

**Table 14. Social Characteristics: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Congressional District	The State	District 1	District 2	District 3
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH</b>				
All persons .....	<b>1 578 385</b>	<b>526 291</b>	<b>526 573</b>	<b>525 521</b>
Native .....	1 550 187	517 528	512 651	520 008
Born in State of residence .....	1 107 280	385 414	310 122	411 744
Born in a different State .....	432 830	129 927	196 268	106 635
Born abroad .....	10 077	2 187	6 261	1 629
Foreign born .....	28 198	8 763	13 922	5 513
Naturalized citizen .....	15 312	4 123	8 049	3 140
Not a citizen .....	12 886	4 640	5 873	2 373
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>				
Persons 5 years and over .....	<b>1 458 904</b>	<b>488 195</b>	<b>483 219</b>	<b>487 490</b>
Speak a language other than English .....	69 872	22 943	25 399	21 530
Do not speak English "very well" .....	22 252	7 586	8 117	6 549
Linguistically isolated .....	8 891	3 407	3 053	2 431
Speak Spanish .....	24 555	6 013	8 453	10 089
Do not speak English "very well" .....	8 605	2 322	3 049	3 234
Linguistically isolated .....	3 177	834	1 059	1 284
Speak an Asian or Pacific Island language .....	7 298	2 704	3 616	978
Do not speak English "very well" .....	3 673	1 633	1 603	437
Linguistically isolated .....	1 869	1 045	684	140
Linguistically isolated households .....	5 092	1 891	1 735	1 466
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>				
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school .....	<b>433 409</b>	<b>147 686</b>	<b>151 912</b>	<b>133 811</b>
Preprimary school .....	31 786	9 736	12 359	9 691
Public school .....	20 573	6 190	7 360	7 023
Elementary or high school .....	283 581	89 626	95 149	98 806
Public school .....	252 412	79 742	80 680	91 990
College .....	118 042	48 324	44 404	25 314
Public college .....	95 889	40 390	32 600	22 899
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>				
Persons 25 years and over .....	<b>996 049</b>	<b>330 539</b>	<b>325 474</b>	<b>340 036</b>
Less than 9th grade .....	79 925	28 650	15 379	35 896
9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....	101 147	32 684	31 416	37 047
High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....	345 778	117 611	97 741	130 426
Some college, no degree .....	209 872	64 740	79 348	65 784
Associate degree .....	70 665	25 749	20 954	23 962
Bachelor's degree .....	130 172	41 720	54 882	33 570
Graduate or professional degree .....	58 490	19 385	25 754	13 351
Percent high school graduate or higher .....	81.8	81.4	85.6	78.5
Percent bachelor's degree or higher .....	18.9	18.5	24.8	13.8
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>				
Persons 5 years and over .....	<b>1 458 904</b>	<b>488 195</b>	<b>483 219</b>	<b>487 490</b>
Same house .....	815 831	272 555	243 826	299 450
Different house in the United States .....	630 555	212 623	231 276	186 656
Same county .....	343 841	113 996	128 359	101 486
Different county .....	286 714	98 627	102 917	85 170
Same State .....	145 002	58 262	33 511	53 229
Different State .....	141 712	40 365	69 406	31 941
Northeast .....	5 480	1 174	3 704	602
Midwest .....	63 721	20 718	31 028	11 975
South .....	30 226	8 067	16 516	5 643
West .....	42 285	10 406	18 158	13 721
Puerto Rico .....	74	16	47	11
U.S. outlying area .....	197	22	160	15
Elsewhere .....	12 247	2 979	7 910	1 358
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>				
Workers 16 years and over .....	<b>775 085</b>	<b>262 180</b>	<b>269 062</b>	<b>243 843</b>
Car, truck, or van .....	677 036	225 503	246 814	204 719
Drove alone .....	590 216	193 648	215 795	180 773
Carpooled .....	86 820	31 855	31 019	23 946
Public transportation .....	8 988	2 521	6 123	344
Walked .....	36 914	14 703	7 074	15 137
Other means .....	7 913	3 361	1 817	2 735
Worked at home .....	44 234	16 092	7 234	20 908
Mean travel time to work (minutes) .....	15.8	16.2	17.9	12.8
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>				
Civilian veterans 16 years and over .....	<b>177 852</b>	<b>56 927</b>	<b>62 262</b>	<b>58 663</b>
May 1975 or later service only .....	19 485	5 760	9 571	4 154
September 1980 or later service only .....	11 197	3 419	5 465	2 313
Served 2 or more years .....	9 214	2 764	4 579	1 871
Vietnam era, no Korean conflict .....	49 674	15 523	19 534	14 617
Vietnam era and Korean conflict .....	3 380	834	1 974	672
February 1955 to July 1964 only .....	18 963	6 168	6 116	6 679
Korean conflict, no World War II .....	27 740	9 262	7 936	10 542
Korean conflict and World War II .....	3 297	1 096	1 306	895
World War II, no Korean conflict .....	53 599	17 714	15 287	20 598
World War I .....	693	224	217	252
Other service .....	1 021	346	321	354
<b>DISABILITY</b>				
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years .....	<b>949 788</b>	<b>322 443</b>	<b>326 523</b>	<b>300 822</b>
With a mobility or self-care limitation .....	27 592	8 605	10 818	8 169
With a mobility limitation .....	13 537	4 240	5 098	4 199
In labor force .....	3 890	1 363	1 316	1 211
With a self-care limitation .....	20 185	6 142	7 878	6 165
With a work disability .....	67 849	22 060	23 057	22 732
In labor force .....	34 080	11 163	11 478	11 439
Prevented from working .....	27 720	8 796	9 688	9 236
No work disability .....	881 939	300 383	303 466	278 090
In labor force .....	735 673	252 346	254 410	228 917
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over .....	<b>204 941</b>	<b>71 060</b>	<b>49 254</b>	<b>84 627</b>
With a mobility or self-care limitation .....	30 800	10 800	8 892	11 108
With a mobility limitation .....	23 669	8 089	6 716	8 864
With a self-care limitation .....	17 519	6 416	5 038	6 065