

Table 14. Social Characteristics: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Congressional District	The State	District 1	District 2	District 3	District 4	District 5	District 6	District 7	District 8	District 9
PLACE OF BIRTH										
All persons	4 891 769	543 380	543 625	543 447	543 482	543 607	543 531	543 569	543 526	543 602
Native	4 770 222	527 172	527 968	535 245	520 079	520 838	535 539	535 946	535 961	531 474
Born in State of residence	3 737 602	378 971	401 539	434 355	434 355	358 262	460 664	422 545	442 848	441 137
Born in a different State	1 005 199	145 377	123 331	135 741	78 924	157 826	73 069	111 284	91 430	88 217
Born abroad	27 421	2 824	3 098	2 223	6 800	4 750	1 806	2 117	1 683	2 120
Foreign born	121 547	16 208	15 657	8 202	23 403	22 769	7 992	7 623	7 565	12 128
Naturalized citizen	63 611	9 783	5 601	3 341	12 875	12 118	4 266	4 133	3 760	7 734
Not a citizen	57 936	6 425	10 056	4 861	10 528	10 651	3 726	3 490	3 805	4 394
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over	4 531 134	502 064	505 114	504 311	504 557	497 867	505 096	504 737	502 950	504 438
Speak a language other than English	263 638	31 838	27 098	22 131	50 249	40 736	22 177	23 365	20 871	25 173
Do not speak English "very well"	93 296	11 025	8 663	8 439	19 427	14 861	7 917	7 991	7 462	7 518
Linguistically isolated	43 198	4 824	3 501	3 804	10 358	7 474	2 910	3 512	3 501	3 077
Speak Spanish	75 931	12 695	7 026	4 185	23 013	11 746	4 868	3 142	4 195	5 061
Do not speak English "very well"	28 400	5 039	2 241	1 353	9 800	4 330	1 575	1 009	1 402	1 651
Linguistically isolated	10 627	2 116	456	108	5 216	1 597	245	141	247	501
Speak an Asian or Pacific Island language	33 715	2 012	6 012	4 227	6 101	4 049	2 654	2 890	3 323	2 447
Do not speak English "very well"	20 812	1 095	3 174	2 925	2 557	3 608	1 775	1 805	2 438	1 435
Linguistically isolated	13 779	700	1 995	1 857	1 902	2 342	901	1 099	1 960	1 023
Linguistically isolated households	20 747	2 272	1 921	1 655	4 547	3 781	1 452	1 868	1 616	1 635
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	1 302 230	144 543	157 262	157 064	133 333	156 996	136 354	139 516	137 203	139 959
Preprimary school	96 874	11 633	10 741	10 149	10 158	9 251	10 511	10 145	11 274	13 012
Public school	62 230	7 411	6 788	7 455	5 554	6 123	7 061	7 445	7 475	6 918
Elementary or high school	857 736	96 951	84 181	96 879	87 932	98 987	96 272	100 226	97 702	98 606
Public school	738 236	85 461	76 843	87 563	68 903	82 894	81 742	89 322	83 953	81 555
College	347 620	35 959	62 340	50 036	35 243	48 758	29 571	29 145	28 227	28 341
Public college	287 900	30 122	58 329	47 424	24 991	31 615	25 367	26 736	22 427	20 889
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 25 years and over	3 094 226	340 763	340 399	330 175	358 755	332 649	349 340	345 444	346 488	350 213
Less than 9th grade	294 862	27 346	23 434	39 447	27 974	26 403	39 873	44 419	37 121	28 845
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	367 210	50 690	28 418	32 982	48 332	52 450	42 618	39 958	37 863	33 899
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 147 697	129 369	109 504	127 598	128 599	90 631	148 889	142 179	144 065	126 863
Some college, no degree	515 310	59 900	58 276	50 440	69 977	64 930	49 100	49 574	51 134	61 979
Associate degree	220 177	22 885	29 773	26 008	24 181	19 668	23 116	23 850	24 993	25 703
Bachelor's degree	375 603	34 537	56 592	36 168	43 821	51 004	32 945	31 251	37 638	51 647
Graduate or professional degree	173 367	16 036	34 402	17 532	15 871	27 563	12 799	14 213	13 674	21 277
Percent high school graduate or higher	78.6	77.1	84.8	78.1	78.7	76.3	76.4	75.6	78.4	82.1
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	17.7	14.8	26.7	16.3	16.6	23.6	13.1	13.2	14.8	20.8
RESIDENCE IN 1985										
Persons 5 years and over	4 531 134	502 064	505 114	504 311	504 557	497 867	505 096	504 737	502 950	504 438
Same house	2 594 316	284 098	254 969	290 012	287 540	290 163	312 287	312 862	300 943	301 450
Different house in the United States	1 904 114	214 830	243 280	210 750	212 297	241 517	191 126	189 487	199 921	200 906
Same county	1 136 061	131 742	136 464	149 544	168 624	168 224	109 298	109 155	118 169	102 301
Different county	768 053	83 088	106 816	99 983	62 756	72 893	81 828	80 332	81 752	98 605
Same State	460 885	39 441	60 436	59 386	39 219	31 303	57 785	48 983	53 415	70 917
Different State	307 168	43 647	46 380	40 597	23 537	41 590	24 043	31 349	28 337	27 688
Northeast	20 805	1 970	4 758	1 276	1 975	2 837	1 586	1 380	1 990	3 033
Midwest	179 134	27 749	26 039	28 856	11 403	22 375	12 807	20 038	16 214	13 653
South	59 347	8 339	8 040	5 128	5 898	10 854	5 165	4 693	5 394	5 836
West	47 882	5 589	7 543	5 337	4 261	5 524	4 485	5 238	4 739	5 166
Puerto Rico	2 205	76	228	36	1 111	721	12	10	7	4
U.S. outlying area	336	65	20	25	57	98	27	8	24	12
Elsewhere	30 163	2 995	6 617	3 488	3 552	5 368	1 644	2 370	2 055	2 074
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	2 349 691	258 537	289 531	257 656	272 146	237 328	256 449	244 188	255 904	277 952
Car, truck, or van	2 021 065	234 008	234 573	209 522	243 180	193 983	222 302	206 611	224 234	252 652
Drove alone	1 750 791	203 889	197 465	177 628	212 172	166 011	192 960	178 873	198 736	223 057
Carpooled	270 274	30 119	37 108	31 894	31 008	27 972	29 342	27 738	25 498	29 595
Public transportation	57 711	3 183	9 680	2 165	12 043	23 324	1 968	1 338	2 332	1 678
Walked	130 136	10 258	23 124	20 287	9 990	13 153	15 086	15 223	12 402	10 613
Other means	26 612	2 782	6 076	3 095	2 180	2 089	2 892	2 892	2 635	2 208
Worked at home	114 167	8 306	16 078	22 587	4 753	4 779	14 438	18 124	14 301	10 801
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	18.3	19.6	18.3	17.7	19.7	19.8	16.7	16.4	16.5	19.3
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	532 936	61 377	52 482	56 077	65 705	49 623	62 791	62 278	62 772	59 831
May 1975 or later service only	55 822	6 747	5 616	6 231	6 730	6 588	6 139	6 094	6 529	5 148
September 1980 or later service only	31 312	3 817	3 141	3 596	3 471	3 626	3 492	3 462	3 782	2 925
Served 2 or more years	26 056	3 162	2 697	2 962	2 894	2 867	2 826	2 943	3 192	2 513
Vietnam era, no Korean conflict	146 913	16 943	15 739	16 741	17 233	12 289	16 896	16 904	17 641	16 527
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	3 777	422	401	503	386	178	528	588	455	316
February 1955 to July 1964 only	67 885	8 210	6 832	6 775	8 178	4 976	8 182	7 811	8 090	8 831
Korean conflict, no World War II	79 011	9 021	7 887	8 218	9 990	7 013	9 396	8 742	9 051	9 683
Korean conflict and World War II	8 821	1 072	827	894	1 210	788	1 016	988	1 036	990
World War II, no Korean conflict	165 405	18 338	14 681	16 178	21 367	17 304	19 867	20 514	19 297	17 859
World War I	1 853	161	141	233	188	203	210	223	155	139
Other service	3 649	463	358	304	423	284	557	414	518	328
DISABILITY										
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years	3 054 048	341 644	359 414	334 966	348 051	336 817	329 271	327 076	333 658	343 151
With a mobility or self-care limitation	95 575	11 758	8 218	8 630	11 013	19 703	9 456	8 832	9 711	8 254
With a mobility limitation	51 539	7 048	4 445	4 841	6 549	9 952	4 751	5 055	4 474	4 424
In labor force	12 521	1 765	1 418	1 260	1 955	1 866	1 352	1 154	1 101	1 200
With a self-care limitation	67 577	8 093	5 755	5 905	7 420	14 563	6 848	5 980	7 165	5 848
With a work disability	223 565	26 354	21 935	24 776	25 903	31 430	23 338	26 454	23 372	20 003
In labor force	102 489	11 883	12 078	11 866	11 605	10 476	11 047	12 019	10 830	10 565
Prevented from working	100 051	12 036	7 927	10 347	11 975	18 047	10 027	11 882	10 236	7 574
No work disability	2 830 483	315 290	337 479	310 190	322 148	305 387	305 933	300 622	310 286	323 146
In labor force	2 344 581	260 126	284 640	254 800	272 082	244 643	254 499	244 869	256 406	272 518
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over	604 839	63 696	57 289	69 688	68 781	63 105	74 321	76 445	70 111	61 403
With a mobility or self-care limitation	99 993	10 573	8 897	11 375	12 245	13 040	12 103	12 030	10 355	9 375
With a mobility limitation	75 477	8 006	6 638	8 594	9 358	10 269	8 670	9 372	7 930	6 640
With a self-care limitation	58 616	6 363	5 154	6 425	6 959	7 676	7 440	6 778	5 965	5 856