

Table 14. Social Characteristics: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Congressional District	The State	District 1	District 2	District 3	District 4	District 5
PLACE OF BIRTH						
All persons	6 187 358	563 126	562 789	560 640	563 206	562 273
Native	5 875 549	548 488	535 241	549 961	552 999	555 776
Born in State of residence	3 356 594	304 309	201 395	380 920	377 367	432 181
Born in a different State	2 431 831	233 738	320 904	163 312	169 099	120 880
Born abroad	87 124	10 441	12 942	5 729	6 533	2 715
Foreign born	311 809	14 638	27 548	10 679	10 207	6 497
Naturalized citizen	125 653	8 353	15 266	5 080	5 876	2 923
Not a citizen	186 156	6 285	12 282	5 599	4 331	3 574
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH						
Persons 5 years and over	5 746 419	521 466	514 614	514 906	521 205	526 878
Speak a language other than English	418 521	23 873	40 755	22 815	20 195	15 043
Do not speak English "very well"	161 229	7 572	12 771	7 808	6 459	4 989
Linguistically isolated	76 734	2 223	3 720	2 344	1 685	1 421
Speak Spanish	152 663	8 626	13 695	9 648	7 524	6 061
Do not speak English "very well"	66 625	2 920	3 910	3 276	2 578	2 259
Linguistically isolated	33 393	652	656	786	590	427
Speak an Asian or Pacific Island language	103 431	4 342	13 289	4 458	3 547	2 081
Do not speak English "very well"	51 189	1 997	5 408	2 273	1 373	850
Linguistically isolated	27 531	741	1 926	1 012	288	433
Linguistically isolated households	29 533	1 231	1 915	1 308	958	825
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL						
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	1 546 257	143 787	139 676	146 531	138 973	135 637
Preprimary school	111 247	10 723	10 930	8 652	9 515	6 827
Public school	61 541	5 907	5 561	6 173	5 678	4 412
Elementary or high school	994 327	94 602	86 576	98 746	99 695	88 935
Public school	924 134	88 488	79 449	94 660	91 807	84 347
College	440 683	38 462	42 170	39 133	29 763	39 875
Public college	346 125	32 305	34 057	29 804	24 581	32 813
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT						
Persons 25 years and over	3 974 814	359 081	324 669	344 091	360 138	368 725
Less than 9th grade	443 668	32 700	12 770	48 222	48 514	73 522
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	543 535	48 805	35 050	75 669	62 015	71 484
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 059 199	108 257	97 225	97 493	111 241	106 774
Some college, no degree	736 007	72 196	82 345	63 596	68 916	50 227
Associate degree	219 511	21 430	20 750	15 307	18 779	17 625
Bachelor's degree	612 679	49 682	52 544	29 584	34 705	30 467
Graduate or professional degree	360 215	26 011	23 985	14 220	15 968	18 626
Percent high school graduate or higher	75.2	77.3	85.3	64.0	69.3	60.7
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	24.5	21.1	23.6	12.7	14.1	13.3
RESIDENCE IN 1985						
Persons 5 years and over	5 746 419	521 466	514 614	514 906	521 205	526 878
Same house	2 821 427	251 609	181 308	266 293	284 923	320 853
Different house in the United States	2 776 268	258 152	317 775	241 640	229 913	203 254
Same county	1 055 526	78 902	117 243	121 565	93 379	85 845
Different county	1 720 742	179 250	200 532	120 075	136 534	117 409
Same State	857 175	93 341	93 571	63 941	86 151	74 641
Different State	863 567	85 909	146 961	56 134	50 383	42 768
Northeast	207 216	20 840	34 548	15 699	12 385	12 915
Midwest	117 613	10 964	26 263	6 963	6 212	4 710
South	420 432	40 026	64 101	26 807	25 576	21 843
West	118 306	14 079	22 049	6 665	6 210	3 300
Puerto Rico	3 355	248	1 064	210	239	38
U.S. outlying area	2 433	211	739	240	233	46
Elsewhere	142 936	11 246	13 728	6 523	5 897	2 685
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK						
Workers 16 years and over	3 146 858	280 146	308 359	245 169	264 619	265 608
Car, truck, or van	2 780 799	257 340	254 615	206 966	245 463	243 011
Drove alone	2 280 939	209 004	217 235	163 819	200 804	194 356
Carpooled	499 860	48 336	37 380	43 147	44 659	48 655
Public transportation	125 827	3 856	4 450	18 902	3 085	3 087
Walked	97 766	8 654	12 002	11 111	6 692	9 384
Other means	39 048	3 639	7 071	4 530	3 663	3 318
Worked at home	103 418	6 657	30 221	3 660	5 716	6 808
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	24.0	23.8	21.9	21.6	23.6	20.4
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE						
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	733 092	73 377	70 979	62 820	69 588	60 180
May 1975 or later service only	119 253	12 647	19 857	14 121	12 087	6 805
September 1980 or later service only	70 860	7 209	13 051	8 428	6 748	3 914
Served 2 or more years	63 019	6 399	12 002	7 551	5 891	3 235
Vietnam era, no Korean conflict	230 383	23 299	23 042	17 903	21 823	15 490
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	34 519	4 307	6 152	2 710	3 190	1 214
February 1955 to July 1964 only	70 312	6 511	4 169	4 490	6 409	6 403
Korean conflict, no World War II	83 246	7 482	4 742	6 345	7 467	8 785
Korean conflict and World War II	18 579	2 101	2 576	1 676	1 835	1 057
World War II, no Korean conflict	170 159	16 358	9 921	14 962	16 150	19 736
World War I	1 077	97	36	85	66	128
Other service	5 564	575	484	528	561	562
DISABILITY						
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years	3 966 873	348 794	308 405	341 773	344 788	362 911
With a mobility or self-care limitation	164 533	13 166	10 163	26 569	18 762	19 024
With a mobility limitation	77 333	5 699	4 710	10 164	7 844	8 749
In labor force	16 488	1 335	1 193	1 922	1 553	1 683
With a self-care limitation	122 178	10 016	7 419	21 428	14 614	14 637
With a work disability	289 192	24 994	20 134	35 344	29 885	32 762
In labor force	118 752	11 125	9 894	11 805	10 985	10 981
Prevented from working	152 572	11 295	8 080	20 286	16 005	19 052
No work disability	3 667 681	323 800	288 271	306 429	314 903	330 149
In labor force	2 966 510	258 673	229 258	237 906	252 761	262 561
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over	627 034	59 901	38 847	63 178	61 005	76 458
With a mobility or self-care limitation	132 083	11 488	7 933	16 467	13 761	16 645
With a mobility limitation	105 707	8 887	6 298	12 512	10 698	13 140
With a self-care limitation	77 317	6 867	4 395	10 248	8 699	10 061

Table 14. **Social Characteristics: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Congressional District	District 6	District 7	District 8	District 9	District 10	District 11
PLACE OF BIRTH						
All persons	562 426	562 729	562 808	562 508	562 257	562 596
Native	554 498	545 495	489 113	555 741	533 717	474 520
Born in State of residence	408 398	345 461	116 134	405 314	253 614	131 501
Born in a different State	142 907	194 880	339 665	148 182	270 886	327 378
Born abroad	3 193	5 154	13 314	2 245	9 217	15 641
Foreign born	7 928	17 234	93 695	6 767	28 540	88 076
Naturalized citizen	3 700	8 595	28 289	2 456	12 951	32 164
Not a citizen	4 228	8 639	65 406	4 311	15 589	55 912
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH						
Persons 5 years and over	527 817	522 262	528 052	530 728	517 107	521 384
Speak a language other than English	16 097	24 242	105 013	13 491	37 632	99 365
Do not speak English "very well"	5 295	7 918	47 839	4 305	12 939	43 334
Linguistically isolated	1 518	3 363	29 197	1 238	5 648	24 377
Speak Spanish	5 628	6 537	43 629	4 979	11 312	35 024
Do not speak English "very well"	2 059	1 919	24 237	1 656	4 192	17 619
Linguistically isolated	405	411	16 085	149	1 930	11 302
Speak an Asian or Pacific Island language	2 204	5 831	24 403	2 486	9 624	30 966
Do not speak English "very well"	1 084	3 093	12 728	1 117	4 589	16 677
Linguistically isolated	594	1 783	7 824	681	2 389	9 860
Linguistically isolated households	861	1 538	10 215	644	2 122	7 916
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL						
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	136 710	138 729	126 193	149 419	138 781	151 821
Preprimary school	8 893	12 340	10 827	6 444	12 983	13 113
Public school	5 606	6 586	4 515	4 814	6 779	5 510
Elementary or high school	83 957	90 014	70 259	92 193	95 805	93 545
Public school	79 002	82 613	61 299	89 627	87 886	84 956
College	43 860	36 375	45 107	50 782	29 993	45 163
Public college	28 053	28 589	29 671	46 794	23 526	35 932
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT						
Persons 25 years and over	369 054	373 816	396 482	358 501	359 126	361 131
Less than 9th grade	52 502	26 165	18 245	87 674	29 388	13 966
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	58 774	41 552	26 863	64 446	38 166	20 711
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	113 636	94 900	68 528	99 908	92 754	68 483
Some college, no degree	61 789	76 654	71 635	46 189	68 762	73 698
Associate degree	20 639	20 462	21 034	18 253	21 104	24 128
Bachelor's degree	39 908	75 956	107 706	25 514	70 067	96 546
Graduate or professional degree	21 806	38 127	82 471	16 517	38 885	63 599
Percent high school graduate or higher	69.8	81.9	88.6	57.6	81.2	90.4
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	16.7	30.5	48.0	11.7	30.3	44.3
RESIDENCE IN 1985						
Persons 5 years and over	527 817	522 262	528 052	530 728	517 107	521 384
Same house	293 806	247 861	217 966	327 691	222 753	206 362
Different house in the United States	230 454	269 005	267 538	199 596	282 352	276 589
Same county	91 413	94 524	79 884	101 412	98 130	93 229
Different county	139 041	174 481	187 654	98 184	184 222	183 360
Same State	87 093	106 755	67 172	56 613	92 161	75 736
Different State	51 948	67 726	120 482	41 571	92 061	107 624
Northeast	11 900	19 597	26 767	5 768	22 683	24 114
Midwest	7 393	9 461	14 525	5 462	10 683	14 977
South	28 088	32 529	60 478	27 471	44 944	48 569
West	4 567	6 139	18 712	2 870	13 751	19 964
Puerto Rico	124	108	613	21	143	547
U.S. outlying area	26	53	339	31	95	420
Elsewhere	3 407	5 235	41 596	3 389	11 764	37 466
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK						
Workers 16 years and over	269 004	302 676	341 301	228 872	308 098	333 006
Car, truck, or van	245 646	281 518	259 610	211 037	282 899	292 694
Drove alone	210 372	242 272	205 534	169 979	233 482	234 082
Carpooled	35 274	39 246	54 076	41 058	49 417	58 612
Public transportation	3 437	4 569	55 139	1 820	5 642	21 840
Walked	10 179	5 537	13 275	7 575	6 310	7 047
Other means	2 607	2 777	3 854	2 711	2 311	2 567
Worked at home	7 135	8 275	9 423	5 729	10 936	8 858
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	18.2	22.2	27.0	21.0	30.4	30.3
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE						
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	69 097	65 100	70 781	56 753	67 240	67 177
May 1975 or later service only	7 960	7 375	11 693	5 484	9 872	11 352
September 1980 or later service only	4 533	4 167	7 415	3 196	5 582	6 617
Served 2 or more years	4 057	3 649	6 640	2 538	5 039	6 018
Vietnam era, no Korean conflict	17 885	20 820	23 401	14 997	25 309	26 414
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	1 151	1 613	5 975	1 078	2 415	4 714
February 1955 to July 1964 only	7 512	7 113	6 429	6 867	8 051	6 358
Korean conflict, no World War II	10 111	8 094	6 880	8 337	8 295	6 708
Korean conflict and World War II	1 419	1 550	2 521	845	1 266	1 733
World War II, no Korean conflict	22 196	17 893	13 472	18 339	11 642	9 490
World War I	211	90	55	118	72	119
Other service	652	552	355	688	318	289
DISABILITY						
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years	362 262	373 782	387 456	371 422	378 421	386 859
With a mobility or self-care limitation	15 124	11 581	10 826	21 049	10 115	8 154
With a mobility limitation	7 576	5 298	4 796	13 425	5 113	3 959
In labor force	1 274	1 242	1 930	1 346	1 634	1 376
With a self-care limitation	10 773	8 417	8 079	13 547	7 233	6 015
With a work disability	30 402	21 499	18 676	46 667	21 531	17 298
In labor force	11 147	10 107	10 645	10 841	11 058	10 164
Prevented from working	16 410	9 365	6 331	32 361	8 338	5 049
No work disability	331 860	352 283	368 780	324 755	356 890	369 591
In labor force	263 859	295 800	318 544	232 912	299 446	314 790
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over	76 662	57 705	50 457	71 924	39 875	31 022
With a mobility or self-care limitation	15 495	10 745	8 159	18 902	7 882	4 606
With a mobility limitation	12 491	8 564	6 764	15 945	6 516	3 892
With a self-care limitation	9 127	5 950	4 364	10 863	4 404	2 339