

Table 14. Social Characteristics: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Congressional District	The State	District 1	District 2	District 3	District 4	District 5	District 6	District 7	District 8
PLACE OF BIRTH									
All persons	9 295 297	581 006	581 017	580 874	580 890	580 981	580 973	581 005	581 072
Native	8 939 904	571 647	568 917	564 377	572 779	571 691	564 865	571 934	561 001
Born in State of residence	6 958 717	461 678	474 246	465 331	494 011	488 088	382 871	445 419	441 376
Born in a different State	1 926 294	106 095	91 445	94 805	76 285	80 640	178 539	123 815	116 415
Born abroad	54 893	3 874	3 226	4 241	2 483	2 952	3 455	2 700	3 210
Foreign born	355 393	9 359	12 100	16 497	8 111	9 290	16 108	9 071	20 071
Naturalized citizen	198 087	6 128	6 710	8 787	4 836	6 414	8 449	5 252	9 249
Not a citizen	157 306	3 231	5 390	7 710	3 275	2 876	7 659	3 819	10 822
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH									
Persons 5 years and over	8 594 737	541 643	534 128	531 078	539 751	537 831	537 893	538 399	539 381
Speak a language other than English	569 807	26 141	26 137	28 382	19 889	26 589	26 616	22 298	32 314
Do not speak English "very well"	188 662	6 137	9 103	10 384	5 903	7 475	9 154	7 070	10 328
Linguistically isolated	81 615	2 390	3 223	4 609	1 759	3 053	4 094	2 167	3 991
Speak Spanish	137 490	3 674	13 083	11 625	6 944	10 406	8 348	9 176	10 385
Do not speak English "very well"	46 144	1 005	4 695	4 900	2 224	2 855	3 211	3 104	3 140
Linguistically isolated	14 992	222	1 432	2 088	4 470	1 056	1 068	678	843
Speak an Asian or Pacific Island language	59 426	1 342	2 219	3 201	1 387	1 355	2 911	2 058	5 778
Do not speak English "very well"	28 229	580	1 332	1 697	489	552	1 268	1 032	3 001
Linguistically isolated	16 636	211	695	1 049	215	245	748	530	1 698
Linguistically isolated households	42 982	1 704	1 573	2 096	1 016	1 920	2 201	1 167	2 005
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL									
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	2 581 042	151 410	158 314	160 193	171 317	158 537	164 422	156 969	188 706
Preprimary school	199 099	12 443	13 908	15 171	11 906	12 483	11 903	11 662	12 197
Public school	141 910	10 263	10 699	10 134	9 244	9 686	8 337	8 616	8 498
Elementary or high school	1 662 654	103 356	111 418	106 556	107 469	113 460	103 507	107 409	100 853
Public school	1 494 272	97 665	99 777	88 590	99 930	103 466	94 501	99 396	93 281
College	719 289	35 611	32 988	38 466	51 942	32 594	49 012	37 898	75 656
Public college	606 057	33 274	26 059	26 516	46 390	29 490	41 692	28 101	69 780
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT									
Persons 25 years and over	5 842 642	376 226	359 604	353 406	354 217	364 677	360 368	368 452	350 442
Less than 9th grade	452 893	34 591	33 045	23 197	30 572	36 309	29 265	25 793	16 831
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	903 866	51 985	53 697	47 896	53 803	59 343	52 895	54 393	39 234
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 887 449	143 490	131 310	115 291	134 174	137 908	115 468	131 648	99 661
Some college, no degree	1 191 518	66 084	66 417	72 172	64 879	68 542	71 226	78 402	83 073
Associate degree	392 869	25 460	26 089	27 198	23 069	23 598	24 496	26 998	27 196
Bachelor's degree	638 267	36 468	32 991	46 274	29 343	25 482	41 083	33 780	49 851
Graduate or professional degree	375 780	18 148	16 055	21 378	18 377	13 495	25 935	17 438	34 596
Percent high school graduate or higher	76.8	77.0	75.9	79.9	76.2	73.8	77.2	78.2	84.0
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	17.4	14.5	13.6	19.1	13.5	10.7	18.6	13.9	21.4
RESIDENCE IN 1985									
Persons 5 years and over	8 594 737	541 643	534 128	531 078	539 751	537 831	537 893	538 399	539 381
Same house	4 890 515	313 195	305 323	281 620	313 259	338 840	332 154	304 432	269 716
Different house in the United States	3 629 915	224 989	226 462	245 093	224 107	196 065	241 237	231 533	262 997
Same county	2 234 436	114 096	124 931	160 531	104 127	126 138	141 667	129 899	135 640
Different county	1 395 479	110 893	101 531	84 562	119 980	69 927	99 570	101 634	127 357
Same State	922 006	71 515	73 545	54 511	94 595	47 819	54 780	66 907	93 326
Different State	473 473	39 378	27 986	30 051	25 385	22 108	44 790	34 727	34 031
Northeast	49 365	2 636	2 094	2 922	2 297	1 815	2 975	2 363	4 422
Midwest	169 530	16 510	10 576	11 296	7 234	5 827	23 664	13 411	11 881
South	168 836	11 244	10 176	9 931	10 258	10 018	12 330	13 058	10 902
West	85 742	8 988	5 140	5 902	5 596	4 448	5 821	5 895	6 826
Puerto Rico	1 801	60	44	350	2	12	80	75	92
U.S. outlying area	806	154	31	74	37	107	54	32	49
Elsewhere	71 700	3 245	2 268	3 941	2 346	2 807	4 368	2 327	6 527
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	4 082 403	234 147	254 322	275 634	237 872	231 987	265 651	254 015	282 136
Car, truck, or van	3 756 771	206 657	234 915	254 765	215 121	215 354	242 608	234 754	255 639
Drove alone	3 327 685	179 328	207 501	224 589	188 448	191 161	213 276	205 885	226 615
Carpooled	429 086	27 329	27 414	30 176	26 673	24 193	29 332	28 869	29 024
Public transportation	66 653	1 622	1 159	3 671	26 883	1 174	1 820	1 444	3 252
Walked	125 501	13 237	7 759	7 297	10 021	6 191	10 216	8 072	12 379
Other means	33 022	3 275	2 042	2 018	2 445	1 823	2 674	1 851	3 160
Worked at home	100 456	9 356	8 447	7 883	9 402	7 445	8 333	7 894	7 706
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	21.2	15.9	18.8	19.0	20.4	20.4	18.3	20.0	21.5
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE									
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	1 005 699	79 012	63 864	56 285	64 699	65 554	62 657	66 480	57 945
May 1975 or later service only	118 018	9 274	7 384	6 706	7 316	7 811	7 259	8 373	7 308
September 1980 or later service only	70 244	5 523	4 096	3 698	4 180	4 880	4 191	4 701	4 507
Served 2 or more years	57 698	4 679	3 427	3 052	3 380	3 759	3 340	3 687	3 657
Vietnam era, no Korean conflict	283 672	20 915	18 634	16 182	17 169	18 161	17 983	19 627	18 498
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	6 921	1 021	489	442	428	591	508	563	338
February 1955 to July 1964 only	118 162	8 063	7 131	6 451	7 761	7 758	6 564	7 712	6 954
Korean conflict, no World War II	146 642	10 393	8 728	8 135	9 779	9 861	8 969	9 192	8 487
Korean conflict and World War II	14 845	1 213	1 002	809	1 090	954	1 045	1 242	744
World War II, no Korean conflict	308 620	27 387	19 811	17 002	20 528	19 854	19 778	19 187	15 085
World War I	1 852	180	183	115	126	137	104	102	114
Other service	6 967	566	502	443	502	427	447	482	417
DISABILITY									
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years	5 924 922	345 452	355 165	361 714	368 073	357 593	369 752	357 901	391 487
With a mobility or self-care limitation	270 611	11 340	12 279	12 691	13 359	16 293	13 822	15 039	13 004
With a mobility limitation	136 856	6 790	6 820	6 476	7 189	8 881	7 379	7 921	6 155
In labor force	27 370	1 257	1 383	1 681	1 410	1 565	1 603	1 507	1 515
With a self-care limitation	197 125	7 663	8 535	9 242	9 588	11 657	9 842	10 690	9 485
With a work disability	535 816	33 666	32 931	28 084	34 431	35 500	32 440	34 727	27 988
In labor force	203 865	12 381	13 620	13 293	12 763	12 182	13 437	13 949	12 863
Prevented from working	275 981	17 730	15 996	12 180	17 827	19 492	15 965	17 458	11 943
No work disability	5 389 106	311 786	322 234	333 630	333 642	322 093	337 312	323 174	363 499
In labor force	4 231 085	239 905	259 310	277 850	249 090	244 852	270 304	259 935	288 788
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over	1 054 579	86 491	67 293	57 505	67 970	71 871	67 163	66 904	49 440
With a mobility or self-care limitation	212 688	13 206	11 641	10 515	11 574	13 241	12 897	12 992	10 060
With a mobility limitation	167 161	11 119	9 212	8 095	9 313	10 508	9 995	10 288	8 077
With a self-care limitation	123 803	7 421	6 642	6 148	6 626	7 440	7 363	7 458	5 570

Table 14. Social Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Congressional District	District 9	District 10	District 11	District 12	District 13	District 14	District 15	District 16
PLACE OF BIRTH								
All persons	580 908	580 974	580 934	580 987	580 882	580 977	580 933	580 884
Native	564 194	553 003	534 705	529 811	548 433	558 411	558 566	545 570
Born in State of residence	428 453	471 799	409 654	427 211	394 196	399 072	369 915	405 397
Born in a different State	131 919	77 409	121 113	99 033	150 198	157 198	184 250	137 135
Born abroad	3 822	3 795	3 938	3 567	4 039	2 141	4 401	3 038
Foreign born	16 714	27 971	46 229	51 176	32 449	22 566	22 367	35 314
Naturalized citizen	9 487	17 466	28 246	29 790	14 375	11 851	9 928	21 119
Not a citizen	7 227	10 505	17 983	21 386	18 074	10 715	12 439	14 195
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH								
Persons 5 years and over	533 827	539 047	541 561	541 473	539 658	529 313	529 995	539 759
Speak a language other than English	28 669	38 555	51 212	64 692	39 743	38 836	46 826	52 908
Do not speak English "very well"	9 215	11 814	15 355	23 188	12 490	14 397	17 869	18 780
Linguistically isolated	3 354	4 433	6 379	11 267	5 818	7 110	9 439	8 529
Speak Spanish	10 287	3 608	5 383	3 665	6 548	7 821	19 883	6 654
Do not speak English "very well"	3 563	982	1 447	976	1 760	2 485	7 682	2 015
Linguistically isolated	1 158	185	357	371	529	540	3 528	467
Speak an Asian or Pacific Island language	3 279	2 434	6 854	7 445	9 934	3 749	2 547	2 933
Do not speak English "very well"	1 600	900	3 009	3 583	4 839	1 989	1 013	1 345
Linguistically isolated	894	410	1 985	2 004	3 146	1 329	548	909
Linguistically isolated households	1 790	2 732	3 183	5 531	2 974	3 710	5 012	4 368
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL								
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	162 227	151 211	149 791	151 133	182 436	168 253	156 123	150 000
Preprimary school	12 647	12 857	14 379	12 823	11 956	10 622	10 420	11 722
Public school	9 114	9 488	8 333	9 134	8 079	6 834	7 895	7 556
Elementary or high school	107 853	98 521	89 911	93 263	90 806	117 296	111 026	99 950
Public school	99 299	88 921	77 862	83 156	82 310	99 565	99 773	86 780
College	41 727	39 833	45 501	45 047	79 674	40 335	34 477	38 328
Public college	34 800	34 555	35 784	37 520	72 542	30 442	27 677	32 106
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT								
Persons 25 years and over	358 351	376 889	396 761	387 181	355 541	346 214	355 738	378 575
Less than 9th grade	22 223	26 346	13 962	26 798	19 022	30 956	50 548	33 435
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	56 454	59 128	35 001	56 181	46 265	75 797	96 838	64 956
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	110 892	132 200	97 223	118 113	95 924	100 538	92 071	131 538
Some college, no degree	80 247	83 888	86 669	82 679	74 623	75 641	60 977	75 999
Associate degree	25 181	27 238	27 475	26 368	22 752	20 103	15 898	23 750
Bachelor's degree	41 554	31 199	84 138	50 659	54 925	27 044	22 505	30 971
Graduate or professional degree	21 800	16 890	52 293	26 383	42 030	16 135	16 901	17 926
Percent high school graduate or higher	78.0	77.3	87.7	78.6	81.6	69.2	58.6	74.0
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	17.7	12.8	34.4	19.9	27.3	12.5	11.1	12.9
RESIDENCE IN 1985								
Persons 5 years and over	533 827	539 047	541 561	541 473	539 658	529 313	529 995	539 759
Same house	282 399	315 646	295 358	329 551	269 529	325 118	311 242	343 133
Different house in the United States	247 857	220 461	238 674	205 567	259 953	200 585	212 762	191 573
Same county	167 717	138 526	133 321	114 246	149 705	167 255	182 238	144 399
Different county	80 140	81 935	105 353	91 321	110 248	33 330	30 524	47 174
Same State	49 203	62 415	70 423	68 587	63 488	17 066	12 260	21 566
Different State	30 937	19 520	34 930	22 734	46 760	16 264	18 264	25 608
Northeast	3 013	1 843	5 815	2 712	8 563	1 836	2 071	1 988
Midwest	10 164	5 207	11 623	6 772	15 735	4 437	4 951	10 242
South	12 822	7 952	11 525	8 873	14 705	7 132	8 583	9 327
West	4 938	4 518	5 967	4 377	7 757	2 859	2 659	4 051
Puerto Rico	312	—	39	54	126	32	399	124
U.S. outlying area	26	4	—	8	23	—	195	12
Elsewhere	3 233	2 936	7 490	6 293	10 027	3 578	5 397	4 917
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK								
Workers 16 years and over	255 014	275 335	298 136	287 354	293 295	210 429	166 411	260 665
Car, truck, or van	242 066	263 033	284 909	275 211	264 184	186 305	132 498	248 752
Drove alone	216 241	235 699	264 912	251 050	237 718	154 492	106 812	223 958
Carpooled	25 825	27 334	19 997	24 161	26 466	31 813	25 686	24 794
Public transportation	1 657	1 669	1 339	2 146	5 325	16 238	20 951	2 303
Walked	5 297	4 610	3 333	4 160	15 468	4 259	8 602	4 600
Other means	1 580	1 362	1 199	1 632	2 818	1 538	1 893	1 712
Worked at home	4 414	4 661	7 356	4 205	5 500	2 089	2 467	3 298
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	23.4	24.1	24.3	21.7	21.1	24.6	24.2	21.4
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE								
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	59 302	67 573	64 365	61 879	57 750	55 378	53 385	69 571
May 1975 or later service only	8 038	7 035	4 691	6 077	7 795	7 775	7 689	7 487
September 1980 or later service only	4 820	4 539	2 768	3 633	4 759	4 749	4 905	4 595
Served 2 or more years	4 013	3 744	2 283	2 915	4 071	3 866	3 924	3 901
Vietnam era, no Korean conflict	18 491	19 612	16 187	16 867	17 927	15 316	12 696	19 407
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	306	551	213	305	272	339	268	287
February 1955 to July 1964 only	7 747	8 332	8 406	8 107	7 240	5 988	5 340	8 608
Korean conflict, no World War II	8 722	10 198	10 442	9 794	8 499	7 785	7 599	10 059
Korean conflict and World War II	758	1 062	1 010	824	817	563	669	1 043
World War II, no Korean conflict	14 800	20 276	22 811	19 385	14 822	17 182	18 579	22 133
World War I	88	94	149	88	56	99	154	63
Other service	352	413	456	432	322	331	391	484
DISABILITY								
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years	381 200	376 478	386 298	382 914	404 078	361 299	351 514	374 004
With a mobility or self-care limitation	18 846	14 512	11 689	15 505	14 718	33 969	37 211	16 334
With a mobility limitation	8 955	8 054	5 967	7 912	7 661	13 594	18 080	9 022
In labor force	1 802	1 815	1 691	1 684	1 645	2 344	2 614	1 854
With a self-care limitation	13 808	10 287	8 357	10 772	10 457	27 083	28 478	11 181
With a work disability	36 087	30 726	21 792	28 822	30 072	41 819	53 225	33 506
In labor force	13 526	13 044	10 408	12 267	12 621	12 994	12 145	12 372
Prevented from working	18 260	14 596	8 953	13 429	14 296	24 739	35 321	17 796
No work disability	345 113	345 752	364 506	354 092	374 006	319 480	298 289	340 498
In labor force	270 134	279 603	295 267	290 652	299 460	236 348	202 157	267 430
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over	50 513	67 723	67 905	71 308	46 916	64 120	78 678	72 779
With a mobility or self-care limitation	11 601	13 562	11 889	14 762	9 398	16 454	24 192	14 704
With a mobility limitation	9 031	10 390	9 449	11 292	7 466	12 634	19 188	11 104
With a self-care limitation	6 551	8 044	6 407	8 547	5 365	10 208	15 195	8 818