mountain Trust Lands (pt.)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Perkins County	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Yankton Reservation, SD	6 269	45.1	2 479	47.1	121	164	240	124	168	123	152
Charles Mix County	6 269	45.1	2 479	47.1	121	164	240	124	168	123	152

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APPENDIX A.
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These definitions are for all geographic entities and concepts that the Census Bureau will include in its standard 1990 census data products. Not all entities and concepts are shown in any one 1990 census data product. For a description of geographic areas included in each data product, see appendix F.

AMERICAN INDIAN AND ALASKA NATIVE AREA

Alaska Native Regional Corporation (ANRC)

Alaska Native Regional Corporations (ANRC's) are corporate entities established under the Alaska Native Claims Settlement Act of 1972, Public Law 92-203, as amended by Public Law 94-204, to conduct both business and nonprofit affairs of Alaska Natives. Alaska is divided into

12 ANRC's that cover the entire State, except for the Annette Islands Reserve. The boundaries of the 12 ANRC's were established by the Department of the Interior, in cooperation with Alaska Natives. Each ANRC was designed to include, as far as practicable, Alaska Natives with a common heritage and common interests. The ANRC boundaries for the 1990 census were identified by the Bureau of Land Management. A 13th region was established for Alaska Natives who are not permanent residents and who chose not to enroll in one of the 12 ANRC's; no census products are prepared for the 13th region. ANRC's were first identified for the 1980 census.

Each ANRC is assigned a two-digit census code ranging from 07 through 84. These census codes are assigned in alphabetical order of the ANRC's.

Alaska Native Village (ANV) Statistical Area

Alaska Native villages (ANV's) constitute tribes, bands, clans, groups, villages, communities, or associations in Alaska that are recognized pursuant to the Alaska Native Claims Settlement Act of 1972, Public Law 92-203. Because ANV's do not have legally designated boundaries, the Census Bureau has established Alaska Native village statistical areas (ANVSA's) for statistical purposes. For the 1990 census, the Census Bureau cooperated with officials of the nonprofit corporation within each participating Alaska Native Regional Corporation (ANRC), as well as other knowledgeable officials, to delineate boundaries that encompass the settled area associated with each ANV. ANVSA's are located within ANRC's and do not cross ANRC boundaries. ANVSA's for the 1990 census replace the ANV's that the Census Bureau recognized for the 1980 census.

Each ANVSA is assigned a four-digit census code ranging from 6001 through 8989. Each ANVSA also is assigned a five-digit FIPS code. Both the census and FIPS codes are assigned in alphabetical order of ANVSA's.

American Indian Reservation and Trust Land

American Indian Reservation—Federal American Indian reservations are areas with boundaries established by treaty, statute, and/ or executive or court order, and recognized by the Federal Government as territory in which American Indian tribes have jurisdiction. State reservations are lands held in trust by State governments for the use and benefit of a given tribe. The reservations and their boundaries were identified for the 1990 census by the Bureau of Indian Affairs (BIA), Department of Interior (for Federal reservations), and State governments (for State reservations). The names of American Indian reservations recognized by State governments, but not by the Federal Government, are followed by ''(State).'' Areas composed of reservation lands that are administered jointly and/ or are claimed by two reservations, as identified by the BIA, are called ''joint areas,'' and are treated as separate American Indian reservations for census purposes.

Federal reservations may cross State boundaries, and Federal and State reservations may cross county, county subdivision, and place boundaries. For reservations that cross State boundaries, only the portion of the reservations in a given State are shown in the data products for that State; the entire reservations are shown in data products for the United States.

Each American Indian reservation is assigned a four-digit census code ranging from 0001 through 4989. These census codes are assigned in alphabetical order of American Indian reservations nationwide, except that joint areas appear at the end of the code range. Each American Indian reservation also is assigned a five-digit FIPS code; because the FIPS codes are assigned in alphabetical sequence of American Indian reservations within each State, the FIPS code is different in each State for reservations in more than one State.

Trust Land—Trust lands are property associated with a particular American Indian reservation or tribe, held in trust by the Federal Government. Trust lands may be held in trust either for a tribe (tribal trust land) or for an individual member of a tribe (individual trust land). Trust lands recognized for the 1990 census comprise all tribal trust lands and inhabited individual trust lands located outside of a reservation boundary. As with other American Indian areas, trust lands may be located in more than one State. Only the trust lands in a given State are shown in the data products for that State; all trust lands associated with a reservation or tribe are shown in data products for the United States. The Census Bureau first reported data for tribal trust lands for the 1980 census.

Trust lands are assigned a four-digit census code and a five-digit FIPS code, the same as that for the reservation with which they are associated. Trust lands not associated with a reservation are presented by tribal name, interspersed alphabetically among the reservations.

Tribal Designated Statistical Area (TDSA)

Tribal designated statistical areas (TDSA's) are areas, delineated outside Oklahoma by federally- and State-recognized tribes without a land base or associated trust lands, to provide statistical areas for which the Census Bureau tabulates data. TDSA's represent areas generally containing the American Indian population over which federally-recognized tribes have jurisdiction and areas in which State tribes provide benefits and services to their members. The names of TDSA's delineated by State-recognized tribes are followed by ''(State).'' The Census Bureau did not recognize TDSA's before the 1990 census.

Each TDSA is assigned a four-digit census code ranging from 9001 through 9589. The census codes are assigned in alphabetical order of TDSA's nationwide. Each TDSA also is assigned a five-digit FIPS code in alphabetical order within State.

Tribal Jurisdiction Statistical Area (TJSA)

Tribal jurisdiction statistical areas (TJSA's) are areas, delineated by federally-recognized tribes in Oklahoma without a reservation, for which the Census Bureau tabulates data. TJSA's represent areas generally containing the American Indian population over which one or more tribal governments have jurisdiction; if tribal officials delineated adjacent TJSA's so that they include some duplicate territory, the overlap area is called a ''joint use area,'' which is treated as a separate TJSA for census purposes.

TJSA's replace the ''Historic Areas of Oklahoma (excluding urbanized areas)'' shown in 1980 census data products. The Historic Areas of Oklahoma comprised the territory located within reservations that had legally established boundaries from 1900 to 1907; these reservations were dissolved during the 2- to 3-year period preceding the statehood of Oklahoma in 1907. The Historic Areas of Oklahoma (excluding urbanized areas) were identified only for the 1980 census.

Each TJSA is assigned a four-digit census code ranging from 5001 through 5989. The census codes are assigned in alphabetical order of TJSA's, except that joint areas appear at the end of the code range. Each TJSA also is assigned a five-digit FIPS code in alphabetical order within Oklahoma.

AREA MEASUREMENT

Area measurements provide the size, in square kilometers (also in square miles in printed reports), recorded for each geographic entity for which the Census Bureau tabulates data in general-purpose data products (except crews-of-vessels entities and ZIP Codes). (Square kilometers may be divided by 2.59 to convert an area measurement to square miles.) Area was calculated from the specific set of boundaries recorded for the entity in the Census Bureau's geographic data base (see ''TIGER''). On machine-readable files, area measurements are shown to three decimal places; the decimal point is implied. In printed reports and listings, area measurements are shown to one decimal.

The Census Bureau provides measurements for both land area and total water area for the 1990 census; the water figure includes inland, coastal, Great Lakes, and territorial water. (For the 1980 census, the Census Bureau provided area measurements for land and inland water.) The Census Bureau will provide measurements for the component types of water for the affected entities in a separate file. ''Inland water'' consists of any lake, reservoir, pond, or similar body of water that is recorded in the Census Bureau's geographic data base. It also includes any river, creek, canal, stream, or similar feature that is recorded in that data base as a two-dimensional feature (rather than as a single line). The portions of the oceans and related large embayments (such as the Chesapeake Bay and Puget Sound), the Gulf of Mexico, and the Caribbean Sea that belong to the United States and its territories are considered to be ''coastal'' and ''territorial'' waters; the Great Lakes are treated as a separate water entity. Rivers and bays that empty into these bodies of water are treated as ''inland water'' from the point beyond which they are narrower than one nautical mile across. Identification of land and inland, coastal, and territorial waters is for statistical purposes, and does not necessarily reflect legal definitions thereof.

By definition, census blocks do not include water within their boundaries; therefore, the water area of a block is always zero. Land area measurements may disagree with the information displayed on census maps and in the TIGER file because, for area measurement purposes, features identified as ''intermittent water'' and ''glacier'' are reported as land area. For this reason, it may not be possible to derive the land area for an entity by summing the land area of its component census blocks. In addition, the water area measurement reported for some geographic entities includes water that is not included in any lower-level geographic entity. Therefore, because water is contained only in a higher-level geographic entity, summing the water measurements for all the component lower-level geographic entities will not yield the water area of that higher-level entity. This occurs, for example, where water is associated with a county but is not within the legal boundary of any minor civil division, or the water is associated with a State but is not within the legal boundary of any county. Crews-of-vessels entities (see ''Census Tract and Block Numbering Area'' and ''Block'') do not encompass territory and therefore have no area measurements. ZIP Codes do not have specific boundaries, and therefore, also do not have area measurements.

The accuracy of any area measurement figure is limited by the inaccuracy inherent in (1) the location and shape of the various boundary features in the data base, and (2) rounding affecting the last digit in all operations that compute and/ or sum the area measurements.

BLOCK

Census blocks are small areas bounded on all sides by visible features such as streets, roads, streams, and railroad tracks, and by invisible boundaries such as city, town, township, and county limits, property lines, and short, imaginary extensions of streets and roads.

Tabulation blocks, used in census data products, are in most cases the same as collection blocks, used in the census enumeration. In some cases, collection blocks have been ''split'' into two or more parts required for data tabulations. Tabulation blocks do not cross the boundaries of counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts or block numbering areas, American Indian and Alaska Native areas, congressional districts, voting districts, urban or rural areas, or urbanized areas. The 1990 census is the first for which the entire United States and its possessions are block-numbered.

Blocks are numbered uniquely within each census tract or BNA. A block is identified by a three-digit number, sometimes with a single alphabetical suffix. Block numbers

with suffixes generally represent collection blocks that were ''split'' in order to identify separate geographic entities that divide the original block. For example, when a city limit runs through data collection block 101, the data for the portion inside the city is tabulated in block 101A and the portion outside, in block 101B. A block number with the suffix ''Z'' represents a ''crews-of-vessels'' entity for which the Census Bureau tabulates data, but that does not represent a true geographic area; such a block is shown on census maps associated with an anchor symbol and a census tract or block numbering area with a .99 suffix.

BLOCK GROUP (BG)

Geographic Block Group

A geographic block group (BG) is a cluster of blocks having the same first digit of their three-digit identifying numbers within a census tract or block numbering area (BNA). For example, BG 3 within a census tract or BNA includes all blocks numbered between 301 and 397. In most cases, the numbering involves substantially fewer than 97 blocks. Geographic BG's never cross census tract or BNA boundaries, but may cross the boundaries of county subdivisions, places, American Indian and Alaska Native areas, urbanized areas, voting districts, and congressional districts. BG's generally contain between 250 and 550 housing units, with the ideal size being 400 housing units.

Tabulation Block Group

In the data tabulations, a geographic BG may be split to present data for every unique combination of county subdivision, place, American Indian and Alaska Native area, urbanized area, voting district, urban/ rural and congressional district shown in the data product; for example, if BG 3 is partly in a city and partly outside the city, there will be separate tabulated records for each portion of BG 3. BG's are used in tabulating decennial census data nationwide in the 1990 census, in all block-numbered areas in the 1980 census, and in Tape Address Register (TAR) areas in the 1970 census. For purposes of data presentation, BG's are a substitute for the enumeration districts (ED's) used for reporting data in many parts of the United States for the 1970 and 1980 censuses, and in all areas for pre-1970 censuses.

BOUNDARY CHANGES

The boundaries of some counties, county subdivisions, American Indian and Alaska Native areas, and many incorporated places, changed between those reported for the 1980 census and January 1, 1990. Boundary changes to legal entities result from:

1. Annexations to or detachments from legally established governmental units.
2. Mergers or consolidations of two or more governmental units.
3. Establishment of new governmental units.
4. Disincorporations or disorganizations of existing governmental units.
5. Changes in treaties and Executive Orders.

The historical counts shown for counties, county subdivisions, and places are not updated for such changes, and thus reflect the population and housing units in the area as delineated at each census. Information on boundary changes reported between the 1980 and 1990 censuses for counties, county subdivisions, and incorporated places is presented in the ''User Notes'' section of the technical documentation of Summary Tape Files 1 and 3, and in the 1990 CPH-2, *Population and Housing Unit Counts* printed reports. For information on boundary changes for such areas in the decade preceding other decennial censuses, see the *Number of Inhabitants* reports for each census. Boundary changes are not reported for some areas, such as census designated places and block groups.

CENSUS REGION AND CENSUS DIVISION

Census Division

Census divisions are groupings of States that are subdivisions of the four census regions. There are nine divisions, which the Census Bureau adopted in 1910 for the presentation of data. The regions, divisions, and their constituent States are:

Northeast Region

New England Division:

Maine, New Hampshire, Vermont, Massachusetts, Rhode Island, Connecticut

Middle Atlantic Division:

New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania

Midwest Region

East North Central Division:

Ohio, Indiana, Illinois, Michigan, Wisconsin

West North Central Division:

Minnesota, Iowa, Missouri, North Dakota, South Dakota, Nebraska, Kansas

South Region

South Atlantic Division:

Delaware, Maryland, District of Columbia, Virginia, West Virginia, North Carolina, South Carolina, Georgia, Florida

East South Central Division:

Kentucky, Tennessee, Alabama, Mississippi

West South Central Division:

Arkansas, Louisiana, Oklahoma, Texas

West Region

Mountain Division:

Montana, Idaho, Wyoming, Colorado, New Mexico, Arizona, Utah, Nevada

Pacific Division:

Washington, Oregon, California, Alaska, Hawaii

Census Region

Census regions are groupings of States that subdivide the United States for the presentation of data. There are four regions—Northeast, Midwest, South, and West. Each of the four census regions is divided into two or more census divisions. Prior to 1984, the Midwest region was named the North Central region. From 1910, when census regions were established, through the 1940's, there were three regions—North, South, and West.

CENSUS TRACT AND BLOCK NUMBERING AREA

Block Numbering Area (BNA)

Block numbering areas (BNA's) are small statistical subdivisions of a county for grouping and numbering blocks in nonmetropolitan counties where local census statistical areas committees have not established census tracts. State agencies and the Census Bureau delineated BNA's for the 1990 census, using guidelines similar to those for the delineation of census tracts. BNA's do not cross county boundaries.

BNA's are identified by a four-digit basic number and may have a two-digit suffix; for example, 9901.07. The decimal point separating the four-digit basic BNA number from the two-digit suffix is shown in printed reports, in microfiche, and on census maps; in machine-readable files, the decimal point is implied. Many BNA's do not have a suffix; in such cases, the suffix field is left blank in all data products. BNA numbers range from 9501 through 9989.99, and are unique within a county (numbers in the range of 0001 through 9499.99 denote a census tract). The suffix .99 identifies a BNA that was populated entirely by persons aboard one or more civilian or military ships. A ''crews-of-vessels'' BNA appears on census maps only as an anchor symbol with its BNA number (and block numbers on maps showing block numbers); the BNA relates to the ships associated with the onshore BNA's having the same four-digit basic number. Suffixes in the range .80 through .98 usually identify BNA's that either were revised or were created during the 1990 census data collection activities. Some of these revisions produced BNA's that have extremely small land area and may have little or no population or housing. For data analysis, such a BNA can be summarized with an adjacent BNA.

Census Tract

Census tracts are small, relatively permanent statistical subdivisions of a county. Census tracts are delineated for all metropolitan areas (MA's) and other densely populated counties by local census statistical areas committees following Census Bureau guidelines (more than 3,000 census tracts have been established in 221 counties outside MA's). Six States (California, Connecticut, Delaware, Hawaii, New Jersey, and Rhode Island) and the District of Columbia are covered entirely by census tracts. Census tracts usually have between 2,500 and 8,000 persons and, when first delineated, are designed to be homogeneous with respect to population characteristics, economic status, and living conditions. Census tracts do not cross county boundaries. The spatial size of census tracts varies widely depending on the density of settlement. Census tract boundaries are delineated with the intention of being maintained over a long time so that statistical comparisons can be made from census to census. However, physical changes in street patterns caused by highway construction, new development, etc., may require occasional revisions; census tracts occasionally are split due to large population growth, or combined as a result of substantial population decline. Census tracts are referred to as ''tracts'' in all 1990 data products.

Census tracts are identified by a four-digit basic number and may have a two-digit suffix; for example, 6059.02. The decimal point separating the four-digit basic tract number from the two-digit suffix is shown in printed reports, in microfiche, and on census maps; in machine-readable files, the decimal point is implied. Many census tracts do not have a suffix; in such cases, the suffix field is left blank in all data products. Leading zeros in a census tract number (for example, 002502) are shown only on machine-readable files.

Census tract numbers range from 0001 through 9499.99 and are unique within a county (numbers in the range of 9501 through 9989.99 denote a block numbering area). The suffix .99 identifies a census tract that was populated entirely by persons aboard one or more civilian or military ships. A ''crews-of-vessels'' census tract appears on census maps only as an anchor symbol with its census tract number (and block numbers on maps showing block numbers). These census tracts relate to the ships associated with the onshore census tract having the same four-digit basic number. Suffixes in the range .80 through .98 usually identify census tracts that either were revised or were created during the 1990 census data collection activities. Some of these revisions may have resulted in census tracts that have extremely small land area and may have little or no population or housing. For data analysis, such a census tract can be summarized with an adjacent census tract.

CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT (CD)

Congressional districts (CD's) are the 435 areas from which persons are elected to the U.S. House of Representatives. After the apportionment of congressional seats among the States, based on census population counts, each State is responsible for establishing CD's for the purpose of electing representatives. Each CD is to be as equal in population to all other CD's in the State as practicable, based on the decennial census counts.

The CD's that were in effect on January 1, 1990 were those of the 101st Congress. Data on the 101st Congress appear in an early 1990 census data product (Summary Tape File 1A). The CD's of the 101st Congress are the same as those in effect for the 102nd Congress. CD's of the 103rd Congress, reflecting redistricting based on the 1990 census, are summarized in later 1990 data products (STF's 1D and 3D, and 1990 CPH-4, *Population and Housing Characteristics for Congressional Districts of the 103rd Congress* printed reports).

COUNTY

The primary political divisions of most States are termed ''counties.'' In Louisiana, these divisions are known as ''parishes.'' In Alaska, which has no counties, the county equivalents are the organized ''boroughs'' and the ''census areas'' that are delineated for statistical purposes by the State of Alaska and the Census Bureau. In four States (Maryland, Missouri, Nevada, and Virginia), there are one or more cities that are independent of any county organization and thus constitute primary divisions of their States. These cities are known as ''independent cities'' and are treated as equivalent to counties for statistical purposes. That part of Yellowstone National Park in Montana is treated as a county equivalent. The District of Columbia has no primary divisions, and the entire area is considered equivalent to a county for statistical purposes.

Each county and county equivalent is assigned a three-digit FIPS code that is unique within State. These codes are assigned in alphabetical order of county or county equivalent within State, except for the independent cities, which follow the listing of counties.

COUNTY SUBDIVISION

County subdivisions are the primary subdivisions of counties and their equivalents for the reporting of decennial census data. They include census county divisions, census subareas, minor civil divisions, and unorganized territories.

Each county subdivision is assigned a three-digit census code in alphabetical order within county and a five-digit FIPS code in alphabetical order within State.

Census County Division (CCD)

Census county divisions (CCD's) are subdivisions of a county that were delineated by the Census Bureau, in cooperation with State officials and local census statistical areas committees, for statistical purposes. CCD's were established in 21 States where there are no legally established minor civil divisions (MCD's), where the MCD's do not have governmental or administrative purposes, where the boundaries of the MCD's change frequently, and/ or where the MCD's are not generally known to the public. CCD's have no legal functions, and are not governmental units.

The boundaries of CCD's usually are delineated to follow visible features, and in most cases coincide with census tract or block numbering area boundaries. The name of each CCD is based on a place, county, or well-known local name that identifies its location. CCD's have been established in the following 21 States: Alabama, Arizona, California, Colorado, Delaware, Florida, Georgia, Hawaii, Idaho, Kentucky, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Oklahoma, Oregon, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, Utah, Washington, and Wyoming. For the 1980 census, the county subdivisions recognized for Nevada were MCD's.

Census Subarea (Alaska)

Census subareas are statistical subdivisions of boroughs and census areas (county equivalents) in Alaska. Census subareas were delineated cooperatively by the State of Alaska and the Census Bureau. The census subareas, identified first in 1980, replaced the various types of subdivisions used in the 1970 census.

Minor Civil Division (MCD)

Minor civil divisions (MCD's) are the primary political or administrative divisions of a county. MCD's represent many different kinds of legal entities with a wide variety of governmental and/ or administrative functions. MCD's are variously designated as American Indian reservations, assessment districts, boroughs, election districts, gores, grants, magisterial districts, parish governing authority districts, plantations, precincts, purchases, supervisors' districts, towns, and townships. In some States, all or some incorporated places are not located in any MCD and thus serve as MCD's in their own right. In other States, incorporated places are subordinate to (part of) the MCD's in which they are located, or the pattern is mixed—some incorporated places are independent of MCD's and others are subordinate to one or more MCD's.

The Census Bureau recognizes MCD's in the following 28 States: Arkansas, Connecticut, Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Louisiana, Maine, Maryland, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, Mississippi, Missouri, Nebraska, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, North Carolina, North Dakota, Ohio, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, South Dakota, Vermont, Virginia, West Virginia, and Wisconsin. The District of Columbia has no primary divisions, and the entire area is considered equivalent to an MCD for statistical purposes.

The MCD's in 12 selected States (Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin) also serve as general-purpose local governments. The Census Bureau presents data for these MCD's in all data products in which it provides data for places.

Unorganized Territory (unorg.)

In nine States (Arkansas, Iowa, Kansas, Louisiana, Maine, Minnesota, North Carolina, North Dakota, and South Dakota), some counties contain territory that is not included in an MCD recognized by the Census Bureau. Each separate area of unorganized territory in these States is recognized as one or more separate county subdivisions for census purposes. Each unorganized territory is given a descriptive name, followed by the designation ''unorg.''

GEOGRAPHIC CODE

Geographic codes are shown primarily on machine-readable data products, such as computer tape and compact disc-read only memory (CD-ROM), but also appear on other products such as microfiche; they also are shown on some census maps. Codes are identified as ''census codes'' only if there is also a Federal Information Processing Standards (FIPS) code for the same geographic entity. A code that is not identified as either ''census'' or ''FIPS'' is usually a census code for which there is no FIPS equivalent, or for which the Census Bureau does not use the FIPS code. The exceptions, which use only the FIPS code in census products, are county, congressional district, and metropolitan area (that is, metropolitan statistical area, consolidated metropolitan statistical area, and primary metropolitan statistical area).

Census Code

Census codes are assigned for a variety of geographic entities, including American Indian and Alaska Native area, census division, census region, county subdivision, place, State, urbanized area, and voting district. The structure, format, and meaning of census codes appear in the 1990 census *Geographic Identification Code Scheme;* in the data dictionary portion of the technical documentation for summary tape files, CD-ROM's, and microfiche.

Federal Information Processing Standards (FIPS) Code

Federal Information Processing Standards (FIPS) codes are assigned for a variety of geographic entities, including American Indian and Alaska Native area, congressional district, county, county subdivision, metropolitan area, place, and State. The structure, format, and meaning of FIPS codes used in the census are shown in the 1990 census *Geographic Identification Code Scheme;* in the data dictionary portion of the technical documentation for summary tape files, CD-ROM's, and microfiche.

The objective of the FIPS codes is to improve the use of data resources of the Federal Government and avoid unnecessary duplication and incompatibilities in the collection, processing, and dissemination of data. More information about FIPS and FIPS code documentation is available from the National Technical Information Service, Springfield, VA 22161.

United States Postal Service (USPS) Code

United States Postal Service (USPS) codes for States are used in all 1990 data products. The codes are two-character alphabetic abbreviations. These codes are the same as the FIPS two-character alphabetic abbreviations.

GEOGRAPHIC PRESENTATION

Hierarchical Presentation

A hierarchical geographic presentation shows the geographic entities in a superior/ subordinate structure in census products. This structure is derived from the legal, administrative, or areal relationships of the entities. The hierarchical structure is depicted in report tables by means of indentation, and is explained for machine-readable media in the discussion of file structure in the geographic coverage portion of the abstract in the technical documentation. An example of hierarchical presentation is the ''standard census geographic hierarchy'': block, within block group, within census tract or block numbering area, within place, within county subdivision, within county, within State, within division, within region, within the United States. Graphically, this is shown as:

United States
  Region
    Division
      State
        County
          County subdivision
            Place (or part)
              Census tract/ block numbering area
               (or part)
                Block group (or part)
                  Block

Inventory Presentation

An inventory presentation of geographic entities is one in which all entities of the same type are shown in alphabetical or code sequence, without reference to their hierarchical relationships. Generally, an inventory presentation shows totals for entities that may be split in a hierarchical presentation, such as place, census tract/

block numbering area, or block group. An example of a series of inventory presentations is: State, followed by all the counties in that State, followed by all the places in that State. Graphically, this is shown as:

State

County ''A''
County ''B''
County ''C''

Place ''X''
Place ''Y''
Place ''Z''

HISTORICAL COUNTS

Historical counts for total population and total housing units are shown in the 1990 CPH-2, *Population and Housing Unit Counts* report series. As in past censuses, the general rule for presenting historical data for States, counties, county subdivisions, and places is to show historical counts only for single, continually existing entities. Stated another way, if an entity existed for both the current and preceding censuses, the tables show counts for the preceding censuses. Included in this category are entities of the same type (county, county subdivision, place) even if they had changed their names. Also included are entities that merged, but only if the new entity retained the name of one of the merged entities. The historical counts shown are for each entity as it was bounded at each census.

In cases where an entity was formed since a preceding census, such as a newly incorporated place or a newly organized township, the symbol three dots ''...'' is shown for earlier censuses. The three-dot symbol also is shown for those parts of a place that have extended into an additional county or county subdivision through annexation or other revision of boundaries since the preceding census.

In a few cases, changes in the boundaries of county subdivisions caused a place to be split into two or more parts, or to be split differently than in the preceding census. If historical counts for the parts of the place as currently split did not appear in a preceding census, ''(NA)'' is shown for the place in each county subdivision; however, the historical population and housing unit counts of the place appear in tables that show the entire place. For counties, county subdivisions, and places formed since January 1, 1980, 1980 census population and housing unit counts in the 1990 territory are reported in the geographic change notes included in the ''User Notes'' text section of 1990 CPH-2, *Population and Housing Unit Counts*, and in the technical documentation of Summary Tape Files 1 and 3.

In some cases, population and housing unit counts for individual areas were revised since publication of the 1980 reports (indicated by the prefix ''r''). In a number of tables of 1990 CPH-2, *Population and Housing Unit Counts*, 1980 counts are shown for aggregations of individual areas, such as the number, population, and housing unit counts of places in size groups, or urban and rural distributions. Revisions of population and housing unit counts for individual areas were not applied to the various aggregations. Therefore, it may not be possible to determine the individual areas in a given aggregation using the historical counts; conversely, the sum of the counts shown for individual areas may not agree with the aggregation.

INTERNAL POINT

An internal point is a set of geographic coordinates (latitude and longitude) that is located within a specified geographic entity. A single point is identified for each entity; for many entities, this point represents the approximate geographic center of that entity. If the shape of the entity caused this point to be located outside the boundaries of the entity, it is relocated from the center so that it is within the entity. If the internal point for a block falls in a water area, it is relocated to a land area within the block. On machine-readable products, internal points are shown to six decimal places; the decimal point is implied.

METROPOLITAN AREA (MA)

The general concept of a metropolitan area (MA) is one of a large population nucleus, together with adjacent communities that have a high degree of economic and social integration with that nucleus. Some MA's are defined around two or more nuclei.

The MA classification is a statistical standard, developed for use by Federal agencies in the production, analysis, and publication of data on MA's. The MA's are designated and defined by the Federal Office of Management and Budget, following a set of official published standards. These standards were developed by the interagency Federal Executive Committee on Metropolitan Areas, with the aim of producing definitions that are as consistent as possible for all MA's nationwide.

Each MA must contain either a place with a minimum population of 50,000 or a Census Bureau-defined urbanized area and a total MA population of at least 100,000 (75,000 in New England). An MA comprises one or more central counties. An MA also may include one or more outlying counties that have close economic and social relationships with the central county. An outlying county must have a specified level of commuting to the central counties and also must meet certain standards regarding metropolitan character, such as population density, urban population, and population growth. In New England, MA's are composed of cities and towns rather than whole counties.

The territory, population, and housing units in MA's are referred to as ''metropolitan.'' The metropolitan category is subdivided into ''inside central city'' and ''outside central city.'' The territory, population, and housing units located outside MA's are referred to as ''nonmetropolitan.'' The

metropolitan and nonmetropolitan classification cuts across the other hierarchies; for example, there is generally both urban and rural territory within both metropolitan and nonmetropolitan areas.

To meet the needs of various users, the standards provide for a flexible structure of metropolitan definitions that classify an MA either as a metropolitan statistical area (MSA) or as a consolidated metropolitan statistical area (CMSA) that is divided into primary metropolitan statistical areas (PMSA's). Documentation of the MA standards and how they are applied is available from the Secretary, Federal Executive Committee on Metropolitan Areas, Population Division, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233.

Central City

In each MSA and CMSA, the largest place and, in some cases, additional places are designated as ''central cities'' under the official standards. A few PMSA's do not have central cities. The largest central city and, in some cases, up to two additional central cities are included in the title of the MA; there also are central cities that are not included in an MA title. An MA central city does not include any part of that city that extends outside the MA boundary.

Consolidated and Primary Metropolitan Statistical Area (CMSA and PMSA)

If an area that qualifies as an MA has more than one million persons, primary metropolitan statistical areas (PMSA's) may be defined within it. PMSA's consist of a large urbanized county or cluster of counties that demonstrates very strong internal economic and social links, in addition to close ties to other portions of the larger area. When PMSA's are established, the larger area of which they are component parts is designated a consolidated metropolitan statistical area (CMSA).

Metropolitan Statistical Area (MSA)

Metropolitan statistical areas (MSA's) are relatively free-standing MA's and are not closely associated with other MA's. These areas typically are surrounded by nonmetropolitan counties.

Metropolitan Area Title and Code

The title of an MSA contains the name of its largest central city and up to two additional city names, provided that the additional places meet specified levels of population, employment, and commuting. Generally, a city with a population of 250,000 or more is in the title, regardless of other criteria.

The title of a PMSA may contain up to three place names, as determined above, or up to three county names, sequenced in order of population. A CMSA title also may include up to three names, the first of which generally is the most populous central city in the area. The second name may be the first city or county name in the most populous remaining PMSA; the third name may be the first city or county name in the next most populous PMSA. A regional designation may be substituted for the second and/ or third names in a CMSA title if such a designation is supported by local opinion and is deemed to be unambiguous and suitable by the Office of Management and Budget.

The titles for all MA's also contain the name of each State in which the area is located. Each metropolitan area is assigned a four-digit FIPS code, in alphabetical order nationwide. If the fourth digit of the code is a ''2,'' it identifies a CMSA. Additionally, there is a separate set of two-digit codes for CMSA's, also assigned alphabetically.

OUTLYING AREAS OF THE UNITED STATES

The Census Bureau treats the outlying areas as the statistical equivalents of States for the 1990 census. The outlying areas are American Samoa, Guam, the Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands (Northern Mariana Islands), Republic of Palau (Palau), Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands of the United States (Virgin Islands). Geographic definitions specific to each outlying area are shown in appendix A of the text in the data products for each area.

PLACE

Places, for the reporting of decennial census data, include census designated places and incorporated places. Each place is assigned a four-digit census code that is unique within State. Each place is also assigned a five-digit FIPS code that is unique within State. Both the census and FIPS codes are assigned based on alphabetical order within State. Consolidated cities (see below) are assigned a one-character alphabetical census code that is unique nationwide and a five-digit FIPS code that is unique within State.

Census Designated Place (CDP)

Census designated places (CDP's) are delineated for the decennial census as the statistical counterparts of incorporated places. CDP's comprise densely settled concentrations of population that are identifiable by name, but are not legally incorporated places. Their boundaries, which usually coincide with visible features or the boundary of an adjacent incorporated place, have no legal status, nor do these places have officials elected to serve traditional municipal functions. CDP boundaries may change with changes in the settlement pattern; a CDP with the same name as in previous censuses does not necessarily have the same boundaries.

Beginning with the 1950 census, the Census Bureau, in cooperation with State agencies and local census statistical areas committees, has identified and delineated boundaries for CDP's. In the 1990 census, the name of each such place is followed by ''CDP.'' In the 1980 census, ''(CDP)'' was used; in 1970, 1960, and 1950 censuses, these places were identified by ''(U),'' meaning ''unincorporated place.''

To qualify as a CDP for the 1990 census, an unincorporated community must have met the following criteria:

1. In all States except Alaska and Hawaii, the Census Bureau uses three population size criteria to designate a CDP. These criteria are:
   a. 1,000 or more persons if outside the boundaries of an urbanized area (UA) delineated for the 1980 census or a subsequent special census.
   b. 2,500 or more persons if inside the boundaries of a UA delineated for the 1980 census or a subsequent special census.
   c. 250 or more persons if outside the boundaries of a UA delineated for the 1980 census or a subsequent special census, and within the official boundaries of an American Indian reservation recognized for the 1990 census.
2. In Alaska, 25 or more persons if outside a UA, and 2,500 or more persons if inside a UA delineated for the 1980 census or a subsequent special census.
3. In Hawaii, 300 or more persons, regardless of whether the community is inside or outside a UA.

For the 1990 census, CDP's qualified on the basis of the population counts prepared for the 1990 Postcensus Local Review Program. Because these counts were subject to change, a few CDP's may have final population counts lower than the minimums shown above.

Hawaii is the only State with no incorporated places recognized by the Bureau of the Census. All places shown for Hawaii in the data products are CDP's. By agreement with the State of Hawaii, the Census Bureau does not show data separately for the city of Honolulu, which is coextensive with Honolulu County.

Consolidated City

A consolidated government is a unit of local government for which the functions of an incorporated place and its county or minor civil division (MCD) have merged. The legal aspects of this action may result in both the primary incorporated place and the county or MCD continuing to exist as legal entities, even though the county or MCD performs few or no governmental functions and has few or no elected officials. Where this occurs, and where one or more other incorporated places in the county or MCD continue to function as separate governments, even though they have been included in the consolidated government, the primary incorporated place is referred to as a ''consolidated city.''

The data presentation for consolidated cities varies depending upon the geographic presentation. In hierarchical presentations, consolidated cities are not shown. These presentations include the semi-independent places and the ''consolidated city (remainder).'' Where the consolidated city is coextensive with a county or county subdivision, the data shown for those areas in hierarchical presentations are equivalent to those for the consolidated government.

For inventory geographic presentations, the consolidated city appears at the end of the listing of places. The data for the consolidated city include places that are part of the consolidated city. The ''consolidated city (remainder)'' is the portion of the consolidated government minus the semi-independent places, and is shown in alphabetical sequence with other places.

In summary presentations by size of place, the consolidated city is not included. The places semi-independent of consolidated cities are categorized by their size, as is the ''consolidated city (remainder).''

Each consolidated city is assigned a one-character alphabetic census code. Each consolidated city also is assigned a five-digit FIPS code that is unique within State. The semi-independent places and the ''consolidated city (remainder)'' are assigned a four-digit census code and a five-digit FIPS place code that are unique within State. Both the census and FIPS codes are assigned based on alphabetical order within State.

Incorporated Place

Incorporated places recognized in 1990 census data products are those reported to the Census Bureau as legally in existence on January 1, 1990 under the laws of their respective States as cities, boroughs, towns, and villages, with the following exceptions: the towns in the New England States, New York, and Wisconsin, and the boroughs in New York are recognized as minor civil divisions for census purposes; the boroughs in Alaska are county equivalents.

POPULATION OR HOUSING UNIT DENSITY

Population or housing unit density is computed by dividing the total population or housing units of a geographic unit (for example, United States, State, county, place) by its land area measured in square kilometers or square miles. Density is expressed as both ''persons (or housing units) per square kilometer'' and ''persons (or housing units) per square mile'' of land area in 1990 census printed reports.

STATE

States are the primary governmental divisions of the United States. The District of Columbia is treated as a statistical equivalent of a State for census purposes. The four census regions, nine census divisions, and their component States are shown under ''CENSUS REGION AND CENSUS DIVISION'' in this appendix.

The Census Bureau treats the outlying areas as State equivalents for the 1990 census. The outlying areas are American Samoa, Guam, the Northern Mariana Islands, Palau, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands of the United States. Geographic definitions specific to each outlying area are shown in appendix A in the data products for each area.

Each State and equivalent is assigned a two-digit numeric Federal Information Processing Standards (FIPS) code in alphabetical order by State name, followed by the outlying area names. Each State and equivalent area also is assigned a two-digit census code. This code is assigned on the basis of the geographic sequence of each State within each census division; the first digit of the code is the code for the respective division. Puerto Rico, the Virgin Islands, and the outlying areas of the Pacific are assigned ''0'' as the division code. Each State and equivalent area also is assigned the two-letter FIPS/ United States Postal Service (USPS) code.

In 12 selected States (Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin), the minor civil divisions also serve as general-purpose local governments. The Census Bureau presents data for these minor civil divisions in all data products in which it provides data for places.

TIGER

TIGER is an acronym for the new digital (computer-readable) geographic data base that automates the mapping and related geographic activities required to support the Census Bureau's census and survey programs. The Census Bureau developed the Topologically Integrated Geographic Encoding and Referencing (TIGER) System to automate the geographic support processes needed to meet the major geographic needs of the 1990 census: producing the cartographic products to support data collection and map publication, providing the geographic structure for tabulation and publication of the collected data, assigning residential and employer addresses to their geographic location and relating those locations to the Census Bureau's geographic units, and so forth. The content of the TIGER data base is made available to the public through a variety of ''TIGER Extract'' files that may be obtained from the Data User Services Division, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233.

UNITED STATES

The United States comprises the 50 States and the District of Columbia. In addition, the Census Bureau treats the outlying areas as statistical equivalents of States for the 1990 census. The outlying areas include American Samoa, Guam, the Northern Mariana Islands, Palau, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands.

URBAN AND RURAL

The Census Bureau defines ''urban'' for the 1990 census as comprising all territory, population, and housing units in urbanized areas and in places of 2,500 or more persons outside urbanized areas. More specifically, ''urban'' consists of territory, persons, and housing units in:

1. Places of 2,500 or more persons incorporated as cities, villages, boroughs (except in Alaska and New York), and towns (except in the six New England States, New York, and Wisconsin), but excluding the rural portions of ''extended cities.''
2. Census designated places of 2,500 or more persons.
3. Other territory, incorporated or unincorporated, included in urbanized areas.

Territory, population, and housing units not classified as urban constitute ''rural.'' In the 100-percent data products, ''rural'' is divided into ''places of less than 2,500'' and ''not in places.'' The ''not in places'' category comprises ''rural'' outside incorporated and census designated places and the rural portions of extended cities. In many data products, the term ''other rural'' is used; ''other rural'' is a residual category specific to the classification of the rural in each data product.

In the sample data products, rural population and housing units are subdivided into ''rural farm'' and ''rural nonfarm.'' ''Rural farm'' comprises all rural households and housing units on farms (places from which $1,000 or more of agricultural products were sold in 1989); ''rural nonfarm'' comprises the remaining rural.

The urban and rural classification cuts across the other hierarchies; for example, there is generally both urban and rural territory within both metropolitan and nonmetropolitan areas.

In censuses prior to 1950, ''urban'' comprised all territory, persons, and housing units in incorporated places of 2,500 or more persons, and in areas (usually minor civil divisions) classified as urban under special rules relating to population size and density. The definition of urban that restricted itself to incorporated places having 2,500 or more persons excluded many large, densely settled areas merely because they were not incorporated. Prior to the 1950 census, the Census Bureau attempted to avoid some of the more obvious omissions by classifying selected areas as ''urban under special rules.'' Even with these rules, however, many large, closely built-up areas were excluded from the urban category.

To improve its measure of urban territory, population, and housing units, the Census Bureau adopted the concept of the urbanized area and delineated boundaries for

unincorporated places (now, census designated places) for the 1950 census. Urban was defined as territory, persons, and housing units in urbanized areas and, outside urbanized areas, in all places, incorporated or unincorporated, that had 2,500 or more persons. With the following three exceptions, the 1950 census definition of urban has continued substantially unchanged. First, in the 1960 census (but not in the 1970, 1980, or 1990 censuses), certain towns in the New England States, townships in New Jersey and Pennsylvania, and Arlington County, Virginia, were designated as urban. However, most of these ''special rule'' areas would have been classified as urban anyway because they were included in an urbanized area or in an unincorporated place of 2,500 or more persons. Second, ''extended cities'' were identified for the 1970, 1980, and 1990 censuses. Extended cities primarily affect the figures for urban and rural territory (area), but have very little effect on the urban and rural population and housing units at the national and State levels— although for some individual counties and urbanized areas, the effects have been more evident. Third, changes since the 1970 census in the criteria for defining urbanized areas have permitted these areas to be defined around smaller centers.

Documentation of the urbanized area and extended city criteria is available from the Chief, Geography Division, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233.

Extended City

Since the 1960 census, there has been a trend in some States toward the extension of city boundaries to include territory that is essentially rural in character. The classification of all the population and living quarters of such places as urban would include in the urban designation territory, persons, and housing units whose environment is primarily rural. For the 1970, 1980, and 1990 censuses, the Census Bureau identified as rural such territory and its population and housing units for each extended city whose closely settled area was located in an urbanized area. For the 1990 census, this classification also has been applied to certain places outside urbanized areas.

In summary presentations by size of place, the urban portion of an extended city is classified by the population of the entire place; the rural portion is included in ''other rural.''

URBANIZED AREA (UA)

The Census Bureau delineates urbanized areas (UA's) to provide a better separation of urban and rural territory, population, and housing in the vicinity of large places. A UA comprises one or more places (''central place'') and the adjacent densely settled surrounding territory (''urban fringe'') that together have a minimum of 50,000 persons. The urban fringe generally consists of contiguous territory having a density of least 1,000 persons per square mile. The urban fringe also includes outlying territory of such density if it was connected to the core of the contiguous area by road and is within 1 1/ 2 road miles of that core, or within 5 road miles of the core but separated by water or other undevelopable territory. Other territory with a population density of fewer than 1,000 people per square mile is included in the urban fringe if it eliminates an enclave or closes an indentation in the boundary of the urbanized area. The population density is determined by (1) outside of a place, one or more contiguous census blocks with a population density of at least 1,000 persons per square mile or (2) inclusion of a place containing census blocks that have at least 50 percent of the population of the place and a density of at least 1,000 persons per square mile. The complete criteria are available from the Chief, Geography Division, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233.

Urbanized Area Central Place

One or more central places function as the dominant centers of each UA. The identification of a UA central place permits the comparison of this dominant center with the remaining territory in the UA. There is no limit on the number of central places, and not all central places are necessarily included in the UA title. UA central places include:

1. Each place entirely (or partially, if the place is an extended city) within the UA that is a central city of a metropolitan area (MA).
2. If the UA does not contain an MA central city or is located outside of an MA, the central place(s) is determined by population size.

Urbanized Area Title and Code

The title of a UA identifies those places that are most important within the UA; it links the UA to the encompassing MA, where appropriate. If a single MA includes most of the UA, the title and code of the UA generally are the same as the title and code of the MA. If the UA is not mostly included in a single MA, if it does not include any place that is a central city of the encompassing MA, or if it is not located in an MA, the Census Bureau uses the population size of the included places, with a preference for incorporated places, to determine the UA title. The name of each State in which the UA is located also is in each UA title.

The numeric code used to identify each UA is the same as the code for the mostly encompassing MA (including CMSA and PMSA). If MA title cities represent multiple UA's, or the UA title city does not correspond to the first name of an MA title, the Census Bureau assigns a code based on the alphabetical sequence of the UA title in relationship to the other UA and MA titles.

VOTING DISTRICT (VTD)

A voting district (VTD) is any of a variety of types of areas (for example, election districts, precincts, wards, legislative districts) established by State and local governments for purposes of elections. For census purposes,

each State participating in Phase 2 of the 1990 Census Redistricting Data Program outlined the boundaries of VTD's around groups of whole census blocks on census maps. The entities identified as VTD's are not necessarily those legally or currently established. Also, to meet the ''whole block'' criterion, a State may have had to adjust VTD boundaries to nearby block boundaries. Therefore, the VTD's shown on the 1990 census tapes, listings, and maps may not represent the actual VTD's in effect at the time of the census. In the 1980 census, VTD's were referred to as ''election precincts.''

Each VTD is assigned a four-character alphanumeric code that is unique within each county. The code ''ZZZZ'' is assigned to nonparticipating areas; the Census Bureau reports data for areas coded ''ZZZZ.''

ZIP CODE®

ZIP Codes are administrative units established by the United States Postal Service (USPS) for the distribution of mail. ZIP Codes serve addresses for the most efficient delivery of mail, and therefore generally do not respect political or census statistical area boundaries. ZIP Codes usually do not have clearly identifiable boundaries, often serve a continually changing area, are changed periodically to meet postal requirements, and do not cover all the land area of the United States. ZIP Codes are identified by five-digit codes assigned by the USPS. The first three digits identify a major city or sectional distribution center, and the last two digits generally signify a specific post office's delivery area or point. For the 1990 census, ZIP Code data are tabulated for the five-digit codes in STF 3B.

APPENDIX B.
Definitions of Subject Characteristics

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POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

AGE

The data on age were derived from answers to questionnaire item 5, which was asked of all persons. The age classification is based on the age of the person in complete years as of April 1, 1990. The age response in question 5a was used normally to represent a person's age. However, when the age response was unacceptable or unavailable, a person's age was derived from an acceptable year-of-birth response in question 5b.

Data on age are used to determine the applicability of other questions for a person and to classify other characteristics in census tabulations. Age data are needed to interpret most social and economic characteristics used to plan and examine many programs and policies. Therefore, age is tabulated by single years of age and by many different groupings, such as 5-year age groups.

Some tabulations are shown by the age of the householder. These data were derived from the age responses for each householder. (For more information on householder, see the discussion under ''Household Type and Relationship.'')

Median Age—This measure divides the age distribution into two equal parts: one-half of the cases falling below the median value and one-half above the value. Generally, median age is computed on the basis of more detailed age intervals than are shown in some census publications; thus, a median based on a less detailed distribution may differ slightly from a corresponding median for the same population based on a more detailed distribution. (For more information on medians, see the discussion under ''Derived Measures.'')

Limitation of the Data—Counts in 1970 and 1980 for persons 100 years old and over were substantially overstated. Improvements were made in the questionnaire design, in the allocation procedures, and to the respondent instruction guide to attempt to minimize this problem for the 1990 census.

Review of detailed 1990 census information indicated that respondents tended to provide their age as of the date of completion of the questionnaire, not their age as of April 1, 1990. In addition, there may have been a tendency for respondents to round their age up if they were close to having a birthday. It is likely that approximately 10 percent of persons in most age groups are actually 1 year younger. For most single years of age, the misstatements are largely offsetting. The problem is most pronounced at age 0 because persons lost to age 1 may not have been fully offset by the inclusion of babies born after April 1, 1990, and because there may have been more rounding up to age 1 to avoid reporting age as 0 years. (Age in complete months was not collected for infants under age 1.)

The reporting of age 1 year older than age on April 1, 1990, is likely to have been greater in areas where the census data were collected later in 1990. The magnitude of this problem was much less in the three previous censuses where age was typically derived from respondent data on year of birth and quarter of birth. (For more information on the design of the age question, see the section below that discusses ''Comparability.'')

Comparability—Age data have been collected in every census. For the first time since 1950, the 1990 data are not available by quarter year of age. This change was made so that coded information could be obtained for both age and year of birth. In each census since 1940, the age of a person was assigned when it was not reported. In censuses before 1940, with the exception of 1880, persons of unknown age were shown as a separate category. Since 1960, assignment of unknown age has been performed by a general procedure described as ''imputation.'' The specific procedures for imputing age have been different in each census. (For more information on imputation, see Appendix C, Accuracy of the Data.)

ANCESTRY

The data on ancestry were derived from answers to questionnaire item 13, which was asked of a sample of persons. The question was based on self-identification; the data on ancestry represent self-classification by people according to the ancestry group(s) with which they most closely identify. Ancestry refers to a person's ethnic origin or descent, ''roots,'' or heritage or the place of birth of the person or the person's parents or ancestors before their arrival in the United States. Some ethnic identities, such as ''Egyptian'' or ''Polish'' can be traced to geographic areas outside the United States, while other ethnicities such as ''Pennsylvania Dutch'' or ''Cajun'' evolved in the United States.

The intent of the ancestry question was not to measure the degree of attachment the respondent had to a particular ethnicity. For example, a response of ''Irish'' might reflect total involvement in an ''Irish'' community or only a memory of ancestors several generations removed from the individual.

The Census Bureau coded the responses through an automated review, edit, and coding operation. The open-ended write-in ancestry item was coded by subject-matter specialists into a numeric representation using a code list containing over 1,000 categories. The 1990 code list reflects the results of the Census Bureau's own research and consultations with many ethnic experts. Many decisions were made to determine the classification of responses. These decisions affected the grouping of the tabulated data. For example, the ''Assyrian'' category includes both responses of ''Assyrian'' and ''Chaldean.''

The ancestry question allowed respondents to report one or more ancestry groups. While a large number of respondents listed a single ancestry, the majority of answers included more than one ethnic entry. Generally, only the first two responses reported were coded in 1990. If a response was in terms of a dual ancestry, for example, Irish-English, the person was assigned two codes, in this case one for Irish and another for English.

However, in certain cases, multiple responses such as ''French Canadian,'' ''Scotch-Irish,'' ''Greek Cypriote,'' and ''Black Dutch'' were assigned a single code reflecting their status as unique groups. If a person reported one of these unique groups in addition to another group, for example, ''Scotch-Irish English,'' resulting in three terms, that person received one code for the unique group (''Scotch-Irish'') and another one for the remaining group (''English''). If a person reported ''English Irish French,'' only English and Irish were coded. Certain combinations of ancestries where the ancestry group is a part of another, such as ''German-Bavarian,'' the responses were coded as a single ancestry using the smaller group (''Bavarian''). Also, responses such as ''Polish-American'' or ''Italian-American'' were coded and tabulated as a single entry (''Polish'' or ''Italian'').

The Census Bureau accepted ''American'' as a unique ethnicity if it was given alone, with an ambiguous response, or with State names. If the respondent listed any other ethnic identity such as ''Italian American,'' generally the ''American'' portion of the response was not coded. However, distinct groups such as ''American Indian,'' ''Mexican American,'' and ''African American'' were coded and identified separately because they represented groups who considered themselves different from those who reported as ''Indian,'' ''Mexican,'' or ''African,'' respectively.

In all tabulations, when respondents provided an unacceptable ethnic identity (for example, an uncodeable or unintelligible response such as ''multi-national,'' ''adopted,'' or ''I have no idea''), the answer was included in ''Ancestry not reported.''

The tabulations on ancestry are presented using two types of data presentations—one used total persons as the base, and the other used total responses as the base. The following are categories shown in the two data presentations:

Presentation Based on Persons:

Single Ancestries Reported—Includes all persons who reported only one ethnic group. Included in this category are persons with multiple-term responses such as ''Scotch-Irish'' who are assigned a single code.

Multiple Ancestries Reported—Includes all persons who reported more than one group and were assigned two ancestry codes.

Ancestry Unclassified—Includes all persons who provided a response that could not be assigned an ancestry code because they provided nonsensical entries or religious responses.

Presentations Based on Responses:

Total Ancestries Reported—Includes the total number of ancestries reported and coded. If a person reported a multiple ancestry such as ''French Danish,'' that response was counted twice in the tabulations—once in the ''French'' category and again in the ''Danish'' category. Thus, the sum of the counts in this type of presentation is not the total population but the total of all responses.

First Ancestry Reported—Includes the first response of all persons who reported at least one codeable entry. For example, in this category, the count for ''Danish'' would include all those who reported only Danish and those who reported Danish first and then some other group.

Second Ancestry Reported—Includes the second response of all persons who reported a multiple ancestry. Thus, the count for ''Danish'' in this category includes all persons who reported Danish as the second response, regardless of the first response provided.

The Census Bureau identified hundreds of ethnic groups in the 1990 census. However, it was impossible to show information for every group in all census tabulations because of space constraints. Publications such as the 1990 CP-2, *Social and Economic Characteristics* and the 1990 CPH-3, *Population and Housing Characteristics for Census Tracts and Block Numbering Areas* reports show a limited number of groups based on the number reported and the advice received from experts. A more complete distribution of groups is presented in the 1990 Summary Tape File 4, supplementary reports, and a special subject report on ancestry. In addition, groups identified specifically in the questions on race and Hispanic origin (for example, Japanese, Laotian, Mexican, Cuban, and Spaniard), in general, are not shown separately in ancestry tabulations.

Limitation of the Data—Although some experts consider religious affiliation a component of ethnic identity, the ancestry question was not designed to collect any information concerning religion. The Bureau of the Census is prohibited from collecting information on religion. Thus, if a religion was given as an answer to the ancestry question, it was coded as an ''Other'' response.

Comparability—A question on ancestry was first asked in the 1980 census. Although there were no comparable data prior to the 1980 census, related information on ethnicity was collected through questions on parental birthplace, own birthplace, and language which were included in previous censuses. Unlike other census questions, there was no imputation for nonresponse to the ancestry question.

In 1990, respondents were allowed to report more than one ancestry group; however, only the first two ancestry groups identified were coded. In 1980, the Census Bureau attempted to code a third ancestry for selected triple-ancestry responses.

New categories such as ''Arab'' and ''West Indian'' were added to the 1990 question to meet important data needs. The ''West Indian'' category excluded ''Hispanic'' groups such as ''Puerto Rican'' and ''Cuban'' that were identified primarily through the question on Hispanic origin. In 1990, the ancestry group, ''American'' is recognized and tabulated as a unique ethnicity. In 1980, ''American'' was tabulated but included under the category ''Ancestry not specified.''

A major improvement in the 1990 census was the use of an automated coding system for ancestry responses. The automated coding system used in the 1990 census greatly reduced the potential for error associated with a clerical review. Specialists with a thorough knowledge of the subject matter reviewed, edited, coded, and resolved inconsistent or incomplete responses.

CITIZENSHIP

The data on citizenship were derived from answers to questionnaire item 9, which was asked of a sample of persons.

Citizen—Persons who indicated that they were native-born and foreign-born persons who indicated that they have become naturalized. (For more information on native and foreign born, see the discussion under ''Place of Birth.'')

There are four categories of citizenship: (1) born in the United States, (2) born in Puerto Rico, Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, or the Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, (3) born abroad of American parents, and (4) citizen by naturalization.

Naturalized Citizen—Foreign-born persons who had completed the naturalization process at the time of the census and upon whom the rights of citizenship had been conferred.

Not a Citizen—Foreign-born persons who were not citizens, including persons who had begun but not completed the naturalization process at the time of the census.

Limitation of the Data—Evaluation studies completed after previous censuses indicated that some persons may have reported themselves as citizens although they had not yet attained the status.

Comparability—Similar questions on citizenship were asked in the censuses of 1820, 1830, 1870, 1890 through 1950, 1970, and 1980. The 1980 question was asked of a sample of the foreign-born population. In 1990, both native and foreign-born persons who received the long-form questionnaire were asked to respond to the citizenship question.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

Data on educational attainment were derived from answers to questionnaire item 12, which was asked of a sample of persons. Data are tabulated as attainment for persons 15 years old and over. Persons are classified according to the highest level of school completed or the highest degree received. The question included instructions to report the level of the previous grade attended or the highest degree received for persons currently enrolled in school. The question included response categories which allowed persons to report completing the 12th grade without receiving a high school diploma, and which instructed respondents to report as ''high school graduate(s)''—persons who received either a high school diploma or the equivalent, for example, passed the Test of General Educational Development (G.E.D.), and did not attend college. (On the Military Census Report questionnaire, the lowest response category was ''Less than 9th grade.'')

Instructions included in the 1990 respondent instruction guide, which was mailed with the census questionnaire, further specified that schooling completed in foreign or ungraded school systems should be reported as the equivalent level of schooling in the regular American system; that vocational certificates or diplomas from vocational, trade, or business schools or colleges were not to be reported unless they were college level degrees; and that honorary degrees were not to be reported. The instructions gave ''medicine, dentistry, chiropractic, optometry, osteopathic medicine, pharmacy, podiatry, veterinary medicine, law, and theology'' as examples of professional school degrees, and specifically excluded ''barber school, cosmetology, or other training for a specific trade'' from the professional school category. The order in which they were listed suggested that doctorate degrees were ''higher'' than professional school degrees, which were ''higher'' than master's degrees.

Persons who did not report educational attainment were assigned the attainment of a person of the same age, race or Spanish origin, and sex who resided in the same or a nearby area. Persons who filled more than one circle were edited to the highest level or degree reported.

High School Graduate or Higher—Includes persons whose highest degree was a high school diploma or

its equivalent, persons who attended college or professional school, and persons who received a college, university, or professional degree. Persons who reported completing the 12th grade but not receiving a diploma are not included.

Not Enrolled, Not High School Graduate—Includes persons of compulsory school attendance age or above who were not enrolled in school and were not high school graduates; these persons may be taken to be ''high school dropouts.'' There is no restriction on when they ''dropped out'' of school, and they may have never attended high school.

In prior censuses, ''Median school years completed'' was used as a summary measure of educational attainment. In 1990, the median can only be calculated for groups of which less than half the members have attended college. ''Percent high school graduate or higher'' and ''Percent bachelor's degree or higher'' are summary measures which can be calculated from the present data and offer quite readily interpretable measures of differences between population subgroups. To make comparisons over time, ''Percent high school graduate or higher'' can be calculated and ''Percent bachelor's degree or higher'' can be approximated with data from previous censuses.

Comparability—From 1840 to 1930, the census measured educational attainment by means of a basic literacy question. In 1940, a single question was asked on highest grade of school completed. In the censuses of 1950 through 1980, a two-part question asking highest grade of school attended and whether that grade was finished was used to construct highest grade or year of school completed. For persons who have not attended college, the response categories in the 1990 educational attainment question should produce data which are comparable to data on highest grade completed from earlier censuses.

The response categories for persons who have attended college were modified from earlier censuses because there was some ambiguity in interpreting responses in terms of the number of years of college completed. For instance, it was not clear whether ''completed the fourth year of college,'' ''completed the senior year of college,'' and ''college graduate'' were synonymous. Research conducted shortly before the census suggests that these terms were more distinct in 1990 than in earlier decades, and this change may have threatened the ability to estimate the number of ''college graduates'' from the number of persons reported as having completed the fourth or a higher year of college. It was even more difficult to make inferences about post-baccalaureate degrees and ''Associate'' degrees from highest year of college completed. Thus, comparisons of post-secondary educational attainment in this and earlier censuses should be made with great caution.

In the 1960 and subsequent censuses, persons for whom educational attainment was not reported were assigned the same attainment level as a similar person whose residence was in the same or a nearby area. In the 1940 and 1950 censuses, persons for whom educational attainment was not reported were not allocated.

EMPLOYMENT STATUS

The data on employment status were derived from answers to questionnaire items 21, 25, and 26, which were asked of a sample of persons. The series of questions on employment status was asked of all persons 15 years old and over and was designed to identify, in this sequence: (1) persons who worked at any time during the reference week; (2) persons who did not work during the reference week but who had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent (excluding layoff); (3) persons on layoff; and (4) persons who did not work during the reference week, but who were looking for work during the last four weeks and were available for work during the reference week. (For more information, see the discussion under ''Reference Week.'')

The employment status data shown in this and other 1990 census tabulations relate to persons 16 years old and over. Some tabulations showing employment status, however, include persons 15 years old. By definition, these persons are classified as ''Not in Labor Force.''. In the 1940, 1950, and 1960 censuses, employment status data were presented for persons 14 years old and over. The change in the universe was made in 1970 to agree with the official measurement of the labor force as revised in January 1967 by the U.S. Department of Labor. The 1970 census was the last to show employment data for persons 14 and 15 years old.

Employed—All civilians 16 years old and over who were either (1) ''at work''—those who did any work at all during the reference week as paid employees, worked in their own business or profession, worked on their own farm, or worked 15 hours or more as unpaid workers on a family farm or in a family business; or (2) were ''with a job but not at work''—those who did not work during the reference week but had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent due to illness, bad weather, industrial dispute, vacation, or other personal reasons. Excluded from the employed are persons whose only activity consisted of work around the house or unpaid volunteer work for religious, charitable, and similar organizations; also excluded are persons on active duty in the United States Armed Forces.

Unemployed—All civilians 16 years old and over are classified as unemployed if they (1) were neither ''at work'' nor ''with a job but not at work'' during the reference week, and (2) were looking for work during the last 4 weeks, and (3) were available to accept a job. Also included as unemployed are civilians who did not work at all during the reference week and were waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off. Examples of job seeking activities are:

- Registering at a public or private employment office
- Meeting with prospective employers
- Investigating possibilities for starting a professional practice or opening a business
- Placing or answering advertisements
- Writing letters of application
- Being on a union or professional register

Civilian Labor Force—Consists of persons classified as employed or unemployed in accordance with the criteria described above.

Experienced Unemployed—These are unemployed persons who have worked at any time in the past.

Experienced Civilian Labor Force—Consists of the employed and the experienced unemployed.

Labor Force—All persons classified in the civilian labor force plus members of the U.S. Armed Forces (persons on active duty with the United States Army, Air Force, Navy, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard).

Not in Labor Force—All persons 16 years old and over who are not classified as members of the labor force. This category consists mainly of students, housewives, retired workers, seasonal workers enumerated in an *off* season who were not looking for work, institutionalized persons, and persons doing only incidental unpaid family work (less than 15 hours during the reference week).

Worker—This term appears in connection with several subjects: journey-to-work items, class of worker, weeks worked in 1989, and number of workers in family in 1989. Its meaning varies and, therefore, should be determined in each case by referring to the definition of the subject in which it appears.

Actual Hours Worked Last Week—All persons who reported working during the reference week were asked to report in questionnaire item 21b the number of hours that they worked. The statistics on hours worked pertain to the number of hours actually worked at all jobs, and do not necessarily reflect the number of hours typically or usually worked or the scheduled number of hours. The concept of ''actual hours'' differs from that of ''usual hours'' described below. The number of persons who worked only a small number of hours is probably understated since such persons sometimes consider themselves as not working. Respondents were asked to include overtime or extra hours worked, but to exclude lunch hours, sick leave, and vacation leave.

Limitation of the Data—The census may understate the number of employed persons because persons who have irregular, casual, or unstructured jobs sometimes report themselves as not working. The number of employed persons ''at work'' is probably overstated in the census (and conversely, the number of employed ''with a job, but not at work'' is understated) since some persons on vacation or sick leave erroneously reported themselves as working. This problem has no effect on the total number of employed persons. The reference week for the employment data is not the same for all persons. Since persons can change their employment status from one week to another, the lack of a uniform reference week may mean that the employment data do not reflect the reality of the employment situation of any given week. (For more information, see the discussion under ''Reference Week.'')

Comparability—The questionnaire items and employment status concepts for the 1990 census are essentially the same as those used in the 1980 and 1970 censuses. However, these concepts differ in many respects from those associated with the 1950 and 1960 censuses.

Since employment data from the census are obtained from respondents in households, they differ from statistics based on reports from individual business establishments, farm enterprises, and certain government programs. Persons employed at more than one job are counted only once in the census and are classified according to the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the reference week. In statistics based on reports from business and farm establishments, persons who work for more than one establishment may be counted more than once. Moreover, some tabulations may exclude private household workers, unpaid family workers, and self-employed persons, but may include workers less than 16 years of age.

An additional difference in the data arises from the fact that persons who had a job but were not at work are included with the employed in the census statistics, whereas many of these persons are likely to be excluded from employment figures based on establishment payroll reports. Furthermore, the employment status data in census tabulations include persons on the basis of place of residence regardless of where they work, whereas establishment data report persons at their place of work regardless of where they live. This latter consideration is particularly significant when comparing data for workers who commute between areas.

Census data on actual hours worked during the reference week may differ from data from other sources. The census measures hours actually worked, whereas some surveys measure hours paid for by employers. Comparability of census actual hours worked data may also be affected by the nature of the reference week (see ''Reference Week'').

For several reasons, the unemployment figures of the Census Bureau are not comparable with published figures on unemployment compensation claims. For example,

figures on unemployment compensation claims exclude persons who have exhausted their benefit rights, new workers who have not earned rights to unemployment insurance, and persons losing jobs not covered by unemployment insurance systems (including some workers in agriculture, domestic services, and religious organizations, and self-employed and unpaid family workers). In addition, the qualifications for drawing unemployment compensation differ from the definition of unemployment used by the Census Bureau. Persons working only a few hours during the week and persons with a job but not at work are sometimes eligible for unemployment compensation but are classified as ''Employed'' in the census. Differences in the geographical distribution of unemployment data arise because the place where claims are filed may not necessarily be the same as the place of residence of the unemployed worker.

The figures on employment status from the decennial census are generally comparable with similar data collected in the Current Population Survey. However, some difference may exist because of variations in enumeration and processing techniques.

FERTILITY

The data on fertility (also referred to as ''children ever born'') were derived from answers to questionnaire item 20, which was asked of a sample of women 15 years old and over regardless of marital status. Stillbirths, stepchildren, and adopted children were excluded from the number of children ever born. Ever-married women were instructed to include all children born to them before and during their most recent marriage, children no longer living, and children away from home, as well as children who were still living in the home. Never-married women were instructed to include all children born to them.

Data are most frequently presented in terms of the aggregate number of children ever born to women in the specified category and in terms of the rate per 1,000 women. For purposes of calculating the aggregate, the open-ended response category, ''12 or more'' is assigned a value of 13.

Limitation of the Data—Although the data are assumed to be less complete for out-of-wedlock births than for births occurring within marriage, comparisons of 1980 census data on the fertility of single women with other census sources and administrative records indicate that no significant differences were found between different data sources; that is, 1980 census data on children ever born to single women were complete with no significant understatements of childbearing.

Comparability—The wording of the question on children ever born was the same in 1990 as in 1980. In 1970, however, the question on children ever born was asked of all ever-married women but only of never-married women who received self-administered questionnaires. Therefore, rates and numbers of children ever born to single women in 1970 may be understated. Data presented for children ever born to ever-married women are comparable for the 1990 census and all previous censuses containing this question.

GROUP QUARTERS

All persons not living in households are classified by the Census Bureau as living in group quarters. Two general categories of persons in group quarters are recognized: (1) institutionalized persons and (2) other persons in group quarters (also referred to as ''noninstitutional group quarters'').

Institutionalized Persons—Includes persons under formally authorized, supervised care or custody in institutions at the time of enumeration. Such persons are classified as ''patients or inmates'' of an institution regardless of the availability of nursing or medical care, the length of stay, or the number of persons in the institution. Generally, institutionalized persons are restricted to the institutional buildings and grounds (or must have passes or escorts to leave) and thus have limited interaction with the surrounding community. Also, they are generally under the care of trained staff who have responsibility for their safekeeping and supervision.

Type of Institution—The type of institution was determined as part of census enumeration activities. For institutions which specialize in only one specific type of service, all patients or inmates were given the same classification. For institutions which had multiple types of major services (usually general hospitals and Veterans' Administration hospitals), patients were classified according to selected types of wards. For example, in psychiatric wards of hospitals, patients were classified in ''mental (psychiatric) hospitals''; in hospital wards for persons with chronic diseases, patients were classified in ''hospitals for the chronically ill.'' Each patient or inmate was classified in only one type of institution. Institutions include the following types:

Correctional Institutions—Includes prisons, Federal detention centers, military stockades and jails, police lockups, halfway houses, local jails, and other confinement facilities, including work farms.

Prisons—Where persons convicted of crimes serve their sentences. In some census products, the prisons are classified by two types of control: (1) ''Federal'' (operated by the Bureau of Prisons of the Department of Justice) and (2) ''State.'' Residents who are criminally insane were classified on the basis of where they resided at the time of enumeration: (1) in institutions (or hospital wards)

operated by departments of correction or similar agencies; or (2) in institutions operated by departments of mental health or similar agencies.

Federal Detention Centers—Operated by the Immigration and Naturalization Service (INS) and the Bureau of Prisons. These facilities include detention centers used by the Park Police; Bureau of Indian Affairs Detention Centers; INS Centers, such as the INS Federal Alien Detention Facility; INS Processing Centers; and INS Contract Detention Centers used to detain aliens under exclusion or deportation proceedings, as well as those aliens who have not been placed into proceedings, such as custodial required departures; and INS Detention Centers operated within local jails, and State and Federal prisons.

Military Stockades, Jails—Operated by military police and used to hold persons awaiting trial or convicted of violating military laws.

Local Jails and Other Confinement Facilities—Includes facilities operated by counties and cities that primarily hold persons beyond arraignment, usually for more than 48 hours. Also included in this category are work farms used to hold persons awaiting trial or serving time on relatively short sentences and jails run by private businesses under contract for local governments (but *not* by State governments).

Police Lockups—Temporary-holding facilities operated by county and city police that hold persons for 48 hours or less only if they have not been formally charged in court.

Halfway Houses—Operated for correctional purposes and include probation and restitution centers, prerelease centers, and community-residential centers.

Other Types of Correctional Institutions—Privately operated correctional facilities and correctional facilities specifically for alcohol/ drug abuse.

Nursing Homes—Comprises a heterogeneous group of places. The majority of patients are elderly, although persons who require nursing care because of chronic physical conditions may be found in these homes regardless of their age. Included in this category are skilled-nursing facilities, intermediate-care facilities, long-term care rooms in wards or buildings on the grounds of hospitals, or long-term care rooms/ nursing wings in congregate housing facilities. Also included are nursing, convalescent, and rest homes, such as soldiers', sailors', veterans', and fraternal or religious homes for the aged, with or without nursing care. In some census products, nursing homes are classified by type of ownership as ''Federal,'' ''State,'' ''Private not-for-profit,'' and ''Private for profit.''

Mental (Psychiatric) Hospitals—Includes hospitals or wards for the criminally insane not operated by a prison, and psychiatric wards of general hospitals and veterans' hospitals. Patients receive supervised medical/ nursing care from formally-trained staff. In some census products, mental hospitals are classified by type of ownership as ''Federal,'' ''State or local,'' ''Private,'' and ''Ownership not known.''

Hospitals for Chronically Ill—Includes hospitals for patients who require long-term care, including those in military hospitals and wards for the chronically ill located on military bases; or other hospitals or wards for the chronically ill, which include tuberculosis hospitals or wards, wards in general and Veterans' Administration hospitals for the chronically ill, neurological wards, hospices, wards for patients with Hansen's Disease (leprosy) and other incurable diseases, and other unspecified wards for the chronically ill. Patients who had no usual home elsewhere were enumerated as part of the institutional population in the wards of general and military hospitals. Most hospital patients are at the hospital temporarily and were enumerated at their usual place of residence. (For more information, see ''Wards in General and Military Hospitals for Patients Who Have No Usual Home Elsewhere.'')

Schools, Hospitals, or Wards for the Mentally Retarded—Includes those institutions such as wards in hospitals for the mentally retarded, and intermediate-care facilities for the mentally retarded that provide supervised medical/ nursing care from formally-trained staff. In some census products, this category is classified by type of ownership as ''Federal,'' ''State or local,'' ''Private,'' and ''Ownership not known.''

Schools, Hospitals, or Wards for the Physically Handicapped—Includes three types of institutions: institutions for the blind, those for the deaf, and orthopedic wards and institutions for the physically handicapped. Institutions for persons with speech problems are classified with ''institutions for the deaf.'' The category ''orthopedic wards and institutions for the physically handicapped'' includes those institutions providing relatively long-term care to accident victims, and to persons with polio, cerebral palsy, and muscular dystrophy. In some census products, this category is classified by type of ownership as ''Public,'' ''Private,'' and ''Ownership not known.''

Hospitals, and Wards for Drug/ Alcohol Abuse—Includes hospitals, and hospital wards in psychiatric and general hospitals. These facilities are equipped medically and designed for the diagnosis and treatment of medical or psychiatric illnesses associated with alcohol or drug abuse. Patients receive supervised medical care from formally-trained staff.

Wards in General and Military Hospitals for Patients Who Have No Usual Home Elsewhere—Includes maternity, neonatal, pediatric (including wards for boarder babies), military, and surgical wards of hospitals, and wards for persons with infectious diseases.

Juvenile Institutions—Includes homes, schools, and other institutions providing care for children (short- or long-term care). Juvenile institutions include the following types:

Homes for Abused, Dependent, and Neglected Children—Includes orphanages and other institutions which provide long-term care (usually more than 30 days) for children. This category is classified in some census products by type of ownership as ''Public'' and ''Private.''

Residential Treatment Centers—Includes those institutions which primarily serve children who, by clinical diagnosis, are moderately or seriously disturbed emotionally. Also, these institutions provide long-term treatment services, usually supervised or directed by a psychiatrist.

Training Schools for Juvenile Delinquents—Includes residential training schools or homes, and industrial schools, camps, or farms for juvenile delinquents.

Public Training Schools for Juvenile Delinquents—Usually operated by a State agency (for example, department of welfare, corrections, or a youth authority). Some are operated by county and city governments. These public training schools are specialized institutions serving delinquent children, generally between the ages of 10 and 17 years old, all of whom are committed by the courts.

Private Training Schools—Operated under private auspices. Some of the children they serve are committed by the courts as delinquents. Others are referred by parents or social agencies because of delinquent behavior. One difference between private and public training schools is that, by their administrative policy, private schools have control over their selection and intake.

Detention Centers—Includes institutions providing short-term care (usually 30 days or less) primarily for delinquent children pending disposition of their cases by a court. This category also covers diagnostic centers. In practice, such institutions may be caring for both delinquent and neglected children pending court disposition.

Other Persons in Group Quarters (also referred to as ''noninstitutional group quarters'')—Includes all persons who live in group quarters other than institutions. Persons who live in the following living quarters are classified as ''other persons in group quarters'' when there are 10 or more unrelated persons living in the unit; otherwise, these living quarters are classified as housing units.

Rooming Houses—Includes persons residing in rooming and boarding houses and living in quarters with 10 or more unrelated persons.

Group Homes—Includes ''community-based homes'' that provide care and supportive services. Such places include homes for the mentally ill, mentally retarded, and physically handicapped; drug/ alcohol halfway houses; communes; and maternity homes for unwed mothers.

Homes for the Mentally Ill—Includes community-based homes that provide care primarily for the mentally ill. In some data products, this category is classified by type of ownership as ''Federal,'' ''State,'' ''Private,'' and ''Ownership not known.'' Homes which combine treatment of the physically handicapped with treatment of the mentally ill are counted as homes for the mentally ill.

Homes for the Mentally Retarded—Includes community-based homes that provide care primarily for the mentally retarded. Homes which combine treatment of the physically handicapped with treatment of the mentally retarded are counted as homes for the mentally retarded. This category is classified by type of ownership in some census products, as ''Federal,'' ''State,'' ''Private,'' or ''Ownership not known.''

Homes for the Physically Handicapped—Includes community-based homes for the blind, for the deaf, and other community-based homes for the physically handicapped. Persons with speech problems are classified with homes for the deaf. In some census products, this category is classified by type of ownership as ''Public,'' ''Private,'' or ''Ownership not known.''

Homes or Halfway Houses for Drug/ Alcohol Abuse—Includes persons with no usual home elsewhere in places that provide community-based care and supportive services to persons suffering from a drug/ alcohol addiction and to recovering alcoholics and drug abusers. Places providing community-based care for drug and alcohol abusers include group homes, detoxification centers, quarterway houses (residential treatment facilities that work closely with accredited hospitals), halfway houses, and recovery homes for ambulatory, mentally competent recovering alcoholics and drug abusers who may be re-entering the work force.

Maternity Homes for Unwed Mothers—Includes persons with no usual home elsewhere in places that provide domestic care for unwed mothers and their

children. These homes may provide social services and post-natal care within the facility, or may make arrangements for women to receive such services in the community. Nursing services are usually available in the facility.

Other Group Homes—Includes persons with no usual home elsewhere in communes, foster care homes, and job corps centers with 10 or more unrelated persons. These types of places provide communal living quarters, generally for persons who have formed their own community in which they have common interests and often share or own property jointly.

Religious Group Quarters—Includes, primarily, group quarters for nuns teaching in parochial schools and for priests living in rectories. It also includes other convents and monasteries, except those associated with a general hospital or an institution.

College Quarters Off Campus—Includes privately-owned rooming and boarding houses off campus, if the place is reserved exclusively for occupancy by college students and if there are 10 or more unrelated persons. In census products, persons in this category are classified as living in a college dormitory.

Persons residing in certain other types of living arrangements are classified as living in ''noninstitutional group quarters'' regardless of the number of people sharing the unit. These include persons residing in the following types of group quarters:

College Dormitories—Includes college students in dormitories (provided the dormitory is restricted to students who do not have their families living with them), fraternity and sorority houses, and on-campus residential quarters used exclusively for those in religious orders who are attending college. Students in privately-owned rooming and boarding houses off campus are also included, if the place is reserved exclusively for occupancy by college-level students and if there are 10 or more unrelated persons.

Military Quarters—Includes military personnel living in barracks and dormitories on base, in transient quarters on base for temporary residents (both civilian and military), and on military ships. However, patients in military hospitals receiving treatment for chronic diseases or who had no usual home elsewhere, and persons being held in military stockades were included as part of the institutional population.

Agriculture Workers' Dormitories—Includes persons in migratory farm workers' camps on farms, bunkhouses for ranch hands, and other dormitories on farms, such as those on ''tree farms.''

Other Workers' Dormitories—Includes persons in logging camps, construction workers' camps, firehouse dormitories, job-training camps, energy enclaves (Alaska only), and nonfarm migratory workers' camps (for example, workers in mineral and mining camps).

Emergency Shelters for Homeless Persons (with sleeping facilities) and Visible in Street Locations—Includes persons enumerated during the ''Shelter-and-Street-Night'' operation primarily on March 20-21, 1990. Enumerators were instructed not to ask if a person was ''homeless.'' If a person was at one of the locations below on March 20-21, the person was counted as described below. (For more information on the ''Shelter-and-Street-Night'' operation, see Appendix D, Collection and Processing Procedures.) This category is divided into four classifications:

Emergency Shelters for Homeless Persons (with sleeping facilities)—Includes persons who stayed overnight on March 20, 1990, in permanent and temporary emergency housing, missions, hotels/ motels, and flophouses charging $12 or less (excluding taxes) per night; Salvation Army shelters, hotels, and motels used *entirely* for homeless persons regardless of the nightly rate charged; rooms in hotels and motels used *partially* for the homeless; and similar places known to have persons who have no usual home elsewhere staying overnight. If not shown separately, shelters and group homes that provide *temporary* sleeping facilities for runaway, neglected, and homeless children are included in this category in data products.

Shelters for Runaway, Neglected, and Homeless Children—Includes shelters/ group homes which provide *temporary* sleeping facilities for juveniles.

Visible in Street Locations—Includes street blocks and open public locations designated before March 20, 1990, by city and community officials as places where the homeless congregate at night. *All* persons found at predesignated street sites from 2 a.m. to 4 a.m. and leaving abandoned or boarded-up buildings from 4 a.m. to 8 a.m. on March 21, 1990, were enumerated during ''street'' enumeration, except persons in uniform such as police and persons engaged in obvious money-making activities other than begging or panhandling. Enumerators were instructed not to ask if a person was ''homeless.''

This cannot be considered a complete count of all persons living on the streets because those who were so well hidden that local people did not know where to find them were likely to have been missed as were persons moving about or in places not identified by local officials. It is also possible that persons with homes could have been included in the count of ''visible in street locations'' if they were present when the enumerator did the enumeration of a particular block.

Predesignated street sites include street corners, parks, bridges, persons emerging from abandoned and boarded-up buildings, noncommercial campsites (tent cities), all-night movie theaters, all-night restaurants, emergency hospital waiting rooms, train stations, airports, bus depots, and subway stations.

Shelters for Abused Women (Shelters Against Domestic Violence or Family Crisis Centers)—Includes community-based homes or shelters that provide domiciliary care for women who have sought shelter from family violence and who may have been physically abused. Most shelters also provide care for children of abused women. These shelters may provide social services, meals, psychiatric treatment, and counseling. In some census products, ''shelters for abused women'' are included in the category ''other noninstitutional group quarters.''

Dormitories for Nurses and Interns in General and Military Hospitals—Includes group quarters for nurses and other staff members. It excludes patients.

Crews of Maritime Vessels—Includes officers, crew members, and passengers of maritime U.S. flag vessels. All ocean-going and Great Lakes ships are included.

Staff Residents of Institutions—Includes staff residing in group quarters on institutional grounds who provide formally-authorized, supervised care or custody for the institutionalized population.

Other Nonhousehold Living Situations—Includes persons with no usual home elsewhere enumerated during transient or ''T-Night'' enumeration at YMCA's, YWCA's, youth hostels, commercial and government-run campgrounds, campgrounds at racetracks, fairs, and carnivals, and similar transient sites.

Living Quarters for Victims of Natural Disasters—Includes living quarters for persons temporarily displaced by natural disasters.

Limitation of the Data—Two types of errors can occur in the classification of ''types of group quarters'':

1. *Misclassification of Group Quarters*—During the 1990 Special Place Prelist operation, the enumerator determined the type of group quarters associated with each special place in their assignment. The enumerator used the Alphabetical Group Quarters Code List and Index to the Alphabetical Group Quarters Code List to assign a two-digit code number followed by either an ''I,'' for institutional, or an ''N,'' for noninstitutional to each group quarters. In 1990, unacceptable group quarter codes were edited. (For more information on editing of unacceptable data, see Appendix C, Accuracy of the Data.)
2. *No Classification (unknowns)*—The imputation rate for type of institution was higher in 1980 (23.5 percent) than in 1970 (3.3 percent). Improvements were made to the 1990 Alphabetical Group Quarters Code List; that is, the inclusion of more group quarters categories and an ''Index to the Alphabetical Group Quarters Code List.'' (For more information on the allocation rates for Type of Institution, see the allocation rates in 1990 CP-1, *General Population Characteristics*.)

In previous censuses, allocation rates for demographic characteristics (such as age, sex, race, and marital status) of the institutional population were similar to those for the total population. The allocation rates for sample characteristics such as school enrollment, highest grade completed, income, and veteran status for the institutional and noninstitutional group quarters population have been substantially higher than the population in households at least as far back as the 1960 census. The data, however, have historically presented a reasonable picture of the institutional and noninstitutional group quarters population.

Shelter and Street Night (S-Night)—For the 1990 census ''Shelter-and-Street-Night'' operation, persons well hidden, moving about, or in locations enumerators did not visit were likely to be missed. The number of people missed will never be known; thus, the 1990 census cannot be considered to include a definitive count of America's total homeless population. It does, however, give an idea of relative differences among areas of the country. Other components were counted as part of regular census procedures.

The count of persons in shelters and visible on the street could have been affected by many factors. How much the factors affected the count can never be answered definitively, but some elements include:

1. How well enumerators were trained and how well they followed procedures.
2. How well the list of shelter and street locations given to the Census Bureau by the local government reflected the actual places that homeless persons stay at night.
3. Cities were encouraged to open temporary shelters for census night, and many did that and actively encouraged people to enter the shelters. Thus, people who may have been on the street otherwise were in shelters the night of March 20, so that the ratio of shelter-to-street population could be different than usual.
4. The weather, which was unusually cold in some parts of the country, could affect how likely people were to seek emergency shelter or to be more hidden than usual if they stayed outdoors.
5. The media occasionally interfered with the ability to do the count.
6. How homeless people perceived the census and whether they wanted to be counted or feared the census and hid from it.

The Census Bureau conducted two assessments of Shelter and Street Night: (1) the quality of the lists of shelters used for the Shelter-and-Street-Night operation, and (2) how well procedures were followed by census-takers for the street count in parts of five cities (Chicago, Los Angeles, New Orleans, New York, and Phoenix). Information about these two assessments is available from the Chief, Center for Survey Methods Research, Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233.

Comparability—For the 1990 census, the definition of institutionalized persons was revised so that the definition of ''care'' only includes persons under organized medical or formally-authorized, supervised care or custody. As a result of this change to the institutional definition, maternity homes are classified as noninstitutional rather than institutional group quarters as in previous censuses. The following types of other group quarters are classified as institutional rather than noninstitutional group quarters: ''halfway houses (operated for correctional purposes)'' and ''wards in general and military hospitals for patients who have no usual home elsewhere,'' which includes maternity, neonatal, pediatric, military, and surgical wards of hospitals, other-purpose wards of hospitals, and wards for infectious diseases. These changes should not significantly affect the comparability of data with earlier censuses because of the relatively small number of persons involved.

As in 1980, 10 or more unrelated persons living together were classified as living in noninstitutional group quarters. In 1970, the criteria was six or more unrelated persons.

Several changes also have occurred in the identification of specific types of group quarters. For the first time, the 1990 census identifies separately the following types of correctional institutions: persons in halfway houses (operated for correctional purposes), military stockades and jails, and police lockups. In 1990, tuberculosis hospitals or wards are included with hospitals for the chronically ill; in 1980, they were shown separately. For 1990, the noninstitutional group quarters category, ''Group homes'' is further classified as: group homes for drug/ alcohol abuse; maternity homes (for unwed mothers), group homes for the mentally ill, group homes for the mentally retarded, and group homes for the physically handicapped. Persons living in communes, foster-care homes, and job corps centers are classified with ''Other group homes'' only if 10 or more unrelated persons share the unit; otherwise, they are classified as housing units.

In 1990, workers' dormitories were classified as group quarters regardless of the number of persons sharing the dorm. In 1980, 10 or more unrelated persons had to share the dorm for it to be classified as a group quarters. In 1960, data on persons in military barracks were shown only for men. In subsequent censuses, they include both men and women.

In 1990 census data products, the phrase ''inmates of institutions'' was changed to ''institutionalized persons.'' Also, persons living in noninstitutional group quarters were referred to as ''other persons in group quarters,'' and the phrase ''staff residents'' was used for staff living in institutions.

In 1990, there are additional institutional categories and noninstitutional group quarters categories compared with the 1980 census. The institutional categories added include ''hospitals and wards for drug/ alcohol abuse'' and ''military hospitals for the chronically ill.'' The noninstitutional group quarters categories added include emergency shelters for homeless persons; shelters for runaway, neglected, and homeless children; shelters for abused women; and visible-in-street locations. Each of these noninstitutional group quarters categories was enumerated on March 20-21, 1990, during the ''Shelter-and-Street-Night'' operation. (For more information on the ''Shelter-and-Street-Night'' operation, see Appendix D, Collection and Processing Procedures.)

HISPANIC ORIGIN

The data on Spanish/ Hispanic origin were derived from answers to questionnaire item 7, which was asked of all persons. Persons of Hispanic origin are those who classified themselves in one of the specific Hispanic origin categories listed on the questionnaire—''Mexican,'' ''Puerto Rican,'' or ''Cuban''—as well as those who indicated that they were of ''other Spanish/ Hispanic'' origin. Persons of ''Other Spanish/ Hispanic'' origin are those whose origins are from Spain, the Spanish-speaking countries of Central or South America, or the Dominican Republic, or they are persons of Hispanic origin identifying themselves generally as Spanish, Spanish-American, Hispanic, Hispano, Latino, and so on. Write-in responses to the ''other Spanish/ Hispanic'' category were coded only for sample data.

Origin can be viewed as the ancestry, nationality group, lineage, or country of birth of the person or the person's parents or ancestors before their arrival in the United States. Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

Some tabulations are shown by the Hispanic origin of the householder. In all cases where households, families, or occupied housing units are classified by Hispanic origin, the Hispanic origin of the householder is used. (See the discussion of householder under ''Household Type and Relationship.'')

During direct interviews conducted by enumerators, if a person could not provide a single origin response, he or she was asked to select, based on self-identification, the group which best described his or her origin or descent. If a person could not provide a single group, the origin of the person's mother was used. If a single group could not be provided for the person's mother, the first origin reported by the person was used.

If any household member failed to respond to the Spanish/ Hispanic origin question, a response was assigned by the computer according to the reported entries of other household members by using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. In the processing of sample

questionnaires, responses to other questions on the questionnaire, such as ancestry and place of birth, were used to assign an origin before any reference was made to the origin reported by other household members. If an origin was not entered for any household member, an origin was assigned from another household according to the race of the householder. This procedure is a variation of the general imputation process described in Appendix C, Accuracy of the Data.

Comparability—There may be differences between the total Hispanic origin population based on 100-percent tabulations and sample tabulations. Such differences are the result of sampling variability, nonsampling error, and more extensive edit procedures for the Spanish/ Hispanic origin item on the sample questionnaires. (For more information on sampling variability and nonsampling error, see Appendix C, Accuracy of the Data.)

The 1990 data on Hispanic origin are generally comparable with those for the 1980 census. However, there are some differences in the format of the Hispanic origin question between the two censuses. For 1990, the word ''descent'' was deleted from the 1980 wording. In addition, the term ''Mexican-Amer.'' used in 1980 was shortened further to ''Mexican-Am.'' to reduce misreporting (of ''American'') in this category detected in the 1980 census. Finally, the 1990 question allowed those who reported as ''other Spanish/ Hispanic'' to write in their specific Hispanic origin group.

Misreporting in the ''Mexican-Amer.'' category of the 1980 census item on Spanish/ Hispanic origin may affect the comparability of 1980 and 1990 census data for persons of Hispanic origin for certain areas of the country. An evaluation of the 1980 census item on Spanish/ Hispanic origin indicated that there was misreporting in the Mexican origin category by White and Black persons in certain areas. The study results showed evidence that the misreporting occurred in the South (excluding Texas), the Northeast (excluding the New York City area), and a few States in the Midwest Region. Also, results based on available data suggest that the impact of possible misreporting of Mexican origin in the 1980 census was severe in those portions of the above-mentioned regions where the Hispanic origin population was generally sparse. However, national 1980 census data on the Mexican origin population or total Hispanic origin population at the national level was not seriously affected by the reporting problem. (For a more detailed discussion of the evaluation of the 1980 census Spanish/ Hispanic origin item, see the 1980 census Supplementary Reports.)

The 1990 and 1980 census data on the Hispanic population are not directly comparable with 1970 Spanish origin data because of a number of factors: (1) overall improvements in the 1980 and 1990 censuses, (2) better coverage of the population, (3) improved question designs, and (4) an effective public relations campaign by the Census Bureau with the assistance of national and community ethnic groups.

Specific changes in question design between the 1980 and 1970 censuses included the placement of the category ''No, not Spanish/ Hispanic'' as the first category in that question. (The corresponding category appeared last in the 1970 question.) Also, the 1970 category ''Central or South American'' was deleted because in 1970 some respondents misinterpreted the category; furthermore, the designations ''Mexican-American'' and ''Chicano'' were added to the Spanish/ Hispanic origin question in 1980. In the 1970 census, the question on Spanish origin was asked of only a 5-percent sample of the population.

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Household

A household includes all the persons who occupy a housing unit. A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a mobile home, a group of rooms, or a single room that is occupied (or if vacant, is intended for occupancy) as separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants live and eat separately from any other persons in the building and which have direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall. The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or unrelated persons who share living arrangements.

In 100-percent tabulations, the count of households or householders always equals the count of occupied housing units. In sample tabulations, the numbers may differ as a result of the weighting process.

Persons Per Household—A measure obtained by dividing the number of persons in households by the number of households (or householders). In cases where persons in households are cross-classified by race or Hispanic origin, persons in the household are classified by the race or Hispanic origin of the householder rather than the race or Hispanic origin of each individual.

Relationship to Householder

Householder—The data on relationship to householder were derived from answers to questionnaire item 2, which was asked of all persons in housing units. One person in each household is designated as the householder. In most cases, this is the person, or one of the persons, in whose name the home is owned, being bought, or rented and who is listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire. If there is no such person in the household, any adult household member 15 years old and over could be designated as the householder.

Households are classified by type according to the sex of the householder and the presence of relatives. Two types of householders are distinguished: a family householder and a nonfamily householder. A family householder

is a householder living with one or more persons related to him or her by birth, marriage, or adoption. The householder and all persons in the household related to him or her are family members. A nonfamily householder is a householder living alone or with nonrelatives only.

Spouse—Includes a person married to and living with a householder. This category includes persons in formal marriages, as well as persons in common-law marriages.

The number of spouses is equal to the number of ''married-couple families'' or ''married-couple households'' in 100-percent tabulations. The number of spouses, however, is generally less than half of the number of ''married persons with spouse present'' in sample tabulations, since more than one married couple can live in a household, but only spouses of householders are specifically identified as ''spouse.'' For sample tabulations, the number of ''married persons with spouse present'' includes married-couple subfamilies and married-couple families.

Child—Includes a son or daughter by birth, a stepchild, or adopted child of the householder, regardless of the child's age or marital status. The category excludes sons-in-law, daughters-in-law, and foster children.

Natural-Born or Adopted Son/ Daughter—A son or daughter of the householder by birth, regardless of the age of the child. Also, this category includes sons or daughters of the householder by legal adoption, regardless of the age of the child. If the stepson/ stepdaughter of the householder has been legally adopted by the householder, the child is still classified as a stepchild.

Stepson/ Stepdaughter—A son or daughter of the householder through marriage but not by birth, regardless of the age of the child. If the stepson/ stepdaughter of the householder has been legally adopted by the householder, the child is still classified as a stepchild.

Own Child—A never-married child under 18 years who is a son or daughter by birth, a stepchild, or an adopted child of the householder. In certain tabulations, own children are further classified as living with two parents or with one parent only. Own children of the householder living with two parents are by definition found only in married-couple families.

In a subfamily, an ''own child'' is a never-married child under 18 years of age who is a son, daughter, stepchild, or an adopted child of a mother in a mother-child subfamily, a father in a father-child subfamily, or either spouse in a married-couple subfamily.

''Related children'' in a family include own children and all other persons under 18 years of age in the household, regardless of marital status, who are related to the householder, except the spouse of the householder. Foster children are not included since they are not related to the householder.

Other Relatives—In tabulations, includes any household member related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption, but not included specifically in another relationship category. In certain detailed tabulations, the following categories may be shown:

Grandchild—The grandson or granddaughter of the householder.

Brother/ Sister—The brother or sister of the householder, including stepbrothers, stepsisters, and brothers and sisters by adoption. Brothers-in-law and sisters-in-law are included in the ''Other relative'' category on the questionnaire.

Parent—The father or mother of the householder, including a stepparent or adoptive parent. Fathers-in-law and mothers-in-law are included in the ''Other relative'' category on the questionnaire.

Other Relatives—Anyone not listed in a reported category above who is related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption (brother-in-law, grandparent, nephew, aunt, mother-in-law, daughter-in-law, cousin, and so forth).

Nonrelatives—Includes any household member, including foster children not related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption. The following categories may be presented in more detailed tabulations:

Roomer, Boarder, or Foster Child—Roomer, boarder, lodger, and foster children or foster adults of the householder.

Housemate or Roommate—A person who is not related to the householder and who shares living quarters primarily in order to share expenses.

Unmarried Partner—A person who is not related to the householder, who shares living quarters, and who has a close personal relationship with the householder.

Other Nonrelatives—A person who is not related by birth, marriage, or adoption to the householder and who is not described by the categories given above.

When relationship is not reported for an individual, it is imputed according to the responses for age, sex, and marital status for that person while maintaining consistency with responses for other individuals in the household. (For more information on imputation, see Appendix C, Accuracy of the Data.)

Unrelated Individual

An unrelated individual is: (1) a householder living alone or with nonrelatives only, (2) a household member who is not related to the householder, or (3) a person living in group quarters who is not an inmate of an institution.

Family Type

A family consists of a householder and one or more other persons living in the same household who are related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption. All persons in a household who are related to the householder are regarded as members of his or her family. A household can contain only one family for purposes of census tabulations. Not all households contain families since a household may comprise a group of unrelated persons or one person living alone.

Families are classified by type as either a ''married-couple family'' or ''other family'' according to the sex of the householder and the presence of relatives. The data on family type are based on answers to questions on sex and relationship which were asked on a 100-percent basis.

Married-Couple Family—A family in which the householder and his or her spouse are enumerated as members of the same household.

Other Family:

Male Householder, No Wife Present—A family with a male householder and no spouse of householder present.

Female Householder, No Husband Present—A family with a female householder and no spouse of householder present.

Persons Per Family—A measure obtained by dividing the number of persons in families by the total number of families (or family householders). In cases where the measure, ''persons in family'' or ''persons per family'' are cross-tabulated by race or Hispanic origin, the race or Hispanic origin refers to the householder rather than the race or Hispanic origin of each individual.

Subfamily

A subfamily is a married couple (husband and wife enumerated as members of the same household) with or without never-married children under 18 years old, or one parent with one or more never-married children under 18 years old, living in a household and related to, but not including, either the householder or the householder's spouse. The number of subfamilies is not included in the count of families, since subfamily members are counted as part of the householder's family.

Subfamilies are defined during processing of sample data. In selected tabulations, subfamilies are further classified by type: married-couple subfamilies, with or without own children; mother-child subfamilies; and father-child subfamilies.

Lone parents include people maintaining either one-parent families or one-parent subfamilies. Married couples include husbands and wives in both married-couple families and married-couple subfamilies.

Unmarried-Partner Household

An unmarried-partner household is a household other than a ''married-couple household'' that includes a householder and an ''unmarried partner.'' An ''unmarried partner'' can be of the same sex or of the opposite sex of the householder. An ''unmarried partner'' in an ''unmarried-partner household'' is an adult who is unrelated to the householder, but shares living quarters and has a close personal relationship with the householder.

Unmarried-Couple Household

An unmarried-couple household is composed of two unrelated adults of the opposite sex (one of whom is the householder) who share a housing unit with or without the presence of children under 15 years old.

Foster Children

Foster children are nonrelatives of the householder and are included in the category, ''Roomer, boarder, or foster child'' on the questionnaire. Foster children are identified as persons under 18 years old and living in households that have no nonrelatives 18 years old and over (who might be parents of the nonrelatives under 18 years old).

Stepfamily

A stepfamily is a ''married-couple family'' with at least one stepchild of the householder present, where the householder is the husband.

Comparability—The 1990 definition of a household is the same as that used in 1980. The 1980 relationship category ''Son/ daughter'' has been replaced by two categories, ''Natural-born or adopted son/ daughter'' and ''Stepson/ stepdaughter.'' ''Grandchild'' has been added as a separate category. The 1980 nonrelative categories: ''Roomer, boarder'' and ''Partner, roommate'' have been replaced by the categories ''Roomer, boarder, or foster child,'' ''Housemate, roommate,'' and ''Unmarried partner.'' The 1980 nonrelative category ''Paid employee'' has been dropped.

INCOME IN 1989

The data on income in 1989 were derived from answers to questionnaire items 32 and 33. Information on money income received in the calendar year 1989 was requested from persons 15 years old and over. ''Total income'' is the algebraic sum of the amounts reported separately for wage or salary income; net nonfarm self-employment income; net farm self-employment income; interest, dividend, or net rental or royalty income; Social Security or railroad retirement income; public assistance or welfare income; retirement or disability income; and all other income. ''Earnings'' is defined as the algebraic sum of

wage or salary income and net income from farm and nonfarm self-employment. ''Earnings'' represent the amount of income received regularly before deductions for personal income taxes, Social Security, bond purchases, union dues, medicare deductions, etc.

Receipts from the following sources are not included as income: money received from the sale of property (unless the recipient was engaged in the business of selling such property); the value of income ''in kind'' from food stamps, public housing subsidies, medical care, employer contributions for persons, etc.; withdrawal of bank deposits; money borrowed; tax refunds; exchange of money between relatives living in the same household; gifts and lump-sum inheritances, insurance payments, and other types of lump-sum receipts.

Income Type in 1989

The eight types of income reported in the census are defined as follows:

1. *Wage or Salary Income*—Includes total money earnings received for work performed as an employee during the calendar year 1989. It includes wages, salary, Armed Forces pay, commissions, tips, piecerate payments, and cash bonuses earned before deductions were made for taxes, bonds, pensions, union dues, etc.

2. *Nonfarm Self-Employment Income*—Includes net money income (gross receipts minus expenses) from one's own business, professional enterprise, or partnership. Gross receipts include the value of all goods sold and services rendered. Expenses includes costs of goods purchased, rent, heat, light, power, depreciation charges, wages and salaries paid, business taxes (not personal income taxes), etc.

3. *Farm Self-Employment Income*—Includes net money income (gross receipts minus operating expenses) from the operation of a farm by a person on his or her own account, as an owner, renter, or sharecropper. Gross receipts include the value of all products sold, government farm programs, money received from the rental of farm equipment to others, and incidental receipts from the sale of wood, sand, gravel, etc. Operating expenses include cost of feed, fertilizer, seed, and other farming supplies, cash wages paid to farmhands, depreciation charges, cash rent, interest on farm mortgages, farm building repairs, farm taxes (not State and Federal personal income taxes), etc. The value of fuel, food, or other farm products used for family living is not included as part of net income.

4. *Interest, Dividend, or Net Rental Income*—Includes interest on savings or bonds, dividends from stockholdings or membership in associations, net income from rental of property to others and receipts from boarders or lodgers, net royalties, and periodic payments from an estate or trust fund.

5. *Social Security Income*—Includes Social Security pensions and survivors benefits and permanent disability insurance payments made by the Social Security Administration prior to deductions for medical insurance, and railroad retirement insurance checks from the U.S. Government. Medicare reimbursements are not included.

6. *Public Assistance Income*—Includes: (1) supplementary security income payments made by Federal or State welfare agencies to low income persons who are aged (65 years old or over), blind, or disabled; (2) aid to families with dependent children, and (3) general assistance. Separate payments received for hospital or other medical care (vendor payments) are excluded from this item.

7. *Retirement or Disability Income*—Includes: (1) retirement pensions and survivor benefits from a former employer, labor union, or Federal, State, county, or other governmental agency; (2) disability income from sources such as worker's compensation; companies or unions; Federal, State, or local government; and the U.S. military; (3) periodic receipts from annuities and insurance; and (4) regular income from IRA and KEOGH plans.

8. *All Other Income*—Includes unemployment compensation, Veterans Administration (VA) payments, alimony and child support, contributions received periodically from persons not living in the household, military family allotments, net gambling winnings, and other kinds of periodic income other than earnings.

Income of Households—Includes the income of the householder and all other persons 15 years old and over in the household, whether related to the householder or not. Because many households consist of only one person, average household income is usually less than average family income.

Income of Families and Persons—In compiling statistics on family income, the incomes of all members 15 years old and over in each family are summed and treated as a single amount. However, for persons 15 years old and over, the total amounts of their own incomes are used. Although the income statistics covered the calendar year 1989, the characteristics of persons and the composition of families refer to the time of enumeration (April 1990). Thus, the income of the family does not include amounts received by persons who were members of the family during all or part of the calendar year 1989 if these persons no longer resided with the family at the time of enumeration. Yet, family income amounts reported by related persons who did not reside with the family during 1989 but who were members of the family at the time of enumeration are included. However, the composition of most families was the same during 1989 as in April 1990.

Median Income—The median divides the income distribution into two equal parts, one having incomes above the median and the other having incomes below the median.

For households and families, the median income is based on the distribution of the total number of units including those with no income. The median for persons is based on persons with income. The median income values for all households, families, and persons are computed on the basis of more detailed income intervals than shown in most tabulations. Median household or family income figures of $50,000 or less are calculated using linear interpolation. For persons, corresponding median values of $40,000 or less are also computed using linear interpolation. All other median income amounts are derived through Pareto interpolation. (For more information on medians and interpolation, see the discussion under ''Derived Measures.'')

Mean Income—This is the amount obtained by dividing the total income of a particular statistical universe by the number of units in that universe. Thus, mean household income is obtained by dividing total household income by the total number of households. For the various types of income the means are based on households having those types of income. ''Per capita income'' is the mean income computed for every man, woman, and child in a particular group. It is derived by dividing the total income of a particular group by the total population in that group.

Care should be exercised in using and interpreting mean income values for small subgroups of the population. Because the mean is influenced strongly by extreme values in the distribution, it is especially susceptible to the effects of sampling variability, misreporting, and processing errors. The median, which is not affected by extreme values, is, therefore, a better measure than the mean when the population base is small. The mean, nevertheless, is shown in some data products for most small subgroups because, when weighted according to the number of cases, the means can be added to obtained summary measures for areas and groups other than those shown in census tabulations.

Limitation of the Data—Since questionnaire entries for income frequently are based on memory and not on records, many persons tended to forget minor or irregular sources of income and, therefore, underreport their income. Underreporting tends to be more pronounced for income sources that are not derived from earnings, such as Social Security, public assistance, or from interest, dividends, and net rental income.

There are errors of reporting due to the misunderstanding of the income questions such as reporting gross rather than net dollar amounts for the two questions on net self-employment income, which resulted in an overstatement of these items. Another common error is the reporting of identical dollar amounts in two of the eight type of income items where a respondent with only one source of income assumed that the second amount should be entered to represent total income. Such instances of overreporting had an impact on the level of mean nonfarm or farm self-employment income and mean total income published for the various geographical subdivisions of the State.

Extensive computer editing procedures were instituted in the data processing operation to reduce some of these reporting errors and to improve the accuracy of the income data. These procedures corrected various reporting deficiencies and improved the consistency of reported income items associated with work experience and information on occupation and class of worker. For example, if persons reported they were self-employed on their own farm, not incorporated, but had reported wage and salary earnings only, the latter amount was shifted to net farm self-employment income. Also, if any respondent reported total income only, the amount was generally assigned to one of the type of income items according to responses to the work experience and class-of-worker questions. Another type of problem involved nonreporting of income data. Where income information was not reported, procedures were devised to impute appropriate values with either no income or positive or negative dollar amounts for the missing entries. (For more information on imputation, see Appendix C, Accuracy of the Data.)

In income tabulations for households and families, the lowest income group (e.g., less than $5,000) includes units that were classified as having no 1989 income. Many of these were living on income ''in kind,'' savings, or gifts, were newly created families, or families in which the sole breadwinner had recently died or left the household. However, many of the households and families who reported no income probably had some money income which was not recorded in the census.

The income data presented in the tabulations covers money income only. The fact that many farm families receive an important part of their income in the form of ''free'' housing and goods produced and consumed on the farm rather than in money should be taken into consideration in comparing the income of farm and nonfarm residents. Nonmoney income such as business expense accounts, use of business transportation and facilities, or partial compensation by business for medical and educational expenses was also received by some nonfarm residents. Many low income families also receive income ''in kind'' from public welfare programs. In comparing income data for 1989 with earlier years, it should be noted that an increase or decrease in money income does not necessarily represent a comparable change in real income, unless adjustments for changes in prices are made.

Comparability—The income data collected in the 1980 and 1970 censuses are similar to the 1990 census data, but there are variations in the detail of the questions. In 1980, income information for 1979 was collected from persons in approximately 19 percent of all housing units and group quarters. Each person was required to report:

- Wage or salary income

- Net nonfarm self-employment income
- Net farm self-employment income
- Interest, dividend, or net rental or royalty income
- Social Security income
- Public assistance income
- Income from all other sources

Between the 1980 and 1990 censuses, there were minor differences in the processing of the data. In both censuses, all persons with missing values in one or more of the detailed type of income items *and* total income were designated as allocated. Each missing entry was imputed either as a ''no'' or as a dollar amount. If total income was reported *and* one or more of the type of income fields was not answered, then the entry in total income generally was assigned to one of the income types according to the socioeconomic characteristics of the income recipient. This person was designated as unallocated.

In 1980 and 1990, all nonrespondents with income not reported (whether heads of households or other persons) were assigned the reported income of persons with similar characteristics. (For more information on imputation, see Appendix C, ''Accuracy of the Data.'')

There was a difference in the method of computer derivation of aggregate income from individual amounts between the two census processing operations. In the 1980 census, income amounts less than $100,000 were coded in tens of dollars, and amounts of $100,000 or more were coded in thousands of dollars; $5 was added to each amount coded in tens of dollars and $500 to each amount coded in thousands of dollars. Entries of $999,000 or more were treated as $999,500 and losses of $9,999 or more were treated as minus $9,999. In the 1990 census, income amounts less than $999,999 were keyed in dollars. Amounts of $999,999 or more were treated as $999,999 and losses of $9,999 or more were treated as minus $9,999 in all of the computer derivations of aggregate income.

In 1970, information on income in 1969 was obtained from all members in every fifth housing unit and small group quarters (less than 15 persons) and every fifth person in all other group quarters. Each person was required to report:

- Wage or salary income
- Net nonfarm self-employment income
- Net farm self-employment income
- Social Security or Railroad Retirement
- Public assistance or welfare payments
- Income from all other sources

If a person reported a dollar amount in wage or salary, net nonfarm self-employment income, or net farm self-employment income, the person was considered as unallocated only if no further dollar amounts were imputed for any additional missing entries.

In 1960, data on income were obtained from all members in every fourth housing unit and from every fourth person 14 years old and over living in group quarters. Each person was required to report wage or salary income, net self-employment income, and income other than earnings received in 1959. An assumption was made in the editing process that no other type of income was received by a person who reported the receipt of either wage and salary income or self-employment but who had failed to report the receipt of other money income.

For several reasons, the income data shown in census tabulations are not directly comparable with those that may be obtained from statistical summaries of income tax returns. Income, as defined for Federal tax purposes, differs somewhat from the Census Bureau concept. Moreover, the coverage of income tax statistics is different because of the exemptions of persons having small amounts of income and the inclusion of net capital gains in tax returns. Furthermore, members of some families file separate returns and others file joint returns; consequently, the income reporting unit is not consistently either a family or a person.

The earnings data shown in census tabulations are not directly comparable with earnings records of the Social Security Administration. The earnings record data for 1989 excluded the earnings of most civilian government employees, some employees of nonprofit organizations, workers covered by the Railroad Retirement Act, and persons not covered by the program because of insufficient earnings. Furthermore, earnings received from any one employer in excess of $48,000 in 1989 are not covered by earnings records. Finally, because census data are obtained from household questionnaires, they may differ from Social Security Administration earnings record data, which are based upon employers' reports and the Federal income tax returns of self-employed persons.

The Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA) of the Department of Commerce publishes annual data on aggregate and per-capita personal income received by the population for States, metropolitan areas, and selected counties. Aggregate income estimates based on the income statistics shown in census products usually would be less than those shown in the BEA income series for several reasons. The Census Bureau data are obtained directly from households, whereas the BEA income series is estimated largely on the basis of data from administrative records of business and governmental sources. Moreover, the definitions of income are different. The BEA income series includes some items not included in the income data shown in census publications, such as income ''in kind,'' income received by nonprofit institutions, the value of services of

banks and other financial intermediaries rendered to persons without the assessment of specific charges, Medicare payments, and the income of persons who died or emigrated prior to April 1, 1990. On the other hand, the census income data include contributions for support received from persons not residing in the same household and employer contributions for social insurance.

INDUSTRY, OCCUPATION, AND CLASS OF WORKER

The data on industry, occupation, and class of worker were derived from answers to questionnaire items 28, 29, and 30 respectively. These questions were asked of a sample of persons. Information on industry relates to the kind of business conducted by a person's employing organization; occupation describes the kind of work the person does on the job.

For employed persons, the data refer to the person's job during the reference week. For those who worked at two or more jobs, the data refer to the job at which the person worked the greatest number of hours. For unemployed persons, the data refer to their last job. The industry and occupation statistics are derived from the detailed classification systems developed for the 1990 census as described below. The *Classified Index of Industries and Occupations* provided additional information on the industry and occupation classification systems.

Respondents provided the data for the tabulations by writing on the questionnaires descriptions of their industry and occupation. These descriptions were keyed and passed through automated coding software which assigned a portion of the written entries to categories in the classification system. The automated system assigned codes to 59 percent of the industry entries and 38 percent of the occupation entries.

Those cases not coded by the computer were referred to clerical staff in the Census Bureau's Kansas City processing office for coding. The clerical staff converted the written questionnaire descriptions to codes by comparing these descriptions to entries in the *Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations*. For the industry code, these coders also referred to an Employer Name List (formerly called Company Name List). This list, prepared from the Standard Statistical Establishment List developed by the Census Bureau for the economic censuses and surveys, contained the names of business establishments and their Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) codes converted to population census equivalents. This list facilitated coding and maintained industrial classification comparability.

Industry

The industry classification system developed for the 1990 census consists of 236 categories for employed persons, classified into 13 major industry groups. Since 1940, the industrial classification has been based on the Standard Industrial Classification Manual (SIC). The 1990 census classification was developed from the 1987 SIC published by the Office of Management and Budget, Executive Office of the President.

The SIC was designed primarily to classify establishments by the type of industrial activity in which they were engaged. However, census data, which were collected from households, differ in detail and nature from those obtained from establishment surveys. Therefore, the census classification systems, while defined in SIC terms, cannot reflect the full detail in all categories. There are several levels of industrial classification found in census products. For example, the 1990 CP-2, *Social and Economic Characteristics* report includes 41 unique industrial categories, while the 1990 Summary Tape File 4 (STF 4) presents 72 categories.

Occupation

The occupational classification system developed for the 1990 census consists of 501 specific occupational categories for employed persons arranged into 6 summary and 13 major occupational groups. This classification was developed to be consistent with the Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) Manual: 1980, published by the Office of Federal Statistical Policy and Standards, U.S. Department of Commerce. Tabulations with occupation as the primary characteristic present several levels of occupational detail. The most detailed tabulations are shown in a special 1990 subject report and tape files on occupation. These products contain all 500 occupational categories plus industry or class of worker subgroupings of occupational categories.

Some occupation groups are related closely to certain industries. Operators of transportation equipment, farm operators and workers, and private household workers account for major portions of their respective industries of transportation, agriculture, and private households. However, the industry categories include persons in other occupations. For example, persons employed in agriculture include truck drivers and bookkeepers; persons employed in the transportation industry include mechanics, freight handlers, and payroll clerks; and persons employed in the private household industry include occupations such as chauffeur, gardener, and secretary.

Class of Worker

The data on class of worker were derived from answers to questionnaire item 30. The information on class of worker refers to the same job as a respondent's industry and occupation and categorizes persons according to the type of ownership of the employing organization. The class of worker categories are defined as follows:

Private Wage and Salary Workers—Includes persons who worked for wages, salary, commission, tips, pay-in-kind, or piece rates for a private for profit employer or a

private not-for-profit, tax-exempt or charitable organization. Self-employed persons whose business was incorporated are included with private wage and salary workers because they are paid employees of their own companies. Some tabulations present data separately for these subcategories: ''For profit,'' ''Not for profit,'' and ''Own business incorporated.''

Employees of foreign governments, the United Nations, or other formal international organizations were classified as ''Private-not-for-profit.''

Government Workers—Includes persons who were employees of any local, State, or Federal governmental unit, regardless of the activity of the particular agency. For some tabulations, the data were presented separately for the three levels of government.

Self-Employed Workers—Includes persons who worked for profit or fees in their own unincorporated business, profession, or trade, or who operated a farm.

Unpaid Family Workers—Includes persons who worked 15 hours or more without pay in a business or on a farm operated by a relative.

Salaried/ Self-Employed—In tabulations that categorize persons as either salaried or self-employed, the salaried category includes private and government wage and salary workers; self-employed includes self-employed persons and unpaid family workers.

The industry category, ''Public administration,'' is limited to regular government functions such as legislative, judicial, administrative, and regulatory activities of governments. Other government organizations such as schools, hospitals, liquor stores, and bus lines are classified by industry according to the activity in which they are engaged. On the other hand, the class of worker government categories include all government workers.

Occasionally respondents supplied industry, occupation, or class of worker descriptions which were not sufficiently specific for precise classification or did not report on these items at all. Some of these cases were corrected through the field editing process and during the coding and tabulation operations. In the coding operation, certain types of incomplete entries were corrected using the *Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations*. For example, it was possible in certain situations to assign an industry code based on the occupation reported.

Following the coding operations, there was a computer edit and an allocation process. The edit first determined whether a respondent was in the universe which required an industry and occupation code. The codes for the three items (industry, occupation, and class of worker) were checked to ensure they were valid and were edited for their relation to each other. Invalid and inconsistent codes were either blanked or changed to a consistent code.

If one or more of the three codes were blank after the edit, a code was assigned from a ''similar'' person based on other items such as age, sex, education, farm or nonfarm residence, and weeks worked. If all the labor force and income data also were blank, all these economic items were assigned from one other person who provided all the necessary data.

Comparability—Comparability of industry and occupation data was affected by a number of factors, primarily the systems used to classify the questionnaire responses. For both the industry and occupation classification systems, the basic structures were generally the same from 1940 to 1970, but changes in the individual categories limited comparability of the data from one census to another. These changes were needed to recognize the ''birth'' of new industries and occupations, the ''death'' of others, and the growth and decline in existing industries and occupations, as well as, the desire of analysts and other users for more detail in the presentation of the data. Probably the greatest cause of incomparability is the movement of a segment of a category to a different category in the next census. Changes in the nature of jobs and respondent terminology, and refinement of category composition made these movements necessary.

In the 1990 census, the industry classification had minor revisions to reflect recent changes to the SIC. The 1990 occupational classification system is essentially the same as that for the 1980 census. However, the conversion of the census classification to the SOC in 1980 meant that the 1990 classification system was less comparable to the classifications used prior to the 1980 census.

Other factors that affected data comparability included the universe to which the data referred (in 1970, the age cutoff for labor force was changed from 14 years to 16 years); how the industry and occupation questions were worded on the questionnaire (for example, important changes were made in 1970); improvements in the coding procedures (the Employer Name List technique was introduced in 1960); and how the ''not reported'' cases are handled. Prior to 1970, they were placed in the residual categories, ''Industry not reported'' and ''Occupation not reported.'' In 1970, an allocation process was introduced that assigned these cases to major groups. In 1990, as in 1980, the ''Not reported'' cases were assigned to individual categories. Therefore, the 1980 and 1990 data for individual categories included some numbers of persons who were tabulated in a ''Not reported'' category in previous censuses.

The following publications contain information on the various factors affecting comparability and are particularly useful for understanding differences in the occupation and industry information from earlier censuses: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Changes Between the 1950 and 1960 Occupation and Industry Classifications With Detailed Adjustments of 1950 Data to the 1960 Classifications*, Technical Paper No. 18, 1968; U.S. Bureau of the Census, *1970 Occupation and Industry Classification Systems in Terms of their 1960 Occupation and Industry Elements*, Technical

Paper No. 26, 1972; and U.S. Bureau of the Census, *The Relationship Between the 1970 and 1980 Industry and Occupation Classification Systems*, Technical Paper No. 59, 1988. For citations for earlier census years, see the 1980 Census of Population report, PC80-1-D, *Detailed Population Characteristics*.

The 1990 census introduced an additional class of worker category for ''private not-for-profit'' employers. This category is a subset of the 1980 category ''employee of private employer'' so there is no comparable data before 1990. Also in 1990, employees of foreign governments, the United Nations, etc., are classified as ''private not-for-profit,'' rather than Federal Government as in 1970 and 1980. While in theory, there was a change in comparability, in practice, the small number of U.S. residents working for foreign governments made this change negligible.

Comparability between the statistics on industry and occupation from the 1990 census and statistics from other sources is affected by many of the factors described in the section on ''Employment Status.'' These factors are primarily geographic differences between residence and place of work, different dates of reference, and differences in counts because of dual job holding. Industry data from population censuses cover all industries and all kinds of workers, whereas, data from establishments often excluded private household workers, government workers, and the self-employed. Also, the replies from household respondents may have differed in detail and nature from those obtained from establishments.

Occupation data from the census and data from government licensing agencies, professional associations, trade unions, etc., may not be as comparable as expected. Organizational listings often include persons not in the labor force or persons devoting all or most of their time to another occupation; or the same person may be included in two or more different listings. In addition, relatively few organizations, except for those requiring licensing, attained complete coverage of membership in a particular occupational field.

JOURNEY TO WORK

Place of Work

The data on place of work were derived from answers to questionnaire item 22, which was asked of persons who indicated in question 21 that they worked at some time during the reference week. (For more information, see discussion under ''Reference Week.'')

Data were tabulated for workers 16 years and over; that is, members of the Armed Forces and civilians who were at work during the reference week. Data on place of work refer to the geographic location at which workers carried out their occupational activities during the reference week. The exact address (number and street) of the place of work was asked, as well as the place (city, town, or post office); whether or not the place of work was inside or outside the limits of that city or town; and the county, State, and ZIP Code. If the person's employer operated in more than one location, the exact address of the location or branch where the respondent worked was requested. When the number and street name were unknown, a description of the location, such as the building name or nearest street or intersection, was to be entered.

Persons who worked at more than one location during the reference week were asked to report the one at which they worked the greatest number of hours. Persons who regularly worked in several locations each day during the reference week were requested to give the address at which they began work each day. For cases in which daily work did not begin at a central place each day, the person was asked to provide as much information as possible to describe the area in which he or she worked most during the reference week.

In some tabulations, place-of-work locations may be defined as ''in area of residence'' and ''outside area of residence.'' The area of residence may vary from table to table or even within a table, and refers to the particular area or areas shown. For example, in a table that provides data for counties, ''in area of residence'' refers to persons who worked in the same county in which they lived, while ''outside area of residence'' refers to persons whose workplace was located in a county different from the one in which they lived. Similarly, in a table that provides data for several types of areas, such as the State and its individual metropolitan areas (MA's), counties, and places, the place-of-work data will be variable and is determined by the geographic level (State, MA, county, or place) shown in each section of the tabulation.

In tabulations that present data for States, workplaces for the residents of the State may include, in addition to the State itself, each contiguous State. The category, ''in noncontiguous State or abroad,'' includes persons who worked in a State that did not border their State of residence as well as persons who worked outside the United States.

In tabulations that present data for an MSA/ PMSA, place-of-work locations are specified to show the main destinations of workers living in the MSA/ PMSA. (For more information on metropolitan areas (MA's), see Appendix A, Area Classifications.) All place-of-work locations are identified with respect to the boundaries of the MSA/ PMSA as ''inside MSA/ PMSA'' or ''outside MSA/ PMSA.'' Locations within the MSA/ PMSA are further divided into each central city, and each county or county balance. Selected large incorporated places also may be specified as places of work.

Within New England MSA/ PMSA's, the places of work presented generally are cities and towns. Locations outside the MSA/ PMSA are specified if they are important commuting destinations for residents of the MSA/ PMSA, and may include adjoining MSA/ PMSA's and their central cities, their component counties, large incorporated places, or counties, cities, or other geographic areas outside any MA. In tabulations for MSA/ PMSA's in New England;

Honolulu, Hawaii; and certain other MA's, some place-of-work locations are identified as ''areas'' (e.g., Area 1, Area 5, Area 12, etc.). Such areas consist of groups of towns, cities, census designated places (Honolulu MSA only), or counties that have been identified as unique place-of-work destinations. When an adjoining MSA/ PMSA or MSA/ PMSA remainder is specified as a place-of-work location, its components are not defined. However, the components are presented in the 1990 CP-1, *General Population Characteristics for Metropolitan Areas* and the 1990 CH-1, *General Housing Characteristics for Metropolitan Areas* reports. In tabulations that present data for census tracts outside MA's, place-of-work locations are defined as ''in county of residence'' and ''outside county of residence.''

In areas where the workplace address was coded to the block level, persons were tabulated as working inside or outside a specific place based on the location of that address, regardless of the response to question 22c concerning city/ town limits. In areas where it was impossible to code the workplace address to the block level, persons were tabulated as working in a place if a place name was reported in question 22b and the response to question 22c was either ''Yes'' or the item was left blank. In selected areas, census designated places (CDP's) may appear in the tabulations as places of work. The accuracy of place-of-work data for CDP's may be affected by the extent to which their census names were familiar to respondents, and by coding problems caused by similarities between the CDP name and the names of other geographic jurisdictions in the same vicinity.

Place-of-work data are given for selected minor civil divisions (generally, cities, towns, and townships) in the nine Northeastern States, based on the responses to the place-of-work question. Many towns and townships are regarded locally as equivalent to a place and therefore, were reported as the place of work. When a respondent reported a locality or incorporated place that formed a part of a township or town, the coding and tabulating procedure was designed to include the response in the total for the township or town. The accuracy of the place-of-work data for minor civil divisions is greatest for the New England States. However, the data for some New England towns, for towns in New York, and for townships in New Jersey and Pennsylvania may be affected by coding problems that resulted from the unfamiliarity of the respondent with the minor civil division in which the workplace was located or when a township and a city or borough of the same or similar name are located close together.

Place-of-work data may show a few workers who made unlikely daily work trips (e.g., workers who lived in New York and worked in California). This result is attributable to persons who worked during the reference week at a location that was different from their usual place of work, such as persons away from home on business.

Comparability—The wording of the question on place of work was substantially the same in the 1990 census as it was in 1980. However, data on place of work from the 1990 census are based on the full census sample, while data from the 1980 census were based on only about one-half of the full sample.

For the 1980 census, nonresponse or incomplete responses to the place-of-work question were not allocated, resulting in the use of ''not reported'' categories in the 1980 publications. However, for the 1990 census, when place of work was not reported or the response was incomplete, a work location was allocated to the person based on their means of transportation to work, travel time to work, industry, and location of residence and workplace of others. The 1990 publications, therefore, do not contain a ''not reported'' category for the place-of-work data.

Comparisons between 1980 and 1990 census data on the gross number of workers in particular commuting flows, or the total number of persons working in an area, should be made with extreme caution. Any apparent increase in the magnitude of the gross numbers may be due solely to the fact that for 1990 the ''not reported'' cases have been distributed among specific place-of-work destinations, instead of tallied in a separate category as in 1980.

Limitation of the Data—The data on place of work relate to a reference week; that is, the calendar week preceding the date on which the respondents completed their questionnaires or were interviewed by enumerators. This week is not the same for all respondents because the enumeration was not completed in 1 week. However, for the majority of persons, the reference week for the 1990 census is the last week in March 1990. The lack of a uniform reference week means that the place-of-work data reported in the census will not exactly match the distribution of workplace locations observed or measured during an actual workweek.

The place-of-work data are estimates of persons 16 years old and over who were both employed and at work during the reference week (including persons in the Armed Forces). Persons who did not work during the reference week but had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent due to illness, bad weather, industrial dispute, vacation, or other personal reasons are not included in the place-of-work data. Therefore, the data on place of work understate the total number of jobs or total employment in a geographic area during the reference week. It also should be noted that persons who had irregular, casual, or unstructured jobs during the reference week may have erroneously reported themselves as not working.

The address where the individual worked most often during the reference week was recorded on the census questionnaire. If a worker held two jobs, only data about the primary job (the one worked the greatest number of hours during the preceding week) was requested. Persons who regularly worked in several locations during the reference week were requested to give the address at which they began work each day. For cases in which daily work was not begun at a central place each day, the person was

asked to provide as much information as possible to describe the area in which he or she worked most during the reference week.

Means of Transportation to Work

The data on means of transportation to work were derived from answers to questionnaire item 23a, which was asked of persons who indicated in question 21 that they worked at some time during the reference week. (For more information, see discussion under ''Reference Week.'') Means of transportation to work refers to the principal mode of travel or type of conveyance that the person usually used to get from home to work during the reference week.

Persons who used different means of transportation on different days of the week were asked to specify the one they used most often, that is, the greatest number of days. Persons who used more than one means of transportation to get to work each day were asked to report the one used for the longest distance during the work trip. The category, ''Car, truck, or van,'' includes workers using a car (including company cars but excluding taxicabs), a truck of one-ton capacity or less, or a van. The category, ''Public transportation,'' includes workers who used a bus or trolley bus, streetcar or trolley car, subway or elevated, railroad, ferryboat, or taxicab even if each mode is not shown separately in the tabulation. The category, ''Other means,'' includes workers who used a mode of travel which is not identified separately within the data distribution. The category, ''Other means,'' may vary from table to table, depending on the amount of detail shown in a particular distribution.

The means of transportation data for some areas may show workers using modes of public transportation that are not available in those areas (e.g., subway or elevated riders in an MA where there actually is no subway or elevated service). This result is largely due to persons who worked during the reference week at a location that was different from their usual place of work (such as persons away from home on business in an area where subway service was available) and persons who used more than one means of transportation each day but whose principal means was unavailable where they lived (for example, residents of nonmetropolitan areas who drove to the fringe of an MA and took the commuter railroad most of the distance to work).

Private Vehicle Occupancy

The data on private vehicle occupancy were derived from answers to questionnaire item 23b. This question was asked of persons who indicated in question 21 that they worked at some time during the reference week and who reported in question 23a that their means of transportation to work was ''Car, truck, or van.'' (For more information, see discussion under ''Reference Week.'')

Private vehicle occupancy refers to the number of persons who usually rode to work in the vehicle during the reference week. The category, ''Drove alone,'' includes persons who usually drove alone to work as well as persons who were driven to work by someone who then drove back home or to a nonwork destination. The category, ''Carpooled,'' includes workers who reported that two or more persons usually rode to work in the vehicle during the reference week.

Persons Per Car, Truck, or Van—This is obtained by dividing the number of persons who reported using a car, truck, or van to get to work by the number of such vehicles that they used. The number of vehicles used is derived by counting each person who drove alone as one vehicle, each person who reported being in a two-person carpool as one-half vehicle, each person who reported being in a three-person carpool as one-third vehicle, and so on, and then summing all the vehicles.

Time Leaving Home to Go to Work

The data on time leaving home to go to work were derived from answers to questionnaire item 24a. This question was asked of persons who indicated in question 21 that they worked at some time during the reference week and who reported in question 23a that they worked outside their home. The departure time refers to the time of day that the person usually left home to go to work during the reference week. (For more information, see discussion under ''Reference Week.'')

Travel Time to Work

The data on travel time to work were derived from answers to questionnaire item 24b. This question was asked of persons who indicated in question 21 that they worked at some time during the reference week and who reported in question 23a that they worked outside their home. Travel time to work refers to the total number of minutes that it usually took the person to get from home to work during the reference week. The elapsed time includes time spent waiting for public transportation, picking up passengers in carpools, and time spent in other activities related to getting to work. (For more information, see discussion under ''Reference Week.'')

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH

Language Spoken at Home

Data on language spoken at home were derived from the answers to questionnaire items 15a and 15b, which were asked of a sample of persons born before April 1, 1985. Instructions mailed with the 1990 census questionnaire stated that a respondent should mark ''Yes'' in

question 15a if the person sometimes or always spoke a language other than English at home and should not mark ''Yes'' if a language was spoken only at school or if speaking was limited to a few expressions or slang. For question 15b, respondents were instructed to print the name of the non-English language spoken at home. If the person spoke more than one language other than English, the person was to report the language spoken more often or the language learned first.

The cover of the census questionnaire included information in Spanish which provided a telephone number for respondents to call to request a census questionnaire and instructions in Spanish. Instruction guides were also available in 32 other languages to assist enumerators who encountered households or respondents who spoke no English.

Questions 15a and 15b referred to languages spoken at home in an effort to measure the current use of languages other than English. Persons who knew languages other than English but did not use them at home or who only used them elsewhere were excluded. Persons who reported speaking a language other than English at home may also speak English; however, the questions did not permit determination of the main or dominant language of persons who spoke both English and another language. (For more information, see discussion below on ''Ability to Speak English.'')

For persons who indicated that they spoke a language other than English at home in question 15a, but failed to specify the name of the language in question 15b, the language was assigned based on the language of other speakers in the household; on the language of a person of the same Spanish origin or detailed race group living in the same or a nearby area; or on a person of the same ancestry or place of birth. In all cases where a person was assigned a non-English language, it was assumed that the language was spoken at home. Persons for whom the name of a language other than English was entered in question 15b, and for whom question 15a was blank were assumed to speak that language at home.

The write-in responses listed in question 15b (specific language spoken) were transcribed onto computer files and coded into more than 380 detailed language categories using an automated coding system. The automated procedure compared write-in responses reported by respondents with entries in a computer dictionary, which initially contained approximately 2,000 language names. The dictionary was updated with a large number of new names, variations in spelling, and a small number of residual categories. Each write-in response was given a numeric code that was associated with one of the detailed categories in the dictionary. If the respondent listed more than one non-English language, only the first was coded.

The write-in responses represented the names people used for languages they speak. They may not match the names or categories used by linguists. The sets of categories used are sometimes geographic and sometimes linguistic. Figure 1 provides an illustration of the content of the classification schemes used to present language data. For more information, write to the Chief, Population Division, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233.

Household Language—In households where one or more persons (age 5 years old or over) speak a language other than English, the household language assigned to all household members is the non-English language spoken by the first person with a non-English language in the following order: householder, spouse, parent, sibling, child, grandchild, other relative, stepchild, unmarried partner, housemate or roommate, roomer, boarder, or foster child, or other nonrelative. Thus, persons who speak only English may have a non-English household language assigned to them in tabulations of persons by household language.

Figure 1. **Four- and Twenty-Five-Group Classifications of 1990 Census Languages Spoken at Home with Illustrative Examples**

Four-Group Classification	Twenty-Five-Group Classification	Examples
Spanish	Spanish	Spanish, Ladino
Other Indo-European	French	French, Cajun, French Creole
	Italian	
	Portuguese	
	German	
	Yiddish	
	Other West Germanic	Afrikaans, Dutch, Pennsylvania Dutch
	Scandanavian	Danish, Norwegian, Swedish
	Polish	
	Russian	
	South Slavic	Serbocroatian, Bulgarian, Macedonian, Slovene
	Other Slavic	Czech, Slovak, Ukranian
	Greek	
	Indic	Hindi, Bengali, Gujarathi, Punjabi, Romany, Sinhalese
	Other Indo-European, not elsewhere classified	Armenian, Gaelic, Lithuanian, Persian
Languages of Asia and the Pacific	Chinese	
	Japanese	
	Mon-Khmer	Cambodian
	Tagalog	
	Korean	
	Vietnamese	
	Other languages (part)	Chamorro, Dravidian Languages, Hawaiian, Ilocano, Thai, Turkish
All other languages	Arabic	
	Hungarian	
	Native North American languages	
	Other languages (part)	Amharic, Syriac, Finnish, Hebrew, Languages of Central and South America, Other Languages of Africa

Ability to Speak English

Persons 5 years old and over who reported that they spoke a language other than English in question 15a were also asked in question 15c to indicate their ability to speak English based on one of the following categories: ''Very well,'' ''Well,'' ''Not well,'' or ''Not at all.''

The data on ability to speak English represent the person's own perception about his or her own ability or, because census questionnaires are usually completed by one household member, the responses may represent the perception of another household member. The instruction guides and questionnaires that were mailed to households did not include any information on how to interpret the response categories in question 15c.

Persons who reported that they spoke a language other than English at home but whose ability to speak English was not reported, were assigned the English-language ability of a randomly selected person of the same age, Spanish origin, nativity and year of entry, and language group.

Linguistic Isolation—A household in which no person age 14 years or over speaks only English and no person age 14 years or over who speaks a language other than English speaks English ''Very well'' is classified as ''linguistically isolated.'' All the members of a linguistically isolated household are tabulated as linguistically isolated, including members under age 14 years who may speak only English.

Limitation of the Data—Persons who speak a language other than English at home may have first learned that language at school. However, these persons would be expected to indicate that they spoke English ''Very well.'' Persons who speak a language other than English, but do not do so *at home,* should have been reported as not speaking a language other than English at home.

The extreme detail in which language names were coded may give a false impression of the linguistic precision of these data. The names used by speakers of a language to identify it may reflect ethnic, geographic, or political affiliations and do not necessarily respect linguistic distinctions. The categories shown in the tabulations were chosen on a number of criteria, such as information about the number of speakers of each language that might be expected in a sample of the United States population.

Comparability—Information on language has been collected in every census since 1890. The comparability of data among censuses is limited by changes in question wording, by the subpopulations to whom the question was addressed, and by the detail that was published.

The same question on language was asked in the 1980 and 1990 censuses. This question on the current language spoken at home replaced the questions asked in prior censuses on mother tongue; that is, the language other than English spoken in the person's home when he or she was a child; one's first language; or the language spoken before immigrating to the United States. The censuses of 1910-1940, 1960 and 1970 included questions on mother tongue. A change in coding procedure from 1980 to 1990 should have improved accuracy of coding and may affect the number of persons reported in some of the 380 plus categories. It should not greatly affect the 4-group or 25-group lists. In 1980, coding clerks supplied numeric codes for the written entries on each questionnaire using a 2,000 name reference list. In 1990 written entries were transcribed to a computer file and matched to a computer dictionary which began with the 2,000 name list, but expanded as unmatched names were referred to headquarters specialists for resolution.

The question on ability to speak English was asked for the first time in 1980. In tabulations from 1980, the categories ''Very well'' and ''Well'' were combined. Data from other surveys suggested a major difference between the category ''Very well'' and the remaining categories. In tabulations showing ability to speak English, persons who reported that they spoke English ''Very well'' are presented separately from persons who reported their ability to speak English as less than ''Very well.''

MARITAL STATUS

The data on marital status were derived from answers to questionnaire item 6, which was asked of all persons. The marital status classification refers to the status at the time of enumeration. Data on marital status are tabulated only for persons 15 years old and over.

All persons were asked whether they were ''now married,'' ''widowed,'' ''divorced,'' ''separated,'' or ''never married.'' Couples who live together (unmarried persons, persons in common-law marriages) were allowed to report the marital status they considered the most appropriate.

Never Married—Includes all persons who have never been married, including persons whose only marriage(s) was annulled.

Ever Married—Includes persons married at the time of enumeration (including those separated), widowed, or divorced.

Now Married, Except Separated—Includes persons whose current marriage has not ended through widowhood, divorce, or separation (regardless of previous marital history). The category may also include couples who live together or persons in common-law marriages if they consider this category the most appropriate. In certain tabulations, currently married persons are further classified as ''spouse present'' or ''spouse absent.''

Separated—Includes persons legally separated or otherwise absent from their spouse because of marital discord. Included are persons who have been deserted or who have parted because they no longer want to live together but who have not obtained a divorce.

Widowed—Includes widows and widowers who have not remarried.

Divorced—Includes persons who are legally divorced and who have not remarried.

In selected sample tabulations, data for married and separated persons are reorganized and combined with information on the presence of the spouse in the same household.

Now Married—All persons whose current marriage has not ended by widowhood or divorce. This category includes persons defined above as ''separated.''

Spouse Present—Married persons whose wife or husband was enumerated as a member of the same household, including those whose spouse may have been temporarily absent for such reasons as travel or hospitalization.

Spouse Absent—Married persons whose wife or husband was not enumerated as a member of the same household. This category also includes all married persons living in group quarters.

Separated—Defined above.

Spouse Absent, Other—Married persons whose wife or husband was not enumerated as a member of the same household, excluding separated. Included is any person whose spouse was employed and living away from home or in an institution or absent in the Armed Forces.

Differences between the number of currently married males and the number of currently married females occur because of reporting differences and because some husbands and wives have their usual residence in different areas. In sample tabulations, these differences can also occur because different weights are applied to the individual's data. Any differences between the number of ''now married, spouse present'' males and females are due solely to sample weighting. By definition, the numbers would be the same.

When marital status was not reported, it was imputed according to the relationship to the householder and sex and age of the person. (For more information on imputation, see Appendix C, Accuracy of the Data.)

Comparability—The 1990 marital status definitions are the same as those used in 1980 with the exception of the term ''never married'' which replaces the term ''single'' in tabulations. A general marital status question has been asked in every census since 1880.

MOBILITY LIMITATION STATUS

The data on mobility limitation status were derived from answers to questionnaire item 19a, which was asked of a sample of persons 15 years old and over. Persons were identified as having a mobility limitation if they had a health condition that had lasted for 6 or more months and which made it difficult to go outside the home alone. Examples of outside activities on the questionnaire included shopping and visiting the doctor's office.

The term ''health condition'' referred to both physical and mental conditions. A temporary health problem, such as a broken bone that was expected to heal normally, was not considered a health condition.

Comparability—This was the first time that a question on mobility limitation was included in the census.

PLACE OF BIRTH

The data on place of birth were derived from answers to questionnaire item 8, which was asked on a sample basis. The place-of-birth question asked respondents to report the U.S. State, commonwealth or territory, or the foreign country where they were born. Persons born outside the United States were asked to report their place of birth according to current international boundaries. Since numerous changes in boundaries of foreign countries have occurred in the last century, some persons may have reported their place of birth in terms of boundaries that existed at the time of their birth or emigration, or in accordance with their own national preference.

Persons not reporting place of birth were assigned the birthplace of another family member or were allocated the response of another person with similar characteristics. Persons allocated as foreign born were not assigned a specific country of birth but were classified as ''Born abroad, country not specified.''

Nativity—Information on place of birth and citizenship were used to classify the population into two major categories: native and foreign born. When information on place of birth was not reported, nativity was assigned on the basis of answers to citizenship, if reported, and other characteristics.

Native—Includes persons born in the United States, Puerto Rico, or an outlying area of the United States. The small number of persons who were born in a foreign country but have at least one American parent also are included in this category.

The native population is classified in the following groups: persons born in the State in which they resided at the time of the census; persons born in a different State, by region; persons born in Puerto Rico or an outlying area of the U.S.; and persons born abroad with at least one American parent.

Foreign Born—Includes persons not classified as ''Native.'' Prior to the 1970 census, persons not reporting place of birth were generally classified as native.

The foreign-born population is shown by selected area, country, or region of birth; the places of birth shown in data products were selected based on the number of respondents who reported that area or country of birth.

Comparability—Data on the State of birth of the native population have been collected in each census beginning with that of 1850. Similar data were shown in tabulations for the 1980 census and other recent censuses. Nonresponse was allocated in a similar manner in 1980; however, prior to 1980, nonresponse to the place of birth question was not allocated. Prior to the 1970 census, persons not reporting place of birth were generally classified as native.

The questionnaire instruction to report mother's State of residence instead of the person's actual State of birth (if born in a hospital in a different State) was dropped in 1990. Evaluation studies of 1970 and 1980 census data demonstrated that this instruction was generally either ignored or misunderstood. Since the hospital and the mother's residence is in the same State for most births, this change may have a slight effect on State of birth data for States with large metropolitan areas that straddle State lines.

POVERTY STATUS IN 1989

The data on poverty status were derived from answers to the same questions as the income data, questionnaire items 32 and 33. (For more information, see the discussion under ''Income in 1989.'') Poverty statistics presented in census publications were based on a definition originated by the Social Security Administration in 1964 and subsequently modified by Federal interagency committees in 1969 and 1980 and prescribed by the Office of Management and Budget in Directive 14 as the standard to be used by Federal agencies for statistical purposes.

At the core of this definition was the 1961 economy food plan, the least costly of four nutritionally adequate food plans designed by the Department of Agriculture. It was determined from the Agriculture Department's 1955 survey of food consumption that families of three or more persons spend approximately one-third of their income on food; hence, the poverty level for these families was set at three times the cost of the economy food plan. For smaller families and persons living alone, the cost of the economy food plan was multiplied by factors that were slightly higher to compensate for the relatively larger fixed expenses for these smaller households.

The income cutoffs used by the Census Bureau to determine the poverty status of families and unrelated individuals included a set of 48 thresholds arranged in a two-dimensional matrix consisting of family size (from one person to nine or more persons) cross-classified by presence and number of family members under 18 years old (from no children present to eight or more children present). Unrelated individuals and two-person families were further differentiated by age of the householder (under 65 years old and 65 years old and over).

The total income of each family or unrelated individual in the sample was tested against the appropriate poverty threshold to determine the poverty status of that family or unrelated individual. If the total income was less than the corresponding cutoff, the family or unrelated individual was classified as ''below the poverty level.'' The number of persons below the poverty level was the sum of the number of persons in families with incomes below the poverty level and the number of unrelated individuals with incomes below the poverty level.

The poverty thresholds are revised annually to allow for changes in the cost of living as reflected in the Consumer Price Index. The average poverty threshold for a family of four persons was $12,674 in 1989. (For more information, see table A below.) Poverty thresholds were applied on a national basis and were not adjusted for regional, State or local variations in the cost of living. For a detailed discussion of the poverty definition, see U.S. Bureau of the Census, Current Population Reports, Series P-60, No. 171, *Poverty in the United States: 1988 and 1989.*

Persons for Whom Poverty Status is Determined—Poverty status was determined for all persons except institutionalized persons, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years old. These groups also were excluded from the denominator when calculating poverty rates.

Specified Poverty Levels—Since the poverty levels currently in use by the Federal Government do not meet all the needs of data users, some of the data are presented for alternate levels. These specified poverty levels are obtained by multiplying the income cutoffs at the poverty level by the appropriate factor. For example, the average income cutoff at 125 percent of poverty level was $15,843 ($12,674 x 1.25) in 1989 for a family of four persons.

Weighted Average Thresholds at the Poverty Level—The average thresholds shown in the first column of table A are weighted by the presence and number of children. For example, the weighted average threshold for a given family size is obtained by multiplying the threshold for each presence and number of children category within the given family size by the number of families in that category. These products are then aggregated across the entire range of presence and number of children categories, and the aggregate is divided by the total number of families in the group to yield the weighted average threshold at the poverty level for that family size.

Since the basic thresholds used to determine the poverty status of families and unrelated individuals are applied to all families and unrelated individuals, the weighted average poverty thresholds are derived using all families and unrelated individuals rather than just those classified as being below the poverty level. To obtain the weighted poverty thresholds for families and unrelated individuals below alternate poverty levels, the weighted thresholds

shown in table A may be multiplied directly by the appropriate factor. The weighted average thresholds presented in the table are based on the March 1990 Current Population Survey. However, these thresholds would not differ significantly from those based on the 1990 census.

Income Deficit—Represents the difference between the total income of families and unrelated individuals below the poverty level and their respective poverty thresholds. In computing the income deficit, families reporting a net income loss are assigned zero dollars and for such cases the deficit is equal to the poverty threshold.

This measure provided an estimate of the amount which would be required to raise the incomes of all poor families and unrelated individuals to their respective poverty thresholds. The income deficit is thus a measure of the degree of impoverishment of a family or unrelated individual. However, caution must be used in comparing the average deficits of families with different characteristics. Apparent differences in average income deficits may, to some extent, be a function of differences in family size.

Mean Income Deficit—Represents the amount obtained by dividing the total income deficit of a group below the poverty level by the number of families (or unrelated individuals) in that group.

Comparability—The poverty definition used in the 1990 and 1980 censuses differed slightly from the one used in the 1970 census. Three technical modifications were made to the definition used in the 1970 census as described below:

1. The separate thresholds for families with a female householder with no husband present and all other families were eliminated. For the 1980 and 1990 censuses, the weighted average of the poverty thresholds for these two types of families was applied to all types of families, regardless of the sex of the householder.
2. Farm families and farm unrelated individuals no longer had a set of poverty thresholds that were lower than the thresholds applied to nonfarm families and unrelated individuals. The farm thresholds were 85 percent of the corresponding levels for nonfarm families in the 1970 census. The same thresholds were applied to all families and unrelated individuals regardless of residence in 1980 and 1990.
3. The thresholds by size of family were extended from seven or more persons in 1970 to nine or more persons in 1980 and 1990.

These changes resulted in a minimal increase in the number of poor at the national level. For a complete discussion of these modifications and their impact, see the Current Population Reports, Series P-60, No. 133.

The population covered in the poverty statistics derived from the 1980 and 1990 censuses was essentially the same as in the 1970 census. The only difference was that in 1980 and 1990, unrelated individuals under 15 years old were excluded from the poverty universe, while in 1970, only those under 14 years old were excluded. The poverty data from the 1960 census excluded all persons in group quarters and included all unrelated individuals regardless of age. It was unlikely that these differences in population coverage would have had significant impact when comparing the poverty data for persons since the 1960 censuses.

Current Population Survey—Because of differences in the questionnaires and data collection procedures, estimates of the number of persons below the poverty level by various characteristics from the 1990 census may differ from those reported in the March 1990 Current Population Survey.

RACE

The data on race were derived from answers to questionnaire item 4, which was asked of all persons. The concept of race as used by the Census Bureau reflects

Table A. **Poverty Thresholds in 1989 by Size of Family and Number of Related Children Under 18 Years**

Size of Family Unit	Weighted average thresholds	Related children under 18 years								
		None	One	Two	Three	Four	Five	Six	Seven	Eight or more
One person (unrelated individual).	$6,310									
Under 65 years.	6 451	$6,451								
65 years and over	5,947	5,947								
Two persons	8,076									
Householder under 65 years	8,343	8,303	$8,547							
Householder 65 years and over	7,501	7,495	8,515							
Three persons	9,885	9,699	9,981	$9,990						
Four persons	12,674	12,790	12,999	12,575	$12,619					
Five persons	14,990	15,424	15,648	15,169	14,798	$14,572				
Six persons	16,921	17,740	17,811	17,444	17,092	16,569	$16,259			
Seven persons	19,162	20,412	20,540	20,101	19,794	19,224	18,558	$17,828		
Eight persons	21,328	22,830	23,031	22,617	22,253	21,738	21,084	20,403	$20,230	
Nine or more persons	25,480	27,463	27,596	27,229	26,921	26,415	25,719	25,089	24,933	$23,973

self-identification; it does not denote any clear-cut scientific definition of biological stock. The data for race represent self-classification by people according to the race with which they most closely identify. Furthermore, it is recognized that the categories of the race item include both racial and national origin or socio-cultural groups.

During direct interviews conducted by enumerators, if a person could not provide a single response to the race question, he or she was asked to select, based on self-identification, the group which best described his or her racial identity. If a person could not provide a single race response, the race of the mother was used. If a single race response could not be provided for the person's mother, the first race reported by the person was used. In all cases where occupied housing units, households, or families are classified by race, the race of the householder was used.

The racial classification used by the Census Bureau generally adheres to the guidelines in Federal Statistical Directive No. 15, issued by the Office of Management and Budget, which provides standards on ethnic and racial categories for statistical reporting to be used by all Federal agencies. The racial categories used in the 1990 census data products are provided below.

White—Includes persons who indicated their race as ''White'' or reported entries such as Canadian, German, Italian, Lebanese, Near Easterner, Arab, or Polish.

Black—Includes persons who indicated their race as ''Black or Negro'' or reported entries such as African American, Afro-American, Black Puerto Rican, Jamaican, Nigerian, West Indian, or Haitian.

American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut—Includes persons who classified themselves as such in one of the specific race categories identified below.

American Indian—Includes persons who indicated their race as ''American Indian,'' entered the name of an Indian tribe, or reported such entries as Canadian Indian, French-American Indian, or Spanish-American Indian.

American Indian Tribe—Persons who identified themselves as American Indian were asked to report their enrolled or principal tribe. Therefore, tribal data in tabulations reflect the written tribal entries reported on the questionnaires. Some of the entries (for example, Iroquois, Sioux, Colorado River, and Flathead) represent nations or reservations.

The information on tribe is based on self-identification and therefore does not reflect any designation of Federally- or State-recognized tribe. Information on American Indian tribes is presented in summary tape files and special data products. The information is derived from the American Indian Detailed Tribal Classification List for the 1990 census. The classification list represents all tribes, bands, and clans that had a specified number of American Indians reported on the census questionnaire.

Eskimo—Includes persons who indicated their race as ''Eskimo'' or reported entries such as Arctic Slope, Inupiat, and Yupik.

Aleut—Includes persons who indicated their race as ''Aleut'' or reported entries such as Alutiiq, Egegik, and Pribilovian.

Asian or Pacific Islander—Includes persons who reported in one of the Asian or Pacific Islander groups listed on the questionnaire or who provided write-in responses such as Thai, Nepali, or Tongan. A more detailed listing of the groups comprising the Asian or Pacific Islander population is presented in figure 2 below. In some data products, information is presented separately for the Asian population and the Pacific Islander population.

Asian—Includes ''Chinese,'' ''Filipino,'' ''Japanese,'' ''Asian Indian,'' ''Korean,'' ''Vietnamese,'' and ''Other Asian.'' In some tables, ''Other Asian'' may not be shown separately, but is included in the total Asian population.

Chinese—Includes persons who indicated their race as ''Chinese'' or who identified themselves as Cantonese, Tibetan, or Chinese American. In standard census reports, persons who reported as ''Taiwanese'' or ''Formosan'' are included here with Chinese. In special reports on the Asian or Pacific Islander population, information on persons who identified themselves as Taiwanese are shown separately.

Filipino—Includes persons who indicated their race as ''Filipino'' or reported entries such as Philipino, Philipine, or Filipino American.

Japanese—Includes persons who indicated their race as ''Japanese'' and persons who identified themselves as Nipponese or Japanese American.

Asian Indian—Includes persons who indicated their race as ''Asian Indian'' and persons who identified themselves as Bengalese, Bharat, Dravidian, East Indian, or Goanese.

Korean—Includes persons who indicated their race as ''Korean'' and persons who identified themselves as Korean American.

Vietnamese—Includes persons who indicated their race as ''Vietnamese'' and persons who identified themselves as Vietnamese American.

Cambodian—Includes persons who provided a write-in response such as Cambodian or Cambodia.

Hmong—Includes persons who provided a write-in response such as Hmong, Laohmong, or Mong.

Laotian—Includes persons who provided a write-in response such as Laotian, Laos, or Lao.

Thai—Includes persons who provided a write-in response such as Thai, Thailand, or Siamese.

Other Asian—Includes persons who provided a write-in response of Bangladeshi, Burmese, Indonesian, Pakistani, Sri Lankan, Amerasian, or Eurasian. See figure 2 for other groups comprising ''Other Asian.''

Pacific Islander—Includes persons who indicated their race as ''Pacific Islander'' by classifying themselves into one of the following groups or identifying themselves as one of the Pacific Islander cultural groups of Polynesian, Micronesian, or Melanesian.

Hawaiian—Includes persons who indicated their race as ''Hawaiian'' as well as persons who identified themselves as Part Hawaiian or Native Hawaiian.

Samoan—Includes persons who indicated their race as ''Samoan'' or persons who identified themselves as American Samoan or Western Samoan.

Guamanian—Includes persons who indicated their race as ''Guamanian'' or persons who identified themselves as Chamorro or Guam.

Other Pacific Islander—Includes persons who provided a write-in response of a Pacific Islander group such as Tahitian, Northern Mariana Islander, Palauan, Fijian, or a cultural group such as Polynesian, Micronesian, or Melanesian. See figure 2 for other groups comprising ''Other Pacific Islander.''

Other Race—Includes all other persons not included in the ''White,'' ''Black,'' ''American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut,'' and the ''Asian or Pacific Islander'' race categories described above. Persons reporting in the ''Other race'' category and providing write-in entries such as multiracial, multiethnic, mixed, interracial, Wesort, or a Spanish/ Hispanic origin group (such as Mexican, Cuban, or Puerto Rican) are included here.

Written entries to three categories on the race item—''Indian (Amer.),'' ''Other Asian or Pacific Islander (API),'' and ''Other race''—were reviewed, edited, and coded by subject matter specialists. (For more information on the coding operation, see the section below that discusses ''Comparability.'')

The written entries under ''Indian (Amer.)'' and ''Other Asian or Pacific Islander (API)'' were reviewed and coded during 100-percent processing of the 1990 census questionnaires. A substantial portion of the entries for the ''Other race'' category also were reviewed, edited, and coded during the 100-percent processing. The remaining entries under ''Other race'' underwent review and coding during sample processing. Most of the written entries reviewed and coded during sample processing were those indicating Hispanic origin such as Mexican, Cuban, or Puerto Rican.

If the race entry for a member of a household was missing on the questionnaire, race was assigned based upon the reported entries of race by other household members using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. For example, if race was missing for the daughter of the householder, then the race of her mother (as female householder or female spouse) would be assigned. If there was no female householder or spouse in the household, the daughter would be assigned her father's (male householder) race. If race was not reported for anyone in the household, the race of a householder in a previously processed household was assigned. This procedure is a variation of the general imputation procedures described in Appendix C, Accuracy of the Data.

Limitation of the Data—In the 1980 census, a relatively high proportion (20 percent) of American Indians did not report any tribal entry in the race item. Evaluation of the pre-census tests indicated that changes made for the 1990 race item should improve the reporting of tribes in the rural areas (especially on reservations) for the 1990 census. The results for urban areas were inconclusive. Also, the precensus tests indicated that there may be overreporting of the Cherokee tribe. An evaluation of 1980 census data showed overreporting of Cherokee in urban areas or areas where the number of American Indians was sparse.

In the 1990 census, respondents sometimes did not fill in a circle or filled the ''Other race'' circle and wrote in a response, such as Arab, Polish, or African American in the shared write-in box for ''Other race'' and ''Other API'' responses. During the automated coding process, these responses were edited and assigned to the appropriate racial designation. Also, some Hispanic origin persons did not fill in a circle, but provided entries such as Mexican or Puerto Rican. These persons were classified in the ''Other race'' category during the coding and editing process. There may be some minor differences between sample data and 100-percent data because sample processing included additional edits not included in the 100-percent processing.

Figure 2. **Asian or Pacific Islander Groups Reported in the 1990 Census**

Asian	Pacific Islander
Chinese	Hawaiian
Filipino	Samoan
Japanese	Guamanian
Asian Indian	Other Pacific Islander[1]
Korean	Carolinian
Vietnamese	Fijian
Cambodian	Kosraean
Hmong	Melanesian[3]
Laotian	Micronesian[3]
Thai	Northern Mariana Islander
Other Asian[1]	Palauan
Bangladeshi	Papua New Guinean
Bhutanese	Ponapean (Pohnpeian)
Borneo	Polynesian[3]
Burmese	Solomon Islander
Celebesian	Tahitian
Ceram	Tarawa Islander
Indochinese	Tokelauan
Indonesian	Tongan
Iwo-Jiman	Trukese (Chuukese)
Javanese	Yapese
Malayan	Pacific Islander, not specified
Maldivian	
Nepali	
Okinawan	
Pakistani	
Sikkim	
Singaporean	
Sri Lankan	
Sumatran	
Asian, not specified[2]	

[1]In some data products, specific groups listed under ''Other Asian'' or ''Other Pacific Islander'' are shown separately. Groups not shown are tabulated as ''All other Asian'' or ''All other Pacific Islander,'' respectively.

[2]Includes entries such as Asian American, Asian, Asiatic, Amerasian, and Eurasian.

[3]Polynesian, Micronesian, and Melanesian are Pacific Islander cultural groups.

Comparability—Differences between the 1990 census and earlier censuses affect the comparability of data for certain racial groups and American Indian tribes. The 1990 census was the first census to undertake, on a 100-percent basis, an automated review, edit, and coding operation for written responses to the race item. The automated coding system used in the 1990 census greatly reduced the potential for error associated with a clerical review. Specialists with a thorough knowledge of the race subject matter reviewed, edited, coded, and resolved inconsistent or incomplete responses. In the 1980 census, there was only a limited clerical review of the race responses on the 100-percent forms with a full clerical review conducted only on the sample questionnaires.

Another major difference between the 1990 and preceding censuses is the handling of the write-in responses for the Asian or Pacific Islander populations. In addition to the nine Asian or Pacific Islander categories shown on the questionnaire under the spanner ''Asian or Pacific Islander (API),'' the 1990 census race item provided a new residual category, ''Other API,'' for Asian or Pacific Islander persons who did not report in one of the listed Asian or Pacific Islander groups. During the coding operation, write-in responses for ''Other API'' were reviewed, coded, and assigned to the appropriate classification. For example, in 1990, a write-in entry of Laotian, Thai, or Javanese is classified as ''Other Asian,'' while a write-in entry of Tongan or Fijian is classified as ''Other Pacific Islander.'' In the 1990 census, these persons were able to identify as ''Other API'' in both the 100-percent and sample operations.

In the 1980 census, the nine Asian or Pacific Islander groups were also listed separately. However, persons not belonging to these nine groups wrote in their specific racial group under the ''Other'' race category. Persons with a written entry such as Laotian, Thai, or Tongan, were tabulated and published as ''Other race'' in the 100-percent processing operation in 1980, but were reclassified as ''Other Asian and Pacific Islander'' in 1980 sample tabulations. In 1980 special reports on the Asian or Pacific Islander populations, data were shown separately for ''Other Asian'' and ''Other Pacific Islander.''

The 1970 questionnaire did not have separate race categories for Asian Indian, Vietnamese, Samoan, and Guamanian. These persons indicated their race in the ''Other'' category and later, through the editing process, were assigned to a specific group. For example, in 1970, Asian Indians were reclassified as ''White,'' while Vietnamese, Guamanians, and Samoans were included in the ''Other'' category.

Another difference between 1990 and preceding censuses is the approach taken when persons of Spanish/Hispanic origin did not report in a specific race category but reported as ''Other race'' or ''Other.'' These persons commonly provided a write-in entry such as Mexican, Venezuelan, or Latino. In the 1990 and 1980 censuses, these entries remained in the ''Other race'' or ''Other'' category, respectively. In the 1970 census, most of these persons were included in the ''White'' category.

REFERENCE WEEK

The data on labor force status and journey to work were related to the reference week; that is, the calendar week preceding the date on which the respondents completed their questionnaires or were interviewed by enumerators. This week is not the same for all respondents since the enumeration was not completed in one week. The occurrence of holidays during the enumeration period could affect the data on actual hours worked during the reference week, but probably had no effect on overall measurement of employment status (see the discussion below on ''Comparability'').

Comparability—The reference weeks for the 1990 and 1980 censuses differ in that Passover and Good Friday occurred in the first week of April 1980, but in the second week of April 1990. Many workers presumably took time off for those observances. The differing occurrence of

these holidays could affect the comparability of the 1990 and 1980 data on actual hours worked for some areas if the respective weeks were the reference weeks for a significant number of persons. The holidays probably did not affect the overall measurement of employment status since this information was based on work activity during the entire reference week.

RESIDENCE IN 1985

The data on residence in 1985 were derived from answers to questionnaire item 14b, which asked for the State (or foreign country), county, and place of residence on April 1, 1985, for those persons reporting in question 14a that on that date they lived in a different house than their current residence. Residence in 1985 is used in conjunction with location of current residence to determine the extent of residential mobility of the population and the resulting redistribution of the population across the various States, metropolitan areas, and regions of the country.

When no information on residence in 1985 was reported for a person, information for other family members, if available, was used to assign a location of residence in 1985. All cases of nonresponse or incomplete response that were not assigned a previous residence based on information from other family members were allocated the previous residence of another person with similar characteristics who provided complete information.

The tabulation category, ''Same house,'' includes all persons 5 years old and over who did not move during the 5 years as well as those who had moved but by 1990 had returned to their 1985 residence. The category, ''Different house in the United States,'' includes persons who lived in the United States in 1985 but in a different house or apartment from the one they occupied on April 1, 1990. These movers are then further subdivided according to the type of move.

In most tabulations, movers are divided into three groups according to their 1985 residence: ''Different house, same county,'' ''Different county, same State,'' and ''Different State.'' The last group may be further subdivided into region of residence in 1985. The category, ''Abroad,'' includes those persons who were residing in a foreign country, Puerto Rico, or an outlying area of the U.S. in 1985, including members of the Armed Forces and their dependents. Some tabulations show movers who were residing in Puerto Rico or an outlying area in 1985 separately from those residing in other countries.

In tabulations for metropolitan areas, movers are categorized according to the metropolitan status of their current and previous residences, resulting in such groups as movers within an MSA/ PMSA, movers between MSA/ PMSA's, movers from nonmetropolitan areas to MSA/ PMSA, and movers from central cities to the remainder of an MSA/ PMSA. In some tabulations, these categories are further subdivided by size of MSA/ PMSA, region of current or previous residence, or movers within or between central cities and the remainder of the same or a different MSA/ PMSA.

The size categories used in some tabulations for both 1985 and 1990 residence refer to the populations of the MSA/ PMSA on April 1, 1990; that is, at the end of the migration interval.

Some tabulations present data on inmigrants, outmigrants, and net migration. ''Inmigrants'' are generally defined as those persons who entered a specified area by crossing its boundary from some point outside the area. In some tabulations, movers from abroad are included in the number of inmigrants; in others, only movers within the United States are included.

''Outmigrants'' are persons who depart from a specific area by crossing its boundary to a point outside it, but without leaving the United States. ''Net migration'' is calculated by subtracting the number of outmigrants from the number of inmigrants and, depending upon the particular tabulation, may or may not include movers from abroad. The net migration for the area is net inmigration if the result was positive and net outmigration if the result was negative. In the tabulations, net outmigration is indicated by a minus sign (-).

Inmigrants and outmigrants for States include only those persons who did not live in the same State in 1985 and 1990; that is, they exclude persons who moved between counties within the same State. Thus, the sum of the inmigrants to (or outmigrants from) all counties in any State is greater than the number of inmigrants to (or outmigrants from) that State. However, in the case of net migration, the sum of the nets for all the counties within a State equal the net for the State. In the same fashion, the net migration for a division or region equals the sum of the nets for the States comprising that division or region, while the number of inmigrants and outmigrants for that division or region is less than the sum of the inmigrants or outmigrants for the individual States.

The number of persons who were living in a different house in 1985 is somewhat less than the total number of moves during the 5-year period. Some persons in the same house at the two dates had moved during the 5-year period but by the time of the census had returned to their 1985 residence. Other persons who were living in a different house had made one or more intermediate moves. For similar reasons, the number of persons living in a different county, MSA/ PMSA, or State or moving between nonmetropolitan areas may be understated.

Comparability—Similar questions were asked on all previous censuses beginning in 1940, except the questions in 1950 referred to residence 1 year earlier rather than 5 years earlier. Although the questions in the 1940 census covered a 5-year period, comparability with that census was reduced somewhat because of different definitions and categories of tabulation. Comparability with the 1960 and 1970 census is also somewhat reduced because nonresponse was not allocated in those earlier censuses. For the 1980 census, nonresponse was allocated in a manner similar to the 1990 allocation scheme.

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS

Tabulation of data on enrollment, educational attainment, and labor force status for the population 16 to 19 years old allows for calculation of the proportion of the age group who are not enrolled in school and not high school graduates or ''dropouts'' and an unemployment rate for the ''dropout'' population. Definitions of the three topics and descriptions of the census items from which they were derived are presented in ''Educational Attainment,'' ''Employment Status,'' and ''School Enrollment and Type of School.'' The published tabulations include both the civilian and Armed Forces populations, but labor force status is provided for the civilian population only. Therefore, the component labor force statuses may not add to the total lines *enrolled in school, high school graduate,* and *not high school graduate.* The difference is Armed Forces.

Comparability—The tabulation of school enrollment by labor force status is similar to that published in 1980 census reports. The 1980 census tabulation included a single data line for Armed Forces; however, enrollment, attainment, and labor force status data were shown for the civilian population only. In 1970, a tabulation was included for 16 to 21 year old males not attending school.

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

Data on school enrollment were derived from answers to questionnaire item 11, which was asked of a sample of persons. Persons were classified as enrolled in school if they reported attending a ''regular'' public or private school or college at any time between February 1, 1990, and the time of enumeration. The question included instructions to ''include only nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, and schooling which would lead to a high school diploma or a college degree'' as regular school. Instructions included in the 1990 respondent instruction guide, which was mailed with the census questionnaire, further specified that enrollment in a trade or business school, company training, or tutoring were not to be included unless the course would be accepted for credit at a regular elementary school, high school, or college. Persons who did not answer the enrollment question were assigned the enrollment status and type of school of a person with the same age, race or Hispanic origin, and, at older ages, sex, whose residence was in the same or a nearby area.

Public and Private School—Includes persons who attended school in the reference period and indicated they were enrolled by marking one of the questionnaire categories for either ''public school, public college'' or ''private school, private college.'' The instruction guide defines a public school as ''any school or college controlled and supported by a local, county, State, or Federal Government.'' Schools supported and controlled primarily by religious organizations or other private groups are defined as private. Persons who filled both the ''public'' and ''private'' circles are edited to the first entry, ''public.''

Level of School in Which Enrolled—Persons who were enrolled in school were classified as enrolled in ''preprimary school,'' ''elementary or high school,'' or ''college'' according to their response to question 12 (years of school completed or highest degree received). Persons who were enrolled and reported completing nursery school or less were classified as enrolled in ''preprimary school,'' which includes kindergarten. Similarly, enrolled persons who had completed at least kindergarten, but not high school, were classified as enrolled in elementary or high school. Enrolled persons who reported completing high school or some college or having received a post-secondary degree were classified as enrolled in ''college.'' Enrolled persons who reported completing the twelfth grade but receiving ''NO DIPLOMA'' were classified as enrolled in high school. (For more information on level of school, see the discussion under ''Educational Attainment.'')

Comparability—School enrollment questions have been included in the census since 1840; grade attended was first asked in 1940; type of school was first asked in 1960. Before 1940, the enrollment question in various censuses referred to attendance in the preceding six months or the preceding year. In 1940, the reference was to attendance in the month preceding the census, and in the 1950 and subsequent censuses, the question referred to attendance in the two months preceding the census date.

Until the 1910 census, there were no instructions limiting the kinds of schools in which enrollment was to be counted. Starting in 1910, the instructions indicated that attendance at ''school, college, or any educational institution'' was to be counted. In 1930 an instruction to include ''night school'' was added. In the 1940 instructions, night school, extension school, or vocational school were included only if the school was part of the regular school system. Correspondence school work of any kind was excluded. In the 1950 instructions, the term ''regular school'' was introduced, and it was defined as schooling which ''advances a person towards an elementary or high school diploma or a college, university, or professional school degree.'' Vocational, trade, or business schools were excluded unless they were graded and considered part of a regular school system. On-the-job training was excluded, as was nursery school. Instruction by correspondence was excluded unless it was given by a regular school and counted towards promotion.

In 1960, the question used the term ''regular school or college'' and a similar, though expanded, definition of ''regular'' was included in the instructions, which continued to exclude nursery school. Because of the census' use of mailed questionnaires, the 1960 census was the first in which instructions were written for the respondent as well as enumerators. In the 1970 census, the questionnaire used the phrase ''regular school or college'' and included instructions to ''count nursery school, kindergarten, and schooling which leads to an elementary school certificate, high school diploma, or college degree.'' Instructions in a separate document specified that to be counted as regular

school, nursery school must include instruction as an important and integral phase of its program, and continued the exclusion of vocational, trade, and business schools. The 1980 census question was very similar to the 1970 question, but the separate instruction booklet did not require that nursery school include substantial instructional content in order to be counted.

The age range for which enrollment data have been obtained and published has varied over the censuses. Information on enrollment was recorded for persons of all ages in the 1930 and 1940 and 1970 through 1990; for persons under age 30, in 1950; and for persons age 5 to 34, in 1960. Most of the published enrollment figures referred to persons age 5 to 20 in the 1930 census, 5 to 24 in 1940, 5 to 29 in 1950, 5 to 34 in 1960, 3 to 34 in 1970, and 3 years old and over in 1980. This growth in the age group whose enrollment was reported reflects increased interest in the number of children in preprimary schools and in the number of older persons attending colleges and universities.

In the 1950 and subsequent censuses, college students were enumerated where they lived while attending college, whereas in earlier censuses, they generally were enumerated at their parental homes. This change should not affect the comparability of national figures on college enrollment since 1940; however, it may affect the comparability over time of enrollment figures at sub-national levels.

Type of school was first introduced in the 1960 census, where a separate question asked the enrolled persons whether they were in a ''public'' or ''private'' school. Since the 1970 census, the type of school was incorporated into the response categories for the enrollment question and the terms were changed to ''public,'' ''parochial,'' and ''other private.'' In the 1980 census, ''private, church related'' and ''private, not church related'' replaced ''parochial'' and ''other private.''

Grade of enrollment was first available in the 1940 census, where it was obtained from responses to the question on highest grade of school completed. Enumerators were instructed that ''for a person still in school, the last grade completed will be the grade preceding the one in which he or she was now enrolled.'' From 1950 to 1980, grade of enrollment was obtained from the highest grade attended in the two-part question used to measure educational attainment. (For more information, see the discussion under ''Educational Attainment.'') The form of the question from which level of enrollment was derived in the 1990 census most closely corresponds to the question used in 1940. While data from prior censuses can be aggregated to provide levels of enrollment comparable to the 1990 census, 1990 data cannot be disaggregated to show single grade of enrollment as in previous censuses.

Data on school enrollment were also collected and published by other Federal, State, and local government agencies. Where these data were obtained from administrative records of school systems and institutions of higher learning, they were only roughly comparable with data from population censuses and household surveys because of differences in definitions and concepts, subject matter covered, time references, and enumeration methods. At the local level, the difference between the location of the institution and the residence of the student may affect the comparability of census and administrative data. Differences between the boundaries of school districts and census geographic units also may affect these comparisons.

SELF-CARE LIMITATION STATUS

The data on self-care limitation status were derived from answers to questionnaire item 19b, which was asked of a sample of persons 15 years old and over. Persons were identified as having a self-care limitation if they had a health condition that had lasted for 6 or more months and which made it difficult to take care of their own personal needs, such as dressing, bathing, or getting around inside the home.

The term ''health condition'' referred to both physical and mental conditions. A temporary health problem, such as a broken bone that was expected to heal normally was not considered a health condition.

Comparability—This was the first time that a question on self-care limitation was included in the census.

SEX

The data on sex were derived from answers to questionnaire item 3, which was asked of all persons. For most cases in which sex was not reported, it was determined by the appropriate entry from the person's given name and household relationship. Otherwise, sex was imputed according to the relationship to the householder and the age and marital status of the person. For more information on imputation, see Appendix C, Accuracy of the Data.

Sex Ratio—A measure derived by dividing the total number of males by the total number of females and multiplying by 100.

Comparability—A question on the sex of individuals has been asked of the total population in every census.

VETERAN STATUS

Data on veteran status, period of military service, and years of military service were derived from answers to questionnaire item 17, which was asked of a sample of persons.

Veteran Status—The data on veteran status were derived from responses to question 17a. For census data products, a ''civilian veteran'' is a person 16 years old or over who had served (even for a short time) but is not now

serving on active duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or the Coast Guard, or who served as a Merchant Marine seaman during World War II. Persons who served in the National Guard or military Reserves are classified as veterans only if they were ever called or ordered to active duty not counting the 4-6 months for initial training or yearly summer camps. All other civilians 16 years old and over are classified as nonveterans.

Period of Military Service—Persons who indicated in question 17a that they had served on active duty (civilian veterans) or were now on active duty were asked to indicate in question 17b the period or periods in which they served. Persons serving in at least one wartime period are classified in their most recent wartime period. For example, persons who served both during the Korean conflict and the post-Korean peacetime era between February 1955 and July 1964 are classified in one of the two ''Korean conflict'' categories. If the same person had also served during the Vietnam era, he or she would instead be included in the ''Vietnam era and Korean conflict'' category. The responses were edited to eliminate inconsistencies between reported period(s) of service and the age of the person and to cancel out reported combinations of periods containing unreasonable gaps (for example, a person could not serve during World War I and the Korean conflict without serving during World War II). Note that the period of service categories shown in this report are mutually exclusive.

Years of Military Service—Persons who indicated in question 17a that they had served on active duty (civilian veterans) or were now on active duty were asked to report the total number of years of active-duty service in question 17c. The data were edited for consistency with responses to question 17b (Period of Military Service) and with the age of the person.

Limitation of the Data—There may be a tendency for the following kinds of persons to report erroneously that they served on active duty in the Armed Forces: (a) persons who served in the National Guard or military Reserves but were never called to active duty; (b) civilian employees or volunteers for the USO, Red Cross, or the Department of Defense (or its predecessor Departments, War and Navy); and (c) employees of the Merchant Marine or Public Health Service. There may also be a tendency for persons to erroneously round up months to the nearest year in question 17c (for example, persons with 1 year 8 months of active duty military service may mistakenly report ''2 years'').

Comparability—Since census data on veterans were based on self-reported responses, they may differ from data from other sources such as administrative records of the Department of Defense. Census data may also differ from Veterans Administration data on the benefits-eligible population, since factors determining eligibility for veterans benefits differ from the rules for classifying veterans in the census.

The wording of the question on veteran status (17a) for 1990 was expanded from the veteran/ not veteran question in 1980 to include questions on current active duty status and service in the military Reserves and the National Guard. The expansion was intended to clarify the appropriate response for persons in the Armed Forces and for persons who served in the National Guard or military Reserve units only. For the first time in a census, service during World War II as a Merchant Marine Seaman was considered active-duty military service and persons with such service were counted as veterans. An additional period of military service, ''September 1980 or later'' was added in 1990. As in 1970 and 1980, persons reporting more than one period of service are shown in the most recent wartime period of service category. Question 17c (Years of Military Service) was new for 1990.

WORK DISABILITY STATUS

The data on work disability were derived from answers to questionnaire item 18, which was asked of a sample of persons 15 years old and over. Persons were identified as having a work disability if they had a health condition that had lasted for 6 or more months and which limited the kind or amount of work they could do at a job or business. A person was limited in the kind of work he or she could do if the person had a health condition which restricted his or her choice of jobs. A person was limited in the amount of work if he or she was not able to work full-time. Persons with a work disability were further classified as ''Prevented from working'' or ''Not prevented from working.''

The term ''health condition'' referred to both physical and mental conditions. A temporary health problem, such as a broken bone that was expected to heal normally, was not considered a health condition.

Comparability—The wording of the question on work disability was the same in 1990 as in 1980. Information on work disability was first collected in 1970. In that census, the work disability question did not contain a clause restricting the definition of disability to limitations caused by a health condition that had lasted 6 or more months; however, it did contain a separate question about the duration of the disability.

WORK STATUS IN 1989

The data on work status in 1989 were derived from answers to questionnaire item 31, which was asked of a sample of persons. Persons 16 years old and over who worked 1 or more weeks according to the criteria described below are classified as ''Worked in 1989.'' All other persons 16 years old and over are classified as ''Did not work in 1989.'' Some tabulations showing work status in 1989 include 15 year olds; these persons, by definition, are classified as ''Did not work in 1989.''

Weeks Worked in 1989

The data on weeks worked in 1989 were derived from responses to questionnaire item 31b. Question 31b (Weeks Worked in 1989) was asked of persons 16 years old and over who indicated in question 31a that they worked in 1989.

The data pertain to the number of weeks during 1989 in which a person did any work for pay or profit (including paid vacation and paid sick leave) or worked without pay on a family farm or in a family business. Weeks of active service in the Armed Forces are also included.

Usual Hours Worked Per Week Worked in 1989

The data on usual hours worked per week worked in 1989 were derived from answers to questionnaire item 31c. This question was asked of persons 16 years old and over who indicated that they worked in 1989.

The data pertain to the number of hours a person usually worked during the weeks worked in 1989. The respondent was to report the number of hours worked per week in the majority of the weeks he or she worked in 1989. If the hours worked per week varied considerably during 1989, the respondent was to report an approximate average of the hours worked per week. The statistics on usual hours worked per week in 1989 are not necessarily related to the data on actual hours worked during the census reference week (question 21b).

Persons 16 years old and over who reported that they usually worked 35 or more hours each week during the weeks they worked are classified as ''Usually worked full time;'' persons who reported that they usually worked 1 to 34 hours are classified as ''Usually worked part time.''

Year-Round Full-Time Workers—All persons 16 years old and over who usually worked 35 hours or more per week for 50 to 52 weeks in 1989.

Number of Workers in Family in 1989—The term ''worker'' as used for these data is defined based on the criteria for Work Status in 1989.

Limitation of the Data—It is probable that the number of persons who worked in 1989 and the number of weeks worked are understated since there was some tendency for respondents to forget intermittent or short periods of employment or to exclude weeks worked without pay. There may also be a tendency for persons not to include weeks of paid vacation among their weeks worked; one result may be that the census figures may understate the number of persons who worked ''50 to 52 weeks.''

Comparability—The data on weeks worked collected in the 1990 census were comparable with data from the 1980, 1970, and 1960 censuses, but may not be entirely comparable with data from the 1940 and 1950 censuses. Since the 1960 census, two separate questions have been used to obtain this information. The first identified persons with any work experience during the year and, thus, indicated those persons for whom the questions on number of weeks worked applied. In 1940 and 1950, however, the questionnaires contained only a single question on number of weeks worked.

In 1970, persons responded to the question on weeks worked by indicating one of six weeks-worked intervals. In 1980 and 1990, persons were asked to enter the specific number of weeks they worked.

YEAR OF ENTRY

The data on year of entry were derived from answers to questionnaire item 10, which was asked of a sample of persons. The question, ''When did this person come to the United States to stay?'' was asked of persons who indicated in the question on citizenship that they were not born in the United States. (For more information, see the discussion under ''Citizenship.'')

The 1990 census questions, tabulations, and census data products about citizenship and year of entry include no reference to immigration. All persons who were born and resided outside the United States before becoming residents of the United States have a date of entry. Some of these persons are U.S. citizens by birth (e.g., persons born in Puerto Rico or born abroad of American parents). To avoid any possible confusion concerning the date of entry of persons who are U.S. citizens by birth, the term, ''year of entry'' is used in this report instead of the term ''year of immigration.''

Limitation of the Data—The census questions on nativity, citizenship, and year of entry were not designed to measure the degree of permanence of residence in the United States. The phrase, ''to stay'' was used to obtain the year in which the person became a resident of the United States. Although the respondent was directed to indicate the year he or she entered the country ''to stay,'' it was difficult to ensure that respondents interpreted the phrase correctly.

Comparability—A question on year of entry, (alternately called ''year of immigration'') was asked in each decennial census from 1890 to 1930, 1970, and 1980. In 1980, the question on year of entry included six arrival time intervals. The number of arrival intervals was expanded to ten in 1990. In 1980, the question on year of entry was asked only of the foreign-born population. In 1990, all persons who responded to the long-form questionnaire and were not born in the United States were to complete the question on year of entry.

HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

LIVING QUARTERS

Living quarters are classified as either housing units or group quarters. (For more information, see the discussion of ''Group Quarters'' under Population Characteristics.)

Usually, living quarters are in structures intended for residential use (for example, a one-family home, apartment house, hotel or motel, boarding house, or mobile home). Living quarters also may be in structures intended for nonresidential use (for example, the rooms in a warehouse where a guard lives), as well as in places such as tents, vans, shelters for the homeless, dormitories, barracks, and old railroad cars.

Housing Units—A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a mobile home or trailer, a group of rooms or a single room occupied as separate living quarters or, if vacant, intended for occupancy as separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants live and eat separately from any other persons in the building and which have direct access from outside the building or through a common hall.

The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or unrelated persons who share living arrangements. For vacant units, the criteria of separateness and direct access are applied to the intended occupants whenever possible. If that information cannot be obtained, the criteria are applied to the previous occupants.

Both occupied and vacant housing units are included in the housing unit inventory, except that recreational vehicles, boats, vans, tents, railroad cars, and the like are included only if they are occupied as someone's usual place of residence. Vacant mobile homes are included provided they are intended for occupancy on the site where they stand. Vacant mobile homes on dealers' sales lots, at the factory, or in storage yards are excluded from the housing inventory.

If the living quarters contains nine or more persons unrelated to the householder or person in charge (a total of at least 10 unrelated persons), it is classified as group quarters. If the living quarters contains eight or fewer persons unrelated to the householder or person in charge, it is classified as a housing unit.

Occupied Housing Units—A housing unit is classified as occupied if it is the usual place of residence of the person or group of persons living in it at the time of enumeration, or if the occupants are only temporarily absent; that is, away on vacation or business. If all the persons staying in the unit at the time of the census have their usual place of residence elsewhere, the unit is classified as vacant. A household includes all the persons who occupy a housing unit as their usual place of residence. By definition, the count of occupied housing units for 100-percent tabulations is the same as the count of households or householders. In sample tabulations, the counts of household and occupied housing units may vary slightly because of different sample weighting methods.

Vacant Housing Units—A housing unit is vacant if no one is living in it at the time of enumeration, unless its occupants are only temporarily absent. Units temporarily occupied at the time of enumeration entirely by persons who have a usual residence elsewhere also are classified as vacant. (For more information, see discussion under ''Usual Home Elsewhere.'')

New units not yet occupied are classified as vacant housing units if construction has reached a point where all exterior windows and doors are installed and final usable floors are in place. Vacant units are excluded if they are open to the elements; that is, the roof, walls, windows, and/ or doors no longer protect the interior from the elements, or if there is positive evidence (such as a sign on the house or in the block) that the unit is condemned or is to be demolished. Also excluded are quarters being used entirely for nonresidential purposes, such as a store or an office, or quarters used for the storage of business supplies or inventory, machinery, or agricultural products.

Hotels, Motels, Rooming Houses, Etc.—Occupied rooms or suites of rooms in hotels, motels, and similar places are classified as housing units only when occupied by permanent residents; that is, persons who consider the hotel as their usual place of residence or have no usual place of residence elsewhere. Vacant rooms or suites of rooms are classified as housing units only in those hotels, motels, and similar places in which 75 percent or more of the accommodations are occupied by permanent residents.

If any of the occupants in a rooming or boarding house live and eat separately from others in the building and have direct access, their quarters are classified as separate housing units.

Staff Living Quarters—The living quarters occupied by staff personnel within any group quarters are separate housing units if they satisfy the housing unit criteria of separateness and direct access; otherwise, they are considered group quarters.

Comparability—The first Census of Housing in 1940 established the ''dwelling unit'' concept. Although the term became ''housing unit'' and the definition has been modified slightly in succeeding censuses, the 1990 definition is essentially comparable to previous censuses. There was no change in the housing unit definition between 1980 and 1990.

ACREAGE

The data on acreage were obtained from questionnaire items H5a and H19a. Question H5a was asked at all occupied and vacant one-family houses and mobile homes. Question H19a was asked on a sample basis at occupied and vacant one-family houses and mobile homes.

Question H5a asks whether the house or mobile home is located on a place of 10 or more acres. The intent of this

item is to exclude owner-occupied and renter-occupied one-family houses on 10 or more acres from the specified owner- and renter-occupied universes for value and rent tabulations.

Question H19a provides data on whether the unit is located on less than 1 acre. The main purpose of this item, in conjunction with question H19b on agricultural sales, is to identify farm units. (For more information, see discussion under ''Farm Residence.'')

For both items, the land may consist of more than one tract or plot. These tracts or plots are usually adjoining; however, they may be separated by a road, creek, another piece of land, etc.

Comparability—Question H5a is similar to that asked in 1970 and 1980. This item was asked for the first time of mobile home occupants in 1990. Question H19a is an abbreviated form of a question asked on a sample basis in 1980. In previous censuses, information on city or suburban lot and number of acres was obtained also.

AGRICULTURAL SALES

Data on the sales of agricultural crops were obtained from questionnaire item H19b, which was asked on a sample basis at occupied one-family houses and mobile homes located on lots of 1 acre or more. Data for this item exclude units on lots of less than 1 acre, units located in structures containing 2 or more units, and all vacant units. This item refers to the total amount (before taxes and expenses) received in 1989 from the sale of crops, vegetables, fruits, nuts, livestock and livestock products, and nursery and forest products, produced on ''this property.'' Respondents new to a unit were asked to estimate total agricultural sales in 1989 even if some portion of the sales had been made by other occupants of the unit.

This item is used mainly to classify housing units as farm or nonfarm residences, not to provide detailed information on the sale of agricultural products. Detailed information on the sale of agricultural products is provided by the Census Bureau's Census of Agriculture *(Factfinder for the Nation: Agricultural Statistics,* Bureau of the Census, 1989). (For more information, see the discussion under ''Farm Residence.'')

BEDROOMS

The data on bedrooms were obtained from questionnaire item H9, which was asked at both occupied and vacant housing units. This item was asked on a sample basis. The number of bedrooms is the count of rooms designed to be used as bedrooms; that is, the number of rooms that would be listed as bedrooms if the house or apartment were on the market for sale or for rent. Included are all rooms intended to be used as bedrooms even if they currently are being used for some other purpose. A housing unit consisting of only one room, such as a one-room efficiency apartment, is classified, by definition, as having no bedroom.

Comparability—Data on bedrooms have been collected in every census since 1960. In 1970 and 1980, data for bedrooms were shown only for year-round units. In past censuses, a room was defined as a bedroom if it was used mainly for sleeping even if also used for other purposes. Rooms that were designed to be used as bedrooms but used mainly for other purposes were not considered to be bedrooms. A distribution of housing units by number of bedrooms calculated from data collected in a 1986 test showed virtually no differences in the two versions except in the two bedroom category, where the previous ''use'' definition showed a slightly lower proportion of units.

BOARDED-UP STATUS

Boarded-up status was obtained from questionnaire item C2 and was determined for all vacant units. Boarded-up units have windows and doors covered by wood, metal, or masonry to protect the interior and to prevent entry into the building. A single-unit structure, a unit in a multi-unit structure, or an entire multi-unit structure may be boarded-up in this way. For certain census data products, boarded-up units are shown only for units in the ''Other vacant'' category. A unit classified as ''Usual home elsewhere'' can never be boarded up. (For more information, see the discussion under ''Usual Home Elsewhere.'')

Comparability—This item was first asked in the 1980 census and was shown only for year-round vacant housing units. In 1990, data are shown for all vacant housing units.

BUSINESS ON PROPERTY

The data for business on property were obtained from questionnaire item H5b, which was asked at all occupied and vacant one-family houses and mobile homes. This question is used to exclude owner-occupied one-family houses with business or medical offices on the property from certain statistics on financial characteristics.

A business must be easily recognizable from the outside. It usually will have a separate outside entrance and have the appearance of a business, such as a grocery store, restaurant, or barber shop. It may be either attached to the house or mobile home or be located elsewhere on the property. Those housing units in which a room is used for business or professional purposes and have no recognizable alterations to the outside are *not* considered as having a business. Medical offices are considered businesses for tabulation purposes.

Comparability—Data on business on property have been collected since 1940.

CONDOMINIUM FEE

The data on condominium fee were obtained from questionnaire item H25, which was asked at owner-occupied condominiums. This item was asked on a sample basis. A condominium fee normally is charged monthly to the owners of the individual condominium units by the condominium owners association to cover operating, maintenance, administrative, and improvement costs of the common property (grounds, halls, lobby, parking areas, laundry rooms, swimming pool, etc.) The costs for utilities and/ or fuels may be included in the condominium fee if the units do not have separate meters.

Data on condominium fees may include real estate tax and/ or insurance payments for the common property, but do not include real estate taxes or fire, hazard, and flood insurance for the individual unit already reported in questions H21 and H22.

Amounts reported were the regular monthly payment, even if paid by someone outside the household or remain unpaid. Costs were estimated as closely as possible when exact costs were not known.

The data from this item were added to payments for mortgages (both first and junior mortgages and home equity loans); real estate taxes; fire, hazard, and flood insurance payments; and utilities and fuels to derive ''Selected Monthly Owner Costs'' and ''Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income in 1989'' for condominium owners.

Comparability—This is a new item in 1990.

CONDOMINIUM STATUS

The data on condominium housing units were obtained from questionnaire item H18, which was asked on a sample basis at both occupied and vacant housing units. Condominium is a type of ownership that enables a person to own an apartment or house in a development of similarly owned units and to hold a common or joint ownership in some or all of the common areas and facilities such as land, roof, hallways, entrances, elevators, swimming pool, etc. Condominiums may be single-family houses as well as units in apartment buildings. A condominium unit need not be occupied by the owner to be counted as such. A unit classified as ''mobile home or trailer'' or ''other'' (see discussion under ''Units in Structure'') cannot be a condominium unit.

Limitation of the Data—Testing done prior to the 1980 and 1990 censuses indicated that the number of condominiums may be slightly overstated.

Comparability—In 1970, condominiums were grouped together with cooperative housing units, and the data were reported only for owner-occupied cooperatives and condominiums. Beginning in 1980, the census identified all condominium units and the data were shown for renter-occupied and vacant year-round condominiums as well as owner occupied. In 1970 and 1980, the question on condominiums was asked on a 100-percent basis. In 1990, it was asked on a sample basis.

CONTRACT RENT

The data on contract rent (also referred to as ''rent asked'' for vacant units) were obtained from questionnaire item H7a, which was asked at all occupied housing units that were rented for cash rent and all vacant housing units that were for rent at the time of enumeration.

Housing units that are renter occupied without payment of cash rent are shown separately as ''No cash rent'' in census data products. The unit may be owned by friends or relatives who live elsewhere and who allow occupancy without charge. Rent-free houses or apartments may be provided to compensate caretakers, ministers, tenant farmers, sharecroppers, or others.

Contract rent is the monthly rent agreed to or contracted for, regardless of any furnishings, utilities, fees, meals, or services that may be included. For vacant units, it is the monthly rent asked for the rental unit at the time of enumeration.

If the contract rent includes rent for a business unit or for living quarters occupied by another household, the respondent was instructed to report that part of the rent estimated to be for his or her unit only. Respondents were asked to report rent only for the housing unit enumerated and to exclude any rent paid for additional units or for business premises.

If a renter pays rent to the owner of a condominium or cooperative, and the condominium fee or cooperative carrying charge is also paid by the renter to the owner, the respondent was instructed to include the fee or carrying charge.

If a renter receives payments from lodgers or roomers who are listed as members of the household, the respondent was instructed to report the rent without deduction for any payments received from the lodgers or roomers. The respondent was instructed to report the rent agreed to or contracted for even if paid by someone else such as friends or relatives living elsewhere, or a church or welfare agency.

In some tabulations, contract rent is presented for all renter-occupied housing units, as well as specified renter-occupied and vacant-for-rent units. Specified renter-occupied and specified vacant-for-rent units exclude one-family houses on 10 or more acres. (For more information on rent, see the discussion under ''Gross Rent.'')

Median and Quartile Contract Rent—The median divides the rent distribution into two equal parts. Quartiles divide the rent distribution into four equal parts. In computing median and quartile contract rent, units reported as ''No

cash rent'' are excluded. Median and quartile rent calculations are rounded to the nearest whole dollar. (For more information on medians and quartiles, see the discussion under ''Derived Measures.'')

Aggregate Contract Rent—To calculate aggregate contract rent, the amount assigned for the category ''Less than $80'' is $50. The amount assigned to the category ''$1,000 or more'' is $1,250. Mean contract rent is rounded to the nearest whole dollar. (For more information on aggregates and means, see the discussion under ''Derived Measures.'')

Limitation of the Data—In the 1970 and 1980 censuses, contract rent for vacant units had high allocation rates, about 35 percent.

Comparability—Data on this item have been collected since 1930. For 1990, quartiles were added because the range of rents and values in the United States has increased in recent years. Upper and lower quartiles can be used to note large rent and value differences among various geographic areas.

DURATION OF VACANCY

The data for duration of vacancy (also referred to as ''months vacant'') were obtained from questionnaire item D, which was completed by census enumerators. The statistics on duration of vacancy refer to the length of time (in months and years) between the date the last occupants moved from the unit and the time of enumeration. The data, therefore, do not provide a direct measure of the total length of time units remain vacant.

For newly constructed units which have never been occupied, the duration of vacancy is counted from the date construction was completed. For recently converted or merged units, the time is reported from the date conversion or merger was completed. Units occupied by an entire household with a usual home elsewhere are assigned to the ''Less than 1 month'' interval.

Comparability—Similar data have been collected since 1960. In 1970 and 1980, these data were shown only for year-round vacant housing units. In 1990, these data are shown for all vacant housing units.

FARM RESIDENCE

The data on farm residence were obtained from questionnaire items H19a and H19b. An occupied one-family house or mobile home is classified as a farm residence if: (1) the housing unit is located on a property of 1 acre or more, and (2) at least $1,000 worth of agricultural products were sold from the property in 1989. Group quarters and housing units that are in multi-unit buildings or vacant are not included as farm residences.

A one-family unit occupied by a tenant household paying cash rent for land and buildings is enumerated as a farm residence only if sales of agricultural products from its yard (as opposed to the general property on which it is located) amounted to at least $1,000 in 1989. A one-family unit occupied by a tenant household that does not pay cash rent is enumerated as a farm residence if the remainder of the farm (including its yard) qualifies as a farm.

Farm residence is provided as an independent data item only for housing units located in rural areas. It may be derived for housing units in urban areas from the data items on acreage and sales of agricultural products on the public-use microdata sample (PUMS) files. (For more information on PUMS, see Appendix F, Data Products and User Assistance.)

The farm population consists of persons in households living in farm residences. Some persons who are counted on a property classified as a farm (including in some cases farm workers) are excluded from the farm population. Such persons include those who reside in multi-unit buildings or group quarters.

Comparability—These are the same criteria that were used to define a farm residence in 1980. In 1960 and 1970, a farm was defined as a place of 10 or more acres with at least $50 worth of agricultural sales or a place of less than 10 acres with at least $250 worth of agricultural sales. Earlier censuses used other definitions. Note that the definition of a farm residence differs from the definition of a farm in the Census of Agriculture (*Factfinder for the Nation: Agricultural Statistics*, Bureau of the Census, 1989).

GROSS RENT

Gross rent is the contract rent plus the estimated average monthly cost of utilities (electricity, gas, and water) and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.) if these are paid for by the renter (or paid for the renter by someone else). Gross rent is intended to eliminate differentials which result from varying practices with respect to the inclusion of utilities and fuels as part of the rental payment. The estimated costs of utilities and fuels are reported on a yearly basis but are converted to monthly figures for the tabulations. Renter units occupied without payment of cash rent are shown separately as ''No cash rent'' in the tabulations. Gross rent is calculated on a sample basis.

Comparability—Data on gross rent have been collected since 1940 for renter-occupied housing units. In 1980, costs for electricity and gas were collected as average monthly costs. In 1990, all utility and fuel costs were collected as yearly costs and divided by 12 to provide an average monthly cost.

GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989

Gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1989 is a computed ratio of monthly gross rent to monthly household income (total household income in 1989 divided by 12). The ratio was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest whole percentage. Units for which no cash rent is paid and units occupied by households that reported no income or a net loss in 1989 comprise the category ''Not computed.'' This item is calculated on a sample basis.

HOUSE HEATING FUEL

The data on house heating fuel were obtained from questionnaire item H14, which was asked at occupied housing units. This item was asked on a sample basis. The data show the type of fuel used most to heat the house or apartment.

Utility Gas—Includes gas piped through underground pipes from a central system to serve the neighborhood.

Bottled, Tank, or LP Gas—Includes liquid propane gas stored in bottles or tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty.

Fuel Oil, Kerosene, Etc.—Includes fuel oil, kerosene, gasoline, alcohol, and other combustible liquids.

Wood—Includes purchased wood, wood cut by household members on their property or elsewhere, driftwood, sawmill or construction scraps, or the like.

Solar Energy—Includes heat provided by sunlight which is collected, stored, and actively distributed to most of the rooms.

Other Fuel—Includes all other fuels not specified elsewhere.

No Fuel Used—Includes units that do not use any fuel or that do not have heating equipment.

Comparability—Data on house heating fuel have been collected since 1940. The category, ''Solar energy'' is new for 1990.

INSURANCE FOR FIRE, HAZARD, AND FLOOD

The data on fire, hazard, and flood insurance were obtained from questionnaire item H22, which was asked at a sample of owner-occupied one-family houses, condominiums, and mobile homes. The statistics for this item refer to the annual premium for fire, hazard, and flood insurance on the property (land and buildings); that is, policies that protect the property and its contents against loss due to damage by fire, lightning, winds, hail, flood, explosion, and so on.

Liability policies are included only if they are paid with the fire, hazard, and flood insurance premiums and the amounts for fire, hazard, and flood cannot be separated. Premiums are included even if paid by someone outside the household or remain unpaid. When premiums are paid on other than a yearly basis, the premiums are converted to a yearly basis.

The payment for fire, hazard, and flood insurance is added to payments for real estate taxes, utilities, fuels, and mortgages (both first and junior mortgages and home equity loans) to derive ''Selected Monthly Owner Costs'' and ''Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income in 1989.''

A separate question (H23d) determines whether insurance premiums are included in the mortgage payment to the lender(s). This makes it possible to avoid counting these premiums twice in the computations.

Comparability—Data on payment for fire and hazard insurance were collected for the first time in 1980. Flood insurance was not specifically mentioned in the wording of the question in 1980. The question was asked only at owner-occupied one-family houses. Excluded were mobile homes, condominiums, houses with a business or medical office on the property, houses on 10 or more acres, and housing units in multi-unit buildings. In 1990, the question was asked of all one-family owner-occupied houses, including houses on 10 or more acres. It also was asked at mobile homes, condominiums, and one-family houses with a business or medical office on the property.

KITCHEN FACILITIES

Data on kitchen facilities were obtained from questionnaire item H11, which was asked at both occupied and vacant housing units. A unit has complete kitchen facilities when it has all of the following: (1) an installed sink with piped water, (2) a range, cook top and convection or microwave oven, or cookstove, and (3) a refrigerator. All kitchen facilities must be located in the structure. They need not be in the same room. Portable cooking equipment is not considered a range or cookstove. An ice box is not considered to be a refrigerator.

Comparability—Data on complete kitchen facilities were collected for the first time in 1970. Earlier censuses collected data on individual components, such as kitchen sink and type of refrigeration equipment. In 1970 and 1980, data for kitchen facilities were shown only for year-round units. In 1990, data are shown for all housing units.

MEALS INCLUDED IN RENT

The data on meals included in the rent were obtained from questionnaire item H7b, which was asked of all

occupied housing units that were rented for cash and all vacant housing units that were for rent at the time of enumeration.

The statistics on meals included in rent are presented for specified renter-occupied and specified vacant-for-rent units. Specified renter-occupied and specified vacant-for-rent units exclude one-family houses on 10 or more acres. (For more information, see the discussion under ''Contract Rent.'')

Comparability—This is a new item in 1990. It is intended to measure ''congregate'' housing, which generally is considered to be housing units where the rent includes meals and other services, such as transportation to shopping and recreation.

MOBILE HOME COSTS

The data on mobile home costs were obtained from questionnaire item H26, which was asked at owner-occupied mobile homes. This item was asked on a sample basis.

These data include the total yearly costs for personal property taxes, land or site rent, registration fees, and license fees on all owner-occupied mobile homes. The instructions are to not include real estate taxes already reported in question H21.

Costs are estimated as closely as possible when exact costs are not known. Amounts are the total for an entire 12-month billing period, even if they are paid by someone outside the household or remain unpaid.

The data from this item are added to payments for mortgages, real estate taxes, fire, hazard, and flood insurance payments, utilities, and fuels to derive selected monthly owner costs for mobile homes owners.

Comparability—This item is new for 1990.

MORTGAGE PAYMENT

The data on mortgage payment were obtained from questionnaire item H23b, which was asked at owner occupied one-family houses, condominiums, and mobile homes. This item was asked on a sample basis. Question H23b provides the regular monthly amount required to be paid the lender for the first mortgage (deed of trust, contract to purchase, or similar debt) on the property. Amounts are included even if the payments are delinquent or paid by someone else. The amounts reported are included in the computation of ''Selected Monthly Owner Costs'' and ''Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income in 1989'' for units with a mortgage.

The amounts reported include everything paid to the lender including principal and interest payments, real estate taxes, fire, hazard, and flood insurance payments, and mortgage insurance premiums. Separate questions determine whether real estate taxes and fire, hazard, and flood insurance payments are included in the mortgage payment to the lender. This makes it possible to avoid counting these components twice in the computation of ''Selected Monthly Owner Costs.''

Comparability—Information on mortgage payment was collected for the first time in 1980. It was collected only at owner-occupied one-family houses. Excluded were mobile homes, condominiums, houses with a business or medical office on the property, one-family houses on 10 or more acres, and housing units in multi-unit buildings. In 1990, the questions on monthly mortgage payments were asked of all owner-occupied one-family houses, including one-family houses on 10 or more acres. They were also asked at mobile homes, condominiums, and one-family houses with a business or medical office.

The 1980 census obtained total regular monthly mortgage payments, including payments on second or junior mortgages, from a single question. Two questions were used in 1990; one for regular monthly payments on first mortgages, and one for regular monthly payments on second or junior mortgages or home equity loans. (For more information, see the discussion under ''Second or Junior Mortgage Payment.'')

MORTGAGE STATUS

The data on mortgage status were obtained from questionnaire items H23a and H24a, which were asked at owner-occupied one-family houses, condominiums, and mobile homes. ''Mortgage'' refers to all forms of debt where the property is pledged as security for repayment of the debt. It includes such debt instruments as deeds of trust, trust deeds, contracts to purchase, land contracts, junior mortgages and home equity loans.

A mortgage is considered a first mortgage if it has prior claim over any other mortgage or if it is the only mortgage on the property. All other mortgages, (second, third, etc.) are considered junior mortgages. A home equity loan is generally a junior mortgage. If no first mortgage is reported, but a junior mortgage or home equity loan is reported, then the loan is considered a first mortgage.

In most census data products, the tabulations for ''Selected Monthly Owner Costs'' and ''Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income in 1989'' usually are shown separately for units ''with a mortgage'' and for units ''not mortgaged.'' The category ''not mortgaged'' is comprised of housing units owned free and clear of debt.

Comparability—A question on mortgage status was included in the 1940 and 1950 censuses, but not in the 1960 and 1970 censuses. The item was reinstated in 1980 along with a separate question dealing with the existence of second or junior mortgages. In 1980, the mortgage status questions were asked at owner-occupied one-family houses on less than 10 acres. Excluded were mobile homes,

condominiums, houses with a business or medical office, houses on 10 or more acres, and housing units in multi-unit buildings. In 1990, the questions were asked of all one-family owner-occupied housing units, including houses on 10 or more acres. They were also asked at mobile homes, condominiums, and houses with a business or medical office.

PERSONS IN UNIT

This item is based on the 100-percent count of persons in occupied housing units. All persons occupying the housing unit are counted, including the householder, occupants related to the householder, and lodgers, roomers, boarders, and so forth.

The data on ''persons in unit'' show the number of housing units occupied by the specified number of persons. The phrase ''persons in unit'' is used for housing tabulations, ''persons in households'' for population items. Figures for ''persons in unit'' match those for ''persons in household'' for 100-percent data products. In sample products, they may differ because of the weighting process.

Median Persons in Unit—In computing median persons in unit, a whole number is used as the midpoint of an interval; thus, a unit with 4 persons is treated as an interval ranging from 3.5 to 4.5 persons. Median persons is rounded to the nearest hundredth. (For more information on medians, see the discussion under ''Derived Measures.'')

Persons in Occupied Housing Units—This is the total population minus those persons living in group quarters. ''Persons per occupied housing unit'' is computed by dividing the population living in housing units by the number of occupied housing units.

PERSONS PER ROOM

''Persons per room'' is obtained by dividing the number of persons in each occupied housing unit by the number of rooms in the unit. Persons per room is rounded to the nearest hundredth. The figures shown refer, therefore, to the number of occupied housing units having the specified ratio of persons per room.

Mean Persons Per Room—This is computed by dividing persons in housing units by the aggregate number of rooms. This is intended to provide a measure of utilization. A higher mean may indicate a greater degree of utilization or crowding; a low mean may indicate under-utilization. (For more information on means, see the discussion under ''Derived Measures.'')

PLUMBING FACILITIES

The data on plumbing facilities were obtained from questionnaire item H10, which was asked at both occupied and vacant housing units. This item was asked on a sample basis. Complete plumbing facilities include hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower. All three facilities must be located inside the house, apartment, or mobile home, but not necessarily in the same room. Housing units are classified as lacking complete plumbing facilities when any of the three facilities are not present.

Comparability—The 1990 data on complete plumbing facilities are not strictly comparable with the 1980 data. In 1980, complete plumbing facilities were defined as hot and cold piped water, a bathtub or shower, and a flush toilet in the housing unit for the exclusive use of the residents of that unit. In 1990, the Census Bureau dropped the requirement of exclusive use from the definition of complete plumbing facilities. Of the 2.3 million year-round housing units classified in 1980 as lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use, approximately 25 percent of these units had complete plumbing but the facilities were also used by members of another household. From 1940 to 1970, separate and more detailed questions were asked on piped water, bathing, and toilet facilities. In 1970 and 1980, the data on plumbing facilities were shown only for year-round units.

POVERTY STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDS IN 1989

The data on poverty status of households were derived from answers to the income questions. The income items were asked on a sample basis. Households are classified below the poverty level when the total 1989 income of the family or of the nonfamily householder is below the appropriate poverty threshold. The income of persons living in the household who are unrelated to the householder is not considered when determining the poverty status of a household, nor does their presence affect the household size in determining the appropriate poverty threshold. The poverty thresholds vary depending upon three criteria: size of family, number of children, and age of the family householder or unrelated individual for one and two-persons households. (For more information, see the discussion of ''Poverty Status in 1989'' and ''Income in 1989'' under Population Characteristics.)

REAL ESTATE TAXES

The data on real estate taxes were obtained from questionnaire item H21, which was asked at owner-occupied one-family houses, condominiums, and mobile homes. The statistics from this question refer to the total amount of all real estate taxes on the entire property (land and buildings) payable in 1989 to all taxing jurisdictions, including special assessments, school taxes, county taxes, and so forth.

Real estate taxes include State, local, and all other real estate taxes even if delinquent, unpaid, or paid by someone who is not a member of the household. However, taxes due from prior years are not included. If taxes are paid on other than a yearly basis, the payments are converted to a yearly basis.

The payment for real estate taxes is added to payments for fire, hazard, and flood insurance; utilities and fuels; and mortgages (both first and junior mortgages and home equity loans) to derive ''Selected Monthly Owner Costs'' and ''Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income in 1989.'' A separate question (H23c) determines whether real estate taxes are included in the mortgage payment to the lender(s). This makes it possible to avoid counting taxes twice in the computations.

Comparability—Data for real estate taxes were collected for the first time in 1980. The question was asked only at owner-occupied one-family houses. Excluded were mobile homes or trailers, condominiums, houses with a business or medical office on the property, houses on 10 or more acres, and housing units in multi-unit buildings. In 1990, the question was asked of all one-family owner-occupied houses, including houses on 10 or more acres. It also was asked at mobile homes, condominiums, and one-family houses with a business or medical office on the property.

ROOMS

The data on rooms were obtained from questionnaire item H3, which was asked at both occupied and vacant housing units. The statistics on rooms are in terms of the number of housing units with a specified number of rooms. The intent of this question is to count the number of whole rooms used for living purposes.

For each unit, rooms include living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, enclosed porches suitable for year-round use, and lodger's rooms. Excluded are strip or pullman kitchens, bathrooms, open porches, balconies, halls or foyers, half-rooms, utility rooms, unfinished attics or basements, or other unfinished space used for storage. A partially divided room is a separate room only if there is a partition from floor to ceiling, but not if the partition consists solely of shelves or cabinets.

Median Rooms—This measure divides the room distribution into two equal parts, one-half of the cases falling below the median number of rooms and one-half above the median. In computing median rooms, the whole number is used as the midpoint of the interval; thus, the category ''3 rooms'' is treated as an interval ranging from 2.5 to 3.5 rooms. Median rooms is rounded to the nearest tenth. (For more information on medians, see the discussion under ''Derived Measures.'')

Aggregate Rooms—To calculate aggregate rooms, an arbitrary value of ''10'' is assigned to rooms for units falling within the terminal category, ''9 or more.'' (For more information on aggregates and means, see the discussion under ''Derived Measures.'')

Comparability—Data on rooms have been collected since 1940. In 1970 and 1980, these data were shown only for year-round housing units. In 1990, these data are shown for all housing units.

SECOND OR JUNIOR MORTGAGE PAYMENT

The data on second or junior mortgage payments were obtained from questionnaire items H24a and H24b, which were asked at owner-occupied one-family houses, condominiums, and mobile homes. Question H24a asks whether a second or junior mortgage or a home equity loan exists on the property. Question H24b provides the regular monthly amount required to be paid to the lender on all second or junior mortgages and home equity loans. Amounts are included even if the payments are delinquent or paid by someone else. The amounts reported are included in the computation of ''Selected Monthly Owner Costs'' and ''Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income in 1989'' for units with a mortgage.

All mortgages other than first mortgages are classified as ''junior'' mortgages. A second mortgage is a junior mortgage that gives the lender a claim against the property that is second to the claim of the holder of the first mortgage. Any other junior mortgage(s) would be subordinate to the second mortgage. A home equity loan is a line of credit available to the borrower that is secured by real estate. It may be placed on a property that already has a first or second mortgage, or it may be placed on a property that is owned free and clear.

If the respondents answered that no first mortgage existed, but a second mortgage did (as in the above case with a home equity loan), a computer edit assigned the unit a first mortgage and made the first mortgage monthly payment the amount reported in the second mortgage. The second mortgage data were then made ''No'' in question H24a and blank in question H24b.

Comparability—The 1980 census obtained total regular monthly mortgage payments, including payments on second or junior mortgages, from one single question. Two questions were used in 1990: one for regular monthly payments on first mortgages, and one for regular monthly payments on second or junior mortgages and home equity loans.

SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS

The data on selected monthly owner costs were obtained from questionnaire items H20 through H26 for a sample of owner-occupied one-family houses, condominiums, and mobile homes. Selected monthly owner costs is the sum of payments for mortgages, deeds of trust, contracts to purchase, or similar debts on the property (including payments for the first mortgage, second or junior mortgages, and home equity loans); real estate taxes; fire, hazard, and flood insurance on the property; utilities (electricity, gas, and water); and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.). It also includes, where appropriate, the monthly condominium fee for condominiums and mobile home costs (personal property taxes, site rent, registration fees, and license fees) for mobile homes.

In certain tabulations, selected monthly owner costs are presented separately for specified owner-occupied housing units (owner-occupied one-family houses on fewer than 10 acres without a business or medical office on the property), owner-occupied condominiums, and owner-occupied mobile homes. Data usually are shown separately for units ''with a mortgage'' and for units ''not mortgaged.''

Median Selected Monthly Owner Costs—This measure is rounded to the nearest whole dollar.

Comparability—The components of selected monthly owner costs were collected for the first time in 1980. The 1990 tabulations of selected monthly owner costs for specified owner-occupied housing units are virtually identical to 1980, the primary difference was the amounts of the first and second mortgages were collected in separate questions in 1990, while the amounts were collected in a single question in 1980. The component parts of the item were tabulated for mobile homes and condominiums for the first time in 1990.

In 1980, costs for electricity and gas were collected as average monthly costs. In 1990, all utility and fuel costs were collected as yearly costs and divided by 12 to provide an average monthly cost.

SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989

The information on selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income in 1989 is the computed ratio of selected monthly owner costs to monthly household income in 1989. The ratio was computed separately for each unit and rounded to the nearest whole percentage. The data are tabulated separately for specified owner-occupied units, condominiums, and mobile homes.

Separate distributions are often shown for units ''with a mortgage'' and for units ''not mortgaged.'' Units occupied by households reporting no income or a net loss in 1989 are included in the ''not computed'' category. (For more information, see the discussion under ''Selected Monthly Owner Costs.'')

Comparability—The components of selected monthly owner costs were collected for the first time in 1980. The tabulations of ''Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income in 1989'' for specified owner-occupied housing units are comparable to 1980.

SEWAGE DISPOSAL

The data on sewage disposal were obtained from questionnaire item H16, which was asked at both occupied and vacant housing units. This item was asked on a sample basis. Housing units are either connected to a public sewer, to a septic tank or cesspool, or they dispose of sewage by other means. A public sewer may be operated by a government body or by a private organization. A housing unit is considered to be connected to a septic tank or cesspool when the unit is provided with an underground pit or tank for sewage disposal. The category, ''Other means'' includes housing units which dispose of sewage in some other way.

Comparability—Data on sewage disposal have been collected since 1940. In 1970 and 1980, data were shown only for year-round housing units. In 1990, data are shown for all housing units.

SOURCE OF WATER

The data on source of water were obtained from questionnaire item H15, which was asked at both occupied and vacant housing units. Housing units may receive their water supply from a number of sources. A common source supplying water to five or more units is classified as a ''Public system or private company.'' The water may be supplied by a city, county, water district, water company, etc., or it may be obtained from a well which supplies water to five or more housing units. If the water is supplied from a well serving four or fewer housing units, the units are classified as having water supplied by either an ''Individual drilled well'' or an ''Individual dug well.'' Drilled wells or small diameter wells are usually less than 1-1/ 2 feet in diameter. Dug wells are usually larger than 1-1/ 2 feet wide and generally hand dug. The category, ''Some other source'' includes water obtained from springs, creeks, rivers, lakes, cisterns, etc.

Comparability—Data on source of water have been collected since 1940. In 1970 and 1980, data were shown only for year-round housing units. In 1990, data are shown for all housing units.

TELEPHONE IN HOUSING UNIT

The data on telephones were obtained from questionnaire item H12, which was asked at occupied housing units. This item was asked on a sample basis. A telephone must be inside the house or apartment for the unit to be classified as having a telephone. Units where the respondent uses a telephone located inside the building but not in the respondent's living quarters are classified as having no telephone.

Comparability—Data on telephones in 1980 are comparable to 1990. The 1960 and 1970 censuses collected data on telephone availability. A unit was classified as having a telephone available if there was a telephone number on which occupants of the unit could be reached. The telephone could have been in another unit, in a common hall, or outside the building.

TENURE

The data for tenure were obtained from questionnaire item H4, which was asked at all occupied housing units. All occupied housing units are classified as either owner occupied or renter occupied.

Owner Occupied—A housing unit is owner occupied if the owner or co-owner lives in the unit even if it is mortgaged or not fully paid for. The owner or co-owner must live in the unit and usually is the person listed in column 1 of the questionnaire. The unit is ''Owned by you or someone in this household with a mortgage or loan'' if it is being purchased with a mortgage or some other debt arrangement such as a deed of trust, trust deed, contract to purchase, land contract, or purchase agreement. The unit is also considered owned with a mortgage if it is built on leased land and there is a mortgage on the unit.

A housing unit is ''Owned by you or someone in this household free and clear (without a mortgage)'' if there is no mortgage or other similar debt on the house, apartment, or mobile home including units built on leased land if the unit is owned outright without a mortgage. Although owner-occupied units are divided between mortgaged and owned free and clear on the questionnaire, census data products containing 100-percent data show only total owner-occupied counts. More extensive mortgage information was collected on the long-form questionnaire and are shown in census products containing sample data. (For more information, see the discussion under ''Mortgage Status.'')

Renter Occupied—All occupied housing units which are not owner occupied, whether they are rented for cash rent or occupied without payment of cash rent, are classified as renter occupied. ''No cash rent'' units are separately identified in the rent tabulations. Such units are generally provided free by friends or relatives or in exchange for services such as resident manager, caretaker, minister, or tenant farmer. Housing units on military bases also are classified in the ''No cash rent'' category. ''Rented for cash rent'' includes units in continuing care, sometimes called life care arrangements. These arrangements usually involve a contract between one or more individuals and a health services provider guaranteeing the individual shelter, usually a house or apartment, and services, such as meals or transportation to shopping or recreation.

Comparability—Data on tenure have been collected since 1890. In 1970, the question on tenure also included a category for condominium and cooperative ownership. In 1980, condominium units and cooperatives were dropped from the tenure item, and since 1980, only condominium units are identified in a separate question.

For 1990, the response categories were expanded to allow the respondent to report whether the unit was owned with a mortgage or free and clear (without a mortgage). The distinction between units owned with a mortgage and units owned free and clear was added in 1990 to improve the count of owner-occupied units. Research after the 1980 census indicated some respondents did not consider their units owned if they had a mortgage.

UNITS IN STRUCTURE

The data on units in structure (also referred to as ''type of structure'') were obtained from questionnaire item H2, which was asked at all housing units. A structure is a separate building that either has open spaces on all sides or is separated from other structures by dividing walls that extend from ground to roof. In determining the number of units in a structure, all housing units, both occupied and vacant, are counted. Stores and office space are excluded.

The statistics are presented for the number of housing units in structures of specified type and size, not for the number of residential buildings.

1-Unit, Detached—This is a 1-unit structure detached from any other house; that is, with open space on all four sides. Such structures are considered detached even if they have an adjoining shed or garage. A one-family house that contains a business is considered detached as long as the building has open space on all four sides. Mobile homes or trailers to which one or more permanent rooms have been added or built also are included.

1-Unit, Attached—This is a 1-unit structure that has one or more walls extending from ground to roof separating it from adjoining structures. In row houses (sometimes called townhouses), double houses, or houses attached to non-residential structures, each house is a separate, attached structure if the dividing or common wall goes from ground to roof.

2 or More Units—These are units in structures containing 2 or more housing units, further categorized as units in structures with 2, 3 or 4, 5 to 9, 10 to 19, 20 to 49, and 50 or more units.

Mobile Home or Trailer—Both occupied and vacant mobile homes to which no permanent rooms have been added are counted in this category. Mobile homes or trailers used only for business purposes or for extra sleeping space and mobile homes or trailers for sale on a dealer's lot, at the factory, or in storage are not counted in the housing inventory.

Other—This category is for any living quarters occupied as a housing unit that does not fit the previous categories. Examples that fit this category are houseboats, railroad cars, campers, and vans.

Comparability—Data on units in structure have been collected since 1940 and on mobile homes and trailers since 1950. In 1970 and 1980, these data were shown only for year-round housing units. In 1990, these data are

shown for all housing units. In 1980, the data were collected on a sample basis. The category, ''Boat, tent, van, etc.'' was replaced in 1990 by the category ''Other.'' In some areas, the proportion of units classified as ''Other'' is far larger than the number of units that were classified as ''Boat, tent, van, etc.'' in 1980.

USUAL HOME ELSEWHERE

The data for usual home elsewhere are obtained from questionnaire item B, which was completed by census employees. A housing unit temporarily occupied at the time of enumeration entirely by persons with a usual residence elsewhere is classified as vacant. The occupants are classified as having a ''Usual home elsewhere'' and are counted at the address of their usual place of residence. Typical examples are people in a vacation home, persons renting living quarters temporarily for work, and migrant workers.

Limitation of the Data—Evidence from previous censuses suggests that in some areas enumerators marked units as ''vacant—usual home elsewhere'' when they should have marked ''vacant—regular.''

Comparability—Data for usual home elsewhere was tabulated for the first time in 1980.

UTILITIES

The data on utility costs were obtained from questionnaire items H20a through H20d, which were asked of occupied housing units. These items were asked on a sample basis.

Questions H20a through H20d asked for the yearly cost of utilities (electricity, gas, water) and other fuels (oil, coal, wood, kerosene, etc.). For the tabulations, these yearly amounts are divided by 12 to derive the average monthly cost and are then included in the computation of ''Gross Rent,'' ''Gross Rent as a Percentage of Household Income in 1989,'' ''Selected Monthly Owner Costs,'' and ''Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income in 1989.''

Costs are recorded if paid by or billed to occupants, a welfare agency, relatives, or friends. Costs that are paid by landlords, included in the rent payment, or included in condominium or cooperative fees are excluded.

Limitation of the Data—Research has shown that respondents tended to overstate their expenses for electricity and gas when compared to utility company records. There is some evidence that this overstatement is reduced when yearly costs are asked rather than monthly costs. Caution should be exercised in using these data for direct analysis because costs are not reported for certain kinds of units such as renter-occupied units with all utilities included in the rent and owner-occupied condominium units with utilities included in the condominium fee.

Comparability—The data on utility costs have been collected since 1980 for owner-occupied housing units, and since 1940 for renter-occupied housing units. In 1980, costs for electricity and gas were collected as average monthly costs. In 1990, all utility and fuel costs were collected as yearly costs and divided by 12 to provide an average monthly cost.

VACANCY STATUS

The data on vacancy status were obtained from questionnaire item C1, which was completed by census enumerators. Vacancy status and other characteristics of vacant units were determined by enumerators obtaining information from landlords, owners, neighbors, rental agents, and others. Vacant units are subdivided according to their housing market classification as follows:

For Rent—These are vacant units offered ''for rent,'' and vacant units offered either ''for rent'' or ''for sale.''

For Sale Only—These are vacant units being offered ''for sale only,'' including units in cooperatives and condominium projects if the individual units are offered ''for sale only.''

Rented or Sold, Not Occupied—If any money rent has been paid or agreed upon but the new renter has not moved in as of the date of enumeration, or if the unit has recently been sold but the new owner has not yet moved in, the vacant unit is classified as ''rented or sold, not occupied.''

For Seasonal, Recreational, or Occasional Use—These are vacant units used or intended for use only in certain seasons or for weekend or other occasional use throughout the year.

Seasonal units include those used for summer or winter sports or recreation, such as beach cottages and hunting cabins. Seasonal units also may include quarters for such workers as herders and loggers. Interval ownership units, sometimes called shared-ownership or time-sharing condominiums, also are included here.

For Migrant Workers—These include vacant units intended for occupancy by migratory workers employed in farm work during the crop season. (Work in a cannery, a freezer plant, or a food-processing plant is not farm work.)

Other Vacant—If a vacant unit does not fall into any of the classifications specified above, it is classified as ''other vacant.'' For example, this category includes units held for occupancy by a caretaker or janitor, and units held for personal reasons of the owner.

Homeowner Vacancy Rate—This is the percentage relationship between the number of vacant units for sale and the total homeowner inventory. It is computed by dividing the number of vacant units for sale only by the sum of the owner-occupied units and the number of vacant units that are for sale only.

Rental Vacancy Rate—This is the percentage relationship of the number of vacant units for rent to the total rental inventory. It is computed by dividing the number of vacant units for rent by the sum of the renter-occupied units and the number of vacant units for rent.

Comparability—Data on vacancy status have been collected since 1940. For 1990, the category, ''seasonal/ recreational/ occasional use'' combined vacant units classified in 1980 as ''seasonal or migratory'' and ''held for occasional use.'' Also, in 1970 and 1980, housing characteristics generally were presented only for year-round units. In 1990, housing characteristics are shown for all housing units.

VALUE

The data on value (also referred to as ''price asked'' for vacant units) were obtained from questionnaire item H6, which was asked at housing units that were owned, being bought, or vacant for sale at the time of enumeration. Value is the respondent's estimate of how much the property (house and lot, mobile home and lot, or condominium unit) would sell for if it were for sale. If the house or mobile home was owned or being bought, but the land on which it sits was not, the respondent was asked to estimate the combined value of the house or mobile home and the land. For vacant units, value was the price asked for the property.

Value was tabulated separately for all owner-occupied and vacant-for-sale housing units, owner-occupied and vacant-for-sale mobile homes or trailers, and specified owner-occupied and specified vacant-for-sale housing units. Specified owner-occupied and specified vacant-for-sale housing units include only one-family houses on fewer than 10 acres without a business or medical office on the property. The data for ''specified units'' exclude mobile homes, houses with a business or medical office, houses on 10 or more acres, and housing units in multi-unit buildings.

Median and Quartile Value—The median divides the value distribution into two equal parts. Quartiles divide the value distribution into four equal parts. These measures are rounded to the nearest hundred dollars. (For more information on medians and quartiles, see the discussion under ''Derived Measures.'')

Aggregate Value—To calculate aggregate value, the amount assigned for the category ''Less than $10,000'' is $9,000. The amount assigned to the category ''$500,000 or more'' is $600,000. Mean value is rounded to the nearest hundred dollars. (For more information on aggregates and means, see the discussion under ''Derived Measures.'')

Comparability—In 1980, value was asked only at owner-occupied or vacant-for-sale one-family houses on fewer than 10 acres with no business or medical office on the property and at all owner-occupied or vacant-for-sale condominium housing units. Mobile homes were excluded. Value data were presented for specified owner-occupied housing units, specified vacant-for-sale-only housing units, and owner-occupied condominium housing units.

In 1990, the question was asked at all owner-occupied or vacant-for-sale-only housing units with no exclusions. Data presented for specified owner-occupied and specified vacant-for-sale-only housing units will include one-family condominium houses but not condominiums in multi-unit structures since condominium units are now identified only in long-form questionnaires.

For 1990, quartiles have been added because the range of values and rents in the United States has increased in recent years. Upper and lower quartiles can be used to note large value and rent differences among various geographic areas.

VEHICLES AVAILABLE

The data on vehicles available were obtained from questionnaire item H13, which was asked at occupied housing units. This item was asked on a sample basis. These data show the number of households with a specified number of passenger cars, vans, and pickup or panel trucks of one-ton capacity or less kept at home and available for the use of household members. Vehicles rented or leased for one month or more, company vehicles, and police and government vehicles are included if kept at home and used for nonbusiness purposes. Dismantled or immobile vehicles are excluded. Vehicles kept at home but used only for business purposes also are excluded.

Vehicles Per Household—This is computed by dividing aggregate vehicles available by the number of occupied housing units.

Limitation of the Data—The 1980 census evaluations showed that the number of automobiles was slightly overreported; the number of vans and trucks slightly underreported. The statistics do not measure the number of vehicles privately owned or the number of households owning vehicles.

Comparability—Data on automobiles available were collected from 1960 to 1980. In 1980, a separate question also was asked on the number of trucks and vans. The data on automobiles and trucks and vans were presented

separately and also as a combined vehicles available tabulation. The 1990 data are comparable to the 1980 vehicles available tabulations.

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

The data on year householder moved into unit were obtained from questionnaire item H8, which was asked at occupied housing units. This item was asked on a sample basis. These data refer to the year of the latest move by the householder. If a householder moved back into a housing unit he or she previously occupied, the year of the latest move was reported. If the householder moved from one apartment to another within the same building, the year the householder moved into the present apartment was reported. The intent is to establish the year the present occupancy by the householder began. The year that the householder moved in is not necessarily the same year other members of the household moved, although in the great majority of cases an entire household moves at the same time.

Comparability—In 1960 and 1970, this question was asked of every person and included in population reports. This item in housing tabulations refers to the year the householder moved in. In 1980 and 1990, the question was asked only of the householder.

YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT

The data on year structure built were obtained from questionnaire item H17, which was asked at both occupied and vacant housing units. This item was asked on a sample basis. Data on year structure built refer to when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted. For housing units under construction that met the housing unit definition—that is, all exterior windows, doors, and final usable floors were in place—the category ''1989 or March 1990'' was used. For a houseboat or a mobile home or trailer, the manufacturer's model year was assumed to be the year built. The figures shown in census data products relate to the number of units built during the specified periods that were still in existence at the time of enumeration.

Median Year Structure Built—The median divides the distribution into two equal parts. The median is rounded to the nearest calendar year. Median age of housing can be obtained by subtracting median year structure built from 1990. For example, if the median year structure built is 1957, the median age of housing in that area is 33 years (1990 minus 1957).

Limitation of the Data—Data on year structure built are more susceptible to errors of response and nonreporting than data on many other items because respondents must rely on their memory or on estimates by persons who have lived in the neighborhood a long time. Available evidence indicates there is underreporting in the older-year-structure-built categories, especially ''Built in 1939 or earlier.'' The introduction of the ''Don't know'' category (see the discussion on ''Comparability'') may have resulted in relatively higher allocation rates. Data users should refer to the discussion in Appendix C, Accuracy of the Data, and to the allocation tables.

Comparability—Data on year structure built were collected for the first time in the 1940 census. Since then, the response categories have been modified to accommodate the 10-year period between each census. In 1990, the category, ''Don't Know,'' was added in an effort to minimize the response error mentioned in the paragraph above on limitation of the data.

DERIVED MEASURES

Census data products include various derived measures, such as medians, means, and percentages, as well as certain rates and ratios. Derived measures that round to less than 0.1 are not shown but indicated as zero. In printed reports, zero is indicated by a dash (–).

Interpolation

Interpolation frequently is used in calculating medians or quartiles based on interval data and in approximating standard errors from tables. Linear interpolation is used to estimate values of a function between two known values. ''Pareto interpolation'' is an alternative to linear interpolation. It is used by the Census Bureau in calculating median income within intervals wider than $2,500. In Pareto interpolation, the median is derived by interpolating between the logarithms of the upper and lower income limits of the median category.

Mean

This measure represents an arithmetic average of a set of values. It is derived by dividing the sum of a group of numerical items (or aggregate) by the total number of items. Aggregates are used in computing mean values. For example, mean family income is obtained by dividing the aggregate of all income reported by persons in families by the total number of families. (Additional information on means and aggregates is included in the separate explanations of many population and housing subjects.)

Median

This measure represents the middle value in a distribution. The median divides the total frequency into two equal parts: one-half of the cases fall below the median and one-half of the cases exceed the median. The median is

computed on the basis of the distribution as tabulated, which is sometimes more detailed than the distribution shown in specific census publications and other data products.

In reports, if the median falls within the upper interval of the tabulation distribution, the median is shown as the initial value of the interval followed by a plus sign (+); if within the lower interval, the median is shown as the upper value of the category followed by a minus sign (–). For summary tape files, if the median falls within the upper or lower interval, it is set to a specified value. (Additional information on medians is included in the separate explanations of many population and housing subjects.)

Percentages, Rates, and Ratios

These measures are frequently presented in census products to compare two numbers or two sets of measurements. These comparisons are made in two ways: (1) subtraction, which provides an absolute measure of the difference between two items, and (2) the quotient of two numbers, which provides a relative measure of difference.

Quartile

This measure divides a distribution into four equal parts. The first quartile (or lower quartile) is the value that defines the upper limit of the lowest one-quarter of the cases. The second quartile is the median. The third quartile (or upper quartile) defines the lower limit of the upper one-quarter of the cases in the distribution. The difference between the upper and lower quartiles is called the interquartile range. This interquartile range is less affected by wide variations than is the mean. Quartiles are presented for certain financial characteristics such as housing value and rent.

APPENDIX C.
Accuracy of the Data

CONTENTS

Confidentiality of the Data C–1
Editing of Unacceptable Data C–9
Errors in the Data C–2
Estimation Procedure C–5
Sample Design C–1

INTRODUCTION

The data contained in this data product are based on the 1990 census sample. The data are estimates of the actual figures that would have been obtained from a complete count. Estimates derived from a sample are expected to be different from the 100-percent figures because they are subject to sampling and nonsampling errors. Sampling error in data arises from the selection of persons and housing units to be included in the sample. Nonsampling error affects both sample and 100-percent data, and is introduced as a result of errors that may occur during the collection and processing phases of the census. Provided below is a detailed discussion of both types of errors and a description of the estimation procedures.

SAMPLE DESIGN

Every person and housing unit in the United States was asked certain basic demographic and housing questions (for example, race, age, marital status, housing value, or rent). A sample of these persons and housing units was asked more detailed questions about such items as income, occupation, and housing costs in addition to the basic demographic and housing information. The primary sampling unit for the 1990 census was the housing unit, including all occupants. For persons living in group quarters, the sampling unit was the person. Persons in group quarters were sampled at a 1-in-6 rate.

The sample designation method depended on the data collection procedures. Approximately 95 percent of the population was enumerated by the mailback procedure. In these areas, the Bureau of the Census either purchased a commercial mailing list, which was updated by the United States Postal Service and Census Bureau field staff, or prepared a mailing list by canvassing and listing each address in the area prior to Census Day. These lists were computerized and the appropriate units were electronically designated as sample units. The questionnaires were either mailed or hand-delivered to the addresses with instructions to complete and mail back the form.

Housing units in governmental units with a precensus (1988) estimated population of fewer than 2,500 persons were sampled at 1-in-2. Governmental units were defined for sampling purposes as all incorporated places, all counties, all county equivalents such as parishes in Louisiana, and all minor civil divisions in Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin. Housing units in census tracts and block numbering areas (BNA's) with a precensus housing unit count below 2,000 housing units were sampled at 1-in-6 for those portions not in small governmental units (governmental units with a population less than 2,500). Housing units within census tracts and BNA's with 2,000 or more housing units were sampled at 1-in-8 for those portions not in small governmental units.

In list/ enumerate areas (about 5 percent of the population), each enumerator was given a blank address register with designated sample lines. Beginning about Census Day, the enumerator systematically canvassed an assigned area and listed all housing units in the address register in the order they were encountered. Completed questionnaires, including sample information for any housing unit listed on a designated sample line, were collected. For all governmental units with fewer than 2,500 persons in list/ enumerate areas, a 1-in-2 sampling rate was used. All other list/ enumerate areas were sampled at 1-in-6.

Housing units in American Indian reservations, tribal jurisdiction statistical areas, and Alaska Native villages were sampled according to the same criteria as other governmental units, except the sampling rates were based on the size of the American Indian and Alaska Native population in those areas as measured in the 1980 census. Trust lands were sampled at the same rate as their associated American Indian reservations. Census designated places in Hawaii were sampled at the same rate as governmental units because the Census Bureau does not recognize incorporated places in Hawaii.

The purpose of using variable sampling rates was to provide relatively more reliable estimates for small areas and decrease respondent burden in more densely populated areas while maintaining data reliability. When all sampling rates were taken into account across the Nation, approximately one out of every six housing units in the Nation was included in the 1990 census sample.

CONFIDENTIALITY OF THE DATA

To maintain the confidentiality required by law (Title 13, United States Code), the Bureau of the Census applies a confidentiality edit to the 1990 census data to assure that

published data do not disclose information about specific individuals, households, or housing units. As a result, a small amount of uncertainty is introduced into the estimates of census characteristics. The sample itself provides adequate protection for most areas for which sample data are published since the resulting data are estimates of the actual counts; however, small areas require more protection. The edit is controlled so that the basic structure of the data is preserved.

The confidentiality edit is implemented by selecting a small subset of individual households from the internal sample data files and blanking a subset of the data items on these household records. Responses to those data items were then imputed using the same imputation procedures that were used for nonresponse. A larger subset of households is selected for the confidentiality edit for small areas to provide greater protection for these areas. The editing process is implemented in such a way that the quality and usefulness of the data were preserved.

ERRORS IN THE DATA

Since statistics in this data product are based on a sample, they may differ somewhat from 100-percent figures that would have been obtained if all housing units, persons within those housing units, and persons living in group quarters had been enumerated using the same questionnaires, instructions, enumerators, etc. The sample estimate also would differ from other samples of housing units, persons within those housing units, and persons living in group quarters. The deviation of a sample estimate from the average of all possible samples is called the sampling error. The standard error of a sample estimate is a measure of the variation among the estimates from all the possible samples and thus is a measure of the precision with which an estimate from a particular sample approximates the average result of all possible samples. The sample estimate and its estimated standard error permit the construction of interval estimates with prescribed confidence that the interval includes the average result of all possible samples. Described below is the method of calculating standard errors and confidence intervals for the data in this product.

In addition to the variability which arises from the sampling procedures, both sample data and 100-percent data are subject to nonsampling error. Nonsampling error may be introduced during any of the various complex operations used to collect and process census data. For example, operations such as editing, reviewing, or handling questionnaires may introduce error into the data. A detailed discussion of the sources of nonsampling error is given in the section on ''Control of Nonsampling Error'' in this appendix.

Nonsampling error may affect the data in two ways. Errors that are introduced randomly will increase the variability of the data and should therefore be reflected in the standard error. Errors that tend to be consistent in one direction will make both sample and 100-percent data biased in that direction. For example, if respondents consistently tend to under-report their income, then the resulting counts of households or families by income category will tend to be understated for the higher income categories and overstated for the lower income categories. Such biases are not reflected in the standard error.

Calculation of Standard Errors

Totals and Percentages—Tables A through C in this appendix contain the information necessary to calculate the standard errors of sample estimates in this data product. To calculate the standard error, it is necessary to know the basic standard error for the characteristic (given in table A or B) that would result under a simple random sample design (of persons, households, or housing units) and estimation technique; the design factor for the particular characteristic estimated (given in table C); and the number of persons or housing units in the tabulation area and the percent of these in the sample. For machine-readable products, the percent-in-sample is included in a data matrix on the file for each tabulation area. In printed reports, the percent-in-sample is provided in data tables at the end of the statistical tables that compose the report. The design factors reflect the effects of the actual sample design and complex ratio estimation procedure used for the 1990 census. Tape purchasers will receive table C, the table of design factors, as a supplement to the technical documentation. Table C is included in this appendix for printed reports.

The steps given below should be used to calculate the standard error of an estimate of a total or a percentage contained in this product. A percentage is defined here as a ratio of a numerator to a denominator where the numerator is a subset of the denominator. For example, the proportion of Black teachers is the ratio of Black teachers to all teachers.

1. Obtain the standard error from table A or B (or use the formula given below the table) for the estimated total or percentage, respectively.
2. Find the geographic area to which the estimate applies in the appropriate percent-in-sample table or appropriate matrix, and obtain the person or housing unit ''percent-in-sample'' figure for this area. Use the person ''percent-in-sample'' figure for person and family characteristics. Use the housing unit ''percent-in-sample'' figure for housing unit characteristics.
3. Use table C to obtain the design factor for the characteristic (for example, employment status, school enrollment) and the range that contains the percent-in-sample with which you are working. Multiply the basic standard error by this factor.

The unadjusted standard errors of zero estimates or of very small estimated totals or percentages will approach zero. This is also the case for very large percentages or

estimated totals that are close to the size of the tabulation areas to which they correspond. Nevertheless, these estimated totals and percentages still are subject to sampling and nonsampling variability, and an estimated standard error of zero (or a very small standard error) is not appropriate. For estimated percentages that are less than 2 or greater than 98, use the basic standard errors in table B that appear in the ''2 or 98'' row. For an estimated total that is less than 50 or within 50 of the total size of the tabulation area, use a basic standard error of 16.

An illustration of the use of the tables is given in the section entitled ''Use of Tables to Compute Standard Errors.''

Sums and Differences—The standard errors estimated from these tables are not directly applicable to sums of and differences between two sample estimates. To estimate the standard error of a sum or difference, the tables are to be used somewhat differently in the following three situations:

1. For the sum of or difference between a sample estimate and a 100-percent value, use the standard error of the sample estimate. The complete count value is not subject to sampling error.

2. For the sum of or difference between two sample estimates, the appropriate standard error is approximately the square root of the sum of the two individual standard errors squared; that is, for standard errors:

$$SE(\hat{X}) \text{ and } SE(\hat{Y}) \text{ of estimates } \hat{X} \text{ and } \hat{Y}$$

$$SE(\hat{X} + \hat{Y}) = SE(\hat{X} - \hat{Y}) = \sqrt{[SE(\hat{X})]^2 + [SE(\hat{Y})]^2}$$

   This method, however, will underestimate (overestimate) the standard error if the two items in a sum are highly positively (negatively) correlated or if the two items in a difference are highly negatively (positively) correlated. This method may also be used for the difference between (or sum of) sample estimates from two censuses or from a census sample and another survey. The standard error for estimates not based on the 1990 census sample must be obtained from an appropriate source outside of this appendix.

3. For the differences between two estimates, one of which is a subclass of the other, use the tables directly where the calculated difference is the estimate of interest. For example, to determine the estimate of non-Black teachers, one may subtract the estimate of Black teachers from the estimate of total teachers. To determine the standard error of the estimate of non-Black teachers apply the above formula directly.

Ratios—Frequently, the statistic of interest is the ratio of two variables, where the numerator is not a subset of the denominator. For example, the ratio of teachers to students in public elementary schools. The standard error of the ratio between two sample estimates is estimated as follows:

1. If the ratio is a proportion, then follow the procedure outlined for ''Totals and Percentages.''

2. If the ratio is not a proportion, then approximate the standard error using the formula below.

$$SE(\hat{X}/\hat{Y}) = \frac{1}{\hat{Y}}\sqrt{[SE(\hat{X})]^2 - (\hat{X}/\hat{Y})^2[SE(\hat{Y})]^2}$$

Medians—For the standard error of the median of a characteristic, it is necessary to examine the distribution from which the median is derived, as the size of the base and the distribution itself affect the standard error. An approximate method is given here. As the first step, compute one-half of the number on which the median is based (refer to this result as N/ 2). Treat N/ 2 as if it were an ordinary estimate and obtain its standard error as instructed above. Compute the desired confidence interval about N/ 2. Starting with the lowest value of the characteristic, cumulate the frequencies in each category of the characteristic until the sum equals or first exceeds the lower limit of the confidence interval about N/ 2. By linear interpolation, obtain a value of the characteristic corresponding to this sum. This is the lower limit of the confidence interval of the median. In a similar manner, continue cumulating frequencies until the sum equals or exceeds the count in excess of the upper limit of the interval about N/ 2. Interpolate as before to obtain the upper limit of the confidence interval for the estimated median.

When interpolation is required in the upper open-ended interval of a distribution to obtain a confidence bound, use 1.5 times the lower limit of the open-ended confidence interval as the upper limit of the open-ended interval.

Confidence Intervals

A sample estimate and its estimated standard error may be used to construct confidence intervals about the estimate. These intervals are ranges that will contain the average value of the estimated characteristic that results over all possible samples, with a known probability. For example, if all possible samples that could result under the 1990 census sample design were independently selected and surveyed under the same conditions, and if the estimate and its estimated standard error were calculated for each of these samples, then:

1. Approximately 68 percent of the intervals from one estimated standard error below the estimate to one estimated standard error above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples;

2. Approximately 90 percent of the intervals from 1.645 times the estimated standard error below the estimate to 1.645 times the estimated standard error above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples.

3. Approximately 95 percent of the intervals from two estimated standard errors below the estimate to two estimated standard errors above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples.

The intervals are referred to as 68 percent, 90 percent, and 95 percent confidence intervals, respectively.

The average value of the estimated characteristic that could be derived from all possible samples is or is not contained in any particular computed interval. Thus, we cannot make the statement that the average value has a certain probability of falling between the limits of the calculated confidence interval. Rather, one can say with a specified probability of confidence that the calculated confidence interval includes the average estimate from all possible samples (approximately the 100-percent value).

Confidence intervals also may be constructed for the ratio, sum of, or difference between two sample figures. This is done by first computing the ratio, sum, or difference, then obtaining the standard error of the ratio, sum, or difference (using the formulas given earlier), and finally forming a confidence interval for this estimated ratio, sum, or difference as above. One can then say with specified confidence that this interval includes the ratio, sum, or difference that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

The estimated standard errors given in this appendix do not include all portions of the variability due to nonsampling error that may be present in the data. The standard errors reflect the effect of simple response variance, but not the effect of correlated errors introduced by enumerators, coders, or other field or processing personnel. Thus, the standard errors calculated represent a lower bound of the total error. As a result, confidence intervals formed using these estimated standard errors may not meet the stated levels of confidence (i.e., 68, 90, or 95 percent). Thus, some care must be exercised in the interpretation of the data in this data product based on the estimated standard errors.

A standard sampling theory text should be helpful if the user needs more information about confidence intervals and nonsampling errors.

Use of Tables to Compute Standard Errors

The following is a hypothetical example of how to compute a standard error of a total and a percentage. Suppose a particular data table shows that for City A 9,948 persons out of all 15,888 persons age 16 years and over were in the civilian labor force. The percent-in-sample table lists City A with a percent-in-sample of 16.0 percent (Persons column). The column in table C which includes 16.0 percent-in-sample shows the design factor to be 1.1 for ''Employment status.''

The basic standard error for the estimated total 9,948 may be obtained from table A or from the formula given below table A. In order to avoid interpolation, the use of the formula will be demonstrated here. Suppose that the total population of City A was 21,220. The formula for the basic standard error, SE, is

$$SE(9{,}948) = \sqrt{5(9{,}948)\,(1)(9{,}948)(21{,}220)}$$

$$= 163 \text{ persons.}$$

The standard error of the estimated 9,948 persons 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force is found by multiplying the basic standard error 163 by the design factor, 1.1 from table C. This yields an estimated standard error of 179 for the total number of persons 16 years and over in City A who were in the civilian labor force.

The estimated percent of persons 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force in City A is 62.6. From table B, the unadjusted standard error is found to be approximately 0.85 percentage points. The standard error for the estimated 62.6 percent of persons 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force is 0.85 x 1.1 = 0.94 percentage points.

A note of caution concerning numerical values is necessary. Standard errors of percentages derived in this manner are approximate. Calculations can be expressed to several decimal places, but to do so would indicate more precision in the data than is justifiable. Final results should contain no more than two decimal places when the estimated standard error is one percentage point (i.e., 1.00) or more.

In the previous example, the standard error of the 9,948 persons 16 years and over in City A who were in the civilian labor force was found to be 179. Thus, a 90 percent confidence interval for this estimated total is found to be:

$$9{,}948 \pm 1.645(179) \text{ to } 9{,}948 + 1.645(179)$$

or

9,654 to 10,242

One can say, with about 90 percent confidence, that this interval includes the value that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

The following is an illustration of the calculation of standard errors and confidence intervals when a difference between two sample estimates is obtained. For example, suppose the number of persons in City B age 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force was 9,314 and the total number of persons 16 years and over was 16,666. Further suppose the population of City B was 25,225. Thus, the estimated percentage of persons 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force is 55.9 percent. The unadjusted standard error determined using the formula provided at the bottom of table B is 0.86

percentage points. We find that City B had a percent-in-sample of 15.7. The range which includes 15.7 percent-in-sample in table C shows the design factor to be 1.1 for ''Employment Status.'' Thus, the approximate standard error of the percentage (55.9 percent) is 0.86 x 1.1 = 0.95 percentage points.

Now suppose that one wished to obtain the standard error of the difference between City A and City B of the percentages of persons who were 16 years and over and who were in the civilian labor force. The difference in the percentages of interest for the two cities is:

$$62.6 - 55.9 = 6.7 \text{ percent.}$$

Using the results of the previous example:

$$SE\$6.7\$ = \sqrt{\$SE\$62.6\$\$^2\$\$SE\$55.9\$\$^2} = \sqrt{\$0.94\$^2\$\$0.95\$^2}$$

$$= 1.34 \text{ percentage points}$$

The 90 percent confidence interval for the difference is formed as before:

$$\$6.70 \$ 1.645\$1.34\$\$ \text{ to } \$6.70 \$ 1.645\$1.34\$\$$$

or

4.50 to 8.90

One can say with 90 percent confidence that the interval includes the difference that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

For reasonably large samples, ratio estimates are normally distributed, particularly for the census population. Therefore, if we can calculate the standard error of a ratio estimate then we can form a confidence interval around the ratio. Suppose that one wished to obtain the standard error of the ratio of the estimate of persons who were 16 years and over and who were in the civilian labor force in City A to the estimate of persons who were 16 years and over and who were in the civilian labor force in City B. The ratio of the two estimates of interest is:

$$9948/\,9314 = 1.07$$

$$SE\ \$1.07\$ = \$\frac{9948}{9314}\$\ \$\sqrt{\frac{179^2}{\$9948\$^2} \$ \frac{188^2}{\$9314\$^2}}$$

$$= .029$$

Using the results above, the 90 percent confidence interval for this ratio would be:

$$\$1.07\$1.645\$.029\$\$ \text{ to } \$1.07\$1.645\$.029\$\$$$

or

1.02 to 1.12

ESTIMATION PROCEDURE

The estimates which appear in this publication were obtained from an iterative ratio estimation procedure (iterative proportional fitting) resulting in the assignment of a weight to each sample person or housing unit record. For any given tabulation area, a characteristic total was estimated by summing the weights assigned to the persons or housing units possessing the characteristic in the tabulation area. Estimates of family or household characteristics were based on the weight assigned to the family member designated as householder. Each sample person or housing unit record was assigned exactly one weight to be used to produce estimates of all characteristics. For example, if the weight given to a sample person or housing unit had the value 6, all characteristics of that person or housing unit would be tabulated with the weight of 6. The estimation procedure, however, did assign weights varying from person to person or housing unit to housing unit. The estimation procedure used to assign the weights was performed in geographically defined ''weighting areas.'' Weighting areas generally were formed of contiguous geographic units which agreed closely with census tabulation areas within counties. Weighting areas were required to have a minimum sample of 400 persons. Weighting areas never crossed State or county boundaries. In small counties with a sample count below 400 persons, the minimum required sample condition was relaxed to permit the entire county to become a weighting area.

Within a weighting area, the ratio estimation procedure for persons was performed in four stages. For persons, the first stage applied 17 household-type groups. The second stage used two groups: sampling rate of 1-in-2; sampling rate less than 1-in-2. The third stage used the dichotomy householders/ nonhouseholders. The fourth stage applied 180 aggregate age-sex-race-Hispanic origin categories. The stages were as follows:

PERSONS

STAGE I: TYPE OF HOUSEHOLD

Group	Persons in Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit
	Persons in Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18
6-10	2 through 8 or more persons in housing unit
	Persons in All Other Housing Units
11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 through 8 or more persons in housing unit
	Persons in Group Quarters
17	Persons in Group Quarters

STAGE II: SAMPLING RATES

1	Sampling rate of 1-in-2
2	Sampling rate less than 1-in-2

STAGE III: HOUSEHOLDER/ NONHOUSEHOLDER

1	Householder
2	Nonhouseholder

STAGE IV: AGE/ SEX/ RACE/ HISPANIC ORIGIN

Group	
	White
	Persons of Hispanic Origin
	Male
1	0 to 4 years
2	5 to 14 years
3	15 to 19 years
4	20 to 24 years
5	25 to 34 years
6	35 to 54 years
7	55 to 64 years
8	65 to 74 years
9	75 years and over
	Female
10-18	Same age categories as groups 1 through 9.
	Persons Not of Hispanic Origin
19-36	Same sex and age categories as groups 1 through 18.
	Black
37-72	Same age/ sex/ Hispanic origin categories as groups 1 through 36.
	Asian or Pacific Islander
73-108	Same age/ sex/ Hispanic origin categories as groups 1 through 36.
	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut
109-144	Same age/ sex/ Hispanic origin categories as groups 1 through 36.
	Other Race (includes those races not listed above)
145-180	Same age/ sex/ Hispanic origin categories as groups 1 through 36.

Within a weighting area, the first step in the estimation procedure was to assign an initial weight to each sample person record. This weight was approximately equal to the inverse of the probability of selecting a person for the census sample.

The next step in the estimation procedure, prior to iterative proportional fitting, was to combine categories in each of the four estimation stages, when needed to increase the reliability of the ratio estimation procedure. For each stage, any group that did not meet certain criteria for the unweighted sample count or for the ratio of the 100-percent to the initially weighted sample count, was combined, or collapsed, with another group in the same stage according to a specified collapsing pattern. At the fourth stage, an additional criterion concerning the number of complete count persons in each race/ Hispanic origin category was applied.

As the final step, the initial weights underwent four stages of ratio adjustment applying the grouping procedures described above. At the first stage, the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the initial weights for each sample person was computed for each stage I group. The initial weight assigned to each person in a group was then multiplied by the stage I group ratio to produce an adjusted weight.

In stage II, the stage I adjusted weights were again adjusted by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage I weights for sample persons in each stage II group. Next, at stage III, the stage II weights were adjusted by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage II weights for sample persons in each stage III group. Finally, at stage IV, the stage III weights were adjusted by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage III weights for sample persons in each stage IV group. The four stages of ratio adjustment were performed two times (two iterations) in the order given above. The weights obtained from the second iteration for stage IV were assigned to the sample person records. However, to avoid complications in rounding for tabulated data, only whole number weights were assigned. For example, if the final weight of the persons in a particular group was 7.25 then 1/ 4 of the sample persons in this group were randomly assigned a weight of 8, while the remaining 3/ 4 received a weight of 7.

The ratio estimation procedure for housing units was essentially the same as that for persons, except that vacant units were treated differently. The occupied housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in four stages, and the vacant housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in a single stage. The first stage for occupied housing units applied 16 household type categories, while the second stage used the two sampling categories described above for persons. The third stage applied three units-in-structure categories; i.e. single units, multi-unit less than 10 and multi-unit 10 or more. The fourth stage could potentially use 200 tenure-race-Hispanic origin-value/ rent groups. The stages for ratio estimation for housing units were as follows:

OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS

STAGE I: TYPE OF HOUSEHOLD

Group	
	Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit
	Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18
6-10	2 through 8 or more persons in housing unit

STAGE I: TYPE OF HOUSEHOLD—Con.

All Other Housing Units

11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 through 8 or more persons in housing unit

STAGE II: SAMPLING RATE CATEGORY

1	Sampling rate of 1-in-2
2	Sampling rate less than 1-in-2

STAGE III: UNITS IN STRUCTURE

1	Single unit structure
2	Multi-unit structure consisting of fewer than 10 individual units
3	Multi-unit structure consisting of 10 or more individual units

STAGE IV: TENURE/ RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER/ VALUE OR RENT

Group	Owner
	White Householder
	Householder of Hispanic Origin
	Value
1	Less than $20,000
2	$20,000 to $39,999
3	$40,000 to $59,999
4	$60,000 to $79,999
5	$80,000 to $99,999
6	$100,000 to $149,999
7	$150,000 to $249,999
8	$250,000 to $299,999
9	$300,000 or more
10	Other[1]
	Householder Not of Hispanic Origin
11-20	Same value categories as groups 1 through 10
	Black Householder
21-40	Same Hispanic origin/ value categories as groups 1 through 20
	Asian or Pacific Islander Householder
41-60	Same Hispanic origin/ value categories as groups 1 through 20
	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder
61-80	Same Hispanic origin/ value categories as groups 1 through 20
	Householder of Other Race
81-100	Same Hispanic origin/ value categories as groups 1 through 20
	Renter
	White Householder
	Householder of Hispanic origin
	Rent
101	Less than $100
102	$100 to $199
103	$200 to $299
104	$300 to $399
105	$400 to $499
106	$500 to $599
107	$600 to $749
108	$750 to $999
109	$1,000 or more
110	No cash rent
	Householder Not of Hispanic Origin
111-120	Same rent categories as groups 101 through 110
	Black Householder
121-140	Same Hispanic origin/ rent categories as groups 101 through 120
	Asian or Pacific Islander Householder
141-160	Same Hispanic origin/ rent categories as groups 101 through 120
	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder
161-180	Same Hispanic origin/ rent categories as groups 101 through 120
	Householder of Other Race
181-200	Same Hispanic origin/ rent categories as groups 101 through 120
	Vacant Housing Units
1	Vacant for rent
2	Vacant for sale
3	Other vacant

[1]Value of units in this category results from other factors besides housing value alone, for example, inclusion of more than 10 acres of land, or presence of a business establishment on the premises.

The estimates produced by this procedure realize some of the gains in sampling efficiency that would have resulted if the population had been stratified into the ratio estimation groups before sampling, and if the sampling rate had been applied independently to each group. The net effect is a reduction in both the standard error and the possible bias of most estimated characteristics to levels below what would have resulted from simply using the initial, unadjusted weight. A by-product of this estimation procedure is that the estimates from the sample will, for the most part, be consistent with the complete count figures for the population and housing unit groups used in the estimation procedure.

Control of Nonsampling Error

As mentioned earlier, both sample and 100-percent data are subject to nonsampling error. This component of error could introduce serious bias into the data, and the total error could increase dramatically over that which would result purely from sampling. While it is impossible to completely eliminate nonsampling error from an operation as large and complex as the decennial census, the Bureau of the Census attempted to control the sources of such error during the collection and processing operations. Described below are the primary sources of nonsampling error and the programs instituted for control of this error. The success of these programs, however, was contingent upon how well the instructions actually were carried out during the census. As part of the 1990 census evaluation program, both the effects of these programs and the amount of error remaining after their application will be evaluated.

Undercoverage—It is possible for some households or persons to be missed entirely by the census. The undercoverage of persons and housing units can introduce biases into the data.

Several coverage improvement programs were implemented during the development of the census address list and census enumeration and processing to minimize undercoverage of the population and housing units. These programs were developed based on experience from the 1980 census and results from the 1990 census testing cycle. In developing and updating the census address list, the Census Bureau used a variety of specialized procedures in different parts of the country.

- In the large urban areas, the Census Bureau purchased and geocoded address lists. Concurrent with geocoding, the United States Postal Service (USPS) reviewed and updated this list. After the postal check, census enumerators conducted a dependent canvass and update operation. In the fall of 1989, local officials were given the opportunity to examine block counts of address listings (local review) and identify possible errors. Prior to mailout, the USPS conducted a final review.
- In small cities, suburban areas, and selected rural parts of the country, the Census Bureau created the address list through a listing operation. The USPS reviewed and updated this list, and the Census Bureau reconciled USPS corrections and updated through a field operation. In the fall of 1989, local officials participated in reviewing block counts of address listings. Prior to mailout, the USPS conducted a final review.
- The Census Bureau (rather than the USPS) conducted a listing operation in the fall of 1989 and delivered census questionnaires in selected rural and seasonal housing areas in March of 1990. In some inner-city public housing developments, whose addresses had been obtained via the purchased address list noted above, census questionnaires were also delivered by Census Bureau enumerators.

Coverage improvement programs continued during and after mailout. A recheck of units initially classified as vacant or nonexistent improved further the coverage of persons and housing units. All local officials were given the opportunity to participate in a post-census local review, and census enumerators conducted an additional recanvass. In addition, efforts were made to improve the coverage of unique population groups, such as the homeless and parolees/ probationers. Computer and clerical edits and telephone and personal visit followup also contributed to improved coverage.

More extensive discussion of the programs implemented to improve coverage will be published by the Census Bureau when the evaluation of the coverage improvement program is completed.

Respondent and Enumerator Error—The person answering the questionnaire or responding to the questions posed by an enumerator could serve as a source of error, although the questions were phrased as clearly as possible based on precensus tests, and detailed instructions for completing the questionnaire were provided to each household. In addition, respondents' answers were edited for completeness and consistency, and problems were followed up as necessary.

The enumerator may misinterpret or otherwise incorrectly record information given by a respondent; may fail to collect some of the information for a person or household; or may collect data for households that were not designated as part of the sample. To control these problems, the work of enumerators was monitored carefully. Field staff were prepared for their tasks by using standardized training packages that included hands-on experience in using census materials. A sample of the households interviewed by enumerators for nonresponse were reinterviewed to control for the possibility of data for fabricated persons being submitted by enumerators. Also, the estimation procedure was designed to control for biases that would result from the collection of data from households not designated for the sample.

Processing Error—The many phases involved in processing the census data represent potential sources for the introduction of nonsampling error. The processing of the census questionnaires includes the field editing, followup, and transmittal of completed questionnaires; the manual coding of write-in responses; and the electronic data processing. The various field, coding and computer operations undergo a number of quality control checks to insure their accurate application.

Nonresponse—Nonresponse to particular questions on the census questionnaire allows for the introduction of bias into the data, since the characteristics of the nonrespondents have not been observed and may differ from those reported by respondents. As a result, any imputation procedure using respondent data may not completely

reflect this difference either at the elemental level (individual person or housing unit) or on the average. Some protection against the introduction of large biases is afforded by minimizing nonresponse. In the census, nonresponse was reduced substantially during the field operations by the various edit and followup operations aimed at obtaining a response for every question. Characteristics for the nonresponses remaining after this operation were imputed by the computer by using reported data for a person or housing unit with similar characteristics.

EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE DATA

The objective of the processing operation is to produce a set of data that describes the population as accurately and clearly as possible. To meet this objective, questionnaires were edited during field data collection operations for consistency, completeness, and acceptability. Questionnaires also were reviewed by census clerks for omissions, certain specific inconsistencies, and population coverage. For example, write-in entries such as ''Don't know'' or ''NA'' were considered unacceptable. For some district offices, the initial edit was automated; however, for the majority of the district offices, it was performed by clerks. As a result of this operation, a telephone or personal visit followup was made to obtain missing information. Potential coverage errors were included in the followup, as well as a sample of questionnaires with omissions and/ or inconsistencies.

Subsequent to field operations, remaining incomplete or inconsistent information on the questionnaires was assigned using imputation procedures during the final automated edit of the collected data. Imputations, or computer assignments of acceptable codes in place of unacceptable entries or blanks, are needed most often when an entry for a given item is lacking or when the information reported for a person or housing unit on that item is inconsistent with other information for that same person or housing unit. As in previous censuses, the general procedure for changing unacceptable entries was to assign an entry for a person or housing unit that was consistent with entries for persons or housing units with similar characteristics. The assignment of acceptable codes in place of blanks or unacceptable entries enhances the usefulness of the data.

Another way in which corrections were made during the computer editing process was through substitution; that is, the assignment of a full set of characteristics for a person or housing unit. When there was an indication that a housing unit was occupied but the questionnaire contained no information for the people within the household or the occupants were not listed on the questionnaire, a previously accepted household was selected as a substitute, and the full set of characteristics for the substitute was duplicated. The assignment of the full set of housing characteristics occurred when there was no housing information available. If the housing unit was determined to be occupied, the housing characteristics were assigned from a previously processed occupied unit. If the housing unit was vacant, the housing characteristics were assigned from a previously processed vacant unit.

Table A. **Unadjusted Standard Error for Estimated Totals**

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Total[1]	Size of publication area[2]													
	500	1,000	2,500	5,000	10,000	25,000	50,000	100,000	250,000	500,000	1,000,000	5,000,000	10,000,000	25,000,000
50	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
100	20	21	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22
250	25	30	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
500	-	35	45	45	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50
1,000	-	-	55	65	65	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70
2,500	-	-	-	80	95	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110
5,000	-	-	-	-	110	140	150	150	160	160	160	160	160	160
10,000	-	-	-	-	-	170	200	210	220	220	220	220	220	220
15,000	-	-	-	-	-	170	230	250	270	270	270	270	270	270
25,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	250	310	340	350	350	350	350	350
75,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	310	510	570	590	610	610	610
100,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	550	630	670	700	700	710
250,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	790	970	1 090	1 100	1 100
500,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 120	1 500	1 540	1 570
1,000,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 000	2 120	2 190
5,000,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 540	4 470
10,000,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 480

[1]For estimated totals larger than 10,000,000, the standard error is somewhat larger than the table values. The formula given below should be used to calculate the standard error.

$$SE(\hat{Y}) = \sqrt{5\hat{Y}\left(1 - \frac{\hat{Y}}{N}\right)}$$

N = Size of area

$\hat{Y}$ = Estimate of characteristic total

[2]The total count of persons in the area if the estimated total is a person characteristic, or the total count of housing units in the area if the estimated total is a housing unit characteristic.

Table B. **Unadjusted Standard Error in Percentage Points for Estimated Percentage**

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Percentage	Base of percentage[1]												
	500	750	1,000	1,500	2,500	5,000	7,500	10,000	25,000	50,000	100,000	250,000	500,000
2 or 98	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
5 or 95	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
10 or 90	3.0	2.4	2.1	1.7	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
15 or 85	3.6	2.9	2.5	2.1	1.6	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
20 or 80	4.0	3.3	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
25 or 75	4.3	3.5	3.1	2.5	1.9	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
30 or 70	4.6	3.7	3.2	2.6	2.0	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1
35 or 65	4.8	3.9	3.4	2.8	2.1	1.5	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
50	5.0	4.1	3.5	2.9	2.2	1.6	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2

[1]For a percentage and/or base of percentage not shown in the table, the formula given below may be used to calculate the standard error. This table should only be used for proportions, that is, where the numerator is a subset of the denominator.

$$SE(\hat{p}) = \sqrt{\frac{5}{B}\hat{p}(100 - \hat{p})}$$

B = Base of estimated percentage

$\hat{p}$ = Estimated percentage

Table C. **Standard Error Design Factors—South Dakota**

[Percent of persons or housing units in sample]

Characteristic	Less than 15 percent	15 to 30 percent	30 to 45 percent	45 percent or more
POPULATION				
Age	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Sex	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Race	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Hispanic origin (of any race)	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Marital status	1.1	0.9	0.6	0.5
Household type and relationship	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.5
Children ever born	2.7	2.4	1.8	1.6
Work disability and mobility limitation status	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Ancestry	1.9	1.7	1.1	0.8
Place of birth	2.2	2.0	1.5	1.1
Citizenship	1.7	1.4	1.0	0.7
Residence in 1985	2.0	1.9	1.3	0.9
Year of entry	1.4	1.1	0.6	0.5
Language spoken at home and ability to speak English	1.6	1.3	0.9	0.7
Educational attainment	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.5
School enrollment	1.6	1.4	1.0	0.7
Type of residence (urban/ rural)	3.4	2.3	1.5	1.1
Household type	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.5
Family type	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Group quarters	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.7
Subfamily type and presence of children	1.2	0.9	0.5	0.5
Employment status	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Industry	1.3	1.0	0.6	0.5
Occupation	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Class of worker	1.4	1.1	0.7	0.5
Hours per week and weeks worked in 1989	1.2	0.9	0.6	0.5
Number of workers in family	1.4	1.1	0.7	0.5
Place of work	1.5	1.2	0.8	0.6
Means of transportation to work	1.5	1.2	0.8	0.6
Travel time to work	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.5
Private vehicle occupancy	1.5	1.2	0.8	0.6
Time leaving home to go to work	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.5
Type of income in 1989	1.4	1.1	0.7	0.5
Household income in 1989	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Family income in 1989	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Poverty status in 1989 (persons)	1.6	1.4	0.9	0.6
Poverty status in 1989 (families)	1.2	0.9	0.6	0.5
Armed Forces and veteran status	1.4	1.1	0.8	0.6
HOUSING				
Age of householder	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Race of householder	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Hispanic origin of householder	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Type of residence (urban/ rural)	1.3	0.9	0.6	0.5
Condominium status	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Units in structure	1.1	1.0	0.7	0.5
Tenure	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Occupancy status	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Value	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Gross rent	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Household income in 1989	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Year structure built	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Rooms, bedrooms	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Kitchen facilities	1.4	1.3	0.7	0.5
Source of water, plumbing facilities	1.4	1.1	0.7	0.5
Sewage disposal	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.4
House heating fuel	1.3	1.0	0.6	0.5
Telephone in housing unit	1.2	1.0	0.7	0.5
Vehicles available	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.5
Year householder moved into structure	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Mortgage status and monthly mortgage costs	1.1	0.9	0.6	0.5
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs	1.1	0.9	0.6	0.5
Gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1989	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Household income in 1989 by selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of income	1.2	0.9	0.6	0.5

APPENDIX D.
Collection and Processing Procedures

CONTENTS

Data Collection Procedures ---------- D–2
Enumeration and Residence Rules ---------- D–1
Processing Procedures ---------- D–4

ENUMERATION AND RESIDENCE RULES

In accordance with census practice dating back to the first United States census in 1790, each person was to be enumerated as an inhabitant of his or her ''usual residence'' in the 1990 census. Usual residence is the place where the person lives and sleeps most of the time or considers to be his or her usual residence. This place is not necessarily the same as the person's legal residence or voting residence. In the vast majority of cases, however, the use of these different bases of classification would produce substantially the same statistics, although there might be appreciable differences for a few areas.

The implementation of this practice has resulted in the establishment of rules for certain categories of persons whose usual place of residence is not immediately apparent. Furthermore, this practice means that persons were not always counted as residents of the place where they happened to be staying on Census Day (April 1, 1990).

Enumeration Rules

Each person whose usual residence was in the United States was to be included in the census, without regard to the person's legal status or citizenship. In a departure from earlier censuses, foreign diplomatic personnel participated voluntarily in the census, regardless of their residence on or off the premises of an embassy. As in previous censuses, persons in the United States specifically excluded from the census were foreign travelers who had not established a residence.

Americans with a usual residence outside the United States were not enumerated in the 1990 census. United States military and Federal civilian employees, and their dependents overseas, are included in the population counts for States for purposes of Congressional apportionment, but are excluded from all other tabulations for States and their subdivisions. The counts of United States military and Federal civilian employees, and their dependents, were obtained from administrative records maintained by Federal departments and agencies. Other Americans living overseas, such as employees of international agencies and private businesses and students, were not enumerated, nor were their counts obtained from administrative sources. On the other hand, Americans temporarily overseas were to be enumerated at their usual residence in the United States.

Residence Rules

Each person included in the census was to be counted at his or her usual residence—the place where he or she lives and sleeps most of the time or the place where the person considers to be his or her usual home. If a person had no usual residence, the person was to be counted where he or she was staying on April 1, 1990.

Persons temporarily away from their usual residence, whether in the United States or overseas, on a vacation or on a business trip, were counted at their usual residence. Persons who occupied more than one residence during the year were counted at the one they considered to be their usual residence. Persons who moved on or near Census Day were counted at the place they considered to be their usual residence.

Persons in the Armed Forces—Members of the Armed Forces were counted as residents of the area in which the installation was located, either on the installation or in the surrounding community. Family members of Armed Forces personnel were counted where they were living on Census Day (for example, with the Armed Forces person or at another location).

Each Navy ship not deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet was attributed to the municipality that the Department of the Navy designated as its homeport. If the homeport included more than one municipality, ships berthed there on Census Day were assigned by the Bureau of the Census to the municipality in which the land immediately adjacent to the dock or pier was actually located. Ships attributed to the homeport, but not physically present and not deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet, were assigned to the municipality named on the Department of the Navy's homeport list. These rules also apply to Coast Guard vessels.

Personnel assigned to each Navy and Coast Guard ship were given the opportunity to report a residence off the ship. Those who did report an off-ship residence in the communities surrounding the homeport were counted there; those who did not were counted as residents of the ship. Personnel on Navy ships deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day were considered to be part of the overseas population.

Persons on Maritime Ships—Persons aboard maritime ships who reported an off-ship residence were counted at that residence. Those who did not were counted as residents of the ship, and were attributed as follows:

1. The port where the ship was docked on Census Day, if that port was in the United States or its territories.
2. The port of departure if the ship was at sea, provided the port was in the United States or its territories.
3. The port of destination in the United States or its territories, if the port of departure of a ship at sea was a foreign port.
4. The overseas population if the ship was docked at a foreign port or at sea between foreign ports. (These persons were not included in the overseas population for apportionment purposes.)

Persons Away at School—College students were counted as residents of the area in which they were living while attending college, as they have been since the 1950 census. Children in boarding schools below the college level were counted at their parental home.

Persons in Institutions—Persons under formally authorized, supervised care or custody, such as in Federal or State prisons; local jails; Federal detention centers; juvenile institutions; nursing, convalescent, and rest homes for the aged and dependent; or homes, schools, hospitals, or wards for the physically handicapped, mentally retarded, or mentally ill, were counted at these places.

Persons Away From Their Usual Residence on Census Day—Migrant agricultural workers who did not report a usual residence elsewhere were counted as residents of the place where they were on Census Day. Persons in worker camps who did not report a usual residence elsewhere were counted as residents of the camp where they were on Census Day.

In some parts of the country, natural disasters displaced significant numbers of households from their usual place of residence. If these persons reported a destroyed or damaged residence as their usual residence, they were counted at that location.

Persons away from their usual residence were counted by means of interviews with other members of their families, resident managers, or neighbors.

DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES

The 1990 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. The questionnaire packet included general information about the 1990 census and an instruction guide explaining how to complete the questionnaire. Spanish-language questionnaires and instruction guides were available on request. Instruction guides also were available in 32 other languages.

Enumeration of Housing Units

Each housing unit in the country received one of two versions of the census questionnaire:

1. A short-form questionnaire that contained a limited number of basic population and housing questions; these questions were asked of all persons and housing units and are often referred to as 100-percent questions.
2. A long-form questionnaire that contained the 100-percent items and a number of additional questions; a sampling procedure was used to determine those housing units that were to receive the long-form questionnaire.

Three sampling rates were employed. For slightly more than one-half of the country, one in every six housing units (about 17 percent) received the long-form or sample questionnaire. In functioning local governmental units (counties and incorporated places, and in some parts of the country, towns and townships) estimated to have fewer than 2,500 inhabitants, every other housing unit (50 percent) received the sample questionnaire in order to enhance the reliability of the sample data for these small areas. For census tracts and block numbering areas having more than 2,000 housing units in the Census Bureau's address files, one in every eight housing units (about 13 percent) received a sample questionnaire, providing reliable statistics for these areas while permitting the Census Bureau to stay within a limit of 17.7 million sample questionnaires, or a one-in-six sample, nationwide.

The mail-out/ mail-back procedure was used mainly in cities, suburban areas, towns, and rural areas where mailing addresses consisted of a house number and street name. In these areas, the Census Bureau developed mailing lists that included about 88.4 million addresses. The questionnaires were delivered through the mail and respondents were to return them by mail. Census questionnaires were delivered 1 week before Census Day (April 1, 1990)

The update/ leave/ mail-back method was used mainly in densely populated rural areas where it was difficult to develop mailing lists because mailing addresses did *not* use house number and street name. The Census Bureau compiled lists of housing units in advance of the census. Enumerators delivered the questionnaires, asked respondents to return them by mail, and added housing units not on the mailing lists. This method was used mainly in the South and Midwest, and also included some high-rise, low-income urban areas. A variation of this method was used in urban areas having large numbers of boarded-up buildings. About 11 million housing units were enumerated using this method.

The list/ enumerate method (formerly called conventional or door-to-door enumeration) was used mainly in very remote and sparsely-settled areas. The United States

Postal Service delivered unaddressed short-form questionnaires before Census Day. Starting a week before Census Day, enumerators canvassed these areas, checked that all housing units received a questionnaire, created a list of all housing units, completed long-form questionnaires, and picked up the completed short-form questionnaires. This method was used mainly in the West and Northeast to enumerate an estimated 6.5 million housing units.

Followup

Nonresponse Followup—In areas where respondents were to mail back their questionnaires, an enumerator visited each address from which a questionnaire was not received.

Coverage and Edit-Failure Followup—In the mail-back areas, some households returned a questionnaire that did not meet specific quality standards because of incomplete or inconsistent information, or the respondent had indicated difficulty in deciding who was to be listed on the questionnaire. These households were contacted by telephone or by personal visit to obtain the missing information or to clarify who was to be enumerated in the household. In areas where an enumerator picked up the questionnaires, the enumerator checked the respondent-filled questionnaire for completeness and consistency.

Special Enumeration Procedures

Special procedures and questionnaires were used for the enumeration of persons in group quarters, such as college dormitories, nursing homes, prisons, military barracks, and ships. The questionnaires (Individual Census Reports, Military Census Reports, and Shipboard Census Reports) included the 100-percent population questions but did not include any housing questions. In all group quarters, all persons were asked the basic population questions; in most group quarters, additional questions were asked of a sample (one-in-six) of persons.

Shelter and Street Night (S-Night)

The Census Bureau collected data for various components of the homeless population at different stages in the 1990 census. ''Shelter and Street Night'' (S-Night) was a special census operation to count the population in four types of locations where homeless people are found. On the evening of March 20, 1990, and during the early morning hours of March 21, 1990, enumerators counted persons in pre-identified locations:

1. Emergency shelters for the homeless population (public and private; permanent and temporary).
2. Shelters with temporary lodging for runaway youths.
3. Shelters for abused women and their children.
4. Open locations in streets or other places not intended for habitation.

Emergency shelters include all hotels and motels costing $12 or less (excluding taxes) per night regardless of whether persons living there considered themselves to be homeless, hotels and motels (regardless of cost) used entirely to shelter homeless persons, and pre-identified rooms in hotels and motels used for homeless persons and families. Enumeration in shelters usually occurred from 6 p.m. to midnight; street enumeration, from 2 a.m. to 4 a.m.; abandoned and boarded-up buildings from 4 a.m. to 8 a.m.; and shelters for abused women, from 6 p.m. on March 20 to noon on March 21.

Other components, which some consider as part of the homeless population, were enumerated as part of regular census operations. These include persons doubled up with other families, as well as persons with no other usual home living in transient sites, such as commercial campgrounds, maternity homes for unwed mothers, and drug/ alcohol abuse detoxification centers. In institutions, such as local jails and mental hospitals, the Census Bureau does not know who has a usual home elsewhere; therefore, even though some are literally homeless, these persons cannot be identified separately as a component of the homeless population.

There is no generally agreed-upon definition of ''the homeless,'' and there are limitations in the census count that prevent obtaining a total count of the homeless population under any definition. As such, the Census Bureau does not have a definition and will not provide a total count of ''the homeless.'' Rather, the Census Bureau will provide counts and characteristics of persons found at the time of the census in *selected* types of living arrangements. These selected components can be used as building blocks to construct a count of homeless persons appropriate to particular purposes as long as the data limitations are taken into account.

In preparation for ''Shelter-and-Street-Night'' enumeration, the regional census centers (RCC's) mailed a certified letter (Form D-33 (L)) to the highest elected official of each active functioning government of the United States (more than 39,000) requesting them to identify:

1. All shelters with sleeping facilities (permanent and temporary, such as church basements, armories, public buildings, and so forth, that could be open on March 20).
2. Hotels and motels used to house homeless persons and families.
3. A list of outdoor locations where homeless persons tend to be at night.
4. Places such as bus or train stations, subway stations, airports, hospital emergency rooms, and so forth, where homeless persons seek shelter at night.

5. The specific addresses of abandoned or boarded-up buildings where homeless persons were thought to stay at night.

The letter from the RCC's to the governmental units emphasized the importance of listing night-time congregating sites. The list of shelters was expanded using information from administrative records and informed local sources. The street sites were limited to the list provided by the jurisdictions. All governmental units were eligible for ''Shelter and Street Night.'' For cities with 50,000 or more persons, the Census Bureau took additional steps to update the list of shelter and street locations if the local jurisdiction did not respond to the certified letter. Smaller cities and rural areas participated if the local jurisdiction provided the Census Bureau a list of shelters or open public places to visit or if shelters were identified through our inventory development, local knowledge update, or during the Special Place Prelist operation.

The Census Bureau encouraged persons familiar with homeless persons and the homeless themselves to apply as enumerators. This recruiting effort was particularly successful in larger cities.

For shelters, both long- and short-form Individual Census Reports (ICR's) were distributed. For street enumeration, only short-form ICR's were used. Persons in shelters and at street locations were asked the basic population questions. Additional questions about social and economic characteristics were asked of a sample of persons in shelters only.

Enumerators were instructed *not* to ask who was homeless; rather, they were told to count all persons (including children) staying overnight at the shelters, and everyone they saw on the street except the police, other persons in uniform, and persons engaged in employment or obvious money-making activities other than begging and panhandling.

At both shelter and street sites, persons found sleeping were not awakened to answer questions. Rather, the enumerator answered the sex and race questions by observation and estimated the person's age to the best of his or her ability. In shelters, administrative records and information from the shelter operator were used, when available, for persons who were already asleep.

Less than 1 percent of shelters refused to participate in the census count at first. By the end of the census period, most of those eventually cooperated and the number of refusals had been reduced to a few. For the final refusals, head counts and population characteristics were obtained by enumerators standing outside such shelters and counting people as they left in the morning.

The ''street'' count was restricted to persons who were visible when the enumerator came to the open, public locations that had been identified by local jurisdictions. Homeless persons who were well hidden, moving about, or in locations other than those identified by the local governments were likely missed. The number missed will never be known and there is no basis to make an estimate of the number missed from census data. The count of persons in open, public places was affected by many factors, including the extra efforts made to encourage people to go to shelters for ''Shelter and Street Night,'' the weather (which was unusually cold in many parts of the country), the presence of the media, and distrust of the census. Expectations of the number of homeless persons on the street cannot be based on the number seen during the day because the night-time situation is normally very different as more homeless persons are in shelters or very well hidden.

For both ''Shelter-and-Street-Night'' locations, the Census Bureau assumed that the usual home of those enumerated was in the block where they were found (shelter or street).

The ''Shelter-and-Street-Night'' operation replaced and expanded the 1980 Mission Night (M-Night) and Casual Count operations. These two operations were aimed at counting the population who reported having no usual residence. M-Night was conducted a week after Census Day, in April 1980. Enumerators visited hotels, motels, and similar places costing $4 or less each night; missions, flophouses, local jails and similar places at which the average length of stay was 30 days or less; and nonshelter locations, such as bus depots, train stations, and all night movie theaters. Questions were asked of everyone, regardless of age. Enumerators conducted M-Night up to midnight on April 8, 1980, and returned the next morning to collect any forms completed after midnight.

The Casual Count operation was conducted in May 1980 at additional nonshelter locations, such as street corners, pool halls, welfare and employment offices. This operation lasted for approximately 2 weeks. Casual Count was conducted during the day only in selected large central cities. Only persons who appeared to be at least 15 years of age were asked if they had been previously enumerated. Casual Count was actually a coverage-improvement operation. It was not specifically an operation to count homeless persons living in the streets. Persons were excluded if they said they had a usual home outside the city because it was not cost effective to check through individual questionnaires in another city to try to find the person.

PROCESSING PROCEDURES

Respondents returned many census questionnaires by mail to 1 of over 344 census district offices or to one of six processing offices. In these offices, the questionnaires were ''checked in'' and edited for completeness and consistency of the responses. After this initial processing had been performed, all questionnaires were sent to the processing offices.

In the processing offices, the household questionnaires were microfilmed and processed by the Film Optical Sensing Device for Input to Computers (FOSDIC). For most items on the questionnaire, the information supplied

by the respondent was indicated by filling circles in predesignated positions. FOSDIC electronically ''read'' these filled circles from the microfilm copy of the questionnaire and transferred the information to computer tape. The computer tape did not include individual names, addresses, or handwritten responses.

The data processing was performed in several stages. All questionnaires were microfilmed, ''read'' by FOSDIC, and transferred to computer disk. Selected written entries in the race question on both the short and long forms were keyed from the microfilm and coded using the data base developed from the 1980 census and subsequent content and operational tests. Keying of other written entries on the long forms occurred in the seven processing offices.

The information (for example, income dollar amounts or homeowner shelter costs) on these keyed files was merged with the FOSDIC data or processed further through one of three automated coding programs. The codes for industry, occupation, place-of-birth, migration, place-of-work, ancestry, language, relationship, race, and Hispanic origin were merged with the FOSDIC data for editing, weighting, and tabulating operations at Census Bureau headquarters. All responses to the questions on Individual Census Reports (ICR's), Military Census Reports (MCR's), and Shipboard Census Reports (SCR's) were keyed, not processed by microfilm or FOSDIC.

APPENDIX E.
Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages

Your Guide for the

1990 U.S. Census Form

This guide gives helpful information on filling out your census form. If you need more help, call the local U.S. census office. **The telephone number is on the cover of the questionnaire.** After you have filled out your form, please return it in the **envelope** we have provided.

On the inside	Page
How to fill out your census form	**2**
Example	**2**
Your answers are confidential	**2**
Instructions for the census questions	**3–11**
What the census is about	**12**
Why the census asks certain questions	**12**

CENSUS '90

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

D-4

How to Fill Out Your Census Form

Please use a black lead pencil only. Black lead pencil is better to use than ballpoint or other pens. Most questions ask you to fill in the circle, or to print the information. See **Example** below.

Make sure you print answers for everyone in this household. If someone in the household, such as a roomer or boarder, does not want to give you all the information for the form, print at least the person's name and answer questions 2 and 3. A census taker will call to get the other information directly from the person.

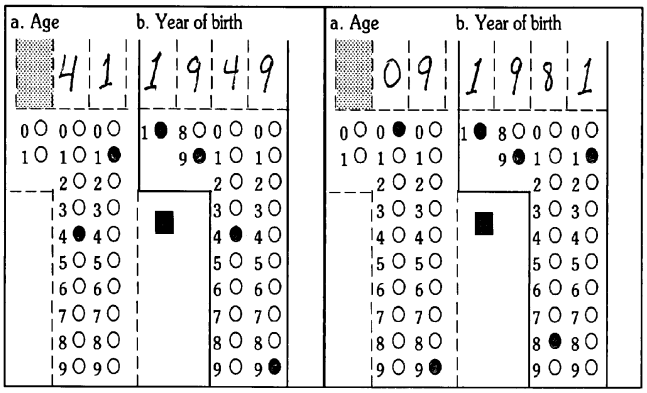
There may be a question you cannot answer exactly. For example, you might not know the age of an elderly person or the price for which your house would sell. Ask someone else in your household; if no one knows, give your best estimate.

Instructions for individual questions begin on page 3 of this guide. They will help you to understand the questions and answer them correctly.

If you have a question about filling out the census form or need assistance, call the local U.S. census office. **The telephone number is given on the cover of the questionnaire.**

If you do not mail back your census form, a census taker will be sent out to assist you. But it saves time and your taxpayer dollars if you fill out the form yourself and mail it back.

Example



Your Answers Are Confidential

The law authorizing the census (Title 13, U.S. Code) also provides that your answers are confidential. No one except census workers may see your completed form and they can be fined and/or imprisoned for any disclosure of your answers. Only after 72 years can your individual census form become available to other government agencies (whether federal, state, county, or local). Until then, no other person or business can see your individual report.

The same law that protects the confidentiality of your answers requires that you provide the information asked in this census to the best of your knowledge.

Information collected from the decennial census is used for a variety of statistical purposes. Census information is used to find out where funding is most needed for schools, health centers, highways, and other services. Census results are used by members of public and private groups--including community organizations--and by businesses and industries, as well as by agencies at all levels of government.

Instructions for Questions 1a through 7

1a. List everyone who lives at this address in question 1a. If you are not sure if you should list a person, see the rules on page 1 of the census form. If you are still not sure, answer as best you can and fill in "Yes" for question H1a or H1b, as appropriate.

If there are more than seven people in your household, please list all the persons in question 1a, complete the form for seven people, and mail it back in the enclosed envelope. A census taker will call to obtain the information for the additional persons.

b. If everyone listed in question 1a usually lives at another address(es), print the address(es) in 1b.

2. Fill one circle to show how each person is related to the person in column 1.

If **Other relative** of the person in column 1, print the exact relationship such as son-in-law, daughter-in-law, grandparent, nephew, niece, mother-in-law, father-in-law, cousin, and so on.

If the **Stepson/stepdaughter** of the person in column 1 also has been legally adopted by the person in column 1, mark **Stepson/stepdaughter** but do not mark **Natural-born or adopted son/daughter**. In other words, **Stepson/stepdaughter** takes precedence over **Adopted son/daughter.**

4. Fill ONE circle for the race each person considers himself/herself to be.

If you fill the **Indian (Amer.)** circle, print the name of the tribe or tribes in which the person is enrolled. If the person is not enrolled in a tribe, print the name of the principal tribe(s).

If you fill the **Other API** circle [under **Asian or Pacific Islander (API)], only** print the name of the group to which the person belongs. For example, the **Other API** category includes persons who identify as Burmese, Fijian, Hmong, Indonesian, Laotian, Bangladeshi, Pakistani, Tongan, Thai, Cambodian, Sri Lankan, and so on.

If you fill the **Other race** circle, be sure to print the name of the race.

If the person considers himself/herself to be **White, Black or Negro, Eskimo or Aleut, fill one circle only. Please do not print the race in the boxes.**

The **Black or Negro** category also includes persons who identify as African-American, Afro-American, Haitian, Jamaican, West Indian, Nigerian, and so on.

All persons, regardless of citizenship status, should answer this question.

5. Print age at last birthday in the space provided (print "00" for babies less than 1 year old). Fill in the matching circle below each box. Also, print year of birth in the space provided. Then fill in the matching circle below each box. For an illustration of how to complete question 5, see the **Example** on page 2 of this guide.

6. If the person's only marriage was annulled, mark **Never married**.

7. A person is of Spanish/Hispanic origin if the person's origin (ancestry) is Mexican, Mexican-Am., Chicano, Puerto Rican, Cuban, Argentinean, Colombian, Costa Rican, Dominican, Ecuadoran, Guatemalan, Honduran, Nicaraguan, Peruvian, Salvadoran, from other Spanish-speaking countries of the Caribbean or Central or South America, or from Spain.

If you fill the **Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic** circle, print one group.

A person who is not of Spanish/Hispanic origin should answer this question by filling the **No (not Spanish/Hispanic)** circle. Note that the term **"Mexican-Am."** refers only to persons of Mexican origin or ancestry.

All persons, regardless of citizenship status, should answer this question.

Instructions for Question H1a through H1b

H1a. Refer to the list of persons you entered in question 1a on page 1. If you left anyone out of your list because you were not sure if the person(s) should be listed, answer question H1a as **Yes.** Then enter the name(s) and reason(s) why you did not list the person(s) on the lines provided. Otherwise, answer question H1a as **No**.

b. If you included anyone on your list even though you were not sure that you should list the person(s), answer question H1b as **Yes**. Then enter the name(s) and reason(s) why you listed the person(s) on the lines provided. Otherwise, answer question H1b as **No**.

Instructions for Questions H2 through H7b

H2. Fill only one circle.

Count all occupied and vacant apartments in the house or building. Do not count stores or office space.

Detached means there is open space on all sides, or the house is joined only to a shed or garage. *Attached* means that the house is joined to another house or building by at least one wall that goes from ground to roof. An example of **A one-family house attached to one or more houses** is a house in a row of houses attached to one another.

A mobile home or trailer that has had one or more rooms added or built onto it should be counted as a *one-family detached house;* a porch or shed is not considered a room.

H3. Count only whole rooms in your house, apartment, or mobile home used for living purposes, such as living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, family rooms, etc. Do not count bathrooms, kitchenettes, strip or pullman kitchens, utility rooms, foyers, halls, half-rooms, porches, balconies, unfinished attics, unfinished basements, or other unfinished space used for storage.

H4. Housing is owned if the owner or co-owner lives in it. Mark **Owned by you or someone in this household with a mortgage or loan** if the house, apartment, or mobile home is mortgaged or there is a contract to purchase. Mark **Owned by you or someone in this household free and clear (without a mortgage)** if there is no mortgage or other debt. If the house, apartment, or mobile home is owned but the land is rented, mark this question to show the status of the house, apartment, or mobile home.

Mark **Rented for cash rent** if any money rent is paid, even if the rent is paid by persons who are not members of your household, or by a federal, state, or local government agency.

Mark **Occupied without payment of cash rent** if the unit is **not** owned or being bought by the occupants and if money rent is **not** paid or contracted. The unit may be owned by friends or relatives who live elsewhere and who allow occupancy without charge. A house or apartment may be provided as part of wages or salary. Examples are: caretaker's or janitor's house or apartment; parsonages; tenant farmer or sharecropper houses for which the occupants do not pay cash rent; or military housing.

H5a. Answer H5a and H5b if you live in a one-family house or a mobile home; include only land that you own or rent.

b. A business is easily recognized from the outside; for example, a grocery store or barber shop. A medical office is a doctor's or dentist's office regularly visited by patients.

H6. If this is a house, include the value of the house, the land it is on, and any other structures on the same property. If the house is owned but the land is rented, estimate the combined value of the house and the land. If this is a condominium unit, estimate the value for your house or apartment including your share of the common elements. If this is a mobile home, include the value of the mobile home and the value of the land. If you rent the land, estimate the value of the rented land and add it to the value of the mobile home.

H7a. Report the rent agreed to or contracted for, even if the rent for your house, apartment, or mobile home is unpaid or paid by someone else.

If rent is paid:	Multiply rent by:	If rent is paid:	Divide rent by:
By the day	30	4 times a year	3
By the week	4	2 times a year	6
Every other week	2	Once a year	12

b. Answer **Yes** if meals are included in the monthly rent payment, or you must contract for meals or a meal plan in order to live in this building.

Instructions for Questions H8 through H19b

H8. The *person listed in column 1* refers to the person listed in the first column on page 2. This person should be the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the house, apartment, or mobile home is owned, being bought, or rented. If there is no such person, any adult household member can be the person in column 1. Mark when this person last moved into this house, apartment, or mobile home.

H9. Include all rooms intended to be used as bedrooms in this house, apartment, or mobile home, even if they are currently being used for other purposes.

H10. Mark **Yes, have all three facilities** if you have all the facilities mentioned; all facilities must be in your house, apartment, or mobile home, but not necessarily in the same room. Consider that you have hot water even if you have it only part of the time. Mark **No** if any of the three facilities is not present.

H11. The kitchen sink, stove, and refrigerator must be located in the building but do not have to be in the same room. Portable cooking equipment is not considered as a range or cookstove.

H12. Answer **Yes** only if the telephone is located in your house, apartment, or mobile home.

H13. Count company cars (including police cars and taxicabs) and company trucks of one-ton capacity or less that are regularly kept at home and used by household members for nonbusiness purposes. Do **not** count cars or trucks permanently out of working order.

H14. Fill the circle for the fuel used most to heat your house, apartment, or mobile home. In buildings containing more than one apartment you may obtain this information from the owner, manager, or janitor.

Solar energy is provided by a system that collects, stores, and distributes heat from the sun. **Other fuel** includes any fuel not separately listed; for example, purchased steam, fuel briquettes, waste material, etc.

H15. If a well provides water for five or more houses, apartments, or mobile homes, mark **A public system**. If a well provides water for four or fewer houses, apartments, or mobile homes, fill one of the circles for **Individual well**.

Drilled wells, or small diameter wells, are usually less than 1½ feet in diameter. **Dug wells** are generally hand dug and are larger than 1½ feet wide.

H16. A **public sewer** may be operated by a government body or private organization. A **septic tank or cesspool** is an underground tank or pit used for disposal of sewage.

H17. Fill the circle corresponding to the period in which the original construction was completed, *not* the time of any later remodeling, additions, or conversions. In buildings containing more than one apartment, the owner, manager, or janitor may be of help in determining when the building was built.

If you live in a houseboat or a trailer or mobile home, fill the circle corresponding to the model year in which it was manufactured.

If you do not know the period when the building was first constructed, fill the circle for **Don't know**.

H18. A *condominium* is a type of ownership in which the apartments, houses, or mobile homes in a building or development are individually owned, but the common areas, such as lobbies, halls, etc., are jointly owned. Cooperative occupants should mark **No**.

H19a. Answer H19a and H19b if you live in a one-family house or mobile home.

b. *This property* is the acreage on which the house is located; it includes adjoining land you rent for your use. Report sales made in 1989 from this property by you or previous occupants.

Instructions for Questions H20 through H26

H20. If your house or apartment is rented, enter the costs for utilities and fuels **only if you pay for them in addition to the rent entered in H7a.**

If you live in a condominium, enter the costs for utilities and fuels **only if you pay for them in addition to your condominium fee.**

If your fuel and utility costs are already included in your rent or condominium fee, fill the **Included in rent or in condominium fee** circle. Do not enter any dollar amounts.

The amounts to be reported should be the total amount for the past 12 months. Estimate as closely as possible when exact costs are not known. If you have lived in this house or apartment less than 1 year, estimate the yearly cost.

Report amounts even if your bills are unpaid or paid by someone else. If the bills include utilities or fuel used also by another apartment or a business establishment, estimate the amounts for your own house or apartment. If gas and electricity are billed together, enter the combined amount on the electricity line and bracket [ ] the two utilities.

H21. Report taxes for all taxing jurisdictions (city or town, county, state, school district, etc.) even if they are included in your mortgage payment, not yet paid or paid by someone else, or are delinquent. Do not include taxes past due from previous years.

H22. When premiums are paid on other than a yearly basis, convert to a yearly basis. Enter the yearly amount even if no payment was made during the past 12 months.

H23a. The word *mortgage* is used as a general term to indicate all types of loans that are secured by real estate.

b. Enter a monthly amount even if it is unpaid or paid by someone else. If the amount is paid on some other periodic basis, see the instructions for H7a to change it to a monthly amount.

Include payments on first mortgages and contracts to purchase only. Payments for second or junior mortgages and home equity loans should be reported in H24b.

H24a. A second or junior mortgage or home equity loan is secured by real estate.

b. Enter a monthly amount even if it is unpaid or paid by someone else. If the amount is paid on some other periodic basis, see instructions for H7a and change it to a monthly amount. Include payments on all second or junior mortgages or home equity loans.

H25. A *condominium fee* is normally assessed by the condominium owners' association for the purpose of improving and maintaining the common areas. Enter a monthly amount even if it is unpaid or paid by someone else. If the amount is paid on some other periodic basis, see the instructions for H7a on how to change it to a monthly amount.

H26. Report amount even if your bills are unpaid or paid by someone else.

Include payments for personal property taxes, land or site rent, registration fees and license fees. Do not include real estate taxes already reported in H21.The amount to be reported should be the total amount for an entire 12-month billing period even if made in two or more installments. Estimate as closely as possible when exact costs are not known.

Instructions for Question 8

8. *For persons born in the United States:*

Print the name of the State in which this person was born. If the person was born in Washington, D.C., print District of Columbia. If the person was born in a U.S. territory or commonwealth, print Puerto Rico, U.S. Virgin Islands, Guam, American Samoa, or Northern Marianas.

For persons born outside the United States:

Print the name of the foreign country or area where the person was born. Use current boundaries, not boundaries at the time of the person's birth. Specify whether Northern Ireland or the Republic of Ireland (Eire); East or West Germany; North or South Korea; England, Scotland, or Wales (not Great Britain or United Kingdom). Specify the particular country or island in the Caribbean (not, for example,West Indies).

Instructions for Questions 9 through 13

9. A person should fill the **Yes, U.S. citizen by naturalization** circle only if he/she has completed the naturalization process and is now a United States citizen. If the person was born in Puerto Rico, Guam, the U.S. Virgin Islands, or Northern Marianas, he/she should fill the **Yes, born in Puerto Rico, Guam, the U.S. Virgin Islands, or Northern Marianas** circle. If the person was born outside the United States (or at sea) and has at least one American parent, he/she should fill the **Yes, born abroad of American parent or parents** circle.

10. If the person has entered the United States (that is, the 50 states and the District of Columbia) more than once, fill the circle for the latest year he/she came to stay.

11. Do not include enrollment in a trade or business school, company training, or tutoring unless the course would be accepted for credit at a regular elementary school, high school, or college.

A *public school* is any school or college that is controlled and supported primarily by a local, county, State, or Federal Government. Schools are private if supported and controlled primarily by religious organizations or other private groups.

12. Mark the category for the highest grade or level of schooling the person has **successfully completed** or the **highest degree** the person received. If the person is enrolled in school, mark the category containing the highest grade completed (the grade previous to the grade in which enrolled). Schooling completed in foreign or ungraded schools should be reported as the equivalent level of schooling in the regular American school system.

Persons who completed high school by passing an equivalency test, such as the General Educational Development (GED) examination, and did not attend college, should fill the circle for high school graduate.

Do not include vocational certificates or diplomas from vocational, trade, or business schools or colleges unless they were college level associate degrees or higher.

Some examples of *professional school degrees* include medicine, dentistry, chiropractic, optometry, osteopathic medicine, pharmacy, podiatry, veterinary medicine, law, and theology. Do not include barber school, cosmetology, or other training for a specific trade.

Do not include honorary degrees awarded by colleges and universities to individuals for their accomplishments. Include only "earned" degrees.

13. Print the ancestry group. Ancestry refers to the person's ethnic origin or descent, "roots," or heritage. Ancestry also may refer to the country of birth of the person or the person's parents or ancestors before their arrival in the United States. *All* persons, regardless of citizenship status, should answer this question.

Persons who have more than one origin and cannot identify with a single ancestry group may report two ancestry groups (for example, German-Irish).

Be specific. For example, print whether West Indian, Asian Indian, or American Indian. West Indian includes persons whose ancestors came from Jamaica, Trinidad, Haiti, etc. Distinguish Cape Verdean from Portuguese; French Canadian from Canadian; and Dominican Republic from Dominica Island.

A religious group should not be reported as a person's ancestry.

Instructions for Questions 14a through 19

14a. Mark **Yes** if this person lived in this same house or apartment on April 1, 1985, even if he/she moved away and came back since then. Mark **No** if this person lived in the same building but in a different apartment (or in the same mobile home or trailer but on a different lot or trailer site).

b. If this person lived in a different house or apartment on April 1, 1985, give the location of this person's usual home at that time.

Part (1)

If the person lived in the United States on April 1, 1985, print the name of the State (or District of Columbia) where he or she lived. Continue with parts (2) through (4).

If the person lived in a U.S. territory or commonwealth, print the name of the territory or commonwealth, such as Puerto Rico, U.S. Virgin Islands, Guam, American Samoa, or Northern Marianas. Then go to question 15a.

If the person lived outside the United States, print the name of the foreign country or area where he or she lived. Specify whether Northern Ireland or the Republic of Ireland (Eire); East or West Germany; North or South Korea; England, Scotland or Wales (not Great Britain or United Kingdom). Specify the particular country or island in the Caribbean (not, for example, West Indies). Then go to question 15a.

Part (2)

If the person lived in Louisiana, print the parish name. If the person lived in Alaska, print the borough name. If the person lived in New York city and the county name is not known, print the borough name. If the person lived in an independent city (not in any county) or in Washington, D.C., leave blank and enter the city name in part (3).

Part (3)

If the person lived in New England, print the name of the town rather than the village name, unless the name of the town is not known. If the person lived outside the limits or boundaries of any city or town, print the name of the post office or the nearest town and mark **No, lived outside the city/town limits** in part (4).

Part (4)

Mark **Yes** if the location is now inside the city/town limits even if it was not inside the limits on April 1, 1985; that is, if the area was annexed by the city/town since that time.

15. Mark **Yes** if the person sometimes or always speaks a language other than English at home.

Do not mark **Yes** for a language spoken only at school or if speaking is limited to a few expressions or slang.

Print the name of the language spoken at home. If this person speaks more than one non-English language and cannot determine which is spoken more often, report the first language the person learned to speak.

17a. For a person with service in the National Guard or a military reserve unit, fill one of the two **Yes, active duty** circles if and only if the person has ever been called up for active duty other than training; otherwise, mark **Yes, service in Reserves or National Guard only**. For a person whose only service was as a civilian employee or volunteer for the Red Cross, USO, Public Health Service, or War or Defense Department, mark **No**. Count **World War II** Merchant Marine Seaman service as active duty; do **not** count other Merchant Marine service as active duty.

18. Mark **Yes** to part (a) if a health condition substantially limits this person in his or her choice of occupation or if the condition limits the amount of work that can be accomplished in a given period of time. Mark **Yes** to part (b) if the health condition prevents this person from holding any significant employment.

19. Consider a person to have difficulty with these activities if any of the following situations apply: (1) it takes extra time or extra effort for the person to perform one or more of the activities, (2) there are times when the person cannot perform one or more of the activities, or (3) the person is completely unable to perform one or more of the activities.

Instructions for Questions 20 through 23b

20. Count all children born alive, including any who have died (even shortly after birth) or who no longer live with you. Do not include miscarriages or stillborn children or any adopted, foster, or stepchildren.

21a. *Count as work — Mark **Yes:***

- Work for someone else for wages, salary, piece rate, commission, tips, or payments "in kind" (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).
- Work in own business, professional practice, or farm.
- Any work in a family business or farm, paid or not.
- Any part-time work including babysitting, paper routes, etc.
- Active duty in Armed Forces.

*Do not count as work — Mark **No:***

- Housework or yard work at home.
- Unpaid volunteer work.
- School work.
- Work done as a resident of an institution.

22a. Include the street type (for example, St., Road, Ave.) and the street direction (if a direction such as "North" is part of the address). For example, print 1239 N. Main St. or 1239 Main St., N.W. not just 1239 Main.

If the only known address is a post office box, give a description of the work *location*. For example, print the name of the building or shopping center where the person works, the nearest intersection, the nearest street where the workplace is located, etc. DO NOT GIVE A POST OFFICE BOX NUMBER.

If the person worked at a military installation or military base that has no street address, report the name of the military installation or base.

If the person worked at several locations, but reported to the same location each day to begin work, print the address of the location where he or she reported. If the person did not report to the same location each day to begin work, print the address of the location where he or she worked most last week.

If the person's employer operates in more than one location (such as a grocery store chain or public school system), print the exact address of the location or branch where the person worked. If the exact address of a school is not known, print the name of the school.

If the person worked on a college or university campus and the exact address of the workplace is not known, print the name of the building where he or she worked.

d. *If the person worked in New York city* and the county is not known, print the name of the borough where the person worked.

If the person worked in Louisiana, print the name of the parish where the person worked.

If the person worked in Alaska, print the name of the borough where the person worked.

e. *If the person worked in a foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.,* print the name of the country in 22e and leave the other parts of question 22 blank.

23a. *If the person usually used more than one type of transportation to get to work* (for example, rode the bus and transferred to the subway), fill the circle of the one method of transportation that he/she used for most of the distance during the trip.

b. *If the person was driven to work by someone who then drove back home or to a nonwork destination,* fill the circle for **Drove alone.**

DO NOT include persons who rode to school or some other nonwork destination in the count of persons who rode in the vehicle.

Instructions for Questions 24a through 30

24a. Give the time of day the person usually *left home to go to work*. DO NOT give the time that the person usually began his or her work.

If the person usually left home to go to work sometime *between 12:00 o'clock midnight and 12:00 o'clock noon*, fill the **a.m.** circle.

If the person usually left home to go to work sometime *between 12:00 o'clock noon and 12:00 o'clock midnight*, fill the **p.m.** circle.

b. Travel time is from door to door. Include time taken waiting for public transportation or picking up passengers in a carpool.

25. If the person works only during certain seasons or on a day-by-day basis when work is available, mark **No**.

26a. Mark **Yes** if the person tried to get a job or to start a business or professional practice at any time in the last 4 weeks; for example, registered at an employment office, went to a job interview, placed or answered ads, or did anything toward starting a business or professional practice.

b. Mark **No, already has a job** if the person was on layoff or was expecting to report to a job within 30 days.

Mark **No, temporarily ill** if the person expects to be able to work within 30 days.

Mark **No, other reasons** if the person could not have taken a job because he or she was going to school, taking care of children, etc.

27. Look at the instructions for question 21a to see what to count as work. Mark **Never worked** if the person: (1) never worked at any kind of job or business, either full or part time, (2) never did any work, with or without pay, in a family business or farm, and (3) never served in the Armed Forces.

28a. If the person worked for a company, business, or government agency, print the name of the company, not the name of the person's supervisor. If the person worked for an individual or a business that had no company name, print the name of the individual worked for. If the person worked in his/her own business, print "self-employed."

b. Print two or more words to tell what the business, industry, or individual employer named in 28a did. If there is more than one activity, describe only the major activity at the place where the person worked. Enter what is made, what is sold, or what service is given.

Some examples of what to enter:

Enter a description like the following –	**Do not enter –**
Metal furniture manufacturing	Furniture company
Retail grocery store	Grocery store
Petroleum refining	Oil company
Cattle ranch	Ranch

29. Print two or more words to describe the kind of work the person did. If the person was a trainee, apprentice, or helper, include that in the description.

Some examples of what to enter:

Enter a description like the following –	**Do not enter –**
Production clerk	Clerk
Carpenter's helper	Helper
Auto engine mechanic	Mechanic
Registered nurse	Nurse

30. Mark **Employee of a PRIVATE NOT-FOR-PROFIT . . . organization** if the person worked for a cooperative, credit union, mutual insurance company, or similar organization.

Employees of foreign governments, the United Nations, and other international organizations should mark **PRIVATE NOT-FOR-PROFIT . . . organization**.

For persons who worked at a public school, college or university, mark the appropriate *government* category; for example, mark **State GOVERNMENT employee** for a state university, or mark **Local GOVERNMENT employee** for a county-run community college or a city-run public school.

Instructions for Questions 31a through 32h

31a. Look at the instructions for question 21a to see what to count as work.

b. Count every week in which the person did any work at all, even for an hour.

32. Fill the **Yes** or **No** circle for each part and enter the amount received during 1989.

If income from any source was received jointly by household members, report, if possible, the appropriate share for each person; otherwise, report the whole amount for only one person and fill the **No** circle for the other person.

a. Include wages and salaries from *all* jobs *before* deductions. Be sure to include any tips, commissions, or bonuses. Owners of *incorporated* businesses should enter their salary here. Military personnel should include base pay plus cash housing and/or subsistence allowance, flight pay, uniform allotments, reenlistment bonuses, etc.

b. Include *NONFARM* profit (or loss) from self-employment in sole proprietorships and partnerships. *Exclude* profit (or loss) of incorporated businesses you own.

c. Include *FARM* profit (or loss) from self-employment in sole proprietorships and partnerships. *Exclude* profit (or loss) of incorporated farm businesses you own. Also *exclude* amounts from land rented for cash but include amounts from land rented for shares.

d. Include interest received or credited to checking and savings accounts, money market funds, certificates of deposit (CDs), IRAs, KEOGHs, and government bonds.

Include dividends received, credited, or reinvested from ownership of stocks or mutual funds.

Include profit (or loss) from royalties and the rental of land, buildings or real estate, or from roomers or boarders. Income received by self-employed persons whose *primary* source of income is from renting property or from royalties should be included in questions 32b or 32c above. Include regular payments from an estate or trust fund.

e. Include Social Security (and/or Railroad Retirement) payments to retired persons, to dependents of deceased insured workers, and to disabled workers *before* Medicare deductions.

f. Include Supplemental Security Income received by aged, blind, or disabled persons, Aid to Families with Dependent Children, or income from other government programs such as general or emergency assistance. Do not include assistance received from private charities. *Exclude* assistance to pay for heating (cooling) costs.

g. Include retirement, disability, or survivor benefits received from companies and unions; Federal, State, and local governments, and the U.S. military. Include regular income from annuities and IRA or KEOGH retirement plans.

h. Include Veterans' (VA) disability compensation and educational assistance payments (VEAP), unemployment compensation, child support or alimony, and all other regular payments such as Armed Forces transfer payments; assistance from private charities; regular contributions from persons not living in the household, etc.

Do not include the following as income in any item:

- Refunds or rebates of any kind
- Withdrawals from savings of any kind
- Capital gains or losses from the sale of homes, shares of stock, etc.
- Inheritances or insurance settlements
- Any type of loan
- Pay in-kind such as food, free rent, etc.

What the Census Is About — Some Questions and Answers

Why are we taking a census?
The most important reason for taking a decennial census is to determine how many representatives each state will have in Congress.

What does the Census Bureau do with the information you provide?
The individual information collected in the census is grouped together into statistical totals. Information such as the number of persons in a given area, their ages, educational background, the characteristics of their housing, etc., enable government, business, and industry to plan more effectively.

How long have we been taking the census?
The first census was taken in 1790 in accordance with the requirement in the first article of the constitution. A census has been taken every 10 years since. The 1990 Decennial Census marks the 200th anniversary of the census.

How are you being counted?
Census forms are delivered to all households a few days before census day. Households are requested to fill out the form and mail it back to the census office.

Why the Census Asks Certain Questions

Here are a few reasons for asking some of the questions.

It is as important to get information about people and their houses as it is to count them.

Name?
Names help make sure that everyone in a household is counted, but that no one is counted twice.

Value or rent?
Government and planning agencies use answers to these questions in combination with other information to develop housing programs to meet the needs of people at different economic levels.

Complete plumbing?
This question gives information on the quality of housing. The data are used with other statistics to show how the "level of living" compares in various areas and how it has changed over time.

Place of birth?
This question provides information used to study long-term trends as to where people move and to study migration patterns and differences in growth patterns.

Job?
Answers to the questions about the jobs people hold provide information on the extent and types of employment in different areas of the country. From this information, training programs can be developed and the need for new industries can be determined.

Income?
Income, more than anything else, determines how families or persons live. Income information makes it possible to compare the economic levels of different areas.

CENSUS '90

OFFICIAL 1990 U.S. CENSUS FORM

Thank you for taking time to complete and return this census questionnaire. It's important to you, your community, and the Nation.

The law requires answers but guarantees privacy.

By law (Title 13, U.S. Code), you're required to answer the census questions to the best of your knowledge. However, the same law guarantees that your census form remains confidential. For 72 years--or until the year 2062--only Census Bureau employees can see your form. No one else--no other government body, no police department, no court system or welfare agency--is permitted to see this confidential information under any circumstances.

How to get started--and get help.

Start by listing on the next page the names of all the people who live in your home. Please answer all questions with a black lead pencil. You'll find detailed instructions for answering the census in the enclosed guide. If you need additional help, call the toll-free telephone number to the left, near your address.

Please answer and return your form promptly.

Complete your form and return it by April 1, 1990 in the postage-paid envelope provided. Avoid the inconvenience of having a census taker visit your home.

Again, thank you for answering the 1990 Census.
Remember: Return the completed form by April 1, 1990.

Para personas de habla hispana –
(For Spanish-speaking persons)

Si usted desea un cuestionario del censo en español, llame sin cargo alguno al siguiente número: **1-800-CUENTAN**
(o sea 1-800-283-6826)

U.S. Department of Commerce
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

FORM **D-2**

OMB No. 0607-0628
Approval Expires 07/31/91

Page 1

The 1990 census must count every person at his or her "usual residence." This means the place where the person lives and sleeps most of the time.

1a. List on the numbered lines below the name of each person living here on Sunday, April 1, including all persons staying here who have no other home. If EVERYONE at this address is staying here temporarily and usually lives somewhere else, follow the instructions given in question 1b below.

Include	Do NOT include
• Everyone who usually lives here such as family members, housemates and roommates, foster children, roomers, boarders, and live-in employees	• Persons who usually live somewhere else
• Persons who are temporarily away on a business trip, on vacation, or in a general hospital	• Persons who are away in an institution such as a prison, mental hospital, or a nursing home
• College students who stay here while attending college	• College students who live somewhere else while attending college
• Persons in the Armed Forces who live here	• Persons in the Armed Forces who live somewhere else
• Newborn babies still in the hospital	
• Children in boarding schools below the college level	
• Persons who stay here most of the week while working even if they have a home somewhere else	• Persons who stay somewhere else most of the week while working
• Persons with no other home who are staying here on April 1	

Print last name, first name, and middle initial for each person. Begin on line 1 with the household member (or one of the household members) in whose name this house or apartment is owned, being bought, or rented. If there is no such person, start on line 1 with any adult household member.

	LAST	FIRST	INITIAL		LAST	FIRST	INITIAL
1				7			
2				8			
3				9			
4				10			
5				11			
6				12			

1b. If EVERYONE is staying here only temporarily and usually lives somewhere else, list the name of each person on the numbered lines above, fill this circle → ○ and print their usual address below. DO NOT PRINT THE ADDRESS LISTED ON THE FRONT COVER.

House number | Street or road/Rural route and box number | Apartment number

City | State | ZIP Code

County or foreign country | Names of nearest intersecting streets or roads

NOW PLEASE OPEN THE FLAP TO PAGE 2 AND ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS FOR THE FIRST 7 PEOPLE LISTED. USE A BLACK LEAD PENCIL ONLY.

PLEASE ALSO ANSWER HOUSING QUESTIONS ON PAGE 3 →

Please fill one column → for each person listed in Question 1a on page 1.

	PERSON 1	PERSON 2
	Last name First name Middle initial	Last name First name Middle initial
2. How is this person related to PERSON 1? Fill ONE circle for each person. If **Other relative** of person in column 1, fill circle and print exact relationship, such as mother-in-law, grandparent, son-in-law, niece, cousin, and so on.	START in this column with the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the home is owned, being bought, or rented. If there is no such person, start in this column with any adult household member.	If a RELATIVE of Person 1: ○ Husband/wife ○ Brother/sister ○ Natural-born or adopted son/daughter ○ Father/mother ○ Grandchild ○ Other relative → ○ Stepson/ stepdaughter If NOT RELATED to Person 1: ○ Roomer, boarder, or foster child ○ Unmarried partner ○ Housemate, roommate ○ Other nonrelative
3. Sex Fill ONE circle for each person.	○ Male ○ Female	○ Male ○ Female
4. Race Fill ONE circle for the race that the person considers himself/herself to be. If **Indian (Amer.)**, print the name of the enrolled or principal tribe. → If **Other Asian or Pacific Islander (API)**, print one group, for example: Hmong, Fijian, Laotian, Thai, Tongan, Pakistani, Cambodian, and so on. → If **Other race**, print race. →	○ White ○ Black or Negro ○ Indian (Amer.) (Print the name of the enrolled or principal tribe.) → ○ Eskimo ○ Aleut Asian or Pacific Islander (API) ○ Chinese ○ Japanese ○ Filipino ○ Asian Indian ○ Hawaiian ○ Samoan ○ Korean ○ Guamanian ○ Vietnamese ○ Other API → ○ Other race (Print race) →	○ White ○ Black or Negro ○ Indian (Amer.) (Print the name of the enrolled or principal tribe.) → ○ Eskimo ○ Aleut Asian or Pacific Islander (API) ○ Chinese ○ Japanese ○ Filipino ○ Asian Indian ○ Hawaiian ○ Samoan ○ Korean ○ Guamanian ○ Vietnamese ○ Other API → ○ Other race (Print race) →
5. Age and year of birth **a.** Print each person's age at last birthday. Fill in the matching circle below each box. **b.** Print each person's year of birth and fill the matching circle below each box.	a. Age: 0 0 / 1 1 b. Year of birth: 1 8 2 2 3 3 4 4 5 5 6 6 7 7 8 8 9 9	a. Age: 0 0 / 1 1 b. Year of birth: 1 8 2 2 3 3 4 4 5 5 6 6 7 7 8 8 9 9
6. Marital status Fill ONE circle for each person.	○ Now married ○ Separated ○ Widowed ○ Never married ○ Divorced	○ Now married ○ Separated ○ Widowed ○ Never married ○ Divorced
7. Is this person of Spanish/Hispanic origin? Fill ONE circle for each person. If **Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic**, print one group. →	○ No (not Spanish/Hispanic) ○ Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Am., Chicano ○ Yes, Puerto Rican ○ Yes, Cuban ○ Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic (Print one group, for example: Argentinean, Colombian, Dominican, Nicaraguan, Salvadoran, Spaniard, and so on.) →	○ No (not Spanish/Hispanic) ○ Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Am., Chicano ○ Yes, Puerto Rican ○ Yes, Cuban ○ Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic (Print one group, for example: Argentinean, Colombian, Dominican, Nicaraguan, Salvadoran, Spaniard, and so on.) →
FOR CENSUS USE →	○ ○	○ ○

PERSON 7

Last name

First name | Middle initial

If a RELATIVE of Person 1:

- ○ Husband/wife
- ○ Natural-born or adopted son/daughter
- ○ Stepson/ stepdaughter
- ○ Brother/sister
- ○ Father/mother
- ○ Grandchild
- ○ Other relative

If NOT RELATED to Person 1:

- ○ Roomer, boarder, or foster child
- ○ Housemate, roommate
- ○ Unmarried partner
- ○ Other nonrelative

- ○ Male
- ○ Female

- ○ White
- ○ Black or Negro
- ○ Indian (Amer.) (Print the name of the enrolled or principal tribe.)
- ○ Eskimo
- ○ Aleut

Asian or Pacific Islander (API)

- ○ Chinese
- ○ Filipino
- ○ Hawaiian
- ○ Korean
- ○ Vietnamese
- ○ Japanese
- ○ Asian Indian
- ○ Samoan
- ○ Guamanian
- ○ Other API
- ○ Other race (Print race)

a. Age

b. Year of birth — 1 ● 8 ○ ○ ○

Age	Year of birth
0 ○ ○ ○ ○	1 ● 8 ○ ○ ○ ○
1 ○ 1 ○ 1 ○	9 ○ 1 ○ 1 ○
2 ○ 2 ○	2 ○ 2 ○
3 ○ 3 ○	3 ○ 3 ○
4 ○ 4 ○	4 ○ 4 ○
5 ○ 5 ○	5 ○ 5 ○
6 ○ 6 ○	6 ○ 6 ○
7 ○ 7 ○	7 ○ 7 ○
8 ○ 8 ○	8 ○ 8 ○
9 ○ 9 ○	9 ○ 9 ○

- ○ Now married
- ○ Widowed
- ○ Divorced
- ○ Separated
- ○ Never married

- ○ No (not Spanish/Hispanic)
- ○ Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Am., Chicano
- ○ Yes, Puerto Rican
- ○ Yes, Cuban
- ○ Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic (Print one group, for example: Argentinean, Colombian, Dominican, Nicaraguan, Salvadoran, Spaniard, and so on.)

NOW PLEASE ANSWER QUESTIONS H1a—H26 FOR THIS HOUSEHOLD

H1a. Did you leave anyone out of your list of persons for Question 1a on page 1 because you were not sure if the person should be listed — for example, someone temporarily away on a business trip or vacation, a newborn baby still in the hospital, or a person who stays here once in a while and has no other home?

- ○ Yes, please print the name(s) and reason(s).
- ○ No

b. Did you include anyone in your list of persons for Question 1a on page 1 even though you were not sure that the person should be listed — for example, a visitor who is staying here temporarily or a person who usually lives somewhere else?

- ○ Yes, please print the name(s) and reason(s).
- ○ No

H2. Which best describes this building? Include all apartments, flats, etc., even if vacant.

- ○ A mobile home or trailer
- ○ A one-family house detached from any other house
- ○ A one-family house attached to one or more houses
- ○ A building with 2 apartments
- ○ A building with 3 or 4 apartments
- ○ A building with 5 to 9 apartments
- ○ A building with 10 to 19 apartments
- ○ A building with 20 to 49 apartments
- ○ A building with 50 or more apartments
- ○ Other

H3. How many rooms do you have in this house or apartment? Do NOT count bathrooms, porches, balconies, foyers, halls, or half-rooms.

- ○ 1 room
- ○ 2 rooms
- ○ 3 rooms
- ○ 4 rooms
- ○ 5 rooms
- ○ 6 rooms
- ○ 7 rooms
- ○ 8 rooms
- ○ 9 or more rooms

H4. Is this house or apartment —

- ○ Owned by you or someone in this household with a mortgage or loan?
- ○ Owned by you or someone in this household free and clear (without a mortgage)?
- ○ Rented for cash rent?
- ○ Occupied without payment of cash rent?

If this is a ONE-FAMILY HOUSE —

H5a. Is this house on ten or more acres?

- ○ Yes
- ○ No

b. Is there a business (such as a store or barber shop) or a medical office on this property?

- ○ Yes
- ○ No

Answer only if you or someone in this household OWNS OR IS BUYING this house or apartment —

H6. What is the value of this property; that is, how much do you think this house and lot or condominium unit would sell for if it were for sale?

- ○ Less than $10,000
- ○ $10,000 to $14,999
- ○ $15,000 to $19,999
- ○ $20,000 to $24,999
- ○ $25,000 to $29,999
- ○ $30,000 to $34,999
- ○ $35,000 to $39,999
- ○ $40,000 to $44,999
- ○ $45,000 to $49,999
- ○ $50,000 to $54,999
- ○ $55,000 to $59,999
- ○ $60,000 to $64,999
- ○ $65,000 to $69,999
- ○ $70,000 to $74,999
- ○ $75,000 to $79,999
- ○ $80,000 to $89,999
- ○ $90,000 to $99,999
- ○ $100,000 to $124,999
- ○ $125,000 to $149,999
- ○ $150,000 to $174,999
- ○ $175,000 to $199,999
- ○ $200,000 to $249,999
- ○ $250,000 to $299,999
- ○ $300,000 to $399,999
- ○ $400,000 to $499,999
- ○ $500,000 or more

Answer only if you PAY RENT for this house or apartment —

H7a. What is the monthly rent?

- ○ Less than $80
- ○ $80 to $99
- ○ $100 to $124
- ○ $125 to $149
- ○ $150 to $174
- ○ $175 to $199
- ○ $200 to $224
- ○ $225 to $249
- ○ $250 to $274
- ○ $275 to $299
- ○ $300 to $324
- ○ $325 to $349
- ○ $350 to $374
- ○ $375 to $399
- ○ $400 to $424
- ○ $425 to $449
- ○ $450 to $474
- ○ $475 to $499
- ○ $500 to $524
- ○ $525 to $549
- ○ $550 to $599
- ○ $600 to $649
- ○ $650 to $699
- ○ $700 to $749
- ○ $750 to $999
- ○ $1,000 or more

b. Does the monthly rent include any meals?

- ○ Yes
- ○ No

FOR CENSUS USE

A. Total persons

B. Type of unit

Occupied: ○ First form ○ Cont'n

Vacant: ○ Regular ○ Usual home elsewhere

C1. Vacancy status

- ○ For rent
- ○ For sale only
- ○ Rented or sold, not occupied
- ○ For seas/ rec/occ
- ○ For migrant workers
- ○ Other vacant

C2. Is this unit boarded up?

- ○ Yes
- ○ No

D. Months vacant

- ○ Less than 1
- ○ 1 up to 2
- ○ 2 up to 6
- ○ 6 up to 12
- ○ 12 up to 24
- ○ 24 or more

E. Complete after

○ LR ○ TC ○ QA JIC 1
○ P/F ○ RE ○ I/T ○
○ MV ○ ED ○ EN

○ P0 ○ P3 ○ P6
○ P1 ○ P4 ○ IA JIC 2
○ P2 ○ P5 ○ SM ○

F. Cov.

○ 1b ○ 1a ○ 7 ○ H1

G. DO ID

PLEASE ALSO ANSWER THESE

H8. When did the person listed in column 1 on page 2 move into this house or apartment?

- ○ 1989 or 1990
- ○ 1985 to 1988
- ○ 1980 to 1984
- ○ 1970 to 1979
- ○ 1960 to 1969
- ○ 1959 or earlier

H9. How many bedrooms do you have; that is, how many bedrooms would you list if this house or apartment were on the market for sale or rent?

- ○ No bedroom
- ○ 1 bedroom
- ○ 2 bedrooms
- ○ 3 bedrooms
- ○ 4 bedrooms
- ○ 5 or more bedrooms

H10. Do you have COMPLETE plumbing facilities in this house or apartment; that is, 1) hot and cold piped water, 2) a flush toilet, and 3) a bathtub or shower?

- ○ Yes, have all three facilities
- ○ No

H11. Do you have COMPLETE kitchen facilities; that is, 1) a sink with piped water, 2) a range or cookstove, and 3) a refrigerator?

- ○ Yes
- ○ No

H12. Do you have a telephone in this house or apartment?

- ○ Yes
- ○ No

H13. How many automobiles, vans, and trucks of one-ton capacity or less are kept at home for use by members of your household?

- ○ None
- ○ 1
- ○ 2
- ○ 3
- ○ 4
- ○ 5
- ○ 6
- ○ 7 or more

H14. Which FUEL is used MOST for heating this house or apartment?

- ○ Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood
- ○ Gas: bottled, tank, or LP
- ○ Electricity
- ○ Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.
- ○ Coal or coke
- ○ Wood
- ○ Solar energy
- ○ Other fuel
- ○ No fuel used

H15. Do you get water from —

- ○ A public system such as a city water department, or private company?
- ○ An individual drilled well?
- ○ An individual dug well?
- ○ Some other source such as a spring, creek, river, cistern, etc.?

H16. Is this building connected to a public sewer?

- ○ Yes, connected to public sewer
- ○ No, connected to septic tank or cesspool
- ○ No, use other means

H17. About when was this building first built?

- ○ 1989 or 1990
- ○ 1985 to 1988
- ○ 1980 to 1984
- ○ 1970 to 1979
- ○ 1960 to 1969
- ○ 1950 to 1959
- ○ 1940 to 1949
- ○ 1939 or earlier
- ○ Don't know

H18. Is this house or apartment part of a condominium?

- ○ Yes
- ○ No

If you live in an apartment building, skip to H20.

H19a. Is this house on less than 1 acre?

- ○ Yes — *Skip to H20*
- ○ No

b. In 1989, what were the actual sales of all agricultural products from this property?

- ○ None
- ○ $1 to $999
- ○ $1,000 to $2,499
- ○ $2,500 to $4,999
- ○ $5,000 to $9,999
- ○ $10,000 or more

H20. What are the yearly costs of utilities and fuels for this house or apartment?
If you have lived here less than 1 year, estimate the yearly cost.

a. Electricity

$ .00
Yearly cost — Dollars

OR

- ○ Included in rent or in condominium fee
- ○ No charge or electricity not used

b. Gas

$ .00
Yearly cost — Dollars

OR

- ○ Included in rent or in condominium fee
- ○ No charge or gas not used

c. Water

$ .00
Yearly cost — Dollars

OR

- ○ Included in rent or in condominium fee
- ○ No charge

d. Oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.

$ .00
Yearly cost — Dollars

OR

- ○ Included in rent or in condominium fee
- ○ No charge or these fuels not used

QUESTIONS FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD

INSTRUCTION:

Answer questions H21 TO H26, if this is a one-family house, a condominium, or a mobile home that someone in this household OWNS OR IS BUYING; otherwise, go to page 6.

H21. What were the real estate taxes on THIS property last year?

$ .00
Yearly amount — Dollars

OR

○ None

H22. What was the annual payment for fire, hazard, and flood insurance on THIS property?

$ .00
Yearly amount — Dollars

OR

○ None

H23a. Do you have a mortgage, deed of trust, contract to purchase, or similar debt on THIS property?

○ Yes, mortgage, deed of trust, or similar debt
○ Yes, contract to purchase
} *Go to H23b*
○ No — *Skip to H24a*

b. How much is your regular monthly mortgage payment on THIS property? Include payment only on first mortgage or contract to purchase.

$ .00
Monthly amount — Dollars

OR

○ No regular payment required — *Skip to H24a*

c. Does your regular monthly mortgage payment include payments for real estate taxes on THIS property?

○ Yes, taxes included in payment
○ No, taxes paid separately or taxes not required

d. Does your regular monthly mortgage payment include payments for fire, hazard, or flood insurance on THIS property?

○ Yes, insurance included in payment
○ No, insurance paid separately or no insurance

H24a. Do you have a second or junior mortgage or a home equity loan on THIS property?

○ Yes
○ No — *Skip to H25*

b. How much is your regular monthly payment on all second or junior mortgages and all home equity loans?

$ .00
Monthly amount — Dollars

OR

○ No regular payment required

Answer ONLY if this is a CONDOMINIUM —

H25. What is the monthly condominium fee?

$ .00
Monthly amount — Dollars

Answer ONLY if this is a MOBILE HOME —

H26. What was the total cost for personal property taxes, site rent, registration fees, and license fees on this mobile home and its site last year? Exclude real estate taxes.

$ .00
Yearly amount — Dollars

Please turn to page 6.

PLEASE ANSWER THESE QUESTIONS

PERSON 1

Last name First name Middle initial

8. In what U.S. State or foreign country was this person born?

(Name of State or foreign country; or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.)

9. Is this person a CITIZEN of the United States?

- ○ Yes, born in the United States — *Skip to 11*
- ○ Yes, born in Puerto Rico, Guam, the U.S. Virgin Islands, or Northern Marianas
- ○ Yes, born abroad of American parent or parents
- ○ Yes, U.S. citizen by naturalization
- ○ No, not a citizen of the United States

10. When did this person come to the United States to stay?

- ○ 1987 to 1990
- ○ 1985 or 1986
- ○ 1982 to 1984
- ○ 1980 or 1981
- ○ 1975 to 1979
- ○ 1970 to 1974
- ○ 1965 to 1969
- ○ 1960 to 1964
- ○ 1950 to 1959
- ○ Before 1950

11. At any time since February 1, 1990, has this person attended regular school or college? Include only nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, and schooling which leads to a high school diploma or a college degree.

- ○ No, has not attended since February 1
- ○ Yes, public school, public college
- ○ Yes, private school, private college

12. How much school has this person COMPLETED? Fill ONE circle for the highest level COMPLETED or degree RECEIVED. If currently enrolled, mark the level of previous grade attended or highest degree received.

- ○ No school completed
- ○ Nursery school
- ○ Kindergarten
- ○ 1st, 2nd, 3rd, or 4th grade
- ○ 5th, 6th, 7th, or 8th grade
- ○ 9th grade
- ○ 10th grade
- ○ 11th grade
- ○ 12th grade, **NO DIPLOMA**
- ○ **HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATE** - high school DIPLOMA or the equivalent (For example: GED)
- ○ Some college but no degree
- ○ Associate degree in college - Occupational program
- ○ Associate degree in college - Academic program
- ○ Bachelor's degree (For example: BA, AB, BS)
- ○ Master's degree (For example: MA, MS, MEng, MEd, MSW, MBA)
- ○ Professional school degree (For example: MD, DDS, DVM, LLB, JD)
- ○ Doctorate degree (For example: PhD, EdD)

13. What is this person's ancestry or ethnic origin? **(See instruction guide for further information.)**

(For example: German, Italian, Afro-Amer., Croatian, Cape Verdean, Dominican, Ecuadoran, Haitian, Cajun, French Canadian, Jamaican, Korean, Lebanese, Mexican, Nigerian, Irish, Polish, Slovak, Taiwanese, Thai, Ukrainian, etc.)

14a. Did this person live in this house or apartment 5 years ago (on April 1, 1985)?

- ○ Born after April 1, 1985 — *Go to questions for the next person*
- ○ Yes — *Skip to 15a*
- ○ No

b. Where did this person live 5 years ago (on April 1, 1985)?

(1) Name of U.S. State or foreign country

(If outside U.S., print answer above and skip to 15a.)

(2) Name of county in the U.S.

(3) Name of city or town in the U.S.

(4) Did this person live inside the city or town limits?

- ○ Yes
- ○ No, lived outside the city/town limits

15a. Does this person speak a language other than English at home?

- ○ Yes
- ○ No — *Skip to 16*

b. What is this language?

(For example: Chinese, Italian, Spanish, Vietnamese)

c. How well does this person speak English?

- ○ Very well
- ○ Well
- ○ Not well
- ○ Not at all

16. When was this person born?

- ○ Born before April 1, 1975 — *Go to 17a*
- ○ Born April 1, 1975 or later — *Go to questions for the next person*

17a. Has this person ever been on active-duty military service in the Armed Forces of the United States or ever been in the United States military Reserves or the National Guard? If service was in Reserves or National Guard only, see instruction guide.

- ○ Yes, now on active duty
- ○ Yes, on active duty in past, but not now
- ○ Yes, service in Reserves or National Guard only — *Skip to 18*
- ○ No — *Skip to 18*

b. Was active-duty military service during — Fill a circle for each period in which this person served.

- ○ September 1980 or later
- ○ May 1975 to August 1980
- ○ Vietnam era (August 1964—April 1975)
- ○ February 1955—July 1964
- ○ Korean conflict (June 1950—January 1955)
- ○ World War II (September 1940—July 1947)
- ○ World War I (April 1917—November 1918)
- ○ Any other time

c. In total, how many years of active-duty military service has this person had?

Years

18. Does this person have a physical, mental, or other health condition that has lasted for 6 or more months and which —

a. Limits the kind or amount of work this person can do at a job?

- ○ Yes
- ○ No

b. Prevents this person from working at a job?

- ○ Yes
- ○ No

19. Because of a health condition that has lasted for 6 or more months, does this person have any difficulty —

a. Going outside the home alone, for example, to shop or visit a doctor's office?

- ○ Yes
- ○ No

b. Taking care of his or her own personal needs, such as bathing, dressing, or getting around inside the home?

- ○ Yes
- ○ No

If this person is a female —

20. How many babies has she ever had, not counting stillbirths? Do not count her stepchildren or children she has adopted.

None 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 or more

○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○

21a. Did this person work at any time LAST WEEK?

- ○ Yes — Fill this circle if this person worked full time or part time. (Count part-time work such as delivering papers, or helping without pay in a family business or farm. Also count active duty in the Armed Forces.)
- ○ No — Fill this circle if this person did not work, or did only own housework, school work, or volunteer work. — *Skip to 25*

b. How many hours did this person work LAST WEEK (at all jobs)? Subtract any time off; add overtime or extra hours worked.

Hours

22. At what location did this person work LAST WEEK? If this person worked at more than one location, print where he or she worked most last week.

a. Address (Number and street)

(If the exact address is not known, give a description of the location such as the building name or the nearest street or intersection.)

b. Name of city, town, or post office

c. Is the work location inside the limits of that city or town?

- ○ Yes
- ○ No, outside the city/town limits

d. County

e. State

f. ZIP Code

FOR PERSON 1 ON PAGE 2

23a. How did this person usually get to work LAST WEEK? If this person usually used more than one method of transportation during the trip, fill the circle of the one used for most of the distance.

- ○ Car, truck, or van
- ○ Bus or trolley bus
- ○ Streetcar or trolley car
- ○ Subway or elevated
- ○ Railroad
- ○ Ferryboat
- ○ Taxicab
- ○ Motorcycle
- ○ Bicycle
- ○ Walked
- ○ Worked at home — *Skip to 28*
- ○ Other method

If "car, truck, or van" is marked in 23a, go to 23b. Otherwise, skip to 24a.

b. How many people, including this person, usually rode to work in the car, truck, or van LAST WEEK?

- ○ Drove alone
- ○ 2 people
- ○ 3 people
- ○ 4 people
- ○ 5 people
- ○ 6 people
- ○ 7 to 9 people
- ○ 10 or more people

24a. What time did this person usually leave home to go to work LAST WEEK?

- ○ a.m.
- ○ p.m.

b. How many minutes did it usually take this person to get from home to work LAST WEEK?

Minutes — *Skip to 28*

25. Was this person TEMPORARILY absent or on layoff from a job or business LAST WEEK?

- ○ Yes, on layoff
- ○ Yes, on vacation, temporary illness, labor dispute, etc.
- ○ No

26a. Has this person been looking for work during the last 4 weeks?

- ○ Yes
- ○ No — *Skip to 27*

b. Could this person have taken a job LAST WEEK if one had been offered?

- ○ No, already has a job
- ○ No, temporarily ill
- ○ No, other reasons (in school, etc.)
- ○ Yes, could have taken a job

27. When did this person last work, even for a few days?

- ○ 1990
- ○ 1989
- ○ 1988
- ○ 1985 to 1987

Go to 28

- ○ 1980 to 1984
- ○ 1979 or earlier
- ○ Never worked

Skip to 32

28-30. CURRENT OR MOST RECENT JOB ACTIVITY. Describe clearly this person's chief job activity or business last week. If this person had more than one job, describe the one at which this person worked the most hours. If this person had no job or business last week, give information for his/her last job or business since 1985.

28. Industry or Employer

a. For whom did this person work? If now on active duty in the Armed Forces, fill this circle → ○ and print the branch of the Armed Forces.

(Name of company, business, or other employer)

b. What kind of business or industry was this? Describe the activity at location where employed.

(For example: hospital, newspaper publishing, mail order house, auto engine manufacturing, retail bakery)

c. Is this mainly — Fill ONE circle

- ○ Manufacturing
- ○ Wholesale trade
- ○ Retail trade
- ○ Other (agriculture, construction, service, government, etc.)

29. Occupation

a. What kind of work was this person doing?

(For example: registered nurse, personnel manager, supervisor of order department, gasoline engine assembler, cake icer)

b. What were this person's most important activities or duties?

(For example: patient care, directing hiring policies, supervising order clerks, assembling engines, icing cakes)

30. Was this person — Fill ONE circle

- ○ Employee of a PRIVATE FOR PROFIT company or business or of an individual, for wages, salary, or commissions
- ○ Employee of a PRIVATE NOT-FOR-PROFIT, tax-exempt, or charitable organization
- ○ Local GOVERNMENT employee (city, county, etc.)
- ○ State GOVERNMENT employee
- ○ Federal GOVERNMENT employee
- ○ SELF-EMPLOYED in own NOT INCORPORATED business, professional practice, or farm
- ○ SELF-EMPLOYED in own INCORPORATED business, professional practice, or farm
- ○ Working WITHOUT PAY in family business or farm

31a. Last year (1989), did this person work, even for a few days, at a paid job or in a business or farm?

- ○ Yes
- ○ No — *Skip to 32*

b. How many weeks did this person work in 1989? Count paid vacation, paid sick leave, and military service.

Weeks

c. During the weeks WORKED in 1989, how many hours did this person usually work each week?

Hours

32. INCOME IN 1989 —

Fill the "Yes" circle below for each income source received during 1989. Otherwise, fill the "No" circle. If "Yes," enter the total amount received during 1989.

For income received jointly, see instruction guide. If exact amount is not known, please give best estimate.

If net income was a loss, write "Loss" above the dollar amount.

a. Wages, salary, commissions, bonuses, or tips from all jobs — Report amount before deductions for taxes, bonds, dues, or other items.

○ Yes → $ .00 Annual amount — Dollars
○ No

b. Self-employment income from own nonfarm business, including proprietorship and partnership — Report NET income after business expenses.

○ Yes → $ .00 Annual amount — Dollars
○ No

c. Farm self-employment income — Report NET income after operating expenses. Include earnings as a tenant farmer or sharecropper.

○ Yes → $ .00 Annual amount — Dollars
○ No

d. Interest, dividends, net rental income or royalty income, or income from estates and trusts — Report even small amounts credited to an account.

○ Yes → $ .00 Annual amount — Dollars
○ No

e. Social Security or Railroad Retirement

○ Yes → $ .00 Annual amount — Dollars
○ No

f. Supplemental Security Income (SSI), Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC), or other public assistance or public welfare payments.

○ Yes → $ .00 Annual amount — Dollars
○ No

g. Retirement, survivor, or disability pensions — Do NOT include Social Security.

○ Yes → $ .00 Annual amount — Dollars
○ No

h. Any other sources of income received regularly such as Veterans' (VA) payments, unemployment compensation, child support, or alimony — Do NOT include lump-sum payments such as money from an inheritance or the sale of a home.

○ Yes → $ .00 Annual amount — Dollars
○ No

33. What was this person's total income in 1989? Add entries in questions 32a through 32h; subtract any losses. If total amount was a loss, write "Loss" above amount.

○ None OR $ .00 Annual amount — Dollars

Please turn the page and answer questions for Person 2 listed on page 1. If this is the last person listed in question 1a on page 1, go to the back of the form.

APPENDIX F.
Data Products and User Assistance

CONTENTS

Data Products F–1
Geographic Products F–3
Other Census Bureau Resources F–5
Reference Materials F–4
Sources of Assistance F–4

The 1990 census data products, being released during 1991-93, are available in a variety of new and traditional media. The Census Bureau has increased the product options available to data users in an effort to meet a variety of requirements and maximize the usefulness of the data. For example, laser discs, called CD-ROM (compact disc—read-only memory), are a new data delivery medium.

The Census Bureau also has expanded services and sources of assistance available to data users. For example, the State Data Center Program has been expanded to include over 1,400 organizations to provide data and services to the public.

This appendix provides a detailed introduction to the 1990 census data products and related materials, such as maps and reference publications. It concludes by describing sources of assistance and other Census Bureau data available to the public.

DATA PRODUCTS

Printed reports and computer tape files traditionally are the most widely used products. The Census Bureau also offers data on microfiche, on CD-ROM laser discs, and through its online service, CENDATA™. These various products are described below. For information about prices and how to order, write or call Customer Services. (See the ''Sources of Assistance'' section for the address and phone number.)

The data products present statistics about the subjects covered in the 1990 census questionnaires. These subjects are listed in figure 1, page F–7. As the figure shows, there are 100-percent subjects (those covered in questions asked of everyone or about every housing unit) and sample subjects (those covered in questions asked at about one out of every six housing units). Generally, a data product presents either 100-percent data prepared by tabulating the responses to the 100-percent questions from all questionnaires, or sample data prepared by tabulating only the responses to the 100-percent and sample questions from the ''long-form'' questionnaires. Two report series, 1990 CPH-3 and 1990 CPH-4 (see figure 2, page F–8), present both 100-percent and sample data.

Printed Reports

Printed reports are the most convenient and readily available source of data for most census users. The Census Bureau releases the reports in several series (see figure 2) that are grouped under three broad titles: *1990 Census of Population and Housing* (1990 CPH), *1990 Census of Population* (1990 CP), and *1990 Census of Housing* (1990 CH). There also are reports, not reflected in figure 2, for the outlying areas of the Pacific. The reports are sold by the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office. (See the ''Sources of Assistance'' section for the address and phone number.)

In several series, there are separate reports for each State. The geographic coverage of the State reports is listed in figure 2. The United States summaries for these report series contain, for the most part, data for the United States, regions, divisions, States, metropolitan areas (MA's), urbanized areas (UA's), counties, American Indian and Alaska Native areas, places with 10,000 or more persons, and other large substate areas (for example, county subdivisions, such as towns and townships, with 10,000 or more persons in selected States).

Report series that present data for small areas, such as census tracts, contain limited subject-matter detail (for example, counts of people by age ranges—under 5 years, 5 to 9 years, etc.—rather than by single years). Report series that include greater amounts of subject-matter detail include less geographic detail.

Computer Tape Files

The Census Bureau provides more data on tape and other machine-readable products than in printed reports. These products are sold by the Census Bureau's Customer Services. There are several general types of data files released on computer tape (available on both reels and cartridges). They are introduced below, and more information is presented in figures 3 and 4, pages F–11 through F–13.

Public Law 94-171 Data—This data file presents the counts designed and formatted for use in legislative redistricting. These counts also are available on CD-ROM and paper listings. Excerpts are available on CENDATA™. The counts, for areas as small as blocks, census tracts, and voting districts, include totals for population, race groups, persons of Hispanic origin, population 18 years and over, and housing units. (See figure 4.)

Summary Tape Files (STF's)— These computer tape files provide statistics with greater subject-matter detail than printed reports. They also present statistics for some types of areas, such as block groups and blocks, that are not included in the reports. (See figure 3.)

Here are some important features of STF's:

- Each STF presents a particular set of data tables for specific types of geographic areas.
- Each STF has three or more file types (indicated by a letter suffix attached to the STF number) that differ in the geographic levels reported, but contain the same data detail.
- STF's 1 and 2 contain 100-percent data, and STF's 3 and 4 offer sample data.
- STF's 1 and 3 report on smaller areas and offer less data detail than STF's 2 and 4.
- STF's 1 through 4 offer greater data detail than the 1980 STF's 1 through 4.

Subject Summary Tape Files (SSTF's)—These files are the source of the subject reports and provide greater subject-matter detail than the STF's. They present data for the United States, regions, and divisions, and, in some cases, also for States, counties, and large cities. (See figure 4.)

Public Use Microdata Sample (PUMS) Files—These computer tape files (see figure 4) contain data from samples of long-form housing-unit records (''microdata'') for large geographic areas. Each sample housing-unit record includes essentially all the 1990 census data collected about each person in a sample household and the characteristics of the housing unit. Information that could be used to identify an individual or a housing unit is not included in the file.

Microdata files enable users to prepare customized tabulations and cross-tabulations of most items on the census questionnaire. There are two PUMS files:

- A file presenting a 5-percent sample of housing units in which each household record includes codes to let the user know in what area, such as a group of counties, a single county, or a place, the household is located. Each area identified must have a population of at least 100,000 and boundaries that do not cross State lines.
- A file presenting a 1-percent sample of housing units. Its household records include codes associating them with MA's and other large areas, the boundaries of which may cross State lines. (For the 1980 census, there were two files with 1-percent samples. The 1-percent sample showing data for selected urbanized areas and other large areas will not be produced for the 1990 census.)

Other Special Computer Tape Files—Other files include the Census/ Equal Employment Opportunity (EEO) Special File and the County-to-County Migration File. (See figure 4.) The Census Bureau may prepare additional special files.

Microfiche

Block statistics are available on microfiche as they were for the 1980 census. The microfiche present, in table format, a subset of the tabulations for census blocks found in STF 1B (see figure 3). In the 1990 census, for the first time, the entire land area of the Nation and its possessions was block-numbered. This increased the number of blocks for which the Census Bureau provides data from 2.5 million in 1980 to 7 million for 1990. The cost and storage of block data of this magnitude would be prohibitive if the data were published in printed reports.

STF's 1A and 3A are available on microfiche, as well. As noted in figure 3, they provide data for a variety of geographic areas. Also, all printed reports are offered on microfiche from Customer Services soon after they are published.

Compact Disc—Read-Only Memory (CD-ROM)

For the 1990 census, the Public Law (P.L.) 94-171 file; an extract of STF 1B that presents selected statistics for blocks; and STF's 1A, 1C, 3A, 3B, and 3C are also available on CD-ROM. (One 4 3/ 4-inch CD-ROM, a type of optical or laser disc, can hold the contents of approximately 1,600 flexible diskettes, or three or four high-density computer tapes.)

Online Information Systems

The Census Bureau began CENDATA™, its online information service, in 1984. CENDATA™ is accessible through two information vendors, CompuServe and DIALOG. A number of Census Bureau reports, in whole or in part, are offered online. For the 1990 census, CENDATA™ provides up-to-date information about the availability of data products and carries selections of State, county, MA, and place data from the P.L. 94-171 tape file and STF's 1 and 3.

Custom Data Products

These products are for users who require unique tabulations that are not included in standard products; for example, information for locally defined geographic areas. Users also can order special microdata files.

The cost of preparing custom products must be paid by the users who request them. Any data that the Census Bureau provides in these products are subject to the same standards applied to other data to ensure that confidential individual information is not revealed.

User-Defined Areas Program (UDAP) Tabulations— UDAP can provide a set of predefined data tables for locally defined areas that do not correspond to standard 1990 census geographic areas. Users identify the geographic areas of interest to them by delineating boundaries around groupings of census blocks on 1990 census County

Block Maps or by electronically submitting the geographic components of their area of interest. (A contact for more information is given in the ''Sources of Assistance'' section.)

Special Tabulations—The Census Bureau can prepare special data tabulations for any specific geographic or subject-matter area. Users should rely on standard reports, tapes, microfiche, or user-defined area tabulations whenever possible, since special tabulations tend to be substantially more expensive and take time to arrange and produce. (Contacts for more information are given in the ''Sources of Assistance'' section.)

GEOGRAPHIC PRODUCTS

Maps

Census Bureau maps are necessary for virtually all uses of small-area 1990 census data. They are needed to locate the specific geographic areas for which the census provides data and to study the spatial relationship of the data for analytic purposes. The Census Bureau prepares a variety of 1990 census maps. Among the most useful are these four series:

County Block Maps—These maps show census blocks and their numbers; boundaries for statistical and governmental entities, such as census tracts and places; and physical features. The P.L. 94-171 version of these maps also shows voting district boundaries in those States that furnished them. The maps are prepared on electrostatic plotters by county (or equivalent entity) with one or more map sheets each, depending on the size and shape of the area and the density of the block pattern. An average county requires 20 map sheets. The maps may be purchased from Customer Services.

County Subdivision Outline Maps—Maps in this State-based series present the boundaries of the counties, county subdivisions, places, American Indian and Alaska Native areas (including off-reservation trust lands), tribal designated statistical areas, and tribal jurisdiction statistical areas. Electrostatic-plotter copies are available for purchase from Customer Services. Also, they appear on multiple page-size sheets in the State reports of these series: 1990 CPH-1, 1990 CPH-2, 1990 CPH-5, 1990 CP-1, 1990 CP-2, 1990 CH-1, and 1990 CH-2.

Census Tract/ Block Numbering Area (BNA) Outline Maps—Maps in this county-based series depict census tract or BNA boundaries and numbers, and the features underlying the boundaries. They also show governmental units in relation to the census tracts/ BNA's. Customer Services sells electrostatic-plotter copies, and the Superintendent of Documents sells printed copies.

Voting District Outline Maps—Maps in this county-based series depict voting district boundaries (for those counties for which States furnished boundary information) and the features underlying the boundaries. They also show governmental unit boundaries in relation to the voting districts. They are prepared on electrostatic plotters and sold by Customer Services.

Geographic Publications

The *Geographic Identification Code Scheme* report in the 1990 CPH-R series shows the 1990 census geographic area codes and Federal information processing standards (FIPS) codes, as appropriate, for States, metropolitan areas, counties, county subdivisions, places, American Indian and Alaska Native areas, and other entities, along with some descriptive information about the codes. The code scheme also is offered on computer tape.

Machine-Readable Geographic Files

All 1990 census summary tape files include 1990 census geographic area codes, FIPS codes, certain area names, land and inland water area in square kilometers, geographic coordinates for an internal point for each entity, and other geographic information.

The Census Bureau developed an automated geographic data base, known as the TIGER (Topologically Integrated Geographic Encoding and Referencing) System, to produce the geographic products for the 1990 census. TIGER provides coordinate-based digital map information for the entire United States, Puerto Rico, the U.S. Virgin Islands, and the Pacific territories over which the United States has jurisdiction.

The TIGER System has significantly improved the utility of 1990 census maps and geographic reference products. Extract files generated from the TIGER System permit users, with appropriate software, to perform such tasks as linking the statistical data in the P.L. 94-171 file or the STF's and displaying selected characteristics on maps or a video display screen at different scales and with whatever boundaries they select for any geographic area of the country. For example, a map for a particular county could show the distribution of the voting age population by city block.

The first extract of selected geographic and cartographic information intended for computer applications, such as plotting maps and building geographic information systems, is called the TIGER/ Line™ files. TIGER/ Line™ files contain attributes for the segments of each boundary and feature (for example, roads, railroads, and rivers), including 1990 census geographic codes for adjacent areas, latitude/ longitude coordinates of segment end points and the curvature of segments, the name and type of the feature, and the relevant census feature class code identifying the feature segment by category. TIGER/ Line™ files also furnish address ranges and associated ZIP

Codes for each side of street segments in major urban areas; provide the names of landmarks, such as lakes and golf courses; and include other information.

TIGER/ Line™ files and other TIGER System extracts, such as TIGER/ Boundary™ and TIGER/ DataBase™, are released on computer tape and, in some cases, CD-ROM. For information on TIGER extract files, contact Customer Services.

REFERENCE MATERIALS

The Census Bureau issues several reference publications for data users. Some are sold by the Superintendent of Documents; others are distributed free by Customer Services. Addresses and phone numbers for the Superintendent of Documents and Customer Services are given in the following section.

- *1990 Census of Population and Housing, Guide.* This guide, in the 1990 CPH-R report series, provides detailed information about all aspects of the census and a comprehensive glossary of census terms. Sold by the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office.
- *1990 Census of Population and Housing Tabulation and Publication Program.* A free report describing 1990 census products, comparing 1990 products with those of 1980, and more. Request from Customer Services.
- *Census '90 Basics.* A free booklet covering how the 1990 census data were collected and processed, the full range of data products, the maps and geographic files, and more, but with less detail than the Guide (above). Request from Customer Services.
- *Census ABC's—Applications in Business and Community.* A free booklet that highlights key information about the 1990 census and illustrates a variety of ways the data can be used. Request from Customer Services.
- *Strength in Numbers.* A free, tabloid-size booklet designed to assist people in using 1990 census data in redistricting. Among other features, it includes illustrations of maps and Public Law 94-171 counts. Request from Customer Services.
- *TIGER: The Coast-to-Coast Digital Map Data Base.* A free booklet describing the structure and uses of the Census Bureau's TIGER System. Request from Customer Services.
- *Census and You.* The Census Bureau's monthly newsletter for data users. It reports on the latest 1990 census developments, selected new publications and computer tape files, other censuses and surveys, developments in services to users, and upcoming conferences and training courses. Subscriptions are sold by the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office.
- *Monthly Product Announcement.* A free monthly listing of all new Census Bureau publications; microfiche; maps; data files on tape, diskettes, or CD-ROM; and technical documentation. To subscribe, contact Customer Services.
- *Census Catalog and Guide.* A comprehensive annual description of data products, statistical programs, and services of the Census Bureau. It provides abstracts of the publications, data files, microfiche, maps, and items online. In addition, the Catalog/ Guide offers such features as information about censuses and surveys and telephone contact lists of data specialists at the Census Bureau, the State Data Centers, and other data processing service centers. It is sold by the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office.

Users also can get listings of new Census Bureau products, updated daily, by subscribing to the *Daily List.* This information and selected statistics are available online through CENDATA™, the Census Bureau's online information service. For more information, contact Customer Services.

SOURCES OF ASSISTANCE

U.S. Bureau of the Census

The Census Bureau's Customer Services sells most of the machine-readable data products, microfiche, and maps described earlier. (The 1990 census printed reports are sold by the Superintendent of Documents, as noted below.) Also, users may consult with specialists at the Census Bureau's Washington headquarters and its 12 regional offices. From time to time, the specialists also conduct workshops, seminars, and training courses.

Washington, DC, Contacts—To order products, for a telephone contacts list of Census Bureau specialists, and for general information: Customer Services, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233, telephone 301-763-4100 (fax number, 301-763-4794).

For User-Defined Areas Program (UDAP) information: UDAP Staff, Decennial Planning Division, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233, telephone 301-763-4282.

For special tabulation information: Population—Rosemarie Cowan, Population Division, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233, telephone 301-763-5476; Housing—William Downs, Housing and Household Economic Statistics, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233, telephone 301-763-8553.

Regional Office Contacts—

Atlanta, GA	404-347-2274
Boston, MA	617-565-7078
Charlotte, NC	704-371-6144
Chicago, IL	312-353-0980
Dallas, TX	214-767-7105
Denver, CO	303-969-7750
Detroit, MI	313-354-4654
Kansas City, KS	913-236-3711
Los Angeles, CA	818-904-6339
New York, NY	212-264-4730
Philadelphia, PA	215-597-8313
Seattle, WA	206-728-5314

Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office

The Superintendent of Documents handles the sale of most of the Federal Government's publications, including 1990 census reports. To order reports and for information: Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, DC 20402, telephone 202-783-3238.

Other Sources of Products and Services

State Data Centers—The Census Bureau furnishes data products, training in data access and use, technical assistance, and consultation to all States, the District of Columbia, Guam, Puerto Rico, and the U.S. Virgin Islands. State Data Centers, in turn, offer publications for reference, printouts from computer tape, specially prepared reports, maps, and other products and assistance to data users. For a list of the State Data Centers, see the *Census Catalog and Guide* or contact Customer Services. The list also notes organizations in States participating in the Census Bureau's Business/ Industry Data Center (BIDC) Program. The BIDC's help business people, economic development planners, and other data users obtain and use data.

National Services Program—The National Services Program (NSP) provides data-related services for nationally based nonprofit organizations that represent minorities or other segments of the population who have been historically undercounted in decennial censuses. The participants include social service, business, professional, civil rights, educational, and religious groups. Through a pilot project, the National Services Information Center (NSIC) Initiative, three of these nonprofit groups now offer their clientele reports, computer tape printouts, and other information from the Census Bureau. To learn more about the NSP and the NSIC, write to the National Services Program, Data User Services Division, Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233, or call 301-763-1384.

National Clearinghouse—The National Clearinghouse for Census Data Services is a listing of private companies and other organizations that offer assistance in obtaining and using data released by the Census Bureau. For a list of participants in the National Clearinghouse, see the *Census Catalog and Guide* or contact Customer Services.

Depository Libraries—There are 1,400 libraries that receive (from the Government Printing Office) Federal publications that they think their patrons will need. Often some of these publications are Census Bureau reports. The Census Bureau provides free reports to an additional 120 census depository libraries. Also, many libraries purchase census reports and maps for their areas. The *Census Catalog and Guide* includes a list of all depository libraries.

OTHER CENSUS BUREAU RESOURCES

The Census Bureau has more to offer than just the results of the census of population and housing. Through other censuses, surveys, and estimates programs, it compiles and issues (in reports, computer tape, and other media) data on subjects as diverse as appliance sales, neighborhood conditions, and exports to other countries. Here are examples of the information published about—

- *People:* Age, race, sex, income, poverty, child care, child support, fertility, noncash benefits, education, commuting habits, pension coverage, unemployment, ancestry.
- *Business and industry:* Number of employees, total payroll, sales and receipts, products manufactured or sold.
- *Housing and construction:* Value of new construction, numbers of owners and renters, property value or rent paid, housing starts, fuels used, mortgage costs.
- *Farms:* Number, acreage, livestock, crop sales.
- *Governments:* Revenues and expenditures, taxes, employment, pension funds.
- *Foreign trade:* Exports and imports, origin and destination, units shipped.
- *Other nations:* Population, birth rates, death rates, literacy, fertility.

The other censuses, such as agriculture, retail trade, manufactures, and governments, are collected for years ending in ''2'' and ''7.'' Surveys and estimates programs generate results as often as every month.

Many of the monthly ''economic indicators'' that measure how the Nation is doing come directly or indirectly from the Census Bureau. Examples: employment and unemployment; housing starts; wholesale and retail trade; manufacturers' shipments, inventories, and orders; export and import trade; and sales of single-family homes.

The other statistical activities of the Census Bureau are described below. Data users will find more information about them and descriptions of their data products in the

annual *Census Catalog and Guide.* Also, special guides and brochures are prepared for most of them. Contact the Census Bureau's Customer Services for more information.

Current Demographic and Housing Programs

Two types of current programs complement the 10-year census: population estimates and surveys. The total population of the United States is estimated monthly; the population of States, counties, and metropolitan areas is estimated annually; and the population of places and other governmental units is estimated every 2 years. Projections of future population are made at the national and State levels.

The Census Bureau's many household surveys update population and housing characteristics at the national level and sometimes for States and metropolitan areas, as well. These surveys also obtain many characteristics not included in the 10-year census. The Current Population Survey is taken monthly; the American Housing Survey national sample is taken biennially; the American Housing Survey metropolitan sample is taken in 44 areas, 11 per year in a 4-year cycle; most other surveys are annual or less frequent.

Economic Censuses and Surveys

The economic censuses provide statistics about business establishments once every 5 years, covering years ending in ''2'' and ''7.'' The 1987 Economic Censuses include the censuses of retail trade, wholesale trade, service industries, transportation, manufactures, mineral industries, and construction industries. Also included are related programs, such as statistics on minority- and women-owned businesses, enterprise statistics, and censuses of economic activity in Puerto Rico and some of the outlying areas under U.S. jurisdiction.

Several key statistics are tabulated for all industries covered in the censuses. They are number of establishments, number of employees, payroll, and measure of output (sales or receipts, and value of shipments or of work done). Other items vary from sector to sector.

The Census Bureau also has programs that provide current statistics on such measures as total sales of particular kinds of businesses or production of particular products. These programs include monthly, quarterly, and annual surveys, the results of which appear in publication series such as *Current Business Reports* and *Current Industrial Reports.* The County Business Patterns program offers annual statistics based on data compiled primarily from administrative records.

Agriculture Census and Surveys

The agriculture census is conducted concurrently with the economic censuses. It is the only source of uniform agriculture data at the county level. It provides data on such subjects as the number and size of farms; land use and ownership; livestock, poultry, and crops; and value of products sold.

Results of three surveys—the 1988 Farm and Ranch Irrigation Survey, 1988 Census of Horticulture Specialties, and 1988 Agricultural Economics and Land Ownership Survey—are published in conjunction with the 1987 Census of Agriculture. Also, the Census Bureau regularly issues reports from a survey on cotton ginnings.

Governments Census and Surveys

The census of governments, also for years ending in ''2'' and ''7,'' covers all types of governments: Federal, State, county, municipal (place), township (county subdivision), school district, and special district. It provides data on such subjects as number of public employees, payrolls, revenue, and expenditures.

Annual and quarterly surveys cover the same principal subjects but generate data only for States and the largest local governments.

Foreign Trade Statistics

Monthly U.S. merchandise trade data compiled by the Census Bureau summarize export and import transactions and are based on the official documents filed by shippers and receivers. These figures reflect the flow of merchandise but not intangibles like services and financial commitments. The trade figures trace commodity movements out of and into the U.S. Customs jurisdiction, which includes Puerto Rico and the U.S. Virgin Islands as well as the 50 States and the District of Columbia. Data are published separately on trade between the United States and Puerto Rico, the U.S. Virgin Islands, and other U.S. possessions.

Other Statistical Activities

The Census Bureau also offers international data. It maintains an international data base which is available to the public on computer tape and is used to produce the biennial *World Population Profile* report. It prepares studies dealing with the demographic and economic characteristics of other countries and world regions.

Statistical compendia are another important data product. These publications (sometimes also offered in machine-readable form) draw data from many sources and reorganize them for convenient use. The most widely used compendia are the annual *Statistical Abstract of the United States,* the *County and City Data Book* (published every 5 years), and the *State and Metropolitan Area Data Book* (published approximately every 4 years).

Figure 1. **1990 Census Content**

100-PERCENT COMPONENT

Population	**Housing**
Household relationship	Number of units in structure
Sex	Number of rooms in unit
Race	Tenure—owned or rented
Age	Value of home or monthly rent
Marital status	Congregate housing (meals included in rent)
Hispanic origin	Vacancy characteristics

SAMPLE COMPONENT

Population	**Housing**
Social characteristics:	Year moved into residence
Education—enrollment and attainment	Number of bedrooms
Place of birth, citizenship, and year of entry into U.S.	Plumbing and kitchen facilities
Ancestry	Telephone in unit
Language spoken at home	Vehicles available
Migration (residence in 1985)	Heating fuel
Disability	Source of water and method of sewage disposal
Fertility	Year structure built
Veteran status	Condominium status
	Farm residence
Economic characteristics:	Shelter costs, including utilities
Labor force	
Occupation, industry, and class of worker	
Place of work and journey to work	
Work experience in 1989	
Income in 1989	
Year last worked	

NOTE: Questions dealing with the subjects covered in the 100-percent component were asked of all persons and housing units. Those covered by the sample component were asked of a sample of the population and housing units.

Figure 2. **1990 Census Printed Reports**

Series	Title	Report(s) issued for	Description	Geographic areas
		1990 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING (1990 CPH)		
		100-Percent Data		
1990 CPH-1	**Summary Population and Housing Characteristics**	U.S., States, DC, Puerto Rico, and U.S. Virgin Islands	Population and housing unit counts, and summary statistics on age, sex, race, Hispanic origin, household relationship, units in structure, value and rent, number of rooms, tenure, and vacancy characteristics	Local governmental units (i.e., counties, places, and towns and townships), other county subdivisions, and American Indian and Alaska Native areas
1990 CPH-2	**Population and Housing Unit Counts**	U.S., States, DC, Puerto Rico, and U.S. Virgin Islands	Total population and housing unit counts for 1990 and previous censuses	States, counties, county subdivisions, places, State component parts of metropolitan areas (MA's) and urbanized areas (UA's), and summary geographic areas (for example, urban and rural)
		100-Percent and Sample Data		
1990 CPH-3	**Population and Housing Characteristics for Census Tracts and Block Numbering Areas**	MA's, and the nonmetropolitan balance of each State, Puerto Rico, and U.S. Virgin Islands	Statistics on 100-percent and sample population and housing subjects	In MA's: census tracts/ block numbering areas (BNA's), places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and counties. In the remainder of each State: census tracts/ BNA's, places of 10,000 or more, and counties
1990 CPH-4	**Population and Housing Characteristics for Congressional Districts of the 103rd Congress**	States and DC	Statistics on 100-percent and sample population and housing subjects	Congressional districts (CD's) and, within CD's, counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 10,000 or more inhabitants in selected States, and American Indian and Alaska Native areas
		Sample Data		
1990 CPH-5	**Summary Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics**	U.S., States, DC, Puerto Rico, and U.S. Virgin Islands	Statistics generally on sample population and housing subjects	Local governmental units (i.e., counties, places, and towns and townships), other county subdivisions, and American Indian and Alaska Native areas
		1990 CENSUS OF POPULATION (1990 CP)		
		100-Percent Data		
1990 CP-1	**General Population Characteristics**	U.S., States, DC, Puerto Rico, and U.S. Virgin Islands	Detailed statistics on age, sex, race, Hispanic origin, marital status, and household relationship characteristics	States, counties, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 1,000 or more inhabitants in selected States, State parts of American Indian areas, Alaska Native areas, and summary geographic areas such as urban and rural

Figure 2. **1990 Census Printed Reports**—Con.

Series	Title	Report(s) issued for	Description	Geographic areas
		1990 CENSUS OF POPULATION (1990 CP)—Con.		
		100-Percent Data—Con.		
1990 CP-1-1A	**General Population Characteristics for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas**	U.S.	Detailed statistics on age, sex, race, Hispanic origin, marital status, and household relationship characteristics	American Indian and Alaska Native areas; i.e., American Indian reservations, off-reservation trust lands, tribal jurisdiction statistical areas (Oklahoma), tribal designated statistical areas, Alaska Native village statistical areas, and Alaska Native Regional Corporations
1990 CP-1-1B	**General Population Characteristics for Metropolitan Areas**	U.S.	Detailed statistics on age, sex, race, Hispanic origin, marital status, and household relationship characteristics	Individual MA's. For MA's split by State boundaries, summaries are provided both for the parts and for the whole MA
1990 CP-1-1C	**General Population Characteristics for Urbanized Areas**	U.S.	Detailed statistics on age, sex, race, Hispanic origin, marital status, and household relationship characteristics	Individual UA's. For UA's split by State boundaries, summaries are provided both for the parts and for the whole UA
		Sample Data		
1990 CP-2	**Social and Economic Characteristics**	U.S., States, DC, Puerto Rico, and U.S. Virgin Islands	Statistics generally on sample population subjects	States (including summaries such as urban and rural), counties, places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 2,500 or more inhabitants in selected States, Alaska Native areas, and the State portion of American Indian areas
1990 CP-2-1A	**Social and Economic Characteristics for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas**	U.S.	Statistics generally on sample population subjects	American Indian and Alaska Native areas, as for CP-1-1A
1990 CP-2-1B	**Social and Economic Characteristics for Metropolitan Areas**	U.S.	Statistics generally on sample population subjects	Individual MA's, as for CP-1-1B
1990 CP-2-1C	**Social and Economic Characteristics for Urbanized Areas**	U.S.	Statistics generally on sample population subjects	Individual UA's, as for CP-1-1C
1990 CP-3	**Population Subject Reports**	Selected subjects	Approximately 30 reports on population census subjects such as migration, education, income, the older population, and racial and ethnic groups	Generally limited to the U.S., regions, and divisions; for some reports, other highly populated areas such as States, MA's, counties, and large places

Figure 2. **1990 Census Printed Reports**—Con.

Series	Title	Report(s) issued for	Description	Geographic areas
		1990 CENSUS OF HOUSING (1990 CH)		
		100-Percent Data		
1990 CH-1	**General Housing Characteristics**	U.S., States, DC, Puerto Rico, and U.S. Virgin Islands	Detailed statistics on units in structure, value and rent, number of rooms, tenure, and vacancy characteristics	States, counties, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 1,000 or more inhabitants in selected States, State parts of American Indian areas, Alaska Native areas, and summary geographic areas such as urban and rural
1990 CH-1-1A	**General Housing Characteristics for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas**	U.S.	Detailed statistics on units in structure, value and rent, number of rooms, tenure, and vacancy characteristics	American Indian and Alaska Native areas; i.e., American Indian reservations, trust lands, tribal jurisdiction statistical areas (Oklahoma), tribal designated statistical areas, Alaska Native village statistical areas, and Alaska Native Regional Corporations
1990 CH-1-1B	**General Housing Characteristics for Metropolitan Areas**	U.S.	Detailed statistics on units in structure, value and rent, number of rooms, tenure, and vacancy characteristics	Individual MA's. For MA's split by State boundaries, summaries are provided both for the parts and for the whole MA
1990 CH-1-1C	**General Housing Characteristics for Urbanized Areas**	U.S.	Detailed statistics on units in structure, value and rent, number of rooms, tenure, and vacancy characteristics	Individual UA's. For UA's split by State boundaries, summaries are provided both for the parts and for the whole UA
		Sample Data		
1990 CH-2	**Detailed Housing Characteristics**	U.S., States, DC, Puerto Rico, and U.S. Virgin Islands	Statistics generally on sample housing subjects	States (including summaries such as urban and rural), counties, places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 2,500 or more inhabitants in selected States, Alaska Native areas, and State parts of American Indian areas
1990 CH-2-1A	**Detailed Housing Characteristics for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas**	U.S.	Statistics generally on sample housing subjects	American Indian and Alaska Native areas, as in 1990 CH-1-1A
1990 CH-2-1B	**Detailed Housing Characteristics for Metropolitan Areas**	U.S.	Statistics generally on sample housing subjects	Individual MA's, as in 1990 CH-1-1B
1990 CH-2-1C	**Detailed Housing Characteristics for Urbanized Areas**	U.S.	Statistics generally on sample housing subjects	Individual UA's, as in 1990 CH-1-1C
1990 CH-3	**Housing Subject Reports**	Selected subjects	Approximately 10 reports on housing census subjects such as structural characteristics and space utilization	Generally limited to U.S., regions, and divisions; for some reports, other highly populated areas such as States, MA's, counties, and large places

Figure 3. **1990 Census Summary Tape Files**

Summary Tape File (STF 1A, 1B, etc.) and data type (100 percent or sample)[1]		Geographic areas	Description
	A[2 3]	States, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts/ block numbering areas (BNA's), block groups (BG's). Also Alaska Native areas and State parts of American Indian areas	
	B[2 3]	States, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts/ BNA's, BG's, blocks. Also Alaska Native areas and State parts of American Indian areas	
STF 1 (100 percent)	C[3]	U.S., regions, divisions, States (including summaries such as urban and rural), counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 10,000 or more inhabitants in selected States, metropolitan areas (MA's), urbanized areas (UA's), American Indian and Alaska Native areas	Over 900 cells/ items of 100-percent population and housing counts and characteristics for each geographic area
	D	Congressional districts (CD's) of the 103rd Congress by State; and within each CD: counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 10,000 or more inhabitants in selected States, Alaska Native areas, and American Indian areas	
	A	In MA's: counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and census tracts/ BNA's. In the remainder of each State: counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and census tracts/ BNA's	
STF 2 (100 percent)	B	States (including summaries such as urban and rural), counties, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions, State parts of American Indian areas, and Alaska Native areas	Over 2,100 cells/ items of 100-percent population and housing counts and characteristics for each geographic area. Each of the STF 2 files will include a set of tabulations for the total population and separate presentations of tabulations by race and Hispanic origin
	C	U.S., regions, divisions, States (including summaries such as urban and rural), counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 10,000 or more inhabitants in selected States, all county subdivisions in New England MA's, American Indian and Alaska Native areas, MA's, UA's	
	A[2 3]	States, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts/ BNA's, BG's. Also Alaska Native areas and State parts of American Indian areas	
	B[3]	Five-digit ZIP Codes within each State	
STF 3 (Sample)	C[3]	U.S., regions, divisions, States, counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 10,000 or more inhabitants in selected States, American Indian and Alaska Native areas, MA's, UA's	Over 3,300 cells/ items of sample population and housing characteristics for each geographic area
	D	CD's of the 103rd Congress by State; and within each CD: counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 10,000 or more inhabitants in selected States	

Figure 3. **1990 Census Summary Tape Files**—Con.

Summary Tape File (STF 1A, 1B, etc.) and data type (100 percent or sample)[1]		Geographic areas	Description
	A	In MA's: counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and census tracts/ BNA's. In the remainder of each State: counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and census tracts/ BNA's	
STF 4 (Sample)	B	State (including summaries such as urban and rural), counties, places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 2,500 or more inhabitants in selected States, all county subdivisions in New England MA's, State parts of American Indian areas, and Alaska Native areas	Over 8,500 cells/ items of sample population and housing characteristics for each geographic area. Each of the STF 4 files will include a set of tabulations for the total population and separate presentations of tabulations by race and Hispanic origin.
	C	U.S., regions, divisions, States (including urban and rural and metropolitan and nonmetropolitan components), counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 10,000 or more inhabitants in selected States, all county subdivisions in New England MA's, American Indian and Alaska Native areas, MA's, UA's	

[1]Similar STF's will be prepared for Puerto Rico and the U.S. Virgin Islands.
[2]Also available on microfiche. STF 1B microfiche provides only part of the data for blocks and other areas in the tape file.
[3]Also available on laser disc (CD-ROM). STF 1B CD-ROM presents the same file extract as STF 1B microfiche.

Figure 4. **Other 1990 Census Data Products**

Title	Description	Geographic areas
Subject Summary Tape Files	About 20 computer tape files used to produce the subject reports (1990 CP-3 and 1990 CH-3 series). On the average, a file is the source of two subject reports	U.S., regions, divisions, States, metropolitan areas (MA's), and large counties and places
Public Law 94-171 Data File (redistricting data)	Counts by total, race, and Hispanic origin for the total population and population 18 years old and over, and counts of housing units. Available on tape, CD-ROM, and paper listings	States, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts/ block numbering areas (BNA's), block groups (BG's), and blocks; voting districts where States have identified them for the Census Bureau; and American Indian and Alaska Native areas
Census/ Equal Employment Opportunity (EEO) Special File	Sample tabulations showing detailed occupations and educational attainment data by age; cross tabulated by sex, Hispanic origin, and race	Counties, MA's, places of 50,000 or more inhabitants
County-to-County Migration File	Summary statistics for all intra-state county-to-county migration streams and significant interstate county-to-county migration streams. Each record will include codes for the geographic area of destination, and selected characteristics of the persons who made up the migration stream	States, counties
Public Use Microdata Sample (PUMS) Files	Machine-readable files containing a sample of individual long-form census records showing most population and housing characteristics but with identifying information removed	
5 Percent—PUMS Areas		County groups, counties, county subdivisions, and places with 100,000 or more inhabitants
1 Percent—Metropolitan Areas (1990)		MA's and other large areas with 100,000 or more inhabitants
User-Defined Areas Tabulations	A set of standard tabulations provided on printouts, tapes, or other products with maps and narrative (if requested)	User-defined areas created by aggregating census blocks
Special Tabulations	User-defined tabulations for specified geographic areas provided on printouts, tapes, or other products	User-defined areas or standard areas

Maps are not available.