

Table 15. Labor Force Characteristics: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| State Congressional District | The State | District 1 | District 2 | District 3 | District 4 | District 5 | District 6 | District 7 |
|---|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| LABOR FORCE STATUS | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 16 years and over ----- | 12 656 267 | 432 706 | 431 259 | 434 830 | 431 420 | 428 950 | 427 592 | 427 801 |
| In labor force ----- | 8 349 811 | 248 864 | 232 169 | 327 568 | 274 815 | 273 434 | 331 706 | 328 487 |
| Civilian labor force ----- | 8 219 028 | 248 343 | 231 862 | 327 273 | 274 486 | 272 986 | 329 743 | 328 090 |
| Employed ----- | 7 634 279 | 229 917 | 213 873 | 315 870 | 258 506 | 253 011 | 316 964 | 315 360 |
| Unemployed ----- | 584 749 | 18 426 | 17 989 | 11 403 | 15 980 | 19 975 | 12 779 | 12 730 |
| Females 16 years and over ----- | 6 512 018 | 228 754 | 217 341 | 227 242 | 225 508 | 212 933 | 218 297 | 219 001 |
| In labor force ----- | 3 675 790 | 109 712 | 98 910 | 149 342 | 121 914 | 119 416 | 148 582 | 145 289 |
| Civilian labor force ----- | 3 657 551 | 109 637 | 98 843 | 149 312 | 121 877 | 119 378 | 148 343 | 145 250 |
| Employed ----- | 3 394 864 | 101 008 | 90 894 | 144 051 | 114 413 | 110 410 | 142 356 | 139 162 |
| Unemployed ----- | 262 687 | 8 629 | 7 949 | 5 261 | 7 464 | 8 968 | 5 987 | 6 088 |
| With own children under 6 years ----- | 1 160 660 | 32 785 | 33 366 | 39 243 | 35 608 | 36 770 | 40 638 | 41 406 |
| In labor force ----- | 675 110 | 18 696 | 17 766 | 24 810 | 21 584 | 22 340 | 26 205 | 24 779 |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only ----- | 1 195 621 | 41 217 | 40 829 | 40 559 | 42 218 | 35 279 | 43 419 | 41 267 |
| In labor force ----- | 861 999 | 29 875 | 27 253 | 31 081 | 31 850 | 26 450 | 33 873 | 30 584 |
| Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies living with two parents ----- | 1 223 664 | 33 734 | 33 985 | 45 817 | 38 528 | 37 879 | 47 750 | 48 881 |
| Both parents in labor force ----- | 635 509 | 16 842 | 15 818 | 25 932 | 21 146 | 20 712 | 27 727 | 25 919 |
| Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies living with one parent ----- | 390 327 | 11 787 | 12 045 | 6 260 | 9 741 | 14 404 | 6 529 | 6 455 |
| Parent in labor force ----- | 250 547 | 7 434 | 7 226 | 5 303 | 6 494 | 9 178 | 5 489 | 5 538 |
| Own children 6 to 17 years in families and subfamilies living with two parents ----- | 2 260 206 | 73 724 | 74 340 | 74 852 | 78 182 | 65 343 | 79 935 | 76 828 |
| Both parents in labor force ----- | 1 363 826 | 45 620 | 42 142 | 49 378 | 51 097 | 41 607 | 54 362 | 47 989 |
| Own children 6 to 17 years in families and subfamilies living with one parent ----- | 744 448 | 23 067 | 23 945 | 15 410 | 19 859 | 25 076 | 15 395 | 17 282 |
| Parent in labor force ----- | 569 431 | 17 436 | 17 529 | 14 185 | 16 206 | 19 542 | 14 292 | 15 836 |
| Persons 16 to 19 years ----- | 1 048 163 | 35 293 | 35 190 | 29 239 | 34 081 | 30 491 | 29 248 | 27 476 |
| Not enrolled in school ----- | 239 108 | 7 246 | 8 304 | 4 262 | 7 804 | 9 492 | 5 378 | 4 497 |
| Unemployed or not in labor force ----- | 116 384 | 3 621 | 4 664 | 1 420 | 4 033 | 5 012 | 1 736 | 1 855 |
| Not high school graduate ----- | 135 602 | 3 880 | 4 645 | 2 016 | 4 668 | 6 202 | 2 385 | 2 314 |
| Employed ----- | 50 786 | 1 496 | 1 591 | 1 014 | 1 673 | 2 515 | 1 282 | 1 050 |
| Unemployed ----- | 22 451 | 687 | 756 | 280 | 781 | 868 | 346 | 262 |
| Not in labor force ----- | 61 937 | 1 684 | 2 296 | 722 | 2 214 | 2 819 | 748 | 993 |
| CLASS OF WORKER | | | | | | | | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over ----- | 7 634 279 | 229 917 | 213 873 | 315 870 | 258 506 | 253 011 | 316 964 | 315 360 |
| Private wage and salary workers ----- | 5 857 461 | 168 823 | 155 769 | 259 738 | 198 500 | 199 257 | 259 745 | 263 962 |
| Local government workers ----- | 497 120 | 13 585 | 14 081 | 16 882 | 16 189 | 15 488 | 16 926 | 13 708 |
| State government workers ----- | 404 526 | 14 179 | 20 914 | 5 833 | 13 089 | 13 073 | 7 504 | 8 859 |
| Federal government workers ----- | 255 881 | 9 296 | 3 837 | 6 503 | 4 830 | 4 588 | 10 875 | 4 076 |
| Self-employed workers ----- | 579 252 | 22 566 | 17 754 | 25 423 | 24 011 | 19 270 | 20 885 | 23 566 |
| Unpaid family workers ----- | 40 039 | 1 668 | 1 518 | 1 491 | 1 887 | 1 335 | 1 029 | 1 189 |
| OCCUPATION | | | | | | | | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over ----- | 7 634 279 | 229 917 | 213 873 | 315 870 | 258 506 | 253 011 | 316 964 | 315 360 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations ----- | 1 990 263 | 46 097 | 40 080 | 123 986 | 59 704 | 51 053 | 110 185 | 124 913 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations ----- | 938 354 | 19 862 | 17 828 | 62 919 | 27 624 | 24 714 | 55 567 | 64 841 |
| Professional specialty occupations ----- | 1 051 909 | 26 235 | 22 252 | 61 067 | 32 080 | 26 339 | 54 618 | 60 072 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations ----- | 2 485 034 | 62 571 | 58 023 | 122 048 | 80 886 | 78 282 | 119 984 | 117 668 |
| Technicians and related support occupations ----- | 298 039 | 5 902 | 6 687 | 15 695 | 9 434 | 7 977 | 16 233 | 14 276 |
| Sales occupations ----- | 954 611 | 25 870 | 22 956 | 50 953 | 31 895 | 28 589 | 45 990 | 50 681 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical ----- | 1 232 384 | 30 799 | 28 380 | 55 400 | 39 557 | 41 716 | 57 761 | 52 711 |
| Service occupations ----- | 1 030 326 | 32 909 | 33 116 | 24 818 | 32 885 | 41 498 | 28 555 | 25 984 |
| Private household occupations ----- | 50 387 | 1 574 | 1 364 | 1 094 | 1 155 | 2 060 | 647 | 1 585 |
| Protective service occupations ----- | 130 999 | 3 337 | 5 951 | 4 097 | 4 467 | 5 665 | 4 509 | 4 050 |
| Service occupations, except protective and household ----- | 848 940 | 27 998 | 25 801 | 19 627 | 27 263 | 33 773 | 23 399 | 20 349 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations ----- | 196 624 | 10 216 | 8 970 | 1 975 | 7 851 | 6 720 | 2 203 | 2 350 |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations ----- | 896 290 | 33 225 | 33 038 | 23 501 | 35 183 | 33 297 | 29 641 | 24 724 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers ----- | 1 035 742 | 44 899 | 40 646 | 19 542 | 41 997 | 42 161 | 26 396 | 19 721 |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors ----- | 412 571 | 19 752 | 16 030 | 8 082 | 19 443 | 17 308 | 10 983 | 7 368 |
| Transportation and material moving occupations ----- | 320 773 | 13 939 | 13 910 | 5 685 | 12 705 | 12 380 | 8 106 | 6 143 |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers ----- | 302 398 | 11 208 | 10 706 | 5 775 | 9 849 | 12 473 | 7 307 | 6 210 |
| INDUSTRY | | | | | | | | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over ----- | 7 634 279 | 229 917 | 213 873 | 315 870 | 258 506 | 253 011 | 316 964 | 315 360 |
| Agriculture, forestry, fisheries, and mining ----- | 376 973 | 15 879 | 11 561 | 7 621 | 12 828 | 10 698 | 5 296 | 23 303 |
| Construction ----- | 514 102 | 15 593 | 18 287 | 13 325 | 17 137 | 19 298 | 16 338 | 21 706 |
| Manufacturing ----- | 1 101 938 | 43 512 | 41 015 | 50 953 | 51 220 | 36 135 | 59 059 | 37 586 |
| Nondurable goods ----- | 458 733 | 18 950 | 17 885 | 13 523 | 16 232 | 13 474 | 15 178 | 15 004 |
| Durable goods ----- | 643 205 | 24 562 | 23 130 | 37 430 | 34 988 | 22 661 | 43 881 | 22 582 |
| Transportation ----- | 350 773 | 8 758 | 9 591 | 11 446 | 9 994 | 11 314 | 27 616 | 11 011 |
| Communications and other public utilities ----- | 229 542 | 7 435 | 6 173 | 11 149 | 7 731 | 9 094 | 9 974 | 10 083 |
| Wholesale trade ----- | 375 869 | 9 110 | 6 806 | 18 736 | 11 273 | 12 136 | 17 999 | 23 171 |
| Retail trade ----- | 1 331 344 | 39 459 | 37 096 | 49 909 | 45 558 | 46 234 | 50 009 | 48 862 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate ----- | 521 461 | 9 481 | 8 064 | 37 956 | 15 850 | 18 734 | 26 061 | 33 064 |
| Business and repair services ----- | 423 022 | 8 945 | 8 287 | 23 555 | 11 360 | 15 365 | 17 982 | 19 541 |
| Personal, entertainment, and recreation services ----- | 349 189 | 8 813 | 7 827 | 11 923 | 9 452 | 14 168 | 12 129 | 11 552 |
| Professional and related services ----- | 1 715 207 | 50 905 | 46 634 | 70 940 | 56 786 | 49 467 | 63 015 | 68 507 |
| Health services ----- | 559 051 | 19 052 | 16 553 | 19 891 | 21 230 | 16 427 | 20 297 | 17 485 |
| Educational services ----- | 678 689 | 21 556 | 20 496 | 21 687 | 21 206 | 18 518 | 22 120 | 21 492 |
| Other professional and related services ----- | 477 467 | 10 297 | 9 585 | 29 362 | 14 350 | 14 522 | 20 598 | 29 530 |
| Public administration ----- | 344 859 | 12 027 | 12 532 | 8 357 | 9 317 | 10 368 | 11 486 | 6 974 |
| WORK STATUS IN 1989 | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 16 years and over who worked in 1989 ----- | 8 907 302 | 271 374 | 256 865 | 349 091 | 296 043 | 291 186 | 350 165 | 345 570 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week ----- | 7 156 455 | 211 516 | 202 247 | 289 229 | 236 970 | 236 379 | 290 926 | 291 335 |
| 50 to 52 weeks ----- | 4 924 727 | 142 559 | 130 136 | 223 588 | 167 705 | 159 105 | 224 413 | 219 967 |
| 40 to 49 weeks ----- | 862 455 | 23 052 | 24 328 | 27 487 | 25 171 | 30 860 | 28 990 | 32 110 |
| 27 to 39 weeks ----- | 484 082 | 15 409 | 16 371 | 14 124 | 15 649 | 16 533 | 14 984 | 15 248 |
| Usually worked 1 to 34 hours per week, 40 to 52 weeks ----- | 790 064 | 27 463 | 23 203 | 28 365 | 27 814 | 24 867 | 28 389 | 24 407 |
| WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989 | | | | | | | | |
| No workers ----- | 479 987 | 25 448 | 27 349 | 8 427 | 19 250 | 19 080 | 7 732 | 6 410 |
| Mean family income (dollars) ----- | 18 800 | 16 782 | 16 113 | 41 648 | 20 156 | 15 591 | 30 898 | 46 684 |
| 1 worker ----- | 1 349 091 | 49 877 | 50 770 | 40 493 | 47 501 | 43 327 | 39 428 | 44 300 |
| Mean family income (dollars) ----- | 33 170 | 27 971 | 26 457 | 68 542 | 31 745 | 25 394 | 49 172 | 70 538 |
| 2 or more workers ----- | 2 555 843 | 80 033 | 73 909 | 106 410 | 92 090 | 79 584 | 110 761 | 99 665 |
| Mean family income (dollars) ----- | 48 024 | 41 317 | 41 127 | 69 365 | 46 028 | 41 747 | 60 184 | 70 170 |

Table 15. Labor Force Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| State Congressional District | District 8 | District 9 | District 10 | District 11 | District 12 | District 13 | District 14 | District 15 |
|---|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| LABOR FORCE STATUS | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 16 years and over ----- | 425 281 | 426 855 | 443 173 | 428 854 | 427 797 | 425 374 | 423 786 | 392 177 |
| In labor force ----- | 291 682 | 274 887 | 321 587 | 268 731 | 283 653 | 260 732 | 259 792 | 218 702 |
| Civilian labor force ----- | 291 202 | 273 647 | 316 965 | 230 624 | 280 345 | 253 774 | 259 128 | 217 324 |
| Employed ----- | 277 572 | 254 829 | 297 793 | 212 589 | 261 024 | 235 602 | 241 648 | 189 792 |
| Unemployed ----- | 13 630 | 18 818 | 19 172 | 18 035 | 19 321 | 18 172 | 17 480 | 27 532 |
| Females 16 years and over ----- | 215 110 | 221 423 | 222 700 | 215 840 | 219 564 | 222 802 | 217 235 | 206 488 |
| In labor force ----- | 126 040 | 122 134 | 147 530 | 113 560 | 123 504 | 113 224 | 111 889 | 93 047 |
| Civilian labor force ----- | 125 990 | 121 997 | 146 824 | 109 709 | 123 044 | 111 911 | 111 823 | 92 909 |
| Employed ----- | 119 514 | 113 882 | 138 486 | 100 659 | 114 572 | 103 376 | 104 130 | 81 267 |
| Unemployed ----- | 6 476 | 8 115 | 8 338 | 9 050 | 8 472 | 8 535 | 7 693 | 11 642 |
| With own children under 6 years ----- | 37 516 | 36 486 | 37 026 | 38 850 | 38 223 | 35 602 | 35 185 | 40 964 |
| In labor force ----- | 21 496 | 21 146 | 24 924 | 23 192 | 22 537 | 19 943 | 21 116 | 19 860 |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only ----- | 44 131 | 41 866 | 32 217 | 37 427 | 37 575 | 38 427 | 39 420 | 42 112 |
| In labor force ----- | 32 014 | 30 164 | 25 758 | 28 110 | 28 161 | 27 819 | 28 523 | 25 681 |
| Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies living with two parents ----- | 42 951 | 36 609 | 37 977 | 41 205 | 41 089 | 38 576 | 38 075 | 44 075 |
| Both parents in labor force ----- | 21 740 | 18 678 | 23 318 | 22 491 | 21 494 | 19 165 | 20 751 | 19 000 |
| Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies living with one parent ----- | 7 430 | 13 025 | 12 365 | 12 095 | 12 902 | 13 240 | 11 760 | 15 073 |
| Parent in labor force ----- | 5 401 | 8 399 | 9 094 | 7 232 | 8 911 | 8 404 | 7 304 | 7 952 |
| Own children 6 to 17 years in families and subfamilies living with two parents ----- | 84 796 | 71 503 | 56 207 | 70 535 | 69 330 | 74 971 | 79 889 | 100 639 |
| Both parents in labor force ----- | 52 278 | 43 491 | 38 536 | 46 454 | 43 262 | 45 749 | 50 692 | 48 675 |
| Own children 6 to 17 years in families and subfamilies living with one parent ----- | 17 936 | 27 328 | 23 508 | 21 883 | 22 837 | 22 656 | 21 468 | 28 835 |
| Parent in labor force ----- | 15 455 | 21 094 | 19 568 | 16 739 | 18 641 | 17 006 | 16 347 | 18 007 |
| Persons 16 to 19 years ----- | 40 722 | 31 564 | 35 693 | 37 250 | 32 043 | 35 904 | 36 419 | 43 106 |
| Not enrolled in school ----- | 5 929 | 6 515 | 6 554 | 10 848 | 9 143 | 9 166 | 7 471 | 8 148 |
| Unemployed or not in labor force ----- | 2 391 | 3 105 | 2 919 | 4 156 | 4 073 | 3 778 | 3 918 | 5 227 |
| Not high school graduate ----- | 2 860 | 3 350 | 3 630 | 3 913 | 5 479 | 4 516 | 4 212 | 5 456 |
| Employed ----- | 1 323 | 1 293 | 1 493 | 1 154 | 2 375 | 1 697 | 1 488 | 1 298 |
| Unemployed ----- | 468 | 708 | 543 | 585 | 922 | 855 | 638 | 987 |
| Not in labor force ----- | 1 069 | 1 349 | 1 594 | 1 997 | 2 179 | 1 964 | 2 072 | 3 171 |
| CLASS OF WORKER | | | | | | | | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over ----- | 277 572 | 254 829 | 297 793 | 212 589 | 261 024 | 235 602 | 241 648 | 189 792 |
| Private wage and salary workers ----- | 210 504 | 197 903 | 201 227 | 151 287 | 211 398 | 169 372 | 174 400 | 133 726 |
| Local government workers ----- | 18 013 | 17 059 | 19 566 | 13 996 | 15 399 | 15 225 | 17 539 | 17 876 |
| State government workers ----- | 22 592 | 17 876 | 43 173 | 12 096 | 5 737 | 16 931 | 17 381 | 14 447 |
| Federal government workers ----- | 4 963 | 6 505 | 11 926 | 15 397 | 9 312 | 6 840 | 5 357 | 5 494 |
| Self-employed workers ----- | 20 173 | 14 567 | 20 781 | 18 392 | 17 884 | 25 780 | 24 468 | 16 852 |
| Unpaid family workers ----- | 1 327 | 1 119 | 1 120 | 1 421 | 1 294 | 1 454 | 2 503 | 1 397 |
| OCCUPATION | | | | | | | | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over ----- | 277 572 | 254 829 | 297 793 | 212 589 | 261 024 | 235 602 | 241 648 | 189 792 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations ----- | 88 350 | 69 247 | 103 578 | 47 871 | 56 804 | 46 031 | 49 929 | 39 140 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations ----- | 43 082 | 28 741 | 47 284 | 20 460 | 26 581 | 19 635 | 22 576 | 15 161 |
| Professional specialty occupations ----- | 45 268 | 40 506 | 56 294 | 27 411 | 30 223 | 26 396 | 27 353 | 23 979 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations ----- | 99 560 | 79 888 | 103 936 | 63 180 | 83 205 | 64 345 | 67 543 | 54 860 |
| Technicians and related support occupations ----- | 13 546 | 12 761 | 15 998 | 7 136 | 8 870 | 7 233 | 8 057 | 4 661 |
| Sales occupations ----- | 40 647 | 28 851 | 34 322 | 24 035 | 30 510 | 25 916 | 25 203 | 24 023 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical ----- | 45 367 | 38 276 | 53 616 | 32 009 | 43 825 | 31 196 | 34 283 | 26 176 |
| Service occupations ----- | 28 756 | 35 464 | 38 540 | 34 024 | 34 007 | 39 621 | 34 653 | 27 431 |
| Private household occupations ----- | 1 018 | 1 386 | 1 694 | 1 174 | 1 154 | 1 913 | 1 874 | 1 858 |
| Protective service occupations ----- | 5 445 | 4 705 | 3 819 | 4 942 | 4 658 | 3 194 | 3 896 | 2 945 |
| Service occupations, except protective and household ----- | 22 293 | 29 373 | 33 027 | 27 908 | 28 195 | 34 514 | 28 883 | 22 628 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations ----- | 4 883 | 3 383 | 3 388 | 8 569 | 4 368 | 15 902 | 14 814 | 13 532 |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations ----- | 30 171 | 34 144 | 23 422 | 25 434 | 37 698 | 30 357 | 36 178 | 23 432 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers ----- | 25 852 | 32 703 | 24 929 | 33 511 | 44 942 | 39 346 | 38 531 | 31 397 |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors ----- | 8 282 | 12 023 | 10 342 | 14 862 | 22 335 | 15 358 | 14 703 | 11 492 |
| Transportation and material moving occupations ----- | 9 419 | 10 651 | 6 950 | 10 020 | 10 705 | 12 517 | 12 481 | 9 888 |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers ----- | 8 151 | 10 029 | 7 637 | 8 629 | 11 902 | 11 471 | 11 347 | 10 017 |
| INDUSTRY | | | | | | | | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over ----- | 277 572 | 254 829 | 297 793 | 212 589 | 261 024 | 235 602 | 241 648 | 189 792 |
| Agriculture, forestry, fisheries, and mining ----- | 15 536 | 7 056 | 4 406 | 10 018 | 6 068 | 24 457 | 23 484 | 18 931 |
| Construction ----- | 20 214 | 19 621 | 15 225 | 13 033 | 20 060 | 14 899 | 20 818 | 14 597 |
| Manufacturing ----- | 31 594 | 45 227 | 35 602 | 30 608 | 57 798 | 29 792 | 34 711 | 19 896 |
| Nondurable goods ----- | 12 586 | 29 917 | 8 790 | 13 275 | 15 940 | 15 188 | 17 462 | 13 100 |
| Durable goods ----- | 19 008 | 15 310 | 26 812 | 17 333 | 41 858 | 14 604 | 17 249 | 6 796 |
| Transportation ----- | 16 855 | 11 226 | 8 006 | 8 197 | 13 620 | 8 809 | 7 750 | 6 609 |
| Communications and other public utilities ----- | 8 744 | 8 064 | 7 736 | 4 920 | 5 996 | 6 268 | 8 828 | 4 392 |
| Wholesale trade ----- | 15 048 | 10 493 | 9 401 | 7 596 | 12 023 | 10 249 | 8 481 | 9 370 |
| Retail trade ----- | 46 935 | 42 548 | 48 988 | 38 523 | 47 887 | 43 601 | 41 541 | 35 319 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate ----- | 19 496 | 13 014 | 23 743 | 11 664 | 16 011 | 10 294 | 11 543 | 8 450 |
| Business and repair services ----- | 13 911 | 12 392 | 16 564 | 8 724 | 13 313 | 10 545 | 10 150 | 8 567 |
| Personal, entertainment, and recreation services ----- | 10 595 | 10 736 | 15 635 | 9 582 | 11 788 | 11 714 | 10 020 | 8 691 |
| Professional and related services ----- | 68 962 | 64 296 | 83 874 | 55 263 | 47 043 | 55 419 | 53 042 | 46 110 |
| Health services ----- | 15 767 | 25 615 | 19 148 | 22 262 | 16 789 | 20 868 | 16 020 | 11 126 |
| Educational services ----- | 35 349 | 23 378 | 36 030 | 21 495 | 15 966 | 21 821 | 24 945 | 25 999 |
| Other professional and related services ----- | 17 846 | 15 303 | 28 696 | 11 506 | 14 288 | 12 730 | 12 077 | 8 985 |
| Public administration ----- | 9 682 | 10 156 | 28 613 | 14 461 | 9 417 | 9 555 | 11 280 | 8 860 |
| WORK STATUS IN 1989 | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 16 years and over who worked in 1989 ----- | 324 229 | 292 079 | 349 545 | 295 816 | 304 199 | 287 384 | 282 086 | 234 901 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week ----- | 252 487 | 234 720 | 269 654 | 235 407 | 248 066 | 219 828 | 218 126 | 181 208 |
| 50 to 52 weeks ----- | 178 094 | 162 498 | 188 009 | 161 749 | 171 305 | 149 005 | 147 937 | 97 092 |
| 40 to 49 weeks ----- | 26 836 | 28 031 | 31 899 | 26 603 | 30 186 | 23 845 | 25 902 | 28 041 |
| 27 to 39 weeks ----- | 15 750 | 15 895 | 17 211 | 15 514 | 16 079 | 15 387 | 15 285 | 19 203 |
| Usually worked 1 to 34 hours per week, 40 to 52 weeks ----- | 30 573 | 25 661 | 37 383 | 27 331 | 25 577 | 31 281 | 29 046 | 21 534 |
| WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989 | | | | | | | | |
| No workers ----- | 10 463 | 19 825 | 10 065 | 18 141 | 16 124 | 18 932 | 20 029 | 21 825 |
| Mean family income (dollars) ----- | 24 192 | 19 511 | 26 842 | 17 718 | 21 258 | 17 476 | 18 301 | 14 226 |
| 1 worker ----- | 44 672 | 48 940 | 37 639 | 45 458 | 43 966 | 48 365 | 46 082 | 44 485 |
| Mean family income (dollars) ----- | 47 682 | 32 545 | 37 615 | 26 407 | 31 718 | 27 061 | 28 961 | 20 513 |
| 2 or more workers ----- | 94 014 | 83 804 | 85 162 | 83 284 | 87 957 | 81 177 | 82 969 | 69 666 |
| Mean family income (dollars) ----- | 57 589 | 51 508 | 51 038 | 39 828 | 45 059 | 38 092 | 42 881 | 34 987 |

Table 15. Labor Force Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| State Congressional District | District 16 | District 17 | District 18 | District 19 | District 20 | District 21 | District 22 | District 23 |
|--|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| LABOR FORCE STATUS | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 16 years and over ----- | 405 037 | 428 024 | 429 766 | 418 559 | 415 459 | 435 979 | 423 815 | 396 780 |
| In labor force ----- | 247 691 | 253 205 | 282 546 | 280 953 | 270 803 | 290 046 | 306 267 | 240 747 |
| Civilian labor force ----- | 233 127 | 247 014 | 282 255 | 278 872 | 250 483 | 282 164 | 305 774 | 236 209 |
| Employed ----- | 208 061 | 229 073 | 252 439 | 263 774 | 226 916 | 268 793 | 292 317 | 212 756 |
| Unemployed ----- | 25 066 | 17 941 | 29 816 | 15 098 | 23 567 | 13 371 | 13 457 | 23 453 |
| Females 16 years and over ----- | 212 835 | 222 682 | 220 140 | 216 718 | 215 379 | 228 200 | 211 276 | 206 400 |
| In labor force ----- | 106 169 | 109 104 | 130 698 | 122 264 | 120 580 | 130 931 | 134 908 | 101 193 |
| Civilian labor force ----- | 104 892 | 108 352 | 130 679 | 122 106 | 116 169 | 129 244 | 134 878 | 100 501 |
| Employed ----- | 93 115 | 100 721 | 116 500 | 115 004 | 106 328 | 123 500 | 128 341 | 90 463 |
| Unemployed ----- | 11 777 | 7 631 | 14 179 | 7 102 | 9 841 | 5 744 | 6 537 | 10 038 |
| With own children under 6 years ----- | 41 960 | 35 198 | 36 027 | 39 098 | 41 454 | 34 878 | 41 949 | 43 792 |
| In labor force ----- | 20 585 | 19 948 | 21 498 | 22 462 | 23 460 | 22 407 | 25 049 | 21 673 |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only ----- | 43 707 | 39 007 | 35 169 | 40 626 | 37 200 | 41 476 | 41 721 | 43 001 |
| In labor force ----- | 27 290 | 28 231 | 25 675 | 29 786 | 26 207 | 32 423 | 31 544 | 26 390 |
| Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies living with two parents ----- | 41 619 | 39 257 | 27 541 | 44 492 | 39 366 | 39 944 | 48 561 | 47 020 |
| Both parents in labor force ----- | 17 358 | 19 351 | 15 393 | 22 768 | 19 992 | 23 264 | 26 415 | 21 045 |
| Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies living with one parent ----- | 17 092 | 10 344 | 23 364 | 9 472 | 19 260 | 7 239 | 7 448 | 14 017 |
| Parent in labor force ----- | 9 966 | 6 854 | 13 556 | 6 316 | 10 600 | 5 545 | 5 827 | 7 667 |
| Own children 6 to 17 years in families and subfamilies living with two parents ----- | 84 562 | 77 627 | 48 560 | 84 336 | 67 266 | 76 297 | 81 866 | 96 267 |
| Both parents in labor force ----- | 40 915 | 48 501 | 30 255 | 52 125 | 38 996 | 52 534 | 52 843 | 46 322 |
| Own children 6 to 17 years in families and subfamilies living with one parent ----- | 32 499 | 19 274 | 39 645 | 18 892 | 34 106 | 17 192 | 17 116 | 26 172 |
| Parent in labor force ----- | 23 008 | 14 669 | 27 658 | 15 296 | 23 015 | 15 201 | 14 893 | 17 236 |
| Persons 16 to 19 years ----- | 43 504 | 33 209 | 35 173 | 35 135 | 39 528 | 31 133 | 30 421 | 40 555 |
| Not enrolled in school ----- | 9 405 | 7 338 | 9 354 | 6 760 | 12 576 | 5 609 | 5 456 | 8 939 |
| Unemployed or not in labor force ----- | 4 975 | 3 660 | 5 673 | 3 338 | 4 847 | 1 976 | 2 339 | 5 547 |
| Not high school graduate ----- | 4 999 | 4 200 | 6 070 | 3 729 | 5 295 | 2 318 | 2 902 | 6 137 |
| Employed ----- | 1 313 | 1 554 | 1 432 | 1 432 | 1 527 | 1 059 | 1 214 | 1 772 |
| Unemployed ----- | 864 | 768 | 1 102 | 570 | 1 065 | 297 | 390 | 1 051 |
| Not in labor force ----- | 2 770 | 1 872 | 3 042 | 1 727 | 2 603 | 952 | 1 298 | 3 314 |
| CLASS OF WORKER | | | | | | | | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over ----- | 208 061 | 229 073 | 252 439 | 263 774 | 226 916 | 268 793 | 292 317 | 212 756 |
| Private wage and salary workers ----- | 152 792 | 162 243 | 201 728 | 211 894 | 164 341 | 190 831 | 236 830 | 148 636 |
| Local government workers ----- | 16 864 | 17 004 | 17 109 | 20 360 | 16 479 | 18 257 | 15 136 | 19 682 |
| State government workers ----- | 11 237 | 15 280 | 11 428 | 17 139 | 10 024 | 16 258 | 13 718 | 13 953 |
| Federal government workers ----- | 13 429 | 6 397 | 6 434 | 6 362 | 22 388 | 12 841 | 5 919 | 11 181 |
| Self-employed workers ----- | 12 665 | 26 326 | 15 079 | 26 282 | 13 034 | 28 554 | 19 300 | 18 073 |
| Unpaid family workers ----- | 1 074 | 1 823 | 661 | 1 737 | 650 | 2 052 | 1 414 | 1 231 |
| OCCUPATION | | | | | | | | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over ----- | 208 061 | 229 073 | 252 439 | 263 774 | 226 916 | 268 793 | 292 317 | 212 756 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations ----- | 51 606 | 46 668 | 57 552 | 67 661 | 52 135 | 87 654 | 105 382 | 52 454 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations ----- | 22 190 | 19 670 | 25 769 | 29 391 | 23 070 | 43 028 | 47 885 | 23 560 |
| Professional specialty occupations ----- | 29 416 | 26 998 | 31 783 | 38 270 | 29 065 | 44 626 | 57 497 | 28 894 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations ----- | 64 636 | 63 527 | 80 747 | 86 403 | 78 260 | 92 744 | 100 659 | 64 740 |
| Technicians and related support occupations ----- | 6 335 | 6 943 | 10 367 | 9 200 | 9 834 | 10 679 | 15 998 | 6 338 |
| Sales occupations ----- | 27 296 | 24 954 | 27 753 | 35 374 | 26 793 | 38 787 | 39 358 | 26 669 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical ----- | 31 005 | 31 630 | 42 627 | 41 829 | 41 633 | 43 278 | 45 303 | 31 733 |
| Service occupations ----- | 30 792 | 36 262 | 46 359 | 32 562 | 39 706 | 30 894 | 28 825 | 31 415 |
| Private household occupations ----- | 1 726 | 1 762 | 3 440 | 1 136 | 1 648 | 1 489 | 1 507 | 2 153 |
| Protective service occupations ----- | 4 645 | 3 587 | 5 146 | 4 074 | 4 237 | 4 301 | 4 836 | 4 596 |
| Service occupations, except protective and household ----- | 24 421 | 30 913 | 37 773 | 27 352 | 33 821 | 25 104 | 22 482 | 24 666 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations ----- | 2 365 | 14 575 | 2 657 | 13 588 | 2 770 | 8 368 | 3 462 | 9 354 |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations ----- | 22 678 | 30 706 | 26 744 | 32 408 | 25 720 | 26 169 | 30 145 | 25 216 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers ----- | 35 984 | 37 335 | 38 380 | 31 152 | 28 325 | 22 964 | 23 844 | 29 577 |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors ----- | 18 420 | 14 644 | 11 936 | 9 285 | 10 411 | 8 499 | 8 981 | 7 787 |
| Transportation and material moving occupations ----- | 8 607 | 13 576 | 14 650 | 13 189 | 8 763 | 7 600 | 7 507 | 11 422 |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers ----- | 8 957 | 9 115 | 11 794 | 8 678 | 9 151 | 6 865 | 7 356 | 10 368 |
| INDUSTRY | | | | | | | | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over ----- | 208 061 | 229 073 | 252 439 | 263 774 | 226 916 | 268 793 | 292 317 | 212 756 |
| Agriculture, forestry, fisheries, and mining ----- | 3 194 | 25 601 | 8 024 | 32 400 | 3 119 | 14 905 | 15 524 | 19 828 |
| Construction ----- | 10 760 | 15 015 | 16 528 | 14 647 | 13 574 | 16 409 | 21 450 | 13 693 |
| Manufacturing ----- | 36 186 | 28 445 | 28 384 | 22 866 | 19 186 | 29 160 | 43 834 | 15 599 |
| Nondurable goods ----- | 19 293 | 10 388 | 12 567 | 11 194 | 9 213 | 10 138 | 23 244 | 7 842 |
| Durable goods ----- | 16 893 | 18 057 | 15 817 | 11 672 | 9 973 | 19 022 | 20 590 | 7 757 |
| Transportation ----- | 9 010 | 8 577 | 16 850 | 10 379 | 8 116 | 9 495 | 10 217 | 10 341 |
| Communications and other public utilities ----- | 5 372 | 8 684 | 7 141 | 7 868 | 5 780 | 8 590 | 9 528 | 5 822 |
| Wholesale trade ----- | 9 808 | 8 179 | 13 738 | 14 898 | 7 623 | 11 260 | 17 873 | 8 883 |
| Retail trade ----- | 39 330 | 39 897 | 44 489 | 46 124 | 46 185 | 46 486 | 44 433 | 39 964 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate ----- | 10 727 | 10 059 | 16 059 | 15 758 | 18 336 | 24 315 | 22 290 | 13 129 |
| Business and repair services ----- | 11 061 | 9 318 | 17 362 | 11 683 | 12 901 | 13 274 | 16 996 | 9 885 |
| Personal, entertainment, and recreation services ----- | 9 870 | 10 428 | 14 802 | 9 767 | 13 097 | 12 316 | 10 685 | 10 686 |
| Professional and related services ----- | 49 685 | 55 224 | 60 923 | 67 289 | 59 038 | 66 719 | 68 984 | 51 592 |
| Health services ----- | 14 863 | 19 238 | 23 439 | 21 093 | 22 725 | 20 381 | 21 822 | 14 793 |
| Educational services ----- | 24 813 | 23 618 | 20 931 | 30 118 | 20 766 | 25 970 | 24 288 | 25 174 |
| Other professional and related services ----- | 10 009 | 12 368 | 16 553 | 16 078 | 15 547 | 20 368 | 22 874 | 11 625 |
| Public administration ----- | 13 058 | 9 646 | 8 139 | 10 095 | 19 961 | 15 864 | 10 503 | 13 334 |
| WORK STATUS IN 1989 | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 16 years and over who worked in 1989 ----- | 259 394 | 281 005 | 291 666 | 308 475 | 282 929 | 313 619 | 324 779 | 255 978 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week ----- | 206 701 | 219 024 | 234 655 | 242 231 | 225 807 | 251 703 | 271 047 | 201 435 |
| 50 to 52 weeks ----- | 129 461 | 148 530 | 155 163 | 168 712 | 148 350 | 182 517 | 200 991 | 127 530 |
| 40 to 49 weeks ----- | 32 410 | 23 935 | 31 433 | 26 989 | 30 402 | 27 723 | 30 184 | 26 307 |
| 27 to 39 weeks ----- | 15 996 | 15 636 | 16 704 | 16 522 | 16 981 | 15 619 | 14 932 | 16 492 |
| Usually worked 1 to 34 hours per week, 40 to 52 weeks ----- | 23 829 | 29 324 | 24 945 | 30 003 | 26 038 | 29 617 | 23 762 | 23 473 |
| WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989 | | | | | | | | |
| No workers ----- | 15 945 | 21 286 | 17 510 | 13 940 | 17 505 | 18 995 | 8 339 | 16 692 |
| Mean family income (dollars) ----- | 15 426 | 16 664 | 10 780 | 22 125 | 14 708 | 31 469 | 27 907 | 14 676 |
| 1 worker ----- | 48 142 | 48 715 | 44 126 | 46 829 | 43 741 | 44 344 | 42 947 | 47 083 |
| Mean family income (dollars) ----- | 25 157 | 27 315 | 23 614 | 34 655 | 22 405 | 43 711 | 47 616 | 26 474 |
| 2 or more workers ----- | 73 497 | 83 762 | 70 773 | 91 666 | 74 498 | 95 750 | 98 518 | 77 334 |
| Mean family income (dollars) ----- | 39 216 | 39 509 | 43 363 | 46 459 | 38 553 | 51 741 | 60 904 | 42 832 |

Table 15. Labor Force Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

| State Congressional District | District 24 | District 25 | District 26 | District 27 | District 28 | District 29 | District 30 |
|---|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| LABOR FORCE STATUS | | | | | | | |
| Persons 16 years and over ----- | 411 947 | 421 150 | 436 778 | 401 287 | 403 095 | 396 122 | 424 614 |
| In labor force ----- | 287 851 | 305 101 | 348 130 | 241 424 | 242 637 | 255 682 | 299 919 |
| Civilian labor force ----- | 286 289 | 304 565 | 347 593 | 238 459 | 236 118 | 255 480 | 298 834 |
| Employed ----- | 265 497 | 283 187 | 333 932 | 213 221 | 210 337 | 229 239 | 270 387 |
| Unemployed ----- | 20 792 | 21 378 | 13 661 | 25 238 | 25 781 | 26 241 | 28 447 |
| Females 16 years and over ----- | 211 363 | 218 839 | 222 204 | 210 992 | 211 128 | 193 564 | 220 060 |
| In labor force ----- | 128 155 | 139 887 | 157 998 | 105 916 | 105 123 | 96 343 | 142 428 |
| Civilian labor force ----- | 127 961 | 139 836 | 157 963 | 105 553 | 103 922 | 96 335 | 142 313 |
| Employed ----- | 118 870 | 129 505 | 152 190 | 94 854 | 92 970 | 85 162 | 129 161 |
| Unemployed ----- | 9 091 | 10 331 | 5 773 | 10 699 | 10 952 | 11 173 | 13 152 |
| With own children under 6 years ----- | 41 597 | 40 625 | 40 771 | 39 644 | 40 375 | 44 401 | 39 223 |
| In labor force ----- | 25 922 | 26 305 | 26 230 | 21 021 | 22 065 | 20 331 | 25 760 |
| With own children 6 to 17 years only ----- | 39 354 | 41 069 | 37 644 | 42 632 | 43 426 | 35 408 | 36 212 |
| In labor force ----- | 30 580 | 31 120 | 29 020 | 27 476 | 28 566 | 21 899 | 28 596 |
| Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies living with two parents ----- | 43 875 | 39 383 | 46 741 | 40 810 | 40 403 | 46 688 | 30 833 |
| Both parents in labor force ----- | 24 301 | 22 430 | 27 042 | 19 861 | 19 704 | 17 411 | 18 441 |
| Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies living with one parent ----- | 15 407 | 15 940 | 7 256 | 15 952 | 17 849 | 19 257 | 25 319 |
| Parent in labor force ----- | 10 387 | 12 050 | 6 027 | 8 635 | 9 651 | 11 641 | 16 466 |
| Own children 6 to 17 years in families and subfamilies living with two parents ----- | 74 129 | 66 880 | 71 137 | 87 015 | 85 281 | 79 641 | 48 268 |
| Both parents in labor force ----- | 48 682 | 42 524 | 47 660 | 45 964 | 46 338 | 36 887 | 31 948 |
| Own children 6 to 17 years in families and subfamilies living with one parent ----- | 27 598 | 30 656 | 14 680 | 32 353 | 32 338 | 32 396 | 43 046 |
| Parent in labor force ----- | 22 604 | 25 330 | 13 345 | 21 716 | 21 851 | 22 680 | 33 046 |
| Persons 16 to 19 years ----- | 34 360 | 34 186 | 27 163 | 40 193 | 39 003 | 37 445 | 33 436 |
| Not enrolled in school ----- | 9 635 | 7 639 | 5 391 | 8 378 | 9 120 | 11 994 | 10 757 |
| Unemployed or not in labor force ----- | 4 342 | 3 582 | 1 691 | 5 031 | 5 178 | 6 368 | 5 929 |
| Not high school graduate ----- | 6 033 | 4 369 | 2 954 | 5 435 | 5 282 | 9 421 | 6 932 |
| Employed ----- | 2 799 | 1 850 | 1 716 | 1 553 | 1 536 | 4 227 | 2 566 |
| Unemployed ----- | 1 016 | 733 | 410 | 875 | 1 062 | 1 274 | 1 288 |
| Not in labor force ----- | 2 214 | 1 786 | 828 | 2 997 | 2 675 | 3 910 | 3 078 |
| CLASS OF WORKER | | | | | | | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over ----- | 265 497 | 283 187 | 333 932 | 213 221 | 210 337 | 229 239 | 270 387 |
| Private wage and salary workers ----- | 215 493 | 230 499 | 284 547 | 154 624 | 149 090 | 195 538 | 222 964 |
| Local government workers ----- | 15 753 | 17 595 | 14 318 | 19 728 | 18 427 | 11 195 | 17 681 |
| State government workers ----- | 8 281 | 12 572 | 7 058 | 12 230 | 10 380 | 5 368 | 6 116 |
| Federal government workers ----- | 9 624 | 6 740 | 5 285 | 9 824 | 15 942 | 3 638 | 10 078 |
| Self-employed workers ----- | 15 270 | 14 709 | 21 572 | 15 556 | 15 195 | 12 412 | 12 853 |
| Unpaid family workers ----- | 1 076 | 1 072 | 1 152 | 1 259 | 1 303 | 1 088 | 695 |
| OCCUPATION | | | | | | | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over ----- | 265 497 | 283 187 | 333 932 | 213 221 | 210 337 | 229 239 | 270 387 |
| Managerial and professional specialty occupations ----- | 54 356 | 73 307 | 118 616 | 50 276 | 35 556 | 26 658 | 53 414 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations ----- | 27 689 | 32 658 | 67 105 | 21 591 | 16 601 | 14 174 | 27 098 |
| Professional specialty occupations ----- | 26 667 | 40 649 | 51 511 | 28 685 | 18 955 | 12 484 | 26 316 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations ----- | 86 294 | 100 383 | 129 737 | 65 159 | 63 753 | 60 402 | 91 611 |
| Technicians and related support occupations ----- | 8 501 | 14 307 | 16 540 | 6 615 | 6 794 | 5 830 | 9 292 |
| Sales occupations ----- | 29 429 | 33 931 | 53 028 | 27 173 | 22 972 | 21 314 | 29 339 |
| Administrative support occupations, including clerical ----- | 48 364 | 52 145 | 60 169 | 31 371 | 33 987 | 33 258 | 52 980 |
| Service occupations ----- | 36 153 | 36 734 | 29 357 | 35 242 | 36 344 | 38 762 | 48 658 |
| Private household occupations ----- | 1 627 | 2 084 | 929 | 2 110 | 1 586 | 2 311 | 3 329 |
| Protective service occupations ----- | 4 057 | 5 986 | 3 573 | 4 324 | 3 649 | 3 828 | 4 480 |
| Service occupations, except protective and household ----- | 30 469 | 28 664 | 24 855 | 28 808 | 31 109 | 32 623 | 40 849 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations ----- | 4 017 | 2 397 | 2 707 | 6 175 | 7 757 | 3 773 | 3 535 |
| Precision production, craft, and repair occupations ----- | 34 264 | 34 226 | 26 180 | 27 440 | 30 625 | 44 383 | 25 941 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers ----- | 50 413 | 36 140 | 27 335 | 28 929 | 36 302 | 55 261 | 47 228 |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors ----- | 24 589 | 13 627 | 11 595 | 11 456 | 11 719 | 21 034 | 20 225 |
| Transportation and material moving occupations ----- | 12 353 | 11 882 | 7 741 | 8 663 | 12 831 | 13 373 | 13 017 |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers ----- | 13 471 | 10 631 | 7 999 | 8 810 | 11 652 | 20 854 | 13 986 |
| INDUSTRY | | | | | | | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over ----- | 265 497 | 283 187 | 333 932 | 213 221 | 210 337 | 229 239 | 270 387 |
| Agriculture, forestry, fisheries, and mining ----- | 5 807 | 9 123 | 7 904 | 10 031 | 12 383 | 7 022 | 5 066 |
| Construction ----- | 17 478 | 22 133 | 13 933 | 15 183 | 16 504 | 33 306 | 13 338 |
| Manufacturing ----- | 54 894 | 39 871 | 55 562 | 23 414 | 20 921 | 37 925 | 40 983 |
| Nondurable goods ----- | 20 198 | 23 994 | 18 401 | 14 109 | 10 392 | 15 542 | 15 714 |
| Durable goods ----- | 34 696 | 15 877 | 37 161 | 9 305 | 10 529 | 22 383 | 25 269 |
| Transportation ----- | 16 489 | 15 394 | 18 535 | 8 046 | 9 541 | 12 823 | 16 158 |
| Communications and other public utilities ----- | 8 206 | 8 484 | 11 342 | 6 092 | 6 668 | 4 963 | 8 415 |
| Wholesale trade ----- | 14 207 | 15 700 | 26 285 | 8 827 | 9 269 | 13 412 | 14 015 |
| Retail trade ----- | 45 816 | 47 707 | 54 297 | 42 062 | 40 273 | 42 391 | 49 421 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate ----- | 17 031 | 18 161 | 35 343 | 10 905 | 10 387 | 9 886 | 25 650 |
| Business and repair services ----- | 15 408 | 16 435 | 28 947 | 10 592 | 11 001 | 19 405 | 19 553 |
| Personal entertainment, and recreation services ----- | 13 525 | 12 473 | 14 711 | 12 049 | 10 622 | 11 938 | 17 595 |
| Professional and related services ----- | 47 174 | 68 324 | 59 693 | 52 922 | 46 055 | 30 718 | 50 604 |
| Health services ----- | 15 778 | 26 145 | 16 913 | 16 946 | 16 361 | 10 569 | 19 455 |
| Educational services ----- | 17 420 | 23 972 | 19 337 | 24 286 | 19 460 | 10 691 | 15 787 |
| Other professional and related services ----- | 13 976 | 18 207 | 23 443 | 11 690 | 10 234 | 9 458 | 15 362 |
| Public administration ----- | 9 462 | 9 382 | 7 480 | 13 098 | 16 713 | 5 450 | 9 589 |
| WORK STATUS IN 1989 | | | | | | | |
| Persons 16 years and over who worked in 1989 ----- | 301 425 | 318 174 | 365 382 | 250 977 | 253 047 | 258 426 | 311 493 |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week ----- | 247 083 | 264 884 | 307 736 | 197 993 | 198 777 | 211 737 | 257 544 |
| 50 to 52 weeks ----- | 170 723 | 184 618 | 233 814 | 122 207 | 128 272 | 128 637 | 172 040 |
| 40 to 49 weeks ----- | 30 969 | 34 022 | 33 190 | 28 993 | 26 090 | 33 155 | 33 312 |
| 27 to 39 weeks ----- | 16 747 | 16 441 | 15 906 | 16 414 | 15 443 | 16 926 | 18 681 |
| Usually worked 1 to 34 hours per week, 40 to 52 weeks ----- | 24 523 | 22 995 | 27 760 | 23 102 | 23 953 | 20 247 | 23 599 |
| WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989 | | | | | | | |
| No workers ----- | 13 029 | 11 344 | 5 921 | 20 247 | 20 478 | 15 559 | 14 097 |
| Mean family income (dollars) ----- | 16 716 | 20 761 | 31 454 | 15 354 | 12 447 | 11 630 | 12 914 |
| 1 worker ----- | 41 510 | 45 485 | 37 943 | 44 805 | 47 367 | 47 665 | 43 086 |
| Mean family income (dollars) ----- | 26 542 | 32 699 | 56 264 | 26 235 | 20 055 | 19 565 | 24 978 |
| 2 or more workers ----- | 88 918 | 89 121 | 107 662 | 73 841 | 75 981 | 67 204 | 76 833 |
| Mean family income (dollars) ----- | 44 591 | 51 238 | 63 926 | 39 815 | 35 660 | 35 613 | 42 108 |