

Table 14. Social Characteristics: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Congressional District	The State	District 1	District 2	District 3
PLACE OF BIRTH				
All persons	1 515 069	505 329	504 767	504 973
Native	1 434 555	479 094	464 262	491 199
Born in State of residence	783 311	244 658	238 742	299 911
Born in a different State	633 989	227 973	219 344	186 672
Born abroad	17 255	6 463	6 176	4 616
Foreign born	80 514	26 235	40 505	13 774
Naturalized citizen	31 915	11 009	14 743	6 163
Not a citizen	48 599	15 226	25 762	7 611
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH				
Persons 5 years and over	1 390 048	466 577	463 279	460 192
Speak a language other than English	493 999	129 126	171 563	193 310
Do not speak English "very well"	159 620	38 190	57 378	64 052
Linguistically isolated	78 950	18 233	29 752	30 965
Speak Spanish	388 186	111 903	156 151	120 132
Do not speak English "very well"	119 705	32 831	52 728	34 146
Linguistically isolated	61 042	15 927	27 994	17 121
Speak an Asian or Pacific Island language	7 950	4 141	2 343	1 466
Do not speak English "very well"	3 753	2 096	1 033	624
Linguistically isolated	1 727	1 043	400	284
Linguistically isolated households	35 171	8 821	12 069	14 281
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL				
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	435 989	139 752	149 426	146 811
Preprimary school	24 322	8 591	6 618	9 113
Public school	16 624	4 956	4 870	6 798
Elementary or high school	301 552	87 950	107 143	106 459
Public school	284 756	80 821	103 412	100 523
College	110 115	43 211	35 665	31 239
Public college	98 697	38 824	32 851	27 022
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT				
Persons 25 years and over	922 590	321 997	299 177	301 416
Less than 9th grade	105 362	22 890	46 310	36 162
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	124 612	36 346	45 057	43 209
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	264 943	90 136	88 738	86 069
Some college, no degree	192 835	71 508	59 931	61 396
Associate degree	46 502	17 241	14 159	15 102
Bachelor's degree	111 957	49 364	27 745	34 848
Graduate or professional degree	76 379	34 512	17 237	24 630
Percent high school graduate or higher	75.1	81.6	69.5	73.7
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	20.4	26.0	15.0	19.7
RESIDENCE IN 1985				
Persons 5 years and over	1 390 048	466 577	463 279	460 192
Same house	719 628	219 970	242 117	257 541
Different house in the United States	645 519	237 800	210 831	196 888
Same county	345 469	133 483	111 181	100 805
Different county	300 050	104 317	99 650	96 083
Same State	107 289	33 357	36 453	37 479
Different State	192 761	70 960	63 197	58 604
Northeast	14 311	6 243	2 990	5 078
Midwest	28 270	12 527	7 999	7 744
South	73 548	23 977	29 441	20 130
West	76 632	28 213	22 767	25 652
Puerto Rico	110	54	35	21
U.S. outlying area	325	157	148	20
Elsewhere	24 466	8 596	10 148	5 722
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK				
Workers 16 years and over	633 135	238 475	192 270	202 390
Car, truck, or van	568 516	215 446	173 553	179 517
Drove alone	472 440	184 504	141 722	146 214
Carpooled	96 076	30 942	31 831	33 303
Public transportation	6 355	3 970	1 517	868
Walked	21 923	6 568	7 192	8 163
Other means	12 771	5 308	3 981	3 482
Worked at home	23 570	7 183	6 027	10 360
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	19.1	19.6	17.9	19.6
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE				
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	178 022	66 372	58 562	53 088
May 1975 or later service only	25 049	9 711	8 280	7 052
September 1980 or later service only	13 483	5 491	4 292	3 700
Served 2 or more years	11 422	4 654	3 656	3 112
Vietnam era, no Korean conflict	54 772	20 995	17 220	16 557
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	6 364	3 229	1 920	1 215
February 1955 to July 1964 only	16 304	6 120	4 888	5 296
Korean conflict, no World War II	20 944	7 507	6 746	6 691
Korean conflict and World War II	4 769	2 114	1 576	1 079
World War II, no Korean conflict	48 284	16 186	17 335	14 763
World War I	406	129	150	127
Other service	1 136	381	447	308
DISABILITY				
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years	927 781	325 237	296 822	305 722
With a mobility or self-care limitation	42 995	12 013	12 340	18 642
With a mobility limitation	20 920	6 631	7 291	6 998
In labor force	4 071	1 498	1 244	1 329
With a self-care limitation	31 621	8 160	8 511	14 950
With a work disability	81 960	27 744	27 858	26 358
In labor force	30 468	11 982	9 093	9 393
Prevented from working	43 460	13 242	15 870	14 348
No work disability	845 821	297 493	268 964	279 364
In labor force	634 856	236 589	192 635	205 632
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over	156 638	51 146	57 361	48 131
With a mobility or self-care limitation	28 857	9 355	9 774	9 728
With a mobility limitation	23 377	7 685	8 100	7 592
With a self-care limitation	16 693	5 063	5 751	5 879