

**Table 15. Labor Force Characteristics: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Congressional District	The State	District 1	District 2	District 3	District 4	District 5	District 6
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>							
Persons 16 years and over -----	6 129 923	452 081	466 130	468 067	467 111	468 727	479 446
In labor force -----	4 128 789	302 761	300 311	305 558	297 625	321 868	332 646
Civilian labor force -----	4 104 673	301 618	298 490	295 827	293 829	321 606	330 769
Employed -----	3 868 698	283 604	280 023	282 256	277 074	309 193	312 769
Unemployed -----	235 975	18 014	18 467	13 571	16 755	12 413	18 000
Females 16 years and over -----	3 215 925	238 492	244 605	243 917	247 251	244 473	250 011
In labor force -----	1 889 745	139 736	138 118	137 273	137 993	142 196	152 262
Civilian labor force -----	1 885 641	139 624	137 978	134 852	137 501	142 182	152 094
Employed -----	1 775 734	131 949	129 274	128 718	129 956	136 579	144 038
Unemployed -----	109 907	7 675	8 704	6 134	7 545	5 603	8 056
With own children under 6 years -----	446 051	39 061	34 482	33 027	36 810	34 727	33 964
In labor force -----	249 137	21 530	20 840	18 757	21 379	16 824	19 697
With own children 6 to 17 years only -----	491 705	39 260	37 410	41 020	35 912	41 370	35 091
In labor force -----	369 876	29 496	29 007	31 687	28 418	29 986	27 064
Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies living with two parents -----	477 826	39 184	33 738	38 764	40 778	43 361	37 387
Both parents in labor force -----	242 994	20 476	18 887	20 217	20 894	18 943	19 782
Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies living with one parent -----	135 147	15 760	14 495	6 584	10 701	4 145	8 893
Parent in labor force -----	82 233	8 218	9 061	4 581	7 194	2 820	5 708
Own children 6 to 17 years in families and subfamilies living with two parents -----	840 359	67 671	62 339	76 562	65 967	79 926	60 395
Both parents in labor force -----	553 316	44 604	42 456	51 538	44 493	49 420	40 545
Own children 6 to 17 years in families and subfamilies living with one parent -----	279 576	29 584	26 377	16 735	19 860	12 106	17 898
Parent in labor force -----	208 018	20 301	20 099	14 013	15 759	10 214	14 593
Persons 16 to 19 years -----	407 624	32 320	32 658	33 317	29 275	30 530	33 959
Not enrolled in school -----	85 150	7 658	8 075	7 976	6 955	4 716	6 053
Unemployed or not in labor force -----	35 734	3 253	3 392	2 255	3 367	1 570	2 260
Not high school graduate -----	39 052	3 643	3 950	2 567	3 406	1 660	2 538
Employed -----	15 304	1 399	1 554	953	1 483	790	1 050
Unemployed -----	6 351	597	693	398	558	188	521
Not in labor force -----	17 125	1 647	1 703	1 026	1 323	682	960
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>							
Employed persons 16 years and over -----	3 868 698	283 604	280 023	282 256	277 074	309 193	312 769
Private wage and salary workers -----	3 092 714	227 894	215 177	216 126	203 075	250 657	251 868
Local government workers -----	315 102	21 843	27 639	25 522	25 472	24 919	24 621
State government workers -----	142 737	9 018	13 435	10 715	23 836	6 886	12 968
Federal government workers -----	106 949	11 649	6 195	11 619	9 958	4 913	9 243
Self-employed workers -----	198 651	12 483	16 205	17 146	13 723	20 610	13 226
Unpaid family workers -----	12 545	717	1 372	1 128	910	1 208	843
<b>OCCUPATION</b>							
Employed persons 16 years and over -----	3 868 698	283 604	280 023	282 256	277 074	309 193	312 769
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	1 166 451	73 547	63 612	89 452	74 689	110 811	91 959
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations -----	578 751	35 258	30 300	42 561	36 759	57 777	45 509
Professional specialty occupations -----	587 700	38 289	33 312	46 891	37 930	53 034	46 450
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	1 343 113	99 915	83 336	99 189	96 828	108 428	111 233
Technicians and related support occupations -----	149 498	12 165	8 804	10 741	11 550	11 358	14 165
Sales occupations -----	472 742	35 031	31 268	41 320	31 400	43 695	37 085
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	720 873	52 719	43 264	47 128	53 978	53 375	59 983
Service occupations -----	444 119	34 598	56 152	32 932	35 719	26 461	35 821
Private household occupations -----	11 179	552	451	583	510	938	843
Protective service occupations -----	80 897	5 949	9 095	6 199	7 568	4 801	6 823
Service occupations, except protective and household -----	352 043	28 097	46 606	26 150	27 641	20 722	28 155
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	35 440	2 138	5 349	2 871	3 889	3 715	2 206
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	386 691	34 056	33 508	29 920	31 090	32 083	32 272
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	492 884	39 350	38 066	27 892	34 759	27 695	39 278
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors -----	209 594	16 203	14 976	8 934	13 261	10 873	15 296
Transportation and material moving occupations -----	148 208	12 044	12 675	10 309	11 536	9 250	12 831
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers -----	135 082	11 103	10 415	8 649	9 962	7 572	11 151
<b>INDUSTRY</b>							
Employed persons 16 years and over -----	3 868 698	283 604	280 023	282 256	277 074	309 193	312 769
Agriculture, forestry, fisheries, and mining -----	45 227	2 710	6 330	3 411	4 704	5 047	2 838
Construction -----	231 328	20 373	20 157	21 174	18 931	20 894	19 834
Manufacturing -----	653 436	45 425	36 745	36 242	40 338	51 925	50 769
Nondurable goods -----	347 224	20 994	16 553	16 290	18 655	28 034	28 477
Durable goods -----	306 212	24 431	20 192	19 952	21 683	23 891	22 292
Transportation -----	198 877	15 077	10 440	12 235	12 701	13 287	17 447
Communications and other public utilities -----	134 002	7 836	7 931	8 216	8 696	10 277	12 483
Wholesale trade -----	207 413	16 253	8 955	13 747	10 980	19 507	15 417
Retail trade -----	587 969	47 956	45 140	49 014	44 406	47 934	48 784
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----	346 037	21 591	16 020	22 745	19 888	29 506	28 980
Business and repair services -----	204 342	14 398	10 275	13 843	13 940	17 400	16 796
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services -----	174 220	11 521	42 051	12 194	9 774	10 751	11 554
Professional and related services -----	905 378	67 335	59 893	71 913	65 235	73 007	73 576
Health services -----	314 897	26 644	22 700	27 034	23 461	24 345	24 006
Educational services -----	305 531	21 253	22 421	24 638	22 702	25 012	26 616
Other professional and related services -----	284 950	19 438	14 772	20 241	19 072	23 650	22 954
Public administration -----	180 469	13 129	16 086	17 522	27 481	9 658	14 291
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>							
Persons 16 years and over who worked in 1989 -----	4 372 892	320 181	322 839	327 592	317 157	345 451	356 991
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week -----	3 495 342	252 149	255 919	253 349	252 398	268 988	280 724
50 to 52 weeks -----	2 582 111	188 007	181 180	189 097	189 446	206 029	207 770
40 to 49 weeks -----	404 875	28 382	30 038	28 675	27 798	29 758	32 386
27 to 39 weeks -----	167 275	11 864	14 943	12 096	11 403	10 757	12 560
Usually worked 1 to 34 hours per week, 40 to 52 weeks -----	471 219	36 760	35 002	39 131	34 812	41 234	39 732
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>							
No workers -----	225 098	18 574	20 244	22 252	23 370	13 037	13 917
Mean family income (dollars) -----	22 777	16 686	20 607	25 920	24 666	30 840	23 186
1 worker -----	543 015	42 403	43 593	42 546	40 391	43 426	38 336
Mean family income (dollars) -----	47 722	34 629	34 604	46 806	38 195	70 237	43 432
2 or more workers -----	1 269 674	92 717	91 287	98 914	94 821	108 654	99 406
Mean family income (dollars) -----	69 391	56 286	55 700	66 474	59 705	84 099	66 456

Table 15. Labor Force Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Congressional District	District 7	District 8	District 9	District 10	District 11	District 12	District 13
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>							
Persons 16 years and over -----	481 410	476 313	493 687	460 704	474 503	471 918	469 826
In labor force -----	335 339	321 427	331 508	302 732	342 427	326 634	307 953
Civilian labor force -----	335 075	321 203	331 373	302 157	341 973	323 319	307 434
Employed -----	321 092	300 550	312 694	269 716	330 375	311 903	277 449
Unemployed -----	13 983	20 653	18 679	32 441	11 598	11 416	29 985
Females 16 years and over -----	251 282	253 424	260 905	249 831	244 770	242 929	244 035
In labor force -----	154 281	150 057	151 605	149 341	153 604	145 867	137 412
Civilian labor force -----	154 268	150 019	151 598	149 235	153 558	145 414	137 318
Employed -----	147 706	140 011	142 567	133 908	148 199	140 107	122 722
Unemployed -----	6 562	10 008	9 031	15 327	5 359	5 307	14 596
With own children under 6 years -----	32 514	33 447	30 481	35 900	33 165	34 145	34 328
In labor force -----	18 820	19 568	15 921	22 290	17 450	17 824	18 237
With own children 6 to 17 years only -----	36 037	35 171	32 853	38 610	40 630	41 232	37 109
In labor force -----	28 027	26 781	24 388	28 739	30 366	30 758	25 159
Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies living with two parents -----	39 290	34 919	33 772	23 897	41 484	42 665	28 587
Both parents in labor force -----	20 448	18 406	15 751	14 497	19 529	20 224	14 940
Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies living with one parent -----	5 503	12 064	6 943	24 574	3 961	3 730	17 794
Parent in labor force -----	4 150	7 833	4 546	13 921	3 122	2 586	8 493
Own children 6 to 17 years in families and subfamilies living with two parents -----	64 953	58 141	54 819	42 484	76 843	77 832	52 427
Both parents in labor force -----	44 333	38 894	35 020	28 843	50 354	50 107	32 709
Own children 6 to 17 years in families and subfamilies living with one parent -----	14 052	23 687	14 837	46 603	11 462	11 212	35 163
Parent in labor force -----	12 252	17 806	11 671	31 074	10 210	9 750	20 276
Persons 16 to 19 years -----	26 785	30 671	25 638	35 653	31 018	33 668	32 132
Not enrolled in school -----	4 341	7 245	5 116	9 905	3 993	4 794	8 323
Unemployed or not in labor force -----	1 514	3 249	1 987	5 871	1 250	1 747	4 719
Not high school graduate -----	1 612	3 770	2 180	5 582	1 501	1 720	4 923
Employed -----	804	1 525	1 043	1 567	840	652	1 644
Unemployed -----	156	616	307	1 089	105	158	965
Not in labor force -----	652	1 618	830	2 926	556	888	2 314
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>							
Employed persons 16 years and over -----	321 092	300 550	312 694	269 716	330 375	311 903	277 449
Private wage and salary workers -----	265 574	245 621	258 839	209 169	273 747	243 814	231 153
Local government workers -----	24 393	24 280	23 754	25 466	23 553	23 267	20 373
State government workers -----	8 269	8 778	6 613	13 962	5 487	15 455	7 215
Federal government workers -----	6 018	5 821	6 688	12 258	6 701	8 130	7 756
Self-employed workers -----	15 799	15 132	15 691	8 308	19 834	20 295	10 199
Unpaid family workers -----	1 039	918	1 109	553	1 053	942	753
<b>OCCUPATION</b>							
Employed persons 16 years and over -----	321 092	300 550	312 694	269 716	330 375	311 903	277 449
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	113 766	86 414	94 401	55 201	125 970	129 890	56 739
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations -----	57 739	40 982	49 307	24 980	65 639	63 598	28 342
Professional specialty occupations -----	56 027	45 432	45 094	30 221	60 331	66 292	28 397
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	115 803	104 932	117 226	93 526	117 754	106 474	88 369
Technicians and related support occupations -----	14 694	9 810	11 472	9 262	13 251	14 171	8 055
Sales occupations -----	40 420	35 863	40 519	21 496	45 334	43 146	26 165
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	60 689	59 259	65 235	62 768	59 169	49 157	54 149
Service occupations -----	28 133	31 189	30 921	43 389	27 414	25 058	36 332
Private household occupations -----	1 081	949	1 070	1 057	1 130	1 031	984
Protective service occupations -----	5 378	5 979	5 618	8 373	4 699	4 505	5 910
Service occupations, except protective and household -----	21 674	24 261	24 233	33 959	21 585	19 522	29 438
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	2 023	1 925	1 600	1 382	3 019	4 036	1 287
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	28 827	29 414	29 643	23 898	29 358	24 423	28 199
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	32 540	46 676	38 903	52 320	26 860	22 022	66 523
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors -----	13 572	24 698	16 716	22 478	10 246	7 762	34 579
Transportation and material moving occupations -----	10 346	10 547	12 216	15 885	8 939	7 598	14 032
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers -----	8 622	11 431	9 971	13 957	7 675	6 662	17 912
<b>INDUSTRY</b>							
Employed persons 16 years and over -----	321 092	300 550	312 694	269 716	330 375	311 903	277 449
Agriculture, forestry, fisheries, and mining -----	2 890	2 273	1 991	1 625	4 893	5 148	1 367
Construction -----	16 259	15 031	15 920	11 338	19 391	17 392	14 634
Manufacturing -----	56 488	66 817	55 977	47 133	56 905	45 031	63 641
Nondurable goods -----	31 508	36 386	33 165	23 740	30 348	25 597	37 477
Durable goods -----	24 980	30 431	22 812	23 393	26 557	19 434	26 164
Transportation -----	15 508	13 938	20 366	24 049	12 172	9 694	21 963
Communications and other public utilities -----	15 677	8 192	9 740	9 238	18 117	12 416	6 183
Wholesale trade -----	19 696	17 786	22 055	12 003	18 841	15 758	16 415
Retail trade -----	45 271	44 365	49 294	34 560	46 800	44 678	39 767
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----	34 358	26 236	29 764	23 417	36 934	31 828	24 770
Business and repair services -----	17 252	16 392	18 789	15 520	18 282	14 662	16 793
Personal entertainment, and recreation services -----	10 114	11 103	12 525	9 838	10 418	10 478	11 899
Professional and related services -----	77 590	67 983	67 206	67 423	77 441	87 903	48 873
Health services -----	25 250	24 527	24 503	29 008	23 727	21 707	17 985
Educational services -----	25 528	22 231	20 712	21 454	24 972	32 992	15 000
Other professional and related services -----	26 812	21 225	21 991	16 961	28 742	33 204	15 888
Public administration -----	9 989	10 434	10 067	13 572	10 181	16 915	11 144
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>							
Persons 16 years and over who worked in 1989 -----	355 178	334 872	347 219	308 301	367 622	358 143	311 346
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week -----	286 251	271 222	282 480	256 290	292 048	280 028	263 496
50 to 52 weeks -----	219 853	196 148	211 679	176 273	226 450	213 193	176 986
40 to 49 weeks -----	31 273	33 447	33 127	33 001	29 962	28 645	38 383
27 to 39 weeks -----	11 411	14 068	13 162	15 386	11 548	10 939	17 138
Usually worked 1 to 34 hours per week, 40 to 52 weeks -----	38 835	35 397	37 093	26 431	40 980	40 934	24 878
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>							
No workers -----	14 513	16 717	17 331	19 919	10 075	12 511	22 638
Mean family income (dollars) -----	30 224	22 963	23 029	11 992	34 117	36 102	11 758
1 worker -----	40 103	41 488	45 455	42 719	38 960	40 262	43 333
Mean family income (dollars) -----	62 544	46 204	48 059	28 302	73 301	69 703	27 851
2 or more workers -----	109 435	96 157	96 465	79 840	112 680	108 563	80 735
Mean family income (dollars) -----	80 894	69 982	69 976	54 261	86 756	84 717	51 809