

**Table 14. Social Characteristics: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Congressional District	The State	District 1	District 2	District 3	District 4	District 5	District 6	District 7
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH</b>								
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>4 219 973</b>	<b>602 848</b>	<b>602 774</b>	<b>603 258</b>	<b>603 072</b>	<b>603 213</b>	<b>602 129</b>	<b>602 679</b>
Native .....	4 132 566	579 564	577 165	594 058	598 429	597 191	590 322	595 837
Born in State of residence .....	3 332 542	440 615	470 838	525 456	513 199	436 945	435 278	510 211
Born in a different State .....	776 039	135 241	102 953	66 311	83 494	156 153	148 918	82 969
Born abroad .....	23 985	3 708	3 374	2 291	1 736	4 093	6 126	2 657
Foreign born .....	87 407	23 284	25 609	9 200	4 643	6 022	11 807	6 842
Naturalized citizen .....	38 082	11 062	10 331	4 289	1 594	3 279	4 761	2 766
Not a citizen .....	49 325	12 222	15 278	4 911	3 049	2 743	7 046	4 076
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>								
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>3 886 353</b>	<b>560 614</b>	<b>553 463</b>	<b>552 127</b>	<b>552 604</b>	<b>558 426</b>	<b>555 426</b>	<b>553 693</b>
Speak a language other than English .....	391 994	43 030	46 827	79 434	31 495	16 476	46 051	128 681
Do not speak English "very well" .....	128 305	14 938	19 566	24 978	11 103	5 197	14 109	38 414
Linguistically isolated .....	56 617	6 335	9 052	11 288	3 428	1 247	5 710	19 557
Speak Spanish .....	72 173	19 661	20 491	7 939	5 730	5 977	7 770	4 605
Do not speak English "very well" .....	27 942	7 668	8 964	3 027	2 098	2 035	2 647	1 503
Linguistically isolated .....	9 759	3 052	3 775	1 106	417	541	558	310
Speak an Asian or Pacific Island language .....	29 017	4 417	10 188	3 960	1 778	2 142	4 318	2 214
Do not speak English "very well" .....	15 473	2 093	5 903	2 237	979	942	2 091	1 228
Linguistically isolated .....	8 984	1 392	3 612	1 535	360	266	1 038	781
Linguistically isolated households .....	32 880	3 155	4 191	6 592	2 300	821	3 343	12 478
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>								
<b>Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school</b> .....	<b>1 185 759</b>	<b>157 981</b>	<b>180 855</b>	<b>166 322</b>	<b>182 458</b>	<b>166 249</b>	<b>163 409</b>	<b>168 485</b>
Preprimary school .....	80 054	12 580	10 909	11 058	11 127	10 922	12 200	11 258
Public school .....	45 414	4 440	6 068	6 043	8 731	6 997	6 188	6 947
Elementary or high school .....	842 472	107 549	123 982	129 340	131 951	113 338	112 285	124 027
Public school .....	719 608	77 366	101 593	109 846	122 419	105 035	93 107	110 242
College .....	263 233	37 852	45 964	25 924	39 380	41 989	38 924	33 200
Public college .....	214 178	27 286	27 052	21 848	36 286	37 820	33 630	30 256
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>								
<b>Persons 25 years and over</b> .....	<b>2 536 994</b>	<b>388 991</b>	<b>357 838</b>	<b>352 943</b>	<b>341 505</b>	<b>371 569</b>	<b>362 870</b>	<b>361 278</b>
Less than 9th grade .....	372 913	39 113	51 288	68 697	66 264	40 917	40 408	66 226
9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....	430 959	52 946	71 251	62 626	77 076	59 659	49 674	57 727
High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....	803 328	119 435	93 335	127 084	103 307	120 064	120 518	119 585
Some college, no degree .....	437 622	76 434	65 165	49 685	49 268	73 705	68 106	55 259
Associate degree .....	83 049	15 468	14 055	10 377	7 542	12 199	11 954	11 454
Bachelor's degree .....	267 055	55 377	38 854	23 814	23 161	43 281	47 721	34 847
Graduate or professional degree .....	142 068	30 218	23 890	10 660	14 887	21 744	24 489	16 180
Percent high school graduate or higher .....	68.3	76.3	65.8	62.8	58.0	72.9	75.2	65.7
Percent bachelor's degree or higher .....	16.1	22.0	17.5	9.8	11.1	17.5	19.9	14.1
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>								
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>3 886 353</b>	<b>560 614</b>	<b>553 463</b>	<b>552 127</b>	<b>552 604</b>	<b>558 426</b>	<b>555 426</b>	<b>553 693</b>
Same house .....	2 303 771	333 630	303 627	359 776	340 990	318 178	309 824	337 746
Different house in the United States .....	1 582 384	222 458	244 667	190 397	209 956	236 485	235 106	213 315
Same county .....	989 683	123 439	177 848	128 263	145 072	140 917	132 284	141 860
Different county .....	562 701	99 019	66 819	62 134	64 884	95 568	102 822	71 455
Same State .....	337 349	64 477	33 315	45 396	42 209	53 622	51 540	46 790
Different State .....	225 352	34 542	33 504	16 738	22 675	41 946	51 282	24 665
Northeast .....	15 200	2 939	3 631	1 156	1 062	1 746	3 551	1 115
Midwest .....	31 016	4 569	4 667	1 872	3 021	6 049	8 491	2 347
South .....	144 694	21 969	19 448	11 349	14 486	28 285	31 574	17 583
West .....	34 442	5 065	5 758	2 361	4 106	5 866	7 666	3 620
Puerto Rico .....	592	96	86	64	18	64	220	44
U.S. outlying area .....	617	59	145	100	12	185	80	36
Elsewhere .....	28 989	4 371	4 938	1 790	1 628	3 514	10 196	2 552
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>								
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 645 690</b>	<b>267 067</b>	<b>224 630</b>	<b>229 079</b>	<b>194 478</b>	<b>244 605</b>	<b>257 452</b>	<b>228 379</b>
Car, truck, or van .....	1 486 687	247 551	173 466	211 727	175 301	230 218	236 242	212 182
Drove alone .....	1 239 339	207 711	136 903	172 554	141 342	197 481	202 142	181 206
Carpooled .....	247 348	39 840	36 563	39 173	33 959	32 737	34 100	30 976
Public transportation .....	49 252	4 308	32 324	2 105	6 039	1 339	1 663	1 474
Walked .....	48 216	5 160	10 835	5 829	6 244	5 217	9 646	5 285
Other means .....	30 322	3 863	4 617	5 819	4 022	3 145	4 233	4 623
Worked at home .....	31 213	6 185	3 388	3 599	2 872	4 686	5 668	4 815
Mean travel time to work (minutes) .....	22.3	24.7	24.1	23.2	21.3	19.5	22.0	20.8
<b>VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>								
<b>Civilian veterans 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>404 186</b>	<b>65 934</b>	<b>54 190</b>	<b>51 423</b>	<b>46 682</b>	<b>66 008</b>	<b>62 794</b>	<b>57 155</b>
May 1975 or later service only .....	46 144	5 645	7 901	5 154	6 905	7 025	7 563	5 951
September 1980 or later service only .....	25 205	3 140	4 247	2 631	3 523	4 063	4 621	2 980
Served 2 or more years .....	20 337	2 481	3 476	2 011	2 820	3 328	3 937	2 284
Vietnam era, no Korean conflict .....	115 869	18 309	15 823	14 682	13 721	18 634	18 020	16 680
Vietnam era and Korean conflict .....	9 055	914	693	597	633	3 086	2 013	1 119
February 1955 to July 1964 only .....	44 269	7 952	5 112	6 530	4 310	6 744	6 859	6 762
Korean conflict, no World War II .....	52 327	9 205	6 576	7 624	5 154	7 864	8 025	7 879
Korean conflict and World War II .....	9 333	1 938	1 073	827	873	1 854	1 572	1 196
World War II, no Korean conflict .....	122 773	21 362	16 462	15 544	14 375	20 038	18 151	16 841
World War I .....	936	70	162	58	155	269	90	132
Other service .....	3 480	539	388	407	556	494	501	595
<b>DISABILITY</b>								
<b>Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>2 582 263</b>	<b>385 719</b>	<b>368 116</b>	<b>375 868</b>	<b>349 251</b>	<b>367 125</b>	<b>365 419</b>	<b>370 765</b>
With a mobility or self-care limitation .....	159 943	18 294	35 533	22 330	28 830	17 503	17 250	20 203
With a mobility limitation .....	77 118	9 275	14 100	10 680	13 348	9 277	9 351	11 087
In labor force .....	13 451	1 363	2 962	1 776	2 370	1 914	1 580	1 486
With a self-care limitation .....	121 813	13 301	29 403	17 074	22 747	12 753	12 162	14 373
With a work disability .....	265 770	34 363	40 395	41 059	40 224	33 919	34 274	41 536
In labor force .....	77 309	11 181	11 312	12 155	9 747	10 991	10 771	11 152
Prevented from working .....	165 189	20 225	25 553	25 457	27 009	19 540	20 276	27 129
No work disability .....	2 316 493	351 356	327 721	334 809	309 027	333 206	331 145	329 229
In labor force .....	1 691 550	269 015	238 131	238 107	216 951	246 651	246 383	236 312
<b>Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over</b> .....	<b>439 308</b>	<b>68 159</b>	<b>63 619</b>	<b>51 722</b>	<b>63 836</b>	<b>72 625</b>	<b>59 249</b>	<b>60 098</b>
With a mobility or self-care limitation .....	110 379	15 308	18 671	12 472	18 328	17 248	13 671	14 681
With a mobility limitation .....	86 743	12 316	13 953	9 463	14 662	13 846	10 962	11 541
With a self-care limitation .....	67 028	9 073	11 786	7 989	11 209	10 286	7 922	8 763