

Table 14. Social Characteristics: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Congressional District	The State	District 1	District 2	District 3	District 4	District 5	District 6
PLACE OF BIRTH							
All persons							
Native	7 730 188	594 494	594 723	594 667	594 673	594 581	594 650
Born in State of residence	6 763 578	573 405	570 175	562 439	554 512	532 470	528 580
Born in a different State	4 232 369	310 589	348 103	307 182	374 232	322 396	342 327
Born abroad	2 321 138	246 133	203 793	245 673	166 640	204 197	174 628
Foreign born	210 071	16 683	18 279	9 584	13 640	5 877	11 625
Naturalized citizen	966 610	21 089	24 548	32 228	40 161	62 111	66 070
Not a citizen	470 936	11 806	15 202	22 032	24 995	34 411	32 828
Not a citizen	495 674	9 283	9 346	10 196	15 166	27 700	33 242
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH							
Persons 5 years and over							
Speak a language other than English	7 200 696	546 888	552 800	555 865	550 696	554 596	554 202
Do not speak English "very well"	1 406 148	55 308	60 532	49 836	67 913	73 773	90 380
Linguistically isolated	608 996	21 774	23 355	15 651	25 337	25 704	34 142
Speak Spanish	325 043	9 634	10 385	5 925	11 725	11 541	16 826
Do not speak English "very well"	621 416	28 910	31 901	13 052	24 402	12 678	27 072
Linguistically isolated	311 025	12 635	13 830	4 162	10 684	4 115	11 675
Speak an Asian or Pacific Island language	174 268	5 935	5 687	969	5 267	1 151	5 951
Do not speak English "very well"	153 671	5 446	4 575	7 083	4 323	18 589	13 716
Linguistically isolated	73 390	2 803	2 247	3 098	2 048	9 918	6 119
Linguistically isolated	45 186	1 458	1 434	1 582	1 093	6 375	3 474
Linguistically isolated households	135 816	4 128	5 158	2 954	5 656	4 691	6 898
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL							
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school							
Preprimary school	1 867 402	148 340	139 148	143 177	136 973	146 973	149 318
Public school	154 489	12 736	10 936	12 286	13 112	15 653	11 655
Elementary or high school	78 448	7 408	6 618	6 469	6 529	7 388	5 933
College	1 194 522	102 989	95 799	96 642	92 000	93 213	83 248
Public college	1 018 869	88 722	85 412	86 457	77 148	83 189	69 785
Private college	518 391	32 615	32 413	34 249	31 861	38 107	54 415
Public college	356 158	25 049	26 881	25 088	22 233	23 679	43 951
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT							
Persons 25 years and over							
Less than 9th grade	5 166 233	377 511	391 390	396 957	399 566	400 759	392 705
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	486 210	33 030	42 978	24 691	35 106	22 622	29 597
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	718 996	64 280	69 449	52 538	61 259	36 045	50 965
Some college, no degree	1 606 555	137 014	139 134	131 328	137 787	121 768	126 442
Associate degree	801 791	58 638	60 660	69 519	68 140	66 328	65 668
Bachelor's degree	268 664	20 730	20 726	23 207	22 485	23 336	22 422
Graduate or professional degree	826 887	45 772	42 144	63 299	50 687	84 447	62 606
Graduate or professional degree	457 130	18 047	16 299	32 375	24 102	46 213	35 005
Percent high school graduate or higher	76.7	74.2	71.3	80.5	75.9	85.4	79.5
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	24.9	16.9	14.9	24.1	18.7	32.6	24.9
RESIDENCE IN 1985							
Persons 5 years and over							
Same house	7 200 696	546 888	552 800	555 865	550 696	554 596	554 202
Different house in the United States	4 329 415	327 347	323 962	325 755	326 755	360 284	321 009
Same county	2 659 864	213 075	221 761	223 323	214 975	183 365	217 063
Different county	1 428 225	118 608	127 483	103 993	107 068	93 974	109 538
Same State	1 231 639	94 467	94 278	119 330	107 907	89 391	107 525
Different State	662 049	46 356	51 266	63 477	66 392	50 438	58 098
Northeast	569 590	48 111	43 012	55 853	41 515	38 953	49 427
Midwest	343 872	31 865	23 961	29 004	24 830	24 565	32 385
South	48 460	3 527	2 949	5 835	3 374	3 325	3 583
West	125 465	9 665	12 553	15 037	9 618	6 819	9 291
West	51 793	3 054	3 549	5 977	3 693	4 244	4 168
Puerto Rico	21 624	1 997	2 876	598	1 038	247	1 077
U.S. outlying area	3 827	469	346	202	263	25	232
Elsewhere	185 966	4 000	3 855	6 412	7 665	10 675	14 821
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK							
Workers 16 years and over							
Car, truck, or van	3 812 684	278 602	275 710	286 150	274 732	304 369	307 946
Drove alone	3 202 970	242 851	241 084	258 476	246 870	268 624	259 983
Carpooled	2 731 027	204 994	203 727	224 282	210 397	236 087	224 905
Public transportation	471 943	37 857	37 357	34 194	36 473	32 537	35 078
Walked	336 708	19 707	11 318	9 109	11 313	17 557	26 909
Other means	156 523	8 441	13 060	9 309	8 174	7 642	11 887
Worked at home	36 009	2 923	4 015	2 829	2 713	2 083	2 826
Worked at home	80 474	4 680	6 233	6 427	5 662	8 463	6 341
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	25.3	23.9	20.4	25.2	24.7	28.6	26.6
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE							
Civilian veterans 16 years and over							
May 1975 or later service only	817 409	65 677	69 705	80 434	69 479	68 276	65 154
September 1980 or later service only	76 403	8 010	7 539	7 286	6 918	4 248	6 746
Served 2 or more years	44 148	4 434	4 112	4 316	4 118	2 357	3 825
Vietnam era, no Korean conflict	37 640	3 812	3 452	3 751	3 601	1 875	3 422
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	190 841	17 832	16 188	20 167	16 991	16 771	15 038
February 1955 to July 1964 only	8 115	667	866	2 569	1 294	282	728
Korean conflict, no World War II	96 496	7 093	7 780	8 397	6 991	9 343	8 115
Korean conflict and World War II	130 056	9 740	10 522	11 315	9 133	11 891	10 809
World War II, no Korean conflict	15 681	1 333	1 490	1 767	1 344	1 245	1 385
World War I	291 774	20 450	24 572	28 326	25 917	24 021	21 719
Other service	1 738	89	218	120	213	126	109
Other service	6 305	463	530	487	678	349	505
DISABILITY							
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years							
With a mobility or self-care limitation	5 030 293	377 532	369 130	366 277	358 087	392 393	403 773
In labor force	239 548	18 317	17 570	13 311	14 832	10 739	16 182
With a self-care limitation	101 876	8 643	8 534	6 312	7 340	5 009	7 241
Prevented from working	29 940	1 846	2 187	1 499	1 809	1 371	2 146
With a mobility limitation	187 254	13 871	13 101	9 875	10 909	7 965	12 299
In labor force	310 838	28 986	28 986	23 370	25 212	18 930	24 535
Prevented from working	129 960	11 090	11 348	10 227	10 805	8 810	11 041
No work disability	153 212	15 405	15 059	10 666	12 016	8 214	11 584
In labor force	4 719 455	348 546	340 145	342 907	332 875	373 463	379 238
In labor force	3 821 218	281 241	274 981	275 061	272 606	300 127	309 451
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over							
With a mobility or self-care limitation	985 121	66 223	82 835	85 540	95 098	69 906	68 776
In labor force	195 022	14 656	16 408	15 164	18 693	12 366	13 740
Prevented from working	145 987	10 942	12 749	11 240	13 786	9 583	10 750
With a self-care limitation	117 312	8 526	9 581	9 053	11 141	6 870	8 073

Table 14. **Social Characteristics: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Congressional District	District 7	District 8	District 9	District 10	District 11	District 12	District 13
PLACE OF BIRTH							
All persons	594 844	594 912	594 790	593 876	594 526	594 577	594 875
Native	520 434	485 278	461 603	497 786	534 112	541 086	401 698
Born in State of residence	351 410	341 823	293 061	325 217	351 295	304 565	260 169
Born in a different State	161 090	116 308	156 387	153 180	174 831	228 546	89 732
Born abroad	7 934	27 147	12 155	19 389	7 986	7 975	51 797
Foreign born	74 410	109 634	133 187	96 090	60 414	53 491	193 177
Naturalized citizen	40 013	48 614	64 939	38 222	32 988	30 858	73 977
Not a citizen	34 397	61 020	68 197	57 868	27 426	22 633	119 200
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH							
Persons 5 years and over	556 112	554 419	559 596	549 999	555 821	555 494	554 208
Speak a language other than English	94 488	169 071	169 561	125 259	76 105	67 245	306 677
Do not speak English "very well"	35 282	79 935	76 006	58 993	28 038	20 622	164 157
Linguistically isolated	16 665	45 771	41 007	33 693	13 269	8 155	100 447
Speak Spanish	24 598	90 342	58 841	61 778	20 307	12 739	214 796
Do not speak English "very well"	11 170	48 943	27 917	31 544	9 197	4 484	120 669
Linguistically isolated	5 739	30 225	14 433	18 147	4 671	1 281	74 812
Speak an Asian or Pacific Island language	13 928	11 490	25 094	8 289	12 916	14 007	14 215
Do not speak English "very well"	6 276	4 963	14 679	2 838	6 150	5 461	6 790
Linguistically isolated	3 764	2 902	10 597	1 502	3 628	3 001	4 376
Linguistically isolated households	7 071	17 112	17 666	14 300	5 178	3 718	41 286
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL							
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	136 758	139 747	125 149	152 378	147 384	156 628	145 429
Preprimary school	12 966	10 590	9 156	9 096	14 737	14 727	6 839
Public school	6 013	5 081	3 958	5 707	6 569	6 435	4 340
Elementary or high school	82 612	87 586	74 951	102 468	90 240	92 157	100 617
Public school	70 813	72 414	58 238	84 924	78 944	81 291	81 532
College	41 180	41 571	41 042	40 814	42 407	49 744	37 973
Public college	28 748	29 680	25 053	27 916	25 451	28 197	24 232
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT							
Persons 25 years and over	416 232	399 895	426 656	376 286	402 600	396 646	389 030
Less than 9th grade	29 558	50 711	47 446	47 349	19 812	18 343	84 967
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	42 636	59 619	59 569	61 649	31 311	31 126	78 550
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	124 788	121 401	132 939	118 169	108 740	100 575	106 470
Some college, no degree	62 663	54 104	61 433	57 919	67 830	65 111	43 778
Associate degree	21 935	16 055	19 778	16 118	24 451	24 158	13 263
Bachelor's degree	83 253	61 757	67 248	37 292	95 073	91 965	41 344
Graduate or professional degree	51 399	36 248	38 243	17 790	55 383	65 368	20 658
Percent high school graduate or higher	82.7	72.4	74.9	65.7	87.3	87.5	58.0
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	32.4	24.5	24.7	14.6	37.4	39.7	15.9
RESIDENCE IN 1985							
Persons 5 years and over	556 112	554 419	559 596	549 999	555 821	555 494	554 208
Same house	354 132	341 999	352 985	325 450	343 247	312 767	314 148
Different house in the United States	188 698	188 749	178 783	203 645	199 699	230 316	196 412
Same county	80 940	121 489	148 782	148 782	88 647	88 582	136 759
Different county	107 758	67 260	76 421	54 863	111 052	141 734	59 653
Same State	66 359	40 203	33 677	27 390	66 487	69 859	22 407
Different State	41 399	27 057	42 744	27 473	44 565	71 875	37 606
Northeast	24 714	16 785	30 589	16 106	22 719	41 973	24 376
Midwest	4 027	2 041	2 389	1 521	5 638	7 857	2 394
South	8 731	6 307	6 618	7 748	11 328	14 375	7 375
West	3 927	1 924	3 148	2 098	4 880	7 670	3 461
Puerto Rico	489	2 786	1 050	1 891	854	537	6 184
U.S. outlying area	163	487	126	421	150	119	824
Elsewhere	12 630	20 398	26 652	18 592	11 871	11 755	36 640
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK							
Workers 16 years and over	315 462	294 325	306 618	263 112	325 321	309 658	270 679
Car, truck, or van	277 138	244 782	240 252	192 410	296 610	268 320	165 570
Drove alone	245 119	205 908	202 931	150 578	264 850	237 595	119 654
Carpooled	32 019	38 874	37 321	41 832	31 760	30 725	45 916
Public transportation	21 873	26 282	43 464	51 018	11 461	18 572	68 125
Walked	7 613	14 197	14 971	13 775	6 825	10 863	29 766
Other means	2 034	3 385	2 741	2 675	1 980	2 348	3 457
Worked at home	6 804	5 679	5 190	3 234	8 445	9 555	3 761
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	25.6	23.0	25.0	26.4	25.9	26.9	25.9
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE							
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	67 659	54 995	61 400	47 555	65 492	64 030	37 553
May 1975 or later service only	4 215	4 701	4 659	7 641	4 460	4 470	5 510
September 1980 or later service only	2 444	2 847	2 468	4 888	2 507	2 517	3 315
Served 2 or more years	2 071	2 393	1 967	4 147	2 200	2 097	2 852
Vietnam era, no Korean conflict	14 991	31 655	11 814	10 628	16 395	16 271	7 100
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	248	176	141	203	231	546	164
February 1955 to July 1964 only	8 433	6 009	6 622	4 979	10 241	8 850	3 643
Korean conflict, no World War II	11 856	9 377	10 339	7 363	12 045	10 167	5 499
Korean conflict and World War II	1 081	1 062	973	651	1 289	1 340	721
World War II, no Korean conflict	26 236	22 480	26 023	15 605	20 311	21 816	14 298
World War I	92	154	196	146	91	111	73
Other service	507	381	633	339	429	459	545
DISABILITY							
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years	395 292	386 325	396 388	388 080	407 329	394 493	395 194
With a mobility or self-care limitation	14 314	24 439	19 156	36 764	11 438	9 320	33 166
With a mobility limitation	6 443	8 844	7 386	13 458	5 392	4 438	12 836
In labor force	1 948	2 965	2 133	4 417	1 701	1 482	4 436
With a self-care limitation	10 972	20 068	15 381	30 710	8 304	6 734	27 065
With a work disability	19 493	23 405	21 509	33 560	17 803	16 738	28 312
In labor force	9 052	9 796	9 093	11 746	8 905	8 519	9 528
Prevented from working	8 983	11 321	10 516	19 106	7 222	6 486	16 634
No work disability	375 799	362 920	374 879	354 520	389 526	377 755	366 882
In labor force	312 421	296 402	305 664	280 192	321 224	303 380	288 468
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over	78 612	83 030	93 996	66 439	59 847	64 808	70 011
With a mobility or self-care limitation	13 582	17 426	18 532	16 965	9 917	10 760	16 813
With a mobility limitation	10 452	12 265	13 352	12 536	7 685	8 507	12 140
With a self-care limitation	7 939	11 043	11 475	10 775	5 837	6 248	10 751